

*Important notice: In the context of the fight against the Corona virus, the data published in this release may be less accurate and comparable across countries than usual. While in principle the survey responses have been collected between 26 February and 23 March, there are considerable differences across countries as to when the fieldwork effectively stalled due to containment measures enacted to combat the spread of the virus. In many countries, the vast majority of survey responses were collected before such strict containment measures were enacted.*

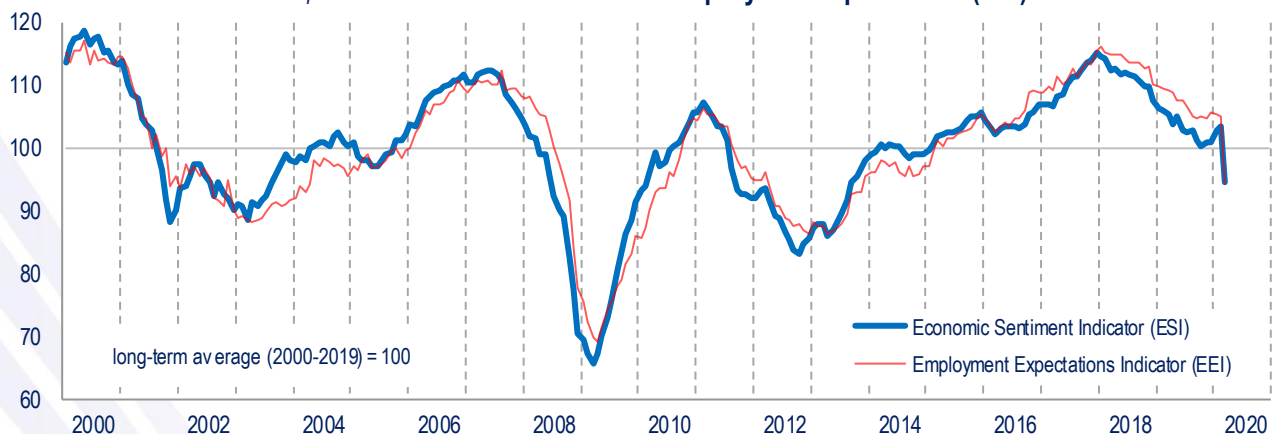
Business and consumer survey results for March 2020

## Euro area and EU Economic Sentiment falls dramatically – Employment Expectations plummet

In March 2020, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) fell dramatically in both the euro area (-8.9 points down to 94.5)<sup>1</sup> and the EU (-8.2 down to 94.8 points). Also the *Employment Expectations Indicator* (EEI) plummeted (by 10.9 points to 94.1 in the euro area and by 9.7 points to 94.8 in the EU).

### Euro-area developments

Graph 1: EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)

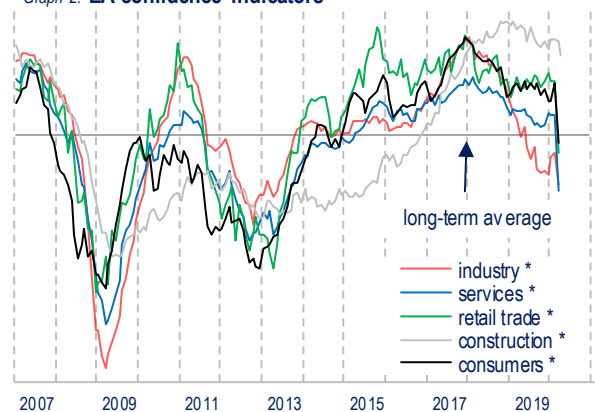


source: European Commission services

In the euro area, the strongest monthly decline in the ESI on record (since 1985) resulted from slumping confidence among consumers and in all the business sectors. The collapse was particularly strong in services and retail trade. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI plummeted in Italy (-17.6) and Germany (-9.8), and fell significantly also in France (-4.9), the Netherlands (-4.0), and Spain (-3.4). **Importantly, in many countries the vast majority of survey responses were collected before strict containment measures were enacted to combat the spread of the Corona virus (see information on page 2 of this release).**

**Industry confidence** decreased significantly (-4.6), reflecting managers' crashing *production expectations*. Also the assessment of the *current level of overall order books* deteriorated. The assessment of the level of *stocks of finished products* declined. This technically mitigated the fall of the confidence indicator, since a decline of stocks is processed as a signal of increasing demand. Under the current circumstances, however, it should be interpreted as a negative supply signal. Also the assessments of *export order books* and the *level of past production*, which do not enter the calculation of the confidence indicator, worsened markedly. The record decrease in **services confidence** (-13.3) was fuelled by managers' tumbling *demand expectations*, but also assessments of the *past business situation* and *past demand* deteriorated strongly. Behind the strongest decline on record in **consumer confidence**

Graph 2: EA confidence indicators



\* standardised over the period 2000-2019

<sup>1</sup> Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the February press release; the net effect is a downward revision of the ESI for February of 0.1 points in the euro area (to 103.4).

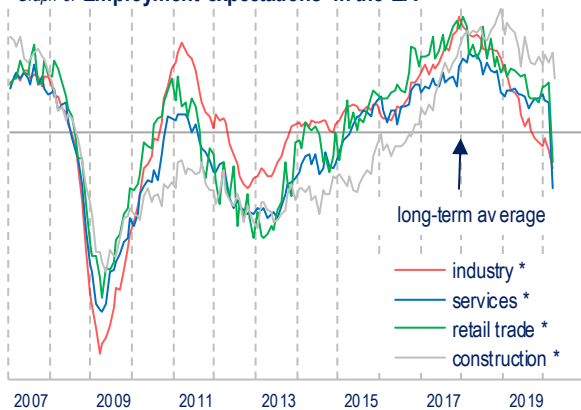
(-5.0) was an exceptionally strong fall in *expectations concerning the general economic situation*, which dwarfed households' only comparably mildly deteriorated views on their *past and expected own financial conditions* and their *intentions to make major purchases*. The stark decrease in **retail trade confidence** (-8.1) was due to an unprecedented fall in retailers' assessment of the *expected business situation*. Also their assessment of the *present business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks worsened*. The comparably minor decrease in **construction confidence** (-2.7) resulted from managers' more pessimistic *employment expectations* and a somewhat lower assessment of the *level of order books*. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) slumped (-15.0). Again, the fall was steepest in the assessment of *demand expectations*, but significant declines were also registered in the assessment of the *past business situation* and *past demand*.

The dive of the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (-10.9) reflected significantly worsened employment plans across all four business sectors, led by services and retail trade. Although not included in the EEI, also consumers' unemployment expectations surged.

**Selling price expectations** decreased markedly in all four business sectors, again led by services and retail trade. At the same time, consumers' price expectations increased.

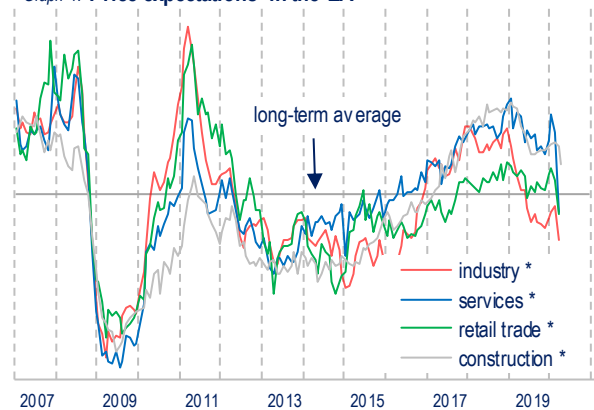
*Data collection period: 26 February to 23 March. Note that most responses were collected before significant containment measures were enacted in individual countries. This share varies between 50-70% in BE, CY, CZ, and MT, 71-85% in DE, DK, EL, ES, HU, IT and LT, 86-95% in AT, BG, EE, FI, NL, PT, SK and SE, and more than 95% in FR, HR, IE, PL and RO. No information for LU, LV and SI.*

Graph 3: Employment expectations in the EA



\* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 4: Price expectations in the EA



\* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 5: Consumer expectations in the EA



Graph 6: EA Financial services confidence indicator

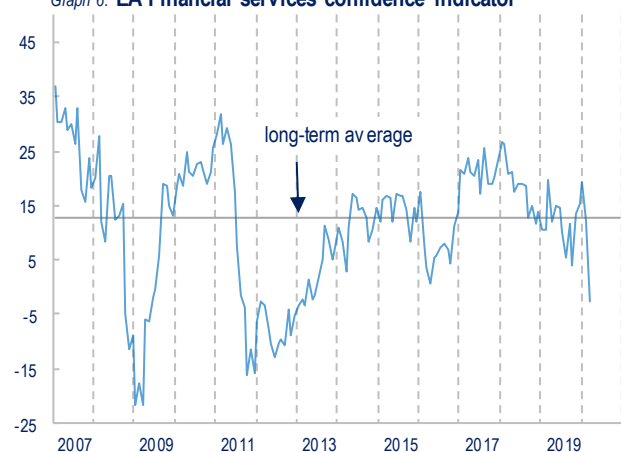


TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.0	01-18	9.3	-3.5	-2.5	-5.1	-6.7	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.4
	Services	03-09	-24.2	8.1	03-00	33.7	11.9	12.1	11.0	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.6
	Consumer	03-09	-23.0	-10.4	05-00	-1.5	-6.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4
	Retail trade	12-08	-22.9	-5.0	10-15	6.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.1
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	6.0	4.3	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	1.1
	= ESI	03-09	65.2	100.0	05-00	118.3	104.0	105.0	103.1	102.4	102.7	101.3	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.5	103.0	94.8
	Financial services <sup>(6)</sup>	01-09	-20.0	14.1	04-06	43.3	12.2	15.9	15.6	10.5	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1
EEI	04-09	68.8	100.0	05-00	116.5	108.4	107.4	107.1	106.4	104.8	104.5	104.3	104.3	105.2	105.1	104.5	94.8	
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-3.8	01-18	10.3	-4.0	-2.6	-5.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-10.8
	Services	03-09	-25.0	7.5	03-00	33.3	11.8	12.1	11.1	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.2
	Consumer	03-09	-23.9	-11.0	05-00	-1.5	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6
	Retail trade	12-08	-24.2	-6.3	10-15	5.9	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.3
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	7.7	5.6	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.7
	= ESI	03-09	65.5	100.0	05-00	118.6	103.6	105.0	102.9	102.3	102.6	101.1	100.2	100.7	100.9	102.6	103.4	94.5
	Financial services <sup>(6)</sup>	01-09	-21.8	12.5	04-06	42.6	12.1	15.0	14.7	10.1	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6
EEI	04-09	69.1	100.0	05-00	117.1	108.9	107.6	107.4	106.6	105.0	104.8	105.1	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.0	94.1	
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.2	06-07	6.9	-7.1	-6.6	-10.6	-8.4	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5
	Services	04-09	-42.9	10.3	08-07	32.2	7.5	5.1	2.0	10.0	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1
	Consumer	12-08	-18.1	-6.6	11-00	5.4	-8.8	-8.4	-9.6	-10.7	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8
	Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-5.1	10-10	13.7	-15.7	-15.6	-8.4	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-3.5	-1.6	-2.1	-3.3	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3
	= ESI	03-09	63.9	100.0	06-07	118.1	98.5	97.3	94.2	98.0	94.5	93.1	94.3	93.9	96.1	97.6	100.0	92.4
	EEI	04-09	64.9	100.0	04-07	118.5	100.5	97.6	98.8	96.2	97.8	100.5	99.8	99.2	100.1	99.4	104.6	87.0
BG	Industry	06-00	-17.9	-2.6	01-08	12.3	-1.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7
	Services	06-10	-13.6	10.8	03-07	33.4	15.6	10.4	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.1	07-01	-8.0	-26.2	-25.5	-24.8	-24.3	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	12.6	01-07	28.7	19.4	16.9	19.6	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	-10.0	-10.4	-6.2	-8.1	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5
	= ESI	03-00	78.4	100.0	04-07	122.7	100.2	99.7	98.5	101.3	100.9	101.6	102.3	100.4	103.1	101.1	98.3	95.9
	EEI	10-09	77.5	100.0	02-08	117.9	107.8	110.5	113.5	114.2	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.4	111.8	111.8	110.9	105.9
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.9	06-00	29.8	-2.2	-2.9	-4.5	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8
	Services	09-09	6.4	33.7	02-07	52.6	37.8	33.5	32.9	32.1	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	17.0	11-07	29.5	14.8	15.5	15.0	17.3	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.9	01-19	5.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7
	= ESI	02-09	67.2	100.0	02-07	116.3	104.5	101.9	101.5	101.6	102.4	101.3	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.5	96.3	94.9
	EEI	02-09	69.2	100.0	01-08	121.9	101.6	104.2	105.1	102.6	102.7	105.4	100.3	101.1	100.3	101.1	98.3	96.9
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.6	07-17	7.7	-5.5	-3.0	-8.2	-8.9	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4
	Services	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	9.7	8.3	6.1	6.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.6	04-04	11.5	3.1	6.0	4.6	0.6	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3
	Retail trade	11-11	-14.1	5.1	04-15	17.2	7.8	12.4	5.6	5.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.9	-6.5	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9
	= ESI	03-09	61.8	100.0	05-10	118.2	103.3	105.8	99.9	96.6	101.0	101.0	96.3	100.9	102.0	98.6	102.3	93.0
	EEI	01-12	71.5	100.0	01-11	117.0	103.7	98.0	100.4	100.8	101.3	99.1	99.2	96.9	101.5	101.4	101.0	92.8
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.3	02-11	16.4	-5.3	-5.4	-9.5	-13.0	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2
	Services	12-02	-19.9	13.3	12-00	45.7	20.8	21.1	18.8	14.5	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.2	02-11	3.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6
	Retail trade	12-02	-41.2	-14.0	12-10	13.5	-6.5	-4.3	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-19.0	11-18	22.6	18.2	17.5	16.0	16.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4
	= ESI	03-09	70.9	100.0	02-11	116.2	104.5	104.9	101.9	99.2	99.6	98.4	98.2	98.6	99.1	101.2	101.8	92.0
	EEI	03-09	78.3	100.0	01-18	116.8	109.6	107.5	107.0	106.0	102.1	102.5	102.8	104.4	102.4	103.3	101.3	93.5
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	3.5	12-06	28.5	-2.7	-4.4	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8
	Services	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	9.0	11.1	12.4	6.4	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.4	02-07	13.5	-1.7	1.2	-1.8	-0.8	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	10.4	04-07	35.6	15.6	16.7	13.4	13.9	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5
	Construction	04-09	-76.0	-0.9	05-06	48.8	-1.0	-4.3	-2.7	1.1	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	12-06	118.6	98.6	99.7	97.6	96.0	96.9	94.9	94.0	92.4	94.4	94.4	97.1	96.5
	EEI	03-09	54.9	100.0	03-05	115.2	99.2	99.5	99.4	101.3	99.1	97.6	95.9	95.1	99.7	96.6	98.8	95.6
IE	Industry	04-09	-25.6	11.6	12-18	29.2	17.1	19.8	16.0	9.9	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4
	Services	02-09	-30.9	22.9	05-16	56.0	36.5	30.3	31.7	29.2	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.0	01-00	15.5	-2.0	3.2	3.4	-2.0	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1
	Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	5.0	06-00	37.7	20.4	16.3	13.5	8.9	-0.8	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4
	Construction	04-08	-69.5	0.6	03-00	54.4	36.8	31.8	24.5	18.8	13.7	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5
	= ESI	02-09	66.1	100.0	03-00	117.7	107.0	107.4	105.0	101.8	98.7	96.6	95.1	100.7	96.7	101.8	102.0	95.2
	EEI	03-09	62.4	100.0	04-00	117.5	107.9	104.3	101.5	102.3	94.5	98.0	92.6	101.0	102.5	104.2	101.6	86.4
EL	Industry	03-09	-36.6															

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>HR</b>	Industry	04-09	-28.6	-3.1	02-18	17.7	5.8	7.0	5.2	8.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6
	Services	07-09	-31.6	5.5	09-16	25.9	22.5	22.5	21.1	20.2	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-3.4	-2.4	-1.8	-5.3	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3
	Retail trade	08-09	-31.0	-2.4	02-20	20.1	9.5	8.1	5.2	9.4	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.4	10-19	21.8	15.1	15.7	16.0	14.6	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3
	= ESI	<b>08-09</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>01-18</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>103.3</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>08-09</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>02-19</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>
<b>IT</b>	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-3.7	05-00	12.8	-5.0	-3.6	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7
	Services	09-12	-24.3	2.9	04-00	33.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5
	Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-15.2	07-01	-1.4	-13.4	-12.1	-14.0	-11.8	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.7	10-15	17.4	4.5	5.8	7.7	11.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.2	-4.7	-7.2	-7.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3
	= ESI	<b>03-09</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-00</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>83.7</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>08-13</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>05-00</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>88.1</b>
<b>CY</b>	Industry	04-13	-37.4	-2.0	04-08	19.9	4.9	3.3	8.7	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3
	Services	04-13	-59.0	5.9	01-18	45.3	34.4	30.8	24.1	19.4	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.1	02-18	3.8	-7.3	-8.8	-7.8	-6.1	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-6.7	05-07	20.6	1.0	0.2	2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-23.2	12-03	36.5	-9.6	1.1	-3.9	-6.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1
	= ESI	<b>04-13</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>08-07</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>101.4</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-13</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>07-08</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>
<b>LV</b>	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-2.8	02-07	11.8	-2.6	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5
	Services	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	6.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.4	09-06	15.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.7	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.3	04-07	22.8	6.8	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.7	01-07	19.2	-0.5	-2.6	-4.4	-9.3	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0
	= ESI	<b>03-09</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>02-07</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>03-09</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>02-07</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>91.8</b>
<b>LT</b>	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.2	08-07	9.8	-2.8	-2.1	-5.4	-6.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6
	Services	03-09	-47.2	10.1	07-06	34.3	26.4	24.1	22.2	22.9	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	5.2	6.3	7.8	6.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.9	01-07	41.7	6.6	6.0	8.2	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.1	01-07	13.4	-12.4	-11.7	-10.5	-15.0	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3
	= ESI	<b>04-09</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>08-07</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>103.1</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-09</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>02-07</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>102.7</b>
<b>LU</b>	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.1	04-00	16.5	-19.7	-19.3	-19.6	-17.9	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.7	02-02	4.0	1.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.7	09-17	40.8	13.2	21.0	14.7	13.5	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0
	= ESI	<b>12-08</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>04-00</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>100.4</b>
	<b>EET</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>HU</b>	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-1.8	07-18	17.1	5.1	7.3	3.7	2.0	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.0	04-18	17.9	9.3	9.6	2.5	1.1	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.3	08-02	7.0	-4.8	-5.0	-3.5	-5.7	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.7	01-14	14.1	7.2	9.1	8.4	7.5	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	21.1	21.2	20.6	20.8	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2
	= ESI	<b>03-09</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>07-18</b>	<b>120.3</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>102.8</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>04-09</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>01-18</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>105.2</b>
<b>MT</b>	Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.3	03-08	18.8	-22.4	-9.6	-0.8	-6.3	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2
	Services	03-09	-22.0	22.6	05-07	65.2	20.8	10.1	18.0	18.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	3.2	6.6	3.9	8.1	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1
	Retail trade	03-20	-22.3	2.5	03-19	28.6	5.7	-10.8	5.1	27.8	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.4	07-19	39.2	21.7	10.5	37.4	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3
	= ESI	<b>03-09</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12-17</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>87.5</b>
	<b>EET</b>	<b>06-12</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>07-18</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>90.0</b>
<b>NL</b>	Industry	02-09	-25.4	-1.8	02-18	8.1	3.4	2.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	
	Services	03-09	-41.6	5.6	04-07	46.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-5.8	04-00	9.6	-7.9	-7.8	-7.1	-7.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	6.4	04-00	29.2	6.4	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.3	12-17	41.8	29.6	23.4	25.5	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.7					

