



General Government Data

General Government Revenue,
Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

PART II: Tables by series

SPRING 2018



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Foreword

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA shows the time-series for the general government transactions and balances that the Commission Services use for the monitoring of the Member States' budgetary situations. Government accounts (transactions and balances) and debt figures up to 2017 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2018 - 2019 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in spring 2018.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA is organised in two parts. Part I shows, for each Member State, the figures of the government revenue and expenditure account. The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010)

In Part II, each table covers one specific transaction and shows the time-series for the individual Member States, for the euro area and the European Union as a whole.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA is produced twice a year in connection with the publication of the Commission Services' Spring and Autumn economic forecasts.

PART I: TABLES BY COUNTRY

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Belgium | 9. Cyprus | 17. Slovenia | 25. Hungary |
| 2. Germany | 10. Latvia | 18. Slovakia | 26. Poland |
| 3. Estonia | 11. Lithuania | 19. Finland | 27. Romania |
| 4. Ireland | 12. Luxembourg | 20. EA -19 | 28. Sweden |
| 5. Greece | 13. Malta | 21. Bulgaria | 29. EU-27 |
| 6. Spain | 14. Netherlands | 22. Czech Republic | 30. United-Kingdom |
| 7. France | 15. Austria | 23. Denmark | 31. EU-28 |
| 8. Italy | 16. Portugal | 24. Croatia | |

A: General government accounts in national currency.

B: General government accounts as percent of GDP at market prices.

C: General government accounts; annual percentage change.

D: General government gross debt ratios and debt dynamics.

PART II: TABLES BY SERIES

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| 33. Current taxes on income and wealth | 43. Social transfers other than in kind | 53. Other capital expenditure |
| 34. Social contributions received | 44. Social transfers in kind via market producers | 54. Total expenditure |
| 35. Actual social contributions received | 45. Interest | 55. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) |
| 36. Other current revenue, including sales | 46. Subsidies | 56. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excl. interest |
| 37. Total current revenue | 47. Other current expenditure | 57. Consolidated gross debt |
| 38. Final consumption expenditure | 48. Total current expenditure | 58. Gross domestic product at current market prices |
| 39. Collective consumption expenditure | 49. Gross saving | |
| 40. Social transfers in kind | 50. Capital transfers received | |
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A: National currency

B: As percentage of GDP at market prices

C: Annual percentage change

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GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA
GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE,
EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND GROSS DEBT

PART II
TABLES BY SERIES

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	25.74	196.4	0.361	7.64	11.43	46.5	190.5	115.7	0.835	0.528	0.934	1.769	0.368	34.35	25.79	11.75	1.592	2.800	13.42	694
1996	27.30	197.0	0.486	8.47	12.95	50.0	202.5	120.7	0.845	0.585	1.124	1.849	0.365	36.83	27.26	12.69	1.862	2.970	14.00	731
1997	28.96	200.0	0.612	9.52	14.58	55.0	209.1	131.1	0.821	0.723	1.586	2.072	0.405	39.92	28.67	13.49	2.069	3.160	15.84	757
1998	29.98	207.5	0.630	10.86	15.47	61.8	217.0	168.4	0.930	0.855	1.795	2.266	0.393	42.75	29.64	15.25	2.397	3.400	16.83	824
1999	32.11	223.0	0.634	12.21	17.34	69.0	224.1	170.7	0.962	0.838	1.744	2.630	0.455	47.38	31.01	16.72	2.789	3.500	17.62	875
2000	33.52	227.3	0.768	14.04	18.46	74.1	227.5	178.4	1.215	0.846	1.673	3.056	0.496	50.68	31.60	17.33	2.924	3.950	18.29	906
2001	33.31	230.3	0.872	14.59	19.38	77.7	230.1	182.7	1.359	0.890	1.729	3.042	0.535	56.26	32.51	18.28	3.221	3.870	18.62	929
2002	34.56	232.0	0.984	16.19	21.00	82.8	238.0	189.9	1.431	0.941	1.883	3.097	0.554	57.40	33.65	19.93	3.668	4.280	19.61	961
2003	35.60	236.8	1.066	17.70	21.68	91.5	243.5	190.9	1.832	1.133	1.941	3.244	0.583	58.92	34.06	21.16	4.019	4.950	20.69	990
2004	38.03	234.9	1.245	19.73	22.44	101.8	257.5	199.1	2.066	1.290	2.039	3.674	0.645	61.57	35.27	21.01	4.268	5.610	20.99	1032
2005	39.96	236.7	1.424	22.38	23.63	113.8	269.5	207.7	2.219	1.674	2.355	4.039	0.726	64.49	36.23	23.01	4.493	6.260	21.89	1081
2006	41.81	245.9	1.805	25.13	26.69	123.7	279.8	225.1	2.490	2.154	2.723	4.272	0.768	68.97	37.10	24.60	4.683	6.240	22.84	1146
2007	43.75	269.4	2.167	25.91	29.24	124.6	290.2	231.5	2.980	2.713	3.377	4.810	0.812	72.04	38.98	25.27	5.070	6.930	23.63	1203
2008	44.25	273.5	1.991	22.62	30.41	108.1	293.3	221.6	3.108	2.639	3.791	4.704	0.844	73.26	40.72	24.96	5.287	7.080	24.06	1186
2009	43.53	275.5	2.056	18.37	27.83	92.2	289.3	211.5	2.634	2.114	3.114	4.598	0.819	68.15	41.16	22.19	4.908	6.630	23.38	1140
2010	46.65	277.6	2.020	18.08	28.45	110.4	293.4	223.9	2.755	2.202	3.319	4.915	0.903	71.36	42.28	23.78	5.100	6.780	24.23	1188
2011	48.23	295.1	2.242	17.79	27.97	106.5	310.7	231.1	2.688	2.478	3.629	5.298	0.923	69.69	44.48	24.41	5.175	7.380	27.18	1233
2012	50.69	300.7	2.466	18.37	26.53	108.6	319.6	246.7	2.703	2.758	3.724	5.661	0.941	68.47	46.40	23.34	5.220	7.160	28.14	1268
2013	51.26	305.8	2.525	19.31	25.96	115.0	328.8	239.8	2.475	2.955	3.841	5.991	0.989	71.43	46.95	23.32	5.422	7.630	29.31	1289
2014	52.10	314.9	2.750	21.21	28.09	119.6	337.1	248.8	2.600	3.149	4.080	6.532	1.107	75.18	47.79	24.56	5.584	8.050	29.56	1333
2015	52.86	325.7	2.933	22.54	28.69	127.5	347.5	250.2	2.608	3.315	4.344	6.191	1.190	76.38	49.28	26.07	5.729	8.510	29.67	1371
2016	55.32	334.7	3.175	23.44	30.42	129.3	356.0	243.1	2.740	3.554	4.533	6.310	1.276	81.79	51.07	27.35	5.888	8.630	31.08	1400
2017	57.30	344.7	3.349	24.42	30.75	134.9	372.3	249.9	3.041	3.759	4.915	6.569	1.408	84.47	52.09	29.03	6.135	9.290	31.49	1450
2018	59.12	355.9	3.635	25.32	31.97	142.0	390.4	254.6	3.200	4.079	5.201	6.894	1.485	87.75	53.73	30.44	6.469	9.710	32.25	1504
2019	61.05	367.5	3.885	26.54	32.54	147.4	403.8	260.8	3.334	4.345	5.483	7.170	1.565	93.99	55.29	31.43	6.732	10.080	33.05	1556

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.11	180.2	169.2	:	1005	48.9	0.70	405.0	:	96.1	:
1996	0.20	204.5	181.4	:	1185	62.1	1.00	432.0	:	103.4	:
1997	1.82	210.1	193.5	:	1338	72.9	2.30	443.0	:	110.2	:
1998	3.18	220.1	212.4	:	1603	80.7	4.20	516.0	:	116.5	:
1999	3.23	242.7	220.8	:	1870	92.5	6.70	540.0	:	125.9	:
2000	3.78	249.9	221.1	:	2182	96.6	9.60	539.0	:	133.8	:
2001	4.07	260.9	230.3	37.52	2350	101.5	13.30	564.0	1077	136.4	1296
2002	4.18	269.9	240.2	41.73	2576	110.3	17.70	591.0	1119	142.6	1346
2003	5.20	287.4	242.9	45.06	2965	114.9	24.20	611.0	1152	149.6	1368
2004	6.50	333.6	257.1	47.05	3359	125.8	29.00	627.0	1204	157.5	1436
2005	7.56	351.6	276.0	50.04	3452	137.0	37.20	655.0	1269	161.0	1505
2006	8.93	361.8	291.1	54.51	3598	151.3	44.20	683.0	1348	170.0	1598
2007	10.14	405.1	303.5	58.75	4018	171.5	51.60	725.0	1426	178.8	1688
2008	12.19	417.2	296.5	62.53	4201	185.2	60.70	757.0	1422	176.7	1644
2009	10.42	425.0	281.5	56.90	4300	176.3	54.30	744.0	1346	165.9	1532
2010	10.56	441.4	293.3	57.82	4738	199.5	62.70	782.0	1422	191.0	1645
2011	11.04	481.1	301.0	57.31	4881	217.2	73.10	802.0	1483	206.6	1721
2012	12.18	501.8	309.5	59.89	5324	212.1	78.00	817.0	1524	212.4	1786
2013	12.59	521.9	317.1	61.73	5556	213.1	80.60	835.0	1550	222.0	1812
2014	12.34	510.7	321.8	61.29	5972	220.8	84.80	860.0	1595	233.4	1884
2015	13.63	562.3	330.1	64.81	6410	231.1	94.40	916.0	1647	241.2	1979
2016	14.45	586.8	338.4	67.90	6434	250.2	86.10	987.0	1685	252.3	1993
2017	14.90	629.4	344.6	71.60	6892	270.8	88.30	1031.0	1749	263.4	2050
2018	15.84	655.6	354.5	75.11	7341	292.6	98.60	1075.0	1815	271.7	2127
2019	16.70	676.8	367.1	78.19	7741	303.6	106.70	1118.0	1880	280.1	2202

