

## Business and consumer survey results for October 2023 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

			Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>EU</b>	Industry	04-20	-36.4	-3.6	12-21	12.8	-2.2	-1.7	-0.5	-1.2	-2.1	-4.0	-5.9	-7.9	-9.2	-9.2	-8.8	-9.0
	Services	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	4.3	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.8
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-25.1	-23.5	-22.0	-20.6	-20.6	-18.9	-18.3	-17.2	-16.1	-17.1	-18.7	-18.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.0	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-5.8	-3.7	-1.7	-1.1	-1.9	-1.4	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-4.6	-5.0	-6.4
	Construction	04-09	-36.1	-11.4	12-21	8.4	0.1	0.7	-1.6	-1.7	-2.1	-2.3	-2.9	-5.2	-6.7	-7.7	-8.4	-8.2
	= ESI	04-20	58.7	100.0	10-21	117.7	94.0	95.5	97.6	97.5	97.0	97.0	95.2	94.1	93.7	93.3	92.9	93.1
	EEI	04-20	53.2	100.0	02-22	115.8	106.0	106.0	107.9	107.4	107.4	106.2	103.9	104.4	102.8	101.8	102.6	102.3
	EUI <sup>(n)</sup>	05-19	1.4	18.8	04-20	38.9	27.9	27.0	25.8	23.3	22.1	21.8	21.2	20.0	20.7	19.5	21.1	22.2
	EA	Industry	04-20	-37.2	-3.3	10-21	14.6	-1.4	-0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.8	-2.9	-5.3	-7.1	-9.1	-9.9	-8.9
Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.4	4.1	7.4	10.1	9.1	8.9	9.6	7.0	5.8	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	
Consumer	09-22	-28.7	-11.6	01-00	-1.7	-23.7	-21.9	-20.6	-19.0	-19.1	-17.5	-17.4	-16.1	-15.1	-16.0	-17.8	-17.9	
Retail trade	04-20	-36.0	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-5.7	-2.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-5.3	-6.0	-4.5	-5.1	-5.7	-7.8	
Construction	04-09	-35.1	-10.7	12-21	10.4	2.8	3.6	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	-0.4	-2.7	-3.7	-5.3	-6.0	-5.9	
= ESI	04-20	59.7	100.0	10-21	118.7	95.1	96.9	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.9	96.4	95.3	94.6	93.7	93.4	93.3	
EEI	04-20	53.0	100.0	05-00	116.1	106.8	107.2	109.5	109.0	108.7	107.5	104.6	104.9	103.5	102.2	102.9	102.8	
EUI <sup>(n)</sup>	05-19	5.0	20.3	04-20	40.6	28.3	27.5	26.2	23.4	22.4	22.2	21.6	20.3	21.3	19.8	21.5	22.7	
<b>BE</b>	Industry	03-09	-33.9	-7.6	06-21	7.5	-19.0	-14.1	-15.9	-15.4	-13.0	-15.0	-18.2	-19.6	-21.1	-20.9	-19.5	-20.3
	Services	04-20	-60.7	9.1	07-07	31.5	-0.4	2.4	1.1	-0.9	2.8	6.6	5.5	3.0	2.8	-0.7	4.5	-4.5
	Consumer	09-22	-27.9	-7.4	11-00	5.5	-21.9	-18.3	-16.0	-13.2	-14.2	-12.4	-14.7	-13.8	-11.2	-11.6	-12.2	-12.4
	Retail trade	05-20	-47.5	-5.9	10-10	11.5	-5.7	-6.2	-9.8	-10.1	-11.2	-11.8	-7.7	-9.5	-7.5	-11.4	-7.9	-23.3
	Construction	01-15	-24.4	-7.2	03-22	9.0	1.0	0.3	-0.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-4.9	-2.9	-5.6	-4.3
	= ESI	04-20	56.8	100.0	07-21	119.1	82.5	88.2	87.5	89.0	91.3	92.4	89.5	87.6	88.2	87.1	88.8	85.1
	EEI	04-20	58.5	100.0	11-21	119.5	97.6	104.8	104.0	100.3	103.7	101.5	100.5	98.1	93.4	93.7	98.3	94.9
	EUI <sup>(n)</sup>	07-21	0.3	11.6	10-22	22.2	20.1	16.1	19.6	16.3	12.2	13.9	13.5	11.7	14.5	11.1	14.5	13.9
	<b>BG</b>	Industry	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.8	-0.2
Services		05-20	-40.0	9.2	04-07	30.1	15.8	13.9	14.4	14.7	15.5	12.9	12.6	14.9	15.8	15.5	16.2	14.0
Consumer		02-10	-36.9	-25.2	07-01	-7.8	-27.8	-26.4	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	-22.6	-22.1	-22.0	-19.0	-20.2	-22.1	-19.4
Retail trade		04-20	-18.5	12.1	03-00	28.5	16.2	17.3	16.2	15.8	17.0	17.8	17.1	12.5	13.9	14.7	14.0	11.1
Construction		10-09	-56.2	-20.0	03-08	19.7	-9.2	-7.3	-7.2	-10.4	-5.1	-7.4	-4.3	-5.2	-4.7	-3.1	-4.2	-1.7
= ESI		04-20	56.9	100.0	04-07	121.5	103.2	103.4	101.6	102.3	104.3	102.6	103.7	103.8	106.1	105.3	105.8	107.0
EEI		04-20	68.1	100.0	10-23	118.4	111.9	114.4	113.5	113.9	116.3	115.5	117.8	118.0	118.4	116.0	115.9	118.4
EUI <sup>(n)</sup>		09-23	3.1	9.5	05-22	16.1	12.8	10.6	12.1	9.0	7.3	7.8	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.0	3.1	5.7
<b>CZ</b>		Industry	02-09	-36.0	1.4	06-00	28.1	-13.1	-9.0	-4.2	-7.0	0.8	-4.5	-9.1	-15.4	-14.3	-8.3	-13.8
	Services	05-20	-20.9	31.3	11-03	53.5	22.8	23.1	24.0	26.5	22.7	19.6	20.4	22.6	22.3	27.0	26.7	24.1
	Consumer	07-22	-32.5	-10.4	03-18	7.5	-29.7	-28.3	-21.4	-17.4	-21.7	-19.6	-19.6	-20.4	-15.8	-15.9	-19.3	-17.4
	Retail trade	04-20	0.5	16.8	11-07	30.4	12.8	9.4	16.7	15.4	20.2	16.9	16.7	14.1	16.2	12.6	12.7	12.5
	Construction	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	6.9	-3.0	-9.2	-13.6	-15.5	-16.5	-15.4	-15.5	-14.3	-18.5	-15.3	-15.7	-15.5
	= ESI	04-20	62.4	100.0	02-07	116.7	82.0	83.2	88.4	91.9	93.4	88.7	87.4	82.2	84.0	91.3	86.8	90.3
	EEI	02-09	66.8	100.0	04-16	119.9	99.2	98.0	96.9	94.8	98.2	95.3	95.1	95.7	97.5	97.3	98.8	93.2
	EUI <sup>(n)</sup>	01-21	14.9	29.0	11-22	38.9	38.9	38.2	36.4	34.9	31.6	29.4	30.4	30.7	30.5	25.6	33.0	29.1
	<b>DK</b>	Industry	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.3	-13.0	-14.5	-15.4	-15.0	-14.0	-14.9	-5.4	-5.1	-5.9	-6.5	-11.9
Services		05-20	-48.0	4.4	05-10	28.0	0.6	-2.6	-3.5	-3.8	-3.2	-2.2	3.2	4.7	4.8	3.2	0.9	1.3
Consumer		10-22	-23.5	3.3	01-06	12.5	-17.8	-16.3	-13.3	-12.5	-11.5	-8.8	-6.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.2	-6.8
Retail trade		11-22	-37.7	1.5	07-13	17.6	-37.7	-35.5	-30.0	-21.4	-10.2	-11.5	-9.8	-12.7	-4.5	-13.6	-11.5	-10.3
Construction		09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-17.2	-15.9	-15.8	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9	-12.7	-12.4	-12.4	-11.7	-13.0	
= ESI		04-20	59.4	100.0	10-21	119.2	79.0	78.2	79.0	80.5	82.6	84.3	93.9	96.0	95.6	93.8	89.1	92.5
EEI		04-20	37.7	100.0	02-22	119.9	93.6	85.1	91.6	89.9	93.9	100.2	103.3	103.5	104.9	100.7	102.1	102.8
EUI <sup>(n)</sup>		08-21	-8.8	4.7	10-22	14.7	14.1	11.8	11.1	8.5	5.8	6.9	10.5	8.1	8.3	9.2	8.1	11.1
<b>DE</b>		Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.2	09-21	24.0	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.1	-0.4	-1.6	-5.2	-8.8	-13.2	-15.7	-13.8
	Services	05-20	-39.2	12.0	11-00	50.7	1.7	6.4	9.3	8.3	11.7	10.8	7.3	6.2	5.6	2.1	1.8	4.1
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-8.0	01-18	2.8	-25.1	-22.0	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	-13.2	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.8	-15.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.4	-13.8	12-10	10.5	-23.5	-16.9	-15.8	-14.6	-15.1	-12.8	-18.0	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.7
	Construction	01-03	-52.2	-16.1	11-18	20.8	-2.2	-2.6	-1.9	-4.2	-4.8	-6.3	-7.9	-12.8	-15.2	-16.9	-18.2	-18.1
	= ESI	04-20	67.0	100.0	09-21	117.7	92.9	95.2	97.7	97.7	97.4	98.2	95.2	93.2	91.1	88.7	89.1	89.6
	EEI	04-20	74.4	100.0	01-18	117.2	104.4	103.6	105.9	104.8	104.8	104.9	100.4	102.0	99.5	99.6	97.3	97.7
	EUI <sup>(n)</sup>	04-19	6.0	27.4	04-20	49.9	40.3	38.4	36.1	33.1	30.6	31.5	31.8	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.2	32.4
	<b>EE</b>	Industry	04-20	-36.8	2.5	12-06	25.6	-11.7	-14.1	-12.6	-15.8	-15.9	-16.6	-18.6	-21.6	-21.9	-19.7	-22.6
Services		05-20	-66.9	6.3	01-06	37.6	-9.6	-13.5	-13.5	-11.5	-10.1	-10.2	-10.4	-16.7	-12.2	-10.2	-14.7	-18.5
Consumer		09-22	-42.7	-8.7	01-07	12.6	-34.5	-35.7	-32.6	-26.8	-27.4	-27.6	-30.9	-28.6	-29.8	-30.0	-30.2	-34.1
Retail trade		04-09	-41.2	9.2	04-07	35.4	-3.8	-4.2	-3.2	-6.6	-1.8	1.3	-4.2	-7.3	-7.5	-8.4	-7.2	-10.1
Construction		04-09	-74.8	-2.0	05-06	48.6	-7.9	-10.4	-17.6	-17.0	-20.1	-13.7	-20.1	-18.2	-21.5	-21.8	-24.2	-23.3
= ESI		02-09	65.6	100.0	09-06	119.8	84.4	81.3	83.4	82.5	83.6	83.5	82.0	79.0	79.8	81.7	79.4	77.9
EEI		04-20	50.8	100.0	03-05	116.7	94.4	92.9	94.0	92.8	93.4	91.9	91.1	88.5	88.0	93.1	90.0	86.4
EUI <sup>(n)</sup>		09-21	11.7	26.3	11-22	36.1	36.1	31.9	32.4	31.0	32.8	30.5	26.7	29.6	31.8	28.8	30.8	35.5
<b>IE</b>		Industry	04-20	-36.6	11.2	12-18	30.7	3.5										

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.5	-7.4	-4.7	-3.8	-6.0	-3.4	-1.7	-5.5	-8.7	-9.6	-6.5	-8.8	-8.6
	Services	05-20	-61.0	6.4	04-00	46.3	7.5	6.1	13.0	11.7	10.5	13.8	13.6	14.2	15.2	15.3	13.6	15.7
	Consumer	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-27.8	-24.9	-22.4	-21.6	-24.1	-20.3	-20.7	-16.5	-12.0	-15.2	-20.3	-19.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.6	-4.8	04-15	17.5	-4.4	-0.9	2.0	2.0	4.6	8.8	4.4	-0.3	7.0	1.7	2.2	3.6
	Construction	10-13	-70.0	-12.4	07-00	38.9	12.7	16.7	-7.9	11.9	5.2	11.7	14.1	13.4	13.4	0.7	3.5	8.2
	= ESI	04-20	68.6	<b>100.0</b>	08-00	115.4	96.7	99.0	101.8	99.8	99.9	103.6	100.5	99.6	100.8	102.2	99.1	100.3
	EI	04-20	59.0	<b>100.0</b>	04-00	123.2	104.6	103.7	103.7	106.2	105.2	105.4	107.1	108.7	107.7	106.6	107.4	110.4
	FII (%)	07-19	-3.0	16.7	04-22	28.2	27.0	23.7	24.4	21.1	20.3	17.8	15.5	12.4	18.5	10.5	13.5	15.6
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-9.1	-8.4	-6.3	-6.3	-4.5	-10.6	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.7	-7.5	-9.7
	Services	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	3.7	3.8	5.8	6.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8
	Consumer	09-22	-22.4	-11.0	01-01	2.1	-18.7	-20.7	-20.3	-21.2	-20.6	-19.0	-17.2	-14.8	-14.2	-14.9	-15.9	-16.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-42.1	-7.2	06-07	7.8	-4.1	-4.7	-2.3	-3.8	-7.7	-4.1	-7.2	-11.5	-8.2	-3.8	-7.8	-14.6
	Construction	04-15	-46.5	-4.6	09-00	43.0	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.5	-2.8	-4.4	-4.2	-3.5	-6.3
	= ESI	04-20	62.5	<b>100.0</b>	06-00	121.5	94.6	94.3	98.4	97.2	97.5	93.3	95.5	96.7	94.3	93.1	96.4	93.5
	EI	04-20	41.9	<b>100.0</b>	12-00	121.7	107.6	107.9	109.7	108.8	108.7	106.1	104.0	102.8	103.3	100.1	102.7	103.2
	FII (%)	09-21	7.9	14.1	12-22	20.8	17.7	20.8	18.5	14.8	16.4	16.2	16.0	14.2	14.8	13.3	14.9	17.3
HR	Industry	04-20	-36.6	-1.9	08-17	16.5	6.1	8.2	2.6	10.7	7.9	6.6	7.8	3.4	3.9	0.9	3.0	6.5
	Services	04-20	-67.8	5.3	09-21	29.2	25.2	24.2	20.2	22.7	25.0	26.6	23.1	18.6	16.5	8.9	13.0	12.8
	Consumer	08-09	-43.0	-20.8	01-20	-0.1	-24.3	-21.6	-22.0	-18.8	-22.1	-19.0	-16.5	-15.2	-17.3	-18.6	-17.1	-15.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-48.9	-2.1	04-18	21.4	2.6	5.2	9.0	12.6	9.2	19.7	13.9	11.1	13.6	16.0	15.0	17.1
	Construction	03-10	-50.3	-12.5	03-19	21.6	8.8	7.5	6.7	9.6	14.1	11.8	11.6	12.5	18.2	15.8	14.8	13.1
	= ESI	04-20	66.4	<b>100.0</b>	01-20	113.9	106.4	107.9	105.0	109.0	106.9	108.4	107.9	105.2	105.4	102.6	105.2	106.1
	EI	04-20	70.9	<b>100.0</b>	02-19	118.1	110.5	112.0	109.5	114.4	117.1	112.1	111.9	108.8	111.1	110.3	109.9	108.7
	FII (%)	07-19	-15.0	2.1	03-22	13.3	6.9	4.9	4.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.3	-6.0	0.1	0.7	-2.3
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-5.7	-6.2	-7.3	-8.5	-8.6
	Services	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.3	3.2	5.1	8.0	6.5	7.0	9.8	7.5	6.3	8.4	7.4	5.4	3.9
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-18.0	-16.5	-17.9	-16.5	-14.7	-15.1	-16.6	-15.4	-16.4	-16.2	-17.1	-19.5
	Retail trade	03-13	-30.1	-1.5	05-00	25.7	15.3	14.1	12.9	15.9	18.2	16.5	13.9	12.5	12.3	10.3	11.0	10.3
	Construction	02-10	-43.8	-15.4	07-23	9.6	1.6	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.5	7.4	5.5	7.1	9.6	5.4	6.2	8.8
	= ESI	05-20	58.8	<b>100.0</b>	05-00	122.7	100.0	100.9	102.6	102.6	104.4	104.5	102.2	101.0	101.1	100.0	97.8	96.9
	EI	05-20	77.5	<b>100.0</b>	07-00	127.3	108.7	109.1	109.8	108.6	109.1	109.4	106.9	108.0	106.5	106.9	109.5	104.6
	FII (%)	07-19	18.9	27.4	10-22	37.1	34.0	32.8	31.9	29.6	29.0	28.1	26.0	25.0	26.0	24.2	27.9	28.4
CY	Industry	04-20	-51.2	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-9.0	-7.4	-4.5	-3.7	-0.2	-2.2	2.2	3.4	4.1	1.4	-0.1	0.7
	Services	05-20	-76.9	5.3	01-18	44.4	12.5	22.1	21.8	26.9	26.9	20.9	14.4	25.8	18.0	30.1	28.6	25.7
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-30.3	-28.0	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-27.8	-27.6
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.7	-7.5	08-07	20.2	-7.8	-5.0	0.7	-1.5	-2.5	-1.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	1.1	0.1
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-22.0	11-03	38.6	-14.8	-11.0	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1
	= ESI	04-13	68.6	<b>100.0</b>	04-02	114.7	100.5	102.7	104.1	105.8	107.2	103.7	104.4	107.8	105.0	106.8	104.9	104.6
	EI	04-13	64.2	<b>100.0</b>	05-08	132.2	101.4	106.7	106.0	108.8	109.8	109.3	109.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.2	109.6
	FII (%)	04-19	-3.9	40.6	03-22	61.3	47.5	48.9	48.5	44.7	35.6	39.1	41.0	34.7	42.1	36.9	42.4	37.6
LV	Industry	02-09	-35.4	-3.2	02-07	11.5	-8.8	-8.3	-7.5	-6.9	-5.3	-7.2	-9.6	-8.4	-8.8	-8.5	-8.4	-8.2
	Services	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.5	0.1	2.5	3.9	3.0	4.7	2.3	-1.6	-3.1	-4.0	-3.1	1.5	-2.3
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-8.6	09-06	13.8	-31.8	-32.8	-32.4	-26.4	-23.1	-23.9	-18.1	-22.0	-15.6	-17.9	-11.9	-18.7
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	3.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	8.1	5.5	7.2	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.4
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.1	01-07	18.6	-12.0	-14.1	-11.4	-10.7	-8.4	-9.0	-11.1	-12.2	-13.1	-12.9	-11.5	-12.2
	= ESI	03-09	62.7	<b>100.0</b>	02-07	118.3	91.9	92.6	93.4	95.0	97.5	94.6	93.7	93.0	93.6	94.7	96.2	94.1
	EI	02-09	59.9	<b>100.0</b>	03-07	117.5	98.3	100.8	99.4	100.6	103.0	99.9	99.6	97.8	97.6	99.1	99.3	98.7
	FII (%)	06-21	13.8	24.3	10-22	31.5	29.5	27.8	30.5	23.4	27.4	22.6	21.7	18.4	18.9	22.1	19.9	24.9
LT	Industry	04-09	-38.8	-7.2	11-07	14.2	-10.7	-17.6	-13.8	-17.4	-16.8	-19.3	-20.9	-19.8	-18.9	-17.7	-14.6	-13.4
	Services	03-09	-49.4	8.3	04-03	35.5	-6.7	-2.6	13.7	4.8	0.2	4.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2
	Consumer	11-09	-37.2	-6.0	03-07	12.1	-8.2	-7.3	-5.4	-3.6	-2.0	-0.7	-1.2	-3.3	-1.0	-1.7	1.3	-0.4
	Retail trade	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	-4.3	0.5	1.7	5.4	7.6	6.5	4.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	-0.1
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-24.9	03-07	11.3	-12.1	-12.0	-4.1	-11.3	-10.0	-10.7	-10.7	-13.6	-13.2	-13.8	-14.9	-13.4
	= ESI	04-09	62.0	<b>100.0</b>	04-07	117.6	95.0	92.1	98.2	94.7	94.0	93.4	93.0	94.0	93.8	95.9	96.2	
	EI	03-09	62.4	<b>100.0</b>	04-07	115.6	99.5	99.1	103.9	105.1	104.2	103.6	102.0	101.3	98.0	98.8	98.9	100.9
	FII (%)	08-21	10.9	20.9	11-22	31.5	31.5	31.0	18.0	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.2	19.7	21.4
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.8	-15.9	08-21	21.5	-18.3	-16.0	-13.9	-12.7	-9.5	-19.5	-24.6	-42.4	-40.1	-22.1	-19.9	-10.5
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.9	-7.8	01-18	3.9	-23.5	-20.9	-15.6	-16.6	-13.7	-18.8	-15.3	-12.4	-17.8	-13.7	-16.5	-17.1
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	43.9	11.3	9.7	5.2	6.3	6.0	-2.2	-4.2	-6.4	-1.1	-10.6	-8.3	-16.1
	= ESI	04-20	71.7	<b>100.0</b>	04-00	125.0	91.1	92.8	97.5	97.0	99.7	90.9	90.6	83.1	80.7	92.9	93.0	95.3
	EI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FII (%)	08-21	-25.1	-6.9	07-23	3.2	0.2	2.1	0.8	-3.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.6	2.1	3.2	-5.2	-3.3	-10.9
HU	Industry	03-09	-35.1	-2.2	07-18	17.9	-9.7	-3.9	-4.7	-9.4	-4.6	-7.8	-3.1	-8.8	-6.2	-6.1	-8.4	-11.1
	Services	04-20	-50.6	-5.6	06-17	17.4	-20.7	-23.3	-22.7	-6.3	-2.3	-9.9	-9.5	-15.3	-13.9	-13.2	-14.4	-11.8

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>AT</b>	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-3.6	06-21	18.7	-7.2	-8.7	-5.4	-2.1	-7.0	-8.2	-14.2	-13.7	-12.2	-18.4	-19.8	-16.4
	Services	04-20	-55.7	12.5	07-21	34.5	1.5	6.6	10.0	12.6	4.1	8.0	6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-5.7	-3.0
	Consumer	07-22	-33.5	-9.6	02-18	3.0	-29.1	-29.3	-24.6	-24.0	-23.9	-24.1	-24.6	-22.4	-21.2	-22.4	-24.8	-23.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-52.6	-8.4	06-21	17.1	-16.1	-10.1	-14.7	-13.8	-26.3	-13.9	-35.2	-29.8	-29.4	-24.7	-27.5	-32.2
	Construction	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	06-21	26.7	-1.7	1.7	1.1	-2.7	-1.0	-4.2	-6.4	-8.8	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-10.9
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>06-21</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10-21</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>88.3</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		05-21	-6.4	13.9	09-22	27.2	25.0	25.1	20.0	14.1	17.2	13.5	16.3	17.5	14.5	14.4	19.7	16.8
<b>PL</b>	Industry	04-20	-42.8	-13.4	06-07	1.2	-21.4	-20.0	-19.2	-18.7	-17.8	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-20.6	-19.1	-18.5	-17.8
	Services	05-20	-52.9	0.6	01-07	24.0	-10.8	-9.8	-14.9	-12.0	-10.5	-6.8	-7.7	-6.0	-7.0	-4.9	-5.4	-3.7
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.4	06-19	7.3	-19.4	-17.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-2.3	-2.8	-3.0	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.8	-2.6	-3.3	-2.8	-1.5	-0.7
	Construction	04-02	-65.7	-28.7	02-08	-1.2	-24.3	-24.1	-24.0	-24.3	-22.8	-22.3	-22.8	-21.4	-21.0	-20.7	-19.9	-19.1
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>06-07</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>01-08</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.2</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		08-21	17.1	24.4	03-22	31.3	29.6	28.0	29.0	28.4	26.5	23.3	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.2	20.9
<b>PT</b>	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-7.1	-6.4	-5.9	-3.9	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.2	-8.4	-10.0	-9.7	-10.9
	Services	05-20	-57.2	2.5	01-19	22.3	9.8	6.3	7.6	15.7	9.9	16.0	9.2	10.3	7.2	4.3	1.4	-0.9
	Consumer	10-12	-47.1	-20.1	01-00	-2.6	-37.7	-36.6	-35.1	-32.5	-31.9	-29.6	-27.3	-24.0	-21.8	-22.6	-26.3	-27.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.2	-4.3	03-00	10.8	2.6	2.8	3.9	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.5	2.2	3.2
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-25.5	12-21	3.5	-3.9	-5.5	-3.5	-5.0	-4.0	-0.1	-1.2	2.1	0.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>05-20</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>02-00</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>94.6</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10-17</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>106.2</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		08-21	0.9	6.7	10-22	13.0	12.0	11.9	9.9	7.4	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0
<b>RO</b>	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	-1.3	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2
	Services	04-20	-44.0	9.3	06-04	63.7	9.8	7.4	4.0	7.4	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	2.1	3.8
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	24.7	11.6	10.4	9.3	4.1	6.5	2.7	7.7	5.5	4.2	4.2	7.1	7.8
	Construction	03-00	-46.7	-16.1	12-07	1.9	-7.3	-8.8	-8.6	-9.0	-7.8	-7.9	-5.8	-6.1	-5.5	-5.4	-5.9	-5.2
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>06-04</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>101.4</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-15</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>105.6</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		07-21	4.1	10.4	03-22	15.1	10.3	11.5	13.6	12.5	13.2	11.2	9.8	11.2	6.5	8.1	9.2	9.7
<b>SI</b>	Industry	01-09	-37.9	-0.2	09-06	15.2	-4.6	-3.3	-3.6	-5.8	-5.9	-9.0	-8.2	-9.8	-11.5	-10.3	-10.8	-11.5
	Services	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	38.9	19.5	19.8	17.4	20.2	20.8	18.2	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.7	14.1	13.1
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-21.7	06-18	-4.2	-36.6	-31.7	-35.5	-34.9	-32.8	-31.5	-30.7	-34.0	-32.2	-32.9	-32.7	-32.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.5	11.7	09-07	36.3	17.0	19.6	17.2	17.3	9.5	18.0	14.0	16.9	2.0	17.7	15.8	17.0
	Construction	03-10	-62.1	-4.6	02-22	27.2	21.3	23.7	19.3	19.0	14.6	16.7	13.2	11.9	12.1	7.2	12.7	9.4
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>07-07</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>92.6</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>01-18</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>104.7</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		08-21	13.5	20.2	03-22	30.8	24.5	26.1	22.4	19.6	21.4	17.7	18.1	17.5	20.0	18.4	20.1	19.0
<b>SK</b>	Industry	04-20	-50.5	1.5	05-07	23.1	-12.8	-13.3	-9.6	-11.2	-0.8	-4.0	-15.6	-18.9	-15.0	-2.2	-6.8	-8.5
	Services	05-20	-65.3	17.9	02-02	63.3	-4.0	3.0	7.3	-1.5	4.1	-1.0	7.5	8.5	5.3	-0.1	11.1	7.0
	Consumer	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-31.0	-32.3	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2	-24.8	-24.9	-21.1	-19.6	-19.8	-19.1	-20.0
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	25.3	28.3	18.6	5.6	3.7	5.9	3.3	0.1	8.1	6.3	3.5	6.0
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-22.7	07-06	5.1	-5.8	-3.0	-1.0	-5.8	-5.4	-2.9	-6.9	-5.7	-8.1	-6.8	-10.5	-11.1
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-07</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>91.3</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-09</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11-17</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>101.3</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		07-21	9.3	21.8	01-23	32.6	20.7	25.5	32.6	26.8	18.1	16.5	17.4	15.9	10.7	15.5	19.3	20.1
<b>FI</b>	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-0.3	03-07	25.0	-7.9	-7.6	-3.9	-6.6	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-16.3	-19.1	-18.9	-22.0	-20.7
	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.6	09-00	58.5	2.1	2.2	0.2	2.3	5.0	3.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-5.0	-6.4
	Consumer	09-22	-18.5	-2.8	12-17	6.9	-16.7	-17.8	-12.8	-11.9	-11.3	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.9	-8.1	-11.7	-12.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.7	-1.1	02-18	25.3	-15.2	-24.4	-16.8	-14.4	0.2	-1.3	-2.0	-3.5	-13.7	-5.3	-10.1	-6.2
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-8.2	03-07	27.3	-13.6	-16.5	-23.6	-22.0	-17.8	-26.0	-9.1	-25.1	-33.1	-32.8	-37.9	-42.6
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>09-00</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12-00</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		02-20	3.1	19.6	04-20	40.5	25.5	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.0	24.2	21.2	22.4	21.5	22.7	21.6	23.7
<b>SE</b>	Industry	03-09	-38.8	0.1	12-21	31.9	9.4	7.2	4.2	6.4	5.3	0.1	2.4	0.4	-3.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1
	Services	04-20	-58.0	18.7	11-10	47.5	4.6	4.6	2.6	4.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	4.6	5.3	-0.7	0.2	-4.3
	Consumer	10-22	-27.5	-0.6	05-21	9.2	-23.3	-24.1	-23.3	-20.4	-21.1	-17.9	-15.2	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.3	-17.9
	Retail trade	12-08	-39.2	11.7	01-10	45.4	-13.9	-15.6	-14.7	-14.6	-9.5	-13.8	-3.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.2	-8.3	-0.4
	Construction	07-03	-67.0	-3.6	04-07	50.9	0.1	-3.3	-9.0	-16.2	-15.0	-20.1	-14.6	-26.3	-34.9	-28.1	-29.5	-28.4
	= <b>ESI</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10-21</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-20</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>08-00</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>
FUII <sup>(n)</sup>		05-19	-10.4	10.9	09-22	28.1	27.1	26.0	24.7	25.0	24.1	22.8	21.4	20.9	22.2	21.1	22.5	23.4
<b>ME <sup>(a)</sup></b>	Industry	12-20	-31.1	3.6	07-22	21.6	2.3	10.0	4.8	4.5	3.3	4.2	5.9	5.1	14.2	8.0	2.8	0.9
	Services	07-20	-65.3	8.0	03-19	27.6	22.5	24.2	17.5									