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
<b>RO</b>	Industry	03-09	-21.1	-1.0	10-03	11.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6
	Services	06-09	-19.3	11.5	06-04	56.2	6.1	7.0	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-12.6	-9.9	-7.6	-6.1	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1
	Retail trade	07-09	-21.6	8.9	06-03	26.1	7.1	5.6	6.9	7.6	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-6.1	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8
	= ESI	03-09	73.4	100.0	06-04	121.3	101.6	101.7	103.2	103.8	102.9	102.9	102.4	104.2	105.2	105.4	104.1	99.6
	EET	06-09	67.3	100.0	05-15	114.7	108.2	110.1	108.9	109.8	106.6	104.6	106.2	107.8	108.2	110.8	108.2	104.8
<b>SI</b>	Industry	01-09	-38.0	0.1	06-00	17.8	0.2	3.6	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4
	Services	04-09	-28.9	15.0	09-02	38.0	21.8	19.9	20.7	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-16.9	04-18	-2.9	-9.3	-7.9	-8.4	-7.3	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	12.1	09-07	38.2	17.1	28.9	17.0	18.8	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	27.8	12.4	12.3	12.4	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8
	= ESI	04-09	65.2	100.0	07-07	117.1	103.5	106.3	103.9	105.9	103.9	104.6	101.3	99.7	100.1	100.9	104.2	94.0
	EET	03-09	76.7	100.0	01-18	120.7	111.2	111.2	109.6	111.4	109.9	110.8	112.0	110.4	109.6	109.0	110.9	104.1
<b>SK</b>	Industry	04-09	-31.8	2.7	05-07	23.9	-15.2	-4.1	2.4	-12.4	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1
	Services	05-09	-24.0	21.3	03-02	62.6	1.5	-7.1	-5.1	1.8	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.5	04-07	2.4	-7.6	-8.6	-6.7	-6.7	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.4	12-18	30.8	24.8	22.2	20.8	18.1	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.0	07-06	4.6	-16.6	-21.5	-23.8	-18.1	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7
	= ESI	04-09	59.6	100.0	07-07	121.8	92.4	92.8	95.3	93.1	97.1	99.4	94.3	100.5	96.2	98.9	97.2	96.7
	EET	04-09	72.9	100.0	11-17	120.9	103.9	101.9	97.7	98.2	102.1	99.5	102.1	106.2	103.3	111.9	111.9	107.9
<b>FI</b>	Industry	03-09	-37.3	0.0	05-07	26.0	-2.7	0.3	-6.0	-3.5	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4
	Services	12-01	-47.6	12.5	09-00	51.1	11.9	11.2	20.4	13.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.1	12-17	8.0	-2.6	-3.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.5	02-18	26.2	0.4	0.0	2.9	2.4	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.3	03-07	26.9	5.2	6.8	0.4	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3
	= ESI	03-09	70.9	100.0	09-00	117.6	98.2	100.1	98.3	97.1	98.3	98.2	94.4	96.4	96.0	94.6	93.4	90.4
	EET	04-09	73.2	100.0	07-00	129.3	107.2	106.9	109.4	110.3	106.2	103.4	102.6	102.9	102.3	104.7	106.0	100.7
<b>SE</b>	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.7	08-18	20.6	8.6	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7
	Services	04-09	-26.3	20.2	02-11	53.0	19.8	19.7	18.1	15.7	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5
	Consumer	10-08	-7.7	2.7	06-10	10.5	0.7	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.8	01-10	47.6	15.7	16.7	11.7	12.9	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-2.8	08-07	47.6	2.4	2.5	11.0	0.8	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7
	= ESI	04-09	66.6	100.0	01-11	116.5	104.9	99.5	99.4	98.6	96.7	94.5	95.8	95.0	94.5	96.7	99.0	93.5
	EET	04-09	72.8	100.0	08-00	118.4	102.0	103.2	101.7	101.8	99.3	97.7	95.1	99.2	100.5	100.7	100.0	95.8
<b>UK<sup>(a,b)</sup></b>	Industry	03-09	-49.0	-6.0	07-17	16.2	-4.6	-10.5	-10.8	-16.9	-12.2	-23.5	-16.9	-16.7	-22.0	-19.5	-13.2	-21.0
	Services	03-09	-57.4	0.7	06-14	30.4	-6.9	-15.1	-12.7	-5.9	-15.4	-15.8	-21.4	-16.7	-15.7	-4.9	-4.3	-9.3
	Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.5	09-02	3.6	-11.1	-8.3	-10.5	-6.9	-11.4	-9.8	-10.6	-8.8	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2
	Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.9	09-15	26.7	5.1	3.0	-7.5	-11.7	-29.0	-14.0	-21.6	-13.7	-15.6	-21.8	-12.3	-12.9
	Construction	02-09	-66.9	-14.6	10-17	10.7	-13.1	-2.5	-14.5	-3.9	0.6	-17.6	-15.5	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	03-09	60.7	100.0	06-14	116.4	98.6	93.9	94.3	93.6	91.9	87.2	88.9	89.7	87.3	90.7	95.5	92.0
	EET	01-09	55.4	100.0	07-14	119.7	104.3	98.7	96.1	104.0	96.5	103.9	90.9	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ME<sup>(b)</sup></b>	Industry	08-16	-5.9	6.7	07-15	17.3	8.0	7.1	4.0	7.0	2.2	-1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.8
	Services	07-13	-8.8	10.4	03-19	24.3	21.5	13.9	13.9	7.1	16.8	12.9	20.2	13.7	18.9	14.8	13.5	5.2
	Consumer	05-12	-33.4	-14.5	03-20	-4.3	-9.5	-9.4	-7.0	-6.6	-9.1	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-8.5	-8.2	-6.3	-4.3
	Retail trade	09-12	-0.1	12.5	11-18	24.8	20.2	18.7	17.7	21.2	17.8	14.5	14.5	19.0	18.7	16.9	19.4	14.6
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.1	03-16	7.2	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	-2.8	-0.3	0.2	-3.5	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.2
	= ESI	07-13	73.4	100.0	05-18	118.1	114.1	108.2	106.9	104.8	106.5	100.9	107.4	104.0	107.3	105.1	104.8	100.0
	EET	10-13	78.6	100.0	08-17	121.2	115.6	104.9	104.0	106.5	113.4	111.4	108.5	107.3	108.4	119.7	103.4	101.2
<b>MK<sup>(b)</sup></b>	Industry	06-09	-13.2	-0.6	06-08	11.9	-0.3	1.5	-0.8	0.1	-1.9	-1.7	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4
	Services	04-09	-7.5	11.0	05-08	27.7	19.0	16.9	16.0	17.8	17.9	18.2	12.8	9.8	16.0	19.8	16.3	15.0
	Consumer	05-12	-24.6	-9.3	10-17	4.1	-4.0	-2.8	-4.1	-3.8	-13.1	-12.4	-12.8	-10.9	-10.4	-8.9	-8.6	-7.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-7.7	3.5	05-18	13.7	7.8	6.1	10.2	8.9	6.7	7.6	5.5	7.3	4.9	9.1	6.6	6.6
	Construction	01-12	-26.2	-12.5	01-11	20.1	-11.0	-10.7	-10.5	-12.6	-10.2	-9.4	-3.8	-2.5	-2.0	3.9	-0.5	-3.5
	= ESI	04-09	75.3	100.0	06-08	131.6	108.6	107.9	106.0	109.1	100.9	102.4	102.6	100.1	102.6	106.9	103.0	101.6
	EET	09-12	78.7	100.0	06-08	137.8	111.7	113.9	104.4	107.7	110.4	106.4	100.3	105.9	111.0	106.8	109.0	103.2
<b>AL<sup>(b)</sup></b>	Industry	11-16	1.2	7.1	04-17	13.2	2.7	7.0	9.4	5.6	5.5	6.6	8.3	2.9	3.3	5.9	3.3	6.6
	Services	05-19	6.0	15.5	02-18	24.3	7.3	6.0	15.4	10.3	11.5	13.3	11.9	9.5	7.0	9.8	14.1	10.0
	Consumer	03-20	-13.5	-8.9	07-17	-4.0	-8.2	-8.9	-9.6	-8.9	-9.7	-9.6	-7.0	-7.4	-11.1	-11.5	-13.2	-13.5
	Retail trade	05-16	-4.6	8.1	10-17	16.5	6.8	4.8	8.9	7.8	3.5	7.1	7.5	1.5	6.6	5.9	9.4	3.2
	Construction	07-16	-31.6	-21.1	07-17	-13.4	-15.8	-16.7	-17.5	-19.3	-19.1	-23.3	-23.4	-23.8	-24.5	-25.7	-26.6	-21.8
	= ESI	06-16	80.9	100.0	06-17	118.9	84.9	89.5	102.6	90.7	91.1	95.0	99.8	86.0	81.1	88.4	84.3	85.1
	EET	10-19	75.8	100.0	01-18	122.0	91.5	91.9	93.0	81.8	93.8	88.7	75.8	96.1	81.8	89.1	110.9	81.1
<b>RS<sup>(b)</sup></b>	Industry	01-14	-0.6	5.1	01-15	10.2	7.4	6.4	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.0	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.7
	Services	12-13	-5.5	9.6	03-19	17.7	15.7	11.2	11.4	12.8	16.2	15.6	12.6	12.0	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.1
	Consumer	0																



TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.0	01-18	9.3	-3.5	-2.5	-5.1	-6.7	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.4
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-3.8	01-18	10.3	-4.0	-2.6	-5.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-10.8
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.2	06-07	6.9	-7.1	-6.6	-10.6	-8.4	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5
	BG	06-00	-17.9	-2.6	01-08	12.3	-1.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.9	06-00	29.8	-2.2	-2.9	-4.5	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.6	07-17	7.7	-5.5	-3.0	-8.2	-8.9	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.3	02-11	16.4	-5.3	-5.4	-9.5	-13.0	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2
	EE	03-09	-39.1	3.5	12-06	28.5	-2.7	-4.4	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8
	IE	04-09	-25.6	11.6	12-18	29.2	17.1	19.8	16.0	9.9	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.0	03-00	13.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.1
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-6.9	11-17	5.5	-4.9	-4.1	-4.8	-3.0	1.6	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-5.8	06-00	14.7	-8.5	-3.3	-5.6	-7.1	-5.3	-7.8	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-5.0	-4.7	-6.5
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-3.1	02-18	17.7	5.8	7.0	5.2	8.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-3.7	05-00	12.8	-5.0	-3.6	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-2.0	04-08	19.9	4.9	3.3	8.7	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-2.8	02-07	11.8	-2.6	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.2	08-07	9.8	-2.8	-2.1	-5.4	-6.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.1	04-00	16.5	-19.7	-19.3	-19.6	-17.9	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-1.8	07-18	17.1	5.1	7.3	3.7	2.0	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.3	03-08	18.8	-22.4	-9.6	-0.8	-6.3	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2
NL	02-09	-25.4	-1.8	02-18	8.1	3.4	2.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	
AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.7	02-07	15.2	-4.1	-2.8	-6.4	-6.9	-4.5	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	
PL	03-09	-29.1	-12.6	06-07	-0.5	-8.4	-8.0	-8.9	-9.7	-9.9	-9.8	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	
PT	04-09	-33.4	-6.2	08-00	6.1	-4.9	-4.1	-2.3	-5.2	-2.9	-4.0	-5.4	-3.4	-4.8	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	
RO	03-09	-21.1	-1.0	10-03	11.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	
SI	01-09	-38.0	0.1	06-00	17.8	0.2	3.6	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	
SK	04-09	-31.8	2.7	05-07	23.9	-15.2	-4.1	2.4	-12.4	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	
FI	03-09	-37.3	0.0	05-07	26.0	-2.7	0.3	-6.0	-3.5	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	
SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.7	08-18	20.6	8.6	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)  Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	03-09	-30.1	9.0	02-11	22.1	5.2	8.3	4.9	3.7	4.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.4	-8.4
	EA	03-09	-31.2	8.2	02-11	21.3	4.1	7.8	4.4	3.0	4.1	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.8	5.1	4.7	-9.4
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-0.2	01-11	20.3	-1.7	-2.0	-5.9	2.5	-4.7	-0.8	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	1.7	1.7	-9.1
	BG	09-09	5.4	22.1	09-08	43.9	18.9	18.7	15.5	15.8	19.2	15.7	15.1	14.5	14.5	17.8	11.6	6.8
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	16.7	06-00	54.7	3.5	4.6	1.3	4.0	6.2	11.9	2.4	0.4	2.7	-4.5	6.1	-14.5
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.6	07-17	31.6	11.0	13.1	9.1	5.5	11.1	15.3	7.3	9.6	13.4	9.0	17.8	6.2
	DE	01-09	-41.0	4.8	12-10	28.6	-0.5	3.9	-2.6	-5.7	-2.8	-7.7	-8.7	-8.3	-7.6	-0.1	0.1	-18.1
	EE	03-09	-39.2	14.6	03-02	67.5	4.5	0.7	4.8	-1.5	-4.9	2.0	-1.4	-6.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-2.1
	IE	03-09	2.2	43.2	01-00	71.4	39.6	39.4	47.7	25.3	22.9	20.3	20.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	26.1	36.4
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.7	02-00	44.3	23.2	23.1	23.2	27.2	25.7	27.2	23.4	24.5	27.4	32.9	30.3	25.3
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.2	12-00	17.7	-0.5	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.9	1.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.2	3.1	4.8	-10.2
	FR	02-09	-31.3	7.3	11-00	26.8	6.4	10.0	4.9	8.3	10.3	4.9	3.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.7	-3.4
	HR	04-09	-18.6	19.4	08-17	46.0	23.4	27.1	24.8	28.7	21.5	28.5	25.5	35.8	33.8	40.1	26.4	0.7
	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.5	09-00	32.2	2.3	5.1	4.2	5.7	4.8	3.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.6	-19.3
	CY	04-13	-53.2	8.9	12-18	38.9	22.3	23.1	30.0	20.2	18.4	23.1	31.4	30.0	32.3	20.5	15.8	5.2
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	8.4	7.8	8.2	7.6	11.9	8.4	8.5	7.7	8.9	17.0	16.4	5.0
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.3	03-03	31.5	18.5	22.4	12.5	12.2	18.4	16.1	12.6	11.2	17.5	23.6	20.9	8.7
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-2.9	04-10	36.1	-11.1	-6.2	-4.2	-4.9	-2.8	-17.1	-11.5	-7.4	-5.3	-20.9	0.2	-4.1
	HU	04-09	-47.3	7.7	06-18	30.3	15.6	21.1	13.9	15.6	13.0	4.8	7.6	13.4	12.8	5.5	8.5	-4.2
	MT	03-20	-29.7	20.4	03-08	58.2	-7.8	-0.7	32.9	23.1	24.1	25.7	27.9	21.4	25.6	35.8	6.9	-29.7
NL	02-09	-25.9	6.7	02-18	20.8	8.6	6.6	4.6	6.1	8.8	7.7	6.8	4.8	4.4	6.3	7.5	-1.3	
AT	03-09	-34.5	11.4	11-00	32.4	4.8	8.7	0.8	3.7	2.0	7.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	-12.1	
PL	03-09	-19.0	11.3	12-06	29.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.6	3.9	0.7	0.8	-8.9	
PT	02-09	-27.5	3.3	08-00	17.0	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.2	7.4	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.5	0.3	-7.4	
RO	03-09	-25.9	11.1	03-03	48.1	7.1	5.7	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	3.4	5.2	0.2	
SI	01-09	-25.4	20.3	06-06	43.3	13.1	14.0	3.2	13.2	8.5	12.4	13.9	6.0	10.4	11.3	9.0	-9.0	
SK	04-19	-37.7	19.0	06-03	61.8	-37.7	5.0	31.5	-20.6	-9.7	20.1	-17.0	10.4	1.3	24.5	13.6	10.4	
FI	11-08	-37.0	12.7	05-07	41.0	9.4	14.4	1.9	15.4	13.5	5.0	-5.1	3.8	-2.9	1.4	0.3	-6.7	
SE	12-08	-30.7	21.4	09-10	50.2	21.8	17.2	11.2	13.5	4.0	-4.9	3.4	0.0	5.2	15.4	19.3	4.1	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)  Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-63.1	-14.3	04-07	8.5	-7.4	-8.1	-11.0	-14.7	-12.8	-17.0	-17.3	-16.9	-18.9	-17.9	-15.9	-17.0
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-12.9	04-07	10.6	-6.4	-7.2	-10.3	-14.4	-12.0	-16.8	-16.9	-16.8	-18.6	-17.5	-15.1	-16.6
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.0	06-00	10.7	-18.5	-14.4	-19.7	-22.8	-20.8	-21.4	-21.3	-21.0	-23.6	-17.4	-14.2	-22.2
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-35.1	07-19	-9.3	-16.7	-17.7	-18.1	-9.3	-19.1	-19.1	-18.0	-20.9	-17.4	-17.6	-14.6	-15.4
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.5	01-01	30.6	-7.6	-10.6	-12.9	-13.4	-16.1	-15.2	-14.6	-16.2	-17.1	-19.9	-17.0	-18.4
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-22.6	05-07	6.7	-19.1	-8.8	-16.3	-15.2	-17.7	-23.6	-26.7	-17.2	-16.9	-15.8	-14.1	-16.4
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-10.3	01-18	22.3	-2.6	-8.2	-12.8	-18.0	-17.8	-23.9	-22.7	-25.8	-27.0	-26.6	-23.9	-23.1
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-7.9	12-06	32.1	-12.5	-17.0	-24.0	-21.8	-21.9	-27.6	-29.4	-33.1	-28.3	-26.8	-14.9	-17.7
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-2.4	05-19	22.0	12.2	22.0	13.8	6.3	13.5	-12.9	-8.7	-6.1	-14.0	-6.6	3.0	5.3
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-2														