Table 32B**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.2	10.3	13.0	13.9	12.3	10.1	15.5	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.6	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	12.1
1996	12.6	10.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	10.2	16.1	11.6	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.8	14.9	13.5	15.4	13.5	13.7	12.2
1997	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.7	12.7	10.6	16.1	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.9	15.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	14.3	12.3
1998	12.8	10.3	12.5	13.5	12.4	11.2	16.0	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.5	10.9	11.0	15.1	13.7	15.6	12.7	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.8	13.2	13.0	11.6	15.9	14.6	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.4	15.2	14.0	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.1
2000	13.0	10.7	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.5	15.3	14.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.3	14.8	13.5	15.5	12.5	13.4	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	14.9	14.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.8	14.7	13.5	15.2	11.3	12.9	12.6
2002	12.6	10.5	12.7	11.9	12.8	11.1	14.9	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.6	14.8	14.0	15.5	11.5	13.2	12.6
2003	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.2	11.6	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.0	13.7	12.6
2004	12.7	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.8	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.2	13.2	12.6
2005	12.8	10.3	12.6	13.2	11.9	12.2	15.2	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.8	14.3	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.3	12.8
2006	12.8	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.9	13.9	14.8	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9
2007	12.7	10.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.9	14.4	17.0	12.0	11.6	12.9	14.1	11.7	13.7	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	12.8
2008	12.5	10.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	9.7	14.7	13.6	16.4	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.8	11.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.4	12.3
2009	12.5	11.2	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.5	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	11.0	14.3	12.6	13.6	10.4	12.9	12.3
2010	12.8	10.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	10.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	12.3	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.3	14.3	13.2	14.1	10.0	12.9	12.4
2011	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.3	13.5	10.0	15.1	14.1	13.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.3	13.9	14.0	10.4	13.8	12.6
2012	13.1	10.9	13.8	10.5	13.9	10.4	15.3	15.3	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.8	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	9.9	14.1	12.9
2013	13.1	10.8	13.3	10.7	14.4	11.2	15.5	14.9	13.6	13.0	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.9	14.5	13.7	15.0	10.3	14.4	13.0
2014	13.0	10.7	13.9	10.9	15.7	11.5	15.7	15.3	14.8	13.3	11.2	13.1	13.1	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	10.6	14.4	13.1
2015	12.9	10.7	14.4	8.6	16.3	11.8	15.8	15.1	14.7	13.6	11.6	11.9	12.5	11.2	14.3	14.5	14.8	10.8	14.2	13.0
2016	13.1	10.6	15.0	8.5	17.5	11.6	16.0	14.5	15.0	14.3	11.7	11.9	12.5	11.6	14.5	14.7	14.6	10.6	14.4	13.0
2017	13.1	10.6	14.6	8.2	17.3	11.6	16.3	14.6	15.8	14.0	11.7	11.9	12.7	11.5	14.1	15.0	14.2	10.9	14.1	13.0
2018	13.0	10.5	14.7	8.0	17.5	11.7	16.5	14.4	15.8	14.3	11.7	11.8	12.4	11.4	13.9	15.2	13.9	10.7	13.9	13.0
2019	13.0	10.4	14.9	8.0	17.2	11.7	16.6	14.4	15.7	14.4	11.8	11.7	12.2	11.7	13.8	15.2	13.6	10.4	13.7	12.9

Table 32B**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	11.1	11.4	16.3	:	17.2	14.2	9.3	21.5	:	11.4	:
1996	10.9	11.2	16.7	:	16.6	14.4	8.7	22.4	:	11.4	:
1997	9.6	10.7	16.9	:	15.1	14.0	9.0	21.9	:	11.6	:
1998	12.3	10.3	17.9	:	15.3	13.3	11.3	24.3	:	11.8	:
1999	13.0	10.8	17.8	:	16.0	13.7	12.1	24.1	:	12.2	:
2000	13.5	10.5	16.7	:	16.3	12.9	11.9	22.7	:	12.3	:
2001	13.2	10.2	16.8	19.3	15.2	13.0	11.3	22.8	13.1	12.1	12.9
2002	12.4	10.1	17.0	19.7	14.8	13.6	11.6	23.0	13.1	12.1	12.9
2003	14.3	10.2	16.9	19.4	15.5	13.6	12.2	22.8	13.1	12.0	12.9
2004	15.9	10.9	17.1	18.8	15.9	13.5	11.7	22.3	13.1	12.0	12.9
2005	16.2	10.8	17.4	18.5	15.3	13.8	12.8	22.5	13.3	11.6	13.0
2006	16.8	10.3	17.3	18.5	14.8	14.1	12.7	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.2	15.6	14.4	12.0	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	18.0	15.4	14.4	11.3	22.3	12.8	11.2	12.6
2009	14.3	10.8	16.3	17.2	16.3	12.8	10.3	22.6	12.7	10.8	12.4
2010	14.1	11.1	16.2	17.6	17.4	13.8	11.8	22.2	12.9	12.1	12.8
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.2	17.2	13.9	13.0	21.9	13.1	12.6	13.0
2012	14.8	12.4	16.3	18.1	18.5	13.0	13.1	22.2	13.4	12.6	13.3
2013	15.3	12.7	16.4	18.6	18.4	12.9	12.7	22.2	13.5	12.7	13.3
2014	14.8	11.8	16.2	18.5	18.3	12.8	12.7	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.4
2015	15.4	12.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	12.8	13.2	21.8	13.5	12.8	13.4
2016	15.4	12.3	16.4	19.4	18.2	13.5	11.3	22.4	13.5	12.9	13.4
2017	15.1	12.5	16.1	19.7	18.0	13.7	10.3	22.4	13.5	12.9	13.4
2018	15.1	12.2	16.0	19.7	18.0	13.9	10.4	22.3	13.4	12.9	13.3
2019	15.1	12.0	16.0	19.6	17.8	13.6	10.5	22.2	13.4	12.9	13.3

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	34.6	10.8	13.3	7.4	6.3	4.3	1.2	10.9	20.3	4.5	-1.0	7.2	5.7	8.0	17.0	6.3	4.4	5.3
1997	6.1	1.5	26.0	12.4	12.6	10.0	3.3	8.6	-2.8	23.5	41.1	12.1	11.2	8.4	5.2	6.3	11.1	6.2	13.1	3.6
1998	3.5	3.8	2.9	14.1	6.1	12.5	3.8	28.5	13.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	-3.1	7.1	3.4	13.1	15.8	7.7	6.3	8.8
1999	7.1	7.4	0.6	12.4	12.1	11.7	3.3	1.3	3.4	-2.0	-2.9	16.1	15.8	10.8	4.6	9.6	16.4	2.9	4.7	6.2
2000	4.4	1.9	21.2	15.0	6.5	7.3	1.5	4.6	26.3	0.9	-4.1	16.2	9.0	7.0	1.9	3.6	4.8	12.9	3.8	3.6
2001	-0.6	1.3	13.6	3.9	5.0	4.8	1.1	2.4	11.9	5.2	3.4	-0.4	7.9	11.0	2.9	5.5	10.2	-1.9	1.8	2.5
2002	3.8	0.7	12.8	11.0	8.3	6.6	3.4	3.9	5.3	5.8	8.9	1.8	3.5	2.0	3.5	9.0	13.9	10.4	5.3	3.5
2003	3.0	2.1	8.4	9.3	3.2	10.5	2.3	0.5	28.0	20.4	3.0	4.8	5.3	2.7	1.2	6.2	9.6	15.7	5.5	3.0
2004	6.8	-0.8	16.7	11.5	3.5	11.3	5.8	4.3	12.7	13.8	5.1	13.2	10.6	4.5	3.5	-0.7	6.2	13.3	1.4	4.2
2005	5.1	0.8	14.4	13.4	5.3	11.8	4.6	4.3	7.4	29.8	15.5	9.9	12.6	4.7	2.7	9.5	5.3	11.6	4.3	4.8
2006	4.6	3.9	26.7	12.3	12.9	8.7	3.8	8.4	12.2	28.6	15.7	5.8	5.8	6.9	2.4	6.9	4.2	-0.3	4.4	6.0
2007	4.6	9.6	20.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	3.7	2.8	19.7	26.0	24.0	12.6	5.7	4.4	5.1	2.7	8.3	10.9	3.4	5.0
2008	1.1	1.5	-8.1	-12.7	4.0	-13.2	1.1	-4.3	4.3	-2.7	12.2	-2.2	3.9	1.7	4.5	-1.2	4.3	2.2	1.8	-1.4
2009	-1.6	0.7	3.3	-18.8	-8.5	-14.7	-1.4	-4.6	-15.2	-19.9	-17.8	-2.2	-2.9	-7.0	1.1	-11.1	-7.2	-6.3	-2.8	-3.9
2010	7.2	0.8	-1.7	-1.6	2.3	19.7	1.4	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.2	4.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.2
2011	3.4	6.3	11.0	-1.6	-1.7	-3.5	5.9	3.2	-2.4	12.6	9.3	7.8	2.3	-2.3	5.2	2.7	1.5	8.8	12.2	3.8
2012	5.1	1.9	10.0	3.2	-5.2	1.9	2.9	6.8	0.6	11.3	2.6	6.8	2.0	-1.7	4.3	-4.4	0.9	-2.9	3.5	2.9
2013	1.1	1.7	2.4	5.1	-2.1	6.0	2.9	-2.8	-8.4	7.1	3.1	5.8	5.1	4.3	1.2	-0.1	3.9	6.5	4.2	1.6
2014	1.6	3.0	8.9	9.9	8.2	4.0	2.5	3.8	5.1	6.5	6.2	9.0	11.9	5.3	1.8	5.3	3.0	5.4	0.9	3.4
2015	1.5	3.4	6.6	6.3	2.2	6.6	3.1	0.5	0.3	5.3	6.5	-5.2	7.5	1.6	3.1	6.1	2.6	5.7	0.4	2.9
2016	4.7	2.8	8.3	4.0	6.0	1.4	2.4	-2.8	5.1	7.2	4.4	1.9	7.2	7.1	3.6	4.9	2.8	1.5	4.8	2.1
2017	3.6	3.0	5.5	4.2	1.1	4.3	4.6	2.8	11.0	5.7	8.4	4.1	10.3	3.3	2.0	6.1	4.2	7.7	1.3	3.6
2018	3.2	3.3	8.5	3.7	4.0	5.3	4.9	1.9	5.2	8.5	5.8	5.0	5.5	3.9	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.5	2.4	3.8
2019	3.3	3.3	6.9	4.8	1.8	3.8	3.4	2.4	4.2	6.5	5.4	4.0	5.3	7.1	2.9	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.5	3.4

