

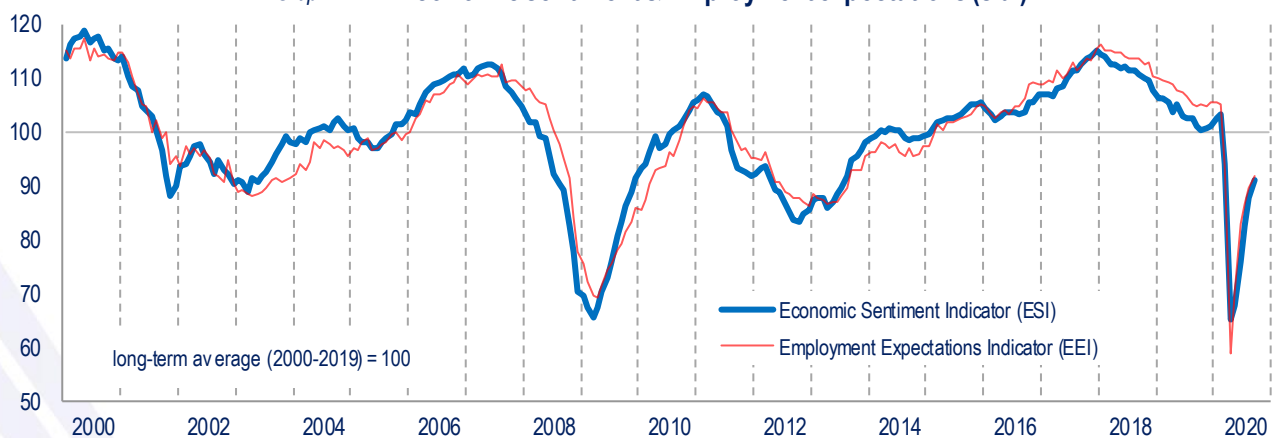
Business and consumer survey results for September 2020

Recovery of euro area and EU Economic Sentiment continues at slower speed – Employment Expectations follow suit

In September 2020, the recovery of the Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI) continued, albeit at a somewhat slower speed. Registering still noticeable increases in the euro area (+3.6 points up to 91.1) and the EU (+3.4 points up to 90.2),¹ the ESI in both regions has so far recovered nearly 70% of the combined losses of March and April. While similarly losing steam, also the recovery of the Employment Expectations Indicator (EEI) continued for the fifth month in a row (up by 2.3 points to 91.8 in the euro area and by 2.4 points to 91.8 in the EU).

Euro-area developments

Graph 1: EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)

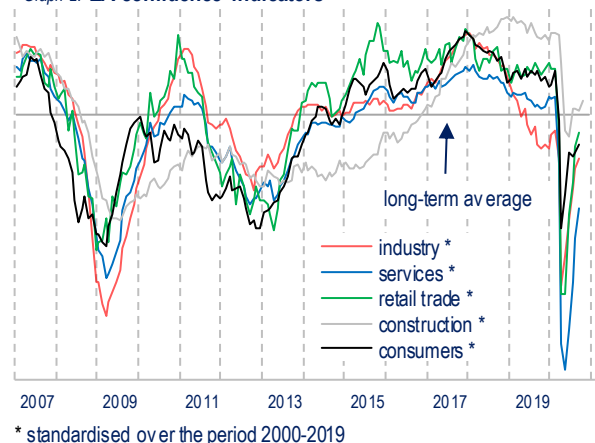


source: European Commission services

In the euro area, the ESI's continued recovery was driven by further waning pessimism in industry, retail trade, construction and, in particular, services. To a lesser extent, confidence also improved among consumers. From a country perspective, the ESI continued to recover in all the largest euro-area economies, namely in Italy (+8.4), France (+5.8), the Netherlands (+2.1), Spain (+1.6) and Germany (+1.2). All in all, in these countries, between 55 (Spain) and 80% (Germany) of confidence losses suffered during the lockdown were recovered.

Industry confidence continued to catch up with its pre-crisis level (+1.7), driven by improvements in managers' appraisals of the adequacy of *stocks of finished products* and the *current level of overall order books*. Managers' *production expectations*, which had recovered to beyond their pre-crisis level already in July, barely moved since then. Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' assessment of the level of *past production* and *export order books* continued to recover, albeit at reduced speed and remaining well below their February readings. **Services confidence** registered another marked increase (+6.1), thanks to managers' much less negative views on the *past business situation* and *past demand*. By contrast, their *demand expectations* waned for the second month in a row. Despite the continued recovery, services confidence remains far below its February level. The slight improvement in **consumer confidence** (+0.8) resulted from a marked pick-up in *expectations* about the *general economic situation* and a small improvement in households' views on *their financial conditions over the next 12 months*. At the same time, consumers' assessment of their households' *past financial conditions* deteriorated to a new low. Consumer *intentions to make major purchases* remained broadly stable and markedly below their pre-crisis level.

Graph 2: EA confidence indicators



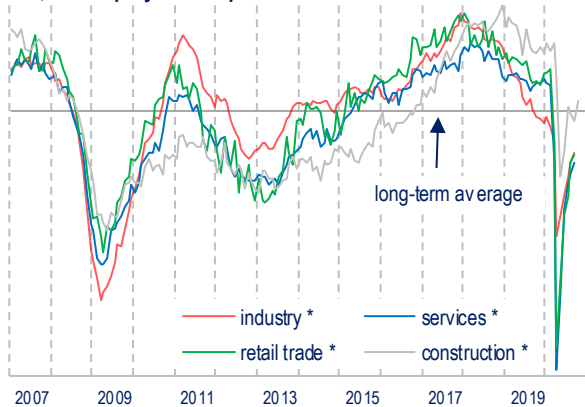
¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the August press release, the net effect being a downward revision of the ESI for August by 0.2 points in the euro area (to 87.5) and 0.1 points the EU (to 86.9).

The continued but slowing recovery in **retail trade confidence** (+1.8) resulted from retailers' more benign views on the *past business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, which were however partly offset by a renewed setback in managers' expectations of *their business situation over the next three months*. The increase in **construction confidence** (+2.2) resulted from an important improvement in managers' *employment expectations* and a slight improvement in their assessment of the *level of order books*. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) booked another solid increase (+11.5), reverting some 90% of the confidence crunch experienced between February and April. The surge was driven by all of the indicator's components, i.e. assessments of the *past business situation* and *past demand*, and managers' *demand expectations*.

The continued, yet decelerating, recovery of the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (+2.3) reflects further improving employment plans in all four business sectors (i.e. industry, services, retail trade, and construction). Also consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the EEI, got less pessimistic.

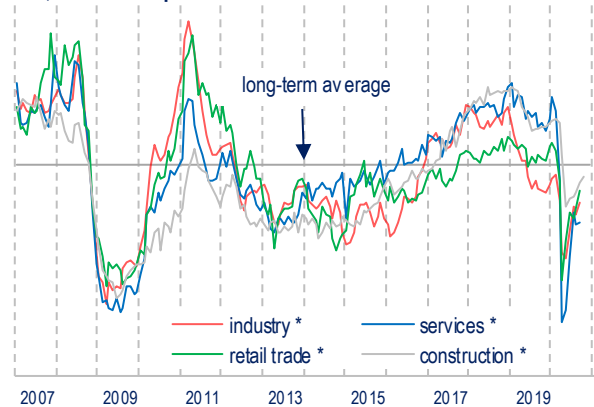
Selling price expectations increased markedly in industry, retail trade and construction, while remaining broadly stable in services. Consumer price expectations continued to decline significantly.

Graph 3: Employment expectations in the EA



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 4: Price expectations in the EA



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 5: Consumer expectations in the EA



