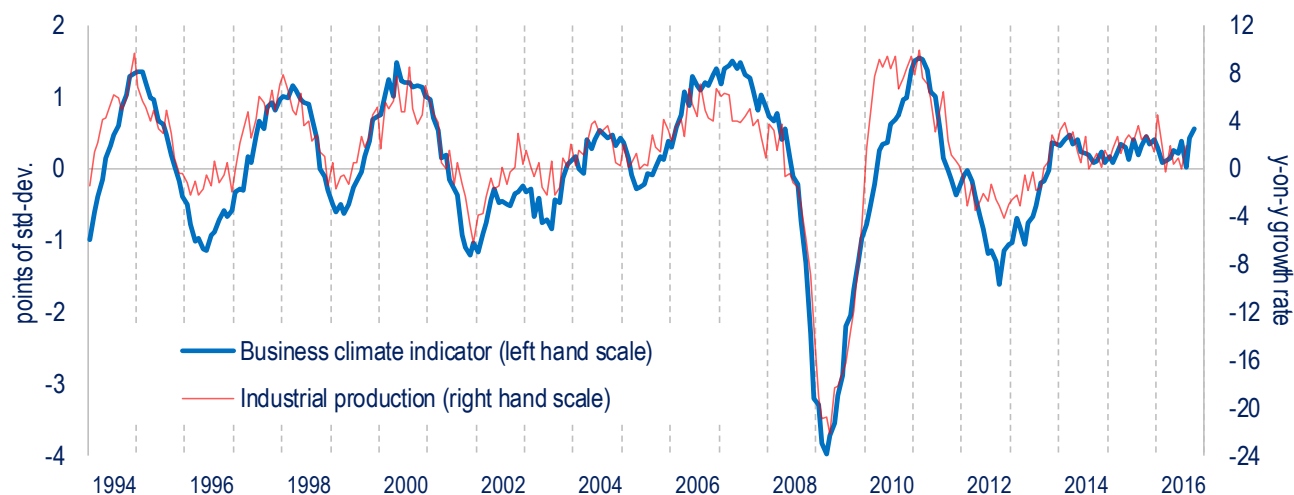




BUSINESS CLIMATE INDICATOR FOR THE EURO AREA



source: European Commission services

Business Climate Indicator increases in October

In October 2016, the Business Climate Indicator (BCI) for the euro area increased further (by 0.11 points to +0.55). Managers' *production expectations* and their assessments of *export order books* improved sharply. Also their assessments of the *past production*, the level of *overall order books* and the *stocks of finished products* improved.

Information

The Directorate-General Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business Climate Indicator every month. Information on the computation of the BCI is available in the Methodological User Guide (http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/method_guides/index_en.htm)
The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail:	European Commission DG ECFIN / Unit A3 200, Rue de La Loi B-1049 Brussels	
Email:	ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu	
Website:	http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm	
Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	22 November 2016
	Economic Sentiment Indicator	29 November 2016
	Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	29 November 2016

