



Business and consumer survey results for October 2022 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.0	-3.5	12-21	12.9	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.3	7.7	6.6	5.1	4.8	1.9	0.5	-1.3	-2.6
	Services	05-20	-51.6	7.1	03-00	35.3	17.6	14.2	12.9	15.1	13.4	12.7	12.4	11.5	8.2	7.1	4.3	1.9
	Consumer	09-22	-29.6	-10.9	05-00	-1.9	-10.0	-10.4	-11.3	-11.8	-20.9	-21.8	-22.3	-24.0	-27.1	-26.1	-29.6	-28.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.3	-5.0	01-18	6.4	4.8	3.1	4.0	5.1	-1.0	-3.1	-3.2	-4.0	-6.2	-5.9	-7.8	-7.0
	Construction	04-09	-35.6	-11.7	12-21	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8	6.7	4.6	3.9	1.8	0.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2
	= ESI	04-20	59.7	100.0	03-00	117.1	114.7	114.1	112.7	113.3	106.1	104.1	103.3	101.5	97.1	96.0	92.4	90.9
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.5	04-06	43.3	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1
	EEI	04-20	54.1	100.0	02-22	116.1	116.0	114.3	113.8	116.1	112.7	111.6	112.0	110.2	106.7	107.1	106.3	104.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.4	17.7	04-20	38.8	15.6	16.9	17.1	15.1	25.8	25.3	22.6	23.9	25.1	24.5	28.5	29.9
EA	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-3.3	10-21	14.1	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.4	8.9	7.6	6.1	6.9	3.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.2
	Services	05-20	-51.7	6.6	03-00	36.0	18.3	13.1	11.3	14.0	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.4	9.6	7.7	4.4	1.8
	Consumer	09-22	-28.8	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-8.1	-9.3	-9.7	-9.6	-21.7	-22.1	-21.2	-23.8	-27.0	-25.0	-28.8	-27.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.1	-6.3	08-21	5.8	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.4	-2.2	-4.1	-4.4	-5.2	-7.2	-6.4	-8.4	-6.9
	Construction	04-09	-34.8	-11.1	12-21	10.5	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.0	9.0	6.7	6.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.6
	= ESI	04-20	60.9	100.0	10-21	117.9	115.8	114.3	113.1	114.1	106.3	104.5	104.4	103.2	98.5	97.3	93.6	92.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	12.0	04-06	42.6	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9	8.5	2.1	-11.7
	EEI	04-20	54.4	100.0	02-22	116.5	116.3	114.2	113.9	116.5	113.4	112.2	112.1	110.2	107.1	107.7	106.6	104.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	19.6	04-20	40.6	16.4	18.1	17.7	15.7	26.8	26.5	23.4	24.8	26.1	25.4	29.4	30.8
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.1	06-21	6.9	6.4	6.1	2.8	-0.3	-5.6	-1.5	-3.4	-8.2	-7.1	-10.7	-16.8	-20.1
	Services	04-20	-58.5	9.4	07-07	30.0	28.4	15.3	15.7	25.5	15.8	13.1	7.9	19.9	16.5	10.2	13.2	12.2
	Consumer	09-22	-28.0	-7.1	11-00	5.5	-8.1	-9.5	-10.1	-10.1	-21.6	-18.5	-19.1	-19.0	-20.3	-19.6	-28.0	-26.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.6	-5.7	10-10	11.0	-8.1	0.4	-2.9	4.7	2.9	3.5	-4.9	-2.8	-9.2	-5.9	-10.7	-6.8
	Construction	01-15	-24.5	-7.4	03-22	9.2	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	9.2	8.3	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.6	1.1	0.8
	= ESI	04-20	57.6	100.0	07-21	117.9	114.1	110.9	107.5	108.8	97.7	101.0	96.7	96.7	96.2	92.2	84.7	82.2
	EEI	04-20	61.1	100.0	11-21	118.8	118.8	118.6	116.4	118.0	110.8	110.8	107.1	110.6	107.6	108.9	102.4	105.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	9.4	10-22	22.2	6.3	8.6	10.2	6.9	15.3	14.8	13.9	12.6	12.2	14.9	19.2	22.2
	BG	Industry	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-3.6	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.9	-0.9	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7
Services		05-20	-40.2	8.9	04-07	30.1	2.8	7.1	7.0	8.5	6.6	3.6	7.4	7.0	10.2	9.6	12.1	11.9
Consumer		10-12	-37.0	-25.3	07-01	-7.7	-25.1	-20.9	-19.2	-20.7	-29.4	-29.1	-32.4	-30.0	-26.9	-28.5	-30.8	-28.2
Retail trade		05-20	-18.9	11.9	03-00	27.9	5.5	9.6	14.2	16.0	14.6	17.2	13.6	17.9	14.5	11.1	13.1	10.4
Construction		10-09	-56.4	-20.6	03-08	19.8	-9.4	-8.9	-8.0	-9.7	-10.2	-13.0	-17.8	-16.7	-15.6	-13.9	-11.9	-12.3
= ESI		04-20	57.7	100.0	04-07	121.1	96.3	100.9	101.9	101.7	95.6	95.8	94.9	98.5	99.8	99.1	99.1	99.7
EEI		04-20	68.7	100.0	03-18	119.0	106.8	106.4	110.5	110.7	108.3	112.5	109.3	113.0	110.0	111.0	111.9	111.2
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		07-21	4.9	10.7	05-22	16.1	11.5	9.7	12.2	11.1	15.3	10.6	16.1	12.5	10.9	12.0	14.5	12.9
CZ		Industry	02-09	-36.1	1.8	06-00	28.1	-3.7	-1.7	1.6	3.7	-4.1	-1.8	4.1	2.8	-3.8	-5.2	-4.5
	Services	05-20	-20.2	31.7	11-03	53.4	28.0	26.6	27.8	31.8	32.4	34.4	29.8	26.1	28.0	23.8	21.7	24.4
	Consumer	07-22	-32.4	-9.9	03-18	7.6	-20.6	-16.4	-16.6	-14.9	-28.3	-27.5	-28.7	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.5	-31.7
	Retail trade	04-20	0.6	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.1	20.5	22.4	18.7	18.7	15.8	15.9	17.8	16.5	15.7	15.8	17.6
	Construction	04-13	-54.2	-16.6	01-22	6.9	-3.2	-0.8	6.9	3.4	-0.4	-1.2	-3.5	-4.6	-4.5	-8.7	-8.5	-9.0
	= ESI	04-20	62.4	100.0	02-07	116.4	91.4	92.8	95.3	100.9	91.0	92.3	96.4	94.3	88.1	86.1	88.4	82.5
	EEI	02-09	67.5	100.0	04-16	119.5	100.6	99.3	103.0	107.1	105.3	106.8	103.1	102.3	102.9	102.1	100.3	99.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	27.1	10-22	35.0	29.7	28.4	26.2	26.5	33.8	33.3	31.9	30.4	34.7	33.2	34.3	35.0
	DK	Industry	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	10.1	5.4	5.5	-1.5	-2.6	-0.2	3.5	-3.4	-8.4	-9.5	-2.6	-9.9
Services		05-20	-47.7	4.7	05-10	28.1	17.1	13.1	9.5	13.1	11.3	9.7	10.5	8.8	7.4	4.8	3.3	-1.1
Consumer		10-22	-23.6	3.9	01-06	12.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	-11.2	-14.7	-15.4	-17.2	-17.9	-14.8	-20.1	-23.6
Retail trade		10-22	-32.6	3.0	04-15	18.0	1.0	-7.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	-14.7	-13.2	-14.8	-18.3	-25.1	-24.4	-32.6
Construction		09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	0.5	0.6	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-6.7	-7.2	-11.1	-14.3	-15.0	-16.5	-17.0
= ESI		04-20	58.5	100.0	10-21	117.9	111.0	108.9	104.1	103.6	97.1	94.8	90.3	84.1	81.6	85.8	77.1	68.2
EEI		04-20	38.5	100.0	11-21	117.6	117.6	114.2	108.3	115.0	116.3	107.1	106.1	96.1	98.1	99.5	100.3	93.2
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		08-21	-8.8	1.5	10-22	14.7	-0.5	-4.0	2.3	-3.1	3.3	7.1	6.3	9.2	7.8	5.8	10.8	14.7
DE		Industry	03-09	-41.8	-3.1	09-21	23.6	20.2	23.1	22.6	22.3	16.2	16.2	14.9	15.0	11.0	7.5	4.0
	Services	05-20	-38.4	12.3	11-00	50.0	19.2	9.8	10.7	15.2	11.6	15.3	16.1	13.8	9.9	5.9	3.6	0.5
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-7.7	01-18	2.8	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-45.8	-13.7	12-10	10.5	4.0	-5.5	-2.1	-0.5	-9.5	-10.3	-11.4	-14.1	-18.6	-19.6	-23.9	-23.9
	Construction	01-03	-53.4	-16.4	11-18	21.1	12.7	12.2	10.5	12.9	9.1	5.3	6.5	5.0	0.5	1.0	-3.6	-4.0
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	09-21	117.4	114.6	112.1	112.9	113.9	106.7	106.3	106.4	104.4	99.2	96.7	91.9	90.9
	EEI	04-20	75.1	100.0	01-18	117.7	113.8	112.6	111.8	115.4	110.3	111.0	113.1	111.5	107.0	106.8	103.8	100.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	25.8	04-20	49.9	24.4	23.7	23.4	21.6	36.9	35.6	33.3	32.6	37.7	37.1	40.5	41.6
	EE	Industry	04-20	-37.2	3.4	12-06	27.5	20.6	18.6	16.3	13.7	11.7	11.5	9.9	4.8	-2.2	-6.0	-8.6
Services		05-20	-66.9	7.2	01-06	37.8	7.7	8.9	4.6	5.4	2.9	-4.1	-5.1	-4.				

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	02-22	9.5	3.9	6.1	6.7	9.5	4.3	-1.4	1.0	1.7	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9
	Services	05-20	-60.8	6.2	03-01	46.5	26.5	13.9	15.7	15.1	16.9	15.1	16.6	17.8	13.9	13.2	7.0	4.7
	Consumer	08-12	-41.3	-14.4	03-00	2.7	-15.8	-15.2	-13.5	-10.8	-28.6	-27.3	-23.1	-28.8	-35.0	-31.6	-32.8	-31.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.7	-5.1	04-15	17.5	8.8	8.6	4.8	9.4	2.4	-5.1	2.2	2.3	-3.4	-2.2	-3.3	-2.6
	Construction	10-13	-70.2	-13.3	07-00	37.9	-1.8	0.5	-2.2	5.2	9.0	9.0	21.2	1.6	3.8	9.9	4.8	13.5
	= ESI	04-20	69.3	100.0	08-00	115.3	108.7	107.8	108.7	111.6	104.5	99.9	103.9	101.9	96.9	97.6	96.6	98.0
	EET	04-20	60.5	100.0	03-01	123.0	106.8	105.7	107.0	109.9	108.0	106.5	108.2	106.9	104.2	107.0	104.1	103.7
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-3.0	16.0	04-22	28.2	17.3	22.2	21.6	16.4	25.7	28.2	17.1	19.9	22.8	21.7	25.9	26.0
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.4	-5.7	06-00	15.2	6.4	5.0	5.3	7.5	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.8	-6.7	-6.8
	Services	05-20	-53.6	0.1	03-01	14.6	13.4	10.1	8.2	9.4	8.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	7.6	7.5	4.6	4.9
	Consumer	09-22	-22.3	-10.7	01-01	2.0	-6.7	-8.8	-9.5	-8.8	-21.0	-19.3	-18.8	-21.1	-21.6	-18.7	-22.3	-20.9
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.8	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-1.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	-8.3	-11.2	-10.5	-10.4	-9.1	-6.6	-10.3	-5.0
	Construction	04-15	-46.6	-4.8	08-00	43.0	9.6	10.3	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.3	2.4	4.5	3.0	5.3
	= ESI	04-20	63.3	100.0	06-00	121.3	116.2	113.1	111.0	112.9	104.1	102.1	103.7	102.3	101.5	100.1	96.2	96.2
	EET	04-20	44.4	100.0	12-00	122.8	110.4	106.3	106.4	109.6	110.3	109.7	108.1	104.5	101.1	104.7	107.5	106.5
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	7.9	12.8	10-22	20.6	8.2	12.3	8.6	8.3	13.5	16.2	15.0	15.3	16.1	13.0	18.2	20.6
HR	Industry	04-20	-36.5	-2.4	08-17	16.3	9.3	8.4	7.5	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.6	12.2	3.6	2.7	5.0	8.3
	Services	04-20	-65.1	4.3	09-21	28.6	21.4	20.7	21.0	24.9	24.7	23.5	21.9	22.7	25.8	15.1	6.1	17.0
	Consumer	08-09	-42.8	-20.9	01-20	-0.4	-16.8	-13.6	-15.1	-20.5	-21.9	-21.0	-24.3	-26.4	-28.2	-28.1	-27.1	-26.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-48.3	-3.1	04-18	21.9	12.9	15.2	11.2	0.7	-3.1	3.1	9.2	3.9	10.5	3.8	-1.2	2.8
	Construction	03-10	-50.4	-14.2	03-19	22.0	11.2	8.7	10.8	12.3	8.8	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.2	9.2	8.2
	= ESI	04-20	67.8	100.0	12-19	114.4	110.9	110.1	110.1	108.6	108.9	109.6	108.7	108.8	106.0	102.8	101.7	105.2
	EET	04-20	72.0	100.0	02-19	119.0	112.3	109.1	108.1	111.8	108.5	111.0	107.8	114.9	108.1	108.4	109.9	110.0
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-15.0	3.1	03-22	13.3	8.6	5.3	5.4	8.1	13.3	9.6	8.3	9.6	12.8	4.3	12.1	4.3
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	9.2	9.5	8.3	7.9	4.5	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.6	-1.4	-3.8	-4.4
	Services	05-20	-58.4	2.1	04-00	30.7	12.7	11.7	0.4	5.6	4.6	3.7	7.6	10.7	5.9	6.4	0.5	1.1
	Consumer	06-12	-31.1	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-6.1	-5.8	-10.2	-11.1	-24.0	-22.1	-22.1	-23.8	-27.8	-24.8	-26.7	-26.8
	Retail trade	09-00	-30.3	-2.2	05-00	26.4	9.0	8.5	7.6	6.2	4.3	9.1	11.2	10.6	9.3	14.7	13.1	11.4
	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-16.4	07-22	8.4	5.0	7.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	8.4	2.5	5.3	4.5
	= ESI	05-20	60.0	100.0	05-00	122.6	116.5	115.6	109.3	111.3	104.0	105.1	105.7	104.5	100.9	99.6	95.9	95.0
	EET	05-20	77.2	100.0	05-00	128.5	112.3	111.1	108.5	110.2	107.8	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.2	108.1	106.0	106.0
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	18.9	26.7	10-22	37.1	23.2	24.9	25.9	26.9	36.8	34.2	30.6	32.2	32.2	31.3	34.1	37.1
CY	Industry	04-20	-51.4	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-5.8	-0.5	-1.3	2.5	-8.0	-9.4	-10.5	-13.0	-7.3	-7.5	-4.0	-6.5
	Services	05-20	-76.8	4.4	01-18	43.6	31.6	37.7	29.8	39.0	7.3	8.9	15.2	11.9	16.2	2.8	11.1	14.6
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.0	03-03	3.6	-19.9	-21.6	-18.6	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.3	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.3	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-3.0	-1.5	-4.9	0.9	-8.5	-9.6	-11.1	-12.4	-13.0	-12.7	-10.5	-6.7
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-22.4	11-03	38.6	-15.7	-13.8	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1
	= ESI	04-13	69.4	100.0	04-02	114.3	105.4	108.2	106.4	109.5	97.9	98.2	98.9	96.6	99.1	96.7	101.9	101.1
	EET	04-13	63.4	100.0	05-08	131.0	104.7	98.9	95.7	100.9	99.9	96.0	103.7	102.0	98.6	97.2	103.5	105.1
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	-3.9	40.2	03-22	61.3	51.7	44.2	53.9	44.8	61.3	51.0	49.9	48.4	49.4	45.3	45.8	46.6
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.5	-3.0	02-07	10.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4	1.6	-1.8	-3.5	-2.9	-4.6	-4.1	-5.6	-8.3	-9.0
	Services	05-20	-43.9	2.9	01-07	21.7	-0.9	0.8	3.7	6.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.4	-3.6	-1.5	-0.3	-3.2	-1.9
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-7.9	09-06	13.8	-13.6	-7.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1	-39.0	-23.6	-29.1	-31.3	-27.1
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.4	5.3	02-07	23.4	-3.8	-0.6	1.3	4.6	2.9	1.4	0.8	-1.0	-4.1	-2.7	-1.7	-1.2
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.4	01-07	18.6	-12.9	-13.3	-7.9	-6.1	-14.6	-13.8	-14.9	-15.2	-16.1	-15.1	-16.6	-15.5
	= ESI	03-09	62.6	100.0	01-07	117.5	98.7	100.3	98.1	102.0	95.4	94.9	94.3	90.5	94.9	94.0	91.0	91.5
	EET	02-09	60.5	100.0	03-07	117.2	97.4	100.7	104.1	107.1	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.4	98.2	98.4	97.0	96.1
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-21	13.8	24.6	10-22	31.5	23.4	20.4	21.4	20.4	31.4	28.3	28.6	28.6	27.3	28.5	31.3	31.5
LT	Industry	04-09	-40.5	-6.8	11-07	11.6	4.0	4.6	3.3	1.8	-3.4	-1.6	-0.4	-4.1	-2.5	-4.6	-6.6	-10.1
	Services	03-09	-47.9	8.7	04-03	33.9	12.5	14.8	8.7	7.5	-0.9	-7.9	-4.3	1.7	-0.4	-2.2	-5.9	-6.2
	Consumer	12-09	-37.3	-6.2	03-07	12.4	-0.6	-1.3	-5.0	-4.2	-9.0	-8.8	-8.5	-11.7	-12.6	-11.5	-16.2	-14.1
	Retail trade	02-09	-51.8	1.7	04-07	43.7	6.7	6.1	6.5	2.9	-3.0	-2.7	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	-5.1	-6.2	-7.1
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-25.5	03-07	11.3	-16.0	-13.8	-6.7	-9.0	-19.1	-18.4	-20.5	-17.8	-17.9	-20.1	-17.1	-12.6
	= ESI	04-09	62.1	100.0	04-07	117.7	109.0	109.7	107.2	106.5	100.7	100.0	101.3	99.9	99.7	98.6	95.7	94.4
	EET	03-09	63.2	100.0	02-07	115.3	106.6	106.7	106.8	107.5	99.8	101.0	99.0	102.7	103.1	102.7	101.4	100.0
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	20.0	10-22	30.9	11.4	13.5	15.0	19.3	28.7	28.0	27.7	26.9	28.1	26.6	30.3	30.9
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.8	-15.7	08-21	21.7	3.2	6.5	14.5	12.4	-2.5	0.8	-1.8	-1.1	-12.5	-9.7	-4.6	-13.5
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-7.4	02-02	3.7	-7.1	-7.6	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5	-22.8	-22.6	-25.7	-29.8	-27.5
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-60.8	-8.3	09-17	43.7	30.1	33.3	34.0	34.1	27.4	30.5	26.6	18.5	20.0	19.0	11.6	5.7
	= ESI	04-20	71.6	100.0	04-00	124.7	108.9	111.3	115.6	114.4	97.0	100.1	99.7	100.1	94.1	91.3	92.1	88.7
	EET	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-25.1	-10.4	03-22	2.2	-15.9	-18.5	-15.6	-21.1	2.2	-9.0	-2.5	-5.4	-4.3	-2.9	-5.0	2.0
HU	Industry	03-09	-35.1	-2.0	07-18	18.0	13.3	9.0	10.8	4.8	0.2	-0.4	1.2	3.4	0.2	-2.1	-3.0	-7.6
	Services	04-20	-50.4	-5.2	06-17	17.1	1.2	-2.7	-3.3	1.3	-2.4	2.9	3.0	-3.6	2.4	-11.1	-7.9	-20.5
	Consumer	04-09																

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.5	-3.3	06-21	18.3	14.9	15.0	11.5	11.9	11.4	9.4	3.3	6.6	2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-6.6
	Services	04-20	-55.6	12.9	07-21	34.2	22.8	10.0	13.5	19.6	17.2	16.5	15.6	12.1	12.9	6.4	0.9	-0.4
	Consumer	07-22	-33.2	-9.0	02-18	3.4	-7.1	-10.8	-9.2	-7.8	-22.3	-21.2	-24.1	-24.2	-33.2	-31.1	-32.2	-31.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.8	-7.7	06-21	17.5	1.0	-21.3	-6.8	-1.0	-13.3	-3.6	-4.5	-5.1	-9.9	-23.9	-17.5	-19.7
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.5	09-21	26.4	18.0	23.0	18.6	19.4	20.2	14.0	8.9	8.1	5.9	7.6	2.8	4.7
	= ESI	04-20	58.2	100.0	06-21	123.2	114.3	109.1	108.7	111.4	104.8	104.3	98.6	98.4	92.9	87.5	86.5	84.5
	EET (n)	04-20	60.9	100.0	01-22	122.8	115.6	117.9	122.8	117.4	115.9	114.2	107.4	112.7	112.6	105.9	109.7	104.5
FUII (n)	05-21	-6.4	11.3	09-22	27.2	7.1	10.0	2.7	3.5	17.0	18.9	20.0	19.2	23.1	23.7	27.2	26.4	
PL	Industry	04-20	-43.2	-13.2	06-07	1.3	-11.5	-10.0	-12.9	-13.1	-15.8	-15.1	-15.7	-17.5	-20.0	-20.4	-22.0	-21.4
	Services	05-20	-52.8	1.0	01-07	24.0	-0.7	-1.4	-4.4	-3.3	-8.8	-6.9	-5.9	-7.6	-8.5	-8.3	-10.2	-11.8
	Consumer	04-20	-27.1	-8.3	06-19	7.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.1	-11.4	-12.3	-14.3	-16.1	-13.4	-15.7	-19.3	-19.9	-20.0
	Retail trade	05-20	-40.0	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-1.7	0.8	-0.5	0.2	-2.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-4.4	-3.9	-4.2	-3.2
	Construction	01-02	-67.0	-29.0	02-08	-1.8	-16.9	-17.0	-18.8	-18.0	-18.6	-19.6	-20.2	-22.0	-23.2	-23.7	-24.3	-25.4
	= ESI	04-20	50.7	100.0	06-07	120.5	104.1	106.0	101.7	101.3	97.9	98.2	97.2	95.6	92.4	90.5	88.2	88.6
	EET (n)	04-20	56.7	100.0	01-08	121.9	100.6	101.3	100.8	100.2	96.5	98.5	99.4	98.8	94.2	95.7	94.0	93.2
FUII (n)	08-21	17.1	24.5	03-22	31.3	21.0	20.8	25.2	24.1	31.3	27.8	25.4	26.2	27.6	26.7	28.9	28.5	
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.8	-3.3	-4.2	-5.6	-5.7	-7.0
	Services	05-20	-56.9	2.2	05-22	22.0	15.2	15.4	8.7	13.6	16.8	20.9	22.0	20.9	15.8	18.0	11.5	10.2
	Consumer	10-12	-47.6	-19.7	07-17	-2.5	-19.4	-19.6	-18.0	-14.8	-34.0	-32.5	-30.0	-32.5	-30.9	-31.1	-35.6	-38.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.7	-4.6	03-00	10.5	5.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.2	2.9	2.0	3.0	1.4	0.0
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-26.6	12-21	3.4	-1.0	3.4	3.0	1.8	-0.9	-5.6	-3.6	-8.0	-3.8	-6.7	-4.4	-5.1
	= ESI	05-20	59.1	100.0	02-00	114.8	109.6	108.8	106.5	111.2	104.0	106.7	106.7	105.8	103.7	102.9	100.0	98.1
	EET (n)	04-20	70.4	100.0	10-17	116.1	112.1	111.8	112.4	114.4	112.1	111.0	110.8	109.7	109.8	109.4	108.0	106.5
FUII (n)	08-21	0.9	6.9	10-22	13.0	4.2	6.7	6.6	3.7	12.4	10.7	8.1	6.9	7.1	6.0	10.1	13.0	
RO	Industry	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	0.2
	Services	04-20	-44.6	9.4	06-04	62.4	6.5	8.6	9.2	8.2	7.9	9.3	6.5	4.2	5.5	5.1	6.1	6.6
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-28.1	8.1	05-03	25.1	4.5	5.9	7.4	5.5	2.4	1.1	6.7	8.2	8.8	7.1	4.5	5.6
	Construction	03-00	-47.3	-16.6	12-07	1.8	-7.6	-6.4	-8.7	-9.2	-9.4	-9.6	-10.0	-9.8	-10.1	-10.8	-9.3	-9.9
	= ESI	04-20	60.4	100.0	06-04	123.8	101.4	103.2	102.1	102.4	103.2	103.8	102.1	101.1	101.5	100.6	102.4	102.9
	EET (n)	04-20	50.4	100.0	05-15	116.1	108.1	106.7	109.5	109.3	106.2	108.8	110.0	110.4	107.7	105.7	106.3	108.1
FUII (n)	07-21	4.1	10.2	03-22	15.1	10.2	9.2	9.4	12.8	15.1	10.6	12.8	13.2	9.5	13.1	14.5	14.3	
SI	Industry	04-20	-38.1	0.1	09-06	15.3	7.3	9.1	8.7	9.1	3.8	4.5	1.8	-0.4	-1.5	-1.7	-8.2	-9.3
	Services	04-20	-37.7	13.5	10-02	38.7	16.2	12.9	15.3	17.0	14.4	20.1	18.7	16.3	15.6	19.7	14.5	13.7
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-21.2	06-18	-4.2	-25.5	-23.9	-24.8	-23.2	-32.1	-27.5	-31.7	-33.7	-38.1	-37.5	-39.3	-38.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	11.6	09-07	37.5	4.9	12.6	14.9	14.6	19.4	25.9	25.2	23.3	26.4	21.2	14.2	13.6
	Construction	03-10	-62.1	-5.5	02-22	27.3	20.4	27.1	27.2	27.3	26.9	22.6	25.0	18.8	15.2	15.8	12.9	18.2
	= ESI	04-20	62.1	100.0	07-07	115.2	101.7	103.3	103.4	105.1	98.9	101.7	98.8	96.2	94.8	95.5	89.6	90.2
	EET (n)	04-20	77.0	100.0	01-18	118.7	111.8	115.5	115.8	114.8	112.4	113.9	111.5	113.0	110.5	111.6	109.5	110.1
FUII (n)	08-21	13.5	20.0	03-22	30.8	22.5	17.4	18.6	17.9	30.8	19.2	21.3	21.2	22.8	21.2	25.9	24.9	
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.1	2.0	05-07	22.9	1.1	-0.4	-2.4	-4.9	3.5	-3.8	3.7	-4.0	-5.4	-7.5	-7.1	-9.4
	Services	05-20	-65.1	18.6	04-02	63.3	11.4	4.0	14.0	1.6	3.4	9.2	24.2	11.9	13.3	3.7	4.3	5.0
	Consumer	12-03	-38.4	-19.2	04-07	2.6	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-22.0	-28.8	-28.0	-27.5	-28.2	-29.0	-29.6	-31.3	-32.8
	Retail trade	04-09	-22.3	12.6	03-08	34.7	29.8	16.2	17.6	17.7	20.3	23.5	24.9	24.3	25.7	24.3	23.7	19.0
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-23.4	07-06	5.0	-13.5	-13.7	-10.3	-7.5	-10.9	-22.4	-17.0	-18.4	-7.6	-15.2	-14.4	-11.6
	= ESI	04-20	50.2	100.0	05-07	122.0	96.3	92.3	95.5	91.3	96.2	91.1	97.9	92.2	91.0	86.9	86.7	85.8
	EET (n)	04-09	71.7	100.0	11-17	121.7	107.6	110.3	112.2	111.0	108.1	108.9	109.1	110.4	110.9	107.4	105.2	105.1
FUII (n)	07-21	9.3	22.9	09-22	32.1	24.8	27.5	26.6	15.7	26.0	31.1	26.9	26.7	28.4	31.6	32.1	30.7	
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	22.2	16.6	18.0	22.1	15.6	14.3	12.7	8.8	4.9	1.8	-0.7	-4.3
	Services	12-01	-63.5	11.1	09-00	57.8	19.0	18.6	15.9	17.3	14.4	8.7	8.7	11.5	7.9	1.3	1.2	3.3
	Consumer	09-22	-17.8	-2.4	12-17	6.7	0.6	-2.9	-1.9	-0.6	-10.8	-11.4	-11.5	-13.6	-15.2	-15.1	-17.8	-16.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.4	-0.7	04-07	26.9	11.0	-0.7	0.0	-3.3	-7.8	-2.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.9	-23.4	-23.1	-18.7
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-7.5	03-07	27.4	10.3	10.3	6.5	9.0	2.7	-1.6	-12.6	-15.0	-18.4	-15.0	-7.0	-9.6
	= ESI	04-20	66.4	100.0	08-00	118.6	113.7	108.5	109.9	112.8	103.4	100.9	98.7	96.0	91.0	87.7	84.2	84.9
	EET (n)	04-20	66.8	100.0	12-00	124.2	114.6	116.9	109.7	113.4	115.2	112.7	112.9	107.3	103.8	98.6	99.8	98.6
FUII (n)	02-20	3.1	18.3	04-20	40.5	3.5	9.7	10.7	7.3	27.7	22.4	22.0	25.9	22.5	25.8	26.3	27.4	
SE	Industry	03-09	-39.7	0.0	12-21	32.7	30.1	32.7	28.1	30.1	29.3	23.8	27.3	20.6	21.5	19.8	11.9	7.7
	Services	04-20	-55.0	19.4	11-10	47.5	40.5	37.5	31.1	31.4	32.4	30.7	30.2	24.9	23.6	17.2	15.0	8.2
	Consumer	10-22	-27.4	0.2	05-21	8.9	2.6	2.6	-2.4	-2.0	-11.2	-10.4	-13.7	-15.1	-20.0	-20.4	-26.3	-27.4
	Retail trade	01-09	-39.4	12.6	01-10	45.1	30.3	25.4	13.0	28.5	21.7	18.0	19.0	12.4	-1.0			