Graph 6: EA Financial services confidence indicator



TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019			2020								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.3	7.2	03-00	33.7	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.2	-17.5	-11.4
	EA	05-20	-43.6	6.6	03-00	33.3	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.2	-17.2	-11.1
	BE	04-20	-50.1	9.2	08-07	32.2	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2
	BG	05-20	-33.7	9.8	03-07	33.4	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	32.8	02-07	52.6	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1
	DK	05-20	-41.9	4.7	05-10	28.6	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.6	12-00	45.7	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5
	EE	05-20	-54.7	8.1	01-06	38.3	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8
	IE	05-20	-50.6	21.6	05-16	56.0	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6
	EL	06-20	-46.8	4.8	08-00	58.7	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2	-28.8	-26.9
	ES	05-20	-53.3	6.2	04-00	47.8	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7	-38.3	-35.8
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.2	03-01	14.6	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.7	-21.7	-10.6
	HR	04-20	-53.5	3.7	09-16	25.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6
	IT	05-20	-52.5	2.2	04-00	33.1	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5
	CY	05-20	-64.0	4.3	01-18	45.3	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.7	12-06	20.9	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.3	07-06	34.3	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.8	04-18	17.9	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3
	MT	06-20	-57.3	20.3	05-07	65.2	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5
NL	05-20	-46.2	4.8	04-07	46.5	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	
AT	04-20	-45.6	13.1	06-00	32.8	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8	-5.2	
PL	05-20	-47.4	2.2	07-07	22.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1	-24.6	-19.4	
PT	05-20	-51.2	0.0	06-01	24.6	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2	-30.8	-24.4	
RO	05-20	-38.8	10.4	06-04	56.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	
SI	05-20	-31.0	14.1	09-02	38.0	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	
SK	05-20	-52.2	20.1	03-02	62.6	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	
FI	12-01	-47.6	11.5	09-00	51.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	
SE	05-20	-46.9	19.0	02-11	53.0	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.2	4.0	08-00	42.4	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	-0.9	-34.0	-51.2	-49.9	-40.7	-26.9	-18.0
	EA	05-20	-52.7	3.0	08-00	42.1	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.7	-51.5	-41.6	-27.5	-18.3
	BE	06-20	-65.0	0.0	07-07	31.7	1.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1	-65.0	-46.7	-33.7	-35.9
	BG	06-20	-42.8	7.2	05-02	46.1	11.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	9.6	7.6	-28.5	-40.3	-42.8	-37.3	-27.8	-26.6
	CZ	05-20	18.0	54.9	07-02	74.7	58.9	62.9	60.1	61.9	55.6	55.8	29.8	18.0	22.7	20.5	19.7	28.5
	DK	05-20	-42.3	2.0	05-10	26.3	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	0.0	-28.7	-42.3	-41.1	-35.7	-25.6	-23.4
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.8	03-00	52.5	4.7	5.8	7.8	8.4	12.0	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8	-38.6	-22.3	-7.6	-4.5
	EE	06-20	-63.2	10.2	11-02	47.4	13.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	2.3	12.9	-19.6	-49.8	-63.2	-52.0	-32.0	-21.3
	IE	05-20	-72.4	12.4	05-16	54.0	19.3	28.1	18.9	24.8	22.1	7.2	-58.7	-72.4	-57.0	-51.6	-31.7	-16.1
	EL	06-20	-57.8	0.7	09-00	54.7	15.8	16.3	25.0	22.9	30.0	23.5	3.4	-47.7	-57.8	-48.6	-44.8	-44.4
	ES	05-20	-67.4	1.2	04-00	64.9	2.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	0.4	-43.2	-67.4	-64.7	-56.6	-52.2	-48.9
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-2.8	12-04	18.4	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	-0.4	-25.5	-48.6	-51.0	-48.8	-31.1	-15.4
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-1.1	03-19	26.5	24.9	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.1	12.6	-46.7	-69.3	-61.6	-52.7	-34.0	-41.2
	IT	06-20	-58.1	1.9	04-00	55.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	5.5	3.1	-3.6	:	-55.8	-58.1	-47.3	-36.2	-19.8
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-2.1	02-20	43.9	29.6	33.1	30.6	37.5	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2	-59.5	-62.8	-59.2	-34.1
	LV	03-09	-42.4	2.3	04-03	20.4	1.9	4.4	1.7	3.9	0.6	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2	-38.2	-32.7	-20.4	-9.8
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.6	03-03	50.9	26.0	24.9	25.9	21.4	24.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3	-35.2	-31.1	-14.2	-9.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-6.2	05-02	17.9	-3.9	4.8	-0.2	3.4	3.4	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1	-46.1	-42.5	-41.2	-33.8
	MT	06-20	-77.4	17.5	05-07	75.7	20.7	17.9	-9.1	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3	-77.4	-68.9	-32.4	-2.4
NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.2	05-07	49.7	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6	-50.6	-49.8	-29.4	-15.4	
AT	05-20	-58.5	10.4	03-18	33.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	14.6	11.8	9.3	-50.8	-58.5	-51.0	-33.7	-13.0	-5.4	
PL	05-20	-48.5	1.2	08-07	20.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	-36.2	-48.5	-46.1	-38.4	-26.7	-21.1	
PT	06-20	-64.3	-3.5	09-17	20.8	14.1	10.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	1.6	-41.7	-62.4	-64.3	-56.3	-42.0	-34.1	
RO	06-20	-47.1	12.0	04-03	67.0	6.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	11.1	8.6	-25.6	-40.1	-47.1	-40.5	-30.3	-19.1	
SI	06-20	-28.3	21.7	10-02	56.8	32.3	30.0	30.5	34.4	35.5	30.7	1.8	-22.6	-28.3	-24.8	-10.5	-2.6	
SK	06-20	-74.3	15.3	06-03	63.2	-5.2	0.0	-12.6	-10.7	-10.6	-0.2	-59.1	-66.6	-74.3	-25.2	-11.9	-11.1	
FI	12-01	-92.4	0.4	11-02	112.4	-3.8	-12.1	0.0	-5.4	-7.6	-20.5	-54.0	-54.6	-51.2	-42.1	-26.3	-27.1	
SE	01-02	-60.2	15.0	02-11	52.9	11.1	16.6	7.9	11.0	10.5	1.8	-40.5	-49.7	-45.1	-43.2	-22.9	-8.3	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.7	5.3	03-00	34.0	8.8	7.8	11.0	10.3	10.6	4.7	-28.8	-46.7	-49.7	-40.5	-25.2	-14.4
	EA	06-20	-49.9	4.9	03-00	34.9	9.1	8.0	12.0	11.0	11.5	4.9	-28.3	-46.7	-49.9	-40.5	-24.5	-13.6
	BE	06-20	-74.2	8.5	05-11	35.7	0.7	-2.8	15.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-45.4	-59.1	-74.2	-51.5	-37.7	-28.5
	BG	06-20	-42.0	3.4	01-07	29.2	13.9	10.2	12.1	8.1	5.4	4.8	-25.1	-39.6	-42.0	-36.4	-31.7	-30.2
	CZ	06-20	-39.6	19.9	04-07	43.9	19.5	18.0	14.2	14.5	13.4	18.7	-10.8	-37.2	-39.6	-23.4	-22.2	0.8
	DK	06-20	-43.9	3.9	05-10	32.8	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.8	3.2	2.5	-29.3	-43.7	-43.9	-40.9	-30.2	-25.5
	DE	05-20	-31.8	12.1	02-00	39.0	20.3	15.0	21.7	23.4	23.1	13.5	-20.9	-31.8	-31.0	-19.5	-2.6	-1.1
	EE	06-20	-65.2	7.6	01-06	48.6	8.6	3.8	2.2	-0.2	0.5	6.6	-25.2	-56.9	-65.2	-57.5	-37.3	-25.6
	IE	05-20	-63.1	16.8	05-16	59.4	22.9	25.9	23.8	28.0	24.6							

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019			2020									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.8	12.3	08-00	42.3	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.3	-9.1	-52.8	-31.9	-6.1	2.7	-0.4	-1.8
	EA	04-20	-52.9	11.9	08-00	41.8	13.3	14.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	-10.0	-52.9	-31.4	-5.1	3.6	0.4	-1.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.1	07-00	47.1	18.4	19.0	12.7	15.3	12.9	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5	21.5	9.5	13.5	12.9
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.7	05-02	49.2	21.5	22.1	25.1	17.6	14.4	17.6	-29.5	-21.0	-2.7	0.6	-8.4	-3.4
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.6	02-07	50.4	19.6	17.4	15.5	17.5	10.2	2.1	-38.1	-20.6	6.3	10.8	4.7	9.9
	DK	04-20	-49.5	8.1	01-11	35.4	5.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8	-16.8	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.9	09-00	60.0	19.4	22.4	25.7	24.1	25.1	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7	3.5	9.4	11.7	7.1
	EE	04-20	-82.0	6.4	12-05	32.9	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	5.3	5.5	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4	-32.1	-2.7	-17.0	-21.5
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.6	12-14	65.8	27.7	26.0	32.3	31.6	31.5	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2	9.0	28.3	13.3	25.4
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.0	09-01	73.5	20.7	21.7	35.3	27.1	35.8	23.4	-15.2	-34.1	-32.9	-12.6	-5.1	-1.5
	ES	04-20	-60.4	19.0	06-01	54.2	23.5	20.7	16.9	20.0	18.7	6.3	-60.4	-26.1	9.2	13.7	-7.7	-8.1
	FR	04-20	-57.4	1.2	11-06	17.4	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	-7.1	-57.4	-45.9	-15.6	-4.4	-6.6	-9.5
	HR	04-20	-74.8	10.4	03-17	36.3	19.7	22.1	21.5	23.1	25.5	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9	0.0	-18.1	0.3	-7.0
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.4	07-01	38.1	3.8	5.3	7.6	6.8	5.6	-38.3		-40.9	-13.5	-3.8	-7.6	-5.3
	CY	04-20	-87.8	12.7	11-17	60.0	22.3	24.3	12.7	26.3	20.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9	-59.2	-26.2	-14.7	-44.5
	LV	04-20	-45.1	7.0	12-06	27.8	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.3	6.3	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9	-11.9	-3.9	-0.8	-3.4
	LT	04-20	-43.6	10.1	11-18	34.0	32.0	32.4	25.0	26.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5	-6.9	4.1	1.8	3.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.7	03-18	31.3	6.8	8.1	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.7	-49.4	-19.0	4.2	5.6	3.4	-4.0
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.6	08-07	52.6	34.6	37.0	-4.1	23.8	21.7	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3	-16.3	5.7	16.4	-7.9
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.6	02-07	58.9	7.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1	-15.7	5.0	3.0	-3.8
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.7	08-00	33.5	11.4	11.4	11.0	16.6	17.6	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3	-3.4	-0.2	2.7	-2.1
	PL	04-20	-56.0	5.6	12-07	28.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5	-25.0	-18.6	-19.4	-16.3
	PT	04-20	-50.7	5.2	06-01	33.1	15.5	16.9	13.0	12.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1	-3.5	-0.5	-5.7	-1.0
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.8	06-04	51.4	6.5	10.9	9.0	7.0	9.0	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5	-4.3	-2.4	0.3	-1.3
	SI	04-20	-60.1	13.3	07-08	43.2	14.9	14.3	13.9	15.9	14.4	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2	14.5	2.4	2.9	-0.9
	SK	04-20	-47.6	25.4	01-02	85.5	22.3	11.1	14.2	8.1	5.4	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5	7.2	18.0	-5.4	6.2
	FI	04-20	-48.5	17.0	04-00	51.9	16.8	17.3	16.2	17.1	12.4	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4	-20.9	1.4	-1.9	-6.4
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.3	02-01	66.0	13.7	17.3	14.2	17.5	15.4	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3	-20.0	6.2	-2.4	5.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.8	05-00	25.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.4	-16.6	-24.2	-26.9	-22.8	-17.0	-12.4
	EA	06-20	-27.2	3.2	05-00	25.5	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	2.3	-16.8	-24.3	-27.2	-22.6	-16.6	-11.4
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.4	03-00	32.9	11.8	3.8	-2.7	6.4	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6	-33.6	-8.7	1.5	-14.3
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.9	02-18	11.3	9.9	6.3	4.3	3.4	7.1	7.6	-7.6	-17.0	-18.8	-17.7	-15.0	-5.0
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.1	11-02	27.0	-15.3	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8	-18.9	-18.4	-20.2	-33.7
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-4.6	04-11	7.8	1.5	1.3	-3.2	1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0	-34.6	-28.1	-23.5	-20.2
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.4	12-00	35.7	8.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	8.3	5.6	-6.7	-9.2	-9.3	-6.8	-6.3	-2.1
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.6	01-11	18.0	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-10.6
	IE	06-20	-41.3	16.7	05-16	44.8	14.9	16.2	21.5	24.2	18.9	9.2	-34.8	-39.4	-41.3	-37.0	-28.1	-18.9
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.4	06-00	41.9	14.1	12.4	14.4	13.7	21.5	21.7	13.2	-23.8	-20.5	-20.9	-20.4	-18.7
	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.6	04-00	33.3	7.2	9.2	10.7	5.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-23.9	-30.8	-26.6
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.5	02-01	25.4	0.0	-0.4	2.0	2.8	5.2	-3.6	-27.8	-38.7	-50.9	-45.6	-24.3	-10.3
	HR	07-20	-23.1	0.4	05-19	17.0	8.8	3.1	6.9	3.6	1.9	1.5	-15.3	-13.5	-19.7	-23.1	-14.7	-12.6
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.3	04-06	27.9	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5		-20.3	-21.3	-17.8	-16.6	-15.0
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	1.7	-9.5	-9.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3	-16.9	1.5	9.2	-4.9
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.3	12-06	17.6	1.4	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.7	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8	-27.6	-22.8	-18.8	-12.2
	LT	08-09	-54.9	2.0	04-07	42.2	17.5	17.5	17.9	21.6	17.3	14.7	-0.8	-15.1	-20.7	-21.8	-14.7	-13.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	1.6	-1.4	-4.7	1.6	3.0	4.2	-11.7	-13.6	-10.8	-9.8	-13.9	-6.4
	MT	06-20	-51.1	10.6	10-18	40.7	-0.8	21.0	20.3	6.2	15.6	12.7	-41.6	-11.8	-51.1	-34.8	-45.7	-29.5
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.8	10-06	23.1	5.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.8	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	-22.0	-24.1	-19.7	-14.0
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.8	01-13	27.1	9.4	7.5	19.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	-12.4	-14.4	0.7	-0.9
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-1.7	01-08	12.8	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	-17.1	-14.5	-11.3	-9.2
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.0	01-01	20.2	5.6	2.6	8.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	-24.3	-20.8	-18.5	-14.7
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.3	12-04	23.7	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	-18.4	-14.6	-11.2	-8.3
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.9	04-08	26.3	9.8	13.4	10.8	7.7	12.7	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	-34.3	-28.2	-26.8	-15.8
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.7	06-16	18.1	-6.8	-4.7	3.2	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	-41.5	-33.9	-30.5	-16.5
	FI	07-03	-36.6	7.1	09-00	75.7	12.7	1.8	6.8	12.2	9.2	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	-22.8	-24.3	-15.2	-16.1
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.8	01-01	42.1	-0.4	-2.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8	-37.3	-39.4	-43.2	-37.5	-38.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-30.8	4.5	01-01	23.1	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	-1.9	-30.8	-20.8	-9.3	-5.8	-4.7	-3.0
	EA	04-20	-30.5	4.7	01-01	22.0	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	-1.6	-30.5	-20.3	-8.2	-4.7	-3.6	-1.9
	BE	03-09	-33.9	14.8	02-00	40.1	16.7	17.0	17.7	8.9	20.5	-5.5	-23.6	-9.7	5.1	-2.3	-0.6	8.6
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.0	04-08	15.4	8.9	12.3	7.9	8.2	5.6	3.0	-24.0	-11.7	-7.3	-4.6	-5.6	-1.1
	CZ	09-20	-35.4	-8.6	05-16	24.7	-11.7	-11.7	-12.0	-11.5	-20.3	-20.9	-27.2	-33.7	-34.9	-35.3	-33.3	-35.4
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-3.3	01-11	13.4	-0.6	-1.9	0.1	1.9	0.7	-4.8	-43.0	-33.4	-22.4	-16.3	-15.0	-12.8
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.3	08-18	23.1	9.6	13.1	10.4	12.4	9.5	-0.3	-14.5	-11.0	-3.4	-3.0	2.1	1.9
	EE	04-20	-32.5	9.8	03-05	27.0	8.4	8.3	12.9	10.4								