Business climate indicator, euro area

Jan-85	0.01	Jan-90	1.03	Jan-95	1.35	Jan-00	0.75	Jan-05	0.37	Jan-10	-0.77	Jan-15	0.18
Feb-85	-0.10	Feb-90	0.95	Feb-95	1.37	Feb-00	1.06	Feb-05	0.16	Feb-10	-0.56	Feb-15	0.10
Mar-85	-0.14	Mar-90	0.94	Mar-95	1.21	Mar-00	1.25	Mar-05	-0.08	Mar-10	-0.21	Mar-15	0.24
Apr-85	-0.19	Apr-90	0.82	Apr-95	0.98	Apr-00	1.02	Apr-05	-0.27	Apr-10	0.26	Apr-15	0.35
May-85	-0.09	May-90	0.82	May-95	0.98	May-00	1.50	May-05	-0.26	May-10	0.35	May-15	0.30
Jun-85	-0.17	Jun-90	0.57	Jun-95	0.67	Jun-00	1.23	Jun-05	-0.21	Jun-10	0.37	Jun-15	0.14
Jul-85	-0.05	Jul-90	0.70	Jul-95	0.64	Jul-00	1.22	Jul-05	-0.06	Jul-10	0.63	Jul-15	0.42
Aug-85	-0.11	Aug-90	0.62	Aug-95	0.49	Aug-00	1.20	Aug-05	-0.07	Aug-10	0.69	Aug-15	0.20
Sep-85	-0.14	Sep-90	0.45	Sep-95	0.21	Sep-00	1.14	Sep-05	0.03	Sep-10	0.75	Sep-15	0.34
Oct-85	0.00	Oct-90	0.36	Oct-95	0.05	Oct-00	1.17	Oct-05	0.17	Oct-10	0.98	Oct-15	0.45
Nov-85	-0.14	Nov-90	0.29	Nov-95	-0.16	Nov-00	1.15	Nov-05	0.14	Nov-10	1.00	Nov-15	0.36
Dec-85	-0.04	Dec-90	0.30	Dec-95	-0.39	Dec-00	1.02	Dec-05	0.39	Dec-10	1.38	Dec-15	0.41
Jan-86	-0.05	Jan-91	0.01	Jan-96	-0.48	Jan-01	0.97	Jan-06	0.32	Jan-11	1.52	Jan-16	0.31
Feb-86	-0.05	Feb-91	-0.46	Feb-96	-0.76	Feb-01	0.71	Feb-06	0.58	Feb-11	1.55	Feb-16	0.10
Mar-86	-0.12	Mar-91	-0.56	Mar-96	-1.01	Mar-01	0.55	Mar-06	0.76	Mar-11	1.54	Mar-16	0.12
Apr-86	0.06	Apr-91	-0.35	Apr-96	-0.97	Apr-01	0.15	Apr-06	1.08	Apr-11	1.39	Apr-16	0.15
May-86	-0.17	May-91	-0.55	May-96	-1.10	May-01	0.19	May-06	0.89	May-11	1.08	May-16	0.26
Jun-86	-0.03	Jun-91	-0.57	Jun-96	-1.13	Jun-01	-0.15	Jun-06	1.29	Jun-11	1.03	Jun-16	0.22
Jul-86	-0.15	Jul-91	-0.53	Jul-96	-0.93	Jul-01	-0.27	Jul-06	1.16	Jul-11	0.55	Jul-16	0.38
Aug-86	-0.20	Aug-91	-0.63	Aug-96	-0.87	Aug-01	-0.36	Aug-06	1.10	Aug-11	0.16	Aug-16	0.03
Sep-86	-0.13	Sep-91	-0.80	Sep-96	-0.69	Sep-01	-0.93	Sep-06	1.21	Sep-11	-0.01	Sep-16	0.44
Oct-86	-0.23	Oct-91	-0.70	Oct-96	-0.58	Oct-01	-1.10	Oct-06	1.18	Oct-11	-0.14	Oct-16	0.55
Nov-86	-0.32	Nov-91	-0.70	Nov-96	-0.66	Nov-01	-1.21	Nov-06	1.32	Nov-11	-0.35		
Dec-86	-0.20	Dec-91	-0.89	Dec-96	-0.58	Dec-01	-1.02	Dec-06	1.40	Dec-11	-0.24		
Jan-87	-0.17	Jan-92	-0.86	Jan-97	-0.31	Jan-02	-1.15	Jan-07	1.18	Jan-12	-0.09		
Feb-87	-0.21	Feb-92	-0.57	Feb-97	-0.26	Feb-02	-0.90	Feb-07	1.40	Feb-12	-0.01		
Mar-87	-0.11	Mar-92	-0.60	Mar-97	-0.29	Mar-02	-0.76	Mar-07	1.44	Mar-12	-0.17		
Apr-87	-0.08	Apr-92	-0.62	Apr-97	0.17	Apr-02	-0.43	Apr-07	1.51	Apr-12	-0.38		
