

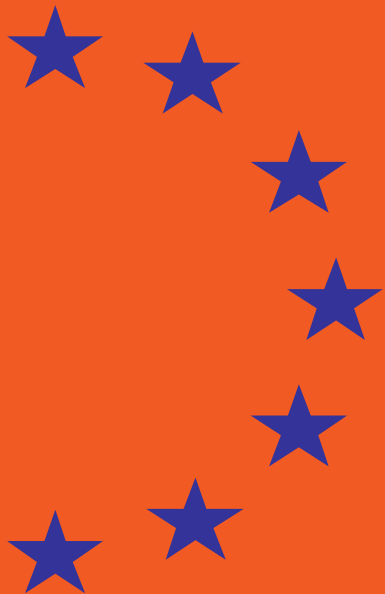


# General Government Data

General Government Revenue,  
Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

PART II: Tables by series

**SPRING 2017**





European Commission

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

## General Government Data

General Government Revenue, Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

### PART II: Tables by series

SPRING 2017

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## Foreword

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** shows the time-series for the general government transactions and balances that the Commission Services use for the monitoring of the Member States' budgetary situations. Government accounts (transactions and balances) and debt figures up to 2016 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2017 - 2018 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in spring 2017.

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** is organised in two parts. Part I shows, for each Member State, the figures of the government revenue and expenditure account. The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010)

In Part II, each table covers one specific transaction and shows the time-series for the individual Member States, for the euro area and the European Union as a whole.

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** is produced twice a year in connection with the publication of the Commission Services' Spring and Autumn economic forecasts.

## PART I: TABLES BY COUNTRY

1. Belgium	9. Cyprus	17. Slovenia	25. Hungary
2. Germany	10. Latvia	18. Slovakia	26. Poland
3. Estonia	11. Lithuania	19. Finland	27. Romania
4. Ireland	12. Luxembourg	20. EA -19	28. Sweden
5. Greece	13. Malta	21. Bulgaria	29. United-Kingdom
6. Spain	14. Netherlands	22. Czech Republic	30. EU-28
7. France	15. Austria	23. Denmark	
8. Italy	16. Portugal	24. Croatia	

A: *General government accounts in national currency.*

B: *General government accounts as percent of GDP at market prices.*

C: *General government accounts; annual percentage change.*

D: *General government gross debt ratios and debt dynamics.*

## PART II: TABLES BY SERIES

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33. Current taxes on income and wealth	43. Social transfers other than in kind	53. Other capital expenditure
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35. Actual social contributions received	45. Interest	55. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)
36. Other current revenue, including sales	46. Subsidies	56. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excl. interest
37. Total current revenue	47. Other current expenditure	57. Consolidated gross debt
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A: *National currency*

B: *As percentage of GDP at market prices*

C: *Annual percentage change*

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**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA**  
GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE,  
EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND GROSS DEBT

**PART II**  
**TABLES BY SERIES**

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	25.74	196.4	0.361	7.64	11.43	46.5	190.5	115.7	0.835	0.528	0.934	1.769	0.369	34.35	25.79	11.75	1.592	2.795	13.42	694
1996	27.30	197.0	0.486	8.47	12.95	50.0	202.5	120.7	0.845	0.585	1.124	1.849	0.365	36.83	27.26	12.69	1.862	2.971	14.00	731
1997	28.96	200.0	0.612	9.52	14.58	55.0	209.1	131.1	0.821	0.723	1.586	2.072	0.405	39.92	28.67	13.49	2.069	3.156	15.84	757
1998	29.98	207.5	0.630	10.86	15.47	61.8	217.0	168.4	0.930	0.855	1.795	2.266	0.393	42.75	29.64	15.25	2.397	3.398	16.83	824
1999	32.11	223.0	0.634	12.21	17.34	69.0	223.9	170.7	0.962	0.838	1.744	2.630	0.455	47.38	31.01	16.72	2.789	3.498	17.62	875
2000	33.52	227.3	0.768	14.04	18.46	74.1	227.4	178.4	1.215	0.846	1.673	3.056	0.496	50.68	31.60	17.33	2.924	3.948	18.29	906
2001	33.31	230.3	0.872	14.59	19.38	77.7	229.9	182.7	1.359	0.890	1.729	3.042	0.535	56.26	32.51	18.28	3.221	3.874	18.62	928
2002	34.56	232.0	0.984	16.17	21.00	82.8	238.0	189.9	1.431	0.941	1.883	3.097	0.557	57.40	33.65	19.93	3.668	4.278	19.61	961
2003	35.60	236.8	1.066	17.66	21.68	91.5	243.5	190.9	1.832	1.133	1.941	3.244	0.583	58.92	34.06	21.16	4.019	4.952	20.69	990
2004	38.03	234.9	1.245	19.69	22.44	101.8	257.5	199.1	2.066	1.290	2.039	3.674	0.645	61.57	35.27	21.01	4.268	5.612	20.99	1032
2005	39.96	236.7	1.424	22.34	23.63	113.8	269.5	207.7	2.219	1.674	2.355	4.039	0.726	64.49	36.23	23.01	4.493	6.262	21.89	1081
2006	41.81	245.9	1.805	25.08	26.69	123.7	279.8	225.1	2.490	2.154	2.723	4.272	0.768	68.97	37.10	24.60	4.683	6.243	22.84	1146
2007	43.75	269.4	2.167	25.85	29.24	124.6	290.2	231.5	2.980	2.686	3.377	4.810	0.814	72.04	38.98	25.27	5.070	6.925	23.63	1203
2008	44.25	273.5	1.991	22.54	30.41	108.1	293.3	221.6	3.108	2.581	3.791	4.704	0.845	73.26	40.72	24.96	5.287	7.079	24.06	1186
2009	43.53	275.5	2.056	18.35	27.83	92.2	289.3	211.5	2.634	2.047	3.114	4.598	0.820	68.15	41.16	22.19	4.908	6.630	23.38	1140
2010	46.65	277.6	2.020	18.06	28.45	110.4	293.2	223.9	2.755	2.103	3.319	4.915	0.856	71.36	42.28	23.78	5.100	6.779	24.23	1188
2011	48.23	295.1	2.242	17.78	27.97	106.5	310.7	231.1	2.688	2.371	3.629	5.298	0.918	69.69	44.48	24.41	5.175	7.378	27.18	1233
2012	50.69	300.7	2.466	18.36	25.94	108.6	319.6	246.7	2.703	2.637	3.724	5.661	0.936	68.47	46.40	23.34	5.220	7.163	28.14	1267
2013	51.22	305.4	2.525	19.30	25.45	115.0	328.8	239.8	2.475	2.790	3.892	5.979	0.981	71.43	46.95	23.32	5.422	7.632	29.31	1288
2014	52.07	314.7	2.750	21.20	27.62	119.6	337.1	248.8	2.593	2.989	4.134	6.515	1.098	75.18	47.79	24.56	5.584	8.045	29.56	1332
2015	52.78	327.4	2.928	22.45	28.25	127.6	347.5	249.9	2.601	3.114	4.409	6.179	1.186	76.29	49.18	26.23	5.729	8.506	29.74	1372
2016	55.35	334.4	3.170	23.58	30.00	129.5	355.6	242.2	2.733	3.330	4.587	6.244	1.265	81.77	50.82	27.26	5.898	8.616	30.88	1397
2017	57.68	344.5	3.367	24.83	30.73	135.7	367.2	249.4	2.802	3.651	4.898	6.379	1.333	84.92	51.85	28.32	6.153	9.086	31.53	1444
2018	59.76	353.7	3.763	26.01	31.78	141.0	378.7	256.5	2.892	4.067	5.122	6.687	1.396	87.84	52.81	29.09	6.366	9.446	32.40	1489



Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.11	179.9	169.2	:	1005	48.9	0.71	405.0	96.1	
1996	0.20	204.3	181.4	:	1185	62.1	1.00	432.0	103.4	
1997	1.82	209.8	193.5	:	1338	72.9	2.31	443.0	110.3	
1998	3.18	219.7	212.4	:	1603	80.7	4.21	516.0	116.8	
1999	3.23	242.4	220.8	:	1870	92.5	6.73	540.0	126.2	
2000	3.78	249.5	221.1	:	2182	96.6	9.64	539.0	133.6	
2001	4.07	260.6	230.3	37.52	2350	101.5	13.32	564.0	135.6	1295
2002	4.18	269.5	240.2	41.73	2576	110.3	17.66	591.0	141.9	1345
2003	5.20	287.0	242.9	45.06	2965	114.9	24.21	611.0	149.0	1367
2004	6.50	333.2	257.1	47.05	3359	125.8	29.03	627.0	156.9	1435
2005	7.56	351.1	276.0	50.04	3452	137.0	37.25	655.0	160.5	1504
2006	8.93	361.2	291.1	54.51	3598	151.3	44.15	683.0	169.6	1597
2007	10.14	404.5	303.5	58.75	4018	171.5	51.89	725.0	178.4	1687
2008	12.19	416.4	296.5	62.53	4201	185.2	60.93	757.0	176.4	1643
2009	10.42	424.2	281.5	56.90	4300	176.3	54.42	744.0	165.6	1532
2010	10.56	440.6	293.3	58.94	4738	199.5	62.84	782.0	190.2	1644
2011	11.04	481.1	301.0	58.05	4881	217.2	73.27	802.0	205.6	1720
2012	12.18	501.8	309.5	60.62	5324	212.1	77.97	817.0	211.2	1784
2013	12.59	521.9	317.1	62.46	5548	213.1	80.87	835.0	220.7	1809
2014	12.34	510.7	321.6	61.44	5957	220.8	84.80	860.0	232.1	1882
2015	13.63	562.3	329.9	65.48	6385	231.1	94.50	916.0	239.8	1978
2016	14.48	592.9	335.7	69.59	6399	248.3	85.93	989.0	251.0	1988
2017	14.95	611.7	347.5	73.37	6910	265.6	84.56	1031.0	264.7	2054
2018	15.61	637.9	360.5	76.30	7347	279.3	90.39	1070.0	275.8	2126

Table 32B

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.2	10.3	13.0	13.9	12.3	10.1	15.5	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.6	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	12.1
1996	12.6	10.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	10.2	16.1	11.6	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.8	15.0	13.5	15.4	13.5	13.7	12.2
1997	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.7	12.7	10.6	16.1	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.9	15.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	14.3	12.3
1998	12.8	10.3	12.5	13.5	12.4	11.2	16.0	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.5	10.9	11.0	15.1	13.7	15.6	12.7	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.8	13.2	13.0	11.6	15.9	14.6	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.4	15.2	14.0	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.1
2000	13.0	10.7	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.5	15.3	14.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.3	14.8	13.5	15.5	12.5	13.4	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	14.9	14.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.8	14.8	13.5	15.2	11.3	12.9	12.6
2002	12.6	10.5	12.7	11.9	12.8	11.1	14.9	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.6	14.9	14.0	15.5	11.5	13.2	12.6
2003	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.3	11.6	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.0	13.7	12.6
2004	12.7	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.8	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.2	13.2	12.6
2005	12.8	10.3	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.2	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.8	14.3	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.3	12.8
2006	12.8	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.9	13.9	14.8	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9
2007	12.7	10.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.9	14.4	17.0	11.9	11.6	12.9	14.1	11.7	13.8	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	12.8
2008	12.5	10.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	9.7	14.7	13.6	16.4	10.6	11.6	12.3	13.8	11.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.4	12.3
2009	12.5	11.2	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.5	14.9	13.4	14.1	10.9	11.6	12.4	13.4	11.0	14.4	12.6	13.6	10.4	12.9	12.3
2010	12.8	10.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	10.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	11.7	11.8	12.2	13.0	11.3	14.3	13.2	14.1	10.0	12.9	12.4
2011	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.3	13.5	10.0	15.1	14.1	13.6	11.7	11.6	12.3	13.4	10.8	14.4	13.9	14.0	10.4	13.8	12.6
2012	13.1	10.9	13.8	10.4	13.6	10.4	15.3	15.3	13.9	12.0	11.2	12.8	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	9.9	14.1	12.9
2013	13.1	10.8	13.4	10.7	14.1	11.2	15.5	14.9	13.7	12.2	11.1	12.8	12.9	10.9	14.6	13.7	15.1	10.3	14.4	13.0
2014	13.0	10.8	13.9	11.0	15.5	11.5	15.7	15.3	14.8	12.6	11.3	13.0	13.0	11.3	14.5	14.2	15.0	10.6	14.4	13.1
2015	12.9	10.8	14.5	8.8	16.1	11.9	15.8	15.2	14.7	12.8	11.8	11.8	12.8	11.3	14.5	14.6	14.9	10.8	14.2	13.1
2016	13.1	10.7	15.2	8.9	17.1	11.6	15.9	14.5	15.3	13.3	11.9	11.5	12.8	11.7	14.5	14.7	14.8	10.6	14.4	13.0
2017	13.2	10.7	15.2	8.9	16.9	11.7	16.1	14.7	15.2	13.7	12.0	11.0	12.7	11.8	14.4	14.8	14.8	10.8	14.5	13.1
2018	13.3	10.6	16.0	8.9	16.9	11.7	16.1	14.7	15.2	14.4	11.8	10.8	12.5	11.9	14.2	14.8	14.5	10.7	14.4	13.0

**Table 32B****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	11.1	11.4	16.3	:	17.3	14.2	9.3	21.5	11.5	
1996	10.9	11.3	16.7	:	16.7	14.4	8.7	22.4	11.6	
1997	9.6	10.7	16.9	:	15.2	14.0	9.0	21.9	11.7	
1998	12.3	10.3	17.9	:	15.4	13.3	11.3	24.3	11.9	
1999	13.0	10.8	17.8	:	16.1	13.7	12.1	24.1	12.4	
2000	13.5	10.5	16.7	:	16.4	12.9	11.9	22.7	12.4	
2001	13.2	10.2	16.8	19.3	15.3	13.0	11.3	22.8	12.1	12.9
2002	12.4	10.1	17.0	19.7	14.8	13.6	11.6	23.0	12.1	12.9
2003	14.3	10.2	16.9	19.4	15.5	13.6	12.2	22.8	12.0	12.9
2004	15.9	10.9	17.1	18.8	16.0	13.5	11.7	22.3	12.0	12.9
2005	16.2	10.8	17.4	18.5	15.4	13.8	12.8	22.5	11.6	13.0
2006	16.8	10.3	17.3	18.5	14.9	14.1	12.7	22.0	11.6	13.0
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.2	15.7	14.4	12.4	22.0	11.7	13.0
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	18.0	15.5	14.4	11.6	22.3	11.3	12.6
2009	14.3	10.8	16.3	17.2	16.4	12.8	10.7	22.6	10.9	12.5
2010	14.1	11.1	16.2	18.0	17.5	13.8	11.8	22.2	12.1	12.8
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.5	17.3	13.9	13.0	21.9	12.6	13.0
2012	14.8	12.4	16.3	18.3	18.6	13.0	13.1	22.2	12.6	13.3
2013	15.3	12.7	16.4	19.0	18.4	12.9	12.7	22.2	12.7	13.3
2014	14.8	11.8	16.3	18.7	18.4	12.8	12.7	21.8	12.7	13.4
2015	15.4	12.3	16.3	19.6	18.8	12.8	13.3	21.9	12.8	13.4
2016	15.6	12.6	16.3	20.3	18.3	13.4	11.3	22.6	12.9	13.4
2017	15.5	12.4	16.3	20.5	18.5	13.7	10.5	22.4	13.2	13.5
2018	15.5	12.4	16.3	20.4	18.4	13.7	10.5	22.3	13.3	13.5

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	34.6	10.8	13.3	7.4	6.3	4.3	1.2	10.9	20.3	4.5	-1.0	7.2	5.7	8.0	17.0	6.3	4.4	5.3
1997	6.1	1.5	26.0	12.4	12.6	10.0	3.3	8.6	-2.8	23.5	41.1	12.1	11.1	8.4	5.2	6.3	11.1	6.2	13.1	3.6
1998	3.5	3.8	2.9	14.1	6.1	12.5	3.8	28.5	13.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	-3.0	7.1	3.4	13.1	15.8	7.7	6.3	8.8
1999	7.1	7.4	0.6	12.4	12.1	11.7	3.2	1.3	3.4	-2.0	-2.9	16.1	15.7	10.8	4.6	9.6	16.4	2.9	4.7	6.2
2000	4.4	1.9	21.2	15.0	6.5	7.3	1.6	4.6	26.3	0.9	-4.1	16.2	9.0	7.0	1.9	3.6	4.8	12.9	3.8	3.6
2001	-0.6	1.3	13.6	3.9	5.0	4.8	1.1	2.4	11.9	5.2	3.4	-0.4	7.9	11.0	2.9	5.5	10.2	-1.9	1.8	2.5
2002	3.8	0.7	12.8	10.8	8.3	6.6	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.8	8.9	1.8	4.2	2.0	3.5	9.0	13.9	10.4	5.3	3.5
2003	3.0	2.1	8.4	9.3	3.2	10.5	2.3	0.5	28.0	20.4	3.0	4.8	4.6	2.7	1.2	6.2	9.6	15.7	5.5	3.0
2004	6.8	-0.8	16.7	11.5	3.5	11.3	5.8	4.3	12.7	13.8	5.1	13.2	10.6	4.5	3.5	-0.7	6.2	13.3	1.4	4.2
2005	5.1	0.8	14.4	13.4	5.3	11.8	4.6	4.3	7.4	29.8	15.5	9.9	12.6	4.7	2.7	9.5	5.3	11.6	4.3	4.8
2006	4.6	3.9	26.7	12.3	12.9	8.7	3.8	8.4	12.2	28.6	15.7	5.8	5.8	6.9	2.4	6.9	4.2	-0.3	4.4	6.0
2007	4.6	9.6	20.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	3.7	2.8	19.7	24.7	24.0	12.6	6.0	4.4	5.1	2.7	8.3	10.9	3.4	5.0
2008	1.1	1.5	-8.1	-12.8	4.0	-13.2	1.1	-4.3	4.3	-3.9	12.2	-2.2	3.8	1.7	4.5	-1.2	4.3	2.2	1.8	-1.4
2009	-1.6	0.7	3.3	-18.6	-8.5	-14.7	-1.4	-4.6	-15.2	-20.7	-17.8	-2.2	-3.0	-7.0	1.1	-11.1	-7.2	-6.3	-2.8	-3.9
2010	7.2	0.8	-1.7	-1.6	2.3	19.7	1.3	5.9	4.6	2.7	6.6	6.9	4.4	4.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.2
2011	3.4	6.3	11.0	-1.6	-1.7	-3.5	6.0	3.2	-2.4	12.7	9.3	7.8	7.2	-2.3	5.2	2.7	1.5	8.8	12.2	3.8
2012	5.1	1.9	10.0	3.3	-7.2	1.9	2.9	6.8	0.6	11.2	2.6	6.8	2.0	-1.7	4.3	-4.4	0.9	-2.9	3.5	2.8
2013	1.1	1.6	2.4	5.1	-1.9	6.0	2.9	-2.8	-8.4	5.8	4.5	5.6	4.8	4.3	1.2	-0.1	3.9	6.5	4.2	1.6
2014	1.6	3.0	8.9	9.8	8.5	4.0	2.5	3.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	9.0	11.9	5.3	1.8	5.3	3.0	5.4	0.9	3.4
2015	1.4	4.0	6.5	5.9	2.3	6.6	3.1	0.4	0.3	4.2	6.6	-5.2	8.1	1.5	2.9	6.8	2.6	5.7	0.6	3.0
2016	4.9	2.1	8.3	5.0	6.2	1.5	2.3	-3.1	5.1	6.9	4.0	1.0	6.6	7.2	3.3	3.9	2.9	1.3	3.8	1.8
2017	4.2	3.0	6.2	5.3	2.4	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.5	9.6	6.8	2.2	5.4	3.9	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.5	2.1	3.4
2018	3.6	2.7	11.8	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	11.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	3.4	1.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.1

**Table 32C****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	82.6	13.5	7.2	:	17.9	27.0	41.1	6.7	7.6	
1997	822.7	2.7	6.7	:	12.9	17.3	131.5	2.6	6.7	
1998	74.8	4.7	9.7	:	19.8	10.7	81.8	16.5	5.9	
1999	1.7	10.3	4.0	:	16.6	14.7	59.8	4.6	8.1	
2000	17.1	3.0	0.1	:	16.7	4.4	43.4	-0.1	5.8	
2001	7.6	4.4	4.2	:	7.7	5.1	38.2	4.6	1.5	
2002	2.6	3.4	4.3	11.2	9.6	8.7	32.6	4.7	4.7	3.9
2003	24.6	6.5	1.1	8.0	15.1	4.2	37.1	3.3	5.0	1.6
2004	25.0	16.1	5.8	4.4	13.3	9.4	19.9	2.6	5.3	5.0
2005	16.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	2.8	8.9	28.3	4.5	2.3	4.8
2006	18.0	2.9	5.5	8.9	4.2	10.5	18.5	4.4	5.7	6.2
2007	13.6	12.0	4.2	7.8	11.7	13.3	17.5	6.1	5.2	5.6
2008	20.2	3.0	-2.3	6.4	4.6	8.0	17.4	4.4	-1.1	-2.6
2009	-14.5	1.9	-5.1	-9.0	2.4	-4.8	-10.7	-1.7	-6.1	-6.8
2010	1.4	3.9	4.2	3.6	10.2	13.1	15.5	5.1	14.9	7.3
2011	4.5	9.2	2.6	-1.5	3.0	8.9	16.6	2.6	8.1	4.6
2012	10.3	4.3	2.8	4.4	9.1	-2.4	6.4	1.8	2.7	3.8
2013	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.0	4.2	0.4	3.7	2.3	4.5	1.4
2014	-2.0	-2.1	1.4	-1.6	7.4	3.7	4.9	2.9	5.2	4.0
2015	10.5	10.1	2.6	6.6	7.2	4.6	11.4	6.6	3.3	5.1
2016	6.2	5.4	1.8	6.3	0.2	7.5	-9.1	7.9	4.7	0.5
2017	3.3	3.2	3.5	5.4	8.0	6.9	-1.6	4.3	5.5	3.3
2018	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.0	6.3	5.2	6.9	3.7	4.2	3.5

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.71	222.0	0.301	7.21	6.11	44.6	96.0	137.0	0.603	0.265	0.653	2.312	0.248	37.48	21.29	7.22	0.707	2.088	16.58	641
1996	34.42	223.1	0.336	8.22	6.60	48.8	105.2	151.3	0.606	0.310	0.777	2.493	0.216	40.62	23.78	8.25	0.872	2.082	18.77	687
1997	36.98	222.4	0.414	9.48	8.19	51.3	116.1	165.8	0.647	0.390	1.025	2.690	0.272	41.48	25.69	8.99	1.000	2.201	19.79	715
1998	39.62	235.0	0.522	10.80	10.66	54.4	150.0	155.8	0.766	0.451	1.170	2.789	0.268	43.08	27.06	9.49	1.091	2.354	21.99	763
1999	40.18	250.9	0.523	12.87	11.87	58.1	163.1	168.1	0.908	0.465	1.160	2.940	0.324	45.50	27.24	10.72	1.229	2.527	22.65	821
2000	42.84	262.8	0.477	14.91	13.82	64.5	172.5	170.9	1.024	0.492	1.119	3.284	0.366	48.54	28.27	12.09	1.354	2.314	27.89	869
2001	44.58	236.9	0.503	15.45	13.08	68.7	183.8	183.2	1.116	0.561	1.101	3.420	0.407	51.21	32.76	12.20	1.554	2.525	26.45	879
2002	45.90	231.3	0.586	16.40	14.48	77.2	176.6	180.6	1.155	0.639	1.128	3.657	0.483	53.24	31.20	12.65	1.797	2.586	27.05	878
2003	45.67	231.8	0.702	18.13	14.48	78.8	176.1	178.4	1.039	0.688	1.314	3.765	0.522	50.81	31.52	12.04	1.999	2.884	25.89	876
2004	48.30	232.1	0.769	20.16	15.62	88.1	186.5	185.2	0.930	0.836	1.579	3.559	0.502	51.18	32.43	12.40	2.219	2.940	26.93	912
2005	50.68	242.3	0.782	21.79	17.88	100.8	197.4	190.9	1.150	1.018	1.878	4.109	0.559	58.45	32.66	12.66	2.495	3.155	27.83	968
2006	52.66	270.4	0.946	25.25	18.01	116.8	216.0	213.3	1.470	1.350	2.299	4.409	0.610	62.36	34.25	13.85	2.827	3.582	28.97	1069
2007	54.70	293.6	1.197	26.09	19.20	137.6	224.7	233.4	2.078	1.873	2.634	4.882	0.726	67.94	37.59	16.09	3.168	4.042	31.78	1163
2008	57.12	307.6	1.277	22.96	19.64	116.6	234.4	239.7	2.104	2.205	3.017	5.263	0.743	69.30	40.61	16.64	3.320	4.601	32.57	1180
2009	52.13	274.7	1.045	20.11	20.29	101.6	204.0	222.4	1.791	1.322	1.598	5.264	0.795	67.69	36.24	15.14	2.931	3.739	28.08	1061
2010	55.69	274.2	0.970	19.58	18.68	100.6	220.6	226.5	1.820	1.327	1.294	5.731	0.808	70.13	37.52	15.21	2.910	3.812	28.90	1086
2011	59.73	299.4	1.047	20.84	19.10	102.0	238.2	226.8	1.998	1.482	1.359	6.004	0.849	68.63	39.57	16.70	2.886	4.053	31.21	1142
2012	62.53	319.9	1.184	22.30	20.68	106.3	256.8	239.8	1.924	1.678	1.608	6.277	0.935	65.63	41.69	15.14	2.719	4.228	31.18	1202
2013	65.67	340.5	1.357	22.94	18.93	105.2	269.4	240.9	1.874	1.760	1.743	6.603	1.043	65.95	43.54	19.41	2.540	4.715	32.94	1247
2014	67.16	353.9	1.479	24.89	17.36	105.6	271.1	237.8	1.812	1.834	1.844	6.798	1.155	71.05	45.77	19.00	2.693	5.207	33.79	1270
2015	68.03	372.6	1.607	27.88	17.09	109.1	274.5	243.0	1.761	1.912	2.040	7.456	1.238	78.31	48.90	19.44	2.801	5.796	34.82	1318
2016	68.63	396.8	1.628	29.10	18.15	111.3	276.2	248.5	1.755	2.097	2.202	8.021	1.376	81.98	45.90	19.07	2.995	6.206	35.57	1357
2017	71.15	413.8	1.699	30.65	18.16	118.5	282.8	250.2	1.650	2.219	2.209	8.080	1.487	88.25	47.70	19.26	3.137	6.507	35.61	1403
2018	71.84	429.4	1.727	32.29	18.53	124.7	286.9	251.1	1.751	1.853	2.344	8.539	1.600	90.61	50.08	19.46	3.267	7.068	36.51	1440

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.077	140.0	310.2	:	492	39.0	0.81	355.3	109.7	
1996	0.161	140.2	324.2	:	640	46.6	1.12	381.9	115.0	
1997	1.571	159.8	338.6	:	767	55.3	2.64	406.3	124.5	
1998	1.931	165.1	344.9	:	904	63.5	3.10	422.6	142.0	
1999	1.835	175.4	362.6	:	1071	51.2	4.30	461.7	149.2	
2000	1.860	179.8	388.7	:	1282	52.9	5.85	508.8	164.1	
2001	2.242	203.3	387.6	15.23	1524	50.1	7.49	485.8	168.6	1286
2002	2.066	224.1	395.7	12.67	1723	53.2	8.77	474.8	167.5	1283
2003	2.148	246.9	407.5	13.78	1780	53.1	11.81	510.3	174.3	1271
2004	2.288	267.5	436.2	14.79	1851	58.6	15.88	554.1	190.8	1348
2005	2.117	274.9	480.1	16.58	1973	67.8	15.38	608.4	211.8	1449
2006	2.473	295.1	484.9	20.01	2211	78.6	20.72	653.8	226.0	1585
2007	4.592	330.3	497.7	23.57	2578	98.0	27.89	664.2	239.5	1714
2008	4.246	305.9	502.7	24.65	2793	107.5	34.57	635.0	240.7	1684
2009	3.833	271.1	488.2	23.60	2539	98.1	31.53	608.3	226.2	1492
2010	3.621	262.0	516.7	20.93	2128	96.5	30.62	639.6	234.3	1550
2011	3.713	282.1	524.8	20.57	1769	105.4	34.01	645.0	244.0	1621
2012	3.843	282.1	552.6	20.20	1947	113.4	34.48	642.2	237.7	1701
2013	4.188	293.5	582.7	20.85	1991	111.2	37.62	670.6	244.7	1749
2014	4.527	315.3	656.0	20.09	2204	116.6	41.42	701.3	250.3	1807
2015	4.760	332.1	616.6	19.97	2388	124.6	47.04	772.4	260.7	1908
2016	5.094	351.8	609.7	21.74	2633	132.4	49.19	805.4	276.9	1931
2017	5.202	365.8	613.0	20.84	2723	138.8	51.67	842.8	276.7	1971
2018	5.419	383.5	622.9	21.96	2646	147.9	56.37	881.8	285.1	2028

Table 33B

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.9	11.7	10.8	13.2	6.6	9.7	7.8	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.5	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	16.8	11.1
1996	15.9	11.6	9.2	13.7	6.4	10.0	8.4	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.9	13.1	8.7	7.2	9.5	18.4	11.5
1997	16.4	11.3	9.2	13.7	7.1	9.9	8.9	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.4	13.6	8.8	7.2	9.0	17.9	11.6
1998	16.9	11.6	10.3	13.4	8.5	9.8	11.0	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	11.1	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	11.9
1999	16.5	12.1	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.8	11.6	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	11.0	13.4	9.0	7.1	8.9	17.8	12.3
2000	16.6	12.4	7.7	13.8	9.8	10.0	11.6	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.8	13.3	9.4	7.2	7.3	20.5	12.4
2001	16.8	10.9	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.8	11.9	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.7	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.4	18.3	11.9
2002	16.7	10.5	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.3	11.1	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.8	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	18.2	11.5
2003	16.2	10.4	8.1	12.5	8.1	9.8	10.8	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	10.0	13.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	17.1	11.2
2004	16.2	10.2	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.2	10.9	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.8	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	17.0	11.2
2005	16.3	10.5	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.1	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.7	12.9	8.0	8.5	6.3	16.9	11.4
2006	16.1	11.3	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.6	11.7	13.8	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.8	12.9	8.3	9.0	6.4	16.8	12.0
2007	15.9	11.7	7.4	13.2	8.3	12.7	11.6	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.1	13.3	9.2	9.0	6.4	17.0	12.4
2008	16.1	12.0	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.4	11.7	14.7	11.1	9.1	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.8	13.9	9.3	8.7	6.7	16.8	12.2
2009	14.9	11.2	7.4	11.9	8.5	9.4	10.5	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	11.0	12.7	8.6	8.1	5.8	15.5	11.4
2010	15.3	10.6	6.6	11.7	8.3	9.3	11.0	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.1	12.7	8.5	8.0	5.6	15.4	11.4
2011	15.8	11.1	6.3	12.0	9.2	9.5	11.6	13.9	10.1	7.3	4.3	13.9	12.4	10.7	12.8	9.5	7.8	5.7	15.9	11.7
2012	16.1	11.6	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.2	12.3	14.9	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.1	10.2	13.1	9.0	7.6	5.8	15.6	12.2
2013	16.8	12.0	7.2	12.7	10.5	10.3	12.7	15.0	10.3	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.7	10.1	13.5	11.4	7.1	6.4	16.2	12.6
2014	16.8	12.1	7.5	12.9	9.8	10.2	12.6	14.7	10.3	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.7	10.7	13.9	11.0	7.2	6.9	16.4	12.5
2015	16.6	12.3	7.9	10.9	9.7	10.1	12.5	14.8	10.0	7.8	5.5	14.2	13.3	11.6	14.4	10.8	7.3	7.4	16.6	12.6
2016	16.3	12.7	7.8	10.9	10.3	10.0	12.3	14.9	9.8	8.4	5.7	14.8	13.9	11.8	13.1	10.3	7.5	7.7	16.6	12.6
2017	16.3	12.8	7.7	11.0	10.0	10.2	12.4	14.7	8.9	8.3	5.4	14.0	14.1	12.3	13.2	10.1	7.5	7.7	16.3	12.7
2018	15.9	12.9	7.3	11.0	9.8	10.4	12.2	14.4	9.2	6.6	5.4	13.8	14.3	12.2	13.5	9.9	7.5	8.0	16.3	12.6



**Table 33B****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.0	8.9	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.9	13.1	
1996	8.9	7.7	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.8	12.9	
1997	8.3	8.2	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.3	20.1	13.3	
1998	7.5	7.7	29.1	:	8.7	10.5	8.3	19.9	14.5	
1999	7.4	7.8	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.7	20.6	14.6	
2000	6.7	7.6	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.4	15.2	
2001	7.3	7.9	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	19.6	15.0	12.8
2002	6.1	8.4	28.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	18.5	14.3	12.3
2003	5.9	8.8	28.4	5.9	9.3	6.3	5.9	19.1	14.0	12.0
2004	5.6	8.7	29.0	5.9	8.8	6.3	6.4	19.8	14.6	12.1
2005	4.5	8.4	30.3	6.1	8.8	6.8	5.3	20.9	15.4	12.5
2006	4.6	8.4	28.8	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.0	21.1	15.5	12.9
2007	7.2	8.6	28.6	7.3	10.1	8.3	6.7	20.1	15.6	13.2
2008	5.8	7.6	27.9	7.1	10.3	8.4	6.6	18.7	15.4	12.9
2009	5.3	6.9	28.3	7.1	9.7	7.2	6.2	18.5	14.9	12.1
2010	4.8	6.6	28.5	6.4	7.9	6.7	5.7	18.2	14.9	12.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.0	17.6	15.0	12.3
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.1	6.8	7.0	5.8	17.4	14.2	12.6
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.9	17.8	14.1	12.9
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.2	17.8	13.7	12.9
2015	5.4	7.3	30.4	6.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	18.5	13.9	13.0
2016	5.5	7.5	29.6	6.3	7.5	7.2	6.5	18.4	14.3	13.0
2017	5.4	7.4	28.8	5.8	7.3	7.1	6.4	18.3	13.8	12.9
2018	5.4	7.5	28.2	5.9	6.6	7.2	6.6	18.4	13.8	12.9

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.1	0.5	11.7	14.0	8.0	9.3	9.6	10.4	0.6	17.0	19.1	7.8	-13.0	8.4	11.7	14.2	23.4	-0.3	13.2	7.2
1997	7.4	-0.3	23.2	15.2	24.2	5.3	10.3	9.5	6.8	25.7	31.9	7.9	26.2	2.1	8.0	9.0	14.7	5.7	5.4	4.0
1998	7.1	5.6	25.9	13.9	30.2	6.0	29.2	-6.0	18.3	15.6	14.2	3.6	-1.4	3.9	5.3	5.6	9.1	7.0	11.1	6.7
1999	1.4	6.8	0.3	19.2	11.3	6.7	8.7	7.9	18.6	3.2	-0.9	5.4	20.9	5.6	0.7	12.9	12.7	7.3	3.0	7.6
2000	6.6	4.7	-8.8	15.9	16.4	11.1	5.8	1.7	12.7	5.8	-3.5	11.7	12.9	6.7	3.8	12.7	10.1	-8.4	23.1	5.9
2001	4.1	-9.9	5.3	3.6	-5.3	6.4	6.5	7.1	9.0	14.0	-1.5	4.2	11.1	5.5	15.9	1.0	14.8	9.1	-5.2	1.1
2002	3.0	-2.3	16.6	6.2	10.7	12.4	-3.9	-1.4	3.5	13.9	2.4	6.9	18.6	4.0	-4.8	3.7	15.6	2.4	2.3	-0.1
2003	-0.5	0.2	19.7	10.5	0.0	2.1	-0.3	-1.2	-10.0	7.7	16.5	2.9	8.2	-4.6	1.0	-4.9	11.3	11.5	-4.3	-0.3
2004	5.8	0.1	9.6	11.2	7.9	11.8	5.9	3.8	-10.5	21.5	20.2	-5.5	-3.8	0.7	2.9	3.0	11.0	1.9	4.0	4.1
2005	4.9	4.4	1.6	8.0	14.5	14.5	5.9	3.1	23.6	21.8	19.0	15.5	11.4	14.2	0.7	2.1	12.4	7.3	3.3	6.2
2006	3.9	11.6	21.0	15.9	0.7	15.9	9.4	11.8	27.8	32.7	22.4	7.3	9.0	6.7	4.9	9.4	13.3	13.5	4.1	10.4
2007	3.9	8.6	26.5	3.3	6.6	17.8	4.1	9.4	41.3	38.7	14.5	10.7	19.1	8.9	9.8	16.1	12.0	12.9	9.7	8.8
2008	4.4	4.8	6.7	-12.0	2.3	-15.3	4.3	2.7	1.3	17.7	14.5	7.8	2.3	2.0	8.0	3.5	4.8	13.8	2.5	1.4
2009	-8.7	-10.7	-18.2	-12.4	3.3	-12.9	-13.0	-7.2	-14.9	-40.1	-47.0	0.0	7.1	-2.3	-10.7	-9.0	-11.7	-18.7	-13.8	-10.1
2010	6.8	-0.2	-7.1	-2.6	-7.9	-0.9	8.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-19.0	8.9	1.6	3.6	3.5	0.5	-0.7	2.0	2.9	2.4
2011	7.3	9.2	7.9	6.4	2.2	1.4	8.0	0.1	9.8	11.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	-2.1	5.5	9.8	-0.8	6.3	8.0	5.1
2012	4.7	6.8	13.1	7.0	8.3	4.2	7.8	5.7	-3.7	13.2	18.3	4.5	10.1	-4.4	5.4	-9.4	-5.8	4.3	-0.1	5.3
2013	5.0	6.5	14.7	2.8	-8.4	-1.0	4.9	0.5	-2.6	4.9	8.4	5.2	11.6	0.5	4.4	28.2	-6.6	11.5	5.6	3.7
2014	2.3	3.9	8.9	8.5	-8.3	0.4	0.6	-1.3	-3.3	4.2	5.8	3.0	10.8	7.7	5.1	-2.1	6.0	10.4	2.6	1.9
2015	1.3	5.3	8.7	12.0	-1.6	3.3	1.3	2.2	-2.8	4.2	10.6	9.7	7.1	10.2	6.8	2.3	4.0	11.3	3.0	3.8
2016	0.9	6.5	1.3	4.4	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.3	-0.3	9.7	8.0	7.6	11.2	4.7	-6.2	-1.9	6.9	7.1	2.2	3.0
2017	3.7	4.3	4.4	5.3	0.1	6.5	2.4	0.7	-6.0	5.8	0.3	0.7	8.1	7.6	3.9	1.0	4.7	4.8	0.1	3.4
2018	1.0	3.8	1.7	5.3	2.1	5.2	1.5	0.3	6.2	-16.5	6.1	5.7	7.6	2.7	5.0	1.1	4.1	8.6	2.5	2.6

**Table 33C****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	107.5	0.1	4.5	:	30.2	19.6	38.3	7.5	4.8	
1997	879.0	14.0	4.4	:	19.9	18.7	136.1	6.4	8.3	
1998	22.9	3.3	1.9	:	17.8	14.9	17.5	4.0	14.0	
1999	-5.0	6.3	5.1	:	18.4	-19.5	38.5	9.2	5.1	
2000	1.3	2.5	7.2	:	19.8	3.5	36.0	10.2	10.0	
2001	20.6	13.1	-0.3	:	18.9	-5.4	28.1	-4.5	2.7	
2002	-7.9	10.2	2.1	-16.8	13.0	6.3	17.0	-2.3	-0.7	-0.2
2003	4.0	10.2	3.0	8.8	3.4	-0.4	34.7	7.5	4.1	-0.9
2004	6.5	8.3	7.0	7.3	3.9	10.4	34.4	8.6	9.5	6.0
2005	-7.5	2.8	10.0	12.1	6.6	15.8	-3.1	9.8	11.0	7.5
2006	16.8	7.4	1.0	20.7	12.0	15.9	34.8	7.5	6.7	9.4
2007	85.7	11.9	2.6	17.8	16.6	24.7	34.6	1.6	6.0	8.1
2008	-7.5	-7.4	1.0	4.6	8.4	9.7	24.0	-4.4	0.5	-1.7
2009	-9.7	-11.4	-2.9	-4.3	-9.1	-8.7	-8.8	-4.2	-6.0	-11.4
2010	-5.5	-3.4	5.8	-11.3	-16.2	-1.6	-2.9	5.1	3.6	3.9
2011	2.6	7.7	1.6	-1.7	-16.9	9.1	11.1	0.9	4.1	4.6
2012	3.5	0.0	5.3	-1.8	10.1	7.6	1.4	-0.4	-2.6	4.9
2013	9.0	4.0	5.4	3.2	2.2	-2.0	9.1	4.4	3.0	2.8
2014	8.1	7.4	12.6	-3.7	10.7	4.9	10.1	4.6	2.3	3.3
2015	5.2	5.3	-6.0	-0.6	8.3	6.9	13.6	10.1	4.1	5.6
2016	7.0	6.0	-1.1	8.9	10.2	6.3	4.6	4.3	6.2	1.2
2017	2.1	4.0	0.5	-4.2	3.4	4.8	5.0	4.6	-0.1	2.1
2018	4.2	4.8	1.6	5.4	-2.8	6.5	9.1	4.6	3.1	2.9

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.76	343.5	0.341	3.30	9.64	57.0	242.5	138.7	0.465	0.447	0.560	1.789	0.218	52.0	28.35	8.81	1.754	2.92	14.11	952
1996	34.66	360.3	0.425	3.40	10.70	61.2	250.9	150.1	0.494	0.484	0.748	1.848	0.235	52.5	29.51	9.27	1.806	3.44	14.05	1003
1997	35.86	373.0	0.510	3.69	12.12	65.3	253.2	157.5	0.528	0.552	1.054	1.950	0.260	55.5	30.30	10.27	1.954	3.60	14.33	1019
1998	37.37	377.0	0.566	4.00	13.57	69.3	236.7	138.5	0.581	0.611	1.303	2.069	0.261	58.1	31.29	11.39	2.179	3.91	15.18	998
1999	38.71	381.9	0.597	4.51	14.78	74.6	247.8	142.8	0.601	0.662	1.287	2.308	0.278	63.9	32.41	12.11	2.409	3.96	15.87	1041
2000	39.85	382.3	0.677	5.31	16.34	81.4	257.8	145.9	0.647	0.682	1.365	2.528	0.304	68.3	33.20	13.46	2.675	4.43	16.02	1073
2001	41.69	388.6	0.748	6.07	17.73	89.1	267.8	153.9	0.720	0.692	1.379	2.791	0.334	65.3	34.22	14.49	3.042	4.86	17.02	1110
2002	43.89	394.1	0.862	6.72	20.52	95.0	278.1	161.6	0.736	0.773	1.425	2.949	0.346	65.8	34.71	15.63	3.354	5.41	17.27	1148
2003	44.84	400.5	0.933	7.24	22.30	102.1	290.2	168.6	0.821	0.823	1.536	3.155	0.353	69.9	35.51	16.74	3.623	5.72	17.38	1191
2004	46.32	400.7	1.014	8.03	23.44	109.2	299.1	176.6	0.972	0.936	1.716	3.335	0.360	72.7	36.83	17.28	3.925	6.04	17.99	1225
2005	47.55	399.7	1.161	8.73	24.54	117.5	312.2	182.0	1.111	1.106	1.926	3.584	0.380	70.8	37.80	18.40	4.165	6.36	19.11	1257
2006	49.77	404.2	1.368	9.56	25.89	127.1	328.7	184.3	1.128	1.416	2.270	3.797	0.390	79.1	39.29	19.19	4.428	6.61	20.51	1308
2007	52.85	404.3	1.703	10.70	28.89	136.4	341.2	203.1	1.195	1.825	2.737	4.151	0.398	80.6	40.89	19.87	4.814	7.35	21.61	1364
2008	55.91	412.4	1.918	10.98	30.64	142.0	350.7	212.9	1.333	2.038	3.226	4.452	0.432	89.6	42.60	20.70	5.326	8.08	22.56	1418
2009	57.32	415.6	1.852	10.24	29.34	139.7	354.3	212.1	1.464	1.806	3.521	4.741	0.435	82.5	43.06	21.19	5.388	8.04	22.28	1415
2010	58.71	426.2	1.910	9.49	29.70	138.6	361.8	213.7	1.552	1.590	3.398	4.886	0.457	86.3	43.87	21.36	5.497	8.32	22.90	1440
2011	61.78	442.3	1.968	10.37	27.27	137.8	376.2	216.3	1.566	1.795	3.583	5.234	0.487	92.0	45.76	21.20	5.524	8.72	24.04	1484
2012	64.34	454.3	2.036	9.87	26.62	131.9	387.1	215.8	1.510	1.948	3.725	5.556	0.504	98.2	47.25	19.14	5.503	9.11	25.53	1510
2013	65.99	465.0	2.116	10.41	24.46	128.2	398.9	215.3	1.362	1.992	3.893	5.785	0.525	100.8	49.12	20.45	5.387	10.01	25.90	1536
2014	66.77	482.0	2.222	10.98	24.09	130.1	408.8	214.3	1.445	2.054	4.174	5.968	0.560	101.9	50.53	20.46	5.485	10.36	26.29	1569
2015	67.93	500.8	2.339	11.39	24.42	132.3	412.6	219.1	1.483	2.111	4.456	6.254	0.596	99.6	52.15	20.78	5.725	11.04	26.94	1602
2016	67.49	523.1	2.481	12.11	24.93	136.3	418.3	221.4	1.538	2.172	4.844	6.455	0.639	107.2	54.10	21.60	5.968	11.62	27.99	1650
2017	69.45	543.1	2.637	12.50	25.55	140.6	427.6	226.2	1.587	2.324	5.031	6.791	0.675	109.5	55.44	22.31	6.179	12.18	27.32	1697
2018	71.13	564.0	2.851	12.84	26.09	144.6	439.0	235.0	1.630	2.546	5.270	7.083	0.712	112.4	57.18	22.87	6.371	12.61	27.78	1752

Table 34A

**Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.087	225.6	17.74	:	851	41.5	0.60	112.0	54.0	
1996	0.148	257.5	18.19	:	974	53.2	0.85	125.3	57.3	
1997	1.459	284.7	18.75	:	1225	65.1	1.84	136.8	61.7	
1998	2.130	306.6	18.75	:	1427	75.6	3.52	106.3	64.8	
1999	2.474	321.7	27.85	:	1519	98.6	6.27	107.1	69.7	
2000	2.968	342.3	31.31	:	1749	103.5	9.25	128.2	74.5	
2001	2.976	366.9	31.13	21.55	1971	113.1	13.25	122.7	78.9	1313
2002	3.175	398.0	24.24	25.20	2213	112.6	16.90	109.2	80.5	1353
2003	3.692	421.4	24.22	27.42	2383	115.7	19.53	113.1	89.6	1396
2004	4.080	452.8	24.32	29.48	2559	122.3	23.89	116.7	98.0	1449
2005	4.420	482.1	24.19	31.30	2781	130.2	29.65	111.3	105.4	1501
2006	4.297	524.8	24.17	33.88	2997	139.0	35.60	107.1	111.0	1568
2007	4.890	576.7	24.04	37.20	3465	151.2	43.64	116.2	116.1	1644
2008	5.393	599.2	23.76	40.70	3668	155.9	51.99	123.3	122.6	1693
2009	5.273	559.7	23.29	39.99	3412	164.9	51.26	123.8	120.7	1657
2010	4.970	577.8	24.36	38.71	3247	171.3	49.55	126.7	123.8	1698
2011	5.417	592.5	24.75	38.61	3686	190.5	50.81	136.5	128.1	1753
2012	5.596	600.3	22.99	37.85	3734	212.2	51.95	138.2	131.5	1798
2013	6.116	606.6	20.79	37.15	3907	221.2	54.82	142.2	134.9	1823
2014	6.575	628.5	20.37	38.67	4204	229.1	56.98	146.9	138.8	1872
2015	6.966	662.9	20.20	39.78	4489	244.5	57.60	155.0	146.1	1942
2016	7.370	703.2	19.71	40.81	4832	258.4	61.97	161.5	155.5	1984
2017	7.887	740.1	19.83	42.40	4791	271.3	68.47	167.7	158.7	2035
2018	8.255	774.9	20.75	44.03	4949	285.1	72.35	173.8	163.1	2104

Table 34B

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.0	18.1	12.3	6.0	10.4	12.4	19.8	14.1	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.3	7.2	16.0	16.1	9.9	16.7	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.0	18.7	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.5	19.9	14.4	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.4	16.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	16.7
1997	15.9	19.0	11.4	5.3	10.6	12.6	19.5	14.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.2	16.1	10.0	14.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	15.9	18.7	11.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	17.4	12.2	6.4	10.1	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.9	16.0	10.2	14.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	15.9	18.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	12.6	17.6	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.4	15.9	10.1	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.6
2000	15.4	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.3	15.6	10.5	14.2	14.0	11.8	15.3
2001	15.7	17.8	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.7	17.3	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.7	15.5	10.7	14.4	14.2	11.8	15.1
2002	16.0	17.8	11.1	4.9	12.6	12.7	17.4	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.8	7.7	13.3	15.3	11.0	14.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	15.9	18.0	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.7	17.7	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.0	7.4	13.8	15.4	11.5	14.1	13.8	11.5	15.2
2004	15.5	17.6	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.7	17.5	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.9	15.3	11.3	14.2	13.1	11.4	15.0
2005	15.3	17.4	10.3	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	13.0	14.9	11.6	14.2	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.2	16.9	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.7	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.7	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.3	16.1	10.5	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.5	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.1	14.5	11.3	13.7	11.7	11.6	14.5
2008	15.8	16.1	11.6	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	14.0	14.6	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.4	16.9	13.1	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.4	15.0	12.1	14.9	12.6	12.3	15.2
2010	16.1	16.5	13.0	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.9	12.1	12.2	6.9	13.7	14.9	11.9	15.2	12.3	12.2	15.1
2011	16.3	16.4	11.8	6.0	13.2	12.9	18.3	13.2	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.3	14.8	12.0	15.0	12.3	12.2	15.1
2012	16.6	16.5	11.4	5.6	13.9	12.7	18.5	13.4	7.8	8.9	11.2	12.6	7.0	15.2	14.9	11.4	15.3	12.5	12.8	15.4
2013	16.8	16.5	11.2	5.8	13.5	12.5	18.9	13.4	7.5	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.4	15.2	12.0	15.0	13.5	12.7	15.5
2014	16.7	16.5	11.2	5.7	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.9	6.6	15.4	15.3	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.8	15.5
2015	16.6	16.5	11.6	4.5	13.9	12.3	18.8	13.3	8.4	8.7	11.9	11.9	6.4	14.7	15.3	11.6	14.8	14.0	12.9	15.3
2016	16.0	16.7	11.9	4.6	14.2	12.2	18.7	13.2	8.6	8.7	12.5	11.9	6.5	15.4	15.5	11.7	15.0	14.3	13.1	15.3
2017	15.9	16.8	11.9	4.5	14.1	12.2	18.7	13.3	8.6	8.7	12.3	11.7	6.4	15.2	15.4	11.7	14.8	14.5	12.5	15.3
2018	15.8	16.9	12.1	4.4	13.9	12.0	18.6	13.5	8.5	9.0	12.2	11.5	6.4	15.2	15.4	11.6	14.6	14.3	12.4	15.3

**Table 34B****Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.9	14.3	1.7	:	14.6	12.0	7.8	5.9	6.4	
1996	8.2	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.3	7.4	6.5	6.4	
1997	7.7	14.6	1.6	:	13.9	12.5	7.2	6.8	6.6	
1998	8.3	14.3	1.6	:	13.7	12.5	9.5	5.0	6.6	
1999	10.0	14.4	2.2	:	13.1	14.6	11.3	4.8	6.8	
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	13.9	11.4	5.4	6.9	
2001	9.7	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.5	11.2	5.0	7.0	13.1
2002	9.4	14.9	1.7	11.9	12.7	13.9	11.1	4.2	6.9	13.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.7	9.8	4.2	7.2	13.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.2	13.1	9.6	4.2	7.5	13.1
2005	9.5	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.4	13.1	10.2	3.8	7.6	12.9
2006	8.1	15.0	1.4	11.5	12.4	13.0	10.3	3.5	7.6	12.8
2007	7.7	15.1	1.4	11.5	13.6	12.7	10.4	3.5	7.6	12.7
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.1	9.9	3.6	7.8	13.0
2009	7.2	14.3	1.4	12.1	13.0	12.0	10.0	3.8	7.9	13.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.3	11.8	12.0	11.9	9.3	3.6	7.9	13.2
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.1	12.2	9.0	3.7	7.9	13.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.5	13.0	13.0	8.7	3.8	7.8	13.4
2013	7.4	14.8	1.1	11.3	13.0	13.4	8.6	3.8	7.8	13.4
2014	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.8	13.0	13.3	8.5	3.7	7.6	13.4
2015	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.9	13.2	13.6	8.1	3.7	7.8	13.2
2016	8.0	14.9	1.0	11.9	13.8	14.0	8.1	3.7	8.0	13.4
2017	8.2	15.0	0.9	11.8	12.8	14.0	8.5	3.6	7.9	13.4
2018	8.2	15.1	0.9	11.8	12.4	13.9	8.4	3.6	7.9	13.4

Table 34C

Net social contributions received: general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	4.9	24.6	3.0	11.1	7.3	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.2	33.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	2.9	18.0	-0.4	5.3
1997	3.5	3.5	20.1	8.5	13.3	6.7	0.9	4.9	6.8	14.1	40.9	5.5	10.8	5.7	2.7	10.7	8.2	4.6	2.0	1.7
1998	4.2	1.1	10.9	8.3	11.9	6.2	-6.5	-12.1	10.0	10.6	23.6	6.1	0.3	4.8	3.3	10.9	11.5	8.7	5.9	-2.1
1999	3.6	1.3	5.4	12.7	8.9	7.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	8.4	-1.2	11.6	6.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	10.6	1.1	4.5	4.4
2000	2.9	0.1	13.5	17.8	10.6	9.1	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.0	6.0	9.5	9.5	7.0	2.4	11.1	11.0	12.0	1.0	3.0
2001	4.6	1.6	10.4	14.3	8.5	9.5	3.9	5.5	11.4	1.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	-4.4	3.1	7.7	13.7	9.8	6.2	3.4
2002	5.3	1.4	15.2	10.8	15.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.2	11.7	3.3	5.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	7.8	10.3	11.3	1.5	3.5
2003	2.2	1.6	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.5	4.3	4.4	11.6	6.5	7.7	7.0	2.1	6.2	2.3	7.1	8.0	5.6	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.7	10.9	5.1	6.9	3.1	4.7	18.4	13.7	11.8	5.7	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.2	8.3	5.7	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.2	14.5	8.8	4.7	7.6	4.4	3.0	14.2	18.2	12.2	7.5	5.5	-2.6	2.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	2.6
2006	4.7	1.1	17.8	9.5	5.5	8.2	5.3	1.3	1.6	28.1	17.8	5.9	2.5	11.7	3.9	4.3	6.3	3.9	7.3	4.1
2007	6.2	0.0	24.5	11.9	11.6	7.3	3.8	10.2	5.9	28.9	20.6	9.3	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.5	8.7	11.2	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.6	2.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	4.9	11.5	11.7	17.9	7.2	8.5	11.2	4.2	4.2	10.6	10.0	4.4	4.0
2009	2.5	0.8	-3.5	-6.7	-4.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.4	9.9	-11.4	9.1	6.5	0.7	-8.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2
2010	2.4	2.5	3.2	-7.4	1.2	-0.8	2.1	0.7	6.0	-12.0	-3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.8
2011	5.2	3.8	3.0	9.3	-8.2	-0.6	4.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.4	7.1	6.6	6.7	4.3	-0.8	0.5	4.8	5.0	3.0
2012	4.1	2.7	3.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	2.9	-0.2	-3.6	8.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	6.7	3.3	-9.7	-0.4	4.4	6.2	1.8
2013	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.4	-8.1	-2.8	3.0	-0.3	-9.8	2.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	3.9	6.8	-2.1	9.9	1.5	1.7
2014	1.2	3.7	5.0	5.5	-1.5	1.4	2.5	-0.4	6.0	3.1	7.2	3.2	6.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.1
2015	1.7	3.9	5.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	6.8	4.8	6.4	-2.3	3.2	1.6	4.4	6.6	2.5	2.1
2016	-0.6	4.5	6.1	6.3	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.1	3.7	2.9	8.7	3.2	7.2	7.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	3.0
2017	2.9	3.8	6.3	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	3.2	7.0	3.8	5.2	5.6	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.8	-2.4	2.8
2018	2.4	3.9	8.1	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.7	9.5	4.8	4.3	5.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.6	1.7	3.2