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2019			2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.2	12-07	14.4	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	2.9	-10.6	-9.3	-4.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.1
EXPECTATIONS	EA	04-20	-9.9	4.0	12-07	14.1	8.0	7.3	8.4	10.4	9.1	2.8	-9.9	-8.8	-3.9	-0.1	-1.1	-1.0
(Question 6)	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.5	07-08	28.8	8.8	3.7	-2.5	10.0	12.2	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.6	2.7	4.1
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.7	07-04	37.5	8.8	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.7	2.1	-9.5	-8.1	-4.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.4	01-04	23.6	1.7	1.1	7.7	-1.0	6.4	4.4	-9.6	-12.6	-3.1	-4.2	0.7	4.1
	DK	04-20	-18.7	-0.1	12-10	16.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3	-7.5	-6.1	-6.0	-5.0
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.2	01-19	26.3	18.8	15.8	20.2	23.6	19.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5	6.0	10.0	10.3	8.5
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.5	01-18	26.8	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.5	-31.0	-26.3	-23.2	-13.4	-5.9	-9.9
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	16.5	18.5	13.4	15.7	11.6	1.9	-10.7	-9.6	-7.7	2.6	7.1	-0.4
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.3	06-06	24.2	0.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.9	9.4	2.0	-17.9	-29.3	-32.6	-19.3	-12.3	-14.1
	ES	05-20	-19.0	2.9	09-04	20.3	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.5	8.0	1.7	-13.6	-19.0	-5.5	-2.6	-13.9	-8.7
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.2	12-00	7.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	-2.9	-19.0	-19.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.3	-6.5
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.1	07-08	25.4	11.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0	-19.8	-7.2	-7.7	-10.4	-1.3	-4.1
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.6	05-04	17.7	-0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.6	1.0	-5.2		-12.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.1	-4.5
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.6	06-03	72.7	9.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	4.5	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0	-6.9
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.7	12-07	35.8	3.0	4.1	1.6	6.1	3.6	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8	-9.5	-7.3	-4.3	-4.5
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.3	08-06	20.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	13.9	12.2	7.7	-9.8	-4.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.3	1.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.1	09-06	28.0	16.8	15.9	11.9	19.5	17.4	22.0	5.1	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.6	11.6
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.8	11-18	39.0	18.2	31.9	24.4	21.3	18.4	4.9	-19.2	-17.7	-12.7	-17.6	-16.5	-4.5
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.1	01-07	30.7	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.0	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.1
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.7	11-07	30.4	9.0	12.2	12.5	14.2	9.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.8	-4.4	2.7	2.8	0.6
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.1	04-08	16.8	2.0	4.4	3.7	11.4	10.1	5.7	-16.1	-13.9	-7.6	-3.8	-1.7	-1.9
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.6	11-05	13.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9	-14.5	-7.9	-6.7	-5.3
	RO	06-20	-12.2	11.1	04-04	54.5	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.1	-12.0	-8.0	-12.2	-10.4	-10.4	-1.9
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.6	01-08	23.1	5.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	12.3	3.3	-13.7	-8.7	-9.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.9	07-02	68.9	21.3	18.4	12.6	16.6	9.5	19.9	15.2	28.6	8.2	10.4	5.5	5.2
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.4	01-08	40.7	8.5	7.9	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.1	-4.1	-7.0
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.7	11-07	32.4	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3	-6.2	-0.2	-6.8	-7.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019			2020								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-23.0	-10.6	05-00	-1.5	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.6	-15.6	-15.5	-14.9
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0	-14.7	-13.9
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.6	02-07	13.5	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.3	01-00	15.5	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.2	04-00	3.2	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7	-35.0	-41.0
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-13.9	04-00	2.5	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6	-28.7	-26.3
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5	-12.4	-10.9
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5	-15.4	-15.1
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.3	02-18	3.8	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.7	09-06	15.4	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1
NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	
AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3	-7.1	
PL	09-01	-26.6	-7.9	03-19	6.4	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9	-11.8	-16.4	
PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.4	11-17	-1.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6	-26.2	-28.6	
RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.2	04-18	-2.9	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	
SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.7	04-07	2.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	
FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	
SE	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2	-0.8	0.1	0.9	2.7	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.2	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.9	-6.4	-7.4	-9.4	-9.2	-10.6
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-22.4	-11.2	05-00	-1.4	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-6.6	-7.7	-10.1	-9.7	-11.1
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-7.4	-7.3	-5.6	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5	-7.7	-12.4	-10.8	-10.7
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.1	06-18	-12.5	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4	-31.2	-28.1	-25.3	-24.0
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.2	02-19	12.5	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.1	6.5	9.0	2.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	-3.8	-4.4
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	7.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.0	6.8	5.0	2.9	6.9	2.4	2.3	2.9
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	9.9	7.4	5.2	0.7	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-4.6
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.9	03-07	18.0	4.5	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-4.0
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.5	04-00	16.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	-3.9	-3.7	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.5	04-00	-6.2	-17.9	-16.1	-12.4	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8	-21.0	-27.2	-27.6	-30.3
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.1	04-00	3.8	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3	-24.6	-22.2	-26.1	-26.2
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.4	01-01	-2.1	-11.7	-11.1	-12.3	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1	-9.1
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.7	11-19	2.4	0.3	2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3	-8.9	-10.2	-8.2	-10.8
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.8	02-02	-4.6	-11.1	-13.3	-11.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5	:	-13.9	-13.4	-16.5	-16.6	-17.6
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.3	02-18	-0.4	-5.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8	-13.8	-13.4	-17.4	-14.7
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	3.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	5.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6	-13.3	-13.4	-8.9	-10.4
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.4	03-07	14.6	2.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.0	-1.5	-4.8	-3.8	-5.1	-4.3	-0.5
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	-0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-3.1	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-2.7	-5.9	-7.5	-6.0
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	-3.6	-4.4	-2.2	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1	-20.9	-22.3	-20.9	-19.7
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.5	02-18	22.2	6.6	8.1	7.6	13.4	11.6	13.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	-2.7	-10.6	-10.4
NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.4	02-01	20.6	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.6	-2.0	
AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.2	01-20	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-9.2	-5.0	-3.0	
PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	10.3	6.9	8.4	8.9	7.1	6.8	-0.5	-9.0	-12.2	-6.1	-7.7	-14.4	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.2	03-00	-1.1	-3.9	-3.9	-3.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.5	-8.4	-14.6	-13.2	-15.3	-15.1	-16.4	
RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.0	-0.4	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.8	06-19	-3.4	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-9.2	-13.1	-16.8	-13.0	-14.2	-18.2	
SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-3.8	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-7.8	-14.6	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-15.5	
FI	03-16	-4.4	3.2	04-05	8.6	4.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.8	0.9	1.4	3.4	1.8	0.4	1.7	
SE	03-03	-1.7	6.2	04-07	13.0	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.0	10.7	7.2	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.7	2.8	4.7	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-12.5	-1.9	03-00	5.6	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.0	-12.5	-8.8	-5.2	-4.6	-4.8	-4.3
	EA ^(e)	11-12	-12.4	-2.3	03-00	5.8	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	-0.9	-11.8	-7.9	-4.3	-3.9	-4.0	-3.4
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	2.6	0.1	-5.8	-2.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	2.1
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.8	07-01	3.2	-16.6	-17.4	-16.5	-17.3	-17.4	-20.6	-23.5	-7.5	-11.7	-18.1	-14.0	-12.7
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.7	05-18	15.2	11.8	8.2	12.0	10.0	6.2	8.1	-9.2	-1.6	1.3	3.4	0.6	4.1
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.1	10-00	38.7	12.5	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.8	9.9	4.6	9.8	11.4	10.4	11.6	10.0
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-8.1	3.4	03-19	10.1	6.9	8.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.0	-3.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.3	04-06	17.3	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.5	-11.5	-4.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8
	IE	04-13	-32.5	0.8	01-00	25.5	4.3	7.8	6.2	10.2	9.6	7.7	-12.6	-7.3	-5.3	-0.9	0.3	0.8
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.1	04-0													