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	82.6	13.5	7.2	:	17.9	27.0	41.1	6.7	:	7.6	:
1997	822.7	2.7	6.7	:	12.9	17.3	131.5	2.6	:	6.6	:
1998	74.8	4.7	9.7	:	19.8	10.7	81.8	16.5	:	5.8	:
1999	1.7	10.3	4.0	:	16.6	14.7	59.8	4.6	:	8.0	:
2000	17.1	2.9	0.1	:	16.7	4.4	43.4	-0.1	:	6.3	:
2001	7.6	4.4	4.2	:	7.7	5.1	38.2	4.6	:	2.0	
2002	2.6	3.4	4.3	11.2	9.6	8.7	32.6	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8
2003	24.6	6.5	1.1	8.0	15.1	4.2	37.1	3.3	2.9	4.9	1.6
2004	25.0	16.1	5.8	4.4	13.3	9.4	19.9	2.6	4.5	5.3	5.0
2005	16.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	2.8	8.9	28.3	4.5	5.5	2.2	4.8
2006	18.0	2.9	5.5	8.9	4.2	10.5	18.5	4.4	6.2	5.6	6.2
2007	13.6	12.0	4.2	7.8	11.7	13.3	16.8	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.6
2008	20.2	3.0	-2.3	6.4	4.6	8.0	17.7	4.4	-0.3	-1.2	-2.6
2009	-14.5	1.9	-5.1	-9.0	2.4	-4.8	-10.6	-1.7	-5.3	-6.1	-6.8
2010	1.4	3.9	4.2	1.6	10.2	13.1	15.5	5.1	5.7	15.1	7.4
2011	4.5	9.0	2.6	-0.9	3.0	8.9	16.5	2.6	4.2	8.2	4.6
2012	10.3	4.3	2.8	4.5	9.1	-2.4	6.7	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.8
2013	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.1	4.4	0.4	3.4	2.3	1.7	4.5	1.4
2014	-2.0	-2.1	1.5	-0.7	7.5	3.7	5.1	2.9	2.9	5.2	4.0
2015	10.5	10.1	2.6	5.7	7.3	4.6	11.3	6.6	3.3	3.3	5.0
2016	6.0	4.4	2.5	4.8	0.4	8.3	-8.8	7.8	2.3	4.6	0.7
2017	3.1	7.3	1.8	5.5	7.1	8.2	2.5	4.4	3.8	4.4	2.9
2018	6.3	4.2	2.9	4.9	6.5	8.1	11.7	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.7
2019	5.4	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.5	3.8	8.2	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.5

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.71	222.0	0.301	7.21	6.11	44.6	97.8	137.0	0.603	0.265	0.653	2.312	0.248	37.48	21.29	7.22	0.707	2.088	16.58	642
1996	34.42	223.1	0.336	8.22	6.60	48.8	107.1	151.3	0.606	0.310	0.777	2.493	0.216	40.62	23.78	8.25	0.872	2.082	18.77	689
1997	36.98	222.4	0.414	9.48	8.19	51.3	118.0	165.8	0.647	0.390	1.025	2.690	0.272	41.48	25.69	8.99	1.000	2.201	19.79	716
1998	39.62	235.0	0.522	10.80	10.66	54.4	152.0	155.8	0.766	0.451	1.170	2.789	0.268	43.08	27.06	9.49	1.091	2.354	21.99	765
1999	40.18	250.9	0.523	12.87	11.87	58.1	165.2	168.1	0.908	0.465	1.160	2.940	0.324	45.50	27.24	10.72	1.229	2.527	22.65	823
2000	42.84	262.8	0.477	14.91	13.82	64.5	174.6	170.9	1.024	0.492	1.119	3.284	0.366	48.54	28.27	12.09	1.354	2.314	27.89	871
2001	44.58	236.9	0.503	15.45	13.08	68.7	185.8	183.2	1.116	0.561	1.101	3.420	0.407	51.21	32.76	12.20	1.554	2.525	26.45	881
2002	45.90	231.3	0.586	16.40	14.48	77.2	178.6	180.6	1.155	0.639	1.128	3.657	0.483	53.24	31.20	12.65	1.797	2.586	27.05	880
2003	45.67	231.8	0.702	18.13	14.48	78.8	178.2	178.4	1.039	0.688	1.314	3.765	0.522	50.81	31.52	12.04	1.999	2.884	25.89	878
2004	48.30	232.1	0.769	20.16	15.62	88.1	188.5	185.2	0.930	0.836	1.579	3.559	0.502	51.18	32.43	12.40	2.219	2.940	26.93	914
2005	50.68	242.3	0.782	21.79	17.88	100.9	199.5	190.9	1.150	1.018	1.878	4.109	0.559	58.45	32.66	12.66	2.495	3.155	27.83	970
2006	52.66	270.4	0.946	25.25	18.01	116.9	218.1	213.3	1.470	1.350	2.299	4.409	0.610	62.36	34.25	13.85	2.827	3.582	28.97	1071
2007	54.70	293.6	1.197	26.09	19.20	137.9	227.0	233.4	2.078	1.873	2.634	4.882	0.726	67.94	37.59	16.09	3.168	4.042	31.78	1165
2008	57.12	307.6	1.277	22.96	19.64	116.7	236.7	239.7	2.104	2.205	3.017	5.263	0.743	69.30	40.61	16.64	3.320	4.601	32.57	1182
2009	52.13	274.7	1.045	20.10	20.29	101.7	206.4	222.4	1.791	1.322	1.598	5.264	0.795	67.69	36.24	15.14	2.931	3.739	28.08	1063
2010	55.68	274.2	0.970	19.57	18.68	100.7	223.1	226.5	1.820	1.327	1.294	5.731	0.808	70.13	37.52	15.21	2.910	3.812	28.90	1089
2011	59.73	299.4	1.047	20.84	19.10	102.0	240.8	226.8	1.998	1.482	1.359	6.004	0.849	68.63	39.57	16.70	2.886	4.053	31.21	1144
2012	62.51	319.9	1.184	22.29	20.68	106.4	259.5	239.8	1.924	1.678	1.608	6.277	0.935	65.63	41.69	15.14	2.719	4.228	31.18	1205
2013	65.68	340.5	1.357	22.93	18.93	105.2	272.3	240.9	1.874	1.760	1.736	6.603	1.043	65.95	43.54	19.41	2.540	4.715	32.94	1250
2014	67.11	353.8	1.479	24.89	17.36	105.6	274.1	238.0	1.812	1.834	1.837	6.798	1.155	71.05	45.77	19.00	2.693	5.207	33.79	1273
2015	68.04	372.3	1.607	27.86	17.10	109.2	278.4	243.3	1.761	1.912	2.032	7.456	1.238	78.31	48.90	19.53	2.801	5.796	34.82	1322
2016	68.75	397.2	1.628	29.06	18.13	110.8	280.0	248.3	1.755	2.099	2.194	8.012	1.384	82.00	45.93	19.08	3.021	5.957	35.60	1361
2017	73.78	422.6	1.710	30.80	18.09	118.8	294.5	250.5	1.835	2.301	2.263	8.542	1.570	94.11	48.10	19.71	3.218	6.052	37.21	1436
2018	74.22	440.2	1.831	32.87	18.67	125.8	308.4	253.1	1.915	2.099	2.340	8.755	1.718	95.75	50.72	19.76	3.471	6.396	37.68	1486
2019	76.02	459.7	1.915	34.82	18.91	132.0	317.7	252.5	2.003	2.080	2.468	9.248	1.871	99.05	52.77	20.16	3.709	6.761	38.78	1532

Table 33A

**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.077	143.0	310.2	:	492	39.0	0.81	355.3	:	109.7	:
1996	0.161	143.2	324.2	:	640	46.6	1.12	381.9	:	115.0	:
1997	1.571	163.3	338.6	:	767	55.3	2.64	406.3	:	124.7	:
1998	1.931	169.0	344.9	:	904	63.5	3.10	422.6	:	142.3	:
1999	1.835	179.4	362.6	:	1071	51.2	4.30	461.7	:	149.6	:
2000	1.860	183.7	388.7	:	1282	52.9	5.85	508.8	:	163.9	:
2001	2.242	207.1	387.6	15.23	1524	50.1	7.49	485.8	1017	167.8	1287
2002	2.066	227.9	395.7	12.67	1723	53.2	8.77	474.8	1019	166.8	1284
2003	2.148	250.8	407.5	13.78	1780	53.1	11.81	510.3	1022	173.8	1273
2004	2.288	271.4	436.2	14.79	1851	58.6	15.88	554.1	1069	190.3	1349
2005	2.117	279.2	480.1	16.58	1973	67.8	15.38	608.4	1142	211.4	1451
2006	2.473	300.6	484.9	20.01	2211	78.6	20.72	653.8	1256	225.6	1587
2007	4.592	336.7	497.7	23.57	2578	98.0	27.89	664.2	1366	239.1	1716
2008	4.246	313.1	502.7	24.65	2793	107.5	34.57	635.0	1385	240.3	1687
2009	3.833	278.3	488.2	23.60	2539	98.1	31.53	608.3	1241	225.9	1495
2010	3.621	269.1	516.7	21.71	2128	96.5	30.62	639.6	1280	234.0	1553
2011	3.713	282.1	524.8	21.32	1769	105.4	34.01	645.0	1342	243.4	1623
2012	3.843	282.1	552.6	20.93	1947	113.4	34.48	642.2	1411	236.9	1703
2013	4.188	293.5	582.7	21.59	1991	111.2	37.62	670.6	1464	243.9	1751
2014	4.527	315.3	656.8	20.84	2204	116.6	41.42	701.3	1499	249.5	1809
2015	4.798	332.1	621.0	20.76	2388	124.6	47.04	771.4	1553	259.7	1911
2016	5.282	361.4	620.2	22.91	2630	132.5	49.20	825.4	1600	275.9	1937
2017	5.812	389.9	644.9	22.95	2833	145.9	51.99	858.3	1687	290.8	2019
2018	6.152	417.1	642.9	24.26	2792	155.3	44.47	883.9	1737	294.9	2075
2019	6.502	439.6	665.7	25.19	2978	166.0	48.92	919.7	1795	305.1	2145