May-87	-0.03	May-92	-0.83	May-97	0.09	May-02	-0.28	May-07	1.41	May-12	-0.66		
Jun-87	-0.06	Jun-92	-0.84	Jun-97	0.46	Jun-02	-0.46	Jun-07	1.48	Jun-12	-0.84		
Jul-87	0.12	Jul-92	-0.95	Jul-97	0.67	Jul-02	-0.45	Jul-07	1.32	Jul-12	-1.18		
Aug-87	0.18	Aug-92	-1.17	Aug-97	0.57	Aug-02	-0.48	Aug-07	1.28	Aug-12	-1.13		
Sep-87	0.25	Sep-92	-1.52	Sep-97	0.88	Sep-02	-0.50	Sep-07	1.10	Sep-12	-1.28		
Oct-87	0.23	Oct-92	-1.88	Oct-97	0.92	Oct-02	-0.35	Oct-07	0.82	Oct-12	-1.61		
Nov-87	0.44	Nov-92	-2.10	Nov-97	0.81	Nov-02	-0.31	Nov-07	1.03	Nov-12	-1.14		
Dec-87	0.36	Dec-92	-2.28	Dec-97	0.98	Dec-02	-0.24	Dec-07	0.86	Dec-12	-1.05		
Jan-88	0.44	Jan-93	-2.42	Jan-98	1.02	Jan-03	-0.32	Jan-08	0.75	Jan-13	-1.03		
Feb-88	0.63	Feb-93	-2.25	Feb-98	1.00	Feb-03	-0.28	Feb-08	0.67	Feb-13	-0.68		
Mar-88	0.71	Mar-93	-2.20	Mar-98	1.17	Mar-03	-0.67	Mar-08	0.78	Mar-13	-0.81		
Apr-88	0.57	Apr-93	-2.40	Apr-98	1.10	Apr-03	-0.41	Apr-08	0.41	Apr-13	-1.05		
May-88	0.85	May-93	-2.34	May-98	0.98	May-03	-0.75	May-08	0.56	May-13	-0.75		
Jun-88	0.84	Jun-93	-2.28	Jun-98	0.94	Jun-03	-0.71	Jun-08	0.17	Jun-13	-0.66		
Jul-88	0.78	Jul-93	-2.29	Jul-98	0.90	Jul-03	-0.83	Jul-08	-0.10	Jul-13	-0.50		
Aug-88	0.96	Aug-93	-2.09	Aug-98	0.71	Aug-03	-0.41	Aug-08	-0.20	Aug-13	-0.19		
Sep-88	1.01	Sep-93	-1.84	Sep-98	0.43	Sep-03	-0.47	Sep-08	-0.73	Sep-13	-0.17		
Oct-88	1.14	Oct-93	-1.75	Oct-98	0.00	Oct-03	-0.11	Oct-08	-1.30	Oct-13	-0.01		
Nov-88	1.29	Nov-93	-1.43	Nov-98	-0.11	Nov-03	0.08	Nov-08	-2.29	Nov-13	0.38		
Dec-88	1.32	Dec-93	-1.32	Dec-98	-0.29	Dec-03	0.11	Dec-08	-3.19	Dec-13	0.34		
Jan-89	1.30	Jan-94	-0.99	Jan-99	-0.49	Jan-04	0.17	Jan-09	-3.28	Jan-14	0.32		
Feb-89	1.18	Feb-94	-0.60	Feb-99	-0.60	Feb-04	0.00	Feb-09	-3.82	Feb-14	0.42		
Mar-89	1.25	Mar-94	-0.37	Mar-99	-0.48	Mar-04	-0.06	Mar-09	-3.98	Mar-14	0.47		
Apr-89	1.21	Apr-94	-0.14	Apr-99	-0.62	Apr-04	0.42	Apr-09	-3.70	Apr-14	0.36		
May-89	1.18	May-94	0.16	May-99	-0.49	May-04	0.28	May-09	-3.54	May-14	0.41		
Jun-89	1.32	Jun-94	0.32	Jun-99	-0.26	Jun-04	0.40	Jun-09	-3.16	Jun-14	0.25		
Jul-89	1.06	Jul-94	0.49	Jul-99	-0.16	Jul-04	0.54	Jul-09	-2.87	Jul-14	0.22		
Aug-89	1.21	Aug-94	0.61	Aug-99	-0.04	Aug-04	0.51	Aug-09	-2.20	Aug-14	0.21		
Sep-89	1.03	Sep-94	0.86	Sep-99	0.17	Sep-04	0.43	Sep-09	-2.04	Sep-14	0.09		
Oct-89	1.05	Oct-94	1.05	Oct-99	0.40	Oct-04	0.48	Oct-09	-1.68	Oct-14	0.12		
Nov-89	1.10	Nov-94	1.29	Nov-99	0.69	Nov-04	0.32	Nov-09	-1.27	Nov-14	0.24		
Dec-89	1.02	Dec-94	1.34	Dec-99	0.73	Dec-04	0.43	Dec-09	-0.95	Dec-14	0.09		