TABLE 1 (continued): **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.2	3.8	01-15	10.3	5.5	8.3	2.3	2.3	-4.0	-0.8	-2.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	-0.6	-1.2
	Services	04-20	-51.2	6.6	04-19	17.7	6.3	8.2	8.0	6.4	5.8	7.8	8.9	4.3	1.1	2.6	-0.4	2.3
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.9	06-20	14.9	2.7	1.9	3.6	3.4	0.0	-0.7	-6.8	-10.5	-10.8	-10.4	-15.7	-19.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-21.2	8.0	12-19	17.9	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.0	8.1	9.3	7.7	6.1	8.5	7.1	8.2	8.0
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-11.3	02-19	10.2	-1.3	-0.5	3.4	-4.7	-1.6	-6.2	-6.1	-5.7	-7.2	-10.4	-6.2	-6.0
	= ESI	04-20	46.9	100.0	11-19	116.5	106.0	109.3	104.3	102.8	95.1	98.5	95.1	94.2	94.8	93.9	89.3	88.5
	EEI	08-13	80.2	100.0	05-19	119.9	107.1	109.4	111.7	114.2	106.2	108.6	108.8	107.6	104.1	105.8	104.0	104.8
EUII ^(a)	09-19	5.1	23.7	09-22	34.4	24.3	20.6	22.7	23.0	30.4	30.4	29.9	30.6	34.1	30.2	34.4	33.3	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.7	6.6	7.6	7.1	5.0	2.8	1.4	0.2	-1.0	-3.3	-1.7	-5.2	-3.6
	Services	04-20	-34.9	20.7	09-17	32.4	25.9	26.3	27.3	27.0	21.9	26.0	31.7	28.5	27.1	24.1	25.5	25.6
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.0	09-07	8.5	-29.1	-31.6	-27.4	-29.3	-27.5	-32.7	-32.4	-36.8	-31.5	-27.4	-27.2	-23.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.1	18.9	02-13	26.7	20.2	19.3	20.7	18.0	16.2	19.6	19.6	17.3	15.6	17.4	18.6	19.4
	Construction	04-20	-47.6	-10.7	07-11	7.3	-6.9	-10.3	-15.2	-17.9	-19.6	-16.7	-17.7	-15.3	-13.8	-12.7	-12.0	-9.6
	= ESI	04-20	45.0	100.0	09-07	114.8	99.7	99.5	101.1	98.4	94.9	95.1	96.7	92.8	92.5	94.0	91.9	94.5
	EEI	04-20	43.2	100.0	05-11	116.3	104.8	106.3	104.5	102.0	100.0	101.8	105.9	104.3	102.5	103.3	103.8	106.3
EUII ^(a)	08-21	15.0	24.1	06-20	48.9	17.9	24.2	22.2	19.9	20.5	19.8	17.3	19.9	21.2	21.9	20.2	18.2	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2022.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.0	-3.5	12-21	12.9	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.3	7.7	6.6	5.1	4.8	1.9	0.5	-1.3	-2.6
	EA	03-09	-36.8	-3.3	10-21	14.1	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.4	8.9	7.6	6.1	6.9	3.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.2
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.1	06-21	6.9	6.4	6.1	2.8	-0.3	-5.6	-1.5	-3.4	-8.2	-7.1	-10.7	-16.8	-20.1
	BG	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-3.6	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.9	-0.9	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-2.1
	CZ	02-09	-36.1	1.8	06-00	28.1	-3.7	-1.7	1.6	3.7	-4.1	-1.8	4.1	2.8	-3.8	-5.2	-4.5	-11.1
	DK	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	10.1	5.4	5.5	-1.5	-2.6	-0.2	3.5	-3.4	-8.4	-9.5	-2.6	-9.9	-15.4
	DE	03-09	-41.8	-3.1	09-21	23.6	20.2	23.1	22.6	22.3	16.2	16.2	14.9	15.0	11.0	7.5	4.0	2.9
	EE	04-20	-37.2	3.4	12-06	27.5	20.6	18.6	16.3	13.7	11.7	11.5	9.9	4.8	-2.2	-6.0	-8.6	-10.5
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.5	18.4	14.0	15.9	15.4	11.5	10.8	5.6	17.0	1.4	7.0	8.9	6.6
	EL	03-09	-34.0	-5.5	01-22	13.1	9.0	8.6	13.1	9.8	9.6	2.9	5.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.9	-5.3	-7.0
	ES	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	02-22	9.5	3.9	6.1	6.7	9.5	4.3	-1.4	1.0	1.7	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9
	FR	04-20	-42.4	-5.7	06-00	15.2	6.4	5.0	5.3	7.5	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.8	-6.7	-6.8
	HR	04-20	-36.5	-2.4	08-17	16.3	9.3	8.4	7.5	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.6	12.2	3.6	2.7	5.0	8.3
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	9.2	9.5	8.3	7.9	4.5	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.6	-1.4	-3.8	-4.4
	CY	04-20	-51.4	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-5.8	-0.5	-1.3	2.5	-8.0	-9.4	-10.5	-13.0	-7.3	-7.5	-4.0	-6.5
	LV	02-09	-36.5	-3.0	02-07	10.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4	1.6	-1.8	-3.5	-2.9	-4.6	-4.1	-5.6	-8.3	-9.0
	LT	04-09	-40.5	-6.8	11-07	11.6	4.0	4.6	3.3	1.8	-3.4	-1.6	-0.4	-4.1	-2.5	-4.6	-6.6	-10.1
	LU	04-20	-54.8	-15.7	08-21	21.7	3.2	6.5	14.5	12.4	-2.5	0.8	-1.8	-1.1	-12.5	-9.7	-4.6	-13.5
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.0	07-18	18.0	13.3	9.0	10.8	4.8	0.2	-0.4	1.2	3.4	0.2	-2.1	-3.0	-7.6
MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.1	08-21	27.5	-8.5	-11.3	-4.2	25.1	1.4	-2.2	-14.8	-10.3	-14.3	-21.4	-11.4	-20.9	
NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.9	9.9	7.7	6.4	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.3	5.0	4.8	2.1	0.3	-0.2	
AT	03-09	-37.5	-3.3	06-21	18.3	14.9	15.0	11.5	11.9	11.4	9.4	3.3	6.6	2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-6.6	
PL	04-20	-43.2	-13.2	06-07	-1.3	-11.5	-10.0	-12.9	-13.1	-15.8	-15.1	-15.7	-17.5	-20.0	-20.4	-22.0	-21.4	
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.8	-3.3	-4.2	-5.6	-5.7	-7.0	
RO	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	0.2	
SI	04-20	-38.1	0.1	09-06	15.3	7.3	9.1	8.7	9.1	3.8	4.5	1.8	-0.4	-1.5	-1.7	-8.2	-9.3	
SK	04-20	-50.1	2.0	05-07	22.9	1.1	-0.4	-2.4	-4.9	3.5	-3.8	3.7	-4.0	-5.4	-7.5	-7.1	-9.4	
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	22.2	16.6	18.0	22.1	15.6	14.3	12.7	8.8	4.9	1.8	-0.7	-4.3	
SE	03-09	-39.7	0.0	12-21	32.7	30.1	32.7	28.1	30.1	29.3	23.8	27.3	20.6	21.5	19.8	11.9	7.7	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-57.1	9.0	12-21	22.1	21.6	22.1	21.7	21.0	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.2	4.3	6.5	1.8	3.0
	EA	04-20	-56.7	8.4	09-21	24.3	22.1	21.2	21.5	20.8	8.6	9.1	9.9	10.7	6.3	8.2	3.1	4.0
	BE	04-20	-41.0	-0.4	01-11	16.1	14.3	7.9	4.2	4.7	-2.0	0.3	-0.6	-5.1	-3.7	-2.0	-16.4	-16.4
	BG	04-20	-47.8	20.3	09-08	44.1	10.5	14.6	15.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	5.0	9.7	15.0	13.7	13.5	12.2
	CZ	04-20	-57.6	15.4	06-00	55.6	18.1	18.1	24.7	18.6	5.2	12.8	20.1	13.8	9.7	8.4	-2.6	1.5
	DK	02-09	-33.0	11.2	05-18	30.0	19.0	23.4	8.8	7.5	10.0	13.1	6.1	-3.0	-6.9	-0.5	-6.3	-11.7
	DE	04-20	-50.3	5.7	09-21	29.8	22.0	25.5	26.2	25.2	5.7	6.5	12.1	13.4	3.4	6.1	-0.9	0.1
	EE	04-20	-62.2	13.4	03-02	47.5	21.4	17.5	17.9	13.0	9.7	6.6	6.2	5.0	-0.6	-0.7	-4.5	-2.8
	IE	04-20	-62.9	41.6	06-00	70.8	47.8	21.0	40.0	37.2	26.8	29.2	29.2	28.1	18.3	35.0	21.5	26.1
	EL	08-15	-31.0	15.7	02-00	44.8	28.1	24.6	27.4	34.2	24.0	24.5	20.3	15.6	18.9	15.7	1.0	4.5
	ES	04-20	-53.0	3.2	08-00	17.5	11.0	10.1	15.7	12.9	0.9	3.5	5.8	6.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.4
	FR	04-20	-69.6	7.6	11-00	26.1	20.9	24.2	20.1	22.2	13.2	11.2	8.2	9.5	10.7	11.1	8.3	12.5
	HR	04-20	-54.9	18.4	08-17	47.7	24.2	22.3	22.3	25.5	12.5	20.2	21.3	24.7	17.5	17.8	22.9	28.6
	IT	03-09	-25.2	10.0	07-00	31.1	15.9	18.1	15.9	14.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	6.2	4.4	3.7	-2.3	-1.3
	CY	04-20	-90.7	5.1	10-06	42.0	0.5	9.4	9.7	4.6	-13.7	-14.1	-10.2	-17.1	-1.4	-2.3	-8.4	-18.5
	LV	04-20	-37.3	11.0	03-02	37.0	5.3	8.3	7.6	12.9	2.7	0.2	0.5	-6.3	-4.2	-4.2	-4.7	-2.9
	LT	04-09	-33.4	11.9	02-03	39.2	20.3	20.7	22.9	20.1	1.9	4.8	11.8	5.7	7.9	7.6	5.9	1.4
	LU	04-20	-76.7	-1.5	04-16	38.6	27.4	35.7	38.1	33.6	12.7	4.2	-6.0	-5.9	-8.6	1.9	12.7	0.3
	HU	04-20	-63.7	7.0	06-18	29.3	26.0	15.4	22.9	12.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	4.9	5.0	0.5	-6.0	-7.9
MT	04-20	-74.7	20.0	02-22	63.8	-1.9	-4.9	-13.7	63.8	32.6	36.5	-5.4	4.5	-10.6	3.7	15.5	-5.4	
NL	04-20	-59.2	6.5	02-18	19.9	17.6	14.4	11.6	11.3	9.3	11.6	11.1	8.8	7.5	6.5	4.7	5.1	
AT	04-20	-51.0	11.0	08-00	32.5	29.7	26.0	22.6	18.8	12.8	11.3	4.4	8.6	4.6	1.8	-0.1	-3.7	
PL	04-20	-70.9	8.7	12-06	28.8	-2.5	-1.5	-6.7	-7.0	-17.1	-12.9	-13.6	-16.2	-18.5	-16.6	-20.0	-19.8	
PT	04-20	-52.9	3.8	04-05	16.9	9.3	11.3	9.4	11.7	-0.9	5.9	1.1	3.2	3.3	1.9	-1.0	-2.5	
RO	04-20	-75.6	9.8	03-03	37.3	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.4	3.1	5.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	4.0	3.3	6.0	
SI	04-20	-48.9	19.5	06-06	42.8	25.1	30.7	19.8	22.3	10.3	15.8	12.8	13.8	8.8	9.7	-0.7	3.7	
SK	04-20	-77.2	18.5	05-07	59.6	21.4	14.8	12.9	7.2	11.5	15.6	33.0	6.9	10.9	11.6	16.8	-1.2	
FI	04-20	-45.0	12.2	05-07	38.9	30.8	22.0	17.4	26.6	21.2	16.6	13.4	13.7	7.0	6.9	3.0	-3.7	
SE	04-20	-55.8	21.7	09-10	48.7	41.5	39.6	35.1	40.1	41.1	24.1	31.5	24.4	33.4	26.6	19.3	16.4	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.7	02-22	11.0	10.1	10.5	10.1	11.0	10.1	9.9	5.9	6.4	3.2	0.1	-1.2	-3.4
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.2	02-22	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.3	13.7	12.7	7.5	9.3	5.3	1.0	1.1	0.1
	BE	05-20	-56.8	-18.0	06-00	11.9	0.1	0.8	-0.6	-7.4	-8.6	-3.6	-4.7	-10.9	-11.1	-18.6	-23.2	-23.9
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.3	07-19	-7.0	-21.8	-22.4	-19.7	-23.5	-24.3	-20.5	-21.6	-16.6	-18.0	-21.5	-19.9	-19.7
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.6	11-00	29.5	-11.1	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	-0.9	-1.3	-4.6	-2.3	-5.9	-6.5	-7.2	-15.9
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.7	09-06	5.4	0.7	-0.4	-12.7	-8.0	-7.0	-4.4	-11.6	-12.8	-11.2	-4.4	-14.0	-21.4
	DE	05-09	-62.6	-8.7	04-22	29.8	27.1	28.7	28.2	28.0	29.6	29.8	20.9	23.0	22.3	16.5	16.1	14.2
	EE	05-09	-72.2	-7.7	12-06	30.3	24.9	24.4	20.5	16.3	14.3	13.1	11.0	3.3	-6.0	-17.5	-21.9	-27.7
	IE	04-09	-54.9	-3.1	07-21	26.5	10.7	6.0	-0.9	1.8	-1.5	5.2	-6.6	6.3	-11.9			

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.6	6.0	07-21	-6.9	-4.3	-6.0	-4.0	-4.8	-4.0	-1.2	-1.4	-0.7	1.8	5.0	4.6	7.2
	EA	12-08	21.6	6.1	07-21	-7.2	-4.4	-6.5	-4.2	-5.2	-4.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.7	1.7	5.7	5.2	7.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	25.0	3.0	07-21	-17.0	-4.9	-9.6	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	1.2	4.8	8.5	6.4	11.5	10.8	20.1
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.6	01-04	-17.1	-0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-4.2	0.5	-2.5	-1.2	-1.1
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.2	01-04	-5.3	18.1	17.8	17.2	4.2	16.6	16.8	3.2	3.0	15.3	17.6	3.6	18.8
	DK	07-07	30.4	11.2	01-10	-25.0	3.5	6.5	0.7	7.3	3.5	-1.9	4.8	9.4	10.4	2.9	9.6	12.9
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.3	08-21	-15.3	-11.7	-15.1	-13.5	-13.8	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-8.5	-7.2	0.1	3.0	5.7
	EE	06-00	14.4	-4.5	07-21	-24.0	-15.5	-14.0	-10.4	-11.9	-11.3	-14.8	-12.6	-6.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.8
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.9	12-18	-24.0	3.3	-14.9	-8.8	-7.2	-9.1	2.1	5.9	-16.6	2.3	-2.8	-8.9	-2.0
	EL	03-09	28.0	11.8	01-22	0.9	5.5	8.7	0.9	3.6	1.7	10.0	1.9	5.6	13.1	13.4	5.8	12.5
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4	5.5	3.4	4.4	-2.4	1.1	14.5	8.5	11.1	13.5	12.6	10.6	5.9
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.0	07-21	-5.0	-2.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	5.9	11.9	7.6	9.0	9.3	15.1	15.2	20.9
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	-12.7	-5.2	-10.8	-4.8	-10.0	-8.7	-8.3	-9.2	-6.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.5
	IT	01-02	14.2	3.9	06-10	-4.9	-1.0	1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	1.6	0.9	3.8	3.0	3.8
	CY	05-11	5.1	-13.8	11-01	-43.0	-20.9	-21.7	-18.7	-24.0	-17.5	-23.0	-24.9	-16.6	-17.2	-16.3	-28.8	-28.4
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.8	02-14	-14.5	-3.6	-2.4	1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-3.0	-2.3	-4.0	-4.7	-2.0	-0.4
	LT	03-09	16.4	0.0	07-11	-14.4	-10.2	-10.0	-9.7	-10.8	-12.9	-12.7	-11.0	-7.2	-7.8	-7.1	-5.8	-3.0
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.9	06-22	-28.6	13.5	10.5	-12.3	-10.3	8.8	-9.2	-9.3	-28.6	-4.2	9.5	-6.5	-0.1
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.8	-7.5	-0.5	0.6	0.7	-1.1	2.5	2.5	0.5	3.7	2.1	0.1	0.3
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.4	04-21	-41.6	-13.2	-3.3	-10.4	-15.9	-6.8	14.5	4.2	-5.1	-8.3	29.6	50.0	51.9
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.6	03-11	-0.9	1.6	5.0	5.2	7.5	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.7	4.1	9.1	9.0	9.8
	AT	02-09	24.0	5.8	06-21	-17.2	-4.6	-8.7	-3.0	-4.8	-8.5	-6.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.6	2.4	7.0
PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-1.7	-5.9	-4.5	-3.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.8	
PT	05-20	18.1	2.2	01-08	-16.3	-1.0	1.6	2.4	-1.3	1.0	0.3	-0.9	-0.3	2.3	3.8	2.7	3.1	
RO	02-05	12.0	-0.9	05-20	-10.4	-2.3	-2.9	-1.7	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-4.6	-3.5	
SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	10.2	9.7	7.9	6.0	8.1	10.3	10.6	11.8	9.1	10.2	12.8	12.9	
SK	09-22	27.0	0.8	02-01	-28.0	26.0	25.0	22.0	21.0	-2.0	21.0	24.0	19.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	
FI	12-08	22.0	2.7	08-00	-21.0	-5.0	-3.0	-7.0	-11.0	-4.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.0	6.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	9.9	07-21	-27.0	-20.0	-19.0	-16.0	-16.0	-12.0	-13.0	-20.0	-10.0	-7.0	-9.0	-1.0	8.0	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.1	1.9	01-18	18.2	7.6	12.4	13.9	12.8	11.3	7.2	4.6	7.1	2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-1.3
	EA	05-20	-53.9	1.1	01-18	18.4	8.7	13.7	14.1	13.0	10.5	6.2	3.8	7.6	2.8	-0.9	0.8	0.0
	BE	05-20	-49.8	0.2	07-06	17.7	6.1	-1.0	8.7	11.2	9.2	-0.2	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-0.4	-7.9	-10.0
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.1	01-07	30.6	-7.7	-2.8	0.3	-1.2	0.4	6.2	3.5	7.4	2.4	3.4	0.1	0.6
	CZ	06-20	-62.5	8.3	03-07	38.0	-16.0	6.7	3.6	0.2	3.8	1.9	4.4	10.2	20.2	10.8	0.8	5.4
	DK	04-09	-45.5	9.0	07-17	31.5	25.7	10.9	24.0	18.7	24.2	17.6	19.0	13.9	1.7	5.9	0.8	0.8
	DE	04-20	-48.0	1.3	10-10	24.9	3.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	5.5	-3.8	2.5	4.4	-4.0	-9.2	-0.5	-1.2
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.6	07-01	34.2	20.8	18.4	15.9	13.2	9.6	19.6	16.7	11.2	7.7	-2.5	-10.1	-7.6
	IE	04-20	-47.5	31.4	03-00	62.1	30.3	38.8	44.3	27.2	18.1	27.2	22.6	31.9	17.6	24.1	9.8	25.1
	EL	06-20	-37.3	5.7	03-00	37.5	22.4	22.8	19.2	22.5	18.2	15.8	13.0	14.2	14.7	16.2	9.4	4.5
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.6	12-06	18.4	4.1	2.8	3.1	1.8	10.9	7.1	-1.9	2.2	-0.3	-3.4	-9.1	-13.0
	FR	05-20	-68.9	5.1	06-00	33.9	11.8	17.2	20.9	16.0	14.2	10.5	9.4	13.6	8.7	5.4	6.8	9.6
	HR	05-20	-40.5	7.2	03-17	32.0	10.0	26.1	21.6	12.2	17.9	16.4	21.2	19.1	14.0	6.3	17.2	6.5
	IT	05-20	-61.6	-13.4	07-00	10.3	7.2	8.0	5.8	5.4	4.4	3.5	0.8	1.5	-2.1	-3.6	-5.9	-6.3
	CY	05-20	-76.9	-11.4	04-07	37.4	2.7	8.9	1.2	6.1	-1.1	-12.3	-15.6	-16.5	-10.0	-11.9	-18.4	-17.1
	LV	02-09	-48.6	3.2	10-03	25.4	1.7	3.3	4.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	5.1	-3.2	-4.8	-8.4	-10.3
	LT	01-09	-41.6	6.1	12-05	29.6	9.8	14.4	14.1	16.8	11.7	11.0	5.0	13.2	8.8	2.9	10.2	-1.5
	LU	05-20	-77.9	-1.2	08-10	42.8	8.6	-0.6	-13.3	0.1	-11.5	11.7	19.5	-6.7	-3.7	6.0	-12.7	-17.4
	HU	03-09	-58.8	-1.9	03-18	24.9	11.6	10.2	21.6	11.5	0.5	5.8	5.3	4.7	-2.2	-8.6	-5.9	-15.0
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.9	07-07	54.8	17.0	-5.1	53.1	-44.8	-4.6	5.6	3.9	30.1	-41.4	-13.0	44.5	49.2
NL	06-20	-45.8	4.1	06-21	18.3	12.5	13.9	12.8	13.8	13.9	13.3	9.9	9.7	9.2	8.6	4.9	3.0	
AT	06-20	-63.5	13.4	07-00	37.9	27.2	23.4	19.6	31.3	26.7	20.5	11.1	14.7	7.2	1.8	2.9	-4.3	
PL	05-20	-53.7	0.8	04-04	32.4	-2.5	-0.4	-1.5	-3.0	-3.8	-6.4	-10.0	-8.5	-12.7	-18.8	-17.8	-17.7	
PT	05-20	-56.7	-4.6	08-14	18.2	-8.4	-4.8	0.3	9.2	1.1	2.8	1.9	6.4	5.4	2.9	0.7	1.1	
RO	06-20	-66.7	4.3	09-00	32.1	-0.1	1.1	7.5	9.8	8.2	6.7	7.3	5.1	6.6	2.7	1.1	3.2	
SI	05-20	-70.9	9.5	05-00	44.5	14.9	17.1	26.0	28.5	24.0	17.3	12.0	12.9	10.8	8.4	0.3	-1.3	
SK	04-20	-88.5	13.9	02-02	63.8	-11.7	17.1	18.2	7.1	4.4	-13.4	-11.7	10.0	2.3	-16.8	-7.8	-7.0	
FI	03-09	-48.2	9.9	05-07	40.7	9.5	17.7	20.6	16.1	16.2	11.4	8.9	4.7	8.9	13.4	8.4	0.6	
SE	06-20	-49.2	15.2	07-10	53.4	21.4	12.1	29.9	20.7	27.9	16.9	13.9	10.8	15.1	7.6	6.2	10.5	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.6	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.6	3.0	3.2	-2.3	1.2	-2.7	-5.5	-7.1	-7.4
	EA	05-09	-61.3	-14.0	01-22	8.0	7.5	5.4	8.0	7.8	5.5	5.6	0.1	3.8	-0.7	-4.3	-5.0	-5.3
	BE	03-09	-61.6	-18.5	06-00	9.1	4.6	4.5	6.2	-1.1	-10.3	-9.4	-10.4	-13.9	-7.7	-18.4	-29.8	-25.4
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.7	07-19	-13.7	-29.3	-30.4	-27.6	-29.2	-30.5	-26.7	-26.1	-23.7	-24.3	-29.1	-27.6	-26.9
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-6.5	07-00	26.6	-12.2	-7.0	-3.1	7.6	-3.6	-8.2	-8.8	5.0	2.7	3.3	-12.8	-18.5
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	2.3	-3.6	-4.2	-3.4	-6.9	-4.8	-13.5	-13.0	-11.1	-5.4	-16.8	-20.8
	DE	05-09	-59.7	-11.6	04-22	20.3	15.5	17.9	17.7	20.1	20.1	20.3	12.9	14.8	16.0	9.5	5.3	5.6
	EE	03-09	-63.3	-9.8	01-01	19.5	15.9	17.8	10.7	11.9	8.0	5.2	6.0	-0.4	-3.8	-10.9	-17.7	-21.7
	IE	04-09	-96.6	-11.4	04-00	33.9	4.6	-27.8	-9.6	-7.6	-14.4	-4.3	-30.4	4.6	-26.4	-22.6	-4.0	-22.4
	EL																	