**Table 34C****Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	71.2	14.2	2.6	:	14.4	28.3	42.0	11.8	6.2	
1997	883.3	10.6	3.0	:	25.8	22.4	116.3	9.2	7.7	
1998	46.0	7.7	0.0	:	16.5	16.1	91.6	-22.2	4.9	
1999	16.2	4.9	48.5	:	6.5	30.3	78.1	0.8	7.6	
2000	19.9	6.4	12.4	:	15.1	5.0	47.6	19.7	6.9	
2001	0.3	7.2	-0.6	:	12.7	9.3	43.1	-4.3	5.9	
2002	6.7	8.5	-22.1	16.9	12.3	-0.4	27.6	-11.0	2.1	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	-0.1	8.8	7.7	2.7	15.6	3.5	11.2	3.2
2004	10.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	7.4	5.7	22.3	3.2	9.5	3.8
2005	8.4	6.5	-0.5	6.2	8.7	6.5	24.1	-4.6	7.6	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.8	-0.1	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.1	-3.8	5.3	4.5
2007	13.8	9.9	-0.5	9.8	15.6	8.8	22.6	8.5	4.6	4.9
2008	10.3	3.9	-1.2	9.4	5.8	3.1	19.1	6.1	5.6	3.0
2009	-2.2	-6.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.0	5.7	-1.4	0.4	-1.5	-2.1
2010	-5.8	3.2	4.6	-3.2	-4.8	3.9	-3.3	2.4	2.6	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	1.6	-0.3	13.5	11.2	2.5	7.7	3.5	3.2
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.1	-2.0	1.3	11.4	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.6
2013	9.3	1.1	-9.5	-1.8	4.6	4.3	5.5	2.9	2.6	1.4
2014	7.5	3.6	-2.0	4.1	7.6	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.7
2015	5.9	5.5	-0.8	2.9	6.8	6.7	1.1	5.5	5.3	3.7
2016	5.8	6.1	-2.4	2.6	7.6	5.7	7.6	4.2	6.4	2.2
2017	7.0	5.2	0.6	3.9	-0.9	5.0	10.5	3.8	2.0	2.6
2018	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.7	3.7	2.8	3.4

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	29.60	319.7	0.340	2.36	8.37	52.9	221.7	122.8	0.465	0.445	0.559	1.500	0.183	48.50	26.19	6.83	1.734	2.90	13.89	873
1996	30.28	335.6	0.423	2.42	9.33	56.9	228.5	145.9	0.494	0.482	0.747	1.584	0.192	48.80	27.18	7.12	1.782	3.42	13.83	930
1997	31.27	346.8	0.508	2.64	10.63	60.6	229.9	153.5	0.528	0.549	1.052	1.676	0.216	51.80	27.96	7.90	1.927	3.58	14.11	945
1998	32.58	350.2	0.563	2.89	11.87	64.5	212.8	134.4	0.581	0.608	1.300	1.795	0.215	54.40	28.89	8.58	2.149	3.90	15.07	922
1999	33.78	353.9	0.593	3.34	12.84	69.5	223.0	139.0	0.601	0.647	1.284	2.032	0.230	60.00	29.90	9.30	2.376	3.93	15.80	962
2000	34.69	356.6	0.674	3.94	14.28	76.0	231.9	141.9	0.647	0.669	1.362	2.240	0.259	64.50	30.72	10.17	2.636	4.41	15.99	993
2001	36.24	361.9	0.744	4.57	15.51	83.5	241.2	150.0	0.720	0.681	1.376	2.483	0.274	61.30	31.62	11.11	2.996	4.84	17.02	1027
2002	38.07	366.9	0.854	5.01	18.13	89.2	250.3	157.8	0.736	0.759	1.422	2.635	0.283	61.80	32.09	11.74	3.304	5.38	17.27	1062
2003	38.92	372.6	0.923	5.35	19.69	96.0	260.9	164.9	0.821	0.805	1.533	2.804	0.288	65.90	32.88	12.37	3.568	5.66	17.38	1102
2004	40.18	372.9	1.002	5.95	20.37	102.7	269.1	173.1	0.972	0.917	1.664	2.968	0.293	68.40	34.19	12.34	3.857	5.98	17.99	1134
2005	41.27	371.5	1.147	6.51	21.34	110.7	281.2	178.6	1.111	1.079	1.865	3.189	0.307	66.50	35.56	12.99	4.092	6.31	19.11	1163
2006	42.99	375.5	1.354	7.14	22.35	119.9	297.0	180.9	1.128	1.377	2.198	3.382	0.315	75.80	37.10	13.45	4.352	6.54	20.51	1212
2007	45.71	374.8	1.683	8.12	24.94	128.7	307.7	199.3	1.195	1.774	2.646	3.722	0.322	77.10	38.71	14.27	4.733	7.27	21.61	1264
2008	48.36	382.3	1.891	8.33	25.99	133.9	315.8	209.1	1.333	1.939	3.115	4.000	0.352	86.10	40.44	14.97	5.235	7.99	22.56	1313
2009	49.38	384.2	1.819	8.80	24.15	131.0	317.6	208.2	1.464	1.742	3.403	4.256	0.352	78.80	40.93	15.00	5.291	7.95	22.28	1307
2010	50.51	393.6	1.880	8.43	24.75	129.7	323.8	209.7	1.552	1.554	3.296	4.379	0.371	82.70	41.76	15.46	5.397	8.19	22.90	1330
2011	53.04	409.4	1.935	9.04	22.14	129.0	336.6	212.2	1.566	1.763	3.476	4.699	0.400	88.50	43.69	15.67	5.422	8.57	24.04	1371
2012	55.19	421.4	2.000	8.48	20.93	123.3	346.1	211.7	1.510	1.903	3.612	4.983	0.414	94.80	45.23	14.62	5.380	8.99	25.53	1396
2013	56.43	431.6	2.078	9.02	19.35	120.1	356.9	211.2	1.362	1.933	3.794	5.212	0.438	97.40	47.14	15.14	5.269	9.86	25.90	1420
2014	57.16	447.9	2.178	9.58	18.58	122.2	366.3	210.4	1.445	1.982	4.065	5.368	0.468	98.60	48.62	15.58	5.368	10.21	26.29	1452
2015	58.68	466.3	2.290	10.02	18.81	124.5	369.9	215.1	1.483	2.030	4.340	5.627	0.504	96.40	50.24	16.20	5.606	10.87	26.94	1486
2016	57.84	487.5	2.429	10.74	19.34	128.6	375.5	217.6	1.538	2.086	4.716	5.804	0.542	104.30	52.20	16.94	5.842	11.44	27.99	1533
2017	59.52	506.9	2.582	11.17	19.82	132.9	383.9	222.3	1.587	2.232	4.897	6.106	0.573	106.50	53.57	17.55	6.049	11.99	27.32	1577
2018	60.99	527.2	2.792	11.56	20.24	136.9	394.3	230.9	1.630	2.447	5.130	6.369	0.604	109.20	55.35	18.04	6.236	12.42	27.78	1630

Table 35A

**Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.085	225.4	11.82	:	847	38.8	0.58	101.7	48.6	
1996	0.144	257.4	12.42	:	969	49.8	0.83	114.6	50.8	
1997	1.418	284.7	12.99	:	1219	61.0	1.78	126.7	55.0	
1998	2.055	306.4	13.29	:	1420	70.8	3.42	104.0	57.5	
1999	2.386	321.5	21.65	:	1510	93.0	6.08	104.5	62.0	
2000	2.968	341.8	25.09	:	1739	97.4	8.98	125.6	66.1	
2001	2.976	366.6	25.01	21.55	1961	105.9	12.92	119.9	70.0	1213
2002	3.175	397.8	18.27	25.20	2202	105.1	16.32	106.1	71.0	1249
2003	3.692	421.1	18.50	27.42	2369	107.8	18.75	109.8	82.2	1293
2004	4.080	452.4	18.70	29.48	2539	113.9	22.80	113.3	91.3	1344
2005	4.420	481.7	18.81	31.30	2760	121.5	27.90	107.6	97.4	1391
2006	4.297	524.4	18.64	33.88	2975	129.7	33.66	103.3	103.3	1456
2007	4.890	576.4	18.35	37.20	3444	141.5	40.85	112.3	107.6	1527
2008	5.393	598.9	18.25	40.70	3645	145.5	48.63	119.1	113.5	1572
2009	5.273	558.8	17.83	39.99	3388	153.4	47.59	119.2	110.5	1532
2010	4.970	577.2	19.01	38.71	3222	157.4	45.78	122.0	113.5	1570
2011	5.417	591.6	19.65	38.61	3663	175.8	50.81	131.4	118.2	1624
2012	5.596	599.4	18.15	37.85	3713	196.6	51.95	132.8	121.9	1667
2013	6.116	605.7	16.27	37.15	3886	204.6	54.82	136.7	125.3	1691
2014	6.575	627.8	16.17	38.67	4180	212.0	56.98	140.9	129.1	1738
2015	6.966	661.9	16.10	39.78	4461	227.1	57.60	148.3	134.9	1804
2016	7.370	702.0	15.73	40.81	4805	240.8	61.25	155.0	143.6	1846
2017	7.887	738.8	15.83	42.40	4766	252.8	67.75	160.8	146.5	1896
2018	8.255	773.5	16.57	44.03	4924	265.7	71.63	166.7	150.6	1961

Table 35B

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	14.0	16.8	12.2	4.3	9.0	11.5	18.1	12.5	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.9	14.9	7.7	16.5	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.0	17.4	11.6	4.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	14.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.3	14.9	7.5	14.7	15.6	13.6	15.5
1997	13.8	17.6	11.3	3.8	9.3	11.7	17.7	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.2	14.8	7.7	13.9	14.7	12.7	15.4
1998	13.9	17.4	11.2	3.6	9.5	11.6	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	14.0	14.8	7.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	13.8	17.1	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.7	15.8	11.9	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.5	14.7	7.8	13.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.4	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.8	15.6	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.4	14.4	7.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	14.1
2001	13.6	16.6	10.7	3.7	10.2	11.9	15.6	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.9	14.4	8.2	14.2	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	13.8	16.6	11.0	3.7	11.1	11.9	15.7	11.7	6.2	9.0	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.5	14.2	8.2	14.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.8	16.8	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.9	15.9	11.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	13.0	14.2	8.5	13.9	13.7	11.5	14.1
2004	13.5	16.4	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.7	12.0	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	13.1	14.2	8.1	13.9	13.0	11.4	13.9
2005	13.2	16.1	10.2	3.8	10.7	11.9	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.2	14.1	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.6	13.7
2006	13.2	15.7	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.0	11.7	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.1	13.9	8.1	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.3	14.9	10.4	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.6	13.7	8.1	13.5	11.5	11.6	13.4
2008	13.7	14.9	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.5	13.9	8.4	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.2	15.6	12.9	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.3	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.8	14.3	8.5	14.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	13.8	15.3	12.8	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.1	8.0	8.7	11.8	10.9	5.6	13.1	14.2	8.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.9
2011	14.0	15.1	11.6	5.2	10.7	12.1	16.3	13.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.8	14.2	8.9	14.7	12.1	12.2	14.0
2012	14.2	15.3	11.2	4.8	10.9	11.9	16.6	13.1	7.8	8.7	10.8	11.3	5.8	14.7	14.3	8.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	14.2
2013	14.4	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.2	7.5	8.5	10.8	11.2	5.7	14.9	14.6	8.9	14.7	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.3	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.4	11.8	17.1	13.0	8.2	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.6	14.9	14.7	9.0	14.4	13.4	12.8	14.3
2015	14.3	15.4	11.3	3.9	10.7	11.6	16.9	13.1	8.4	8.3	11.6	10.8	5.4	14.2	14.8	9.0	14.5	13.8	12.9	14.2
2016	13.7	15.6	11.6	4.0	11.0	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.6	8.3	12.2	10.7	5.5	15.0	14.9	9.2	14.7	14.1	13.1	14.3
2017	13.6	15.7	11.7	4.0	10.9	11.5	16.8	13.1	8.6	8.4	12.0	10.5	5.4	14.8	14.9	9.2	14.5	14.3	12.5	14.3
2018	13.5	15.8	11.9	3.9	10.7	11.4	16.7	13.3	8.5	8.7	11.9	10.3	5.4	14.8	14.9	9.2	14.2	14.0	12.4	14.3

**Table 35B****Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.7	14.3	1.1	:	14.6	11.3	7.6	5.4	5.8	
1996	8.0	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	
1997	7.5	14.6	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	6.9	6.3	5.9	
1998	8.0	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.9	5.9	
1999	9.6	14.4	1.7	:	13.0	13.8	11.0	4.7	6.1	
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.1	13.0	11.0	5.3	6.1	
2001	9.7	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	10.9	4.8	6.2	12.1
2002	9.4	14.9	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	4.1	6.1	12.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.4	4.1	6.6	12.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.1	12.2	9.2	4.0	7.0	12.1
2005	9.5	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.3	12.3	9.6	3.7	7.1	12.0
2006	8.1	15.0	1.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	9.7	3.3	7.1	11.9
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.5	11.9	9.8	3.4	7.0	11.8
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.5	11.3	9.3	3.5	7.3	12.0
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.9	11.2	9.3	3.6	7.3	12.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.9	10.9	8.6	3.5	7.2	12.3
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	13.0	11.2	9.0	3.6	7.3	12.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.5	13.0	12.1	8.7	3.6	7.3	12.4
2013	7.4	14.8	0.8	11.3	12.9	12.4	8.6	3.6	7.2	12.5
2014	7.9	14.6	0.8	11.8	12.9	12.3	8.5	3.6	7.1	12.4
2015	7.9	14.5	0.8	11.9	13.1	12.6	8.1	3.5	7.2	12.3
2016	8.0	14.9	0.8	11.9	13.7	13.0	8.0	3.5	7.4	12.4
2017	8.2	15.0	0.7	11.8	12.8	13.0	8.4	3.5	7.3	12.5
2018	8.2	15.1	0.8	11.8	12.4	13.0	8.3	3.5	7.3	12.4

Table 35C

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.3	5.0	24.4	2.6	11.5	7.7	3.1	18.8	6.4	8.3	33.5	5.6	4.5	0.6	3.8	4.2	2.8	18.0	-0.4	6.5
1997	3.3	3.3	20.1	8.9	13.9	6.6	0.6	5.2	6.8	13.9	41.0	5.8	12.5	6.0	2.9	11.0	8.1	4.6	2.0	1.6
1998	4.2	1.0	10.9	9.6	11.7	6.4	-7.4	-12.4	10.0	10.7	23.6	7.1	-0.5	5.0	3.3	8.6	11.5	8.7	6.8	-2.5
1999	3.7	1.1	5.3	15.6	8.1	7.8	4.8	3.4	3.4	6.3	-1.2	13.2	7.0	10.5	3.5	8.4	10.5	0.9	4.9	4.4
2000	2.7	0.8	13.5	18.1	11.3	9.4	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.5	6.1	10.3	12.6	7.5	2.7	9.4	11.0	12.2	1.2	3.2
2001	4.5	1.5	10.4	15.9	8.6	9.8	4.0	5.7	11.4	1.8	1.0	10.8	5.8	-5.0	2.9	9.2	13.7	9.8	6.4	3.4
2002	5.0	1.4	14.8	9.7	16.8	6.7	3.8	5.2	2.2	11.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	5.7	10.3	11.2	1.5	3.4
2003	2.2	1.6	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	4.5	11.6	6.1	7.8	6.4	1.7	6.7	2.5	5.3	8.0	5.2	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.6	11.2	3.5	7.1	3.1	5.0	18.4	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	-0.2	8.1	5.6	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.4	14.4	9.4	4.7	7.7	4.5	3.2	14.2	17.7	12.1	7.4	4.6	-2.7	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.2	2.6
2006	4.2	1.1	18.0	9.7	4.8	8.4	5.6	1.3	1.6	27.7	17.8	6.1	2.6	13.9	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.7	7.3	4.2
2007	6.3	-0.2	24.4	13.6	11.6	7.3	3.6	10.2	5.9	28.8	20.4	10.0	2.3	1.7	4.3	6.1	8.8	11.1	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	17.7	7.5	9.2	11.7	4.5	4.9	10.6	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.1	0.5	-3.8	5.6	-7.1	-2.2	0.6	-0.5	9.9	-10.1	9.3	6.4	0.0	-8.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
2010	2.3	2.4	3.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.9	2.0	0.7	6.0	-10.8	-3.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.8
2011	5.0	4.0	2.9	7.2	-10.5	-0.6	3.9	1.2	0.9	13.5	5.5	7.3	8.0	6.9	4.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	5.0	3.1
2012	4.1	2.9	3.4	-6.2	-5.4	-4.4	2.8	-0.2	-3.6	7.9	3.9	6.0	3.5	7.2	3.5	-6.7	-0.8	4.8	6.2	1.8
2013	2.2	2.4	3.9	6.3	-7.5	-2.6	3.1	-0.3	-9.8	1.6	5.0	4.6	5.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	-2.1	9.8	1.5	1.7
2014	1.3	3.8	4.8	6.2	-4.0	1.7	2.6	-0.4	6.0	2.5	7.1	3.0	7.1	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.3
2015	2.7	4.1	5.2	4.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	6.8	4.8	7.7	-2.3	3.3	4.0	4.4	6.5	2.5	2.3
2016	-1.4	4.6	6.1	7.2	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.1	3.7	2.7	8.7	3.2	7.5	8.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	3.9	3.2
2017	2.9	4.0	6.3	4.1	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.1	3.2	7.0	3.8	5.2	5.6	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.5	4.8	-2.4	2.9
2018	2.5	4.0	8.1	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	9.6	4.8	4.3	5.5	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.6	1.7	3.3

**Table 35C****Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	70.3	14.2	5.0	:	14.4	28.3	41.6	12.7	4.7	
1997	884.2	10.6	4.6	:	25.7	22.6	115.0	10.5	8.1	
1998	45.0	7.6	2.3	:	16.5	16.0	92.3	-18.0	4.6	
1999	16.1	4.9	62.9	:	6.3	31.4	77.8	0.5	7.7	
2000	24.4	6.3	15.9	:	15.2	4.7	47.7	20.2	6.7	
2001	0.3	7.3	-0.3	:	12.8	8.7	43.9	-4.6	5.9	
2002	6.7	8.5	-26.9	16.9	12.3	-0.8	26.3	-11.5	1.4	3.0
2003	16.3	5.9	1.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	14.9	3.5	15.8	3.5
2004	10.5	7.4	1.1	7.5	7.2	5.7	21.6	3.2	11.0	4.0
2005	8.4	6.5	0.6	6.2	8.7	6.6	22.4	-5.0	6.7	3.5
2006	-2.8	8.9	-0.9	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.6	-4.0	6.0	4.7
2007	13.8	9.9	-1.6	9.8	15.8	9.1	21.4	8.7	4.2	4.8
2008	10.3	3.9	-0.5	9.4	5.8	2.8	19.0	6.1	5.5	3.0
2009	-2.2	-6.7	-2.3	-1.7	-7.0	5.5	-2.1	0.1	-2.7	-2.6
2010	-5.8	3.3	6.6	-3.2	-4.9	2.6	-3.8	2.3	2.7	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	3.4	-0.3	13.7	11.7	11.0	7.7	4.2	3.4
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.7	-2.0	1.4	11.8	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.7
2013	9.3	1.1	-10.3	-1.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	2.9	2.8	1.4
2014	7.5	3.7	-0.6	4.1	7.6	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.8
2015	5.9	5.4	-0.4	2.9	6.7	7.1	1.1	5.3	4.5	3.8
2016	5.8	6.1	-2.3	2.6	7.7	6.0	6.3	4.5	6.4	2.3
2017	7.0	5.2	0.6	3.9	-0.8	5.0	10.6	3.8	2.0	2.7
2018	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.7	3.6	2.8	3.4

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.33	87.6	0.155	2.06	5.07	20.0	69.3	39.5	0.397	0.142	0.417	0.932	0.229	21.93	11.84	4.44	0.551	1.020	10.05	286.9
1996	7.89	86.4	0.165	2.27	5.44	20.8	72.1	42.8	0.426	0.227	0.586	0.916	0.204	22.42	12.70	4.83	0.644	0.987	10.34	297.2
1997	7.83	83.9	0.230	2.33	6.20	21.2	71.4	43.5	0.448	0.215	0.848	0.949	0.203	22.81	9.24	5.19	0.748	1.351	10.49	289.0
1998	8.30	83.1	0.220	2.55	6.27	21.5	72.3	44.1	0.450	0.283	0.699	1.015	0.207	22.88	8.97	5.18	0.841	1.088	10.63	288.9
1999	8.42	85.2	0.221	2.63	6.89	22.7	71.8	46.8	0.431	0.316	0.631	1.021	0.229	23.35	9.75	6.39	0.911	1.561	10.25	299.4
2000	8.94	84.9	0.294	3.01	7.19	22.1	77.3	47.6	0.499	0.298	0.712	1.173	0.213	26.30	10.33	6.56	1.049	1.901	12.08	312.2
2001	10.15	90.8	0.323	3.28	9.05	25.2	83.8	50.1	0.565	0.297	0.584	1.193	0.224	29.47	11.88	6.48	1.243	1.741	12.97	339.0
2002	10.50	91.4	0.384	3.57	7.67	25.6	85.7	50.9	0.549	0.391	0.578	1.231	0.226	28.36	12.51	7.13	1.397	1.494	13.46	342.7
2003	10.59	90.8	0.483	3.79	8.45	26.1	82.9	49.4	0.703	0.398	0.543	1.195	0.245	29.91	13.08	7.39	1.413	1.844	14.03	342.8
2004	10.65	89.3	0.501	4.14	10.56	26.5	87.0	53.7	0.607	0.617	0.547	1.249	0.256	32.22	13.42	8.29	1.482	1.701	15.11	357.5
2005	11.74	96.1	0.546	4.66	8.67	28.4	92.1	53.4	0.701	0.661	0.767	1.304	0.211	33.72	16.23	8.06	1.508	2.738	15.81	376.7
2006	12.34	98.9	0.705	5.38	9.44	33.1	98.4	54.9	0.732	0.984	0.672	1.522	0.217	37.92	16.76	8.94	1.526	3.184	17.24	402.2
2007	12.88	103.6	0.790	5.69	10.89	38.0	104.5	56.3	0.807	0.990	0.841	1.683	0.242	38.93	17.53	10.14	1.618	3.069	19.24	427.4
2008	14.32	108.7	0.850	6.60	12.44	40.1	110.9	58.6	0.835	1.043	1.070	1.892	0.294	45.60	17.47	10.70	2.009	3.713	21.48	458.5
2009	14.70	115.5	0.931	6.74	11.79	42.0	110.1	60.3	0.812	1.135	1.010	1.754	0.260	43.55	18.44	10.97	1.878	4.186	20.19	466.1
2010	16.30	122.8	0.880	7.71	11.76	41.2	112.5	62.1	0.922	1.210	1.202	1.850	0.266	42.62	18.97	10.50	2.126	3.871	20.83	479.6
2011	18.01	135.5	0.935	7.88	11.59	41.5	116.3	62.9	0.799	1.276	1.229	1.901	0.273	42.14	19.40	10.85	2.230	4.773	21.93	501.3
2012	18.69	134.9	0.983	8.36	10.83	42.9	115.9	63.4	0.786	1.288	1.298	2.004	0.281	44.77	20.09	11.60	2.353	5.103	22.41	508.0
2013	19.17	137.0	0.969	8.30	12.32	43.4	117.9	67.3	0.736	1.279	1.284	2.129	0.307	46.20	20.24	11.66	2.469	5.380	22.62	520.6
2014	18.45	144.0	1.074	8.10	9.93	42.2	119.8	68.8	0.973	1.234	1.330	2.183	0.314	41.04	20.50	11.43	2.356	5.280	22.51	521.5
2015	18.16	141.9	1.088	8.12	9.82	39.8	122.0	68.6	0.971	1.174	1.440	2.340	0.378	36.11	21.20	11.16	2.436	6.273	21.35	514.4
2016	18.63	141.8	1.097	6.83	11.18	39.8	122.4	69.8	0.951	1.281	1.368	2.309	0.529	33.67	21.59	10.74	2.456	5.352	20.98	512.7
2017	19.22	141.3	1.158	6.70	10.61	39.7	125.0	70.4	0.957	1.247	1.453	2.436	0.461	33.79	22.27	11.31	2.481	5.356	21.15	517.0
2018	19.70	143.5	1.231	6.38	10.59	41.2	127.9	71.8	0.961	1.287	1.524	2.571	0.459	33.71	22.71	11.65	2.527	5.536	21.37	526.5



Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.056	68.9	71.4	:	349	20.42	0.32	187.8	20.78	
1996	0.089	79.9	79.6	:	478	23.42	0.40	184.3	21.86	
1997	1.019	85.9	75.0	:	515	27.67	0.91	174.5	21.75	
1998	1.958	101.0	74.9	:	538	27.85	1.23	183.0	23.68	
1999	2.267	99.7	74.8	:	558	34.41	1.89	170.2	24.12	
2000	2.684	99.9	80.5	:	611	38.66	2.61	171.7	26.88	
2001	3.514	114.9	89.2	9.76	715	48.63	4.45	172.3	29.56	441.4
2002	3.469	122.2	88.0	14.12	734	51.80	6.75	175.9	29.47	446.8
2003	2.880	132.5	91.8	12.26	800	51.04	7.44	181.4	30.41	443.0
2004	3.365	141.8	106.5	13.65	1032	51.35	10.22	186.5	36.17	471.5
2005	3.518	141.8	108.9	14.38	1031	58.66	10.50	203.6	40.59	502.8
2006	3.097	149.9	119.9	14.72	1199	64.32	13.95	211.0	45.62	541.9
2007	4.112	164.3	122.1	17.28	1224	63.62	18.89	239.0	50.67	581.4
2008	5.564	175.9	138.8	17.72	1373	67.67	22.78	254.6	54.20	614.9
2009	5.395	185.6	130.9	16.66	1499	69.88	22.08	244.2	54.66	606.8
2010	4.522	186.7	139.9	16.28	1544	70.17	28.01	248.9	54.12	629.3
2011	4.578	216.6	146.8	17.93	1503	71.73	28.34	257.9	52.15	652.7
2012	5.027	222.4	144.9	16.59	1656	78.89	26.74	258.5	53.65	667.5
2013	5.857	231.8	142.0	19.20	1861	76.06	29.22	261.1	73.63	702.0
2014	4.985	231.1	129.4	20.20	1884	79.36	26.45	252.8	66.38	693.6
2015	5.688	239.8	120.0	22.23	1858	81.38	30.97	255.1	67.70	698.0
2016	5.408	234.0	120.8	26.09	1831	72.05	32.59	267.3	69.11	686.0
2017	5.582	238.9	124.9	27.23	2029	72.40	29.65	266.1	71.71	691.5
2018	5.863	246.4	126.1	28.23	2270	75.23	33.61	268.5	74.18	707.5

Table 36B

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	5.2	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	6.7	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.0
1996	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.1	5.3	4.5	10.1	5.0
1997	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.0	5.4	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	9.5	4.7
1998	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.3	3.9	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	8.8	4.5
1999	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.5
2000	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	8.9	4.4
2001	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.4	3.9	4.9	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.1	9.0	4.6
2002	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	4.5
2003	3.7	4.1	5.5	2.6	4.7	3.2	5.1	3.6	5.5	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.4
2004	3.6	3.9	5.2	2.7	5.5	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.4	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.7	9.5	4.4
2005	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.2	3.6	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.6	4.5
2006	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	5.3	3.5	4.6	5.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	10.0	4.5
2007	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.5	4.6	4.4	2.9	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.9	10.3	4.5
2008	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	11.1	4.8
2009	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.7	3.8	4.4	6.0	3.7	4.7	4.2	7.1	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	11.2	5.0
2010	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.6	3.9	4.8	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.1	5.0
2011	4.8	5.0	5.6	4.5	5.6	3.9	5.6	3.8	4.0	6.3	3.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	11.1	5.1
2012	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.0	5.9	3.9	4.5	3.9	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.2	5.2
2013	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.6	6.8	4.2	5.6	4.2	4.1	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.0	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.3	11.1	5.2
2014	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	3.6	4.4	3.7	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.3	7.0	11.0	5.1
2015	4.4	4.7	5.4	3.2	5.6	3.7	5.6	4.2	5.5	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.1	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	8.0	10.2	4.9
2016	4.4	4.5	5.2	2.6	6.4	3.6	5.5	4.2	5.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	5.3	4.8	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.6	9.8	4.8
2017	4.4	4.4	5.2	2.4	5.8	3.4	5.5	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.4	9.7	4.7
2018	4.4	4.3	5.2	2.2	5.6	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.6	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	9.5	4.6

**Table 36B****Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	5.8	4.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	10.0	2.5	
1996	5.0	4.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	2.4	
1997	5.4	4.4	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.5	8.6	2.3	
1998	7.6	4.7	6.3	:	5.2	4.6	3.3	8.6	2.4	
1999	9.1	4.5	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	2.4	
2000	9.6	4.2	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	2.5	
2001	11.4	4.5	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	2.6	4.4
2002	10.3	4.6	6.2	6.7	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.8	2.5	4.3
2003	7.9	4.7	6.4	5.3	4.2	6.0	3.7	6.8	2.4	4.2
2004	8.2	4.6	7.1	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.6	2.8	4.2
2005	7.5	4.4	6.9	5.3	4.6	5.9	3.6	7.0	2.9	4.3
2006	5.8	4.3	7.1	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	6.8	3.1	4.4
2007	6.5	4.3	7.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.5	7.2	3.3	4.5
2008	7.6	4.4	7.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.5	3.5	4.7
2009	7.4	4.7	7.6	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.3	7.4	3.6	4.9
2010	6.0	4.7	7.7	5.0	5.7	4.9	5.2	7.1	3.4	4.9
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	5.4	5.3	4.6	5.0	7.1	3.2	4.9
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.5	7.0	3.2	5.0
2013	7.1	5.7	7.4	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.6	6.9	4.2	5.2
2014	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.0	6.4	3.6	5.0
2015	6.4	5.3	5.9	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.4	6.1	3.6	4.7
2016	5.8	5.0	5.9	7.6	5.2	3.9	4.3	6.1	3.6	4.6
2017	5.8	4.9	5.9	7.6	5.4	3.7	3.7	5.8	3.6	4.5
2018	5.8	4.8	5.7	7.6	5.7	3.7	3.9	5.6	3.6	4.5

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.6	-1.3	6.9	9.8	7.4	4.1	4.0	8.5	7.4	60.1	40.5	-1.7	-10.8	2.3	7.2	8.7	16.9	-3.3	2.9	3.6
1997	-0.7	-2.9	39.0	2.8	14.1	2.3	-0.9	1.6	5.2	-5.4	44.7	3.6	-0.5	1.7	-27.3	7.5	16.3	36.9	1.5	-2.8
1998	6.0	-1.0	-4.3	9.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	32.0	-17.6	6.9	1.8	0.3	-2.9	-0.2	12.4	-19.4	1.4	0.0
1999	1.5	2.5	0.5	3.2	9.9	5.7	-0.7	6.1	-4.2	11.6	-9.7	0.6	10.6	2.0	8.8	23.3	8.3	43.5	-3.6	3.6
2000	6.2	-0.4	33.0	14.5	4.4	-2.6	7.7	1.7	15.9	-5.9	12.9	14.9	-7.0	12.6	5.9	2.7	15.1	21.7	17.9	4.3
2001	13.5	7.0	9.8	9.0	25.9	14.0	8.3	5.3	13.1	-0.3	-18.0	1.7	5.3	12.1	15.0	-1.3	18.5	-8.4	7.4	8.6
2002	3.4	0.6	19.0	8.8	-15.3	1.5	2.3	1.6	-2.8	31.8	-0.9	3.1	0.8	-3.8	5.3	10.0	12.4	-14.2	3.7	1.1
2003	0.8	-0.6	25.7	6.2	10.1	2.1	-3.3	-2.9	28.0	1.7	-6.1	-2.9	8.2	5.5	4.5	3.7	1.1	23.4	4.2	0.0
2004	0.6	-1.6	3.7	9.2	25.0	1.7	5.0	8.6	-13.7	55.0	0.8	4.6	4.6	7.7	2.6	12.2	4.9	-7.7	7.7	4.3
2005	10.2	7.6	9.1	12.5	-17.9	6.9	5.8	-0.5	15.6	7.2	40.1	4.4	-17.5	4.6	21.0	-2.9	1.8	60.9	4.6	5.4
2006	5.1	2.8	29.1	15.6	8.9	16.4	6.9	2.8	4.3	48.8	-12.4	16.7	2.8	12.5	3.2	11.0	1.2	16.3	9.0	6.8
2007	4.4	4.8	12.0	5.8	15.4	14.9	6.2	2.5	10.2	0.6	25.2	10.6	11.7	2.7	4.6	13.3	6.0	-3.6	11.7	6.3
2008	11.1	4.8	7.5	15.9	14.2	5.6	6.2	4.1	3.5	5.3	27.2	12.4	21.2	17.2	-0.4	5.6	24.2	21.0	11.6	7.3
2009	2.7	6.3	9.6	2.2	-5.2	4.7	-0.8	2.8	-2.7	8.9	-5.6	-7.3	-11.6	-4.5	5.6	2.5	-6.5	12.7	-6.0	1.7
2010	10.9	6.3	-5.5	14.3	-0.3	-1.8	2.2	3.1	13.5	6.6	19.0	5.5	2.5	-2.1	2.9	-4.3	13.2	-7.5	3.2	2.9
2011	10.5	10.4	6.3	2.2	-1.4	0.6	3.3	1.2	-13.4	5.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	-1.1	2.2	3.3	4.9	23.3	5.2	4.5
2012	3.8	-0.4	5.1	6.1	-6.6	3.5	-0.3	0.8	-1.6	0.9	5.6	5.4	2.9	6.2	3.6	6.8	5.5	6.9	2.2	1.3
2013	2.6	1.6	-1.4	-0.6	13.7	1.1	1.7	6.2	-6.3	-0.7	-1.0	6.2	9.4	3.2	0.7	0.6	4.9	5.4	1.0	2.5
2014	-3.8	5.1	10.9	-2.5	-19.4	-2.8	1.6	2.2	32.2	-3.5	3.6	2.5	2.3	-11.2	1.3	-2.0	-4.6	-1.9	-0.5	0.2
2015	-1.6	-1.5	1.2	0.2	-1.1	-5.5	1.9	-0.3	-0.2	-4.9	8.3	7.1	20.3	-12.0	3.4	-2.4	3.4	18.8	-5.1	-1.4
2016	2.6	-0.1	0.8	-15.8	13.9	-0.2	0.3	1.7	-2.1	9.1	-5.0	-1.3	39.9	-6.8	1.8	-3.7	0.8	-14.7	-1.7	-0.3
2017	3.2	-0.3	5.6	-2.0	-5.2	-0.2	2.1	1.0	0.6	-2.7	6.2	5.5	-12.8	0.4	3.2	5.3	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
2018	2.5	1.6	6.3	-4.9	-0.1	3.8	2.3	1.9	0.4	3.2	4.9	5.5	-0.4	-0.2	2.0	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.8

**Table 36C****Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	58.1	16.0	11.5	:	37.2	14.7	25.8	-1.9	5.2	
1997	1043.1	7.5	-5.8	:	7.7	18.2	126.3	-5.3	-0.5	
1998	92.1	17.5	-0.1	:	4.4	0.6	34.7	4.8	8.9	
1999	15.8	-1.3	-0.2	:	3.8	23.6	53.9	-7.0	1.8	
2000	18.4	0.3	7.6	:	9.4	12.3	38.4	0.9	11.4	
2001	30.9	15.0	10.9	:	17.0	25.8	70.5	0.3	10.0	
2002	-1.3	6.3	-1.4	44.6	2.7	6.5	51.6	2.1	-0.3	1.2
2003	-17.0	8.4	4.3	-13.1	9.0	-1.5	10.2	3.1	3.2	-0.9
2004	16.8	7.1	16.0	11.3	29.0	0.6	37.3	2.8	18.9	6.4
2005	4.6	0.0	2.3	5.4	-0.1	14.2	2.8	9.2	12.2	6.6
2006	-12.0	5.7	10.1	2.3	16.3	9.6	32.8	3.6	12.4	7.8
2007	32.8	9.6	1.8	17.4	2.1	-1.1	35.4	13.2	11.1	7.3
2008	35.3	7.0	13.7	2.6	12.2	6.4	20.6	6.5	7.0	5.8
2009	-3.0	5.5	-5.7	-6.0	9.1	3.3	-3.1	-4.1	0.8	-1.3
2010	-16.2	0.6	6.9	-2.3	3.0	0.4	26.8	1.9	-1.0	3.7
2011	1.2	16.0	4.9	10.2	-2.7	2.2	1.2	3.6	-3.6	3.7
2012	9.8	2.7	-1.3	-7.5	10.2	10.0	-5.6	0.2	2.9	2.3
2013	16.5	4.2	-2.0	15.7	12.4	-3.6	9.2	1.0	37.2	5.2
2014	-14.9	-0.3	-8.9	5.2	1.2	4.3	-9.5	-3.2	-9.8	-1.2
2015	14.1	3.8	-7.3	10.0	-1.3	2.6	17.1	0.9	2.0	0.6
2016	-4.9	-2.4	0.7	17.4	-1.5	-11.5	5.2	4.8	2.1	-1.7
2017	3.2	2.1	3.3	4.4	10.8	0.5	-9.0	-0.4	3.8	0.8
2018	5.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	11.9	3.9	13.3	0.9	3.5	2.3

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	100.5	849	1.157	20.22	32.24	168.1	598	430.9	2.299	1.381	2.560	6.80	1.064	145.8	87.3	32.22	4.60	8.82	54.1	2574
1996	104.3	867	1.412	22.36	35.69	180.7	631	465.0	2.371	1.606	3.240	7.11	1.020	152.4	93.3	35.04	5.18	9.48	57.2	2718
1997	109.6	879	1.766	25.02	41.10	192.8	650	497.9	2.444	1.879	4.510	7.66	1.141	159.7	93.9	37.94	5.77	10.31	60.4	2780
1998	115.3	903	1.937	28.21	45.97	207.1	676	506.8	2.727	2.200	4.970	8.14	1.130	166.9	97.0	41.32	6.51	10.75	64.6	2873
1999	119.4	941	1.975	32.21	50.87	224.4	707	528.3	2.902	2.282	4.820	8.90	1.287	180.1	100.4	45.94	7.34	11.54	66.4	3036
2000	125.1	957	2.216	37.27	55.80	242.1	735	542.8	3.384	2.317	4.870	10.04	1.379	193.8	103.4	49.43	8.00	12.59	74.3	3160
2001	129.7	947	2.446	39.39	59.24	260.7	765	569.8	3.760	2.439	4.790	10.45	1.500	202.3	111.4	51.46	9.06	13.00	75.1	3256
2002	134.9	949	2.816	42.86	63.67	280.6	778	582.9	3.872	2.744	5.020	10.93	1.612	204.8	112.1	55.33	10.22	13.77	77.4	3330
2003	136.7	960	3.184	46.82	66.90	298.5	793	587.3	4.396	3.042	5.330	11.36	1.703	209.5	114.2	57.33	11.05	15.39	78.0	3400
2004	143.3	957	3.529	52.02	72.06	325.6	830	614.6	4.575	3.678	5.880	11.82	1.764	217.7	118.0	58.98	11.89	16.29	81.0	3526
2005	149.9	975	3.914	57.51	74.72	360.5	871	633.9	5.181	4.459	6.93	13.04	1.877	227.5	122.9	62.12	12.66	18.52	84.6	3682
2006	156.6	1019	4.824	65.27	80.03	400.7	923	677.6	5.820	5.905	7.960	14.00	1.985	248.4	127.4	66.59	13.46	19.62	89.5	3924
2007	164.2	1071	5.857	68.33	88.23	436.6	961	724.2	7.059	7.374	9.59	15.53	2.181	259.5	135.0	71.36	14.67	21.38	96.3	4157
2008	171.6	1102	6.036	63.08	93.14	406.9	989	732.8	7.379	7.866	11.100	16.31	2.313	277.7	141.4	73.00	15.94	23.47	100.7	4241
2009	167.7	1081	5.883	55.45	89.25	375.5	958	706.2	6.702	6.310	9.24	16.36	2.310	261.9	138.9	69.49	15.10	22.60	93.9	4082
2010	177.3	1101	5.780	54.84	88.59	390.9	988	726.2	7.049	6.230	9.210	17.38	2.387	270.4	142.6	70.86	15.63	22.79	96.9	4194
2011	187.7	1172	6.191	56.86	85.94	387.8	1041	737.1	7.051	6.924	9.80	18.44	2.527	272.5	149.2	73.17	15.81	24.93	104.4	4360
2012	196.2	1210	6.669	58.89	84.08	389.6	1079	765.7	6.923	7.550	10.350	19.50	2.656	277.1	155.4	69.22	15.79	25.60	107.2	4488
2013	202.1	1248	6.967	60.95	81.16	391.8	1115	763.3	6.447	7.822	10.81	20.50	2.856	284.4	159.8	74.84	15.82	27.73	110.8	4591
2014	204.4	1295	7.525	65.17	79.00	397.5	1137	769.8	6.823	8.111	11.480	21.46	3.128	289.2	164.6	75.45	16.12	28.89	112.1	4692
2015	206.9	1343	7.961	69.84	79.58	408.8	1157	780.5	6.817	8.311	12.35	22.23	3.398	290.3	171.4	77.61	16.69	31.62	112.9	4806
2016	210.1	1396	8.375	71.62	84.27	416.9	1173	781.9	6.977	8.881	13.000	23.03	3.808	304.6	172.4	78.67	17.32	31.79	115.4	4918
2017	217.5	1443	8.862	74.69	85.04	434.5	1203	796.3	6.996	9.442	13.59	23.69	3.956	316.4	177.3	81.20	17.95	33.13	115.6	5061
2018	222.4	1491	9.572	77.52	87.00	451.4	1232	814.4	7.234	9.753	14.260	24.88	4.167	324.5	182.8	83.08	18.53	34.66	118.1	5207

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	614	569	:	2696	149.8	2.4	1060	280.5	
1996	0.59	682	603	:	3276	185.4	3.4	1123	297.5	
1997	5.87	740	626	:	3845	221.0	7.7	1161	318.3	
1998	9.19	792	651	:	4472	247.7	12.1	1228	347.2	
1999	9.80	839	686	:	5018	276.6	19.2	1279	369.3	
2000	11.29	872	722	:	5824	291.7	27.4	1348	399.0	
2001	12.80	946	738	84.1	6560	313.3	38.5	1345	412.6	4335
2002	12.89	1014	748	93.7	7245	328.0	50.1	1351	419.4	4428
2003	13.92	1088	766	98.5	7929	334.7	63.0	1415	443.2	4477
2004	16.24	1195	824	105.0	8801	358.0	79.0	1484	481.9	4703
2005	17.62	1250	889	112.3	9238	393.7	92.8	1578	518.4	4957
2006	18.79	1331	920	123.1	10005	433.2	114.4	1655	552.2	5291
2007	23.73	1476	947	136.8	11285	484.3	142.3	1744	584.7	5626
2008	27.39	1497	962	145.6	12035	516.3	170.3	1770	593.9	5636
2009	24.92	1441	924	137.2	11750	509.2	159.3	1721	567.2	5287
2010	23.67	1467	974	134.9	11657	537.5	171.0	1797	602.5	5522
2011	24.75	1572	997	135.2	11838	584.8	186.4	1841	629.9	5746
2012	26.64	1607	1030	135.3	12661	616.6	191.2	1856	634.0	5951
2013	28.75	1654	1063	139.7	13307	621.5	202.5	1909	673.9	6083
2014	28.42	1686	1127	140.4	14249	645.9	209.7	1961	687.6	6254
2015	31.04	1797	1087	147.5	15121	681.6	230.1	2099	714.3	6525
2016	32.35	1882	1086	158.2	15695	711.2	229.7	2223	752.6	6588
2017	33.62	1956	1105	163.8	16453	748.1	234.3	2308	771.8	6751
2018	35.15	2043	1130	170.5	17212	787.6	252.7	2394	798.2	6965

Table 37B

Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.5	44.7	41.6	36.9	34.6	36.6	48.8	43.7	29.9	34.0	33.0	43.1	35.0	44.8	49.5	36.2	43.8	44.8	54.9	44.8
1996	48.3	45.0	38.7	37.1	34.6	37.0	50.1	44.6	29.7	34.3	33.3	42.5	31.9	44.7	51.2	37.1	42.7	43.2	56.0	45.3
1997	48.5	44.7	39.3	36.1	35.8	37.2	50.0	45.7	29.2	34.8	38.5	43.8	33.6	43.8	49.9	37.1	41.7	42.2	54.6	45.3
1998	49.2	44.7	38.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	49.7	44.6	30.1	36.5	38.1	44.8	31.4	42.9	49.5	37.1	42.4	40.3	53.7	45.0
1999	48.9	45.6	36.7	34.7	38.0	37.8	50.2	45.1	29.8	36.4	37.9	42.6	33.8	43.4	49.4	38.4	42.6	40.4	52.3	45.5
2000	48.5	45.2	35.9	34.4	39.5	37.5	49.5	43.8	31.9	33.8	36.4	43.5	33.3	43.3	48.5	38.5	42.3	39.8	54.5	44.9
2001	48.8	43.4	35.1	32.3	38.9	37.3	49.5	43.9	32.9	32.7	33.8	43.9	35.2	42.4	50.6	37.9	42.8	37.9	52.0	44.3
2002	49.0	42.9	36.2	31.5	39.0	37.4	48.8	43.3	32.6	32.7	33.0	43.6	35.7	41.4	49.5	38.8	43.2	36.9	52.2	43.8
2003	48.4	43.2	36.6	32.2	37.4	37.1	48.4	42.2	34.2	31.8	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.4	49.4	39.2	43.1	37.2	51.4	43.4
2004	48.0	42.2	36.4	33.3	37.2	37.8	48.5	42.4	33.0	33.3	32.2	42.3	36.3	41.6	48.8	38.7	43.0	35.3	51.1	43.2
2005	48.1	42.4	34.7	33.8	37.5	38.7	49.2	42.5	35.0	32.8	33.0	43.4	36.4	41.7	48.6	39.2	43.3	36.7	51.5	43.5
2006	47.9	42.6	35.7	35.3	36.7	39.8	49.8	43.8	36.4	34.5	33.1	41.4	36.8	42.9	47.8	40.1	42.7	34.9	51.9	44.1
2007	47.6	42.6	36.0	34.6	37.9	40.4	49.4	45.0	40.3	32.6	33.0	41.8	37.9	42.3	47.8	40.7	41.7	33.9	51.6	44.2
2008	48.5	43.0	36.5	33.6	38.5	36.5	49.6	44.9	38.8	32.3	34.0	42.8	37.7	43.5	48.4	40.8	42.0	34.3	52.0	44.0
2009	48.1	43.9	41.6	32.7	37.6	34.8	49.4	44.9	35.9	33.5	34.3	44.2	37.6	42.4	48.5	39.6	41.8	35.3	51.9	43.9
2010	48.6	42.7	39.3	32.8	39.2	36.2	49.4	45.3	36.5	34.7	32.9	43.3	36.2	42.8	48.4	39.4	43.1	33.7	51.8	43.9
2011	49.5	43.4	37.1	32.9	41.5	36.2	50.6	45.0	35.7	34.1	31.3	42.7	37.0	42.4	48.3	41.5	42.9	35.3	53.0	44.5
2012	50.6	43.9	37.2	33.5	44.0	37.5	51.7	47.5	35.6	34.5	31.1	44.2	37.1	42.9	49.0	41.1	43.9	35.2	53.7	45.6
2013	51.6	44.2	36.9	33.8	44.9	38.2	52.7	47.6	35.6	34.3	30.9	44.0	37.4	43.6	49.6	44.0	44.0	37.4	54.5	46.2
2014	51.0	44.3	38.1	33.7	44.4	38.3	52.9	47.5	38.8	34.3	31.4	43.0	37.1	43.6	49.8	43.6	43.2	38.0	54.6	46.3
2015	50.4	44.3	39.3	27.3	45.3	38.0	52.7	47.4	38.6	34.1	33.1	42.5	36.6	42.9	50.4	43.2	43.3	40.2	53.9	45.9
2016	49.8	44.6	40.0	26.9	47.9	37.4	52.4	46.7	39.0	35.5	33.7	42.5	38.5	43.7	49.3	42.5	43.5	39.3	53.9	45.7
2017	49.9	44.7	40.0	26.7	46.8	37.6	52.6	46.8	37.8	35.5	33.2	40.9	37.6	44.0	49.2	42.5	43.0	39.4	53.1	45.8
2018	49.3	44.6	40.6	26.4	46.2	37.6	52.3	46.7	37.9	34.5	33.0	40.2	37.3	43.8	49.2	42.3	42.3	39.2	52.6	45.6



**Table 37B****Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	33.9	38.9	54.9	:	46.3	43.5	31.8	56.3	33.5	
1996	33.1	37.6	55.5	:	46.1	43.0	29.4	58.1	33.3	
1997	31.2	37.9	54.6	:	43.6	42.4	30.0	57.5	33.9	
1998	35.7	37.0	54.9	:	42.9	40.9	32.4	57.9	35.4	
1999	39.5	37.5	55.3	:	43.1	41.1	34.6	57.2	36.2	
2000	40.4	36.7	54.4	:	43.7	39.0	33.7	56.6	36.9	
2001	41.6	36.9	53.8	43.3	42.6	40.2	32.5	54.3	36.8	43.2
2002	38.1	37.9	53.0	44.3	41.6	40.5	32.8	52.6	35.8	42.5
2003	38.3	38.8	53.3	42.4	41.6	39.6	31.7	52.9	35.7	42.4
2004	39.7	39.1	54.7	41.8	41.9	38.4	31.8	52.9	36.9	42.4
2005	37.8	38.4	56.1	41.6	41.1	39.8	31.9	54.3	37.6	42.8
2006	35.3	38.0	54.7	41.8	41.4	40.5	33.0	53.4	37.9	43.2
2007	37.4	38.5	54.5	42.4	44.2	40.8	34.0	52.9	38.2	43.3
2008	37.6	37.3	53.4	41.9	44.5	40.1	32.5	52.2	38.0	43.2
2009	34.1	36.7	53.6	41.4	44.7	37.1	31.2	52.3	37.3	43.0
2010	31.7	37.1	53.8	41.1	43.0	37.2	32.0	51.1	38.3	43.1
2011	30.6	39.0	54.0	40.6	42.0	37.3	33.0	50.4	38.7	43.6
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	40.9	44.2	37.8	32.1	50.4	37.9	44.2
2013	35.0	40.4	55.1	42.4	44.2	37.5	31.8	50.6	38.7	44.9
2014	34.0	39.1	57.0	42.8	44.0	37.6	31.4	49.8	37.7	44.6
2015	35.0	39.5	53.6	44.2	44.5	37.9	32.4	50.2	38.1	44.3
2016	34.9	39.9	52.7	46.1	44.8	38.4	30.2	50.8	38.8	44.4
2017	34.9	39.8	51.9	45.8	44.1	38.5	29.1	50.2	38.5	44.4
2018	35.0	39.8	51.2	45.7	43.2	38.5	29.4	50.0	38.6	44.2

Table 37C

Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	2.1	22.0	10.6	10.7	7.5	5.4	7.9	3.1	16.3	26.2	4.5	-4.2	4.5	6.9	8.8	12.6	7.5	5.6	5.6
1997	5.2	1.4	25.1	11.9	15.2	6.7	3.0	7.1	3.1	17.0	39.5	7.8	11.9	4.8	0.7	8.3	11.3	8.7	5.7	2.3
1998	5.1	2.6	9.7	12.7	11.9	7.4	4.0	1.8	11.6	17.1	10.0	6.2	-1.0	4.5	3.3	8.9	12.8	4.3	6.9	3.3
1999	3.6	4.2	1.9	14.2	10.7	8.4	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.7	-2.9	9.4	13.9	7.9	3.6	11.2	12.8	7.3	2.7	5.7
2000	4.8	1.7	12.3	15.7	9.7	7.9	4.0	2.7	16.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	7.2	7.6	3.0	7.6	9.0	9.1	11.9	4.1
2001	3.7	-1.1	10.3	5.7	6.2	7.6	4.1	5.0	11.1	5.3	-1.5	4.0	8.7	4.4	7.7	4.1	13.2	3.3	1.1	3.0
2002	4.0	0.2	15.1	8.8	7.5	7.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	12.5	4.6	4.7	7.5	1.2	0.6	7.5	12.8	5.9	3.1	2.3
2003	1.4	1.2	13.1	9.2	5.1	6.4	1.8	0.8	13.5	10.9	6.3	3.9	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.6	8.2	11.8	0.8	2.1
2004	4.8	-0.3	10.9	11.1	7.7	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.1	20.9	10.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	7.6	5.8	3.9	3.7
2005	4.6	1.9	10.9	10.5	3.7	10.7	4.9	3.1	13.2	21.2	17.8	10.3	6.4	4.5	4.2	5.3	6.4	13.6	4.5	4.4
2006	4.4	4.6	23.3	13.5	7.1	11.1	5.9	6.9	12.3	32.4	15.0	7.4	5.7	9.2	3.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.6
2007	4.9	5.1	21.4	4.7	10.2	9.0	4.1	6.9	21.3	24.9	20.4	10.9	9.9	4.5	6.0	7.2	8.9	9.0	7.5	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	3.1	-7.7	5.6	-6.8	3.0	1.2	4.5	6.7	15.8	5.1	6.1	7.0	4.7	2.3	8.7	9.8	4.6	2.0
2009	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	-12.1	-4.2	-7.7	-3.2	-3.6	-9.2	-19.8	-16.8	0.3	-0.1	-5.7	-1.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.7	-6.7	-3.8
2010	5.8	1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	5.2	-1.3	-0.3	6.3	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.5	0.8	3.1	2.7
2011	5.9	6.5	7.1	3.7	-3.0	-0.8	5.4	1.5	0.0	11.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	0.8	4.6	3.3	1.2	9.4	7.7	4.0
2012	4.5	3.2	7.7	3.6	-2.2	0.5	3.7	3.9	-1.8	9.0	5.7	5.7	5.1	1.7	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	2.7	2.8	2.9
2013	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.5	-3.5	0.6	3.3	-0.3	-6.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	7.5	2.6	2.8	8.1	0.1	8.3	3.3	2.3
2014	1.2	3.7	8.0	6.9	-2.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	5.8	3.7	6.2	4.7	9.5	1.7	3.0	0.8	1.9	4.2	1.2	2.2
2015	1.2	3.7	5.8	7.2	0.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	-0.1	2.5	7.5	3.6	8.7	0.4	4.2	2.9	3.6	9.4	0.6	2.4
2016	1.5	4.0	5.2	2.6	5.9	2.0	1.4	0.2	2.3	6.8	5.3	3.6	12.1	4.9	0.6	1.4	3.7	0.5	2.3	2.3
2017	3.5	3.3	5.8	4.3	0.9	4.2	2.6	1.8	0.3	6.3	4.5	2.9	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	0.2	2.9
2018	2.3	3.3	8.0	3.8	2.3	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	4.6	2.1	2.9