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS <sup>(b)</sup>	EU	03-09	20.2	6.6	03-11	-1.0	8.3	7.6	9.3	9.1	8.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.2	7.9	8.1	5.8
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.8	03-11	-1.7	9.6	8.4	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	11.2	8.5	8.0	6.4
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	26.1	3.5	03-10	-11.2	1.2	3.4	6.1	4.7	6.4	10.3	7.2	6.2	5.8	4.4	3.7	-5.9
	BG	03-00	12.1	-5.1	02-09	-16.1	6.0	1.7	4.5	3.3	0.9	1.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	5.4	6.4	5.6
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.5	04-00	-11.5	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	6.3	-0.6
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.8	02-10	-22.3	8.4	13.2	17.3	17.0	16.3	16.0	15.3	11.0	14.7	17.8	14.7	12.1
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.3	05-11	-6.0	12.9	12.0	13.1	15.2	13.0	15.3	15.2	14.6	15.0	11.7	12.4	10.4
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.7	12-06	-20.9	0.1	-3.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.0	-0.8	-5.5
	IE	02-09	31.1	6.0	12-18	-21.2	0.5	1.9	13.6	2.0	7.7	-3.4	7.3	-1.1	10.6	-3.8	-0.5	7.5
	EL	03-09	33.9	11.9	05-13	-1.2	13.3	13.3	13.8	14.2	10.7	12.5	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.5	6.6	10.4
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.2	11-17	-1.2	8.7	8.8	13.8	6.1	1.5	9.4	9.2	6.8	10.9	11.7	11.3	3.6
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	15.8	9.2	8.7	13.3	12.3	15.7	10.8	17.3	14.9	10.3	7.0	5.2
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.7	01-18	-14.8	-4.0	-8.4	-5.8	-6.5	-5.4	-11.2	-7.1	-5.4	-8.5	-6.5	-7.5	-10.0
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	4.5	4.1	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.5
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.7	09-01	-34.9	-12.9	-8.7	-15.4	-16.6	-12.7	-20.9	-12.4	-6.9	-7.5	-21.7	-19.5	-15.4
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.8	06-11	-17.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	-0.3	0.1	2.1
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.6	10-00	-10.0	10.9	11.3	14.6	9.2	11.3	10.7	15.4	15.8	10.0	25.3	26.0	7.0
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.5	05-09	-17.5	2.9	2.3	2.7	4.8	3.4	8.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.6	2.3
	MT	06-06	36.7	8.1	06-05	-14.7	28.6	13.5	13.7	14.9	16.5	10.0	16.1	18.0	26.5	20.0	33.2	13.3
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.5	03-11	-0.8	2.5	3.0	4.5	1.9	2.4	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	7.3	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.3	11.1	9.5	12.2	11.1	9.0	6.1	3.0
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	1.7	1.4
	PT	04-02	12.6	2.9	01-08	-13.9	4.4	3.7	2.4	3.6	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.0	3.8
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.5	03-10	-10.9	-0.7	-0.1	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.7	03-10	-7.4	10.0	4.2	1.1	2.1	4.8	2.3	8.4	7.8	5.2	8.2	1.1	5.3
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.8	02-01	-27.1	1.1	3.1	6.3	-0.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	-0.6	6.3	4.2	0.6	3.0
	FI	01-09	23.4	2.9	08-00	-17.1	14.6	11.0	14.1	18.3	8.6	12.2	11.4	15.6	11.7	11.4	12.0	7.2
	SE	04-09	39.1	12.0	01-16	-12.9	1.9	7.2	10.9	14.5	8.8	6.8	10.7	11.3	14.5	10.0	5.0	4.7
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS <sup>(Question 1)</sup>	EU	03-09	-45.2	2.0	02-11	20.1	2.4	-1.2	2.7	-6.3	-0.4	-4.1	-1.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.4	-1.0	-3.5
	EA	03-09	-46.9	1.0	03-11	19.3	1.4	-2.4	2.2	-7.4	-0.7	-4.7	-1.2	-3.3	-6.9	-6.5	-0.6	-3.5
	BE	03-09	-39.4	0.4	02-11	20.6	1.9	-0.7	-1.6	-6.4	-5.9	-11.0	-5.2	-2.8	-5.7	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2
	BG	07-09	-38.6	3.3	01-07	32.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	5.8	-1.6	0.3	3.0	2.0	3.8	6.5	4.0	
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	10.0	12-03	46.4	0.0	-0.7	-5.3	-18.8	-15.2	-19.1	-13.8	-8.2	-14.1	-14.8	-16.9	-15.2
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.9	05-11	31.1	8.9	5.9	5.3	-0.3	2.4	5.9	0.4	-4.5	6.7	-4.1	7.5	7.0
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.9	01-11	28.7	-0.8	-7.7	0.7	-21.9	-5.5	-11.2	-2.7	-6.6	-12.9	-12.0	1.2	-4.8
	EE	04-09	-53.0	10.1	06-01	56.2	3.2	-0.3	-3.9	-2.9	0.5	-10.0	-10.0	-7.2	-14.8	-13.0	-2.5	-11.6
	IE	10-01	4.9	33.7	03-00	66.4	40.0	29.7	27.0	30.9	48.9	26.4	16.3	13.3	17.9	20.6	17.6	18.2
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.5	01-00	35.7	9.8	11.6	15.5	11.7	9.2	11.3	19.8	17.9	23.8	12.9	12.0	20.6
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-1.9	03-07	17.8	3.4	-9.8	-2.7	-2.3	-2.5	2.6	1.9	-3.5	-4.5	-2.3	4.1	-0.1
	FR	04-09	-44.4	5.3	06-00	35.1	-1.0	-1.8	9.3	8.0	2.4	1.2	4.2	5.3	-0.5	-2.6	-2.8	1.9
	HR	04-09	-39.0	7.7	12-15	31.1	26.8	23.3	24.6	20.8	18.9	18.2	13.4	23.7	21.2	21.8	27.4	23.3
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.8	07-00	10.6	-10.2	-8.6	-9.3	-12.8	-11.6	-13.0	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-13.7	-13.2	-20.1
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-8.9	09-08	47.2	9.1	1.3	7.0	10.2	0.6	7.7	18.1	22.8	20.1	19.6	22.2	23.6
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.8	06-01	29.6	6.9	3.0	3.2	-2.0	0.4	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	1.3	7.8
	LT	01-09	-41.6	6.2	12-05	32.1	11.7	4.5	11.7	-1.5	3.8	4.8	8.4	5.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.2	8.1
	LU	12-08	-58.9	-1.3	08-10	44.4	-17.4	-16.0	-18.9	-2.0	-17.1	-18.5	-28.0	-37.2	-49.2	-29.7	-35.6	-20.1
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-0.9	07-18	25.8	8.9	9.6	5.7	2.2	8.7	3.7	4.5	10.1	1.2	-5.8	-0.8	0.5
	MT	04-09	-49.8	12.2	01-17	52.7	-23.1	-3.2	-13.7	-19.3	-38.4	-4.8	13.5	0.1	24.9	37.7	21.8	-14.3
	NL	04-09	-44.7	4.0	12-10	24.9	5.1	6.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.1
	AT	03-09	-41.9	14.1	04-11	39.9	4.5	8.4	10.2	3.0	1.5	-3.9	-6.0	-6.5	-9.4	-4.0	2.9	-6.8
	PL	03-09	-32.4	2.4	12-06	28.4	-1.0	2.3	4.1	-3.1	0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.6
	PT	11-08	-47.0	-5.0	08-14	16.1	-1.8	-0.4	0.3	-3.7	0.4	-3.4	-2.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5
	RO	04-09	-32.4	5.5	04-02	42.6	5.4	1.9	3.3	0.6	-2.0	0.9	1.6	-0.8	3.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1
	SI	12-08	-45.4	9.8	05-00	40.3	10.4	16.7	10.7	-0.8	11.8	0.7	3.6	5.1	-2.8	1.5	1.3	7.3
	SK	03-09	-63.0	15.8	12-03	77.7	15.7	11.5	-7.3	-19.1	1.1	-18.2	-11.7	6.7	-9.7	-24.7	12.0	-3.0
	FI	02-09	-52.5	10.4	06-06	49.5	-2.9	5.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	4.3	-3.9	-17.8	-18.9	-20.7	-10.9
	SE	04-09	-40.1	15.8	11-10	58.6	25.5	11.7	15.1	12.2	8.9	1.7	-2.6	-4.9	-4.2	-7.5	-3.7	-4.9
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS <sup>(Question 3)</sup>	EU	05-09	-63.1	-15.6	05-07	5.0	-9.5	-12.9	-14.7	-17.0	-14.6	-19.6	-19.1	-18.9	-20.5	-19.0	-19.0	-21.0
	EA	06-09	-63.8	-14.3	05-07	6.2	-8.2	-12.0	-14.1	-16.2	-13.1	-19.0	-18.2	-18.3	-19.4	-17.7	-18.1	-20.4
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-18.7	06-00	7.4	-17.4	-21.5	-18.8	-24.7	-22.5	-26.0	-24.1	-22.5	-27.6	-18.8	-18.1	-25.0
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.3	07-19	-16.5	-25.7	-23.7	-24.8	-16.5	-27.4	-26.1	-25.5	-26.4	-24.5	-26.3	-23.0	-22.9
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-5.4	09-00	26.7	-11.9	-9.2	-12.5	-17.7	-21.1	-21.5	-20.0	-22.2	-23.3	-25.0	-16.4	-18.6
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.7	05-07	4.7	-16.5	-6.3	-14.6	-15.5	-16.7	-22.7	-23.7	-16.3	-18.2	-16.7	-12.4	-15.7
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-12.8	01-18	12.3	-8.7	-14.1	-17.0	-22.0	-20.4	-27.2	-24.9	-28.2	-26.6	-27.8	-24.6	-27.1
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-9.9	03-01	25.4	-12.1	-18.2	-23.3	-20.3								

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2019						2020					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-4.9	12-17	12.9	1.7	0.8	-1.9	-2.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.4	-5.5	-5.8	-5.0	-6.5	-8.9
	EA	03-09	-38.9	-4.7	12-17	13.4	1.6	0.7	-1.9	-3.5	-2.4	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-6.6	-5.6	-7.4	-10.2
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-6.7	10-00	8.8	-4.1	-5.2	-6.7	-7.0	-5.6	-4.4	-3.7	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	-12.3
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.4	11-06	12.8	-4.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.4	2.1	-1.9	0.2	-3.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-4.3
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-2.7	02-11	18.3	-1.8	2.5	-2.3	3.5	1.6	0.0	-1.7	-2.7	-6.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.8
	DK	04-09	-42.1	0.0	07-17	23.1	9.7	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	10.4	4.1	5.9	11.9	1.6	4.3	3.8
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.6	03-11	18.7	-3.2	-5.2	-8.4	-12.7	-11.8	-13.9	-13.3	-15.2	-17.5	-16.8	-18.5	-19.0
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.1	11-06	22.2	0.7	-3.7	-5.2	-4.8	-5.6	-4.8	-8.4	-15.2	-8.7	-11.6	-8.4	-6.6
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.9	05-18	53.7	32.2	34.0	19.5	22.4	22.0	15.7	6.5	11.3	18.5	25.9	1.0	18.4
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.9	03-20	19.3	5.5	6.8	5.2	0.5	1.0	-6.1	-4.7	8.4	11.9	7.3	8.6	19.3
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.5	12-17	13.3	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.8	10.1	3.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.0	0.4	-8.1
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.4	01-01	12.8	2.0	-0.8	-0.6	-1.7	-0.3	1.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-9.0
	HR	07-09	-28.2	0.1	01-18	21.3	10.5	13.0	9.4	16.8	9.8	10.8	14.3	9.8	13.2	14.2	2.5	5.9
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.7	11-00	11.6	-1.1	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-9.9
	CY	04-13	-37.2	1.0	10-07	50.9	2.0	-0.1	1.9	2.4	-0.2	0.2	8.6	7.3	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.6
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.3	11-05	13.4	4.8	3.0	0.0	2.6	4.4	1.5	-0.2	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	-4.2
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.7	06-18	18.6	7.0	9.3	9.0	9.4	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.1	6.0
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-17.8	06-10	25.4	-7.9	-10.1	-9.9	-16.9	-14.4	-12.1	-13.2	-20.0	-13.7	-12.0	-4.6	-10.8
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.3	02-18	20.4	10.4	12.7	4.1	8.4	5.4	6.8	6.3	12.3	7.2	1.3	10.4	-4.0
	MT	05-09	-40.1	3.0	03-18	52.9	7.6	4.7	9.1	5.8	18.4	9.7	33.2	18.2	13.6	16.5	7.0	-16.7
NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.1	02-18	15.4	7.8	6.0	3.9	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.1	
AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.1	12-17	24.2	3.4	2.8	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-5.4	-7.2	-9.7	-6.3	-9.9	-3.7	-13.3	
PL	01-00	-42.4	-8.9	03-18	11.0	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.6	0.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.3	-3.1	-1.9	-5.0	
PT	12-08	-20.6	-3.4	10-17	8.8	3.4	1.4	1.5	-0.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.8	-1.6	
RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.3	05-15	7.1	2.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-3.8	-2.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.7	
SI	04-09	-53.8	-7.8	01-18	25.4	9.4	5.8	-1.6	4.8	2.9	-1.0	0.6	-3.6	3.8	0.2	0.8	-9.0	
SK	02-09	-57.1	-6.9	12-17	35.0	-21.3	-21.7	-26.5	-25.1	-15.5	-22.6	-20.1	-16.7	-22.9	-6.6	-1.4	-3.4	
FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.5	02-18	22.3	2.4	2.6	4.0	3.8	-2.9	-5.4	-9.4	-5.8	-9.6	-7.3	-0.6	-7.8	
SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.6	02-11	26.3	-1.2	-4.6	-13.2	-8.8	-20.8	-24.0	-24.5	-16.4	-9.8	-8.6	-13.6	-5.7	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.2	03-11	24.7	5.8	5.6	4.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	4.2	0.5
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.9	03-11	25.5	5.5	5.5	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	-0.7
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.8	02-11	24.7	-1.2	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-0.6	2.5	4.1	-5.2
	BG	08-09	-5.5	5.6	06-08	30.1	2.9	4.7	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.1
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.3	07-00	33.2	5.4	3.6	6.2	8.1	2.1	5.1	6.8	2.4	2.6	-0.4	2.8	6.7
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.7	01-08	26.4	2.0	0.4	3.1	4.2	-5.7	-0.4	-3.8	5.1	4.1	5.9	-0.6	0.5
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.6	04-11	28.2	6.7	8.4	6.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	0.0
	EE	02-09	-36.9	9.0	01-07	48.1	0.2	1.8	-5.8	-4.4	-6.4	-5.6	-5.3	-6.6	-1.6	4.2	-2.9	-3.4
	IE	08-09	-11.4	13.0	11-03	41.6	19.1	18.3	10.7	9.2	19.4	14.1	17.4	8.6	4.6	20.7	24.9	8.2
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.9	01-08	28.8	3.8	1.9	-0.8	0.9	2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.3	1.1
	ES	03-09	-20.3	0.9	10-00	15.3	-3.3	-1.9	-3.8	-1.1	-1.4	2.4	-3.4	-4.0	5.1	-1.8	1.6	-1.4
	FR	02-15	-20.6	2.0	03-11	32.9	9.2	6.3	1.1	-1.7	2.7	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	-0.5
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.5	07-08	30.9	14.5	9.5	5.6	5.0	7.3	9.0	8.0	10.7	12.2	9.4	14.7	8.6
	IT	03-09	-13.2	6.0	09-00	25.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	-6.3
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.8	10-03	38.7	0.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	0.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.8	9.6	1.2
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.4	01-07	41.3	1.5	0.3	-1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-1.4	6.1	-1.8
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.3	12-07	31.9	12.5	6.7	7.6	1.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.4	5.4	-1.0
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.2	07-08	46.9	-8.5	-9.9	-13.8	-18.3	-11.6	-22.5	-22.0	-25.6	-7.5	-18.1	-7.5	-26.3
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.6	01-01	49.4	15.3	12.5	12.9	13.8	13.8	7.1	13.2	17.9	15.2	9.3	12.3	9.8
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-9.7	12-03	36.1	13.6	-7.9	-3.9	-9.8	-10.8	-6.3	-2.4	1.5	-14.2	-22.4	-22.4	-6.8
NL	04-09	-14.3	7.8	03-11	25.7	9.9	9.2	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.0	7.0	6.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	6.6	
AT	03-09	-28.7	4.2	03-11	30.3	3.7	4.0	6.1	2.6	0.1	0.8	-2.6	1.3	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	
PL	04-09	-5.9	6.5	04-04	28.4	7.7	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.7	5.6	7.6	7.1	11.9	16.0	14.3	10.2	
PT	01-09	-24.3	1.3	06-08	23.5	-3.5	-2.0	-1.1	-3.6	-2.6	-4.6	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.2	-4.4	
RO	01-16	-3.3	16.4	09-00	70.0	11.6	10.0	9.2	8.4	9.5	7.7	7.5	5.7	7.4	9.3	7.3	9.2	
SI	03-09	-32.1	-0.9	03-11	25.9	-1.0	-2.0	-1.5	-6.6	-5.5	-6.5	-5.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.2	-4.2	-2.8	
SK	07-11	-44.4	7.8	03-02	74.0	-13.5	-8.5	-3.9	-8.5	-8.8	-3.9	-8.0	-4.1	-11.3	-16.2	-5.5	-5.8	
FI	03-09	-30.7	4.0	03-11	37.3	6.0	-1.8	-6.6	-3.8	-8.6	-8.3	-1.7	-10.3	-10.2	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	
SE	06-09	-17.7	6.5	07-08	29.9	5.8	5.1	8.7	2.4	-1.1	-3.0	5.9	-2.1	0.1	4.8	6.1	3.5	

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.



TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019								2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	03-09	-24.2	8.1	03-00	33.7	11.9	12.1	11.0	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.6
	EA	03-09	-25.0	7.5	03-00	33.3	11.8	12.1	11.1	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.2
	BE	04-09	-42.9	10.3	08-07	32.2	7.5	5.1	2.0	10.0	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.8	03-07	33.4	15.6	10.4	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.7	02-07	52.6	37.8	33.5	32.9	32.1	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5
	DK	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	9.7	8.3	6.1	6.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2
	DE	12-02	-19.9	13.3	12-00	45.7	20.8	21.1	18.8	14.5	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	9.0	11.1	12.4	6.4	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3
	IE	02-09	-30.9	22.9	05-16	56.0	36.5	30.3	31.7	29.2	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4
	EL	10-12	-46.0	5.7	08-00	58.7	5.6	7.3	7.9	22.1	28.8	20.2	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6
	ES	01-09	-38.7	7.4	04-00	47.8	15.2	17.6	11.5	13.8	14.4	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3
	FR	04-09	-28.8	0.6	03-01	14.6	3.8	5.0	5.7	4.6	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-0.3
	HR	07-09	-31.6	5.5	09-16	25.9	22.5	22.5	21.1	20.2	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5
	IT	09-12	-24.3	2.9	04-00	33.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5
	CY	04-13	-59.0	5.9	01-18	45.3	34.4	30.8	24.1	19.4	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	6.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8
	LT	03-09	-47.2	10.1	07-06	34.3	26.4	24.1	22.2	22.9	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.0	04-18	17.9	9.3	9.6	2.5	1.1	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7
MT	03-09	-22.0	22.6	05-07	65.2	20.8	10.1	18.0	18.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	
NL	03-09	-41.6	5.6	04-07	46.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	
AT	04-09	-24.9	14.0	06-00	32.8	18.7	16.1	16.0	18.3	11.7	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	
PL	03-09	-12.0	3.2	07-07	22.7	-0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	
PT	10-12	-31.5	0.9	06-01	24.6	12.9	14.4	13.6	11.7	9.9	9.5	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	
RO	06-09	-19.3	11.5	06-04	56.2	6.1	7.0	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	
SI	04-09	-28.9	15.0	09-02	38.0	21.8	19.9	20.7	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	
SK	05-09	-24.0	21.3	03-02	62.6	1.5	-7.1	-5.1	1.8	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	
FI	12-01	-47.6	12.5	09-00	51.1	11.9	11.2	20.4	13.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	
SE	04-09	-26.3	20.2	02-11	53.0	19.8	19.7	18.1	15.7	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-29.0	5.0	08-00	42.4	8.1	7.9	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	-0.9
	EA	03-09	-30.6	4.0	08-00	42.1	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	-1.8
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.2	07-07	31.7	3.7	4.8	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-2.8	1.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.3	-0.3
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.3	05-02	46.1	11.8	4.7	5.7	7.8	5.9	9.8	11.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	9.6	7.6
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.8	07-02	74.7	61.5	59.1	59.4	58.3	59.3	59.0	58.9	62.9	60.1	61.9	55.6	55.8
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.7	05-10	26.3	7.6	5.4	5.5	7.2	4.0	5.7	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	0.0
	DE	01-03	-38.8	10.7	03-00	52.5	11.1	10.0	7.7	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.8	7.8	8.4	12.0	-6.0
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.6	11-02	47.4	9.8	14.5	14.5	9.1	14.2	12.4	13.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	2.3	12.9
	IE	02-09	-50.8	13.9	05-16	54.0	33.7	30.4	27.7	26.7	17.0	22.2	19.3	28.1	18.9	24.8	22.1	7.2
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.7	09-00	54.7	2.6	2.2	5.0	21.9	29.3	21.3	15.8	16.3	25.0	22.9	30.0	23.5
	ES	05-09	-49.0	2.6	04-00	64.9	8.7	13.8	7.3	9.3	8.1	10.1	2.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	0.4
	FR	04-09	-30.4	-2.0	12-04	18.4	-0.8	0.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	-0.3
	HR	07-09	-39.6	1.0	03-19	26.5	23.0	22.1	20.6	23.8	11.5	23.2	24.9	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.1	12.6
	IT	10-02	-34.7	2.8	04-00	55.9	7.8	4.8	4.4	7.4	4.1	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	5.5	3.1	-3.6
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-0.8	02-20	43.9	32.0	27.0	17.1	14.5	28.6	33.8	29.6	33.1	30.6	37.5	43.9	28.8
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.2	04-03	20.4	4.6	3.3	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	3.9	0.6	-2.7
	LT	05-09	-49.5	9.5	03-03	50.9	26.5	25.3	19.9	16.7	23.7	24.8	26.0	24.9	25.9	21.4	24.9	25.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.2	05-02	17.9	4.6	3.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-3.9	4.8	-0.2	3.4	3.4	-0.7
MT	03-09	-31.9	20.2	05-07	75.7	25.3	12.7	12.9	11.5	10.7	13.7	20.7	17.9	-9.1	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	
NL	03-09	-61.3	-5.4	05-07	49.7	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	
AT	06-09	-28.3	11.5	03-18	33.4	17.1	14.9	12.3	16.2	12.8	15.5	12.2	11.6	9.3	14.6	11.8	9.3	
PL	03-09	-14.1	2.2	08-07	20.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	
PT	11-12	-36.4	-2.4	09-17	20.8	11.0	13.4	14.4	8.4	7.9	6.9	14.1	10.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	1.6	
RO	05-09	-18.0	13.3	04-03	67.0	6.6	7.2	8.6	9.6	10.5	9.7	6.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	11.1	8.6	
SI	10-12	-19.6	22.8	10-02	56.8	38.1	34.4	32.7	31.7	34.9	32.1	32.3	30.0	30.5	34.4	35.5	30.7	
SK	04-09	-28.9	16.8	06-03	63.2	1.6	-18.6	-7.6	-8.4	-1.3	-4.9	-5.2	0.0	-12.6	-10.7	-10.6	-0.2	
FI	12-01	-92.4	1.5	11-02	112.4	0.6	-5.4	-1.4	-5.2	-5.5	-4.1	-3.8	-12.1	0.0	-5.4	-7.6	-20.5	
SE	01-02	-60.2	16.2	02-11	52.9	18.2	21.2	17.6	13.2	19.8	16.0	11.1	16.6	7.9	11.0	10.5	1.8	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	04-09	-25.7	6.3	03-00	34.0	11.5	11.8	10.3	10.4	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.8	11.0	10.3	10.6	5.0
	EA	04-09	-26.2	5.8	03-00	34.9	11.5	12.1	10.8	10.9	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.0	12.0	11.0	11.5	5.2
	BE	04-09	-45.0	9.9	05-11	35.7	6.4	3.5	-1.3	15.1	3.4	4.1	0.7	-2.8	15.0	3.2	1.2	0.0
	BG	06-10	-25.0	4.5	01-07	29.2	11.4	4.4	6.0	6.8	10.0	9.0	13.9	10.2	12.1	8.1	5.4	4.8
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.1	04-07	43.9	27.4	22.5	16.8	15.2	24.1	18.4	19.5	18.0	14.2	14.5	13.4	18.7
	DK	04-13	-13.5	5.9	05-10	32.8	12.4	9.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.8	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.8	3.2	2.5
	DE	01-03	-26.5	12.9	02-00	39.0	22.2	22.3	19.9	16.5	15.3	16.7	20.3	15.0	21.7	23.4	23.1	13.5
	EE	04-09	-60.8	9.0	01-06	48.6	8.5	12.7	14.1	6.8	9.4	11.1	8.6	3.8	2.2	-0.2	0.5	6.6
	IE	02-09	-36.8	18.3	05-16	59.4	38.8	27.9	30.7	32.5	20.2	23.6	22.9	25.9	23.8	28.0	24.6	9.2
	EL	10-12	-50.4	5.7	06-01	67.7	1.8											

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019								2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-18.5	13.0	08-00	42.3	16.1	16.5	15.9	14.2	13.1	13.2	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.3	-9.0
	EA	03-09	-19.1	12.6	08-00	41.8	16.5	17.0	16.3	14.5	13.2	13.7	13.3	14.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	-9.9
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	02-09	-31.9	19.7	07-00	47.1	12.2	6.8	7.9	13.5	9.5	19.7	18.4	19.0	12.7	15.3	12.9	-24.2
	BG	06-10	-1.6	19.5	05-02	49.2	23.5	22.2	21.2	23.5	23.5	23.8	21.5	22.1	25.1	17.6	14.4	17.6
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.4	02-07	50.4	24.4	18.9	22.4	22.6	21.7	21.5	19.6	17.4	15.5	17.5	10.2	2.1
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.6	01-11	35.4	9.2	9.7	8.1	8.7	6.7	8.2	5.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	-3.2
	DE	11-01	-15.7	16.4	09-00	60.0	28.9	31.2	28.8	21.7	17.9	20.2	19.4	22.4	25.7	24.1	25.1	-5.7
	EE	03-09	-46.2	7.5	12-05	32.9	8.7	6.0	8.5	3.3	3.6	-6.1	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	5.3	5.5	-9.7
	IE	03-20	-12.2	36.4	12-14	65.8	37.0	32.5	36.8	28.5	33.6	15.2	27.7	26.0	32.3	31.6	31.5	-12.2
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.6	09-01	73.5	12.4	16.7	15.1	25.6	30.2	25.8	20.7	21.7	35.3	27.1	35.8	23.4
	ES	02-09	-27.0	19.8	06-01	54.2	26.2	23.0	18.8	22.1	25.1	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.9	20.0	18.7	6.3
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.9	11-06	17.4	6.8	6.8	7.0	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	-6.5
	HR	03-09	-21.8	11.6	03-17	36.3	26.0	21.8	15.9	15.2	25.4	28.5	19.7	22.1	21.5	23.1	25.5	-12.9
	IT	03-20	-38.3	8.9	07-01	38.1	0.9	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.3	7.6	6.8	5.6	-38.3
	CY	04-13	-54.6	14.5	11-17	60.0	36.7	30.0	27.6	23.7	31.2	31.3	22.3	24.3	12.7	26.3	20.0	-37.0
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.6	12-06	27.8	8.8	4.7	8.4	9.6	7.0	9.8	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.3	6.3	-11.6
	LT	03-09	-41.3	10.7	11-18	34.0	29.3	25.3	26.7	27.9	22.8	27.8	32.0	32.4	25.0	26.0	27.0	6.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-0.4	03-18	31.3	16.1	21.6	11.0	8.8	16.5	4.2	6.8	8.1	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.7
	MT	04-09	-17.7	24.0	08-07	52.6	16.2	7.1	25.7	26.4	20.9	37.1	34.6	37.0	-4.1	23.8	21.7	-9.9
	NL	02-09	-30.1	14.4	02-07	58.9	16.3	17.4	14.5	16.0	14.2	10.8	7.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5
	AT	02-09	-30.6	14.3	08-00	33.5	17.8	15.3	17.8	16.6	7.1	15.2	11.4	11.4	11.0	16.6	17.6	-3.0
	PL	03-03	-15.1	6.6	12-07	28.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.7
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.7	06-01	33.1	16.5	16.5	15.3	19.4	14.7	15.2	15.5	16.9	13.0	12.1	9.6	-9.9
	RO	06-09	-22.9	11.6	06-04	51.4	5.9	6.1	9.2	8.6	10.7	9.1	6.5	10.9	9.0	7.0	9.0	-2.8
	SI	04-09	-30.0	14.0	07-08	43.2	16.0	14.4	14.5	23.0	13.6	14.5	14.9	14.3	13.9	15.9	14.4	-14.4
	SK	03-09	-19.0	26.3	01-02	85.5	2.2	8.1	2.0	24.8	30.8	14.3	22.3	11.1	14.2	8.1	5.4	-12.6
	FI	07-02	-41.0	17.9	04-00	51.9	16.2	17.4	30.3	23.5	14.8	18.5	16.8	17.3	16.2	17.1	12.4	-1.0
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.4	02-01	66.0	22.1	19.8	23.8	21.1	18.7	13.0	13.7	17.3	14.2	17.5	15.4	-1.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-18.4	3.4	05-00	25.5	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.6	6.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.7
	EA	04-09	-18.0	3.8	05-00	25.5	7.6	6.8	7.8	8.1	6.6	7.3	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	2.6
	BE	04-09	-46.0	4.0	03-00	32.9	11.2	9.4	14.2	17.8	14.7	-1.2	11.8	3.8	-2.7	6.4	-2.6	-2.0
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.6	02-18	11.3	1.8	-0.7	2.0	3.8	4.9	7.2	9.9	6.3	4.3	3.4	7.1	7.6
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.7	11-02	27.0	-3.3	-7.1	-4.8	-21.9	-17.6	-17.5	-15.3	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-3.5	04-11	7.8	-2.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	-3.2	1.3	-2.8	-2.4
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.7	12-00	35.7	13.1	10.7	8.8	13.2	8.6	7.9	8.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	8.3	5.6
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.2	01-11	18.0	3.1	5.7	4.3	1.7	1.8	-0.6	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.1
	IE	03-09	-32.5	18.0	05-16	44.8	18.1	10.2	18.4	17.4	16.4	25.2	14.9	16.2	21.5	24.2	18.9	9.2
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.2	06-00	41.9	10.1	8.2	12.4	12.2	16.7	16.6	14.1	12.4	14.4	13.7	21.5	21.7
	ES	02-10	-25.7	3.3	04-00	33.3	8.5	14.3	13.1	10.4	16.2	17.9	7.2	9.2	10.7	5.3	7.4	9.8
	FR	05-09	-26.7	3.4	02-01	25.4	3.3	2.9	3.9	2.3	4.9	3.8	0.0	-0.4	2.0	2.8	5.2	-2.2
	HR	11-09	-12.0	1.1	05-19	17.0	11.1	17.0	3.8	3.4	0.6	6.8	8.8	3.1	6.9	3.6	1.9	1.5
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.6	04-06	27.9	-1.7	-1.6	2.6	-0.2	-6.4	0.5	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.4	07-08	36.4	10.2	-2.5	5.5	-3.6	-3.9	6.9	1.7	-9.5	-9.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.2	12-06	17.6	1.6	2.2	4.8	2.2	1.3	3.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.7	-0.2
	LT	08-09	-54.9	2.5	04-07	42.2	19.2	17.7	13.5	12.8	13.5	12.7	17.5	17.5	17.9	21.6	17.3	14.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-5.9	01-16	13.1	2.1	-1.9	-0.5	-4.1	-1.5	1.6	1.6	-1.4	-4.7	1.6	3.0	4.2
	MT	03-09	-22.4	12.4	10-18	40.7	24.3	37.5	20.5	22.4	4.9	15.8	-0.8	21.0	20.3	6.2	15.6	12.7
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.5	10-06	23.1	12.5	9.9	10.0	10.4	6.0	6.2	5.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.8	8.7
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.2	01-13	27.1	13.9	10.4	12.5	15.0	9.9	15.5	9.4	7.5	19.1	14.6	12.6	11.9
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.3	01-08	12.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.7	01-01	20.2	8.5	7.9	6.5	5.5	12.2	9.7	5.6	2.6	8.2	3.0	4.5	1.2
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.0	12-04	23.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.4
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.3	04-08	26.3	10.8	13.9	10.7	12.3	14.1	16.0	9.8	13.4	10.8	7.7	12.7	3.8
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.5	06-16	18.1	-21.5	-20.1	-18.9	-23.2	-24.3	-11.6	-6.8	-4.7	3.2	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7
	FI	07-03	-36.6	7.8	09-00	75.7	9.6	6.3	13.9	13.8	15.1	12.3	12.7	1.8	6.8	12.2	9.2	10.5
	SE	04-03	-39.9	2.7	01-01	42.1	12.0	12.8	7.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	-0.4	-2.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-09	-16.6	4.9	01-01	23.1	9.5	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	-1.7
	EA	04-09	-16.1	5.1	01-01	22.0	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	-1.4
	BE	03-09	-33.9	15.2	02-00	40.1	15.5	11.0	13.6	11.9	15.2	20.5	16.7	17.0	17.7	8.9	20.5	-5.5
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-3.9	04-08	15.4	6.7	9.1	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.4	8.9	12.3	7.9	8.2	5.6	3.0
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-7.9	05-16	24.7	-10.7	-6.9	-1.8	-13.0	-8.3	-2.6	-11.7	-11.7	-12.0	-11.5	-20.3	-20.9
	DK	01-12	-19.0	-2.3	01-11	13.4	-1.9	-2.9	-1.4	0.8	1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.9	0.1	1.9	0.7	-4.8
	DE	02-09	-13.9	6.5	08-18	23.1	17.3	14.7	15.5	14.3	8.4	11.1	9.6	13.1	10.4	12.4	9.5	-0.3
	EE	03-09	-26.9	10.4	03-05	27.0	10.6	11.4	10.9	14.3	13.3	10.0	8.4	8.3	12			

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2019							2020				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	<b>EU</b>	04-09	-8.4	4.4	12-07	14.4	9.8	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	2.9
EXPECTATIONS	<b>EA</b>	07-09	-9.0	4.3	12-07	14.1	10.3	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.4	10.4	9.1	2.9
(Question 6)	<b>BE</b>	01-10	-13.8	7.6	07-08	28.8	5.6	7.3	9.0	5.8	10.4	10.1	8.8	3.7	-2.5	10.0	12.2	6.3
	<b>BG</b>	01-11	-11.9	6.0	07-04	37.5	10.2	5.2	5.5	8.7	7.9	5.3	8.8	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.7	2.1
	<b>CZ</b>	02-13	-8.3	4.7	01-04	23.6	3.9	10.7	6.4	5.2	5.2	2.9	1.7	1.1	7.7	-1.0	6.4	4.4
	<b>DK</b>	01-13	-7.4	0.4	12-10	16.2	3.1	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.2
	<b>DE</b>	04-03	-8.5	12.4	01-19	26.3	24.6	17.6	19.8	19.3	21.5	17.3	18.8	15.8	20.2	23.6	19.3	9.6
	<b>EE</b>	03-09	-31.5	9.3	01-18	26.8	17.5	17.6	10.7	5.7	9.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.5
	<b>IE</b>	08-09	-51.0	1.4	11-18	29.9	21.8	23.9	14.9	13.9	15.4	15.8	16.5	18.5	13.4	15.7	11.6	1.9
	<b>EL</b>	09-12	-40.2	-3.8	06-06	24.2	2.3	1.1	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.9	9.4	2.0
	<b>ES</b>	11-11	-17.9	3.3	09-04	20.3	9.5	8.5	10.3	6.2	9.5	8.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.5	8.0	1.7
	<b>FR</b>	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	12-00	7.1	-2.5	-2.2	0.3	1.6	-1.5	-2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	-2.5
	<b>HR</b>	03-10	-10.6	0.5	07-08	25.4	15.7	8.9	11.1	9.7	8.7	6.6	11.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0
	<b>IT</b>	04-13	-15.6	-0.4	05-04	17.7	3.2	3.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	3.4	-0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.6	1.0	-5.2
	<b>CY</b>	04-13	-38.9	1.1	06-03	72.7	-1.1	1.2	2.8	-1.6	1.8	7.0	9.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	4.5	-7.3
	<b>LV</b>	12-09	-31.1	6.1	12-07	35.8	6.3	5.6	5.1	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.1	1.6	6.1	3.6	-0.5
	<b>LT</b>	06-09	-23.0	1.4	08-06	20.8	6.2	6.4	4.8	1.1	6.1	6.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	13.9	12.2	7.7
	<b>LU</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>HU</b>	02-09	-8.5	7.0	09-06	28.0	23.6	18.0	20.2	15.8	12.3	11.1	16.8	15.9	11.9	19.5	17.4	22.0
	<b>MT</b>	11-16	-45.0	3.5	11-18	39.0	3.5	4.0	9.5	13.2	18.2	23.2	18.2	31.9	24.4	21.3	18.4	4.9
	<b>NL</b>	08-09	-5.5	9.3	01-07	30.7	12.4	12.3	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.0
	<b>AT</b>	05-09	-10.3	10.0	11-07	30.4	13.6	11.8	11.3	12.4	9.4	10.1	9.0	12.2	12.5	14.2	9.5	3.5
	<b>PL</b>	07-13	-10.6	1.3	04-08	16.8	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.0	4.4	3.7	11.4	10.1	5.7
	<b>PT</b>	11-03	-17.1	-0.3	11-05	13.7	5.1	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	-2.6
	<b>RO</b>	06-10	-8.7	11.7	04-04	54.5	9.7	7.3	6.0	6.7	5.4	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.1
	<b>SI</b>	02-10	-16.4	1.8	01-08	23.1	10.4	9.8	6.3	3.5	6.0	6.1	5.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	12.3	3.3
	<b>SK</b>	12-10	-17.5	10.8	07-02	68.9	16.6	4.9	18.2	-0.2	7.9	14.9	21.3	18.4	12.6	16.6	9.5	19.9
	<b>FI</b>	07-04	-25.1	8.8	01-08	40.7	11.7	6.9	13.0	7.4	12.3	4.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.0
	<b>SE</b>	04-09	-17.0	9.3	11-07	32.4	7.2	7.8	6.9	10.3	5.3	5.0	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	-1.2