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019			2020									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.6	-14.1	01-18	2.5	-14.5	-13.5	-15.2	-16.3	-13.1	-26.9	-52.6	-44.9	-33.1	-32.6	-32.3	-29.2
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-52.1	-14.9	01-18	3.0	-15.4	-14.3	-16.6	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2	-52.1	-42.0	-29.6	-29.5	-28.9	-25.1
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.4	06-00	19.6	-16.7	-15.7	-16.8	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7	-18.8	-23.9	-35.7	-21.0
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.2	07-01	15.6	-26.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3	-29.3	-40.2	-40.3	-38.6
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.2	02-18	11.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.1	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8	-20.2	-17.6	-17.4	-15.1
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.3	03-15	24.1	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6	-3.7	-0.2	-7.9	-4.1
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.7	11-10	10.6	-26.6	-18.7	-22.5	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6	-30.2	-28.6	-25.3	-19.0
	EE	04-20	-39.0	2.1	12-06	26.9	-1.6	-0.2	7.4	5.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0	-20.4	-26.1	-16.7	-20.0	-22.8
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.2	12-15	37.7	-29.6	-17.0	-16.9	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4	-40.1	-32.5	-35.1	-35.9
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.5	01-00	17.2	10.2	15.8	15.3	9.4	14.1	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2	-26.6	-38.2	-37.3	-48.6
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.1	12-15	21.5	-13.8	-14.9	-17.2	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3	-48.8	-33.8	-37.0	-41.5	-38.5
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.1	06-17	6.7	-11.5	-12.5	-16.9	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8	-39.5	-36.7	-35.7	-31.4
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.0	11-15	-0.9	-9.6	-10.9	-7.1	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0	-28.5	-32.1	-27.0	-35.3
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.2	11-15	14.9	-10.2	-16.9	-16.5	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4	:	-25.3	-13.3	-17.1	-12.0	-11.8
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-19.9	02-18	22.5	-2.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7	-30.2	-25.3	-48.0	-43.3
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.8	09-06	17.2	-5.9	-5.5	-3.3	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1	-21.6	-25.6	-18.4	-27.4
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-4.9	06-07	17.9	4.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.4	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2	-19.7	-12.7	-13.2	-9.4
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.0	01-18	16.3	-5.6	-1.0	-4.4	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1	-26.1	-27.9	-34.7	-19.6
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.7	08-02	19.2	-5.4	-5.1	-2.4	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9	-37.9	-32.5	-24.1	-26.9
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.4	03-18	34.2	19.0	15.6	11.3	18.0	19.8	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7	-3.9	13.9	-10.6	-2.1
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-0.8	10-06	29.8	-9.8	-13.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3	-41.1	-34.3	-38.8	-33.2
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.3	12-17	21.1	-8.9	-12.2	-12.7	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0	-15.1	-16.8	-20.1	-13.1
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-11.5	04-08	13.5	-0.7	0.7	2.3	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3	-35.8	-26.6	-30.6	-36.4
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-21.9	10-17	16.7	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6	-41.8	-47.4	-45.5	-52.5
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-16.0	-13.3	-8.9	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-13.8	11-17	11.7	-17.0	-20.8	-20.5	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7	-47.6	-46.4	-36.4	-33.7
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-20.8	12-06	15.4	-13.5	-14.1	-16.0	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6	-44.3	-43.2	-38.5	-36.1
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-4.0	12-17	21.8	-20.9	-19.1	-15.7	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5	-16.4	-12.0	-18.0	-16.4
	SE	08-08	-23.2	-1.2	04-10	30.8	-19.8	-19.0	-17.8	-16.7	-14.5	-18.3	-18.1	-22.8	-10.4	-9.5	-4.8	0.3
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.7	-15.7	03-00	-9.0	-12.5	-12.3	-12.5	-11.9	-11.5	-13.1	-20.2	-18.0	-16.7	-15.9	-15.6	-15.6
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-13.0	-13.0	-13.1	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7	-20.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.4	-16.2	-15.9
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-22.3	-22.6	-20.5	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1	-16.9	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.8	08-08	-5.9	-28.5	-28.4	-26.6	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7	-44.9	-43.6	-43.0	-40.4
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.4	05-07	-0.3	-12.2	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9	-12.7	-11.7	-13.7	-19.8
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.5	03-06	3.9	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-5.9	-6.8	-6.8	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0	-13.4	-10.2	-7.9	-10.0
	EE	06-20	-49.6	-22.1	09-06	-0.3	-17.6	-14.1	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5	-49.6	-44.7	-36.9	-27.1
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.3	12-00	5.2	-12.3	-7.1	-10.8	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0	-25.1	-21.4	-22.7	-23.6
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.7	06-03	4.8	-26.6	-30.6	-29.2	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1	-40.7	-46.1	-48.9	-50.1
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.1	11-00	-7.1	-15.8	-19.6	-22.8	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2	-33.5	-33.1	-35.7	-29.3
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.9	07-19	1.5	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.8	02-20	-11.8	-12.6	-11.9	-12.9	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4	-26.0	-23.3	-22.9	-25.4
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.6	12-06	-8.0	-30.9	-29.4	-23.9	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5	:	-30.4	-27.5	-26.9	-28.1	-26.7
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-21.0	03-03	40.0	-27.4	-24.1	-28.3	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0	-42.0	-40.0	-44.0	-45.1
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-11.9	06-06	22.9	-20.2	-25.2	-18.6	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1	-29.2	-32.4	-27.1	-29.0
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.3	03-08	16.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	-0.3	3.4	2.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-3.1	-1.4	0.4
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-9.9	-12.4	-5.5	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9	-9.0	-13.4	-17.4	-15.2
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.7	12-17	-6.6	-13.2	-12.3	-12.5	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1	-32.3	-27.4	-23.9	-25.1
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.1	11-13	3.9	-24.0	-13.3	-4.8	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5	-22.4	-30.5	-24.7	-21.5
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.2	07-18	-11.0	-15.6	-12.9	-16.3	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8	-18.0	-18.0	-17.4	-17.5
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-15.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4	-14.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.4
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.5	03-19	2.6	-5.4	0.8	-5.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4	0.1	-6.3
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.7	05-02	-11.6	-25.8	-25.2	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0	-37.2	-37.8	-36.8	-36.0
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-21.9	-20.6	-20.1	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7	-40.1	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-15.7	08-07	4.3	-24.3	-24.9	-26.5	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9	-41.7	-39.4	-36.0	-37.8	-32.4	-32.8
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-17.9	-16.4	-16.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0	-27.9	-25.7	-22.1	-25.6
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-16.7	-13.7	-16.1	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6	-15.6	-12.5	-14.8	-16.2
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.7	07-02	-0.5	-6.0	-9.0	-6.8	-9.4	-11.4	-12.0	-12.6	-10.7	-8.1	-6.1	-7.0	-6.4
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-67.0	-28.4	02-18	0.2	-16.2	-16.0	-16.4	-17.6	-15.1	-18.0	-29.3	-48.0	-53.5	-55.8	-57.5	-58.4
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-69.3	-30.3	02-18	-0.1	-18.0	-17.9	-18.5	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9	-28.6	-48.8	-55.0	-58.1	-59.8	-60.5
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-23.3	12-00	22.4	-22.6	-22.0	-22.4	-22.4	-23.5	-21.9	-37.6	-55.9	-63.2	-67.8	-73.4	-70.0
	BG	06-20	-59.8	-37.8	08-01	-8.8	-31.6	-32.4	-32.6	-33.2	-35.8	-35.5	-42.7	-55.1	-59.8	-57.3	-57.6	-54.6
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-16.5	05-18	16.8	-0.8	-4.8	-2.3	-7.4	-5.7	-6.5	-32.4	-37.6	-43.8	-45.4	-45.2	-44.4
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.0	03-06	26.3	5.4	7.0	7.2	8.6	6.3	4.8						