**Table 37C****Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	81.3	11.0	6.1	:	21.5	23.7	38.4	6.0	6.1	
1997	886.0	8.6	3.7	:	17.4	19.2	128.6	3.3	7.0	
1998	56.7	7.0	4.0	:	16.3	12.1	56.5	5.8	9.1	
1999	6.6	5.9	5.4	:	12.2	11.7	59.1	4.1	6.3	
2000	15.2	3.9	5.2	:	16.1	5.4	42.6	5.4	8.1	
2001	13.4	8.5	2.3	:	12.6	7.4	40.8	-0.2	3.4	
2002	0.7	7.2	1.3	11.5	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.4	1.6	2.1
2003	8.1	7.3	2.4	5.1	9.4	2.0	25.8	4.8	5.7	1.1
2004	16.6	9.9	7.5	6.5	11.0	7.0	25.4	4.9	8.7	5.0
2005	8.5	4.6	7.9	7.0	5.0	10.0	17.4	6.3	7.6	5.4
2006	6.7	6.5	3.5	9.6	8.3	10.0	23.3	4.9	6.5	6.8
2007	26.3	10.9	3.0	11.1	12.8	11.8	24.4	5.4	5.9	6.3
2008	15.4	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	19.7	1.5	1.6	0.2
2009	-9.0	-3.8	-3.9	-5.8	-2.4	-1.4	-6.4	-2.8	-4.5	-6.2
2010	-5.0	1.8	5.4	-1.7	-0.8	5.5	7.4	4.4	6.2	4.4
2011	4.5	7.2	2.4	0.2	1.6	8.8	9.0	2.5	4.5	4.1
2012	7.7	2.2	3.3	0.1	6.9	5.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	3.6
2013	7.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	5.1	0.8	5.9	2.9	6.3	2.2
2014	-1.1	1.9	6.1	0.5	7.1	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.8
2015	9.2	6.6	-3.6	5.0	6.1	5.5	9.8	7.0	3.9	4.3
2016	4.2	4.7	-0.1	7.3	3.8	4.3	-0.2	5.9	5.4	1.0
2017	3.9	4.0	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	2.0	3.8	2.6	2.5
2018	4.5	4.4	2.3	4.1	4.6	5.3	7.8	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	44.7	363.6	0.719	9.45	16.56	81.1	280.5	172.2	0.935	0.955	1.862	2.510	0.547	72.80	34.60	15.64	1.895	4.000	21.62	1139
1996	46.4	373.8	0.834	9.99	18.14	85.6	292.0	184.8	1.030	1.026	2.339	2.680	0.611	72.80	35.72	16.78	2.164	4.930	22.67	1194
1997	47.4	374.4	0.928	11.17	20.29	88.5	300.6	194.1	1.220	1.132	2.832	2.830	0.623	76.30	36.99	18.16	2.453	5.020	23.66	1207
1998	48.9	379.3	1.027	12.45	21.92	93.8	303.7	200.6	1.439	1.369	3.370	2.880	0.659	80.60	38.39	20.02	2.719	5.640	24.84	1236
1999	51.3	390.6	1.161	13.84	24.06	100.1	314.9	207.2	1.550	1.410	3.008	3.210	0.678	84.90	40.45	21.74	3.078	5.520	25.77	1294
2000	53.9	395.0	1.179	15.90	25.79	108.1	328.0	221.6	1.585	1.420	2.995	3.440	0.733	91.60	41.05	24.44	3.498	6.120	26.99	1353
2001	56.6	404.6	1.275	18.73	28.48	115.9	338.6	239.2	1.814	1.526	3.001	3.750	0.809	99.50	41.85	26.34	3.998	6.820	28.88	1420
2002	60.3	416.0	1.395	21.45	31.43	124.6	358.8	249.8	1.967	1.716	3.126	4.070	0.849	109.10	42.71	28.08	4.411	7.310	30.69	1496
2003	63.2	420.8	1.539	23.34	33.92	134.7	375.3	263.9	2.294	2.007	3.259	4.390	0.896	115.90	44.01	29.52	4.827	8.230	32.08	1562
2004	65.8	419.0	1.679	25.20	37.11	147.8	390.6	277.5	2.291	2.189	3.495	4.750	0.928	117.70	45.78	31.30	5.165	8.530	33.70	1619
2005	68.9	423.0	1.887	27.30	39.89	161.1	405.3	291.6	2.450	2.419	3.886	5.150	0.933	121.70	49.15	33.46	5.460	9.250	35.34	1686
2006	71.5	430.4	2.131	30.07	43.91	174.9	418.5	300.9	2.705	2.943	4.606	5.350	1.003	135.50	51.58	34.02	5.819	10.600	36.94	1761
2007	74.4	439.7	2.600	33.36	47.75	191.0	433.3	304.8	2.871	3.984	5.067	5.650	1.033	142.80	53.23	34.68	6.079	10.850	38.94	1831
2008	79.9	457.6	3.080	35.33	50.18	209.5	447.3	317.1	3.209	4.830	6.101	5.970	1.210	152.70	56.61	35.60	6.841	12.090	41.99	1927
2009	83.8	481.2	2.981	34.27	55.40	221.0	463.9	324.4	3.484	3.580	5.720	6.450	1.214	163.40	59.58	37.60	7.255	12.910	43.84	2012
2010	86.0	493.3	2.961	31.59	50.28	221.7	476.2	327.6	3.484	3.295	5.563	6.840	1.286	167.20	60.64	37.27	7.353	13.240	44.70	2041
2011	90.1	505.7	3.101	31.58	44.96	219.7	486.1	320.9	3.654	3.698	5.737	7.180	1.345	167.20	61.70	34.98	7.537	13.260	46.49	2055
2012	94.0	519.7	3.300	31.18	41.63	205.2	497.6	315.4	3.510	3.799	5.830	7.640	1.449	169.90	63.29	31.18	7.296	13.220	48.68	2064
2013	95.9	542.2	3.567	30.61	36.95	201.8	507.6	315.4	3.215	4.021	5.938	8.040	1.480	170.30	64.51	32.50	7.072	13.650	50.31	2095
2014	97.3	561.1	3.818	31.54	36.12	202.0	515.7	313.3	2.825	4.145	6.203	8.350	1.605	172.00	65.97	32.21	7.000	14.420	50.71	2126
2015	98.1	583.7	4.106	32.19	35.61	208.5	520.9	311.6	2.798	4.395	6.573	8.640	1.691	171.80	68.43	32.61	7.204	15.310	51.09	2165
2016	99.7	616.1	4.314	34.19	34.70	210.3	527.0	316.0	2.756	4.384	6.847	8.830	1.672	173.70	70.56	33.35	7.530	15.710	51.86	2219
2017	101.8	647.2	4.589	35.70	35.33	214.5	536.7	318.9	2.786	4.768	7.206	9.470	1.887	178.10	72.33	33.92	7.811	16.510	51.86	2281
2018	104.2	678.8	4.944	36.74	35.45	219.2	547.4	321.1	2.855	5.102	7.573	10.080	2.003	183.20	74.10	34.49	8.111	17.260	52.89	2346

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.15	313.7	249.3	:	1333	65.1	0.90	481	140.5	
1996	0.22	349.0	262.3	:	1538	79.8	1.30	500	147.3	
1997	2.24	390.2	270.9	:	1873	94.4	3.20	513	150.2	
1998	3.78	407.5	286.2	:	2178	107.3	4.40	541	156.3	
1999	5.03	444.8	302.5	:	2457	120.4	9.20	569	167.7	
2000	5.59	462.1	316.8	:	2806	135.0	13.60	584	179.3	
2001	6.03	499.7	333.6	37.26	3229	145.5	18.50	613	193.2	1924
2002	6.56	559.8	350.7	40.05	3796	151.0	22.60	655	211.5	2040
2003	7.39	611.7	359.7	42.77	4387	159.9	32.00	688	232.2	2112
2004	7.99	634.1	375.5	46.27	4634	170.6	37.50	701	252.0	2213
2005	8.54	664.5	388.5	49.57	4984	181.2	48.30	723	269.0	2321
2006	9.73	699.7	407.2	53.88	5338	197.7	56.50	762	286.0	2442
2007	10.59	731.6	423.2	61.16	5331	215.1	68.30	793	297.3	2547
2008	12.47	765.5	452.2	64.38	5802	239.2	88.90	833	316.8	2633
2009	12.22	811.7	481.1	67.26	5822	256.7	88.50	861	331.3	2677
2010	12.32	809.7	495.6	66.22	5855	276.3	83.60	886	338.2	2752
2011	12.80	813.2	490.6	67.15	5847	282.8	82.20	921	339.8	2772
2012	12.97	804.1	501.6	66.73	5756	292.1	88.30	955	346.9	2826
2013	13.96	826.0	501.9	66.90	5949	300.4	91.70	993	349.3	2849
2014	14.10	849.2	511.9	67.30	6484	312.0	94.70	1032	360.5	2919
2015	14.29	883.1	520.8	67.54	6833	323.8	97.20	1086	363.7	3022
2016	14.67	917.1	525.6	67.71	7063	330.9	107.20	1144	369.5	3035
2017	15.38	953.2	538.2	70.31	7737	346.8	114.80	1197	377.4	3107
2018	16.09	989.5	552.3	72.81	8135	364.9	121.30	1237	382.9	3195

Table 38B

**Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	22.9	17.5	12.2	23.5	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.8
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.2	17.7	12.9	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	19.9
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.1	17.8	14.6	21.0	24.2	16.2	18.4	20.9	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.4	17.7	15.9	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.7	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.4	17.7	15.9	22.5	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.5	19.9	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.1	17.9	15.0	20.7	22.4	14.9	17.7	20.4	19.3	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.2
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	21.9	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.8	19.0	20.9	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.3
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.5	18.6	16.6	20.4	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.9	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	22.9	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.8	22.9	19.1	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	20.0
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	22.8	19.2	16.5	19.8	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	19.0	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.8
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	22.9	19.6	16.5	17.8	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.4	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	19.9
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.6	19.4	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.8	18.6	23.4	19.4	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.3	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.3	18.9	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.4	19.4	16.9	19.8	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.9	19.4	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.2	23.3	20.5	23.9	20.6	18.7	19.0	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.5	20.8	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.9	22.2	20.5	23.8	20.4	18.1	18.4	19.8	17.0	19.5	26.5	20.6	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.2	21.7	20.5	23.6	19.6	18.5	18.2	18.3	16.6	19.7	26.0	20.0	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.8	19.7	23.8	19.6	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.3	20.2	26.3	20.0	18.5	20.3	18.2	24.4	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.9	17.0	20.5	19.7	24.0	19.7	17.7	17.6	17.0	17.3	19.4	26.1	20.0	19.1	19.7	18.4	24.7	21.1
2014	24.3	19.2	19.3	16.3	20.3	19.5	24.0	19.3	16.1	17.5	17.0	16.7	19.0	25.9	20.0	18.6	18.7	19.0	24.7	21.0
2015	23.9	19.2	20.3	12.6	20.3	19.4	23.7	18.9	15.9	18.0	17.6	16.5	18.2	25.4	20.1	18.2	18.7	19.5	24.4	20.7
2016	23.6	19.7	20.6	12.9	19.7	18.9	23.6	18.9	15.4	17.5	17.7	16.3	16.9	24.9	20.2	18.0	18.9	19.4	24.2	20.6
2017	23.3	20.0	20.7	12.8	19.5	18.5	23.5	18.7	15.1	17.9	17.6	16.4	17.9	24.8	20.1	17.8	18.7	19.6	23.8	20.6
2018	23.1	20.3	21.0	12.5	18.8	18.3	23.2	18.4	15.0	18.0	17.5	16.3	17.9	24.7	19.9	17.5	18.5	19.5	23.6	20.5

**Table 38B****Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	15.1	19.9	24.1	:	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.5	16.8	
1996	12.0	19.3	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.6	25.9	16.5	
1997	11.9	20.0	23.6	:	21.3	18.1	12.6	25.4	16.0	
1998	14.7	19.0	24.1	:	20.9	17.7	11.8	25.5	15.9	
1999	20.3	19.9	24.4	:	21.1	17.9	16.6	25.4	16.4	
2000	20.0	19.5	23.9	:	21.1	18.1	16.8	24.5	16.6	
2001	19.6	19.5	24.3	19.2	21.0	18.7	15.7	24.7	17.2	19.2
2002	19.4	20.9	24.9	18.9	21.8	18.6	14.8	25.5	18.0	19.6
2003	20.3	21.8	25.0	18.4	23.0	18.9	16.1	25.7	18.7	20.0
2004	19.5	20.7	24.9	18.4	22.0	18.3	15.1	25.0	19.3	19.9
2005	18.3	20.4	24.5	18.3	22.2	18.3	16.6	24.9	19.5	20.0
2006	18.3	20.0	24.2	18.3	22.1	18.5	16.3	24.6	19.6	19.9
2007	16.7	19.1	24.3	19.0	20.9	18.1	16.3	24.1	19.4	19.6
2008	17.1	19.1	25.1	18.5	21.4	18.6	16.9	24.6	20.3	20.2
2009	16.7	20.7	27.9	20.3	22.1	18.7	17.3	26.2	21.8	21.8
2010	16.5	20.5	27.4	20.2	21.6	19.1	15.7	25.2	21.5	21.5
2011	15.8	20.2	26.6	20.2	20.8	18.1	14.5	25.2	20.9	21.0
2012	15.8	19.8	26.5	20.2	20.1	17.9	14.8	25.9	20.7	21.0
2013	17.0	20.2	26.0	20.3	19.7	18.1	14.4	26.3	20.1	21.0
2014	16.9	19.7	25.9	20.5	20.0	18.1	14.2	26.2	19.8	20.8
2015	16.1	19.4	25.7	20.2	20.1	18.0	13.7	26.0	19.4	20.5
2016	15.8	19.5	25.5	19.7	20.2	17.9	14.1	26.1	19.1	20.5
2017	16.0	19.4	25.3	19.6	20.7	17.9	14.2	26.1	18.8	20.4
2018	16.0	19.3	25.0	19.5	20.4	17.8	14.1	25.8	18.5	20.3

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.8	2.8	15.9	5.7	9.6	5.6	4.1	7.3	10.2	7.4	25.6	6.9	11.8	0.1	3.2	7.3	14.2	23.4	4.8	4.7
1997	2.0	0.2	11.3	11.8	11.8	3.3	2.9	5.0	18.4	10.4	21.1	5.5	2.0	4.7	3.6	8.2	13.3	1.7	4.4	1.1
1998	3.3	1.3	10.7	11.5	8.1	6.0	1.0	3.3	17.9	21.0	19.0	1.8	5.7	5.7	3.8	10.2	10.9	12.4	5.0	2.4
1999	4.9	3.0	13.0	11.2	9.7	6.7	3.7	3.3	7.8	3.0	-10.7	11.4	2.9	5.3	5.4	8.6	13.2	-2.2	3.7	4.7
2000	5.0	1.1	1.6	14.9	7.2	8.0	4.2	7.0	2.3	0.7	-0.4	7.1	8.1	7.9	1.5	12.4	13.6	10.9	4.7	4.5
2001	4.9	2.4	8.1	17.8	10.4	7.2	3.2	7.9	14.4	7.5	0.2	9.0	10.4	8.7	1.9	7.8	14.3	11.4	7.0	5.0
2002	6.6	2.8	9.4	14.6	10.3	7.5	6.0	4.4	8.4	12.4	4.1	8.7	4.9	9.6	2.1	6.6	10.3	7.2	6.3	5.3
2003	4.8	1.2	10.4	8.8	7.9	8.1	4.6	5.7	16.6	17.0	4.3	7.9	5.6	6.2	3.0	5.1	9.4	12.6	4.5	4.4
2004	4.2	-0.4	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.7	4.1	5.1	-0.1	9.1	7.3	8.2	3.5	1.5	4.0	6.0	7.0	3.6	5.1	3.6
2005	4.6	1.0	12.4	8.3	7.5	9.0	3.7	5.1	7.0	10.5	11.2	8.3	0.6	3.5	7.4	6.9	5.7	8.4	4.9	4.2
2006	3.9	1.7	12.9	10.1	10.1	8.6	3.3	3.2	10.4	21.7	18.5	4.0	7.5	11.3	4.9	1.7	6.6	14.6	4.5	4.5
2007	4.1	2.2	22.0	11.0	8.7	9.2	3.5	1.3	6.1	35.4	10.0	5.6	3.0	5.4	3.2	2.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.9
2008	7.3	4.1	18.5	5.9	5.1	9.7	3.2	4.0	11.8	21.2	20.4	5.6	17.1	6.9	6.4	2.7	12.5	11.3	7.8	5.2
2009	4.9	5.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.4	5.5	3.7	2.3	8.6	-25.9	-6.2	8.1	0.4	7.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	4.4	4.4
2010	2.6	2.5	-0.7	-7.8	-9.3	0.3	2.6	1.0	0.0	-8.0	-2.7	6.0	5.9	2.4	1.8	-0.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
2011	4.8	2.5	4.7	0.0	-10.6	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	4.9	12.2	3.1	4.9	4.6	0.0	1.8	-6.1	2.5	0.2	4.0	0.7
2012	4.3	2.8	6.4	-1.3	-7.4	-6.6	2.4	-1.7	-4.0	2.7	1.6	6.5	7.7	1.6	2.6	-10.9	-3.2	-0.3	4.7	0.4
2013	2.1	4.3	8.1	-1.8	-11.2	-1.7	2.0	0.0	-8.4	5.9	1.8	5.1	2.1	0.2	1.9	4.2	-3.1	3.2	3.3	1.5
2014	1.4	3.5	7.1	3.1	-2.3	0.1	1.6	-0.7	-12.1	3.1	4.5	3.9	8.4	1.0	2.3	-0.9	-1.0	5.6	0.8	1.5
2015	0.8	4.0	7.5	2.1	-1.4	3.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	5.4	-0.1	3.7	1.3	2.9	6.1	0.7	1.8
2016	1.6	5.6	5.1	6.2	-2.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	-1.5	-0.2	4.2	2.2	-1.1	1.1	3.1	2.3	4.5	2.6	1.5	2.5
2017	2.1	5.0	6.4	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	8.8	5.2	7.3	12.9	2.5	2.5	1.7	3.7	5.1	0.0	2.8
2018	2.4	4.9	7.7	2.9	0.3	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.4	7.0	5.1	6.4	6.1	2.9	2.5	1.7	3.8	4.6	2.0	2.8



**Table 38C****Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	47.1	11.2	5.2	:	15.4	22.6	42.6	4.1	4.8	
1997	934.9	11.8	3.3	:	21.8	18.3	143.5	2.6	2.0	
1998	69.0	4.4	5.6	:	16.3	13.7	36.0	5.4	4.1	
1999	33.0	9.2	5.7	:	12.8	12.2	109.4	5.2	7.3	
2000	11.3	3.9	4.7	:	14.2	12.2	47.9	2.6	6.9	
2001	7.8	8.1	5.3	:	15.1	7.8	36.0	4.9	7.7	
2002	8.8	12.0	5.1	7.5	17.5	3.8	21.7	6.9	9.5	6.0
2003	12.6	9.3	2.6	6.8	15.6	5.9	42.0	5.2	9.8	3.5
2004	8.2	3.7	4.4	8.2	5.6	6.7	16.9	1.8	8.5	4.7
2005	6.9	4.8	3.5	7.1	7.5	6.3	29.0	3.1	6.7	4.9
2006	13.9	5.3	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.1	16.9	5.4	6.3	5.2
2007	8.8	4.6	3.9	13.5	-0.1	8.8	20.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
2008	17.8	4.6	6.8	5.3	8.8	11.2	30.1	5.0	6.6	3.4
2009	-2.0	6.0	6.4	4.5	0.3	7.3	-0.4	3.3	4.6	1.7
2010	0.8	-0.3	3.0	-1.6	0.6	7.6	-5.5	3.0	2.1	2.8
2011	3.9	0.4	-1.0	1.4	-0.1	2.3	-1.7	3.9	0.5	0.7
2012	1.3	-1.1	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	3.3	7.4	3.7	2.1	1.9
2013	7.6	2.7	0.0	0.3	3.3	2.8	3.9	4.0	0.7	0.8
2014	1.1	2.8	2.0	0.6	9.0	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.2	2.5
2015	1.3	4.0	1.7	0.4	5.4	3.8	2.7	5.3	0.9	3.5
2016	2.7	3.9	0.9	0.3	3.4	2.2	10.3	5.3	1.6	0.4
2017	4.8	3.9	2.4	3.8	9.5	4.8	7.1	4.6	2.1	2.4
2018	4.6	3.8	2.6	3.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	3.3	1.5	2.8

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.16	147.8	0.272	2.91	7.56	36.06	108.8	77.6	0.493	0.503	1.070	0.954	0.274	29.71	14.48	6.90	0.757	3.162	7.98	469.8
1996	18.34	150.2	0.319	3.08	8.38	37.70	115.4	82.6	0.507	0.540	1.315	0.994	0.311	29.79	14.94	7.21	0.883	2.760	8.40	491.2
1997	18.76	150.5	0.394	3.36	9.19	38.99	120.2	84.9	0.618	0.588	1.479	1.086	0.298	30.74	14.88	7.57	1.000	2.212	8.97	495.1
1998	19.22	151.9	0.449	4.12	9.79	41.21	118.0	88.0	0.811	0.739	1.708	1.049	0.323	31.95	15.13	8.39	1.103	2.520	9.06	502.2
1999	20.36	157.9	0.514	4.39	10.75	43.41	122.4	89.4	0.846	0.733	1.275	1.149	0.338	33.44	16.13	8.96	1.273	2.860	9.49	525.4
2000	21.58	155.5	0.527	5.93	13.07	46.87	126.4	94.0	0.866	0.713	1.532	1.273	0.358	35.85	16.15	10.30	1.454	3.360	9.73	544.9
2001	22.09	157.0	0.573	6.78	14.58	51.02	128.1	100.2	1.025	0.778	1.481	1.367	0.452	38.71	16.25	10.96	1.639	3.838	10.36	566.4
2002	24.02	161.7	0.626	7.59	16.27	53.52	132.4	104.1	1.091	0.821	1.479	1.509	0.456	41.56	16.04	11.64	1.795	4.083	10.91	590.8
2003	24.54	161.5	0.701	7.96	16.97	58.13	135.9	112.4	1.276	1.035	1.544	1.591	0.486	43.59	16.39	12.20	1.986	4.889	11.24	613.1
2004	25.19	162.5	0.735	8.44	19.42	62.72	142.0	118.2	1.279	1.090	1.653	1.695	0.483	43.09	17.46	13.06	2.129	5.146	11.63	636.7
2005	26.32	161.0	0.830	9.48	19.88	67.27	146.1	122.2	1.398	1.256	1.763	1.851	0.483	44.45	19.85	14.15	2.271	5.584	12.06	657.0
2006	27.37	162.7	0.928	10.71	22.77	73.91	150.3	123.8	1.526	1.567	2.163	1.886	0.499	45.94	20.53	14.65	2.437	6.391	12.53	681.4
2007	28.42	162.8	1.156	11.96	24.58	81.15	154.1	124.2	1.664	2.296	2.335	1.963	0.531	49.33	20.53	15.46	2.552	5.935	13.30	703.6
2008	30.12	169.6	1.357	13.05	25.27	88.88	158.4	130.7	1.862	2.711	2.725	2.120	0.610	52.80	21.98	15.82	2.903	6.455	14.26	741.4
2009	31.22	176.4	1.275	11.35	29.40	91.83	165.3	133.5	2.010	1.864	2.331	2.233	0.590	56.12	23.62	16.73	3.051	6.997	14.91	770.8
2010	31.25	178.5	1.283	9.77	25.80	94.06	168.4	135.5	1.960	1.743	2.371	2.371	0.601	56.38	23.86	16.69	3.049	7.089	15.04	775.6
2011	32.35	182.0	1.347	10.09	22.86	94.25	172.3	133.6	2.052	2.008	2.404	2.511	0.622	55.50	24.03	16.16	3.153	7.250	15.26	779.7
2012	33.70	189.6	1.455	9.81	22.02	88.37	177.1	131.1	1.960	2.062	2.534	3.042	0.670	55.45	24.43	14.37	3.024	6.949	15.81	783.5
2013	34.77	195.2	1.595	9.75	20.17	87.39	180.8	132.0	1.777	2.155	2.590	3.169	0.661	56.74	24.60	15.08	2.867	7.026	16.68	795.1
2014	34.55	198.5	1.726	10.05	20.71	87.89	181.3	128.9	1.606	2.223	2.748	3.298	0.710	57.05	24.89	15.22	2.833	6.458	16.74	797.4
2015	34.06	205.8	1.852	10.44	20.51	89.95	181.6	127.4	1.589	2.315	2.869	3.518	0.716	57.19	25.60	15.15	3.004	6.913	16.45	806.9
2016	34.29	216.9	1.902	11.17	19.81	89.81	182.7	130.1	1.585	2.367	2.964	3.516	0.709	57.50	26.03	15.62	3.121	7.102	16.93	824.2
2017	34.45	227.8	1.997	11.39	20.39	90.61	185.8	131.3	1.565	2.533	3.104	3.685	0.799	58.54	26.60	15.88	3.139	7.127	16.84	843.6
2018	34.90	238.8	2.097	11.62	21.37	91.43	189.3	132.3	1.565	2.710	3.260	3.862	0.848	59.59	27.16	16.15	3.158	7.269	16.76	864.1

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.071	156.3	79.2	:	632	38.3	0.49	147.1	64.7	
1996	0.105	171.8	84.1	:	725	46.7	0.61	149.4	67.8	
1997	1.059	201.0	88.7	:	894	55.0	1.46	155.6	65.1	
1998	1.890	201.3	92.5	:	1031	62.6	1.94	160.2	66.5	
1999	2.560	231.6	98.3	:	1181	56.3	4.55	171.6	71.0	
2000	3.131	239.2	102.6	:	1370	62.4	7.57	179.1	76.3	
2001	3.104	256.7	106.6	17.90	1582	66.9	8.93	172.5	82.1	771
2002	3.337	277.3	109.5	19.62	1818	68.8	9.73	181.4	88.1	807
2003	3.725	307.1	110.7	20.82	2054	75.2	16.84	188.5	96.0	831
2004	4.150	308.2	115.5	22.40	2139	80.2	19.76	192.7	103.9	872
2005	4.585	335.4	120.7	24.32	2278	84.4	25.70	196.4	109.5	909
2006	5.175	357.4	126.2	27.89	2449	91.9	29.70	206.5	113.9	948
2007	5.840	369.6	130.5	32.59	2512	99.9	37.20	212.6	116.5	983
2008	6.313	387.9	140.0	31.60	2769	112.9	45.16	226.8	123.7	1018
2009	6.280	403.9	147.2	32.83	2804	118.7	46.66	238.7	125.4	1025
2010	6.194	401.7	149.1	31.98	2859	128.7	43.97	246.4	127.5	1047
2011	6.331	386.6	146.4	33.05	2856	129.6	44.76	257.3	127.2	1050
2012	6.457	374.9	151.3	32.96	2815	133.2	49.85	271.3	129.6	1070
2013	7.119	388.2	148.6	32.77	2991	136.7	50.74	283.1	128.0	1075
2014	6.893	394.9	149.4	32.91	3288	142.5	52.07	291.3	130.3	1090
2015	7.109	415.4	150.6	33.66	3374	146.3	52.40	299.4	130.9	1120
2016	7.211	432.4	149.9	34.01	3479	152.5	56.49	311.8	132.3	1122
2017	7.572	449.7	153.6	35.31	3833	159.4	60.48	323.3	136.0	1146
2018	7.814	461.8	157.5	36.57	3961	166.6	63.87	335.3	140.1	1178

Table 39B

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	8.6	7.8	9.8	5.3	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.9	6.4	12.4	13.8	6.0	9.0	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	8.2
1996	8.5	7.8	8.8	5.1	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.9	6.4	11.5	13.5	5.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.3	12.6	8.2	8.2
1997	8.3	7.6	8.8	4.8	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.8	7.4	10.9	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.1
1998	8.2	7.5	8.9	5.1	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.7	8.9	12.3	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.9
1999	8.3	7.6	9.6	4.7	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	8.7	11.7	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9
2000	8.4	7.3	8.5	5.5	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.2	10.4	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.7	10.6	7.1	7.7
2001	8.3	7.2	8.2	5.6	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.7	9.0	10.4	10.4	5.7	10.6	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.8	11.2	7.2	7.7
2002	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.6	10.0	7.1	8.3	7.7	9.2	9.8	9.7	6.0	10.1	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.0	7.4	7.8
2003	8.7	7.3	8.0	5.5	9.5	7.2	8.3	8.1	9.9	10.8	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.6	7.1	8.3	7.7	11.8	7.4	7.8
2004	8.4	7.2	7.6	5.4	10.0	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.1	6.1	10.0	8.2	7.2	8.6	7.7	11.2	7.3	7.8
2005	8.4	7.0	7.4	5.6	10.0	7.2	8.2	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	11.1	7.3	7.8
2006	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.8	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.5	9.2	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.3	7.7
2007	8.2	6.5	7.1	6.1	10.6	7.5	7.9	7.7	9.5	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	8.0	7.3	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.1	7.5
2008	8.5	6.6	8.2	7.0	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.0	9.8	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.3	7.5	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.4	7.7
2009	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.7	12.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.8	9.9	8.7	6.0	9.6	9.1	8.3	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.2	8.3
2010	8.6	6.9	8.7	5.8	11.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.7	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	9.3	8.4	10.5	8.0	8.1
2011	8.5	6.7	8.1	5.8	11.0	8.8	8.4	8.2	10.4	9.9	7.7	5.8	9.1	8.6	7.8	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	8.0
2012	8.7	6.9	8.1	5.6	11.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	10.1	9.4	7.6	6.9	9.4	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.0
2013	8.9	6.9	8.4	5.4	11.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	9.5	7.4	6.8	8.7	8.7	7.6	8.9	8.0	9.5	8.2	8.0
2014	8.6	6.8	8.7	5.2	11.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	9.1	9.4	7.5	6.6	8.4	8.6	7.5	8.8	7.6	8.5	8.1	7.9
2015	8.3	6.8	9.1	4.1	11.7	8.4	8.3	7.7	9.0	9.5	7.7	6.7	7.7	8.5	7.5	8.4	7.8	8.8	7.9	7.7
2016	8.1	6.9	9.1	4.2	11.3	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.9	9.5	7.7	6.5	7.2	8.2	7.4	8.4	7.8	8.8	7.9	7.7
2017	7.9	7.1	9.0	4.1	11.2	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.5	9.5	7.6	6.4	7.6	8.1	7.4	8.3	7.5	8.5	7.7	7.6
2018	7.7	7.1	8.9	4.0	11.3	7.6	8.0	7.6	8.2	9.6	7.5	6.2	7.6	8.0	7.3	8.2	7.2	8.2	7.5	7.6

**Table 39B****Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	7.3	9.9	7.6	:	10.9	11.1	6.4	7.8	7.7	
1996	5.8	9.5	7.7	:	10.2	10.8	5.4	7.7	7.6	
1997	5.6	10.3	7.7	:	10.1	10.5	5.7	7.7	6.9	
1998	7.3	9.4	7.8	:	9.9	10.3	5.2	7.6	6.8	
1999	10.3	10.4	7.9	:	10.1	8.4	8.2	7.7	6.9	
2000	11.2	10.1	7.7	:	10.3	8.4	9.3	7.5	7.1	
2001	10.1	10.0	7.8	9.2	10.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.7
2002	9.9	10.4	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.5	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.8
2003	10.2	11.0	7.7	9.0	10.8	8.9	8.5	7.0	7.7	7.9
2004	10.1	10.1	7.7	8.9	10.2	8.6	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.9
2005	9.8	10.3	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.5	8.8	6.8	7.9	7.8
2006	9.7	10.2	7.5	9.5	10.1	8.6	8.6	6.7	7.8	7.7
2007	9.2	9.6	7.5	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.9	6.4	7.6	7.6
2008	8.7	9.7	7.8	9.1	10.2	8.8	8.6	6.7	7.9	7.8
2009	8.6	10.3	8.5	9.9	10.7	8.7	9.1	7.3	8.3	8.3
2010	8.3	10.2	8.2	9.7	10.6	8.9	8.2	7.0	8.1	8.2
2011	7.8	9.6	7.9	9.9	10.1	8.3	7.9	7.0	7.8	8.0
2012	7.9	9.2	8.0	10.0	9.8	8.2	8.4	7.4	7.7	8.0
2013	8.7	9.5	7.7	9.9	9.9	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.9
2014	8.2	9.2	7.6	10.0	10.1	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.8
2015	8.0	9.1	7.4	10.1	9.9	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.6
2016	7.8	9.2	7.3	9.9	9.9	8.2	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.6
2017	7.9	9.1	7.2	9.9	10.3	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.8	7.5
2018	7.8	9.0	7.1	9.8	9.9	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.5

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	1.0	1.6	17.6	6.0	10.8	4.6	6.0	6.6	2.8	7.5	22.8	4.3	13.8	0.3	3.1	4.5	16.7	-12.7	5.2	4.5
1997	2.3	0.2	23.3	9.2	9.7	3.4	4.2	2.7	22.0	8.9	12.5	9.2	-4.3	3.2	-0.4	4.9	13.2	-19.8	6.8	0.8
1998	2.5	1.0	13.9	22.4	6.5	5.7	-1.9	3.6	31.2	25.8	15.5	-3.4	8.5	3.9	1.7	11.0	10.3	13.9	1.0	1.4
1999	6.0	3.9	14.6	6.5	9.8	5.3	3.8	1.7	4.3	-0.9	-25.4	9.6	4.6	4.7	6.6	6.7	15.4	13.5	4.7	4.6
2000	6.0	-1.5	2.5	35.1	21.6	8.0	3.2	5.1	2.4	-2.7	20.1	10.8	5.8	7.2	0.2	15.0	14.2	17.5	2.6	3.7
2001	2.4	1.0	8.8	14.3	11.5	8.9	1.3	6.6	18.4	9.1	-3.3	7.4	26.3	8.0	0.6	6.4	12.7	14.2	6.4	3.9
2002	8.7	3.0	9.3	12.0	11.6	4.9	3.4	3.9	6.4	5.5	-0.2	10.4	1.0	7.4	-1.3	6.2	9.5	6.4	5.4	4.3
2003	2.2	-0.1	11.9	4.9	4.3	8.6	2.6	7.9	17.0	26.1	4.4	5.5	6.5	4.9	2.2	4.8	10.6	19.8	3.0	3.8
2004	2.7	0.6	4.9	6.0	14.4	7.9	4.4	5.2	0.2	5.3	7.0	6.5	-0.6	-1.1	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.3	3.5	3.8
2005	4.5	-0.9	12.9	12.4	2.4	7.3	2.9	3.4	9.3	15.2	6.7	9.2	0.1	3.1	13.7	8.3	6.7	8.5	3.7	3.2
2006	4.0	1.0	11.7	12.9	14.5	9.9	2.8	1.3	9.1	24.8	22.7	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	7.3	14.5	4.0	3.7
2007	3.8	0.1	24.6	11.6	7.9	9.8	2.6	0.3	9.1	46.5	7.9	4.1	6.5	7.4	0.0	5.5	4.7	-7.1	6.1	3.3
2008	6.0	4.2	17.4	9.1	2.8	9.5	2.8	5.2	11.9	18.1	16.7	8.0	14.8	7.0	7.1	2.4	13.8	8.8	7.2	5.4
2009	3.7	4.1	-6.1	-13.0	16.3	3.3	4.4	2.2	8.0	-31.2	-14.5	5.3	-3.2	6.3	7.4	5.7	5.1	8.4	4.6	4.0
2010	0.1	1.1	0.6	-13.9	-12.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	-2.5	-6.5	1.7	6.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.9	0.6
2011	3.5	2.0	5.0	3.2	-11.4	0.2	2.4	-1.4	4.7	15.2	1.4	5.9	3.4	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	0.5
2012	4.2	4.2	8.0	-2.7	-3.7	-6.2	2.8	-1.8	-4.5	2.7	5.4	21.2	7.8	-0.1	1.7	-11.1	-4.1	-4.2	3.6	0.5
2013	3.2	3.0	9.6	-0.6	-8.4	-1.1	2.1	0.7	-9.3	4.5	2.2	4.2	-1.4	2.3	0.7	5.0	-5.2	1.1	5.5	1.5
2014	-0.6	1.7	8.2	3.0	2.7	0.6	0.3	-2.3	-9.7	3.2	6.1	4.1	7.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	-1.2	-8.1	0.4	0.3
2015	-1.4	3.7	7.3	3.9	-1.0	2.3	0.1	-1.2	-1.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	1.0	0.2	2.8	-0.4	6.1	7.0	-1.7	1.2
2016	0.7	5.4	2.7	7.0	-3.4	-0.2	0.6	2.1	-0.3	2.3	3.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	1.7	3.1	3.9	2.7	2.9	2.1
2017	0.5	5.0	5.0	2.0	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	-1.2	7.0	4.7	4.8	12.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.3	-0.5	2.3
2018	1.3	4.8	5.0	2.0	4.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	6.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.4

**Table 39C****Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	47.7	9.9	6.1	:	14.7	21.9	26.1	1.6	4.9	
1997	908.1	17.0	5.5	:	23.3	17.8	137.4	4.1	-3.9	
1998	78.4	0.2	4.3	:	15.4	13.8	33.1	3.0	2.0	
1999	35.5	15.0	6.3	:	14.5	-10.1	134.3	7.1	6.7	
2000	22.3	3.3	4.3	:	16.1	11.0	66.3	4.3	7.5	
2001	-0.9	7.3	4.0	:	15.5	7.2	18.0	-3.7	7.6	
2002	7.5	8.0	2.7	9.6	14.9	2.8	9.0	5.2	7.4	4.7
2003	11.6	10.7	1.1	6.1	13.0	9.3	73.0	3.9	8.9	3.0
2004	11.4	0.4	4.3	7.6	4.1	6.6	17.3	2.2	8.3	4.9
2005	10.5	8.8	4.5	8.6	6.5	5.2	30.1	1.9	5.3	4.2
2006	12.9	6.6	4.5	14.6	7.5	8.9	15.6	5.1	4.0	4.3
2007	12.8	3.4	3.4	16.9	2.6	8.7	25.3	2.9	2.3	3.7
2008	8.1	5.0	7.2	-3.0	10.2	13.0	21.4	6.7	6.2	3.6
2009	-0.5	4.1	5.2	3.9	1.3	5.1	3.3	5.3	1.4	0.7
2010	-1.4	-0.5	1.3	-2.6	2.0	8.4	-5.8	3.2	1.7	2.1
2011	2.2	-3.8	-1.8	3.4	-0.1	0.7	1.8	4.4	-0.3	0.3
2012	2.0	-3.0	3.4	-0.3	-1.5	2.8	11.4	5.4	1.9	1.9
2013	10.3	3.5	-1.8	-0.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	4.4	-1.3	0.5
2014	-3.2	1.7	0.6	0.4	9.9	4.3	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.3
2015	3.1	5.2	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	0.6	2.8	0.5	2.8
2016	1.4	4.1	-0.4	1.0	3.1	4.3	7.8	4.2	1.1	0.1
2017	5.0	4.0	2.5	3.8	10.2	4.5	7.1	3.7	2.8	2.2
2018	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	4.5	5.6	3.7	3.0	2.7

Table 40A

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	26.55	215.8	0.448	6.54	9.00	45.0	171.7	94.7	0.442	0.452	0.792	1.557	0.273	43.1	20.12	8.74	1.138	0.838	13.64	670
1996	28.10	223.6	0.514	6.91	9.77	47.9	176.6	102.2	0.524	0.486	1.024	1.690	0.300	43.1	20.78	9.57	1.281	2.175	14.27	702
1997	28.60	224.0	0.534	7.81	11.09	49.5	180.4	109.2	0.602	0.544	1.353	1.746	0.326	45.5	22.11	10.59	1.452	2.804	14.69	712
1998	29.69	227.3	0.579	8.33	12.13	52.6	185.7	112.6	0.628	0.630	1.662	1.832	0.336	48.7	23.26	11.62	1.616	3.118	15.78	734
1999	30.96	232.7	0.646	9.46	13.31	56.7	192.5	117.7	0.705	0.677	1.733	2.059	0.340	51.4	24.32	12.78	1.805	2.656	16.28	769
2000	32.32	239.6	0.653	9.97	12.72	61.2	201.6	127.6	0.719	0.707	1.463	2.163	0.376	55.7	24.90	14.14	2.044	2.756	17.26	808
2001	34.47	247.6	0.702	11.95	13.90	64.9	210.5	138.9	0.789	0.749	1.520	2.380	0.358	60.8	25.59	15.38	2.359	2.977	18.52	854
2002	36.27	254.3	0.768	13.87	15.16	71.0	226.3	145.6	0.876	0.895	1.647	2.563	0.393	67.5	26.68	16.44	2.616	3.225	19.78	905
2003	38.63	259.3	0.838	15.37	16.95	76.6	239.4	151.6	1.017	0.972	1.715	2.803	0.410	72.3	27.61	17.32	2.841	3.343	20.84	949
2004	40.63	256.5	0.944	16.76	17.69	85.1	248.7	159.2	1.012	1.100	1.843	3.057	0.445	74.6	28.33	18.24	3.036	3.384	22.08	982
2005	42.54	262.0	1.057	17.82	20.01	93.8	259.2	169.4	1.052	1.163	2.123	3.297	0.449	77.3	29.31	19.31	3.189	3.662	23.28	1029
2006	44.14	267.7	1.203	19.36	21.15	101.0	268.2	177.1	1.180	1.376	2.442	3.467	0.504	89.6	31.05	19.36	3.382	4.207	24.41	1080
2007	45.99	277.0	1.444	21.41	23.18	109.9	279.1	180.6	1.207	1.688	2.732	3.691	0.502	93.4	32.70	19.22	3.527	4.920	25.63	1127
2008	49.74	288.0	1.723	22.28	24.91	120.6	288.9	186.4	1.347	2.120	3.376	3.849	0.600	99.9	34.63	19.78	3.938	5.631	27.73	1185
2009	52.56	304.8	1.707	22.92	26.00	129.2	298.6	190.9	1.473	1.716	3.389	4.222	0.624	107.2	35.96	20.88	4.204	5.911	28.93	1241
2010	54.75	314.9	1.679	21.81	24.47	127.7	307.8	192.1	1.524	1.552	3.193	4.471	0.685	110.9	36.78	20.58	4.304	6.146	29.66	1265
2011	57.78	323.7	1.754	21.50	22.10	125.4	313.8	187.3	1.602	1.690	3.333	4.668	0.723	111.7	37.68	18.82	4.384	6.012	31.23	1275
2012	60.31	330.1	1.844	21.36	19.60	116.9	320.5	184.3	1.550	1.737	3.297	4.602	0.779	114.4	38.86	16.81	4.272	6.274	32.87	1280
2013	61.18	347.0	1.971	20.85	16.78	114.4	326.8	183.4	1.438	1.866	3.347	4.868	0.819	113.5	39.91	17.42	4.205	6.627	33.64	1300
2014	62.72	362.6	2.092	21.50	15.41	114.1	334.4	184.4	1.219	1.922	3.455	5.055	0.895	114.9	41.08	16.99	4.167	7.964	33.98	1329
2015	64.00	377.9	2.254	21.76	15.10	118.5	339.3	184.2	1.209	2.080	3.704	5.125	0.975	114.7	42.83	17.46	4.200	8.395	34.64	1358
2016	65.37	399.2	2.412	23.02	14.89	120.5	344.3	185.9	1.172	2.016	3.883	5.315	0.963	116.2	44.53	17.73	4.409	8.605	34.93	1395
2017	67.34	419.4	2.592	24.31	14.95	123.9	350.9	187.6	1.221	2.235	4.101	5.789	1.088	119.5	45.72	18.03	4.672	9.379	35.01	1438
2018	69.31	440.0	2.847	25.12	14.08	127.8	358.1	188.9	1.289	2.392	4.313	6.222	1.155	123.6	46.94	18.34	4.953	9.991	36.13	1481



Table 40A

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.076	157.5	170.1	:	701	26.8	0.44	333.6	75.8	
1996	0.111	177.2	178.2	:	813	33.1	0.71	350.8	79.5	
1997	1.177	189.2	182.3	:	979	39.4	1.78	357.5	85.0	
1998	1.889	206.2	193.6	:	1147	44.7	2.46	380.7	89.8	
1999	2.465	213.3	204.2	:	1276	64.1	4.67	397.4	96.8	
2000	2.463	222.9	214.2	:	1435	72.6	6.07	405.0	103.0	
2001	2.927	243.0	227.0	19.36	1647	78.6	9.61	440.1	111.1	1153
2002	3.224	282.5	241.2	20.43	1977	82.2	12.84	473.2	123.4	1233
2003	3.662	304.6	249.0	21.95	2333	84.7	15.20	499.9	136.2	1281
2004	3.841	325.9	260.0	23.87	2495	90.4	17.71	508.3	148.1	1340
2005	3.959	329.2	267.8	25.25	2706	96.9	22.61	526.2	159.5	1413
2006	4.554	342.4	281.0	26.00	2890	105.8	26.78	555.1	172.1	1494
2007	4.748	362.0	292.7	28.57	2819	115.2	31.10	580.9	180.8	1564
2008	6.161	377.6	312.2	32.78	3034	126.3	43.69	606.6	193.1	1615
2009	5.943	407.8	333.9	34.43	3018	138.0	41.80	621.9	205.9	1651
2010	6.126	408.0	346.5	34.24	2996	147.6	39.63	640.0	210.6	1705
2011	6.468	426.6	344.2	34.10	2991	153.2	37.44	663.5	212.6	1722
2012	6.514	429.2	350.3	33.77	2941	158.9	38.42	683.7	217.3	1756
2013	6.839	437.8	353.3	34.13	2958	163.7	40.96	709.5	221.3	1773
2014	7.211	454.3	362.5	34.39	3196	169.5	42.60	740.3	230.1	1829
2015	7.177	467.7	370.2	33.87	3459	177.5	44.84	787.0	232.7	1902
2016	7.461	484.8	375.7	33.70	3584	178.4	50.76	832.2	237.2	1913
2017	7.810	503.5	384.6	35.00	3904	187.4	54.34	873.8	241.4	1961
2018	8.275	527.7	394.8	36.25	4174	198.3	57.38	901.9	242.9	2017

Table 40B

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.5	11.4	16.1	11.9	9.7	9.8	14.0	9.6	5.8	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.2	11.4	9.8	10.8	4.3	13.8	11.7
1996	13.0	11.6	14.1	11.5	9.5	9.8	14.0	9.8	6.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.0	11.7
1997	12.7	11.4	11.9	11.3	9.7	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.2	10.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.5	11.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.3	11.6
1998	12.7	11.3	11.5	10.4	9.7	9.5	13.7	9.9	6.9	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.9	10.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.5
1999	12.7	11.3	12.0	10.2	9.9	9.5	13.7	10.0	7.2	10.8	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	12.0	10.7	10.5	9.3	12.8	11.5
2000	12.5	11.3	10.6	9.2	9.0	9.5	13.6	10.3	6.8	10.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.8	8.7	12.7	11.5
2001	13.0	11.4	10.1	9.8	9.1	9.3	13.6	10.7	6.9	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.8	11.6
2002	13.2	11.5	9.9	10.2	9.3	9.5	14.2	10.8	7.4	10.7	10.8	10.2	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.7	13.3	11.9
2003	13.7	11.7	9.6	10.6	9.5	9.5	14.6	10.9	7.9	10.2	10.3	10.7	8.6	14.3	12.0	11.9	11.1	8.1	13.8	12.1
2004	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.7	9.1	9.9	14.5	11.0	7.3	10.0	10.1	10.9	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.0	7.3	13.9	12.0
2005	13.7	11.4	9.4	10.5	10.0	10.1	14.6	11.4	7.1	8.6	10.1	11.0	8.7	14.2	11.6	12.2	10.9	7.3	14.2	12.2
2006	13.5	11.2	8.9	10.5	9.7	10.0	14.5	11.4	7.4	8.0	10.1	10.3	9.4	15.5	11.7	11.6	10.7	7.5	14.1	12.1
2007	13.3	11.0	8.9	10.8	10.0	10.2	14.3	11.2	6.9	7.5	9.4	9.9	8.7	15.2	11.6	11.0	10.0	7.8	13.7	12.0
2008	14.0	11.2	10.4	11.9	10.3	10.8	14.5	11.4	7.1	8.7	10.3	10.1	9.8	15.6	11.9	11.1	10.4	8.2	14.3	12.3
2009	15.1	12.4	12.1	13.5	10.9	12.0	15.4	12.1	7.9	9.1	12.6	11.4	10.2	17.4	12.6	11.9	11.6	9.2	16.0	13.4
2010	15.0	12.2	11.4	13.1	10.8	11.8	15.4	12.0	7.9	8.7	11.4	11.1	10.4	17.6	12.5	11.4	11.9	9.1	15.9	13.3
2011	15.2	12.0	10.5	12.4	10.7	11.7	15.2	11.4	8.1	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.6	17.4	12.2	10.7	11.9	8.5	15.9	13.0
2012	15.6	12.0	10.3	12.2	10.3	11.2	15.4	11.4	8.0	7.9	9.9	10.4	10.9	17.7	12.3	10.0	11.9	8.6	16.5	13.0
2013	15.6	12.3	10.4	11.6	9.3	11.2	15.4	11.4	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.5	10.7	17.4	12.4	10.2	11.7	8.9	16.5	13.1
2014	15.6	12.4	10.6	11.1	8.7	11.0	15.6	11.4	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.1	10.6	17.3	12.4	9.8	11.2	10.5	16.5	13.1
2015	15.6	12.5	11.1	8.5	8.6	11.0	15.5	11.2	6.9	8.5	9.9	9.8	10.5	16.9	12.6	9.7	10.9	10.7	16.5	13.0
2016	15.5	12.7	11.5	8.7	8.5	10.8	15.4	11.1	6.5	8.1	10.1	9.8	9.7	16.7	12.7	9.6	11.1	10.6	16.3	13.0
2017	15.4	13.0	11.7	8.7	8.2	10.7	15.3	11.0	6.6	8.4	10.0	10.0	10.3	16.6	12.7	9.4	11.2	11.2	16.1	13.0
2018	15.4	13.2	12.1	8.6	7.5	10.6	15.2	10.8	6.8	8.5	10.0	10.1	10.3	16.7	12.6	9.3	11.3	11.3	16.1	13.0

**Table 40B****Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	7.8	10.0	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.7	9.1	
1996	6.2	9.8	16.4	:	11.4	7.7	6.2	18.2	8.9	
1997	6.2	9.7	15.9	:	11.1	7.6	6.9	17.7	9.1	
1998	7.3	9.6	16.3	:	11.0	7.4	6.6	17.9	9.2	
1999	9.9	9.5	16.4	:	11.0	9.5	8.4	17.8	9.5	
2000	8.8	9.4	16.1	:	10.8	9.7	7.5	17.0	9.5	
2001	9.5	9.5	16.5	10.0	10.7	10.1	8.1	17.8	9.9	11.5
2002	9.5	10.6	17.1	9.7	11.4	10.1	8.4	18.4	10.5	11.8
2003	10.1	10.9	17.3	9.4	12.2	10.0	7.6	18.7	11.0	12.1
2004	9.4	10.7	17.3	9.5	11.9	9.7	7.1	18.1	11.3	12.1
2005	8.5	10.1	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	7.8	18.1	11.6	12.2
2006	8.6	9.8	16.7	8.8	12.0	9.9	7.7	17.9	11.8	12.2
2007	7.5	9.4	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	7.4	17.6	11.8	12.0
2008	8.5	9.4	17.3	9.4	11.2	9.8	8.3	17.9	12.3	12.4
2009	8.1	10.4	19.4	10.4	11.5	10.1	8.2	18.9	13.5	13.4
2010	8.2	10.3	19.1	10.4	11.1	10.2	7.4	18.2	13.4	13.3
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.6	18.1	13.1	13.1
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.2	10.3	9.8	6.5	18.6	13.0	13.1
2013	8.3	10.7	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.4	18.8	12.7	13.1
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.5	9.9	9.9	6.4	18.8	12.6	13.1
2015	8.1	10.3	18.3	10.1	10.2	9.9	6.3	18.8	12.4	12.9
2016	8.1	10.3	18.2	9.8	10.2	9.6	6.7	19.0	12.2	12.9
2017	8.1	10.2	18.1	9.8	10.5	9.6	6.7	19.0	12.0	12.9
2018	8.2	10.3	17.9	9.7	10.5	9.7	6.7	18.8	11.7	12.8

Table 40C

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	5.8	3.6	14.9	5.6	8.5	6.4	2.9	7.9	18.5	7.4	29.3	8.5	9.8	0.0	3.3	9.5	12.6	159.5	4.6	4.9
1997	1.8	0.1	3.9	13.0	13.6	3.2	2.1	6.9	14.9	12.0	32.1	3.3	8.5	5.7	6.4	10.7	13.4	28.9	3.0	1.4
1998	3.8	1.5	8.4	6.7	9.4	6.3	3.0	3.1	4.4	15.8	22.9	5.0	3.2	6.9	5.2	9.7	11.3	11.2	7.4	3.0
1999	4.3	2.4	11.7	13.5	9.7	7.8	3.7	4.5	12.2	7.5	4.3	12.4	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	11.7	-14.8	3.2	4.8
2000	4.4	2.9	0.9	5.5	-4.4	8.1	4.7	8.4	2.1	4.4	-15.6	5.1	10.4	8.3	2.4	10.7	13.2	3.7	6.0	5.1
2001	6.6	3.4	7.5	19.8	9.3	5.9	4.4	8.9	9.6	5.9	3.9	10.0	-4.8	9.2	2.8	8.8	15.4	8.1	7.3	5.7
2002	5.2	2.7	9.5	16.1	9.0	9.5	7.5	4.8	11.1	19.6	8.4	7.7	9.8	11.0	4.2	6.9	10.9	8.3	6.8	6.0
2003	6.5	2.0	9.1	10.9	11.8	7.8	5.8	4.1	16.1	8.6	4.1	9.3	4.5	7.1	3.5	5.4	8.6	3.6	5.4	4.8
2004	5.2	-1.1	12.6	9.0	4.4	11.1	3.9	5.0	-0.6	13.1	7.5	9.1	8.3	3.1	2.6	5.3	6.9	1.2	5.9	3.4
2005	4.7	2.1	12.0	6.3	13.1	10.2	4.2	6.4	4.0	5.8	15.2	7.8	1.1	3.6	3.5	5.9	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.8
2006	3.7	2.2	13.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	3.5	4.5	12.1	18.3	15.0	5.2	12.2	15.9	5.9	0.3	6.1	14.9	4.8	4.9
2007	4.2	3.4	20.0	10.6	9.6	8.8	4.1	2.0	2.3	22.7	11.9	6.5	-0.5	4.3	5.3	-0.7	4.3	16.9	5.0	4.4
2008	8.1	4.0	19.3	4.1	7.5	9.8	3.5	3.2	11.7	25.6	23.6	4.3	19.6	6.9	5.9	2.9	11.7	14.4	8.2	5.1
2009	5.7	5.8	-0.9	2.9	4.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	9.4	-19.1	0.4	9.7	4.0	7.4	3.8	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.7
2010	4.2	3.3	-1.7	-4.8	-5.9	-1.2	3.1	0.6	3.5	-9.6	-5.8	5.9	9.7	3.4	2.3	-1.4	2.4	4.0	2.5	1.9
2011	5.5	2.8	4.5	-1.5	-9.7	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	5.1	8.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	0.7	2.4	-8.6	1.9	-2.2	5.3	0.8
2012	4.4	2.0	5.2	-0.6	-11.3	-6.8	2.1	-1.6	-3.3	2.8	-1.1	-1.4	7.7	2.5	3.1	-10.7	-2.6	4.4	5.3	0.4
2013	1.4	5.1	6.9	-2.4	-14.4	-2.1	2.0	-0.5	-7.3	7.4	1.5	5.8	5.2	-0.8	2.7	3.6	-1.6	5.6	2.3	1.5
2014	2.5	4.5	6.1	3.1	-8.2	-0.3	2.3	0.5	-15.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	9.3	1.2	2.9	-2.5	-0.9	20.2	1.0	2.2
2015	2.0	4.2	7.7	1.2	-2.0	3.9	1.5	-0.1	-0.9	8.2	7.2	1.4	8.8	-0.2	4.3	2.8	0.8	5.4	1.9	2.2
2016	2.1	5.6	7.0	5.8	-1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	-3.1	-3.0	4.8	3.7	-1.2	1.3	4.0	1.6	5.0	2.5	0.9	2.7
2017	3.0	5.1	7.4	5.6	0.4	2.8	1.9	0.9	4.2	10.8	5.6	8.9	13.0	2.9	2.7	1.7	6.0	9.0	0.2	3.0
2018	2.9	4.9	9.9	3.3	-5.8	3.1	2.0	0.7	5.6	7.0	5.2	7.5	6.1	3.4	2.7	1.7	6.0	6.5	3.2	3.0

**Table 40C****Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	46.6	12.5	4.8	:	16.0	23.8	60.8	5.1	4.8	
1997	960.3	6.7	2.3	:	20.4	19.0	148.7	1.9	7.0	
1998	60.5	9.0	6.2	:	17.2	13.5	38.3	6.5	5.6	
1999	30.5	3.5	5.4	:	11.3	43.4	89.7	4.4	7.8	
2000	-0.1	4.5	4.9	:	12.5	13.2	30.0	1.9	6.5	
2001	18.8	9.0	6.0	:	14.7	8.3	58.5	8.7	7.8	
2002	10.1	16.2	6.3	5.5	20.1	4.6	33.6	7.5	11.1	6.9
2003	13.6	7.8	3.2	7.4	18.0	3.0	18.4	5.6	10.4	3.9
2004	4.9	7.0	4.4	8.7	7.0	6.7	16.5	1.7	8.7	4.6
2005	3.1	1.0	3.0	5.8	8.4	7.2	27.7	3.5	7.7	5.4
2006	15.0	4.0	4.9	2.9	6.8	9.2	18.4	5.5	7.9	5.7
2007	4.3	5.7	4.2	9.9	-2.5	8.8	16.1	4.7	5.0	4.7
2008	29.8	4.3	6.7	14.7	7.6	9.7	40.5	4.4	6.8	3.3
2009	-3.5	8.0	6.9	5.0	-0.5	9.2	-4.3	2.5	6.6	2.2
2010	3.1	0.0	3.8	-0.5	-0.7	7.0	-5.2	2.9	2.3	3.3
2011	5.6	4.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	3.8	-5.5	3.7	0.9	1.0
2012	0.7	0.6	1.8	-1.0	-1.6	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.0
2013	5.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	3.0	6.6	3.8	1.8	1.0
2014	5.4	3.8	2.6	0.8	8.0	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.2
2015	-0.5	3.0	2.1	-1.5	8.2	4.8	5.2	6.3	1.1	4.0
2016	4.0	3.6	1.5	-0.5	3.6	0.5	13.2	5.7	1.9	0.6
2017	4.7	3.9	2.4	3.8	8.9	5.1	7.1	5.0	1.8	2.5
2018	6.0	4.8	2.7	3.6	6.9	5.8	5.6	3.2	0.6	2.9