TABLE 1 (continued): **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>RS</b> <sup>(a)</sup>	Industry	04-20	-23.0	3.4	01-15	11.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-3.0	-1.1	-0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.1	-3.8	-1.7	-1.6
	Services	04-20	-53.7	6.3	03-19	17.9	4.0	4.3	3.5	1.2	8.1	5.7	3.2	3.7	4.2	7.2	4.1	4.8
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.2	06-20	14.9	-17.1	-15.1	-10.3	-8.3	-6.5	-8.4	-7.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.3	-3.7	-6.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-22.8	8.1	12-19	19.9	7.2	5.5	10.0	7.1	9.0	10.2	8.0	5.8	9.8	12.7	8.1	12.2
	Construction	06-13	-42.8	-10.5	02-19	10.1	-2.0	-1.4	-1.0	-3.8	-3.3	-2.5	-5.7	-4.9	-7.2	-2.4	-3.3	-1.7
	= ESI	04-20	45.8	100.0	11-19	116.3	93.0	92.6	93.6	91.5	97.7	95.9	94.0	97.1	96.4	94.5	95.9	95.7
	EEI	04-20	78.6	100.0	08-19	118.1	108.3	107.8	109.3	108.0	111.9	107.2	106.1	106.7	107.0	108.2	107.5	107.6
FIIT <sup>(a)</sup>	09-19	5.1	25.7	09-22	34.4	31.0	33.6	30.2	27.7	28.4	29.6	32.6	30.4	26.6	27.0	23.8	25.4	
<b>TR</b> <sup>(a)</sup>	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.5	-3.1	-3.3	-2.0	-2.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.4	-1.3	-1.9	-0.5
	Services	04-20	-35.0	20.9	08-17	31.9	25.0	26.9	25.2	23.6	23.3	22.8	21.0	21.4	22.2	22.6	20.6	21.1
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.7	09-07	8.5	-23.3	-24.9	-21.0	-17.6	-19.8	-12.6	-9.0	-15.0	-20.2	-32.1	-28.9	-25.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.3	18.8	02-13	26.7	21.4	24.1	22.1	19.5	16.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	14.8	16.2	19.7	16.8
	Construction	04-20	-46.6	-10.6	07-11	6.8	-9.5	-8.1	-8.4	-9.9	-11.1	-11.4	-7.4	-10.9	-12.0	-12.7	-11.8	-11.2
	= ESI	04-20	42.8	100.0	09-07	115.2	95.3	95.9	97.3	97.8	98.3	100.3	101.4	96.8	96.7	92.1	92.6	94.5
	EEI	04-20	42.2	100.0	05-11	115.9	107.4	110.4	105.7	103.8	103.6	106.1	104.8	105.6	104.5	102.0	101.6	102.6
FIIT <sup>(a)</sup>	08-21	15.0	22.5	06-20	48.9	18.6	19.5	20.3	20.4	18.1	16.8	18.1	16.9	17.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: [https://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/bcs](https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs)

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(4)</sup>	EU	04-20	-36.4	-3.6	12-21	12.8	-2.2	-1.7	-0.5	-1.2	-2.1	-4.0	-5.9	-7.9	-9.2	-9.2	-8.8	-9.0
	EA	04-20	-37.2	-3.3	10-21	14.6	-1.4	-0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.8	-2.9	-5.3	-7.1	-9.1	-9.9	-8.9	-9.3
	BE	03-09	-33.9	-7.6	06-21	7.5	-19.0	-14.1	-15.9	-15.4	-13.0	-15.0	-18.2	-19.6	-21.1	-20.9	-19.5	-20.3
	BG	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.8	-0.2	1.5
	CZ	02-09	-36.0	1.4	06-00	28.1	-13.1	-9.0	-4.2	-7.0	0.8	-4.5	-9.1	-15.4	-14.3	-8.3	-13.8	-5.5
	DK	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.3	-13.0	-14.5	-15.4	-15.0	-14.0	-14.9	-5.4	-5.1	-5.9	-6.5	-11.9	-5.5
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.2	09-21	24.0	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.1	-0.4	-1.6	-5.2	-8.8	-13.2	-15.7	-13.8	-14.9
	EE	04-20	-36.8	2.5	12-06	25.6	-11.7	-14.1	-12.6	-15.8	-15.9	-16.6	-18.6	-21.6	-21.9	-19.7	-22.6	-22.2
	IE	04-20	-36.6	11.2	12-18	30.7	3.5	10.2	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.0	-5.2	01-22	12.1	-3.8	-0.2	3.9	5.2	2.3	2.6	0.1	3.2	0.2	2.6	-2.0	-4.3
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.5	-7.4	-4.7	-3.8	-6.0	-3.4	-1.7	-5.5	-8.7	-9.6	-6.5	-8.8	-8.6
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-9.1	-8.4	-6.3	-6.3	-4.5	-10.6	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.7	-7.5	-9.7
	HR	04-20	-36.6	-1.9	08-17	16.5	6.1	8.2	2.6	10.7	7.9	6.6	7.8	3.4	3.9	0.9	3.0	6.5
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-2.8	-3.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-5.7	-6.2	-7.3	-8.5	-8.6
	CY	04-20	-51.2	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-9.0	-7.4	-4.5	-3.7	-0.2	-2.2	2.2	3.4	4.1	1.4	-0.1	0.7
	LV	02-09	-35.4	-3.2	02-07	11.5	-8.8	-8.3	-7.5	-6.9	-5.3	-7.2	-9.6	-8.4	-8.8	-8.5	-8.4	-8.2
	LT	04-09	-38.8	-7.2	11-07	14.2	-10.7	-17.6	-13.8	-17.4	-16.8	-19.3	-20.9	-19.8	-18.9	-17.7	-14.6	-13.4
	LU	04-20	-54.8	-15.9	08-21	21.5	-18.3	-16.0	-13.9	-12.7	-9.5	-19.5	-24.6	-42.4	-40.1	-22.1	-19.9	-10.5
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.2	07-18	17.9	-9.7	-3.9	-4.7	-9.4	-4.6	-7.8	-3.1	-8.8	-6.2	-6.1	-8.4	-11.1
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-3.9	09-23	44.4	-16.7	-23.5	-8.6	-3.2	6.8	8.5	-11.4	-20.0	10.6	9.1	44.4	0.3
NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	10.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-3.2	-4.8	-4.8	-4.4	
AT	03-09	-37.3	-3.6	06-21	18.7	-7.2	-8.7	-5.4	-2.1	-7.0	-8.2	-14.2	-13.7	-12.2	-18.4	-19.8	-16.4	
PL	04-20	-42.8	-13.4	06-07	-1.2	-21.4	-20.0	-19.2	-18.7	-17.8	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-20.6	-19.1	-18.5	-17.8	
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-7.1	-6.4	-5.9	-3.9	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.2	-8.4	-10.0	-9.7	-10.9	
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	-1.3	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	
SI	01-09	-37.9	-0.2	09-06	15.2	-4.6	-3.3	-3.6	-5.8	-5.9	-9.0	-8.2	-9.8	-11.5	-10.3	-10.8	-11.5	
SK	04-20	-50.5	1.5	05-07	23.1	-12.8	-13.3	-9.6	-11.2	-0.8	-4.0	-15.6	-18.9	-15.0	-2.2	-6.8	-8.5	
FI	03-09	-36.8	-0.3	03-07	25.0	-7.9	-7.6	-3.9	-6.6	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-16.3	-19.1	-18.9	-22.0	-20.7	
SE	03-09	-38.8	0.1	12-21	31.9	9.4	7.2	4.2	6.4	5.3	0.1	2.4	0.4	-3.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)  Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-58.0	8.9	10-21	22.6	5.6	8.5	11.4	9.9	7.8	4.9	2.2	-0.4	-1.9	1.0	2.3	2.5
	EA	04-20	-57.6	8.3	09-21	24.9	6.7	9.4	12.3	10.3	7.7	5.6	3.6	1.6	-1.0	1.3	2.5	1.4
	BE	04-20	-41.2	-0.8	01-11	15.8	-11.9	-5.5	-5.1	-4.4	-5.3	-9.5	-17.1	-16.4	-22.4	-14.9	-11.3	-14.2
	BG	04-20	-47.3	20.2	09-08	44.1	15.7	18.4	17.4	17.2	16.3	12.6	12.0	11.1	16.4	15.4	18.1	22.4
	CZ	04-20	-58.5	15.0	06-00	55.6	-3.3	9.0	18.6	2.1	22.7	12.0	-0.1	-4.2	-4.0	-0.3	-9.1	12.9
	DK	02-09	-33.2	10.7	05-18	29.6	-4.9	-10.1	-10.3	-4.3	-1.6	-3.1	3.4	7.7	10.2	7.2	-3.6	3.6
	DE	04-20	-51.7	5.5	09-21	30.8	4.8	5.7	11.8	8.2	2.6	1.8	0.9	-3.2	-7.1	-6.9	-4.9	-6.7
	EE	04-20	-62.1	12.4	03-02	47.6	-8.0	-9.4	-7.8	-6.8	-5.2	-7.8	-10.7	-14.4	-11.3	-8.8	-12.8	-13.8
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	12.0	37.3	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-32.2	15.9	02-00	44.7	12.2	18.6	25.2	22.6	21.4	21.8	26.8	25.7	19.6	18.3	7.9	10.8
	ES	04-20	-53.4	3.2	08-00	17.5	-0.9	5.0	8.8	3.8	6.3	7.5	2.4	-2.3	-2.8	4.4	0.4	0.9
	FR	04-20	-69.0	7.7	11-00	26.1	16.0	14.5	11.8	11.3	12.4	7.1	7.7	8.2	-1.3	5.4	13.1	5.1
	HR	04-20	-55.2	18.9	08-17	48.2	31.2	26.5	20.1	33.0	34.8	27.9	29.9	25.8	15.0	17.6	18.1	30.7
	IT	03-09	-25.2	9.7	07-00	31.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.7	7.9	6.5	5.1	2.8	3.4	2.2	0.1	0.7
	CY	04-20	-90.5	5.1	10-06	42.0	-13.3	-10.6	-5.7	-3.3	1.7	3.4	10.0	11.8	22.9	12.5	8.1	12.8
	LV	04-20	-37.7	10.7	03-02	37.0	-0.7	1.8	4.7	5.9	9.6	6.8	0.0	2.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	3.5
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.0	2.4	-0.7	13.2	5.2	8.0	1.0	-5.3	-7.2	-4.5	-2.8	4.8	6.1
	LU	04-20	-76.5	-1.6	04-16	38.7	-19.8	8.6	3.2	9.7	9.6	-6.1	-7.9	-40.8	-38.0	1.5	11.6	10.2
	HU	04-20	-62.5	6.7	06-18	29.5	-11.5	-6.5	-0.1	0.7	4.4	-0.7	5.2	-4.5	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.0
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.7	03-23	74.1	-37.0	-58.1	-18.8	16.8	74.1	70.9	9.9	-17.3	49.4	32.3	49.1	2.9
NL	04-20	-59.1	6.6	02-18	19.7	8.4	10.4	9.8	8.7	9.7	8.6	8.1	6.5	5.6	2.1	2.8	3.8	
AT	04-20	-51.6	10.5	08-00	32.4	-2.8	1.4	6.4	10.7	4.0	5.2	-5.1	-2.5	-5.6	-5.5	-8.3	-1.2	
PL	04-20	-69.8	7.8	12-06	29.9	-17.9	-15.6	-15.1	-13.2	-9.5	-12.2	-14.7	-12.3	-12.3	-9.0	-7.0	-7.0	
PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	15.9	-0.7	0.4	2.3	2.9	12.2	3.2	1.2	-0.3	-2.6	-1.9	-3.2	-3.2	
RO	04-20	-77.0	9.6	03-03	38.0	5.5	4.9	3.6	3.3	6.6	3.9	1.7	2.2	3.7	4.0	6.5	7.2	
SI	04-20	-44.4	18.9	06-06	42.9	11.1	14.5	6.3	4.3	9.3	-0.2	4.6	4.8	1.5	3.6	-2.6	3.9	
SK	04-20	-78.6	17.9	05-07	60.2	1.5	5.2	12.3	5.5	13.7	11.1	0.1	-12.8	-7.0	27.5	-7.4	1.4	
FI	04-20	-44.8	11.2	05-07	39.0	-2.9	-7.2	-1.4	-0.3	-5.2	-10.8	-12.9	-16.0	-20.4	-14.5	-16.8	-14.2	
SE	04-20	-49.8	21.3	09-10	43.9	16.7	15.4	16.2	13.4	15.7	11.8	16.1	10.5	7.5	10.1	12.9	14.5	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)  Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.5	02-22	10.6	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-6.3	-7.0	-9.1	-10.9	-13.2	-14.7	-17.8	-18.4	-19.7
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.1	11-21	14.3	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.2	-2.6	-6.2	-9.6	-12.2	-14.6	-18.8	-17.9	-18.6
	BE	05-20	-56.8	-18.6	06-00	12.0	-26.8	-23.0	-29.6	-30.5	-25.9	-29.7	-32.7	-34.3	-35.4	-38.1	-38.0	-37.0
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.7	07-19	-7.0	-19.6	-18.1	-21.1	-19.5	-18.0	-20.8	-18.3	-19.0	-19.3	-22.3	-20.0	-19.7
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.1	11-00	29.5	-15.6	-15.1	-12.3	-16.6	-15.7	-13.4	-16.3	-18.7	-16.3	-17.4	-19.8	-19.1
	DK	04-09	-82.7	-21.7	01-07	7.1	-19.4	-22.7	-21.1	-25.5	-25.0	-28.1	-15.7	-19.4	-22.1	-19.6	-27.2	-13.3
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-8.5	04-22	29.5	12.3	10.9	7.6	6.1	3.6	0.5	-4.1	-9.8	-15.7	-22.1	-19.0	-22.0
	EE	03-09	-68.3	-9.0	12-06	26.6	-29.0	-28.9	-31.1	-34.0	-38.6	-38.0	-43.2	-44.0	-47.8	-47.5	-50.9	-49.4
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	-12.0	-6.5	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-54.3	-20.1	01-22	8.1	-11.6	-6.5	-7.2	-6.9	-9.5	-7						

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS <sup>(b)</sup> (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	07-21	-7.0	7.7	8.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.8	9.1	10.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.3	10-21	-7.4	8.3	9.6	7.3	8.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.8	11.7	12.3	11.3	10.6
	BE	10-01	24.3	3.3	07-21	-18.1	18.4	13.6	13.0	11.4	7.8	5.9	4.7	8.1	5.5	9.5	9.3	9.7
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.5	01-04	-17.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.6	01-04	-5.3	20.4	20.8	19.0	6.4	4.4	12.0	11.0	23.4	22.6	7.1	12.4	10.2
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	DK	07-07	30.3	11.1	01-10	-24.3	14.8	10.8	14.7	15.4	15.5	13.5	4.0	3.7	5.7	7.0	4.8	7.0
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.5	08-21	-15.3	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.4	7.2	12.4	13.5	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.0
	EE	04-00	12.2	-4.2	07-21	-22.2	-1.9	3.9	-1.3	6.6	3.8	3.9	1.8	6.4	6.5	2.9	4.1	3.4
	IE	02-09	35.1	4.8	12-18	-25.1	-10.4	0.2	-7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.5	08-21	-4.6	12.2	12.8	6.4	0.0	5.0	6.2	12.3	9.7	8.4	-1.1	1.0	4.1
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	11.8	10.7	7.1	12.9	12.6	6.8	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.2	12.5	10.3
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	27.6	25.1	15.1	17.0	12.8	22.6	14.8	14.1	16.4	18.6	14.0	17.3
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-4.4	2.2	-2.8	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	-2.5	1.4
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.2	6.0	5.5
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.1	11-01	-43.0	-30.2	-24.4	-20.0	-21.9	-26.0	-17.7	-22.1	-25.2	-13.6	-20.3	-18.9	-16.7
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.6	-0.3	-0.8
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.4	07-11	-16.0	-0.4	11.2	14.6	15.8	14.7	16.8	13.8	12.1	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.5
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.7	06-22	-28.6	-3.2	8.1	-2.5	-3.6	7.1	7.7	17.1	22.8	18.4	18.6	9.3	6.8
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.4	05-09	-18.9	3.2	-4.0	-1.7	-2.0	-0.7	-3.2	-5.2	-2.1	-2.9	-5.6	-4.7	0.3
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.0	09-23	-43.5	2.7	2.2	2.6	19.2	3.6	-3.6	4.6	6.0	1.7	3.2	-43.5	3.1
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	11.1	11.6	11.5	9.1	8.0	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.0
	AT	02-09	24.1	6.0	06-21	-18.0	5.4	15.2	8.3	6.4	9.3	10.5	13.0	14.3	5.5	15.2	15.3	12.2
	PL	01-09	11.0	1.3	12-03	-7.7	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.5	2.8	4.2	3.8	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8
	PT	05-20	18.2	2.3	01-08	-16.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	2.4	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	4.4	8.6	6.6	6.8
RO	02-05	12.0	-1.0	05-20	-10.5	-3.9	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	-4.3	-2.5	-3.8	-3.1	-3.2	
SI	03-03	20.1	7.5	03-10	-4.1	12.9	10.8	6.6	7.1	9.6	7.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	10.1	4.0	6.4	
SK	07-23	27.0	1.6	02-01	-28.0	27.0	26.0	23.0	22.0	4.0	6.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	5.0	21.0	
FI	03-23	22.0	3.2	08-00	-21.0	20.0	11.0	7.0	16.0	22.0	16.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	19.0	11.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	15.4	8.5	9.3	6.1	7.1	13.0	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.7	1.7	01-18	18.1	-4.4	-0.5	-1.0	2.9	1.9	2.7	-6.2	-4.4	-5.2	-10.0	-8.3	-9.9
	EA	05-20	-53.3	1.0	01-18	18.4	-3.6	0.6	-0.1	4.1	2.3	3.1	-6.6	-3.9	-4.7	-10.2	-7.9	-9.9
	BE	05-20	-49.8	-0.3	07-06	17.8	-17.2	-12.7	-7.1	-4.2	-9.7	-5.0	-17.2	-18.7	-19.9	-22.0	-25.4	-8.4
	BG	06-20	-41.5	2.0	01-07	30.6	0.2	4.1	3.2	7.8	7.7	5.4	2.1	0.3	-2.4	-2.5	-5.5	-4.0
	CZ	05-20	-62.9	7.8	03-07	38.0	1.4	-7.7	-7.6	-6.7	4.1	6.5	-7.8	-13.8	-3.0	-13.0	-1.8	-8.9
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.4	09-21	30.9	-13.5	-5.0	-9.2	-17.2	-13.5	-13.6	2.3	5.1	9.3	9.7	-7.7	-5.4
	DE	12-08	-48.6	0.9	10-10	26.3	-10.7	0.1	-4.5	0.0	-4.3	2.4	-13.6	-10.4	-11.9	-17.2	-9.8	-13.7
	EE	04-09	-47.6	8.3	07-01	34.2	-9.7	-16.0	-16.4	-20.8	-16.4	-17.0	-23.9	-25.9	-23.4	-20.5	-18.8	-24.9
	IE	04-20	-47.4	31.2	03-00	62.1	13.3	26.7	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-38.2	5.7	03-00	37.6	0.3	14.1	14.0	10.5	8.4	16.3	10.0	10.7	-2.5	1.3	-3.1	-8.6
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.7	12-06	18.4	-6.5	-6.7	-12.8	-9.5	-0.3	-2.6	-5.4	-0.8	-2.5	-10.6	-10.3	-10.3
	FR	05-20	-68.0	5.0	06-00	34.6	4.3	6.4	9.6	14.9	10.9	6.4	-0.7	5.4	7.8	-4.5	-8.6	-9.8
	HR	05-20	-41.4	7.8	03-17	32.3	20.1	15.4	17.0	29.6	24.5	21.6	17.2	14.0	15.8	9.3	4.2	14.5
	IT	05-20	-61.7	-13.2	07-00	10.3	-5.4	-6.9	-5.3	-5.0	-4.2	-6.9	-8.9	-12.0	-13.3	-14.3	-14.9	-17.6
	CY	05-20	-76.3	-10.9	04-07	37.5	-14.1	-15.8	-8.9	0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.0	6.8	6.7	10.0	11.3	10.8
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.8	10-03	25.4	-9.7	-6.7	-7.0	-4.1	-0.2	-5.8	-9.0	-9.4	-7.5	-11.9	-10.0	-10.3
	LT	01-09	-41.7	5.3	12-05	29.2	-6.1	-12.5	-10.2	-11.5	-13.6	-11.7	-20.9	-18.1	-13.8	-11.2	-11.3	-6.3
	LU	05-20	-78.0	-2.1	03-16	40.8	-10.2	-14.8	-16.2	-16.4	-24.5	-40.3	-22.6	-21.0	-16.4	-31.4	-30.9	-20.2
	HU	03-09	-59.1	-2.8	03-18	24.7	-22.0	-22.7	-11.1	-22.6	-16.8	-27.1	-24.6	-24.7	-27.9	-23.6	-31.0	-30.4
MT	05-20	-80.1	10.7	07-23	59.1	54.8	47.4	-30.2	-17.9	-50.4	-43.2	-2.0	22.0	59.1	18.9	9.5	2.4	
NL	06-20	-43.0	4.0	12-10	19.7	3.2	-0.4	7.4	8.6	6.2	3.8	2.1	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-2.6	-4.3	
AT	06-20	-63.2	12.5	07-00	37.8	-2.4	-3.1	5.2	7.7	9.9	-0.2	-16.7	-11.4	-11.7	-21.9	-18.8	-19.1	
PL	05-20	-53.5	0.2	04-04	32.3	-17.1	-15.0	-15.6	-11.0	-12.5	-11.5	-16.2	-12.7	-12.8	-12.0	-11.3	-10.0	
PT	05-20	-58.1	-4.5	04-21	14.4	-2.0	0.9	-3.6	1.2	-4.9	2.5	-4.3	-0.8	-3.8	-4.6	-4.3	-7.7	
RO	06-20	-66.4	4.3	07-00	33.4	4.6	3.2	3.8	2.0	5.7	7.5	3.8	0.0	4.1	-1.0	-3.0	3.9	
SI	05-20	-70.6	9.1	05-00	44.5	4.8	0.6	2.7	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.0	-2.7	-3.1	-0.3	
SK	04-20	-89.6	13.2	02-02	63.7	-4.2	-13.3	-27.8	-15.5	0.8	12.2	-10.6	-9.0	13.8	11.0	17.2	0.9	
FI	03-09	-48.2	9.0	05-07	40.7	-11.3	-8.8	-12.7	-8.5	-15.6	-14.4	-17.4	-9.1	-4.3	-18.7	-17.1	-19.9	
SE	06-20	-50.0	14.7	07-10	53.5	5.2	9.1	3.4	13.0	7.3	11.8	-0.6	-0.5	-7.9	0.9	-1.6	0.2	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.2	-10.0	-11.4	-8.4	-9.4	-9.2	-10.3	-13.6	-15.3	-16.7	-21.5	-21.5	-19.5
	EA	05-09	-61.4	-14.0	11-21	7.8	-8.6	-9.7	-6.4	-7.2	-7.2	-7.9	-12.3	-13.9	-15.4	-20.8	-21.0	-19.1
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.0	06-00	9.1	-21.6	-22.9	-27.2	-26.7	-23.0	-30.3	-32.1	-34.8	-35.7	-39.7	-38.9	-38.3
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.2	07-19	-13.7	-27.7	-24.3	-27.5	-26.2	-24.5	-26.5	-26.5	-26.4	-26.9	-27.9	-27.1	-27.0
	CZ	06-20	-69.9	-7.0	07-00	24.8	-15.3	-16.8	-12.4	-19.7	-16.6	-19.5	-19.5	-21.2	-18.5	-21.8	-20.7	-19.5
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-19.2	-26.0	-21.8	-26.7	-23.0	-25.6	-14.4	-17.2	-21.1	-17.2	-26.6	-19.7
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.5	12-21	19.9	6.2	2.8	-0.2	0.5	-1.0	-3.8	-8.6	-10.4	-18.5	-23.3	-20.5	-23.5
	EE	03-09	-63.4	-11.0	01-01	19.6	-29.9	-32.3	-32.3	-36.3	-35.3	-36.4	-42.3	-41.8	-46.2	-46.0	-47.5	-50.5
	IE	04-09	-96.8	-11.5	04-00	34.0	-36.7	-26.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-15.8	12-21	10.7	-13.5											