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-4.0	02-22	16.0	14.0	15.0	15.5	16.0	11.6	10.5	10.8	9.5	8.1	6.8	5.0	4.2
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.8	02-22	17.3	14.6	15.9	16.4	17.3	11.8	11.0	11.7	10.2	9.3	7.8	6.1	5.7
	BE	04-20	-42.9	-6.3	10-00	9.4	8.7	7.4	5.9	9.3	2.4	5.5	0.3	-1.0	1.4	0.2	-5.4	-12.6
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-4.8	09-06	13.2	-1.5	-1.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	9.4	8.0	10.6	8.3	9.3	8.1	5.8
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.5	05-07	18.4	1.8	2.2	10.3	11.2	4.8	12.9	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.1	-0.3	-4.1
	DK	04-09	-42.7	0.9	10-21	30.7	26.4	24.3	25.2	21.7	26.6	7.9	9.7	8.4	-4.7	-4.5	-8.3	-12.6
	DE	04-09	-40.3	-5.0	02-22	21.2	15.2	18.1	19.3	21.2	10.6	6.8	10.0	8.5	7.6	4.7	1.2	0.1
	EE	04-09	-49.9	0.5	12-21	29.2	26.2	29.2	26.9	23.6	16.7	5.4	9.4	8.6	2.8	-7.3	-10.7	-13.4
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.3	05-18	61.9	30.6	24.2	37.4	38.4	28.1	39.0	54.0	27.6	28.9	12.1	20.0	26.6
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.9	01-22	20.4	6.7	19.0	20.4	9.5	1.6	1.6	-6.0	1.0	6.8	0.1	-5.2	-6.3
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.5	12-17	11.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	1.0	2.4
	FR	03-09	-42.8	-8.3	10-22	15.5	10.0	12.3	14.1	14.9	13.3	14.7	13.1	13.2	11.8	14.7	14.3	15.5
	HR	03-09	-28.0	1.8	06-22	23.2	19.9	19.1	15.1	21.0	13.2	18.5	16.6	23.2	10.8	11.8	18.1	14.7
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.3	12-00	11.9	9.2	9.1	6.5	9.1	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.6	6.5	5.1	1.0	1.1
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.0
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.1	11-05	13.9	1.8	4.8	7.4	8.1	4.7	5.4	2.8	-0.7	-2.7	-1.1	-2.2	-5.3
	LT	03-00	-50.5	-3.0	01-22	21.3	19.2	19.2	21.3	20.9	15.4	16.1	10.6	12.9	9.5	9.7	1.3	1.9
	LU	04-09	-67.4	-16.2	12-21	37.3	16.4	37.3	9.1	16.4	-1.2	9.1	15.5	15.1	24.1	5.0	-1.7	-0.5
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.5	08-21	21.0	14.0	12.8	19.0	18.0	7.4	7.5	9.8	9.2	9.6	4.1	-1.1	3.5
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.7	03-18	56.7	10.9	12.4	13.4	18.4	2.9	32.8	53.1	34.0	29.1	26.5	10.1	0.4
NL	04-09	-37.1	-2.7	12-21	23.1	20.9	23.1	21.4	21.1	19.3	18.3	18.2	16.2	17.3	15.3	13.3	11.6	
AT	03-09	-39.3	0.7	11-21	28.6	28.6	28.3	22.6	21.4	19.4	19.9	8.9	18.8	13.6	10.0	10.4	7.4	
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.7	03-18	12.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.8	-3.5	-7.5	-7.5	-6.7	-9.2	-13.2	-10.8	-13.3	-14.2	
PT	04-20	-28.8	0.6	10-17	13.5	9.2	9.7	8.5	8.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	4.2	5.8	6.0	3.2	2.9	
RO	04-20	-41.1	-6.9	05-15	6.6	1.2	3.1	4.8	3.5	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	3.2	
SI	01-09	-51.7	-5.8	12-21	30.1	23.0	30.1	28.5	23.7	21.0	27.9	17.3	21.0	14.6	14.9	10.0	11.1	
SK	02-09	-57.4	-6.3	12-17	34.6	2.5	11.5	12.2	15.2	13.9	9.5	6.2	8.4	10.6	4.9	-3.2	0.2	
FI	06-09	-50.9	-8.0	12-21	26.9	26.8	26.9	17.8	18.7	19.6	9.9	12.9	9.1	7.0	9.0	9.9	6.6	
SE	03-09	-60.6	-8.4	12-21	36.6	28.8	36.6	29.2	29.0	25.5	22.7	24.4	22.5	26.5	19.7	14.2	12.7	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	7.7	04-22	57.0	47.6	46.3	46.0	47.5	54.6	57.0	53.3	48.9	44.1	43.0	47.4	44.2
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.5	04-22	59.5	49.1	47.9	46.8	48.6	56.2	59.5	55.4	50.3	45.5	44.0	49.1	45.4
	BE	02-09	-22.1	5.8	04-22	54.2	40.7	36.8	37.8	40.6	47.6	54.2	41.8	34.8	31.1	24.6	31.9	24.9
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.4	04-22	38.5	24.6	26.2	31.4	24.2	30.5	38.5	37.9	31.5	32.0	24.2	27.2	21.6
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	8.6	03-22	57.1	35.0	34.4	56.3	55.2	57.1	54.5	49.6	48.9	45.1	48.0	48.4	44.4
	DK	04-20	-19.2	3.4	04-22	47.8	38.7	33.0	31.5	31.6	38.5	47.8	38.1	37.8	32.4	26.2	23.7	22.8
	DE	03-09	-14.0	8.9	04-22	71.0	56.8	57.0	56.8	57.4	65.6	71.0	65.9	58.9	54.9	52.8	61.2	56.8
	EE	02-09	-33.5	10.8	12-21	58.9	57.5	58.9	55.7	51.9	53.3	58.7	51.4	40.6	36.1	33.7	35.9	24.9
	IE	04-09	-10.3	15.8	06-22	73.6	57.5	45.4	59.0	56.8	64.7	71.7	72.8	73.6	68.8	64.1	60.7	44.2
	EL	03-09	-10.8	6.0	03-22	48.2	41.3	40.7	42.6	44.5	48.2	47.5	44.1	41.6	36.9	33.4	40.3	35.1
	ES	04-20	-26.8	2.5	03-22	43.9	33.9	30.1	35.3	37.5	43.9	42.4	33.8	29.2	31.6	30.5	31.8	34.9
	FR	01-15	-20.3	4.5	05-22	50.1	43.9	46.0	39.8	42.5	48.5	48.6	50.1	46.4	41.9	41.0	38.5	37.6
	HR	02-09	-21.2	6.3	04-22	64.7	40.3	43.6	54.1	63.0	62.8	64.7	60.1	56.9	51.0	55.8	44.9	39.2
	IT	03-09	-14.0	8.0	04-22	53.3	44.4	44.6	43.1	44.3	50.1	53.3	46.2	40.8	36.0	36.3	46.1	42.7
	CY	04-13	-23.1	5.7	05-22	73.6	67.6	59.6	51.8	52.7	60.7	66.7	73.6	67.9	67.9	64.4	59.0	55.6
	LV	02-09	-27.5	9.9	04-22	48.8	29.7	30.3	33.6	34.2	47.2	48.8	47.7	44.5	37.5	37.1	39.8	35.4
	LT	04-09	-37.3	4.7	04-22	55.4	41.0	40.7	47.1	44.2	49.7	55.4	48.5	41.7	29.6	33.1	39.0	37.3
	LU	05-01	-41.2	0.8	04-22	75.1	58.1	60.8	56.7	64.2	63.5	75.1	51.5	28.0	39.7	53.0	46.4	22.4
	HU	04-09	-15.5	15.8	10-22	65.6	46.1	44.2	49.2	44.3	53.5	63.2	55.9	56.3	53.7	60.1	61.1	65.6
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-6.6	10-22	71.8	41.7	23.2	30.8	30.1	40.5	67.6	52.7	38.3	48.8	28.0	71.4	71.8
NL	04-09	-16.0	9.9	04-22	54.6	42.2	43.7	43.3	38.8	46.8	54.6	51.5	50.0	43.3	40.5	41.4	49.0	
AT	03-09	-31.7	7.0	04-22	69.0	51.0	53.0	52.7	51.9	56.1	69.0	58.3	50.4	48.6	39.2	48.1	52.8	
PL	04-20	-9.2	8.0	04-22	38.1	35.9	33.9	35.4	30.2	34.3	38.1	35.6	33.5	28.5	29.0	33.0	31.1	
PT	04-20	-25.3	5.5	04-22	43.0	28.0	31.1	29.9	26.0	39.2	43.0	36.1	31.1	26.8	23.3	26.2	29.5	
RO	01-16	-4.0	17.1	11-00	60.1	37.1	35.3	37.7	39.7	47.8	42.7	43.1	41.2	37.8	37.5	38.3	39.6	
SI	03-09	-34.7	1.5	04-22	50.9	44.3	46.6	47.9	42.3	42.7	50.9	46.7	44.3	37.0	21.2	33.8	31.7	
SK	03-01	-63.0	8.2	12-02	58.0	20.0	13.0	-8.0	13.0	43.0	35.0	39.0	35.0	27.0	26.0	28.0	27.0	
FI	03-09	-30.0	6.4	04-22	63.0	47.0	34.0	43.0	51.0	62.0	63.0	55.0	43.0	46.0	34.0	30.0	28.0	
SE	04-20	-14.3	9.0	05-22	54.1	45.0	45.7	45.4	51.7	52.9	53.3	54.1	49.1	39.0	40.0	38.3	36.5	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	33.2	04-20	57.4	28.5	28.6	28.9	26.6	41.8	41.2	38.0	40.1	40.2	38.7	44.3	43.5
	EA	04-19	19.6	35.3	04-20	59.8	29.8	30.5	29.9	27.7	43.4	43.1	39.6	42.0	42.0	40.4	46.2	45.3
	BE	06-21	9.7	21.4	10-22	36.1	15.2	14.1	21.3	15.4	28.9	29.8	28.9	26.6	26.0	34.1	33.7	36.1
	BG	07-21	5.6	11.2	03-22	20.8	12.4	12.6	11.1	12.4	20.8	12.4	17.5	10.3	8.8	10.6	13.8	11.3
	CZ	06-21	29.7	51.8	09-22	65.0	56.1	57.9	52.5	55.3	64.6	63.8	64.4	63.1	62.2	61.0	65.0	60.8
	DK	08-21	2.1	17.8	10-22	32.6	15.4	5.9	23.7	14.9	23.2	27.3	22.9	29.4	26.4	23.5	28.4	32.6
	DE	04-19	27.5	45.4	04-20	68.7	43.4	40.6	41.0	37.2	58.6	59.0	55.6	54.7	58.2	55.1	58.2	59.5
	EE	08-21	11.1	22.6	09-22	38.3	13.1	17.6	18.3									

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	67.3	80.6	IV-07	84.6	79.6	80.6	82.5	82.2	82.5	82.2	81.7	81.2
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	III-07	84.7	79.2	80.8	83.0	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.3	81.4
BE	II-09	69.5	79.9	II-00	84.7	78.9	79.5	80.8	81.2	80.0	80.1	78.9	77.2
BG	I-00	54.4	68.0	IV-18	78.1	72.7	73.0	74.2	73.9	74.1	75.0	75.0	75.5
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.9	II-08	90.8	85.7	85.0	88.1	76.5	83.3	81.6	83.2	80.5
DK	IV-09	71.6	80.9	II-07	88.9	79.8	78.2	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.8	82.7	81.4
DE	II-20	69.7	83.9	II-07	88.5	82.1	85.0	86.1	85.8	85.9	85.1	85.0	84.9
EE	III-09	57.1	72.3	IV-21	83.5	74.2	77.0	77.7	83.5	72.6	70.4	74.3	69.5
IE	II-20	54.3	76.9	III-17	82.7	76.7	73.5	80.8	81.7	78.9	82.6	79.7	78.7
EL	III-15	62.6	72.1	II-01	79.1	73.0	74.3	77.9	77.3	76.8	76.6	74.6	75.5
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	77.0	77.4	77.5	79.2	78.8	80.0	78.9	77.2
FR	II-20	60.0	82.9	IV-07	87.5	79.3	80.2	82.9	82.0	82.7	82.2	81.7	80.3
HR	II-20	59.3	71.1	II-22	78.5	73.5	74.1	76.6	77.1	76.9	78.5	76.8	76.4
IT	III-20	63.8	75.1	IV-00	78.8	75.1	75.4	77.5	77.8	78.6	78.5	78.5	77.9
CY	II-13	42.6	58.5	III-08	71.1	50.5	48.9	50.3	55.4	55.4	58.3	58.4	60.9
LV	I-01	51.6	69.9	III-18	77.4	74.2	74.7	75.5	76.7	75.5	75.6	75.7	73.3
LT	I-00	52.0	70.8	IV-21	78.6	74.1	76.6	77.4	78.6	78.0	77.5	78.4	76.9
LU	II-20	49.9	79.0	IV-00	87.8	78.7	83.6	83.7	81.8	81.9	79.9	81.4	79.8
HU	II-09	67.8	80.8	III-07	87.9	78.7	78.2	79.5	82.7	82.3	80.6	79.9	75.0
MT	II-03	2.1	75.5	II-07	88.5	75.8	77.9	78.4	75.2	62.9	64.6	67.6	63.6
NL	II-20	74.3	81.6	I-01	85.1	80.4	81.8	83.8	83.7	84.0	84.3	83.9	82.6
AT	II-20	72.9	85.3	III-21	89.5	84.1	86.2	89.5	88.6	88.4	88.9	87.8	85.6
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.7	II-18	83.2	78.4	78.9	79.8	78.9	80.3	80.4	78.8	77.6
PT	II-20	69.8	79.7	IV-03	86.9	78.8	78.7	78.9	80.2	81.8	82.5	81.6	81.6
RO	III-20	66.6	77.6	III-06	84.8	72.7	72.7	73.4	72.5	72.2	72.4	71.6	74.3
SI	II-09	68.7	81.5	I-22	86.1	82.5	84.2	85.9	85.3	86.1	85.2	84.6	84.1
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	82.4	82.5	81.9	82.1	82.8	83.9	83.5	83.0
FI	III-09	64.7	81.0	I-07	87.7	78.9	81.6	81.5	82.7	81.9	80.2	80.8	80.8
SE	II-20	71.1	83.6	IV-06	88.5	83.8	86.0	87.0	83.2	84.8	85.0	85.0	87.2

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-22	-0.3	14.2	II-09	44.5	16.5	9.2	1.7	0.7	-0.3	2.0	6.7	8.6
EA	I-22	0.8	14.7	II-09	45.4	19.0	10.6	3.0	1.3	0.8	2.6	8.0	9.8
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.2	II-09	54.0	20.9	13.3	8.0	2.2	2.5	8.4	16.4	24.8
BG	III-22	-5.9	5.2	I-02	22.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-5.9	-1.1
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	10.8	II-09	47.9	11.2	8.5	5.3	8.3	2.7	18.3	6.3	12.9
DK	III-07	-15.7	16.0	II-09	55.7	1.5	1.0	-10.1	-5.6	-5.8	-5.3	6.7	10.4
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.1	III-09	55.8	25.3	6.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.0	10.6	15.0
EE	IV-06	-18.9	8.7	II-09	43.4	7.4	-2.3	-6.9	-7.4	-8.8	-13.7	3.3	17.6
IE	III-21	-11.7	12.1	II-19	25.6	9.9	4.8	-11.7	-6.0	-0.9	5.0	4.6	17.9
EL	II-00	0.5	21.3	II-09	42.1	22.5	15.9	13.0	4.4	4.8	9.4	14.8	14.1
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.3	III-09	31.6	8.4	10.9	-1.0	6.0	-2.2	1.2	3.1	7.8
FR	III-00	-11.2	10.9	II-09	45.7	21.6	18.0	10.2	6.6	1.1	-0.7	0.4	-5.4
HR	I-22	-4.8	9.2	III-09	22.9	22.1	3.9	2.8	1.6	-4.8	4.9	-0.1	-1.6
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.5	II-09	42.7	27.2	25.4	19.6	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.6	17.5
CY	II-20	-64.6	-13.4	I-11	19.6	-50.0	-26.1	-24.1	-11.1	-11.2	-8.2	-5.8	-1.8
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	1.8	-5.3	-1.7	1.3	-0.5	-0.6	-2.2	-0.1
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.1	IV-09	35.9	9.0	2.7	-1.2	-5.8	-5.4	-5.6	-0.2	1.8
LU	IV-04	-4.3	18.6	II-09	66.2	-1.1	-0.1	3.0	2.1	6.8	-1.5	8.4	12.9
HU	IV-03	-49.4	28.6	II-09	64.3	27.7	19.0	11.1	14.7	12.7	19.1	9.0	14.0
MT	I-22	-25.1	12.1	III-20	52.4	6.1	10.4	22.3	4.3	-25.1	-5.7	37.0	2.0
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.8	II-09	21.7	-3.7	-6.6	-7.5	-9.0	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	-7.3
AT	IV-00	-11.0	11.0	II-09	46.6	15.2	0.2	-7.7	-8.8	-7.3	-8.4	-3.7	5.8
PL	I-18	-6.1	10.6	IV-01	38.6	0.8	-2.8	-4.9	-0.9	-3.7	-0.6	4.0	0.9
PT	III-00	-14.1	5.8	II-20	33.9	8.8	5.7	2.8	0.4	5.7	3.3	4.1	5.7
RO	IV-03	-19.2	5.0	II-00	31.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.3	II-09	59.9	2.0	-4.4	-9.4	-5.8	-8.8	-5.1	-2.7	6.8
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	18.0	7.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	3.0
FI	IV-07	-20.0	18.3	III-09	58.0	18.0	7.0	-6.0	-10.0	-5.0	-15.0	1.0	15.0
SE	I-22	-24.5	10.3	II-09	54.6	1.5	-2.5	-19.2	-15.9	-24.5	-24.4	-18.1	-7.0

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	3.2	4.0	IV-22	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.6	IV-22	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	IV-22	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.8	III-02	26.1	12.0	12.1	12.8	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.4
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.6	II-21	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.3
DE	II-09	2.4	3.0	IV-22	4.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.8
EE	II-20	2.8	4.0	II-02	8.0	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6
IE	IV-22	2.9	3.7	II-19	5.5	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.9
EL	III-15	3.4	4.7	IV-00	6.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6
ES	I-19	0.7	3.3	IV-22	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.0	I-22	5.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
HR	IV-12	3.3	4.4	I-19	5.8	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.3	III-22	6.9	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8
CY	II-20	1.4	2.4	IV-10	5.7	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.9
LV	I-11	2.5	3.4	III-22	5.7	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.4
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1
LU	I-01	1.8	3.6	I-21	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.4
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.4	13.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	5.3	5.2	4.4
NL	II-00	2.5	3.4	III-22	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
AT	II-20	3.5	4.8	II-08	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
PL	IV-00	5.2	10.8	II-13	20.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8
PT	III-03	1.7	3.7	IV-07	5.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.6	II-15	9.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	III-22	5.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0
SK	II-20	4.1	6.3	III-19	9.5	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.4
FI	I-10	2.1	3.0	II-18	4.7	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.5
SE	III-02	2.5	3.7	III-19	7.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.8

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-44.3	2.4	III-21	26.6	8.2	19.3	26.6	17.0	15.6	8.4	0.6	-5.4
EA	I-09	-43.8	2.0	III-21	36.2	11.6	16.4	36.2	15.7	16.0	7.4	3.1	-4.1
BE	II-20	-41.8	-1.6	I-00	17.3	10.9	9.2	8.7	3.9	5.1	1.4	-7.4	-12.4
BG	II-09	-43.5	-0.2	III-06	22.7	-6.1	-5.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	1.9	0.1	-1.8
CZ	I-09	-53.4	7.7	IV-06	45.1	2.2	5.7	14.9	3.7	18.0	17.0	7.2	-7.0
DK	II-09	-57.4	6.5	II-07	33.7	7.2	14.0	22.2	15.7	4.1	32.2	15.2	-2.4
DE	IV-08	-55.1	0.4	II-21	36.7	19.0	36.7	32.9	12.3	9.5	-1.7	-11.0	-18.2
EE	II-09	-49.9	7.8	I-07	43.8	23.8	24.0	27.0	31.4	26.1	29.1	4.4	-21.8
IE	III-20	-14.9	27.9	III-21	55.4	9.7	35.7	55.4	43.9	42.7	30.4	20.2	20.8
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.4	II-00	21.1	-2.3	3.9	6.8	16.0	8.6	8.4	4.7	-4.3
ES	II-20	-30.6	3.5	IV-18	16.9	0.7	7.4	15.4	13.9	9.6	5.6	-1.1	-3.8
FR	II-09	-52.6	3.0	III-00	32.5	-6.1	11.4	25.8	14.2	23.3	16.0	9.3	7.6
HR	II-09	-39.1	11.3	IV-17	36.3	6.7	7.0	25.4	21.1	19.5	24.8	11.2	14.1
IT	III-20	-57.7	-0.7	IV-21	23.4	-1.1	9.9	21.4	23.4	20.5	12.8	4.8	0.6
CY	II-13	-62.0	-20.0	III-08	25.2	-59.8	-56.0	-43.4	-34.2	-32.2	-31.8	-29.5	-31.2
LV	I-09	-53.3	3.4	IV-03	22.3	1.5	3.7	11.8	3.7	6.6	6.8	-6.9	-13.0
LT	I-09	-58.8	4.6	IV-17	26.1	8.8	24.1	11.9	12.8	16.3	16.4	10.1	-7.8
LU	I-09	-75.8	-7.0	III-21	42.1	11.7	22.9	42.1	37.2	10.0	9.3	-13.1	-38.1
HU	II-09	-58.6	-2.1	III-18	28.7	-10.8	-3.9	12.7	12.6	19.3	2.1	-3.4	-18.0
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.8	II-21	61.1	-12.4	61.1	26.9	12.9	26.7	11.5	-34.7	54.1
NL	III-20	-37.4	5.0	IV-21	25.3	9.3	16.6	22.6	25.3	19.2	15.8	12.8	4.5
AT	II-20	-40.9	9.3	III-21	43.3	15.7	29.8	43.3	35.9	23.2	19.4	5.7	0.1
PL	III-20	-37.6	-0.2	II-04	29.1	-9.1	-4.9	-1.2	-4.9	-4.7	-9.5	-15.4	-21.2
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.8	II-00	16.9	-26.8	-3.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	-3.1	-5.3	-9.4
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	-9.4	-5.6	7.0	-6.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	-3.0
SI	II-09	-53.6	8.6	III-06	32.4	12.7	24.0	23.9	18.5	26.4	14.6	0.4	-8.0
SK	II-20	-70.0	21.3	I-02	60.0	35.0	26.0	22.0	38.0	14.0	27.0	20.0	17.0
FI	I-09	-48.5	6.0	II-00	41.1	6.9	27.1	35.7	28.8	23.2	8.7	-6.8	-18.1
SE	II-09	-42.9	10.4	IV-21	37.3	22.9	33.4	37.3	37.3	23.1	18.4	16.1	3.4

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)				2021				2022				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-49.6	7.8	IV-06	18.0	1.4	12.1	16.4	13.2	13.5	2.9	4.9	-1.4
EA	II-20	-47.5	7.3	IV-17	17.9	0.6	14.2	17.9	14.9	14.8	3.7	5.8	-0.6
BE	II-20	-23.6	5.2	I-11	18.6	5.3	8.0	11.4	12.9	6.7	-4.8	-6.9	-9.1
BG	II-20	-45.6	12.0	I-00	25.0	4.5	10.7	8.3	4.1	7.6	5.5	12.7	10.0
CZ	I-09	-42.8	15.0	II-00	45.9	10.6	7.5	11.2	5.1	8.7	9.1	2.4	4.0
DK	II-20	-38.4	9.3	II-00	31.0	0.2	14.0	18.7	0.6	10.0	20.6	4.9	-18.7
DE	II-20	-48.0	8.2	III-10	21.5	11.4	16.9	18.0	11.3	15.5	0.0	1.9	-5.2
EE	II-20	-64.6	9.8	III-00	31.9	7.6	14.8	11.5	26.9	16.2	-1.4	3.0	-12.6
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.6	II-18	52.9	-5.6	40.0	38.5	35.9	39.8	43.9	38.0	20.7
EL	I-09	-9.9	17.9	III-21	46.1	30.4	24.8	46.1	35.2	43.3	26.6	22.4	6.0
ES	II-20	-39.2	2.5	IV-06	13.6	-12.5	-4.1	-3.4	2.8	0.1	-6.9	-8.1	-13.9
FR	II-20	-70.1	3.6	II-00	23.4	-8.4	4.1	15.8	15.1	19.2	-0.6	15.5	11.4
HR	II-20	-46.6	18.7	III-15	38.3	11.6	17.5	13.1	14.6	12.0	12.1	17.4	22.0
IT	I-09	-28.9	9.1	IV-00	20.5	-0.3	10.7	16.2	16.5	11.2	2.6	5.6	-0.6
CY	II-20	-100.0	-6.5	III-18	43.9	-62.2	-60.2	-43.1	15.8	-47.9	-47.7	-29.2	-47.3
LV	II-20	-34.9	8.1	I-02	23.7	-4.4	2.9	8.3	2.6	1.2	-4.7	-7.1	-8.5
LT	I-09	-29.3	10.7	II-15	29.7	0.5	18.8	10.3	8.3	14.6	13.8	6.4	-0.4
LU	I-09	-70.9	-4.9	II-00	45.6	17.9	18.9	17.9	12.4	13.2	4.1	-12.5	-41.4
HU	II-20	-45.9	7.9	IV-00	27.7	3.6	-2.6	11.4	8.0	12.2	8.7	10.3	-9.4
MT	II-20	-82.0	17.6	I-20	53.0	18.6	12.7	13.9	24.0	-42.4	29.3	-18.0	50.9
NL	II-20	-47.5	4.8	IV-00	19.2	2.3	8.6	8.8	15.5	9.6	9.6	8.8	4.4
AT	II-20	-58.3	6.7	IV-06	19.4	-1.3	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	1.3	-10.8	-12.1
PL	II-20	-66.3	7.2	I-07	24.4	-8.5	-6.8	-2.3	-3.7	-9.5	-15.2	-16.6	-17.9
PT	II-20	-58.7	4.3	II-00	31.3	-3.2	1.1	-0.7	1.4	1.3	-3.8	-3.2	-7.5
RO	II-20	-58.4	5.8	III-00	23.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.2	-2.2	4.6	0.8	1.2	2.9
SI	II-20	-53.0	19.6	II-00	40.1	15.2	19.9	24.4	20.4	18.0	10.5	10.6	5.2
SK	II-20	-49.9	20.2	III-00	53.1	29.6	21.4	36.1	24.5	16.8	33.6	4.3	13.6
FI	I-09	-44.0	8.5	II-15	65.0	12.0	21.0	17.0	3.0	8.0	1.0	-15.0	-19.0
SE	II-20	-64.1	16.4	I-06	44.2	19.9	18.9	16.0	17.2	12.9	4.9	15.0	3.2

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)				2021				2022				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-09	-9.8	0.7	III-00	9.5	-1.5	3.6	3.6	0.6	-1.5	-0.9	-4.8	-9.2
EA	II-09	-10.4	1.1	III-10	10.3	-1.1	4.2	4.2	1.1	-1.7	-1.1	-5.1	-9.8
BE	I-09	-23.0	-5.1	III-21	15.7	3.7	13.8	15.7	3.3	0.5	-7.0	-6.5	-19.2
BG	II-20	-16.7	0.1	I-07	15.7	-6.0	-8.1	-2.6	-8.9	-8.5	-6.2	-6.1	-12.6
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.0	III-01	28.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3.0	-10.7
DK	II-09	-20.8	-4.3	II-07	11.0	-5.7	6.0	4.2	-0.7	-7.6	-2.8	-3.6	-15.5
DE	IV-22	-15.6	2.1	III-10	13.3	-1.2	6.8	3.6	3.0	-1.5	-1.5	-11.6	-15.6
EE	IV-22	-16.5	2.2	III-10	12.7	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.7	-1.6	0.8	-3.0	-16.5
IE	I-22	-19.5	3.8	IV-18	33.7	0.3	9.8	14.4	-12.7	-19.5	4.7	0.7	-10.9
EL	III-03	-5.2	3.9	I-19	13.0	0.6	10.5	10.7	11.6	4.1	-0.4	6.5	4.9
ES	I-04	-7.7	6.4	II-15	19.1	2.2	8.9	6.4	3.3	2.0	2.6	-3.5	-7.6
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.3	III-10	16.3	-4.0	-1.6	-0.1	0.7	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6	-7.9
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.8	III-18	22.1	2.3	6.1	-5.3	0.2	9.7	7.5	9.2	10.6
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.6	II-01	15.3	-1.5	-0.1	2.5	1.0	2.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.7
CY	II-20	-104.1	-8.5	I-18	41.6	-16.1	-4.0	-14.7	-1.2	-2.1	-61.1	-44.6	-30.8
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.7	I-02	33.9	-5.1	-1.0	-3.3	0.1	-0.1	-6.2	-2.0	-8.1
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-0.6	IV-02	16.2	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-7.0	-1.2	-14.7	-17.4	-20.3
LU	I-20	-42.2	-5.4	III-10	28.8	5.1	7.1	4.3	5.6	6.2	-0.2	5.3	-11.1
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.3	III-00	11.6	-6.7	-7.0	-2.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.4	-0.5	0.5
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.2	III-07	37.1	2.3	-9.9	-5.5	-4.4	-2.3	2.9	-0.1	-16.1
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.3	I-00	4.4	-0.5	-0.6	1.8	1.4	0.2	-1.6	2.1	1.2
AT	IV-22	-13.0	4.9	IV-00	17.1	-0.2	2.4	7.3	4.6	5.5	0.0	-2.5	-13.0
PL	II-02	-27.5	-4.8	I-04	2.8	-8.3	-7.4	-4.5	-4.1	-8.7	-8.6	-10.0	-11.7
PT	II-20	-25.9	5.4	II-10	22.4	2.2	-0.4	-2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.7	-5.2
RO	IV-01	-17.7	2.0	III-02	11.3	2.5	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	-3.7
SI	II-09	-29.6	-4.9	II-15	10.1	-3.4	1.6	3.9	0.5	1.2	-7.4	-1.9	-7.8
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.8	IV-01	26.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	11.0	0.0	-14.0	-2.0	-3.0
FI	II-09	-26.0	-5.1	IV-00	29.0	-10.0	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-8.0	-6.0	-7.0	-13.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.0	III-09	29.2	-2.0	10.0	6.0	1.0	14.0	15.0	2.0	6.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