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	24.43	164.6	0.327	5.83	9.48	50.3	161.3	103.8	0.898	0.415	0.748	1.532	0.439	32.39	21.31	11.09	1.171	1.833	14.55	612
1996	24.96	167.8	0.409	6.14	9.92	53.1	168.0	113.3	0.985	0.486	1.015	1.590	0.475	32.62	21.76	11.94	1.336	2.049	15.31	643
1997	25.80	168.4	0.473	6.74	11.87	54.9	171.9	120.3	1.068	0.541	1.298	1.693	0.477	33.95	21.80	12.98	1.515	2.220	15.71	653
1998	26.57	169.4	0.527	7.17	12.79	57.7	177.3	115.9	1.135	0.612	1.647	1.735	0.503	35.70	22.48	14.52	1.643	2.479	16.23	662
1999	27.77	173.4	0.631	7.90	13.75	61.0	184.1	119.0	1.219	0.683	1.696	1.816	0.508	37.60	23.41	15.90	1.848	2.651	16.62	692
2000	28.78	174.0	0.665	8.92	14.90	65.0	191.0	124.6	1.328	0.730	1.608	1.934	0.524	39.78	23.82	17.64	2.089	2.749	17.38	717
2001	30.06	176.6	0.710	10.45	15.90	69.0	197.8	131.7	1.396	0.760	1.649	2.080	0.609	42.56	24.26	18.82	2.437	3.009	18.19	748
2002	32.28	180.3	0.798	11.98	17.77	73.0	207.0	137.6	1.502	0.859	1.714	2.234	0.627	45.42	24.77	20.18	2.679	3.367	19.20	783
2003	33.60	182.1	0.889	13.34	18.99	78.8	214.1	144.9	1.812	0.975	1.787	2.393	0.655	47.81	25.38	20.91	2.943	3.601	20.06	814
2004	34.61	182.2	0.986	14.49	21.89	84.5	219.2	150.1	1.886	1.111	1.969	2.549	0.666	48.70	26.20	21.75	3.139	3.642	20.90	840
2005	36.42	182.2	1.107	16.57	22.70	90.7	226.7	156.6	2.001	1.295	2.153	2.714	0.677	49.46	27.93	23.04	3.305	3.994	21.85	871
2006	38.01	183.2	1.246	18.16	23.99	98.0	232.9	163.8	2.159	1.598	2.505	2.852	0.687	50.50	29.00	22.92	3.480	4.404	22.54	901
2007	39.63	184.2	1.531	19.90	25.78	107.4	240.6	164.3	2.311	2.242	2.834	3.001	0.716	52.56	29.84	23.01	3.641	4.584	23.46	931
2008	41.90	189.1	1.835	21.21	28.05	118.1	246.6	170.3	2.503	2.773	3.476	3.155	0.847	55.46	31.27	23.49	4.112	5.124	24.94	974
2009	43.75	197.8	1.780	20.71	31.06	125.6	254.1	171.7	2.729	2.256	3.410	3.390	0.839	58.58	32.53	24.61	4.400	5.479	25.80	1010
2010	44.91	203.5	1.713	19.29	28.07	124.9	259.8	172.5	2.764	1.855	3.059	3.596	0.855	60.12	33.04	24.61	4.561	5.716	26.43	1021
2011	46.77	208.6	1.776	19.39	26.10	122.6	263.6	169.6	2.882	1.940	3.197	3.788	0.882	59.72	33.40	22.61	4.670	5.846	27.45	1025
2012	48.66	212.3	1.841	19.00	24.50	113.9	268.5	166.1	2.844	2.005	3.242	3.997	0.923	60.11	34.22	19.69	4.546	5.991	28.56	1021
2013	50.03	217.9	2.009	18.59	22.06	114.7	273.1	164.8	2.594	2.140	3.338	4.177	0.978	60.19	34.63	21.32	4.328	6.356	29.13	1032
2014	50.81	224.1	2.163	18.34	21.91	115.2	278.5	163.5	2.337	2.268	3.462	4.358	1.051	60.42	35.36	20.51	4.255	6.694	29.17	1044
2015	51.14	228.6	2.327	18.91	21.61	119.1	281.2	162.0	2.267	2.414	3.605	4.536	1.116	59.80	36.75	20.27	4.313	7.050	29.05	1056
2016	52.20	235.8	2.464	19.45	21.61	121.4	283.6	164.1	2.256	2.543	3.802	4.650	1.186	61.41	37.69	20.85	4.587	7.399	28.80	1076
2017	53.44	242.9	2.607	20.39	21.95	123.0	288.4	166.0	2.342	2.772	4.015	4.896	1.275	64.38	38.56	21.30	4.793	7.737	28.34	1099
2018	54.55	249.8	2.764	21.01	22.04	126.2	294.8	168.0	2.409	2.961	4.240	5.089	1.345	66.69	39.56	21.62	5.046	8.137	28.83	1125

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.085	107.8	166.6	:	677	38.7	0.51	254.2	78.2	
1996	0.127	126.7	174.5	:	759	47.9	0.73	268.0	82.5	
1997	1.208	133.9	180.8	:	922	58.2	1.38	274.5	84.0	
1998	2.251	135.0	190.2	:	1098	65.0	2.17	266.6	85.6	
1999	2.549	151.4	199.7	:	1242	73.2	4.48	281.0	89.9	
2000	2.826	154.7	205.9	:	1415	81.5	6.38	294.5	95.6	
2001	2.657	172.9	216.0	23.24	1690	90.9	9.79	311.1	103.8	1022
2002	3.155	191.6	226.1	25.29	2098	94.9	12.94	328.0	111.6	1075
2003	3.660	214.3	234.0	26.65	2487	98.3	16.14	350.4	122.5	1110
2004	4.028	222.2	242.2	28.53	2613	102.1	20.13	361.5	134.0	1160
2005	4.327	238.0	248.2	30.30	2773	108.3	25.26	371.1	144.2	1214
2006	4.571	252.5	258.9	32.08	2889	114.2	31.94	387.9	152.6	1267
2007	5.366	268.7	266.8	36.44	2921	124.2	40.44	406.7	157.4	1315
2008	6.414	279.8	281.0	39.16	3083	139.1	54.13	422.4	161.4	1345
2009	6.842	293.0	301.5	40.69	2958	150.6	54.82	423.8	166.4	1356
2010	6.765	285.8	313.2	40.06	2936	158.9	50.64	432.8	172.4	1392
2011	6.977	349.9	310.2	41.37	2867	164.9	44.11	445.5	171.2	1397
2012	7.103	359.4	314.6	40.51	2850	168.0	46.36	464.6	172.1	1413
2013	7.776	366.7	316.8	39.82	3028	171.8	51.68	481.3	168.7	1415
2014	7.956	379.6	322.0	38.71	3339	178.7	51.42	499.6	172.9	1445
2015	8.344	397.8	326.0	40.10	3601	184.2	54.62	522.5	174.7	1488
2016	8.352	419.9	327.8	41.11	3860	190.4	62.76	550.6	179.4	1492
2017	8.846	441.8	333.6	43.20	4018	197.0	69.85	577.6	180.1	1517
2018	9.199	462.5	341.1	45.53	4193	207.0	74.42	599.0	182.2	1555

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	11.5	8.7	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	14.4	10.0	12.1	12.5	11.1	9.3	14.8	10.6
1996	11.6	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.3	10.9	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.6	11.9	12.6	11.0	9.3	15.0	10.7
1997	11.4	8.6	10.5	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.2	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	14.0	9.3	11.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	14.2	10.6
1998	11.3	8.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	9.2	11.5	13.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	10.4
1999	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	9.1	11.5	13.3	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.4
2000	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	12.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.4	12.7	8.9	11.2	13.7	11.1	8.7	12.8	10.2
2001	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.9	12.8	10.1	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.9	11.0	13.9	11.5	8.8	12.6	10.2
2002	11.7	8.2	10.3	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.6	10.2	11.3	8.9	13.9	9.2	10.9	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.9	10.3
2003	11.9	8.2	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.1	13.8	9.4	11.0	14.3	11.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
2004	11.6	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.8	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	13.7	9.3	10.8	14.3	11.3	7.9	13.2	10.3
2005	11.7	7.9	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	10.5	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.0	13.1	9.1	11.0	14.5	11.3	7.9	13.3	10.3
2006	11.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.7	12.6	10.6	13.5	9.3	10.4	8.4	12.8	8.7	10.9	13.8	11.0	7.8	13.1	10.1
2007	11.5	7.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.4	8.6	10.6	13.1	10.4	7.3	12.6	9.9
2008	11.8	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.3	13.8	8.7	10.7	13.1	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.1
2009	12.5	8.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	11.6	13.1	10.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	9.2	13.7	9.5	11.4	14.0	12.2	8.6	14.3	10.9
2010	12.3	7.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.3	10.3	10.9	8.9	13.0	9.5	11.2	13.7	12.6	8.5	14.1	10.7
2011	12.3	7.7	10.7	11.2	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.6	10.2	8.8	12.9	9.3	10.8	12.8	12.7	8.3	13.9	10.5
2012	12.6	7.7	10.3	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.2	9.7	9.1	12.9	9.3	10.8	11.7	12.6	8.2	14.3	10.4
2013	12.8	7.7	10.6	10.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	12.8	9.2	10.7	12.5	12.0	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.7	7.7	10.9	9.5	12.3	11.1	13.0	10.1	13.3	9.6	9.5	8.7	12.5	9.1	10.7	11.9	11.4	8.8	14.2	10.3
2015	12.5	7.5	11.5	7.4	12.3	11.1	12.8	9.8	12.9	9.9	9.7	8.7	12.0	8.8	10.8	11.3	11.2	9.0	13.9	10.1
2016	12.4	7.5	11.8	7.3	12.3	10.9	12.7	9.8	12.6	10.2	9.8	8.6	12.0	8.8	10.8	11.3	11.5	9.1	13.5	10.0
2017	12.2	7.5	11.8	7.3	12.1	10.6	12.6	9.8	12.7	10.4	9.8	8.5	12.1	9.0	10.7	11.2	11.5	9.2	13.0	9.9
2018	12.1	7.5	11.7	7.2	11.7	10.5	12.5	9.6	12.6	10.5	9.8	8.2	12.0	9.0	10.6	11.0	11.5	9.2	12.8	9.8



**Table 41B****Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.8	6.8	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.6	13.5	9.4	
1996	7.1	7.0	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	9.2	
1997	6.4	6.9	15.8	:	10.5	11.2	5.4	13.6	9.0	
1998	8.7	6.3	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.8	12.6	8.7	
1999	10.3	6.8	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.6	8.8	
2000	10.1	6.5	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	8.8	
2001	8.6	6.7	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.6	9.3	10.2
2002	9.3	7.2	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.8	9.5	10.3
2003	10.1	7.6	16.3	11.5	13.0	11.6	8.1	13.1	9.9	10.5
2004	9.9	7.3	16.1	11.4	12.4	10.9	8.1	12.9	10.3	10.5
2005	9.3	7.3	15.7	11.2	12.3	10.9	8.7	12.8	10.5	10.5
2006	8.6	7.2	15.4	10.9	12.0	10.7	9.2	12.5	10.5	10.3
2007	8.5	7.0	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.7	12.3	10.3	10.1
2008	8.8	7.0	15.6	11.3	11.4	10.8	10.3	12.5	10.3	10.3
2009	9.4	7.5	17.5	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	12.9	11.0	11.0
2010	9.0	7.2	17.3	12.2	10.8	11.0	9.5	12.3	11.0	10.9
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.4	10.2	10.5	7.8	12.2	10.5	10.6
2012	8.7	8.9	16.6	12.3	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.3	10.5
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	12.1	10.1	10.4	8.1	12.8	9.7	10.4
2014	9.5	8.8	16.3	11.8	10.3	10.4	7.7	12.7	9.5	10.3
2015	9.4	8.7	16.1	12.0	10.6	10.2	7.7	12.5	9.3	10.1
2016	9.0	8.9	15.9	12.0	11.0	10.3	8.2	12.6	9.3	10.1
2017	9.2	9.0	15.7	12.1	10.8	10.1	8.7	12.6	9.0	10.0
2018	9.2	9.0	15.5	12.2	10.5	10.1	8.7	12.5	8.8	9.9

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.2	1.9	25.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.1	9.1	9.7	16.8	35.7	3.8	8.2	0.7	2.1	7.6	14.2	11.8	5.2	5.1
1997	3.4	0.4	15.4	9.7	19.6	3.3	2.3	6.2	8.4	11.5	27.9	6.4	0.4	4.1	0.2	8.7	13.4	8.3	2.6	1.6
1998	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.1	-3.7	6.3	13.0	26.8	2.5	5.5	5.2	3.1	11.9	8.5	11.7	3.3	1.3
1999	4.5	2.4	19.9	10.2	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.7	7.4	11.6	3.0	4.6	0.9	5.3	4.1	9.4	12.4	6.9	2.5	4.4
2000	3.6	0.3	5.4	12.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.9	6.9	-5.2	6.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	11.0	13.1	3.7	4.5	3.7
2001	4.5	1.5	6.7	17.1	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	4.2	2.6	7.6	16.2	7.0	1.8	6.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	4.2
2002	7.4	2.1	12.4	14.7	11.8	5.8	4.6	4.5	7.6	12.9	3.9	7.4	2.9	6.7	2.1	7.2	9.9	11.9	5.6	4.7
2003	4.1	1.0	11.4	11.4	6.8	7.9	3.5	5.3	20.6	13.5	4.2	7.1	4.5	5.3	2.5	3.6	9.8	7.0	4.4	4.0
2004	3.0	0.1	10.9	8.7	15.3	7.2	2.4	3.6	4.1	14.0	10.2	6.5	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	6.7	1.1	4.2	3.1
2005	5.2	0.0	12.3	14.3	3.7	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.1	16.6	9.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.5	3.7
2006	4.4	0.5	12.5	9.6	5.7	8.1	2.7	4.6	7.9	23.4	16.3	5.1	1.5	2.1	3.8	-0.6	5.3	10.3	3.2	3.5
2007	4.3	0.5	22.9	9.6	7.5	9.6	3.3	0.3	7.0	40.2	13.2	5.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	0.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.3
2008	5.7	2.7	19.9	6.5	8.8	10.0	2.5	3.6	8.3	23.7	22.6	5.1	18.2	5.5	4.8	2.1	12.9	11.8	6.3	4.6
2009	4.4	4.6	-3.0	-2.3	10.7	6.3	3.0	0.8	9.0	-18.7	-1.9	7.4	-0.9	5.6	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.7
2010	2.7	2.9	-3.8	-6.9	-9.6	-0.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	-17.8	-10.3	6.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	1.1
2011	4.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	-7.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	3.1	-0.7	1.1	-8.1	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.3
2012	4.0	1.8	3.7	-2.0	-6.1	-7.1	1.8	-2.0	-1.3	3.4	1.4	5.5	4.6	0.7	2.4	-12.9	-2.6	2.5	4.1	-0.4
2013	2.8	2.6	9.1	-2.1	-10.0	0.7	1.7	-0.8	-8.8	6.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	0.1	1.2	8.3	-4.8	6.1	2.0	1.1
2014	1.5	2.8	7.7	-1.3	-0.7	0.4	2.0	-0.8	-9.9	6.0	3.7	4.3	7.4	0.4	2.1	-3.8	-1.7	5.3	0.1	1.2
2015	0.6	2.0	7.6	3.1	-1.4	3.4	1.0	-0.9	-3.0	6.4	4.1	4.1	6.2	-1.0	3.9	-1.2	1.4	5.3	-0.4	1.1
2016	2.1	3.1	5.9	2.8	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	-0.5	5.4	5.5	2.5	6.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	6.3	5.0	-0.9	1.9
2017	2.4	3.0	5.8	4.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	3.8	9.0	5.6	5.3	7.5	4.8	2.3	2.2	4.5	4.6	-1.6	2.2
2018	2.1	2.8	6.0	3.1	0.4	2.6	2.2	1.2	2.9	6.8	5.6	3.9	5.5	3.6	2.6	1.5	5.3	5.2	1.7	2.4

**Table 41C****Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	49.7	17.6	4.8	:	12.2	23.7	44.6	5.4	5.4	
1997	849.3	5.6	3.6	:	21.4	21.7	88.0	2.4	1.9	
1998	86.3	0.9	5.2	:	19.1	11.7	57.3	-2.9	1.8	
1999	13.2	12.1	5.0	:	13.2	12.5	106.9	5.4	5.1	
2000	10.8	2.2	3.1	:	13.9	11.4	42.4	4.8	6.3	
2001	-6.0	11.8	4.9	:	19.4	11.5	53.4	5.6	8.6	
2002	18.7	10.8	4.7	8.8	24.1	4.4	32.2	5.4	7.5	5.2
2003	16.0	11.9	3.5	5.4	18.6	3.6	24.7	6.8	9.8	3.2
2004	10.1	3.7	3.5	7.1	5.0	3.8	24.7	3.2	9.3	4.5
2005	7.4	7.1	2.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	25.5	2.6	7.6	4.7
2006	5.6	6.1	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.5	26.4	4.5	5.9	4.3
2007	17.4	6.4	3.1	13.6	1.1	8.7	26.6	4.8	3.1	3.8
2008	19.5	4.1	5.3	7.5	5.5	12.1	33.9	3.9	2.6	2.3
2009	6.7	4.7	7.3	3.9	-4.0	8.2	1.3	0.3	3.1	0.8
2010	-1.1	-2.5	3.9	-1.5	-0.7	5.5	-7.6	2.1	3.6	2.7
2011	3.1	22.4	-1.0	3.3	-2.4	3.8	-12.9	3.0	-0.7	0.3
2012	1.8	2.7	1.4	-2.1	-0.6	1.9	5.1	4.3	0.5	1.1
2013	9.5	2.0	0.7	-1.7	6.3	2.3	11.5	3.6	-2.0	0.2
2014	2.3	3.5	1.6	-2.8	10.2	4.0	-0.5	3.8	2.5	2.1
2015	4.9	4.8	1.2	3.6	7.9	3.1	6.2	4.6	1.0	3.0
2016	0.1	5.6	0.5	2.5	7.2	3.4	14.9	5.4	2.7	0.3
2017	5.9	5.2	1.8	5.1	4.1	3.4	11.3	4.9	0.4	1.7
2018	4.0	4.7	2.3	5.4	4.4	5.1	6.5	3.7	1.2	2.5

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.52	70.8	0.300	3.12	4.97	19.75	62.7	44.87	0.100	0.309	0.705	0.558	0.152	19.09	10.56	3.790	0.649	1.544	7.98	261.7
1996	7.98	71.0	0.350	3.25	5.68	20.19	67.1	47.16	0.101	0.320	0.837	0.585	0.159	19.71	11.18	4.100	0.740	1.918	8.40	274.9
1997	8.19	71.0	0.409	3.66	5.79	21.39	69.8	49.02	0.209	0.370	1.130	0.596	0.167	20.23	10.44	4.370	0.811	1.842	9.07	278.3
1998	8.56	72.5	0.442	4.26	6.46	22.21	65.3	52.58	0.377	0.440	1.209	0.607	0.163	21.67	10.93	4.730	0.922	1.872	9.19	282.6
1999	9.01	77.2	0.474	4.84	7.30	23.64	66.7	54.86	0.412	0.454	0.884	0.667	0.168	23.09	11.62	5.240	1.057	1.573	9.64	298.8
2000	9.43	76.5	0.479	5.49	7.44	26.02	71.1	58.78	0.346	0.455	0.971	0.788	0.202	25.15	11.59	5.980	1.200	1.924	10.20	313.9
2001	9.99	80.4	0.518	6.35	9.06	28.26	70.8	63.60	0.505	0.552	0.857	0.812	0.192	27.76	12.04	6.260	1.313	2.106	11.08	332.0
2002	11.49	83.1	0.570	7.22	9.39	31.10	76.6	65.30	0.574	0.632	0.953	0.916	0.207	30.05	12.49	6.510	1.486	2.070	12.14	352.4
2003	11.74	83.5	0.639	7.63	10.52	34.40	77.6	68.48	0.594	0.763	0.987	0.999	0.228	32.25	13.07	6.860	1.553	2.309	12.82	366.4
2004	12.14	84.4	0.650	8.14	12.34	38.69	82.8	72.38	0.510	0.891	1.018	1.047	0.258	32.34	13.59	7.400	1.624	2.364	13.65	385.7
2005	12.49	88.7	0.737	7.90	11.73	43.22	86.7	76.40	0.569	0.881	1.166	1.128	0.248	33.82	16.23	8.070	1.718	2.586	14.41	408.1
2006	12.86	92.3	0.831	8.78	13.63	47.16	89.1	75.11	0.674	1.041	1.399	1.138	0.297	36.04	17.10	8.430	1.863	3.350	15.35	425.9
2007	12.92	96.0	0.938	9.73	15.64	54.23	90.9	78.28	0.734	1.227	1.484	1.179	0.307	38.11	17.17	9.490	1.948	3.257	16.52	449.8
2008	14.01	103.3	1.071	10.04	15.08	59.22	93.1	82.59	0.816	1.509	1.820	1.313	0.392	41.31	18.49	9.920	2.266	3.314	18.26	477.7
2009	15.01	111.7	0.971	9.98	15.93	61.03	99.1	85.61	0.884	1.152	1.523	1.475	0.365	44.23	19.55	10.830	2.341	3.899	19.56	505.1
2010	15.17	118.0	1.014	9.17	13.86	61.05	102.5	87.36	0.841	1.181	1.758	1.545	0.403	43.91	19.92	10.630	2.457	3.872	20.54	515.2
2011	15.87	124.1	1.095	8.80	10.20	61.29	104.2	87.17	0.861	1.343	1.585	1.568	0.431	42.80	20.24	10.640	2.631	3.985	21.42	520.2
2012	16.50	126.5	1.181	8.34	9.78	58.60	107.3	87.02	0.800	1.339	1.642	1.719	0.483	42.61	20.62	9.690	2.488	4.007	22.48	523.1
2013	16.96	133.1	1.248	8.20	8.55	54.74	109.8	89.58	0.735	1.427	1.659	1.737	0.471	41.85	21.08	9.610	2.471	4.102	23.44	530.7
2014	16.79	134.3	1.323	8.91	8.70	55.13	109.6	88.89	0.647	1.448	1.742	1.776	0.524	42.91	21.28	9.850	2.492	4.266	23.63	534.2
2015	16.66	139.5	1.380	9.20	8.64	57.14	111.4	90.09	0.684	1.510	1.930	1.926	0.599	41.86	22.06	10.270	2.567	4.655	22.68	544.8
2016	16.73	151.7	1.461	9.69	8.32	55.95	111.6	91.07	0.646	1.484	1.859	1.924	0.636	40.26	22.65	10.570	2.601	4.452	23.52	557.1
2017	17.35	160.0	1.541	10.17	8.98	56.48	113.4	92.10	0.648	1.621	1.931	2.120	0.687	40.32	23.30	10.780	2.658	4.630	23.92	572.6
2018	17.83	164.6	1.663	10.52	8.39	57.64	114.4	91.86	0.654	1.749	2.027	2.341	0.718	41.68	23.81	10.940	2.708	4.786	24.44	582.8

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.061	92.9	73.9	:	453	24.2	0.46	177.6	50.8	
1996	0.100	92.5	78.4	:	503	31.6	0.67	173.9	52.3	
1997	1.271	109.1	80.1	:	607	36.0	2.01	178.9	52.9	
1998	1.669	110.5	84.7	:	680	42.4	2.46	194.6	56.8	
1999	1.869	124.2	92.9	:	778	45.1	5.29	195.4	62.6	
2000	2.256	132.4	99.6	:	878	49.9	7.64	195.1	68.1	
2001	2.187	140.4	107.4	12.57	990	53.8	8.99	203.6	74.2	516.7
2002	2.755	162.3	112.3	13.75	1114	55.9	10.53	214.6	82.5	553.1
2003	2.950	184.3	113.3	14.39	1251	57.7	13.34	220.3	89.9	566.5
2004	3.275	184.4	120.7	15.77	1328	60.7	13.83	223.3	100.2	605.6
2005	3.838	189.5	128.8	16.87	1413	61.3	18.63	231.7	108.1	645.1
2006	3.802	204.6	135.8	18.78	1553	66.8	20.92	248.1	118.1	684.8
2007	4.538	212.1	139.3	21.04	1603	72.6	27.09	256.0	125.7	726.3
2008	5.008	222.2	154.1	23.90	1884	81.1	33.87	273.2	139.2	756.1
2009	4.249	230.3	166.2	23.05	1997	81.9	32.11	285.9	149.3	769.6
2010	4.240	226.7	170.7	23.65	2063	92.8	28.86	295.0	148.5	794.1
2011	4.413	280.9	170.2	24.97	2044	91.5	32.37	306.0	146.3	799.7
2012	4.410	259.2	178.0	24.09	2080	95.2	35.64	310.6	148.7	819.9
2013	4.668	269.8	178.2	25.79	2197	96.5	36.42	320.9	156.2	830.4
2014	4.584	274.0	180.6	26.34	2434	101.2	37.95	329.1	160.3	849.7
2015	4.648	283.4	183.5	26.97	2498	105.3	40.21	340.9	163.8	890.1
2016	4.685	290.8	186.4	27.48	2445	107.0	40.37	353.7	166.1	880.3
2017	4.872	299.7	196.0	28.01	2976	112.3	41.58	364.2	172.2	902.1
2018	5.138	308.0	202.0	28.27	3175	115.9	44.30	364.4	174.8	919.5

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.6	3.7	10.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	1.3	7.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.7	9.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.5	1.3	6.8	8.6	3.5	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.4	6.1	8.7	8.2	4.6
1997	3.6	3.6	9.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	6.9	9.6	3.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	8.2	4.5
1998	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.6	4.4
1999	3.7	3.7	8.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	7.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	4.5
2000	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.6	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.4	4.5	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
2002	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	8.2	4.6
2003	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.6	8.0	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.4	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.6	8.5	4.7
2004	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	3.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	8.6	4.7
2005	4.0	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.8	6.5	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.8	4.8
2006	3.9	3.9	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.9	4.8
2007	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.9	4.8
2008	4.0	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	4.8	9.4	5.0
2009	4.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.7	6.1	5.7	4.0	5.9	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	10.8	5.4
2010	4.2	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.8	6.1	7.0	6.8	5.9	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.4
2011	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	6.6	5.1	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.0	7.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2012	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.5	11.3	5.3
2013	4.3	4.7	6.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.1	6.3	4.7	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.9	5.5	11.5	5.3
2014	4.2	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.7	6.1	4.8	3.6	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.7	5.6	11.5	5.3
2015	4.1	4.6	6.8	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.9	6.2	5.2	3.7	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.7	5.9	10.8	5.2
2016	4.0	4.8	7.0	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.6	5.9	4.8	3.6	6.4	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.5	11.0	5.2
2017	4.0	5.0	7.0	3.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	3.5	6.1	4.7	3.7	6.5	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.5	11.0	5.2
2018	4.0	4.9	7.1	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3	3.4	6.2	4.7	3.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.2	5.4	10.9	5.1

**Table 42B****Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	6.3	5.9	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.4	6.1	
1996	5.5	5.1	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	5.9	
1997	6.7	5.6	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.9	5.6	
1998	6.5	5.2	7.1	:	6.5	7.0	6.6	9.2	5.8	
1999	7.5	5.6	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.7	6.1	
2000	8.1	5.6	7.5	:	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.2	6.3	
2001	7.1	5.5	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	6.6	5.1
2002	8.1	6.1	8.0	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.3	7.0	5.3
2003	8.1	6.6	7.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.7	8.2	7.2	5.4
2004	8.0	6.0	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	5.6	8.0	7.7	5.5
2005	8.2	5.8	8.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.8	5.6
2006	7.1	5.8	8.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	8.0	8.1	5.6
2007	7.2	5.5	8.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.2	5.6
2008	6.9	5.5	8.6	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.5	8.1	8.9	5.8
2009	5.8	5.9	9.7	7.0	7.6	6.0	6.3	8.7	9.8	6.3
2010	5.7	5.7	9.4	7.2	7.6	6.4	5.4	8.4	9.4	6.2
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.5	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.4	9.0	6.1
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.3	7.3	5.8	6.0	8.4	8.9	6.1
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.5	9.0	6.1
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.0	7.5	5.9	5.7	8.4	8.8	6.1
2015	5.2	6.2	9.1	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.7	8.2	8.7	6.0
2016	5.1	6.2	9.0	8.0	7.0	5.8	5.3	8.1	8.6	5.9
2017	5.1	6.1	9.2	7.8	8.0	5.8	5.2	7.9	8.6	5.9
2018	5.1	6.0	9.2	7.6	8.0	5.7	5.2	7.6	8.5	5.8

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	16.3	4.2	14.2	2.3	7.0	5.1	1.4	3.5	18.8	4.9	4.5	3.2	5.9	8.3	14.1	24.3	5.3	5.0
1997	2.7	0.0	17.1	12.7	1.9	5.9	4.2	3.9	106.9	15.4	35.0	1.8	5.1	2.7	-6.6	6.6	9.5	-4.0	8.0	1.3
1998	4.5	2.2	7.9	16.4	11.7	3.8	-6.5	7.3	80.0	19.0	6.9	2.0	-2.7	7.1	4.6	8.0	13.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
1999	5.3	6.4	7.2	13.4	12.9	6.4	2.2	4.3	9.3	3.2	-26.9	9.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	10.9	14.6	-16.0	4.8	5.7
2000	4.6	-0.8	1.2	13.6	2.0	10.1	6.6	7.1	-16.0	0.2	9.8	18.2	20.7	8.9	-0.2	14.0	13.5	22.3	5.9	5.1
2001	5.9	5.0	8.1	15.6	21.8	8.6	-0.5	8.2	45.7	21.5	-11.7	3.0	-5.0	10.4	3.9	4.8	9.5	9.4	8.6	5.8
2002	15.0	3.4	10.0	13.8	3.6	10.0	8.2	2.7	13.9	14.5	11.3	12.9	8.0	8.2	3.7	3.9	13.2	-1.7	9.6	6.1
2003	2.2	0.5	12.2	5.7	12.1	10.6	1.3	4.9	3.4	20.6	3.6	9.0	10.0	7.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	11.6	5.6	4.0
2004	3.3	1.1	1.7	6.6	17.3	12.5	6.7	5.7	-14.2	16.8	3.1	4.8	13.1	0.3	4.0	7.8	4.6	2.4	6.5	5.3
2005	2.9	5.1	13.4	-3.0	-4.9	11.7	4.7	5.6	11.6	-1.1	14.6	7.8	-4.0	4.6	19.4	9.0	5.7	9.4	5.5	5.8
2006	3.0	4.1	12.8	11.2	16.2	9.1	2.8	-1.7	18.5	18.2	20.0	0.9	19.7	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.5	29.5	6.6	4.3
2007	0.4	4.0	12.9	10.8	14.7	15.0	2.1	4.2	8.9	17.9	6.0	3.6	3.5	5.7	0.4	12.6	4.6	-2.8	7.6	5.6
2008	8.4	7.6	14.2	3.1	-3.6	9.2	2.3	5.5	11.3	22.9	22.6	11.3	27.7	8.4	7.7	4.5	16.3	1.8	10.5	6.2
2009	7.1	8.1	-9.3	-0.5	5.7	3.1	6.4	3.7	8.3	-23.7	-16.3	12.3	-6.8	7.1	5.8	9.2	3.3	17.6	7.1	5.7
2010	1.0	5.7	4.4	-8.2	-13.0	0.0	3.5	2.0	-4.8	2.6	15.4	4.8	10.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	5.0	2.0
2011	4.6	5.1	8.1	-4.0	-26.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	2.4	13.7	-9.9	1.5	6.9	-2.5	1.6	0.2	7.1	2.9	4.3	1.0
2012	3.9	2.0	7.8	-5.2	-4.1	-4.4	3.0	-0.2	-7.0	-0.3	3.6	9.7	12.2	-0.5	1.9	-9.0	-5.4	0.5	5.0	0.6
2013	2.8	5.2	5.7	-1.8	-12.5	-6.6	2.3	2.9	-8.1	6.6	1.0	1.0	-2.5	-1.8	2.2	-0.8	-0.7	2.4	4.2	1.5
2014	-1.0	0.9	6.1	8.7	1.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-12.0	1.5	5.1	2.2	11.3	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.9	4.0	0.8	0.7
2015	-0.8	3.9	4.3	3.4	-0.6	3.6	1.7	1.4	5.7	4.2	10.8	8.5	14.3	-2.4	3.7	4.3	3.0	9.1	-4.0	2.0
2016	0.4	8.7	5.9	5.3	-3.7	-2.1	0.2	1.1	-5.6	-1.7	-3.7	-0.1	6.1	-3.8	2.7	2.9	1.3	-4.4	3.7	2.3
2017	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.0	7.9	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4	9.2	3.9	10.2	8.0	0.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	4.0	1.7	2.8
2018	2.8	2.9	7.9	3.4	-6.6	2.1	0.9	-0.3	0.9	7.9	4.9	10.4	4.5	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	3.4	2.2	1.8



**Table 42C****Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	63.7	-0.4	6.2	:	10.9	30.6	44.8	-2.1	3.0	
1997	1174.8	18.0	2.1	:	20.8	13.7	198.9	2.8	1.0	
1998	31.3	1.3	5.8	:	12.0	17.9	22.4	8.8	7.3	
1999	12.0	12.4	9.6	:	14.3	6.3	115.1	0.4	10.3	
2000	20.7	6.6	7.2	:	12.9	10.7	44.5	-0.1	8.8	
2001	-3.1	6.0	7.8	:	12.8	7.9	17.6	4.3	9.0	
2002	26.0	15.6	4.6	9.5	12.5	3.9	17.1	5.4	11.1	7.0
2003	7.1	13.6	0.9	4.7	12.3	3.1	26.7	2.7	9.0	2.4
2004	11.0	0.0	6.6	9.6	6.1	5.3	3.7	1.3	11.4	6.9
2005	17.2	2.8	6.7	7.0	6.4	1.0	34.7	3.7	7.8	6.5
2006	-0.9	8.0	5.4	11.3	9.9	8.9	12.3	7.1	9.3	6.2
2007	19.3	3.7	2.6	12.0	3.3	8.8	29.5	3.2	6.4	6.1
2008	10.3	4.8	10.6	13.6	17.5	11.7	25.0	6.7	10.8	4.1
2009	-15.1	3.6	7.8	-3.5	6.0	1.0	-5.2	4.7	7.3	1.8
2010	-0.2	-1.5	2.7	2.6	3.3	13.3	-10.1	3.2	-0.6	3.2
2011	4.1	23.9	-0.3	5.6	-0.9	-1.5	12.2	3.7	-1.4	0.7
2012	-0.1	-7.7	4.6	-3.5	1.8	4.1	10.1	1.5	1.6	2.5
2013	5.9	4.1	0.1	7.0	5.6	1.4	2.2	3.3	5.0	1.3
2014	-1.8	1.5	1.3	2.1	10.8	4.8	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.3
2015	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	4.1	6.0	3.6	2.2	4.7
2016	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.9	-2.1	1.6	0.4	3.7	1.4	-1.1
2017	4.0	3.0	5.2	1.9	21.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	2.5
2018	5.5	2.8	3.0	0.9	6.7	3.2	6.5	0.0	1.5	1.9

Table 43A

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	32.94	326.2	0.264	5.83	10.24	60.8	215.7	154.2	0.560	0.472	0.635	2.306	0.335	46.50	35.10	9.50	1.610	2.74	20.99	937
1996	33.90	345.5	0.359	6.17	11.37	63.9	222.8	165.8	0.610	0.573	0.834	2.383	0.382	46.81	36.14	10.23	1.834	3.06	21.11	990
1997	34.95	353.4	0.424	7.17	12.59	65.9	231.0	177.8	0.679	0.648	1.131	2.530	0.408	46.46	36.18	10.87	2.139	3.26	21.14	1007
1998	35.64	357.3	0.487	7.43	14.23	67.7	236.2	182.0	0.743	0.758	1.411	2.631	0.434	46.21	36.93	12.03	2.375	3.56	21.24	1023
1999	36.29	370.3	0.566	7.53	15.63	70.8	242.7	190.4	0.808	0.907	1.551	2.817	0.461	46.46	38.45	12.87	2.662	4.01	21.63	1067
2000	37.24	368.9	0.587	7.94	17.38	75.8	248.3	195.7	0.891	0.837	1.535	3.020	0.471	47.12	39.90	14.31	2.957	4.22	21.34	1088
2001	38.79	382.7	0.634	9.58	19.20	80.3	259.6	203.1	0.981	0.830	1.602	3.292	0.505	49.52	40.96	15.53	3.295	4.60	22.07	1136
2002	41.47	397.7	0.692	11.22	20.59	86.7	272.5	214.3	1.126	0.831	1.519	3.646	0.538	51.72	42.61	17.00	3.684	5.05	23.41	1195
2003	43.29	408.7	0.772	12.04	23.46	92.6	283.5	224.4	1.333	0.859	1.629	4.065	0.559	54.79	44.10	19.14	3.995	4.92	24.33	1247
2004	45.02	410.8	0.895	13.28	24.84	99.6	296.6	234.6	1.519	1.002	1.778	4.253	0.576	55.94	45.30	20.62	4.291	5.82	25.19	1291
2005	46.68	412.3	1.003	15.05	27.09	106.6	309.9	242.2	1.712	1.148	1.958	4.558	0.615	56.14	46.52	22.25	4.497	6.42	25.89	1331
2006	48.27	408.9	1.166	16.80	30.44	114.0	325.1	252.1	1.767	1.369	2.208	4.802	0.634	57.77	48.09	23.48	4.735	6.90	26.46	1374
2007	50.79	401.9	1.372	19.09	33.88	123.8	339.3	264.4	1.814	1.588	2.805	4.996	0.686	58.79	49.38	24.75	4.962	7.50	27.08	1418
2008	54.07	405.0	1.717	21.74	38.77	137.1	350.9	277.3	2.062	1.969	3.756	5.540	0.720	61.58	51.64	26.10	5.472	7.99	28.42	1482
2009	58.19	426.4	1.947	24.23	41.58	155.1	371.4	291.6	2.231	2.438	4.355	6.153	0.769	65.88	54.83	28.77	5.840	9.05	31.23	1582
2010	59.72	430.1	1.875	23.82	40.11	162.7	382.9	298.7	2.458	2.372	4.009	6.389	0.805	69.19	56.77	29.57	6.082	9.75	32.68	1620
2011	62.20	424.1	1.868	23.87	40.39	164.2	394.3	304.5	2.596	2.269	3.903	6.605	0.836	71.37	57.40	29.94	6.340	9.82	33.88	1640
2012	65.41	430.3	1.924	24.24	38.84	168.5	408.3	311.4	2.571	2.248	3.988	7.051	0.887	73.42	59.48	29.65	6.185	10.24	36.08	1681
2013	68.19	439.6	2.016	23.54	34.26	170.8	420.5	319.7	2.478	2.360	3.916	7.402	0.923	77.00	61.68	31.52	6.198	10.43	38.44	1721
2014	69.18	452.5	2.124	22.97	35.08	171.1	429.1	326.9	2.465	2.415	3.903	7.692	0.964	77.55	63.65	30.81	6.193	10.67	40.27	1755
2015	70.67	471.0	2.344	23.17	35.00	170.4	435.5	332.8	2.463	2.433	3.977	7.915	0.986	78.35	65.31	31.32	6.254	10.97	41.57	1792
2016	72.79	487.7	2.504	23.12	35.07	173.9	442.2	337.5	2.558	2.656	4.145	8.123	1.021	79.27	67.04	31.71	6.346	11.28	42.35	1831
2017	75.25	506.9	2.710	23.46	35.93	177.1	448.9	344.0	2.601	2.816	4.424	8.626	1.057	80.30	69.10	32.48	6.501	11.45	43.17	1877
2018	77.31	523.1	2.945	23.77	35.62	181.0	459.0	353.7	2.655	3.033	4.672	8.937	1.094	81.42	71.31	33.23	6.615	11.68	43.75	1925

Table 43A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	171.0	201.9	:	867	57.2	0.70	324.4	110.3	
1996	0.16	200.5	205.5	:	942	72.1	1.03	317.5	113.9	
1997	1.52	226.8	206.0	:	1094	87.9	2.42	320.1	117.1	
1998	2.36	249.2	206.8	:	1344	98.1	3.95	332.7	118.0	
1999	2.72	271.4	209.6	:	1518	112.0	5.71	345.3	119.5	
2000	3.39	293.0	215.9	:	1675	119.4	7.87	352.7	123.4	
2001	3.56	311.3	224.4	25.48	1912	132.5	11.51	369.4	132.1	1481
2002	3.95	332.6	232.5	34.01	2281	138.0	14.22	387.9	138.6	1556
2003	4.03	345.3	246.7	30.99	2612	143.1	16.94	416.4	149.3	1606
2004	4.46	359.3	253.9	34.04	2884	148.6	21.98	426.3	159.3	1674
2005	4.81	374.5	257.1	33.86	3204	154.5	26.10	435.1	166.4	1734
2006	5.27	407.1	256.4	39.11	3554	161.4	30.36	446.7	171.8	1794
2007	5.76	456.5	257.7	40.58	3870	167.2	38.35	448.9	183.3	1865
2008	7.01	475.2	263.8	42.34	4215	179.2	53.35	462.1	196.5	1923
2009	8.27	508.8	285.5	45.38	4234	197.8	63.82	488.3	217.9	2016
2010	8.86	517.4	310.3	45.32	4238	211.6	67.65	491.8	227.4	2094
2011	8.92	527.1	318.6	47.42	4311	217.1	66.81	491.8	234.4	2124
2012	9.08	533.4	328.0	46.50	4347	228.0	66.55	515.9	245.8	2204
2013	9.74	544.8	336.0	46.92	4453	239.9	68.07	539.4	250.8	2243
2014	10.23	555.6	341.6	47.79	4491	247.5	70.00	545.0	256.9	2301
2015	10.61	568.4	346.1	47.33	4475	257.2	75.21	561.0	262.4	2386
2016	11.01	582.2	349.2	47.74	4552	283.9	81.37	578.0	266.0	2395
2017	11.33	601.1	355.5	48.93	4635	301.8	89.63	601.7	274.1	2450
2018	11.80	630.4	361.1	50.16	4764	324.3	97.46	622.1	279.9	2518

Table 43B

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.6	17.2	9.5	10.6	11.0	13.2	17.6	15.7	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.6	11.0	14.3	19.9	10.7	15.3	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.7	17.9	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.9	7.6	12.2	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.7	19.8	10.8	15.1	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	17.8	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.7	19.2	10.6	15.5	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.2	17.7	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.2	17.4	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.9	18.9	10.8	15.5	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	14.9	17.9	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.9	17.2	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.2	18.9	10.8	15.5	14.1	17.0	16.0
2000	14.4	17.4	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.7	16.7	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.1	11.4	10.5	18.7	11.1	15.6	13.4	15.7	15.5
2001	14.6	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.5	16.8	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.8	11.8	10.4	18.6	11.4	15.6	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.1	18.0	8.9	8.3	12.6	11.6	17.1	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.5	11.9	10.5	18.8	11.9	15.6	13.6	15.8	15.7
2003	15.3	18.4	8.9	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.3	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	10.8	19.1	13.1	15.6	11.9	16.1	15.9
2004	15.1	18.1	9.2	8.5	12.8	11.6	17.3	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.2	11.9	10.7	18.8	13.5	15.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.0	17.9	8.9	8.8	13.6	11.5	17.5	16.3	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.2	12.0	10.3	18.4	14.0	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.7
2006	14.8	17.1	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.5	16.3	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.2	11.8	10.0	18.0	14.1	15.0	12.3	15.3	15.4
2007	14.7	16.0	8.4	9.7	14.6	11.5	17.4	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.4	11.9	9.6	17.5	14.1	14.1	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.3	15.8	10.4	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	17.0	10.9	8.1	11.5	14.5	11.7	9.6	17.7	14.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	15.4
2009	16.7	17.3	13.8	14.3	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	13.0	16.2	16.6	12.5	10.7	19.2	16.4	16.1	14.1	17.3	17.0
2010	16.4	16.7	12.7	14.3	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.6	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	11.0	19.3	16.4	16.8	14.4	17.5	17.0
2011	16.4	15.7	11.2	13.8	19.5	15.3	19.1	18.6	13.2	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.1	18.6	17.0	17.2	13.9	17.2	16.7
2012	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.8	20.3	16.2	19.6	19.3	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.0	12.4	11.4	18.8	17.6	17.2	14.1	18.1	17.1
2013	17.4	15.6	10.7	13.1	19.0	16.6	19.9	19.9	13.7	10.4	11.2	15.9	12.1	11.8	19.1	18.5	17.3	14.1	18.9	17.3
2014	17.3	15.5	10.8	11.9	19.7	16.5	20.0	20.2	14.0	10.2	10.7	15.4	11.4	11.7	19.3	17.8	16.6	14.1	19.6	17.3
2015	17.2	15.5	11.6	9.1	19.9	15.8	19.8	20.2	14.0	10.0	10.7	15.1	10.6	11.6	19.2	17.4	16.2	13.9	19.8	17.1
2016	17.2	15.6	12.0	8.7	19.9	15.6	19.8	20.2	14.3	10.6	10.7	15.0	10.3	11.4	19.2	17.1	16.0	13.9	19.8	17.0
2017	17.2	15.7	12.2	8.4	19.8	15.3	19.6	20.2	14.1	10.6	10.8	14.9	10.0	11.2	19.2	17.0	15.6	13.6	19.8	17.0
2018	17.1	15.7	12.5	8.1	18.9	15.1	19.5	20.3	13.9	10.7	10.8	14.5	9.8	11.0	19.2	16.9	15.1	13.2	19.5	16.8

**Table 43B****Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	9.1	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.6	9.2	17.2	13.2	
1996	9.0	11.1	18.9	:	13.3	16.7	9.0	16.4	12.8	
1997	8.1	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	16.8	9.4	15.9	12.5	
1998	9.1	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.2	10.6	15.7	12.0	
1999	11.0	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.6	10.3	15.4	11.7	
2000	12.1	12.4	16.3	:	12.6	16.0	9.7	14.8	11.4	
2001	11.6	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.0	9.7	14.9	11.8	14.7
2002	11.7	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.0	9.3	15.1	11.8	15.0
2003	11.1	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.7	16.9	8.5	15.6	12.0	15.2
2004	10.9	11.8	16.9	13.6	13.7	15.9	8.8	15.2	12.2	15.1
2005	10.3	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.3	15.6	9.0	15.0	12.1	15.0
2006	9.9	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.7	15.1	8.7	14.4	11.8	14.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.1	9.2	13.6	12.0	14.4
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.6	13.9	10.2	13.6	12.6	14.7
2009	11.3	13.0	16.6	13.7	16.1	14.4	12.5	14.8	14.3	16.4
2010	11.8	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.6	14.6	12.7	14.0	14.5	16.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.3	15.3	13.9	11.8	13.4	14.4	16.1
2012	11.1	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.2	14.0	11.2	14.0	14.7	16.4
2013	11.8	13.3	17.4	14.2	14.8	14.5	10.7	14.3	14.4	16.5
2014	12.2	12.9	17.3	14.6	13.9	14.4	10.5	13.8	14.1	16.4
2015	12.0	12.5	17.1	14.2	13.2	14.3	10.6	13.4	14.0	16.2
2016	11.9	12.3	16.9	13.9	13.0	15.3	10.7	13.2	13.7	16.1
2017	11.8	12.2	16.7	13.7	12.4	15.5	11.1	13.1	13.7	16.1
2018	11.7	12.3	16.4	13.4	12.0	15.9	11.3	13.0	13.5	16.0

Table 43C

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.9	5.9	36.2	5.7	11.0	5.1	3.2	7.5	8.9	21.5	31.4	3.4	13.8	0.7	2.9	7.6	13.9	11.7	0.6	5.6
1997	3.1	2.3	18.1	16.2	10.8	3.2	3.7	7.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	6.2	6.9	-0.7	0.1	6.3	16.7	6.4	0.2	1.8
1998	2.0	1.1	14.8	3.7	13.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	9.4	17.0	24.8	4.0	6.3	-0.5	2.1	10.6	11.0	9.4	0.4	1.6
1999	1.8	3.6	16.2	1.2	9.8	4.5	2.7	4.7	8.8	19.6	9.9	7.1	6.3	0.5	4.1	7.0	12.1	12.6	1.9	4.2
2000	2.6	-0.4	3.7	5.5	11.2	7.1	2.3	2.8	10.2	-7.7	-1.1	7.2	2.2	1.4	3.8	11.2	11.1	5.2	-1.4	2.0
2001	4.2	3.7	8.1	20.8	10.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	10.1	-0.8	4.4	9.0	7.1	5.1	2.7	8.6	11.4	9.0	3.4	4.4
2002	6.9	3.9	9.2	17.1	7.3	7.9	5.0	5.5	14.8	0.1	-5.2	10.8	6.5	4.4	4.0	9.4	11.8	9.8	6.1	5.2
2003	4.4	2.8	11.6	7.3	13.9	6.8	4.1	4.7	18.4	3.4	7.3	11.5	4.0	5.9	3.5	12.6	8.5	-2.6	3.9	4.4
2004	4.0	0.5	15.9	10.3	5.9	7.6	4.6	4.6	14.0	16.6	9.1	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	7.7	7.4	18.2	3.5	3.5
2005	3.7	0.4	12.1	13.4	9.1	7.0	4.5	3.3	12.7	14.5	10.1	7.2	6.9	0.4	2.7	7.9	4.8	10.4	2.8	3.1
2006	3.4	-0.8	16.2	11.6	12.4	7.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	19.3	12.8	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	7.4	2.2	3.2
2007	5.2	-1.7	17.7	13.6	11.3	8.6	4.4	4.9	2.7	16.0	27.0	4.0	8.2	1.8	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	2.3	3.2
2008	6.5	0.8	25.1	13.9	14.4	10.8	3.4	4.9	13.7	24.0	33.9	10.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.5	10.3	6.5	5.0	4.5
2009	7.6	5.3	13.4	11.5	7.2	13.1	5.8	5.2	8.2	23.8	15.9	11.1	6.8	7.0	6.2	10.2	6.7	13.3	9.9	6.8
2010	2.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	-3.5	4.9	3.1	2.4	10.2	-2.7	-7.9	3.8	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.8	4.1	7.8	4.6	2.4
2011	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	1.1	1.2	4.2	0.7	3.7	1.3
2012	5.2	1.5	3.0	1.5	-3.8	2.6	3.6	2.3	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	6.8	6.1	2.9	3.6	-0.9	-2.4	4.3	6.5	2.5
2013	4.2	2.2	4.8	-2.9	-11.8	1.4	3.0	2.6	-3.6	5.0	-1.8	5.0	4.1	4.9	3.7	6.3	0.2	1.9	6.6	2.4
2014	1.5	2.9	5.4	-2.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.2	-0.6	2.3	-0.4	3.9	4.4	0.7	3.2	-2.3	-0.1	2.3	4.7	2.0
2015	2.2	4.1	10.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	1.5	1.8	-0.1	0.8	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.1
2016	3.0	3.5	6.9	-0.2	0.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	3.8	9.2	4.2	2.6	3.5	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.2
2017	3.4	3.9	8.2	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.0	6.7	6.2	3.5	1.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.5
2018	2.7	3.2	8.7	1.3	-0.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	7.7	5.6	3.6	3.5	1.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.6

**Table 43C****Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	83.3	17.3	1.8	:	8.6	26.0	47.0	-2.1	3.3	
1997	835.9	13.1	0.2	:	16.2	21.9	135.2	0.8	2.8	
1998	54.9	9.9	0.4	:	22.9	11.6	62.9	3.9	0.8	
1999	15.4	8.9	1.4	:	12.9	14.2	44.7	3.8	1.3	
2000	24.7	8.0	3.0	:	10.3	6.6	37.7	2.2	3.2	
2001	5.0	6.3	3.9	:	14.2	11.0	46.2	4.7	7.1	
2002	11.0	6.8	3.6	33.5	19.3	4.1	23.6	5.0	4.9	5.1
2003	1.9	3.8	6.1	-8.9	14.5	3.7	19.1	7.3	7.7	3.2
2004	10.7	4.1	2.9	9.9	10.4	3.8	29.7	2.4	6.7	4.2
2005	7.8	4.2	1.2	-0.6	11.1	4.0	18.7	2.1	4.5	3.6
2006	9.7	8.7	-0.3	15.5	11.0	4.5	16.3	2.7	3.3	3.5
2007	9.3	12.1	0.5	3.7	8.9	3.6	26.3	0.5	6.7	3.9
2008	21.6	4.1	2.4	4.3	8.9	7.2	39.1	2.9	7.2	3.1
2009	18.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	0.4	10.3	19.6	5.7	10.9	4.9
2010	7.1	1.7	8.7	-0.1	0.1	7.0	6.0	0.7	4.4	3.8
2011	0.8	1.9	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.6	-1.2	0.0	3.1	1.4
2012	1.8	1.2	3.0	-1.9	0.8	5.0	-0.4	4.9	4.9	3.8
2013	7.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	2.0	1.8
2014	5.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.0	2.4	2.6
2015	3.7	2.3	1.3	-1.0	-0.4	3.9	7.4	2.9	2.1	3.7
2016	3.7	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	10.4	8.2	3.0	1.4	0.4
2017	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.8	6.3	10.1	4.1	3.1	2.3
2018	4.2	4.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	7.5	8.7	3.4	2.1	2.8

Table 44A

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	12.07	137.9	0.036	0.730	1.841	9.51	54.4	18.43	0.00	0.000	0.125	0.579	0.01	22.54	4.88	1.362	0.180	0.049	1.379	273.1
1996	12.95	144.8	0.041	0.813	2.067	10.15	57.2	19.75	0.00	0.000	0.179	0.663	0.01	22.12	4.96	1.566	0.197	0.534	1.595	285.1
1997	12.95	144.2	0.051	0.938	2.299	10.37	59.1	20.82	0.00	0.000	0.144	0.695	0.01	23.99	5.33	1.709	0.235	0.590	1.554	284.1
1998	13.51	146.6	0.082	1.202	2.488	12.13	61.8	21.95	0.00	0.000	0.240	0.699	0.01	25.47	5.75	1.887	0.276	0.649	1.855	294.8
1999	14.38	150.3	0.093	1.305	2.874	13.49	64.7	24.06	0.00	0.000	0.225	0.879	0.01	26.87	6.22	2.144	0.305	0.722	1.977	310.5
2000	15.35	154.8	0.096	1.595	3.143	14.78	69.2	27.99	0.00	0.000	0.188	0.887	0.01	29.48	6.47	2.283	0.368	0.771	2.142	329.4
2001	16.48	159.8	0.108	1.871	3.428	16.03	73.6	32.25	0.00	0.000	0.182	1.027	0.02	32.10	6.65	2.550	0.430	0.864	2.411	349.5
2002	17.07	164.7	0.113	2.316	3.810	17.93	79.2	34.19	0.00	0.070	0.220	1.102	0.02	36.28	7.09	2.728	0.485	1.043	2.649	370.7
2003	18.51	168.8	0.114	2.581	4.206	18.66	85.6	35.33	0.01	0.080	0.243	1.201	0.02	38.88	7.45	3.006	0.523	1.366	2.927	389.2
2004	20.06	165.5	0.137	2.887	4.421	21.13	90.3	38.49	0.00	0.071	0.265	1.367	0.02	39.99	7.95	3.304	0.556	1.398	3.197	400.7
2005	21.03	169.5	0.150	3.301	4.878	23.38	93.7	40.79	0.01	0.087	0.381	1.500	0.03	41.21	8.25	3.528	0.593	2.190	3.420	417.4
2006	21.50	173.7	0.170	3.672	5.529	26.17	98.4	41.87	0.02	0.098	0.403	1.556	0.03	51.74	8.86	3.573	0.635	2.426	3.663	443.5
2007	22.66	180.1	0.216	4.100	6.117	26.03	103.8	42.51	0.02	0.162	0.457	1.645	0.03	54.60	9.57	3.592	0.662	2.750	3.874	462.6
2008	24.98	187.4	0.259	4.539	6.945	28.87	108.1	43.37	0.02	0.198	0.565	1.723	0.04	58.28	10.19	3.843	0.731	3.160	4.328	487.4
2009	26.69	198.4	0.271	4.616	7.344	31.69	112.2	45.57	0.03	0.190	0.537	1.865	0.04	62.78	10.58	4.151	0.791	3.285	4.596	515.6
2010	27.73	204.4	0.263	4.956	7.214	31.56	115.8	46.28	0.02	0.193	0.537	1.956	0.04	64.90	10.85	3.879	0.779	3.482	4.769	529.5
2011	29.38	209.8	0.281	4.958	7.097	30.54	118.5	44.61	0.01	0.222	0.620	2.005	0.04	66.21	11.32	3.389	0.797	3.393	5.053	538.3
2012	30.71	215.3	0.312	5.241	5.509	28.57	121.7	43.35	0.01	0.238	0.585	2.133	0.04	68.07	11.78	3.356	0.757	3.502	5.265	546.4
2013	31.18	226.9	0.329	5.043	4.401	28.20	124.6	43.55	0.01	0.248	0.591	2.321	0.04	68.28	12.35	3.265	0.749	3.664	5.486	561.2
2014	32.12	240.0	0.349	5.194	3.801	27.67	128.1	44.21	0.00	0.249	0.643	2.418	0.04	68.65	12.94	3.278	0.726	3.830	5.618	579.9
2015	32.89	252.4	0.381	5.117	4.031	28.38	130.4	43.77	0.00	0.300	0.696	2.378	0.04	70.28	13.66	3.317	0.766	3.993	5.901	598.7
2016	33.85	268.1	0.415	5.340	4.177	28.90	134.0	44.51	0.01	0.270	0.758	2.440	0.06	72.11	14.49	3.292	0.796	4.238	6.065	623.8
2017	34.83	282.7	0.445	5.393	4.312	29.77	137.8	45.20	0.01	0.289	0.804	2.611	0.06	73.33	15.10	3.244	0.816	4.425	6.156	647.3
2018	35.99	295.9	0.500	5.422	4.346	30.66	141.6	46.45	0.01	0.308	0.828	2.794	0.06	74.65	15.70	3.342	0.832	4.638	6.254	670.3