Table 33B**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.9	11.7	10.8	13.2	6.6	9.7	8.0	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.5	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	16.8	11.2
1996	15.9	11.6	9.2	13.7	6.4	10.0	8.5	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.9	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.5	18.4	11.5
1997	16.4	11.3	9.2	13.7	7.1	9.9	9.1	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.4	13.6	8.8	7.2	9.0	17.9	11.7
1998	16.9	11.6	10.3	13.4	8.5	9.8	11.2	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	11.1	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	12.0
1999	16.5	12.1	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.8	11.7	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	11.0	13.4	9.0	7.1	8.9	17.8	12.3
2000	16.6	12.4	7.7	13.8	9.8	10.0	11.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.8	13.2	9.4	7.2	7.3	20.5	12.4
2001	16.8	10.9	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.8	12.0	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.7	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.4	18.3	12.0
2002	16.7	10.5	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.3	11.2	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.8	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	18.2	11.6
2003	16.2	10.4	8.1	12.5	8.1	9.8	10.9	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	10.0	13.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	17.1	11.2
2004	16.2	10.2	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.2	11.0	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.8	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	17.0	11.2
2005	16.3	10.5	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.3	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.7	12.9	8.0	8.5	6.3	16.9	11.5
2006	16.1	11.3	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.6	11.8	13.8	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.8	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.4	16.8	12.0
2007	15.9	11.7	7.4	13.2	8.3	12.8	11.7	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.1	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.4	17.0	12.4
2008	16.1	12.0	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.5	11.9	14.7	11.1	9.1	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.8	13.8	9.3	8.7	6.7	16.8	12.3
2009	14.9	11.2	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.4	10.6	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	11.0	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.8	15.5	11.4
2010	15.3	10.6	6.6	11.7	8.3	9.3	11.2	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.1	12.7	8.5	8.0	5.6	15.4	11.4
2011	15.8	11.1	6.3	12.1	9.2	9.5	11.7	13.9	10.1	7.3	4.3	13.9	12.4	10.7	12.8	9.5	7.8	5.7	15.9	11.7
2012	16.1	11.6	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.2	12.4	14.9	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.0	10.2	13.1	9.0	7.5	5.8	15.6	12.3
2013	16.7	12.0	7.2	12.7	10.5	10.3	12.9	15.0	10.3	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.7	10.1	13.4	11.4	7.0	6.4	16.2	12.6
2014	16.8	12.1	7.5	12.8	9.7	10.2	12.7	14.7	10.3	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.7	10.7	13.7	11.0	7.2	6.8	16.4	12.5
2015	16.6	12.2	7.9	10.6	9.7	10.1	12.7	14.7	9.9	7.9	5.4	14.3	13.0	11.5	14.2	10.9	7.2	7.3	16.6	12.6
2016	16.3	12.6	7.7	10.5	10.4	9.9	12.6	14.8	9.6	8.4	5.7	15.1	13.6	11.7	13.0	10.3	7.5	7.3	16.5	12.6
2017	16.8	12.9	7.4	10.4	10.2	10.2	12.9	14.6	9.6	8.6	5.4	15.4	14.1	12.8	13.0	10.2	7.4	7.1	16.6	12.9
2018	16.4	13.0	7.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	13.1	14.3	9.5	7.4	5.3	15.0	14.3	12.5	13.1	9.9	7.5	7.0	16.2	12.8
2019	16.2	13.0	7.3	10.5	10.0	10.5	13.0	13.9	9.4	6.9	5.3	15.1	14.5	12.3	13.2	9.7	7.5	7.0	16.0	12.7

Table 33B**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.0	9.0	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.9	:	13.0	:
1996	8.9	7.9	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.8	:	12.7	:
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.3	20.1	:	13.1	:
1998	7.5	7.9	29.1	:	8.6	10.5	8.3	19.9	:	14.4	:
1999	7.4	8.0	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.7	20.6	:	14.5	:
2000	6.7	7.7	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.4	:	15.0	:
2001	7.3	8.1	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	19.6	12.3	14.9	12.8
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	18.5	11.9	14.1	12.3
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	5.9	9.3	6.3	5.9	19.1	11.6	13.9	12.0
2004	5.6	8.9	29.0	5.9	8.8	6.3	6.4	19.8	11.6	14.5	12.1
2005	4.5	8.6	30.3	6.1	8.7	6.8	5.3	20.9	11.9	15.3	12.5
2006	4.6	8.6	28.8	6.8	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.1	12.4	15.4	12.9
2007	7.2	8.8	28.6	7.3	10.0	8.3	6.5	20.1	12.7	15.6	13.2
2008	5.8	7.8	27.9	7.1	10.3	8.4	6.4	18.7	12.5	15.3	12.9
2009	5.3	7.1	28.3	7.1	9.6	7.2	6.0	18.5	11.7	14.8	12.1
2010	4.8	6.8	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.8	18.2	11.7	14.8	12.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	17.6	11.9	14.9	12.3
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	14.1	12.6
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	5.9	17.8	12.7	13.9	12.9
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	13.6	12.9
2015	5.4	7.2	30.6	6.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	18.4	12.7	13.8	12.9
2016	5.6	7.6	30.0	6.6	7.4	7.1	6.5	18.7	12.8	14.1	13.0
2017	5.9	7.7	30.1	6.3	7.4	7.4	6.1	18.6	13.0	14.3	13.2
2018	5.9	7.8	29.0	6.4	6.8	7.4	4.7	18.3	12.8	14.0	13.0
2019	5.9	7.8	29.0	6.3	6.9	7.4	4.8	18.3	12.8	14.0	13.0

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.1	0.5	11.7	14.0	8.0	9.3	9.5	10.4	0.6	17.0	19.1	7.8	-13.0	8.4	11.7	14.2	23.4	-0.3	13.2	7.2
1997	7.4	-0.3	23.2	15.2	24.2	5.3	10.2	9.5	6.8	25.7	31.9	7.9	26.2	2.1	8.0	9.0	14.7	5.7	5.4	4.0
1998	7.1	5.6	25.9	13.9	30.2	6.0	28.8	-6.0	18.3	15.6	14.2	3.6	-1.4	3.9	5.3	5.6	9.1	7.0	11.1	6.7
1999	1.4	6.8	0.3	19.2	11.3	6.7	8.7	7.9	18.6	3.2	-0.9	5.4	20.9	5.6	0.7	12.9	12.7	7.3	3.0	7.6
2000	6.6	4.7	-8.8	15.9	16.4	11.1	5.7	1.7	12.7	5.8	-3.5	11.7	12.9	6.7	3.8	12.7	10.1	-8.4	23.1	5.9
2001	4.1	-9.9	5.3	3.6	-5.3	6.4	6.4	7.1	9.0	14.0	-1.5	4.2	11.1	5.5	15.9	1.0	14.8	9.1	-5.2	1.1
2002	3.0	-2.3	16.6	6.2	10.7	12.4	-3.9	-1.4	3.5	13.9	2.4	6.9	18.6	4.0	-4.8	3.7	15.6	2.4	2.3	-0.1
2003	-0.5	0.2	19.7	10.5	0.0	2.1	-0.2	-1.2	-10.0	7.7	16.5	2.9	8.2	-4.6	1.0	-4.9	11.3	11.5	-4.3	-0.3
2004	5.8	0.1	9.6	11.2	7.9	11.8	5.8	3.8	-10.5	21.5	20.2	-5.5	-3.8	0.7	2.9	3.0	11.0	1.9	4.0	4.1
2005	4.9	4.4	1.6	8.0	14.5	14.5	5.8	3.1	23.6	21.8	19.0	15.5	11.4	14.2	0.7	2.1	12.4	7.3	3.3	6.2
2006	3.9	11.6	21.0	15.9	0.7	15.9	9.3	11.8	27.8	32.7	22.4	7.3	9.0	6.7	4.9	9.4	13.3	13.5	4.1	10.4
2007	3.9	8.6	26.5	3.3	6.6	17.9	4.1	9.4	41.3	38.7	14.5	10.7	19.1	8.9	9.8	16.1	12.0	12.9	9.7	8.8
2008	4.4	4.8	6.7	-12.0	2.3	-15.4	4.3	2.7	1.3	17.7	14.5	7.8	2.3	2.0	8.0	3.5	4.8	13.8	2.5	1.4
2009	-8.7	-10.7	-18.2	-12.5	3.3	-12.8	-12.8	-7.2	-14.9	-40.1	-47.0	0.0	7.1	-2.3	-10.7	-9.0	-11.7	-18.7	-13.8	-10.0
2010	6.8	-0.2	-7.1	-2.6	-7.9	-1.0	8.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-19.0	8.9	1.6	3.6	3.5	0.5	-0.7	2.0	2.9	2.4
2011	7.3	9.2	7.9	6.5	2.2	1.3	7.9	0.1	9.8	11.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	-2.1	5.5	9.8	-0.8	6.3	8.0	5.1
2012	4.7	6.8	13.1	7.0	8.3	4.3	7.8	5.7	-3.7	13.2	18.3	4.5	10.1	-4.4	5.4	-9.4	-5.8	4.3	-0.1	5.3
2013	5.1	6.5	14.7	2.9	-8.4	-1.1	4.9	0.5	-2.6	4.9	8.0	5.2	11.6	0.5	4.4	28.2	-6.6	11.5	5.6	3.7
2014	2.2	3.9	8.9	8.5	-8.3	0.4	0.7	-1.2	-3.3	4.2	5.8	3.0	10.8	7.7	5.1	-2.1	6.0	10.4	2.6	1.9
2015	1.4	5.2	8.7	11.9	-1.5	3.4	1.6	2.2	-2.8	4.2	10.6	9.7	7.1	10.2	6.8	2.8	4.0	11.3	3.0	3.8
2016	1.1	6.7	1.3	4.3	6.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	-0.3	9.8	8.0	7.5	11.8	4.7	-6.1	-2.3	7.9	2.8	2.2	2.9
2017	7.3	6.4	5.0	6.0	-0.2	7.3	5.2	0.9	4.6	9.6	3.1	6.6	13.4	14.8	4.7	3.3	6.5	1.6	4.5	5.5
2018	0.6	4.2	7.1	6.7	3.2	5.8	4.7	1.0	4.4	-8.8	3.4	2.5	9.5	1.7	5.4	0.2	7.9	5.7	1.3	3.5
2019	2.4	4.4	4.5	5.9	1.3	5.0	3.0	-0.2	4.6	-0.9	5.5	5.6	8.9	3.5	4.0	2.0	6.9	5.7	2.9	3.1