- (a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.
- (b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.6	7.1	03-00	35.3	17.6	14.2	12.9	15.1	13.4	12.7	12.4	11.5	8.2	7.1	4.3	1.9
	EA	05-20	-51.7	6.6	03-00	36.0	18.3	13.1	11.3	14.0	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.4	9.6	7.7	4.4	1.8
	BE	04-20	-58.5	9.4	07-07	30.0	28.4	15.3	15.7	25.5	15.8	13.1	7.9	19.9	16.5	10.2	13.2	12.2
	BG	05-20	-40.2	8.9	04-07	30.1	2.8	7.1	7.0	8.5	6.6	3.6	7.4	7.0	10.2	9.6	12.1	11.9
	CZ	05-20	-20.2	31.7	11-03	53.4	28.0	26.6	27.8	31.8	32.4	34.4	29.8	26.1	28.0	23.8	21.7	24.4
	DK	05-20	-47.7	4.7	05-10	28.1	17.1	13.1	9.5	13.1	11.3	9.7	10.5	8.8	7.4	4.8	3.3	-1.1
	DE	05-20	-38.4	12.3	11-00	50.0	19.2	9.8	10.7	15.2	11.6	15.3	16.1	13.8	9.9	5.9	3.6	0.5
	EE	05-20	-66.9	7.2	01-06	37.8	7.7	8.9	4.6	5.4	2.9	-4.1	-5.1	-4.2	-5.1	-1.3	-6.1	-10.7
	IE	04-20	-58.4	21.8	01-16	58.5	31.0	22.5	24.4	42.4	47.6	39.7	36.4	30.8	26.3	25.9	16.8	3.2
	EL	06-20	-52.0	5.7	09-00	58.3	45.6	34.5	33.4	42.6	36.7	19.6	20.6	17.2	15.6	19.3	36.1	11.0
	ES	05-20	-60.8	6.2	03-01	46.5	26.5	13.9	15.7	15.1	16.9	15.1	16.6	17.8	13.9	13.2	7.0	4.7
	FR	05-20	-53.6	0.1	03-01	14.6	13.4	10.1	8.2	9.4	8.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	7.6	7.5	4.6	4.9
	HR	04-20	-65.1	4.3	09-21	28.6	21.4	20.7	21.0	24.9	24.7	23.5	21.9	22.7	25.8	15.1	6.1	17.0
	IT	05-20	-58.4	2.1	04-00	30.7	12.7	11.7	0.4	5.6	4.6	3.7	7.6	10.7	5.9	6.4	0.5	1.1
	CY	05-20	-76.8	4.4	01-18	43.6	31.6	37.7	29.8	39.0	7.3	8.9	15.2	11.9	16.2	2.8	11.1	14.6
	LV	05-20	-43.9	2.9	01-07	21.7	-0.9	0.8	3.7	6.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.4	-3.6	-1.5	-0.3	-3.2	-1.9
	LT	03-09	-47.9	8.7	04-03	33.9	12.5	14.8	8.7	7.5	-0.9	-7.9	-4.3	1.7	-0.4	-2.2	-5.9	-6.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-5.2	06-17	17.1	1.2	-2.7	-3.3	1.3	-2.4	2.9	3.0	-3.6	2.4	-11.1	-7.9	-20.5
	MT	05-20	-65.4	19.1	05-07	63.2	21.0	-15.7	6.2	28.1	30.8	13.5	25.0	26.5	23.1	34.2	7.1	5.4
NL	05-20	-53.2	4.9	02-07	45.6	19.4	9.4	6.4	11.5	14.4	16.6	15.9	11.2	5.9	4.8	3.6	1.5	
AT	04-20	-55.6	12.9	07-21	34.2	22.8	10.0	13.5	19.6	17.2	16.5	15.6	12.1	12.9	6.4	0.9	-0.4	
PL	05-20	-52.8	1.0	01-07	24.0	-0.7	-1.4	-4.4	-3.3	-8.8	-6.9	-5.9	-7.6	-8.5	-8.3	-10.2	-11.8	
PT	05-20	-56.9	2.2	05-22	22.0	15.2	15.4	8.7	13.6	16.8	20.9	22.0	20.9	15.8	18.0	11.5	10.2	
RO	04-20	-44.6	9.4	06-04	62.4	6.5	8.6	9.2	8.2	7.9	9.3	6.5	4.2	5.5	5.1	6.1	6.6	
SI	04-20	-37.7	13.5	10-02	38.7	16.2	12.9	15.3	17.0	14.4	20.1	18.7	16.3	15.6	19.7	14.5	13.7	
SK	05-20	-65.1	18.6	04-02	63.3	11.4	4.0	14.0	1.6	3.4	9.2	24.2	11.9	13.3	3.7	4.3	5.0	
FI	12-01	-63.5	11.1	09-00	57.8	19.0	18.6	15.9	17.3	14.4	8.7	8.7	11.5	7.9	1.3	1.2	3.3	
SE	04-20	-55.0	19.4	11-10	47.5	40.5	37.5	31.1	31.4	32.4	30.7	30.2	24.9	23.6	17.2	15.0	8.2	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.6	3.8	04-00	36.7	13.3	11.3	10.3	10.5	9.1	7.4	7.2	6.8	4.1	2.4	0.8	-1.3
	EA	05-20	-62.9	2.8	08-00	38.7	15.2	9.5	6.9	8.0	6.7	4.6	6.8	8.8	4.3	2.6	0.1	-2.7
	BE	05-20	-72.5	0.3	02-07	32.4	17.2	13.2	6.9	21.3	12.8	4.3	-1.4	11.1	4.2	-0.1	4.8	-2.4
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.1	12-02	42.4	-1.8	2.6	3.5	0.1	0.5	-2.2	4.5	2.3	7.7	10.6	14.3	9.5
	CZ	05-20	12.4	52.9	07-02	78.1	50.3	37.5	43.2	45.4	42.8	43.9	47.0	46.8	53.9	43.8	41.2	47.4
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.9	05-10	23.7	11.0	9.5	8.1	6.8	7.1	5.9	5.7	3.9	3.6	0.0	-1.9	-2.7
	DE	05-20	-53.3	8.9	03-00	59.5	11.1	-3.2	-2.2	2.6	-0.6	1.4	4.2	4.4	0.9	-3.8	-8.2	-9.7
	EE	06-20	-66.7	9.6	11-02	46.1	9.7	7.7	4.8	10.0	14.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	1.4	5.9	-1.8	-5.8
	IE	05-20	-81.2	12.9	01-16	55.2	28.7	21.7	10.3	32.5	48.1	43.3	39.4	32.3	27.8	30.8	18.2	12.0
	EL	06-20	-67.0	1.9	04-00	58.0	48.9	46.9	40.3	44.8	38.1	13.6	18.0	12.3	18.4	24.5	52.2	20.6
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.2	04-00	63.2	27.3	11.9	10.9	3.5	7.5	5.0	12.3	18.8	10.4	13.6	6.6	-0.6
	FR	06-20	-58.3	-2.5	06-00	17.0	13.2	11.7	7.9	7.3	7.1	3.7	5.9	8.1	6.9	4.5	3.1	2.1
	HR	05-20	-82.3	-0.3	09-21	28.5	16.1	19.7	16.9	20.7	25.5	17.6	18.4	19.1	23.6	11.6	1.9	15.3
	IT	05-20	-65.3	1.8	07-00	51.3	11.2	12.4	-1.4	2.3	0.3	-1.6	9.0	13.3	7.9	9.0	3.2	4.6
	CY	06-20	-76.3	-2.1	02-20	48.1	31.5	21.2	34.2	32.8	18.7	11.0	9.2	0.9	5.3	-0.2	3.4	5.3
	LV	05-20	-46.2	1.6	04-03	22.3	-2.0	-1.1	-1.2	2.4	-2.8	-2.1	-3.1	-1.9	-1.5	1.6	-2.7	-3.0
	LT	04-09	-47.6	8.1	03-03	55.1	10.0	10.7	9.4	3.1	3.9	-1.6	2.8	6.5	8.8	5.5	-1.3	-2.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.7	-7.0	03-02	16.2	-2.3	-7.8	-7.8	-5.5	-9.6	-2.1	2.4	-7.5	2.6	-14.6	-10.9	-24.4
	MT	06-20	-87.8	15.7	05-07	72.6	16.6	-13.7	-4.1	29.6	36.8	9.7	16.5	21.1	13.2	18.7	7.2	3.5
NL	05-20	-59.6	-5.8	03-07	50.8	17.3	1.9	-4.5	-0.9	4.4	5.8	7.7	1.7	-2.1	-4.0	-8.0	-13.1	
AT	05-20	-69.1	10.2	12-17	34.8	17.3	2.9	11.7	16.0	17.1	14.2	14.1	12.5	10.3	4.3	1.4	-2.0	
PL	05-20	-54.5	0.3	01-07	22.2	-0.2	-0.4	-2.8	-0.9	-2.8	-1.4	1.1	-1.5	-2.0	-1.3	-4.6	-5.8	
PT	05-20	-69.5	-2.7	05-22	27.4	17.1	19.7	10.7	8.6	15.9	22.4	27.4	25.9	19.4	18.8	12.7	12.2	
RO	06-20	-41.9	10.9	04-03	73.7	5.3	8.8	9.0	7.9	7.0	8.2	8.6	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.4	
SI	06-20	-34.9	21.1	10-02	56.5	28.0	22.6	23.9	28.1	20.4	30.9	29.6	28.1	28.7	30.6	26.8	28.6	
SK	06-20	-86.0	13.5	01-02	66.0	7.0	1.0	5.0	-3.0	-5.0	3.0	24.0	8.0	7.0	-10.0	-3.0	-12.0	
FI	12-01	-146.6	-0.3	05-02	134.6	4.6	1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-8.2	-15.9	-18.7	-16.2	-11.5	-21.9	-25.9	-21.2	
SE	05-20	-57.0	15.5	01-07	52.5	37.0	36.0	28.2	23.4	24.4	24.5	28.9	24.8	22.0	14.3	13.1	0.3	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-55.7	5.4	03-00	37.7	19.8	15.7	11.6	14.3	16.2	16.2	16.7	17.5	12.9	10.6	6.6	4.4
	EA	06-20	-53.8	5.1	03-00	39.4	20.0	14.5	9.8	12.5	14.0	16.3	18.9	21.3	17.1	12.3	7.5	5.3
	BE	06-20	-77.0	8.8	05-11	33.1	30.2	12.2	10.2	27.0	22.7	25.3	10.8	28.4	27.4	13.7	31.6	31.1
	BG	05-20	-47.8	2.8	06-06	28.7	2.5	4.3	7.6	9.9	7.9	2.1	4.6	7.7	8.9	7.8	9.0	7.7
	CZ	05-20	-48.2	19.2	04-07	41.4	20.8	24.2	17.2	23.0	24.9	36.7	22.8	14.6	13.7	11.1	11.0	10.8
	DK	05-20	-49.8	4.2	05-10	33.5	22.0	16.3	6.6	9.2	8.9	11.4	14.4	11.9	13.4	7.4	6.8	1.6
	DE	05-20	-39.0	12.0	02-00	45.3	22.6	14.4	12.4	16.1	17.8	22.1	23.9	22.9	17.0	10.6	9.5	6.3
	EE	05-20	-71.7	7.0	01-06	46.8	15.6	17.3	8.6	12.0	16.6	1.4	-6.5	-7.0	-5.0	4.6	-4.7	-11.9
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.3	05-16	58.2	27.7	24.4	16.4	37.4	52.9	44.1	41.4	39.7	38.4	26.2	19.6	6.4
	EL	06-20	-58.7	5														

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-64.9	12.2	08-00	39.6	19.7	15.6	16.7	20.4	14.8	14.7	13.3	10.2	7.6	8.2	5.5	2.6
	EA	04-20	-63.3	11.8	08-00	39.2	19.8	15.4	17.1	21.7	16.8	17.4	13.3	10.1	7.5	8.3	5.7	2.9
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	BE	04-20	-72.9	19.0	07-00	50.9	37.7	20.4	29.9	28.1	11.9	9.7	14.4	20.4	18.0	17.0	3.1	8.0
	BG	04-20	-40.2	17.8	05-02	50.2	7.6	14.5	9.9	15.4	11.4	11.0	13.2	11.0	14.1	10.3	12.8	18.7
(Question 3)	CZ	04-20	-47.8	22.9	02-07	48.5	13.1	18.1	23.0	26.9	29.5	22.7	19.5	16.9	16.5	16.7	12.8	15.1
	DK	04-20	-61.9	8.1	01-11	34.9	18.2	13.5	13.6	23.2	17.9	11.9	11.3	10.6	5.3	6.9	5.0	-2.3
Component of the services confidence indicator	DE	04-20	-43.5	15.8	11-00	60.5	23.8	18.2	22.0	26.7	17.5	22.4	20.1	14.2	11.8	10.8	9.5	4.9
	EE	04-20	-96.5	5.1	12-05	33.1	-2.2	1.7	0.5	-5.8	-22.5	-19.2	-13.7	-9.3	-11.7	-14.5	-11.8	-14.4
	IE	04-20	-47.0	35.2	11-15	67.4	36.6	21.3	46.4	57.4	41.8	31.6	28.4	20.5	12.9	20.8	12.8	-8.6
	EL	08-15	-52.0	10.0	09-01	72.4	33.1	33.6	33.7	45.5	43.8	23.8	32.9	25.1	20.0	24.7	23.0	-5.8
	ES	04-20	-75.5	18.9	02-00	53.9	31.5	17.1	23.5	30.6	30.1	29.1	24.1	21.0	20.5	14.2	7.9	12.2
	FR	04-20	-70.4	1.3	09-00	16.9	12.7	5.4	4.3	10.8	6.7	8.2	7.6	4.4	3.3	6.1	4.5	5.4
	HR	04-20	-88.0	10.6	03-17	34.2	27.9	19.3	25.8	29.6	15.0	27.2	20.5	23.6	24.7	10.5	5.1	13.7
	IT	03-20	-45.0	7.9	11-00	40.5	17.7	9.4	1.2	5.5	7.2	7.6	4.5	7.9	2.5	0.7	-6.7	-6.4
	CY	04-20	-105.7	12.7	10-21	61.5	28.8	56.4	25.6	46.5	-21.0	-8.7	15.3	14.7	25.3	3.1	13.2	25.7
	LV	04-20	-55.1	5.9	02-02	30.2	-3.1	1.3	7.4	9.2	-10.7	-8.1	-6.0	-9.2	-4.1	-3.1	-4.1	-0.5
	LT	04-20	-51.8	9.2	02-03	35.5	10.1	15.9	4.8	8.1	-12.7	-13.6	-11.1	-6.2	-14.4	-15.8	-16.0	-13.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.3	-0.3	03-18	29.1	7.6	8.3	7.8	15.6	9.2	12.2	2.4	-0.3	3.9	-6.0	-4.0	-14.6
	MT	04-20	-58.6	22.2	09-21	67.1	31.3	-21.5	0.2	31.7	18.6	21.8	38.4	8.6	14.4	37.4	2.2	8.6
	NL	04-20	-70.7	13.1	02-07	61.2	19.0	5.4	9.7	21.7	22.9	22.8	19.1	11.5	6.0	4.8	8.4	9.6
	AT	04-20	-54.9	13.5	10-13	33.6	22.5	19.5	15.0	25.4	11.6	14.5	6.5	6.0	4.8	-0.3	-1.4	-4.0
	PL	04-20	-65.5	3.9	11-07	27.1	-2.1	-2.8	-6.5	-6.6	-18.2	-13.1	-12.4	-12.2	-14.4	-14.9	-16.1	-17.9
	PT	04-20	-55.5	9.7	06-06	29.4	16.2	10.3	14.0	27.9	22.8	15.3	13.9	14.1	12.3	12.0	8.4	1.7
	RO	04-20	-62.3	9.9	06-04	49.3	8.2	8.0	10.0	8.6	8.0	11.4	2.7	-2.0	1.1	1.2	3.4	7.4
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.7	09-02	39.3	6.8	7.8	12.9	15.2	7.4	10.2	8.6	9.3	3.0	10.8	2.8	4.6
	SK	04-20	-62.3	24.2	01-02	83.2	19.2	5.0	30.1	12.7	15.1	10.6	24.5	13.7	11.0	14.1	12.0	18.0
	FI	07-02	-67.6	16.7	05-00	49.9	24.7	26.1	24.3	30.2	25.0	18.5	19.3	19.4	14.1	12.5	13.6	15.3
	SE	04-20	-67.8	24.7	02-01	61.8	46.0	36.4	30.2	40.4	39.5	36.4	29.1	23.5	20.9	15.9	13.4	8.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	06-20	-28.9	2.8	05-00	27.1	7.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.8	9.6	7.8	10.0	9.5	5.9	5.5	5.8
	EA	06-20	-28.6	3.2	05-00	27.3	7.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.3	8.7	11.2	10.3	6.1	5.5	5.8
(Question 4)	BE	04-09	-45.1	3.7	03-00	31.7	10.0	19.0	5.9	9.4	17.6	22.4	-1.6	6.1	9.6	10.9	1.7	-11.8
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-5.0	08-21	15.0	5.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.6	7.7	7.0	1.1	5.3
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.8	11-02	27.8	-14.3	-12.4	-3.3	-6.0	-1.5	3.7	-6.2	-13.2	-1.1	-9.4	-13.2	-4.2
	DK	05-20	-38.5	-3.6	11-21	12.9	12.9	9.1	3.7	7.1	7.7	8.6	7.6	6.2	7.8	4.9	7.1	4.8
	DE	12-02	-13.6	7.2	10-00	34.1	6.9	6.7	3.3	7.7	6.7	9.2	7.4	9.4	7.7	6.6	6.9	6.8
	EE	06-20	-31.0	2.3	10-03	17.2	-2.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	4.4	0.5	3.4	-5.3	-0.1	-1.4	1.4	2.0
	IE	05-20	-45.9	16.1	09-00	45.8	12.0	12.7	8.3	16.9	20.8	23.0	35.9	23.4	26.4	18.2	9.5	-9.1
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-4.4	09-22	45.9	38.1	17.6	23.3	25.5	17.0	13.3	28.2	33.7	37.9	17.7	45.9	31.7
	ES	05-20	-40.0	2.7	03-01	36.3	15.7	8.5	10.5	6.8	10.5	13.0	14.9	13.3	15.2	12.7	15.6	7.1
	FR	06-20	-55.1	2.4	02-01	24.4	6.5	12.4	16.8	11.7	8.1	1.6	0.9	9.1	9.4	1.8	1.8	9.2
	HR	11-20	-28.5	0.4	07-16	18.7	4.2	9.4	2.9	3.3	4.6	6.5	5.3	18.4	12.8	12.9	10.5	7.2
	IT	02-14	-29.4	0.0	06-00	33.8	-1.7	3.2	6.5	2.4	2.3	8.1	7.4	9.9	10.2	4.0	2.0	3.3
	CY	06-02	-24.7	-0.3	07-08	37.3	-9.6	-19.8	-10.8	1.0	-4.8	-0.1	0.7	9.5	-0.4	-8.9	-4.5	-13.1
	LV	08-09	-45.0	-0.8	12-06	16.8	-6.1	-3.4	2.1	3.3	-1.9	-2.2	-2.5	-5.5	-1.2	-3.6	-3.9	-3.0
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.4	04-07	32.4	-2.9	3.2	-4.8	-5.1	-4.9	-5.2	-9.4	-8.7	-6.6	-7.7	-7.2	-3.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.3	-5.7	01-16	14.4	-2.4	0.8	-2.1	3.2	1.1	1.0	-3.6	1.3	3.7	1.4	-1.4	-2.7
	MT	06-20	-64.4	10.4	03-22	44.4	22.3	-25.1	22.5	21.1	44.4	14.1	33.7	40.4	19.2	42.6	12.4	36.0
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-2.3	07-07	24.4	12.7	10.4	8.8	5.4	8.6	13.1	13.4	15.1	14.2	10.6	5.8	10.9
	AT	05-20	-23.2	8.0	01-13	33.1	13.2	6.5	17.3	13.2	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.1	14.1	15.6	11.3	13.9
	PL	05-20	-18.3	-2.1	01-08	13.4	-4.8	-5.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.9	-2.0	-3.8	-4.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-5.1
	PT	05-03	-38.2	-5.8	01-01	20.8	9.0	8.9	5.2	6.1	8.0	9.5	10.9	11.4	11.5	11.2	8.7	12.3
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.6	07-04	20.0	-2.9	0.3	-2.3	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	3.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	-2.2	0.6
	SI	03-10	-36.2	-1.0	08-08	30.4	11.1	13.8	2.8	6.9	4.0	8.6	7.4	15.2	16.6	17.8	14.4	14.5
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-21.7	11-15	18.6	-32.8	-24.5	-22.8	-17.7	-16.1	-17.6	-13.0	-20.0	-18.2	-17.5	-12.5	-12.4
	FI	07-20	-29.2	6.8	09-00	68.4	9.9	15.7	6.7	0.6	13.0	10.7	17.6	20.2	16.1	14.4	10.8	8.2
	SE	05-20	-43.5	2.6	01-01	49.6	22.4	29.9	24.9	17.9	23.3	29.9	30.4	26.5	28.9	25.9	24.5	25.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-37.8	4.8	01-01	24.8	15.5	11.7	10.9	14.8	13.2	12.6	13.4	12.2	9.5	10.2	9.6	7.1
	EA	04-20	-37.0	5.1	01-01	23.5	16.2	12.1	11.7	15.7	14.2	13.5	13.8	12.5	9.7	10.7	10.1	7.3
(Question 5)	BE	03-09	-33.4	15.9	11-21	42.1	42.1	41.9	36.1	40.8	29.1	29.3	28.2	31.9	27.2	29.7	22.8	28.6
	BG	04-20	-29.0	-3.3	03-18	14.8	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	0.9	2.9	0.9	1.5	2.8	6.5	5.0	8.7
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.3	05-16	21.8	-15.8	-21.1	-19.4	-6.8	-3.6	-9.3	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5	-6.1	-8.2	-7.4
	DK	04-20	-52.4	-2.6	02-22	11.7	8.5	10.0	2.2	11.7	10.0	8.3	7.0	6.8	3.9	4.6	8.0	5.6
	DE	04-20	-18.5	6.6	08-18	23.2	15.7	12.9	11.1	16.3	13.0	16.2	19.4	17.5	12.2	13.5	10.0	5.4
	EE	04-20	-42.2	9.5	03-05	29.5	8.0	10.0	7.2	6.5	3.0	5.1						

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	5.4	04-22	30.6	20.3	20.4	21.9	23.5	26.2	30.6	28.4	28.3	27.0	25.8	27.8	30.0
	EA	04-20	-13.8	5.3	10-22	30.6	20.7	20.5	22.1	23.2	25.4	29.3	28.3	27.8	27.2	26.6	28.6	30.6
	BE	01-10	-14.4	8.6	10-22	35.9	26.6	33.7	31.5	22.3	26.9	27.3	32.4	30.5	34.1	29.8	25.2	35.9
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.2	07-04	44.6	13.2	15.5	19.4	23.1	18.0	17.7	30.6	21.9	17.2	21.8	19.4	19.5
	CZ	05-20	-15.4	5.5	04-22	34.6	25.2	19.6	19.9	22.3	28.1	34.6	33.6	29.7	24.2	26.3	23.8	29.1
	DK	04-20	-21.3	0.7	04-22	17.4	8.9	8.2	5.8	11.0	14.4	17.4	15.3	14.1	10.2	12.4	14.4	13.1
	DE	04-03	-8.6	14.0	10-22	46.5	33.6	35.7	40.9	39.3	40.6	46.3	43.2	44.8	41.9	44.8	46.0	46.5
	EE	04-20	-40.9	10.5	04-22	49.5	38.6	39.1	41.2	45.3	41.3	49.5	47.4	47.7	47.2	43.2	48.9	43.3
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.3	03-22	53.6	33.0	28.8	32.1	40.0	53.6	52.6	42.1	40.6	46.0	43.3	45.9	51.1
	EL	05-12	-38.7	-3.1	08-22	30.9	28.5	18.8	15.7	21.8	26.7	26.9	24.6	19.9	19.4	30.9	27.7	18.8
	ES	05-20	-17.7	4.1	09-22	32.9	23.0	22.5	25.0	27.9	28.4	30.9	29.4	30.8	31.6	30.6	32.9	31.2
	FR	05-20	-23.1	-2.7	04-22	12.5	7.2	5.9	7.8	9.3	8.5	12.5	10.0	10.6	10.7	9.4	9.2	11.6
	HR	04-20	-21.6	2.7	06-22	38.2	23.1	22.1	32.2	33.9	33.2	34.9	35.4	38.2	37.3	32.9	30.8	28.8
	IT	04-13	-17.9	0.0	02-04	18.6	6.1	8.6	5.3	7.2	11.9	14.4	13.4	13.4	16.0	10.1	13.8	14.4
	CY	04-13	-41.8	2.1	06-03	93.8	20.3	10.1	26.3	26.9	32.7	26.7	28.3	34.2	29.2	35.5	42.2	47.1
	LV	08-09	-27.1	6.4	11-07	37.8	12.9	12.4	23.8	22.7	23.2	26.8	26.6	28.3	28.8	29.7	32.8	31.1
	LT	06-09	-27.4	2.9	01-22	37.4	20.7	21.8	37.4	28.0	10.8	23.8	24.3	37.1	36.1	20.7	15.9	13.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-7.4	10.1	04-22	57.9	39.2	43.0	44.0	47.5	51.4	57.9	53.1	51.1	44.8	49.5	49.7	51.4
	MT	11-16	-64.5	5.6	10-21	48.1	34.3	29.6	34.5	37.9	38.6	32.4	41.8	38.1	31.7	40.4	31.5	41.4
NL	04-20	-7.8	9.9	01-07	32.1	21.3	20.6	21.1	22.5	24.0	26.3	25.5	24.0	24.8	23.3	25.4	30.0	
AT	03-13	-10.4	11.8	10-22	66.2	29.8	33.3	40.2	37.1	41.8	54.3	50.7	49.4	54.5	50.8	52.1	66.2	
PL	04-20	-21.1	2.4	06-22	25.8	18.1	21.9	23.5	23.5	23.8	24.5	25.7	25.8	22.8	21.4	22.6	22.5	
PT	04-20	-23.8	2.5	04-22	24.4	13.8	14.6	13.8	16.0	23.9	24.4	20.9	22.8	21.3	14.9	15.3	15.3	
RO	04-20	-14.8	11.3	04-04	58.6	19.3	21.3	21.2	27.6	26.6	26.5	27.1	29.0	26.0	27.1	26.7	26.4	
SI	09-09	-15.2	3.0	06-22	36.4	18.0	17.7	18.5	18.5	26.3	30.3	36.3	36.4	32.7	31.4	31.0	27.8	
SK	03-16	-22.3	11.3	11-02	68.9	17.7	19.2	25.5	27.3	22.5	18.4	26.2	25.5	26.3	29.9	38.8	38.2	
FI	09-03	-31.6	8.9	01-08	48.5	14.1	12.2	12.9	13.3	22.5	26.9	28.7	25.7	23.4	22.6	31.2	37.3	
SE	05-20	-28.0	9.6	10-22	38.0	22.0	22.0	24.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	33.0	34.0	37.0	38.0	38.0	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.7	16.6	04-20	43.2	15.0	18.5	19.5	16.0	23.0	20.3	17.9	17.1	20.0	22.5	24.7	
	EA	05-19	-3.8	18.1	04-20	45.2	15.7	19.7	20.3	16.6	23.8	21.2	18.3	17.6	20.7	23.1	25.1	
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.6	09-22	15.0	7.8	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	14.3	13.8	11.9	11.4	10.5	15.0	
	BG	06-21	0.8	6.3	01-22	14.5	4.1	1.9	14.5	7.0	5.1	4.0	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.2	5.8	
	CZ	06-22	4.7	19.6	05-21	34.2	22.2	16.9	15.2	17.0	16.4	18.0	8.2	4.7	16.2	13.7	11.7	
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-8.7	10-22	-1.7	-10.5	-4.9	-6.7	-15.6	-8.1	-10.1	-3.5	-5.8	-7.9	-8.8	-4.4	
	DE	05-19	-5.9	19.6	04-20	44.0	20.7	21.3	21.6	20.6	32.8	26.0	25.1	21.4	32.7	33.6	35.5	
	EE	10-21	13.1	26.8	03-22	40.2	25.5	28.6	27.2	28.3	40.2	37.8	32.7	29.5	29.8	29.0	40.0	
	IE	02-22	0.7	14.3	07-21	26.6	14.4	21.2	12.5	0.7	12.0	14.5	15.1	13.5	12.6	12.3	8.0	
	EL	11-21	-2.7	14.2	04-22	36.7	-2.7	16.0	13.4	-2.3	-0.8	36.7	20.3	3.8	2.3	15.8	11.5	
	ES	07-19	-13.5	10.2	04-22	23.2	9.2	17.3	20.4	13.2	21.0	23.2	11.0	10.1	16.4	18.6	19.4	
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.9	04-21	31.3	8.7	11.2	12.8	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.4	10.1	7.9	6.9	10.4	
	HR	04-19	-18.0	12.1	05-21	32.5	14.2	15.9	14.4	15.9	27.3	19.1	16.7	22.5	17.3	15.9	19.2	
	IT	06-19	20.0	31.0	03-22	44.7	28.5	35.9	38.3	36.1	44.7	37.3	32.7	33.2	33.1	29.9	33.2	
	CY	04-19	-39.1	35.0	03-22	67.4	49.4	31.9	47.8	40.5	67.4	45.0	36.4	32.3	35.9	29.5	29.0	
	LV	09-21	24.1	30.2	02-21	41.0	29.3	28.8	24.9	27.4	34.4	30.7	30.4	26.5	26.5	28.4	27.8	
	LT	02-22	8.1	20.4	04-22	31.7	8.8	10.6	9.1	8.1	21.9	31.7	29.5	29.5	28.5	27.6	31.0	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	08-19	0.0	17.3	08-21	38.9	22.3	9.6	24.8	18.6	14.8	20.7	18.3	12.3	23.3	19.5	13.3	
	MT	03-22	-1.3	25.0	06-21	47.3	23.1	42.8	45.1	38.1	-1.3	1.9	26.5	17.2	0.1	24.8	1.5	
NL	10-21	8.5	12.7	05-21	22.7	12.3	14.3	15.7	11.1	12.8	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.8	12.4	17.4		
AT	05-21	-5.6	11.1	09-22	26.2	10.3	13.1	4.0	3.1	15.3	17.5	12.0	22.5	23.5	19.2	26.2		
PL	10-21	25.9	32.5	01-21	42.1	28.7	29.3	33.7	32.6	40.0	32.8	32.0	30.7	32.6	30.9	32.4		
PT	08-22	-2.6	10.9	07-21	24.3	10.1	15.6	12.8	10.3	14.0	8.7	2.8	1.8	1.6	-2.6	4.2		
RO	05-21	-0.8	6.6	09-22	11.7	8.8	3.2	4.7	11.3	8.7	6.5	5.5	8.7	6.6	9.6	11.7		
SI	05-22	22.5	29.2	11-21	36.6	36.6	30.1	32.2	30.6	34.1	24.0	22.5	24.4	23.6	24.6	30.2		
SK	05-21	10.0	21.4	02-21	37.5	14.0	17.5	19.0	17.5	24.5	20.0	14.5	18.5	17.5	30.0	27.0		
FI	01-20	-5.5	22.1	04-20	45.5	4.5	16.0	18.5	12.5	31.0	25.0	17.5	24.0	18.5	26.0	27.0		
SE	11-21	-2.0	11.0	10-22	33.5	-2.0	4.0	8.5	5.0	16.0	11.5	16.5	16.5	14.5	21.0	29.0		

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)***(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)***Capacity utilisation in services (%)**