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS</b> (Question 7)	<b>EU</b>	03-09	-38.6	-3.8	02-22	16.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.0	1.7	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-2.8
	<b>EA</b>	03-09	-37.4	-3.5	02-22	17.6	7.2	7.3	8.0	6.7	6.5	4.2	2.8	1.7	0.0	0.1	-0.8	-2.9
	<b>BE</b>	04-20	-43.0	-6.5	10-00	9.4	-10.7	-4.5	-6.3	-5.4	-2.4	-6.6	-9.6	-11.2	-13.1	-12.0	-9.3	-16.7
	<b>BG</b>	02-09	-28.8	-4.3	09-06	13.2	6.1	9.0	6.6	7.1	8.9	10.0	11.6	9.4	8.4	8.3	7.7	7.5
	<b>CZ</b>	02-09	-64.1	-2.7	05-07	18.4	-9.9	-7.9	-3.5	-13.6	-3.9	-0.7	-5.8	-8.1	-5.5	-4.3	-8.5	-11.9
	<b>DK</b>	04-09	-42.8	0.7	10-21	30.9	-9.4	-10.4	-13.4	-12.7	-6.0	-12.5	0.2	1.8	11.7	4.4	-6.2	0.7
	<b>DE</b>	04-09	-40.5	-4.9	02-22	21.6	3.1	2.9	6.2	2.8	1.8	-0.3	-2.6	-4.3	-8.1	-8.0	-10.8	-15.1
	<b>EE</b>	04-09	-50.0	0.0	12-21	28.8	-11.8	-9.1	-8.4	-11.7	-8.0	-10.3	-9.8	-18.3	-17.7	-11.4	-18.3	-17.3
	<b>IE</b>	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	23.3	23.5	25.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	03-09	-37.3	-4.4	03-20	20.4	8.8	8.0	11.2	16.1	5.4	0.7	7.3	14.3	-3.5	-2.6	1.0	4.6
	<b>ES</b>	03-09	-34.6	-4.3	12-17	12.1	1.3	-2.6	0.0	-3.4	-1.4	-4.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	3.5	1.5	-0.8
	<b>FR</b>	03-09	-43.1	-7.5	03-23	16.5	14.1	15.6	13.8	14.0	16.5	13.6	13.6	12.2	11.2	10.0	10.3	7.4
	<b>HR</b>	03-09	-28.6	2.9	02-23	31.7	19.9	24.9	20.8	31.7	21.8	16.0	14.9	13.4	10.0	17.4	20.6	13.7
	<b>IT</b>	03-09	-26.6	-2.0	12-00	11.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	5.7	6.0	6.2	4.9	3.6	3.3	4.5	5.1
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.2
	<b>LV</b>	02-09	-47.7	0.1	11-05	13.9	-3.8	-0.2	-5.3	0.5	-0.6	-3.2	-3.0	-1.2	-3.3	-2.1	-0.6	-2.4
	<b>LT</b>	03-00	-50.9	-2.9	02-22	20.4	5.2	7.1	5.4	1.6	-1.0	-2.0	-3.3	-11.6	-10.6	-7.7	-3.6	2.0
	<b>LU</b>	04-09	-68.1	-16.0	12-21	40.2	0.3	-1.8	-3.3	-6.5	-8.4	-12.6	-18.1	-18.0	-26.1	-16.8	-15.7	-3.4
	<b>HU</b>	03-09	-47.3	-1.4	08-21	21.2	-3.4	7.0	4.1	1.0	2.7	3.3	6.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.4	-0.7	0.1
	<b>MT</b>	04-20	-68.1	4.1	03-23	60.2	-39.2	-37.4	8.2	13.6	60.2	57.1	-2.7	7.8	53.6	4.8	-1.2	16.6
	<b>NL</b>	04-09	-37.2	-2.2	12-21	22.8	11.1	13.6	12.5	12.1	10.8	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.0	4.0
	<b>AT</b>	03-09	-39.5	0.7	08-21	28.9	5.8	4.9	2.6	10.2	10.6	2.4	-1.7	-4.2	-4.6	-15.2	-10.3	-12.9
	<b>PL</b>	08-01	-40.3	-8.7	03-18	12.2	-11.9	-10.0	-10.6	-9.2	-7.2	-6.9	-8.6	-10.1	-9.2	-7.9	-5.8	-6.6
	<b>PT</b>	04-20	-28.8	0.8	10-17	13.4	12.5	12.5	4.8	4.6	5.7	5.0	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.8
	<b>RO</b>	04-20	-40.6	-6.6	05-15	6.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5
	<b>SI</b>	01-09	-51.8	-5.3	12-21	29.8	10.7	13.1	13.0	14.5	10.0	7.1	6.9	5.0	2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-0.3
	<b>SK</b>	02-09	-57.6	-5.9	12-17	34.8	4.6	1.7	9.9	9.0	10.5	2.6	6.0	7.1	-5.1	-4.8	-3.0	-9.4
	<b>FI</b>	06-09	-51.2	-7.9	12-21	27.1	5.5	0.1	3.0	-1.2	1.4	-4.9	-5.4	-11.7	-10.8	-16.9	-19.0	-19.9
	<b>SE</b>	03-09	-60.9	-8.0	12-21	36.3	9.5	10.3	3.5	5.8	10.0	3.7	-4.3	-3.0	-5.0	-7.2	-7.5	-3.3
	<b>SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS</b> (Question 6)	<b>EU</b>	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.3	38.9	36.3	30.2	22.9	17.6	11.0	6.7	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.3
<b>EA</b>		03-09	-16.3	7.8	04-22	60.7	39.5	36.8	30.6	22.8	17.8	11.5	6.5	4.4	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6
<b>BE</b>		02-09	-22.2	5.8	04-22	54.0	26.8	29.0	18.0	13.3	11.4	8.0	-4.5	-9.1	-9.6	-9.6	-9.2	-2.3
<b>BG</b>		04-20	-11.4	6.6	04-22	38.5	22.3	24.7	23.2	16.3	12.8	8.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	7.0	5.9
<b>CZ</b>		01-09	-16.9	8.9	03-22	57.1	42.0	42.0	36.4	27.7	20.6	17.0	9.3	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	3.9
<b>DK</b>		04-20	-19.1	3.5	04-22	48.0	26.5	23.6	28.3	3.9	7.2	4.9	-1.2	-1.7	-4.3	0.9	2.1	-5.7
<b>DE</b>		03-09	-13.9	9.3	04-22	73.6	51.2	41.3	35.4	24.3	18.9	14.6	8.8	6.1	3.4	2.8	5.0	6.1
<b>EE</b>		02-09	-36.2	10.3	04-22	63.3	25.1	21.0	13.3	0.8	-0.5	-7.7	-11.5	-13.2	-14.0	-8.2	-13.1	-9.6
<b>IE</b>		04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	33.6	45.6	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EL</b>		03-09	-10.8	6.0	03-22	48.7	25.5	23.3	18.5	12.8	11.8	4.8	5.6	2.1	3.2	-2.2	-2.2	-4.4
<b>ES</b>		04-20	-26.7	2.8	03-22	45.6	19.6	20.7	22.1	17.3	9.4	6.6	6.3	4.7	3.4	5.4	3.7	3.6
<b>FR</b>		01-15	-19.1	5.0	05-22	54.6	36.2	40.2	35.8	27.4	23.5	14.9	3.0	3.5	7.8	3.1	5.6	0.4
<b>HR</b>		02-09	-21.2	7.1	04-22	64.7	33.4	34.7	35.0	28.3	18.8	11.5	13.7	7.4	8.1	5.3	19.4	9.2
<b>IT</b>		03-09	-14.0	8.2	04-22	54.1	33.8	28.9	22.6	17.5	13.0	6.6	5.3	3.1	1.4	2.3	3.6	1.3
<b>CY</b>		04-13	-22.4	6.6	05-22	73.3	51.2	36.9	36.0	34.3	24.4	27.7	25.2	4.3	9.1	14.1	19.9	19.6
<b>LV</b>		02-09	-27.5	9.8	04-22	52.5	28.4	24.5	14.8	11.0	7.4	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	1.9	1.4
<b>LT</b>		04-09	-37.2	4.8	04-22	55.3	28.5	18.5	7.0	6.5	8.8	8.2	5.0	5.5	2.0	0.3	-2.9	1.5
<b>LU</b>		12-08	-43.5	0.8	04-22	72.4	29.4	19.6	19.4	6.2	-5.2	-14.8	2.2	-13.5	-27.9	-6.6	1.7	7.8
<b>HU</b>		04-09	-15.5	16.1	04-22	66.5	52.6	52.6	36.9	30.8	24.0	14.6	16.7	9.6	9.4	8.1	14.6	10.8
<b>MT</b>		04-20	-53.5	-5.0	11-22	75.9	75.9	23.4	24.6	25.3	17.2	8.6	27.4	-0.9	43.1	34.6	6.3	36.3
<b>NL</b>		04-09	-15.9	10.3	04-22	54.8	43.6	40.1	36.9	27.6	20.8	13.2	9.9	7.8	5.5	8.1	6.2	8.6
<b>AT</b>		03-09	-31.8	7.4	04-22	71.5	41.9	36.8	32.3	24.5	17.6	17.9	7.6	-0.2	4.0	-5.2	-5.1	5.2
<b>PL</b>		04-20	-8.7	8.2	04-22	38.9	27.0	25.8	22.7	19.4	14.4	10.7	8.6	6.8	7.1	6.6	8.8	10.2
<b>PT</b>		04-20	-25.3	5.6	04-22	43.0	23.7	19.6	15.1	9.9	4.3	2.3	-2.4	-3.0	-1.6	0.9	4.9	2.7
<b>RO</b>		01-16	-1.5	17.3	03-00	59.5	34.3	32.2	30.6	26.9	22.9	22.2	18.8	17.2	15.3	15.9	15.0	14.6
<b>SI</b>		03-09	-34.4	1.9	04-22	50.7	33.6	33.3	26.1	24.3	10.6	5.3	3.8	-3.0	-6.3	-6.4	-5.7	-2.4
<b>SK</b>		03-01	-63.0	8.4	12-02	58.0	21.0	31.0	13.0	22.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.0
<b>FI</b>		03-09	-30.0	6.1	04-22	63.0	22.0	21.0	14.0	11.0	13.0	0.0	-6.0	-18.0	-16.0	-18.0	-16.0	-14.0
<b>SE</b>		06-09	-12.6	9.4	05-22	56.0	39.9	39.1	25.6	29.3	19.8	12.1	12.7	6.8	5.8	8.4	3.5	4.5
<b>UNCERTAINTY<sup>(n)</sup></b> (Question 51)		<b>EU</b>	04-19	17.5	34.0	04-20	57.4	42.0	40.8	39.7	36.8	35.4	34.9	34.9	34.9	35.6	33.9	35.5
	<b>EA</b>	04-19	19.5	35.8	04-20	59.7	43.2	42.3	41.0	37.6	36.8	36.1	36.1	36.0	37.1	34.9	36.6	36.9
	<b>BE</b>	06-21	9.7	24.5	10-22	36.1	34.2	28.3	33.3	30.4	23.7	30.9	28.2	24.5	28.3	28.1	30.8	30.3
	<b>BG</b>	09-23	4.0	9.4	03-22	20.8	13.3	7.6	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.7
	<b>CZ</b>	06-21	29.7	52.7	09-22	65.0	63.6	64.6	63.6	63.5	50.2	48.8	49.3	49.6	48.4	47.2	55.8	49.6
	<b>DK</b>	08-21	2.1	22.9	10-23	36.3	29.8	28.2	30.5	24.6	23.8	24.7	35.5	31.4	32.9	35.4	33.3	36.3
	<b>DE</b>	04-19	27.5	46.3	04-20	68.7	58.6	55.2	51.1	50.1	47.0	47.8	48.2	47.3	49.2	47.1	47.2	48.8
	<b>EE</b>	08-21	11.1	27.7	10-23	40.9	38.1	35.0	37.0	32.3	36.4	32.2	28.0	34.2	36.8	33.7	39.2	40.9
	<b>IE</b>	11-21	10.3	26.8	06-22	48.9	21.0	24.7	31.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	07-21	-8.1	6.0	09-22	26.7	8.8	8.4	5.3	2.2	11.1	5.4	4.2	1.4	9.9	8.5	18.0	11.8
	<b>ES</b>	10-21	24.6	37.1	11-22	47.8	47.8	46.8	46.1	42.2	46.2	42.4	38.7	36.8	43.8	36.8	35.8	37.7
	<b>FR</b>	01-22	18.3	30.1	12-22	39.9	36.2	39.9	38.1	30.8	33.6	29.6	30.1	33.3	32.0	28.1	30.3	31.8
	<b>HR</b>	07-19	-18.1	1.9	07-22	13.3	8.1	2.9	1.5	-6.1	3.1	3.9	1.7	2.1	-5.7	6.0	4.6	1.1
	<b>IT</b>	05-19	24.0	32.8	10-22	43.1	40.0	38.8	37.4	34.3	32.5	31.7	31.1	31.6	31.4	30.6	35.3	33.1
	<b>CY</b>	07-19	1.6	61.1	01-22	80.9	77.7	75.4	73.5	69.8	6							



TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

## Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-20	67.3	80.6	II-07	84.5	82.4	82.3	81.7	81.3	81.0	80.9	79.9	79.5	
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	IV-07	84.4	82.8	82.5	81.9	81.4	81.4	81.2	80.0	79.4	
BE	II-09	69.4	79.7	II-00	84.7	80.1	80.0	78.9	77.2	76.7	77.3	75.0	73.9	
BG	I-00	54.2	68.3	I-19	78.2	74.2	74.9	75.1	75.5	75.3	75.4	74.7	74.9	
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.8	II-08	90.8	83.3	81.6	83.2	80.5	80.9	83.3	83.1	83.4	
DK	IV-09	71.6	81.0	II-07	88.8	85.0	85.8	82.7	81.4	81.5	82.4	82.5	82.0	
DE	II-20	70.0	83.9	IV-07	88.7	86.0	84.9	85.1	84.9	84.6	84.2	82.9	81.9	
EE	II-09	57.2	72.1	IV-21	85.2	71.4	69.2	74.7	71.5	71.0	70.0	63.5	64.7	
IE	II-20	53.8	76.9	IV-00	82.6	79.1	81.2	79.2	79.8	79.2	:	:	:	
EL	III-15	62.5	72.2	II-01	79.1	76.8	76.8	74.5	75.5	74.8	73.8	76.3	75.9	
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	78.8	80.0	78.9	77.2	77.1	76.3	76.2	77.8	
FR	II-20	60.0	82.8	IV-07	87.5	82.7	82.2	81.7	80.6	81.0	82.0	80.6	80.7	
HR	II-20	57.4	71.4	II-22	79.8	77.8	79.8	75.8	74.5	77.6	78.1	78.4	74.7	
IT	III-20	63.5	75.2	II-22	78.8	78.4	78.8	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.4	76.9	75.9	
CY	II-13	42.8	58.7	III-08	71.5	55.4	58.8	58.2	60.5	59.8	60.9	62.7	63.1	
LV	I-01	51.6	70.0	III-18	77.3	75.5	75.6	75.7	73.3	72.6	73.8	72.7	72.3	
LT	I-00	52.0	70.7	IV-21	78.6	78.3	78.2	76.8	76.1	69.7	70.6	67.1	67.9	
LU	II-20	49.9	78.7	IV-00	87.8	81.9	79.9	81.4	79.8	74.3	75.5	72.0	70.5	
HU	II-09	67.8	80.6	III-07	87.9	82.3	80.6	79.9	75.0	78.7	75.7	76.0	76.1	
MT	II-23	53.3	76.0	II-07	88.5	62.9	64.6	67.6	63.6	65.7	53.3	69.4	84.1	
NL	II-20	74.2	81.6	I-01	85.1	83.9	84.2	83.9	82.6	82.9	82.5	81.3	80.9	
AT	II-20	72.8	85.3	III-21	89.5	88.4	88.8	87.9	85.7	87.1	86.3	84.6	83.2	
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.8	I-18	83.2	80.3	80.3	78.8	77.7	78.3	78.6	77.6	77.3	
PT	II-20	69.7	79.8	IV-03	86.9	81.9	82.4	81.6	81.6	81.5	83.5	80.9	80.9	
RO	III-20	66.6	77.2	III-06	84.8	72.4	72.8	71.4	73.2	71.4	69.0	69.3	67.1	
SI	II-09	68.6	81.6	I-22	86.5	86.5	85.1	84.1	84.1	83.1	83.9	83.0	82.6	
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	82.8	83.9	83.5	83.0	80.2	84.0	83.0	81.0	
FI	III-09	64.6	80.8	I-07	87.7	82.0	80.4	80.7	80.8	79.0	76.3	77.4	73.7	
SE	II-20	71.1	83.7	IV-06	88.4	84.7	85.1	85.3	86.9	85.7	86.1	84.3	83.9	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry <sup>(a) (b)</sup>

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-22	-0.1	14.1	II-09	44.3	-0.1	1.8	6.6	8.7	6.6	10.7	16.2	19.3	
EA	I-22	1.0	14.6	II-09	45.3	1.0	2.7	7.9	9.7	6.3	11.0	17.8	21.1	
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.5	II-09	54.0	2.5	8.4	16.4	24.8	26.8	29.3	32.7	31.0	
BG	III-22	-5.9	4.8	I-02	22.7	-1.6	-0.9	-5.9	-1.1	-4.0	-1.5	-3.2	-3.9	
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	11.2	II-09	47.9	2.7	18.3	6.3	12.9	25.5	19.6	16.9	20.9	
DK	III-07	-15.6	15.8	II-09	55.6	-6.1	-5.5	6.9	10.7	18.7	15.8	6.5	5.6	
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.4	III-09	55.8	-1.1	0.0	10.6	15.0	8.2	15.2	26.7	32.9	
EE	IV-06	-19.0	9.3	II-09	43.5	-8.5	-13.6	3.0	17.5	12.8	19.3	30.5	33.6	
IE	III-21	-11.7	11.3	II-19	25.6	-0.9	5.0	4.6	17.9	-7.4	:	:	:	
EL	II-00	0.5	20.8	II-09	42.1	4.8	9.4	14.8	14.1	14.3	13.7	8.1	5.5	
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.2	III-09	31.6	-2.2	1.2	3.1	7.8	1.8	5.6	9.9	15.0	
FR	III-00	-11.2	10.6	II-09	45.7	1.1	-0.7	0.4	-5.5	-4.5	0.8	5.6	11.7	
HR	I-22	-4.8	8.8	III-09	22.9	-4.8	4.9	-0.1	-1.6	6.1	-4.3	3.3	2.7	
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.3	II-09	42.7	15.8	15.7	16.6	17.5	19.3	20.5	22.9	26.1	
CY	II-20	-64.6	-12.8	I-11	19.6	-11.2	-8.2	-5.8	-1.8	-8.9	-7.6	1.5	1.1	
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	-0.5	-0.6	-2.2	-0.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	4.4	
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.2	IV-09	35.9	-5.4	-5.6	-0.2	1.8	8.5	8.9	13.8	13.1	
LU	IV-04	-4.3	18.8	II-09	66.2	6.8	-1.5	8.4	12.9	11.0	22.9	34.3	27.0	
HU	IV-03	-49.4	28.0	II-09	64.3	12.7	19.1	9.0	14.0	12.2	17.7	10.8	19.2	
MT	III-23	-44.5	11.9	III-20	52.4	-25.1	-5.7	37.0	2.0	34.4	43.7	-44.5	2.5	
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.6	II-09	21.7	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	-7.3	-3.7	-3.9	-1.3	-3.1	
AT	IV-00	-11.6	11.1	II-09	47.5	-6.0	-7.5	-5.5	5.4	9.6	10.1	16.2	24.5	
PL	I-18	-5.8	10.4	IV-01	38.7	-3.3	-0.6	3.6	0.9	4.1	6.2	8.2	7.2	
PT	III-00	-14.1	5.9	II-20	33.9	5.7	3.3	4.1	5.7	6.7	9.2	9.1	9.0	
RO	IV-03	-19.2	4.9	II-00	31.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.9	-0.1	
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.1	II-09	59.9	-8.8	-5.1	-2.7	6.8	5.4	3.4	8.7	15.7	
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	9.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	
FI	IV-07	-20.0	18.8	III-09	58.0	-5.0	-15.0	1.0	15.0	26.0	22.0	31.0	43.0	
SE	I-22	-25.5	10.2	II-09	54.6	-25.5	-24.7	-17.4	-6.3	1.5	8.3	9.9	17.2	

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

## Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	3.2	4.1	IV-22	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.6	I-23	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.6	I-23	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.7	III-02	26.1	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.6	II-21	4.6	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	2.9
DE	II-09	2.4	3.0	IV-22	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0
EE	I-13	2.9	4.0	I-01	6.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0
IE	IV-22	2.9	3.8	II-19	5.5	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.7	:	:	:
EL	III-15	3.4	4.7	IV-00	6.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.6
ES	I-19	0.7	3.3	IV-22	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.0	I-22	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4
HR	IV-12	3.2	4.5	II-18	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.2
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.5	III-23	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.5
CY	II-20	1.4	2.4	IV-10	5.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2
LV	I-11	2.5	3.5	III-22	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.4
LT	I-10	2.1	2.9	IV-21	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
LU	I-01	1.8	3.6	IV-23	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.5
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	3.5
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.4	3.7	5.3	5.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	15.0
NL	II-00	2.5	3.5	III-22	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
AT	II-20	3.5	4.8	II-08	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.6
PL	IV-00	5.2	10.6	II-13	20.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3
PT	III-03	1.7	3.7	IV-07	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.5	II-15	9.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	III-22	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
SK	II-20	4.1	6.2	I-02	9.5	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.0	4.9
FI	I-10	2.0	3.0	II-18	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.3
SE	III-02	2.5	3.8	III-19	7.3	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.3

New orders in manufacturing industry<sup>(b)</sup>

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.6	2.0	III-21	25.7	16.0	8.9	2.1	-5.3	-4.7	-1.7	-8.2	-12.6
EA	I-09	-44.6	1.8	III-21	32.6	15.3	6.1	4.1	-3.9	-4.9	-2.4	-4.6	-10.4
BE	II-20	-41.6	-1.9	I-00	17.1	4.3	1.7	-6.9	-12.3	-0.6	-13.2	-13.3	-6.9
BG	II-09	-42.2	-0.3	III-06	22.6	-1.3	2.3	0.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7
CZ	I-09	-50.4	6.9	IV-06	40.8	14.3	13.5	6.2	-1.9	-8.6	-9.3	-13.8	-13.0
DK	II-09	-57.9	6.1	II-07	33.4	5.1	30.8	15.1	-2.0	-13.2	1.3	-0.9	-5.6
DE	IV-08	-54.7	-0.2	IV-20	37.5	6.8	-5.0	-9.8	-13.2	-14.3	-7.6	-14.7	-13.9
EE	II-09	-50.4	6.5	I-07	43.6	25.9	28.4	4.9	-21.3	-18.0	-11.5	-33.2	-32.2
IE	II-20	-10.8	27.8	III-17	46.3	41.2	30.4	21.7	18.9	24.2	:	:	:
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.5	II-00	21.1	8.6	8.4	4.7	-4.3	9.5	1.5	0.0	7.5
ES	II-20	-30.6	3.0	IV-18	16.5	9.8	5.5	-1.6	-3.6	-6.3	-7.2	-8.5	-12.0
FR	II-09	-52.6	3.0	III-00	32.5	23.3	16.0	9.3	7.1	6.0	4.1	2.1	-5.6
HR	II-09	-39.6	12.0	IV-17	36.6	19.6	24.2	11.5	14.3	21.9	29.7	21.0	17.8
IT	III-20	-57.2	-1.0	IV-21	22.4	20.9	12.6	5.7	0.0	-2.9	-4.1	-9.4	-10.9
CY	II-13	-62.0	-20.4	III-08	25.3	-32.5	-31.8	-29.8	-30.5	-28.4	-27.2	-24.2	-24.0
LV	I-09	-53.0	2.7	I-06	22.4	6.8	6.3	-6.6	-13.0	-12.0	-7.4	-12.6	-16.7
LT	I-09	-58.8	3.7	IV-17	26.1	16.3	16.3	10.1	-7.8	-27.6	-16.1	-17.1	-12.3
LU	I-09	-75.8	-7.8	III-21	42.1	10.0	9.3	-13.1	-38.1	-35.5	-9.1	-47.2	-19.0
HU	II-09	-58.6	-2.8	III-18	28.7	19.3	2.1	-3.4	-18.0	-9.6	-22.8	-17.2	-22.9
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.7	II-21	61.1	23.2	11.5	-31.2	45.3	-21.5	7.6	42.3	14.2
NL	II-09	-38.0	4.8	IV-21	25.2	18.2	16.8	12.5	4.9	4.6	2.2	-3.7	-7.1
AT	III-20	-32.3	8.3	III-21	41.3	25.0	19.7	7.1	-1.1	-5.0	-9.0	-19.2	-25.6
PL	III-20	-37.4	-0.8	II-04	29.1	-4.8	-9.7	-15.1	-21.2	-18.1	-15.8	-16.7	-15.4
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.8	II-00	16.9	0.2	-3.1	-5.3	-9.4	-9.0	-3.2	-8.8	-13.1
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.1	1.5	-2.5
SI	II-09	-53.6	7.7	III-06	32.4	26.2	14.6	0.4	-7.8	-4.3	-9.0	-11.5	-15.6
SK	II-20	-73.8	20.9	IV-20	57.0	21.8	23.8	16.2	16.2	0.0	15.1	33.3	10.9
FI	I-09	-47.1	4.6	II-00	41.9	25.0	8.4	-9.5	-16.5	-29.0	-24.9	-26.0	-32.9
SE	II-09	-44.3	9.5	III-21	39.0	23.3	17.8	18.0	1.6	-10.4	-9.3	-18.1	-7.3

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry <sup>(b)</sup>

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)				2022				2023				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-49.1	7.5	IV-06	18.1	13.2	3.6	4.7	-1.2	2.1	4.0	-2.8	-1.1
EA	II-20	-47.6	7.1	III-21	18.3	14.5	3.8	6.3	-0.1	3.0	5.0	-2.4	-2.0
BE	II-20	-24.0	4.7	IV-06	20.7	8.0	-5.6	-7.5	-9.2	-4.3	0.9	-8.1	-7.5
BG	II-20	-45.5	11.9	I-00	25.1	8.0	5.7	12.8	9.3	7.8	9.9	9.9	14.5
CZ	I-09	-42.8	14.4	II-00	45.9	8.8	9.8	2.0	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.7	3.2
DK	II-20	-43.3	9.1	I-19	28.9	11.0	15.6	3.6	-13.5	1.7	-1.5	11.8	8.0
DE	II-20	-47.2	7.9	III-10	22.1	15.5	-3.6	0.4	-1.3	5.2	1.2	-5.3	-4.8
EE	II-20	-65.0	8.7	III-00	32.0	15.3	-2.6	5.0	-12.2	-9.0	-10.0	-23.8	-19.3
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.6	II-18	52.9	39.8	43.9	38.0	20.7	27.9	:	:	:
EL	I-09	-10.6	17.8	III-21	45.9	42.1	26.5	22.3	7.4	22.0	12.0	13.9	9.6
ES	II-20	-38.3	1.6	IV-16	14.7	2.5	-8.0	-8.6	-16.6	-20.1	-19.5	-22.8	-19.3
FR	II-20	-70.5	3.8	II-00	23.2	19.1	-1.0	16.0	10.3	5.5	15.5	0.4	6.9
HR	II-20	-47.2	18.8	III-15	36.9	12.2	10.0	17.8	23.1	19.8	21.2	15.3	22.4
IT	I-09	-28.7	8.8	IV-00	20.8	11.3	1.7	6.0	-0.2	3.3	3.8	1.9	-0.2
CY	II-20	-100.0	-7.5	III-18	43.9	-47.9	-47.7	-29.2	-47.3	-15.7	-23.3	-5.7	-43.9
LV	II-20	-35.0	7.5	I-02	25.2	1.1	-4.9	-7.3	-7.9	-4.9	-3.6	-4.5	-5.3
LT	II-20	-36.0	10.2	III-05	29.3	17.4	6.6	8.2	2.3	4.2	-3.6	-2.4	-1.6
LU	I-09	-70.9	-5.6	II-00	45.6	13.2	4.1	-12.5	-41.4	-11.2	-18.4	-27.2	-34.8
HU	II-20	-45.9	7.4	IV-00	27.7	12.2	8.7	10.3	-9.4	-2.0	-0.3	-3.9	-2.6
MT	II-20	-82.0	18.0	II-23	60.3	-42.4	29.3	-18.0	50.9	-24.8	60.3	45.3	25.3
NL	II-20	-47.3	4.7	IV-00	19.2	9.0	10.0	8.9	4.6	5.9	1.4	1.4	0.1
AT	II-20	-58.6	6.3	IV-06	19.4	10.6	0.9	-10.3	-12.0	-2.7	1.4	-10.8	-3.2
PL	II-20	-66.1	6.4	I-07	24.5	-9.9	-14.9	-15.8	-18.6	-14.1	-13.0	-12.6	-6.6
PT	II-20	-58.7	4.0	II-00	31.4	1.3	-3.8	-2.3	-5.7	-5.0	-2.6	-4.5	-3.6
RO	II-20	-58.3	5.6	III-00	23.6	4.7	1.0	1.2	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.8
SI	II-20	-52.9	18.8	II-00	40.1	18.0	10.6	10.7	5.0	1.4	-1.3	-1.0	4.7
SK	II-20	-50.1	19.2	III-00	53.1	17.8	34.5	2.1	11.4	-9.0	9.1	-19.6	8.4
FI	I-09	-33.8	7.7	II-15	67.8	6.6	1.8	-15.5	-18.5	-10.3	-6.9	-18.2	-19.5
SE	II-20	-64.1	15.8	I-06	44.3	13.2	4.9	15.1	2.8	-5.8	0.9	1.9	12.5

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU <sup>(b)</sup>

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)				2022				2023				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-23	-10.0	0.3	III-00	9.5	-1.6	-0.9	-4.8	-9.1	-7.8	-6.3	-10.0	-8.6
EA	III-23	-10.9	0.7	III-10	10.3	-1.7	-1.0	-5.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.9	-10.9	-9.1
BE	I-23	-32.9	-6.1	III-21	15.7	0.5	-7.0	-6.5	-19.2	-32.9	-21.1	-13.4	-13.6
BG	II-20	-16.7	-0.2	I-07	15.7	-8.5	-6.2	-6.1	-12.6	-5.2	-9.9	-5.0	-4.9
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	3.6	III-01	28.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3.0	-10.7	-6.6	-5.1	-4.5	-4.1
DK	II-09	-20.8	-4.3	II-07	11.0	-6.6	-2.8	-4.6	-12.9	-9.7	0.4	-5.0	-11.0
DE	III-23	-19.9	1.4	III-10	13.3	-1.5	-1.5	-11.6	-15.6	-13.3	-10.3	-19.9	-17.1
EE	IV-23	-18.2	1.4	III-10	12.7	-1.6	0.8	-3.0	-16.5	-14.4	-10.3	-17.1	-18.2
IE	I-22	-19.5	3.1	IV-18	33.7	-19.5	4.7	0.7	-10.9	-13.5	:	:	:
EL	III-03	-5.2	4.1	II-23	14.3	4.1	-0.4	6.5	4.9	3.4	14.3	10.5	3.0
ES	I-04	-7.7	6.1	II-15	19.1	2.0	2.6	-3.5	-7.6	4.2	0.5	-3.7	-4.9
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.4	III-10	16.3	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6	-7.4	-6.9	-8.3	-5.8	2.0
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.6	III-18	22.1	9.7	7.5	9.2	10.6	0.6	6.0	1.7	2.2
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.5	II-01	15.3	2.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.9
CY	II-20	-104.2	-11.2	I-18	46.4	3.3	-61.2	-49.3	-31.5	-83.0	-76.2	2.4	-35.1
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.3	I-02	33.9	-0.1	-6.2	-2.0	-8.1	-4.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.2
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-1.0	IV-02	16.2	-1.2	-14.7	-17.4	-20.3	-13.5	-7.2	-8.7	-9.5
LU	I-20	-42.2	-5.5	III-10	28.8	6.2	-0.2	5.3	-11.1	1.8	-6.9	-15.0	-13.3
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.4	III-00	11.6	-2.8	0.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.4
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.2	III-07	37.1	-3.3	3.9	-0.1	-16.1	-3.1	-13.0	-9.0	3.5
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.3	I-00	4.4	0.2	-1.6	2.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	:	:
AT	III-23	-15.3	4.2	IV-00	17.1	5.5	0.0	-2.5	-13.0	-9.6	-6.4	-15.3	-13.7
PL	I-02	-27.5	-5.0	I-04	2.8	-8.0	-8.6	-10.7	-12.2	-9.5	-8.3	-10.0	-8.1
PT	II-20	-25.9	5.0	II-10	22.4	-2.2	-1.5	-1.7	-5.2	-4.3	-2.5	-3.6	-0.1
RO	IV-01	-17.7	1.9	III-02	11.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	-3.7	-0.1	0.9	-1.7	-1.0
SI	II-09	-29.6	-5.1	II-15	10.1	1.2	-7.4	-1.9	-7.8	-9.4	-10.3	-8.6	-10.2
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.9	IV-01	26.0	0.0	-14.0	-2.0	-3.0	0.0	10.0	-1.0	-1.0
FI	II-23	-26.0	-5.6	IV-00	29.0	-8.0	-6.0	-7.0	-13.0	-12.0	-26.0	-11.0	-16.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.0	III-09	29.2	14.0	15.0	2.0	6.0	-5.0	1.0	-2.3	-3.7

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

- (a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.
- (b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.



TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR (a)	EU	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	4.3	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.8
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.4	4.1	7.4	10.1	9.1	8.9	9.6	7.0	5.8	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.5
	BE	04-20	-60.7	9.1	07-07	31.5	-0.4	2.4	1.1	-0.9	2.8	6.6	5.5	3.0	2.8	-0.7	4.5	-4.5
	BG	05-20	-40.0	9.2	04-07	30.1	15.8	13.9	14.4	14.7	15.5	12.9	12.6	14.9	15.8	15.5	16.2	14.0
	CZ	05-20	-20.9	31.3	11-03	53.5	22.8	23.1	24.0	26.5	22.7	19.6	20.4	22.6	22.3	27.0	26.7	24.1
	DK	05-20	-48.0	4.4	05-10	28.0	0.6	-2.6	-3.5	-3.8	-3.2	-2.2	3.2	4.7	4.8	3.2	0.9	1.3
	DE	05-20	-39.2	12.0	11-00	50.7	1.7	6.4	9.3	8.3	11.7	10.8	7.3	6.2	5.6	2.1	1.8	4.1
	EE	05-20	-66.9	6.3	01-06	37.6	-9.6	-13.5	-13.5	-11.5	-10.1	-10.2	-10.4	-16.7	-12.2	-10.2	-14.7	-18.5
	IE	04-20	-58.6	21.8	11-15	58.8	8.3	18.2	27.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-52.4	6.7	09-00	59.6	21.1	25.6	16.1	15.8	16.6	34.2	33.1	34.9	42.7	36.6	36.9	35.7
	ES	05-20	-61.0	6.4	04-00	46.3	7.5	6.1	13.0	11.7	10.5	13.8	13.6	14.2	15.2	15.3	13.6	15.7
	FR	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	3.7	3.8	5.8	6.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8
	HR	04-20	-67.8	5.3	09-21	29.2	25.2	24.2	20.2	22.7	25.0	26.6	23.1	18.6	16.5	8.9	13.0	12.8
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.3	3.2	5.1	8.0	6.5	7.0	9.8	7.5	6.3	8.4	7.4	5.4	3.9
	CY	05-20	-76.9	5.3	01-18	44.4	12.5	22.1	21.8	26.9	26.9	20.9	14.4	25.8	18.0	30.1	28.6	25.7
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.5	0.1	2.5	3.9	3.0	4.7	2.3	-1.6	-3.1	-4.0	-3.1	1.5	-2.3
	LT	03-09	-49.4	8.3	04-03	35.5	-6.7	-2.6	13.7	4.8	0.2	4.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.6	-5.6	06-17	17.4	-20.7	-23.3	-22.7	-6.3	-2.3	-9.9	-9.5	-15.3	-13.9	-13.2	-14.4	-11.8
	MT	06-20	-65.7	19.7	05-07	61.2	19.1	25.3	22.9	32.8	44.0	41.9	35.1	36.9	24.1	6.5	15.9	25.8
NL	05-20	-54.1	4.9	02-07	45.3	4.9	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.1	5.3	5.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	4.6	2.6	
AT	04-20	-55.7	12.5	07-21	34.5	1.5	6.6	10.0	12.6	4.1	8.0	6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-5.7	-3.0	
PL	05-20	-52.9	0.6	01-07	24.0	-10.8	-9.8	-14.9	-12.0	-10.5	-6.8	-7.7	-6.0	-7.0	-4.9	-5.4	-3.7	
PT	05-20	-57.2	2.5	01-19	22.3	9.8	6.3	7.6	15.7	9.9	16.0	9.2	10.3	7.2	4.3	1.4	-0.9	
RO	04-20	-44.0	9.3	06-04	63.7	9.8	7.4	4.0	7.4	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	2.1	3.8	
SI	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	38.9	19.5	19.8	17.4	20.2	20.8	18.2	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.7	14.1	13.1	
SK	05-20	-65.3	17.9	02-02	63.3	-4.0	3.0	7.3	-1.5	4.1	-1.0	7.5	8.5	5.3	-0.1	11.1	7.0	
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.6	09-00	58.5	2.1	2.2	0.2	2.3	5.0	3.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-5.0	-6.4	
SE	04-20	-58.0	18.7	11-10	47.5	4.6	4.6	2.6	4.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	4.6	5.3	-0.7	0.2	-4.3	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.7	05-00	36.8	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.7	08-00	38.1	-1.7	0.3	3.2	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.4
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.1	02-07	31.0	-5.9	-2.3	-6.1	-10.7	-15.6	-14.9	-9.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.5	-1.2	-12.3
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.3	12-02	42.4	13.0	12.4	10.7	11.2	8.6	8.6	10.1	7.8	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.0
	CZ	11-20	11.5	52.6	07-02	77.6	43.3	45.8	46.5	52.1	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.2	44.2	47.6	44.5	43.6
	DK	05-20	-47.6	1.5	05-10	23.5	-2.4	-4.3	-3.4	-3.9	-4.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.2	-2.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5
	DE	05-20	-53.5	8.2	02-00	58.1	-12.8	-8.9	-6.4	-6.0	-4.2	-4.0	-4.5	-2.2	-6.6	-12.1	-12.4	-10.3
	EE	06-20	-67.3	8.5	11-02	46.0	-7.1	-13.9	-13.5	-10.3	-11.2	-11.7	-11.2	-14.0	-14.2	-13.6	-18.5	-21.3
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	9.4	13.1	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-67.1	2.9	05-00	55.5	24.1	30.2	20.3	17.3	9.3	25.9	28.5	34.4	40.9	29.3	29.1	32.8
	ES	05-20	-76.4	1.4	04-00	68.2	2.5	2.7	9.8	11.5	9.1	11.4	9.7	9.3	12.1	6.8	7.6	10.4
	FR	06-20	-58.3	-2.5	06-00	17.0	2.0	0.8	3.4	1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.0	-6.2	-6.0	-5.2
	HR	05-20	-82.2	1.0	04-23	33.6	27.8	23.7	21.5	22.7	26.9	33.6	23.2	22.8	14.7	7.7	7.3	9.3
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.0	07-00	51.2	4.6	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.9	10.5	8.0	8.7	11.8	7.5	5.2	1.2
	CY	06-20	-73.3	-0.4	02-20	45.2	18.3	27.7	33.5	36.8	40.7	43.5	26.1	40.6	34.2	34.4	28.8	34.9
	LV	05-20	-45.9	1.5	04-03	21.8	-0.1	0.2	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.1	-2.8	-2.2	-4.7	-4.0	11.1	-4.0
	LT	03-09	-50.7	7.8	04-03	57.9	-0.1	1.2	12.4	2.0	-1.9	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.6	09-17	16.0	-24.1	-28.0	-28.0	-11.1	-9.8	-18.2	-17.7	-19.8	-17.2	-21.3	-19.5	-18.8
	MT	06-20	-88.9	16.2	05-07	72.3	18.3	16.7	25.1	38.4	47.3	35.6	31.1	35.7	20.1	-5.2	12.9	11.2
NL	05-20	-59.8	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-9.7	-8.0	-6.4	-4.4	-4.8	-5.7	-3.3	-5.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.6	-6.3	
AT	05-20	-69.1	9.9	12-17	34.9	0.0	2.6	15.5	15.1	6.0	4.4	3.2	-3.4	1.8	-1.5	-10.7	-7.3	
PL	05-20	-54.6	0.0	01-07	22.4	-5.6	-4.6	-12.5	-8.0	-6.1	-4.2	-5.2	-4.8	-5.1	-4.0	-5.2	-5.2	
PT	06-20	-70.9	-2.2	05-22	26.0	13.9	4.8	5.5	19.7	11.2	16.4	9.4	13.1	7.8	5.4	-1.8	-6.4	
RO	06-20	-42.9	10.7	06-04	73.1	7.8	8.2	4.9	8.2	3.8	3.9	5.9	5.9	8.1	6.8	4.7	5.3	
SI	06-20	-34.7	21.7	10-02	56.7	33.1	33.4	33.2	33.0	37.4	38.8	39.9	29.1	31.1	28.2	28.4	29.0	
SK	06-20	-86.0	12.7	01-02	66.0	-13.0	-7.0	-7.0	-20.0	-12.0	-16.0	-3.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	7.0	3.0	
FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.3	05-02	128.8	-29.4	-24.3	-20.6	-23.0	-20.6	-20.6	-22.8	-20.4	-19.9	-23.6	-26.6	-28.1	
SE	05-20	-56.9	14.8	01-07	52.7	-4.5	0.1	-3.5	-1.5	0.4	2.3	-3.2	3.9	1.9	-0.7	1.7	-7.9	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.4	5.5	03-00	37.9	5.9	9.2	11.2	11.4	10.6	10.6	8.0	6.7	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.7
	EA	06-20	-58.0	5.2	03-00	38.0	6.6	10.9	13.8	13.6	12.7	13.2	10.3	7.3	6.3	5.3	3.6	3.1
	BE	06-20	-77.7	8.7	05-11	34.9	3.7	11.8	12.1	7.1	6.1	15.6	7.1	7.5	6.5	1.7	1.6	-3.0
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.3	06-06	28.7	11.6	14.3	12.5	12.6	13.6	12.3	9.3	12.6	12.6	12.3	10.7	7.7
	CZ	05-20	-49.8	18.9	01-04	42.5	14.8	9.8	8.2	16.5	10.0	2.9	5.2	3.5	7.4	17.4	20.8	20.4
	DK	05-20	-49.8	3.7	05-10	33.5	0.2	-3.5	-10.0	-8.4	-6.6	-4.7	1.1	3.6	6.9	5.0	-1.1	-0.8
	DE	05-20	-40.3	12.0	02-00	44.8	8.5	13.6	15.0	14.6	15.8	15.0	12.0	9.3	10.5	8.3	6.9	7.1
	EE	05-20	-71.3	6.1	01-06	47.1	-8.0	-11.4	-11.8	-8.0	-9.6	-13.1	-10.3	-15.9	-11.4	-10.7	-14.6	-23.2
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	7.7	21.8	34.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-59.3	6.3	06-01	67.5	26.9	26.9	4.3	-3.5	-1.7	29.3	30.4	32.0	47.5	38.9	57.1	47.2
	ES	05-20	-76.3	-1.2	04-00	38.6												

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-65.6	12.1	08-00	39.8	6.6	9.6	11.5	9.7	11.2	11.5	9.9	8.5	8.7	9.4	10.1	11.7
	EA	04-20	-64.8	11.8	08-00	39.7	7.3	11.0	13.4	11.7	13.4	14.4	10.0	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.7	12.7
	BE	04-20	-74.1	18.5	07-00	49.9	1.1	-2.4	-2.7	1.0	18.0	19.2	18.8	5.5	5.7	-1.1	13.2	1.8
	BG	04-20	-39.8	18.0	05-02	50.2	22.7	15.0	19.8	20.2	24.3	17.9	18.3	24.5	22.7	22.9	27.8	25.3
	CZ	04-20	-47.5	22.5	02-07	48.1	10.2	13.7	17.4	10.9	9.8	11.0	11.9	19.1	15.2	16.1	14.7	8.3
	DK	04-20	-61.9	7.8	01-11	35.2	3.9	-0.1	2.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	10.8	11.7	9.7	5.0	5.1	6.1
	DE	04-20	-45.8	15.8	07-00	61.4	9.4	14.4	19.4	16.1	23.7	21.5	14.5	11.6	12.9	10.0	10.9	15.5
	EE	04-20	-96.0	4.3	12-05	32.2	-13.8	-15.1	-15.3	-16.1	-9.5	-5.7	-9.6	-20.2	-11.2	-6.2	-11.1	-10.9
	IE	04-20	-46.9	35.0	11-15	67.6	7.8	19.6	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-50.7	11.0	09-01	73.0	12.2	19.7	23.8	33.7	42.3	47.6	40.4	38.3	39.7	41.4	24.6	27.1
	ES	04-20	-75.5	19.0	02-00	54.7	15.9	9.7	22.0	18.0	18.9	19.2	21.8	24.3	22.1	29.7	24.5	25.3
	FR	04-20	-70.6	1.3	09-00	16.9	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.3	3.2
	HR	04-20	-92.8	11.2	03-17	34.9	21.0	27.2	14.3	18.4	26.7	18.1	20.9	16.5	19.7	10.5	17.7	17.2
	IT	03-20	-46.3	7.8	11-00	40.6	0.0	2.2	6.8	5.1	7.0	11.8	6.5	3.3	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.9
	CY	04-20	-105.1	12.7	10-21	62.9	10.4	34.8	12.3	11.7	15.2	-5.4	9.2	10.9	2.7	26.2	27.1	14.5
	LV	04-20	-57.2	5.6	02-02	31.3	-1.9	4.1	3.9	1.4	6.8	2.1	-1.4	-4.7	-2.5	-2.0	-3.2	1.2
	LT	04-20	-54.5	8.9	11-19	36.4	-15.0	-7.7	15.2	9.8	5.6	8.5	6.6	0.4	6.8	3.9	1.3	1.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.9	-0.3	03-18	28.0	-13.0	-13.3	-9.1	4.5	10.8	1.5	4.0	-7.4	-3.9	2.3	3.7	3.8
MT	04-20	-59.7	22.8	09-21	58.8	11.9	41.4	25.8	22.8	54.4	52.7	34.5	42.7	33.3	15.7	10.2	30.4	
NL	04-20	-73.4	13.0	02-07	60.6	13.4	14.7	12.7	12.3	11.6	12.1	10.0	6.7	3.4	9.3	11.5	10.3	
AT	04-20	-55.3	13.2	10-13	34.0	0.8	10.4	5.2	12.4	2.5	8.8	9.3	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.9	
PL	04-20	-65.8	3.3	11-07	27.7	-15.4	-14.3	-13.8	-13.0	-12.2	-7.4	-9.1	-5.3	-5.7	-4.2	-4.1	-0.9	
PT	04-20	-56.2	9.8	06-06	34.3	7.3	9.9	14.2	13.4	8.9	16.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	6.8	10.2	14.3	
RO	04-20	-63.9	9.6	06-04	52.9	11.7	4.7	4.6	6.3	8.3	3.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	3.6	
SI	04-20	-70.7	12.5	07-08	39.4	10.3	11.7	7.3	8.1	10.6	4.6	9.3	7.9	4.8	4.2	9.2	12.5	
SK	04-20	-62.4	23.7	01-02	83.3	9.6	12.7	12.6	3.9	10.0	12.6	12.7	12.8	16.0	10.6	24.6	15.9	
FI	07-02	-67.4	16.4	05-00	50.0	13.9	12.0	9.4	10.1	14.1	13.1	10.1	7.0	7.6	9.3	5.3	4.1	
SE	04-20	-69.7	24.0	02-01	63.1	10.8	7.3	6.3	10.4	7.7	2.3	11.7	8.7	13.2	4.4	2.3	0.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-28.9	2.9	05-00	27.1	5.2	7.2	6.5	8.6	6.6	7.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.0	1.0	0.5
	EA	06-20	-28.6	3.3	05-00	27.3	4.9	7.5	6.8	9.2	6.8	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.8	1.0	1.1	0.5
	BE	04-09	-45.3	3.7	03-00	31.5	-2.2	18.8	8.0	17.0	6.2	11.2	-2.2	-2.9	6.3	-19.0	-3.9	3.6
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-4.4	08-23	17.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	-0.2	0.3	2.9	11.8	17.1	15.8	17.7	16.0	13.2
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.4	11-02	27.8	6.3	3.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.8	2.2	9.9	-5.3	-5.2	-0.5	-5.3	10.8
	DK	06-20	-38.2	-3.1	11-21	13.4	4.1	3.3	0.7	1.2	3.5	5.0	3.1	7.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	0.3
	DE	12-02	-19.0	7.0	12-00	38.6	7.7	5.3	4.1	6.7	5.8	8.4	3.2	2.0	0.8	-1.0	-1.5	0.2
	EE	06-20	-30.8	2.0	10-03	17.3	1.7	-1.9	-3.2	-1.5	-2.1	-0.5	3.3	-2.5	-7.1	-8.9	-6.8	-12.4
	IE	05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	10.2	7.0	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-3.2	09-22	45.9	27.7	25.6	11.6	6.2	7.8	15.4	16.5	22.7	40.2	39.8	43.9	32.2
	ES	05-20	-39.1	3.1	03-01	36.2	3.8	7.7	11.3	16.4	14.3	12.9	7.5	17.2	16.9	13.1	16.1	15.9
	FR	06-20	-55.5	2.3	02-01	24.6	-0.6	6.6	3.6	4.5	2.4	3.8	-3.2	2.0	1.0	-1.2	-4.1	-5.3
	HR	11-20	-29.4	0.9	06-22	21.3	6.1	5.0	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.5	10.1	15.7	10.6	9.4	1.3	3.0
	IT	02-14	-29.4	0.1	06-00	33.8	1.0	5.4	6.2	6.6	4.3	8.2	1.9	-1.8	-2.0	-1.6	-4.9	-12.5
	CY	06-02	-24.6	-0.2	07-08	37.5	-4.4	0.0	1.8	1.7	-3.1	12.4	10.1	7.5	-3.5	5.7	-3.8	7.5
	LV	08-09	-44.8	-0.7	12-06	17.2	-0.5	-0.1	4.6	4.9	1.2	2.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.6	-5.5	-2.0	-5.3
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.6	04-07	32.5	-3.7	-2.4	0.9	4.8	2.4	4.4	8.3	7.0	6.0	3.1	6.7	7.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.1	-5.6	01-16	14.5	-3.0	-5.0	-5.7	0.1	2.0	-3.8	-6.3	-4.2	-6.5	1.6	-6.3	-1.1
MT	06-20	-59.7	11.4	04-23	56.9	27.0	33.7	13.5	46.5	40.0	56.9	35.9	42.2	15.9	9.4	16.6	8.6	
NL	07-09	-34.1	-1.8	07-07	24.4	11.7	11.7	10.1	12.2	7.8	8.0	11.2	9.8	9.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	
AT	05-20	-22.8	8.2	01-13	31.9	13.6	12.8	23.1	22.5	14.5	14.0	9.1	10.9	10.1	6.4	2.7	7.6	
PL	05-20	-18.4	-2.1	01-08	13.4	-3.2	-4.0	-3.5	-3.8	-2.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.0	
PT	06-03	-38.0	-5.3	04-00	22.1	10.6	8.2	-1.6	10.9	6.2	12.8	7.9	10.2	6.1	3.5	3.1	0.7	
RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	-0.3	0.0	1.0	-2.5	-4.3	-2.6	-0.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	
SI	03-10	-36.2	-0.6	08-08	30.4	18.9	18.8	9.7	7.6	3.6	4.9	5.4	8.5	6.2	3.5	4.8	6.1	
SK	12-04	-67.9	-21.3	11-15	18.2	-9.4	-16.6	-14.4	-17.8	-13.2	-17.7	-11.2	-6.3	-6.5	-12.5	-11.1	-18.5	
FI	07-20	-29.4	6.7	09-00	68.4	10.1	5.4	5.4	9.4	3.5	1.4	-0.5	0.7	2.0	1.1	4.0	5.1	
SE	05-20	-43.4	2.9	01-01	48.8	21.7	16.6	14.8	13.2	12.8	7.7	5.5	7.6	5.7	4.2	1.4	-2.7	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.8	5.0	01-01	24.8	10.0	9.9	11.5	10.0	11.1	9.5	6.6	7.1	5.3	5.0	6.3	7.2
	EA	04-20	-37.2	5.2	01-01	23.5	10.7	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.2	10.8	7.1	7.6	5.7	5.4	6.8	8.1
	BE	03-09	-35.0	16.0	11-21	45.0	17.8	30.1	29.3	18.4	27.2	22.3	20.1	14.8	10.6	9.2	19.5	16.5
	BG	04-20	-29.0	-2.7	10-23	15.0	9.4	11.0	8.3	10.9	11.3	10.1	10.9	13.3	14.3	8.4	10.5	15.0
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.4	05-16	21.8	-6.4	-10.4	-11.2	-10.7	-11.7	-21.5	-16.7	-15.1	-8.2	-14.5	-8.2	-20.4
	DK	04-20	-49.5	-2.0	02-22	16.1	3.9	1.7	3.2	5.6	4.7	5.1	6.6	6.0	5.1	3.1	4.2	1.7
	DE	04-20	-18.8	6.7	08-18	23.3	10.9	9.5	10.4	9.2	10.3	11.8	5.8	8.1	6.1	6.8	3.2	7.1
	EE	04-20	-42.0	9.2	03-05	29.4	7.8	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	-0.4	0.8	7.2	5.6	-1.6
	IE	04-20	-34.7	23.1	11-00	45.8	13.7	15.5	22.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-46.4	-0.5	04-23	44.7	10.1	4.2	16.3	32.3	41.1	44.7	38.7	37.3	28.6	24.5	11.1	13.1
	ES	04-20	-36.0	7.5	04-00	43.5	10.9</											

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	<b>EU</b>	04-20	-13.9	6.1	04-22	30.4	29.4	28.2	28.6	25.6	23.4	20.3	18.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.6	15.2
	<b>EA</b>	04-20	-13.8	6.0	10-22	29.9	29.4	27.8	28.5	25.9	23.5	19.5	18.6	16.0	16.4	16.5	15.3	15.5
	<b>BE</b>	01-10	-12.8	9.2	11-22	44.1	44.1	38.1	37.4	26.9	24.3	22.5	24.9	14.2	11.6	9.9	9.2	6.8
	<b>BG</b>	09-10	-11.0	6.6	07-04	44.6	20.5	21.5	16.7	19.2	14.3	13.1	16.5	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.4	14.0
	<b>CZ</b>	04-20	-15.7	6.2	04-22	34.7	17.8	20.4	16.0	17.0	15.0	24.3	22.8	20.6	22.4	16.8	22.5	7.7
	<b>DK</b>	04-20	-21.3	1.4	12-22	18.5	15.8	18.5	14.9	12.9	11.8	11.2	10.1	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	2.8
	<b>DE</b>	04-03	-8.6	14.8	04-22	50.5	41.1	39.5	38.7	33.7	34.2	30.2	28.8	26.5	27.3	24.1	24.3	23.5
	<b>EE</b>	04-20	-40.3	10.9	04-22	50.5	28.8	31.1	27.6	23.6	25.4	15.6	17.2	11.6	13.7	16.6	12.2	16.4
	<b>IE</b>	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	43.1	37.4	28.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	05-12	-38.7	-1.8	02-23	34.4	24.6	24.5	29.8	34.4	22.9	22.5	23.3	17.6	27.9	25.0	15.7	20.3
	<b>ES</b>	05-20	-17.7	5.1	04-22	33.6	29.9	30.7	31.1	28.2	25.9	21.5	22.8	21.4	20.7	19.8	19.4	20.8
	<b>FR</b>	05-20	-22.7	-2.2	01-23	18.5	13.6	16.1	18.5	16.6	14.4	13.8	7.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	4.7
	<b>HR</b>	04-20	-19.1	3.9	06-22	37.5	32.2	33.4	27.7	27.7	23.2	21.8	20.5	18.1	17.7	15.7	13.8	14.9
	<b>IT</b>	04-13	-17.1	0.6	02-23	22.1	12.8	12.9	21.9	22.1	19.6	14.4	10.9	7.5	8.8	14.0	3.4	6.7
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-41.0	4.0	06-03	96.0	42.1	48.3	42.0	45.6	41.1	41.9	45.9	39.0	36.6	38.8	35.9	34.2
	<b>LV</b>	08-09	-29.1	6.9	11-07	37.6	27.9	32.7	28.2	22.0	16.1	14.1	9.4	10.1	10.0	8.2	7.5	5.8
	<b>LT</b>	06-09	-25.9	3.5	06-22	36.8	14.1	13.8	22.0	20.0	16.9	16.2	13.0	19.9	15.5	14.3	13.9	12.0
	<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>HU</b>	03-10	-7.4	10.9	04-22	57.7	45.5	48.4	42.0	28.7	26.3	20.5	22.3	13.3	18.4	21.3	24.3	21.4
	<b>MT</b>	11-16	-61.6	7.6	05-22	67.0	39.4	39.1	42.1	39.6	39.4	40.1	39.3	36.1	42.9	34.7	32.1	34.7
<b>NL</b>	04-20	-7.4	10.5	12-22	32.6	31.6	32.6	32.1	27.4	24.1	20.9	19.8	17.5	18.0	18.7	17.7	15.8	
<b>AT</b>	03-13	-10.2	13.0	10-22	66.8	55.3	45.8	50.6	49.6	38.2	40.3	33.0	25.8	32.7	28.6	21.1	35.2	
<b>PL</b>	04-20	-21.1	2.9	06-22	26.1	20.9	19.4	18.4	14.4	12.0	12.1	9.1	6.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	
<b>PT</b>	04-20	-24.3	3.0	04-22	23.8	18.0	19.8	20.1	16.5	17.7	16.4	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.0	9.0	9.2	
<b>RO</b>	07-20	-15.5	11.5	04-04	55.4	25.2	23.6	24.1	19.2	16.6	15.4	10.6	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.7	11.4	
<b>SI</b>	09-09	-15.2	4.0	06-22	36.4	26.1	33.5	34.3	32.3	30.1	21.2	27.2	19.3	18.5	10.1	8.6	8.1	
<b>SK</b>	03-16	-27.0	11.6	11-02	75.0	34.0	28.0	24.0	27.0	23.0	28.0	9.0	21.0	11.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	
<b>FI</b>	09-03	-30.6	9.6	01-08	44.2	37.7	31.3	24.2	27.1	29.4	27.8	20.8	24.8	9.3	12.1	7.0	17.7	
<b>SE</b>	05-20	-27.1	10.7	12-22	43.3	42.7	43.3	39.3	34.8	27.9	31.0	29.6	23.0	20.5	18.5	24.8	23.7	
UNCERTAINTY <sup>(n)</sup> (Question 31)	<b>EU</b>	05-19	-5.8	17.0	04-20	43.1	23.6	22.4	21.8	18.8	17.4	18.6	17.3	14.6	15.9	15.3	17.6	18.1
	<b>EA</b>	05-19	-3.6	18.1	04-20	45.3	23.5	22.1	21.4	18.4	16.8	18.4	17.0	14.1	15.7	15.0	17.6	18.1
	<b>BE</b>	09-21	5.0	11.4	01-23	16.0	14.9	12.4	16.0	12.4	11.3	6.5	10.9	8.4	13.4	8.5	11.8	7.2
	<b>BG</b>	09-23	-4.8	4.8	01-22	14.5	6.2	8.7	10.5	3.9	0.5	4.9	0.5	3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.8	0.4
	<b>CZ</b>	06-22	4.7	21.8	05-21	34.2	26.5	28.5	29.4	24.4	27.9	25.0	27.3	25.1	27.2	20.3	27.3	21.7
	<b>DK</b>	02-22	-15.6	-7.8	11-22	0.1	0.1	-2.3	-4.3	-4.7	-10.5	-6.9	-5.5	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9	-10.1	-7.4
	<b>DE</b>	05-19	-5.9	21.7	04-20	44.0	35.6	32.6	33.3	28.8	25.0	28.9	29.7	27.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	27.7
	<b>EE</b>	10-21	13.1	29.9	11-22	40.6	40.6	35.7	37.0	36.5	38.6	36.8	29.6	31.0	32.8	29.4	27.0	39.6
	<b>IE</b>	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	13.3	2.2	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	07-23	-11.6	7.8	04-22	36.7	10.9	9.4	0.0	-7.7	-7.8	-5.0	-5.7	-3.6	-11.6	-4.6	-3.8	6.4
	<b>ES</b>	07-19	-13.5	8.7	04-22	23.2	18.1	13.2	15.4	9.4	3.8	2.1	2.5	-6.8	6.5	-5.8	2.9	7.4
	<b>FR</b>	08-22	6.9	11.9	04-21	31.3	10.0	13.7	11.4	10.1	11.1	16.8	14.5	8.7	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.1
	<b>HR</b>	04-19	-18.0	8.0	05-21	32.5	6.6	8.9	7.1	9.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9	-8.6	-6.7	-0.1	-3.1	0.0
	<b>IT</b>	06-19	20.0	30.4	03-22	44.7	35.6	34.2	33.4	31.5	31.4	31.6	24.9	23.1	25.7	22.5	28.6	30.0
	<b>CY</b>	04-19	-39.1	33.3	03-22	67.4	28.6	43.4	41.6	34.7	19.8	34.7	30.3	13.6	29.5	15.1	26.2	21.0
	<b>LV</b>	09-23	16.4	27.3	02-21	41.0	28.2	26.9	28.1	27.0	22.4	19.1	21.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	16.4	21.8
	<b>LT</b>	02-22	8.1	18.7	11-22	35.0	35.0	30.4	11.0	13.1	15.1	9.0	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	12.9
	<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>HU</b>	08-19	0.0	19.1	08-21	38.9	34.9	38.1	34.4	20.8	16.5	21.1	20.1	16.4	12.3	22.0	17.9	20.3
	<b>MT</b>	05-23	-6.8	21.8	06-21	47.3	32.6	17.2	16.4	16.4	17.2	-1.7	-6.8	10.1	20.4	9.4	35.8	37.7
<b>NL</b>	07-23	7.1	11.7	05-21	22.7	16.3	14.1	12.8	11.4	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.9	
<b>AT</b>	05-21	-5.6	11.7	09-22	26.2	22.9	23.1	10.9	8.5	14.8	8.7	4.7	12.3	6.9	11.7	14.0	13.0	
<b>PL</b>	08-23	25.5	31.7	01-21	42.1	34.4	33.9	36.5	35.0	32.3	30.6	28.9	27.9	25.7	25.5	25.6	27.6	
<b>PT</b>	05-23	-6.1	6.2	07-21	24.3	7.9	8.0	2.9	1.8	-1.0	-5.0	-6.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.2	-4.6	-2.6	
<b>RO</b>	05-21	-0.8	6.4	09-22	11.7	2.4	7.2	9.4	9.1	11.0	8.0	5.8	6.4	-0.1	3.6	6.1	4.7	
<b>SI</b>	06-23	15.5	25.6	11-21	36.6	25.6	27.0	22.2	16.2	18.3	18.4	18.3	15.5	23.0	21.6	20.9	16.2	
<b>SK</b>	07-23	-2.0	21.2	02-21	37.5	19.0	28.5	28.0	36.0	25.0	18.5	15.5	11.0	-2.0	15.0	29.0	28.0	
<b>FI</b>	01-20	-5.5	23.2	04-20	45.5	31.0	24.5	29.5	27.5	26.5	20.5	21.0	28.0	25.5	28.0	27.5	28.0	
<b>SE</b>	11-21	-2.0	18.1	12-22	35.0	34.5	35.0	33.5	31.0	34.0	29.5	30.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.2	30.7	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)***(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)***Capacity utilisation in services (%)**

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)				2022				2023				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
<b>EU</b>	II-20	85.6	89.1	III-22	91.2	88.6	90.0	91.2	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.7	90.2
<b>EA</b>	II-20	85.0	88.8	III-22	90.9	88.1	89.7	90.9	90.7	90.2	89.9	90.6	90.1
<b>BE</b>	III-20	86.5	91.5	IV-17	94.2	92.0	92.2	92.4	93.4	91.7	92.1	92.1	91.3
<b>BG</b>	I-12	89.1	91.7	IV-11	94.9	91.7	92.2	90.6	90.2	90.4	91.4	90.2	89.4
<b>CZ</b>	III-21	91.2	93.0	III-11	96.4	93.6	93.3	93.4	96.1	94.2	93.2	92.8	93.5
<b>DK</b>	II-20	86.3	89.5	III-18	91.2	88.8	89.8	90.9	90.7	90.1	89.9	89.7	89.7
<b>DE</b>	II-20	83.1	89.1	III-22	91.3	86.0	89.3	91.3	90.8	89.5	89.6	90.5	89.8
<b>EE</b>	II-20	78.3	82.9	III-19	86.5	83.6	83.7	83.3	82.9	81.6	81.5	81.5	80.8
<b>IE</b>	III-20	77.8	85.1	II-22	89.9	86.0	89.9	88.0	86.5	87.5	:	:	:
<b>EL</b>	III-20	72.1	81.7	IV-23	93.8	87.1	88.6	84.4	82.4	86.8	89.2	83.6	93.8
<b>ES</b>	III-12	80.7	85.4	I-19	89.2	85.8	86.4	87.3	87.3	88.1	85.7	88.9	86.3
<b>FR</b>	III-20	88.8	91.2	III-23	94.2	92.8	92.9	94.1	93.9	93.6	92.8	94.2	93.1
<b>HR</b>	III-12	61.9	83.9	III-23	90.0	83.6	84.2	87.1	88.3	87.3	88.8	90.0	88.2
<b>IT</b>	I-14	84.3	88.0	I-19	90.9	87.2	88.7	90.1	90.1	89.6	90.3	89.5	90.1
<b>CY</b>	III-20	76.8	81.6	I-19	87.5	78.0	78.9	79.6	83.2	77.9	84.4	82.6	83.4
<b>LV</b>	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	90.4	91.3	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.2	90.5	90.1
<b>LT</b>	I-12	84.0	87.9	IV-11	91.1	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.0	88.7	87.1	88.0	88.9
<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>HU</b>	I-16	79.4	87.8	I-20	94.3	88.0	89.2	92.4	89.3	88.2	88.9	90.2	89.0
<b>MT</b>	III-20	84.9	91.1	IV-23	99.7	89.3	88.3	95.0	91.6	94.6	89.3	91.3	99.7
<b>NL</b>	III-20	82.7	87.1	III-19	90.2	84.3	85.8	87.5	87.1	87.0	86.5	86.6	86.5
<b>AT</b>	II-20	80.1	90.3	III-22	93.2	90.3	91.8	93.2	93.1	92.4	91.3	90.4	90.5
<b>PL</b>	I-18	76.2	90.6	I-20	92.3	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.2
<b>PT</b>	II-21	85.3	89.4	III-11	92.2	87.2	88.4	88.5	89.0	87.9	88.0	89.0	90.0
<b>RO</b>	IV-20	83.3	89.2	II-23	93.8	93.5	92.3	93.4	86.7	93.0	93.8	89.4	88.2
<b>SI</b>	II-21	86.4	89.5	III-23	93.0	90.4	90.5	92.0	92.1	91.5	91.7	93.0	92.1
<b>SK</b>	IV-20	91.0	93.2	I-17	95.0	93.0	92.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	94.0
<b>FI</b>	II-20	88.6	91.2	IV-17	92.8	91.8	92.1	92.7	92.2	92.4	91.6	90.8	89.6
<b>SE</b>	III-20	89.0	92.6	III-22	95.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	94.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	92.0

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.



TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(b)</sup>	EU	09-22	-29.8	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-25.1	-23.5	-22.0	-20.6	-20.6	-18.9	-18.3	-17.2	-16.1	-17.1	-18.7	-18.7
	EA	09-22	-28.7	-11.6	01-00	-1.7	-23.7	-21.9	-20.6	-19.0	-19.1	-17.5	-17.4	-16.1	-15.1	-16.0	-17.8	-17.9
	BE	09-22	-27.9	-7.4	11-00	5.5	-21.9	-18.3	-16.0	-13.2	-14.2	-12.4	-14.7	-13.8	-11.2	-11.6	-12.2	-12.4
	BG	02-10	-36.9	-25.2	07-01	-7.8	-27.8	-26.4	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	-22.6	-22.1	-22.0	-19.0	-20.2	-22.1	-19.4
	CZ	07-22	-32.5	-10.4	03-18	7.5	-29.7	-28.3	-21.4	-17.4	-21.7	-19.6	-19.6	-20.4	-15.8	-15.9	-19.3	-17.4
	DK	10-22	-23.5	3.3	01-06	12.5	-17.8	-16.3	-13.3	-12.5	-11.5	-8.8	-6.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.2	-6.8
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.0	01-18	2.8	-25.1	-22.0	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	-13.2	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.8	-15.5
	EE	09-22	-42.7	-8.7	01-07	12.6	-34.5	-35.7	-32.6	-26.8	-27.4	-27.6	-30.9	-28.6	-29.8	-30.0	-30.2	-34.1
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	-27.7	-21.8	-21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.6	04-00	0.5	-51.9	-47.9	-41.4	-47.4	-41.1	-44.6	-34.5	-31.0	-28.6	-35.4	-45.0	-44.7
	ES	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-27.8	-24.9	-22.4	-21.6	-24.1	-20.3	-20.7	-16.5	-12.0	-15.2	-20.3	-19.7
	FR	09-22	-22.4	-11.0	01-01	2.1	-18.7	-20.7	-20.3	-21.2	-20.6	-19.0	-17.2	-14.8	-14.2	-14.9	-15.9	-16.7
	HR	08-09	-43.0	-20.8	01-20	-0.1	-24.3	-21.6	-22.0	-18.8	-22.1	-19.0	-16.5	-15.2	-17.3	-18.6	-17.1	-15.6
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-18.0	-16.5	-17.9	-16.5	-14.7	-15.1	-16.6	-15.4	-16.4	-16.2	-17.1	-19.5
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-30.3	-28.0	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-27.8	-27.6
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-8.6	09-06	13.8	-31.8	-32.8	-32.4	-26.4	-23.1	-23.9	-18.1	-22.0	-15.6	-17.9	-11.9	-18.7
	LT	11-09	-37.2	-6.0	03-07	12.1	-8.2	-7.3	-5.4	-3.6	-2.0	-0.7	-1.2	-3.3	-1.0	-1.7	1.3	-0.4
	LU	09-22	-29.9	-7.8	01-18	3.9	-23.5	-20.9	-15.6	-16.6	-13.7	-18.8	-15.3	-12.4	-17.8	-13.7	-16.5	-17.1
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-22.3	08-02	6.4	-47.4	-45.5	-44.6	-41.0	-35.3	-34.4	-38.6	-34.1	-35.2	-31.1	-34.4	-31.2
	MT	05-12	-35.2	-10.2	02-18	16.4	-17.5	-11.8	-10.3	-6.8	-10.9	-6.9	-9.9	-10.4	-11.8	-12.8	-9.9	-16.2
NL	09-22	-35.8	-7.3	01-00	9.4	-29.2	-24.7	-24.0	-18.7	-17.4	-17.1	-19.8	-19.1	-18.8	-16.9	-17.7	-17.7	
AT	07-22	-33.5	-9.6	02-18	3.0	-29.1	-29.3	-24.6	-24.0	-23.9	-24.1	-24.6	-22.4	-21.2	-22.4	-24.8	-23.8	
PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.4	06-19	7.3	-19.4	-17.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	
PT	10-12	-47.1	-20.1	01-00	-2.6	-37.7	-36.6	-35.1	-32.5	-31.9	-29.6	-27.3	-24.0	-21.8	-22.6	-26.3	-27.3	
RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-43.1	-21.7	06-18	-4.2	-36.6	-31.7	-35.5	-34.9	-32.8	-31.5	-30.7	-34.0	-32.2	-32.9	-32.7	-32.5	
SK	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-31.0	-32.3	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2	-24.8	-24.9	-21.1	-19.6	-19.8	-19.1	-20.0	
FI	09-22	-18.5	-2.8	12-17	6.9	-16.7	-17.8	-12.8	-11.9	-11.3	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.9	-8.1	-11.7	-12.3	
SE	10-22	-27.5	-0.6	05-21	9.2	-23.3	-24.1	-23.3	-20.4	-21.1	-17.9	-15.2	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.3	-17.9	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.5	-10.9	02-20	-1.0	-21.0	-21.4	-21.2	-20.5	-20.5	-19.2	-18.7	-18.2	-16.7	-16.2	-18.5	-18.1
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.5	05-00	-1.5	-20.5	-21.2	-20.7	-19.8	-19.8	-19.0	-18.6	-18.3	-17.0	-16.3	-18.8	-18.4
	BE	10-22	-23.5	-8.2	11-00	4.6	-22.2	-18.2	-18.7	-16.2	-15.5	-15.5	-14.9	-15.7	-13.4	-14.5	-16.0	-14.3
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.2	06-18	-13.0	-29.9	-27.5	-34.2	-29.5	-30.2	-28.4	-24.5	-30.7	-23.9	-25.8	-24.3	-22.3
	CZ	06-22	-33.2	-11.2	02-19	11.6	-29.7	-30.8	-26.6	-27.1	-29.5	-29.8	-23.8	-23.9	-19.1	-19.0	-19.5	-19.0
	DK	11-22	-31.9	3.2	01-06	16.0	-31.9	-29.9	-26.5	-26.0	-29.7	-21.0	-24.6	-19.9	-17.4	-16.3	-17.7	-16.9
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.8	05-19	12.0	-13.1	-14.5	-14.5	-11.0	-14.0	-11.2	-9.9	-11.2	-8.5	-8.4	-9.2	-9.1
	EE	09-22	-39.8	-8.2	03-07	17.3	-32.5	-32.8	-33.8	-25.9	-29.6	-26.6	-30.6	-28.5	-29.1	-29.4	-28.7	-31.7
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	-25.0	-27.6	-23.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.3	01-00	-10.2	-54.5	-51.1	-43.9	-52.7	-45.3	-51.6	-41.7	-40.2	-35.6	-42.1	-47.1	-49.9
	ES	11-12	-44.2	-17.2	03-00	4.0	-29.3	-29.8	-27.0	-26.8	-31.7	-25.3	-26.2	-23.4	-18.3	-18.4	-25.8	-24.1
	FR	05-13	-23.5	-13.6	01-01	-2.1	-17.0	-19.9	-19.1	-20.8	-19.6	-21.0	-21.6	-21.3	-22.2	-20.2	-23.2	-21.6
	HR	03-11	-44.7	-20.2	02-20	2.1	-19.1	-13.4	-15.7	-17.9	-18.8	-15.1	-12.1	-14.4	-13.0	-18.0	-16.4	-13.8
	IT	01-13	-39.9	-18.9	10-01	-3.5	-23.1	-21.1	-22.4	-23.4	-19.5	-19.7	-20.7	-19.1	-20.6	-17.7	-20.7	-20.3
	CY	09-13	-53.1	-22.0	02-18	0.0	-24.1	-24.0	-19.7	-16.3	-18.2	-18.1	-21.1	-15.7	-15.9	-15.9	-27.6	-18.0
	LV	10-09	-63.5	-10.3	02-07	8.4	-17.8	-17.5	-22.3	-22.4	-16.5	-21.6	-18.0	-15.8	-14.3	-18.1	-6.0	-19.2
	LT	03-10	-44.3	-11.6	03-07	14.0	-14.8	-13.9	-14.0	-11.1	-10.7	-8.4	-5.8	-7.8	-6.1	-8.1	-6.0	-6.4
	LU	08-22	-19.9	-3.3	01-02	9.0	-14.0	-15.7	-12.9	-16.6	-12.8	-17.7	-13.4	-13.1	-18.8	-7.9	-11.0	-16.9
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.6	06-18	4.5	-44.4	-42.9	-43.4	-41.1	-37.2	-36.3	-38.3	-34.6	-34.4	-31.6	-35.4	-34.4
	MT	05-12	-55.4	-18.1	11-17	21.9	-30.7	-22.7	-19.1	-16.2	-22.9	-21.4	-19.3	-21.4	-18.7	-21.8	-23.1	-19.9
NL	09-22	-33.3	-6.7	02-01	19.9	-29.1	-28.0	-30.7	-26.9	-22.7	-22.8	-20.7	-24.3	-20.0	-19.2	-20.5	-21.5	
AT	06-08	-28.2	-10.7	01-20	4.9	-23.8	-25.7	-21.0	-21.7	-23.3	-22.4	-24.1	-21.4	-19.3	-21.7	-22.2	-24.8	
PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.8	08-19	11.5	-23.1	-15.9	-19.4	-22.8	-24.8	-16.4	-10.6	-11.2	-3.0	-8.6	-8.5	-9.7	
PT	03-13	-41.8	-18.6	03-00	-2.0	-31.6	-30.8	-31.4	-30.1	-30.4	-30.1	-27.6	-27.2	-25.9	-24.5	-25.1	-26.9	
RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-47.3	-25.4	06-19	-1.9	-29.5	-25.3	-31.9	-31.6	-29.7	-27.9	-28.7	-32.3	-29.6	-30.3	-32.4	-28.9	
SK	04-00	-42.2	-16.6	04-07	5.1	-23.5	-25.7	-25.1	-25.1	-22.2	-22.3	-22.4	-19.0	-17.3	-17.7	-17.4	-16.1	
FI	12-22	-13.0	2.8	04-21	9.3	-6.0	-13.0	-8.6	-5.9	-6.5	-6.3	-6.8	-4.2	-6.4	-5.2	-6.3	-6.2	
SE	02-23	-22.5	4.3	05-21	16.0	-16.1	-19.9	-22.4	-22.5	-22.1	-20.4	-20.8	-18.0	-19.8	-19.9	-21.4	-21.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-22.6	-2.5	08-00	5.7	-16.7	-14.5	-12.4	-11.2	-11.1	-8.9	-8.2	-7.0	-6.1	-7.5	-8.5	-9.0
	EA	09-22	-21.3	-2.7	01-00	5.8	-15.4	-12.9	-10.9	-9.5	-9.5	-7.3	-7.1	-6.0	-5.1	-6.6	-7.6	-8.2
	BE	09-22	-17.6	0.7	08-00	13.7	-9.9	-5.8	-5.8	-2.7	-4.2	-1.6	-2.5	-4.9	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.4	08-01	4.1	-20.3	-21.6	-25.3	-20.8	-20.0	-16.1	-15.8	-19.2	-14.9	-16.9	-19.0	-14.4
	CZ	07-22	-34.4	-3.9	03-18	15.6	-25.6	-21.0	-12.3	-7.3	-13.4	-9.7	-12.7	-12.5	-8.0	-6.7	-9.0	-5.8
	DK	10-22	-14.1	11.8	10-00	43.0	-4.9	-5.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.4	2.0	3.6	5.1	3.6	2.0	-0.2	2.5
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.4	07-17	10.8	-16.9	-13.6	-9.6	-7.0	-7.0	-3.6	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-3.8	-3.4	-4.7
	EE	09-22	-45.6	-1.6	01-07	17.0	-29.3	-29.9	-21.7	-15.9	-15.8	-18.6	-26.3	-22.0	-22.3	-24.3	-23.3	-29.6
	IE	12-10	-37.8	0.5														

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.1	-15.9	01-18	3.2	-42.6	-37.4	-34.6	-31.1	-31.9	-29.9	-28.8	-26.8	-25.2	-28.0	-30.1	-30.4	
	EA	04-20	-59.3	-15.9	06-21	6.2	-37.6	-32.3	-29.7	-26.1	-27.2	-25.1	-24.9	-22.4	-20.6	-23.5	-25.7	-26.4	
	BE	09-22	-48.9	-6.7	06-21	18.1	-31.7	-24.8	-18.0	-12.5	-15.2	-14.9	-19.6	-15.1	-13.9	-17.2	-13.6	-17.4	
	BG	04-20	-60.0	-22.7	08-01	17.8	-38.1	-36.9	-40.6	-38.9	-35.3	-25.4	-29.1	-25.5	-21.4	-27.4	-29.8	-27.6	
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.4	01-18	17.3	-48.9	-42.8	-30.3	-24.0	-26.9	-24.1	-28.7	-31.5	-24.1	-21.1	-34.0	-30.9	
	DK	03-22	-26.2	3.1	07-01	28.4	-9.6	-9.4	-6.7	-5.5	-0.9	-4.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.3	-1.6	-2.2	
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.6	11-10	7.1	-45.7	-36.1	-29.6	-24.6	-26.0	-20.7	-21.5	-23.8	-24.4	-30.5	-30.8	-29.3	
	EE	09-22	-60.3	-2.7	10-06	24.3	-53.9	-55.4	-49.2	-45.4	-44.2	-45.2	-47.4	-46.5	-47.5	-46.8	-46.2	-51.4	
	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	-43.6	-30.3	-33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.6	09-19	17.8	-55.1	-48.6	-37.6	-44.8	-37.4	-38.4	-26.1	-23.9	-17.4	-29.5	-42.8	-47.0
		ES	04-20	-62.3	-10.6	12-15	19.8	-36.0	-29.4	-25.9	-23.6	-26.1	-21.4	-22.0	-14.5	-5.1	-13.7	-21.0	-22.5
		FR	04-20	-65.5	-21.5	06-17	6.3	-42.8	-45.6	-45.9	-46.1	-45.7	-41.4	-35.0	-28.0	-25.1	-27.1	-30.4	-33.6
		HR	04-20	-58.3	-24.8	01-20	-1.3	-40.6	-39.4	-37.8	-33.3	-36.3	-31.0	-31.1	-26.4	-30.8	-29.8	-27.4	-27.0
		IT	06-12	-46.4	-10.1	06-21	24.3	-17.0	-13.0	-13.3	-9.9	-9.1	-11.6	-14.5	-11.3	-13.1	-14.7	-13.6	-17.9
		CY	12-12	-71.2	-21.9	08-17	25.6	-41.0	-39.5	-26.7	-18.2	-13.1	-30.8	-26.7	-24.4	-36.3	-40.6	-41.0	-52.1
		LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.2	09-06	16.3	-55.9	-53.7	-43.6	-37.3	-32.0	-32.5	-23.4	-25.9	-22.0	-17.7	-15.9	-23.6
		LT	01-09	-56.9	-6.3	10-04	19.1	-20.4	-16.2	-12.2	-10.4	-7.9	-6.9	-8.6	-15.0	-7.4	-8.6	-1.1	-5.1
		LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.2	06-21	20.8	-38.4	-30.1	-22.7	-18.8	-19.1	-22.8	-21.6	-13.2	-16.4	-22.3	-24.2	-19.3
		HU	04-20	-71.4	-18.9	08-02	18.7	-62.9	-59.7	-59.8	-56.1	-47.4	-47.8	-47.8	-46.3	-46.5	-45.4	-47.5	-44.0
		MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.3	06-21	37.0	-17.8	-9.2	-10.0	-4.2	-11.0	-4.7	-11.5	-12.6	-18.3	-14.8	-6.5	-21.7
NL		04-20	-66.9	-3.7	04-17	29.1	-42.9	-33.3	-29.1	-19.9	-19.3	-20.6	-27.7	-24.9	-26.2	-24.3	-26.5	-25.7	
AT		04-20	-48.7	-7.5	01-18	18.7	-39.9	-35.5	-30.3	-27.8	-27.4	-29.4	-27.6	-27.8	-24.7	-28.2	-30.4	-28.6	
PL		04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-49.4	-42.6	-34.7	-39.6	-38.3	-34.4	-24.4	-26.0	-23.1	-21.4	-21.0	-19.0	
PT		04-20	-70.2	-23.6	06-17	15.5	-57.8	-52.1	-50.7	-42.5	-44.2	-37.0	-32.2	-25.7	-25.9	-26.1	-31.6	-34.1	
RO		06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI		04-20	-64.6	-16.8	11-17	8.4	-41.5	-39.6	-42.3	-41.2	-35.7	-37.4	-36.2	-37.8	-37.7	-39.9	-38.4	-39.5	
SK		04-20	-64.6	-23.4	01-07	17.3	-52.6	-52.5	-49.4	-48.7	-42.4	-38.5	-38.2	-33.0	-28.0	-29.2	-28.3	-30.7	
FI		10-22	-33.8	-5.1	09-10	20.4	-31.0	-25.7	-18.4	-17.5	-15.3	-8.4	-8.9	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-18.2	-18.7	
SE	09-22	-46.5	-8.3	11-09	22.0	-34.0	-29.6	-30.7	-21.5	-24.4	-20.7	-14.2	-12.9	-16.2	-22.4	-22.3	-19.6		
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.6	02-00	-8.5	-20.0	-20.6	-20.0	-19.5	-18.9	-17.4	-17.5	-16.8	-16.6	-16.6	-17.7	-17.1	
	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.3	02-00	-8.4	-21.1	-21.4	-21.1	-20.5	-19.9	-18.5	-18.9	-18.0	-17.9	-17.8	-19.0	-18.5	
	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.4	05-21	-5.5	-23.7	-24.3	-21.3	-21.3	-21.7	-17.8	-21.8	-19.3	-17.3	-14.1	-18.0	-17.3	
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-30.4	08-08	-3.0	-23.0	-19.5	-18.7	-18.8	-16.9	-20.7	-19.1	-12.5	-15.9	-10.7	-15.3	-13.5	
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-14.6	-18.7	-16.5	-11.3	-17.1	-14.9	-13.2	-13.5	-12.2	-16.8	-14.9	-14.1	
	DK	10-22	-26.6	-5.0	01-06	4.4	-24.7	-20.7	-18.8	-18.2	-15.7	-11.8	-8.8	-7.5	-10.3	-8.6	-9.1	-10.5	
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.2	02-19	-3.7	-25.0	-24.1	-23.3	-20.7	-21.5	-17.6	-17.7	-16.8	-18.3	-18.4	-20.0	-18.8	
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-22.5	-24.6	-25.8	-19.8	-20.0	-19.9	-19.4	-17.3	-20.4	-19.7	-22.7	-24.0	
	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	-21.4	-18.6	-20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	12-12	-82.3	-41.9	08-03	4.8	-47.3	-47.4	-48.0	-48.9	-47.0	-48.7	-37.9	-34.9	-42.9	-40.0	-47.6	-39.0
		ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.1	11-00	-10.4	-29.7	-29.3	-29.1	-28.9	-28.1	-27.2	-27.7	-25.2	-24.8	-24.3	-25.7	-25.0
		FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-1.6	-2.4	-2.2	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.2	-1.0
		HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.1	02-20	-9.6	-25.0	-22.2	-24.3	-20.3	-22.8	-25.9	-19.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.5	-21.0	-20.4
		IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.1	02-00	-8.4	-20.7	-23.3	-26.5	-24.8	-23.4	-23.6	-23.3	-25.6	-24.2	-24.9	-25.9	-28.6
		CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.8	03-03	43.8	-34.5	-36.0	-31.7	-35.6	-35.7	-42.2	-42.5	-30.0	-23.8	-27.2	-24.3	-21.4
		LV	06-09	-46.3	-14.2	06-06	21.0	-36.3	-34.6	-41.8	-31.7	-36.0	-26.2	-28.6	-31.3	-22.5	-34.0	-28.1	-28.6
		LT	11-09	-35.7	-4.1	03-08	17.1	4.4	2.4	2.8	6.0	7.2	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.3
		LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.0	03-19	-1.4	-28.4	-21.3	-19.8	-26.0	-19.5	-28.2	-21.5	-20.3	-30.5	-22.6	-26.3	-25.7
		HU	04-09	-60.7	-29.6	01-18	-6.3	-45.4	-44.7	-40.3	-37.3	-35.3	-34.1	-39.0	-32.7	-35.2	-29.6	-32.7	-28.4
		MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.8	05-22	21.5	0.2	-1.8	-0.6	1.9	2.4	6.8	-1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-9.8
NL		10-22	-32.6	-20.0	06-21	-5.3	-31.3	-28.3	-28.5	-23.8	-22.3	-21.5	-26.6	-22.3	-25.1	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	
AT		07-22	-36.1	-17.6	11-00	-0.1	-31.3	-34.3	-32.6	-31.7	-31.9	-31.3	-33.1	-30.5	-31.7	-31.0	-35.0	-30.7	
PL		09-01	-30.0	-2.2	11-21	22.3	16.4	9.8	14.9	11.1	13.9	13.2	17.5	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.4	15.6	
PT		04-20	-51.6	-29.3	07-01	-11.5	-34.2	-39.8	-34.8	-38.3	-33.7	-34.6	-36.9	-34.0	-28.8	-30.1	-37.9	-35.2	
RO		12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI		06-12	-50.1	-30.0	03-00	-13.8	-41.9	-37.8	-40.2	-39.4	-41.0	-39.5	-37.5	-39.2	-38.6	-36.5	-34.6	-37.6	
SK		08-01	-44.8	-24.8	05-15	-10.8	-26.1	-26.4	-27.2	-27.3	-26.2	-22.6	-22.4	-21.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.2	-22.6	
FI		12-22	-30.1	-17.0	04-21	-7.8	-30.0	-30.1	-28.1	-28.4	-26.4	-26.2	-26.4	-27.2	-26.3	-26.2	-26.2	-26.6	
SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.0	10-06	-1.4	-29.0	-33.4	-30.2	-30.5	-32.2	-25.6	-26.2	-26.9	-22.1	-25.2	-25.2	-25.2		
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-65.6	-31.1	01-18	0.5	-60.0	-56.4	-57.2	-52.7	-52.1	-50.3	-48.3	-43.8	-42.7	-43.6	-48.3	-48.5	
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.7	01-18	0.1	-59.6	-55.8	-56.5	-51.6	-51.1	-49.4	-48.0	-43.0	-42.3	-43.6	-48.9	-49.2	
	BE	08-20	-77.1	-26.5	12-00	22.5	-67.7	-61.9	-63.0	-49.1	-46.1	-43.1	-39.6	-34.6	-40.0	-38.0	-36.3	-38.5	
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.2	08-01	-5.1	-56.0	-55.3	-61.9	-60.7	-62.6	-51.5	-54.8	-53.8	-47.0	-51.1	-49.4	-46.4	
	CZ	10-22	-72.3	-22.2	05-18	18.1	-70.5	-70.5	-69.7	-61.4	-63.9	-59.9	-60.4	-57.2	-56.7	-49.6	-56.4	-52.0	
	DK	10-22	-62.4	-3.5	01-06	26.6	-58.4	-54.3	-55.6	-48.5	-43.6	-36.5	-27.3	-16.5	-14.5	-15.8	-17.0	-10.0	
	DE	06-09	-73.4	-25.7	07-11	11.0	-53.1	-49.0	-47.9	-43.7	-43.8	-38.3	-36.9	-38.9	-39.1	-43.3	-44.6	-43.7	
	EE	09-22	-74.3	-10.7	01-07	36.1	-71.2	-71.4	-71.5	-62.9	-67.0	-61.7	-63.6</						