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(b)</sup>	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-23.0	-10.4	05-00	-1.5	-6.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-23.9	-11.0	05-00	-1.5	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6
	BE	12-08	-18.1	-6.6	11-00	5.4	-8.8	-8.4	-9.6	-10.7	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.1	07-01	-8.0	-26.2	-25.5	-24.8	-24.3	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.6	04-04	11.5	3.1	6.0	4.6	0.6	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	12-02	-24.9	-7.2	02-11	3.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.4	02-07	13.5	-1.7	1.2	-1.8	-0.8	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.0	01-00	15.5	-2.0	3.2	3.4	-2.0	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.3	04-00	3.2	-30.9	-29.5	-27.8	-20.2	-8.2	-6.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-13.5	04-00	2.5	-6.1	-3.7	-2.1	-4.9	-6.2	-6.2	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.4	01-01	2.4	-11.1	-9.5	-9.3	-7.3	-7.7	-5.6	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-3.4	-2.4	-1.8	-5.3	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.2	07-01	-1.4	-13.4	-12.1	-14.0	-11.8	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.1	02-18	3.8	-7.3	-8.8	-7.8	-6.1	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.4	09-06	15.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.7	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	5.2	6.3	7.8	6.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.7	02-02	4.0	1.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.3	08-02	7.0	-4.8	-5.0	-3.5	-5.7	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	3.2	6.6	3.9	8.1	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1
NL	02-13	-27.2	-5.8	04-00	9.6	-7.9	-7.8	-7.1	-7.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	
AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	-3.4	0.0	-3.6	-3.8	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	
PL	09-01	-26.6	-7.7	03-19	6.4	2.2	2.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	-0.1	1.4	
PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.1	11-17	-1.6	-8.0	-9.7	-9.2	-7.3	-8.3	-8.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	
RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-12.6	-9.9	-7.6	-6.1	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	
SI	09-12	-42.9	-16.9	04-18	-2.9	-9.3	-7.9	-8.4	-7.3	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	
SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.5	04-07	2.4	-7.6	-8.6	-6.7	-6.7	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	
FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.1	12-17	8.0	-2.6	-3.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	
SE	10-08	-7.7	2.7	06-10	10.5	0.7	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	07-08	-20.5	-10.7	02-20	-1.2	-3.0	-2.3	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	07-08	-22.4	-11.3	05-00	-1.4	-4.3	-3.5	-4.2	-3.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-6.5	-7.5	-5.5	-5.5	-6.6	-8.5	-7.4	-7.3	-5.6	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.2	06-18	-12.5	-21.5	-20.8	-21.5	-21.3	-24.8	-19.4	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.5	02-19	12.5	9.1	6.8	7.5	9.4	10.0	5.1	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.1	6.5	9.0
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	8.0	9.6	8.7	4.2	9.9	9.2	7.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.0	6.8
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	10.7	11.9	8.0	9.5	9.6	10.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	9.9	7.4
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-7.0	03-07	18.0	3.5	4.7	4.1	5.6	6.5	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	2.6
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.7	04-00	16.4	4.2	6.2	7.8	2.4	4.3	4.0	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-44.0	04-00	-6.2	-35.1	-33.9	-32.9	-30.4	-21.1	-21.2	-17.9	-16.1	-12.4	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-15.9	04-00	3.8	-7.2	-5.8	-3.2	-5.8	-6.5	-6.1	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.5	01-01	-2.1	-15.6	-15.2	-15.3	-13.1	-12.5	-11.6	-11.7	-11.1	-12.3	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-22.1	11-19	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.9	02-02	-4.6	-12.5	-11.3	-11.4	-9.8	-10.3	-10.3	-11.1	-13.3	-11.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.6	02-18	-0.4	-3.8	-7.3	-6.3	-6.6	-5.3	-3.7	-5.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	5.4	4.7	6.6	4.3	1.4	-0.4	3.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	5.4	1.5
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.7	03-07	14.6	1.9	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.0
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.2	01-02	7.7	2.4	4.8	-0.2	-2.0	-1.0	-4.8	-0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-3.1	1.4	-0.8
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.6	06-18	4.4	-2.1	-2.3	-3.7	-3.7	-0.7	1.3	-3.6	-4.4	-2.2	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.9	02-18	22.2	16.3	12.3	10.9	11.1	9.4	8.6	6.6	8.1	7.6	13.4	11.6	13.8
NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.6	02-01	20.6	-5.0	-6.7	-5.8	-6.3	-3.6	-5.9	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	
AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.4	01-20	4.4	-0.7	3.1	3.0	1.0	3.8	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	
PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	7.0	7.6	8.8	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.3	6.9	8.4	8.9	7.1	6.8	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.3	03-00	-1.1	-2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.0	-3.8	-4.5	-3.9	-3.9	-3.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.5	
RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.8	09-17	5.2	-3.8	-1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.1	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.0	-0.4	
SI	01-08	-48.1	-26.1	06-19	-3.4	-4.4	-4.7	-3.4	-4.4	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	
SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-2.4	-4.9	-1.4	-2.3	-5.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	
FI	03-16	-4.4	3.3	04-05	8.6	6.9	7.8	4.7	3.1	4.9	7.9	4.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.8	
SE	03-03	-1.7	6.2	03-07	13.0	9.9	7.3	8.0	8.8	7.8	6.7	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.0	10.7	7.2	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	11-12	-11.8	-1.8	03-00	5.6	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.0
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	11-12	-12.4	-2.2	03-00	5.8	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	-0.9
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.4	08-00	13.2	-1.3	-2.2	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	2.6	0.1
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.0	07-01	3.2	-23.8	-23.3	-22.8	-22.4	-24.3	-19.9	-16.6	-17.4	-16.5	-17.3	-17.4	-20.6
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.8	05-18	15.2	9.9	9.7	10.7	11.9	10.0	11.6	11.8	8.2	12.0	10.0	6.2	8.1
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.1	10-00	38.7	10.0	13.8	13.9	8.3	14.6	14.1	12.5	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.8	9.9
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	03-03	-8.1	3.5	03-19	10.1	9.5	9.3	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.0
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.4	04-06	17.3	5.0	9.3	5.3	7.5	9.2	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.5
	IE	04-13	-32.5	0.9	01-00	25.5	10.5	12.4	13.2	9.7	6.7	6.8	4.3	7.8	6.2	10.2	9.6	7.7
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.2	04-00	9.5	-24.9	-23.3	-19.1	-14.4	4.1	4.3	0.8	3.				

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-43.6	-13.5	01-18	2.5	-12.9	-11.8	-12.3	-11.1	-14.1	-12.9	-14.5	-13.5	-15.2	-16.3	-13.1	-26.9
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-46.4	-14.4	01-18	3.0	-13.6	-12.4	-13.4	-12.0	-15.1	-13.6	-15.4	-14.3	-16.6	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2
	BE	07-08	-30.4	-4.8	06-00	19.6	-14.4	-10.5	-16.5	-16.8	-20.7	-21.8	-16.7	-15.7	-16.8	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.7	07-01	15.6	-31.9	-31.4	-29.3	-28.5	-34.0	-31.0	-26.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-7.8	02-18	11.2	-11.9	-11.2	-7.7	-5.0	-8.2	-9.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.1	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.6	03-15	24.1	-1.9	1.0	-0.7	-5.4	-4.2	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-62.7	-19.4	11-10	10.6	-18.1	-19.7	-20.0	-20.9	-26.0	-23.0	-26.6	-18.7	-22.5	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1
	EE	03-09	-38.2	2.7	12-06	26.9	4.1	6.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	2.0	-1.6	-0.2	7.4	5.9	7.2	0.4
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	03-09	-58.5	-4.3	12-15	37.7	-12.6	1.2	-4.6	-11.3	-25.5	-29.6	-29.6	-17.0	-16.9	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.5	01-00	17.2	-24.7	-22.2	-18.3	0.1	12.3	16.1	10.2	15.8	15.3	9.4	14.1	-9.1
	ES	02-09	-48.2	-8.2	12-15	21.5	-3.8	0.5	0.1	-2.5	-8.3	-10.4	-13.8	-14.9	-17.2	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1
	FR	11-11	-46.6	-19.5	06-17	6.7	-19.5	-17.6	-16.0	-13.7	-14.3	-9.1	-11.5	-12.5	-16.9	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-22.6	11-15	-0.9	-9.6	-7.9	-3.0	-11.5	-10.4	-8.9	-9.6	-10.9	-7.1	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.1	11-15	14.9	-11.3	-9.1	-13.4	-8.3	-10.6	-10.6	-10.2	-16.9	-16.5	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-19.3	02-18	22.5	-0.9	0.4	-1.9	1.7	-2.0	3.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	-37.3
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.2	09-06	17.2	-7.0	-8.4	-4.8	-5.3	-4.2	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-3.3	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-4.4	06-07	17.9	8.6	11.2	13.5	10.7	11.4	10.4	4.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.4	-10.2
	LU	12-08	-44.3	-9.4	01-18	16.3	3.6	1.3	4.6	1.4	5.0	-2.4	-5.6	-1.0	-4.4	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.2	08-02	19.2	-4.1	-6.3	-3.1	-6.7	-2.2	0.8	-5.4	-5.1	-2.4	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9
	MT	04-11	-36.1	-5.3	03-18	34.2	27.0	22.7	23.5	21.7	20.4	18.8	19.0	15.6	11.3	18.0	19.8	-3.0
	NL	03-09	-44.2	0.3	10-06	29.8	-8.6	-6.1	-8.0	-3.9	-12.5	-11.3	-9.8	-13.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0
	AT	01-09	-40.3	-4.9	12-17	21.1	-2.9	-0.7	-6.0	-7.5	-5.4	-9.7	-8.9	-12.2	-12.7	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5
	PL	08-01	-35.2	-10.7	04-08	13.5	1.4	2.5	6.2	7.0	4.7	3.1	-0.7	0.7	2.3	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-21.2	10-17	16.7	-4.6	-8.5	-4.9	-4.1	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.7	01-05	12.2	-23.8	-21.1	-12.0	-12.7	-20.7	-16.7	-16.0	-13.3	-8.9	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2
	SI	09-12	-52.7	-13.0	11-17	11.7	-7.8	-5.9	-7.5	-3.6	-6.6	-10.6	-17.0	-20.8	-20.5	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1
	SK	04-09	-53.5	-20.2	12-06	15.4	-10.8	-9.1	-7.0	-7.7	-9.7	-12.5	-13.5	-14.1	-16.0	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-3.6	12-17	21.8	-9.8	-14.0	-17.6	-17.3	-17.4	-19.4	-20.9	-19.1	-15.7	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7
	SE	08-08	-23.2	-1.0	04-10	30.8	-14.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.9	-17.5	-20.7	-19.8	-19.0	-17.8	-16.7	-14.5	-18.3
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	08-13	-23.7	-15.6	03-00	-9.0	-11.9	-11.8	-12.0	-11.7	-11.6	-11.9	-12.5	-12.3	-12.5	-11.9	-11.5	-13.1
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-12.5	-12.3	-12.7	-12.5	-12.5	-12.6	-13.0	-13.0	-13.1	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-13.2	-13.5	-15.3	-18.4	-16.6	-20.8	-22.3	-22.6	-20.5	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.5	08-08	-5.9	-27.4	-26.4	-25.5	-24.8	-26.4	-26.4	-28.5	-28.4	-26.6	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.5	05-07	-0.3	-4.7	-4.9	-7.8	-5.4	-4.0	-6.7	-12.2	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	-3.7	-0.2	-3.3	-4.7	0.1	-3.0	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	02-03	-26.9	-11.7	11-18	-4.3	-5.1	-7.1	-7.7	-8.2	-7.6	-5.2	-5.9	-6.8	-6.8	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7
	EE	11-12	-43.4	-21.9	09-06	-0.3	-19.3	-15.4	-18.6	-20.0	-11.5	-18.9	-17.6	-14.1	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2
	IE	02-11	-25.8	-9.9	12-00	5.2	-10.1	-7.1	-2.9	-8.6	-10.9	-13.0	-12.3	-7.1	-10.8	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.5	06-03	4.8	-38.8	-38.4	-41.2	-36.2	-28.2	-26.4	-26.6	-30.6	-29.2	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.0	11-00	-7.1	-16.3	-14.4	-12.3	-15.0	-14.9	-13.5	-15.8	-19.6	-22.8	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-3.0	07-19	1.5	-2.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.9	02-20	-11.8	-12.3	-13.2	-15.1	-15.5	-15.3	-14.0	-12.6	-11.9	-12.9	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.6	12-06	-8.0	-26.4	-25.2	-27.3	-26.5	-27.9	-31.9	-30.9	-29.4	-23.9	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-20.4	03-03	40.0	-26.0	-28.7	-21.7	-18.1	-25.0	-22.0	-27.4	-24.1	-28.3	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-11.4	06-06	22.9	-15.8	-18.9	-28.6	-22.2	-18.0	-14.6	-20.2	-25.2	-18.6	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.4	03-08	16.6	1.6	3.7	4.1	2.7	4.7	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	-0.3	3.4	2.4
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.6	04-19	-4.3	-4.3	-9.8	-14.2	-10.9	-10.9	-9.3	-9.9	-12.4	-5.5	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.7	12-17	-6.6	-12.1	-11.7	-10.9	-12.2	-8.4	-9.2	-13.2	-12.3	-12.5	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-9.8	11-13	3.9	-42.9	-20.4	-29.4	-13.3	-13.5	-25.4	-24.0	-13.3	-4.8	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.2	07-18	-11.0	-17.4	-17.9	-15.2	-17.4	-14.6	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-16.3	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-13.4	-11.8	-15.6	-15.3	-14.0	-15.7	-15.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.6	03-19	2.6	-3.7	-5.9	-0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-5.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.4	05-02	-11.6	-28.1	-27.9	-29.4	-25.5	-27.2	-27.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-28.9	08-04	-15.6	-23.9	-19.2	-22.7	-17.8	-22.4	-26.0	-21.9	-20.6	-20.1	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7
	SI	09-16	-34.6	-15.2	08-07	4.3	-23.0	-19.7	-22.1	-19.3	-21.2	-21.1	-24.3	-24.9	-26.5	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.0	12-16	-12.9	-16.6	-19.2	-18.7	-16.3	-18.0	-18.1	-17.9	-16.4	-16.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-15.6	-16.0	-15.5	-13.5	-14.7	-13.6	-16.7	-13.7	-16.1	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.6	07-02	-0.5	-5.2	-9.8	-6.7	-5.2	-5.5	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-6.8	-9.4	-11.4	-12.0
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-67.0	-27.9	02-18	0.2	-15.9	-14.1	-13.8	-13.4	-15.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.0	-16.4	-17.6	-15.1	-18.0
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	03-09	-69.3	-29.8	02-18	-0.1	-17.5	-15.5	-15.4	-15.3	-17.3	-17.1	-18.0	-17.9	-18.5	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-22.3	12-00	22.4	-17.9	-16.7	-15.5	-18.3	-25.7	-28.2	-22.6	-22.0	-22.4	-22.4	-23.5	-21.9
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.4	08-01	-8.8	-37.0	-36.3	-34.2	-34.7	-41.0	-36.0	-31.6	-32.4	-32.6	-33.2	-35.8	-35.5
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-15.9	05-18	16.8	-2.0	-2.2	-2.2	1.8	-3.0	0.5	-0.8	-4.8	-2.3	-7.4	-5.7	-6.5
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.8	03-06	26.3	4.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	8.4	8.8	5.4	7.0	7.2	8.6	6.3	4.



TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	10-08	-37.3	-15.7	12-17	-0.8	-7.2	-6.7	-7.0	-5.8	-6.2	-5.4	-6.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	10-08	-39.8	-17.0	12-17	-1.0	-7.3	-7.0	-7.6	-6.5	-6.6	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.6	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4
	BE	03-12	-23.0	5.7	09-07	26.1	1.4	1.0	1.8	9.6	4.1	6.4	6.0	9.6	7.7	10.5	4.3	-0.7
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-36.8	10-06	-17.1	-28.2	-28.0	-28.9	-25.9	-26.1	-25.6	-25.3	-26.9	-25.5	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3
	CZ	10-12	-24.8	6.8	07-03	33.9	9.9	15.7	14.6	14.4	11.1	15.4	11.8	9.1	15.1	15.3	10.8	4.5
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.0	11-00	3.6	-6.9	-7.8	-8.5	-7.0	-6.1	-4.4	-6.8	-11.0	-5.1	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	11-02	-41.7	-6.6	11-06	21.3	9.9	8.9	9.8	8.2	8.2	12.8	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.7	2.8
	EE	11-11	-20.6	14.8	08-01	52.7	2.3	12.1	13.2	13.6	19.6	13.3	13.0	19.6	15.6	14.7	11.1	16.5
	IE	07-08	-32.2	1.5	08-00	24.3	6.6	14.9	14.9	12.9	5.6	6.0	-4.4	2.5	5.3	4.0	11.4	4.1
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.5	01-01	-9.8	-43.8	-43.1	-44.6	-37.8	-35.4	-35.4	-35.1	-37.4	-32.5	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.0	07-00	21.5	-22.9	-24.2	-24.3	-25.0	-26.6	-29.0	-34.1	-34.5	-31.9	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-15.3	07-00	14.4	-12.0	-13.0	-12.8	-8.8	-8.1	-7.6	-6.1	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.5	11-19	-9.1	-16.8	-14.3	-14.8	-16.9	-17.3	-14.5	-13.6	-9.1	-14.2	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-38.0	01-16	-13.3	-27.5	-22.7	-27.1	-25.2	-26.1	-27.8	-29.2	-26.8	-26.2	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-22.7	06-01	28.0	-16.9	-14.1	-24.0	-19.9	-12.8	-12.9	-18.2	-11.0	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.6	12-06	21.4	-5.6	-14.1	-14.3	-8.3	-4.9	-8.6	-6.3	-6.2	-13.6	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3
	LT	03-09	-11.9	14.8	02-06	50.0	13.1	13.1	14.8	12.0	13.4	11.5	8.0	11.6	8.3	7.7	12.4	2.7
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-2.5	11-14	22.9	9.1	16.8	12.8	21.2	21.8	16.4	10.5	21.0	16.6	16.1	10.7	4.7
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.6	03-06	-6.9	-24.4	-24.4	-20.8	-24.1	-20.8	-18.1	-20.9	-23.1	-25.7	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2
MT	04-09	-22.4	14.7	07-17	48.9	29.6	27.1	32.1	28.6	33.7	36.8	23.4	29.8	34.5	36.4	31.3	16.3	
NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.2	12-00	43.0	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.0	5.4	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	
AT	07-08	-17.8	8.9	01-00	26.7	19.0	19.3	17.1	15.2	22.8	20.9	19.9	18.0	20.0	17.7	20.5	9.1	
PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.4	02-19	17.0	5.1	9.6	12.1	15.4	12.3	13.5	5.9	2.7	0.6	4.9	-0.1	7.3	
PT	12-08	-90.3	-59.8	02-00	-28.4	-35.6	-40.0	-39.0	-34.6	-35.8	-36.6	-39.7	-35.4	-38.2	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	
RO	08-10	-62.8	-36.8	06-01	12.5	-37.6	-35.0	-35.0	-30.2	-35.0	-33.9	-29.5	-29.1	-32.0	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	
SI	08-12	-59.6	-21.9	08-06	17.7	-1.9	0.3	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-5.0	-14.2	-16.4	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	
SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.1	06-08	11.3	-5.0	-3.2	-4.2	-4.7	-5.5	-8.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	
FI	10-08	-9.1	18.9	12-09	49.5	21.3	22.4	18.9	21.5	19.1	19.2	16.9	16.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	13.6	
SE	10-08	-37.9	13.3	08-05	36.2	0.5	-2.3	1.3	3.6	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	06-08	-16.2	-7.7	04-01	2.7	-0.6	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	06-08	-16.8	-7.8	04-01	1.6	-0.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.4	02-00	28.1	-0.6	-4.8	-0.8	-3.1	-1.5	-0.9	-4.4	0.1	-4.4	4.1	7.0	7.3
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-62.8	10-19	-40.1	-48.7	-48.4	-49.0	-47.1	-45.7	-45.1	-40.1	-44.3	-46.7	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.2	12-19	22.3	17.3	20.9	15.6	17.4	18.9	14.5	14.6	13.2	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.4	09-19	43.1	28.8	28.8	31.3	31.5	35.6	43.1	36.5	32.0	40.9	39.1	33.5	36.0
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	03-03	-4.1	6.9	04-01	19.1	15.7	15.2	14.1	14.5	11.4	10.7	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.6	05-06	-4.2	-21.1	-20.3	-17.2	-23.8	-23.3	-24.0	-18.1	-23.6	-22.8	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0
	IE	03-13	-43.0	8.0	12-19	42.2	39.8	39.2	38.8	35.4	39.6	40.7	38.3	40.3	42.2	38.9	38.1	38.4
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.7	01-00	-23.3	-71.2	-64.3	-64.4	-63.0	-57.0	-59.4	-53.3	-59.3	-54.8	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.5	07-00	0.0	-13.8	-11.2	-14.1	-13.1	-10.1	-11.6	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.9	09-19	-0.8	-13.8	-7.9	-5.8	-4.4	-2.5	-0.8	-1.6	-3.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-50.0	01-20	-21.6	-29.3	-27.3	-25.0	-30.0	-28.7	-26.7	-24.1	-23.2	-27.6	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-25.3	05-18	-7.1	-10.9	-9.4	-10.8	-7.5	-13.8	-13.6	-12.6	-14.7	-12.7	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.2	06-01	-12.3	-37.0	-46.9	-44.1	-38.4	-38.3	-41.2	-45.6	-47.4	-37.5	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-41.9	01-18	-11.1	-16.0	-21.5	-29.2	-23.9	-20.1	-12.2	-20.7	-23.5	-21.6	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-35.3	02-20	-4.6	-10.5	-6.5	-6.4	-7.3	-6.7	-6.1	-7.0	-6.0	-8.3	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.4	10-18	58.2	43.9	44.4	42.0	39.3	44.1	44.1	42.7	39.8	45.7	37.2	42.1	46.8
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.6	01-00	-19.0	-33.0	-34.7	-30.6	-33.8	-27.9	-26.9	-36.7	-32.1	-35.1	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1
MT	04-11	-66.1	-32.5	02-18	24.7	14.6	1.6	8.6	-0.8	7.2	3.8	-0.9	0.3	0.1	9.0	4.3	-0.3	
NL	02-13	1.3	12.6	10-00	26.4	12.8	12.4	15.2	14.1	13.5	12.9	12.8	10.9	12.6	12.2	15.1	18.7	
AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	26.3	26.2	24.3	20.3	17.6	21.1	17.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	18.4	19.9	
PL	09-03	-65.7	-37.6	11-18	-10.7	-24.8	-20.8	-17.1	-16.5	-22.0	-15.7	-19.7	-23.5	-15.5	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	
PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-17.3	-20.1	-19.1	-17.2	-19.2	-19.1	-21.5	-16.0	-18.1	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	
RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.8	02-20	-31.9	-39.1	-36.5	-34.1	-36.0	-35.0	-38.6	-34.1	-36.4	-32.5	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	
SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.6	05-07	-6.2	-14.9	-13.3	-11.6	-12.3	-11.3	-13.5	-13.1	-13.4	-16.4	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	
SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.2	07-19	-9.2	-13.3	-14.2	-10.6	-9.2	-14.8	-14.3	-12.1	-13.2	-14.6	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	
FI	09-00	23.1	44.1	04-19	55.7	55.7	50.3	46.0	49.3	48.1	51.5	50.3	50.8	46.4	44.7	47.2	47.5	
SE	03-03	22.4	42.6	10-15	62.1	51.2	40.1	48.2	50.9	48.7	46.0	49.1	47.0	50.6	45.4	49.7	50.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS <sup>(d)</sup> (Question 7)	EU <sup>(e)</sup>	05-18	-0.5	22.3	03-09	69.2	7.7	5.4	6.6	8.4	12.3	12.9	15.3	14.9	16.5	13.0	12.7	21.6
	EA <sup>(e)</sup>	05-18	-0.2	23.3	03-09	70.7	8.4	5.6	7.4	9.5	13.1	13.6	16.0	15.5	17.1	13.4	12.9	22.8
	BE	12-00	-17.2	24.3	02-09	76.0	11.3	4.9	4.2	5.1	7.4	16.2	14.3	11.5	14.4	8.4	10.1	18.0
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.3	02-10	65.5	16.0	15.8	13.7	13.6	19.1	14.3	11.2	10.6	14.9	16.5	16.8	18.0
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	19.7	01-09	65.0	6.8	6.8	6.1	8.3	13.9	14.4	14.6	12.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.9
	DK	06-14	-18.5	2.7	02-09	51.4	-2.8	-2.1	-4.3	-0.5	1.2	4.1	5.8	7.7	6.2	2.7	6.3	10.7
	DE <sup>(e)</sup>	05-07	-10.7	24.2	03-09	79.8	9.8	9.6	13.6	20.1	24.4	23.8	23.7	19.4	20.7	18.8	21.7	28.6
	EE	09-06	-21.6	12.8	02-09	67.4	9.6											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)<sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)				2019								2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	<b>EU</b> <sup>(e)</sup>	08-09	-9.5	19.3	08-01	37.3	20.5	24.0	22.5	21.7	21.6	20.4	22.1	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.2	24.3
	<b>EA</b> <sup>(e)</sup>	08-09	-12.5	18.6	08-01	38.5	19.5	23.2	21.9	20.6	20.7	19.5	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	23.0
	<b>BE</b>	08-09	-13.6	17.3	10-01	45.6	21.5	20.6	18.9	16.8	15.3	18.3	15.4	14.8	18.4	19.5	22.1	17.5
	<b>BG</b>	07-01	-3.2	33.4	12-06	54.4	41.8	42.0	39.5	38.5	40.5	38.5	34.8	31.7	36.1	36.1	39.3	42.4
	<b>CZ</b>	11-09	-8.7	29.6	12-07	58.7	37.3	36.7	33.8	32.8	36.7	34.0	33.6	35.1	31.4	32.4	34.9	35.8
	<b>DK</b>	07-09	-40.9	7.7	06-08	31.5	23.1	24.9	22.0	28.9	23.2	20.7	24.5	25.7	30.8	29.5	29.0	26.1
	<b>DE</b> <sup>(e)</sup>	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	32.7	35.4	33.4	34.0	35.6	31.5	34.0	28.3	32.5	35.1	34.4	33.3
	<b>EE</b>	04-09	-28.8	34.4	05-04	87.8	55.3	54.7	48.1	42.9	45.5	43.0	51.6	51.6	48.5	38.6	38.7	45.0
	<b>IE</b>	03-09	-12.5	24.9	10-00	54.9	34.8	29.5	27.0	26.7	31.6	34.5	35.7	25.1	29.8	25.6	23.1	21.7
	<b>EL</b>	08-19	-21.8	19.2	05-08	59.8	7.1	4.4	-6.6	-7.8	-21.8	-15.2	-11.7	-16.4	-15.6	-13.6	-9.6	2.4
	<b>ES</b>	05-09	-29.9	9.5	08-12	40.0	8.8	12.4	12.3	11.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.1	8.4	10.6	9.4	7.7
	<b>FR</b>	08-09	-11.2	17.4	04-11	45.7	14.7	25.7	26.8	24.7	25.4	22.4	24.1	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.1	26.8
	<b>HR</b>	02-16	-6.9	21.9	06-08	52.2	16.3	13.7	9.6	16.4	20.6	16.7	17.5	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.3	22.5
	<b>IT</b>	07-09	-29.1	-0.4	09-00	37.1	1.1	3.1	0.2	-4.7	-4.3	-2.4	5.1	7.5	1.3	-5.4	0.5	6.0
	<b>CY</b>	01-15	-43.0	13.3	10-02	68.2	7.7	2.3	4.7	-1.7	-2.4	-0.4	-0.4	-4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4
	<b>LV</b>	05-09	-40.8	27.2	03-04	69.7	23.9	16.1	16.9	16.7	17.0	26.2	17.0	10.3	17.2	26.3	18.2	17.1
	<b>LT</b>	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	41.5	41.5	37.8	41.4	39.6	42.3	44.0	42.4	47.3	48.6	45.2	45.7
	<b>LU</b>	07-09	-21.2	15.5	08-07	44.1	27.5	31.6	29.4	28.0	25.6	26.6	24.1	26.4	29.2	36.5	25.5	28.3
	<b>HU</b>	05-16	12.9	44.4	01-07	75.5	36.5	38.0	37.2	36.3	34.3	38.3	35.8	36.6	36.0	37.6	42.4	37.4
	<b>MT</b>	08-14	-8.3	24.4	03-11	66.1	16.6	18.9	15.3	16.2	11.3	13.2	19.4	21.6	14.9	9.6	5.3	8.6
	<b>NL</b>	12-02	-19.1	18.7	01-19	67.5	33.4	35.4	32.1	35.7	35.3	33.1	32.6	30.1	35.8	35.4	37.6	45.8
	<b>AT</b>	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	30.9	32.0	29.5	30.2	30.4	27.1	27.8	27.6	28.9	29.5	28.3	31.5
	<b>PL</b>	01-16	-5.0	25.0	04-04	54.7	21.0	20.8	21.6	25.0	22.0	23.0	20.0	18.4	19.5	23.6	21.2	32.5
	<b>PT</b>	06-09	-9.9	23.0	09-11	69.5	10.7	15.0	12.9	10.5	13.8	12.0	7.6	7.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.3
	<b>RO</b>	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	33.8	36.7	34.4	34.7	38.5	29.9	32.3	31.8	35.4	35.3	36.2	36.9
	<b>SI</b>	10-09	-11.0	29.0	04-00	62.2	35.2	35.6	33.5	36.2	37.1	34.5	31.9	33.2	38.2	35.4	38.4	41.0
	<b>SK</b>	01-16	-15.1	34.7	11-02	77.6	39.4	35.3	38.4	39.1	38.0	36.1	38.6	36.2	39.5	41.8	41.5	34.3
	<b>FI</b>	04-09	-5.6	28.9	01-08	58.5	29.5	28.0	36.4	29.6	26.2	27.3	27.8	25.6	25.6	31.0	33.5	25.1
	<b>SE</b>	03-05	-14.4	18.8	10-07	47.1	25.8	32.0	25.0	24.6	24.4	23.4	23.0	25.5	23.2	29.5	27.9	26.7
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	<b>EU</b> <sup>(e)</sup>	10-09	-4.6	27.2	07-08	70.6	15.9	21.5	20.4	18.3	18.0	16.7	15.9	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	11.6
	<b>EA</b> <sup>(e)</sup>	10-09	-6.4	29.6	07-08	73.9	15.9	22.6	21.0	18.7	18.2	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.6
	<b>BE</b>	02-15	9.9	45.5	05-08	83.6	42.2	42.0	40.3	37.0	37.7	35.6	33.1	28.3	32.0	29.9	31.1	23.2
	<b>BG</b>	06-01	5.6	47.3	05-08	85.9	55.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	55.8	54.3	50.2	48.0	52.1	54.9	54.2	55.2
	<b>CZ</b>	10-09	-36.5	-1.4	10-00	36.3	16.3	13.9	15.7	13.7	15.8	18.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	15.2	18.2	18.8
	<b>DK</b>	02-05	-34.8	-7.8	07-08	55.5	-5.8	-5.4	-7.5	-6.1	-13.1	-12.6	-9.6	-10.3	-6.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0
	<b>DE</b> <sup>(e)</sup>	10-09	-23.6	29.0	07-08	79.0	19.6	22.2	22.6	20.5	19.9	16.7	17.5	14.2	16.5	17.8	18.3	15.7
	<b>EE</b>	11-09	-35.0	39.6	04-08	88.3	60.5	61.2	53.6	50.4	46.7	45.5	51.7	49.8	49.1	42.6	42.7	45.9
	<b>IE</b>	12-09	-35.1	31.4	12-02	78.5	16.1	18.0	15.4	15.0	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.4	7.5
	<b>EL</b>	12-19	-10.1	39.1	01-08	84.8	16.2	17.4	9.5	6.8	1.2	-2.4	-4.0	-8.2	-10.1	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0
	<b>ES</b>	01-10	-37.5	25.3	07-08	65.6	12.2	15.0	15.3	11.3	12.2	10.5	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	-1.0	-0.5
	<b>FR</b>	05-00	-0.8	34.3	06-08	82.5	12.5	37.0	36.2	30.6	29.9	28.6	28.3	24.7	21.8	23.4	23.6	18.2
	<b>HR</b>	06-16	7.0	43.1	07-08	85.3	25.9	24.5	22.1	28.5	30.8	25.7	26.7	25.1	30.0	33.4	34.7	31.3
	<b>IT</b>	12-16	-18.4	22.5	08-08	70.3	-1.8	0.8	-4.0	-5.3	-5.3	-2.5	-4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8
	<b>CY</b>	02-15	-37.7	19.7	06-08	68.5	15.2	14.6	13.2	3.9	-1.1	1.6	3.4	-2.1	0.8	5.0	11.6	-0.5
	<b>LV</b>	02-10	-36.5	29.9	06-08	81.0	26.7	30.7	29.9	30.1	28.7	30.6	29.3	34.4	35.0	31.9	27.5	29.2
	<b>LT</b>	10-03	-17.4	39.3	06-08	71.2	41.6	41.1	39.7	41.5	43.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	41.8	44.5	46.6	44.7
	<b>LU</b>	11-09	-9.6	28.0	08-08	69.6	25.3	24.0	21.7	27.1	20.8	22.7	21.0	21.9	21.1	27.1	26.5	24.5
	<b>HU</b>	05-16	-5.5	27.7	06-12	58.3	19.9	23.7	25.7	26.6	25.0	25.0	27.3	26.4	24.3	25.8	31.1	31.0
	<b>MT</b>	07-14	0.6	37.5	01-11	69.3	21.7	29.8	27.9	23.9	29.2	24.0	29.1	33.2	28.7	21.6	24.6	19.8
	<b>NL</b>	09-09	0.2	37.4	12-02	86.3	52.9	55.3	50.4	55.4	54.7	54.6	52.5	49.4	46.8	54.8	48.4	42.3
	<b>AT</b>	01-00	-13.6	30.4	06-08	79.8	24.2	23.1	20.2	20.0	18.6	13.4	13.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	12.6	14.2
	<b>PL</b>	01-16	-15.1	21.9	04-11	55.1	23.6	19.7	23.3	24.7	28.5	23.0	24.9	18.6	21.6	25.9	20.3	30.5
	<b>PT</b>	01-10	-16.5	28.4	05-08	74.1	6.4	5.6	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	1.8	2.9
	<b>RO</b>	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	38.0	37.3	41.4	42.2	45.3	37.6	39.8	37.4	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.6
	<b>SI</b>	11-15	-2.6	32.6	02-08	87.8	25.2	23.8	23.3	25.8	24.7	26.2	22.4	21.9	23.3	24.7	27.7	23.9
	<b>SK</b>	04-15	-20.1	21.1	01-00	63.2	26.1	25.3	25.9	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.4	24.2	24.9	28.5	29.9	25.1
	<b>FI</b>	06-16	-27.8	7.8	07-08	49.1	1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	2.5	-3.2
	<b>SE</b>	03-05	-40.1	-19.1	07-08	21.9	-3.9	-1.4	-1.8	-6.1	-5.1	-5.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2019						2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	12-08	-22.9	-5.0	10-15	6.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.1
	EA	12-08	-24.2	-6.3	10-15	5.9	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.3
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-5.1	10-10	13.7	-15.7	-15.6	-8.4	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4
	BG	07-09	-14.8	12.6	01-07	28.7	19.4	16.9	19.6	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	17.0	11-07	29.5	14.8	15.5	15.0	17.3	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5
	DK	11-11	-14.1	5.1	04-15	17.2	7.8	12.4	5.6	5.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2
	DE	12-02	-41.2	-14.0	12-10	13.5	-6.5	-4.3	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2
	EE	06-09	-45.6	10.4	04-07	35.6	15.6	16.7	13.4	13.9	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5
	IE	05-09	-38.7	5.0	06-00	37.7	20.4	16.3	13.5	8.9	-0.8	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.4	07-07	39.0	1.4	-0.7	9.2	13.7	22.6	32.9	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3
	ES	08-08	-35.4	-4.8	12-15	17.0	5.7	5.3	6.3	3.0	6.1	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4
	FR	04-09	-25.1	-7.0	12-07	8.8	-4.1	-6.3	-6.6	-7.1	-7.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-8.5
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-2.4	02-20	20.1	9.5	8.1	5.2	9.4	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.7	10-15	17.4	4.5	5.8	7.7	11.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-6.7	05-07	20.6	1.0	0.2	2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.3	04-07	22.8	6.8	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.9	01-07	41.7	6.6	6.0	8.2	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.7	01-14	14.1	7.2	9.1	8.4	7.5	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4
MT	03-20	-22.3	2.5	03-19	28.6	5.7	-10.8	5.1	27.8	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	
NL	06-09	-16.9	6.4	04-00	29.2	6.4	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	
AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.0	05-10	13.2	-10.1	-13.7	-15.6	-18.3	-9.1	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	
PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.8	12-07	11.9	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	
PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.6	02-00	10.7	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	
RO	07-09	-21.6	8.9	06-03	26.1	7.1	5.6	6.9	7.6	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	
SI	03-09	-21.6	12.1	09-07	38.2	17.1	28.9	17.0	18.8	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	
SK	03-09	-22.7	12.4	12-18	30.8	24.8	22.2	20.8	18.1	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	
FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.5	02-18	26.2	0.4	0.0	2.9	2.4	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	
SE	01-09	-38.3	12.8	01-10	47.6	15.7	16.7	11.7	12.9	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1)	EU	04-09	-29.4	-4.7	11-15	15.6	4.8	7.3	8.9	7.4	10.0	9.8	7.9	9.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	7.4
	EA	04-13	-32.0	-6.5	11-15	14.3	2.8	5.6	8.1	6.1	9.2	8.8	7.4	8.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	5.5
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-1.3	10-10	35.0	-27.6	-16.0	-5.9	-1.6	-4.4	-5.8	-11.1	-13.3	-4.5	-9.2	11.3	-1.2
	BG	08-09	-36.2	11.5	05-00	43.7	26.9	24.3	22.5	26.1	23.8	27.0	29.4	27.2	26.7	27.3	26.6	23.1
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.4	11-07	67.2	29.2	34.5	31.4	34.5	35.1	29.2	24.2	30.1	30.4	34.4	42.5	37.5
	DK	11-11	-22.9	8.1	04-15	44.1	26.8	22.2	15.7	14.5	24.0	16.9	11.1	12.1	7.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-8.0	12-10	28.4	16.4	18.6	23.5	17.4	23.6	18.5	20.2	21.4	22.6	17.6	16.8	4.5
	EE	06-09	-61.5	23.3	04-07	71.6	34.2	33.9	29.3	26.6	25.6	27.5	16.0	24.8	21.3	22.1	28.9	18.5
	IE	07-09	-50.2	5.2	10-00	46.6	33.5	14.2	14.3	0.1	0.5	7.9	-3.2	12.4	5.5	2.8	11.3	-10.0
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.6	09-07	63.9	-6.9	2.1	14.0	19.1	31.7	48.0	38.6	35.7	39.1	36.4	42.5	42.7
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-21.3	01-16	19.3	-3.7	1.3	1.8	-2.0	2.2	0.3	-9.2	-7.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.2
	FR	09-03	-38.2	-7.3	12-07	24.8	-9.8	-12.9	-8.0	-7.9	-8.6	-3.0	-6.1	-2.5	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	1.7
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-6.8	06-18	33.8	14.8	11.0	6.4	16.9	3.0	9.9	9.8	27.3	17.5	13.7	27.9	17.0
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-5.6	05-00	45.3	3.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	15.1	13.0	12.4	10.2	19.1	14.4	12.9	16.4
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-23.4	04-07	25.9	-9.4	-15.3	-10.3	-16.1	-20.8	-19.5	-17.4	-17.4	-14.4	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0
	LV	02-09	-60.9	7.0	03-07	36.2	8.5	2.7	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.8	6.7	3.8	6.8	9.6	8.1	0.8
	LT	09-09	-58.0	4.4	01-07	75.4	6.3	7.4	11.6	14.0	11.5	8.2	14.6	17.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.3	09-18	21.5	7.4	7.9	3.1	5.2	-0.1	-2.7	-1.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-2.8
MT	02-14	-32.5	7.6	03-19	69.4	31.9	-19.3	21.0	58.4	13.4	13.3	-0.2	18.5	-19.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	
NL	08-09	-25.2	13.7	09-00	58.9	11.5	20.7	12.0	16.7	13.1	9.0	17.5	13.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	
AT	03-03	-32.8	-2.9	02-06	26.6	-14.4	-13.6	-12.5	-20.6	-11.5	-4.3	-2.9	-9.3	-15.8	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	
PL	10-01	-30.9	-2.3	12-07	23.8	1.8	6.6	6.5	4.6	5.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.5	0.4	3.5	6.0	
PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.0	03-00	16.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.3	7.1	4.2	0.7	4.5	5.8	
RO	08-09	-41.1	11.2	04-08	40.8	13.3	14.2	13.4	19.0	2.2	16.2	1.0	13.5	14.5	22.0	29.2	30.7	
SI	03-09	-48.1	13.6	11-07	63.1	13.8	51.0	14.8	14.3	29.0	5.3	15.6	-12.8	38.4	21.9	37.5	6.6	
SK	07-09	-32.2	19.4	12-01	54.4	43.0	42.3	37.8	34.6	32.5	34.6	30.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	38.1	51.0	
FI	01-15	-51.2	6.7	03-12	48.8	-2.4	8.0	4.0	8.9	0.8	10.9	9.7	22.2	10.9	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	
SE	01-09	-50.1	21.6	07-06	66.9	29.1	27.1	16.8	20.7	25.6	29.3	23.4	27.5	37.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	12.2	13.0	13.1	12.4	11.4	12.7	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.4	13.4
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	12.9	13.8	14.2	13.1	11.6	13.4	14.8	13.3	13.2	11.7	13.0	14.6
	BE	12-08	26.1	9.7	12-13	-11.7	10.3	20.8	14.5	16.0	9.9	7.6	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	20.7
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.2	07-01	-24.2	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.2	10-14	-8.3	5.1	7.4	4.5	4.9	2.3	6.7	10.7	9.9	12.9	7.1	6.0	5.5
	DK	10-11	36.2	14.6	05-13	0.7	11.2	11.5	13.3	13.7	16.3	13.7	15.0	11.5	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.4
	DE	01-03	37.4	24.1	12-10	9.3	23.5	21.0	23.3	23.4	23.7	25.2	25.6	21.5	24.1	21.9	20.8	25.1
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.7	06-11	-2.1	10.3	11.2	14.0	15.2	18.3	16.5	17.6	15.9	14.6	16.1	14.0	16.7
	IE	04-09	32.1	14.2	06-00	-0.1	7.4	2.5	11.1	6.8	20.8	9.9	13.1	9.3	12.8	11.0	4.8	7.7
	EL	02-09	35.8	7.7	01-16	-16.4	9.3	13.8	9.9	10.								