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)				2021				2022				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	85.5	89.0	III-22	91.2	86.2	86.6	88.5	89.7	88.5	90.0	91.2	90.8
EA	II-20	85.1	88.8	III-22	91.0	85.7	86.1	88.4	89.6	88.1	89.7	91.0	90.7
BE	III-20	87.2	91.6	III-17	94.3	88.8	90.3	91.7	92.0	90.7	92.4	93.2	93.8
BG	I-12	89.1	91.8	IV-11	94.9	90.1	91.3	90.7	90.7	91.7	92.2	90.6	90.2
CZ	III-21	91.2	93.0	III-11	96.4	93.0	92.3	91.2	92.1	93.6	93.3	93.4	96.1
DK	II-20	86.3	89.4	III-18	91.2	86.8	87.1	88.6	90.2	88.8	89.8	90.9	90.7
DE	II-20	83.1	89.0	III-22	91.3	83.4	84.8	86.5	89.2	86.0	89.3	91.3	90.8
EE	II-20	78.3	83.0	III-19	86.5	80.7	81.1	82.0	84.1	83.6	83.7	83.3	82.9
IE	III-20	77.8	85.0	II-22	89.9	80.6	81.2	86.7	85.3	86.0	89.9	88.0	86.5
EL	III-20	72.1	81.1	II-19	90.1	82.2	82.2	86.6	77.6	87.1	88.6	84.4	82.4
ES	III-12	80.7	85.2	I-19	89.2	83.0	83.4	86.7	88.0	85.8	86.4	87.3	87.3
FR	III-20	88.8	91.1	III-22	94.1	89.2	89.8	91.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	94.1	93.9
HR	III-12	61.9	83.5	IV-22	88.3	80.6	79.8	83.4	86.0	83.6	84.2	87.1	88.3
IT	I-14	84.3	87.8	I-19	90.9	87.3	86.3	88.4	88.4	87.2	88.7	90.1	90.1
CY	III-20	76.8	81.6	I-19	87.5	80.6	77.7	78.7	80.6	78.0	78.9	79.6	83.2
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	88.2	88.0	89.5	90.1	90.4	91.3	91.3	91.4
LT	I-12	84.0	87.9	IV-11	91.1	87.3	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.0
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.6	I-20	94.3	87.7	87.5	82.5	88.9	88.0	89.2	92.4	89.3
MT	III-20	84.9	90.9	III-22	95.0	86.7	91.3	94.2	93.8	89.3	88.3	95.0	91.6
NL	III-20	82.7	87.1	III-19	90.2	83.5	82.9	84.3	86.1	84.3	85.8	87.5	87.1
AT	II-20	80.1	90.2	III-22	93.2	84.8	86.2	90.4	92.6	90.3	91.8	93.2	93.1
PL	I-18	76.2	90.5	I-20	92.3	90.9	91.0	91.6	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.6
PT	II-21	85.3	89.5	III-11	92.2	87.6	85.3	85.7	86.8	87.2	88.4	88.5	89.0
RO	IV-20	83.3	89.0	III-18	93.8	90.7	91.5	84.1	86.5	93.5	92.3	93.4	86.7
SI	II-21	86.4	89.3	IV-22	92.1	87.5	86.4	89.6	90.5	90.4	90.5	92.0	92.1
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.1	I-17	95.0	92.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	92.0	94.0	94.0
FI	II-20	88.6	91.3	IV-17	92.8	89.4	89.9	90.9	92.4	91.8	92.1	92.7	92.2
SE	III-20	89.0	92.6	III-22	95.0	90.0	91.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	94.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-29.6	-10.9	05-00	-1.9	-10.0	-10.4	-11.3	-11.8	-20.9	-21.8	-22.3	-24.0	-27.1	-26.1	-29.6	-28.9
	EA	09-22	-28.8	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-8.1	-9.3	-9.7	-9.6	-21.7	-22.1	-21.2	-23.8	-27.0	-25.0	-28.8	-27.6
	BE	09-22	-28.0	-7.1	11-00	5.5	-8.1	-9.5	-10.1	-10.1	-21.6	-18.5	-19.1	-19.0	-20.3	-19.6	-28.0	-26.7
	BG	10-12	-37.0	-25.3	07-01	-7.7	-25.1	-20.9	-19.2	-20.7	-29.4	-29.1	-32.4	-30.0	-26.9	-28.5	-30.8	-28.2
	CZ	07-22	-32.4	-9.9	03-18	7.6	-20.6	-16.4	-16.6	-14.9	-28.3	-27.5	-28.7	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.5	-31.7
	DK	10-22	-23.6	3.9	01-06	12.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	-11.2	-14.7	-15.4	-17.2	-17.9	-14.8	-20.1	-23.6
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-7.7	01-18	2.8	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3
	EE	09-22	-44.3	-7.8	01-07	13.3	-11.6	-9.1	-13.2	-13.9	-16.7	-19.6	-28.7	-34.7	-35.6	-36.9	-44.3	-37.1
	IE	12-10	-36.3	-6.6	01-00	15.7	-1.5	-6.2	-3.6	-10.2	-22.0	-23.4	-21.2	-27.1	-32.8	-27.1	-32.8	-27.3
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.6	04-00	0.5	-38.5	-38.2	-40.5	-38.9	-51.4	-55.3	-51.3	-52.5	-55.3	-54.2	-51.2	-57.9
	ES	08-12	-41.3	-14.4	03-00	2.7	-15.8	-15.2	-13.5	-10.8	-28.6	-27.3	-23.1	-28.8	-35.0	-31.6	-32.8	-31.8
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-10.7	01-01	2.0	-6.7	-8.8	-9.5	-8.8	-21.0	-19.3	-18.8	-21.1	-21.6	-18.7	-22.3	-20.9
	HR	08-09	-42.8	-20.9	01-20	-0.4	-16.8	-13.6	-15.1	-20.5	-21.9	-21.0	-24.3	-26.4	-28.2	-28.1	-27.1	-26.3
	IT	06-12	-31.1	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-6.1	-5.8	-10.2	-11.1	-24.0	-22.1	-22.1	-23.8	-27.8	-24.8	-26.7	-26.8
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.0	03-03	3.6	-19.9	-21.6	-18.6	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.3	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-7.9	09-06	13.8	-13.6	-7.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1	-39.0	-23.6	-29.1	-31.3	-27.1
	LT	12-09	-37.3	-6.2	03-07	12.4	-0.6	-1.3	-5.0	-4.2	-9.0	-8.8	-8.5	-11.7	-12.6	-11.5	-16.2	-14.1
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-7.4	02-02	3.7	-7.1	-7.6	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5	-22.8	-22.6	-25.7	-29.8	-27.5
	HU	04-09	-57.4	-21.6	08-02	6.3	-19.5	-13.7	-12.6	-10.3	-22.7	-24.6	-29.4	-36.1	-38.6	-45.7	-46.9	-49.3
	MT	03-12	-34.4	-10.2	02-18	15.5	4.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	-2.6	2.0	0.0	-6.4	-10.2	-10.8	-9.6	-18.6
NL	09-22	-36.1	-6.7	01-00	9.5	-13.2	-11.7	-11.2	-14.9	-23.1	-26.7	-22.8	-28.2	-26.6	-29.1	-36.1	-32.6	
AT	07-22	-33.2	-9.0	02-18	3.4	-7.1	-10.8	-9.2	-7.8	-22.3	-21.2	-24.1	-24.2	-33.2	-31.1	-32.2	-31.0	
PL	04-20	-27.1	-8.3	06-19	7.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.1	-11.4	-12.3	-14.3	-16.1	-13.4	-15.7	-19.3	-19.9	-20.0	
PT	10-12	-47.6	-19.7	07-17	-2.5	-19.4	-19.6	-18.0	-14.8	-34.0	-32.5	-30.0	-32.5	-30.9	-31.1	-35.6	-38.2	
RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-43.1	-21.2	06-18	-4.2	-25.5	-23.9	-24.8	-23.2	-32.1	-27.5	-31.7	-33.7	-38.1	-37.5	-39.3	-38.0	
SK	12-03	-38.4	-19.2	04-07	2.6	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-22.0	-28.8	-28.0	-27.5	-28.2	-29.0	-29.6	-31.3	-32.8	
FI	09-22	-17.8	-2.4	12-17	6.7	0.6	-2.9	-1.9	-0.6	-10.8	-11.4	-11.5	-13.6	-15.2	-15.1	-17.8	-16.6	
SE	10-22	-27.4	0.2	05-21	8.9	2.6	2.6	-2.4	-2.0	-11.2	-10.4	-13.7	-15.1	-20.0	-20.4	-26.3	-27.4	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.1	-8.1	-8.3	-7.8	-10.1	-11.2	-15.0	-15.7	-18.3	-20.4	-20.1	-21.6	-22.5
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-8.8	-9.1	-8.3	-11.0	-12.0	-15.7	-16.0	-18.9	-20.8	-20.2	-21.5	-22.3
	BE	10-22	-23.6	-7.9	11-00	4.6	-10.6	-8.5	-8.9	-11.0	-11.6	-13.2	-13.3	-17.1	-17.0	-16.8	-20.5	-23.6
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.3	06-18	-13.0	-18.9	-18.6	-17.9	-21.3	-26.4	-27.8	-29.3	-28.5	-26.7	-30.8	-33.3	-29.3
	CZ	06-22	-33.2	-10.6	02-19	11.6	-12.8	-10.2	-10.5	-12.1	-16.1	-23.4	-27.7	-33.2	-32.6	-29.2	-28.3	-31.7
	DK	10-22	-31.3	4.4	01-06	15.9	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.0	-4.8	-13.3	-15.5	-18.2	-22.4	-22.5	-29.2	-31.3
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.4	05-19	12.0	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	-1.5	-1.0	-5.6	-7.7	-10.1	-12.0	-10.3	-14.4	-13.0
	EE	09-22	-38.5	-7.2	05-07	17.1	-4.6	-6.2	-9.2	-12.9	-8.1	-8.9	-21.8	-26.9	-29.2	-30.7	-38.5	-32.8
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.4	04-00	17.5	-1.5	-4.3	-4.2	-10.8	-14.0	-18.8	-16.0	-24.0	-29.7	-22.2	-26.8	-26.4
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.2	01-00	-10.2	-35.6	-34.4	-33.1	-44.6	-51.9	-50.6	-50.7	-53.6	-59.0	-51.9	-48.6	-55.5
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-16.8	03-00	3.9	-18.0	-20.0	-18.5	-17.4	-25.6	-32.0	-27.4	-33.2	-35.6	-32.1	-32.0	-33.3
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.3	01-01	-2.1	-11.9	-11.6	-11.5	-13.8	-13.7	-15.9	-16.9	-19.0	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-18.5
	HR	03-11	-45.1	-20.5	02-20	1.6	-10.7	-8.1	-8.7	-12.0	-11.7	-13.3	-15.8	-17.5	-18.6	-18.2	-19.1	-17.2
	IT	01-13	-39.9	-18.8	10-01	-3.6	-11.3	-11.8	-11.1	-16.4	-15.7	-18.3	-18.1	-20.5	-22.4	-22.4	-21.6	-27.4
	CY	09-13	-53.6	-22.1	02-18	0.3	-16.8	-16.3	-17.4	-17.2	-19.4	-22.5	-25.4	-29.3	-26.7	-27.7	-21.8	-27.3
	LV	10-09	-62.5	-9.9	06-07	8.0	-0.8	1.3	-12.4	-14.5	-12.1	-13.7	-14.0	-22.4	-11.7	-15.2	-23.9	-14.7
	LT	03-10	-44.5	-11.7	03-07	13.8	-1.1	-4.0	-7.1	-4.9	-1.7	-4.6	-5.8	-9.3	-11.2	-14.6	-17.4	-17.4
	LU	08-22	-19.0	-2.8	02-02	7.2	-6.7	-4.4	-4.5	-10.1	-13.0	-17.0	-15.2	-15.6	-14.5	-19.0	-16.3	-16.9
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.0	06-18	4.5	-16.7	-14.1	-10.7	-6.7	-12.1	-17.5	-15.2	-27.2	-26.2	-33.8	-37.4	-43.7
	MT	05-12	-53.1	-18.0	06-17	20.7	-6.3	-9.8	-11.0	-13.1	-8.6	-8.2	-13.9	-21.0	-25.6	-27.3	-20.5	-30.9
NL	09-22	-33.5	-6.0	02-01	19.9	-12.8	-10.0	-10.1	-15.9	-14.7	-23.4	-19.1	-23.5	-22.2	-28.6	-33.5	-31.2	
AT	06-08	-28.6	-10.1	01-20	4.6	-5.4	-7.2	-6.1	-8.1	-11.1	-10.6	-14.9	-17.1	-20.5	-21.8	-20.9	-22.1	
PL	08-01	-33.8	-10.6	09-19	10.4	-7.6	-9.9	-10.7	-10.0	-8.9	-12.0	-14.7	-12.3	-16.5	-17.3	-20.2	-18.5	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.2	03-00	-2.0	-13.7	-14.4	-15.7	-15.9	-19.7	-23.0	-21.9	-23.4	-26.6	-26.1	-29.4	-30.8	
RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.2	06-19	-2.1	-16.3	-14.7	-18.5	-18.2	-18.9	-17.0	-19.7	-22.7	-26.8	-30.5	-30.9	-30.2	
SK	04-00	-44.0	-16.5	04-07	2.2	-16.3	-17.2	-16.6	-16.7	-17.6	-19.0	-19.9	-19.7	-21.1	-21.8	-21.3	-24.0	
FI	03-16	-4.5	3.2	04-21	8.7	6.6	3.9	4.2	4.8	2.6	2.0	0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-1.4	-2.3	-3.6	
SE	10-22	-18.5	5.4	05-21	14.9	6.4	9.0	4.8	2.4	1.4	0.6	-3.5	-1.9	-7.8	-11.2	-11.5	-18.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-22.6	-2.2	08-00	5.7	-3.9	-3.4	-4.2	-4.6	-14.9	-14.3	-13.6	-16.0	-19.2	-17.9	-22.6	-21.3
	EA	09-22	-21.2	-2.4	03-00	5.8	-2.5	-2.4	-2.7	-3.2	-14.1	-13.1	-11.9	-14.6	-18.0	-16.4	-21.2	-19.8
	BE	09-22	-17.2	0.9	08-00	13.6	-2.9	-0.3	-3.0	-5.7	-13.6	-10.0	-9.3	-7.8	-7.1	-8.5	-17.2	-16.1
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.4	08-01	4.1	-15.0	-10.6	-10.3	-11.8	-21.7	-21.7	-25.8	-24.5	-22.0	-24.0	-27.3	-22.5
	CZ	07-22	-34.3	-3.5	03-18	16.1	-23.1	-10.0	-15.3	-10.4	-32.0	-27.4	-31.3	-31.1	-34.3	-28.1	-30.9	-30.5
	DK	10-22	-14.1	12.3	10-00	43.0	5.7	9.8	9.5	4.3	-5.8	-8.4	-6.1	-7.8	-7.2	-4.6	-9.2	-14.1
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.8	07-17	10.8	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.2	-6.8	-9.8	-7.9	-10.6	-15.5	-14.8	-23.0	-19.7
	EE	09-22	-44.7	-0.6	01-07	16.1	-3.8	-3.2	-7.5	-6.7	-8.7	-13.2	-26.8	-33.4	-33.1	-37.1	-44.7	-32.4
	IE																	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.5	-15.3	01-18	1.6	-16.2	-17.3	-21.5	-19.8	-42.0	-41.3	-43.5	-44.0	-49.5	-47.1	-52.2	-49.8
	EA	04-20	-58.5	-15.3	06-21	7.2	-7.6	-11.5	-14.2	-10.2	-43.1	-40.7	-38.8	-41.7	-48.1	-42.8	-49.2	-45.3
	BE	09-22	-49.1	-6.2	06-21	18.4	-7.7	-16.5	-12.5	-11.5	-45.8	-38.1	-35.5	-31.2	-37.0	-32.4	-49.1	-42.5
	BG	04-20	-59.6	-22.4	07-01	17.2	-33.4	-21.2	-24.8	-20.3	-37.6	-37.5	-47.4	-42.8	-41.6	-41.4	-43.6	-38.2
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-10.5	01-18	17.3	-41.0	-33.9	-34.6	-27.5	-57.9	-53.0	-50.8	-50.0	-55.1	-45.0	-48.1	-48.8
	DK	03-22	-25.3	3.3	07-01	28.4	-0.6	-1.6	-3.9	1.0	-25.3	-23.6	-24.7	-25.0	-24.0	-15.1	-22.6	-22.7
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.2	11-10	7.1	-11.2	-17.2	-15.2	-13.8	-39.8	-43.9	-39.7	-40.0	-48.9	-46.3	-53.4	-53.0
	EE	09-22	-68.8	-0.7	01-07	26.6	-17.7	-11.4	-18.5	-20.8	-33.9	-38.9	-56.4	-62.5	-61.9	-61.9	-68.8	-60.6
	IE	04-20	-61.8	-6.3	06-15	35.4	-5.6	-12.1	-4.6	-9.5	-43.9	-43.3	-36.6	-44.0	-52.8	-45.0	-51.0	-42.3
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.7	09-19	17.8	-41.3	-43.0	-46.4	-38.5	-53.3	-62.3	-61.5	-57.4	-68.4	-65.9	-59.9	-64.5
	ES	04-20	-60.4	-10.1	12-15	19.7	-13.1	-12.4	-11.3	-6.7	-40.3	-30.6	-27.4	-36.3	-48.6	-44.1	-45.3	-41.6
	FR	04-20	-65.8	-20.8	06-17	6.9	-9.8	-16.3	-19.4	-15.2	-52.0	-45.6	-43.7	-47.0	-49.2	-39.9	-50.2	-46.9
	HR	04-20	-59.7	-24.4	01-20	-4.3	-33.5	-29.0	-33.1	-42.7	-43.4	-40.7	-46.1	-48.4	-49.9	-49.6	-47.4	-46.8
	IT	06-12	-46.1	-9.9	06-21	24.8	13.7	10.5	-3.0	2.6	-35.9	-29.0	-31.7	-34.4	-42.4	-36.3	-39.5	-33.4
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-21.4	08-17	25.6	-26.4	-23.0	-18.5	-25.3	-53.5	-51.4	-54.5	-52.1	-50.7	-50.6	-38.3	-43.5
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-9.2	09-06	16.3	-34.5	-19.9	-28.0	-23.2	-46.9	-43.0	-52.4	-64.0	-41.3	-49.3	-45.6	-45.5
	LT	01-09	-56.7	-6.1	10-04	18.4	-9.9	-12.4	-20.8	-20.3	-37.0	-33.3	-30.2	-35.2	-33.2	-32.0	-35.4	-32.7
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-10.7	06-21	20.8	-4.0	-9.5	-7.1	-4.1	-44.5	-32.9	-31.3	-36.7	-41.5	-40.9	-46.8	-42.3
	HU	04-20	-72.2	-17.5	08-02	18.3	-32.8	-24.9	-24.2	-24.0	-40.4	-40.7	-50.6	-58.2	-59.0	-63.8	-64.7	-65.4
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-3.9	06-21	37.0	11.3	4.0	3.4	10.9	-1.7	8.9	3.5	1.8	-6.0	-8.5	-10.9	-16.0
NL	04-20	-66.6	-2.7	04-17	29.4	-18.6	-18.9	-19.3	-20.6	-46.5	-48.1	-42.2	-49.2	-47.6	-48.5	-57.9	-47.5	
AT	07-22	-50.0	-6.6	01-18	22.0	-4.9	-14.9	-11.1	-2.3	-38.3	-36.9	-38.9	-35.1	-50.0	-43.6	-48.6	-44.5	
PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.0	12-07	15.4	-38.3	-35.8	-44.0	-35.7	-43.3	-45.1	-46.1	-43.9	-45.5	-46.6	-48.2	-50.3	
PT	04-20	-72.7	-22.9	06-17	16.6	-30.9	-25.2	-22.4	-12.0	-60.1	-53.1	-45.6	-50.2	-49.1	-47.9	-51.9	-60.2	
RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	04-20	-64.5	-15.9	11-17	8.4	-34.2	-31.7	-30.3	-28.5	-43.1	-35.0	-39.6	-41.3	-47.0	-46.0	-46.8	-47.1	
SK	04-20	-64.6	-22.8	01-07	17.3	-36.6	-41.8	-36.7	-36.7	-53.0	-53.3	-50.5	-52.7	-51.5	-52.8	-58.2	-58.0	
FI	10-22	-33.8	-4.7	09-10	20.4	-2.4	-7.4	-8.0	-3.1	-31.0	-33.3	-27.7	-30.4	-29.5	-33.1	-33.5	-33.8	
SE	09-22	-47.0	-7.6	11-09	21.8	0.7	-1.5	-11.0	-9.4	-30.9	-30.9	-31.7	-36.4	-40.1	-37.2	-47.0	-38.9	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.5	02-00	-8.6	-11.7	-12.7	-11.8	-12.6	-15.7	-16.8	-16.6	-18.0	-19.4	-19.4	-21.9	-22.1
	EA	08-13	-24.9	-16.1	02-00	-8.5	-13.5	-14.3	-13.5	-14.0	-17.5	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-20.5	-23.2	-23.0
	BE	04-20	-27.0	-15.3	05-21	-5.4	-11.1	-12.8	-16.2	-12.3	-15.2	-12.7	-18.4	-19.7	-20.2	-20.4	-25.1	-24.5
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-31.0	08-08	-3.0	-33.0	-33.1	-23.8	-29.7	-31.8	-29.3	-27.3	-24.3	-17.0	-17.6	-18.9	-22.7
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.0	09-21	0.3	-5.7	-11.5	-5.8	-9.8	-7.1	-6.1	-4.7	-4.8	-7.7	-9.9	-14.8	-16.0
	DK	10-22	-26.3	-4.6	01-06	4.4	-2.4	-5.4	-5.5	-6.1	-9.0	-13.5	-15.1	-17.8	-18.1	-16.9	-19.5	-26.3
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-11.9	02-19	-3.7	-8.5	-11.2	-9.6	-9.7	-13.7	-16.3	-17.9	-19.2	-24.5	-24.9	-27.0	-27.7
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-20.4	-15.4	-17.6	-15.2	-16.0	-17.6	-9.7	-16.1	-18.4	-17.7	-25.2	-22.6
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.5	12-00	6.8	-3.9	-12.0	-11.1	-15.4	-13.3	-13.5	-15.1	-21.8	-23.9	-20.7	-21.6	-20.9
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-41.9	08-03	4.8	-41.8	-42.0	-51.2	-33.8	-47.7	-56.4	-44.3	-47.0	-36.8	-44.3	-44.3	-51.9
	ES	12-12	-53.5	-27.1	11-00	-4.5	-26.4	-25.3	-20.4	-17.3	-25.9	-32.0	-27.0	-27.7	-29.9	-30.0	-31.9	-30.4
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	0.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-3.3	-2.3	-1.4	-3.3	-2.2	-0.9	-2.3	-2.6
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.5	02-20	-9.6	-19.3	-16.7	-19.3	-16.4	-21.0	-21.6	-23.9	-24.4	-23.8	-24.8	-23.2	-28.8
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-24.8	-21.2	-22.8	-26.5	-28.4	-28.0	-26.6	-26.9	-28.3	-24.4	-27.5	-26.1
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.4	03-03	43.8	-23.1	-38.5	-32.7	-23.5	-34.7	-34.9	-34.5	-30.8	-38.3	-42.7	-29.4	-39.3
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-13.4	06-06	21.0	-20.8	-19.8	-25.7	-19.2	-26.8	-21.3	-29.4	-34.7	-23.3	-33.7	-34.4	-32.5
	LT	12-09	-35.0	-4.5	03-08	18.0	5.3	7.1	7.4	6.5	7.9	7.0	6.7	4.4	0.4	5.9	-1.6	0.9
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-15.6	03-19	-1.4	-9.6	-13.6	-19.3	-10.0	-20.7	-18.7	-19.6	-20.8	-17.1	-25.9	-26.4	-25.2
	HU	04-09	-60.5	-29.3	01-18	-6.4	-21.2	-15.1	-16.1	-12.6	-21.6	-24.4	-29.9	-31.3	-37.1	-44.6	-44.3	-45.2
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-9.2	05-22	21.5	6.8	5.3	4.1	6.1	3.0	12.6	21.5	4.3	7.1	10.0	7.9	-8.4
NL	10-22	-32.6	-19.8	06-21	-5.3	-18.0	-14.5	-11.8	-18.4	-18.4	-21.5	-22.1	-26.4	-23.2	-23.9	-31.7	-32.6	
AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.0	11-00	-0.1	-16.2	-19.8	-16.4	-18.3	-23.0	-22.7	-22.4	-25.8	-36.1	-33.2	-31.8	-31.0	
PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.9	11-21	22.3	22.3	17.1	20.7	12.7	17.9	19.4	18.8	21.7	18.6	8.6	11.8	11.1	
PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.0	07-01	-11.5	-28.1	-32.2	-28.9	-29.6	-35.1	-34.8	-36.5	-37.6	-28.4	-32.6	-36.1	-34.0	
RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	06-12	-50.1	-29.6	03-00	-13.9	-32.4	-32.2	-29.3	-32.1	-33.6	-32.7	-37.2	-36.8	-39.8	-40.1	-41.0	-41.2	
SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.9	05-15	-10.8	-21.7	-24.3	-20.0	-21.0	-26.5	-22.5	-22.7	-23.9	-25.2	-26.4	-23.5	-25.2	
FI	10-22	-27.3	-16.6	04-21	-5.6	-12.6	-15.2	-15.3	-15.2	-17.5	-19.5	-20.4	-22.3	-23.7	-24.1	-26.7	-27.3	
SE	10-22	-33.5	-7.2	10-06	-1.4	-7.7	-8.2	-10.7	-7.9	-14.6	-10.5	-16.1	-16.0	-20.9	-21.0	-27.6	-33.5	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-65.5	-30.2	01-18	0.4	-27.7	-30.0	-32.6	-33.1	-37.3	-49.7	-48.1	-54.2	-59.8	-57.5	-62.6	-63.3
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-31.9	01-18	0.1	-27.6	-30.1	-32.3	-33.2	-37.5	-50.5	-48.3	-54.7	-60.3	-57.4	-62.6	-63.2
	BE	08-20	-77.1	-25.6	12-00	22.4	-29.0	-32.8	-37.5	-41.4	-42.3	-50.9	-50.7	-56.1	-62.6	-57.3	-71.9	-70.0
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-39.6	08-01	-5.1	-58.3	-54.1	-51.3	-50.6	-57.9	-55.8	-62.9	-55.1	-58.7	-60.5	-60.0	-59.4
	CZ	10-22	-71.3	-20.5	05-18	14.7	-54.7	-53.6	-52.7	-53.5	-54.6	-60.6	-59.9	-65.5	-66.4	-67.1	-69.0	-71.3
	DK	10-22	-62.6	-2.2	01-06	26.4	2.4	0.6	-6.2	-5.0	-17.5	-29.6	-38.0	-42.9	-47.1	-50.7	-56.1	-62.6
	DE	06-09	-73.9	-24.9	07-11	10.3	-24.4	-30.9	-30.7	-28.3	-31.6	-44.2	-42.8	-46.9	-52.3	-51.2	-57.7	-57.9
	EE	09-22	-73.0	-8.2	01-07	38.4	-20.0	-16.0	-21.4	-37.3</								