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019			2020								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.8	-16.0	12-17	-0.8	-6.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6	-41.8	-33.8	-24.5	-21.8	-22.2	-21.9
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-42.1	-17.2	12-17	-1.0	-7.1	-6.4	-5.6	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4	-42.1	-32.9	-22.8	-19.2	-19.5	-19.1
	BE	04-20	-29.5	5.0	09-07	26.1	6.0	9.6	7.7	10.5	4.3	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2	-17.9	-25.7	-20.7	-23.5
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.1	10-06	-17.1	-25.3	-26.9	-25.5	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0	-46.9	-46.4	-45.5	-44.6
	CZ	04-20	-26.8	6.2	07-03	33.9	11.8	9.1	15.1	15.3	10.8	4.5	-26.8	-20.3	-15.4	-16.0	-18.2	-19.3
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-6.8	-11.0	-5.1	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8	-6.0	-9.3	-9.8	-13.2
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.6	11-06	21.3	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.7	2.8	-22.3	-15.0	-7.8	5.8	5.9	2.8
	EE	11-11	-20.6	14.3	08-01	52.7	13.0	19.6	15.6	14.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4	-10.6	-3.9	-4.7	-4.8	-1.6
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.8	08-00	24.3	-4.4	2.5	5.3	4.0	11.4	4.1	-45.2	-37.9	-25.4	-17.6	-22.7	-16.4
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.4	01-01	-9.8	-35.1	-37.4	-32.5	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1	-36.4	-42.2	-43.2	-51.6
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.6	07-00	21.5	-34.1	-34.5	-31.9	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0	-50.9	-50.1	-50.7	-45.1
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.6	07-00	14.4	-6.1	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4	-17.9	-18.3	-21.2	-20.4
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.6	11-19	-9.1	-13.6	-9.1	-14.2	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9	-28.3	-31.1	-30.0	-30.8
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-37.9	01-16	-13.3	-29.2	-26.8	-26.2	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8	:	-45.2	-35.5	-36.5	-32.7	-29.8
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.2	06-01	28.0	-18.2	-11.0	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3	-34.5	-29.6	-38.6	-41.7
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.2	12-06	21.4	-6.3	-6.2	-13.6	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9	-32.1	-30.9	-35.2	-34.1
	LT	04-20	-31.7	14.1	02-06	50.0	8.0	11.6	8.3	7.7	12.4	2.7	-31.7	-16.7	-11.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.4
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-2.8	11-14	22.9	10.5	21.0	16.6	16.1	10.7	4.7	-30.2	-18.1	-4.9	-11.9	-15.2	-6.6
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.7	03-06	-6.9	-20.9	-23.1	-25.7	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0	-27.9	-29.9	-46.9	-51.7
	MT	04-20	-45.5	13.5	07-17	48.9	23.4	29.8	34.5	36.4	31.3	16.3	-45.5	-36.3	-13.5	-11.1	-28.1	-20.0
NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.7	12-00	43.0	5.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	-33.4	-31.5	-25.7	-22.3	-26.8	-25.1	
AT	07-08	-17.8	8.7	01-00	26.7	19.9	18.0	20.0	17.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6	-3.2	4.7	2.8	5.3	6.6	
PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.7	02-19	17.0	5.9	2.7	0.6	4.9	-0.1	7.3	-26.8	-15.8	-14.6	-16.1	-11.2	-9.0	
PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.2	02-00	-28.4	-39.7	-35.4	-38.2	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5	-76.5	-72.9	-74.1	-76.0	-76.9	
RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-29.5	-29.1	-32.0	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.2	08-06	17.7	-5.0	-14.2	-16.4	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6	-33.2	-34.1	-29.6	-30.5	
SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.5	06-08	11.3	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2	-20.1	-19.1	-19.1	-17.1	
FI	10-08	-9.1	18.6	12-09	49.5	16.9	16.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	13.6	-9.0	8.5	12.2	15.1	8.0	9.8	
SE	10-08	-37.9	12.5	08-05	36.2	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9	-14.9	-17.4	-18.6	-19.2	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-16.2	-7.5	09-20	2.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.7
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-16.8	-7.6	09-20	3.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.2	3.2
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.6	02-00	28.1	-4.4	0.1	-4.4	4.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.8	14.9	10.1	11.4	17.3
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-61.9	05-20	-17.6	-40.1	-44.3	-46.7	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0	-28.6	-23.1
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.5	12-19	22.3	14.6	13.2	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0	5.3	15.5	14.5	19.3	15.8	20.4
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.6	09-19	43.1	36.5	32.0	40.9	39.1	33.5	36.0	30.5	35.1	36.8	33.9	34.4	35.0
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	7.0	04-01	19.1	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5	12.6	13.4	11.3	14.0	15.2	14.0
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.4	05-06	-4.2	-18.1	-23.6	-22.8	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9	-9.2	-9.7	-18.8	-16.9
	IE	03-13	-43.0	8.8	09-20	44.7	38.3	40.3	42.2	38.9	38.1	38.4	36.4	41.6	42.9	41.8	41.2	44.7
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.8	01-00	-23.3	-53.3	-59.3	-54.8	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5	-63.1	-65.3	-63.6	-62.3
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.3	07-00	0.0	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4	-17.9	-17.0	-17.3	-15.0
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.6	09-20	3.5	-1.6	-3.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.5
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-49.2	05-20	-18.7	-24.1	-23.2	-27.6	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3	-29.6	-30.1
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-25.0	05-18	-7.1	-12.6	-14.7	-12.7	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7	:	-13.8	-9.4	-7.7	-14.1	-11.6
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.9	06-01	-12.3	-45.6	-47.4	-37.5	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3	-34.8	-38.5	-28.4	-28.0
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-41.2	04-20	-10.7	-20.7	-23.5	-21.6	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5	-14.7	-13.1	-13.0	-10.8
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-34.5	09-20	0.1	-7.0	-6.0	-8.3	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1	-3.7	-1.8	-2.9	0.1
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	42.7	39.8	45.7	37.2	42.1	46.8	47.5	47.2	46.9	48.6	45.2	47.7
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.2	01-00	-19.0	-36.7	-32.1	-35.1	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0	-32.6	-27.1	-42.9	-43.6
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-31.6	02-18	24.7	-0.9	0.3	0.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4	1.0	-1.4	11.2	-2.7	0.5
NL	02-13	1.3	12.7	10-00	26.4	12.8	10.9	12.6	12.2	15.1	18.7	9.4	19.4	17.4	19.4	18.0	21.7	
AT	11-00	-11.3	25.1	03-02	54.6	17.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.5	22.7	21.0	23.5	22.7	
PL	09-03	-65.7	-37.2	11-18	-10.7	-19.7	-23.5	-15.5	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5	-26.5	-22.5	-15.3	-18.6	
PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-21.5	-16.0	-18.1	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2	-26.2	-22.1	-26.0	-24.4	
RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-34.1	-36.4	-32.5	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.5	05-07	-6.2	-13.1	-13.4	-16.4	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9	-18.1	-12.3	-14.4	-15.1	
SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.1	07-19	-9.2	-12.1	-13.2	-14.6	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9	-21.5	-21.1	-17.8	-21.8	
FI	09-00	23.1	44.1	04-19	55.7	50.3	50.8	46.4	44.7	47.2	47.5	44.3	44.2	46.2	50.7	46.1	46.8	
SE	03-03	22.4	42.7	10-15	62.1	49.1	47.0	50.6	45.4	49.7	50.5	44.3	50.6	50.4	47.4	48.2	46.7	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(d) (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	05-18	-0.5	23.1	03-09	69.2	15.3	14.9	16.5	13.0	12.7	21.6	63.5	61.7	52.0	51.8	51.4	47.4
	EA ^(e)	05-18	-0.2	24.0	03-09	70.7	16.0	15.5	17.1	13.4	12.9	22.8	61.7	60.4	51.6	51.9	51.5	47.4
	BE	12-00	-17.2	25.3	02-09	76.0	14.3	11.5	14.4	8.4	10.1	18.0	59.0	67.7	66.9	67.2	72.3	60.9
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.7	04-20	74.0	11.2	10.6	14.9	16.5	16.8	18.0	74.0	35.5	28.9	37.8	42.3	38.1
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	20.4	01-09	65.0	14.6	12.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.9	58.5	48.6	45.1	47.1	46.7	43.3
	DK	06-14	-18.5	3.0	02-09	51.4	5.8	7.7	6.2	2.7	6.3	10.7	41.1	19.4	3.1	7.6	14.7	14.8
	DE ^(e)	05-07	-10.7	25.0	03-09	79.8	23.7	19.4	20.7	18.8	21.7	28.6	65.1	63.0	51.8	51.7	48.6	43.4
	EE	09-06	-21.6	13.6	04-20	72.1	8.8</											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)					2019			2020									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-9.5	19.4	08-01	37.3	22.1	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.2	24.3	30.6	29.1	23.0	19.1	18.6	14.3
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-12.5	18.7	08-01	38.5	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	23.0	29.2	28.6	21.6	17.4	16.9	12.5
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.2	10-01	45.6	15.4	14.8	18.4	19.5	22.1	17.5	27.7	23.7	15.9	8.9	7.5	1.9
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.2	12-06	54.4	34.8	31.7	36.1	36.1	39.3	42.4	38.3	26.4	19.1	24.8	20.1	24.2
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.9	12-07	58.7	33.6	35.1	31.4	32.4	34.9	35.8	40.5	46.6	43.6	37.6	35.2	28.5
	DK	07-09	-40.9	7.9	06-08	31.5	24.5	25.7	30.8	29.5	29.0	26.1	19.9	19.4	17.5	16.5	19.8	22.3
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	34.0	28.3	32.5	35.1	34.4	33.3	42.3	44.0	30.4	24.2	26.6	25.5
	EE	04-09	-28.8	33.9	05-04	87.8	51.6	51.6	48.5	38.6	38.7	45.0	13.4	3.7	12.3	17.8	11.1	10.8
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.5	10-00	54.9	35.7	25.1	29.8	25.6	23.1	21.7	-1.7	7.5	9.8	15.0	13.2	9.7
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.6	05-08	59.8	-11.7	-16.4	-15.6	-13.6	-9.6	2.4	2.4	-6.1	-11.9	-7.4	-6.4	-6.9
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.3	08-12	40.0	8.0	7.1	8.4	10.6	9.4	7.7	0.2	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.3	-3.9
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	24.1	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.1	26.8	42.4	37.3	28.8	23.7	21.1	15.2
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.8	06-08	52.2	17.5	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	20.6	17.7	18.6
	IT	07-09	-29.1	-0.4	09-00	37.1	5.1	7.5	1.3	-5.4	0.5	6.0	:	11.0	4.6	-1.6	-4.1	-10.5
	CY	01-15	-43.0	12.6	10-02	68.2	-0.4	-4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	-16.6
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.8	03-04	69.7	17.0	10.3	17.2	26.3	18.2	17.1	6.7	4.8	21.2	12.6	15.2	19.8
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.2	05-04	74.2	44.0	42.4	47.3	48.6	45.2	45.7	48.4	47.0	43.8	36.9	39.1	35.5
	LU	07-09	-21.2	15.9	05-20	44.7	24.1	26.4	29.2	36.5	25.5	28.3	40.0	44.7	33.2	27.1	27.6	21.2
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.5	01-07	75.5	35.8	36.6	36.0	37.6	42.4	37.4	62.7	45.0	46.8	47.4	41.8	35.2
	MT	08-14	-8.3	23.7	03-11	66.1	19.4	21.6	14.9	9.6	5.3	8.6	11.5	5.8	5.1	-7.9	-2.8	-1.4
	NL	12-02	-19.1	19.3	01-19	67.5	32.6	30.1	35.8	35.4	37.6	45.8	36.3	50.1	52.6	47.4	45.1	33.7
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	27.8	27.6	28.9	29.5	28.3	31.5	36.3	31.4	27.8	24.4	25.1	24.3
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.6	04-20	62.9	20.0	18.4	19.5	23.6	21.2	32.5	62.9	48.3	46.1	43.5	47.1	38.8
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.1	09-11	69.5	7.6	7.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.3	38.6	29.1	24.3	27.3	23.2	23.2
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	32.3	31.8	35.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.2	04-00	62.2	31.9	33.2	38.2	35.4	38.4	41.0	44.7	40.5	43.3	36.1	32.7	32.7
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.1	11-02	77.6	38.6	36.2	39.5	41.8	41.5	34.3	52.7	50.0	52.1	48.7	46.9	44.7
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.8	01-08	58.5	27.8	25.6	25.6	31.0	33.5	25.1	26.6	27.6	23.2	25.7	26.5	22.7
	SE	03-05	-14.4	18.7	10-07	47.1	23.0	25.5	23.2	29.5	27.9	26.7	14.0	15.9	19.7	18.4	17.0	13.6
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	10-09	-4.6	26.8	07-08	70.6	15.9	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	11.6	6.8	11.4	13.2	11.6	12.6	9.9
	EA ^(e)	10-09	-6.4	29.1	07-08	73.9	16.0	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.6	5.9	12.6	14.5	12.7	13.9	11.0
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.2	05-08	83.6	33.1	28.3	32.0	29.9	31.1	23.2	18.6	34.2	35.8	37.7	39.6	44.2
	BG	06-01	5.6	47.1	05-08	85.9	50.2	48.0	52.1	54.9	54.2	55.2	46.4	49.0	42.1	35.8	31.5	33.1
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-0.9	10-00	36.3	11.1	10.4	8.2	15.2	18.2	18.8	15.8	18.2	20.3	22.1	19.8	15.8
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-8.0	07-08	55.5	-9.6	-10.3	-6.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9	-18.8	-14.0	-12.7	-11.8
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-23.6	28.5	07-08	79.0	17.5	14.2	16.5	17.8	18.3	15.7	11.0	18.0	16.8	6.1	6.5	5.1
	EE	11-09	-35.0	39.0	04-08	88.3	51.7	49.8	49.1	42.6	42.7	45.9	24.0	-1.7	18.7	19.5	15.1	7.3
	IE	12-09	-35.1	30.5	12-02	78.5	11.8	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5	-1.6	-4.0	0.1	-2.2	-4.4
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.9	01-08	84.8	-4.0	-8.2	-10.1	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7	-7.8	-4.1
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.8	07-08	65.6	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5	6.5	8.7	7.2	2.0
	FR	05-00	-0.8	34.0	06-08	82.5	28.3	24.7	21.8	23.4	23.6	18.2	17.2	24.2	22.2	25.3	30.7	23.9
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.5	07-08	85.3	26.7	25.1	30.0	33.4	34.7	31.3	21.2	22.0	25.9	27.2	26.2	28.6
	IT	12-16	-18.4	22.2	08-08	70.3	-4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8	:	1.0	10.4	8.8	8.8	7.5
	CY	02-15	-37.7	18.9	06-08	68.5	3.4	-2.1	0.8	5.0	11.6	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0	-13.4	-12.7	-15.9	-18.1
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.3	06-08	81.0	29.3	34.4	35.0	31.9	27.5	29.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	4.8	14.0	6.2
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.3	06-08	71.2	39.9	40.1	41.8	44.5	46.6	44.7	39.1	35.9	38.1	34.6	34.8	32.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.7	08-08	69.6	21.0	21.9	21.1	27.1	26.5	24.5	12.9	17.8	19.9	17.9	23.7	18.9
	HU	05-16	-5.5	27.9	06-12	58.3	27.3	26.4	24.3	25.8	31.1	31.0	37.4	30.7	36.5	38.5	38.7	34.3
	MT	07-14	0.6	36.9	01-11	69.3	29.1	33.2	28.7	21.6	24.6	19.8	21.3	24.3	14.7	17.4	14.8	12.4
	NL	09-09	0.2	37.1	12-02	86.3	52.5	49.4	46.8	54.8	48.4	42.3	28.7	21.1	22.0	27.3	28.1	20.7
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.7	06-08	79.8	13.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	12.6	14.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.4	2.4	4.7	2.9
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.4	04-11	55.1	24.9	18.6	21.6	25.9	20.3	30.5	38.8	44.6	44.1	42.4	42.2	38.2
	PT	01-10	-16.5	27.9	05-08	74.1	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.9	6.7	7.1	7.2	10.0
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	39.8	37.4	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.6	41.2	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.3	02-08	87.8	22.4	21.9	23.3	24.7	27.7	23.9	17.8	18.2	23.5	23.0	19.9	25.1
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.3	01-00	63.2	25.4	24.2	24.9	28.5	29.9	25.1	26.3	28.0	30.1	32.7	28.8	31.6
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.2	07-08	49.1	-1.7	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	2.5	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4	-14.8	-14.0	-10.7	-13.5
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-19.1	07-08	21.9	-4.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-18.2	-22.3	-19.4	-17.6	-17.9	-18.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2019			2020							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.7	-9.3	-7.2
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.5	-8.7
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.7	10-10	13.7	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4
	BG	07-09	-14.8	12.1	01-07	28.7	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.6	04-15	17.2	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.8	04-07	35.6	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00	37.7	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1	1.4
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.0	07-07	39.0	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3	-20.3	-21.1
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.4	12-15	17.0	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6	-27.8	-24.6
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.0	-11.1	-6.8
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-3.5	02-20	20.1	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.9	10-15	17.4	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4		-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.3	05-07	20.6	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.9	04-07	22.8	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.9	01-14	14.1	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4
MT	09-20	-63.7	-0.1	03-19	28.6	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	
NL	06-09	-16.9	6.1	04-00	29.2	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	
AT	04-20	-46.7	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1	-15.4	
PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.2	12-07	11.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4	-11.4	-7.8	
PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.9	02-00	10.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7	-12.4	-11.5	
RO	04-20	-24.9	8.4	06-03	26.1	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	
SI	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	
SK	03-09	-22.7	12.1	12-18	30.8	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	
FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	
SE	01-09	-38.3	12.4	01-10	47.6	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.3	-5.0	11-15	15.6	7.9	9.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	7.2	-18.1	-32.3	-29.2	-23.8	-11.4	-4.0
	EA	05-20	-33.4	-6.8	11-15	14.3	7.4	8.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	5.2	-19.0	-33.4	-29.5	-25.2	-13.1	-5.3
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.1	10-10	35.0	-11.1	-13.3	-4.5	-9.2	11.3	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0	-50.0	-46.5	-24.7	-14.1
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.6	05-00	43.7	29.4	27.2	26.7	27.3	26.6	23.1	-14.4	-37.6	-34.9	-23.1	-17.6	-10.6
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.2	11-07	67.2	24.2	30.1	30.4	34.4	42.5	37.5	32.7	24.6	20.6	23.7	22.0	26.4
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.8	04-15	44.1	11.1	12.1	7.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7	-11.2	4.9	13.5	36.3
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-8.0	12-10	28.4	20.2	21.4	22.6	17.6	16.8	4.5	-35.4	-23.7	-7.7	4.1	9.9	8.7
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.4	04-07	71.6	16.0	24.8	21.3	22.1	28.9	18.5	-11.7	-24.8	-28.4	-22.1	8.3	0.5
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.7	10-00	46.6	-3.2	12.4	5.5	2.8	11.3	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4	-33.8	-13.1	-6.4	-1.2
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.8	09-07	63.9	38.6	35.7	39.1	36.4	42.5	42.7	37.4	-5.7	-20.3	-25.0	-26.5	-18.1
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.0	01-16	19.3	-9.2	-7.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0	-60.1	-55.6	-47.8	-43.0
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.7	12-07	24.8	-6.1	-2.5	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	-44.7	-39.7	-41.3	-15.7	-3.1
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-8.2	06-18	33.8	9.8	27.3	17.5	13.7	27.9	17.0	-32.9	-51.3	-40.7	-50.3	-38.0	-31.3
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.1	05-00	45.3	12.4	10.2	19.1	14.4	12.9	16.4		-31.8	-35.7	-35.9	-28.0	-8.5
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.1	04-07	25.9	-17.4	-17.4	-14.4	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9	-51.8	-52.5	-53.7	-50.9
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.3	03-07	36.2	6.7	3.8	6.8	9.6	8.1	0.8	-27.8	-39.1	-37.6	-24.2	0.6	3.6
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.9	01-07	75.4	14.6	17.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.3	-20.8	-44.0	-38.0	-12.4	2.3	6.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.1	09-18	21.5	-1.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8	-44.0	-38.7	-28.5	-37.1
MT	09-20	-67.6	5.4	03-19	69.4	-0.2	18.5	-19.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	12.4	-21.1	-28.1	-49.2	-52.5	-67.6	
NL	08-09	-25.2	13.5	09-00	58.9	17.5	13.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	12.6	1.2	-8.1	-2.5	6.5	19.2	
AT	04-20	-67.5	-3.7	02-06	26.6	-2.9	-9.3	-15.8	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1	-25.9	-36.7	-22.8	-12.8	
PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.0	12-07	23.8	3.6	2.9	5.5	0.4	3.5	6.0	-29.6	-48.5	-49.2	-31.7	-11.1	-4.0	
PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.6	03-00	16.4	4.3	7.1	4.2	0.7	4.5	5.8	-29.4	-45.1	-46.8	-42.8	-30.3	-25.1	
RO	06-20	-45.1	10.3	04-08	40.8	1.0	13.5	14.5	22.0	29.2	30.7	-16.0	-44.8	-45.1	-28.0	-10.5	-18.1	
SI	03-09	-48.1	13.0	11-07	63.1	15.6	-12.8	38.4	21.9	37.5	6.6	-4.1	-17.6	-45.3	-22.0	8.5	11.4	
SK	07-09	-32.2	19.0	12-01	54.4	30.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	38.1	51.0	16.4	2.4	-19.1	-16.2	15.6	7.8	
FI	01-15	-51.2	6.5	03-12	48.8	9.7	22.2	10.9	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1	-12.2	-1.9	10.6	5.8	
SE	01-09	-50.1	21.2	07-06	66.9	23.4	27.5	37.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	2.5	-3.2	-10.4	-1.7	12.0	15.7	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.4	13.5	19.9	21.4	17.5	13.1	10.2	9.2
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	14.8	13.3	13.2	11.7	13.0	14.7	21.0	23.0	18.6	14.1	11.2	10.2
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	20.7	35.4	35.1	21.9	11.9	10.2	10.1
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.1	07-01	-24.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-4.1	2.1	3.6	0.6	1.2	0.3
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.2	10-14	-8.3	10.7	9.9	12.9	7.1	6.0	5.5	9.3	9.3	-1.0	3.4	3.0	5.4
	DK	10-11	36.2	14.4	05-13	0.7	15.0	11.5	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.4	26.0	7.7	11.0	7.5	7.4	6.0
	DE	01-03	37.4	24.0	12-10	9.3	25.6	21.5	24.1	21.9	20.8	25.1	29.8	26.6	23.1	18.5	15.4	14.0
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.9	06-11	-2.1	17.6	15.9	14.6	16.1	14.0	16.7	31.9	29.1	24.8	18.4	5.6	1.8
	IE	04-09	32.1	14.0	09-20	-0.4	13.1	9.3	12.8	11.0	4.8	7.7	13.4	12.6	15.7	0.8	3.7	-0.4
	EL																	