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	107.5	0.2	4.5	:	30.2	19.6	38.3	7.5	:	4.8	:
1997	879.0	14.0	4.4	:	19.9	18.7	136.1	6.4	:	8.4	:
1998	22.9	3.5	1.9	:	17.8	14.9	17.5	4.0	:	14.2	:
1999	-5.0	6.1	5.1	:	18.4	-19.5	38.5	9.2	:	5.1	:
2000	1.3	2.4	7.2	:	19.8	3.5	36.0	10.2	:	9.6	:
2001	20.6	12.8	-0.3	:	18.9	-5.4	28.1	-4.5	:	2.4	
2002	-7.9	10.0	2.1	-16.8	13.0	6.3	17.0	-2.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.2
2003	4.0	10.0	3.0	8.8	3.4	-0.4	34.7	7.5	0.3	4.2	-0.9
2004	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.3	3.9	10.4	34.4	8.6	4.6	9.5	6.0
2005	-7.5	2.9	10.0	12.1	6.6	15.8	-3.1	9.8	6.8	11.1	7.5
2006	16.8	7.6	1.0	20.7	12.0	15.9	34.8	7.5	10.0	6.7	9.3
2007	85.7	12.0	2.6	17.8	16.6	24.7	34.6	1.6	8.8	6.0	8.1
2008	-7.5	-7.0	1.0	4.6	8.4	9.7	24.0	-4.4	1.4	0.5	-1.7
2009	-9.7	-11.1	-2.9	-4.3	-9.1	-8.7	-8.8	-4.2	-10.4	-6.0	-11.4
2010	-5.5	-3.3	5.8	-8.0	-16.2	-1.6	-2.9	5.1	3.1	3.6	3.9
2011	2.6	4.8	1.6	-1.8	-16.9	9.1	11.1	0.9	4.9	4.0	4.5
2012	3.5	0.0	5.3	-1.8	10.1	7.6	1.4	-0.4	5.1	-2.7	4.9
2013	9.0	4.0	5.4	3.1	2.2	-2.0	9.1	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.8
2014	8.1	7.4	12.7	-3.5	10.7	4.9	10.1	4.6	2.4	2.3	3.3
2015	6.0	5.3	-5.4	-0.4	8.3	6.9	13.6	10.0	3.6	4.1	5.7
2016	10.1	8.8	-0.1	10.4	10.1	6.3	4.6	7.0	3.0	6.2	1.3
2017	10.0	7.9	4.0	0.2	7.7	10.1	5.7	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.2
2018	5.9	7.0	-0.3	5.7	-1.5	6.5	-14.5	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.8
2019	5.7	5.4	3.5	3.8	6.7	6.9	10.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.4

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.76	343.5	0.341	3.30	9.64	57.0	242.5	138.7	0.465	0.447	0.560	1.789	0.218	52.0	28.35	8.81	1.754	2.92	14.11	952
1996	34.66	360.3	0.425	3.40	10.70	61.2	250.9	150.1	0.494	0.484	0.748	1.848	0.235	52.5	29.51	9.27	1.806	3.44	14.05	1003
1997	35.86	373.0	0.510	3.69	12.12	65.3	253.2	157.5	0.528	0.552	1.054	1.950	0.260	55.5	30.30	10.27	1.954	3.60	14.33	1019
1998	37.37	377.0	0.566	4.00	13.57	69.3	236.7	138.5	0.581	0.611	1.303	2.069	0.261	58.1	31.29	11.39	2.179	3.91	15.18	998
1999	38.71	381.9	0.597	4.51	14.78	74.6	247.8	142.8	0.601	0.662	1.287	2.308	0.278	63.9	32.41	12.11	2.409	3.96	15.87	1041
2000	39.85	382.3	0.677	5.31	16.34	81.4	257.8	145.9	0.647	0.682	1.365	2.528	0.304	68.3	33.20	13.46	2.675	4.43	16.02	1073
2001	41.69	388.6	0.748	6.07	17.73	89.1	267.8	153.9	0.720	0.692	1.379	2.791	0.334	65.3	34.22	14.49	3.042	4.86	17.02	1110
2002	43.89	394.1	0.862	6.72	20.52	95.0	278.1	161.6	0.736	0.773	1.425	2.949	0.346	65.8	34.71	15.63	3.354	5.41	17.27	1148
2003	44.84	400.5	0.933	7.24	22.30	102.1	290.2	168.6	0.821	0.823	1.536	3.155	0.353	69.9	35.51	16.74	3.623	5.72	17.38	1191
2004	46.32	400.7	1.014	8.03	23.44	109.2	299.1	176.6	0.972	0.936	1.716	3.335	0.360	72.7	36.83	17.28	3.925	6.04	17.99	1225
2005	47.55	399.7	1.161	8.73	24.54	117.5	312.2	182.0	1.111	1.106	1.926	3.584	0.380	70.8	37.80	18.40	4.165	6.36	19.11	1257
2006	49.77	404.2	1.368	9.56	25.89	127.1	328.7	184.3	1.128	1.416	2.270	3.797	0.390	79.1	39.29	19.19	4.428	6.61	20.51	1308
2007	52.85	404.3	1.703	10.70	28.89	136.4	341.2	203.1	1.195	1.825	2.737	4.151	0.398	80.6	40.89	19.87	4.814	7.35	21.61	1364
2008	55.91	412.4	1.918	10.98	30.64	142.0	350.7	212.9	1.333	2.038	3.226	4.452	0.432	89.6	42.60	20.70	5.326	8.08	22.56	1418
2009	57.32	415.6	1.852	10.24	29.34	139.7	354.3	212.1	1.464	1.806	3.521	4.741	0.435	82.5	43.06	21.19	5.388	8.04	22.28	1415
2010	58.71	426.2	1.910	9.49	29.70	138.6	361.8	213.7	1.552	1.590	3.398	4.886	0.457	86.3	43.87	21.36	5.497	8.32	22.90	1440
2011	61.78	442.3	1.968	10.37	27.27	137.8	376.2	216.3	1.566	1.795	3.583	5.234	0.487	92.0	45.76	21.20	5.524	8.72	24.04	1484
2012	64.34	454.3	2.036	9.87	26.62	131.9	387.1	215.8	1.510	1.948	3.725	5.556	0.504	98.2	47.25	19.14	5.503	9.11	25.53	1510
2013	65.99	465.0	2.116	10.41	24.46	128.2	398.9	215.3	1.362	1.992	3.893	5.787	0.525	100.8	49.12	20.45	5.387	10.01	25.90	1536
2014	66.77	482.0	2.222	10.98	24.09	130.1	408.8	214.3	1.445	2.054	4.174	5.966	0.560	101.9	50.53	20.46	5.485	10.36	26.29	1568
2015	67.94	500.8	2.339	11.39	24.42	132.3	413.0	219.1	1.483	2.111	4.456	6.260	0.596	99.6	52.11	20.78	5.724	11.04	26.94	1602
2016	67.53	523.8	2.481	12.04	24.91	136.2	418.1	220.6	1.545	2.154	4.844	6.461	0.639	107.4	53.95	21.61	5.967	11.62	27.94	1650
2017	69.34	548.1	2.698	12.64	25.94	142.9	431.3	226.2	1.707	2.349	5.300	6.916	0.703	105.4	55.96	22.70	6.371	12.53	27.33	1706
2018	71.27	567.5	2.981	13.10	25.69	147.6	429.3	236.2	1.790	2.651	5.656	7.297	0.751	112.7	58.10	23.70	6.803	13.29	27.94	1754
2019	73.41	586.7	3.163	13.47	25.86	152.1	412.7	241.3	1.950	2.808	5.980	7.647	0.799	118.20	60.20	24.55	7.209	14.110	28.89	1781

Table 34A

**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.087	225.6	17.74	:	851	42.1	0.60	112.0	:	54.0	:
1996	0.148	257.5	18.19	:	974	53.8	0.80	125.3	:	57.3	:
1997	1.459	284.7	18.75	:	1225	66.0	1.80	136.8	:	61.1	:
1998	2.130	306.6	18.75	:	1427	76.4	3.50	100.5	:	64.1	:
1999	2.474	321.7	27.85	:	1519	99.2	6.30	100.7	:	68.9	:
2000	2.968	342.3	31.31	:	1749	104.3	9.30	122.0	:	73.7	:
2001	2.976	366.9	31.13	21.55	1971	114.0	13.20	115.7	1185	78.1	1311
2002	3.175	398.0	24.24	25.20	2213	113.5	16.90	101.6	1224	79.8	1351
2003	3.692	421.5	24.22	27.42	2383	116.6	19.50	104.9	1265	88.8	1394
2004	4.080	452.8	24.32	29.48	2559	123.3	23.90	107.6	1304	97.5	1447
2005	4.420	482.1	24.19	31.30	2781	131.3	29.60	102.3	1346	105.0	1499
2006	4.297	524.8	24.17	33.88	2997	140.0	35.60	97.8	1404	110.5	1567
2007	4.890	576.7	24.04	37.20	3465	152.3	43.60	105.7	1474	115.4	1642
2008	5.393	599.2	23.76	40.70	3668	157.3	52.00	111.7	1538	121.6	1691
2009	5.273	559.7	23.29	39.99	3412	166.4	51.30	111.6	1521	119.3	1654
2010	4.970	577.9	24.36	38.71	3247	171.3	49.60	113.9	1553	122.5	1695
2011	5.417	592.5	24.75	38.61	3686	190.5	50.80	123.5	1604	126.5	1750
2012	5.596	600.3	22.99	37.85	3734	212.2	52.00	124.5	1634	129.4	1794
2013	6.116	606.6	20.79	37.15	3907	221.2	54.80	128.0	1663	132.0	1818
2014	6.575	628.5	20.37	39.19	4204	227.2	57.00	132.1	1698	135.1	1865
2015	6.966	662.9	20.17	40.61	4489	243.2	57.60	139.2	1739	142.9	1936
2016	7.370	703.0	19.82	41.65	4820	256.5	67.00	145.7	1792	151.2	1977
2017	8.456	759.6	19.38	43.34	4898	275.5	80.20	152.7	1862	160.3	2045
2018	9.015	815.8	20.00	45.72	5073	297.3	101.40	159.0	1925	164.5	2113
2019	9.507	865.7	20.80	47.37	5430	320.3	108.00	165.1	1962	169.4	2157