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.2	-16.6	12-17	0.4	-18.4	-19.4	-22.5	-23.4	-30.0	-35.7	-35.5	-40.1	-42.4	-41.3	-44.7	-45.6
	EA	04-20	-47.7	-17.6	12-17	0.1	-16.9	-18.0	-21.0	-22.2	-29.1	-35.4	-34.6	-39.7	-41.6	-40.1	-43.7	-44.6
	BE	10-22	-42.0	2.8	01-00	28.9	-23.0	-18.4	-23.3	-30.3	-30.9	-28.1	-33.8	-31.6	-33.9	-29.0	-39.8	-42.0
	BG	06-02	-67.4	-36.7	10-06	-14.1	-30.2	-25.4	-28.7	-26.5	-35.9	-29.7	-35.7	-39.7	-35.3	-41.1	-41.0	-38.3
	CZ	10-22	-38.7	3.4	05-03	27.6	-17.2	-19.7	-19.6	-21.8	-24.8	-26.2	-28.1	-33.6	-34.7	-35.3	-38.2	-38.7
	DK	10-22	-48.8	-8.9	11-00	3.8	-14.2	-12.0	-13.4	-17.9	-17.8	-30.9	-30.5	-33.4	-31.3	-38.7	-43.4	-48.8
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-7.5	11-06	20.5	-11.5	-15.8	-16.1	-18.5	-22.5	-29.5	-29.4	-32.6	-35.6	-35.2	-41.2	-39.2
	EE	04-21	-44.0	11.1	08-01	58.2	-3.8	-6.3	-1.2	-16.0	-10.4	-10.5	-16.7	-22.2	-21.8	-24.6	-27.6	-28.7
	IE	04-20	-54.9	-0.5	03-00	24.1	-3.1	-0.9	-13.1	-18.0	-12.6	-19.8	-17.8	-26.8	-35.6	-33.9	-36.5	-33.3
	EL	07-12	-73.6	-48.1	01-01	-8.0	-42.0	-48.4	-52.5	-40.5	-53.1	-59.1	-49.8	-46.5	-54.4	-62.4	-59.4	-60.8
	ES	04-20	-62.1	-28.4	07-00	24.4	-37.4	-44.4	-43.4	-40.9	-47.5	-59.6	-52.0	-57.4	-60.4	-59.7	-57.8	-57.7
	FR	04-20	-60.3	-16.0	07-00	14.3	-15.2	-14.5	-20.1	-18.8	-22.9	-31.7	-31.3	-33.7	-37.0	-35.8	-36.8	-36.3
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.4	02-20	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-22.5	-25.6	-34.2	-32.5	-34.4	-31.7	-33.8	-27.2	-34.6	-31.3
	IT	06-13	-57.3	-35.4	06-21	-5.8	-13.8	-13.6	-15.3	-20.0	-30.0	-33.2	-30.5	-41.4	-38.9	-35.0	-41.7	-49.7
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-25.3	06-01	28.0	-42.4	-43.6	-39.8	-45.2	-56.7	-55.4	-57.2	-56.7	-56.8	-50.9	-54.4	-57.2
	LV	04-20	-60.3	-14.6	12-06	23.3	-26.0	-27.0	-27.5	-20.9	-23.8	-18.2	-22.6	-21.3	-23.9	-28.1	-33.8	-29.0
	LT	04-20	-40.8	12.2	02-06	51.7	4.1	-0.5	-1.2	0.4	-7.7	-5.9	-7.1	-9.6	-10.5	-11.6	-19.6	-19.2
	LU	09-22	-41.0	-4.1	01-19	25.9	-11.0	-17.8	-20.6	-3.6	-19.6	-23.9	-30.8	-28.5	-24.5	-36.0	-41.0	-38.0
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.5	03-06	-6.4	-26.0	-22.0	-22.9	-19.0	-26.1	-27.7	-25.7	-31.2	-37.4	-39.1	-43.5	-43.3
	MT	04-20	-59.5	12.1	07-17	50.9	17.7	17.2	-0.3	1.7	11.2	2.0	-6.0	-13.2	-13.3	-12.6	-9.5	-17.0
NL	09-22	-62.3	-9.6	12-00	37.6	-27.3	-27.0	-27.4	-30.9	-39.2	-47.4	-50.1	-50.6	-53.4	-53.8	-62.3	-60.2	
AT	08-22	-36.2	7.2	01-00	25.6	-9.2	-11.9	-7.8	-9.3	-20.7	-17.4	-20.9	-27.8	-29.0	-36.2	-30.8	-35.6	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-2.4	07-19	17.0	-2.9	-6.3	-7.4	-9.7	-11.7	-11.0	-14.8	-8.7	-16.3	-18.4	-17.2	-13.9	
PT	12-08	-88.7	-61.0	02-00	-27.6	-63.0	-66.0	-62.9	-58.3	-69.0	-71.9	-71.5	-74.3	-69.9	-74.5	-79.0	-79.7	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	04-12	-60.2	-23.0	06-06	10.9	-26.6	-26.5	-29.4	-29.5	-31.3	-30.8	-38.5	-37.0	-39.1	-42.0	-42.6	-40.7	
SK	04-20	-38.7	-8.5	06-08	11.3	-15.2	-20.0	-14.6	-16.6	-19.6	-18.0	-18.1	-21.0	-22.3	-22.6	-22.4	-23.3	
FI	10-22	-26.9	17.4	12-09	43.9	16.1	8.6	3.1	6.2	-1.4	-8.2	-12.6	-19.8	-21.9	-21.2	-25.4	-26.9	
SE	10-22	-42.9	10.2	08-05	38.8	-5.6	-5.8	-11.0	-7.5	-16.4	-16.5	-21.4	-24.4	-31.7	-30.6	-36.6	-42.9	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.4	-6.0	05-21	8.5	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.5	1.5	0.7	0.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-4.3	-4.2
	EA	06-08	-15.8	-6.0	05-21	7.9	5.1	3.9	5.1	4.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-4.0	-4.1
	BE	10-22	-10.1	6.2	02-00	27.0	13.9	11.9	10.3	16.3	6.4	8.1	3.7	7.1	5.1	10.2	-5.2	-10.1
	BG	02-02	-81.5	-58.8	05-20	-13.0	-35.0	-28.3	-33.3	-31.2	-34.2	-28.5	-39.3	-39.9	-31.1	-33.2	-36.2	-36.9
	CZ	10-12	-13.9	2.9	01-19	22.9	5.7	5.8	9.6	9.1	0.1	0.2	-1.4	-8.5	-5.8	-4.7	-7.1	-9.0
	DK	10-22	15.3	29.2	04-21	44.1	37.9	40.1	41.6	38.6	36.7	32.1	28.3	24.5	26.4	24.6	16.1	15.3
	DE	12-02	-4.8	7.7	03-01	20.7	13.8	14.6	15.8	13.7	14.2	13.8	12.8	10.4	12.6	15.6	10.8	11.7
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-24.0	11-21	14.9	14.9	3.5	6.0	2.1	1.6	9.2	-7.1	-16.7	-13.8	-17.0	-23.1	-23.3
	IE	04-13	-41.7	11.2	02-21	47.9	34.2	32.6	35.6	29.9	28.9	26.4	25.5	25.5	22.3	24.4	19.4	23.4
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.2	01-00	-23.1	-62.1	-63.4	-64.6	-57.0	-66.7	-72.5	-66.3	-63.6	-69.7	-65.8	-70.0	-70.5
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-23.3	01-00	-0.1	-11.0	-13.7	-7.9	-7.2	-11.2	-18.3	-12.6	-21.8	-22.2	-16.2	-18.0	-17.1
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-10.3	06-21	11.5	6.3	3.7	5.5	4.8	-1.6	-2.1	-0.9	-4.3	-5.0	-4.6	-7.3	-6.6
	HR	10-12	-63.7	-47.0	05-20	-18.2	-29.9	-29.0	-31.4	-34.0	-31.0	-33.0	-35.6	-39.6	-36.8	-36.3	-36.8	-35.4
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-20.5	12-20	-1.1	-4.9	-5.3	-5.5	-8.5	-12.6	-10.9	-14.2	-13.9	-15.9	-15.9	-11.5	-19.0
	CY	06-13	-67.4	-44.3	06-01	-0.5	-35.8	-30.9	-39.0	-34.6	-36.6	-40.3	-48.1	-48.3	-42.7	-46.6	-41.3	-49.2
	LV	10-09	-66.0	-38.2	06-21	5.1	-2.7	-0.9	-9.2	-7.2	-8.8	-8.4	-17.3	-20.5	-16.3	-18.3	-19.7	-17.3
	LT	05-01	-56.2	-31.4	01-21	5.9	-0.6	-2.7	-5.7	-7.4	-8.2	-3.0	-6.3	-7.2	-12.4	-8.6	-15.2	-12.9
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.6	01-21	62.6	38.0	45.1	43.5	47.2	42.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.3	38.3	38.1	34.9
	HU	06-09	-78.0	-50.4	01-00	-9.9	-26.8	-19.0	-18.8	-17.4	-22.6	-28.8	-28.9	-35.8	-37.0	-43.9	-43.8	-42.6
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-27.6	02-18	25.0	5.5	6.6	4.8	10.1	14.7	14.0	8.0	7.9	-3.6	-2.0	2.4	-3.5
NL	05-13	1.5	13.3	06-21	30.6	17.6	16.8	18.3	15.1	13.0	13.7	15.3	10.4	15.5	8.0	2.2	2.8	
AT	11-00	-19.5	24.8	03-02	58.6	19.2	17.5	20.5	21.1	16.4	16.8	11.8	14.9	12.7	17.2	18.3	15.7	
PL	08-03	-57.6	-34.7	02-21	-2.9	-11.0	-14.3	-18.3	-19.0	-10.8	-14.7	-18.3	-11.4	-16.1	-17.4	-21.5	-14.9	
PT	10-12	-43.1	-27.8	02-00	-6.2	-20.3	-22.9	-19.1	-22.1	-32.7	-33.6	-35.4	-33.4	-35.5	-32.0	-38.9	-41.7	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.6	-27.1	06-21	-7.0	-13.9	-10.3	-17.9	-14.7	-17.7	-10.8	-18.9	-15.2	-24.9	-22.3	-26.1	-21.0	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.3	07-19	-9.6	-14.9	-17.1	-15.0	-17.1	-23.1	-25.0	-23.5	-22.5	-26.0	-25.1	-27.6	-29.2	
FI	09-00	21.5	44.5	04-19	54.8	47.4	47.5	47.5	50.5	47.3	50.8	43.0	44.9	42.2	40.2	40.7	41.9	
SE	03-03	22.9	43.2	10-15	61.8	50.6	50.0	52.3	49.4	44.7	45.7	44.8	46.0	42.8	36.1	32.3	31.7	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.6	23.6	03-09	66.5	10.7	11.6	13.7	9.3	19.5	21.3	22.1	22.0	25.3	25.7	31.6	32.5
	EA	03-18	-0.1	24.2	03-09	68.0	8.1	9.6	11.9	7.0	17.7	19.7	19.7	19.4	22.8	23.0	29.3	29.8
	BE	12-00	-20.3	25.1	08-20	77.0	-0.1	11.8	5.6	-4.0	8.4	14.7	10.7	12.2	12.4	16.4	36.3	36.1
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.2	04-20	74.0	34.7	32.1	27.5	23.9	30.6	25.2	33.1	29.8	30.7	32.1	36.3	31.9
	CZ	02-18	-4.8	21.8	02-09	62.4	22.2	16.8	12.4	13.4	22.4	25.7	25.2	31.2	30.1	28.7	37.0	44.2
	DK	01-06	-18.5	3.1	02-09	49.9	-10.3	-7.1	-3.5	-8.3	6.3	12.5	10.5	15.4	20.8	18.0	19.3	29.4
	DE	05-07	-6.9	25.3	05-09	81.5	14.4	18.4	16.7	11.9	23.8	30.5	28.1	28.1	34.5	31.9	38.4	39.5
	EE	12-06	-22.4	14.8	04-20	70.6	16.1	11.4	12.6	11.6	18.6	31.8	37.8	36.1				

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.1	20.9	03-22	62.6	41.2	36.7	39.4	38.3	62.6	50.3	46.3	43.2	42.8	36.8	41.1	37.4
	EA	08-09	-8.2	20.0	03-22	62.8	39.8	35.2	37.9	37.5	62.8	49.9	45.5	42.5	42.7	36.9	41.2	37.4
	BE	01-09	-15.3	17.9	03-22	56.9	32.3	28.5	34.2	33.2	56.9	41.0	41.0	34.1	25.6	19.8	33.5	24.9
	BG	07-01	-5.4	32.7	08-07	56.3	31.6	30.7	24.2	21.0	38.6	34.1	43.0	34.6	34.0	35.2	38.7	32.8
	CZ	02-09	-6.8	31.3	03-22	68.2	59.0	50.4	52.8	46.0	68.2	55.9	55.7	48.4	46.4	39.1	38.5	42.4
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.9	03-22	57.6	43.4	36.1	35.4	32.9	57.6	42.4	37.7	28.2	22.5	0.8	17.8	18.9
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.5	11-06	66.7	47.7	40.5	45.0	42.5	65.8	62.8	55.6	51.8	53.0	52.5	54.4	50.9
	EE	03-09	-32.8	34.0	04-04	84.9	51.0	51.1	55.4	54.4	62.9	61.0	53.7	54.6	51.2	47.7	51.9	42.7
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	41.8	34.9	29.4	35.0	64.3	53.1	45.7	45.7	45.1	33.3	44.9	35.3
	EL	08-19	-23.6	18.7	05-08	57.7	41.8	22.9	36.8	31.5	52.5	46.2	39.6	41.3	47.8	45.3	47.7	51.1
	ES	05-09	-32.9	9.8	03-22	55.3	33.8	22.4	17.1	18.5	55.3	13.9	12.1	21.1	23.2	20.2	20.0	15.5
	FR	05-09	-8.7	19.1	03-22	66.4	35.8	36.0	39.8	34.8	66.4	57.2	51.4	46.6	43.1	36.3	42.8	43.4
	HR	02-16	-4.0	23.4	06-22	51.6	41.4	42.1	46.7	49.0	51.4	47.6	51.5	51.6	48.1	48.2	41.8	41.3
	IT	07-09	-25.3	1.0	03-22	50.9	28.0	29.5	32.9	36.4	50.9	37.1	35.7	28.8	34.1	20.0	30.0	24.9
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.1	09-02	68.7	41.6	20.4	21.9	32.6	64.3	56.1	56.8	44.7	44.0	31.6	30.7	35.1
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.7	03-04	73.6	49.9	38.9	43.4	29.4	60.8	50.8	65.2	64.6	39.4	46.0	38.7	39.1
	LT	06-09	-5.4	43.5	05-04	71.7	52.6	54.9	50.9	49.1	60.9	55.4	52.2	46.7	44.6	36.2	39.4	37.0
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.2	03-22	73.8	40.9	41.5	39.0	36.2	73.8	63.0	48.4	50.7	51.0	51.8	54.3	48.7
	HU	05-16	14.2	45.0	06-06	73.4	54.4	52.4	55.1	51.5	59.2	57.4	61.2	61.1	60.9	63.3	64.6	61.0
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.6	03-11	64.3	29.6	30.2	29.2	17.3	35.0	31.3	26.9	26.5	23.8	23.3	21.7	35.6
NL	11-03	-18.5	21.7	01-19	70.3	56.5	46.3	50.3	42.4	69.3	50.5	42.5	41.7	39.1	36.9	38.1	32.3	
AT	09-02	4.1	29.1	03-22	67.3	48.1	43.5	43.4	43.8	67.3	59.4	58.9	46.3	50.6	47.9	47.9	46.8	
PL	07-15	-4.0	28.0	04-20	66.6	58.2	51.6	57.6	43.0	60.0	57.0	55.9	54.1	50.8	45.6	47.2	46.0	
PT	05-09	-7.3	24.0	03-22	78.2	50.7	46.4	44.0	42.6	78.2	64.5	55.1	57.8	48.2	44.9	48.5	54.3	
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	05-09	8.9	40.9	03-22	78.5	61.4	62.4	63.4	54.9	78.5	67.0	68.8	66.4	68.7	55.6	54.4	51.0	
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.7	11-02	81.8	63.7	60.7	59.1	60.3	67.5	68.2	61.4	59.9	56.6	55.8	58.6	60.5	
FI	04-09	-6.9	29.7	03-22	68.6	45.5	41.8	44.4	40.7	68.6	65.0	54.8	54.3	43.8	44.2	42.8	37.6	
SE	03-05	-9.2	25.9	03-22	64.1	39.7	38.6	41.6	40.5	64.1	51.2	44.5	40.0	31.7	24.7	33.5	25.4	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	28.1	10-22	74.3	51.0	51.6	52.8	58.3	59.2	65.2	68.3	71.6	72.8	73.8	73.5	74.3
	EA	02-15	-2.5	30.4	10-22	77.2	54.0	54.6	55.7	61.8	62.1	68.5	71.6	74.8	75.9	77.0	76.3	77.2
	BE	02-15	12.9	46.9	08-22	85.4	72.4	71.7	72.1	77.1	76.6	78.7	82.2	83.5	83.7	85.4	84.6	84.9
	BG	06-01	1.6	47.8	05-08	82.5	55.8	63.4	61.1	65.7	69.9	73.3	76.6	77.9	80.3	77.7	79.3	80.4
	CZ	07-03	-33.4	2.0	10-22	55.6	35.6	36.8	36.6	42.8	42.5	49.6	51.4	54.6	52.9	53.9	51.2	55.6
	DK	02-05	-34.0	-5.3	09-22	72.8	24.6	27.5	30.4	37.9	42.5	50.7	53.9	62.1	65.0	70.4	72.8	71.1
	DE	10-09	-17.1	30.1	06-02	77.2	58.5	59.0	62.1	63.6	64.9	71.6	73.0	74.6	73.6	76.3	75.4	75.0
	EE	11-09	-29.2	39.6	09-22	88.9	62.0	64.3	61.6	71.3	68.2	67.1	81.9	86.4	86.3	85.4	88.9	88.3
	IE	12-09	-29.9	30.9	10-02	76.8	46.5	49.3	50.5	60.4	59.2	64.3	64.9	70.5	71.8	71.2	72.5	69.8
	EL	04-20	-12.7	38.2	09-22	87.2	57.9	65.9	71.0	66.8	84.5	82.2	82.6	82.1	86.4	87.2	87.2	87.0
	ES	01-10	-29.5	26.6	07-22	78.6	57.7	59.8	58.4	66.1	65.5	71.9	75.1	76.3	78.6	77.0	75.4	75.9
	FR	05-00	-4.1	35.4	09-22	81.4	61.4	61.1	60.8	70.6	69.7	73.3	76.3	80.4	80.2	80.9	81.4	81.0
	HR	02-16	4.3	44.5	10-22	89.0	71.9	71.7	72.2	78.2	78.1	81.6	84.5	86.2	87.5	88.1	88.1	89.0
	IT	12-16	-17.3	22.5	10-22	69.3	28.1	28.8	28.4	37.8	36.2	48.8	55.3	62.3	65.3	68.0	64.1	69.3
	CY	02-15	-32.6	20.1	08-22	82.8	47.9	51.1	56.3	70.2	64.6	72.4	76.9	82.6	76.5	82.8	74.1	81.7
	LV	06-09	-29.3	30.5	04-08	80.1	53.0	52.3	54.7	58.5	58.0	57.7	59.5	73.3	66.6	71.5	71.1	73.8
	LT	10-03	-17.4	40.4	09-22	78.9	56.6	60.0	65.6	68.7	68.9	72.5	73.1	75.5	77.4	77.2	78.9	75.7
	LU	11-09	-5.7	29.7	09-22	79.8	65.4	64.5	62.6	66.3	63.5	64.4	71.0	73.0	75.8	77.1	79.8	73.3
	HU	05-16	-8.6	30.0	10-22	70.6	56.2	53.4	58.3	55.9	55.5	57.4	60.0	62.6	64.8	64.6	70.5	70.6
	MT	06-04	-0.7	37.6	10-22	82.2	52.5	54.2	54.8	62.2	61.5	61.7	70.5	77.6	74.9	78.2	78.5	82.2
NL	09-16	0.5	39.0	09-22	90.8	69.0	70.6	71.7	77.1	79.5	81.5	83.8	85.2	87.4	88.4	90.8	89.3	
AT	01-00	-14.6	31.2	08-22	82.8	65.8	63.9	61.9	71.8	72.2	73.9	76.3	79.9	80.3	82.8	80.7	79.6	
PL	01-16	-15.2	25.8	05-22	67.9	63.8	64.0	64.5	59.2	65.8	66.0	67.9	67.8	67.2	64.6	66.4	65.9	
PT	09-09	-14.6	29.2	10-22	87.0	47.5	47.6	54.1	59.9	61.8	74.7	76.8	79.2	83.1	83.1	83.2	87.0	
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	11-15	-2.1	34.5	01-08	83.8	65.6	70.3	67.5	73.3	66.4	74.5	77.3	78.0	79.2	80.9	82.9	82.8	
SK	02-16	-20.9	23.3	10-22	70.8	44.3	47.2	50.1	55.3	57.4	60.2	63.6	66.2	68.6	69.1	69.8	70.8	
FI	03-16	-27.8	8.4	10-22	66.0	24.3	22.3	24.7	31.3	37.8	44.2	49.7	56.8	61.1	59.5	65.5	66.0	
SE	03-05	-40.1	-14.1	10-22	65.8	19.5	20.8	28.1	32.1	37.5	42.1	46.2	53.1	58.0	60.1	64.2	65.8	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-25.0	-14.1	10-22	6.3	-13.1	-12.3	-12.8	-12.1	-4.0	-3.9	-6.3	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	6.3
	EA	02-20	-19.1	-11.8	10-22	6.3	-13.6	-12.3	-13.3	-12.5	-3.8	-3.8	-6.8	-2.5	-1.7	-1.9	1.7	6.3
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-20.5	10-22	3.6	-18.2	-12.6	-18.9	-22.0	-7.7	-17.0	-19.8	-21.5	-16.1	-19.2	-5.2	3.6
	BG	06-21	0.6	11.5	09-22	22.5	14.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	16.8	12.7	17.2	20.2	14.3	17.7	22.5	19.1
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-8.1	10-22	7.7	-8.6	-10.0	-8.0	-10.8	0.4	-3.4	4.6	3.5	7.5	4.8	7.5	7.7
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-18.2	10-22	1.2	-19.7	-25.2	-25.4	-16.5	-18.7	-10.6	-16.3	-10.5	-12.5	-10.2	-3.0	1.2
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-6.6	10-22	11.6	-11.2	-10.7	-11.9	-10.9	-3.2	-2.7	-5.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	8.8	11.6
	EE	08-21	-															

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-09	-72.9	-65.9	I-00	-42.9	-67.3	-66.4	-61.8	-62.3	-63.0	-67.7	-67.6	-71.1	
EA	III-10	-73.6	-66.6	I-00	-43.2	-68.1	-67.6	-65.2	-66.1	-65.4	-69.5	-69.6	-73.4	
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-75.0	IV-02	-48.5	-78.5	-77.7	-76.8	-81.0	-77.5	-79.7	-79.3	-83.6	
BG	I-02	-93.2	-77.5	I-19	-64.4	-70.8	-68.5	-70.0	-78.4	-70.7	-73.7	-70.4	-74.4	
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.3	I-19	-52.9	-65.7	-65.2	-63.1	-61.6	-63.8	-70.5	-71.8	-72.8	
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.8	III-21	-45.9	-50.1	-47.6	-45.9	-46.9	-47.5	-51.0	-56.5	-57.8	
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-52.1	I-00	-18.5	-62.2	-59.9	-50.7	-53.0	-54.2	-59.1	-56.8	-64.2	
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-86.2	-86.8	-85.4	-66.4	-70.4	-71.6	-76.0	-74.0	
IE	III-22	-61.5	-45.0	II-19	-36.2	-45.6	-47.9	-50.6	-49.2	-51.2	-53.2	-61.5	-58.6	
EL	II-12	-96.7	-77.9	II-00	-40.0	-91.7	-90.6	-88.7	-87.4	-88.2	-89.5	-91.0	-92.6	
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.8	I-00	-31.6	-87.0	-84.9	-80.6	-81.1	-82.3	-85.6	-85.3	-84.4	
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.3	III-19	-67.8	-73.8	-75.7	-72.7	-71.5	-71.1	-74.3	-75.3	-77.2	
HR	I-11	-86.3	-76.5	IV-18	-63.8	-70.6	-73.4	-64.7	-69.9	-71.6	-72.1	-72.6	-76.4	
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.6	IV-00	-49.9	-73.9	-71.9	-66.0	-67.1	-68.6	-77.4	-76.3	-80.8	
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.4	I-04	-45.8	-77.2	-75.5	-78.6	-78.0	-72.9	-81.9	-85.9	-85.7	
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.3	I-02	-6.8	-68.9	-58.0	-65.7	-53.8	-58.9	-54.0	-63.7	-68.8	
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.9	I-03	-65.0	-71.8	-67.8	-66.8	-70.0	-70.9	-77.7	-76.9	-78.6	
LU	II-22	-82.2	-64.2	I-02	-25.0	-73.6	-69.0	-69.5	-69.8	-69.4	-82.2	-73.6	-78.5	
HU	III-09	-90.5	-77.6	I-00	-34.3	-61.4	-78.6	-63.1	-56.5	-60.0	-62.4	-62.9	-70.0	
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.3	III-18	-66.7	-89.7	-85.0	-83.6	-74.4	-76.0	-76.4	-88.4	-77.8	
NL	IV-22	-51.7	-36.0	I-00	-20.3	-37.1	-40.4	-38.0	-38.8	-35.7	-46.1	-46.7	-51.7	
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.2	III-00	-41.3	-63.7	-60.7	-61.5	-56.0	-62.4	-64.0	-69.3	-65.6	
PL	II-03	-77.5	-64.7	III-21	-37.2	-41.5	-39.8	-37.2	-42.7	-44.2	-42.9	-44.2	-43.8	
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.2	I-00	-51.3	-84.9	-80.8	-83.5	-82.0	-81.4	-85.0	-85.0	-87.2	
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.5	III-08	-60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.2	I-01	-43.0	-70.3	-68.7	-64.1	-66.6	-68.6	-70.9	-70.8	-70.6	
SK	II-04	-85.3	-79.0	I-15	-73.9	-80.1	-80.6	-79.0	-78.6	-78.0	-78.8	-77.4	-82.6	
FI	II-09	-73.7	-62.5	I-02	-38.1	-63.9	-62.9	-62.1	-60.7	-63.2	-66.7	-68.5	-70.6	
SE	IV-22	-62.6	-46.1	I-00	-19.8	-59.4	-53.7	-51.6	-47.2	-49.8	-54.5	-54.7	-62.6	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)						2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.8	I-00	-74.0	-79.1	-77.7	-76.4	-76.4	-76.4	-78.6	-79.3	-80.4	
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.3	I-00	-74.9	-80.8	-79.3	-78.2	-77.9	-77.6	-80.3	-80.7	-81.7	
BE	III-03	-92.1	-88.2	III-14	-79.0	-84.0	-82.4	-85.9	-87.0	-87.8	-91.3	-91.3	-90.1	
BG	II-03	-95.0	-89.6	II-20	-77.5	-85.8	-86.9	-84.3	-87.7	-84.5	-86.9	-84.7	-86.2	
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.7	II-21	-78.8	-82.6	-78.8	-83.9	-82.8	-84.6	-87.3	-90.6	-92.0	
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.8	III-21	-56.1	-65.6	-62.2	-56.1	-65.1	-68.4	-67.6	-69.3	-77.3	
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.3	III-00	-64.4	-75.0	-70.5	-66.5	-66.4	-66.4	-71.5	-69.5	-71.8	
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.8	I-02	-70.8	-86.8	-88.2	-88.3	-76.7	-76.1	-76.3	-78.8	-76.6	
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.5	I-21	-74.4	-74.4	-76.3	-81.3	-78.0	-80.3	-78.8	-81.4	-81.7	
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-87.9	I-03	-66.4	-96.4	-94.1	-95.8	-90.3	-94.1	-92.8	-92.3	-94.4	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.4	I-00	-74.7	-90.3	-87.9	-86.8	-86.4	-87.2	-87.4	-88.0	-86.2	
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.5	I-22	-76.9	-78.6	-80.3	-79.6	-77.9	-76.9	-78.6	-81.4	-82.7	
HR	III-11	-88.7	-82.2	I-20	-75.5	-80.3	-78.4	-76.5	-78.3	-79.1	-76.4	-80.7	-84.5	
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-90.7	-90.3	-89.1	-90.0	-89.0	-90.9	-91.3	-93.3	
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.8	IV-03	-65.6	-83.0	-81.4	-83.4	-79.2	-84.6	-85.2	-78.6	-82.1	
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.7	I-02	-6.8	-84.8	-74.2	-79.1	-74.7	-78.1	-74.9	-78.0	-80.6	
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.8	I-21	-79.9	-79.9	-81.3	-83.9	-82.3	-83.9	-84.6	-86.0	-87.2	
LU	II-11	-85.5	-78.8	II-03	-64.2	-75.8	-78.9	-81.4	-77.7	-75.7	-82.2	-83.8	-84.5	
HU	I-10	-93.6	-83.2	II-00	-38.5	-73.7	-84.5	-69.3	-64.5	-71.8	-68.4	-72.1	-76.6	
MT	III-08	-94.6	-87.1	III-21	-73.5	-87.6	-84.8	-73.5	-77.1	-78.0	-80.8	-85.2	-81.6	
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.3	I-00	-54.6	-68.2	-67.1	-69.2	-70.5	-69.4	-74.2	-72.6	-73.8	
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.7	III-01	-63.1	-75.8	-75.4	-75.8	-75.9	-76.0	-76.1	-83.0	-78.5	
PL	I-19	-92.2	-83.4	III-21	-55.2	-56.9	-58.0	-55.2	-61.7	-63.4	-59.4	-61.1	-58.1	
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.7	I-00	-68.2	-89.0	-87.5	-90.5	-90.3	-88.7	-91.4	-92.5	-92.8	
RO	I-14	-91.0	-84.0	IV-08	-74.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.1	IV-00	-73.6	-81.4	-78.8	-78.8	-81.0	-78.0	-82.3	-81.2	-78.9	
SK	II-20	-90.7	-86.9	IV-08	-82.8	-89.0	-89.0	-86.2	-90.2	-87.5	-88.9	-89.4	-88.6	
FI	IV-15	-75.2	-69.3	IV-01	-62.3	-65.3	-63.7	-66.5	-66.5	-62.6	-69.2	-71.6	-73.3	
SE	IV-22	-75.2	-64.6	IV-02	-50.7	-74.0	-68.3	-68.8	-67.2	-67.5	-66.9	-72.3	-75.2	