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019			2020								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	3.0	04-07	17.2	6.0	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	-12.7	-49.4	-31.4	-8.7	-4.3	-6.2	-8.5
	EA	04-20	-50.2	1.2	04-07	16.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.7	-16.2	-50.2	-33.1	-10.2	-6.0	-7.2	-10.5
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-4.9	04-07	19.3	-10.2	-0.3	-9.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1	-23.6	-24.0	-25.7	-33.8
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.6	01-07	56.6	28.9	28.5	37.1	39.3	35.1	24.1	-29.4	-0.5	8.5	11.5	10.3	11.1
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.7	02-02	46.1	18.5	23.6	22.3	26.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1	11.9	19.1	25.0	27.3	19.5
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-44.9	20.3	01-11	58.7	9.9	9.3	2.0	14.5	23.6	7.9	-44.9	-24.1	5.5	23.6	5.9	3.2
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.4	12-10	21.4	-16.7	-15.1	-15.1	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4	-25.7	-19.4	-17.7	-18.0
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.8	03-04	57.4	15.4	21.5	30.4	17.6	23.0	14.8	-65.3	-34.6	-9.9	10.6	9.6	-0.2
	IE	04-20	-49.8	23.0	06-00	67.3	18.2	34.6	25.9	17.6	23.8	7.6	-49.8	-21.8	5.5	13.6	-8.3	5.1
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.1	07-07	70.3	50.4	44.4	38.1	45.3	47.4	39.7	0.9	-31.0	13.1	-4.1	-5.6	-14.7
	ES	04-20	-55.9	11.1	03-15	39.9	18.2	16.2	20.6	12.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9	-26.0	-0.2	1.3	-18.9	-17.3
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-2.7	06-07	20.0	1.7	-4.7	0.2	-7.3	-8.8	-16.6	-56.6	-47.6	-11.3	-8.9	-10.6	-13.7
	HR	04-20	-68.4	7.2	10-19	38.6	38.6	31.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	14.2	-68.4	-32.2	-12.7	-18.1	-29.2	-23.1
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.1	10-15	40.9	27.2	28.1	24.6	21.4	30.5	-7.7	:	-12.4	3.9	13.5	18.3	7.9
	CY	04-13	-69.6	2.3	02-08	54.7	6.1	-2.0	1.8	13.8	6.1	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4	-54.4	-50.9	-42.9	-43.0
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.4	02-07	38.2	11.0	12.9	11.6	13.5	7.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9	-6.0	7.5	4.1	1.0
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.9	11-06	62.6	16.4	18.4	15.1	18.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7	-8.0	1.9	11.5	5.7	4.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.5	01-14	36.3	8.9	11.8	8.6	4.8	3.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1	3.5	7.1	-4.7	-6.7
	MT	09-20	-70.8	7.6	09-15	49.9	3.5	16.9	-16.7	4.1	4.1	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5	-7.4	-65.3	-46.6	-70.8
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.8	01-00	42.8	6.6	9.9	3.9	5.1	12.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5	9.3	10.5	10.7	8.0
	AT	04-20	-42.9	2.3	03-05	30.3	4.5	-5.9	-3.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9	-21.8	-26.1	-17.1	-16.0
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-1.7	02-08	16.9	-0.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	-21.4	-10.8	-15.6	-14.7
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.3	04-00	33.5	4.0	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	-7.7	-3.9	-1.5	-4.6
	RO	04-20	-57.2	15.7	05-03	50.0	7.9	8.3	16.8	22.8	23.3	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	4.1	-4.4	0.5	11.3
	SI	04-20	-26.2	31.3	01-18	67.6	47.6	44.5	26.4	13.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	40.5	34.2	29.5	32.1
	SK	03-09	-34.8	25.0	11-19	56.0	34.5	56.0	48.9	49.7	39.5	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	12.5	12.6	27.5	21.4
	FI	04-20	-55.7	6.7	04-07	41.2	10.3	15.3	17.6	3.0	10.5	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	-14.1	-1.8	0.4	-17.4
	SE	01-09	-33.9	40.9	01-10	86.2	31.0	38.4	47.6	40.9	45.1	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	14.1	17.3	9.3	23.2
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.7	-6.3	12-17	7.9	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.2	4.3	-7.5	-43.7	-30.2	-12.9	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.9	12-17	6.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	3.3	-9.2	-44.0	-31.5	-13.4	-8.9	-7.6	-9.0
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.3	01-11	11.6	-11.0	-9.8	-11.5	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4	-25.9	-15.5	-22.8	-30.0
	BG	04-20	-28.5	17.2	01-07	49.5	27.3	25.6	25.3	32.9	26.4	18.8	-28.5	-9.5	5.8	9.0	-2.1	2.4
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.0	02-00	49.4	16.0	10.1	8.2	5.3	11.1	18.0	-6.0	11.0	0.6	17.7	18.0	15.6
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.8	11-14	30.1	0.5	5.8	-4.3	5.2	6.0	3.5	-38.2	-19.8	0.7	15.0	3.1	1.1
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-17.0	12-10	9.7	-5.8	-6.8	-4.3	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1	-21.8	-14.7	-9.4	-9.9
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	10.9	11.2	14.3	9.3	18.0	5.2	-57.3	-42.9	-19.8	-5.5	10.0	3.5
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.8	08-00	49.8	8.2	8.1	15.7	0.2	20.7	5.2	-47.3	-28.7	-12.2	6.0	-5.2	-0.1
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.8	07-07	46.6	26.5	33.0	32.5	30.2	32.0	36.2	3.9	-20.1	2.5	-17.0	-11.4	10.0
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.7	02-18	25.6	14.1	8.3	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0	-5.5	-6.2	-15.2	-18.9
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.7	06-07	11.0	-5.0	-5.3	0.7	-3.6	-0.1	-12.0	-47.2	-42.3	-16.0	-12.0	-8.8	-10.8
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-6.5	04-18	27.1	24.9	20.6	13.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5	-30.3	-34.7	-32.4	-22.9
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.4	09-00	32.5	7.1	14.9	6.1	10.3	18.4	-6.6	:	-17.7	-1.6	3.3	5.4	0.6
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.2	03-07	34.8	-4.4	-5.9	2.4	6.0	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4	-52.3	-47.8	-41.4	-42.2
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.6	02-07	30.2	13.1	4.3	6.6	16.9	7.3	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1	-37.3	-5.6	-6.9	4.6
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.0	12-06	55.7	13.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.9	10.7	-27.0	-25.8	-10.0	-5.4	-5.1	0.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.4	01-14	27.7	6.8	6.8	5.6	2.5	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2	-0.6	-6.0	-13.0	-10.4
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-2.8	03-19	45.4	0.3	8.9	-9.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6	-58.2	-80.1	-78.6	-69.9
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.6	01-00	25.7	1.8	0.3	-0.5	7.6	8.5	5.1	-34.5	-19.0	2.3	4.2	8.6	6.9
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-17.0	10-10	6.3	-13.7	-16.3	-10.4	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2	-30.5	-28.6	-32.2	-24.3
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-2.8	06-08	18.4	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	0.8	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1	-26.3	-14.8	-17.2	-15.7
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.8	02-00	23.4	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3	-34.1	-18.8	-17.7	-12.9	-13.6
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.5	01-06	43.9	16.9	1.7	12.7	24.0	19.3	4.5	-35.2	-9.2	-3.8	-5.1	-3.6	7.4
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.1	02-20	47.8	38.4	-0.3	13.9	35.5	47.8	18.4	-28.1	-20.8	25.1	20.5	2.4	28.8
	SK	04-20	-27.0	35.0	01-02	79.8	31.1	39.3	45.9	37.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0	-5.6	8.2	16.2	29.1	27.6
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.8	09-07	21.3	-1.9	10.7	5.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9	-10.7	-14.6	-5.4	-11.3	-20.3
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.7	04-10	60.1	14.3	23.5	28.0	21.3	24.6	12.4	-31.0	-10.9	-5.8	3.0	2.6	9.0
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.6	-2.2	01-18	7.5	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	-4.2	-24.6	-17.7	-11.1	-9.4	-6.3	-5.6
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.2	01-18	7.3	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	-4.7	-24.1	-18.0	-11.5	-10.0	-6.7	-6.1
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.6	01-07	16.4	-3.5	-6.2	-4.8	3.6	6.7	-6.7	-27.6	-29.8	-19.6	-19.9	-25.0	-20.1
	BG	07-00	-30.3	-0.1	05-16	18.3	15.5	13.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	9.7	-12.4	-6.8	-2.4	-1.6	-3.0	-4.4
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.1	02-08	37.3	10.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	11.1	9.7	-8.8	-6.9	-0.8	-5.4	-4.8	1.6
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.5	08-14	15.2	-5.0	-7.6	-5.2	-4.9	-4.1	-7.0	-36.3	-21.3	-10.3	-5.6	-2.3	-5.3
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-8.7	02-11	8.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-2.4	-1.5	-8.7	-27.6	-22.7	-13.3	-12.9	-10.0	-5.1
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-0.7	04-07	25.0	-1.2	6.0	10.7	2.6								