Table 44A

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.000	74.9	13.21	:	139.4	5.86	0.03	37.6	11.7	
1996	0.000	88.4	13.64	:	179.3	6.03	0.05	40.7	12.3	
1997	0.000	95.2	14.25	:	230.0	6.41	0.14	38.2	12.7	
1998	0.000	104.8	15.03	:	286.0	6.62	0.17	44.0	14.2	
1999	0.021	111.1	15.46	:	308.4	10.88	0.18	48.7	16.8	
2000	0.120	115.4	16.17	:	339.1	13.84	0.21	56.9	18.2	
2001	0.846	127.5	17.47	4.09	388.5	14.07	0.15	61.9	20.0	400.9
2002	0.499	145.1	19.15	3.77	460.7	14.61	0.41	70.6	23.4	429.5
2003	0.582	153.1	20.33	4.46	520.5	15.78	0.45	74.3	26.0	449.1
2004	0.555	163.3	21.31	4.95	614.3	18.29	2.10	73.3	28.8	467.1
2005	0.540	169.9	22.87	5.66	710.7	17.49	2.56	76.1	30.8	488.4
2006	0.597	173.5	24.87	6.03	845.4	21.18	2.85	80.8	33.2	521.0
2007	0.759	187.1	26.92	6.56	726.9	21.89	3.55	86.1	34.2	543.1
2008	1.110	198.6	28.62	6.36	729.4	24.65	4.53	92.9	36.1	566.9
2009	1.155	219.0	29.24	7.24	737.6	27.55	3.35	103.5	37.4	590.9
2010	1.223	222.4	30.12	6.09	687.9	27.78	5.70	113.3	38.5	611.4
2011	1.466	124.0	29.85	6.10	727.6	28.04	7.47	120.4	39.8	619.2
2012	1.528	129.8	29.97	7.22	647.8	30.53	5.73	124.6	40.5	632.3
2013	1.623	133.2	29.26	8.39	672.7	32.09	6.39	132.0	40.5	646.5
2014	1.884	139.6	29.86	8.70	650.8	32.82	6.68	141.2	43.9	672.5
2015	1.705	141.6	30.28	8.57	694.0	34.65	6.48	153.7	42.6	697.0
2016	1.923	147.6	30.67	8.20	712.7	34.69	6.60	165.1	42.2	716.0
2017	1.995	153.8	31.38	8.60	711.6	36.51	6.94	178.2	43.4	741.5
2018	2.084	159.7	32.07	8.98	735.2	38.43	7.39	182.6	44.3	767.3

Table 44B

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	5.7	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	6.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.7	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.6
1998	5.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.5	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.6
1999	5.9	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.6
2000	5.9	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.6	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.4	6.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.2	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.4	7.3	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.5	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.7	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.3	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.9
2005	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	4.9
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	0.6	8.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.3	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.5	8.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.9
2008	7.1	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	9.1	3.5	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	10.2	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	7.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.5
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.8	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.7	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.9	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.6	3.7	2.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	8.0	8.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.9	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.7	5.0	0.5	10.5	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	8.0	8.2	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.4	3.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	8.0	8.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	5.9	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	4.5	0.5	10.4	4.0	1.8	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.7
2016	8.0	8.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.6	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	2.0	4.5	0.6	10.3	4.1	1.8	2.0	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	8.0	8.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	2.0	4.5	0.6	10.2	4.2	1.7	2.0	5.3	2.8	5.9
2018	8.0	8.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	0.6	10.1	4.2	1.7	1.9	5.2	2.8	5.9

**Table 44B****Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.0	4.7	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.4	
1996	0.0	4.9	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	
1997	0.0	4.9	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.4	
1998	0.0	4.9	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.4	
1999	0.1	5.0	1.2	:	2.7	1.6	0.3	2.2	1.6	
2000	0.4	4.9	1.2	:	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	1.7	
2001	2.8	5.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	1.8	4.0
2002	1.5	5.4	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	2.0	4.1
2003	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	2.1	4.2
2004	1.4	5.3	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	2.2	4.2
2005	1.2	5.2	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.2	4.2
2006	1.1	4.9	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	2.3	4.3
2007	1.2	4.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	2.2	4.2
2008	1.5	4.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3
2009	1.6	5.6	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.5	4.8
2010	1.6	5.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.4	4.8
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.3	2.4	4.7
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.4	2.4	4.7
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	2.3	4.8
2014	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.6	2.4	4.8
2015	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.7	2.3	4.7
2016	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.8	2.2	4.8
2017	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	0.9	3.9	2.2	4.9
2018	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.8	2.1	4.9

Table 44C

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.3	5.0	13.1	11.5	12.3	6.7	5.3	7.1	-	-	42.7	14.4	3.0	-1.9	1.5	15.0	9.4	986.6	15.7	4.4
1997	0.0	-0.4	25.7	15.3	11.2	2.2	3.4	5.5	-	-	-19.4	4.8	37.0	8.4	7.7	9.2	19.7	10.3	-2.6	-0.3
1998	4.3	1.7	60.5	28.2	8.2	16.9	4.6	5.4	-	-	66.4	0.7	-2.7	6.2	7.8	10.4	17.5	10.2	19.4	3.7
1999	6.4	2.5	14.0	8.5	15.5	11.2	4.7	9.6	-	-	-6.2	25.7	13.0	5.5	8.2	13.7	10.2	11.2	6.6	5.3
2000	6.7	3.0	2.7	22.2	9.4	9.6	6.9	16.3	-	-	-16.6	0.9	2.7	9.7	3.9	6.5	20.8	6.8	8.3	6.1
2001	7.4	3.2	13.1	17.3	9.1	8.4	6.3	15.2	-	-	-2.9	15.8	16.2	8.9	2.9	11.7	16.8	12.0	12.6	6.1
2002	3.6	3.1	4.2	23.8	11.1	11.9	7.6	6.0	-	-	20.6	7.3	25.7	13.0	6.5	7.0	12.8	20.7	9.9	6.1
2003	8.5	2.5	1.2	11.4	10.4	4.1	8.1	3.3	-	14.5	10.8	8.9	9.2	7.2	5.1	10.2	8.0	31.0	10.5	5.0
2004	8.4	-1.9	19.8	11.9	5.1	13.3	5.4	8.9	-48.2	-11.5	8.9	13.8	12.4	2.9	6.8	9.9	6.2	2.3	9.2	3.0
2005	4.8	2.4	10.2	14.3	10.3	10.6	3.8	6.0	200.0	22.8	43.7	9.8	12.7	3.1	3.7	6.8	6.6	56.7	7.0	4.2
2006	2.2	2.5	13.0	11.2	13.3	11.9	5.0	2.7	46.2	12.9	5.7	3.7	18.2	25.5	7.5	1.3	7.1	10.8	7.1	6.3
2007	5.4	3.7	26.9	11.7	10.6	-0.5	5.4	1.5	14.0	65.0	13.6	5.8	0.0	5.5	8.0	0.5	4.3	13.3	5.8	4.3
2008	10.2	4.1	20.3	10.7	13.5	10.9	4.2	2.0	-2.7	22.3	23.4	4.8	13.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	10.4	14.9	11.7	5.4
2009	6.9	5.9	4.5	1.7	5.7	9.8	3.8	5.1	25.2	-4.2	-4.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.8	8.0	8.2	4.0	6.2	5.8
2010	3.9	3.0	-2.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.2	1.6	-20.1	1.4	0.0	4.9	-2.4	3.4	2.5	-6.6	-1.5	6.0	3.8	2.7
2011	6.0	2.7	6.6	0.1	-1.6	-3.2	2.4	-3.6	-43.0	15.3	15.5	2.5	14.0	2.0	4.4	-12.6	2.3	-2.6	6.0	1.7
2012	4.5	2.6	11.1	5.7	-22.4	-6.4	2.6	-2.8	-28.7	6.9	-5.7	6.4	-11.1	2.8	4.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.2	4.2	1.5
2013	1.5	5.4	5.7	-3.8	-20.1	-1.3	2.4	0.5	-33.3	4.3	1.1	8.8	8.3	0.3	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	4.7	4.2	2.7
2014	3.0	5.8	6.0	3.0	-13.6	-1.9	2.9	1.5	-27.6	0.6	8.7	4.2	-0.3	0.5	4.8	0.4	-3.1	4.5	2.4	3.3
2015	2.4	5.2	9.0	-1.5	6.1	2.6	1.8	-1.0	4.8	20.2	8.2	-1.7	8.5	2.4	5.6	1.2	5.5	4.3	5.0	3.2
2016	2.9	6.2	9.0	4.4	3.6	1.9	2.8	1.7	15.9	-9.9	9.0	2.6	28.8	2.6	6.1	-0.7	4.0	6.2	2.8	4.2
2017	2.9	5.5	7.2	1.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	1.5	0.0	6.9	6.0	7.0	4.0	1.7	4.2	-1.4	2.5	4.4	1.5	3.8
2018	3.3	4.7	12.4	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	6.5	3.0	7.0	3.5	1.8	4.0	3.0	2.0	4.8	1.6	3.6

**Table 44C****Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-	18.0	3.3	:	28.6	2.8	46.4	8.3	4.9	
1997	-	7.7	4.4	:	28.3	6.4	189.9	-6.3	3.8	
1998	-	10.1	5.5	:	24.3	3.2	22.5	15.3	11.4	
1999	-	6.0	2.9	:	7.9	64.5	6.9	10.5	18.4	
2000	462.0	3.9	4.6	:	9.9	27.2	17.9	17.0	8.5	
2001	602.6	10.4	8.1	:	14.6	1.7	-27.6	8.8	10.0	
2002	-41.0	13.9	9.6	-7.7	18.6	3.8	167.4	14.0	16.9	7.1
2003	16.5	5.5	6.2	18.2	13.0	8.0	11.0	5.3	11.3	4.6
2004	-4.6	6.7	4.8	11.0	18.0	15.9	367.6	-1.4	10.6	4.0
2005	-2.6	4.0	7.3	14.3	15.7	-4.4	22.0	3.9	6.9	4.5
2006	10.5	2.1	8.8	6.6	18.9	21.1	11.0	6.1	7.8	6.7
2007	27.1	7.8	8.3	8.8	-14.0	3.4	24.9	6.6	2.9	4.3
2008	46.2	6.1	6.3	-3.1	0.4	12.6	27.5	8.0	5.8	4.4
2009	4.0	10.3	2.2	13.9	1.1	11.8	-26.0	11.3	3.6	4.2
2010	5.9	1.5	3.0	-15.9	-6.7	0.8	69.8	9.4	3.0	3.5
2011	19.9	-44.2	-0.9	0.1	5.8	0.9	31.1	6.3	3.2	1.3
2012	4.2	4.7	0.4	18.5	-11.0	8.9	-23.3	3.5	1.8	2.1
2013	6.2	2.6	-2.4	16.2	3.9	5.1	11.5	5.9	0.1	2.2
2014	16.1	4.8	2.1	3.6	-3.3	2.3	4.6	6.9	8.4	4.0
2015	-9.5	1.4	1.4	-1.5	6.6	5.6	-3.0	8.9	-3.0	3.6
2016	12.8	4.2	1.3	-4.2	2.7	0.1	1.9	7.5	-1.0	2.7
2017	3.7	4.2	2.3	4.8	-0.2	5.2	5.1	7.9	3.0	3.6
2018	4.5	3.8	2.2	4.4	3.3	5.3	6.5	2.5	2.1	3.5

Table 45A

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.94	65.30	0.01	2.814	9.95	22.68	40.10	109.8	0.142	0.032	0.027	0.094	0.055	16.73	7.069	4.929	0.220	0.456	3.778	300.1
1996	18.37	65.74	0.02	2.644	10.57	24.54	42.80	115.6	0.176	0.061	0.081	0.095	0.063	16.33	7.167	4.556	0.247	0.544	4.143	317.8
1997	17.51	65.60	0.02	2.569	9.56	23.49	43.76	99.9	0.192	0.047	0.086	0.086	0.083	16.29	6.802	3.921	0.322	0.576	4.496	296.1
1998	17.38	66.65	0.03	2.686	9.64	22.50	43.89	89.4	0.258	0.039	0.148	0.096	0.104	16.42	7.029	3.496	0.329	0.667	4.111	283.5
1999	16.81	62.79	0.02	2.190	10.14	20.32	41.10	75.0	0.274	0.040	0.187	0.090	0.146	16.07	7.006	3.523	0.397	0.955	3.680	260.9
2000	17.21	66.39	0.02	2.107	9.68	20.42	41.72	76.0	0.330	0.064	0.232	0.087	0.168	14.81	7.608	3.864	0.445	1.264	3.699	265.9
2001	17.37	65.51	0.02	1.757	9.57	20.69	44.61	79.0	0.355	0.068	0.214	0.085	0.159	13.81	7.953	4.060	0.489	1.351	3.693	270.5
2002	15.96	65.10	0.02	1.788	9.10	19.69	45.61	73.4	0.347	0.060	0.198	0.079	0.174	12.78	7.810	4.045	0.507	1.304	3.013	260.7
2003	15.23	64.62	0.02	1.770	8.76	18.47	44.82	69.1	0.414	0.070	0.206	0.071	0.168	12.04	7.373	3.885	0.491	1.018	2.755	251.1
2004	14.35	63.22	0.02	1.709	9.27	17.10	45.81	66.7	0.413	0.077	0.164	0.060	0.180	12.14	7.284	3.894	0.459	0.984	2.686	246.3
2005	13.57	63.12	0.02	1.737	9.35	16.22	46.47	67.2	0.466	0.070	0.161	0.067	0.194	11.80	8.184	4.046	0.447	0.853	2.653	246.4
2006	13.37	64.68	0.02	1.846	9.62	16.10	46.75	68.9	0.465	0.073	0.168	0.084	0.199	11.62	8.393	4.599	0.432	0.810	2.581	250.5
2007	13.72	66.99	0.03	1.979	10.47	16.89	50.97	76.7	0.486	0.080	0.192	0.118	0.200	12.00	8.896	5.174	0.437	0.876	2.650	268.7
2008	14.03	68.47	0.03	2.398	11.65	17.26	56.15	80.5	0.490	0.134	0.214	0.145	0.205	13.00	8.648	5.556	0.416	0.892	2.713	282.8
2009	13.34	64.96	0.03	3.412	11.97	18.35	46.52	69.5	0.436	0.286	0.333	0.149	0.201	12.49	9.041	5.218	0.474	0.916	2.414	260.0
2010	13.17	63.85	0.02	4.743	13.24	20.25	47.67	68.8	0.395	0.313	0.510	0.166	0.204	11.16	8.548	5.268	0.591	0.877	2.497	262.3
2011	13.64	67.50	0.02	5.764	15.08	26.32	53.63	76.4	0.430	0.361	0.576	0.202	0.217	11.30	8.620	7.604	0.698	1.079	2.745	292.2
2012	13.97	63.09	0.03	7.294	9.74	30.92	53.85	83.6	0.613	0.359	0.659	0.230	0.215	10.61	8.627	8.214	0.730	1.283	2.840	296.8
2013	12.93	56.04	0.02	7.719	7.28	35.62	48.19	77.6	0.605	0.337	0.615	0.253	0.219	9.91	8.408	8.258	0.925	1.387	2.560	278.9
2014	13.13	51.98	0.02	7.583	7.10	36.03	46.52	74.4	0.496	0.338	0.587	0.207	0.231	9.43	8.096	8.483	1.231	1.444	2.492	269.8
2015	12.44	47.27	0.02	6.840	6.32	33.23	44.45	68.1	0.508	0.323	0.569	0.177	0.228	8.48	8.042	8.191	1.263	1.379	2.432	250.2
2016	12.07	43.37	0.02	6.178	5.65	31.36	41.98	66.3	0.465	0.282	0.523	0.183	0.218	7.55	7.346	7.836	1.275	1.339	2.277	236.2
2017	11.47	38.53	0.02	6.017	5.81	30.26	41.34	66.3	0.452	0.280	0.511	0.189	0.215	7.02	7.220	7.964	1.249	1.179	2.209	228.2
2018	10.92	36.13	0.02	6.006	6.29	29.59	42.66	66.1	0.451	0.274	0.510	0.194	0.211	6.53	7.190	7.999	1.214	1.182	2.165	225.6

Table 45A

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.124	15.79	60.58	:	509	19.36	0.12	96.7	26.19	
1996	0.343	20.38	61.24	:	644	19.28	0.20	100.4	27.87	
1997	1.233	20.44	57.64	:	746	23.39	1.13	101.5	29.62	
1998	0.955	22.86	53.77	:	734	24.14	1.47	92.6	30.50	
1999	0.890	20.47	51.35	:	777	19.68	2.79	86.0	26.60	
2000	1.144	18.13	49.52	:	702	22.51	3.19	79.0	26.60	
2001	1.293	23.79	46.38	3.43	721	24.34	4.04	64.7	24.03	335.1
2002	0.753	29.47	43.69	3.75	696	23.36	3.74	74.9	21.59	321.0
2003	0.797	29.25	39.73	4.15	766	25.06	3.16	57.3	22.49	306.6
2004	0.760	32.80	37.76	4.85	913	25.27	3.57	48.5	24.19	304.5
2005	0.732	35.23	32.60	5.26	916	24.39	3.57	51.9	27.13	309.1
2006	0.691	36.42	30.12	5.54	935	25.33	2.88	51.4	28.75	315.6
2007	0.709	41.16	28.15	6.01	1035	25.86	2.96	55.9	33.15	341.5
2008	0.611	40.23	25.85	6.82	1100	27.19	3.67	54.1	34.26	350.9
2009	0.531	48.79	33.03	7.69	1185	33.64	7.67	38.9	28.32	316.9
2010	0.521	52.60	34.41	8.38	1115	35.98	8.01	38.3	45.42	342.3
2011	0.582	53.02	36.40	10.14	1172	39.65	9.08	42.2	51.78	381.2
2012	0.654	57.83	34.29	11.34	1314	43.30	10.45	35.1	48.45	386.6
2013	0.603	55.02	32.10	10.60	1363	41.50	11.18	30.3	49.63	366.0
2014	0.723	56.14	29.16	11.42	1299	33.50	11.01	26.7	49.08	356.1
2015	0.823	49.00	31.84	11.93	1199	31.54	11.62	19.5	43.89	334.9
2016	0.708	44.64	27.78	11.16	1117	31.59	11.37	18.9	47.81	317.1
2017	0.802	42.67	21.61	10.63	1075	32.09	12.63	21.7	50.08	309.4
2018	0.802	41.39	19.64	10.41	1065	33.31	13.98	29.3	51.04	309.3

Table 45B

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	9.0	3.4	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.3	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	5.2
1996	8.5	3.4	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.4	11.1	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
1997	7.8	3.3	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.4	9.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.8
1998	7.4	3.3	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.2	7.9	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.4
1999	6.9	3.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	2.9	6.4	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.1	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.8	6.1	3.1	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	2.9	6.1	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.9	5.5	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.4
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.7	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.8	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.7	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.6	4.5	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.5	4.4	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.5	2.8	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9
2009	3.8	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.4	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	5.9	1.9	2.4	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.7
2011	3.6	2.5	0.1	3.3	7.3	2.5	2.6	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.6	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.1	1.6	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.6	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	2.0	0.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.3	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.5	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.3	1.8	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.2	4.6	2.8	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	4.9	3.3	1.9	1.2	2.7
2015	3.0	1.6	0.1	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.0	4.1	2.9	1.3	1.5	0.3	2.5	1.3	2.4	4.6	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.4
2016	2.9	1.4	0.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.1	1.4	0.3	2.2	1.1	2.1	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.2
2017	2.6	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	3.9	2.4	1.1	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.4	1.0	2.1
2018	2.4	1.1	0.1	2.0	3.3	2.5	1.8	3.8	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	4.1	2.8	1.3	1.0	2.0



**Table 45B****Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	12.8	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	3.1	
1996	19.1	1.1	5.6	:	9.1	4.5	1.8	5.2	3.1	
1997	6.5	1.0	5.0	:	8.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.2	
1998	3.7	1.1	4.5	:	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.1	
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.0	3.8	2.6	
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.5	
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.3
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.8	3.1
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.9
2004	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.7
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.7
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.6
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.1	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	4.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.7
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.6
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.9	2.7
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.9
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.4	4.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.9
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.9	2.7
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.5	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.7	2.5
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	2.3
2016	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.3	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.5	2.1
2017	0.8	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	0.5	2.5	2.0
2018	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	0.6	2.5	2.0

Table 45C

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-3.0	0.7	59.8	-6.0	6.2	8.2	6.7	5.3	23.9	91.3	200.6	2.0	14.0	-2.4	1.4	-7.6	12.1	19.3	9.7	5.9
1997	-4.7	-0.2	-20.4	-2.9	-9.6	-4.3	2.2	-13.6	8.7	-22.9	6.0	-10.3	32.1	-0.3	-5.1	-13.9	30.3	5.9	8.5	-6.8
1998	-0.8	1.6	76.8	4.6	0.9	-4.2	0.3	-10.5	34.7	-17.3	71.9	11.7	25.8	0.8	3.3	-10.8	2.1	15.9	-8.6	-4.2
1999	-3.3	-5.8	-32.3	-18.5	5.2	-9.7	-6.4	-16.1	6.2	2.6	26.7	-5.5	40.4	-2.1	-0.3	0.8	20.9	43.1	-10.5	-8.0
2000	2.4	5.7	-12.4	-3.8	-4.6	0.5	1.5	1.3	20.4	61.4	23.9	-3.7	14.9	-7.9	8.6	9.7	11.9	32.3	0.5	1.9
2001	0.9	-1.3	-12.5	-16.6	-1.2	1.3	6.9	4.1	7.6	5.2	-7.8	-2.2	-5.1	-6.8	4.5	5.1	10.0	6.9	-0.2	1.7
2002	-8.1	-0.6	31.8	1.8	-4.8	-4.8	2.2	-7.1	-2.2	-10.6	-7.1	-6.6	9.6	-7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.7	-3.5	-18.4	-3.6
2003	-4.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-3.8	-6.2	-1.7	-5.8	19.3	15.6	3.7	-10.7	-3.4	-5.8	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1	-22.0	-8.6	-3.7
2004	-5.8	-2.2	6.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.4	2.2	-3.5	-0.3	10.2	-20.5	-15.4	6.9	0.8	-1.2	0.2	-6.5	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9
2005	-5.4	-0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	-5.2	1.4	0.7	12.8	-9.5	-1.8	11.0	7.8	-2.8	12.4	3.9	-2.8	-13.3	-1.2	0.0
2006	-1.5	2.5	5.1	6.3	2.9	-0.7	0.6	2.5	-0.1	4.7	4.5	25.9	2.7	-1.5	2.6	13.7	-3.3	-5.0	-2.7	1.7
2007	2.6	3.6	19.6	7.2	8.8	4.9	9.0	11.3	4.4	8.9	14.5	40.4	0.5	3.2	6.0	12.5	1.3	8.2	2.7	7.3
2008	2.3	2.2	26.8	21.1	11.3	2.2	10.2	5.0	0.9	68.6	11.3	23.3	2.3	8.3	-2.8	7.4	-4.9	1.8	2.4	5.2
2009	-4.9	-5.1	-21.4	42.3	2.7	6.3	-17.2	-13.7	-11.2	113.0	55.6	2.7	-2.0	-3.9	4.5	-6.1	14.0	2.8	-11.0	-8.1
2010	-1.3	-1.7	-27.6	39.0	10.6	10.4	2.5	-0.9	-9.4	9.7	53.0	11.6	1.3	-10.7	-5.4	1.0	24.7	-4.3	3.4	0.9
2011	3.5	5.7	10.8	21.5	13.9	30.0	12.5	11.0	9.0	15.3	12.9	21.3	6.6	1.2	0.8	44.3	18.1	23.0	9.9	11.4
2012	2.4	-6.5	20.9	26.5	-35.4	17.5	0.4	9.4	42.6	-0.5	14.4	14.3	-0.8	-6.1	0.1	8.0	4.5	18.9	3.5	1.6
2013	-7.5	-11.2	-18.1	5.8	-25.3	15.2	-10.5	-7.1	-1.3	-6.1	-6.6	9.7	1.9	-6.5	-2.5	0.5	26.8	8.1	-9.9	-6.1
2014	1.6	-7.2	-3.8	-1.8	-2.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.2	-18.1	0.1	-4.6	-18.2	5.3	-4.9	-3.7	2.7	33.0	4.1	-2.7	-3.3
2015	-5.2	-9.1	-6.3	-9.8	-10.9	-7.8	-4.4	-8.5	2.4	-4.4	-3.0	-14.3	-1.2	-10.1	-0.7	-3.4	2.6	-4.4	-2.4	-7.2
2016	-3.0	-8.3	-17.7	-9.7	-10.6	-5.6	-5.6	-2.6	-8.5	-12.6	-8.2	3.5	-4.5	-10.9	-8.6	-4.3	0.9	-2.9	-6.4	-5.6
2017	-5.0	-11.2	10.5	-2.6	2.8	-3.5	-1.5	0.0	-2.8	-0.8	-2.3	3.0	-1.4	-7.0	-1.7	1.6	-2.0	-11.9	-3.0	-3.4
2018	-4.7	-6.2	6.0	-0.2	8.3	-2.2	3.2	-0.3	0.0	-2.0	-0.2	3.1	-1.9	-7.0	-0.4	0.4	-2.8	0.3	-2.0	-1.1

**Table 45C****Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	176.3	29.1	1.1	:	26.5	-0.4	69.0	3.9	6.4	
1997	259.4	0.3	-5.9	:	15.8	21.3	454.1	1.0	6.3	
1998	-22.5	11.8	-6.7	:	-1.7	3.2	30.7	-8.7	3.0	
1999	-6.8	-10.4	-4.5	:	5.9	-18.5	89.0	-7.1	-12.8	
2000	28.5	-11.4	-3.6	:	-9.6	14.4	14.6	-8.2	0.0	
2001	13.0	31.2	-6.3	:	2.7	8.1	26.6	-18.1	-9.7	
2002	-41.8	23.9	-5.8	9.2	-3.4	-4.0	-7.4	15.7	-10.2	-4.2
2003	5.9	-0.8	-9.1	10.8	10.0	7.3	-15.6	-23.5	4.2	-4.5
2004	-4.7	12.1	-5.0	16.8	19.1	0.8	13.0	-15.4	7.5	-0.7
2005	-3.7	7.4	-13.7	8.4	0.4	-3.5	0.0	7.1	12.1	1.5
2006	-5.6	3.4	-7.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	-19.4	-1.0	6.0	2.1
2007	2.6	13.0	-6.5	8.4	10.8	2.1	3.0	8.8	15.3	8.2
2008	-13.9	-2.3	-8.2	13.5	6.3	5.1	23.7	-3.2	3.4	2.8
2009	-13.1	21.3	27.8	12.7	7.7	23.7	109.2	-28.1	-17.3	-9.7
2010	-1.9	7.8	4.2	9.0	-5.9	6.9	4.4	-1.6	60.4	8.0
2011	11.7	0.8	5.8	21.1	5.1	10.2	13.4	10.1	14.0	11.3
2012	12.3	9.1	-5.8	11.8	12.1	9.2	15.1	-16.7	-6.4	1.4
2013	-7.8	-4.9	-6.4	-6.6	3.7	-4.2	7.0	-13.7	2.4	-5.3
2014	20.0	2.0	-9.2	7.8	-4.7	-19.3	-1.5	-11.8	-1.1	-2.7
2015	13.8	-12.7	9.2	4.4	-7.7	-5.8	5.5	-27.0	-10.6	-6.0
2016	-14.0	-8.9	-12.8	-6.4	-6.8	0.1	-2.1	-3.4	8.9	-5.3
2017	13.3	-4.4	-22.2	-4.8	-3.8	1.6	11.0	15.0	4.8	-2.4
2018	0.0	-3.0	-9.1	-2.0	-0.9	3.8	10.7	35.2	1.9	-0.1

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	3.73	37.82	0.022	0.548	0.150	4.62	18.13	17.33	0.064	0.044	0.080	0.193	0.052	3.43	4.579	0.892	0.225	0.913	2.631	96.3
1996	4.25	36.55	0.031	0.617	0.238	4.77	18.77	17.21	0.079	0.035	0.115	0.229	0.069	3.90	4.214	1.126	0.229	0.831	1.974	96.6
1997	3.84	33.84	0.034	0.928	0.055	4.76	18.62	14.76	0.062	0.052	0.101	0.244	0.073	4.51	4.066	1.113	0.262	1.017	1.979	90.0
1998	4.14	35.10	0.069	0.927	0.028	6.37	18.96	15.33	0.096	0.065	0.137	0.265	0.075	5.24	4.716	1.331	0.300	0.731	1.974	95.2
1999	4.30	35.34	0.063	1.069	0.032	7.25	19.93	14.92	0.066	0.085	0.132	0.215	0.067	6.09	4.543	1.622	0.321	0.750	1.955	98.6
2000	4.33	34.15	0.067	1.107	0.013	7.50	20.36	16.18	0.134	0.067	0.105	0.273	0.054	6.10	4.477	1.525	0.350	0.773	2.001	99.4
2001	4.52	31.93	0.072	1.433	0.039	7.30	22.28	20.32	0.149	0.049	0.119	0.275	0.055	6.71	4.262	1.653	0.378	0.712	1.995	104.1
2002	4.63	30.40	0.076	1.396	0.052	8.12	25.06	20.18	0.115	0.060	0.120	0.293	0.069	6.94	4.257	1.558	0.421	0.554	2.005	106.2
2003	5.13	28.21	0.075	1.490	0.251	8.64	24.99	18.85	0.140	0.076	0.130	0.321	0.077	6.79	4.715	1.743	0.503	0.673	2.016	104.7
2004	5.10	26.76	0.077	1.540	0.189	8.85	24.12	18.35	0.142	0.064	0.126	0.339	0.070	7.17	4.720	1.360	0.462	0.843	2.017	102.1
2005	6.73	25.08	0.081	1.726	0.169	9.73	24.01	17.31	0.095	0.070	0.142	0.379	0.085	6.83	4.102	1.438	0.435	0.459	2.075	100.8
2006	7.97	25.35	0.115	1.677	0.080	10.43	25.09	17.99	0.077	0.106	0.162	0.399	0.094	6.94	4.273	1.435	0.491	0.522	2.256	105.4
2007	9.27	24.55	0.138	1.798	0.195	11.86	26.87	18.57	0.065	0.167	0.256	0.460	0.098	7.97	4.234	1.337	0.550	0.528	2.319	111.2
2008	10.29	24.27	0.158	1.922	0.099	12.41	29.05	18.80	0.070	0.265	0.221	0.472	0.115	8.31	4.626	1.154	0.593	0.920	2.463	116.2
2009	10.69	32.31	0.134	1.890	0.234	12.49	34.50	21.61	0.032	0.207	0.170	0.481	0.050	10.11	4.706	1.258	0.665	0.734	2.477	134.8
2010	12.37	29.67	0.156	1.828	0.343	12.35	36.41	23.24	0.062	0.138	0.138	0.504	0.053	10.40	4.622	1.295	0.648	0.623	2.650	137.5
2011	13.38	27.42	0.164	1.725	1.330	12.20	34.73	23.52	0.085	0.098	0.123	0.527	0.051	9.67	4.568	1.168	0.377	0.499	2.724	134.4
2012	13.31	24.56	0.165	1.921	1.253	10.00	36.29	25.86	0.095	0.121	0.105	0.607	0.077	8.93	4.709	1.018	0.329	0.491	2.740	132.6
2013	13.71	25.48	0.124	1.913	1.937	10.85	36.44	27.55	0.095	0.134	0.116	0.667	0.080	8.21	4.379	1.031	0.380	0.574	2.697	136.4
2014	13.87	25.98	0.094	1.853	1.644	11.43	47.20	30.41	0.080	0.160	0.119	0.710	0.105	8.02	4.524	1.230	0.329	0.520	2.689	151.0
2015	13.94	27.50	0.091	1.785	1.674	12.47	56.08	28.48	0.072	0.053	0.148	0.719	0.111	8.04	4.520	1.110	0.320	0.464	2.832	160.4
2016	13.95	27.57	0.092	1.716	1.700	11.47	57.51	30.61	0.097	0.114	0.162	0.719	0.129	8.38	4.881	1.042	0.320	0.376	2.669	163.5
2017	14.33	26.87	0.094	1.658	1.795	12.15	61.10	30.50	0.098	0.137	0.146	0.749	0.132	8.84	4.880	1.054	0.387	0.493	2.616	168.0
2018	14.44	28.67	0.111	1.729	1.761	12.61	67.57	30.76	0.099	0.143	0.136	0.783	0.134	9.23	4.976	1.086	0.447	0.496	2.563	177.7

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	40.5	22.95	:	125.3	3.57	0.309	65.78	4.46	
1996	0.014	39.4	24.95	:	147.1	4.77	0.484	58.39	3.80	
1997	0.172	48.5	24.75	:	144.9	4.95	0.788	51.04	4.29	
1998	0.442	57.2	27.70	:	172.0	5.18	0.730	42.83	3.61	
1999	0.385	60.6	27.74	:	220.2	5.68	1.254	41.74	3.89	
2000	0.279	60.2	26.26	:	219.1	5.80	1.844	36.07	4.15	
2001	0.289	64.3	26.81	4.48	261.5	5.41	1.953	34.49	4.43	124.4
2002	0.287	56.3	29.62	4.40	298.8	4.78	2.347	37.43	5.54	128.8
2003	0.355	67.8	29.06	5.29	277.9	4.71	3.862	38.99	6.53	128.5
2004	0.389	59.4	29.47	6.02	329.9	8.11	4.972	37.92	6.21	126.6
2005	0.348	55.1	29.52	6.36	298.0	7.61	4.953	40.72	7.17	127.0
2006	0.374	61.4	29.73	6.92	340.0	9.17	6.801	45.21	8.67	135.8
2007	0.500	62.4	32.77	7.87	354.9	10.93	6.403	46.55	8.89	143.4
2008	0.797	64.2	31.72	8.52	300.1	12.90	5.720	49.34	8.83	147.2
2009	0.807	76.3	36.89	8.38	248.7	12.04	5.583	50.60	9.37	164.4
2010	0.849	79.0	36.69	8.19	292.7	13.00	5.366	55.41	9.17	169.2
2011	0.726	91.1	38.96	8.06	348.1	11.77	4.807	59.75	7.99	165.8
2012	0.730	91.1	41.02	7.12	397.1	11.38	3.886	61.97	9.06	166.3
2013	1.066	95.8	41.42	6.76	397.6	11.03	3.450	62.90	9.10	169.8
2014	1.119	99.4	40.99	6.68	437.5	11.28	3.187	66.61	9.98	186.1
2015	1.624	105.0	41.09	5.92	448.8	8.64	3.521	66.64	11.65	198.9
2016	0.940	113.5	38.93	5.39	497.9	9.77	3.011	71.30	13.53	202.7
2017	1.044	119.9	39.42	5.66	507.2	10.21	3.163	72.52	13.83	207.7
2018	1.089	122.4	40.52	5.20	534.9	10.69	3.370	73.85	14.26	218.5

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
2010	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
2011	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
2012	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
2013	3.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
2014	3.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5
2015	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
2016	3.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.5
2017	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.5
2018	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6

**Table 46B****Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	1.0	2.6	2.2	:	2.2	1.0	4.0	3.5	0.5	
1996	0.8	2.2	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.0	0.4	
1997	0.9	2.5	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	0.5	
1998	1.7	2.7	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.4	
1999	1.6	2.7	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	0.4	
2000	1.0	2.5	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.4	
2001	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.2
2002	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.2
2003	1.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.2
2004	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	1.1
2005	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.1
2006	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
2007	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1
2008	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.1
2009	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.3
2010	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.3
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.3
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.2
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.3
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.4
2016	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.4
2017	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.4
2018	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.4

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	13.9	-3.4	36.2	12.6	58.7	3.4	3.5	-0.7	23.1	-19.5	44.1	18.9	34.6	13.6	-8.0	26.2	1.8	-9.0	-25.0	0.3
1997	-9.5	-7.4	12.1	50.4	-76.9	-0.3	-0.8	-14.2	-21.9	45.9	-11.9	6.4	5.6	15.7	-3.5	-1.1	14.7	22.4	0.3	-6.8
1998	7.9	3.7	100.6	-0.1	-49.1	33.8	1.8	3.9	54.8	25.8	35.1	8.6	2.9	16.1	16.0	19.5	14.2	-28.1	-0.3	5.8
1999	3.8	0.7	-8.3	15.3	14.3	13.8	5.1	-2.7	-31.0	31.1	-3.1	-19.0	-11.4	16.3	-3.7	21.9	7.2	2.5	-1.0	3.6
2000	0.7	-3.4	6.8	3.6	-59.4	3.4	2.1	8.5	102.6	-20.6	-21.0	27.2	-19.1	0.1	-1.5	-6.0	8.9	3.1	2.4	0.8
2001	4.5	-6.5	6.8	29.4	200.0	-2.6	9.4	25.6	11.1	-27.0	14.0	0.6	1.1	10.1	-4.8	8.4	8.1	-7.9	-0.3	4.7
2002	2.3	-4.8	6.0	-2.6	33.3	11.2	12.5	-0.7	-22.7	22.6	0.5	6.6	26.5	3.4	-0.1	-5.8	11.4	-22.1	0.5	2.0
2003	11.0	-7.2	-1.3	6.7	382.7	6.3	-0.3	-6.6	22.1	26.1	8.1	9.7	11.6	-2.2	10.8	11.8	19.5	21.4	0.5	-1.4
2004	-0.7	-5.2	1.9	3.4	-24.7	2.5	-3.5	-2.6	1.0	-15.4	-3.0	5.5	-9.5	5.6	0.1	-21.9	-8.3	25.3	0.0	-2.4
2005	32.1	-6.3	6.4	12.1	-10.6	9.9	-0.4	-5.7	-33.4	9.2	12.9	11.7	22.2	-4.8	-13.1	5.7	-5.7	-45.6	2.9	-1.2
2006	18.3	1.1	40.7	-2.8	-52.7	7.2	4.5	4.0	-18.8	50.2	14.2	5.4	10.1	1.6	4.2	-0.2	12.8	13.9	8.7	4.5
2007	16.4	-3.1	20.8	7.2	143.8	13.7	7.1	3.2	-14.7	58.4	57.9	15.3	4.3	14.9	-0.9	-6.9	12.1	1.1	2.8	5.5
2008	11.0	-1.2	14.0	6.9	-49.2	4.7	8.1	1.2	7.0	58.5	-13.6	2.6	17.5	4.2	9.3	-13.7	7.8	74.1	6.2	4.5
2009	3.9	33.2	-15.3	-1.7	136.4	0.6	18.8	15.0	-54.3	-21.8	-22.8	1.9	-56.5	21.7	1.7	9.0	12.2	-20.2	0.6	16.0
2010	15.7	-8.2	17.1	-3.2	46.6	-1.0	5.5	7.5	92.2	-33.7	-19.0	4.7	5.7	2.8	-1.8	2.9	-2.5	-15.1	7.0	2.0
2011	8.1	-7.6	4.6	-5.7	287.8	-1.2	-4.6	1.2	38.5	-28.5	-11.2	4.6	-3.5	-7.0	-1.2	-9.8	-41.9	-20.0	2.8	-2.3
2012	-0.5	-10.4	0.6	11.4	-5.8	-18.0	4.5	10.0	11.4	23.0	-14.5	15.1	50.7	-7.7	3.1	-12.8	-12.7	-1.6	0.6	-1.3
2013	3.0	3.7	-24.7	-0.4	54.6	8.5	0.4	6.5	0.2	11.0	10.3	10.0	4.4	-8.0	-7.0	1.3	15.3	17.0	-1.6	2.9
2014	1.2	2.0	-23.8	-3.1	-15.1	5.3	29.5	10.4	-16.3	19.2	2.7	6.4	30.8	-2.3	3.3	19.2	-13.3	-9.4	-0.3	10.7
2015	0.5	5.8	-4.0	-3.7	1.8	9.1	18.8	-6.4	-10.2	-66.9	24.3	1.2	5.3	0.2	-0.1	-9.7	-2.8	-10.8	5.3	6.3
2016	0.1	0.2	1.1	-3.8	1.6	-8.0	2.6	7.5	35.9	114.1	10.1	0.1	16.9	4.2	8.0	-6.2	0.0	-18.8	-5.8	1.9
2017	2.7	-2.5	3.1	-3.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	-0.3	1.2	20.4	-10.0	4.1	2.0	5.6	0.0	1.2	21.0	30.9	-2.0	2.8
2018	0.8	6.7	18.0	4.2	-1.9	3.8	10.6	0.8	1.1	4.5	-6.9	4.5	2.0	4.4	2.0	3.0	15.7	0.8	-2.0	5.8



**Table 46C****Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	49.9	-2.7	8.7	:	17.4	33.5	56.8	-11.2	-14.9	
1997	1115.4	23.3	-0.8	:	-1.5	3.9	62.9	-12.6	13.0	
1998	156.5	17.9	11.9	:	18.7	4.6	-7.4	-16.1	-16.0	
1999	-12.8	6.0	0.1	:	28.0	9.7	71.7	-2.5	7.8	
2000	-27.7	-0.8	-5.3	:	-0.5	2.0	47.1	-13.6	6.6	
2001	3.9	6.9	2.1	:	19.3	-6.6	5.9	-4.4	6.7	
2002	-0.9	-12.5	10.5	-1.8	14.3	-11.8	20.2	8.5	25.1	3.6
2003	23.9	20.4	-1.9	20.4	-7.0	-1.5	64.5	4.2	17.9	-0.3
2004	9.5	-12.4	1.4	13.8	18.7	72.3	28.7	-2.7	-4.8	-1.5
2005	-10.6	-7.3	0.2	5.5	-9.7	-6.2	-0.4	7.4	15.5	0.4
2006	7.4	11.6	0.7	8.9	14.1	20.5	37.3	11.0	20.9	6.9
2007	33.8	1.6	10.2	13.8	4.4	19.3	-5.9	3.0	2.4	5.6
2008	59.3	2.8	-3.2	8.2	-15.4	18.0	-10.7	6.0	-0.6	2.7
2009	1.3	18.9	16.3	-1.7	-17.1	-6.6	-2.4	2.6	6.1	11.7
2010	5.2	3.7	-0.5	-2.2	17.7	7.9	-3.9	9.5	-2.2	2.9
2011	-14.5	15.3	6.2	-1.6	18.9	-9.5	-10.4	7.8	-12.9	-2.0
2012	0.5	0.0	5.3	-11.6	14.1	-3.3	-19.2	3.7	13.5	0.3
2013	46.0	5.1	1.0	-5.1	0.1	-3.0	-11.2	1.5	0.4	2.1
2014	5.0	3.8	-1.1	-1.2	10.1	2.2	-7.6	5.9	9.7	9.6
2015	45.2	5.6	0.3	-11.5	2.6	-23.4	10.5	0.0	16.8	6.9
2016	-42.1	8.1	-5.3	-9.0	10.9	13.0	-14.5	7.0	16.1	1.9
2017	11.1	5.6	1.3	5.0	1.9	4.6	5.1	1.7	2.2	2.5
2018	4.4	2.1	2.8	-8.1	5.5	4.7	6.5	1.8	3.1	5.2

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.03	37.54	0.014	1.396	1.703	6.18	40.49	13.18	0.209	0.057	0.009	0.371	0.036	5.28	4.950	1.754	0.111	0.221	2.372	121.7
1996	4.14	37.43	0.028	1.683	1.841	6.99	41.63	16.49	0.213	0.017	0.010	0.366	0.028	5.67	5.850	1.853	0.132	0.239	2.559	129.3
1997	4.38	38.46	0.036	0.824	1.604	8.08	41.65	15.88	0.169	0.105	0.235	0.509	0.034	6.15	5.330	2.028	0.174	0.331	2.981	128.7
1998	4.53	39.03	0.036	1.208	2.098	9.10	43.61	24.13	0.162	0.137	0.089	0.556	0.022	6.55	5.290	2.334	0.203	0.285	3.084	141.7
1999	4.64	38.47	0.043	1.359	2.200	9.61	43.95	25.46	0.153	0.101	0.070	0.656	0.035	7.35	5.850	2.505	0.285	0.351	3.273	146.4
2000	4.77	42.37	0.036	1.474	2.226	10.46	47.06	26.29	0.201	0.104	0.019	0.637	0.050	8.95	6.090	2.642	0.330	0.644	3.365	157.7
2001	5.00	40.01	0.041	1.829	2.351	10.90	49.20	27.24	0.202	0.042	0.059	0.608	0.064	11.14	7.720	2.855	0.469	0.474	3.389	163.5
2002	5.08	38.22	0.050	2.313	2.353	11.57	52.34	28.74	0.219	0.107	0.026	0.630	0.039	10.73	7.320	3.300	0.437	0.695	3.494	167.5
2003	5.56	40.81	0.071	2.645	2.913	13.15	55.71	29.98	0.301	0.073	0.035	0.671	0.055	10.25	7.790	3.162	0.455	1.095	3.813	178.2
2004	5.93	39.31	0.135	2.840	3.810	13.55	56.59	32.33	0.249	0.124	0.141	0.865	0.093	11.10	7.090	3.561	0.631	0.783	3.893	182.8
2005	6.31	41.79	0.182	3.063	4.176	15.41	61.18	32.82	0.365	0.523	0.381	0.811	0.089	11.50	7.970	3.785	0.804	1.027	4.195	196.2
2006	6.38	41.65	0.252	3.360	3.723	17.24	63.86	33.08	0.361	0.802	0.306	0.866	0.092	13.18	7.760	4.136	0.789	0.894	4.409	203.0
2007	6.02	43.00	0.260	3.149	4.155	17.02	66.83	35.55	0.444	0.738	0.385	0.864	0.107	12.36	8.070	4.279	0.745	1.038	4.492	209.4
2008	6.53	46.90	0.263	3.511	4.899	19.60	70.24	36.76	0.561	1.028	0.484	0.951	0.117	13.75	8.400	4.211	0.893	1.040	4.775	224.9
2009	7.72	45.94	0.296	2.725	4.701	20.61	75.08	37.33	0.511	0.695	0.451	1.003	0.123	10.49	8.520	4.722	0.841	1.184	5.096	228.0
2010	7.71	51.71	0.276	2.665	4.395	18.29	76.89	36.87	0.463	0.789	0.349	1.115	0.132	12.59	9.090	5.034	0.794	1.113	5.338	235.6
2011	8.01	51.59	0.299	2.599	3.354	19.63	77.78	37.03	0.531	0.496	0.502	1.306	0.129	12.66	9.350	5.043	0.810	1.034	5.643	237.8
2012	8.31	57.74	0.323	2.520	2.893	17.23	80.51	37.62	0.526	0.727	0.472	1.416	0.137	12.61	9.830	4.592	0.799	1.132	5.651	245.0
2013	8.52	73.75	0.372	2.892	3.204	18.22	84.65	38.52	0.403	0.660	0.560	1.470	0.182	12.52	10.390	4.636	0.855	1.287	6.127	269.2
2014	8.37	72.44	0.348	2.789	3.055	17.53	82.65	37.16	0.395	0.809	0.523	1.487	0.197	13.48	10.430	4.718	0.751	1.259	6.235	264.6
2015	8.38	75.42	0.402	2.587	2.856	16.64	84.01	36.69	0.463	0.823	0.568	1.613	0.216	13.28	10.760	4.554	0.759	1.569	5.895	267.5
2016	9.20	74.82	0.415	2.740	2.830	17.84	86.09	37.92	0.393	0.894	0.649	1.768	0.197	9.73	11.440	4.392	0.815	1.442	5.727	269.3
2017	8.67	77.77	0.440	3.115	2.957	17.88	87.93	38.69	0.374	0.992	0.703	1.836	0.211	12.22	11.450	4.493	0.834	1.851	5.615	278.0
2018	8.82	83.49	0.498	3.209	3.006	18.56	90.25	38.11	0.381	1.022	0.727	1.911	0.226	12.52	11.460	4.530	0.858	2.274	5.505	287.4

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.023	17.9	32.95	:	63	3.82	0.12	133.3	16.4	
1996	0.016	26.9	36.09	:	95	5.25	0.10	131.4	16.1	
1997	0.030	18.9	40.08	:	106	7.05	0.15	132.6	16.6	
1998	0.118	20.1	42.40	:	137	5.56	1.26	160.9	19.7	
1999	0.241	20.3	42.30	:	173	2.52	0.20	165.1	20.6	
2000	0.245	27.2	44.45	:	221	3.40	0.42	166.1	25.3	
2001	0.386	26.4	47.86	2.46	257	3.19	1.40	163.4	23.6	229.2
2002	0.463	29.2	46.44	2.38	331	8.61	1.86	163.6	29.0	243.5
2003	0.385	27.3	47.88	4.17	341	9.09	2.42	180.5	31.2	255.2
2004	0.524	43.8	49.05	3.20	481	11.74	3.03	192.4	32.4	265.6
2005	0.778	53.6	51.89	3.58	566	21.47	2.64	199.3	35.8	287.9
2006	0.566	59.4	55.25	3.52	671	26.00	3.14	202.0	36.9	299.3
2007	1.166	66.8	57.54	2.64	701	28.49	8.03	199.9	38.2	310.6
2008	1.914	74.3	58.09	3.92	672	31.82	7.51	207.2	37.7	319.8
2009	3.105	74.6	62.52	3.19	710	31.05	9.30	206.6	41.0	318.7
2010	0.913	80.7	64.22	2.80	689	31.39	10.14	215.5	46.4	337.7
2011	1.240	84.3	61.67	2.14	763	34.14	12.05	216.1	43.4	338.2
2012	1.479	87.6	68.18	2.99	770	37.89	15.14	219.0	43.5	352.8
2013	1.786	90.9	68.97	3.80	997	38.75	12.08	231.8	45.2	378.7
2014	1.259	91.9	62.94	3.12	1037	36.56	15.42	237.5	40.9	369.9
2015	2.166	96.1	65.85	5.61	1017	39.93	17.56	246.4	39.1	378.7
2016	1.698	100.1	63.56	8.43	1348	37.45	19.12	248.5	38.3	373.7
2017	1.767	106.4	64.28	10.98	1547	39.29	15.27	261.3	38.9	383.6
2018	1.843	112.6	64.40	12.78	1453	41.34	19.32	269.7	40.0	396.9

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.2
1999	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2
2000	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.2
2002	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.8	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	4.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.3
2007	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.2	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.7	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.4	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.5
2011	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.7
2014	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.6
2015	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.6
2016	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.4	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.5
2017	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.3	2.0	3.7	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.5
2018	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.0	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	1.7	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5

**Table 47B****Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	2.3	1.1	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	2.0	
1996	0.9	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	1.8	
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.6	1.8	
1998	0.5	0.9	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.4	7.6	2.0	
1999	1.0	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.4	2.0	
2000	0.9	1.1	3.3	:	1.7	0.5	0.5	7.0	2.3	
2001	1.3	1.0	3.5	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.6	2.1	2.3
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.4	2.5	2.3
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	6.7	2.5	2.4
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.9	2.5	2.4
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.9	2.6	2.5
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.2	2.8	2.4	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.4
2007	1.8	1.7	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	6.1	2.5	2.4
2008	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.4	6.1	2.4	2.4
2009	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	6.3	2.7	2.6
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	0.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	6.1	2.9	2.6
2011	1.5	2.1	3.3	0.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	5.9	2.7	2.6
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	0.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.9	2.6	2.6
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.2	3.3	2.3	1.9	6.1	2.6	2.8
2014	1.5	2.1	3.2	1.0	3.2	2.1	2.3	6.0	2.2	2.6
2015	2.4	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.5	5.9	2.1	2.6
2016	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.9	2.0	2.5	5.7	2.0	2.5
2017	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.0	1.9	5.7	1.9	2.5
2018	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.0	2.2	5.6	1.9	2.5

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
1998	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
1999	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2002	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
2003	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
2004	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
2005	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2007	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2009	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
2010	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-2.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
2013	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2015	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
2016	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2017	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.0
2018	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.0

**Table 47C**

**Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-1.4	0.4	0.1	:	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	
1997	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	
1998	0.3	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.4	2.8	1.0	0.2	
1999	0.5	0.0	-0.2	:	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	-0.2	0.0	
2000	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	:	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	
2001	0.4	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	
2002	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.1
2003	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
2004	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2005	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
2007	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2008	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2009	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2010	-3.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0
2011	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
2012	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2
2014	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
2015	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2016	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
2017	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 48A

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	103.7	840	0.977	20.27	38.3	173.8	593	461.6	1.973	1.330	2.330	5.63	1.078	146.0	88.4	33.32	4.16	7.76	53.7	2602
1996	106.5	869	1.238	21.31	41.7	183.6	618	495.2	2.165	1.492	3.070	5.91	1.185	147.2	91.3	35.37	4.71	9.18	55.1	2736
1997	107.6	875	1.444	22.83	43.8	188.9	636	498.5	2.379	1.762	4.130	6.35	1.254	151.6	90.0	36.99	5.46	9.83	56.9	2738
1998	110.3	887	1.671	24.89	47.7	197.7	647	501.2	2.771	2.050	4.880	6.59	1.313	157.3	93.1	40.32	6.05	10.25	57.7	2783
1999	113.2	908	1.890	26.18	51.9	206.1	663	503.7	2.933	2.269	4.750	7.14	1.397	163.5	97.1	43.80	6.88	11.02	58.8	2873
2000	117.1	917	1.947	28.63	54.8	219.9	689	525.6	3.230	2.258	4.660	7.63	1.482	171.4	99.9	48.24	7.74	12.35	60.1	2972
2001	122.2	937	2.098	33.27	59.5	232.5	718	557.3	3.587	2.302	4.680	8.18	1.599	183.6	103.8	51.74	8.81	13.12	62.8	3103
2002	128.0	960	2.320	38.24	63.1	248.1	758	573.8	3.884	2.620	4.750	8.90	1.673	193.9	106.3	55.31	9.70	14.08	65.9	3235
2003	133.1	977	2.581	41.50	69.1	264.7	786	591.1	4.603	2.896	5.020	9.72	1.764	202.8	109.9	58.72	10.46	14.98	68.7	3351
2004	137.2	972	2.900	44.88	76.8	283.4	815	613.0	4.723	3.341	5.460	10.48	1.866	207.4	112.1	61.88	11.16	15.83	71.5	3448
2005	143.2	983	3.283	49.34	80.1	305.2	849	633.4	5.220	4.074	6.340	11.16	1.935	210.8	119.2	66.16	11.80	17.53	74.5	3571
2006	148.4	990	3.802	54.30	87.0	329.1	881	652.8	5.522	5.088	7.150	11.70	2.034	227.8	123.5	68.57	12.42	19.30	77.3	3703
2007	155.0	997	4.482	59.75	96.2	357.2	919	680.3	5.876	6.204	8.410	12.26	2.146	236.4	127.1	71.63	12.95	20.53	80.4	3851
2008	165.8	1024	5.337	65.35	105.5	392.6	954	709.5	6.524	7.877	10.540	13.30	2.431	251.7	133.3	74.28	14.48	22.44	85.9	4045
2009	175.4	1078	5.425	67.57	112.8	424.8	993	722.9	6.848	7.223	10.780	14.52	2.385	264.6	139.8	79.56	15.35	24.55	91.2	4236
2010	180.8	1101	5.316	66.47	107.2	431.1	1022	733.8	7.003	6.840	10.360	15.27	2.489	272.3	142.8	80.29	15.91	25.44	94.9	4321
2011	189.3	1113	5.503	67.10	103.6	436.8	1047	742.8	7.396	6.729	10.510	16.00	2.589	273.7	144.9	80.40	16.32	25.66	98.9	4388
2012	196.9	1130	5.771	68.55	92.5	427.7	1076	755.0	7.459	7.038	10.690	17.15	2.760	276.4	149.3	76.21	15.83	26.65	103.6	4446
2013	201.5	1173	6.118	67.90	81.7	433.1	1097	761.3	6.916	7.308	10.790	18.03	2.894	278.0	152.9	79.64	15.91	27.80	107.9	4530
2014	204.3	1201	6.422	67.64	81.3	434.0	1122	765.4	6.423	7.687	10.980	18.65	3.113	280.5	156.3	78.88	15.98	28.68	110.1	4599
2015	206.1	1242	6.944	67.62	80.1	437.4	1143	761.9	6.461	7.856	11.490	19.26	3.301	280.1	161.1	79.04	16.24	30.08	110.4	4670
2016	210.8	1289	7.366	68.23	79.4	440.9	1157	772.0	6.420	8.243	11.900	19.81	3.445	278.7	165.5	79.70	16.74	30.53	111.4	4757
2017	215.3	1336	7.855	70.18	81.7	446.6	1179	782.7	6.520	8.907	12.540	21.03	3.637	286.4	169.6	81.31	17.24	31.76	112.0	4870
2018	219.9	1382	8.501	71.63	81.5	456.2	1210	794.9	6.656	9.490	13.170	22.05	3.790	292.7	174.0	82.74	17.72	33.19	113.5	4994