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-24.5	3.5	04-07	17.2	8.2	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	-12.4
	EA	04-09	-25.6	1.7	04-07	16.2	6.7	5.5	6.4	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.7	-15.9
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-4.2	04-07	19.3	-9.3	-10.0	-4.8	-1.3	-9.6	-10.2	-10.2	-0.3	-9.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3
	BG	07-09	-12.5	23.1	01-07	56.6	34.0	28.1	37.9	37.2	31.4	35.8	28.9	28.5	37.1	39.3	35.1	24.1
	CZ	04-13	3.9	23.9	02-02	46.1	20.2	19.2	18.1	22.4	20.8	22.2	18.5	23.6	22.3	26.1	31.9	20.3
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	02-12	-19.6	21.6	01-11	58.7	7.9	26.6	14.4	14.9	17.8	5.8	9.9	9.3	2.0	14.5	23.6	7.9
	DE	04-09	-43.7	-10.0	12-10	21.4	-12.5	-10.5	-9.5	-14.6	-14.5	-17.8	-16.7	-15.1	-15.1	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.7	03-04	57.4	23.0	27.3	24.8	30.2	26.8	25.3	15.4	21.5	30.4	17.6	23.0	14.8
	IE	05-09	-35.4	23.8	06-00	67.3	35.0	37.1	37.4	33.4	18.0	14.7	18.2	34.6	25.9	17.6	23.8	7.6
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.6	07-07	70.3	20.5	9.5	23.5	32.2	37.4	51.2	50.4	44.4	38.1	45.3	47.4	39.7
	ES	04-08	-30.0	11.9	03-15	39.9	27.3	24.2	25.8	21.3	22.9	19.1	18.2	16.2	20.6	12.9	14.2	3.1
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-2.2	06-07	20.0	5.1	4.2	0.0	-4.7	-5.1	1.2	1.7	-4.7	0.2	-7.3	-8.8	-15.0
	HR	08-09	-34.7	8.8	10-19	38.6	29.9	21.0	17.2	22.1	21.6	33.8	38.6	31.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	14.2
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.2	10-15	40.9	19.5	18.8	22.1	29.7	25.9	25.7	27.2	28.1	24.6	21.4	30.5	-7.7
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.8	02-08	54.7	10.1	18.8	15.0	7.4	6.8	12.4	6.1	-2.0	1.8	13.8	6.1	-7.7
	LV	03-09	-43.7	12.0	02-07	38.2	11.4	8.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	14.1	11.0	12.9	11.6	13.5	7.2	-12.6
	LT	04-09	-74.3	6.1	11-06	62.6	15.6	11.2	13.9	14.4	17.3	14.6	16.4	18.4	15.1	18.6	19.0	4.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.8	01-14	36.3	14.3	18.1	22.2	17.5	13.6	-0.5	8.9	11.8	8.6	4.8	3.3	-10.8
	MT	03-20	-63.1	10.7	09-15	49.9	2.9	3.8	14.7	34.5	3.1	17.3	3.5	16.9	-16.7	4.1	4.1	-63.1
	NL	07-09	-18.4	14.2	01-00	42.8	16.7	8.6	14.0	10.9	10.4	14.1	6.6	9.9	3.9	5.1	12.8	3.8
	AT	03-09	-26.6	3.0	03-05	30.3	8.0	2.4	-7.4	-3.4	-1.5	10.4	4.5	-5.9	-3.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.1	02-08	16.9	6.8	4.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	1.5	-0.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	-5.7
	PT	09-12	-35.4	-1.0	04-00	33.5	6.1	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	6.1	4.0	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	-7.8
	RO	07-10	-25.6	16.3	05-03	50.0	6.4	11.9	8.9	9.9	9.3	7.4	7.9	8.3	16.8	22.8	23.3	3.5
	SI	01-09	-20.2	31.7	01-18	67.6	44.4	43.8	51.2	50.6	50.2	50.8	47.6	44.5	26.4	13.6	39.5	32.2
	SK	03-09	-34.8	25.4	11-19	56.0	36.7	32.9	39.0	27.6	27.6	36.9	34.5	56.0	48.9	49.7	39.5	25.2
	FI	02-15	-40.8	7.3	04-07	41.2	5.0	-2.9	3.6	7.4	11.5	21.3	10.3	15.3	17.6	3.0	10.5	-21.5
	SE	01-09	-33.9	41.8	01-10	86.2	36.2	37.2	28.0	32.7	36.5	34.2	31.0	38.4	47.6	40.9	45.1	25.2
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-09	-30.6	-6.0	12-17	7.9	4.3	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.2	4.3	-7.1
	EA	04-09	-31.6	-7.6	12-17	6.6	3.4	-0.5	-1.2	1.3	-0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	3.3	-8.7
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-8.8	01-11	11.6	-4.5	-14.0	1.1	-6.1	-11.6	-7.5	-11.0	-9.8	-11.5	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8
	BG	06-01	-13.1	17.7	01-07	49.5	27.1	21.7	31.4	29.6	27.6	34.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	32.9	26.4	18.8
	CZ	05-10	-1.0	18.2	02-00	49.4	17.6	12.0	14.2	15.7	19.1	12.5	16.0	10.1	8.2	5.3	11.1	18.0
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.5	11-14	30.1	10.4	6.2	3.8	5.0	5.8	-2.5	0.5	5.8	-4.3	5.2	6.0	3.5
	DE	10-02	-46.4	-16.8	12-10	9.7	-4.5	-8.7	-10.4	-8.4	-8.1	-8.6	-5.8	-6.8	-4.3	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.1	03-02	62.8	10.2	14.4	14.4	10.6	13.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	14.3	9.3	18.0	5.2
	IE	05-09	-47.4	6.3	08-00	49.8	19.9	22.5	25.7	16.5	-2.7	15.4	8.2	8.1	15.7	0.2	20.7	5.2
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.7	07-07	46.6	-4.5	4.5	19.0	34.1	38.7	28.3	26.5	33.0	32.5	30.2	32.0	36.2
	ES	12-08	-37.4	1.2	02-18	25.6	19.1	13.6	12.6	12.1	12.8	11.3	14.1	8.3	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.6
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-7.4	06-07	11.0	1.1	-0.6	-7.9	-3.9	-10.9	-4.8	-5.0	-5.3	0.7	-3.6	-0.1	-9.9
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-5.0	04-18	27.1	16.2	15.0	14.6	12.3	3.6	17.2	24.9	20.6	13.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	10.1	2.9	8.9	12.9	8.8	7.1	7.1	14.9	6.1	10.3	18.4	-6.6
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-12.2	03-07	34.8	9.1	8.0	8.4	4.9	-0.3	4.3	-4.4	-5.9	2.4	6.0	-0.4	-5.4
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.5	02-07	30.2	-2.1	-4.0	-6.9	-3.6	7.0	12.7	13.1	4.3	6.6	16.9	7.3	-13.8
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.4	12-06	55.7	8.7	7.9	4.8	6.3	12.1	16.0	13.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.9	10.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-2.0	01-14	27.7	7.2	13.0	18.7	9.2	6.9	-2.5	6.8	6.8	5.6	2.5	-3.1	-12.1
	MT	03-20	-43.7	0.6	03-19	45.4	-8.5	-5.9	-13.5	30.4	-1.2	-12.3	0.3	8.9	-9.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7
	NL	07-09	-25.2	2.8	01-00	25.7	9.4	8.5	2.7	5.9	4.0	10.9	1.8	0.3	-0.5	7.6	8.5	5.1
	AT	03-03	-39.1	-16.5	10-10	6.3	-10.7	-21.4	-30.6	-16.8	-8.4	-2.7	-13.7	-16.3	-10.4	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0
	PL	02-02	-24.3	-2.1	06-08	18.4	2.8	0.9	2.0	0.1	0.6	-2.3	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	0.8	-3.2	-8.1
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.5	02-00	23.4	0.2	0.5	-0.5	1.4	-1.0	2.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	4.3	-6.3
	RO	01-10	-25.7	12.0	01-06	43.9	9.0	3.2	-6.2	-2.2	2.3	7.2	16.9	1.7	12.7	24.0	19.3	4.5
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.2	02-20	47.8	-5.0	7.8	14.9	8.3	14.7	45.2	38.4	-0.3	13.9	35.5	47.8	18.4
	SK	06-09	-4.5	35.7	01-02	79.8	31.0	29.9	29.9	26.3	23.3	30.9	31.1	39.3	45.9	37.8	42.0	23.8
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.5	09-07	21.3	-4.5	-5.5	-0.1	-2.3	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	10.7	5.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0
	SE	01-09	-49.8	13.2	04-10	60.1	14.8	17.6	17.7	10.2	3.5	21.4	14.3	23.5	28.0	21.3	24.6	12.4
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-09	-15.5	-1.9	01-18	7.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	-3.9
	EA	04-09	-15.1	-2.0	01-18	7.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	-4.4
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.2	01-07	16.4	0.6	-1.3	-0.2	-6.3	-7.7	-5.8	-3.5	-6.2	-4.8	3.6	6.7	-6.7
	BG	07-00	-30.3	0.0	05-16	18.3	10.9	11.2	13.6	17.7	10.9	16.2	15.5	13.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	9.7
	CZ	03-09	-8.7	10.5	02-08	37.3	13.5	13.7	14.9	15.6	12.9	17.1	10.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	11.1	9.7
	DK	01-12	-17.1	1.2	08-14	15.2	4.1	-1.8	-0.3	-3.3	-4.2	-4.7	-5.0	-7.6	-5.2	-4.9	-4.1	-7.0
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-8.5	02-11	8.6	-0.6	-1.2	-2.3	0.4	-1.6	-4.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-2.4	-1.5	-8.7
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-0.2	04-07	25.0	-2.9	3.1	7.3	4.7	-1.9	-1.7	-1.2	6.0	10.7	2.		