Table 34B

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.0	18.1	12.3	6.0	10.4	12.4	19.8	14.1	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.3	7.2	16.0	16.1	9.9	16.7	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.0	18.7	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.5	19.9	14.4	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.4	16.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	16.7
1997	15.9	19.0	11.4	5.3	10.6	12.6	19.5	14.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.2	16.1	10.0	14.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	15.9	18.7	11.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	17.4	12.2	6.4	10.1	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.9	15.9	10.2	14.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	15.9	18.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	12.6	17.6	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.4	15.9	10.1	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.6
2000	15.4	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.3	15.5	10.5	14.2	14.0	11.8	15.3
2001	15.7	17.8	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.7	17.3	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.7	15.5	10.7	14.4	14.2	11.8	15.1
2002	16.0	17.8	11.1	4.9	12.6	12.7	17.4	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.8	7.7	13.3	15.3	11.0	14.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	15.9	18.0	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.7	17.7	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.0	7.4	13.8	15.3	11.5	14.1	13.8	11.5	15.2
2004	15.5	17.6	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.7	17.5	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.9	15.2	11.3	14.2	13.1	11.4	15.0
2005	15.3	17.4	10.3	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	13.0	14.9	11.6	14.2	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.2	16.9	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.7	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.7	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.3	16.1	10.5	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.5	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.1	14.4	11.3	13.7	11.7	11.6	14.5
2008	15.8	16.1	11.6	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	14.0	14.5	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.4	16.9	13.1	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.4	14.9	12.1	14.9	12.6	12.3	15.2
2010	16.1	16.5	13.0	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.9	12.1	12.2	6.9	13.7	14.8	11.9	15.2	12.3	12.2	15.1
2011	16.3	16.4	11.8	6.0	13.2	12.9	18.3	13.2	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.3	14.8	12.0	15.0	12.3	12.2	15.1
2012	16.6	16.5	11.4	5.6	13.9	12.7	18.5	13.4	7.7	8.9	11.2	12.6	7.0	15.2	14.8	11.4	15.3	12.5	12.8	15.3
2013	16.8	16.5	11.2	5.8	13.5	12.5	18.9	13.4	7.5	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.4	15.2	12.0	14.9	13.5	12.7	15.5
2014	16.7	16.4	11.2	5.6	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.9	6.6	15.4	15.2	11.8	14.6	13.6	12.8	15.4
2015	16.6	16.5	11.5	4.3	13.9	12.3	18.8	13.3	8.4	8.7	11.9	12.0	6.3	14.6	15.1	11.6	14.7	14.0	12.9	15.2
2016	16.0	16.7	11.8	4.4	14.3	12.2	18.8	13.1	8.5	8.6	12.5	12.2	6.3	15.3	15.3	11.6	14.8	14.3	12.9	15.3
2017	15.8	16.8	11.7	4.3	14.6	12.3	18.9	13.2	8.9	8.7	12.7	12.5	6.3	14.4	15.2	11.8	14.7	14.7	12.2	15.3
2018	15.7	16.7	12.1	4.2	14.1	12.2	18.2	13.4	8.9	9.3	12.8	12.5	6.3	14.7	15.1	11.8	14.6	14.7	12.0	15.1
2019	15.7	16.6	12.1	4.1	13.7	12.1	16.9	13.3	9.2	9.3	12.8	12.5	6.2	14.7	15.0	11.9	14.6	14.6	12.0	14.8

Table 34B**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.9	14.2	1.7	:	14.6	12.2	7.8	5.9	:	6.4	:
1996	8.2	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.5	7.4	6.5	:	6.3	:
1997	7.7	14.5	1.6	:	13.9	12.7	7.2	6.8	:	6.4	:
1998	8.3	14.3	1.6	:	13.6	12.6	9.5	4.7	:	6.5	:
1999	10.0	14.3	2.2	:	13.0	14.7	11.3	4.5	:	6.7	:
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	14.0	11.4	5.1	:	6.8	:
2001	9.7	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.6	11.2	4.7	14.4	6.9	13.0
2002	9.4	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	4.0	14.3	6.8	13.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	9.8	3.9	14.4	7.1	13.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	9.6	3.8	14.2	7.4	13.0
2005	9.5	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.2	3.5	14.1	7.6	12.9
2006	8.1	14.9	1.4	11.5	12.4	13.1	10.3	3.2	13.9	7.6	12.8
2007	7.7	15.0	1.4	11.5	13.5	12.8	10.2	3.2	13.7	7.5	12.6
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.7	3.3	13.9	7.7	12.9
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.1	12.9	12.1	9.7	3.4	14.3	7.8	13.4
2010	6.6	14.6	1.3	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.4	3.2	14.1	7.8	13.2
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.0	12.2	9.0	3.4	14.2	7.7	13.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.4	13.0	13.0	8.7	3.4	14.4	7.7	13.3
2013	7.4	14.8	1.1	11.2	12.9	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	7.5	13.4
2014	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.8	12.9	13.2	8.5	3.4	14.4	7.4	13.3
2015	7.9	14.4	1.0	12.0	13.1	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.3	7.6	13.1
2016	7.8	14.7	1.0	11.9	13.6	13.8	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.7	13.3
2017	8.6	15.0	0.9	11.9	12.8	13.9	9.3	3.3	14.3	7.9	13.3
2018	8.6	15.2	0.9	12.0	12.4	14.1	10.7	3.3	14.2	7.8	13.3
2019	8.6	15.4	0.9	11.9	12.5	14.3	10.6	3.3	14.0	7.8	13.0

Table 34C

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	4.9	24.6	3.0	11.1	7.3	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.2	33.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	2.9	18.0	-0.4	5.3
1997	3.5	3.5	20.1	8.5	13.3	6.7	0.9	4.9	6.8	14.1	40.9	5.5	10.8	5.7	2.7	10.7	8.2	4.6	2.0	1.7
1998	4.2	1.1	10.9	8.3	11.9	6.2	-6.5	-12.1	10.0	10.6	23.6	6.1	0.3	4.8	3.3	10.9	11.5	8.7	5.9	-2.1
1999	3.6	1.3	5.4	12.7	8.9	7.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	8.4	-1.2	11.6	6.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	10.6	1.1	4.5	4.4
2000	2.9	0.1	13.5	17.8	10.6	9.1	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.0	6.0	9.5	9.5	7.0	2.4	11.1	11.0	12.0	1.0	3.0
2001	4.6	1.6	10.4	14.3	8.5	9.5	3.9	5.5	11.4	1.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	-4.4	3.1	7.7	13.7	9.8	6.2	3.4
2002	5.3	1.4	15.2	10.8	15.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.2	11.7	3.3	5.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	7.8	10.3	11.3	1.5	3.5
2003	2.2	1.6	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.5	4.3	4.4	11.6	6.5	7.7	7.0	2.1	6.2	2.3	7.1	8.0	5.6	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.7	10.9	5.1	6.9	3.1	4.7	18.4	13.7	11.8	5.7	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.2	8.3	5.7	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.2	14.5	8.8	4.7	7.6	4.4	3.0	14.2	18.2	12.2	7.5	5.5	-2.6	2.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	2.6
2006	4.7	1.1	17.8	9.5	5.5	8.2	5.3	1.3	1.6	28.1	17.8	5.9	2.5	11.7	3.9	4.3	6.3	3.9	7.3	4.1
2007	6.2	0.0	24.5	11.9	11.6	7.3	3.8	10.2	5.9	28.9	20.6	9.3	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.5	8.7	11.2	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.6	2.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	4.9	11.5	11.7	17.9	7.2	8.5	11.2	4.2	4.2	10.6	10.0	4.4	4.0
2009	2.5	0.8	-3.5	-6.7	-4.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.4	9.9	-11.4	9.1	6.5	0.7	-8.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2
2010	2.4	2.5	3.2	-7.4	1.2	-0.8	2.1	0.7	6.0	-12.0	-3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.8
2011	5.2	3.8	3.0	9.3	-8.2	-0.6	4.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.4	7.1	6.6	6.7	4.3	-0.8	0.5	4.8	5.0	3.0
2012	4.1	2.7	3.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	2.9	-0.2	-3.6	8.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	6.7	3.3	-9.7	-0.4	4.4	6.2	1.8
2013	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.4	-8.1	-2.8	3.0	-0.3	-9.8	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.6	3.9	6.8	-2.1	9.9	1.5	1.7
2014	1.2	3.6	5.0	5.5	-1.5	1.4	2.5	-0.4	6.0	3.1	7.2	3.1	6.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.1
2015	1.8	3.9	5.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	6.8	4.9	6.4	-2.3	3.1	1.6	4.4	6.6	2.5	2.2
2016	-0.6	4.6	6.1	5.7	2.0	2.9	1.2	0.7	4.2	2.0	8.7	3.2	7.2	7.8	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.0
2017	2.7	4.6	8.7	5.0	4.1	4.9	3.2	2.5	10.5	9.1	9.4	7.0	10.0	-1.8	3.7	5.1	6.8	7.9	-2.2	3.4
2018	2.8	3.5	10.5	3.6	-0.9	3.3	-0.5	4.4	4.8	12.9	6.7	5.5	6.9	6.9	3.8	4.4	6.8	6.1	2.2	2.8
2019	3.0	3.4	6.1	2.9	0.7	3.0	-3.9	2.1	8.9	5.9	5.7	4.8	6.3	4.9	3.6	3.6	6.0	6.1	3.4	1.5