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)</b>	<b>EU</b>	04-20	-47.3	-17.7	12-17	-0.1	-43.6	-42.7	-46.3	-43.9	-43.5	-42.0	-41.8	-41.5	-40.6	-41.0	-40.5	-40.6
	<b>EA</b>	04-20	-47.8	-18.6	12-17	-0.5	-42.4	-41.2	-45.5	-42.6	-41.9	-40.6	-40.7	-40.4	-39.7	-40.2	-39.7	-40.0
	<b>BE</b>	10-22	-41.8	1.3	01-00	28.9	-34.9	-35.2	-39.0	-32.4	-35.4	-35.0	-28.5	-32.1	-33.0	-30.9	-27.6	-27.3
	<b>BG</b>	06-02	-67.2	-36.5	10-06	-14.0	-32.4	-35.5	-34.5	-34.7	-31.0	-32.3	-29.7	-35.8	-30.5	-33.6	-26.6	-26.8
	<b>CZ</b>	12-22	-40.4	1.8	01-07	29.2	-39.2	-40.4	-35.8	-35.0	-37.0	-37.6	-34.3	-34.9	-31.9	-29.6	-32.5	-30.5
	<b>DK</b>	10-22	-48.7	-10.0	11-00	3.8	-41.2	-38.2	-43.0	-42.2	-40.9	-32.5	-34.6	-31.4	-30.8	-31.1	-27.7	-25.6
	<b>DE</b>	09-22	-41.2	-8.5	11-06	20.6	-38.6	-34.3	-39.1	-35.5	-35.0	-30.5	-31.6	-29.8	-29.4	-32.6	-31.0	-32.2
	<b>EE</b>	04-21	-47.8	9.1	08-01	58.3	-33.3	-36.9	-41.1	-31.4	-37.7	-35.4	-34.8	-31.2	-35.8	-36.1	-36.2	-29.4
	<b>IE</b>	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	-30.3	-29.2	-31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	07-12	-73.7	-48.4	01-01	-7.9	-58.6	-59.2	-62.0	-62.4	-52.5	-53.6	-49.0	-39.9	-49.9	-49.8	-54.2	-54.1
	<b>ES</b>	04-20	-62.3	-29.4	07-00	24.3	-57.4	-55.3	-57.1	-55.2	-59.2	-50.1	-53.4	-50.3	-49.2	-47.9	-51.7	-45.7
	<b>FR</b>	04-20	-60.0	-17.1	07-00	14.4	-37.8	-40.6	-41.7	-40.7	-40.7	-44.3	-44.2	-46.3	-42.5	-42.8	-42.7	-44.4
	<b>HR</b>	04-20	-58.5	-30.5	02-20	-7.3	-34.0	-28.8	-39.1	-31.2	-32.9	-31.0	-30.0	-31.5	-38.4	-32.4	-34.0	-29.7
	<b>IT</b>	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-3.0	-44.8	-41.4	-50.9	-43.8	-41.5	-42.8	-41.7	-38.6	-41.8	-42.6	-44.3	-45.4
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-70.4	-26.3	06-01	28.0	-54.5	-55.7	-53.8	-48.1	-50.0	-45.9	-51.7	-44.5	-45.4	-42.0	-51.5	-49.4
	<b>LV</b>	04-20	-60.2	-15.3	12-06	23.2	-27.9	-29.2	-26.4	-26.6	-30.4	-31.2	-31.9	-27.5	-26.6	-30.8	-26.8	-38.1
	<b>LT</b>	04-20	-41.1	11.2	02-06	51.7	-14.0	-19.1	-15.4	-14.9	-9.9	-10.9	-12.7	-12.9	-8.7	-6.3	-4.8	-5.1
	<b>LU</b>	02-23	-53.6	-6.1	08-19	21.8	-40.5	-46.5	-43.0	-53.6	-48.7	-50.1	-49.7	-48.8	-51.1	-40.9	-48.7	-49.6
	<b>HU</b>	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-52.4	-41.1	-43.2	-44.1	-39.9	-41.2	-41.6	-31.8	-39.8	-31.9	-36.3	-36.1
<b>MT</b>	04-20	-58.0	10.9	07-17	54.0	-9.8	-13.4	-9.1	-12.4	-11.1	-9.2	-14.3	-15.1	-8.7	-12.8	-4.9	-19.3	
<b>NL</b>	09-22	-62.7	-11.5	12-00	37.6	-60.2	-58.5	-59.1	-56.1	-52.4	-52.6	-50.6	-52.1	-51.5	-53.5	-45.8	-45.8	
<b>AT</b>	06-23	-40.6	5.3	01-00	26.4	-35.4	-35.4	-33.5	-39.1	-35.8	-38.8	-39.8	-40.6	-37.3	-38.0	-37.1	-38.6	
<b>PL</b>	04-20	-32.7	-2.9	07-19	17.0	-20.4	-19.4	-14.4	-18.5	-22.4	-18.1	-10.5	-12.1	-8.7	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	
<b>PT</b>	12-08	-88.5	-61.8	02-00	-27.6	-79.0	-84.4	-82.9	-81.9	-79.4	-78.4	-80.1	-76.9	-75.3	-76.1	-79.2	-79.9	
<b>RO</b>	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
<b>SI</b>	08-12	-58.4	-23.8	06-06	17.2	-39.2	-45.5	-38.9	-44.7	-45.3	-43.0	-46.6	-45.3	-43.2	-41.1	-39.6	-38.2	
<b>SK</b>	04-20	-38.6	-9.0	06-08	11.5	-21.3	-22.0	-25.8	-22.5	-18.9	-20.6	-22.5	-22.0	-17.6	-19.3	-15.4	-18.2	
<b>FI</b>	02-23	-31.6	15.5	12-09	43.8	-29.6	-29.2	-30.6	-31.6	-27.2	-25.4	-26.3	-26.4	-29.0	-28.1	-24.9	-26.5	
<b>SE</b>	05-23	-47.8	7.9	08-05	38.9	-39.2	-45.7	-43.3	-46.9	-46.1	-47.3	-47.8	-47.8	-44.1	-43.2	-45.2	-46.0	
<b>SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)</b>	<b>EU</b>	07-08	-15.4	-5.6	05-21	8.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.5	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.7
	<b>EA</b>	06-08	-16.1	-5.9	05-21	7.7	-1.8	-1.6	-0.6	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.6
	<b>BE</b>	10-22	-11.1	6.2	02-00	27.1	-6.2	1.6	3.2	0.8	3.7	5.7	2.3	1.4	4.8	10.7	6.9	12.6
	<b>BG</b>	02-02	-81.6	-57.8	05-20	-13.1	-37.1	-39.3	-36.2	-34.0	-36.6	-38.5	-33.9	-36.0	-33.4	-36.3	-35.9	-32.4
	<b>CZ</b>	01-13	-15.4	2.8	01-19	27.5	-8.6	-3.8	4.1	3.5	0.0	-0.3	2.7	-1.1	1.8	14.2	3.0	4.1
	<b>DK</b>	10-22	15.0	29.0	04-21	44.1	15.2	18.3	27.9	22.9	20.7	24.3	22.9	27.9	27.1	22.9	27.1	30.2
	<b>DE</b>	12-02	-4.8	8.0	03-01	20.7	11.9	11.9	14.3	17.5	15.6	15.9	17.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	18.5	16.3
	<b>EE</b>	01-00	-62.9	-23.6	11-21	14.5	-19.7	-18.6	-19.0	-14.9	-11.4	-15.1	-18.2	-17.0	-17.0	-11.8	-15.8	-16.4
	<b>IE</b>	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	25.1	22.8	23.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	04-17	-86.0	-59.5	01-00	-23.1	-71.6	-68.2	-63.8	-72.9	-67.1	-68.2	-63.9	-59.7	-61.9	-60.6	-63.8	-61.7
	<b>ES</b>	02-09	-44.5	-22.8	01-00	-0.1	-14.0	-17.2	-14.5	-14.7	-13.1	-11.6	-15.8	-9.3	-6.5	-7.3	-9.8	-9.1
	<b>FR</b>	10-03	-24.3	-9.9	06-21	11.1	-3.0	-2.4	-3.5	-2.2	-1.4	2.7	2.4	4.4	-1.5	-1.0	-1.5	-2.2
	<b>HR</b>	10-12	-63.8	-46.1	05-20	-18.0	-37.8	-29.7	-35.1	-30.8	-31.9	-28.5	-29.5	-27.1	-28.7	-30.1	-34.6	-29.4
	<b>IT</b>	05-04	-44.6	-20.0	12-20	-1.1	-11.8	-10.8	-12.0	-5.3	-8.5	-10.6	-11.4	-4.7	-6.1	-7.7	-3.0	-10.6
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-67.1	-43.9	06-01	2.5	-48.4	-35.6	-31.6	-34.6	-31.0	-31.6	-37.9	-43.1	-41.6	-35.3	-38.8	-33.3
	<b>LV</b>	10-09	-68.6	-37.5	06-21	5.3	-31.2	-29.9	-36.6	-26.0	-31.1	-14.7	-20.2	-16.7	-11.0	-14.4	-10.5	-23.9
	<b>LT</b>	05-01	-56.3	-30.1	01-21	5.6	-7.2	-5.1	-0.5	-3.9	-2.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.9
	<b>LU</b>	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	42.5	43.8	41.0	44.3	33.8	42.1	46.4	39.1	40.3	43.6	43.7	42.6
	<b>HU</b>	06-09	-78.1	-49.9	01-00	-9.9	-44.2	-40.3	-40.8	-38.4	-37.3	-38.2	-36.1	-33.0	-38.9	-34.7	-41.2	-34.2
<b>MT</b>	04-11	-65.9	-26.2	02-18	25.0	-6.8	-4.5	2.7	2.8	3.9	0.4	12.6	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.3	-3.8	
<b>NL</b>	05-13	1.5	13.3	06-21	30.6	8.0	8.8	12.0	14.8	13.5	14.9	14.4	14.5	18.2	14.2	16.4	16.1	
<b>AT</b>	11-00	-20.3	24.6	03-02	59.0	16.5	18.2	24.0	22.0	20.2	20.7	20.7	19.6	21.5	20.4	19.5	25.2	
<b>PL</b>	04-03	-58.0	-33.7	02-21	-2.0	-16.7	-12.0	-12.7	-14.7	-12.1	-10.3	-11.7	-8.3	-7.0	-5.8	-7.6	-9.0	
<b>PT</b>	11-22	-43.4	-28.2	02-00	-6.4	-43.4	-42.6	-34.8	-38.3	-39.6	-39.6	-37.8	-35.5	-31.9	-33.4	-33.5	-34.3	
<b>RO</b>	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
<b>SI</b>	09-12	-45.6	-26.9	06-21	-6.8	-20.7	-23.9	-24.1	-26.9	-25.3	-19.9	-22.4	-26.8	-20.1	-23.2	-22.7	-17.0	
<b>SK</b>	08-01	-77.6	-27.2	07-19	-9.6	-25.2	-30.8	-26.1	-26.9	-24.7	-24.9	-26.3	-19.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.8	-18.3	
<b>FI</b>	09-00	22.3	44.3	01-19	54.8	42.2	41.9	40.0	40.7	43.9	44.2	40.2	39.8	36.9	37.4	34.0	35.6	
<b>SE</b>	03-03	22.9	43.0	10-15	62.0	38.1	33.8	33.6	33.5	36.8	41.9	38.0	39.3	39.6	35.8	40.9	33.7	
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)</b>	<b>EU</b>	03-18	-0.6	23.4	03-09	67.5	28.2	23.9	22.1	19.1	17.8	19.3	20.3	18.6	19.5	19.0	21.7	20.8
	<b>EA</b>	03-18	-0.2	23.9	03-09	68.9	24.7	19.5	17.9	14.9	14.3	15.9	17.3	15.7	16.8	16.4	19.6	18.1
	<b>BE</b>	12-00	-20.2	24.9	08-20	76.8	37.2	29.1	27.1	15.8	18.8	13.9	17.7	16.9	15.2	19.6	11.6	14.5
	<b>BG</b>	07-01	-1.6	26.9	04-20	74.0	23.8	27.4	24.7	25.4	23.3	17.1	19.2	19.1	20.3	15.9	20.5	19.7
	<b>CZ</b>	02-18	-4.7	22.1	02-09	62.6	43.7	38.2	34.8	29.9	27.1	33.0	27.6	27.7	23.8	21.4	21.7	21.0
	<b>DK</b>	01-06	-18.6	3.7	02-09	49.7	21.9	26.8	26.4	26.9	18.1	21.3	15.6	11.9	14.0	9.4	11.7	9.5
	<b>DE</b>	05-07	-6.8	25.3	05-09	81.6	32.5	26.0	19.9	19.4	18.0	23.1						

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)						2022		2023								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)</b>	<b>EU</b>	08-09	-5.2	20.6	03-22	63.6	29.7	23.5	18.2	17.8	18.6	14.2	11.6	6.2	5.4	9.2	12.0	11.5
	<b>EA</b>	08-09	-8.1	19.8	03-22	63.8	29.5	23.1	17.7	17.5	18.7	14.9	12.1	6.2	5.0	9.1	12.0	11.4
	<b>BE</b>	01-09	-15.3	17.2	03-22	58.4	13.3	6.3	2.5	2.6	5.0	3.7	1.3	-2.5	-5.9	-1.3	-4.5	0.8
	<b>BG</b>	07-01	-6.1	32.1	08-07	56.8	24.3	28.6	26.0	29.1	28.2	14.6	19.1	13.3	9.8	10.6	13.7	17.8
	<b>CZ</b>	02-09	-6.5	30.6	03-22	69.1	32.9	27.7	17.9	18.9	13.4	4.1	7.2	9.6	9.6	7.6	11.6	11.3
	<b>DK</b>	02-09	-41.6	9.1	03-22	57.6	6.4	-0.9	-11.0	-8.0	-8.5	-11.5	-19.3	-17.3	-12.7	-12.1	-3.2	-0.8
	<b>DE</b>	08-09	-0.1	33.1	11-06	66.7	42.7	35.2	27.6	24.0	27.3	23.8	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.4	24.4	20.5
	<b>EE</b>	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	36.2	33.1	21.8	19.3	17.6	19.0	26.7	23.3	25.2	21.1	20.9	32.3
	<b>IE</b>	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	31.6	18.7	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	08-19	-23.6	19.1	05-08	57.7	41.2	28.6	31.4	32.4	22.7	29.5	14.6	18.3	16.9	21.5	33.6	42.1
	<b>ES</b>	05-09	-23.5	9.5	03-22	64.6	10.0	4.3	1.9	5.0	3.8	0.8	3.7	-2.5	-4.2	0.6	6.4	10.2
	<b>FR</b>	08-09	-7.9	19.3	03-22	66.9	38.2	41.1	33.3	36.7	40.9	29.1	15.4	3.1	-2.7	8.3	11.2	10.2
	<b>HR</b>	02-16	-8.0	23.4	06-22	56.7	37.0	34.3	26.8	21.1	25.7	18.6	19.9	20.4	22.2	17.3	19.2	15.3
	<b>IT</b>	07-09	-25.4	0.7	03-22	51.5	5.9	-3.7	-6.8	-9.2	-13.2	-7.4	-5.4	-5.0	-4.5	-4.4	-3.2	-5.2
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-47.3	13.5	09-02	68.7	33.1	24.6	12.3	14.3	11.2	19.6	6.8	16.3	27.3	26.3	25.4	44.3
	<b>LV</b>	05-09	-44.3	27.4	03-04	73.6	43.2	43.5	22.6	11.6	15.5	22.6	7.5	55.1	18.8	8.0	8.1	10.8
	<b>LT</b>	06-09	-5.4	42.4	05-04	71.7	32.1	29.4	16.5	11.4	11.8	11.9	18.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	16.4	19.8
	<b>LU</b>	07-09	-19.2	18.1	03-22	73.8	35.1	25.2	21.1	17.6	18.0	14.7	9.3	3.2	11.4	15.5	18.1	15.1
	<b>HU</b>	05-16	14.1	44.7	06-06	73.4	53.4	50.6	51.4	43.9	41.6	33.5	35.8	31.0	32.5	31.7	27.5	31.1
	<b>MT</b>	01-21	-11.9	22.7	03-11	64.3	34.4	26.2	27.9	17.9	24.2	19.2	26.5	21.8	28.3	22.5	19.9	33.7
	<b>NL</b>	11-03	-20.6	21.2	03-22	71.3	25.2	13.9	13.2	4.4	9.5	7.9	10.9	4.0	10.2	3.5	6.6	8.9
	<b>AT</b>	09-02	4.1	28.8	03-22	67.3	40.9	33.0	26.0	21.5	19.6	19.4	20.6	15.8	11.0	16.4	17.1	16.6
	<b>PL</b>	07-15	-4.0	28.0	04-20	66.6	43.5	37.0	31.2	30.5	29.6	22.1	26.7	22.9	20.0	17.2	20.4	21.6
	<b>PT</b>	05-09	-6.8	23.8	03-22	81.7	42.2	34.4	27.4	26.2	22.7	12.8	12.1	7.2	7.1	13.9	17.9	20.3
	<b>RO</b>	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>SI</b>	05-09	8.9	40.8	03-22	78.5	44.9	48.4	45.8	39.9	38.7	33.5	35.6	33.1	33.9	36.7	41.0	41.5
	<b>SK</b>	01-16	-16.9	36.6	11-02	81.8	54.4	53.1	48.4	44.8	36.1	34.7	27.3	24.4	18.1	17.8	16.8	16.1
	<b>FI</b>	04-09	-6.9	29.1	03-22	68.6	32.9	27.2	17.6	13.2	15.1	11.2	11.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	12.4
	<b>SE</b>	06-23	-17.6	24.8	03-22	64.1	20.0	13.5	13.1	5.6	6.4	-6.8	-16.1	-17.6	-10.8	1.4	1.2	-1.2
<b>PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)</b>	<b>EU</b>	03-16	-4.0	30.0	12-22	75.6	75.5	75.6	74.8	75.5	75.5	75.0	73.8	71.4	69.5	68.6	69.0	67.9
	<b>EA</b>	02-15	-2.4	32.4	03-23	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.0	78.6	78.6	78.3	77.4	74.9	73.5	72.9	73.6	72.5
	<b>BE</b>	02-15	12.8	48.5	01-23	86.8	85.9	85.8	86.8	85.5	86.5	85.2	84.4	81.4	85.8	82.2	81.9	81.5
	<b>BG</b>	06-01	-0.3	49.3	03-23	87.4	79.9	79.4	84.6	86.6	87.4	84.9	81.9	80.5	75.9	74.9	72.3	72.6
	<b>CZ</b>	12-09	-32.1	4.2	11-22	60.3	60.3	57.5	57.1	57.3	59.6	57.2	53.4	50.3	49.1	47.0	47.2	42.2
	<b>DK</b>	02-05	-34.0	-2.9	09-22	72.9	72.5	70.5	65.1	64.9	61.8	57.1	50.8	44.6	43.5	37.0	34.2	28.5
	<b>DE</b>	10-09	-17.1	31.8	06-02	77.2	75.8	76.3	73.4	73.7	73.9	71.8	69.9	69.0	67.7	66.1	66.6	64.2
	<b>EE</b>	11-09	-29.0	41.5	12-22	91.8	90.2	91.8	91.6	87.9	87.5	87.2	85.5	85.3	85.4	83.6	78.9	79.8
	<b>IE</b>	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	75.2	76.0	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	04-20	-12.7	40.2	11-22	88.5	88.5	88.0	81.4	87.7	86.0	86.8	81.3	83.7	84.4	84.8	87.0	86.7
	<b>ES</b>	01-10	-29.5	28.6	07-22	78.6	78.1	77.4	73.3	76.3	75.8	77.0	77.1	72.4	68.1	68.1	74.2	72.9
	<b>FR</b>	05-00	0.1	37.4	04-23	85.5	83.6	83.3	84.3	84.6	85.2	85.5	85.3	82.7	80.0	81.6	81.6	82.3
	<b>HR</b>	02-16	4.3	46.7	10-22	89.0	88.1	88.8	85.0	85.0	88.6	83.3	85.8	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.6	87.0
	<b>IT</b>	12-16	-17.3	24.5	01-23	73.5	69.7	70.4	73.5	71.4	69.9	69.4	72.8	70.8	73.5	71.6	71.3	67.9
	<b>CY</b>	02-15	-32.1	22.9	01-23	88.1	83.4	84.8	88.1	83.9	81.9	84.2	86.6	78.2	77.4	77.5	80.3	77.9
	<b>LV</b>	06-09	-29.3	32.2	04-08	80.1	73.8	78.1	72.1	76.0	67.9	67.1	70.5	63.8	67.0	66.4	68.6	67.5
	<b>LT</b>	08-03	-16.5	41.6	09-22	79.8	76.4	76.9	77.0	77.1	73.8	69.9	66.7	60.5	59.4	53.9	51.9	51.1
	<b>LU</b>	11-09	-5.7	31.9	02-23	83.2	74.9	72.5	72.1	83.2	79.9	80.1	79.0	76.9	70.4	74.5	72.6	76.0
	<b>HU</b>	05-16	-8.6	31.4	01-23	77.2	70.0	71.0	77.2	68.2	67.2	61.6	64.1	59.0	55.5	52.1	48.6	52.1
	<b>MT</b>	06-04	-0.7	39.7	11-22	84.6	84.6	83.5	81.1	80.8	81.5	81.7	79.8	80.8	81.0	84.0	81.0	82.3
	<b>NL</b>	09-16	0.5	41.2	03-23	92.9	90.0	90.1	89.6	92.7	92.9	92.7	90.5	92.8	88.5	89.3	87.1	87.1
	<b>AT</b>	01-00	-14.2	33.2	03-23	84.6	79.0	80.1	82.3	80.7	84.6	81.6	79.6	76.4	74.6	77.8	75.3	74.6
	<b>PL</b>	01-16	-15.2	27.2	11-22	67.9	67.9	66.2	63.3	65.0	61.2	64.3	60.9	58.9	52.6	48.8	47.9	46.7
	<b>PT</b>	09-09	-13.6	31.1	10-22	86.2	86.1	84.6	84.7	84.2	84.0	82.5	74.2	69.3	64.8	64.1	62.1	68.5
	<b>RO</b>	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>SI</b>	11-15	-2.1	36.6	06-23	87.0	85.1	86.4	83.6	85.6	86.2	86.0	86.3	87.0	84.4	82.3	81.7	78.4
	<b>SK</b>	02-16	-20.9	25.3	02-23	74.6	70.8	73.7	73.0	74.6	73.4	70.7	70.9	69.8	66.8	65.8	63.0	59.5
	<b>FI</b>	03-16	-27.8	10.9	03-23	74.3	67.3	73.2	70.8	72.9	74.3	72.8	71.1	68.1	68.0	65.6	61.1	58.7
	<b>SE</b>	03-05	-40.1	-10.6	03-23	75.9	65.9	66.9	68.0	71.8	75.9	71.6	70.0	69.5	63.8	64.9	64.3	62.8
<b>UNCERTAINTY <sup>(n)</sup> (Question 21)</b>	<b>EU</b>	10-19	-24.9	-11.5	10-22	6.4	2.0	2.5	0.2	-1.6	-1.2	-3.1	-4.1	-5.5	-4.7	-6.6	-5.5	-1.7
	<b>EA</b>	02-20	-19.0	-9.8	10-22	6.3	1.3	2.2	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9	-3.4	-4.2	-5.9	-5.1	-7.2	-6.0	-2.1
	<b>BE</b>	05-21	-41.1	-16.4	10-22	3.6	-5.2	-8.3	-6.3	-8.6	-10.2	-8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-9.6	-19.1	-16.3	-9.4
	<b>BG</b>	06-21	0.6	12.8	09-22	22.5	16.9	15.6	18.2	15.9	10.7	12.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.9	13.0	13.6
	<b>CZ</b>	01-21	-34.5	-5.5	11-22	10.6	10.6	2.7	-3.2	-5.1	-0.7	-3.5	-3.6	2.8	0.1	-10.1	-1.0	-2.2
	<b>DK</b>																	

TABLE 4a: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

**Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>**

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	III-10	-72.6	-66.0	I-00	-42.9	-62.3	-68.3	-68.1	-69.9	-68.0	-68.1	-66.8	-66.9	
EA	III-10	-73.8	-66.8	I-00	-43.4	-65.3	-70.3	-69.9	-73.6	-70.9	-69.4	-68.8	-69.8	
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-75.3	IV-02	-48.5	-77.5	-79.7	-79.3	-83.6	-79.8	-82.9	-78.9	-81.1	
BG	I-02	-93.2	-77.2	I-19	-64.5	-70.6	-75.7	-70.9	-74.0	-72.0	-71.8	-69.5	-68.8	
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.3	I-19	-52.9	-63.8	-70.5	-71.8	-72.8	-69.3	-71.9	-65.3	-66.7	
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.6	III-21	-45.9	-47.5	-51.0	-56.5	-57.8	-61.0	-51.2	-55.8	-55.2	
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-52.3	I-00	-18.5	-54.2	-59.1	-56.8	-64.2	-60.4	-53.3	-56.6	-58.6	
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-70.4	-71.6	-76.0	-74.0	-75.5	-74.7	-73.4	-76.4	
IE	III-22	-61.5	-45.4	II-19	-36.2	-51.2	-53.2	-61.5	-58.6	-57.0	:	:	:	
EL	II-12	-96.7	-78.4	II-00	-40.0	-88.2	-89.5	-91.0	-92.6	-88.2	-90.9	-87.8	-88.0	
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.9	I-00	-31.6	-82.3	-85.6	-85.3	-84.4	-84.0	-82.7	-81.0	-82.4	
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.3	III-19	-67.8	-71.1	-74.3	-75.3	-77.2	-73.3	-76.4	-75.3	-75.3	
HR	I-11	-86.3	-76.1	IV-18	-63.8	-71.6	-72.1	-72.6	-76.4	-71.5	-68.9	-68.5	-68.5	
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.6	IV-00	-49.9	-68.6	-77.4	-76.3	-80.8	-80.6	-79.6	-75.1	-74.6	
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.7	I-04	-45.8	-72.9	-81.9	-85.9	-85.7	-79.4	-82.2	-74.8	-75.3	
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.6	I-02	-6.8	-58.9	-54.0	-63.7	-68.8	-71.3	-63.6	-66.5	-64.8	
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.8	I-03	-65.0	-70.9	-77.7	-76.9	-78.6	-75.4	-71.4	-71.2	-76.0	
LU	II-22	-82.2	-64.7	I-02	-25.0	-69.4	-82.2	-73.6	-78.5	-71.5	-77.9	-78.6	-76.0	
HU	III-09	-90.5	-77.0	I-00	-34.3	-60.0	-62.4	-62.9	-70.0	-69.8	-62.5	-60.1	-62.2	
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.2	III-18	-66.7	-76.0	-76.4	-88.4	-77.8	-77.7	-76.4	-82.3	-80.8	
NL	IV-22	-51.7	-36.4	I-00	-21.2	-36.7	-45.1	-46.7	-51.7	-46.0	-43.5	-45.7	-48.8	
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.5	III-00	-41.3	-62.4	-64.0	-69.3	-65.6	-67.2	-67.7	-65.5	-68.2	
PL	II-03	-77.5	-63.6	III-23	-37.2	-44.2	-42.9	-44.2	-43.8	-41.2	-47.2	-37.2	-40.4	
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.5	I-00	-51.3	-81.4	-85.0	-85.0	-87.2	-86.4	-86.0	-85.4	-86.0	
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.5	III-08	-60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.2	I-01	-43.0	-68.6	-70.9	-70.8	-70.6	-70.5	-73.1	-69.1	-65.7	
SK	II-04	-85.3	-79.0	I-15	-73.9	-78.0	-78.8	-77.4	-82.6	-79.5	-80.1	-79.0	-77.5	
FI	II-09	-73.7	-62.8	I-02	-38.1	-63.2	-66.7	-68.5	-70.6	-71.2	-68.0	-68.7	-67.9	
SE	IV-22	-62.6	-46.6	I-00	-19.8	-49.8	-54.5	-54.7	-62.6	-61.5	-59.6	-59.1	-59.3	

**Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>**

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.6	I-00	-74.0	-76.5	-78.6	-79.3	-80.4	-79.3	-78.8	-79.3	-79.5	
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.3	I-00	-74.9	-77.6	-80.3	-80.8	-81.8	-80.8	-80.0	-80.9	-81.1	
BE	III-23	-92.2	-88.3	III-14	-79.0	-87.8	-91.3	-91.3	-90.1	-89.4	-90.8	-92.2	-89.7	
BG	II-03	-94.9	-89.3	II-20	-77.6	-84.5	-87.0	-84.9	-85.9	-84.0	-83.9	-81.5	-82.9	
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.6	II-21	-78.8	-84.6	-87.3	-90.6	-92.0	-87.4	-88.7	-83.0	-85.2	
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.6	III-21	-56.1	-68.4	-67.6	-69.3	-77.3	-73.5	-74.2	-67.8	-68.8	
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.1	III-00	-64.4	-66.4	-71.5	-69.5	-71.8	-68.5	-67.1	-67.8	-70.0	
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.5	I-02	-70.8	-76.1	-76.3	-78.8	-76.6	-80.2	-79.8	-78.8	-79.3	
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.4	I-21	-74.4	-80.3	-78.8	-81.4	-81.7	-79.5	:	:	:	
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-88.1	I-03	-66.4	-94.1	-92.8	-92.3	-94.4	-91.8	-90.3	-92.5	-91.8	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.2	I-00	-74.7	-87.2	-87.4	-88.0	-86.2	-85.6	-86.4	-84.4	-86.4	
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.5	I-22	-76.9	-76.9	-78.6	-81.4	-82.7	-83.6	-82.7	-85.4	-84.8	
HR	II-12	-89.2	-82.1	I-20	-74.9	-78.5	-77.5	-80.7	-84.0	-77.4	-79.1	-80.5	-78.8	
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-89.0	-90.9	-91.3	-93.3	-92.9	-91.1	-93.1	-89.0	
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.9	IV-03	-65.6	-84.6	-85.2	-78.6	-82.1	-85.2	-89.3	-82.9	-82.3	
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.8	I-02	-6.8	-78.1	-74.9	-78.0	-80.6	-85.8	-77.7	-82.2	-83.1	
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.6	I-21	-79.9	-83.9	-84.6	-86.0	-87.2	-84.7	-85.3	-83.9	-85.0	
LU	IV-23	-87.8	-79.1	II-03	-64.0	-75.9	-82.0	-83.8	-84.5	-84.8	-87.1	-87.2	-87.8	
HU	I-10	-93.6	-82.8	II-00	-38.5	-71.8	-68.4	-72.1	-76.6	-77.7	-73.7	-72.6	-71.0	
MT	III-08	-94.6	-86.8	III-21	-73.5	-78.0	-80.8	-85.2	-81.6	-80.7	-87.1	-75.3	-77.6	
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.4	I-00	-54.6	-69.4	-74.2	-72.6	-73.8	-74.3	-73.1	-74.0	-75.4	
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.5	III-01	-63.1	-76.0	-76.1	-83.0	-78.5	-82.0	-80.3	-79.2	-81.6	
PL	I-19	-92.2	-82.3	III-21	-55.2	-63.4	-59.4	-61.1	-58.1	-56.3	-60.7	-59.5	-58.9	
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.7	I-00	-68.2	-88.7	-91.4	-92.5	-92.8	-90.2	-89.7	-88.3	-89.0	
RO	I-14	-91.0	-84.0	IV-08	-74.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.0	IV-00	-73.6	-78.0	-82.3	-81.2	-78.9	-80.0	-83.1	-81.5	-82.4	
SK	II-20	-90.7	-87.0	IV-08	-82.8	-87.5	-88.9	-89.4	-88.6	-88.7	-88.9	-87.7	-87.2	
FI	IV-23	-75.3	-69.5	IV-01	-62.3	-62.6	-69.2	-71.6	-73.3	-69.4	-71.0	-71.4	-75.3	
SE	II-23	-76.4	-65.0	IV-02	-50.7	-67.5	-66.9	-72.3	-75.2	-74.2	-76.4	-74.2	-75.5	