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)						2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-02	-57.5	-51.9	III-21	-42.2	-46.5	-44.8	-42.2	-42.3	-44.8	-48.4	-51.6	-53.5	
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.2	III-21	-44.6	-48.8	-46.9	-44.6	-44.6	-46.8	-50.7	-53.6	-55.1	
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-45.0	I-01	-32.5	-41.9	-45.9	-43.5	-47.8	-46.6	-50.0	-51.7	-52.9	
BG	I-02	-85.7	-64.9	II-20	-37.5	-58.9	-54.0	-53.5	-59.2	-56.7	-59.0	-51.5	-55.9	
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.7	II-08	-14.5	-26.3	-26.3	-26.8	-25.8	-20.9	-29.3	-35.6	-40.5	
DK	II-01	-79.2	-56.2	I-00	-30.2	-38.6	-34.7	-39.0	-44.4	-46.2	-48.9	-55.9	-62.7	
DE	IV-22	-42.4	-26.6	III-17	-15.2	-32.8	-30.1	-29.0	-29.6	-29.3	-33.8	-39.5	-42.4	
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.2	II-06	-13.7	-66.1	-69.3	-70.1	-37.4	-31.7	-35.6	-47.8	-50.0	
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.3	II-21	-25.0	-34.2	-25.0	-29.0	-35.1	-33.5	-40.7	-43.1	-43.9	
EL	I-13	-92.7	-76.0	I-01	-52.7	-77.7	-72.0	-76.5	-72.6	-71.9	-78.3	-80.8	-73.8	
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.9	III-00	-68.8	-76.3	-78.1	-70.2	-68.8	-75.8	-77.4	-79.2	-76.8	
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.7	IV-21	-46.1	-48.7	-48.4	-46.4	-46.1	-49.5	-51.8	-53.8	-53.4	
HR	II-12	-77.0	-64.0	III-21	-47.6	-59.1	-52.0	-47.6	-59.7	-57.5	-55.4	-60.8	-64.2	
IT	IV-07	-85.8	-73.5	IV-21	-53.8	-60.3	-54.2	-54.8	-53.8	-56.4	-60.8	-64.0	-69.8	
CY	II-13	-89.1	-67.0	III-01	-45.3	-68.4	-55.8	-59.8	-65.6	-65.5	-64.8	-66.9	-66.1	
LV	I-00	-73.4	-36.6	I-02	-6.8	-23.1	-14.6	-33.6	-23.3	-21.7	-16.9	-25.1	-32.2	
LT	I-10	-80.5	-64.1	I-07	-51.5	-54.3	-56.9	-57.1	-59.1	-61.4	-61.4	-66.1	-67.4	
LU	IV-14	-48.8	-33.8	I-05	-20.8	-30.7	-22.7	-26.7	-24.6	-38.2	-38.6	-36.4	-42.7	
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-67.0	IV-21	-21.0	-39.9	-67.2	-21.1	-21.0	-25.6	-26.4	-32.9	-42.5	
MT	II-17	-79.3	-64.1	I-22	-48.2	-61.0	-61.5	-50.6	-50.7	-48.2	-57.5	-62.7	-52.8	
NL	II-08	-59.5	-48.2	II-21	-33.9	-37.7	-33.9	-35.0	-36.2	-35.8	-34.5	-38.0	-36.6	
AT	III-02	-49.8	-30.7	II-12	-19.1	-29.5	-24.2	-26.4	-25.9	-26.6	-33.6	-41.3	-38.3	
PL	II-14	-57.5	-38.9	IV-21	-6.2	-8.6	-8.9	-6.7	-6.2	-10.3	-12.4	-16.8	-19.6	
PT	IV-12	-81.2	-66.9	II-01	-45.3	-64.0	-63.8	-60.5	-64.7	-62.7	-69.9	-68.7	-75.5	
RO	III-10	-69.2	-52.3	II-07	-37.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.5	III-07	-14.2	-50.0	-43.1	-41.6	-48.5	-47.1	-45.9	-50.9	-50.0	
SK	IV-22	-74.1	-58.9	I-08	-45.6	-66.8	-65.6	-67.8	-70.6	-65.6	-67.7	-67.4	-74.1	
FI	III-03	-71.3	-58.8	II-08	-48.9	-49.2	-50.1	-49.4	-49.7	-53.8	-56.9	-58.3	-59.7	
SE	IV-22	-38.9	-20.6	III-12	-7.0	-22.5	-18.0	-17.2	-19.8	-22.6	-24.0	-33.2	-38.9	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-34.3	-5.0	01-18	6.4	4.8	3.1	4.0	5.1	-1.0	-3.1	-3.2	-4.0	-6.2	-5.9	-7.8	-7.0
	EA	04-20	-35.1	-6.3	08-21	5.8	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.4	-2.2	-4.1	-4.4	-5.2	-7.2	-6.4	-8.4	-6.9
	BE	05-20	-46.6	-5.7	10-10	11.0	-8.1	0.4	-2.9	4.7	2.9	3.5	-4.9	-2.8	-9.2	-5.9	-10.7	-6.8
	BG	05-20	-18.9	11.9	03-00	27.9	5.5	9.6	14.2	16.0	14.6	17.2	13.6	17.9	14.5	11.1	13.1	10.4
	CZ	04-20	0.6	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.1	20.5	22.4	18.7	18.7	15.8	15.9	17.8	16.5	15.7	15.8	17.6
	DK	10-22	-32.6	3.0	04-15	18.0	1.0	-7.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	-14.7	-13.2	-14.8	-18.3	-25.1	-24.4	-32.6
	DE	04-20	-45.8	-13.7	12-10	10.5	4.0	-5.5	-2.1	-0.5	-9.5	-10.3	-11.4	-14.1	-18.6	-19.6	-23.9	-23.9
	EE	04-09	-42.9	9.8	04-07	36.1	19.5	22.7	17.8	14.3	14.3	17.5	17.3	12.8	4.4	4.2	1.0	-7.5
	IE	04-09	-38.6	4.8	06-00	38.2	13.6	10.0	17.1	17.2	13.1	-1.1	3.5	6.4	-15.7	-11.6	-0.8	-4.5
	EL	07-10	-42.4	0.3	07-07	36.8	11.9	21.3	14.2	8.7	6.2	0.9	2.7	0.8	4.7	-2.5	0.2	11.5
	ES	04-20	-43.7	-5.1	04-15	17.5	8.8	8.6	4.8	9.4	2.4	-5.1	2.2	2.3	-3.4	-2.2	-3.3	-2.6
	FR	05-20	-41.8	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-1.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	-8.3	-11.2	-10.5	-10.4	-9.1	-6.6	-10.3	-5.0
	HR	04-20	-48.3	-3.1	04-18	21.9	12.9	15.2	11.2	0.7	-3.1	3.1	9.2	3.9	10.5	3.8	-1.2	2.8
	IT	09-00	-30.3	-2.2	05-00	26.4	9.0	8.5	7.6	6.2	4.3	9.1	11.2	10.6	9.3	14.7	13.1	11.4
	CY	04-13	-50.3	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-3.0	-1.5	-4.9	0.9	-8.5	-9.6	-11.1	-12.4	-13.0	-12.7	-10.5	-6.7
	LV	02-09	-31.4	5.3	02-07	23.4	-3.8	-0.6	1.3	4.6	2.9	1.4	0.8	-1.0	-4.1	-2.7	-1.7	-1.2
	LT	02-09	-51.8	1.7	04-07	43.7	6.7	6.1	6.5	2.9	-3.0	-2.7	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	-5.1	-6.2	-7.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.0	-6.0	12-17	14.9	5.0	-5.1	2.5	1.8	0.2	-6.0	-3.0	-8.7	-5.3	-10.8	-8.6	-17.0
	MT	04-21	-59.5	-0.8	12-21	35.3	16.1	35.3	6.1	20.7	8.0	6.2	16.7	-2.9	0.7	-21.9	6.5	15.3
NL	04-20	-19.2	5.6	04-00	29.7	2.9	6.1	-1.0	4.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	6.8	0.3	1.8	
AT	04-20	-51.8	-7.7	06-21	17.5	1.0	-21.3	-6.8	-1.0	-13.3	-3.6	-4.5	-5.1	-9.9	-23.9	-17.5	-19.7	
PL	05-20	-40.0	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-1.7	0.8	-0.5	0.2	-2.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-4.4	-3.9	-4.2	-3.2	
PT	04-20	-29.7	-4.6	03-00	10.5	5.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.2	2.9	2.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	
RO	04-20	-28.1	8.1	05-03	25.1	4.5	5.9	7.4	5.5	2.4	1.1	6.7	8.2	8.8	7.1	4.5	5.6	
SI	04-20	-29.6	11.6	09-07	37.5	4.9	12.6	14.9	14.6	19.4	25.9	25.2	23.3	26.4	21.2	14.2	13.6	
SK	04-09	-22.3	12.6	03-08	34.7	29.8	16.2	17.6	17.7	20.3	23.5	24.9	24.3	25.7	24.3	23.7	19.0	
FI	04-20	-29.4	-0.7	04-07	26.9	11.0	-0.7	0.0	-3.3	-7.8	-2.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.9	-23.4	-23.1	-18.7	
SE	01-09	-39.4	12.6	01-10	45.1	30.3	25.4	13.0	28.5	21.7	18.0	19.0	12.4	-1.0	-0.2	-8.2	-17.1	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.5	-4.7	01-18	15.3	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.1	2.2	-4.3	-0.9	-0.3	-4.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.8
	EA	05-20	-40.6	-6.4	01-18	13.1	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.1	1.1	-5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-5.8	-3.9	-4.4	-1.2
	BE	05-20	-52.4	-2.6	10-10	35.3	-31.0	-4.0	-7.6	11.1	12.7	6.1	-3.8	2.7	-5.6	-5.5	-6.8	3.6
	BG	05-20	-49.1	10.7	05-00	42.5	3.0	9.9	19.1	20.9	26.1	23.7	20.2	27.6	18.3	16.0	15.2	12.6
	CZ	10-09	1.0	33.8	11-07	69.0	37.6	33.5	42.8	33.2	35.7	27.7	28.9	34.9	30.4	30.6	31.2	25.6
	DK	08-22	-39.0	5.5	04-15	41.8	-1.7	-16.5	-5.2	-6.2	-3.2	-19.1	-27.6	-34.1	-34.1	-39.0	-34.1	-37.9
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.1	04-17	27.2	14.8	1.3	-1.2	-3.6	0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.4	-4.1	-7.3	-10.6	-8.6
	EE	04-09	-56.3	22.6	04-07	71.1	37.4	40.3	33.9	31.9	33.8	40.1	46.0	40.5	25.7	24.8	22.8	7.0
	IE	04-09	-52.1	4.7	10-00	51.8	3.5	12.5	30.4	11.2	11.1	-7.2	-0.5	4.9	-32.6	-13.6	3.7	-8.7
	EL	10-12	-73.5	-3.8	06-07	60.6	10.0	26.8	8.5	-6.1	-15.1	-15.7	-8.1	-17.7	-7.3	-20.2	-12.2	9.5
	ES	12-08	-66.6	-21.0	04-15	20.0	6.1	7.8	2.6	8.4	-0.5	-15.8	-4.6	0.2	-9.8	-3.6	-8.9	-1.4
	FR	05-20	-56.3	-7.8	01-08	25.7	-13.6	-4.3	-3.6	-4.2	-10.6	-16.6	-15.4	-16.2	-19.5	-10.7	-10.0	-5.4
	HR	05-20	-60.0	-7.2	08-17	35.3	13.8	7.4	22.0	9.1	-4.7	0.5	16.6	15.1	23.8	13.6	9.8	5.6
	IT	02-13	-62.9	-5.1	05-00	62.6	7.1	9.3	12.1	5.2	1.8	1.6	14.1	16.8	12.4	24.6	17.9	16.1
	CY	05-13	-71.6	-24.9	04-07	27.4	-15.4	-11.8	-25.1	-15.9	-18.7	-19.6	-25.7	-29.8	-26.1	-29.6	-23.4	-22.0
	LV	02-09	-52.6	5.4	02-07	37.0	-14.1	-10.4	-2.0	3.6	7.1	1.3	1.6	-2.1	-9.6	-9.8	-10.0	-5.5
	LT	09-09	-57.0	3.6	01-07	72.1	8.8	10.0	9.6	5.9	0.6	-5.4	-6.2	-6.8	-5.9	-7.4	-8.6	-11.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-60.0	-7.8	04-14	20.9	-0.7	-13.9	-4.7	-2.1	0.5	-9.7	-0.8	-7.1	-3.2	-9.0	-13.3	-22.3
	MT	04-21	-78.6	4.1	06-15	59.3	27.0	37.4	-17.6	18.7	13.0	17.5	43.1	16.2	30.5	-12.3	28.7	37.8
NL	08-09	-25.7	12.8	09-00	57.0	8.6	14.4	6.6	8.7	6.4	3.6	7.6	9.5	14.2	22.4	6.3	4.0	
AT	04-20	-77.8	-4.6	06-21	29.8	2.0	-36.3	-15.0	-15.4	-34.4	-26.0	-15.3	-6.2	-20.5	-47.0	-20.9	-31.5	
PL	05-20	-57.3	-3.1	01-08	25.0	-2.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	2.8	5.2	4.2	-0.8	0.2	0.6	4.1	
PT	06-20	-54.0	-12.7	03-00	14.2	6.6	4.9	3.9	3.5	5.6	8.5	5.2	3.2	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.5	
RO	05-20	-57.9	10.3	04-15	38.2	7.8	7.2	16.7	20.6	9.7	-0.8	8.3	17.2	15.3	15.6	12.4	13.1	
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.1	11-07	65.7	-10.6	9.6	6.3	6.2	9.5	28.3	29.6	34.5	29.9	22.2	16.7	12.4	
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.6	12-01	55.0	39.0	7.0	11.0	10.0	27.0	36.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	44.0	40.0	31.0	
FI	07-14	-46.4	6.6	03-12	50.4	29.9	13.6	18.6	-11.9	-14.6	-8.7	0.8	7.5	4.8	-19.3	-23.7	-3.4	
SE	01-09	-50.5	20.5	07-06	62.6	32.3	29.7	12.4	21.4	17.7	17.0	16.9	12.7	-1.2	-3.8	-12.1	-23.2	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.0	12.8	11-21	-8.5	-8.5	-5.3	-5.5	-5.0	-5.0	-4.6	-3.3	-1.9	-1.1	0.0	2.4	2.1
	EA	12-00	27.1	13.1	11-21	-8.8	-8.8	-5.3	-5.8	-5.0	-5.2	-5.0	-3.4	-2.2	-1.5	-1.0	1.7	0.8
	BE	04-20	39.2	8.9	04-22	-12.9	-7.7	-6.4	-3.4	-7.3	-6.2	-12.9	-6.1	-7.5	-4.8	-5.9	-6.5	-8.4
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.9	10-00	-26.9	-1.4	2.5	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	0.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.5
	CZ	11-01	26.6	6.7	10-14	-9.4	-6.9	-4.8	1.2	0.7	-1.4	2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	1.9	3.0	-0.9
	DK	12-11	41.8	13.2	08-21	-3.3	-1.9	3.5	3.0	-0.7	6.3	1.1	3.5	6.6	8.0	28.0	25.5	30.9
	DE	03-02	36.2	22.0	11-21	-18.1	-18.1	-9.3	-11.5	-11.3	-12.7	-11.4	-7.6	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4	3.7	4.5
	EE	11-08	37.0	12.1	12-21	-5.5	-5.3	-5.5	-2.7	2.6	4.9	0.1	0.2	6.6	10.7	12.6	15.9	17.8
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.9	11-21	-9.4	-9.4	4.8	-4.1	-2.9	-2.3	6.2	-1.3	0.4	-3.4	13.3	-0.7	2.4
	EL	02-09	37.4	7.5	01-16	-19.1	-0.4	-3.2	-11.9	-6.2	-15.0	-9.3	1.1	-0.2	-11.5	-6.8	1.3	-6.2

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-58.4	2.3	01-18	17.8	1.3	0.3	2.0	6.0	-10.2	-9.5	-11.9	-13.7	-15.1	-14.1	-16.8	-17.0
	EA	04-20	-58.6	0.5	01-18	16.5	-0.6	-1.8	0.6	5.0	-12.9	-11.7	-14.6	-16.4	-17.4	-16.3	-19.0	-18.6
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-54.1	-5.7	04-07	15.3	-1.2	-1.3	-4.5	-4.4	-10.2	-8.6	-17.0	-18.7	-26.7	-18.0	-31.7	-32.4
	BG	04-20	-37.7	22.2	01-07	51.3	12.1	21.4	21.4	25.8	16.8	28.5	18.8	24.4	25.0	16.4	22.1	19.1
	CZ	04-20	-20.0	23.5	02-02	47.6	21.7	23.1	25.5	23.6	18.9	21.8	15.8	15.9	16.7	18.5	19.1	26.3
	DK	04-20	-55.1	16.8	01-11	49.2	2.8	-1.5	8.6	11.2	10.3	-23.8	-8.3	-3.7	-12.6	-8.2	-13.5	-29.0
	DE	04-20	-65.5	-12.0	12-10	17.0	-21.0	-27.2	-16.8	-9.3	-42.3	-41.3	-42.6	-44.4	-52.4	-51.8	-57.4	-58.4
	EE	04-20	-71.9	18.9	02-05	49.0	15.9	22.2	16.8	13.6	13.9	12.5	5.9	4.5	-1.7	0.4	-4.1	-11.9
	IE	04-20	-60.8	22.6	06-00	69.9	27.9	22.4	16.7	37.6	26.0	10.2	9.7	14.6	-17.9	-7.9	-6.9	-2.4
	EL	03-12	-55.9	12.0	05-07	67.1	25.3	33.7	22.1	26.1	18.8	9.1	17.2	20.0	10.1	5.9	14.1	18.7
	ES	04-20	-63.1	10.8	04-18	40.5	20.1	17.5	14.6	25.7	8.7	5.7	11.0	10.1	0.4	-1.5	0.3	-4.6
	FR	04-20	-63.4	-3.5	06-07	21.4	-1.9	-3.5	-7.8	-4.9	-17.4	-22.0	-19.6	-19.6	-10.5	-13.8	-17.3	-12.0
	HR	04-20	-82.5	6.6	11-17	38.5	17.8	30.6	8.9	-5.5	-9.0	8.0	9.6	0.6	11.8	6.4	-6.9	9.3
	IT	10-01	-31.1	9.7	02-00	42.6	18.6	15.9	12.4	16.1	13.5	23.0	19.6	14.1	16.8	18.3	18.3	19.4
	CY	04-13	-76.3	0.0	02-08	58.0	-8.8	-5.4	-1.8	10.0	-16.7	-11.3	-20.4	-22.9	-26.3	-27.8	-22.5	-12.8
	LV	04-20	-59.2	10.1	02-07	38.7	-4.9	3.2	2.5	5.1	-5.6	-0.7	-4.0	-6.6	-7.3	-3.5	-2.5	-4.1
	LT	08-09	-61.8	5.5	04-06	65.8	5.3	2.8	7.8	0.8	-9.7	-2.0	-1.8	-5.3	-6.4	-7.1	-11.0	-10.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.5	1.9	01-14	29.6	11.5	-0.6	8.8	6.9	-6.2	-12.4	-9.6	-18.3	-9.6	-24.4	-12.6	-27.2
	MT	03-20	-76.8	5.0	12-17	51.0	20.9	32.6	0.1	26.4	9.9	4.7	4.7	-27.4	-25.8	-55.9	-10.2	7.6
	NL	04-20	-50.7	13.0	07-07	43.6	8.2	8.6	-2.9	12.6	9.2	12.7	3.6	-3.0	-0.8	4.8	5.5	8.5
	AT	11-20	-52.3	0.1	03-05	31.6	-24.0	-35.1	-20.9	-12.1	-36.1	-14.8	-23.4	-29.2	-31.0	-40.4	-45.1	-42.8
PL	04-20	-67.5	-2.5	02-08	18.7	-5.9	-3.8	-7.5	-5.1	-13.4	-6.5	-10.9	-12.9	-15.4	-14.1	-15.4	-14.2	
PT	04-20	-51.7	0.8	02-00	32.1	3.4	0.7	0.9	4.9	-1.3	-1.8	-3.5	-3.5	-4.1	-2.5	-7.0	-7.9	
RO	04-20	-64.8	14.7	01-02	53.0	6.8	9.6	4.5	-6.5	-5.9	2.9	10.0	5.8	8.5	3.6	-1.9	1.0	
SI	04-20	-44.3	30.6	01-18	62.3	30.8	14.3	24.4	27.5	7.8	20.3	18.5	26.2	27.7	33.4	16.4	8.5	
SK	04-20	-33.9	25.1	01-02	68.9	42.4	32.7	36.9	35.2	30.8	27.6	25.8	25.0	29.0	24.8	27.2	23.0	
FI	04-20	-59.4	5.7	04-07	47.5	8.6	-3.1	-22.3	1.0	-9.1	5.5	2.8	-14.4	-7.3	-31.1	-30.4	-29.3	
SE	01-09	-39.3	39.5	01-10	84.2	40.4	32.6	18.0	46.7	38.3	30.0	34.0	25.4	4.2	12.9	0.9	-9.4	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.5	-5.8	10-21	9.7	8.1	5.4	5.3	6.7	0.7	-2.5	-1.5	-4.0	-5.2	-6.8	-10.3	-10.8
	EA	04-20	-51.2	-7.4	08-21	8.9	7.6	4.8	4.3	6.0	0.2	-3.5	-2.1	-4.8	-6.3	-7.7	-11.0	-11.3
	BE	05-20	-42.1	-9.9	09-07	10.7	-6.2	-9.7	-12.1	-8.4	-10.2	-6.3	-15.8	-18.7	-20.6	-23.2	-32.0	-30.4
	BG	04-20	-37.6	16.6	01-07	49.3	2.7	10.4	25.6	13.8	15.5	20.3	13.2	19.4	10.4	4.6	11.3	8.4
	CZ	04-20	-6.9	18.7	11-01	49.9	32.6	47.3	30.4	28.6	28.0	31.8	28.7	32.0	31.4	27.4	23.1	26.4
	DK	04-20	-46.7	5.3	04-15	27.7	7.8	-4.3	-1.8	5.5	7.5	-2.0	-22.0	-6.9	-10.3	-7.2	-7.1	-23.3
	DE	04-20	-57.4	-15.8	11-21	13.4	13.4	3.6	6.7	8.7	1.0	-3.4	-4.1	-8.6	-11.6	-19.9	-22.1	-22.3
	EE	04-20	-55.7	11.0	04-01	39.6	13.9	13.4	9.2	6.4	8.0	8.3	2.5	-1.8	-6.6	-6.1	-10.1	-15.3
	IE	04-20	-55.8	6.5	07-00	54.9	25.6	8.7	11.0	40.1	20.3	3.7	9.0	6.8	-12.7	-2.7	-2.5	-0.7
	EL	02-12	-58.5	-2.1	11-07	41.5	15.2	24.7	11.7	10.5	0.2	-5.8	0.7	-1.6	-4.0	-7.2	-7.6	-5.4
	ES	04-20	-60.9	0.8	01-17	26.3	17.7	17.4	9.3	9.2	5.0	-3.1	5.3	7.1	0.0	2.9	0.4	1.0
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.8	06-07	11.4	0.1	-2.0	-3.5	-2.5	-6.8	-16.7	-12.3	-11.6	-7.5	-8.2	-16.0	-12.8
	HR	04-20	-87.4	-5.7	10-19	26.8	2.8	11.9	10.2	3.8	0.8	3.9	14.6	2.3	12.5	11.4	14.8	5.4
	IT	01-00	-40.7	-3.6	05-00	41.1	9.1	11.7	7.7	2.6	4.2	7.7	9.9	7.4	7.2	6.6	4.2	0.3
	CY	04-13	-77.3	-14.3	03-07	34.8	-11.6	-12.7	-11.1	-5.3	-17.9	-21.1	-19.3	-21.2	-29.7	-28.2	-27.9	-19.2
	LV	04-20	-93.1	3.7	02-07	33.5	-19.5	5.2	16.2	16.9	-1.8	7.5	0.7	-3.7	-5.5	-7.7	-7.6	-10.4
	LT	11-09	-58.9	4.5	04-06	65.9	2.7	0.3	7.1	-0.2	-5.0	-2.6	-2.5	-6.1	-4.5	-3.8	-3.5	-7.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.8	-2.8	01-18	24.9	5.9	-0.5	3.0	0.0	-4.3	-13.1	-6.9	-18.9	-13.8	-27.1	-16.2	-30.2
	MT	07-20	-76.9	-4.0	09-22	45.0	16.7	-11.8	-16.1	10.3	24.3	32.2	30.0	36.5	-2.6	-20.7	45.0	26.8
NL	04-20	-44.2	3.0	01-00	26.3	9.6	11.9	8.3	14.4	10.9	16.2	11.2	-4.2	8.9	9.5	9.3	5.7	
AT	04-20	-56.5	-17.0	10-21	16.4	-17.9	-26.5	-10.5	-8.5	-9.6	-11.6	-13.3	-16.0	-18.6	-35.0	-31.0	-19.9	
PL	04-20	-66.4	-3.5	01-08	17.1	-4.6	-6.2	-7.2	-7.1	-12.3	-7.2	-9.2	-12.0	-13.6	-12.6	-14.2	-13.7	
PT	04-20	-44.6	-7.3	02-00	19.3	0.2	-2.6	-4.3	2.0	-3.3	-3.5	-1.6	-4.2	-1.8	-1.0	-4.5	-5.3	
RO	04-20	-34.7	11.2	01-06	33.0	8.5	4.9	5.1	4.5	7.8	6.9	10.8	10.3	12.1	9.3	6.1	12.6	
SI	03-09	-52.7	9.9	02-20	52.5	13.8	8.1	18.7	7.7	31.0	30.8	23.0	20.0	20.9	15.4	22.3	23.1	
SK	04-20	-36.2	34.5	01-02	91.8	40.5	28.0	29.7	42.3	24.0	36.1	34.3	43.9	31.0	32.3	34.9	21.9	
FI	04-20	-53.9	-8.9	01-07	18.3	-6.5	-7.2	-7.0	-5.9	-18.0	-9.8	-19.9	-20.2	-29.3	-29.5	-34.9	-37.9	
SE	01-09	-49.5	13.0	01-10	59.7	38.2	34.9	16.6	34.8	24.5	12.3	15.8	13.9	0.8	14.3	-8.7	-21.4	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.6	-2.0	11-17	7.4	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.0	-3.6	-3.1	-2.6	-3.2
	EA	04-20	-26.3	-2.1	05-00	7.1	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-3.3	-3.0	-3.2	-3.4
	BE	05-20	-36.8	1.1	06-07	17.0	5.5	6.8	9.1	4.6	2.8	0.8	-4.2	4.6	-3.3	0.7	-6.1	1.3
	BG	01-00	-28.9	0.7	07-19	18.9	7.5	6.6	11.4	13.8	9.6	14.2	10.8	17.5	8.4	3.5	10.3	5.4
	CZ	04-20	-9.7	9.9	02-08	36.4	9.4	10.0	9.1	9.9	8.0	11.5	3.1	2.3	0.8	5.0	3.3	4.5
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-0.1	08-14	17.9	10.3	0.1	-0.9	0.7	6.6	-2.9	-3.7	-27.2	-8.9	-6.7	-8.0	-19.2
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.2	02-11	6.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	1.2	-0.4	-3.4	-3.2	-8.4	-10.3	-9.5	-10.7
	EE	04-20	-54.3	-0.2	04-07	25.3	9.7	15.3	14.7	10.2	9.6	12.6	12.9	5.7	-3.3	1.2	1.8	-2.4
	IE	04-20	-30.2	8.3	05-16	33.1	17.4	15.6	26.4	17.9	24.4	8.0	14.1	11.7	1.7	10.3	6.6	9.8
	EL	01-12	-73.8	7.4	01-08	52.6	12.5	41.0	23									