Table 48A

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.39	521	572	:	2834	152.8	2.3	1089	298.0	
1996	0.76	595	594	:	3269	186.9	3.3	1090	308.7	
1997	5.44	653	604	:	3851	223.9	8.0	1097	317.2	
1998	7.79	700	621	:	4451	247.1	12.2	1134	328.3	
1999	8.68	760	639	:	5016	269.1	19.9	1163	339.9	
2000	10.26	801	658	:	5449	296.3	27.6	1180	361.3	
2001	11.22	867	686	75.7	6220	324.3	37.8	1209	382.2	4109
2002	11.86	947	710	87.3	7280	340.1	46.1	1277	412.2	4307
2003	12.76	1021	731	90.1	8256	353.7	56.3	1338	448.0	4422
2004	13.99	1065	754	97.4	9163	374.7	69.6	1363	485.1	4603
2005	15.37	1116	771	101.9	9880	395.0	83.7	1406	519.5	4806
2006	15.87	1195	791	112.0	10787	424.1	98.9	1462	550.0	5017
2007	18.80	1295	809	121.1	11213	451.1	126.8	1500	580.7	5245
2008	22.86	1354	843	131.0	11984	496.1	162.8	1561	614.0	5408
2009	24.96	1451	915	135.6	12071	534.6	176.7	1598	649.7	5533
2010	23.37	1465	960	134.5	12022	571.6	176.4	1642	687.7	5741
2011	24.33	1510	966	140.2	12234	587.1	176.7	1682	694.8	5825
2012	24.98	1518	994	139.8	12406	614.3	183.7	1732	708.2	5974
2013	27.26	1556	1003	142.1	13109	631.6	189.3	1799	720.1	6050
2014	27.76	1596	1007	142.8	13688	641.6	195.7	1846	734.0	6180
2015	29.92	1641	1025	146.4	13933	661.5	209.2	1911	738.2	6374
2016	29.32	1699	1024	149.5	14534	694.8	224.6	1986	753.3	6377
2017	30.61	1765	1042	156.0	15471	729.2	239.0	2077	773.1	6512
2018	31.91	1837	1061	161.3	15921	771.0	260.3	2141	787.4	6686

Table 48B

**Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	49.0	44.2	35.1	37.0	41.2	37.8	48.4	46.9	25.7	32.8	30.0	35.7	35.4	44.9	50.2	37.4	39.6	39.4	54.5	45.3
1996	49.3	45.1	33.9	35.4	40.5	37.6	49.1	47.5	27.1	31.9	31.6	35.4	37.1	43.2	50.1	37.5	38.9	41.8	54.0	45.7
1997	47.6	44.5	32.1	32.9	38.1	36.5	48.9	45.7	28.4	32.7	35.2	36.3	36.9	41.5	47.8	36.1	39.5	40.3	51.4	44.6
1998	47.1	43.9	33.1	31.0	38.1	35.7	47.6	44.1	30.6	34.0	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.4	47.6	36.2	39.4	38.4	47.9	43.6
1999	46.3	44.0	35.1	28.2	38.8	34.7	47.1	43.0	30.1	36.2	37.3	34.2	36.7	39.4	47.7	36.6	39.9	38.6	46.3	43.0
2000	45.4	43.3	31.6	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.4	42.4	30.5	33.0	34.8	33.0	35.8	38.3	46.9	37.6	40.9	39.1	44.1	42.3
2001	46.0	43.0	30.1	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.5	42.9	31.4	30.9	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.5	47.2	38.1	41.7	38.2	43.5	42.2
2002	46.5	43.4	29.8	28.1	38.6	33.1	47.6	42.6	32.7	31.2	31.2	35.5	37.1	39.2	47.0	38.8	41.1	37.8	44.5	42.5
2003	47.1	44.0	29.6	28.5	38.6	32.9	48.0	42.5	35.8	30.3	30.1	37.1	37.1	40.0	47.6	40.2	40.8	36.2	45.3	42.8
2004	45.9	42.8	29.9	28.7	39.6	32.9	47.7	42.3	34.1	30.2	29.9	37.5	38.5	39.6	46.4	40.6	40.3	34.3	45.1	42.2
2005	46.0	42.7	29.1	29.0	40.2	32.8	47.9	42.5	35.2	30.0	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.6	47.1	41.7	40.4	34.8	45.3	42.2
2006	45.4	41.4	28.1	29.3	39.9	32.7	47.5	42.2	34.5	29.7	29.7	34.6	37.8	39.3	46.3	41.2	39.4	34.3	44.8	41.6
2007	45.0	39.7	27.6	30.3	41.4	33.1	47.2	42.3	33.6	27.5	29.0	33.0	37.3	38.5	45.0	40.8	36.8	32.6	43.1	41.0
2008	46.8	40.0	32.3	34.8	43.6	35.2	47.8	43.5	34.3	32.3	32.2	34.9	39.7	39.4	45.7	41.5	38.2	32.8	44.3	42.0
2009	50.3	43.8	38.4	39.8	47.5	39.4	51.2	46.0	36.7	38.4	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.8	48.8	45.3	42.4	38.3	50.4	45.6
2010	49.5	42.7	36.1	39.8	47.4	39.9	51.1	45.7	36.3	38.1	37.0	38.0	37.7	43.1	48.5	44.6	43.9	37.6	50.7	45.3
2011	49.9	41.2	33.0	38.8	50.0	40.8	50.8	45.4	37.5	33.1	33.6	37.1	37.9	42.6	47.0	45.6	44.2	36.3	50.2	44.8
2012	50.8	41.0	32.2	39.0	48.4	41.1	51.6	46.8	38.3	32.2	32.1	38.9	38.6	42.8	47.1	45.3	44.0	36.7	51.9	45.2
2013	51.4	41.5	32.4	37.7	45.2	42.2	51.9	47.4	38.2	32.1	30.8	38.7	37.9	42.6	47.4	46.8	44.3	37.5	53.1	45.6
2014	51.0	41.1	32.5	35.0	45.7	41.9	52.2	47.2	36.6	32.5	30.0	37.3	36.9	42.3	47.3	45.6	42.8	37.8	53.6	45.3
2015	50.2	40.9	34.3	26.4	45.6	40.7	52.1	46.3	36.6	32.2	30.8	36.8	35.6	41.4	47.4	44.0	42.1	38.2	52.7	44.6
2016	50.0	41.1	35.2	25.7	45.1	39.6	51.7	46.2	35.9	32.9	30.8	36.5	34.8	40.0	47.4	43.1	42.1	37.7	52.0	44.2
2017	49.4	41.4	35.5	25.1	45.0	38.6	51.5	46.0	35.3	33.5	30.6	36.3	34.6	39.9	47.1	42.6	41.3	37.8	51.4	44.0
2018	48.8	41.4	36.1	24.4	43.3	38.0	51.4	45.6	34.9	33.6	30.4	35.7	33.9	39.5	46.8	42.1	40.5	37.6	50.6	43.7

**Table 48B****Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	40.3	33.0	55.2	:	48.7	44.3	29.5	57.8	35.6	
1996	42.4	32.8	54.6	:	46.0	43.3	28.5	56.4	34.6	
1997	28.9	33.4	52.7	:	43.7	42.9	31.2	54.3	33.8	
1998	30.3	32.7	52.3	:	42.7	40.8	32.8	53.5	33.5	
1999	35.0	33.9	51.5	:	43.1	40.0	35.9	52.0	33.3	
2000	36.7	33.8	49.6	:	40.9	39.7	33.9	49.6	33.4	
2001	36.5	33.8	50.0	39.0	40.4	41.6	32.0	48.8	34.1	40.9
2002	35.1	35.4	50.3	41.3	41.8	42.0	30.2	49.7	35.2	41.4
2003	35.1	36.5	50.9	38.8	43.3	41.8	28.3	50.0	36.1	41.8
2004	34.2	34.8	50.1	38.8	43.6	40.2	28.0	48.6	37.2	41.5
2005	32.9	34.2	48.6	37.7	44.0	39.9	28.8	48.4	37.7	41.5
2006	29.8	34.1	47.0	38.0	44.7	39.6	28.5	47.2	37.8	40.9
2007	29.6	33.8	46.5	37.6	43.9	38.0	30.3	45.5	37.9	40.4
2008	31.4	33.7	46.8	37.7	44.3	38.6	31.0	46.1	39.3	41.4
2009	34.2	37.0	53.1	41.0	45.9	39.0	34.6	48.6	42.8	45.0
2010	31.3	37.0	53.0	41.0	44.4	39.5	33.0	46.6	43.7	44.8
2011	30.1	37.4	52.3	42.1	43.4	37.5	31.3	46.0	42.7	44.2
2012	30.5	37.4	52.5	42.3	43.3	37.7	30.9	47.0	42.3	44.4
2013	33.2	38.0	52.0	43.1	43.5	38.1	29.7	47.7	41.4	44.6
2014	33.2	37.0	50.9	43.5	42.2	37.3	29.3	46.9	40.3	44.1
2015	33.8	36.0	50.6	43.9	41.0	36.8	29.4	45.7	39.4	43.3
2016	31.6	36.0	49.7	43.6	41.5	37.5	29.5	45.4	38.8	43.0
2017	31.8	35.9	48.9	43.6	41.5	37.5	29.6	45.2	38.6	42.8
2018	31.8	35.8	48.1	43.2	39.9	37.7	30.3	44.7	38.1	42.4

Table 48C

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.8	3.4	26.7	5.1	8.7	5.6	4.3	7.3	9.7	12.2	31.9	5.0	9.9	0.8	3.2	6.1	13.2	18.3	2.6	5.2
1997	1.0	0.7	16.7	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.9	0.7	9.9	18.1	34.3	7.4	5.8	3.0	-1.4	4.6	15.8	7.2	3.4	0.1
1998	2.5	1.3	15.7	9.0	9.1	4.7	1.8	0.5	16.5	16.3	18.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.5	9.0	10.8	4.2	1.3	1.7
1999	2.6	2.4	13.1	5.2	8.8	4.3	2.5	0.5	5.8	10.7	-2.8	8.3	6.4	4.0	4.3	8.6	13.7	7.5	1.9	3.2
2000	3.5	1.0	3.0	9.4	5.5	6.7	3.9	4.3	10.1	-0.5	-1.9	6.8	6.1	4.8	2.9	10.1	12.6	12.1	2.3	3.4
2001	4.4	2.2	7.7	16.2	8.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	11.1	2.0	0.6	7.2	7.9	7.1	3.9	7.2	13.9	6.2	4.5	4.4
2002	4.7	2.4	10.5	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	3.0	8.3	13.8	1.4	8.8	4.6	5.6	2.4	6.9	10.1	7.4	4.9	4.3
2003	4.0	1.8	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.7	3.7	3.0	18.5	10.6	5.6	9.2	5.4	4.6	3.3	6.2	7.9	6.4	4.3	3.6
2004	3.1	-0.5	12.4	8.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	3.7	2.6	15.4	8.9	7.8	5.8	2.3	2.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.1	2.9
2005	4.4	1.1	13.2	9.9	4.4	7.7	4.1	3.3	10.5	22.0	16.1	6.5	3.7	1.6	6.3	6.9	5.7	10.7	4.1	3.6
2006	3.6	0.7	15.8	10.1	8.6	7.8	3.8	3.1	5.8	24.9	12.8	4.8	5.1	8.1	3.6	3.6	5.3	10.1	3.7	3.7
2007	4.5	0.7	17.9	10.0	10.6	8.5	4.3	4.2	6.4	21.9	17.7	4.8	5.5	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.2	6.4	4.1	4.0
2008	7.0	2.8	19.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	3.8	4.3	11.0	27.0	25.2	8.5	13.3	6.5	4.8	3.7	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.0
2009	5.8	5.2	1.7	3.4	7.0	8.2	4.0	1.9	5.0	-8.3	2.3	9.1	-1.9	5.1	4.9	7.1	6.0	9.4	6.1	4.7
2010	3.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-5.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	-5.3	-3.9	5.2	4.4	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.0
2011	4.7	1.1	3.5	1.0	-3.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	5.6	-1.6	1.4	4.8	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.9	4.2	1.5
2012	4.0	1.5	4.9	2.2	-10.7	-2.1	2.8	1.6	0.8	4.6	1.8	7.2	6.6	1.0	3.0	-5.2	-3.0	3.9	4.8	1.3
2013	2.4	3.8	6.0	-1.0	-11.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	-7.3	3.8	1.0	5.1	4.9	0.6	2.5	4.5	0.5	4.3	4.1	1.9
2014	1.4	2.4	5.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	2.2	0.5	-7.1	5.2	1.7	3.4	7.6	0.9	2.2	-1.0	0.4	3.2	2.1	1.5
2015	0.9	3.4	8.1	0.0	-1.4	0.8	1.9	-0.5	0.6	2.2	4.7	3.3	6.0	-0.1	3.1	0.2	1.7	4.9	0.2	1.5
2016	2.3	3.8	6.1	0.9	-1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	-0.6	4.9	3.5	2.8	4.4	-0.5	2.7	0.8	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.9
2017	2.2	3.6	6.6	2.9	3.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	8.0	5.4	6.2	5.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.6	2.4
2018	2.1	3.4	8.2	2.1	-0.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.1	6.5	5.1	4.9	4.2	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	1.3	2.5

**Table 48C****Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	95.3	14.2	3.9	:	15.4	22.4	44.7	0.1	3.6	
1997	612.2	9.8	1.5	:	17.8	19.8	145.1	0.6	2.8	
1998	43.3	7.2	2.8	:	15.6	10.4	52.5	3.4	3.5	
1999	11.4	8.6	3.0	:	12.7	8.9	63.1	2.5	3.5	
2000	18.3	5.5	2.9	:	8.6	10.1	38.4	1.5	6.3	
2001	9.3	8.2	4.3	:	14.1	9.4	37.3	2.4	5.8	
2002	5.7	9.2	3.4	15.3	17.0	4.9	21.7	5.7	7.9	4.8
2003	7.5	7.9	3.0	3.2	13.4	4.0	22.3	4.8	8.7	2.7
2004	9.7	4.3	3.2	8.1	11.0	6.0	23.6	1.9	8.3	4.1
2005	9.9	4.8	2.2	4.6	7.8	5.4	20.3	3.1	7.1	4.4
2006	3.3	7.1	2.6	9.9	9.2	7.4	18.1	4.0	5.9	4.4
2007	18.4	8.3	2.3	8.2	3.9	6.4	28.3	2.6	5.6	4.5
2008	21.6	4.6	4.2	8.1	6.9	10.0	28.3	4.1	5.7	3.1
2009	9.2	7.1	8.5	3.5	0.7	7.8	8.5	2.3	5.8	2.3
2010	-6.4	1.0	4.9	-0.8	-0.4	6.9	-0.2	2.8	5.8	3.8
2011	4.1	3.1	0.6	4.2	1.8	2.7	0.2	2.4	1.0	1.5
2012	2.7	0.5	2.9	-0.3	1.4	4.6	4.0	3.0	1.9	2.6
2013	9.1	2.5	0.9	1.6	5.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	1.7	1.3
2014	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.5	4.4	1.6	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.2
2015	7.8	2.8	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.1	6.9	3.5	0.6	3.1
2016	-2.0	3.5	0.0	2.1	4.3	5.0	7.4	3.9	2.1	0.1
2017	4.4	3.9	1.7	4.3	6.4	5.0	6.4	4.6	2.6	2.1
2018	4.2	4.1	1.8	3.4	2.9	5.7	8.9	3.1	1.9	2.7

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-3.12	9.20	0.180	-0.05	-6.11	-5.75	5.33	-30.68	0.326	0.052	0.237	1.171	-0.014	-0.19	-1.180	-1.10	0.440	1.062	0.47	-27.5
1996	-2.29	-1.90	0.174	1.05	-6.00	-2.93	12.44	-30.22	0.206	0.114	0.165	1.195	-0.165	5.22	1.980	-0.32	0.469	0.304	2.07	-18.5
1997	2.02	4.40	0.322	2.19	-2.67	3.94	13.89	-0.64	0.065	0.117	0.388	1.310	-0.112	8.11	3.940	0.95	0.313	0.475	3.50	42.1
1998	4.95	15.90	0.266	3.31	-1.78	9.39	28.83	5.59	-0.044	0.150	0.087	1.549	-0.184	9.60	3.830	0.99	0.460	0.506	6.95	89.8
1999	6.23	33.20	0.085	6.03	-1.06	18.34	43.29	24.63	-0.031	0.012	0.076	1.761	-0.111	16.57	3.320	2.14	0.463	0.526	7.61	163.0
2000	8.04	40.20	0.269	8.64	1.02	22.22	46.21	17.23	0.154	0.060	0.212	2.415	-0.103	22.46	3.450	1.19	0.262	0.244	14.14	188.3
2001	7.51	9.60	0.348	6.12	-0.30	28.17	47.49	12.52	0.173	0.138	0.111	2.268	-0.100	18.68	7.520	-0.28	0.248	-0.114	12.22	152.5
2002	6.89	-10.70	0.496	4.62	0.60	32.47	20.13	9.19	-0.012	0.124	0.266	2.032	-0.061	10.88	5.740	0.02	0.517	-0.313	11.48	94.5
2003	3.62	-16.70	0.603	5.32	-2.19	33.80	6.26	-3.75	-0.207	0.146	0.317	1.640	-0.061	6.74	4.310	-1.38	0.590	0.415	9.26	48.6
2004	6.10	-15.20	0.629	7.14	-4.69	42.20	14.73	1.56	-0.148	0.338	0.421	1.338	-0.103	10.33	5.810	-2.90	0.732	0.466	9.47	78.2
2005	6.69	-7.80	0.631	8.17	-5.38	55.30	22.53	0.50	-0.039	0.385	0.584	1.879	-0.058	16.74	3.760	-4.04	0.863	0.987	10.14	111.6
2006	8.21	29.60	1.023	10.97	-6.98	71.58	41.73	24.79	0.298	0.817	0.814	2.303	-0.050	20.59	3.910	-1.98	1.041	0.314	12.28	221.2
2007	9.18	74.20	1.375	8.58	-8.01	79.42	41.32	43.85	1.182	1.170	1.174	3.263	0.035	23.09	7.840	-0.27	1.723	0.849	15.87	305.7
2008	5.79	77.80	0.699	-2.27	-12.36	14.25	35.19	23.30	0.855	-0.011	0.568	3.011	-0.117	26.07	8.120	-1.28	1.459	1.038	14.77	196.8
2009	-7.72	3.70	0.457	-12.12	-23.58	-49.32	-35.10	-16.63	-0.146	-0.913	-1.536	1.842	-0.075	-2.71	-0.860	-10.06	-0.248	-1.950	2.75	-154.2
2010	-3.43	-0.60	0.464	-11.63	-18.64	-40.17	-33.76	-7.61	0.046	-0.611	-1.146	2.110	-0.103	-1.87	-0.210	-9.43	-0.278	-2.650	1.96	-127.5
2011	-1.50	59.20	0.688	-10.24	-17.61	-48.98	-5.45	-5.75	-0.346	0.195	-0.705	2.438	-0.062	-1.24	4.300	-7.23	-0.508	-0.730	5.44	-28.1
2012	-0.61	80.00	0.898	-9.66	-8.44	-38.15	3.06	10.74	-0.536	0.513	-0.337	2.344	-0.104	0.73	6.170	-6.99	-0.040	-1.045	3.63	42.2
2013	0.53	75.20	0.848	-6.95	-0.53	-41.35	17.70	2.05	-0.469	0.513	0.017	2.469	-0.038	6.39	6.930	-4.80	-0.088	-0.070	2.89	61.2
2014	0.18	93.20	1.103	-2.47	-2.28	-36.59	15.11	4.44	0.400	0.424	0.504	2.817	0.014	8.74	8.330	-3.43	0.141	0.209	2.05	92.9
2015	0.78	100.90	1.018	2.22	-0.56	-28.58	13.56	18.60	0.356	0.456	0.853	2.965	0.097	10.24	10.320	-1.43	0.450	1.540	2.50	136.3
2016	-0.70	107.10	1.009	3.39	4.91	-23.99	15.58	9.89	0.557	0.637	1.103	3.222	0.363	25.93	6.880	-1.02	0.577	1.262	4.02	160.7
2017	2.18	107.10	1.007	4.51	3.31	-12.10	23.86	13.53	0.476	0.535	1.054	2.660	0.319	30.02	7.660	-0.11	0.711	1.362	3.59	191.6
2018	2.57	109.00	1.071	5.89	5.55	-4.80	22.09	19.43	0.578	0.264	1.089	2.832	0.377	31.81	8.780	0.34	0.809	1.466	4.56	213.7

Table 49A

**Gross saving; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.063	93.6	-3.5	:	-138.0	-2.94	0.18	-29.4	-17.51	
1996	-0.168	87.1	9.0	:	7.0	-1.52	0.10	33.0	-11.19	
1997	0.430	87.4	22.3	:	-6.0	-2.87	-0.30	63.9	1.05	
1998	1.402	92.7	30.3	:	21.0	0.61	-0.15	93.8	18.90	
1999	1.128	79.6	47.0	:	1.0	7.57	-0.73	115.8	29.35	
2000	1.031	70.5	63.8	:	375.0	-4.67	-0.20	167.7	37.75	
2001	1.581	79.0	52.0	8.33	340.0	-10.97	0.68	136.4	30.41	226
2002	1.024	67.3	38.2	6.38	-35.0	-12.16	4.03	73.7	7.17	121
2003	1.168	66.5	35.4	8.43	-328.0	-18.98	6.70	77.2	-4.77	55
2004	2.248	130.1	69.7	7.60	-362.0	-16.73	9.41	120.8	-3.22	100
2005	2.247	134.2	118.2	10.43	-642.0	-1.31	9.07	172.1	-1.08	151
2006	2.918	136.1	129.0	11.13	-783.0	9.10	15.54	193.1	2.21	274.2
2007	4.930	181.1	138.1	15.66	72.0	33.15	15.48	244.2	3.97	381.3
2008	4.526	143.0	118.6	14.60	51.0	20.23	7.50	208.5	-20.11	227.2
2009	-0.039	-10.2	8.9	1.54	-321.0	-25.38	-17.36	123.0	-82.56	-245.4
2010	0.307	2.4	14.6	0.37	-365.0	-34.09	-5.34	155.0	-85.18	-219.4
2011	0.419	62.0	31.5	-5.02	-395.0	-2.28	9.75	159.6	-64.94	-78.7
2012	1.660	88.3	35.8	-4.52	255.0	2.24	7.40	123.8	-74.15	-23.4
2013	1.490	97.6	59.9	-2.42	199.0	-10.10	13.24	110.6	-46.15	33.1
2014	0.665	89.5	120.3	-2.36	561.0	4.29	13.99	114.8	-46.33	73.5
2015	1.118	155.8	61.9	1.04	1187.0	20.11	20.91	187.8	-23.81	151.6
2016	3.034	183.1	61.7	8.72	1161.0	16.38	5.08	236.7	-0.74	211.2
2017	3.017	191.2	63.4	7.84	982.0	18.83	-4.70	230.3	-1.28	239.0
2018	3.244	205.8	69.3	9.19	1291.0	16.59	-7.55	252.6	10.80	279.1

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.2	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.6	2.4	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.5	1.1	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.8	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.5	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.3	0.2	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.4
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.2	2.5	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.2
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.7	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.6	1.5	1.9	6.3	-1.3	1.3	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.1	-1.1	3.1	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.0	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.0	-0.3	2.8	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.1	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	4.8	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.6	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5
2007	2.7	3.0	8.5	4.3	-3.4	7.3	2.1	2.7	6.8	5.2	4.0	8.8	0.6	3.8	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	4.5	0.0	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.1	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.0
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	-4.9	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.7
2010	-0.9	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.2	-3.4	-4.1	5.3	-1.6	-0.3	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-5.9	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.4	-1.8	1.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.5	-4.4	-3.7	0.1	0.7	-2.8	2.3	-1.0	5.3	-1.5	0.1	1.9	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.4
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.0	0.8	0.1	-2.6	2.3	0.0	5.3	-0.5	1.0	2.1	-2.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	0.6
2014	0.0	3.2	5.6	-1.3	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	5.6	0.2	1.3	2.5	-2.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9
2015	0.2	3.3	5.0	0.9	-0.3	-2.7	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	5.7	1.0	1.5	3.0	-0.8	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.3
2016	-0.2	3.4	4.8	1.3	2.8	-2.2	0.7	0.6	3.1	2.5	2.9	5.9	3.7	3.7	2.0	-0.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5
2017	0.5	3.3	4.5	1.6	1.8	-1.0	1.0	0.8	2.6	2.0	2.6	4.6	3.0	4.2	2.1	-0.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
2018	0.6	3.3	4.5	2.0	2.9	-0.4	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.9	2.5	4.6	3.4	4.3	2.4	0.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9



**Table 49B****Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	-6.5	5.9	-0.3	:	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	-2.1	
1996	-9.4	4.8	0.8	:	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	-1.3	
1997	2.3	4.5	1.9	:	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	0.1	
1998	5.4	4.3	2.6	:	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	1.9	
1999	4.5	3.6	3.8	:	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	2.9	
2000	3.7	3.0	4.8	:	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	3.5	
2001	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.3	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.7	2.2
2002	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	0.6	1.2
2003	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	-0.4	0.5
2004	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.0	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.3	-0.2	0.9
2005	4.8	4.1	7.4	3.9	-2.9	-0.1	3.1	5.9	-0.1	1.3
2006	5.5	3.9	7.7	3.8	-3.2	0.9	4.5	6.2	0.2	2.2
2007	7.8	4.7	7.9	4.9	0.3	2.8	3.7	7.4	0.3	2.9
2008	6.2	3.6	6.6	4.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	-1.3	1.7
2009	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	3.7	-5.4	-2.0
2010	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	-1.3	-2.4	-1.0	4.4	-5.4	-1.7
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.1	1.7	4.4	-4.0	-0.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-1.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	3.4	-4.4	-0.2
2013	1.8	2.4	3.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	2.1	2.9	-2.7	0.2
2014	0.8	2.1	6.1	-0.7	1.7	0.2	2.1	2.9	-2.5	0.5
2015	1.3	3.4	3.1	0.3	3.5	1.1	2.9	4.5	-1.3	1.0
2016	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.5	3.3	0.9	0.7	5.4	0.0	1.4
2017	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.0	-0.6	5.0	-0.1	1.6
2018	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	0.8	-0.9	5.3	0.5	1.8

Table 49C

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-4.7	1.6	1.8	0.9	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	0.2
1997	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	0.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
1998	1.2	0.6	-1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.3	0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.7
1999	0.4	0.8	-3.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	1.5	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	1.0
2000	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2
2001	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	-2.9	-0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.6
2002	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.6	0.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.4	1.0	-1.7	-0.9	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8
2003	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.3	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	0.0	0.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.6
2004	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.9	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-1.5	-0.8	0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
2005	0.1	0.3	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
2006	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	-0.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	-1.4	0.9	1.2
2007	0.1	1.7	0.9	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.1	4.9	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8
2008	-1.0	0.1	-4.2	-5.6	-1.7	-6.1	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-5.2	-2.3	-0.9	-2.5	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.2
2009	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-5.9	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-2.5	-5.3	-4.8	-7.4	-2.9	0.7	-4.5	-3.1	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	-6.1	-3.7
2010	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.3
2011	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	0.1	-2.0	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.5	1.1	-0.6	2.9	1.7	1.0
2012	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	4.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	-1.0	1.4	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.7
2013	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	1.6	4.1	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.2
2014	-0.1	0.5	1.1	2.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	4.9	-0.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.3
2015	0.1	0.1	-0.6	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.4
2016	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.4	3.1	0.5	0.1	-0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.6	2.2	-1.1	0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.2
2017	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2
2018	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.5	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1

**Table 49C****Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	:	2.5	0.5	-1.4	3.3	0.8	
1997	11.6	-0.3	1.1	:	-0.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	1.4	
1998	3.2	-0.1	0.6	:	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	
1999	-0.9	-0.8	1.2	:	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.8	0.9	
2000	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	:	2.8	-1.7	1.1	1.9	0.6	
2001	1.5	0.1	-1.0	:	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	-1.5	-0.8	
2002	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-0.1	2.1	-2.6	-2.1	-1.1
2003	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.6
2004	2.3	1.9	2.2	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.4
2005	-0.7	-0.1	2.8	0.8	-1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.2	0.4
2006	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
2007	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	3.5	1.9	-0.8	1.2	0.1	0.7
2008	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-2.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2
2009	-6.3	-3.8	-6.1	-3.7	-1.4	-3.4	-4.8	-2.4	-4.1	-3.7
2010	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
2011	0.1	1.5	0.9	-1.6	-0.1	2.2	2.7	0.0	1.4	1.1
2012	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.4
2013	-0.2	0.2	1.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.8	-0.4	1.8	0.4
2014	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
2015	0.5	1.3	-3.0	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.5
2016	2.0	0.5	-0.1	2.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.3	0.9	1.2	0.4
2017	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1
2018	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	0.914	9.50	0.012	0.986	1.518	3.229	2.77	7.93	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.036	0.021	0.981	0.456	1.117	0.014	0.002	0.180	29.75
1996	0.982	7.68	0.010	0.962	2.359	2.898	3.39	4.29	0.006	0.032	0.000	0.030	0.063	1.718	0.341	1.198	0.015	0.039	0.268	26.93
1997	1.343	8.06	0.013	1.228	2.092	2.473	3.85	10.11	0.004	0.092	0.002	0.038	0.034	1.160	0.286	1.716	0.017	0.009	0.341	33.14
1998	1.062	8.69	0.019	1.212	2.733	3.921	2.56	7.50	0.007	0.085	0.000	0.054	0.031	1.336	0.258	1.358	0.040	0.008	0.381	31.20
1999	1.515	8.80	0.016	1.498	3.130	5.046	4.29	5.63	0.006	0.046	0.012	0.045	0.048	1.575	0.478	1.340	0.036	0.044	0.429	34.12
2000	1.330	7.99	0.025	1.473	4.039	3.853	4.80	4.65	0.011	0.048	-0.028	0.045	0.056	1.708	0.395	1.219	0.032	0.049	0.494	32.24
2001	1.469	8.15	0.012	1.419	2.426	4.526	3.60	3.32	0.010	0.010	-0.029	0.046	0.018	1.627	0.432	1.956	0.048	0.036	0.519	29.59
2002	1.449	8.28	0.024	1.632	1.342	5.691	6.20	5.35	0.008	0.021	0.046	0.057	0.013	1.924	0.474	2.259	0.043	0.042	0.604	35.45
2003	1.665	8.89	0.037	1.808	2.442	6.078	8.48	22.25	0.018	0.009	0.053	0.081	0.015	1.837	0.473	2.449	0.033	0.009	0.572	57.20
2004	2.393	9.56	0.035	1.832	3.072	7.277	8.74	12.15	0.225	0.051	0.072	0.068	0.077	1.904	0.474	1.769	0.104	0.075	0.633	50.50
2005	2.299	9.52	0.040	1.971	3.732	7.171	9.70	6.27	0.283	0.144	0.160	0.074	0.163	1.969	0.585	2.105	0.077	0.083	0.639	46.97
2006	2.419	9.12	0.107	2.539	5.309	7.249	6.49	4.37	0.168	0.172	0.232	0.063	0.159	2.120	0.664	1.427	0.108	0.175	0.682	43.54
2007	2.371	9.87	0.123	2.937	5.695	5.653	6.11	4.40	0.046	0.158	0.413	0.074	0.064	2.165	0.920	1.423	0.131	0.302	0.630	43.45
2008	2.533	9.44	0.089	2.320	5.281	3.045	4.73	3.90	0.041	0.213	0.343	0.090	0.044	2.103	0.644	1.361	0.170	0.162	0.909	37.42
2009	2.422	9.64	0.323	1.063	3.238	0.139	4.06	15.53	0.096	0.210	0.394	0.085	0.062	2.088	1.620	1.420	0.207	0.631	0.627	43.85
2010	2.808	9.60	0.210	0.567	4.716	0.757	4.07	6.16	0.101	0.284	0.708	0.083	0.117	2.190	0.525	2.282	0.180	0.636	0.701	36.69
2011	3.046	10.43	0.240	0.852	5.157	-0.422	5.24	10.69	0.127	0.318	0.687	0.071	0.121	1.955	0.629	1.939	0.177	0.881	0.659	42.80
2012	3.852	11.06	0.334	0.584	4.847	1.596	6.08	5.92	0.105	0.387	0.636	0.095	0.148	1.718	0.695	2.971	0.231	0.779	0.681	42.72
2013	4.499	10.39	0.280	0.576	7.564	3.838	4.97	8.77	0.160	0.367	0.722	0.103	0.153	2.177	1.005	1.948	0.425	0.985	0.842	49.77
2014	4.125	12.17	0.206	0.764	4.534	5.973	5.23	6.66	0.130	0.375	0.993	0.101	0.205	1.971	0.637	1.744	0.564	0.962	0.652	47.99
2015	3.838	12.17	0.234	0.709	5.242	6.733	8.69	5.45	0.101	0.409	0.691	0.106	0.305	2.270	0.515	1.306	0.741	2.074	0.788	52.37
2016	3.969	15.29	0.132	1.407	3.207	4.775	8.68	6.64	0.043	0.216	0.314	0.118	0.064	2.377	0.671	0.942	0.036	0.554	0.627	50.06
2017	4.047	12.39	0.187	0.480	2.928	8.099	9.36	7.52	0.043	0.278	0.300	0.123	0.076	2.520	0.694	1.325	0.145	0.700	0.637	51.85
2018	3.783	12.64	0.201	0.504	3.111	8.405	9.68	3.48	0.043	0.364	0.379	0.126	0.093	2.685	0.706	0.971	0.228	1.370	0.648	49.42

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.002	7.99	0.59	:	18	0.2	0.020	4.53	1.81	
1996	0.003	3.25	0.63	:	33	15.0	0.000	4.15	2.11	
1997	0.014	1.26	1.15	:	31	-0.1	0.000	4.53	2.21	
1998	0.028	2.12	1.45	:	41	-0.2	0.000	4.99	2.18	
1999	0.029	1.99	1.82	:	47	-0.2	0.020	4.63	2.25	
2000	0.032	3.60	2.57	:	55	-0.4	0.090	4.96	2.69	
2001	0.040	6.70	2.07	0.002	78	-0.1	0.080	5.27	3.34	36.32
2002	0.042	3.75	2.13	0.041	84	-0.1	0.100	5.72	3.56	42.51
2003	0.064	91.75	2.32	0.046	82	0.3	0.100	5.27	3.72	66.81
2004	0.086	10.50	5.24	0.057	88	0.7	0.980	5.43	3.90	58.66
2005	0.135	11.08	2.10	0.077	138	5.7	0.950	6.46	11.67	67.71
2006	0.223	20.71	2.12	0.168	218	5.5	0.360	3.96	5.28	55.21
2007	0.900	28.49	2.34	0.243	218	5.7	5.560	3.54	5.89	58.32
2008	0.775	30.43	3.56	0.258	171	5.7	3.990	3.10	27.36	77.62
2009	0.860	53.89	1.56	0.438	353	7.9	1.450	3.32	6.52	57.65
2010	1.042	57.20	3.01	0.539	524	18.5	3.510	3.15	4.30	52.67
2011	0.981	53.70	6.91	1.142	620	27.0	4.100	3.77	3.83	61.14
2012	1.359	39.69	2.18	2.834	593	21.3	8.700	14.66	4.14	61.55
2013	1.814	40.94	-4.83	0.901	786	16.0	9.750	14.38	6.40	69.60
2014	2.193	53.22	-5.33	1.009	960	20.8	14.180	6.03	6.07	69.93
2015	3.536	90.34	-2.46	3.434	1362	20.0	19.010	11.62	7.05	82.01
2016	0.527	26.65	0.67	5.034	276	8.0	11.530	7.12	6.79	66.39
2017	1.361	32.90	1.63	6.216	562	11.4	12.560	7.23	7.11	71.20
2018	1.586	42.12	2.81	6.612	862	15.5	18.140	7.38	7.46	73.09

Table 50B

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
2006	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4
2013	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.5
2016	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
2017	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
2018	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.4

**Table 50B****Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.2	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
1996	0.1	0.2	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
2000	0.1	0.2	0.2	:	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
2004	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
2007	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.6
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
2010	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.3	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.3	0.3	3.0	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.1	1.0	4.0	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.6
2016	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
2017	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5
2018	1.6	0.8	0.1	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.5

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.4	-19.2	-12.7	-2.5	55.4	-10.3	22.7	-45.9	-31.8	418.6	-	-17.6	206.6	75.1	-25.2	7.3	8.2	2009.3	48.9	-9.5
1997	36.8	5.0	21.4	27.6	-11.3	-14.7	13.3	135.9	-25.9	189.2	-	27.7	-45.3	-32.5	-16.1	43.2	16.0	-77.6	27.2	23.1
1998	-20.9	7.8	50.4	-1.2	30.6	58.6	-33.4	-25.8	55.8	-7.4	-79.6	42.1	-9.3	15.2	-9.6	-20.9	132.9	-2.3	11.7	-5.8
1999	42.7	1.2	-14.4	23.6	14.5	28.7	67.7	-25.0	-13.4	-45.7	2429.8	-15.3	54.7	17.9	85.0	-1.3	-11.5	420.2	12.6	9.3
2000	-12.2	-9.2	54.7	-1.7	29.0	-23.6	11.8	-17.4	81.0	3.5	-334.2	0.0	16.5	8.4	-17.4	-9.0	-9.5	11.3	15.2	-5.5
2001	10.4	2.1	-53.4	-3.7	-39.9	17.5	-25.0	-28.7	-9.5	-79.9	5.7	1.4	-67.8	-4.7	9.4	60.5	49.8	-26.9	5.1	-8.2
2002	-1.3	1.6	106.0	15.0	-44.7	25.7	72.1	61.4	-18.9	121.4	-255.9	24.9	-27.7	18.3	9.8	15.5	-11.6	17.9	16.4	19.8
2003	14.8	7.4	55.2	10.8	82.0	6.8	36.9	315.7	128.6	-58.2	16.3	40.5	14.9	-4.5	-0.3	8.4	-22.7	-79.5	-5.3	61.3
2004	43.7	7.5	-5.4	1.3	25.8	19.7	3.0	-45.4	1177.3	475.8	35.2	-16.3	413.0	3.6	0.2	-27.7	215.4	765.5	10.7	-11.7
2005	-3.9	-0.5	13.7	7.6	21.5	-1.5	11.1	-48.4	25.8	181.7	121.2	9.4	111.1	3.4	23.4	18.9	-25.9	11.5	0.9	-7.0
2006	5.2	-4.2	168.9	28.8	42.3	1.1	-33.1	-30.4	-40.6	19.3	45.1	-15.1	-2.5	7.7	13.6	-32.2	40.4	110.6	6.7	-7.3
2007	-2.0	8.2	14.7	15.7	7.3	-22.0	-5.9	0.8	-72.5	-8.3	78.3	17.4	-59.4	2.1	38.6	-0.3	20.6	72.0	-7.6	-0.2
2008	6.8	-4.4	-27.6	-21.0	-7.3	-46.1	-22.5	-11.3	-11.3	35.3	-17.1	22.5	-32.5	-2.9	-30.0	-4.4	30.1	-46.2	44.3	-13.9
2009	-4.4	2.1	262.3	-54.2	-38.7	-95.4	-14.3	298.0	134.7	-1.3	15.1	-5.7	41.7	-0.7	151.5	4.4	21.7	288.4	-31.0	17.2
2010	15.9	-0.4	-35.0	-46.7	45.6	444.6	0.2	-60.3	4.9	35.0	79.4	-2.5	89.1	4.9	-67.6	60.6	-12.9	0.9	11.8	-16.3
2011	8.4	8.6	14.3	50.3	9.4	-155.7	28.8	73.5	25.9	12.1	-2.9	-14.3	4.0	-10.7	19.9	-15.0	-1.6	38.4	-6.0	16.6
2012	26.5	6.0	39.3	-31.5	-6.0	-478.2	16.1	-44.6	-17.1	21.6	-7.5	33.4	21.9	-12.1	10.5	53.2	30.4	-11.6	3.3	-0.2
2013	16.8	-6.0	-16.1	-1.3	56.1	140.5	-18.3	48.1	52.4	-5.1	13.6	8.1	3.3	26.7	44.5	-34.5	84.0	26.5	23.6	16.5
2014	-8.3	17.1	-26.5	32.5	-40.1	55.6	5.3	-24.1	-18.7	2.0	37.5	-1.2	34.4	-9.5	-36.6	-10.4	32.6	-2.4	-22.6	-3.6
2015	-7.0	0.0	13.7	-7.1	15.6	12.7	66.2	-18.2	-22.9	9.0	-30.4	5.0	48.6	15.2	-19.3	-25.1	31.4	115.6	20.9	9.1
2016	3.4	25.7	-43.9	98.4	-38.8	-29.1	-0.1	21.9	-57.4	-47.0	-54.6	10.8	-79.1	4.7	30.4	-27.9	-95.2	-73.3	-20.4	-4.4
2017	2.0	-19.0	42.0	-65.9	-8.7	69.6	7.8	13.3	0.0	28.6	-4.2	4.0	19.7	6.0	3.5	40.7	306.6	26.3	1.7	3.6
2018	-6.5	2.0	7.6	4.9	6.3	3.8	3.5	-53.7	0.0	30.9	26.1	3.1	21.8	6.6	1.6	-26.7	58.1	95.7	1.7	-4.7



**Table 50C****Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	52.9	-59.3	6.3	:	81.1	6607.1	-100.0	-8.4	16.1	
1997	428.5	-61.3	83.5	:	-3.2	-100.5	-	9.3	5.0	
1998	99.4	68.0	26.1	:	31.4	171.0	-50.0	10.0	-1.2	
1999	5.2	-5.8	25.6	:	13.4	28.3	20200.0	-7.1	3.0	
2000	10.2	80.6	40.9	:	17.2	49.6	349.8	7.0	19.6	
2001	23.6	86.2	-19.2	:	42.6	-71.6	-12.2	6.2	24.0	
2002	7.1	-44.1	2.7	1554.3	6.9	8.8	20.8	8.7	6.6	17.0
2003	51.2	2347.9	9.0	14.1	-2.0	-405.4	-0.3	-8.0	4.6	57.1
2004	34.1	-88.6	125.7	22.8	7.2	97.9	910.6	3.1	4.8	-12.2
2005	56.4	5.6	-59.8	35.3	56.8	754.3	-2.9	18.9	199.3	15.4
2006	65.2	86.8	0.6	119.0	57.8	-4.1	-61.7	-38.6	-54.7	-18.5
2007	304.3	37.6	10.7	44.2	0.1	4.3	1430.7	-10.6	11.5	5.6
2008	-13.9	6.8	52.0	6.3	-21.3	-0.2	-28.3	-12.5	364.6	33.1
2009	11.0	77.1	-56.3	69.9	106.0	37.2	-63.6	7.1	-76.2	-25.7
2010	21.2	6.1	93.0	23.0	48.3	135.2	142.1	-5.0	-34.0	-8.6
2011	-5.9	-6.1	129.8	111.8	18.3	46.4	16.7	19.4	-10.9	16.1
2012	38.5	-26.1	-68.4	148.2	-4.3	-21.2	112.2	289.2	8.0	0.7
2013	33.5	3.2	-321.7	-68.2	32.5	-25.1	12.0	-1.9	54.7	13.1
2014	20.9	30.0	10.3	12.0	22.1	30.3	45.5	-58.0	-5.2	0.5
2015	61.3	69.7	-53.8	240.3	41.8	-3.8	34.1	92.6	16.1	17.3
2016	-85.1	-70.5	-127.2	46.6	-79.8	-60.1	-39.4	-38.7	-3.7	-19.0
2017	158.2	23.5	142.4	23.5	103.8	43.0	9.0	1.6	4.7	7.2
2018	16.5	28.0	72.6	6.4	53.5	36.0	44.4	2.0	5.0	2.6

Table 51A

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	101.5	859	1.169	21.21	33.75	171.3	601	438.8	2.308	1.390	2.56	6.84	1.085	146.8	87.7	33.34	4.62	8.82	54.3	2604
1996	105.2	875	1.422	23.33	38.05	183.6	634	469.3	2.377	1.640	3.24	7.14	1.083	154.1	93.6	36.24	5.20	9.52	57.4	2745
1997	111.0	887	1.779	26.25	43.19	195.3	654	508.0	2.448	1.970	4.52	7.70	1.176	160.9	94.2	39.66	5.79	10.32	60.8	2813
1998	116.3	911	1.956	29.42	48.70	211.0	679	514.3	2.733	2.290	4.97	8.19	1.161	168.2	97.2	42.67	6.55	10.76	65.0	2904
1999	120.9	950	1.991	33.71	54.00	229.5	711	534.0	2.908	2.330	4.83	8.95	1.335	181.7	100.9	47.28	7.37	11.58	66.8	3071
2000	126.5	965	2.241	38.74	59.84	246.0	740	547.4	3.395	2.370	4.84	10.09	1.436	195.6	103.8	50.65	8.03	12.64	74.8	3192
2001	131.2	955	2.457	40.81	61.67	265.2	769	573.1	3.769	2.450	4.76	10.49	1.518	203.9	111.8	53.41	9.11	13.04	75.6	3285
2002	136.3	957	2.840	44.49	65.01	286.3	785	588.3	3.879	2.770	5.06	10.99	1.625	206.7	112.6	57.59	10.26	13.81	78.0	3365
2003	138.4	969	3.221	48.63	69.35	304.6	801	609.6	4.413	3.050	5.39	11.44	1.718	211.4	114.7	59.78	11.09	15.40	78.6	3457
2004	145.7	967	3.564	53.85	75.14	332.9	839	626.7	4.800	3.730	5.95	11.88	1.841	219.6	118.4	60.75	12.00	16.37	81.6	3577
2005	152.2	984	3.953	59.48	78.45	367.7	881	640.1	5.464	4.600	7.09	13.11	2.040	229.5	123.5	64.23	12.74	18.60	85.3	3729
2006	159.0	1028	4.932	67.81	85.34	407.9	929	682.0	5.988	6.080	8.20	14.06	2.144	250.5	128.1	68.02	13.57	19.79	90.2	3968
2007	166.6	1081	5.980	71.27	93.92	442.3	967	728.6	7.105	7.530	10.00	15.60	2.245	261.6	135.9	72.78	14.80	21.68	96.9	4200
2008	174.1	1112	6.125	65.40	98.42	409.9	994	736.7	7.420	8.080	11.45	16.40	2.357	279.8	142.0	74.36	16.11	23.64	101.6	4279
2009	170.1	1091	6.206	56.51	92.49	375.6	962	721.8	6.798	6.520	9.64	16.44	2.372	263.9	140.5	70.91	15.31	23.23	94.6	4126
2010	180.2	1110	5.990	55.41	93.31	391.7	992	732.4	7.149	6.510	9.92	17.46	2.503	272.6	143.2	73.14	15.81	23.42	97.6	4231
2011	190.8	1183	6.431	57.72	91.10	387.4	1047	747.8	7.177	7.240	10.49	18.51	2.648	274.4	149.8	75.11	15.99	25.81	105.0	4403
2012	200.1	1221	7.003	59.48	88.92	391.2	1086	771.7	7.028	7.940	10.99	19.59	2.804	278.8	156.1	72.19	16.03	26.38	107.9	4531
2013	206.6	1258	7.247	61.52	88.72	395.6	1120	772.1	6.608	8.190	11.53	20.60	3.009	286.5	160.8	76.79	16.24	28.72	111.6	4641
2014	208.6	1307	7.731	65.93	83.53	403.4	1142	776.5	6.953	8.490	12.48	21.57	3.333	291.2	165.2	77.20	16.68	29.85	112.8	4740
2015	210.7	1355	8.195	70.55	84.82	415.5	1165	785.9	6.917	8.720	13.04	22.34	3.703	292.6	171.9	78.91	17.43	33.69	113.6	4859
2016	214.1	1411	8.507	73.03	87.47	421.7	1181	788.5	7.019	9.100	13.31	23.15	3.872	307.0	173.1	79.61	17.35	32.34	116.0	4968
2017	221.6	1455	9.048	75.17	87.97	442.6	1212	803.8	7.039	9.720	13.89	23.81	4.032	319.0	178.0	82.52	18.09	33.83	116.2	5113
2018	226.2	1503	9.773	78.02	90.11	459.8	1242	817.9	7.277	10.120	14.64	25.01	4.260	327.2	183.5	84.05	18.76	36.03	118.7	5257

Table 51A

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	622	569	:	2714	150.0	2.5	1065	282.3	
1996	0.60	685	604	:	3309	200.4	3.4	1128	299.6	
1997	5.88	741	627	:	3877	221.0	7.7	1165	320.5	
1998	9.22	794	652	:	4513	247.5	12.1	1233	349.4	
1999	9.83	841	688	:	5065	276.4	19.2	1284	371.5	
2000	11.32	875	724	:	5879	291.3	27.4	1353	401.7	
2001	12.84	952	740	84.1	6638	313.2	38.6	1350	415.9	4371
2002	12.93	1018	750	93.8	7329	327.9	50.2	1356	422.9	4470
2003	13.99	1180	769	98.6	8011	335.0	63.1	1421	447.0	4544
2004	16.32	1206	829	105.0	8889	358.7	80.0	1489	485.8	4762
2005	17.75	1261	891	112.4	9376	399.4	93.7	1584	530.0	5024
2006	19.01	1352	922	123.3	10222	438.7	114.8	1659	557.5	5347
2007	24.63	1504	950	137.0	11503	490.0	147.9	1748	590.6	5684
2008	28.16	1528	965	145.9	12207	522.0	174.3	1773	621.2	5713
2009	25.78	1494	925	137.6	12103	517.1	160.7	1724	573.7	5345
2010	24.72	1524	977	135.4	12181	555.9	174.5	1800	606.8	5574
2011	25.73	1626	1004	136.3	12458	611.9	190.5	1845	633.7	5808
2012	28.00	1646	1032	138.1	13254	637.9	199.9	1870	638.1	6012
2013	30.56	1695	1058	140.6	14094	637.5	212.3	1924	680.3	6153
2014	30.62	1739	1122	141.4	15209	666.7	223.8	1967	693.7	6324
2015	34.58	1887	1084	150.9	16483	701.6	249.1	2110	721.4	6607
2016	32.88	1909	1087	163.3	15971	719.2	241.2	2230	759.4	6655
2017	34.99	1989	1107	170.1	17014	759.5	246.9	2315	778.9	6822
2018	36.74	2085	1133	177.1	18074	803.1	270.8	2401	805.7	7038

Table 51B

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.9	45.2	42.1	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.1	44.6	30.1	34.2	33.0	43.3	35.7	45.1	49.8	37.4	43.9	44.8	55.1	45.3
1996	48.7	45.4	39.0	38.7	36.9	37.6	50.4	45.0	29.8	35.0	33.3	42.7	33.9	45.2	51.4	38.4	42.9	43.4	56.3	45.8
1997	49.1	45.1	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.7	50.3	46.6	29.2	36.5	38.5	44.0	34.6	44.1	50.0	38.7	41.9	42.3	54.9	45.8
1998	49.6	45.2	38.7	36.6	38.9	38.1	49.9	45.3	30.2	37.9	38.1	45.1	32.3	43.2	49.6	38.3	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.5
1999	49.5	46.0	37.0	36.4	40.4	38.6	50.5	45.6	29.9	37.1	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.8	49.6	39.5	42.8	40.6	52.6	46.0
2000	49.0	45.6	36.3	35.7	42.4	38.1	49.8	44.2	32.0	34.5	36.2	43.7	34.7	43.6	48.7	39.4	42.5	40.0	54.9	45.4
2001	49.4	43.8	35.2	33.5	40.5	37.9	49.8	44.1	33.0	32.8	33.6	44.1	35.6	42.8	50.8	39.3	43.1	38.0	52.3	44.7
2002	49.6	43.3	36.5	32.7	39.8	38.2	49.2	43.7	32.7	32.9	33.3	43.8	36.0	41.8	49.7	40.4	43.4	37.1	52.6	44.2
2003	49.0	43.6	37.0	33.4	38.8	37.9	48.9	43.8	34.4	31.9	32.3	43.7	36.1	41.7	49.6	40.9	43.2	37.2	51.8	44.1
2004	48.8	42.6	36.7	34.5	38.8	38.6	49.0	43.3	34.6	33.8	32.6	42.5	37.9	41.9	49.0	39.9	43.4	35.5	51.5	43.8
2005	48.9	42.8	35.1	34.9	39.4	39.5	49.7	43.0	36.9	33.9	33.7	43.7	39.6	42.1	48.8	40.5	43.6	36.9	51.9	44.1
2006	48.7	43.0	36.5	36.6	39.2	40.5	50.2	44.0	37.4	35.5	34.0	41.6	39.8	43.2	48.1	40.9	43.0	35.2	52.3	44.6
2007	48.3	43.0	36.8	36.1	40.4	40.9	49.7	45.3	40.6	33.3	34.4	42.0	39.0	42.7	48.1	41.5	42.1	34.4	51.9	44.7
2008	49.2	43.4	37.1	34.8	40.7	36.7	49.8	45.1	39.0	33.2	35.0	43.0	38.5	43.8	48.7	41.6	42.5	34.5	52.4	44.4
2009	48.8	44.3	43.9	33.3	38.9	34.8	49.6	45.9	36.4	34.6	35.8	44.5	38.6	42.7	49.1	40.4	42.3	36.3	52.2	44.4
2010	49.3	43.0	40.7	33.2	41.3	36.2	49.6	45.6	37.0	36.3	35.4	43.5	37.9	43.2	48.6	40.6	43.6	34.7	52.1	44.3
2011	50.3	43.8	38.6	33.3	44.0	36.2	50.8	45.7	36.4	35.7	33.5	42.9	38.7	42.7	48.5	42.6	43.3	36.5	53.3	44.9
2012	51.6	44.3	39.0	33.8	46.5	37.6	52.0	47.8	36.1	36.3	33.0	44.4	39.2	43.2	49.2	42.9	44.5	36.3	54.0	46.1
2013	52.7	44.5	38.4	34.1	49.1	38.6	52.9	48.1	36.5	35.9	33.0	44.3	39.4	43.9	49.9	45.1	45.2	38.7	54.9	46.7
2014	52.0	44.7	39.1	34.1	46.9	38.9	53.2	47.9	39.6	35.9	34.1	43.2	39.5	43.9	50.0	44.6	44.7	39.3	54.9	46.7
2015	51.4	44.7	40.5	27.6	48.3	38.6	53.1	47.8	39.2	35.8	34.9	42.7	39.9	43.2	50.6	44.0	45.2	42.8	54.2	46.4
2016	50.7	45.1	40.7	27.5	49.7	37.9	52.8	47.1	39.2	36.4	34.5	42.7	39.1	44.0	49.5	43.1	43.6	40.0	54.2	46.2
2017	50.8	45.1	40.8	26.9	48.4	38.3	53.0	47.2	38.1	36.5	34.0	41.1	38.3	44.4	49.4	43.2	43.4	40.3	53.3	46.2
2018	50.2	45.0	41.5	26.6	47.9	38.3	52.7	46.9	38.1	35.8	33.8	40.4	38.1	44.2	49.4	42.7	42.9	40.8	52.9	46.0