Table 34C

**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	71.2	14.2	2.6	:	14.4	27.7	42.0	11.8	:	6.2	:
1997	883.3	10.6	3.0	:	25.8	22.8	116.3	9.2	:	6.6	:
1998	46.0	7.7	0.0	:	16.5	15.7	91.6	-26.5	:	4.9	:
1999	16.2	4.9	48.5	:	6.5	29.8	78.1	0.3	:	7.6	:
2000	19.9	6.4	12.4	:	15.1	5.2	47.6	21.1	:	6.9	:
2001	0.3	7.2	-0.6	:	12.7	9.3	43.1	-5.2	:	5.9	
2002	6.7	8.5	-22.1	16.9	12.3	-0.4	27.6	-12.1	3.3	2.3	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	-0.1	8.8	7.7	2.7	15.6	3.2	3.4	11.2	3.1
2004	10.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	7.4	5.7	22.3	2.6	3.0	9.8	3.8
2005	8.4	6.5	-0.5	6.2	8.7	6.4	24.1	-4.9	3.2	7.7	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.8	-0.1	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.1	-4.4	4.4	5.2	4.5
2007	13.8	9.9	-0.5	9.8	15.6	8.8	22.6	8.1	4.9	4.4	4.8
2008	10.3	3.9	-1.2	9.4	5.8	3.3	19.1	5.7	4.4	5.3	3.0
2009	-2.2	-6.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.0	5.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.2	-1.9	-2.2
2010	-5.8	3.3	4.6	-3.2	-4.8	3.0	-3.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	1.6	-0.3	13.5	11.2	2.5	8.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.1	-2.0	1.3	11.4	2.3	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.5
2013	9.3	1.1	-9.5	-1.8	4.6	4.3	5.5	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
2014	7.5	3.6	-2.0	5.5	7.6	2.7	4.0	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.6
2015	5.9	5.5	-1.0	3.6	6.8	7.0	1.1	5.4	2.4	5.7	3.8
2016	5.8	6.1	-1.7	2.6	7.4	5.5	16.3	4.7	3.1	5.9	2.1
2017	14.7	8.0	-2.2	4.1	1.6	7.4	19.6	4.8	3.9	6.0	3.4
2018	6.6	7.4	3.2	5.5	3.6	7.9	26.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	3.3
2019	5.5	6.1	4.0	3.6	7.0	7.7	6.5	3.8	2.0	3.0	2.1

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	29.60	319.7	0.340	2.36	8.37	52.9	221.7	122.8	0.465	0.445	0.559	1.500	0.183	48.50	26.19	6.83	1.734	2.90	13.89	873
1996	30.28	335.6	0.423	2.42	9.33	56.9	228.5	145.9	0.494	0.482	0.747	1.584	0.192	48.80	27.18	7.12	1.782	3.42	13.83	930
1997	31.27	346.8	0.508	2.64	10.63	60.6	229.9	153.5	0.528	0.549	1.052	1.676	0.216	51.80	27.96	7.90	1.927	3.58	14.11	945
1998	32.58	350.2	0.563	2.89	11.87	64.5	212.8	134.4	0.581	0.608	1.300	1.795	0.215	54.40	28.89	8.58	2.149	3.90	15.07	922
1999	33.78	353.9	0.593	3.34	12.84	69.5	223.0	139.0	0.601	0.647	1.284	2.032	0.230	60.00	29.90	9.30	2.376	3.93	15.80	962
2000	34.69	356.6	0.674	3.94	14.28	76.0	231.9	141.9	0.647	0.669	1.362	2.240	0.259	64.50	30.72	10.17	2.636	4.41	15.99	993
2001	36.24	361.9	0.744	4.57	15.51	83.5	241.2	150.0	0.720	0.681	1.376	2.483	0.274	61.30	31.62	11.11	2.996	4.84	17.02	1027
2002	38.07	366.9	0.854	5.01	18.13	89.2	250.3	157.8	0.736	0.759	1.422	2.635	0.283	61.80	32.09	11.74	3.304	5.38	17.27	1062
2003	38.92	372.6	0.923	5.35	19.69	96.0	260.9	164.9	0.821	0.805	1.533	2.804	0.288	65.90	32.88	12.37	3.568	5.66	17.38	1102
2004	40.18	372.9	1.002	5.95	20.37	102.7	269.1	173.1	0.972	0.917	1.664	2.968	0.293	68.40	34.19	12.34	3.857	5.98	17.99	1134
2005	41.27	371.5	1.147	6.51	21.34	110.7	281.2	178.6	1.111	1.079	1.865	3.189	0.307	66.50	35.56	12.99	4.092	6.31	19.11	1163
2006	42.99	375.5	1.354	7.14	22.35	119.9	297.0	180.9	1.128	1.377	2.198	3.382	0.315	75.80	37.10	13.45	4.352	6.54	20.51	1212
2007	45.71	374.8	1.683	8.12	24.94	128.7	307.7	199.3	1.195	1.774	2.646	3.722	0.322	77.10	38.71	14.27	4.733	7.27	21.61	1264
2008	48.36	382.3	1.891	8.33	25.99	133.9	315.8	209.1	1.333	1.939	3.115	4.000	0.352	86.10	40.44	14.97	5.235	7.99	22.56	1313
2009	49.38	384.2	1.819	8.80	24.15	131.0	317.6	208.2	1.464	1.742	3.403	4.256	0.352	78.80	40.93	15.00	5.291	7.95	22.28	1307
2010	50.51	393.6	1.880	8.43	24.75	129.7	323.8	209.7	1.552	1.554	3.296	4.379	0.371	82.70	41.76	15.46	5.397	8.19	22.90	1330
2011	53.04	409.4	1.935	9.04	22.14	129.0	336.6	212.2	1.566	1.763	3.476	4.699	0.400	88.50	43.69	15.67	5.422	8.57	24.04	1371
2012	55.19	421.4	2.000	8.48	20.93	123.3	346.1	211.7	1.510	1.903	3.612	4.983	0.414	94.80	45.23	14.62	5.380	8.99	25.53	1396
2013	56.43	431.6	2.078	9.01	19.35	120.1	356.9	211.2	1.362	1.933	3.794	5.213	0.438	97.40	47.14	15.14	5.269	9.86	25.90	1420
2014	57.16	448.0	2.178	9.59	18.58	122.2	366.3	210.4	1.445	1.982	4.065	5.370	0.468	98.60	48.62	15.58	5.368	10.21	26.29	1452
2015	58.70	466.3	2.290	10.21	18.81	124.6	370.4	215.1	1.483	2.030	4.340	5.636	0.504	96.40	50.19	16.18	5.606	10.87	26.94	1487
2016	58.00	487.7	2.429	10.68	19.31	128.7	375.2	216.7	1.545	2.067	4.716	5.797	0.542	104.30	52.05	16.93	5.842	11.44	27.94	1532
2017	59.50	511.3	2.636	11.30	20.72	135.6	388.4	222.3	1.707	2.252	5.172	6.166	0.595	102.30	54.11	17.95	6.240	12.34	27.33	1588
2018	61.20	529.9	2.913	11.76	20.53	140.1	385.7	232.0	1.790	2.548	5.519	6.505	0.636	109.40	56.28	18.79	6.664	13.10	27.94	1633
2019	63.08	548.2	3.091	12.15	20.66	144.3	368.2	237.0	1.950	2.697	5.835	6.817	0.677	114.90	58.42	19.50	7.064	13.920	28.89	1657

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.085	225.4	11.82	:	847	38.8	0.58	101.7	:	48.6	:
1996	0.144	257.4	12.42	:	969	49.8	0.83	114.6	:	50.8	:
1997	1.418	284.7	12.99	:	1219	61.0	1.78	126.7	:	57.5	:
1998	2.055	306.4	13.29	:	1420	70.8	3.42	98.1	:	60.3	:
1999	2.386	321.5	21.65	:	1510	93.0	6.08	98.1	:	65.0	:
2000	2.968	341.8	25.09	:	1739	97.4	8.98	119.4	:	69.6	:
2001	2.976	366.6	25.01	21.55	1961	105.9	12.92	112.8	1099	74.0	1218
2002	3.175	397.8	18.27	25.20	2202	105.1	16.32	98.6	1135	75.7	1256
2003	3.692	421.1	18.50	27.42	2369	107.8	18.75	101.7	1173	86.9	1299
2004	4.080	452.4	18.70	29.48	2539	113.9	22.80	104.2	1209	96.2	1350
2005	4.420	481.7	18.81	31.30	2760	121.5	27.90	98.6	1248	103.6	1399
2006	4.297	524.4	18.64	33.88	2975	129.7	33.66	94.0	1304	109.2	1464
2007	4.890	576.4	18.35	37.20	3444	141.5	40.85	101.8	1369	114.1	1535
2008	5.393	598.9	18.25	40.70	3645	145.5	48.63	107.5	1429	119.8	1579
2009	5.273	558.8	17.83	39.99	3388	153.4	47.59	107.1	1407	117.3	1539
2010	4.970	577.2	19.01	38.71	3222	157.4	45.78	109.2	1437	120.9	1578
2011	5.417	591.6	19.65	38.61	3663	175.8	50.81	118.4	1487	125.2	1631
2012	5.596	599.4	18.15	37.85	3713	196.6	51.95	119.1	1516	128.1	1673
2013	6.116	605.7	16.27	37.15	3886	204.6	54.82	122.5	1542	130.8	1696
2014	6.575	627.8	16.17	39.19	4180	210.1	56.98	126.1	1576	133.7	1742
2015	6.966	661.9	16.10	40.61	4461	225.8	57.60	132.5	1617	141.3	1812
2016	7.370	702.0	16.03	41.65	4805	238.7	61.25	138.6	1668	149.9	1851
2017	8.456	758.4	15.67	43.34	4881	257.4	72.38	144.9	1736	158.9	1917
2018	9.015	814.5	16.17	45.72	5053	277.8	92.44	151.0	1796	163.1	1982
2019	9.507	864.2	16.82	47.37	5410	299.3	98.95	156.7	1830	168.0	2023