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2019			2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.7	11-07	22.2	7.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	-5.9	-1.0	1.8	1.4	2.8	4.3
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.6	11-07	21.5	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.9	-8.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.6	0.7	2.7
	BE	08-09	-13.2	6.4	04-11	26.4	4.9	4.4	14.7	12.2	5.9	4.4	-7.9	-10.3	5.0	-2.7	0.3	5.6
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.1	07-08	45.8	5.4	8.6	7.3	15.3	10.3	4.3	-8.4	-5.5	0.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.5	08-20	27.6	12.8	4.0	10.3	17.8	12.6	8.3	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.7	27.6	21.0
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.3	02-11	24.2	-1.6	-0.2	1.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9	-7.6	-3.1	-1.8	-1.7
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.6	11-06	38.6	12.9	15.0	17.4	19.0	12.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0	-1.3	-2.5	5.5	8.8
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.7	04-11	54.9	35.4	32.6	33.0	33.4	35.5	35.3	2.4	2.5	14.3	25.0	27.3	22.8
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.9	11-07	39.0	29.5	10.0	16.1	17.6	19.4	13.7	-2.0	0.0	11.3	7.5	9.1	8.9
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.5	05-08	33.6	4.9	8.4	9.8	9.9	12.8	13.1	4.5	-10.9	-9.4	0.6	5.1	-1.0
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.6	01-05	28.7	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.8	9.2	4.5	-12.3	-7.5	-3.1	-4.9	-6.7	-4.2
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-6.1	-2.0	-2.9	-0.4	0.1
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.3	06-08	31.6	4.7	4.9	8.2	13.0	4.8	6.4	-16.9	-10.9	-0.1	-9.3	0.8	-0.6
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.2	06-08	33.1	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.8	:	-5.1	2.1	2.3	-5.2	-1.1
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	1.1	8.2	11.0	14.8	8.1	8.3	-5.6	-1.6	0.2	1.9	3.1	5.3
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.5	05-04	55.7	5.8	6.5	11.9	15.1	12.5	5.0	-7.3	0.7	9.0	10.8	6.7	6.7
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.1	04-11	61.7	7.1	8.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	1.2	-6.7	-3.9	2.6	2.1	1.2	3.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.3	06-00	80.8	24.0	25.2	17.4	12.8	11.6	14.3	18.8	31.8	25.8	20.6	23.2	27.3
	MT	02-19	-32.9	4.9	04-15	33.7	-28.4	3.8	-5.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8	5.9	13.0	24.8	-6.1	26.9	18.2
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.6	10-12	26.2	4.6	5.8	6.2	2.5	6.6	6.4	-2.6	0.5	4.9	2.9	-0.4	1.3
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	16.8	13.1	24.6	16.2	19.4	7.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	17.0	12.7	12.3
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	15.3	16.0	17.9	21.5	22.5	22.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	14.5	16.6	14.8
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.4	07-05	25.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8	-9.3	-8.5	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.5	10-04	56.0	10.4	17.0	25.8	23.7	15.0	11.8	13.0	18.8	25.0	26.6	22.1	16.8
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.3	02-08	40.2	17.0	-21.5	3.0	27.1	19.7	6.8	-5.1	-5.8	23.2	8.1	2.3	9.9
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.7	11-02	73.9	19.1	23.0	27.6	25.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7	-6.8	0.2	9.4	13.3	9.2
FI	03-15	-48.9	4.2	07-11	59.6	-1.1	4.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3	-2.9	0.7	2.8	-0.5	
SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	32.6	26.9	28.1	20.2	28.4	22.9	12.5	18.8	8.1	13.2	18.4	15.7	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019			2020									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	-1.9	-18.5	-19.7	-13.7	-13.3	-13.5	-11.6
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	-1.0	-16.1	-17.5	-11.3	-11.4	-11.8	-9.6
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.7	01-19	5.4	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.6	11-18	22.6	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2	-4.9
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.6	04-00	32.5	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7	-40.9	-52.1
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.8	11-05	39.0	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5	-26.4	-25.9
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.5	10-00	44.9	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	-5.8	-16.7	-19.9	-11.4	-14.0	-13.4	-13.5
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.3	10-19	21.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.4	09-17	40.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.6	07-19	39.2	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0
NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	
AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.7	09-18	19.6	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4	-6.4	0.6	
PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.8	02-08	-0.7	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6	-28.1	-26.8	
PT	10-12	-70.2	-32.1	05-01	1.1	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5	-15.7	-14.2	
RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	
SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	
SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.5	07-06	4.6	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	
FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	26.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	
SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.4	08-07	47.6	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	-5.0	-16.5	-24.4	-21.5	-20.0	-19.5	-19.0
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.1	04-19	6.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.8	2.4	-3.6	-13.8	-21.8	-18.4	-17.1	-16.7	-16.1
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.7	03-07	3.5	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8	-17.9	-16.5	-15.2	-15.8
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.2	10-07	0.8	-25.9	-23.6	-17.7	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0	-38.0	-41.2	-36.3	-39.2
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.4	12-02	10.9	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-24.6	-17.9
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-27.0	07-06	18.3	-13.5	-13.1	-13.8	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0	-22.7	-24.2	-19.3	-18.9
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.5	11-18	26.0	16.5	17.5	18.0	19.8	18.8	13.7	4.1	-0.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	0.0
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.0	04-06	59.1	-8.8	-14.3	-14.6	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5	-50.3	-45.0	-47.7	-42.9
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.9	03-00	64.4	-8.9	-5.6	-0.2	19.6	17.8	6.6	-5.2	-39.4	-41.9	-16.4	-22.2	-14.3
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.4	04-00	16.0	-64.6	-70.9	-36.1	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0	-65.8	-46.7	-54.4	-56.2
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.4	11-05	54.2	-9.0	-15.4	-14.6	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9	-22.0	-19.3	-15.0	-26.9
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.3	10-00	50.9	10.5	9.3	10.3	3.2	4.5	-16.7	-20.6	-25.3	-23.6	-26.1	-24.4	-25.9
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.4	08-19	11.2	9.6	0.6	4.0	3.5	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3	-22.9	-23.1	-25.0	-24.2
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-32.1	10-01	-5.5	-16.3	-17.7	-12.4	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4	:	-41.7	-32.3	-28.3	-27.4	-23.0
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.2	12-03	43.0	-12.8	-12.3	-7.4	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2	-31.4	-36.9	-25.6	-32.3
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-17.5	-20.2	-19.9	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8	-35.5	-31.1	-31.9	-30.1
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-38.5	-41.7	-41.8	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2	-54.7	-50.9	-46.7	-43.8
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-15.0	09-17	33.4	12.3	11.2	5.8	14.8	13.9	14.6	4.6	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-5.3
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.3	08-18	40.0	17.5	19.6	-1.1	9.4	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9	-25.5	-29.8	-30.5	-30.3
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-24.9	01-19	39.4	21.9	10.7	12.6	4.5	2.0	2.1	-38.1	-13.0	-18.8	-5.0	-12.4	8.0
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.7	05-18	41.4	15.4	7.4	8.0	12.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	-7.2	-9.3	-5.8	-5.4	0.4
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-17.1	02-20	19.9	5.3	12.5	8.3	17.7	19.9	19.0	-10.7	-15.9	-1.7	-5.6	-12.6	-1.0
PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.5	04-19	-16.7	-22.2	-22.4	-22.4	-20.7	-20.3	-20.9	-42.0	-48.6	-48.0	-45.3	-43.3	-42.4	
PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.7	09-01	-6.1	-18.6	-19.8	-19.8	-15.7	-17.3	-20.2	-38.6	-39.0	-35.4	-31.9	-27.8	-27.0	
RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.2	12-03	-5.6	-12.0	-11.5	-12.4	-9.4	-10.2	-9.7	-37.5	-41.7	-34.0	-31.3	-27.1	-24.7	
SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.4	08-04	31.7	-7.4	-8.5	-8.9	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	-36.6	-41.2	-29.5	-26.6	-26.6	-21.3	
SK	11-12	-77.6	-37.1	04-18	-1.2	-13.3	-13.3	-10.9	-13.1	-18.5	-5.5	-45.0	-56.4	-49.0	-46.4	-62.1	-65.0	
FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.4	11-07	27.8	6.8	-2.8	1.9	0.0	-1.4	-5.5	-14.7	-19.4	-26.6	-17.9	-24.2	-19.9	
SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.1	05-07	43.3	5.8	7.3	-5.2	7.1	0.0	1.8	-8.8	-28.6	-34.4	-28.4	-31.6	-35.7	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.9	11-18	14.5	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	1.2	-20.6	-15.0	-5.9	-6.5	-7.6	-4.2
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.3	11-18	15.9	7.6	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.3	1.6	-18.4	-13.1	-4.2	-5.6	-7.0	-3.0
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.1	04-07	13.8	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	0.1	-17.7	-11.6	-3.8	-5.1	-5.4	1.7
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.7	12-07	49.7	18.5	20.8	19.6	20.2	20.5	10.9	-32.8	-15.2	-0.8	-7.0	-3.3	-0.1
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-9.1	01-19	15.8	11.1	10.9	15.4	7.8	6.7	6.4	-5.4	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2	-0.6	-1.0
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.4	12-06	19.5	6.2	7.3	5.0	7.9	5.3	-0.1	-32.2	-17.7	-5.9	-3.4	-4.8	-1.5
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-10.6	11-18	19.2	13.1	11.1	13.0	12.1	10.2	3.2	-5.3	-3.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	3.5
	EE	03-09	-75.9	6.5	12-01	55.6	0.4	0.7	-3.0	0.6	5.9	2.3	-36.9	-35.9	-33.4	-17.4	-10.6	-1