**Table 51B****Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	34.0	39.4	54.9	:	46.6	43.5	32.1	56.5	33.7	
1996	33.2	37.8	55.5	:	46.6	46.5	29.4	58.4	33.6	
1997	31.2	38.0	54.7	:	44.0	42.3	30.0	57.7	34.1	
1998	35.8	37.1	55.0	:	43.3	40.8	32.4	58.1	35.6	
1999	39.7	37.6	55.4	:	43.5	41.1	34.6	57.4	36.4	
2000	40.5	36.9	54.6	:	44.1	39.0	33.8	56.8	37.2	
2001	41.8	37.2	54.0	43.3	43.2	40.2	32.6	54.5	37.1	43.5
2002	38.2	38.0	53.2	44.3	42.1	40.4	32.9	52.8	36.1	42.9
2003	38.5	42.1	53.5	42.4	42.0	39.6	31.7	53.1	36.0	43.0
2004	39.9	39.4	55.1	41.9	42.3	38.4	32.2	53.1	37.2	42.9
2005	38.1	38.7	56.2	41.6	41.7	40.3	32.3	54.5	38.4	43.3
2006	35.7	38.5	54.8	41.9	42.3	41.0	33.1	53.5	38.3	43.6
2007	38.8	39.3	54.6	42.5	45.0	41.3	35.4	53.0	38.6	43.8
2008	38.7	38.1	53.6	42.0	45.1	40.6	33.2	52.3	39.7	43.8
2009	35.3	38.1	53.7	41.6	46.0	37.7	31.5	52.4	37.8	43.5
2010	33.1	38.6	54.0	41.3	45.0	38.5	32.7	51.1	38.6	43.5
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	41.0	44.2	39.1	33.7	50.5	38.9	44.0
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	41.8	46.2	39.1	33.6	50.8	38.1	44.7
2013	37.2	41.4	54.8	42.6	46.8	38.5	33.3	51.0	39.1	45.4
2014	36.6	40.3	56.7	43.1	46.9	38.8	33.5	50.0	38.1	45.1
2015	39.0	41.4	53.5	45.2	48.5	39.0	35.0	50.5	38.5	44.9
2016	35.5	40.5	52.7	47.6	45.6	38.8	31.7	50.9	39.1	44.9
2017	36.3	40.5	52.0	47.5	45.6	39.1	30.6	50.4	38.8	44.8
2018	36.6	40.6	51.4	47.4	45.3	39.3	31.5	50.1	39.0	44.7

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	1.8	21.7	10.0	12.7	7.2	5.5	6.9	3.0	18.0	26.2	4.3	-0.2	5.0	6.7	8.7	12.6	7.9	5.7	5.4
1997	5.5	1.5	25.1	12.5	13.5	6.4	3.1	8.3	3.0	20.4	39.6	7.9	8.6	4.4	0.6	9.4	11.4	8.4	5.8	2.5
1998	4.8	2.7	9.9	12.1	12.8	8.1	3.8	1.2	11.6	15.9	10.0	6.4	-1.3	4.6	3.2	7.6	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.2
1999	4.0	4.2	1.8	14.6	10.9	8.8	4.8	3.8	6.4	1.9	-2.7	9.2	15.0	8.0	3.8	10.8	12.6	7.7	2.8	5.7
2000	4.6	1.6	12.6	14.9	10.8	7.2	4.1	2.5	16.7	1.6	0.2	12.7	7.5	7.6	2.9	7.1	8.9	9.1	11.9	4.0
2001	3.7	-1.1	9.6	5.3	3.1	7.8	3.9	4.7	11.0	3.5	-1.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	7.7	5.5	13.4	3.2	1.1	2.9
2002	3.9	0.2	15.6	9.0	5.4	8.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	12.9	6.2	4.8	7.1	1.4	0.7	7.8	12.6	5.9	3.2	2.4
2003	1.5	1.2	13.4	9.3	6.7	6.4	2.1	3.6	13.8	10.3	6.4	4.1	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.8	8.1	11.5	0.7	2.7
2004	5.3	-0.2	10.7	10.7	8.3	9.3	4.7	2.8	8.8	22.2	10.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	3.3	1.6	8.2	6.3	3.9	3.5
2005	4.5	1.8	10.9	10.4	4.4	10.5	5.0	2.1	13.8	23.4	19.0	10.3	10.8	4.5	4.3	5.7	6.2	13.6	4.4	4.3
2006	4.5	4.5	24.7	14.0	8.8	10.9	5.5	6.5	9.6	32.0	15.7	7.3	5.1	9.2	3.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4
2007	4.8	5.1	21.3	5.1	10.1	8.4	4.0	6.8	18.6	23.9	22.0	10.9	4.7	4.5	6.1	7.0	9.0	9.6	7.4	5.8
2008	4.5	2.9	2.4	-8.2	4.8	-7.3	2.8	1.1	4.4	7.3	14.4	5.1	5.0	7.0	4.5	2.2	8.9	9.0	4.8	1.9
2009	-2.3	-1.9	1.3	-13.6	-6.0	-8.4	-3.3	-2.0	-8.4	-19.3	-15.8	0.3	0.6	-5.7	-1.1	-4.6	-5.0	-1.7	-6.9	-3.6
2010	5.9	1.8	-3.5	-2.0	0.9	4.3	3.2	1.5	5.2	-0.1	2.9	6.2	5.5	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	0.8	3.2	2.5
2011	5.9	6.5	7.4	4.2	-2.4	-1.1	5.5	2.1	0.4	11.2	5.7	6.0	5.8	0.7	4.7	2.7	1.1	10.2	7.6	4.1
2012	4.9	3.2	8.9	3.1	-2.4	1.0	3.7	3.2	-2.1	9.6	4.8	5.9	5.9	1.6	4.2	-3.9	0.2	2.2	2.8	2.9
2013	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	-0.2	1.1	3.2	0.1	-6.0	3.2	4.9	5.1	7.3	2.8	3.0	6.4	1.4	8.9	3.4	2.4
2014	1.0	3.8	6.7	7.2	-5.9	2.0	2.0	0.6	5.2	3.6	8.2	4.7	10.8	1.6	2.7	0.5	2.7	4.0	1.1	2.1
2015	1.0	3.7	6.0	7.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	1.2	-0.5	2.8	4.5	3.6	11.1	0.5	4.1	2.2	4.5	12.9	0.8	2.5
2016	1.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.5	4.3	2.1	3.6	4.6	4.9	0.7	0.9	-0.5	-4.0	2.1	2.2
2017	3.5	3.1	6.4	2.9	0.6	5.0	2.6	1.9	0.3	6.9	4.3	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	0.2	2.9
2018	2.1	3.3	8.0	3.8	2.4	3.9	2.5	1.8	3.4	4.1	5.4	5.0	5.7	2.6	3.1	1.8	3.7	6.5	2.1	2.8

**Table 51C****Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	81.1	10.1	6.1	:	21.9	33.6	37.1	5.9	6.1	
1997	884.0	8.2	3.8	:	17.2	10.2	128.6	3.3	7.0	
1998	56.8	7.1	4.0	:	16.4	12.0	56.5	5.8	9.0	
1999	6.6	5.9	5.4	:	12.2	11.7	59.2	4.1	6.3	
2000	15.1	4.0	5.3	:	16.1	5.4	42.9	5.4	8.1	
2001	13.4	8.8	2.2	:	12.9	7.5	40.6	-0.2	3.5	
2002	0.7	6.8	1.3	11.5	10.4	4.7	30.0	0.5	1.7	2.3
2003	8.2	15.9	2.5	5.1	9.3	2.2	25.7	4.7	5.7	1.6
2004	16.7	2.2	7.9	6.5	11.0	7.1	26.8	4.8	8.7	4.8
2005	8.8	4.6	7.5	7.0	5.5	11.4	17.2	6.4	9.1	5.5
2006	7.1	7.2	3.5	9.7	9.0	9.8	22.5	4.7	5.2	6.4
2007	29.5	11.3	3.0	11.2	12.5	11.7	28.8	5.3	5.9	6.3
2008	14.3	1.6	1.7	6.4	6.1	6.5	17.8	1.4	5.2	0.5
2009	-8.5	-2.2	-4.1	-5.7	-0.8	-0.9	-7.8	-2.8	-7.7	-6.4
2010	-4.1	2.0	5.6	-1.6	0.6	7.5	8.6	4.4	5.8	4.3
2011	4.1	6.7	2.8	0.7	2.3	10.1	9.2	2.5	4.4	4.2
2012	8.8	1.2	2.8	1.3	6.4	4.2	4.9	1.4	0.7	3.5
2013	9.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	6.3	-0.1	6.2	2.8	6.6	2.3
2014	0.2	2.6	6.1	0.6	7.9	4.6	5.5	2.2	2.0	2.8
2015	12.9	8.5	-3.4	6.7	8.4	5.2	11.3	7.3	4.0	4.5
2016	-4.9	1.1	0.2	8.2	-3.1	2.5	-3.2	5.7	5.3	0.7
2017	6.4	4.2	1.9	4.2	6.5	5.6	2.4	3.8	2.6	2.5
2018	5.0	4.8	2.4	4.2	6.2	5.7	9.7	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.86	49.4	0.157	1.29	3.63	19.8	51.2	25.9	0.343	0.088	0.251	0.590	0.090	11.96	6.91	3.925	0.430	0.647	3.65	187.4
1996	4.66	48.4	0.182	1.49	4.24	17.8	51.9	28.3	0.423	0.123	0.231	0.784	0.112	13.03	6.73	4.594	0.486	1.041	4.08	191.8
1997	4.97	45.5	0.214	1.78	4.51	18.9	49.7	29.6	0.424	0.092	0.265	0.673	0.128	13.17	5.57	5.700	0.508	1.521	4.85	188.0
1998	5.03	46.1	0.271	2.19	6.38	21.0	50.2	32.0	0.263	0.103	0.330	0.847	0.164	13.78	5.68	5.681	0.566	1.281	4.96	195.7
1999	5.96	48.8	0.254	2.89	7.27	22.7	53.2	34.4	0.300	0.119	0.326	0.896	0.171	15.65	5.79	5.904	0.694	1.057	4.97	211.4
2000	6.27	48.7	0.271	3.77	7.14	23.7	58.2	35.3	0.343	0.135	0.324	0.888	0.159	16.82	5.67	5.917	0.698	1.153	4.81	220.3
2001	5.79	49.2	0.324	5.10	9.05	26.3	59.3	37.7	0.367	0.127	0.323	1.046	0.150	18.61	5.33	6.834	0.829	1.348	4.91	232.3
2002	5.83	48.4	0.457	5.67	8.01	30.3	59.9	31.9	0.414	0.150	0.452	1.183	0.185	20.50	5.95	6.569	0.876	1.523	5.46	233.3
2003	6.09	47.0	0.453	5.27	10.64	33.1	63.7	41.8	0.490	0.266	0.513	1.329	0.216	21.35	5.76	6.393	0.960	1.309	5.83	252.1
2004	6.20	44.2	0.428	5.43	11.03	34.1	67.6	43.8	0.566	0.389	0.658	1.326	0.182	20.36	5.83	6.755	1.090	1.356	6.20	257.2
2005	6.63	43.4	0.521	5.94	8.81	38.9	70.9	44.7	0.502	0.468	0.757	1.496	0.235	20.35	7.44	6.468	1.099	1.731	6.01	266.0
2006	6.42	47.8	0.728	6.93	12.48	43.6	72.7	45.5	0.514	0.843	1.029	1.128	0.214	22.74	7.69	5.580	1.353	2.141	5.84	284.7
2007	7.03	48.6	0.977	9.10	11.29	50.3	76.6	46.8	0.506	1.335	1.572	1.323	0.218	23.72	8.46	5.645	1.596	1.995	6.48	303.4
2008	7.42	52.8	1.025	9.72	13.51	51.5	78.6	48.6	0.578	1.256	1.759	1.401	0.154	25.45	9.52	6.651	1.789	2.308	6.96	320.9
2009	8.13	58.0	0.882	6.24	13.56	55.1	82.4	54.2	0.740	0.917	1.189	1.634	0.148	26.58	9.71	7.205	1.825	2.487	7.16	338.1
2010	8.40	59.5	0.713	5.56	8.33	50.7	82.9	46.8	0.806	0.848	1.391	1.894	0.147	26.21	9.61	9.479	1.798	2.441	6.86	324.4
2011	9.28	61.5	0.819	4.17	5.09	39.6	81.6	45.3	0.728	1.014	1.479	1.780	0.193	25.71	9.39	6.139	1.499	2.692	7.48	305.5
2012	9.65	61.8	1.134	3.47	4.79	25.9	84.5	41.4	0.513	1.064	1.326	1.754	0.233	24.16	9.36	4.158	1.464	2.436	8.07	287.1
2013	9.24	60.9	1.054	3.53	6.20	23.0	84.3	38.6	0.360	1.010	1.312	1.627	0.219	23.76	9.85	3.701	1.576	2.466	8.44	281.2
2014	9.45	61.4	1.014	4.17	6.53	22.3	79.6	36.8	0.308	1.058	1.300	1.792	0.300	23.30	9.85	3.446	1.907	3.023	8.59	276.2
2015	9.67	64.4	1.087	4.35	6.82	27.0	76.2	36.7	0.338	1.121	1.357	1.956	0.398	24.37	10.19	4.049	1.827	4.951	8.17	284.9
2016	9.73	66.8	0.990	4.90	5.53	21.6	76.1	35.1	0.447	0.883	1.124	2.054	0.252	23.78	10.51	2.799	1.213	2.598	8.33	274.6
2017	10.29	70.4	1.139	5.35	6.61	25.4	78.1	36.2	0.431	1.024	1.239	2.196	0.275	23.99	10.71	3.799	1.308	2.760	8.49	289.8
2018	11.13	76.0	1.260	5.97	5.76	26.4	81.6	39.0	0.444	1.137	1.334	2.302	0.307	24.30	10.96	4.120	1.429	2.902	8.75	305.1



Table 52A

**Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	84.5	29.88	:	33	9.34	0.32	96.5	18.97	
1996	0.012	84.9	33.21	:	134	12.96	0.45	95.4	16.56	
1997	0.250	86.3	33.58	:	257	17.57	0.68	87.9	15.43	
1998	0.936	94.4	32.01	:	367	20.54	0.67	92.0	17.08	
1999	1.029	83.1	34.00	:	391	20.41	0.90	97.3	17.88	
2000	1.092	99.3	36.79	:	475	14.04	2.79	93.7	18.29	
2001	1.198	95.5	41.21	10.07	604	22.02	3.23	103.0	21.77	298.3
2002	1.158	99.1	38.61	11.66	894	23.09	4.93	111.7	23.76	305.1
2003	1.188	203.4	37.75	17.04	722	23.67	6.94	112.5	26.29	326.8
2004	1.414	143.0	42.57	16.38	800	26.96	6.92	115.2	31.85	340.7
2005	1.728	160.9	43.24	15.38	938	33.58	8.20	119.4	42.31	369.3
2006	2.229	170.8	49.39	16.74	1244	42.80	18.02	128.0	36.46	388.9
2007	3.321	174.9	52.85	19.71	1088	53.05	26.24	135.1	38.52	418.3
2008	4.056	199.2	54.03	20.35	869	61.55	34.96	144.5	46.85	445.3
2009	3.616	217.6	53.92	19.04	905	68.88	30.57	147.8	50.55	455.1
2010	3.432	187.2	59.59	11.85	996	80.86	30.21	158.9	50.22	449.4
2011	2.757	181.1	61.36	12.09	946	91.66	30.67	162.2	48.28	430.5
2012	2.799	169.4	71.81	11.71	1072	77.00	28.58	167.9	46.22	411.3
2013	3.324	152.4	70.69	12.33	1320	68.44	28.79	168.2	45.75	400.4
2014	4.358	178.0	76.35	11.82	1746	77.52	28.48	173.2	51.14	409.7
2015	5.815	236.3	73.29	10.30	2253	79.01	36.70	174.4	50.23	430.0
2016	2.622	158.8	76.42	10.91	1088	61.36	27.19	193.1	50.86	399.6
2017	3.893	181.3	77.72	11.96	1688	78.54	28.11	208.2	52.60	424.2
2018	4.183	204.1	78.55	13.04	2214	82.07	33.48	217.0	53.49	446.8

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.3	2.6	5.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.5	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	5.1	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.5	1.8	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2
2004	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.1
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
2006	2.0	2.0	5.4	3.7	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.2	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2
2007	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	3.9	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
2008	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
2009	2.3	2.4	6.2	3.7	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
2010	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.1	3.3	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
2011	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
2013	2.4	2.2	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.2	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.8
2014	2.4	2.1	5.1	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.3	1.8	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.7
2015	2.4	2.1	5.4	1.7	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.7	6.3	3.9	2.7
2016	2.3	2.1	4.7	1.8	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.6
2017	2.4	2.2	5.1	1.9	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.8	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.6
2018	2.5	2.3	5.4	2.0	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.7

**Table 52B****Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.9	5.3	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.1	5.1	2.3	
1996	0.7	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	1.9	
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	1.6	
1998	3.6	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	1.7	
1999	4.1	3.7	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	1.8	
2000	3.9	4.2	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.7	
2001	3.9	3.7	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	1.9	3.0
2002	3.4	3.7	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.9
2003	3.3	7.3	2.6	7.3	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	2.1	3.1
2004	3.5	4.7	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.4	3.1
2005	3.7	4.9	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.2
2006	4.2	4.9	2.9	5.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.1	2.5	3.2
2007	5.2	4.6	3.0	6.1	4.3	4.5	6.3	4.1	2.5	3.2
2008	5.6	5.0	3.0	5.9	3.2	4.8	6.7	4.3	3.0	3.4
2009	5.0	5.5	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.0	6.0	4.5	3.3	3.7
2010	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.2	3.5
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	5.8	5.4	4.4	3.0	3.3
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	2.8	3.1
2013	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	2.6	3.0
2014	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	2.8	2.9
2015	6.6	5.2	3.6	3.1	6.6	4.4	5.2	4.2	2.7	2.9
2016	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.6	2.7
2017	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.5	2.6	2.8
2018	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.5	5.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	2.6	2.8

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-4.1	-2.1	16.0	15.8	16.8	-10.2	1.5	9.3	23.2	39.8	-7.9	32.7	24.7	9.0	-2.5	17.0	13.1	60.8	11.8	2.4
1997	6.8	-5.9	17.7	19.6	6.2	6.2	-4.4	4.8	0.3	-25.4	14.8	-14.1	13.5	1.1	-17.3	24.1	4.6	46.2	18.7	-2.0
1998	1.2	1.2	26.9	23.1	41.5	11.3	1.1	7.9	-38.1	12.4	24.1	25.9	28.4	4.6	2.0	-0.3	11.3	-15.8	2.2	4.1
1999	18.4	5.8	-6.3	31.9	14.0	7.9	6.0	7.5	14.0	15.7	-1.0	5.7	4.2	13.6	1.9	3.9	22.7	-17.5	0.2	8.0
2000	5.3	0.0	6.4	30.4	-1.8	4.5	9.4	2.8	14.5	13.0	-0.7	-0.8	-6.5	7.5	-2.0	0.2	0.7	9.1	-3.2	4.2
2001	-7.6	0.9	19.6	35.4	26.7	11.0	1.8	6.7	7.1	-6.0	-0.2	17.7	-6.2	10.6	-6.1	15.5	18.7	16.9	2.1	5.5
2002	0.7	-1.6	41.0	11.1	-11.4	15.1	1.0	-15.5	12.7	18.1	39.7	13.1	23.6	10.2	11.7	-3.9	5.6	13.0	11.2	0.4
2003	4.4	-2.8	-0.9	-7.2	32.8	9.2	6.3	31.3	18.3	77.8	13.6	12.4	16.5	4.2	-3.2	-2.7	9.6	-14.1	6.8	8.1
2004	1.7	-6.1	-5.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	6.2	4.7	15.5	46.4	28.2	-0.2	-15.5	-4.6	1.2	5.7	13.5	3.6	6.3	2.0
2005	6.9	-1.7	21.8	9.5	-20.1	13.9	4.8	2.1	-11.2	20.3	15.2	12.8	28.9	-0.1	27.7	-4.2	0.8	27.7	-3.1	3.4
2006	-3.1	10.0	39.7	16.6	41.7	12.2	2.5	1.7	2.3	80.0	35.9	-24.6	-8.6	11.8	3.4	-13.7	23.2	23.7	-2.8	7.1
2007	9.5	1.8	34.2	31.3	-9.6	15.4	5.5	2.9	-1.5	58.3	52.8	17.2	1.4	4.3	9.9	1.2	17.9	-6.8	10.9	6.5
2008	5.5	8.5	4.9	6.8	19.7	2.3	2.6	3.9	14.2	-5.9	11.9	5.9	-29.4	7.3	12.6	17.8	12.1	15.7	7.4	5.8
2009	9.6	9.8	-13.9	-35.8	0.4	7.1	4.8	11.6	28.0	-27.0	-32.4	16.6	-3.4	4.4	2.0	8.3	2.0	7.8	2.9	5.4
2010	3.3	2.6	-19.2	-10.8	-38.6	-8.1	0.6	-13.7	8.8	-7.5	17.0	15.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	31.5	-1.5	-1.8	-4.1	-4.1
2011	10.5	3.4	15.0	-25.1	-38.9	-21.8	-1.6	-3.2	-9.7	19.6	6.3	-6.0	31.6	-1.9	-2.3	-35.2	-16.6	10.3	8.9	-5.8
2012	4.0	0.4	38.4	-16.7	-5.9	-34.7	3.6	-8.5	-29.5	4.9	-10.3	-1.5	20.6	-6.1	-0.3	-32.3	-2.4	-9.5	8.0	-6.0
2013	-4.2	-1.3	-7.0	1.8	29.5	-10.9	-0.3	-6.9	-29.9	-5.1	-1.1	-7.2	-6.0	-1.7	5.3	-11.0	7.7	1.2	4.5	-2.1
2014	2.2	0.7	-3.8	18.2	5.4	-3.3	-5.5	-4.5	-14.3	4.8	-0.9	10.1	37.2	-1.9	0.0	-6.9	21.0	22.6	1.8	-1.8
2015	2.3	4.9	7.2	4.2	4.4	21.0	-4.3	-0.3	9.5	5.9	4.4	9.2	32.6	4.6	3.4	17.5	-4.2	63.7	-4.9	3.2
2016	0.6	3.7	-9.0	12.7	-19.0	-20.1	-0.1	-4.5	32.5	-21.2	-17.2	5.0	-36.7	-2.4	3.2	-30.9	-33.6	-47.5	1.9	-3.6
2017	5.8	5.5	15.1	9.3	19.6	18.0	2.6	3.2	-3.6	16.0	10.2	6.9	9.0	0.9	1.9	35.7	7.9	6.2	2.0	5.5
2018	8.1	7.9	10.6	11.6	-12.8	3.8	4.5	7.7	3.1	11.0	7.6	4.9	12.0	1.3	2.3	8.5	9.2	5.2	3.0	5.3

**Table 52C****Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	34.4	0.5	11.1	:	310.0	38.7	41.0	-1.1	-12.7	
1997	2031.8	1.6	1.1	:	91.0	35.6	52.1	-7.8	-6.8	
1998	274.6	9.4	-4.7	:	43.1	16.9	-0.9	4.7	10.7	
1999	9.9	-12.0	6.2	:	6.6	-0.7	34.5	5.7	4.7	
2000	6.1	19.5	8.2	:	21.3	-31.2	208.8	-3.7	2.3	
2001	9.7	-3.8	12.0	:	27.2	56.9	15.6	9.9	19.0	
2002	-3.3	3.8	-6.3	15.8	48.2	4.8	52.8	8.5	9.2	2.3
2003	2.5	105.2	-2.2	46.1	-19.3	2.5	40.8	0.7	10.6	7.1
2004	19.1	-29.7	12.8	-3.9	10.9	13.9	-0.3	2.4	21.2	4.2
2005	22.2	12.5	1.6	-6.1	17.3	24.6	18.5	3.6	32.8	8.4
2006	29.0	6.1	14.2	8.9	32.6	27.4	119.7	7.2	-13.8	5.3
2007	49.0	2.4	7.0	17.8	-12.6	24.0	45.6	5.6	5.7	7.5
2008	22.1	13.9	2.2	3.2	-20.1	16.0	33.2	7.0	21.6	6.5
2009	-10.9	9.2	-0.2	-6.4	4.2	11.9	-12.6	2.3	7.9	2.2
2010	-5.1	-14.0	10.5	-37.8	10.0	17.4	-1.2	7.5	-0.7	-1.3
2011	-19.7	-3.3	3.0	2.0	-5.0	13.4	1.5	2.1	-3.9	-4.2
2012	1.5	-6.4	17.0	-3.1	13.3	-16.0	-6.8	3.5	-4.3	-4.5
2013	18.8	-10.0	-1.6	5.3	23.2	-11.1	0.7	0.2	-1.0	-2.7
2014	31.1	16.8	8.0	-4.1	32.2	13.3	-1.1	3.0	11.8	2.3
2015	33.4	32.8	-4.0	-12.9	29.0	1.9	28.9	0.7	-1.8	5.0
2016	-54.9	-32.8	4.3	6.0	-51.7	-22.3	-25.9	10.7	1.2	-7.1
2017	48.5	14.2	1.7	9.6	55.1	28.0	3.4	7.8	3.4	6.2
2018	7.4	12.6	1.1	9.0	31.1	4.5	19.1	4.2	1.7	5.3

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	2.35	148.3	0.006	0.82	0.83	10.0	19.7	22.8	0.047	0.028	0.106	0.196	0.022	16.79	3.21	0.704	0.884	1.075	2.84	237.0
1996	2.53	25.7	0.015	0.68	0.53	8.4	13.0	15.2	0.026	0.042	0.249	0.174	0.031	-0.21	3.54	0.751	0.131	1.436	1.57	74.5
1997	3.19	24.9	0.024	0.72	1.87	7.8	15.2	12.7	0.046	0.041	1.503	0.185	0.035	0.75	3.13	0.756	0.142	0.467	0.33	73.4
1998	3.20	29.7	0.052	0.71	2.43	8.6	13.9	15.4	0.045	0.131	0.153	0.167	0.017	0.68	3.75	1.554	0.292	0.622	0.41	81.3
1999	3.13	28.3	0.025	2.40	2.55	8.5	16.6	17.0	0.065	0.173	0.120	0.185	0.023	1.14	3.25	1.203	0.317	1.590	0.94	87.3
2000	3.28	-18.7	0.027	1.06	3.67	9.0	12.4	3.0	0.054	0.160	0.286	0.213	0.022	-1.07	2.58	0.625	0.284	2.939	0.49	19.4
2001	2.73	36.5	0.022	1.25	1.40	10.2	14.0	22.2	0.051	0.167	0.259	-0.137	0.029	3.36	4.08	1.349	0.288	0.771	0.64	99.0
2002	2.38	36.3	0.031	1.02	3.78	11.0	15.7	24.0	0.063	0.183	0.142	0.295	0.010	2.59	3.47	0.476	0.251	1.221	0.58	103.2
2003	4.17	37.8	0.030	1.25	3.62	9.8	14.3	24.1	0.079	0.037	0.068	0.342	0.171	2.51	3.25	1.135	0.335	0.234	0.30	103.5
2004	2.76	35.2	0.005	1.46	4.46	15.7	15.6	21.6	0.022	0.113	0.089	0.438	0.003	0.90	12.19	1.552	0.289	0.249	0.41	112.9
2005	10.95	36.9	0.024	1.46	1.87	12.4	17.4	24.2	0.063	0.119	0.059	0.435	0.006	-0.24	3.36	1.424	0.230	0.793	0.51	111.9
2006	3.47	32.1	0.010	1.38	-1.20	13.1	19.0	39.2	0.117	0.250	0.081	0.583	0.032	-1.26	3.75	1.060	0.176	0.370	0.34	112.5
2007	4.26	30.7	0.080	1.88	2.01	14.0	20.3	26.0	0.159	0.133	0.252	0.470	0.008	0.24	4.23	0.784	0.289	0.385	0.44	106.6
2008	4.79	39.0	0.204	3.43	4.04	15.2	24.8	22.5	0.153	-0.010	0.160	0.434	0.030	1.30	3.71	0.164	0.377	0.555	0.62	121.5
2009	5.33	35.0	0.207	6.14	2.07	13.9	25.4	27.6	0.224	0.094	0.122	0.542	0.038	6.34	6.48	1.354	0.261	1.190	0.80	133.0
2010	5.56	58.5	-0.066	37.05	3.05	11.3	23.2	19.9	0.252	0.388	0.105	0.563	0.076	5.63	3.88	3.471	0.148	0.604	0.68	174.2
2011	7.89	34.0	-0.084	8.33	3.74	13.9	23.2	20.4	0.176	0.172	1.299	0.507	0.038	2.57	3.53	1.573	0.626	0.480	0.68	123.0
2012	9.98	30.2	0.144	1.60	8.62	46.5	25.1	22.5	0.140	0.059	0.021	0.533	0.073	3.36	4.56	1.352	0.205	0.457	0.60	155.9
2013	8.00	30.0	0.107	0.39	24.59	11.3	23.8	19.2	0.264	0.100	0.342	0.496	0.095	0.31	2.49	1.693	4.187	0.466	0.60	128.3
2014	7.11	35.4	0.161	1.29	2.24	9.3	25.1	23.3	1.763	0.113	0.447	0.436	0.084	2.44	8.16	7.271	0.804	0.204	0.61	126.2
2015	5.25	27.7	0.144	3.61	8.29	6.3	24.7	31.6	0.328	0.049	0.261	0.375	0.123	2.27	4.31	3.652	0.490	0.823	0.85	121.2
2016	4.59	31.9	0.094	1.43	1.30	9.8	24.0	22.3	0.088	-0.033	0.192	0.441	0.073	1.61	2.47	0.842	0.134	0.580	0.42	102.2
2017	4.17	34.1	0.111	1.10	1.81	8.0	24.3	22.6	0.050	-0.010	0.268	0.463	0.071	4.81	2.36	0.779	0.122	0.397	0.42	105.8
2018	4.07	34.9	0.119	1.20	1.85	8.3	25.6	23.9	0.050	-0.010	0.203	0.487	0.072	4.38	2.36	0.848	0.119	0.437	0.42	109.3

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.001	213.5	4.71	:	349.6	2.35	0.04	10.99	9.27	
1996	0.000	61.2	3.44	:	216.4	20.11	0.06	1.82	8.27	
1997	0.049	70.6	3.60	:	257.3	3.24	0.15	12.28	6.78	
1998	0.209	99.9	4.37	:	473.6	5.12	0.38	-11.05	6.06	
1999	0.105	75.6	4.00	:	254.6	2.03	0.83	6.15	6.33	
2000	0.119	57.1	4.54	:	359.4	3.13	0.81	2.23	6.55	
2001	0.099	127.0	-2.77	2.31	438.7	4.21	1.59	3.36	8.50	120.2
2002	0.303	139.6	1.98	2.12	696.1	3.92	2.14	5.80	8.91	127.8
2003	0.188	134.2	1.90	2.30	394.4	9.11	2.63	5.81	11.64	130.2
2004	0.179	80.5	1.09	4.32	261.2	4.05	6.18	2.81	9.19	133.6
2005	0.179	85.7	-1.57	5.54	314.1	10.09	4.19	7.32	12.02	138.7
2006	-0.058	65.1	-2.17	4.53	443.1	9.86	5.26	2.11	12.00	138.6
2007	1.811	61.2	0.29	4.07	495.2	7.84	6.58	3.43	12.29	134.7
2008	0.088	58.9	10.96	4.12	337.8	10.71	5.61	1.14	41.52	184.1
2009	0.166	42.3	4.74	2.78	332.0	13.12	1.83	2.44	26.84	170.7
2010	0.245	47.0	7.05	9.38	387.4	9.64	4.69	1.93	17.51	204.0
2011	0.233	44.5	15.00	10.12	816.8	8.63	13.76	8.08	13.11	152.5
2012	0.483	118.2	32.35	4.15	438.7	6.68	9.38	6.58	21.81	198.6
2013	0.277	37.3	3.66	3.73	434.8	5.56	7.51	7.88	11.47	149.8
2014	3.061	47.8	10.36	4.55	447.4	7.56	8.79	8.65	11.64	152.1
2015	0.298	38.7	13.35	5.52	823.7	7.32	8.62	13.41	14.42	152.9
2016	0.910	23.4	4.53	5.60	995.3	7.74	12.54	11.58	12.43	129.1
2017	0.879	30.1	14.53	6.04	722.6	8.35	8.13	11.04	12.71	132.3
2018	0.935	36.9	13.11	6.27	910.8	8.37	8.65	11.19	13.14	137.2

Table 53B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.1	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	1.8	0.8	8.4	5.5	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.2
1997	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.3
2001	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.3
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.3
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	5.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	-0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.5	2.3	-0.4	22.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.8
2011	2.1	1.3	-0.5	4.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
2012	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.6
2013	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	11.7	0.6	0.3	1.3
2014	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	10.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.5	4.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	1.2
2015	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	4.7	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.2
2016	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.0
2017	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0
2018	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0



**Table 53B**

**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.1	13.5	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.0	4.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	
1998	0.8	4.7	0.4	:	4.5	0.8	1.0	-0.5	0.6	
1999	0.4	3.4	0.3	:	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.6	
2000	0.4	2.4	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	
2001	0.3	5.0	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.2
2002	0.9	5.2	0.1	1.0	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.2
2003	0.5	4.8	0.1	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.2
2004	0.4	2.6	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.4	2.5	0.1	0.7	1.2
2005	0.4	2.6	-0.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.2
2006	-0.1	1.9	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.1
2007	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.0
2008	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	2.7	1.4
2009	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	1.4
2010	0.3	1.2	0.4	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.6
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	2.9	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.8	1.2
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.5
2013	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.1
2014	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.1
2015	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.0
2016	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.6	2.8	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.9
2017	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9
2018	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.3	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	-6.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-5.2	0.1	0.0	-7.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.9
1997	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.0
1998	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.4	-11.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
1999	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0
2000	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-1.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.7	-0.4	-1.0
2001	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.1	0.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-7.1	0.1	1.1
2002	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	-0.2	0.0
2004	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	-3.5	-0.3	3.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2005	2.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-3.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.1
2006	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
2007	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
2009	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
2010	0.0	0.8	-1.9	18.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
2011	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-17.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.3	3.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
2012	0.5	-0.2	1.3	-3.9	2.7	3.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-4.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3
2013	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	9.1	-3.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	11.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3
2014	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	-12.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	8.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.7	3.2	-9.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2015	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	3.5	-0.3	0.0	0.5	-8.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	-0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1
2016	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-4.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-1.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
2017	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2018	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 53C****Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-0.1	-10.1	-0.1	:	-3.0	4.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	
1997	0.3	0.2	0.0	:	-0.1	-4.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	
1998	0.6	1.1	0.1	:	1.6	0.2	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	
1999	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	:	-2.4	-0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	
2000	0.0	-1.0	0.0	:	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	
2001	-0.1	2.6	-0.5	:	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	
2002	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2003	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	-0.1	-2.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.8	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
2005	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
2007	3.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	-2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.9	0.4
2009	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.0
2010	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.7	0.2
2011	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	1.5	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.4
2012	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3
2013	-0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.4
2014	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	-3.3	-0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2016	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
2017	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 54A

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	110.9	1038	1.139	22.4	42.8	203.6	664	510.3	2.363	1.450	2.680	6.42	1.190	174.7	98.6	37.95	5.48	9.48	60.2	3026
1996	113.7	943	1.435	23.5	46.5	209.8	683	538.7	2.615	1.660	3.550	6.87	1.329	160.0	101.5	40.71	5.33	11.65	60.7	3003
1997	115.8	945	1.682	25.3	50.1	215.5	701	540.8	2.850	1.900	5.890	7.21	1.416	165.5	98.7	43.45	6.11	11.82	62.1	2999
1998	118.6	962	1.995	27.8	56.6	227.3	711	548.6	3.079	2.280	5.360	7.60	1.494	171.7	102.5	47.56	6.91	12.15	63.0	3060
1999	122.3	985	2.169	31.5	61.7	237.3	733	555.1	3.298	2.560	5.190	8.22	1.590	180.3	106.1	50.91	7.89	13.66	64.7	3172
2000	126.7	947	2.245	33.5	65.6	252.6	759	563.8	3.627	2.550	5.270	8.73	1.663	187.1	108.2	54.78	8.72	16.44	65.4	3211
2001	130.7	1023	2.443	39.6	70.0	269.0	791	617.2	4.005	2.600	5.260	9.09	1.778	205.6	113.3	59.92	9.93	15.23	68.4	3435
2002	136.2	1044	2.807	44.9	74.9	289.4	834	629.6	4.361	2.950	5.340	10.38	1.868	217.0	115.8	62.36	10.83	16.83	72.0	3572
2003	143.3	1062	3.064	48.0	83.4	307.5	864	657.0	5.171	3.200	5.600	11.39	2.151	226.7	118.9	66.24	11.76	16.52	74.9	3707
2004	146.2	1052	3.333	51.8	92.2	333.3	899	678.4	5.310	3.840	6.210	12.24	2.051	228.6	130.2	70.19	12.54	17.43	78.1	3818
2005	160.8	1063	3.827	56.7	90.8	356.5	937	702.3	5.785	4.660	7.160	13.09	2.176	230.9	130.0	74.05	13.13	20.05	81.0	3949
2006	158.3	1070	4.539	62.6	98.3	385.8	973	737.5	6.152	6.180	8.260	13.41	2.281	249.3	134.9	75.21	13.95	21.81	83.4	4100
2007	166.3	1076	5.538	70.7	109.5	421.5	1016	753.1	6.541	7.670	10.240	14.06	2.372	260.4	139.8	78.06	14.83	22.91	87.3	4261
2008	178.0	1116	6.566	78.5	123.0	459.3	1058	780.7	7.256	9.120	12.450	15.14	2.614	278.4	146.5	81.09	16.65	25.30	93.5	4487
2009	188.9	1171	6.515	80.0	128.5	493.9	1101	804.7	7.813	8.230	12.090	16.69	2.571	297.5	155.9	88.12	17.44	28.22	99.1	4707
2010	194.7	1219	5.962	109.1	118.6	493.1	1128	800.5	8.061	8.080	11.860	17.73	2.712	304.1	156.3	93.24	17.86	28.48	102.4	4820
2011	206.4	1209	6.238	79.6	112.4	490.2	1152	808.6	8.299	7.910	13.280	18.29	2.820	302.0	157.8	88.11	18.45	28.83	107.1	4816
2012	216.5	1222	7.049	73.6	105.9	500.1	1186	818.9	8.113	8.160	12.040	19.44	3.066	303.9	163.2	81.72	17.50	29.54	112.3	4889
2013	218.8	1264	7.279	71.8	112.5	467.4	1205	819.0	7.540	8.420	12.450	20.15	3.208	302.0	165.3	85.03	21.67	30.74	116.9	4939
2014	220.8	1298	7.597	73.1	90.0	465.6	1226	825.5	8.494	8.860	12.730	20.88	3.498	306.2	174.3	89.60	18.69	31.91	119.3	5002
2015	221.0	1334	8.175	75.6	95.2	470.7	1244	830.1	7.126	9.030	13.110	21.59	3.822	306.7	175.6	86.74	18.56	35.85	119.4	5076
2016	225.1	1388	8.450	74.6	86.2	472.2	1257	829.3	6.955	9.090	13.210	22.30	3.770	304.1	178.5	83.34	18.09	33.71	120.1	5134
2017	229.8	1440	9.106	76.6	90.1	479.9	1281	841.4	7.001	9.920	14.040	23.69	3.982	315.2	182.7	85.89	18.67	34.92	120.9	5265
2018	235.1	1493	9.880	78.8	89.1	490.9	1318	857.8	7.151	10.620	14.710	24.84	4.170	321.4	187.3	87.71	19.27	36.53	122.7	5408

Table 54A

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.40	819	607	:	3216	164.5	2.6	1197	326.2	
1996	0.77	741	631	:	3620	220.0	3.8	1188	333.5	
1997	5.73	810	641	:	4365	244.7	8.8	1197	339.4	
1998	8.94	894	657	:	5292	272.7	13.3	1215	351.5	
1999	9.81	918	677	:	5663	291.5	21.6	1267	364.1	
2000	11.47	957	699	:	6283	313.5	31.2	1276	386.1	
2001	12.52	1089	725	88.1	7263	350.5	42.7	1315	412.4	4528
2002	13.32	1185	750	101.1	8870	367.1	53.1	1394	444.9	4740
2003	14.13	1359	771	109.4	9373	386.4	65.9	1456	485.9	4879
2004	15.58	1289	798	118.1	10224	405.7	82.7	1481	526.1	5078
2005	17.28	1362	813	122.8	11132	438.7	96.1	1533	573.8	5314
2006	18.05	1431	838	133.3	12475	476.7	122.2	1592	598.5	5545
2007	23.93	1531	862	144.9	12796	512.0	159.6	1638	631.5	5798
2008	27.01	1613	908	155.5	13191	568.3	203.3	1707	702.3	6038
2009	28.74	1711	974	157.4	13308	616.6	209.1	1748	727.1	6159
2010	27.04	1699	1026	155.7	13405	662.1	211.3	1803	755.4	6394
2011	27.32	1736	1042	162.4	13996	687.4	221.1	1852	756.2	6408
2012	28.27	1806	1098	155.6	13916	698.0	221.7	1906	776.2	6584
2013	30.86	1746	1077	158.1	14864	705.6	225.6	1975	777.3	6600
2014	35.18	1822	1094	159.1	15881	726.7	232.9	2028	796.7	6742
2015	36.04	1916	1111	162.2	17010	747.8	254.5	2099	802.8	6956
2016	32.85	1881	1105	166.0	16617	763.9	264.3	2191	816.6	6906
2017	35.38	1977	1134	174.0	17882	816.1	275.3	2296	838.4	7069
2018	37.03	2078	1153	180.6	19045	861.4	302.4	2369	854.1	7270

Table 54B

**Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	52.4	54.7	41.0	40.8	46.0	44.3	54.2	51.8	30.8	35.6	34.6	40.7	39.1	53.7	55.9	42.6	52.1	48.2	61.1	52.7
1996	52.7	48.9	39.3	39.0	45.1	43.0	54.3	51.6	32.8	35.4	36.6	41.1	41.6	46.9	55.8	43.1	44.0	53.1	59.5	50.1
1997	51.2	48.1	37.4	36.5	43.7	41.6	53.9	49.6	34.0	35.1	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.3	52.4	42.4	44.2	48.4	56.1	48.9
1998	50.6	47.7	39.5	34.6	45.1	41.0	52.3	48.3	34.0	37.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.1	52.4	42.7	45.0	45.6	52.4	47.9
1999	50.1	47.7	40.3	33.9	46.2	39.9	52.1	47.4	33.9	40.8	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.5	52.2	42.6	45.8	47.9	51.0	47.5
2000	49.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	46.4	39.1	51.1	45.5	34.2	37.3	39.4	37.8	40.2	41.8	50.8	42.6	46.1	52.0	48.0	45.7
2001	49.2	46.9	35.0	32.5	46.0	38.5	51.2	47.5	35.1	34.8	37.1	38.2	41.7	43.1	51.5	44.1	47.0	44.4	47.3	46.7
2002	49.5	47.3	36.1	33.0	45.8	38.6	52.3	46.8	36.7	35.2	35.1	41.4	41.4	43.9	51.2	43.7	45.8	45.1	48.5	46.9
2003	50.7	47.8	35.2	33.0	46.6	38.3	52.8	47.2	40.3	33.5	33.6	43.5	45.2	44.7	51.5	45.3	45.8	39.9	49.4	47.3
2004	48.9	46.3	34.3	33.2	47.6	38.7	52.5	46.8	38.3	34.8	34.0	43.8	42.3	43.6	53.9	46.1	45.3	37.8	49.3	46.8
2005	51.6	46.2	34.0	33.3	45.6	38.3	52.9	47.1	39.0	34.3	34.1	43.6	42.3	42.3	51.4	46.7	44.9	39.8	49.3	46.7
2006	48.4	44.7	33.6	33.8	45.1	38.3	52.5	47.6	38.5	36.1	34.3	39.7	42.3	43.0	50.6	45.2	44.2	38.8	48.3	46.0
2007	48.2	42.8	34.1	35.8	47.1	39.0	52.2	46.8	37.4	34.0	35.3	37.8	41.2	42.5	49.5	44.5	42.2	36.3	46.8	45.3
2008	50.3	43.6	39.7	41.8	50.8	41.1	53.0	47.8	38.2	37.5	38.1	39.7	42.7	43.6	50.2	45.3	43.9	36.9	48.3	46.6
2009	54.1	47.6	46.1	47.1	54.1	45.8	56.8	51.2	41.8	43.7	44.9	45.1	41.9	48.2	54.5	50.2	48.2	44.1	54.8	50.7
2010	53.3	47.3	40.5	65.3	52.5	45.6	56.4	49.9	41.8	45.0	42.3	44.1	41.1	48.2	53.1	51.8	49.3	42.1	54.8	50.5
2011	54.5	44.7	37.4	46.0	54.3	45.8	55.9	49.4	42.1	39.0	42.5	42.4	41.3	47.0	51.1	50.0	50.0	40.8	54.4	49.1
2012	55.9	44.3	39.3	41.9	55.4	48.1	56.8	50.8	41.7	37.3	36.1	44.1	42.8	47.1	51.5	48.5	48.6	40.6	56.2	49.7
2013	55.9	44.7	38.5	39.9	62.3	45.6	57.0	51.0	41.6	36.9	35.6	43.3	42.0	46.3	51.2	49.9	60.3	41.4	57.5	49.7
2014	55.1	44.4	38.5	37.8	50.6	44.9	57.1	50.9	48.4	37.5	34.8	41.8	41.5	46.2	52.7	51.8	50.1	42.0	58.1	49.3
2015	53.9	44.0	40.4	29.5	54.2	43.8	56.7	50.5	40.4	37.0	35.1	41.3	41.2	45.3	51.7	48.3	48.1	45.6	57.0	48.5
2016	53.3	44.3	40.4	28.0	49.0	42.4	56.2	49.6	38.9	36.3	34.2	41.2	38.1	43.6	51.1	45.1	45.5	41.6	56.1	47.7
2017	52.7	44.6	41.1	27.4	49.6	41.5	56.0	49.5	37.9	37.3	34.3	40.9	37.9	43.9	50.7	45.0	44.8	41.6	55.5	47.6
2018	52.1	44.7	42.0	26.8	47.3	40.9	55.9	49.2	37.5	37.5	34.0	40.2	37.3	43.4	50.4	44.6	44.0	41.3	54.6	47.3

**Table 54B****Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	41.3	51.8	58.5	:	55.3	47.7	34.1	63.5	39.0	
1996	43.1	40.9	58.0	:	51.0	51.0	32.9	61.5	37.3	
1997	30.5	41.5	55.9	:	49.5	46.9	34.4	59.3	36.2	
1998	34.7	41.7	55.4	:	50.7	45.0	35.6	57.3	35.9	
1999	39.6	41.0	54.5	:	48.7	43.3	39.0	56.6	35.7	
2000	41.1	40.4	52.7	:	47.2	42.0	38.3	53.6	35.7	
2001	40.7	42.5	52.8	45.4	47.2	44.9	36.0	53.1	36.8	45.1
2002	39.4	44.3	53.2	47.8	50.9	45.3	34.8	54.3	37.9	45.5
2003	38.9	48.5	53.6	47.1	49.1	45.7	33.1	54.4	39.1	46.2
2004	38.1	42.1	53.0	47.1	48.6	43.5	33.2	52.8	40.3	45.7
2005	37.0	41.8	51.2	45.4	49.5	44.3	33.1	52.7	41.6	45.8
2006	33.9	40.8	49.8	45.3	51.6	44.6	35.2	51.4	41.1	45.2
2007	37.7	40.0	49.6	45.0	50.1	43.1	38.2	49.7	41.3	44.7
2008	37.1	40.2	50.4	44.7	48.7	44.2	38.8	50.4	44.9	46.2
2009	39.4	43.6	56.5	47.6	50.6	44.9	40.9	53.1	47.9	50.1
2010	36.2	43.0	56.7	47.5	49.5	45.8	39.6	51.2	48.0	49.9
2011	33.8	43.0	56.4	48.8	49.7	43.9	39.1	50.6	46.4	48.6
2012	34.5	44.5	58.0	47.1	48.6	42.8	37.2	51.7	46.3	49.0
2013	37.6	42.6	55.8	48.0	49.3	42.6	35.4	52.4	44.7	48.7
2014	42.1	42.2	55.3	48.5	49.0	42.3	34.9	51.5	43.7	48.1
2015	40.7	42.1	54.8	48.6	50.0	41.6	35.8	50.2	42.9	47.2
2016	35.5	39.9	53.6	48.4	47.5	41.3	34.7	50.0	42.1	46.6
2017	36.8	40.2	53.3	48.6	47.9	42.0	34.1	50.0	41.8	46.4
2018	36.9	40.5	52.3	48.4	47.8	42.1	35.2	49.4	41.3	46.1

Table 54C

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	-9.2	26.0	4.9	8.5	3.0	2.9	5.6	10.6	14.7	32.3	7.0	11.6	-8.4	3.0	7.3	-2.7	22.9	0.9	-0.8
1997	1.8	0.3	17.2	7.9	7.9	2.8	2.6	0.4	9.0	14.3	66.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	-2.8	6.7	14.6	1.4	2.3	-0.1
1998	2.4	1.8	18.6	9.7	12.8	5.5	1.5	1.4	8.0	20.5	-9.0	5.5	5.5	3.8	3.9	9.5	13.0	2.8	1.5	2.0
1999	3.1	2.3	8.8	13.2	9.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	7.1	12.2	-3.2	8.1	6.4	5.0	3.5	7.0	14.2	12.5	2.6	3.7
2000	3.6	-3.8	3.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	3.6	1.6	10.0	-0.4	1.4	6.2	4.6	3.8	1.9	7.6	10.6	20.3	1.2	1.2
2001	3.2	8.0	8.8	18.4	6.7	6.5	4.2	9.5	10.4	1.7	0.0	4.1	6.9	9.9	4.7	9.4	13.8	-7.3	4.5	7.0
2002	4.2	2.1	14.9	13.4	7.0	7.6	5.4	2.0	8.9	13.7	1.5	14.2	5.0	5.6	2.2	4.1	9.0	10.5	5.2	4.0
2003	5.3	1.7	9.1	6.9	11.3	6.3	3.7	4.4	18.6	8.4	4.8	9.8	15.1	4.5	2.7	6.2	8.6	-1.8	4.0	3.8
2004	2.0	-0.9	8.8	7.8	10.7	8.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	20.1	10.9	7.5	-4.6	0.9	9.5	6.0	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.0
2005	10.0	1.1	14.8	9.6	-1.6	7.0	4.3	3.5	8.9	21.3	15.3	6.9	6.1	1.0	-0.1	5.5	4.7	15.0	3.7	3.4
2006	-1.6	0.6	18.6	10.3	8.3	8.2	3.8	5.0	6.3	32.6	15.4	2.5	4.8	8.0	3.8	1.6	6.3	8.8	3.0	3.8
2007	5.1	0.6	22.0	13.0	11.4	9.3	4.5	2.1	6.3	24.1	23.9	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.9
2008	7.0	3.7	18.5	11.0	12.3	9.0	4.1	3.7	10.9	18.9	21.6	7.7	10.2	6.9	4.8	3.9	12.3	10.4	7.1	5.3
2009	6.1	4.9	-0.8	1.9	4.4	7.5	4.1	3.1	7.7	-9.7	-2.9	10.3	-1.6	6.8	6.4	8.7	4.7	11.6	6.0	4.9
2010	3.1	4.2	-8.5	36.4	-7.7	-0.2	2.5	-0.5	3.2	-1.9	-1.9	6.2	5.5	2.2	0.2	5.8	2.4	0.9	3.3	2.4
2011	6.0	-0.9	4.6	-27.0	-5.3	-0.6	2.1	1.0	3.0	-2.0	12.0	3.1	4.0	-0.7	1.0	-5.5	3.3	1.2	4.5	-0.1
2012	4.9	1.1	13.0	-7.5	-5.7	2.0	3.0	1.3	-2.3	3.1	-9.4	6.3	8.7	0.6	3.4	-7.3	-5.1	2.5	4.9	1.5
2013	1.1	3.4	3.3	-2.4	6.2	-6.5	1.6	0.0	-7.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.6	-0.6	1.3	4.1	23.8	4.1	4.1	1.0
2014	0.9	2.7	4.4	1.8	-19.9	-0.4	1.7	0.8	12.7	5.2	2.2	3.6	9.0	1.4	5.5	5.4	-13.8	3.8	2.0	1.3
2015	0.1	2.7	7.6	3.4	5.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	-16.1	1.9	3.0	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.8	-3.2	-0.7	12.3	0.1	1.5
2016	1.8	4.0	3.4	-1.4	-9.5	0.3	1.1	-0.1	-2.4	0.8	0.8	3.3	-1.4	-0.9	1.7	-3.9	-2.6	-6.0	0.6	1.1
2017	2.1	3.8	7.8	2.8	4.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	9.1	6.3	6.2	5.6	3.7	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	0.7	2.6
2018	2.3	3.6	8.5	2.8	-1.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.1	7.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	3.2	4.6	1.4	2.7



**Table 54C****Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	93.7	-9.5	4.0	:	12.6	33.8	44.7	-0.8	2.2	
1997	640.0	9.3	1.5	:	20.6	11.2	133.9	0.8	1.8	
1998	55.8	10.4	2.5	:	21.2	11.5	50.1	1.5	3.5	
1999	9.8	2.7	3.1	:	7.0	6.9	63.2	4.2	3.6	
2000	16.9	4.3	3.3	:	11.0	7.5	44.0	0.8	6.0	
2001	9.1	13.8	3.7	:	15.6	11.8	36.9	3.0	6.8	
2002	6.5	8.8	3.6	14.8	22.1	4.7	24.6	6.1	7.9	4.7
2003	6.1	14.7	2.7	8.2	5.7	5.3	24.0	4.4	9.2	2.9
2004	10.3	-5.2	3.6	7.9	9.1	5.0	25.5	1.7	8.3	4.1
2005	10.9	5.7	1.8	4.0	8.9	8.1	16.2	3.5	9.1	4.6
2006	4.4	5.0	3.1	8.5	12.1	8.7	27.1	3.9	4.3	4.4
2007	32.6	7.0	2.9	8.8	2.6	7.4	30.7	2.9	5.5	4.6
2008	12.8	5.3	5.3	7.3	3.1	11.0	27.4	4.2	11.2	4.1
2009	6.4	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.9	8.5	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.0
2010	-5.9	-0.7	5.4	-1.1	0.7	7.4	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.8
2011	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.7	2.7	0.1	0.2
2012	3.5	4.0	5.4	-4.2	-0.6	1.5	0.3	2.9	2.6	2.7
2013	9.2	-3.3	-1.9	1.6	6.8	1.1	1.7	3.6	0.1	0.2
2014	14.0	4.4	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.1
2015	2.4	5.2	1.6	1.9	7.1	2.9	9.3	3.5	0.8	3.2
2016	-8.9	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	-2.3	2.1	3.9	4.4	1.7	-0.7
2017	7.7	5.1	2.6	4.8	7.6	6.8	4.1	4.8	2.7	2.4
2018	4.7	5.1	1.6	3.8	6.5	5.6	9.8	3.2	1.9	2.9