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2019							2020				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.9	11-07	22.2	9.4	9.2	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	5.5
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.8	11-07	21.5	8.3	7.7	5.5	6.8	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.9
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	6.6	04-11	26.4	11.2	2.2	12.5	4.9	4.0	12.9	4.9	4.4	14.7	12.2	5.9	4.4
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.4	07-08	45.8	13.6	8.4	6.7	8.4	9.7	9.3	5.4	8.6	7.3	15.3	10.3	4.3
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.0	01-04	22.5	11.3	9.1	9.3	10.0	7.7	9.7	12.8	4.0	10.3	17.8	12.6	8.3
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.0	02-11	24.2	-1.6	-2.4	-1.4	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0
	DE	11-09	-5.6	10.9	11-06	38.6	17.1	13.0	12.1	14.1	11.3	14.0	12.9	15.0	17.4	19.0	12.6	8.3
	EE	03-09	-35.9	29.1	04-11	54.9	44.5	35.5	36.4	19.9	37.4	35.4	35.4	32.6	33.0	33.4	35.5	35.3
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.9	11-07	39.0	14.5	9.2	12.0	18.9	19.0	18.9	29.5	10.0	16.1	17.6	19.4	13.7
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.4	05-08	33.6	1.9	-0.7	-2.3	11.1	9.6	0.8	4.9	8.4	9.8	9.9	12.8	13.1
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.9	01-05	28.7	6.1	7.2	5.3	9.0	7.7	7.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.8	9.2	4.5
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	3.3	5.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-0.7
	HR	02-14	-13.2	1.6	06-08	31.6	7.1	10.3	10.9	9.5	4.6	6.4	4.7	4.9	8.2	13.0	4.8	6.4
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.4	06-08	33.1	1.7	3.0	-1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.8
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.1	07-08	34.3	6.1	3.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	1.1	8.2	11.0	14.8	8.1	8.3
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.0	05-04	55.7	12.0	9.8	8.3	8.5	11.9	10.4	5.8	6.5	11.9	15.1	12.5	5.0
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.4	04-11	61.7	6.4	5.8	7.7	4.4	2.9	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	1.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.5	06-00	80.8	27.4	25.4	22.8	15.4	21.6	10.1	24.0	25.2	17.4	12.8	11.6	14.3
	MT	02-19	-32.9	4.4	04-15	33.7	-18.3	-15.6	-27.7	2.6	-11.5	0.2	-28.4	3.8	-5.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.8	10-12	26.2	4.6	6.1	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.2	2.5	6.6	6.4
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	8.8	16.3	19.8	9.8	15.6	8.4	16.8	13.1	24.6	16.2	19.4	7.1
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.2	03-09	39.4	13.3	15.6	14.5	14.9	17.6	14.9	15.3	16.0	17.9	21.5	22.5	22.5
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.7	07-05	25.3	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.6	10-04	56.0	19.1	28.5	20.2	15.4	25.5	14.2	10.4	17.0	25.8	23.7	15.0	11.8
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.4	02-08	40.2	13.0	1.4	-7.1	11.3	12.5	7.5	17.0	-21.5	3.0	27.1	19.7	6.8
	SK	07-09	-36.9	16.0	11-02	73.9	27.1	29.9	24.8	25.1	23.9	18.8	19.1	23.0	27.6	25.9	19.3	23.3
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.5	07-11	59.6	12.2	7.6	8.8	4.8	1.5	1.4	-1.1	4.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	27.3	34.5	28.5	29.1	29.3	25.5	32.6	26.9	28.1	20.2	28.4	22.9

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.



TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(a)</sup>	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	6.0	4.3	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	1.1
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	7.7	5.6	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.7
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-3.5	-1.6	-2.1	-3.3	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	-10.0	-10.4	-6.2	-8.1	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.9	01-19	5.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.9	-6.5	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-19.0	11-18	22.6	18.2	17.5	16.0	16.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-0.9	05-06	48.8	-1.0	-4.3	-2.7	1.1	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.6	03-00	54.4	36.8	31.8	24.5	18.8	13.7	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.0	04-00	32.5	-49.5	-53.6	-55.5	-48.1	-52.3	-56.2	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.5	11-05	39.0	-7.5	-22.8	6.9	-3.5	-8.4	-10.3	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.2	10-00	44.9	11.6	12.2	11.6	8.7	10.3	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	10.7
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.4	10-19	21.8	15.1	15.7	16.0	14.6	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.2	-4.7	-7.2	-7.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-23.2	12-03	36.5	-9.6	1.1	-3.9	-6.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.7	01-07	19.2	-0.5	-2.6	-4.4	-9.3	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.1	01-07	13.4	-12.4	-11.7	-10.5	-15.0	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.7	09-17	40.8	13.2	21.0	14.7	13.5	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	21.1	21.2	20.6	20.8	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.4	07-19	39.2	21.7	10.5	37.4	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3
NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.3	12-17	41.8	29.6	23.4	25.5	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	
AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.8	09-18	19.6	12.9	14.4	10.0	14.4	10.3	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	
PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.7	02-08	-0.7	-8.6	-10.2	-10.4	-11.1	-11.9	-11.6	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	
PT	10-12	-70.2	-32.3	05-01	1.1	-9.7	-11.7	-11.6	-14.9	-11.4	-12.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	
RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-6.1	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	
SI	03-10	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	27.8	12.4	12.3	12.4	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	
SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.0	07-06	4.6	-16.6	-21.5	-23.8	-18.1	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	
FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.3	03-07	26.9	5.2	6.8	0.4	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	
SE	07-03	-67.5	-2.8	08-07	47.6	2.4	2.5	11.0	0.8	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.5	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	-0.9
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.1	04-19	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.8	2.4	1.3
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.6	03-07	3.5	-7.6	-3.5	-6.0	-9.5	-6.1	-8.6	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.3	10-07	0.8	-26.9	-26.9	-23.5	-23.9	-22.8	-26.2	-25.9	-23.6	-17.7	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.5	12-02	10.9	-5.2	-2.1	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-7.9	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-27.1	07-06	18.3	-12.1	-11.1	-11.8	-14.3	-13.3	-12.6	-13.5	-13.1	-13.8	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-27.2	11-18	26.0	24.1	21.4	19.7	19.6	18.4	16.4	16.5	17.5	18.0	19.8	18.8	13.7
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.1	04-06	59.1	-3.9	-12.8	-6.8	-10.0	-11.9	-22.2	-8.8	-14.3	-14.6	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7
	IE	04-08	-57.2	2.5	03-00	64.4	33.6	39.8	27.3	14.4	10.7	-3.7	-8.9	-5.6	-0.2	19.6	17.8	6.6
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.0	04-00	16.0	-73.5	-73.2	-71.4	-62.9	-67.4	-68.5	-64.6	-70.9	-36.1	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.3	11-05	54.2	-6.6	-15.4	-7.6	-8.8	-13.0	-15.4	-9.0	-15.4	-14.6	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.0	10-00	50.9	6.0	7.4	8.9	6.8	7.8	9.9	10.5	9.3	10.3	3.2	4.5	5.5
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.7	08-19	11.2	4.5	5.6	7.0	1.2	11.2	5.0	9.6	0.6	4.0	3.5	7.4	-1.1
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-32.1	10-01	-5.5	-17.2	-14.5	-16.6	-15.7	-16.3	-15.6	-16.3	-17.7	-12.4	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.5	12-03	43.0	-28.4	-14.1	-17.8	-20.9	-20.1	-16.1	-12.8	-12.3	-7.4	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-9.2	-9.1	-12.5	-16.6	-16.8	-19.1	-17.5	-20.2	-19.9	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-30.1	-27.4	-28.6	-29.3	-32.0	-34.5	-38.5	-41.7	-41.8	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-15.3	09-17	33.4	11.8	16.9	11.1	9.9	8.2	3.7	12.3	11.2	5.8	14.8	13.9	14.6
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.2	08-18	40.0	29.6	29.8	28.0	24.9	20.4	21.5	17.5	19.6	-1.1	9.4	3.8	-3.4
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-25.4	01-19	39.4	9.3	0.1	21.8	37.5	22.4	4.8	21.9	10.7	12.6	4.5	2.0	2.1
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.8	05-18	41.4	33.2	28.5	31.5	19.5	18.0	19.6	15.4	7.4	8.0	12.4	10.6	6.5
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-17.3	02-20	19.9	16.2	18.3	15.9	19.4	12.8	12.6	5.3	12.5	8.3	17.7	19.9	19.0
PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.6	04-19	-16.7	-16.7	-18.5	-19.1	-20.4	-21.7	-22.2	-22.2	-22.4	-22.4	-20.7	-20.7	-20.9	
PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.0	09-01	-6.1	-19.6	-18.9	-21.1	-20.1	-20.3	-21.4	-18.6	-19.8	-19.8	-15.7	-17.3	-20.2	
RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.1	12-03	-5.6	-13.2	-13.0	-13.1	-12.9	-15.9	-12.5	-12.0	-11.5	-12.4	-9.4	-10.2	-9.7	
SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.0	08-04	31.7	7.3	6.1	3.2	1.6	4.4	1.6	-7.4	-8.5	-8.9	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	
SK	11-12	-77.6	-36.6	04-18	-1.2	-28.6	-33.5	-34.2	-27.2	-25.9	-25.7	-13.3	-13.3	-10.9	-13.1	-18.5	-5.5	
FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.2	11-07	27.8	9.4	12.6	5.7	11.2	8.8	5.0	6.8	-2.8	1.9	0.0	-1.4	-5.5	
SE	02-10	-80.2	-13.8	05-07	43.3	3.5	-0.9	10.0	-6.0	1.6	-2.4	5.8	7.3	-5.2	7.1	0.0	1.8	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.7	11-18	14.5	8.0	5.5	10.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	3.2
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.2	11-18	15.9	9.0	5.9	11.0	7.7	6.7	6.2	7.6	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.3	4.1
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	09-13	-16.2	-0.9	04-07	13.8	0.5	0.2	1.7	2.8	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	0.1
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.5	12-07	49.7	7.0	6.1	11.1	7.6	12.4	13.5	18.5	20.8	19.6	20.2	20.5	10.9
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-9.2	01-19	15.8	11.5	10.0	14.6	7.7	3.9	6.7	11.1	10.9	15.4	7.8	6.7	6.4
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.2	12-06	19.5	3.4	2.4	4.0	1.3	3.8	3.3	6.2	7.3	5.0	7.9	5.3	-0.1
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-10.9	11-18	19.2	12.3	13.6	12.3	13.6	11.2	9.6	13.1	11.1	13.0	12.1	10.2	3.2
	EE	03-09	-75.9	7.3	12-01	55.6	1.8	4.2	1.4	12.2	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	-3.0	0.6	5.9	2.3
	IE	03-09	-92.2	-1.3	11-17	54.9	40.1											

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-33.5	-2.9	02-07	16.1	10.4	7.7	8.5	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	9.7	10.3
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-4.0	09-06	14.5	11.1	8.1	9.4	5.9	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	10.6	10.9
	BE	04-13	-23.6	-2.4	08-10	11.0	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.8	7.8	1.9
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-4.6	12-05	28.2	1.3	6.3	9.4	1.3	9.6	4.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	9.0	13.2	11.7
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.0	01-05	78.4	45.9	43.8	42.0	38.2	38.0	40.8	43.2	43.6	42.3	48.9	51.4	51.8
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.2	02-07	21.0	9.3	4.0	-0.5	0.4	-1.5	0.7	2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.7
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	9.6	5.6	7.4	1.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.7	17.4	12.8
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.1	06-02	87.1	8.5	6.0	7.9	4.2	4.9	-6.5	-10.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.3	11.6	10.5
	IE	03-09	-48.9	9.2	08-18	63.8	37.8	37.4	26.4	26.9	26.5	12.1	12.7	19.5	25.0	29.0	30.6	16.7
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-11.9	04-00	46.9	-9.2	-18.7	-13.0	-28.5	-34.0	-21.3	-7.3	-17.5	6.2	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5
	ES	05-13	-49.4	-2.2	09-06	47.8	8.4	1.2	8.6	-2.2	5.8	-6.5	5.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.2	-4.0	2.7
	FR	06-09	-42.4	1.9	04-00	51.3	16.7	12.7	14.0	16.6	14.8	20.4	20.4	16.4	15.4	10.4	13.7	20.6
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-5.0	03-19	37.8	24.8	19.3	16.7	26.5	24.2	18.8	26.1	15.7	13.4	25.5	20.7	24.1
	IT	04-09	-53.4	-12.7	06-04	19.4	-1.4	-1.4	1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	1.9	2.8
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.1	09-02	63.6	12.2	16.9	14.7	20.8	24.4	23.2	23.9	29.1	18.8	25.0	21.2	13.1
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-2.7	06-02	41.9	5.9	8.7	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	-2.4	-4.3	-3.3	-5.8	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7
	LT	06-09	-85.7	2.0	06-02	81.1	12.1	15.8	6.5	7.5	12.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	8.8	4.9
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-14.8	02-00	47.3	7.1	2.5	0.2	2.8	2.1	-0.1	1.8	3.5	-1.9	5.4	1.1	14.5
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.3	06-18	33.6	25.2	26.2	21.2	20.3	19.4	14.9	13.9	15.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	-3.2
	MT	04-09	-54.2	1.4	05-15	49.8	30.9	6.1	28.8	10.1	14.3	11.1	-5.8	7.6	4.9	9.8	3.2	8.2
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.3	05-18	36.4	25.0	24.4	25.0	19.2	12.5	18.7	13.2	3.5	4.0	6.7	13.8	-1.1
	AT	03-04	-52.5	5.5	01-04	30.2	22.6	20.8	15.8	12.3	15.0	14.3	1.4	10.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	27.2
	PL	03-04	-26.9	0.0	01-05	45.3	5.3	2.2	-0.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.8	-2.3	-1.8	1.0	3.5	1.1
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.2	09-00	12.2	-1.8	1.6	-1.4	-1.4	-2.7	-5.0	-6.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.8	0.6	-0.1
	RO	06-00	-66.3	1.5	04-02	98.8	7.9	5.6	4.3	8.4	4.8	8.4	9.3	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.4
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.8	03-07	48.1	17.8	15.8	8.2	11.5	7.8	10.1	6.9	8.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.6	24.8
	SK	04-13	-42.0	11.7	12-04	56.6	36.0	9.4	5.9	16.9	3.8	14.6	28.1	33.0	25.4	24.6	28.7	32.3
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.9	12-03	45.8	11.8	18.5	4.7	-3.5	-3.4	3.6	10.6	1.1	16.5	-2.1	7.8	0.4
	SE	04-09	-52.7	9.2	12-10	61.8	-8.7	-5.1	-2.9	-8.8	-8.2	-12.7	-5.4	-2.2	-1.6	5.1	-5.5	5.8
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.4	09-00	17.7	7.5	7.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	5.5	2.8
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.3	02-00	18.4	8.3	7.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	2.5
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.0	10-06	15.9	2.0	-0.1	-1.5	-1.1	2.7	3.8	1.8	-0.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	-3.0
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.4	08-08	63.8	4.9	3.1	3.6	7.0	5.5	6.6	9.1	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	5.0
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.3	12-00	51.0	20.9	32.7	18.2	25.9	26.7	25.0	15.5	16.2	18.1	18.5	21.0	12.6
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.6	02-06	8.3	-6.1	-5.9	-6.3	-6.2	-3.6	-5.3	-3.6	-5.0	-5.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.3	12-18	25.8	8.3	9.1	3.9	5.1	5.5	7.2	7.2	11.3	10.8	12.6	9.9	4.4
	EE	02-09	-59.8	20.5	11-06	75.2	11.5	13.4	17.7	8.6	5.8	5.0	-6.1	-0.4	11.3	14.6	7.7	6.9
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.2	03-00	89.8	52.8	47.0	47.7	42.5	36.3	18.6	25.6	33.0	27.8	33.6	41.5	22.0
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.6	12-02	25.0	-18.6	-27.2	-17.4	-5.6	-1.5	-4.2	-12.6	-7.3	-3.4	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	9.3	6.5	2.9	2.5	7.4	6.2	7.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.3	-2.1
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.3	04-07	12.7	3.0	3.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.1	3.4	2.6	-1.5	0.4	1.6
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.7	06-08	48.5	26.8	23.0	19.8	24.0	22.0	24.5	21.4	20.6	16.0	23.1	23.3	18.1
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.7	04-01	28.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.9	-1.6	-3.6	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.5
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	21.0	18.5	17.5	12.7	16.6	22.7	11.0	18.6	15.7	11.7	16.3	9.8
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.9	02-07	75.0	22.8	24.8	21.8	21.1	18.3	15.9	19.3	18.5	12.2	17.3	14.4	6.7
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.7	09-05	71.5	17.9	17.6	17.3	17.0	15.2	10.5	17.0	19.4	16.5	19.5	20.9	10.9
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-25.6	11-00	24.8	-12.9	-9.8	-10.8	-14.8	-11.5	-16.9	-3.1	-8.4	-7.2	15.2	11.9	11.3
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.7	02-19	45.0	38.4	40.0	33.5	29.2	32.9	28.0	30.2	27.6	23.2	21.1	16.3	15.9
	MT	08-13	-30.2	5.5	05-08	58.1	26.7	11.2	36.4	24.7	1.8	24.0	19.7	15.4	10.6	10.5	9.9	5.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.7	03-18	77.0	48.0	38.3	33.9	33.1	31.4	30.2	24.7	19.7	20.8	22.9	21.6	15.7
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	15.7	17.7	12.1	17.8	14.3	11.1	7.6	14.0	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.4
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.6	06-07	47.0	11.5	9.0	9.8	8.7	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.2	10.9	16.7	15.4	11.2
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-16.2	09-01	11.8	-2.4	1.3	-0.1	0.2	2.4	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	-1.9
	RO	03-10	-8.0	26.5	06-00	87.9	21.9	20.3	18.1	16.3	14.2	12.6	9.8	11.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	8.5
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.4	02-08	25.4	8.5	9.1	6.9	3.2	1.6	4.2	2.1	-0.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	-3.9
	SK	02-13	-30.2	23.2	10-01	79.4	-2.9	-9.5	-1.0	-5.9	-3.3	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.0	13.5	12.4	20.5
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-1.4	10-07	47.6	-10.9	-18.1	-20.9	-21.7	-27.1	-21.7	-15.0	-23.6	-13.5	-8.3	-10.6	-26.5
	SE	02-09	-74.6	1.7	02-11	63.7	-20.3	-10.9	-4.2	-15.7	-7.4	-14.2	-3.6	-8.4	-5.1	-4.7	-18.1	-6.3

(\*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector <sup>(a)</sup>

		Since 04/2006						2019						2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	14.1	04-06	43.3	12.2	15.9	15.6	10.5	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR <sup>(b)</sup>	EA	01-09	-21.8	12.5	04-06	42.6	12.1	15.0	14.7	10.1	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.5	04-06	38.6	8.4	16.2	14.7	11.5	4.9	7.0	5.4	13.8	18.3	24.5	16.0	0.6
	EA	03-09	-30.1	10.2	04-06	39.6	8.3	15.5	14.0	11.4	4.1	5.9	1.4	12.8	17.5	24.1	14.1	1.5
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EU	03-09	-24.9	13.2	04-06	41.6	7.9	13.4	15.8	16.8	9.8	14.9	10.8	19.2	19.8	22.9	15.7	3.4
	EA	03-09	-25.3	11.8	04-06	40.3	8.4	12.7	14.8	16.3	9.3	13.3	5.6	16.9	19.3	24.4	14.1	2.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS <sup>(c)</sup>	EU	01-09	-18.2	17.7	04-06	49.5	20.3	18.0	16.4	3.3	4.3	16.9	10.3	12.3	12.9	11.8	10.0	-10.2
	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.4	04-06	47.8	19.6	16.9	15.4	2.7	2.4	15.5	5.2	10.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	-12.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.3	01-07	23.3	7.9	4.3	7.3	3.5	3.2	6.6	6.5	10.2	5.4	1.6	1.0	2.5
	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.4	09-08	25.7	7.6	4.5	6.7	3.0	3.0	5.2	7.6	11.2	3.1	1.0	0.7	3.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.0	04-06	30.0	13.6	11.3	10.4	6.0	3.4	9.4	13.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	1.8
	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.4	04-06	29.5	13.9	10.9	9.5	5.7	1.8	8.7	11.5	13.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	2.7

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

## Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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**Website:** [https://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/bcs](https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs)

**Upcoming releases:** Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 22 April 2020  
Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs) 29 April 2020