TABLE 4a (continued): Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022				2023			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-02	-57.3	-51.8	IV-21	-42.5	-44.4	-48.2	-52.2	-53.4	-50.4	-49.4	-50.4	-50.1	
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.2	III-21	-44.6	-47.0	-51.0	-53.6	-55.1	-52.5	-51.4	-51.9	-52.0	
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-45.3	I-01	-32.5	-46.6	-50.0	-51.7	-52.9	-54.6	-45.2	-51.7	-50.5	
BG	I-02	-85.4	-64.5	II-20	-37.0	-58.6	-55.6	-52.0	-57.6	-58.9	-54.6	-53.5	-52.4	
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.9	II-08	-14.5	-20.9	-29.3	-35.6	-40.5	-32.1	-33.3	-35.3	-37.5	
DK	II-01	-80.5	-56.1	I-00	-29.0	-45.6	-49.8	-54.8	-63.9	-58.4	-50.5	-53.8	-52.1	
DE	IV-22	-42.4	-26.9	III-17	-15.2	-29.3	-33.8	-39.5	-42.4	-35.5	-31.0	-34.5	-36.6	
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.3	II-06	-13.7	-31.7	-35.6	-47.8	-50.0	-45.5	-46.3	-46.2	-48.7	
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.3	II-21	-25.0	-33.5	-40.7	-43.1	-43.9	-38.1	:	:	:	
EL	I-13	-92.7	-75.9	I-01	-52.7	-71.9	-78.3	-80.8	-73.8	-75.4	-72.7	-71.2	-72.0	
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.6	III-00	-68.8	-75.8	-77.4	-79.2	-76.8	-72.5	-71.7	-71.3	-72.9	
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.6	IV-21	-46.1	-49.5	-51.8	-53.8	-53.4	-54.5	-53.3	-56.3	-55.9	
HR	II-12	-77.0	-63.6	III-21	-47.6	-57.5	-55.4	-60.8	-64.2	-60.2	-57.4	-56.4	-56.3	
IT	I-06	-87.0	-73.2	IV-21	-53.3	-55.8	-59.9	-64.8	-71.7	-65.1	-66.1	-66.8	-63.9	
CY	II-13	-89.1	-66.9	III-01	-45.3	-65.5	-64.8	-66.9	-66.1	-68.8	-73.5	-64.3	-53.4	
LV	I-00	-73.4	-36.3	I-02	-6.8	-21.7	-16.9	-25.1	-32.2	-40.0	-23.8	-22.9	-32.4	
LT	I-10	-82.9	-64.0	II-06	-52.0	-62.8	-59.4	-66.8	-67.5	-64.3	-59.5	-59.7	-64.8	
LU	III-23	-54.9	-34.1	I-05	-20.8	-38.2	-38.6	-36.4	-42.7	-31.1	-40.2	-54.9	-42.2	
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-66.1	IV-21	-21.0	-25.6	-26.4	-32.9	-42.5	-45.1	-43.9	-46.0	-42.2	
MT	II-17	-79.3	-63.8	I-22	-48.2	-48.2	-57.5	-62.7	-52.8	-59.8	-62.8	-53.2	-57.4	
NL	II-08	-59.4	-47.9	II-21	-33.8	-35.7	-34.4	-38.0	-36.7	-39.8	-42.0	-39.7	-40.5	
AT	III-02	-49.9	-30.9	II-12	-19.5	-26.5	-33.7	-41.3	-38.2	-37.7	-37.7	-36.0	-37.4	
PL	II-14	-57.5	-37.7	IV-21	-6.2	-10.3	-12.4	-16.8	-19.6	-12.5	-15.7	-12.9	-11.2	
PT	IV-12	-81.2	-67.1	II-01	-45.4	-62.8	-69.7	-69.0	-75.3	-73.2	-72.3	-69.9	-70.8	
RO	III-10	-69.2	-52.3	II-07	-37.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.7	III-07	-14.2	-47.1	-45.9	-50.9	-50.0	-45.9	-51.6	-47.1	-49.8	
SK	IV-22	-74.1	-59.3	I-08	-45.6	-65.6	-67.7	-67.4	-74.1	-70.0	-71.1	-65.2	-67.2	
FI	IV-01	-68.7	-58.9	II-21	-49.2	-53.5	-56.3	-58.4	-59.3	-59.4	-60.3	-61.5	-62.5	
SE	IV-23	-39.5	-21.2	IV-09	-7.1	-22.4	-24.0	-33.6	-38.7	-35.7	-37.1	-31.2	-39.5	

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	04-20	-35.0	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-5.8	-3.7	-1.7	-1.1	-1.9	-1.4	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-4.6	-5.0	-6.4
	EA	04-20	-36.0	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-5.7	-2.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-5.3	-6.0	-4.5	-5.1	-5.7	-7.8
	BE	05-20	-47.5	-5.9	10-10	11.5	-5.7	-6.2	-9.8	-10.1	-11.2	-11.8	-7.7	-9.5	-7.5	-11.4	-7.9	-23.3
	BG	04-20	-18.5	12.1	03-00	28.5	16.2	17.3	16.2	15.8	17.0	17.8	17.1	12.5	13.9	14.7	14.0	11.1
	CZ	04-20	0.5	16.8	11-07	30.4	12.8	9.4	16.7	15.4	20.2	16.9	16.7	14.1	16.2	12.6	12.7	12.5
	DK	11-22	-37.7	1.5	07-13	17.6	-37.7	-35.5	-30.0	-21.4	-10.2	-11.5	-9.8	-12.7	-4.5	-13.6	-11.5	-10.3
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-13.8	12-10	10.5	-23.5	-16.9	-15.8	-14.6	-15.1	-12.8	-18.0	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.7
	EE	04-09	-41.2	9.2	04-07	35.4	-3.8	-4.2	-3.2	-6.6	-1.8	1.3	-4.2	-7.3	-7.5	-8.4	-7.2	-10.1
	IE	04-09	-38.7	4.7	06-00	38.5	-5.8	-7.0	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-10	-44.9	1.1	05-07	37.0	18.3	5.7	17.1	23.5	23.5	27.0	14.8	20.0	22.8	23.3	28.6	15.8
	ES	04-20	-43.6	-4.8	04-15	17.5	-4.4	-0.9	2.0	2.0	4.6	8.8	4.4	-0.3	7.0	1.7	2.2	3.6
	FR	05-20	-42.1	-7.2	06-07	7.8	-4.1	-4.7	-2.3	-3.8	-7.7	-4.1	-7.2	-11.5	-8.2	-3.8	-7.8	-14.6
	HR	04-20	-48.9	-2.1	04-18	21.4	2.6	5.2	9.0	12.6	9.2	19.7	13.9	11.1	13.6	16.0	15.0	17.1
	IT	03-13	-30.1	-1.5	05-00	25.7	15.3	14.1	12.9	15.9	18.2	16.5	13.9	12.5	12.3	10.3	11.0	10.3
	CY	04-13	-50.7	-7.5	08-07	20.2	-7.8	-5.0	0.7	-1.5	-2.5	-1.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	1.1	0.1
	LV	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	3.5	6.8	7.0	6.8	8.1	5.5	7.2	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.4
	LT	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	-4.3	0.5	1.7	5.4	7.6	6.5	4.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	-0.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.3	12-17	15.0	-15.2	-14.6	-14.1	-10.5	-12.1	-13.6	-10.9	-18.0	-16.2	-13.9	-14.5	-12.1
	MT	04-21	-60.3	0.1	04-23	36.2	-10.3	27.4	25.5	-0.4	23.8	36.2	-9.0	-16.5	23.5	18.3	9.6	0.1
NL	04-20	-19.3	5.6	04-00	29.6	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.4	8.6	5.7	5.8	9.3	6.0	3.7	0.8	4.3	
AT	04-20	-52.6	-8.4	06-21	17.1	-16.1	-10.1	-14.7	-13.8	-26.3	-13.9	-35.2	-29.8	-29.4	-24.7	-27.5	-32.2	
PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-2.3	-2.8	-3.0	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.8	-2.6	-3.3	-2.8	-1.5	-0.7	
PT	04-20	-30.2	-4.3	03-00	10.8	2.6	2.8	3.9	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.5	2.2	3.2	
RO	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	24.7	11.6	10.4	9.3	4.1	6.5	2.7	7.7	5.5	4.2	4.2	7.1	7.8	
SI	04-20	-29.5	11.7	09-07	36.3	17.0	19.6	17.2	17.3	9.5	18.0	14.0	16.9	2.0	17.7	15.8	17.0	
SK	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	25.3	28.3	18.6	5.6	3.7	5.9	3.3	0.1	8.1	6.3	3.5	6.0	
FI	04-20	-32.7	-1.1	02-18	25.3	-15.2	-24.4	-16.8	-14.4	0.2	-1.3	-2.0	-3.5	-13.7	-5.3	-10.1	-6.2	
SE	12-08	-39.2	11.7	01-10	45.4	-13.9	-15.6	-14.7	-14.6	-9.5	-13.8	-3.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.2	-8.3	-0.4	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.5	-4.3	01-18	15.0	-0.3	4.0	7.4	9.2	9.4	9.5	3.9	1.4	5.1	3.8	1.7	-1.5
	EA	05-20	-40.7	-5.9	07-17	13.1	0.7	5.1	9.3	11.3	10.8	11.3	4.2	1.4	5.5	4.1	1.6	-2.5
	BE	05-20	-52.4	-2.3	10-10	35.6	17.6	5.7	-7.1	8.6	1.1	7.2	4.8	4.1	7.4	9.9	15.9	-21.4
	BG	05-20	-49.3	11.1	05-00	42.6	20.8	23.0	25.7	19.6	25.6	24.3	24.2	15.8	21.4	18.9	18.5	16.0
	CZ	10-09	1.2	33.8	11-07	69.3	24.6	26.8	36.4	37.9	42.7	34.9	34.6	32.6	37.2	35.0	33.3	31.0
	DK	11-22	-47.6	3.8	07-13	38.2	-47.6	-42.1	-43.4	-35.7	-15.0	-10.9	-7.4	-6.5	3.0	-7.9	-3.7	0.7
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-6.9	04-17	27.2	-9.8	0.3	-0.7	1.5	1.6	5.9	-4.2	-2.9	2.5	-3.9	-3.1	-10.8
	EE	04-09	-56.6	22.1	04-07	71.0	13.0	18.2	14.7	10.3	15.8	23.6	13.8	9.5	3.8	-0.4	-1.4	-7.9
	IE	04-09	-52.1	4.7	10-00	51.8	-5.5	-2.9	26.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-73.4	-1.9	09-23	62.3	24.6	6.6	22.4	40.0	54.0	58.5	49.8	57.3	48.1	49.6	62.3	35.6
	ES	12-08	-66.2	-20.0	04-15	20.3	-8.8	-1.8	3.2	5.6	4.1	9.2	5.7	-2.2	0.3	-1.3	1.3	-2.6
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.5	01-08	25.5	4.2	-0.1	6.9	2.2	-4.6	-1.1	-4.7	-11.3	-3.3	8.0	-0.2	-10.3
	HR	05-20	-61.7	-5.5	08-17	36.2	9.2	13.7	10.0	17.8	16.7	28.8	21.9	15.3	28.9	25.6	19.8	22.5
	IT	02-13	-62.2	-3.9	05-00	60.5	18.4	23.2	31.4	34.1	32.4	30.3	25.3	19.0	24.0	21.7	16.5	18.6
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-24.2	04-07	27.1	-24.5	-15.6	-10.0	-12.2	-11.9	-2.3	-10.7	-12.9	-10.4	-9.3	-11.4	-9.9
	LV	02-09	-53.4	5.5	02-07	37.1	3.9	15.0	16.4	12.3	10.2	8.6	9.8	9.0	3.1	0.8	0.7	-0.8
	LT	09-09	-56.9	3.6	01-07	72.0	-6.4	2.1	8.6	13.8	12.8	8.7	3.5	-0.7	-2.9	-0.4	1.0	-0.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-60.4	-8.7	04-14	21.0	-22.9	-27.7	-24.9	-23.2	-22.4	-28.8	-23.2	-39.9	-32.7	-35.6	-33.2	-29.4
	MT	04-21	-78.6	6.1	06-15	59.3	19.9	57.7	41.8	21.8	47.2	55.2	-0.1	-4.2	40.4	34.3	21.3	11.5
NL	08-09	-25.7	12.9	09-00	57.0	14.9	13.4	19.8	13.6	23.1	21.6	18.0	17.0	17.5	14.7	1.9	9.3	
AT	04-20	-79.0	-5.6	06-21	28.4	-19.9	-6.7	-14.5	-15.8	-28.9	-9.6	-44.3	-46.8	-33.2	-34.3	-46.2	-37.0	
PL	05-20	-57.6	-2.8	01-08	23.6	5.3	4.7	2.9	5.7	3.3	4.7	3.9	2.5	-0.3	0.6	2.5	1.9	
PT	06-20	-54.3	-11.8	03-00	15.0	1.8	5.8	11.1	12.4	14.6	13.9	12.1	9.8	9.9	8.3	5.5	4.6	
RO	05-20	-58.0	10.4	04-15	38.0	14.9	24.1	23.6	9.4	13.3	8.4	16.1	10.2	8.7	7.4	8.0	4.2	
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.3	11-07	65.7	20.3	20.2	8.8	14.3	14.3	28.7	17.4	13.8	-9.2	24.3	22.0	24.3	
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.1	12-01	55.0	37.0	47.0	30.0	-2.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	12.0	6.0	-4.0	-3.0	
FI	07-14	-46.4	6.2	03-12	50.0	-9.6	-16.8	-15.5	-9.5	5.2	7.2	12.3	10.9	5.1	5.5	-3.8	-15.5	
SE	01-09	-50.3	19.3	07-06	62.5	-17.8	-17.3	-20.3	-17.3	-11.3	-14.7	-5.9	-4.0	1.5	7.3	-5.2	6.4	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.4	12.7	11-21	-8.9	7.5	6.6	7.2	8.1	10.7	10.4	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.1	15.2	17.5
	EA	12-00	27.4	13.0	11-21	-9.2	6.8	5.5	6.7	7.8	10.4	10.1	12.0	13.3	14.3	15.3	15.4	18.2
	BE	04-20	38.9	9.2	04-22	-13.3	4.1	5.3	11.5	6.4	14.1	19.9	21.9	21.1	11.9	23.3	18.6	21.7
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.7	10-00	-26.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	-3.2	1.6	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.7
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.0	10-14	-9.4	6.8	16.7	9.7	11.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	13.4	9.3	19.6	20.3	23.5
	DK	10-11	40.3	14.9	05-13	-2.1	36.2	37.4	37.5	21.2	34.6	37.2	35.2	35.7	36.6	35.5	35.9	38.7
	DE	03-02	36.2	21.8	11-21	-19.5	13.7	11.9	12.2	15.3	15.6	15.4	19.3	17.3	20.6	23.6	25.5	25.1
	EE	11-08	33.8	12.6	09-21	-2.4	18.1	19.7	18.3	23.2	19.8	22.2	21.4	23.6	23.7	22.2	21.7	23.5
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	11.5	8.1	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-20	25.9	7.4	01-16	-13.5	-3.6	-3.1	-2.0	-0.9	10.7	10.3	7.1	15.8	6.1	7.9	7.1	20.2
	ES	06-06	29.4</															

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.7	2.0	01-18	17.6	-9.7	-8.5	-5.2	-4.5	-4.3	-3.2	-6.1	-4.3	-2.9	-2.4	-1.5	0.0
	EA	04-20	-60.5	0.2	01-18	16.8	-11.0	-7.8	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.1	-8.2	-6.0	-4.8	-4.2	-3.4	-2.6
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-57.2	-6.3	04-07	18.4	-30.7	-19.0	-10.9	-32.3	-20.5	-22.7	-6.2	-11.5	-18.1	-20.7	-21.0	-26.9
	BG	04-20	-38.5	22.4	01-07	51.5	27.7	27.9	23.2	24.8	27.0	29.9	29.8	25.2	23.3	27.1	25.0	19.0
	CZ	04-20	-20.1	23.5	02-02	47.7	20.7	18.2	23.5	19.4	25.1	22.9	22.9	23.0	20.7	22.5	25.1	29.8
	DK	04-20	-55.8	15.6	01-11	49.5	-29.3	-26.9	-9.2	-7.2	19.0	13.5	13.0	4.0	20.1	2.6	5.1	7.2
	DE	04-20	-66.9	-12.8	12-10	16.9	-46.9	-39.0	-34.6	-30.1	-31.1	-28.8	-30.4	-30.1	-34.8	-32.2	-30.8	-29.2
	EE	04-20	-69.9	17.9	01-03	45.5	-6.2	-11.1	-5.9	-6.8	-1.4	2.3	-5.0	-7.7	-2.7	-2.5	1.6	1.0
	IE	04-20	-62.6	22.3	06-00	70.7	-0.4	-9.9	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-66.3	12.5	05-07	71.0	26.7	7.5	26.8	29.7	27.0	32.7	1.6	18.4	26.4	28.2	30.7	31.8
	ES	04-20	-64.0	11.0	04-18	40.0	5.7	5.0	11.0	4.3	19.2	23.2	14.3	12.6	30.0	15.4	13.6	21.4
	FR	04-20	-63.7	-3.7	06-07	21.3	-11.0	-10.1	-6.7	-6.5	-8.8	-3.3	-8.7	-7.2	-4.4	-3.4	-7.4	-11.1
	HR	04-20	-83.6	7.8	11-17	39.1	4.6	8.8	18.7	27.9	29.4	37.8	33.7	32.6	19.4	22.6	27.5	31.6
	IT	10-01	-31.1	10.2	02-00	42.6	28.2	22.2	9.9	20.5	28.3	25.7	24.5	25.2	21.9	19.7	22.4	22.6
	CY	04-13	-76.3	0.1	02-08	58.3	-15.4	-7.1	0.7	-0.5	-2.7	-10.0	2.2	9.2	8.1	11.1	11.9	11.1
	LV	04-20	-60.5	10.0	02-07	38.7	1.9	2.9	2.3	4.2	13.8	10.4	12.5	6.6	6.5	5.1	7.3	14.9
	LT	08-09	-61.7	5.3	04-06	65.8	-3.0	-1.2	-5.5	-1.0	6.9	6.5	5.9	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.7	1.3	01-14	29.8	-21.9	-21.3	-21.3	-11.2	-7.5	-9.3	-8.5	-17.0	-17.6	-8.5	-7.3	-3.7
	MT	03-20	-77.2	5.9	04-23	54.5	-35.0	27.5	50.6	-0.2	26.2	54.5	-7.2	-20.4	40.8	36.6	19.0	7.6
	NL	04-20	-50.4	12.9	07-07	43.2	11.3	13.8	1.8	9.6	12.6	4.9	8.1	20.8	9.6	6.5	11.0	14.8
	AT	11-20	-53.1	-1.2	03-05	31.4	-36.7	-31.0	-31.0	-30.6	-40.0	-29.9	-46.7	-29.7	-31.7	-25.1	-20.7	-27.6
PL	04-20	-67.9	-2.7	02-08	17.5	-11.4	-11.9	-9.8	-9.7	-3.4	-3.7	-6.5	-6.8	-5.9	-4.2	-3.0	0.2	
PT	04-20	-52.7	0.8	02-00	32.3	-1.5	-3.0	-2.6	0.1	0.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	6.0	7.7	4.7	6.2	
RO	04-20	-65.1	14.4	01-02	53.1	19.2	6.9	4.3	2.1	6.4	-0.5	7.6	6.0	4.4	5.0	13.5	18.2	
SI	04-20	-44.0	30.4	11-17	54.1	24.1	32.7	25.2	19.6	29.2	24.8	23.2	23.4	21.3	18.4	31.0	32.8	
SK	04-20	-35.5	25.0	01-02	66.6	35.9	35.8	27.7	19.9	22.2	19.6	16.0	10.4	18.4	19.0	21.5	24.9	
FI	04-20	-69.4	5.0	01-07	41.9	-23.1	-30.4	-24.2	-8.0	6.5	3.7	0.5	-9.0	-20.6	-9.8	-13.0	5.9	
SE	01-09	-39.0	38.2	01-10	84.5	-0.6	-3.1	-2.6	1.7	7.1	-1.6	18.2	19.1	13.5	12.0	5.2	15.5	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.7	-5.9	10-21	9.9	-10.5	-6.5	-7.1	-6.3	-7.5	-6.3	-8.5	-8.0	-8.4	-8.7	-7.5	-8.0
	EA	04-20	-51.5	-7.4	08-21	9.1	-11.0	-6.4	-7.2	-6.7	-7.3	-6.9	-9.2	-8.9	-10.1	-9.7	-9.3	-9.9
	BE	05-20	-42.1	-10.5	09-07	10.7	-27.0	-12.6	-21.4	-28.4	-27.3	-22.6	-23.4	-25.3	-24.8	-18.8	-21.7	-23.8
	BG	04-20	-37.1	16.7	01-07	49.3	13.0	15.2	14.4	25.6	22.3	19.6	20.1	21.7	15.7	19.2	24.6	19.8
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.2	22.1	26.6	22.1	19.1	13.7	17.8	13.7	18.7	20.1	20.7	20.5	21.7
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.3	04-15	27.7	-22.4	-19.9	-22.4	-12.9	-23.0	17.4	-4.4	-6.0	-3.2	-3.4	1.5	2.4
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.1	11-21	14.0	-25.2	-16.2	-14.2	-20.9	-17.2	-19.5	-24.0	-24.2	-24.2	-24.8	-23.8	-27.7
	EE	04-20	-55.2	9.9	04-01	38.8	-16.9	-16.0	-16.1	-17.8	-12.7	-10.6	-15.6	-16.0	-13.6	-13.0	-14.7	-12.3
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	-4.9	-14.9	-10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-1.5	10-07	44.1	1.3	-21.2	8.4	17.3	14.3	15.7	31.9	33.1	9.6	11.2	28.9	21.7
	ES	04-20	-61.5	1.1	01-17	26.2	4.2	4.3	6.5	2.0	10.5	12.2	6.8	4.2	11.2	3.6	6.9	12.7
	FR	04-20	-53.7	-7.9	06-07	11.3	-14.6	-10.6	-11.6	-9.3	-16.2	-9.4	-13.8	-8.0	-5.6	-8.9	-10.0	-15.0
	HR	04-20	-88.1	-4.6	10-19	26.4	4.1	8.3	9.4	19.2	15.5	14.3	12.5	9.9	4.6	10.3	14.9	21.5
	IT	01-00	-40.6	-3.3	05-00	41.3	4.5	8.7	-3.2	2.8	5.8	8.4	7.2	5.2	0.4	3.2	2.1	-1.1
	CY	04-13	-77.4	-13.9	03-07	34.8	-22.2	-15.4	-8.0	-7.3	-7.6	-10.0	1.9	2.5	-0.3	2.6	4.9	1.7
	LV	04-20	-97.8	3.8	02-07	32.5	1.9	2.6	-5.3	4.9	15.3	7.2	13.4	9.9	5.8	1.5	2.4	9.2
	LT	10-09	-60.6	4.3	04-06	68.2	-4.0	-6.0	4.1	-0.3	-1.0	2.0	-0.2	-1.8	0.3	1.4	-2.7	1.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.7	-3.6	01-18	24.9	-25.8	-27.8	-23.3	-20.0	-18.6	-20.6	-10.5	-29.6	-24.5	-15.5	-15.8	-16.2
	MT	08-20	-81.4	-2.4	09-22	48.7	4.2	30.2	22.7	6.2	40.8	30.0	-17.4	-16.1	26.5	39.8	7.6	6.5
NL	04-20	-42.9	3.2	01-00	26.3	11.0	14.0	4.7	19.8	13.7	0.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.2	8.2	10.7	
AT	04-20	-56.4	-17.7	10-21	15.2	-24.8	-20.3	-19.0	-23.4	-38.4	-23.4	-50.5	-33.0	-49.6	-54.3	-54.4	-22.4	
PL	04-20	-66.8	-3.7	01-08	17.2	-15.0	-13.3	-11.5	-12.2	-8.6	-8.6	-8.9	-9.2	-8.5	-8.8	-6.7	-4.3	
PT	04-20	-44.9	-7.0	02-00	19.0	-4.3	-2.2	-3.4	-2.0	0.9	3.3	1.9	0.7	-1.5	0.9	-2.8	-0.6	
RO	04-20	-34.7	11.1	01-06	33.0	11.6	6.7	4.1	14.3	6.1	10.1	8.6	10.0	9.5	10.6	13.2	10.1	
SI	03-09	-53.0	10.4	09-19	50.1	24.4	28.0	19.9	29.1	-7.9	26.1	14.3	19.3	17.8	23.5	24.2	30.3	
SK	04-20	-36.0	33.9	01-02	91.8	27.1	27.8	24.0	22.8	14.7	16.5	5.5	2.6	18.4	25.8	24.5	29.7	
FI	04-20	-53.9	-9.6	01-07	18.2	-29.1	-32.4	-36.4	-25.6	-25.0	-37.4	-18.5	-20.2	-28.5	-20.8	-21.6	-14.9	
SE	01-09	-50.4	12.2	01-10	58.5	-8.1	-14.8	-15.1	-10.3	-6.0	-18.8	-3.0	3.6	2.4	-5.6	1.0	3.5	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-2.0	11-17	7.5	-3.4	-3.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-1.6
	EA	04-20	-27.8	-2.1	05-00	7.8	-3.8	-3.4	-0.6	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-2.1
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.8	06-07	17.0	-9.5	-9.2	-7.9	-6.3	-10.7	-5.4	-3.1	-2.2	-8.6	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9
	BG	01-00	-28.9	1.3	08-23	19.3	7.1	9.3	14.2	12.6	15.7	14.2	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.3	15.8	17.5
	CZ	04-20	-9.7	9.9	02-08	36.4	12.4	9.9	3.1	10.3	12.1	9.8	9.3	12.2	7.0	11.0	14.9	13.5
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.1	08-14	17.9	-18.9	-37.4	-21.0	-30.8	-23.7	-2.5	-5.9	-5.4	-6.2	-9.1	-1.3	1.8
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-10.4	-9.5	-5.5	-2.5	-4.9	-6.6	-8.1	-4.9	-6.2	-8.2	-5.4	-9.8
	EE	04-20	-54.3	-0.5	04-07	25.4	-6.3	-6.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	-5.7	-9.0	-4.5	-10.8	-9.1	-11.4	-14.5
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3	-0.4	2.5	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-73.8	8.3	01-08	52.6	18.3	5.9	2.6	18.2	30.9	47.2	34.3	42.8	30.4	34.9	36	



TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022		2023									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	<b>EU</b>	04-20	-8.4	10.3	06-22	57.7	51.7	48.9	46.2	43.4	41.2	34.6	29.2	24.6	22.3	22.1	20.5	19.2
	<b>EA</b>	04-20	-10.6	9.4	06-22	57.4	51.0	48.7	45.9	43.4	41.3	34.7	29.9	25.1	23.1	22.6	20.8	19.3
	<b>BE</b>	12-20	-15.5	9.9	05-22	65.1	53.2	46.9	50.7	43.9	45.8	41.8	25.0	25.3	21.3	18.6	8.1	20.7
	<b>BG</b>	04-20	-10.5	13.2	08-00	63.9	29.7	30.0	33.3	28.6	29.7	19.9	29.8	21.6	15.1	23.8	23.0	24.0
	<b>CZ</b>	12-08	-15.8	8.5	03-22	54.1	43.1	28.0	34.8	30.5	27.3	30.2	18.1	21.4	22.0	17.2	17.7	20.0
	<b>DK</b>	10-23	-18.8	4.7	05-22	58.9	41.6	42.1	39.9	41.0	36.5	33.8	3.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.6	-8.8	-18.8
	<b>DE</b>	04-20	-11.2	15.3	06-22	79.2	61.1	59.5	54.0	47.7	44.3	35.6	34.6	27.6	29.4	30.3	27.2	24.2
	<b>EE</b>	03-09	-38.3	33.2	06-22	90.5	73.6	75.3	62.2	54.1	58.8	46.1	43.5	41.8	38.2	40.1	34.6	46.3
	<b>IE</b>	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	68.4	69.7	50.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	06-12	-34.6	5.8	11-21	73.8	64.4	57.5	52.3	58.3	60.1	48.5	47.7	37.8	25.6	22.4	46.2	24.9
	<b>ES</b>	03-09	-18.1	8.5	06-22	57.5	42.5	41.1	34.8	41.2	40.0	31.6	32.4	27.4	28.2	26.7	32.6	30.0
	<b>FR</b>	03-09	-32.4	0.5	03-23	44.7	38.7	37.4	41.2	43.6	44.7	37.7	27.6	19.8	15.0	14.9	14.0	12.2
	<b>HR</b>	04-20	-16.7	6.8	02-22	69.2	39.4	41.7	30.8	19.5	43.4	26.3	28.7	20.0	21.6	10.2	16.2	8.8
	<b>IT</b>	08-05	-20.1	9.9	10-22	53.4	47.0	43.6	38.4	35.2	34.6	30.4	29.5	25.8	23.8	20.4	13.4	14.6
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-32.9	10.2	05-22	75.9	63.7	58.8	52.1	56.3	55.0	54.9	49.6	48.2	43.7	51.6	50.6	48.3
	<b>LV</b>	07-09	-21.4	21.2	04-04	58.3	46.0	39.9	38.5	27.1	28.5	19.3	19.4	19.1	16.8	21.3	14.5	13.6
	<b>LT</b>	07-09	-47.6	9.9	04-11	57.0	27.8	24.4	21.2	23.8	22.7	20.5	21.3	19.2	23.7	14.3	17.8	15.3
	<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>HU</b>	12-09	-0.3	34.3	06-00	80.3	62.7	57.0	50.2	33.1	26.1	15.1	23.1	14.0	14.9	18.5	23.0	18.4
	<b>MT</b>	02-19	-39.4	16.1	05-22	85.7	72.9	72.8	55.1	6.2	27.4	27.1	14.2	16.0	24.6	-1.6	-4.4	26.6
	<b>NL</b>	07-10	-15.0	9.0	10-22	54.6	47.6	49.9	48.5	42.0	33.3	27.6	26.3	21.5	17.9	16.9	14.7	16.6
	<b>AT</b>	12-11	-1.9	18.1	10-22	74.8	64.4	62.3	65.0	60.9	46.9	44.4	31.3	34.6	19.5	20.5	21.9	13.2
	<b>PL</b>	12-02	-8.3	16.5	01-22	42.9	41.8	41.5	40.6	35.6	31.6	32.8	25.4	24.2	19.7	19.4	20.1	22.0
	<b>PT</b>	07-03	-11.2	8.2	10-22	43.1	38.7	30.2	32.7	28.5	25.6	22.9	16.4	15.0	12.0	14.3	13.8	10.5
	<b>RO</b>	01-16	-16.5	26.2	06-22	67.9	50.2	43.0	45.9	41.3	42.5	46.3	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	36.4	31.4
	<b>SI</b>	07-16	-35.6	11.7	03-22	56.8	48.4	27.8	34.9	19.7	22.0	24.0	18.5	7.0	6.1	27.5	19.5	26.0
	<b>SK</b>	07-09	-29.0	18.6	06-22	73.0	52.0	49.0	48.0	44.0	27.0	37.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	24.0	17.0	17.0
	<b>FI</b>	03-15	-48.7	9.6	05-22	78.0	72.7	62.8	54.0	52.4	58.0	58.3	36.0	40.1	25.1	23.3	11.5	10.9
	<b>SE</b>	07-05	-14.7	19.7	06-22	83.3	75.4	69.2	67.1	64.5	62.6	42.3	40.4	34.1	32.7	35.2	34.7	34.3
UNCERTAINTY <sup>(n)</sup> (Question 41)	<b>EU</b>	11-19	10.1	31.4	04-20	51.2	42.7	40.4	40.5	39.2	37.3	35.6	33.8	32.9	31.7	30.8	32.5	32.4
	<b>EA</b>	11-19	12.6	33.7	04-20	53.7	45.0	41.6	42.3	40.6	38.7	37.2	35.7	34.7	33.3	32.7	34.8	34.5
	<b>BE</b>	07-21	18.2	31.5	11-22	49.6	49.6	47.4	45.4	36.9	23.4	22.7	21.6	26.8	21.2	20.6	35.6	27.4
	<b>BG</b>	08-23	-9.5	9.2	11-21	27.1	8.6	3.9	9.2	9.9	3.3	2.2	3.1	-2.4	-0.7	-9.5	-1.8	2.4
	<b>CZ</b>	06-21	15.9	32.5	11-22	43.7	43.7	40.0	29.1	36.4	35.0	35.3	35.6	28.5	33.2	25.5	26.8	35.2
	<b>DK</b>	02-22	-5.5	19.0	12-22	39.3	34.6	39.3	28.4	35.0	21.4	31.9	16.4	18.3	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.6
	<b>DE</b>	11-19	19.1	42.1	04-20	60.0	56.7	52.9	53.6	50.3	47.8	47.6	48.5	46.3	44.4	45.8	46.1	46.3
	<b>EE</b>	06-21	17.8	35.8	11-22	44.3	44.3	42.9	40.5	40.5	37.2	41.3	36.3	39.8	36.4	41.1	41.3	34.7
	<b>IE</b>	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	34.2	15.0	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	10-21	-7.0	16.2	09-22	48.2	12.5	20.8	19.0	32.3	36.9	20.9	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.1	17.3	5.9
	<b>ES</b>	06-19	-0.5	19.8	11-21	38.9	29.7	18.7	25.3	19.8	21.5	18.3	11.4	9.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	7.6
	<b>FR</b>	07-21	30.3	38.1	04-21	45.5	41.8	40.7	42.0	43.5	41.8	42.3	40.0	35.8	34.4	36.1	41.1	38.3
	<b>HR</b>	07-19	-20.0	15.6	03-22	36.0	26.5	23.0	26.5	7.9	10.7	2.6	7.5	13.4	16.1	7.8	14.0	0.2
	<b>IT</b>	11-21	33.6	45.9	11-22	57.3	57.3	52.9	49.7	49.5	46.5	41.8	43.7	45.8	45.5	42.4	44.8	45.0
	<b>CY</b>	03-19	29.6	62.8	04-22	80.6	65.0	59.3	54.1	56.5	67.8	65.6	59.7	72.0	62.3	65.4	62.7	59.3
	<b>LV</b>	07-23	20.5	36.7	02-21	55.1	42.1	38.4	39.5	33.6	32.1	24.9	24.7	22.9	20.5	23.0	25.8	26.7
	<b>LT</b>	07-22	-1.0	15.0	01-23	27.0	7.2	5.0	27.0	23.9	22.6	22.1	22.1	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.5
	<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>HU</b>	03-21	-10.8	21.4	08-21	40.6	30.5	30.3	34.1	23.2	29.7	22.9	25.2	36.1	22.1	26.9	23.2	27.6
	<b>MT</b>	10-23	-18.9	35.5	07-21	65.4	41.6	40.4	18.7	14.2	9.0	7.3	27.9	22.0	-9.8	-8.5	4.1	-18.9
	<b>NL</b>	09-21	-9.6	8.7	10-22	23.4	18.3	18.3	18.5	15.7	14.3	18.1	12.4	15.8	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9
	<b>AT</b>	07-21	22.9	40.7	03-23	52.2	42.3	49.0	42.3	44.0	52.2	39.6	45.0	48.6	45.1	41.4	45.9	48.6
	<b>PL</b>	08-23	9.1	19.3	01-21	33.3	21.6	23.7	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.1	13.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.8
	<b>PT</b>	09-21	9.6	17.0	10-22	25.7	23.0	23.8	20.1	21.6	17.2	17.4	14.7	14.2	15.4	11.3	12.5	13.1
	<b>RO</b>	11-22	8.2	20.1	10-22	30.6	8.2	27.3	27.6	26.3	28.8	16.3	19.6	16.9	21.4	21.7	16.9	20.8
	<b>SI</b>	08-21	14.5	37.1	12-22	50.5	48.4	50.5	47.1	47.3	44.2	34.7	33.3	31.2	35.9	34.1	34.4	40.0
	<b>SK</b>	07-21	4.0	19.3	01-22	41.0	28.0	25.5	22.5	22.5	11.5	18.5	10.5	10.0	17.5	13.0	5.5	23.0
	<b>FI</b>	01-20	6.0	36.0	01-23	56.0	50.0	44.5	56.0	47.0	42.5	54.0	37.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.5	30.5
	<b>SE</b>	09-19	9.0	30.9	09-22	51.0	47.0	49.5	47.0	49.5	50.5	45.0	41.8	39.2	43.9	38.9	36.9	31.7

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)				2022		2023										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	04-09	-36.1	-11.4	12-21	8.4	0.1	0.7	-1.6	-1.7	-2.1	-2.3	-2.9	-5.2	-6.7	-7.7	-8.4	-8.2
	EA	04-09	-35.1	-10.7	12-21	10.4	2.8	3.6	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	-0.4	-2.7	-3.7	-5.3	-6.0	-5.9
	BE	01-15	-24.4	-7.2	03-22	9.0	1.0	0.3	-0.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-4.9	-2.9	-5.6	-4.3
	BG	10-09	-56.2	-20.0	03-08	19.7	-9.2	-7.3	-7.2	-10.4	-5.1	-7.4	-4.3	-5.2	-4.7	-3.1	-4.2	-1.7
	CZ	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	6.9	-3.0	-9.2	-13.6	-15.5	-16.5	-15.4	-15.5	-14.3	-18.5	-15.3	-15.7	-15.5
	DK	09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-17.2	-15.9	-15.8	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9	-12.7	-12.4	-12.4	-12.0	-11.7	-13.0
	DE	01-03	-52.2	-16.1	11-18	20.8	-2.2	-2.6	-1.9	-4.2	-4.8	-6.3	-7.9	-12.8	-15.2	-16.9	-18.2	-18.1
	EE	04-09	-74.8	-2.0	05-06	48.6	-7.9	-10.4	-17.6	-17.0	-20.1	-13.7	-20.1	-18.2	-21.5	-21.8	-24.2	-23.3
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	15.8	22.3	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-88.5	-27.2	03-00	37.1	-25.4	-21.7	-24.1	6.9	17.6	3.2	11.0	-6.8	-7.3	-6.6	-15.1	3.7
	ES	10-13	-70.0	-12.4	07-00	38.9	12.7	16.7	-7.9	11.9	5.2	11.7	14.1	13.4	13.4	0.7	3.5	8.2
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.6	09-00	43.0	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.5	-2.8	-4.4	-4.2	-3.5	-6.3
	HR	03-10	-50.3	-12.5	03-19	21.6	8.8	7.5	6.7	9.6	14.1	11.8	11.6	12.5	18.2	15.8	14.8	13.1
	IT	02-10	-43.8	-15.4	07-23	9.6	1.6	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.5	7.4	5.5	7.1	9.6	5.4	6.2	8.8
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.0	11-03	38.6	-14.8	-11.0	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.1	01-07	18.6	-12.0	-14.1	-11.4	-10.7	-8.4	-9.0	-11.1	-12.2	-13.1	-12.9	-11.5	-12.2
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-24.9	03-07	11.3	-12.1	-12.0	-4.1	-11.3	-10.0	-10.7	-10.7	-13.6	-13.2	-13.8	-14.9	-13.4
	LU	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	43.9	11.3	9.7	5.2	6.3	6.0	-2.2	-4.2	-6.4	-1.1	-10.6	-8.3	-16.1
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.3	08-18	30.4	-15.1	-15.3	-12.1	-13.0	-17.8	-17.0	-19.2	-24.8	-18.9	-20.9	-24.5	-21.5
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.1	06-19	41.1	2.5	-4.3	2.9	17.5	-0.2	24.7	22.5	8.4	-11.7	-14.1	-2.7	-11.9
NL	12-12	-47.2	-0.4	12-17	42.3	12.8	12.4	13.3	11.1	5.6	8.0	5.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	
AT	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	06-21	26.7	-1.7	1.7	1.1	-2.7	-1.0	-4.2	-6.4	-8.8	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-10.9	
PL	04-02	-65.7	-28.7	02-08	-1.2	-24.3	-24.1	-24.0	-24.3	-22.8	-22.3	-22.8	-21.4	-21.0	-20.7	-19.9	-19.1	
PT	10-12	-63.5	-25.5	12-21	3.5	-3.9	-5.5	-3.5	-5.0	-4.0	-0.1	-1.2	2.1	0.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1	
RO	03-00	-46.7	-16.1	12-07	1.9	-7.3	-8.8	-8.6	-9.0	-7.8	-7.9	-5.8	-6.1	-5.5	-5.4	-5.9	-5.2	
SI	03-10	-62.1	-4.6	02-22	27.2	21.3	23.7	19.3	19.0	14.6	16.7	13.2	11.9	12.1	7.2	12.7	9.4	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-22.7	07-06	5.1	-5.8	-3.0	-1.0	-5.8	-5.4	-2.9	-6.9	-5.7	-8.1	-6.8	-10.5	-11.1	
FI	06-09	-57.2	-8.2	03-07	27.3	-13.6	-16.5	-23.6	-22.0	-17.8	-26.0	-9.1	-25.1	-33.1	-32.8	-37.9	-42.6	
SE	07-03	-67.0	-3.6	04-07	50.9	0.1	-3.3	-9.0	-16.2	-15.0	-20.1	-14.6	-26.3	-34.9	-28.1	-29.5	-28.4	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-45.9	-19.3	12-21	5.0	-5.2	-5.4	-6.7	-7.4	-7.5	-8.5	-9.1	-12.3	-15.3	-16.4	-16.7	-16.9
	EA	06-09	-45.0	-17.8	12-21	8.5	-2.7	-2.2	-3.4	-3.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.5	-9.5	-12.3	-13.8	-14.1	-14.4
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.3	04-22	4.5	-3.8	-7.5	-6.7	-4.9	-5.7	-2.7	-5.1	-5.6	-10.5	-9.3	-11.3	-9.5
	BG	03-12	-82.3	-40.0	03-08	-5.5	-28.6	-21.6	-21.4	-19.2	-16.9	-16.8	-18.0	-16.8	-21.3	-16.0	-22.1	-16.6
	CZ	12-13	-71.0	-25.1	12-04	12.1	-5.5	-19.2	-19.9	-19.3	-19.0	-15.6	-17.4	-16.2	-23.1	-21.3	-21.3	-22.5
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.4	07-06	17.2	-20.8	-19.4	-19.6	-21.2	-21.0	-19.2	-19.2	-19.7	-21.5	-20.4	-19.8	-22.6
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-23.3	07-18	26.4	-6.0	-4.9	-6.5	-6.0	-9.2	-11.9	-15.6	-22.6	-26.4	-29.4	-31.3	-31.1
	EE	07-09	-79.2	-10.4	06-06	54.9	-15.6	-17.5	-27.1	-25.2	-24.7	-21.3	-27.8	-27.4	-29.9	-33.1	-32.4	-32.9
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	5.1	22.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-94.0	-45.8	04-00	17.0	-74.5	-56.7	-60.6	-43.2	-28.2	-43.2	-27.9	-35.9	-48.9	-56.0	-57.8	-27.0
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-12.4	02-05	56.0	11.5	9.9	-7.0	6.0	4.5	0.7	10.1	10.7	6.5	-9.0	5.1	5.2
	FR	02-15	-60.2	-12.8	07-00	50.4	-5.9	-6.3	-8.8	-9.6	-11.2	-9.6	-10.3	-13.2	-16.7	-15.6	-16.0	-19.6
	HR	03-10	-64.1	-27.7	08-19	11.0	-5.1	-4.3	1.2	0.1	4.6	4.1	5.9	6.8	9.4	9.0	1.8	2.3
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-28.0	07-23	7.2	-0.4	3.7	2.5	-0.4	0.5	5.7	4.7	3.6	7.2	2.2	4.2	6.4
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-39.9	12-03	48.3	-30.5	-22.5	-32.2	-26.8	-31.8	-24.8	-19.2	-22.1	-13.1	-17.7	-18.4	-17.3
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.2	01-07	7.2	-24.1	-24.6	-20.8	-17.2	-19.5	-15.5	-20.1	-20.0	-21.9	-23.0	-23.1	-24.7
	LT	09-09	-96.1	-45.4	09-07	-3.7	-33.8	-34.2	-27.1	-32.1	-29.1	-27.2	-28.3	-31.2	-34.4	-36.4	-38.4	-38.7
	LU	03-03	-60.0	-11.4	02-22	39.6	5.9	10.5	3.5	7.7	7.2	-7.2	-10.6	-12.8	-6.2	-17.5	-16.0	-28.9
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-24.0	08-18	38.0	-26.1	-23.8	-17.3	-22.4	-29.6	-29.0	-32.7	-34.7	-27.4	-35.0	-41.6	-35.1
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.4	07-19	37.0	5.0	-6.6	2.4	6.3	-15.9	3.6	-0.3	16.1	-29.9	-20.5	-3.4	-9.7
	NL	12-12	-54.0	-4.2	12-17	42.6	15.1	11.5	10.7	11.5	2.1	5.7	4.4	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.6
	AT	12-01	-56.8	-13.8	09-21	29.6	-1.9	1.8	3.3	-2.4	2.1	-7.7	-10.6	-11.7	-15.3	-14.7	-14.0	-16.5
PL	10-02	-85.3	-47.5	04-19	-16.9	-35.4	-34.7	-36.0	-35.7	-34.4	-33.7	-34.3	-33.5	-32.9	-33.2	-32.3	-31.5	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-39.0	06-23	-3.7	-11.2	-14.1	-9.6	-14.6	-13.1	-10.2	-8.7	-3.7	-5.7	-8.7	-7.8	-9.8	
RO	07-10	-59.1	-28.5	07-07	-9.9	-15.8	-16.7	-16.5	-16.4	-15.2	-15.4	-13.2	-13.9	-13.0	-12.4	-12.7	-11.7	
SI	08-09	-75.7	-10.2	08-04	34.1	16.4	17.3	18.9	20.5	11.2	15.5	10.4	7.2	6.9	-1.5	5.4	0.0	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-36.1	08-18	-2.7	-15.2	-11.7	-9.3	-11.8	-11.9	-11.2	-15.6	-15.9	-15.7	-12.7	-18.1	-19.8	
FI	06-09	-71.9	-13.8	10-07	29.6	-19.9	-20.5	-25.8	-28.3	-18.8	-30.4	-13.7	-32.8	-48.8	-36.1	-40.7	-49.1	
SE	02-10	-75.8	-13.8	05-07	45.6	6.1	-7.3	-13.8	-29.4	-13.6	-23.0	-17.2	-32.6	-38.3	-34.1	-32.2	-36.7	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.5	11-18	13.9	5.4	6.8	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.5
	EA	04-09	-27.0	-3.6	11-18	15.4	8.2	9.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.6	5.6	4.2	4.8	3.2	2.1	2.6
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-21.1	-0.1	07-00	15.1	5.8	8.2	5.4	8.0	8.3	4.5	4.8	5.4	0.7	3.5	0.1	0.8
	BG	04-20	-46.2	0.1	11-07	45.8	10.1	7.0	7.1	-1.5	6.7	2.0	9.4	6.4	12.0	9.8	13.7	13.2
	CZ	04-13	-41.1	-7.9	01-22	16.1	-0.5	0.9	-7.3	-11.6	-14.0	-15.2	-13.6	-12.3	-13.9	-9.3	-10.1	-8.4
	DK	04-20	-37.1	-3.2	05-06	16.6	-13.7	-12.5	-12.0	-13.1	-7.3	-10.6	-6.1	-5.0	-3.3	-3.5	-3.7	-3.3
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-9.0	11-18	16.8	1.6	-0.2	2.6	-2.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-3.1	-4.0	-4.3	-5.2	-5.2
	EE	04-09	-73.6	6.4	11-01	49.0	-0.2	-3.2	-8.1	-8.8	-15.5	-6.2	-12.4	-9.0	-13.0	-10.5	-15.9	-13.7
	IE	02-09	-91.7	1.0	11-17	51.0	26.4	22.6	23.2	:	:	:						

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)</b>	<b>EU</b>	05-20	-44.8	-3.1	09-06	14.5	-1.8	-2.0	-3.1	-4.7	-4.0	-5.3	-5.4	-6.9	-7.2	-7.6	-8.4	-8.6
	<b>EA</b>	05-20	-47.8	-3.9	09-06	14.2	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-2.0	-0.2	-1.9	-3.5	-5.7	-6.8	-6.8	-8.0	-8.4
	<b>BE</b>	05-20	-60.7	-2.9	08-10	12.9	-0.1	3.5	2.4	4.1	9.1	-3.6	-7.0	0.7	-1.8	-2.4	-5.8	-5.1
	<b>BG</b>	11-09	-52.6	-5.2	08-04	30.5	-7.8	-5.2	-9.8	-6.7	-4.6	-0.8	2.4	0.7	2.6	2.7	2.0	-0.2
	<b>CZ</b>	01-02	-10.3	28.8	02-08	60.8	26.0	28.1	23.1	22.4	21.9	27.0	26.4	25.4	26.1	26.1	26.5	26.6
	<b>DK</b>	06-09	-43.2	-2.4	02-07	20.0	-18.0	-14.1	-14.6	-11.8	-10.4	-11.0	-7.9	-5.7	-8.0	-7.6	-8.3	-6.9
	<b>DE</b>	03-05	-35.1	-9.5	03-11	19.0	-11.1	-14.2	-13.3	-15.3	-15.0	-16.6	-18.7	-20.5	-21.8	-22.2	-22.6	-23.0
	<b>EE</b>	06-09	-41.2	9.5	02-02	43.1	-1.4	-8.0	-8.6	-10.0	-7.9	-9.2	-10.6	-10.6	-10.0	-14.6	-9.3	-12.6
	<b>IE</b>	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	13.8	26.0	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	04-21	-72.8	-11.3	04-00	46.5	-17.3	0.5	-13.5	-0.4	5.9	1.0	11.0	8.0	-2.2	0.6	18.4	17.8
	<b>ES</b>	05-20	-68.6	-2.8	09-06	49.5	13.1	10.5	-4.7	-9.5	6.2	0.7	8.5	-11.3	-8.8	0.1	-14.4	-2.4
	<b>FR</b>	05-20	-66.6	0.9	04-00	48.6	2.6	3.9	5.6	3.4	4.2	2.7	2.0	-0.2	-2.8	-2.4	-4.2	-5.9
	<b>HR</b>	01-10	-51.9	-4.0	03-19	36.4	8.1	-0.9	9.4	12.2	17.5	21.3	13.7	10.0	18.7	9.9	13.0	4.6
	<b>IT</b>	05-20	-69.6	-10.8	12-21	12.3	4.1	6.0	6.3	5.2	7.4	8.1	5.1	6.4	6.5	4.7	5.9	6.2
	<b>CY</b>	09-04	-101.1	-17.6	11-03	50.2	-7.3	-15.2	-4.8	-12.5	-5.9	5.2	-4.7	-6.0	-4.2	-8.4	-5.2	-3.0
	<b>LV</b>	07-09	-69.4	-3.7	04-07	32.2	-5.5	-6.5	-2.8	-3.8	-0.5	-0.9	-2.0	-6.4	-5.3	-5.2	-5.5	-5.7
	<b>LT</b>	06-09	-74.2	0.8	05-02	62.3	-1.8	-5.5	-3.8	-2.0	-1.1	-0.1	-4.7	-1.7	-2.8	-4.4	-5.3	-3.9
	<b>LU</b>	04-20	-70.9	-14.0	02-00	38.6	-5.5	-11.1	-10.5	-9.6	-13.2	-18.0	-20.9	-21.7	-20.7	-26.4	-27.7	-27.3
	<b>HU</b>	04-09	-55.8	-12.4	01-18	31.0	-25.7	-21.6	-21.7	-24.8	-25.9	-31.2	-30.9	-36.6	-26.9	-36.1	-36.5	-35.5
	<b>MT</b>	07-09	-52.4	1.7	05-15	49.7	7.8	-4.7	9.2	12.7	-1.8	-7.1	41.1	28.4	-38.6	17.0	11.8	-35.7
	<b>NL</b>	03-10	-45.1	1.1	04-17	36.4	6.1	3.9	5.2	6.9	7.0	9.4	2.5	3.4	0.0	0.2	2.1	-0.2
<b>AT</b>	05-20	-69.8	5.3	01-18	28.8	2.9	6.7	1.5	-4.0	-3.4	-6.9	-5.3	-6.5	-9.3	-9.6	-12.1	-7.9	
<b>PL</b>	05-20	-48.8	-2.2	04-07	25.1	-14.5	-14.3	-14.5	-14.1	-13.2	-12.8	-11.8	-10.9	-10.5	-9.9	-9.4	-8.7	
<b>PT</b>	04-12	-65.5	-16.1	06-00	12.4	-0.3	-0.1	4.8	4.1	0.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	9.9	6.4	3.9	5.5	
<b>RO</b>	06-00	-53.9	0.6	04-02	79.6	0.3	-1.6	-0.4	-1.1	1.2	0.2	3.2	2.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	
<b>SI</b>	10-09	-59.2	3.2	01-07	49.4	16.5	23.8	27.2	30.1	24.0	33.3	13.7	8.1	-1.9	-5.5	5.8	0.7	
<b>SK</b>	04-13	-39.9	9.5	01-07	44.9	15.7	16.2	7.7	20.7	9.6	5.5	10.1	9.6	17.5	11.6	9.0	5.4	
<b>FI</b>	05-09	-51.8	3.6	12-03	40.0	-11.5	-6.8	-15.1	-30.3	-8.2	-21.1	-8.7	-20.2	-29.5	-19.8	-33.9	-36.1	
<b>SE</b>	04-09	-55.0	5.4	12-10	53.9	-16.5	-11.6	-23.5	-40.1	-31.2	-38.6	-36.2	-49.2	-47.3	-46.0	-51.6	-41.9	
<b>PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)</b>	<b>EU</b>	05-09	-31.5	0.7	04-22	49.3	39.0	34.2	30.9	23.8	19.3	12.8	10.9	6.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	6.6
	<b>EA</b>	05-09	-32.1	0.1	04-22	51.4	42.9	37.3	34.1	25.8	21.4	15.3	12.3	7.8	4.9	6.1	6.4	7.7
	<b>BE</b>	03-09	-16.7	2.8	05-22	58.1	43.5	47.9	43.4	40.2	31.6	24.3	23.0	20.7	16.5	18.5	12.0	7.1
	<b>BG</b>	03-09	-10.9	10.7	07-08	55.3	47.7	33.3	36.0	30.1	29.8	23.5	33.4	26.8	24.8	21.6	23.8	24.2
	<b>CZ</b>	07-13	-31.1	15.1	05-22	61.3	55.4	56.0	44.7	44.1	42.1	40.2	38.5	36.1	35.6	38.3	42.4	33.2
	<b>DK</b>	02-09	-53.3	-11.6	11-06	9.3	-10.2	-10.3	-9.2	-12.2	-11.5	-15.2	-11.4	-13.1	-10.5	-10.4	-9.2	-12.4
	<b>DE</b>	01-03	-30.9	-5.4	04-22	58.2	39.4	28.9	25.1	14.6	6.3	-0.8	-5.4	-7.7	-8.5	-10.0	-9.2	-6.5
	<b>EE</b>	02-09	-63.3	20.4	04-22	83.6	12.5	-1.6	1.4	0.6	-2.9	-5.6	2.3	-13.0	-3.6	-2.6	-0.4	-0.8
	<b>IE</b>	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	61.1	56.5	47.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EL</b>	11-11	-50.7	-9.7	10-23	53.4	51.3	47.1	25.9	44.9	36.3	24.8	29.9	30.4	20.0	31.9	25.6	53.4
	<b>ES</b>	10-13	-46.2	3.3	01-00	75.0	25.7	21.2	25.8	4.8	18.0	14.7	21.2	14.7	15.8	20.3	18.4	12.5
	<b>FR</b>	02-09	-53.8	-11.9	10-22	49.0	48.7	47.0	42.3	38.7	34.7	30.9	21.1	17.4	11.7	11.1	11.3	9.2
	<b>HR</b>	03-10	-25.4	7.2	02-22	64.8	49.0	45.2	40.7	36.0	35.4	29.4	20.7	19.2	24.9	20.1	23.8	18.2
	<b>IT</b>	05-09	-21.9	3.8	04-22	39.0	29.7	25.3	25.8	23.3	16.9	15.4	13.7	10.5	12.2	12.7	16.2	12.9
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-64.2	6.0	09-22	90.2	84.5	79.6	80.2	85.0	77.2	74.2	65.9	69.6	65.4	68.2	75.4	71.5
	<b>LV</b>	05-09	-44.8	22.1	04-22	78.6	61.5	57.8	49.4	49.1	42.8	35.6	35.9	31.1	27.3	27.1	24.3	23.4
	<b>LT</b>	03-09	-71.9	18.5	04-22	72.3	50.8	53.3	35.1	36.8	33.8	28.1	27.7	24.8	18.9	15.9	18.1	15.5
	<b>LU</b>	01-03	-67.7	-17.2	04-22	68.4	50.1	43.8	30.6	39.2	36.5	32.5	18.9	7.2	-6.1	-13.2	0.5	-11.4
	<b>HU</b>	03-10	-22.9	9.6	08-22	67.1	38.3	45.5	36.0	39.0	29.1	12.0	12.1	6.6	8.3	0.9	4.7	12.0
	<b>MT</b>	08-13	-26.4	9.0	04-23	59.3	33.6	19.5	30.1	52.1	56.2	59.3	43.1	47.5	55.2	44.9	47.9	32.9
	<b>NL</b>	07-09	-18.8	24.5	04-22	81.7	63.7	60.1	56.7	44.9	33.6	27.6	20.3	13.6	13.3	21.0	18.3	23.2
<b>AT</b>	01-02	-61.0	6.1	04-22	82.8	61.8	57.2	48.3	47.7	35.5	24.4	23.7	15.2	11.6	8.5	12.0	9.5	
<b>PL</b>	03-02	-24.4	3.3	05-07	46.0	31.4	30.0	27.2	24.6	21.4	17.6	16.0	15.7	16.1	17.4	16.9	16.2	
<b>PT</b>	05-03	-42.5	-4.2	06-22	43.0	39.7	31.3	33.5	30.2	29.1	26.7	16.6	14.2	14.2	14.5	15.6	14.1	
<b>RO</b>	04-20	-9.6	27.2	06-00	92.3	38.1	36.0	38.6	38.4	41.5	38.8	33.9	26.2	23.8	27.8	26.9	30.9	
<b>SI</b>	01-10	-39.0	2.7	04-22	60.6	43.8	41.7	43.5	41.2	35.9	31.0	27.0	25.2	19.7	20.5	19.1	16.3	
<b>SK</b>	08-00	-40.0	23.4	02-01	82.0	49.0	46.0	55.0	54.0	40.0	38.0	26.0	31.0	26.0	29.0	17.0	15.0	
<b>FI</b>	04-09	-72.7	-1.7	04-22	63.5	5.0	-1.1	-8.0	-18.6	-30.2	-23.6	-20.9	-43.6	-43.4	-33.2	-52.9	-44.4	
<b>SE</b>	02-09	-72.4	0.4	03-06	57.7	-3.2	-5.7	-11.1	-10.1	-19.6	-35.5	-25.6	-29.9	-31.0	-36.6	-38.7	-35.9	
<b>UNCERTAINTY <sup>(n)</sup> (Question 41)</b>	<b>EU</b>	05-19	-15.4	16.7	04-20	43.7	29.5	30.0	27.4	25.6	22.7	22.5	23.5	23.1	21.7	22.4	21.3	24.8
	<b>EA</b>	05-19	-13.9	17.3	04-20	45.6	29.0	28.8	26.3	24.5	21.6	21.5	22.6	22.4	20.9	22.7	21.2	24.1
	<b>BE</b>	09-21	-12.0	0.7	11-22	10.6	10.6	7.1	9.8	5.1	4.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.6	1.6
	<b>BG</b>	09-23	8.3	25.2	05-22	47.5	35.9	32.1	37.0	34.3	34.1	26.3	22.4	18.0	18.0	13.5	8.3	8.8
	<b>CZ</b>	02-21	1.6	19.4	08-22	33.0	25.5	26.1	27.7	27.8	30.0	26.7	28.3	26.6	27.8	28.4	27.7	27.8
	<b>DK</b>	07-21	-19.0	-7.0	10-22	6.9	4.7	3.2	0.5	-3.7	-6.9	-10.6	-12.2	-13.0	-13.5	-11.6	-13.4	-7.0
	<b>DE</b>	05-19	-20.9	19.0	12-22	44.7	42.7	44.7	39.4	37.3	34.1	34.3	33.2	33.6	32.7	34.3	37.4	