Table 55A

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-9.41	-179.0	0.030	-1.17	-9.06	-32.3	-62.8	-71.4	-0.056	-0.058	-0.120	0.421	-0.106	-27.95	-10.84	-4.610	-0.860	-0.658	-5.84	-422.2
1996	-8.49	-68.2	-0.013	-0.15	-8.41	-26.2	-49.1	-69.4	-0.238	-0.020	-0.316	0.266	-0.246	-5.89	-7.95	-4.470	-0.133	-2.134	-3.31	-257.9
1997	-4.80	-57.9	0.097	0.92	-6.95	-20.3	-47.1	-32.8	-0.401	0.076	-1.378	0.490	-0.240	-4.65	-4.48	-3.790	-0.320	-1.505	-1.34	-186.1
1998	-2.22	-51.1	-0.039	1.63	-7.85	-16.3	-32.7	-34.3	-0.346	0.002	-0.395	0.588	-0.333	-3.52	-5.34	-4.890	-0.357	-1.388	1.97	-156.0
1999	-1.35	-35.1	-0.178	2.24	-7.75	-7.9	-22.2	-21.2	-0.390	-0.234	-0.359	0.726	-0.255	1.35	-5.24	-3.630	-0.512	-2.077	2.14	-101.6
2000	-0.19	18.2	-0.004	5.27	-5.74	-6.6	-19.6	-16.4	-0.232	-0.187	-0.426	1.359	-0.228	8.42	-4.41	-4.130	-0.688	-3.800	9.34	-19.2
2001	0.46	-67.8	0.014	1.18	-8.32	-3.8	-22.2	-44.1	-0.236	-0.147	-0.501	1.405	-0.261	-1.66	-1.45	-6.500	-0.821	-2.196	7.20	-149.2
2002	0.12	-87.1	0.033	-0.44	-9.85	-3.1	-49.2	-41.4	-0.482	-0.187	-0.282	0.613	-0.243	-10.28	-3.20	-4.760	-0.568	-3.015	6.04	-206.5
2003	-4.98	-92.7	0.157	0.62	-14.01	-3.0	-63.2	-47.5	-0.758	-0.148	-0.211	0.049	-0.433	-15.28	-4.23	-6.460	-0.672	-1.119	3.70	-249.8
2004	-0.47	-84.9	0.232	2.08	-17.10	-0.4	-59.7	-51.7	-0.510	-0.114	-0.254	-0.358	-0.210	-9.03	-11.73	-9.440	-0.544	-1.064	3.50	-241.4
2005	-8.59	-78.6	0.127	2.74	-12.33	11.2	-56.1	-62.2	-0.321	-0.059	-0.072	0.023	-0.136	-1.40	-6.46	-9.830	-0.390	-1.454	4.26	-219.2
2006	0.74	-41.2	0.393	5.20	-12.95	22.1	-43.4	-55.6	-0.164	-0.105	-0.066	0.655	-0.137	1.22	-6.87	-7.190	-0.380	-2.021	6.79	-132.5
2007	0.26	4.7	0.441	0.54	-15.61	20.8	-49.5	-24.6	0.564	-0.140	-0.237	1.543	-0.127	1.30	-3.93	-5.280	-0.031	-1.229	9.58	-60.8
2008	-3.89	-4.5	-0.440	-13.10	-24.63	-49.4	-63.5	-43.9	0.165	-1.043	-1.008	1.266	-0.257	1.43	-4.47	-6.740	-0.537	-1.663	8.10	-208.1
2009	-18.76	-79.6	-0.309	-23.44	-35.97	-118.2	-138.9	-82.9	-1.015	-1.714	-2.453	-0.249	-0.200	-33.54	-15.43	-17.200	-2.127	-4.996	-4.58	-581.5
2010	-14.57	-108.9	0.028	-53.68	-25.31	-101.4	-135.8	-68.1	-0.912	-1.562	-1.934	-0.264	-0.209	-31.52	-13.18	-20.100	-2.044	-5.058	-4.88	-589.4
2011	-15.63	-25.9	0.193	-21.89	-21.28	-102.9	-105.0	-60.8	-1.122	-0.672	-2.796	0.221	-0.172	-27.57	-7.99	-13.010	-2.456	-3.021	-2.06	-413.7
2012	-16.38	-0.9	-0.046	-14.14	-17.00	-108.9	-100.4	-47.2	-1.084	-0.224	-1.049	0.152	-0.262	-25.06	-7.05	-9.530	-1.477	-3.159	-4.36	-358.2
2013	-12.22	-5.4	-0.032	-10.30	-23.75	-71.8	-85.4	-46.9	-0.933	-0.229	-0.914	0.449	-0.199	-15.50	-4.41	-8.250	-5.426	-2.017	-5.32	-298.5
2014	-12.25	8.6	0.134	-7.18	-6.52	-62.2	-84.4	-49.0	-1.541	-0.373	-0.251	0.690	-0.165	-15.03	-9.05	-12.400	-2.005	-2.056	-6.50	-261.5
2015	-10.31	20.9	0.021	-5.03	-10.43	-55.1	-78.7	-44.2	-0.209	-0.305	-0.075	0.741	-0.119	-14.13	-3.66	-7.830	-1.126	-2.160	-5.73	-217.4
2016	-11.05	23.7	0.057	-1.53	1.29	-50.6	-75.9	-40.8	0.064	0.003	0.101	0.845	0.102	2.92	-5.43	-3.720	-0.733	-1.362	-4.10	-166.1
2017	-8.24	14.9	-0.057	-1.46	-2.18	-37.4	-69.1	-37.7	0.038	-0.201	-0.152	0.123	0.050	3.73	-4.72	-3.360	-0.574	-1.095	-4.69	-152.1
2018	-8.85	10.7	-0.108	-0.78	1.05	-31.0	-75.5	-39.9	0.126	-0.499	-0.068	0.170	0.091	5.81	-3.84	-3.660	-0.510	-0.504	-3.96	-151.2

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.070	-196.4	-37.5	:	-502	-14.4	-0.15	-132.4	-43.9	
1996	-0.177	-55.7	-27.0	:	-311	-19.6	-0.41	-60.1	-33.9	
1997	0.145	-68.2	-13.8	:	-488	-23.8	-1.13	-31.8	-19.0	
1998	0.285	-99.5	-4.6	:	-779	-25.2	-1.20	17.8	-2.1	
1999	0.023	-77.1	10.8	:	-598	-15.1	-2.44	17.0	7.4	
2000	-0.148	-82.3	25.0	:	-404	-22.2	-3.72	76.8	15.6	
2001	0.324	-136.8	15.6	-4.05	-624	-37.3	-4.06	35.3	3.5	-156.2
2002	-0.395	-167.7	-0.2	-7.37	-1541	-39.3	-2.95	-38.1	-21.9	-269.7
2003	-0.143	-179.3	-1.9	-10.86	-1362	-51.4	-2.78	-35.8	-39.0	-335.3
2004	0.740	-82.9	31.2	-13.04	-1335	-47.1	-2.72	8.2	-40.4	-316.1
2005	0.474	-101.4	78.6	-10.41	-1756	-39.2	-2.37	51.9	-43.7	-289.1
2006	0.970	-79.1	83.9	-9.97	-2252	-38.1	-7.37	67.0	-41.0	-198.1
2007	0.699	-26.6	87.3	-7.88	-1293	-22.0	-11.78	109.2	-40.9	-113.3
2008	1.157	-84.6	57.2	-9.60	-984	-46.3	-29.08	66.0	-81.1	-324.6
2009	-2.961	-216.2	-48.2	-19.84	-1205	-99.5	-48.31	-23.9	-153.4	-813.6
2010	-2.328	-174.5	-49.1	-20.31	-1224	-106.1	-36.73	-2.6	-148.6	-820.1
2011	-1.590	-109.9	-38.0	-26.09	-1538	-75.5	-30.58	-6.9	-122.5	-600.6
2012	-0.262	-159.6	-66.1	-17.55	-662	-60.1	-21.85	-36.0	-138.0	-571.8
2013	-0.296	-51.1	-19.3	-17.58	-770	-68.1	-13.31	-51.1	-97.0	-447.5
2014	-4.561	-83.1	28.2	-17.73	-673	-60.0	-9.10	-61.0	-103.0	-418.4
2015	-1.459	-29.0	-27.2	-11.35	-527	-46.2	-5.40	11.6	-81.4	-349.3
2016	0.030	27.6	-18.6	-2.76	-647	-44.7	-23.13	39.2	-57.2	-251.1
2017	-0.393	12.7	-27.2	-3.94	-867	-56.6	-28.38	18.3	-59.5	-246.4
2018	-0.287	6.9	-19.5	-3.51	-972	-58.3	-31.55	31.8	-48.4	-231.8

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-4.4	-9.4	1.1	-2.1	-9.7	-7.0	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.6	-6.2	-5.2	-8.2	-3.3	-5.9	-7.3
1996	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.3	-8.2	-5.4	-3.9	-6.7	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.7	-4.4	-4.7	-1.1	-9.7	-3.2	-4.3
1997	-2.1	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.3	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-1.2	-3.0
1998	-0.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-0.9	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.2	1.6	-2.4
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.3	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.9	-2.1	-3.2	-3.6	-12.0	6.9	-0.3
2001	0.2	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-2.0	-3.5	5.9	-6.1	-0.3	-0.7	-4.8	-3.9	-6.4	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.3	-6.0	-0.4	-3.1	-3.1	-4.1	-2.2	-1.9	2.4	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.1	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-3.9	-3.4	-5.9	-1.6	-1.3	0.2	-9.1	-3.0	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	2.4	-3.2
2004	-0.2	-3.7	2.4	1.3	-8.8	0.0	-3.5	-3.6	-3.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.3	-4.3	-1.7	-4.9	-6.2	-2.0	-2.3	2.2	-3.0
2005	-2.8	-3.4	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.2	-4.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.6	-0.3	-2.6	-6.2	-1.3	-2.9	2.6	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.2	-2.3	-3.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.2	-2.6	-4.3	-1.2	-3.6	3.9	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.5	-1.5	3.2	-0.6	-0.8	4.2	-2.2	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.9	5.1	-0.6
2008	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-7.0	-10.2	-4.4	-3.2	-2.7	0.9	-4.3	-3.1	3.3	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.4	-2.4	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.0	-7.2	-5.3	-5.4	-9.1	-9.1	-0.7	-3.3	-5.4	-5.4	-9.8	-5.9	-7.8	-2.5	-6.3
2010	-4.0	-4.2	0.2	-32.1	-11.2	-9.4	-6.8	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-6.9	-0.7	-3.2	-5.0	-4.5	-11.2	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.2
2011	-4.1	-1.0	1.2	-12.6	-10.3	-9.6	-5.1	-3.7	-5.7	-3.3	-8.9	0.5	-2.5	-4.3	-2.6	-7.4	-6.7	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-8.0	-8.9	-10.5	-4.8	-2.9	-5.6	-1.0	-3.1	0.3	-3.7	-3.9	-2.2	-5.7	-4.1	-4.3	-2.2	-3.6
2013	-3.1	-0.2	-0.2	-5.7	-13.1	-7.0	-4.0	-2.9	-5.1	-1.0	-2.6	1.0	-2.6	-2.4	-1.4	-4.8	-15.1	-2.7	-2.6	-3.0
2014	-3.1	0.3	0.7	-3.7	-3.7	-6.0	-3.9	-3.0	-8.8	-1.6	-0.7	1.4	-2.0	-2.3	-2.7	-7.2	-5.4	-2.7	-3.2	-2.6
2015	-2.5	0.7	0.1	-2.0	-5.9	-5.1	-3.6	-2.7	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.4	-1.3	-2.1	-1.1	-4.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.1
2016	-2.6	0.8	0.3	-0.6	0.7	-4.5	-3.4	-2.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.5
2017	-1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-1.2	-3.2	-3.0	-2.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-1.4	-1.3	-2.2	-1.4
2018	-2.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	-2.6	-3.2	-2.3	0.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	-0.6	-1.8	-1.3

**Table 55B****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	-7.2	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	-5.3	
1996	-9.9	-3.1	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.5	-3.1	-3.8	
1997	0.8	-3.5	-1.2	:	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	-2.0	
1998	1.1	-4.6	-0.4	:	-7.5	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	-0.2	
1999	0.1	-3.4	0.9	:	-5.1	-2.2	-4.4	0.8	0.7	
2000	-0.5	-3.5	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	1.4	
2001	1.1	-5.3	1.1	-2.1	-4.1	-4.8	-3.4	1.4	0.3	-1.6
2002	-1.2	-6.3	0.0	-3.5	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.5	-1.9	-2.6
2003	-0.4	-6.4	-0.1	-4.7	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.3	-3.1	-3.2
2004	1.8	-2.7	2.1	-5.2	-6.3	-5.0	-1.1	0.3	-3.1	-2.8
2005	1.0	-3.1	5.0	-3.9	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-3.2	-2.5
2006	1.8	-2.3	5.0	-3.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-2.8	-1.6
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.4	-5.1	-1.9	-2.8	3.3	-2.7	-0.9
2008	1.6	-2.1	3.2	-2.8	-3.6	-3.6	-5.5	1.9	-5.2	-2.5
2009	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.6	-7.3	-9.5	-0.7	-10.1	-6.6
2010	-3.1	-4.4	-2.7	-6.2	-4.5	-7.3	-6.9	-0.1	-9.5	-6.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.8	-5.5	-4.8	-5.4	-0.2	-7.5	-4.6
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.3	-2.3	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-8.2	-4.3
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.0	-5.3	-2.6	-4.1	-2.1	-1.4	-5.6	-3.3
2014	-5.5	-1.9	1.4	-5.4	-2.1	-3.5	-1.4	-1.5	-5.7	-3.0
2015	-1.6	-0.6	-1.3	-3.4	-1.6	-2.6	-0.8	0.3	-4.3	-2.4
2016	0.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0	0.9	-3.0	-1.7
2017	-0.4	0.3	-1.3	-1.1	-2.3	-2.9	-3.5	0.4	-3.0	-1.6
2018	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-2.4	-2.9	-3.7	0.7	-2.3	-1.5

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.5	5.9	-1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.6	-2.3	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-4.2	6.9	1.8	0.4	7.1	-6.4	2.7	3.0
1997	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.3	3.6	-1.8	1.8	-8.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.0	-1.2	3.6	2.0	1.3
1998	1.2	0.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.6
1999	0.4	0.8	-2.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.2	-3.8	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.4	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.9
2000	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.0	-0.4	2.4	1.2	1.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-4.7	5.2	1.2
2001	0.2	-4.0	0.3	-3.9	-1.4	0.5	-0.1	-2.1	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-2.2	1.4	-1.6	-0.2	5.6	-1.9	-1.8
2002	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	-1.7	0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.7	-3.5	0.7	-1.7	-0.8	1.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7
2003	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	0.7	-1.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-1.8	0.7	0.6	-2.3	-3.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	5.4	-1.6	-0.5
2004	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	-1.0	0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	4.8	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2
2005	-2.6	0.3	-1.3	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.4
2006	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.1
2007	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	2.1	4.2	0.0	-0.5	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	-7.3	-3.5	-6.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
2009	-4.3	-3.1	0.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.5	-4.0	-2.6	-6.3	-4.8	-6.0	-4.0	0.9	-5.7	-3.9	-6.0	-4.5	-5.4	-6.7	-4.1
2010	1.4	-1.0	2.4	-18.3	3.9	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	-1.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	19.5	0.9	-0.2	1.7	0.5	-1.0	5.4	-2.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	3.8	-1.0	3.2	1.6	2.0
2012	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	4.6	1.4	-0.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	2.3	5.8	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.6
2013	1.1	-0.2	0.1	2.3	-4.3	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	-11.0	1.6	-0.4	0.6
2014	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.0	9.5	1.0	0.1	-0.1	-3.6	-0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.1	-1.4	-2.3	9.7	0.0	-0.5	0.4
2015	0.5	0.4	-0.6	1.7	-2.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	7.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.5
2016	-0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	6.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	2.3	2.5	-0.5	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5
2017	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-1.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.2
2018	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	1.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1

**Table 55C****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.6	9.4	1.1	:	4.2	-0.4	-1.6	3.9	1.5	
1997	10.6	-0.4	1.3	:	-1.2	0.0	-0.9	1.5	1.8	
1998	0.3	-1.2	0.8	:	-1.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.8	
1999	-1.0	1.2	1.3	:	2.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.9	
2000	-0.6	0.0	1.0	:	2.1	-0.7	-0.2	2.5	0.7	
2001	1.6	-1.9	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.8	1.1	-1.8	-1.1	
2002	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.9	-2.2	-1.0
2003	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	0.5	0.1	-1.3	-0.6
2004	2.2	3.7	2.2	-0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.3
2005	-0.8	-0.4	2.9	1.3	-1.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	-0.1	0.4
2006	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.4	0.4	0.9
2007	-0.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.1	0.7
2008	0.5	-1.4	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-1.7	-2.7	-1.4	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.6	-3.4	-6.0	-3.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.9	-2.7	-4.9	-4.1
2010	0.9	1.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
2011	1.1	1.7	0.7	-1.7	-0.9	2.5	1.5	-0.1	1.9	1.8
2012	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.5	3.1	1.1	1.7	-0.8	-0.7	0.3
2013	0.0	2.7	2.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.6	-0.4	2.7	1.0
2014	-5.1	-0.7	2.4	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
2015	3.8	1.3	-2.8	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6
2016	1.7	1.2	0.4	2.6	-0.3	0.2	-2.3	0.6	1.4	0.7
2017	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.1
2018	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1

Table 56A

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	9.53	-113.7	0.043	1.64	0.90	-9.7	-22.7	38.3	0.087	-0.026	-0.093	0.515	-0.051	-11.22	-3.77	0.320	-0.640	-0.202	-2.07	-122.1
1996	9.88	-2.5	0.008	2.49	2.16	-1.7	-6.3	46.2	-0.062	0.041	-0.235	0.362	-0.183	10.44	-0.79	0.090	0.114	-1.590	0.83	59.9
1997	12.71	7.7	0.114	3.49	2.61	3.2	-3.4	67.1	-0.210	0.123	-1.292	0.576	-0.158	11.64	2.33	0.130	0.002	-0.929	3.16	110.0
1998	15.15	15.6	-0.009	4.31	1.79	6.2	11.2	55.1	-0.087	0.041	-0.247	0.684	-0.229	12.90	1.69	-1.390	-0.029	-0.721	6.08	127.5
1999	15.46	27.7	-0.158	4.43	2.39	12.5	18.9	53.8	-0.116	-0.194	-0.172	0.817	-0.109	17.42	1.77	-0.100	-0.115	-1.122	5.82	159.3
2000	17.03	84.6	0.013	7.38	3.94	13.8	22.1	59.6	0.099	-0.123	-0.194	1.446	-0.060	23.23	3.20	-0.270	-0.243	-2.536	13.04	246.8
2001	17.83	-2.3	0.029	2.94	1.25	16.9	22.4	35.0	0.120	-0.079	-0.287	1.490	-0.102	12.15	6.50	-2.440	-0.332	-0.845	10.89	121.2
2002	16.08	-22.0	0.053	1.35	-0.74	16.6	-3.6	32.1	-0.134	-0.127	-0.084	0.692	-0.069	2.50	4.61	-0.720	-0.061	-1.711	9.05	54.1
2003	10.25	-28.1	0.177	2.39	-5.25	15.5	-18.4	21.7	-0.344	-0.078	-0.005	0.120	-0.264	-3.25	3.15	-2.580	-0.181	-0.102	6.46	1.2
2004	13.88	-21.7	0.253	3.79	-7.83	16.7	-13.9	15.1	-0.097	-0.037	-0.090	-0.298	-0.030	3.11	-4.44	-5.540	-0.084	-0.081	6.19	4.9
2005	4.98	-15.5	0.148	4.47	-2.98	27.5	-9.6	5.0	0.145	0.011	0.089	0.090	0.058	10.40	1.73	-5.780	0.057	-0.601	6.92	27.2
2006	14.12	23.5	0.416	7.04	-3.33	38.2	3.4	13.3	0.301	-0.032	0.102	0.738	0.062	12.84	1.53	-2.600	0.052	-1.211	9.37	118.0
2007	13.98	71.7	0.468	2.52	-5.14	37.7	1.5	52.1	1.049	-0.061	-0.044	1.661	0.074	13.30	4.97	-0.110	0.406	-0.353	12.23	207.9
2008	10.15	63.9	-0.406	-10.70	-12.97	-32.1	-7.4	36.5	0.655	-0.909	-0.794	1.411	-0.052	14.43	4.18	-1.180	-0.121	-0.771	10.81	74.7
2009	-5.42	-14.6	-0.282	-20.03	-23.99	-99.9	-92.4	-13.4	-0.579	-1.428	-2.119	-0.101	0.001	-21.04	-6.39	-11.990	-1.653	-4.080	-2.16	-321.5
2010	-1.40	-45.1	0.047	-48.93	-12.07	-81.2	-88.1	0.7	-0.517	-1.249	-1.424	-0.098	-0.006	-20.36	-4.63	-14.830	-1.453	-4.181	-2.39	-327.1
2011	-1.99	41.6	0.215	-16.12	-6.20	-76.6	-51.3	15.6	-0.692	-0.311	-2.220	0.423	0.045	-16.28	0.63	-5.400	-1.758	-1.941	0.69	-121.5
2012	-2.41	62.2	-0.020	-6.85	-7.26	-78.0	-46.6	36.4	-0.471	0.136	-0.390	0.382	-0.047	-14.46	1.58	-1.310	-0.747	-1.876	-1.52	-61.3
2013	0.71	50.7	-0.011	-2.58	-16.47	-36.2	-37.2	30.7	-0.328	0.109	-0.300	0.701	0.020	-5.58	4.00	0.010	-4.500	-0.630	-2.76	-19.6
2014	0.88	60.5	0.155	0.41	0.58	-26.1	-37.9	25.4	-1.046	-0.035	0.336	0.897	0.066	-5.60	-0.95	-3.920	-0.774	-0.613	-4.00	8.3
2015	2.13	68.2	0.040	1.81	-4.11	-21.9	-34.2	23.9	0.299	0.017	0.494	0.917	0.109	-5.66	4.38	0.370	0.137	-0.780	-3.30	32.8
2016	1.02	67.1	0.073	4.65	6.94	-19.2	-33.9	25.5	0.529	0.285	0.623	1.028	0.320	10.47	1.92	4.110	0.542	-0.023	-1.82	70.1
2017	3.22	53.4	-0.040	4.56	3.63	-7.1	-27.8	28.6	0.490	0.079	0.358	0.312	0.265	10.76	2.50	4.600	0.675	0.084	-2.48	76.1
2018	2.07	46.9	-0.089	5.23	7.34	-1.4	-32.8	26.2	0.578	-0.225	0.441	0.364	0.301	12.34	3.35	4.340	0.705	0.678	-1.80	74.4



Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.054	-180.6	23.1	:	7	5.0	-0.03	-35.7	-17.7	
1996	0.166	-35.4	34.2	:	333	-0.3	-0.20	40.3	-6.0	
1997	1.378	-47.8	43.9	:	258	-0.4	0.00	69.7	10.7	
1998	1.241	-76.7	49.2	:	-45	-1.1	0.28	110.4	28.5	
1999	0.914	-56.6	62.1	:	179	4.6	0.35	103.0	34.0	
2000	0.996	-64.1	74.6	:	298	0.3	-0.52	155.7	42.2	
2001	1.617	-113.0	62.0	-0.62	97	-13.0	-0.01	100.0	27.5	178.9
2002	0.358	-138.2	43.5	-3.62	-845	-15.9	0.80	36.8	-0.4	51.3
2003	0.654	-150.1	37.8	-6.71	-596	-26.4	0.37	21.4	-16.5	-28.6
2004	1.500	-50.1	69.0	-8.19	-422	-21.8	0.85	56.7	-16.2	-11.6
2005	1.206	-66.1	111.2	-5.16	-840	-14.9	1.20	103.7	-16.6	20.0
2006	1.661	-42.7	114.0	-4.43	-1318	-12.7	-4.50	118.4	-12.2	117.4
2007	1.408	14.6	115.5	-1.87	-258	3.9	-8.82	165.1	-7.8	228.2
2008	1.767	-44.4	83.0	-2.78	116	-19.1	-25.42	120.1	-46.9	26.4
2009	-2.430	-167.4	-15.2	-12.16	-20	-65.9	-40.63	15.0	-125.1	-496.7
2010	-1.807	-121.9	-14.7	-11.94	-108	-70.1	-28.72	35.6	-103.2	-477.8
2011	-1.008	-56.9	-1.6	-15.95	-366	-35.9	-21.50	35.2	-70.7	-219.4
2012	0.391	-101.7	-31.9	-6.21	652	-16.8	-11.39	-0.8	-89.6	-185.2
2013	0.306	3.9	12.8	-6.98	593	-26.6	-2.13	-20.8	-47.3	-81.5
2014	-3.838	-26.9	57.4	-6.30	627	-26.5	1.91	-34.2	-54.0	-62.3
2015	-0.636	20.0	4.6	0.58	672	-14.7	6.22	31.2	-37.5	-14.4
2016	0.738	72.2	9.2	8.40	471	-13.2	-11.75	58.1	-9.4	66.0
2017	0.409	55.4	-5.6	6.68	207	-24.6	-15.75	40.0	-9.4	63.0
2018	0.515	48.3	0.1	6.90	94	-25.0	-17.57	61.2	2.7	77.4

Table 56B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	4.5	-6.0	1.6	3.0	1.0	-2.1	-1.9	3.9	1.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.4	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.1	2.1	-0.3	-0.5	4.4	-0.8	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	3.1	-0.4	0.1	0.9	-7.2	0.8	1.0
1997	5.6	0.4	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.6	-0.3	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	3.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	-3.8	2.9	1.8
1998	6.5	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	4.8	-1.0	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	3.3	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	4.6	-1.2	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-3.9	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	4.0	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	4.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	-1.5	5.2	1.5	-0.2	-1.3	-8.0	9.6	3.5
2001	6.7	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.0	-1.1	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.5	3.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.5	1.6
2002	5.8	-1.0	0.7	1.0	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	2.4	-1.1	-1.5	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.3	-4.6	6.1	0.7
2003	3.6	-1.3	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.1	1.6	-2.7	-0.8	0.0	0.5	-5.6	-0.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	0.0
2004	4.6	-1.0	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	0.1
2005	1.6	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-1.5	2.9	-0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.2	0.3
2006	4.3	1.0	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.2	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.2	5.4	1.3
2007	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.2	6.0	-0.3	-0.2	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.6	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-5.7	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.2	3.4	-3.7	-2.4	3.7	-0.9	2.3	1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.3	-4.8	-0.9	-3.1	-7.6	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.4	-2.2	-6.8	-4.6	-6.4	-1.2	-3.5
2010	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	-29.3	-5.3	-7.5	-4.4	0.0	-2.7	-7.0	-5.1	-0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-1.6	-8.2	-4.0	-6.2	-1.3	-3.4
2011	-0.5	1.5	1.3	-9.3	-3.0	-7.2	-2.5	1.0	-3.5	-1.5	-7.1	1.0	0.7	-2.5	0.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.7	0.3	-1.2
2012	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.9	-3.8	-7.5	-2.2	2.3	-2.4	0.6	-1.2	0.9	-0.7	-2.2	0.5	-0.8	-2.1	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6
2013	0.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.4	-9.1	-3.5	-1.8	1.9	-1.8	0.5	-0.9	1.5	0.3	-0.9	1.2	0.0	-12.5	-0.8	-1.4	-0.2
2014	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	-2.5	-1.8	1.6	-6.0	-0.1	0.9	1.8	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-2.3	-2.1	-0.8	-1.9	0.1
2015	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.7	-2.3	-2.0	-1.6	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	-0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.6	0.3
2016	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.7	3.9	-1.7	-1.5	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.0	-0.9	0.7
2017	0.7	1.7	-0.2	1.6	2.0	-0.6	-1.2	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.1	-1.1	0.7
2018	0.5	1.4	-0.4	1.8	3.9	-0.1	-1.4	1.5	3.0	-0.8	1.0	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.8	-0.8	0.7

**Table 56B**

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	5.6	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	-2.1	
1996	9.2	-2.0	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	-0.7	
1997	7.3	-2.4	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.5	1.1	
1998	4.8	-3.6	4.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	2.9	
1999	3.7	-2.5	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	3.3	
2000	3.6	-2.7	5.6	:	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	3.9	
2001	5.3	-4.4	4.5	-0.3	0.6	-1.7	0.0	4.0	2.5	1.8
2002	1.1	-5.2	3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.5
2003	1.8	-5.4	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.8	-1.3	-0.3
2004	3.7	-1.6	4.6	-3.3	-2.0	-2.3	0.3	2.0	-1.2	-0.1
2005	2.6	-2.0	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	-1.2	0.2
2006	3.1	-1.2	6.8	-1.5	-5.5	-1.2	-1.3	3.8	-0.8	1.0
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	5.0	-0.5	1.8
2008	2.4	-1.1	4.6	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-4.8	3.5	-3.0	0.2
2009	-3.3	-4.3	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-4.8	-8.0	0.5	-8.2	-4.0
2010	-2.4	-3.1	-0.8	-3.6	-0.4	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-6.6	-3.7
2011	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-4.8	-1.3	-2.3	-3.8	1.0	-4.3	-1.7
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.3	-1.0	-1.9	0.0	-5.3	-1.4
2013	0.4	0.1	0.7	-2.1	2.0	-1.6	-0.3	-0.6	-2.7	-0.6
2014	-4.6	-0.6	2.9	-1.9	1.9	-1.5	0.3	-0.9	-3.0	-0.4
2015	-0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.0	-0.8	0.9	0.7	-2.0	-0.1
2016	0.8	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.3	-0.7	-1.5	1.3	-0.5	0.4
2017	0.4	1.1	-0.3	1.9	0.6	-1.3	-2.0	0.9	-0.5	0.4
2018	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.2	-1.2	-2.0	1.3	0.1	0.5

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest: general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	5.9	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	-1.9	1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-4.1	6.5	1.7	-0.3	7.0	-6.2	2.9	3.1
1997	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.7	1.4	-8.6	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	-0.9	3.4	2.0	0.8
1998	0.8	0.4	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.3	1.5	-1.6	9.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2
1999	-0.1	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-3.8	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.4
2000	0.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-4.1	5.0	1.1
2001	0.1	-4.1	0.2	-4.4	-2.0	0.3	0.0	-2.1	0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-2.6	1.5	-1.6	-0.3	5.6	-2.0	-1.9
2002	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.4	1.5	-3.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.3	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9
2003	-2.2	-0.3	1.4	0.6	-2.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	0.7	0.5	-2.3	-4.0	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	4.3	-1.8	-0.7
2004	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	2.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	1.2	-3.2	-1.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.0
2005	-3.0	0.3	-1.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.3	-0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.3
2006	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	2.4	4.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-7.0	-3.2	-6.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-2.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4
2009	-4.4	-3.1	0.5	-6.1	-4.7	-6.4	-4.4	-3.1	-6.5	-3.9	-5.4	-4.0	0.9	-5.7	-3.7	-6.2	-4.3	-5.2	-6.8	-4.2
2010	1.2	-1.2	2.3	-17.5	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.8	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	20.0	2.3	0.4	1.9	0.9	-0.8	5.4	-2.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	5.2	-0.8	3.4	1.6	2.2
2012	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	5.4	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	5.9	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.7	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2013	0.8	-0.5	0.1	2.5	-5.3	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	-10.5	1.7	-0.6	0.4
2014	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	9.4	1.0	0.0	-0.3	-4.1	-0.6	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	-1.5	-2.3	10.5	0.0	-0.6	0.3
2015	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.5	-2.7	0.5	0.2	-0.1	7.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.5	2.4	-0.2	0.4	0.2
2016	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.0	6.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	2.1	2.3	-0.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.3
2017	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-1.9	1.1	0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.0
2018	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0

**Table 56C****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	3.7	9.5	0.9	:	4.6	-1.5	-1.3	4.0	1.4	
1997	-1.9	-0.5	0.7	:	-1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	
1998	-2.5	-1.1	0.3	:	-3.4	-0.1	0.7	1.8	1.8	
1999	-1.1	1.0	0.9	:	2.0	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	
2000	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	:	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.9	0.6	
2001	1.7	-1.7	-1.1	:	-1.6	-1.7	0.6	-2.5	-1.4	
2002	-4.2	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-5.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.3
2003	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	-0.8
2004	1.9	3.7	1.9	-0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.2
2005	-1.1	-0.4	2.4	1.4	-1.7	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.3
2006	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.3	0.4	0.8
2007	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	0.9	4.4	1.5	-0.8	1.2	0.3	0.8
2008	0.2	-1.5	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.8	-3.2	-5.5	-2.9	-0.5	-3.3	-3.1	-3.1	-5.2	-4.2
2010	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.3
2011	1.2	1.7	0.7	-1.2	-0.9	2.6	1.6	0.0	2.2	2.1
2012	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	1.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.3
2013	-0.1	2.6	2.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.8
2014	-5.0	-0.7	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.2
2015	3.9	1.1	-2.7	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.3
2016	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.3	-0.6	0.1	-2.4	0.6	1.5	0.5
2017	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2018	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1

Table 57A

**General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	276.3	1040	0.228	43.1	92.1	283	684	1152	3.67	0.560	0.89	1.35	1.045	239.5	119.8	51.9	1.93	4.27	54.4	4070
1996	276.3	1110	0.275	42.1	104.4	320	751	1214	3.92	0.620	1.35	1.36	1.236	244.2	123.8	56.1	2.62	6.70	56.5	4359
1997	278.4	1154	0.314	42.7	114.1	334	794	1240	4.44	0.570	1.80	1.40	1.582	240.5	119.0	56.5	3.05	8.05	57.9	4431
1998	277.2	1199	0.302	41.4	122.0	346	829	1258	4.95	0.540	2.15	1.40	1.842	244.6	124.6	57.7	3.49	9.03	56.4	4583
1999	279.4	1239	0.348	43.2	132.3	362	848	1285	5.34	0.760	2.89	1.41	2.361	242.9	135.1	61.1	4.08	13.44	55.9	4715
2000	280.9	1246	0.316	39.1	148.2	375	870	1303	5.81	0.830	3.14	1.50	2.519	232.1	140.4	64.6	4.89	15.68	57.9	4787
2001	286.0	1259	0.333	40.5	163.0	379	897	1360	6.45	1.040	3.25	1.64	2.791	234.5	146.3	72.6	5.51	16.57	59.2	4931
2002	288.0	1312	0.443	41.5	171.4	384	957	1372	7.10	1.100	3.37	1.70	2.850	240.1	150.5	80.1	6.44	15.99	59.7	5092
2003	285.8	1400	0.490	43.6	181.5	383	1050	1397	8.11	1.330	3.39	1.79	3.289	251.8	151.9	85.7	6.86	17.22	64.9	5334
2004	288.3	1471	0.491	44.1	199.3	390	1124	1450	8.88	1.580	3.40	2.03	3.492	261.3	157.2	94.5	7.43	18.74	67.7	5588
2005	294.7	1541	0.512	44.4	214.0	393	1190	1519	9.31	1.600	3.70	2.22	3.610	268.9	173.6	106.9	7.68	17.20	65.8	5854
2006	297.4	1591	0.596	43.7	225.6	392	1193	1588	9.39	1.700	4.15	2.63	3.480	259.7	179.4	115.0	8.20	17.43	65.9	5997
2007	300.0	1600	0.595	47.1	239.9	385	1252	1606	9.37	1.900	4.61	2.87	3.592	262.1	183.8	120.1	8.03	18.98	63.4	6107
2008	327.6	1669	0.741	79.6	264.8	441	1357	1671	8.49	4.550	4.76	5.68	3.846	350.5	201.0	128.2	8.27	19.49	63.3	6609
2009	347.1	1786	0.996	104.7	301.1	570	1531	1770	9.96	6.890	7.53	5.82	4.162	351.1	229.2	146.7	12.53	23.24	75.5	7282
2010	364.1	2089	0.965	144.2	330.6	650	1632	1852	10.77	8.510	10.15	7.95	4.463	374.7	243.9	173.1	13.91	27.84	88.2	8026
2011	388.9	2128	1.011	189.7	356.3	744	1754	1908	12.87	8.670	11.63	8.07	4.809	396.3	254.9	196.2	17.20	30.85	95.5	8507
2012	404.3	2205	1.746	210.0	305.1	892	1868	1990	15.43	9.020	13.26	9.58	4.873	428.3	260.1	212.6	19.40	37.93	107.7	8994
2013	413.7	2190	1.924	215.3	320.5	979	1953	2070	18.52	8.890	13.55	10.89	5.246	442.2	262.3	219.7	25.50	40.60	114.8	9305
2014	427.5	2190	2.108	203.3	319.7	1042	2038	2137	18.82	9.660	14.83	11.21	5.421	450.5	279.0	226.0	30.20	40.73	123.7	9569
2015	434.8	2159	2.036	201.4	311.7	1074	2098	2173	18.96	8.900	15.94	11.31	5.622	441.0	290.5	231.5	32.07	41.29	133.4	9684
2016	446.8	2140	1.984	200.6	314.9	1107	2147	2218	19.30	10.040	15.54	10.85	5.766	434.1	295.7	241.1	31.68	42.05	136.1	9819
2017	460.9	2125	2.102	205.7	324.7	1147	2205	2265	19.12	10.240	17.36	12.73	5.866	429.4	298.3	245.2	32.43	43.32	142.7	9992
2018	473.7	2115	2.269	213.3	328.8	1183	2280	2308	19.06	10.180	16.82	13.76	5.866	423.6	301.6	248.1	33.04	44.00	148.7	10169

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015 and 231.0 in 2016

Table 57A

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	:	215	758.0	:	4905	164.0	0.5	1310	378	
1996	:	210	760.8	:	5078	183.0	1.2	1357	400	
1997	18.31	237	754.7	:	5468	221.0	3.8	1371	412	
1998	17.85	299	732.4	:	6258	233.0	6.2	1417	408	
1999	18.87	340	722.0	:	6963	262.0	12.0	1376	411	
2000	19.87	404	694.7	64.0	7340	272.0	18.2	1207	403	5799
2001	19.99	584	665.3	70.8	7954	291.0	30.4	1292	388	5961
2002	17.38	693	692.2	77.4	9574	339.0	37.8	1291	407	6128
2003	15.89	788	663.1	88.6	10982	394.0	42.4	1329	446	6381
2004	14.72	870	665.0	101.3	12296	420.0	46.4	1367	507	6761
2005	12.50	913	593.4	111.5	13585	460.0	45.6	1421	553	7130
2006	11.19	979	530.7	114.5	15612	502.0	42.6	1353	597	7369
2007	10.36	1066	475.5	121.7	16757	524.0	53.3	1284	643	7473
2008	9.48	1151	600.1	137.6	19372	595.0	69.0	1270	785	7930
2009	9.99	1336	692.0	162.1	20471	678.0	118.5	1350	980	8957
2010	11.45	1509	771.2	191.3	21799	768.0	159.7	1348	1194	10068
2011	12.29	1606	850.9	216.7	22721	848.0	193.2	1372	1329	10771
2012	13.70	1805	850.7	233.6	22414	875.0	221.9	1392	1425	11468
2013	13.98	1840	849.9	270.8	23076	923.0	240.8	1524	1500	11854
2014	22.55	1819	869.6	284.2	24514	864.0	263.2	1781	1605	12389
2015	23.02	1836	801.8	289.6	25403	920.0	270.1	1837	1666	12735
2016	27.32	1755	778.2	289.1	25922	1006.0	286.0	1820	1731	12629
2017	25.81	1781	782.4	292.9	27068	1062.0	316.7	1797	1777	12900
2018	26.10	1829	793.9	296.4	28372	1134.0	351.3	1771	1818	13164

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015 and 235.7 in 2016

**Table 57B**

**General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1995	130.5	54.8	8.2	78.6	99.0	61.7	55.8	116.9	47.8	13.9	11.5	8.5	34.4	73.6	68.0	58.3	18.3	21.7	55.1	70.8
1996	128.0	57.6	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.6	59.7	116.3	49.1	13.3	13.9	8.2	38.7	71.6	68.0	59.5	21.6	30.5	55.3	72.7
1997	123.2	58.7	7.0	61.6	99.5	64.4	61.1	113.8	53.0	10.6	15.4	8.0	46.6	65.9	63.2	55.2	22.1	33.0	52.2	72.2
1998	118.2	59.4	6.0	51.5	97.4	62.5	61.0	110.8	54.7	9.0	16.5	7.7	51.2	62.8	63.6	51.8	22.8	33.9	46.9	71.8
1999	114.4	60.0	6.5	46.6	98.9	60.9	60.2	109.7	54.8	12.1	22.7	6.8	62.1	58.5	66.4	51.0	23.7	47.1	44.1	70.6
2000	108.8	58.9	5.1	36.1	104.9	58.0	58.6	105.1	54.9	12.1	23.5	6.5	60.9	51.8	65.9	50.3	25.9	49.6	42.5	68.1
2001	107.6	57.7	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.2	58.1	104.7	56.5	13.9	22.9	6.9	65.5	49.2	66.5	53.4	26.1	48.3	41.0	67.0
2002	104.7	59.4	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.3	60.0	101.9	59.7	13.1	22.1	6.8	63.2	48.5	66.5	56.2	27.3	42.9	40.2	66.9
2003	101.1	63.1	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.6	64.1	100.5	63.1	13.9	20.4	6.8	69.1	49.7	65.7	58.7	26.7	41.6	42.8	68.1
2004	96.5	64.8	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.3	65.7	100.1	64.1	14.3	18.7	7.3	72.0	49.9	65.1	62.0	26.8	40.6	42.7	68.4
2005	94.6	67.0	4.5	26.1	107.4	42.3	67.1	101.9	62.8	11.7	17.6	7.4	70.1	49.3	68.6	67.4	26.3	34.1	40.0	69.2
2006	91.0	66.5	4.4	23.6	103.6	38.9	64.4	102.6	58.7	9.9	17.2	7.8	64.6	44.8	67.3	69.2	26.0	31.0	38.2	67.3
2007	87.0	63.7	3.7	23.9	103.1	35.6	64.3	99.8	53.5	8.4	15.9	7.7	62.4	42.7	65.1	68.4	22.8	30.1	34.0	65.0
2008	92.5	65.1	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.5	68.0	102.4	44.7	18.7	14.6	14.9	62.7	54.8	68.8	71.7	21.8	28.5	32.7	68.6
2009	99.5	72.6	7.0	61.7	126.7	52.8	78.9	112.5	53.4	36.6	28.0	15.7	67.8	56.9	80.1	83.6	34.6	36.3	41.7	78.4
2010	99.7	81.0	6.6	86.3	146.2	60.1	81.6	115.4	55.8	47.4	36.2	19.8	67.6	59.3	82.8	96.2	38.4	41.2	47.1	84.1
2011	102.6	78.7	6.1	109.6	172.1	69.5	85.2	116.5	65.2	42.7	37.2	18.7	70.4	61.6	82.6	111.4	46.6	43.7	48.5	86.8
2012	104.3	79.9	9.7	119.5	159.6	85.7	89.5	123.4	79.3	41.2	39.8	21.7	68.1	66.4	82.0	126.2	53.9	52.2	53.9	91.4
2013	105.6	77.5	10.2	119.5	177.4	95.5	92.3	129.0	102.2	39.0	38.7	23.4	68.7	67.7	81.3	129.0	71.0	54.7	56.5	93.7
2014	106.7	74.9	10.7	105.3	179.7	100.4	94.9	131.8	107.1	40.9	40.5	22.4	64.3	67.9	84.4	130.6	80.9	53.6	60.2	94.3
2015	106.0	71.2	10.1	78.7	177.4	99.8	95.6	132.1	107.5	36.5	42.7	21.6	60.6	65.2	85.5	129.0	83.1	52.5	63.7	92.5
2016	105.9	68.3	9.5	75.4	179.0	99.4	96.0	132.6	107.8	40.1	40.2	20.0	58.3	62.3	84.6	130.4	79.7	51.9	63.6	91.3
2017	105.6	65.8	9.5	73.5	178.8	99.2	96.4	133.1	103.4	38.5	42.4	22.0	55.8	59.8	82.8	128.5	77.8	51.5	65.5	90.3
2018	105.1	63.3	9.6	72.7	174.6	98.5	96.7	132.5	99.8	36.0	38.9	22.3	52.5	57.2	81.2	126.2	75.5	49.8	66.2	89.0

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015 and 231.0 in 2016



**Table 57B****General government consolidated gross debt****Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
										1)
1995	:	13.6	73.1	:	84.3	47.6	6.6	69.5	45.2	
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.5	42.4	10.6	70.2	44.8	
1997	97.3	12.1	65.8	:	62.1	42.3	14.9	67.9	43.9	
1998	69.3	13.9	61.8	:	60.0	38.4	16.7	66.8	41.6	
1999	76.1	15.2	58.2	:	59.8	39.0	21.6	61.5	40.2	
2000	71.2	17.0	52.4	35.5	55.1	36.5	22.4	50.7	37.3	60.1
2001	65.0	22.8	48.5	36.5	51.7	37.3	25.7	52.1	34.6	59.3
2002	51.4	25.9	49.1	36.6	55.0	41.8	24.8	50.2	34.7	58.9
2003	43.7	28.1	46.2	38.1	57.6	46.6	21.3	49.7	35.9	60.4
2004	36.0	28.5	44.2	40.4	58.5	45.0	18.6	48.7	38.8	60.9
2005	26.8	28.0	37.4	41.3	60.5	46.4	15.7	48.9	40.1	61.5
2006	21.0	27.9	31.5	38.9	64.6	46.9	12.3	43.7	41.0	60.1
2007	16.3	27.8	27.3	37.7	65.6	44.2	12.7	39.0	42.0	57.6
2008	13.0	28.7	33.3	39.6	71.6	46.3	13.2	37.5	50.2	60.7
2009	13.7	34.1	40.2	49.0	77.8	49.4	23.2	41.0	64.5	72.8
2010	15.3	38.2	42.6	58.3	80.5	53.1	29.9	38.3	76.0	78.5
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	65.2	80.7	54.1	34.2	37.5	81.6	81.6
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	70.7	78.2	53.7	37.3	37.8	85.1	85.3
2013	17.0	44.9	44.0	82.2	76.6	55.7	37.8	40.4	86.2	87.4
2014	27.0	42.2	44.0	86.6	75.7	50.2	39.4	45.2	88.1	88.4
2014	27.0	42.2	44.0	86.6	75.7	50.2	39.4	45.2	88.1	88.4
2015	26.0	40.3	39.6	86.7	74.7	51.1	38.0	43.9	89.0	86.5
2016	29.5	37.2	37.8	84.2	74.1	54.4	37.6	41.6	89.3	85.1
2017	26.8	36.2	36.7	81.9	72.6	54.6	39.3	39.1	88.6	84.8
2018	26.0	35.6	36.0	79.4	71.2	55.4	40.9	37.0	87.9	83.6

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015 and 235.7 in 2016

Table 57C

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	6.8	21.1	-2.3	13.3	12.9	9.9	5.4	6.7	10.0	51.1	1.3	18.3	2.0	3.3	8.2	36.0	56.9	3.9	7.1
1997	0.7	4.0	14.2	1.6	9.3	4.3	5.7	2.2	13.2	-7.4	33.3	2.6	28.0	-1.5	-3.9	0.6	16.5	20.3	2.5	1.6
1998	-0.4	3.9	-3.8	-3.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.5	11.5	-5.5	19.5	0.2	16.4	1.7	4.7	2.2	14.3	12.1	-2.5	3.4
1999	0.8	3.3	15.1	4.5	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.1	7.8	39.5	34.0	0.8	28.2	-0.7	8.5	5.8	17.1	48.9	-0.9	2.9
2000	0.5	0.6	-9.3	-9.5	12.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	8.9	9.5	8.8	5.9	6.7	-4.4	3.9	5.8	19.6	16.7	3.6	1.5
2001	1.8	1.0	5.6	3.7	10.0	1.2	3.1	4.4	11.0	25.3	3.5	9.4	10.8	1.0	4.2	12.2	12.8	5.6	2.2	3.0
2002	0.7	4.3	32.8	2.5	5.2	1.4	6.6	0.8	10.0	6.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	10.4	16.9	-3.5	0.8	3.3
2003	-0.8	6.7	10.6	4.9	5.9	-0.4	9.8	1.9	14.3	20.4	0.9	5.2	15.4	4.9	0.9	7.0	6.4	7.7	8.7	4.8
2004	0.9	5.0	0.3	1.1	9.8	1.9	7.0	3.7	9.5	18.9	0.3	13.0	6.2	3.8	3.5	10.2	8.4	8.8	4.4	4.8
2005	2.2	4.8	4.3	0.7	7.4	0.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	1.1	8.7	9.7	3.4	2.9	10.4	13.2	3.4	-8.2	-2.9	4.8
2006	0.9	3.2	16.2	-1.5	5.5	-0.3	0.3	4.6	0.8	6.4	12.2	18.3	-3.6	-3.4	3.4	7.6	6.8	1.3	0.2	2.4
2007	0.9	0.5	-0.1	7.9	6.3	-1.9	4.9	1.1	-0.2	12.1	11.0	9.1	3.2	0.9	2.5	4.4	-2.2	8.9	-3.7	1.8
2008	9.2	4.3	24.5	68.9	10.4	14.5	8.4	4.1	-9.4	138.7	3.3	98.2	7.1	33.8	9.3	6.7	3.1	2.7	-0.3	8.2
2009	6.0	7.0	34.3	31.5	13.7	29.3	12.8	5.9	17.3	51.5	58.1	2.3	8.2	0.2	14.1	14.4	51.4	19.2	19.3	10.2
2010	4.9	17.0	-3.1	37.8	9.8	14.1	6.6	4.6	8.1	23.5	34.8	36.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	18.0	11.0	19.8	16.8	10.2
2011	6.8	1.9	4.8	31.5	7.8	14.5	7.5	3.0	19.5	1.9	14.6	1.6	7.8	5.7	4.5	13.4	23.7	10.8	8.3	6.0
2012	3.9	3.6	72.6	10.7	-14.4	19.8	6.5	4.3	19.9	4.1	14.1	18.7	1.3	8.1	2.1	8.3	12.8	22.9	12.8	5.7
2013	2.3	-0.7	10.2	2.5	5.1	9.8	4.5	4.0	20.0	-1.4	2.2	13.6	7.7	3.2	0.8	3.4	31.4	7.1	6.6	3.5
2014	3.3	0.0	9.6	-5.6	-0.2	6.4	4.4	3.2	1.6	8.6	9.4	2.9	3.3	1.9	6.3	2.9	18.4	0.3	7.7	2.8
2015	1.7	-1.4	-3.4	-1.0	-2.5	3.1	3.0	1.7	0.8	-7.9	7.5	0.9	3.7	-2.1	4.1	2.4	6.2	1.4	7.8	1.2
2016	2.8	-0.9	-2.5	-0.4	1.0	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	12.8	-2.5	-4.1	2.6	-1.6	1.8	4.1	-1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4
2017	3.1	-0.7	5.9	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.1	-0.9	2.0	11.7	17.3	1.7	-1.1	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.0	4.9	1.8
2018	2.8	-0.5	8.0	3.7	1.3	3.1	3.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.6	-3.1	8.1	0.0	-1.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.6	4.2	1.8

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015 and 231.0 in 2016

**Table 57C****General government consolidated gross debt****Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	:	-2.1	0.4	:	3.5	11.5	140.5	3.6	5.8	
1997	:	12.9	-0.8	:	7.7	20.7	217.5	1.0	2.9	
1998	-2.5	25.9	-3.0	:	14.4	5.5	61.9	3.4	-0.9	
1999	5.7	13.9	-1.4	:	11.3	12.7	92.6	-2.9	0.6	
2000	5.3	18.8	-3.8	:	5.4	3.8	51.9	-12.3	-1.9	
2001	0.6	44.5	-4.2	10.7	8.4	6.9	67.0	7.0	-3.8	2.8
2002	-13.1	18.8	4.0	9.3	20.4	16.3	24.5	-0.1	5.0	2.8
2003	-8.5	13.7	-4.2	14.4	14.7	16.4	12.3	3.0	9.5	4.1
2004	-7.4	10.3	0.3	14.4	12.0	6.6	9.3	2.9	13.7	6.0
2005	-15.1	4.9	-10.8	10.0	10.5	9.4	-1.6	3.9	9.1	5.4
2006	-10.5	7.2	-10.6	2.7	14.9	9.2	-6.7	-4.8	8.0	3.4
2007	-7.4	8.9	-10.4	6.3	7.3	4.4	25.1	-5.1	7.8	1.4
2008	-8.5	8.0	26.2	13.1	15.6	13.5	29.6	-1.1	22.0	6.1
2009	5.4	16.1	15.3	17.8	5.7	13.9	71.7	6.3	24.8	13.0
2010	14.6	12.9	11.5	18.0	6.5	13.2	34.8	-0.2	21.9	12.4
2011	7.3	6.5	10.3	13.3	4.2	10.4	21.0	1.8	11.3	7.0
2012	11.5	12.4	0.0	7.8	-1.3	3.2	14.8	1.5	7.2	6.5
2013	2.0	1.9	-0.1	16.0	3.0	5.4	8.5	9.5	5.3	3.4
2014	61.4	-1.2	2.3	4.9	6.2	-6.4	9.3	16.8	7.0	4.5
2015	2.1	0.9	-7.8	1.9	3.6	6.4	2.6	3.2	3.8	2.8
2016	18.7	-4.4	-2.9	-0.2	2.0	9.4	5.9	-0.9	3.9	-0.8
2017	-5.5	1.5	0.5	1.3	4.4	5.5	10.7	-1.3	2.6	2.1
2018	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	4.8	6.8	10.9	-1.4	2.3	2.1

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015 and 235.7 in 2016

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices  
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	211.6	1899	2.78	54.8	93.1	459	1225	985	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.78	3.040	325.3	176.2	89.0	10.52	19.69	98.6	5747
1996	215.9	1926	3.65	60.2	103.0	488	1259	1043	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.71	3.200	341.0	182.1	94.4	12.13	21.95	102.1	5993
1997	226.0	1967	4.49	69.4	114.7	518	1300	1090	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.50	3.400	365.0	188.3	102.4	13.83	24.42	110.7	6138
1998	234.5	2018	5.05	80.4	125.3	554	1359	1135	9.06	6.02	13.02	18.18	3.600	389.3	195.8	111.4	15.34	26.66	120.4	6383
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.7	133.8	594	1408	1172	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.87	3.800	414.8	203.4	119.6	17.21	28.55	126.9	6679
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	141.2	646	1485	1239	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.140	448.1	213.2	128.5	18.90	31.60	136.3	7033
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	121.9	152.2	700	1545	1299	11.42	7.46	14.19	23.77	4.260	476.7	220.1	135.8	21.15	34.31	144.4	7357
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1594	1346	11.88	8.40	15.20	25.09	4.510	494.5	226.3	142.6	23.62	37.28	148.3	7611
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1637	1391	12.85	9.55	16.67	26.19	4.760	506.7	231.0	146.2	25.67	41.40	151.6	7830
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1711	1448	13.86	11.05	18.24	27.94	4.850	523.9	241.5	152.4	27.67	46.10	158.5	8165
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1772	1490	14.82	13.60	21.00	30.03	5.150	545.6	253.0	158.7	29.23	50.42	164.4	8461
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.1	217.9	1008	1853	1548	16.00	17.10	24.08	33.81	5.390	579.2	266.5	166.2	31.56	56.27	172.6	8905
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.3	232.7	1081	1946	1610	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.760	613.3	282.3	175.5	35.15	63.05	186.6	9402
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.7	242.0	1116	1996	1632	19.01	24.35	32.70	38.13	6.130	639.2	291.9	178.9	37.95	68.49	193.7	9634
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	169.7	237.5	1079	1939	1573	18.67	18.83	26.93	36.98	6.140	617.5	286.2	175.4	36.17	64.02	181.0	9289
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.1	226.0	1081	1998	1605	19.30	17.94	28.03	40.18	6.600	631.5	294.6	179.9	36.25	67.58	187.1	9546
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	173.1	207.0	1070	2059	1637	19.73	20.30	31.28	43.16	6.830	642.9	308.6	176.2	36.90	70.63	196.9	9799
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.8	191.2	1040	2087	1613	19.47	21.89	33.35	44.11	7.160	645.2	317.1	168.4	36.00	72.70	199.8	9836
2013	391.7	2826	18.89	180.2	180.7	1026	2115	1605	18.12	22.79	35.00	46.55	7.630	652.7	322.5	170.3	35.92	74.17	203.3	9932
2014	400.8	2924	19.76	193.2	177.9	1037	2148	1622	17.57	23.63	36.59	49.97	8.430	663.0	330.4	173.1	37.33	75.95	205.5	10144
2015	410.4	3033	20.25	255.8	175.7	1076	2194	1645	17.64	24.37	37.33	52.34	9.280	676.5	339.9	179.5	38.57	78.69	209.5	10474
2016	422.0	3133	20.92	265.8	175.9	1114	2237	1672	17.90	25.02	38.63	54.19	9.900	697.2	349.5	184.9	39.77	80.96	214.1	10753
2017	436.3	3228	22.16	279.7	181.6	1157	2288	1701	18.49	26.62	40.91	57.90	10.520	718.4	360.3	190.9	41.71	84.04	217.9	11062
2018	450.8	3340	23.55	293.6	188.3	1201	2357	1742	19.09	28.28	43.26	61.83	11.180	740.5	371.7	196.6	43.77	88.37	224.5	11424

**Table 58A****Gross domestic product at current prices  
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure****(National currency)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	1.00	1580	1036	117.1	5819	345	7.7	1884	837	7346
1996	1.80	1813	1088	128.7	7104	431	11.5	1932	893	7736
1997	18.80	1953	1146	146.8	8812	522	25.7	2019	939	8180
1998	25.80	2143	1186	161.8	10433	606	37.3	2121	980	8559
1999	24.80	2237	1242	166.3	11638	673	55.5	2238	1021	8985
2000	27.90	2373	1327	180.2	13322	747	81.3	2380	1081	9649
2001	30.80	2563	1372	194.3	15383	780	118.3	2478	1121	10045
2002	33.80	2675	1410	211.6	17422	811	152.6	2570	1173	10410
2003	36.40	2801	1437	232.4	19077	846	198.8	2677	1242	10570
2004	40.90	3058	1506	250.9	21024	933	248.7	2805	1305	11099
2005	46.70	3258	1586	270.2	22471	990	290.5	2907	1379	11591
2006	53.20	3507	1682	294.4	24153	1070	347.0	3099	1456	12256
2007	63.50	3832	1739	322.3	25560	1188	418.3	3297	1531	12984
2008	72.80	4015	1801	347.7	27072	1286	524.4	3388	1564	13055
2009	73.00	3922	1722	331.0	26297	1372	510.5	3289	1519	12298
2010	74.80	3954	1811	328.0	27086	1445	533.9	3520	1572	12818
2011	80.80	4034	1847	332.6	28166	1567	565.1	3657	1628	13193
2012	82.00	4060	1895	330.5	28661	1629	595.4	3685	1675	13449
2013	82.20	4098	1930	329.6	30127	1657	637.5	3770	1740	13559
2014	83.60	4314	1977	328.1	32400	1720	668.1	3937	1822	14011
2015	88.60	4555	2027	333.8	33999	1799	711.1	4181	1873	14729
2016	92.60	4715	2061	343.2	35005	1851	761.5	4379	1940	14833
2017	96.30	4918	2130	357.8	37307	1943	806.2	4595	2005	15221
2018	100.50	5137	2205	373.3	39864	2045	859.8	4792	2068	15756



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