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019			2020								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-37.7	-3.5	02-07	16.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	9.7	3.6	-19.2	-37.7	-37.0	-30.0	-25.8	-18.7
	EA	05-20	-39.8	-4.6	09-06	14.5	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	10.6	2.7	-19.3	-39.8	-38.3	-31.2	-27.1	-19.2
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.3	08-10	11.0	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.8	7.8	1.9	-39.8	-52.1	-48.8	-34.8	-27.3	-15.7
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.0	12-05	28.2	4.2	6.0	5.3	9.0	13.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8	-26.7	-24.4	-19.3	-19.3
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.3	01-05	78.4	43.2	43.6	42.3	48.9	51.4	51.8	38.5	40.3	40.8	41.8	41.3	26.7
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.5	02-07	21.0	2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5	-17.4	-12.6	-10.4	-7.2
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.7	17.4	12.8	-2.7	-13.5	-19.0	-12.7	-12.4	-10.1
	EE	06-09	-50.5	10.1	06-02	87.1	-10.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.3	11.6	10.5	-19.8	-42.9	-40.0	-36.2	-24.2	-23.5
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.3	08-18	63.8	12.7	19.5	25.0	29.0	30.6	16.7	5.5	-64.6	-70.4	-22.2	-24.4	4.8
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-12.4	04-00	46.9	-7.3	-17.5	6.2	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2	-44.4	-44.0	-54.9	-38.8
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.2	09-06	47.8	5.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.2	-4.0	2.7	-43.8	-58.9	-50.6	-20.4	-48.7	-34.4
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.7	04-00	51.3	20.4	16.4	15.4	10.4	13.7	-16.0	-19.2	-57.8	-52.3	-61.6	-39.5	-30.4
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-6.0	03-19	37.8	26.1	15.7	13.4	25.5	20.7	24.1	-35.0	-41.0	-43.6	-28.6	-16.0	-15.4
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.2	06-04	19.4	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	1.9	2.8	:	-54.3	-52.9	-44.4	-32.9	-19.3
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.3	09-02	63.6	23.9	29.1	18.8	25.0	21.2	13.1	-4.7	-48.0	-38.9	-32.9	-8.5	-14.9
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.3	06-02	41.9	-4.3	-3.3	-5.8	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4	-30.7	-20.8	-19.7	-17.4
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.4	06-02	81.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	8.8	4.9	-17.2	-22.3	-29.9	-32.3	-25.9	-23.6
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.4	02-00	47.3	1.8	3.5	-1.9	5.4	1.1	14.5	-45.1	-55.1	-53.1	-41.5	-24.9	-21.8
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.9	06-18	33.6	13.9	15.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3	-33.9	-38.6	-37.8	-29.2
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.4	05-15	49.8	-5.8	7.6	4.9	9.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8	-19.8	-30.8	-13.9	-24.3	-9.8
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.1	05-18	36.4	13.2	3.5	4.0	6.7	13.8	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5	-8.7	-10.8	-7.3	-4.3
	AT	05-20	-56.3	4.8	01-04	30.2	1.4	10.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	27.2	-33.1	-56.3	-35.0	-19.6	-3.1	-0.4
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-0.8	01-05	45.3	-3.8	-2.3	-1.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	-29.3	-42.5	-41.8	-34.5	-27.0	-23.5
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.3	09-00	12.2	-6.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9	-32.7	-21.8	-20.9	-16.4
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.9	04-02	98.8	9.3	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	-20.6	-34.5	-41.1	-32.0	-17.3	-8.5
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.0	03-07	48.1	6.9	8.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.6	24.8	-27.5	-38.8	-32.6	-27.1	-16.7	-11.9
	SK	04-13	-42.0	10.9	12-04	56.6	28.1	33.0	25.4	24.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2	-27.4	-31.2	-22.9	-16.9	-20.2
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.3	12-03	45.8	10.6	1.1	16.5	-2.1	7.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5	-25.2	-20.1	-24.2	-21.0
	SE	04-09	-52.7	8.2	12-10	61.8	-5.4	-2.2	-1.6	5.1	-5.5	5.8	-18.1	-26.2	-40.4	-32.1	-32.0	-25.2
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.6	09-00	17.7	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	5.5	-0.2	-14.2	-12.5	-11.6	-10.2	-8.3	-6.9
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.5	02-00	18.4	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	-1.1	-12.9	-11.3	-10.8	-9.9	-7.5	-6.0
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.2	10-06	15.9	1.8	-0.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3	-4.9	-6.1	-5.6	-2.9
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.2	08-08	63.8	9.1	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	5.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.0
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.1	12-00	51.0	15.5	16.2	18.1	18.5	21.0	12.6	14.0	8.2	6.5	2.5	-2.2	1.5
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.8	02-06	8.3	-3.6	-5.0	-5.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2	-18.2	-12.0	-14.5	-11.6
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.4	12-18	25.8	7.2	11.3	10.8	12.6	9.9	4.4	-15.8	-19.6	-19.3	-15.1	-11.8	-6.9
	EE	02-09	-59.8	19.2	11-06	75.2	-6.1	-0.4	11.3	14.6	7.7	6.9	-44.0	-43.8	-41.3	-27.2	-19.9	-21.6
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.1	03-00	89.8	25.6	33.0	27.8	33.6	41.5	22.0	-9.5	-10.1	13.3	0.2	16.8	9.1
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.8	12-02	25.0	-12.6	-7.3	-3.4	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4	-32.5	-17.4	-21.0	-9.1
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	7.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.3	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.2	8.8	6.5
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.3	04-07	12.7	2.1	3.4	2.6	-1.5	0.4	-15.0	-17.8	-12.5	-12.6	-15.5	-18.2	-19.0
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.7	06-08	48.5	21.4	20.6	16.0	23.1	23.3	18.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	-0.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	:	-6.6	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	11.0	18.6	15.7	11.7	16.3	9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	7.9	4.5	-4.4
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.5	02-07	75.0	19.3	18.5	12.2	17.3	14.4	6.7	-5.0	-9.4	1.3	6.3	7.6	6.7
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.3	09-05	71.5	17.0	19.4	16.5	19.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8	-1.3	0.7
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-24.9	11-00	24.8	-3.1	-8.4	-7.2	15.2	11.9	11.3	6.4	6.1	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	2.6
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.9	02-19	45.0	30.2	27.6	23.2	21.1	16.3	15.9	18.8	7.6	12.8	9.5	8.8	7.9
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.8	05-08	58.1	19.7	15.4	10.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	-10.5	-25.9	-10.3	-3.9	-13.8	-12.1
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.2	03-18	77.0	24.7	19.7	20.8	22.9	21.6	15.7	3.6	-2.0	1.2	0.0	4.5	10.2
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	7.6	14.0	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.4	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-5.0	1.1	3.8
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.4	06-07	47.0	9.1	10.2	10.9	16.7	15.4	11.2	-18.4	-11.2	-6.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-16.0	09-01	11.8	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9	-4.6
	RO	04-20	-10.0	25.9	06-00	87.9	9.8	11.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	8.5	-10.0	0.9	6.9	8.5	9.7	9.9
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.5	02-08	25.4	2.1	-0.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-2.4
	SK	02-13	-30.2	22.4	10-01	79.4	6.1	4.7	7.0	13.5	12.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9	-14.8	-9.4	-9.1	-10.7
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-2.5	10-07	47.6	-15.0	-23.6	-13.5	-8.3	-10.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3	-59.8	-45.2	-43.0	-42.6
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.6	02-11	63.7	-3.6	-8.4	-5.1	-4.7	-18.1	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9	-47.9	-38.8	-38.4	-38.4

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2019			2020							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-51.1	12.9	04-06	43.3	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.3	04-06	42.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-63.4	10.1	04-06	38.6	5.4	13.8	18.3	24.5	16.0	0.6	-50.1	-63.4	-38.1	-22.2	-9.8	1.3
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-62.4	8.8	04-06	39.6	1.4	12.8	17.5	24.1	14.1	1.5	-50.5	-62.4	-35.6	-18.9	-7.0	3.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-61.6	16.7	04-06	49.5	10.3	12.3	12.9	11.8	10.0	-10.2	-61.6	-33.5	-3.8	9.7	2.5	12.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-61.5	14.5	04-06	47.8	5.2	10.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	-12.1	-61.5	-32.5	-1.2	10.3	2.6	11.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.0	09-08	25.7	7.6	11.2	3.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4	-5.5	-4.6	-5.9	-1.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	7.5	04-06	30.0	13.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	1.8	-26.6	-17.5	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3	3.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	5.0	04-06	29.5	11.5	13.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	2.7	-26.6	-17.5	-6.7	-1.7	-0.9	4.9

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

© European Union, 2020

Reproduction is authorised provided the source is acknowledged

To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail: European Commission
DG ECFIN / Unit A3
200, Rue de La Loi
B-1049 Brussels

Email: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 22 October 2020
Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs) 29 October 2020