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.5	9.2	06-22	57.8	45.2	42.5	42.9	47.8	55.1	56.2	57.0	57.8	55.1	52.7	54.2	56.4
	EA	04-20	-10.6	8.3	10-22	57.0	45.0	42.0	43.2	48.1	55.3	56.1	56.2	56.5	55.2	53.5	55.1	57.0
	BE	12-20	-16.0	8.8	04-22	64.4	34.0	46.8	37.0	57.1	60.0	64.4	64.3	59.6	60.7	56.5	55.1	60.2
	BG	04-20	-10.5	12.6	08-00	63.9	25.1	27.0	27.6	35.4	37.0	35.0	52.6	45.1	48.3	37.3	38.2	35.2
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	7.6	03-22	54.1	47.0	47.1	39.7	43.5	54.1	51.5	46.1	50.9	37.3	35.7	31.2	44.9
	DK	04-20	-18.6	3.7	05-22	58.9	41.4	37.6	30.7	47.1	45.0	57.3	58.9	53.5	55.8	44.2	49.0	42.5
	DE	04-20	-12.0	14.2	06-22	77.6	67.7	59.9	59.7	64.5	72.3	74.4	76.9	77.6	70.8	68.9	70.1	69.0
	EE	03-09	-38.1	32.3	06-22	90.1	81.8	81.4	80.9	78.2	83.7	83.3	86.4	90.1	82.5	83.8	80.7	80.3
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.0	05-22	86.1	64.4	63.3	66.5	57.9	83.8	84.7	86.1	72.5	74.8	71.3	84.8	75.9
	EL	06-12	-34.6	3.8	11-21	73.8	73.8	59.9	54.9	58.3	63.1	64.9	64.0	72.8	66.5	56.6	60.6	63.1
	ES	04-20	-18.4	7.2	06-22	56.6	53.2	46.6	46.0	46.9	56.2	56.5	46.6	56.6	45.9	40.1	43.0	43.3
	FR	03-09	-32.2	-0.7	10-22	43.1	26.1	24.6	26.1	35.3	37.7	38.0	42.2	41.0	39.5	42.1	39.7	43.1
	HR	04-20	-16.7	5.6	02-22	69.2	43.4	37.3	50.8	69.2	50.6	52.0	57.3	60.2	58.4	40.0	41.3	35.0
	IT	08-05	-20.1	8.9	10-22	53.8	26.3	27.2	34.1	35.7	45.3	41.6	42.5	42.3	50.9	46.5	50.7	53.8
	CY	04-13	-32.8	8.0	05-22	73.1	57.9	60.4	58.7	64.8	68.2	70.8	73.1	69.4	68.7	64.9	61.5	62.4
	LV	07-09	-21.4	20.9	04-04	58.3	31.7	42.2	47.4	48.6	57.4	54.8	54.6	55.3	52.8	48.7	45.0	42.1
	LT	07-09	-47.6	9.4	04-11	57.0	22.1	19.0	28.0	26.9	28.9	35.0	33.9	35.4	31.8	30.3	28.2	33.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.0	34.5	06-00	79.8	59.0	57.4	60.7	62.4	70.8	79.6	78.5	71.7	71.2	70.6	46.5	69.3
	MT	02-19	-39.4	15.0	05-22	85.7	74.2	75.9	74.2	77.5	82.0	79.8	85.7	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.5	85.6
	NL	11-10	-18.8	7.9	10-22	58.6	36.2	35.9	35.4	42.9	47.4	55.0	54.2	41.6	51.3	49.4	48.7	58.6
	AT	12-11	-3.0	17.0	10-22	76.0	47.8	36.9	48.1	52.2	64.7	67.1	70.1	68.2	72.7	66.5	67.0	76.0
	PL	12-02	-8.3	15.8	01-22	42.9	36.2	38.4	42.9	37.6	41.8	42.5	42.7	42.6	39.2	40.4	42.8	41.5
	PT	07-03	-11.3	7.5	10-22	43.9	23.3	21.8	24.0	27.5	40.2	38.8	34.7	36.6	36.3	33.1	41.3	43.9
	RO	01-16	-16.5	25.7	06-22	67.9	43.7	41.8	39.0	42.5	56.9	58.3	54.9	67.9	50.9	48.7	46.5	47.6
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.1	03-22	56.8	48.7	46.2	47.8	30.2	56.8	48.8	54.2	56.7	42.2	20.1	31.0	38.3
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.0	06-22	73.0	39.0	34.0	34.0	55.0	61.0	68.0	70.0	73.0	66.0	56.0	61.0	60.0
FI	03-15	-48.3	7.9	04-22	78.2	30.1	53.8	51.7	61.3	68.6	78.2	77.7	72.4	57.8	66.1	64.9	71.6	
SE	07-05	-15.1	18.1	06-22	82.6	54.9	62.6	64.6	72.0	71.2	75.7	77.6	82.6	74.3	76.9	81.8	68.8	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	10.1	30.3	04-20	51.2	31.7	34.1	32.4	30.4	38.8	39.3	38.8	37.2	40.1	39.6	41.6	43.9
	EA	11-19	12.6	32.7	04-20	53.8	33.8	36.5	34.6	32.5	40.7	41.3	40.8	39.2	42.2	41.7	43.9	46.0
	BE	07-21	18.2	31.5	06-22	48.5	29.0	35.0	30.3	25.7	27.7	32.5	40.6	48.5	31.7	38.1	37.3	47.5
	BG	06-22	6.2	13.8	11-21	27.1	27.1	19.6	9.8	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	6.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	14.2
	CZ	06-21	15.9	31.8	05-22	43.3	33.7	32.8	32.3	17.5	40.8	40.0	43.3	41.1	42.8	42.7	39.4	42.9
	DK	02-22	-5.5	15.9	07-22	38.7	17.2	11.7	8.4	-5.5	10.7	26.2	31.8	24.4	38.7	20.6	25.0	30.7
	DE	11-19	19.1	40.2	04-20	60.0	43.8	47.1	44.7	41.8	51.6	51.2	50.1	48.2	53.7	51.1	53.3	56.6
	EE	06-21	17.8	33.2	06-22	43.0	27.0	30.0	32.2	35.0	35.5	34.0	37.4	43.0	39.0	42.4	42.2	38.4
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.3	07-22	53.9	19.2	25.5	8.5	14.1	26.0	24.6	33.3	29.1	53.9	37.4	38.1	18.3
	EL	10-21	-7.0	15.6	09-22	48.2	13.8	1.0	4.0	0.3	16.0	29.2	17.5	28.2	28.9	18.8	48.2	22.7
	ES	06-19	-0.5	22.5	11-21	38.9	38.9	28.9	24.7	24.2	34.2	36.6	29.4	21.2	29.0	36.5	32.3	36.4
	FR	07-21	30.3	37.0	04-21	45.5	34.1	36.0	35.6	31.6	38.4	40.6	42.3	41.6	43.4	39.6	40.5	43.8
	HR	07-19	-20.0	16.9	03-22	36.0	24.9	14.9	19.9	29.0	36.0	35.4	23.4	18.1	27.4	33.5	27.5	24.7
	IT	11-21	33.6	45.2	09-22	55.7	33.6	44.4	42.6	44.2	49.5	47.3	49.6	47.1	49.0	51.0	55.7	55.6
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.0	04-22	80.6	76.7	73.1	71.4	68.2	69.3	80.6	74.0	65.4	54.9	60.8	56.6	60.5
	LV	08-21	29.2	40.6	02-21	55.1	47.4	46.1	42.8	42.7	45.5	34.7	36.5	36.3	35.5	36.3	43.5	42.5
	LT	07-22	-1.0	11.2	09-21	24.4	7.9	11.2	9.8	14.6	15.0	8.6	6.9	10.6	-1.0	-0.4	1.0	8.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	18.5	08-21	40.6	19.6	21.4	21.5	19.3	22.7	31.2	29.6	22.2	16.0	21.8	14.4	33.3
	MT	05-21	34.8	51.0	07-21	65.4	35.0	60.8	59.0	40.7	56.4	52.8	45.9	48.5	59.7	54.8	54.8	54.4
	NL	09-21	-9.6	4.8	10-22	23.4	4.0	6.2	7.5	-3.5	9.6	6.4	4.1	3.3	10.5	5.8	10.2	23.4
	AT	07-21	22.9	37.6	04-22	49.5	32.2	44.1	30.7	37.1	44.0	49.5	46.8	40.1	36.0	42.3	42.2	42.4
	PL	07-21	15.0	21.4	01-21	33.3	16.6	17.9	20.7	21.9	29.3	23.8	20.1	19.6	20.8	22.6	19.6	22.8
	PT	09-21	9.6	16.9	10-22	25.7	11.6	10.2	12.4	12.8	18.2	23.0	19.0	19.8	20.9	17.9	23.0	25.7
	RO	09-21	10.7	19.5	10-22	30.6	17.8	19.8	15.0	22.9	29.8	27.8	24.8	26.8	11.8	23.9	18.8	30.6
	SI	08-21	14.5	35.0	10-22	50.0	40.1	29.2	25.9	31.2	47.4	36.2	33.9	37.4	44.1	47.4	38.8	50.0
	SK	07-21	4.0	20.3	01-22	41.0	13.5	15.5	41.0	25.0	24.5	34.0	24.5	24.5	25.5	24.0	28.0	18.5
FI	01-20	6.0	34.0	09-22	56.0	22.5	28.5	34.5	35.0	49.0	40.5	40.5	50.5	44.0	53.5	56.0	45.0	
SE	09-19	9.0	24.1	09-22	51.0	18.5	24.0	24.5	23.5	32.0	30.0	32.0	31.5	41.5	39.5	51.0	45.0	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-35.6	-11.7	12-21	8.4	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8	6.7	4.6	3.9	1.8	0.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2
	EA	04-09	-34.8	-11.1	12-21	10.5	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.0	9.0	6.7	6.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.6
	BE	01-15	-24.5	-7.4	03-22	9.2	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	9.2	8.3	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.6	1.1	0.8
	BG	10-09	-56.4	-20.6	03-08	19.8	-9.4	-8.9	-8.0	-9.7	-10.2	-13.0	-17.8	-16.7	-15.6	-13.9	-11.9	-12.3
	CZ	04-13	-54.2	-16.6	01-22	6.9	-3.2	-0.8	6.9	3.4	-0.4	-1.2	-3.5	-4.6	-4.5	-8.7	-8.5	-9.0
	DK	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	0.5	0.6	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-6.7	-7.2	-11.1	-14.3	-15.0	-16.5	-17.0
	DE	01-03	-53.4	-16.4	11-18	21.1	12.7	12.2	10.5	12.9	9.1	5.3	6.5	5.0	0.5	1.0	-3.6	-4.0
	EE	04-09	-74.6	-1.3	05-06	48.9	19.7	23.3	15.1	10.9	3.4	5.3	1.4	2.9	-1.4	-1.3	-3.0	-2.1
	IE	04-08	-71.8	1.7	03-00	47.3	35.2	30.0	27.4	40.0	28.3	16.8	14.1	13.0	8.9	10.8	7.1	7.4
	EL	04-20	-87.5	-28.2	03-00	37.3	-3.2	-7.2	-10.4	-3.4	1.1	-6.7	-24.9	-14.4	-34.5	-31.6	-29.1	-26.0
	ES	10-13	-70.2	-13.3	07-00	37.9	-1.8	0.5	-2.2	5.2	9.0	9.0	21.2	1.6	3.8	9.9	4.8	13.5
	FR	04-15	-46.6	-4.8	08-00	43.0	9.6	10.3	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.3	2.4	4.5	3.0	5.3
	HR	03-10	-50.4	-14.2	03-19	22.0	11.2	8.7	10.8	12.3	8.8	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.2	9.2	8.2
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-16.4	07-22	8.4	5.0	7.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	8.4	2.5	5.3	4.5
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.4	11-03	38.6	-15.7	-13.8	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.4	01-07	18.6	-12.9	-13.3	-7.9	-6.1	-14.6	-13.8	-14.9	-15.2	-16.1	-15.1	-16.6	-15.5
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-25.5	03-07	11.3	-16.0	-13.8	-6.7	-9.0	-19.1	-18.4	-20.5	-17.8	-17.9	-20.1	-17.1	-12.6
	LU	01-03	-60.8	-8.3	09-17	43.7	30.1	33.3	34.0	34.1	27.4	30.5	26.6	18.5	20.0	19.0	11.6	5.7
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-14.1	08-18	30.4	6.7	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.4	-1.1	-3.8	-5.2	-1.7	-6.5	-10.8	-14.3
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.9	06-19	41.1	4.0	5.1	9.8	5.2	3.4	15.1	18.1	15.1	5.2	8.7	5.9	-0.3
NL	12-12	-47.2	-0.7	12-17	42.4	23.3	24.7	23.3	23.7	23.3	16.4	12.1	14.0	17.6	16.1	14.8	12.3	
AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.5	09-21	26.4	18.0	23.0	18.6	19.4	20.2	14.0	8.9	8.1	5.9	7.6	2.8	4.7	
PL	01-02	-67.0	-29.0	02-08	-1.8	-16.9	-17.0	-18.8	-18.0	-18.6	-19.6	-20.2	-22.0	-23.2	-23.7	-24.3	-25.4	
PT	10-12	-63.5	-26.6	12-21	3.4	-1.0	3.4	3.0	1.8	-0.9	-5.6	-3.6	-8.0	-3.8	-6.7	-4.4	-5.1	
RO	03-00	-47.3	-16.6	12-07	1.8	-7.6	-6.4	-8.7	-9.2	-9.4	-9.6	-10.0	-9.8	-10.1	-10.8	-9.3	-9.9	
SI	03-10	-62.1	-5.5	02-22	27.3	20.4	27.1	27.2	27.3	26.9	22.6	25.0	18.8	15.2	15.8	12.9	18.2	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-23.4	07-06	5.0	-13.5	-13.7	-10.3	-7.5	-10.9	-22.4	-17.0	-18.4	-7.6	-15.2	-14.4	-11.6	
FI	06-09	-57.2	-7.5	03-07	27.4	10.3	10.3	6.5	9.0	2.7	-1.6	-12.6	-15.0	-18.4	-15.0	-7.0	-9.6	
SE	07-03	-64.4	-3.0	06-07	48.3	18.2	13.4	18.2	14.1	14.2	6.0	6.3	4.6	4.6	6.3	5.6	3.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-46.0	-19.7	02-22	5.3	3.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.6	2.2	1.0	-0.1	-2.6	-3.6	-4.4	-5.5
	EA	06-09	-45.0	-18.2	12-21	8.8	7.1	8.8	8.3	8.5	7.6	5.1	3.8	2.6	0.5	-0.9	-1.8	-2.6
	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.6	04-22	4.9	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.3	4.1	4.9	3.2	-0.7	3.1	-1.8	-3.2	-5.5
	BG	03-12	-82.1	-40.9	03-08	-5.4	-27.0	-25.4	-24.4	-24.8	-23.8	-25.9	-27.0	-28.1	-28.1	-29.6	-27.8	-29.0
	CZ	10-13	-71.0	-25.4	12-04	14.1	-15.7	-12.7	-2.1	-2.0	-8.8	-5.9	-13.9	-14.0	-15.7	-19.1	-20.5	-20.6
	DK	02-10	-79.5	-25.6	07-06	17.3	-7.8	-8.0	-8.5	-5.4	-7.4	-11.7	-10.3	-15.0	-18.6	-19.9	-21.0	-20.1
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-23.6	07-18	26.0	13.9	15.4	15.0	17.1	14.6	6.6	7.3	8.0	0.5	-0.9	-5.7	-8.4
	EE	07-09	-79.5	-9.7	06-06	54.0	12.1	13.1	1.8	-1.9	-1.0	5.1	-2.2	-0.5	-11.6	-7.8	-12.0	-10.7
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.6	03-01	62.3	30.7	28.3	19.4	36.3	23.6	14.7	13.3	7.7	2.7	5.9	1.2	2.0
	EL	11-11	-93.5	-45.8	04-00	16.8	-35.6	-22.4	-45.8	-31.8	-19.8	-38.7	-62.0	-33.8	-55.7	-58.3	-60.8	-76.9
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-13.1	02-05	56.0	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.4	7.9	3.0	12.1	10.1	4.8	-11.0	7.5	8.9
	FR	02-15	-60.1	-12.8	08-00	51.3	1.5	3.6	-1.2	-1.8	-3.8	-3.3	-3.8	-3.2	-4.8	-3.6	-5.3	-4.5
	HR	03-10	-64.0	-29.8	08-19	11.7	-1.2	-3.8	0.0	0.1	-1.1	-3.8	-1.4	-1.9	-4.6	0.4	0.6	-1.2
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-29.4	07-22	7.1	2.1	5.7	-0.4	0.5	2.3	5.9	3.6	5.3	7.1	2.2	5.5	2.3
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-40.7	12-03	48.3	-33.4	-34.1	-36.5	-34.3	-32.9	-42.6	-38.0	-33.8	-34.1	-35.2	-28.4	-42.7
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.7	01-07	7.2	-26.7	-26.7	-22.8	-18.4	-22.6	-21.0	-22.6	-24.0	-27.3	-27.6	-25.6	-26.4
	LT	09-09	-96.1	-45.9	06-06	-3.5	-44.2	-42.5	-30.8	-30.0	-33.5	-30.4	-33.5	-32.5	-35.7	-38.0	-36.0	-35.7
	LU	03-03	-59.9	-11.7	02-22	40.2	30.2	38.7	35.6	40.2	32.8	30.8	30.7	16.7	17.6	17.1	12.0	1.2
	HU	05-09	-69.4	-23.8	08-18	37.7	5.0	-4.0	2.0	2.8	0.7	-3.4	-8.7	-9.9	-0.7	-12.0	-17.4	-22.2
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-20.5	07-19	37.0	3.1	-1.5	9.1	5.5	8.7	16.7	12.0	9.2	4.5	13.2	13.6	13.5
NL	12-12	-54.1	-4.7	12-17	42.5	22.9	24.2	25.2	26.2	27.2	18.2	10.5	15.5	20.2	18.7	17.2	13.0	
AT	12-01	-57.1	-14.1	03-22	29.6	19.7	24.9	24.9	24.8	29.6	22.8	14.4	11.6	6.0	9.3	3.6	3.5	
PL	10-02	-85.3	-48.0	04-19	-16.8	-27.9	-27.6	-28.9	-27.2	-27.0	-28.6	-29.5	-31.3	-32.9	-34.2	-34.7	-35.7	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-40.3	09-01	-7.1	-11.8	-7.6	-8.1	-9.3	-13.0	-16.7	-13.3	-16.6	-13.7	-14.7	-12.9	-13.5	
RO	06-10	-58.5	-29.2	07-07	-10.0	-16.7	-16.1	-17.3	-17.0	-17.2	-17.1	-17.4	-16.4	-17.1	-17.9	-16.7	-17.9	
SI	08-09	-75.9	-11.2	08-04	33.9	11.0	17.7	18.8	25.4	26.9	21.5	21.0	15.8	8.5	7.9	11.0	8.0	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-37.1	08-18	-2.7	-24.2	-29.6	-23.0	-14.7	-18.7	-32.0	-25.7	-25.1	-16.8	-24.7	-25.3	-20.2	
FI	06-09	-71.9	-13.1	10-07	29.5	6.9	5.4	-2.1	4.4	6.5	2.5	-13.7	-17.7	-21.5	-13.9	-7.5	-15.3	
SE	02-10	-67.6	-13.4	07-08	54.0	0.4	-0.3	6.2	2.9	5.0	6.4	9.0	9.2	8.9	6.7	10.0	3.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	04-09	-27.2	-3.8	11-18	13.3	11.9	11.6	10.2	10.3	8.9	7.0	6.8	3.7	4.0	5.6	3.6	5.2
	EA	04-09	-26.4	-4.1	11-18	14.7	12.5	12.3	10.6	11.5	10.3	8.3	8.6	4.6	5.6	8.0	5.4	7.7
	BE	04-20	-21.2	-0.3	07-00	15.0	13.7	12.9	13.6	13.3	14.3	11.7	8.1	6.7	10.8	7.0	5.4	7.0
	BG	10-09	-46.2	-0.2	11-07	46.0	8.3	7.5	8.3	5.5	3.4	-0.1	-8.6	-5.4	-3.2	1.7	3.9	4.4
	CZ	04-13	-41.2	-7.9	01-22	15.9	9.2	11.0	15.9	8.9	7.9	3.4	6.8	4.8	6.7	1.7	3.5	2.5
	DK	04-20	-37.3	-3.0	05-06	16.5	8.7	9.2	6.8	8.2	0.3	-1.6	-4.1	-7.1	-9.9	-10.2	-12.0	-13.9
	DE	01-02	-46.5	-9.3	11-18	17.5	11.5	8.9	6.0	8.6	3.6	3.9	5.6	2.0	0.6	3.0	-1.5	0.4
	EE	03-09	-73.6	7.1	11-01	49.8	27.2	33.4	28.4	23.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	6.3	8.7	5.2	6.0	6.4
	IE	02-09	-89.5	0.8	11-17	47.9	39.8	31.7	35.3	43.8								

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.3	-3.0	09-06	14.5	7.1	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.3	4.1	3.5	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.0
	EA	05-20	-47.1	-4.0	09-06	14.3	6.9	6.8	8.1	9.1	10.6	6.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	1.1	-1.0	0.6
	BE	05-20	-61.3	-3.0	08-10	12.6	1.3	2.3	2.7	4.4	6.8	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.7	-2.1	1.6
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.3	08-04	30.5	-8.5	-5.7	-7.2	-8.6	-7.8	-7.1	-16.0	-14.0	-14.2	-13.8	-11.6	-11.3
	CZ	01-02	-10.2	29.0	02-05	61.1	43.7	45.8	45.3	44.1	42.6	40.9	40.5	39.4	30.6	37.8	29.3	30.0
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-2.1	02-07	20.2	3.8	4.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	5.5	2.1	-6.0	-11.4	-12.5	-13.1	-16.1
	DE	03-05	-35.2	-9.1	03-11	19.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	5.3	5.3	-0.3	-2.0	-3.8	-7.0	-8.9	-10.3	-9.9
	EE	06-09	-41.2	10.3	02-02	43.7	23.7	26.5	21.6	18.2	16.8	13.7	8.4	9.4	4.4	4.9	-0.7	-0.5
	IE	06-20	-87.1	9.1	08-18	62.9	49.3	33.1	33.9	46.8	36.5	36.4	22.0	22.0	1.6	4.8	13.1	14.3
	EL	04-21	-73.5	-11.9	04-00	47.2	32.2	6.3	-16.8	0.6	17.6	10.0	8.3	15.7	22.4	27.0	17.0	-19.1
	ES	05-20	-67.8	-2.9	09-06	49.3	6.8	6.4	19.7	0.6	11.6	1.2	8.5	8.3	12.0	0.2	-4.9	22.1
	FR	05-20	-66.2	0.9	04-00	48.1	8.4	8.9	6.1	7.4	8.6	9.2	4.8	6.6	5.2	4.1	3.1	3.1
	HR	01-10	-52.1	-5.1	03-19	36.8	0.6	10.3	4.4	12.3	8.5	10.1	9.2	7.2	4.7	0.2	3.1	3.7
	IT	05-20	-67.3	-11.5	05-04	20.9	10.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	13.5	12.6	13.7	10.5	7.8	6.6	3.1	4.1
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-18.2	11-03	53.0	-12.0	-5.0	-7.8	-14.4	-18.6	-33.4	-24.0	-13.1	-13.1	-13.1	-13.0	-15.8
	LV	07-09	-69.2	-3.7	04-07	32.1	-3.2	-6.8	-5.6	-2.8	-1.9	-5.9	-5.8	-8.7	-11.4	-14.1	-13.1	-8.4
	LT	06-09	-74.9	1.0	05-02	62.6	-2.0	2.0	0.1	-3.9	-1.4	4.9	3.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.9	-3.1	-1.6
	LU	04-20	-70.9	-13.8	02-00	38.6	8.1	11.2	6.6	10.2	6.9	5.5	5.3	8.7	4.4	6.3	6.8	4.3
	HU	06-09	-55.6	-11.6	01-18	31.2	1.8	-3.4	0.5	1.7	3.2	-4.2	-2.8	-10.7	-8.3	-15.9	-17.6	-23.7
MT	07-09	-52.4	1.5	05-15	49.7	-6.5	10.2	9.2	7.9	20.5	23.4	20.7	19.9	23.7	19.5	43.9	8.8	
NL	03-10	-45.1	1.0	04-17	36.8	5.3	9.6	16.0	16.8	15.0	9.9	6.9	6.3	10.1	10.9	6.5	3.4	
AT	05-20	-70.5	5.7	01-18	28.9	20.3	19.5	26.5	22.3	18.4	14.7	11.5	5.9	5.8	7.2	10.2	10.0	
PL	05-20	-48.9	-1.8	04-07	25.1	-5.8	-7.1	-7.5	-7.9	-8.4	-8.8	-10.2	-10.9	-11.4	-11.7	-12.0	-13.0	
PT	04-12	-65.5	-17.0	06-00	12.4	-2.6	10.7	5.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	-0.7	3.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	
RO	12-09	-35.8	0.8	04-02	89.5	1.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	-0.5	0.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.6	-3.0	-3.1	-4.1	
SI	10-09	-59.4	2.7	01-07	49.5	19.2	24.9	18.3	36.9	32.8	35.8	24.4	18.3	17.3	13.7	10.4	12.0	
SK	04-13	-37.6	9.4	01-07	44.5	-5.0	-4.2	-2.1	6.9	9.9	-5.3	-5.7	-12.7	-4.5	1.5	6.6	12.3	
FI	05-09	-51.7	4.7	12-03	40.0	13.9	6.6	14.9	11.4	16.3	5.5	-5.3	-11.1	-7.0	-0.5	0.2	2.3	
SE	04-09	-54.9	7.2	12-10	54.3	17.1	12.7	11.6	9.4	8.2	10.6	3.2	0.4	-12.5	1.4	-6.9	-10.3	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.6	0.0	04-22	49.6	37.7	35.9	35.9	36.5	43.0	49.6	47.9	44.2	39.2	36.2	38.8	40.8
	EA	05-09	-32.5	-0.7	04-22	51.9	39.2	36.3	36.3	36.8	44.4	51.9	49.2	45.5	41.6	38.5	42.0	44.8
	BE	03-09	-16.8	1.8	05-22	58.1	41.7	41.5	42.8	42.4	48.3	56.7	58.1	56.6	51.5	48.6	51.3	55.7
	BG	03-09	-10.9	9.9	07-08	55.3	36.9	32.9	40.4	45.1	51.8	49.3	51.2	49.1	47.4	45.0	39.2	40.6
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	13.9	05-22	61.3	40.6	43.1	48.2	53.1	48.5	60.9	61.3	51.8	53.9	52.8	28.5	54.0
	DK	02-09	-53.4	-11.6	11-06	9.4	7.8	7.3	4.9	4.1	3.1	6.4	3.5	3.4	-10.1	-8.6	-11.0	-10.0
	DE	01-03	-28.6	-5.8	04-22	52.6	45.1	44.3	43.0	41.1	48.4	52.6	50.4	45.2	42.7	39.9	45.9	47.5
	EE	02-09	-63.3	21.3	04-22	80.7	70.7	67.2	75.7	71.1	77.2	80.7	68.8	41.9	40.9	22.4	27.1	15.9
	IE	03-09	-100.8	15.0	10-00	90.3	83.2	68.3	77.2	80.7	83.3	85.2	78.8	75.4	65.6	63.4	61.9	57.1
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-11.7	02-22	37.8	12.1	-12.0	21.4	37.8	17.6	37.1	10.7	5.9	26.2	26.8	15.7	34.4
	ES	10-13	-46.2	2.7	01-00	75.0	29.8	6.5	3.5	6.3	16.7	24.5	20.9	29.6	29.5	34.0	23.7	24.4
	FR	02-09	-53.1	-13.8	10-22	49.6	24.5	26.0	29.4	27.4	30.7	47.0	47.7	45.6	44.6	42.4	45.3	49.6
	HR	03-10	-25.4	5.6	02-22	64.8	39.7	29.2	44.7	64.8	58.6	64.0	64.3	59.4	58.6	49.6	51.7	39.8
	IT	05-09	-21.9	3.2	04-22	39.0	20.1	23.3	23.4	30.9	35.3	39.0	37.5	35.8	35.8	25.4	33.2	38.3
	CY	04-13	-64.2	2.6	09-22	90.2	79.6	73.6	77.3	79.0	84.6	87.2	85.7	88.3	84.8	85.6	90.2	86.5
	LV	05-09	-44.8	21.4	04-22	76.0	62.1	65.5	70.2	70.0	75.5	76.0	74.0	75.1	73.8	74.8	74.0	72.0
	LT	03-09	-72.0	18.0	04-22	71.9	63.0	64.6	55.6	57.3	66.3	71.9	69.7	57.2	52.9	56.4	52.9	57.7
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-18.8	04-22	68.4	50.4	53.9	53.7	61.1	64.1	68.4	63.0	62.6	48.2	52.3	54.4	57.0
	HU	03-10	-23.3	9.1	08-22	65.9	45.1	51.1	41.7	44.7	50.8	62.0	62.6	56.7	59.8	65.9	56.6	51.7
MT	08-13	-30.8	6.7	05-08	59.6	22.4	29.0	39.9	24.0	-1.5	22.3	16.0	12.6	39.7	30.0	28.9	35.7	
NL	07-09	-18.9	24.1	04-22	82.4	62.4	62.9	67.8	61.5	72.4	82.4	76.3	69.2	65.7	66.9	70.8	70.7	
AT	01-02	-58.0	5.1	04-22	77.2	62.2	64.8	64.8	66.4	70.9	77.2	76.0	68.9	61.9	59.2	59.0	60.5	
PL	04-20	-24.9	2.5	05-07	45.9	35.1	35.9	38.0	37.2	38.4	40.6	39.5	36.7	33.8	32.5	32.0	32.5	
PT	05-03	-42.5	-5.4	06-22	43.0	36.9	35.9	33.8	35.4	42.4	41.9	40.0	43.0	39.2	39.2	40.0	39.8	
RO	04-20	-9.6	26.9	06-00	92.3	42.2	42.5	48.6	51.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	57.1	52.5	44.5	42.1	45.3	
SI	01-10	-43.7	1.4	04-22	63.4	49.0	53.3	54.1	53.7	60.2	63.4	59.6	57.8	58.1	48.3	50.9	48.1	
SK	08-00	-40.0	22.8	02-01	82.0	40.0	28.0	49.0	48.0	56.0	47.0	50.0	39.0	52.0	38.0	42.0	55.0	
FI	04-09	-62.7	-0.6	05-22	57.2	47.1	38.4	43.5	45.6	56.3	56.2	57.2	39.8	29.6	24.4	27.4	0.4	
SE	02-09	-60.7	1.4	03-06	49.2	22.5	27.8	29.2	30.4	32.2	34.0	38.4	31.6	21.1	13.6	11.2	1.7	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.7	14.3	04-20	43.3	15.7	12.9	12.2	11.0	21.5	31.1	27.0	26.5	26.7	27.5	30.0	31.9
	EA	05-19	-14.6	15.3	04-20	45.2	16.1	12.5	11.2	10.0	21.0	31.6	27.2	25.7	26.4	27.2	30.0	31.8
	BE	09-21	-12.0	-1.4	10-22	9.8	0.7	-10.3	-7.1	-10.1	-3.4	8.4	3.1	4.8	1.0	0.5	9.2	9.8
	BG	06-21	13.7	25.9	05-22	47.5	19.8	18.8	17.7	23.3	24.7	21.0	47.5	33.4	37.0	40.3	43.3	38.9
	CZ	02-21	1.6	15.0	08-22	33.0	13.2	11.0	13.9	12.2	18.8	21.7	11.8	21.0	26.1	33.0	27.2	27.0
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-7.0	10-22	6.9	-8.4	-8.8	-9.2	-16.8	-7.2	0.7	-1.6	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.5	6.9
	DE	05-19	-20.9	13.9	10-22	44.0	18.3	17.0	13.5	12.1	34.9	43.7	41.2	36.9	38.2	37.1	42.6	44.0
	EE	10-21	30.8	44.3	08-22	59.3	42.2	39.3	40.3	39.7	56.2	54.7	50.8	53.9				

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006					2021		2022									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.5	04-06	43.3	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.0	04-06	42.6	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9	8.5	2.1	-11.7
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.1	04-06	38.6	26.8	26.7	31.7	22.1	14.0	9.8	5.0	4.0	0.2	6.8	5.0	-11.6
	EA	05-20	-59.9	9.9	04-06	39.6	24.8	26.2	31.0	22.1	15.3	10.4	6.5	2.5	-1.3	7.1	4.0	-13.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.2	04-06	41.6	26.1	24.7	30.8	25.4	15.4	14.6	10.9	7.0	6.7	12.2	6.0	-6.4
	EA	05-20	-48.2	11.9	04-06	40.3	27.1	24.9	30.0	25.0	16.8	13.9	12.2	6.3	8.4	13.2	5.7	-6.6
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.3	04-06	49.5	26.7	19.2	17.3	19.0	1.6	11.8	3.8	2.6	-4.5	5.3	-1.9	-15.3
	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.2	04-06	47.8	26.2	18.8	21.6	22.2	5.1	11.1	4.4	2.6	-4.3	5.3	-3.4	-15.6
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.3	01-07	23.3	8.7	6.8	13.2	8.9	14.6	7.8	10.8	13.6	12.9	7.8	10.3	2.1
	EA	03-13	-14.7	3.1	09-08	25.7	10.6	7.6	14.1	12.5	16.2	9.1	11.7	12.5	12.2	8.4	10.2	1.6
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.7	04-06	30.0	11.3	15.3	16.7	16.8	10.8	14.1	7.9	12.7	8.7	7.5	1.5	-1.3
	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.2	04-06	29.5	14.4	18.3	19.0	19.3	11.3	14.9	8.3	10.9	7.8	7.4	0.3	-1.8

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.