Table 35B

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	14.0	16.8	12.2	4.3	9.0	11.5	18.1	12.5	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.9	14.8	7.7	16.5	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.0	17.4	11.6	4.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	14.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.3	14.9	7.5	14.7	15.6	13.6	15.5
1997	13.8	17.6	11.3	3.8	9.3	11.7	17.7	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.2	14.8	7.7	13.9	14.7	12.7	15.4
1998	13.9	17.4	11.2	3.6	9.5	11.6	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	14.0	14.7	7.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	13.8	17.1	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.7	15.8	11.9	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.5	14.7	7.8	13.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.4	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.8	15.6	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.4	14.4	7.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	14.1
2001	13.6	16.6	10.7	3.7	10.2	11.9	15.6	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.9	14.3	8.2	14.2	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	13.8	16.6	11.0	3.7	11.1	11.9	15.7	11.7	6.2	9.0	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.5	14.2	8.2	14.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.8	16.8	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.9	15.9	11.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	13.0	14.2	8.5	13.9	13.7	11.5	14.1
2004	13.5	16.4	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.7	12.0	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	13.1	14.1	8.1	13.9	13.0	11.4	13.9
2005	13.2	16.1	10.2	3.8	10.7	11.9	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.2	14.0	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.6	13.7
2006	13.2	15.7	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.0	11.7	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.1	13.9	8.1	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.3	14.9	10.4	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.6	13.6	8.1	13.5	11.5	11.6	13.4
2008	13.7	14.9	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.5	13.8	8.4	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.2	15.6	12.9	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.3	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.8	14.2	8.5	14.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	13.8	15.3	12.8	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.1	8.0	8.7	11.8	10.9	5.6	13.1	14.1	8.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.9
2011	14.0	15.1	11.6	5.3	10.7	12.0	16.3	13.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.8	14.1	8.9	14.7	12.1	12.2	14.0
2012	14.2	15.3	11.2	4.8	10.9	11.9	16.6	13.1	7.7	8.7	10.8	11.3	5.8	14.7	14.2	8.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	14.2
2013	14.4	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.2	7.5	8.5	10.9	11.2	5.7	14.9	14.6	8.9	14.5	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.3	15.3	11.0	4.9	10.4	11.8	17.0	13.0	8.2	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.5	14.9	14.6	9.0	14.3	13.4	12.8	14.3
2015	14.3	15.3	11.3	3.9	10.7	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.4	8.3	11.6	10.8	5.3	14.1	14.6	9.0	14.4	13.8	12.9	14.1
2016	13.7	15.5	11.5	3.9	11.1	11.5	16.8	12.9	8.5	8.3	12.2	10.9	5.3	14.8	14.7	9.1	14.5	14.1	12.9	14.2
2017	13.6	15.7	11.5	3.8	11.7	11.7	17.0	12.9	8.9	8.4	12.4	11.1	5.4	13.9	14.7	9.3	14.4	14.5	12.2	14.2
2018	13.5	15.6	11.8	3.7	11.2	11.5	16.3	13.1	8.9	8.9	12.5	11.2	5.3	14.3	14.6	9.4	14.3	14.4	12.0	14.1
2019	13.4	15.5	11.8	3.7	10.9	11.4	15.1	13.1	9.2	8.9	12.5	11.1	5.3	14.3	14.6	9.4	14.3	14.4	12.0	13.8

Table 35B**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.7	14.2	1.1	:	14.5	11.3	7.6	5.4	:	5.7	:
1996	8.0	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.2	5.9	:	5.6	:
1997	7.5	14.5	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	6.9	6.3	:	6.1	:
1998	8.0	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	:	6.1	:
1999	9.6	14.3	1.7	:	12.9	13.8	11.0	4.4	:	6.3	:
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.0	13.0	11.0	5.0	:	6.4	:
2001	9.7	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	10.9	4.6	13.3	6.6	12.1
2002	9.4	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	3.8	13.3	6.4	12.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.4	3.8	13.4	7.0	12.3
2004	10.0	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	9.2	3.7	13.2	7.3	12.2
2005	9.5	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.6	3.4	13.0	7.5	12.1
2006	8.1	14.9	1.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	9.7	3.0	12.9	7.5	11.9
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.4	11.9	9.5	3.1	12.7	7.4	11.8
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.4	11.3	9.0	3.2	12.9	7.6	12.1
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.8	11.2	9.0	3.3	13.3	7.7	12.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	8.6	3.1	13.1	7.7	12.3
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	12.9	11.2	9.0	3.2	13.1	7.7	12.4
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.4	12.9	12.1	8.7	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.4
2013	7.4	14.8	0.8	11.2	12.8	12.4	8.6	3.3	13.4	7.5	12.5
2014	7.9	14.6	0.8	11.8	12.8	12.2	8.5	3.2	13.4	7.3	12.4
2015	7.9	14.4	0.8	12.0	13.0	12.5	8.1	3.2	13.3	7.5	12.2
2016	7.8	14.7	0.8	11.9	13.6	12.8	8.0	3.1	13.3	7.6	12.4
2017	8.6	15.0	0.7	11.9	12.8	13.0	8.4	3.1	13.4	7.8	12.5
2018	8.6	15.2	0.7	12.0	12.4	13.2	9.8	3.1	13.3	7.7	12.4
2019	8.6	15.4	0.7	11.9	12.5	13.4	9.7	3.1	13.0	7.7	12.2

Table 35C

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.3	5.0	24.4	2.6	11.5	7.7	3.1	18.8	6.4	8.3	33.5	5.6	4.5	0.6	3.8	4.2	2.8	18.0	-0.4	6.5
1997	3.3	3.3	20.1	8.9	13.9	6.6	0.6	5.2	6.8	13.9	41.0	5.8	12.5	6.0	2.9	11.0	8.1	4.6	2.0	1.6
1998	4.2	1.0	10.9	9.6	11.7	6.4	-7.4	-12.4	10.0	10.7	23.6	7.1	-0.5	5.0	3.3	8.6	11.5	8.7	6.8	-2.5
1999	3.7	1.1	5.3	15.6	8.1	7.8	4.8	3.4	3.4	6.3	-1.2	13.2	7.0	10.5	3.5	8.4	10.5	0.9	4.9	4.4
2000	2.7	0.8	13.5	18.1	11.3	9.4	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.5	6.1	10.3	12.6	7.5	2.7	9.4	11.0	12.2	1.2	3.2
2001	4.5	1.5	10.4	15.9	8.6	9.8	4.0	5.7	11.4	1.8	1.0	10.8	5.8	-5.0	2.9	9.2	13.7	9.8	6.4	3.4
2002	5.0	1.4	14.8	9.7	16.8	6.7	3.8	5.2	2.2	11.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	5.7	10.3	11.2	1.5	3.4
2003	2.2	1.6	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	4.5	11.6	6.1	7.8	6.4	1.7	6.7	2.5	5.3	8.0	5.2	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.6	11.2	3.5	7.1	3.1	5.0	18.4	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	-0.2	8.1	5.6	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.4	14.4	9.4	4.7	7.7	4.5	3.2	14.2	17.7	12.1	7.4	4.6	-2.7	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.2	2.6
2006	4.2	1.1	18.0	9.7	4.8	8.4	5.6	1.3	1.6	27.7	17.8	6.1	2.6	13.9	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.7	7.3	4.2
2007	6.3	-0.2	24.4	13.6	11.6	7.3	3.6	10.2	5.9	28.8	20.4	10.0	2.3	1.7	4.3	6.1	8.8	11.1	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	17.7	7.5	9.2	11.7	4.5	4.9	10.6	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.1	0.5	-3.8	5.6	-7.1	-2.2	0.6	-0.5	9.9	-10.1	9.3	6.4	0.0	-8.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
2010	2.3	2.4	3.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.9	2.0	0.7	6.0	-10.8	-3.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.8
2011	5.0	4.0	2.9	7.2	-10.5	-0.6	3.9	1.2	0.9	13.5	5.5	7.3	8.0	6.9	4.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	5.0	3.1
2012	4.1	2.9	3.4	-6.2	-5.4	-4.4	2.8	-0.2	-3.6	7.9	3.9	6.0	3.5	7.2	3.5	-6.7	-0.8	4.8	6.2	1.8
2013	2.2	2.4	3.9	6.2	-7.5	-2.6	3.1	-0.3	-9.8	1.6	5.0	4.6	5.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	-2.1	9.8	1.5	1.7
2014	1.3	3.8	4.8	6.5	-4.0	1.7	2.6	-0.4	6.0	2.5	7.1	3.0	7.1	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.3
2015	2.7	4.1	5.2	6.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	6.8	4.9	7.7	-2.2	3.2	3.9	4.4	6.5	2.5	2.4
2016	-1.2	4.6	6.1	4.6	2.7	3.2	1.3	0.7	4.2	1.8	8.7	2.9	7.5	8.1	3.7	4.6	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.0
2017	2.6	4.8	8.5	5.8	7.3	5.4	3.5	2.6	10.5	9.0	9.7	6.4	9.7	-1.9	4.0	6.0	6.8	7.9	-2.2	3.7
2018	2.9	3.6	10.5	4.1	-0.9	3.3	-0.7	4.4	4.8	13.1	6.7	5.5	6.9	7.0	4.0	4.6	6.8	6.2	2.2	2.9
2019	3.1	3.5	6.1	3.3	0.7	3.0	-4.5	2.1	8.9	5.9	5.7	4.8	6.3	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.0	6.2	3.4	1.5

Table 35C

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	70.3	14.2	5.0	:	14.4	28.3	41.6	12.7	:	4.7	:
1997	884.2	10.6	4.6	:	25.7	22.6	115.0	10.5	:	13.1	:
1998	45.0	7.6	2.3	:	16.5	16.0	92.3	-22.6	:	4.9	:
1999	16.1	4.9	62.9	:	6.3	31.4	77.8	0.0	:	7.8	:
2000	24.4	6.3	15.9	:	15.2	4.7	47.7	21.7	:	7.0	:
2001	0.3	7.3	-0.3	:	12.8	8.7	43.9	-5.5	:	6.3	
2002	6.7	8.5	-26.9	16.9	12.3	-0.8	26.3	-12.6	3.3	2.4	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	1.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	14.9	3.1	3.3	14.7	3.4
2004	10.5	7.4	1.1	7.5	7.2	5.7	21.6	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.0
2005	8.4	6.5	0.6	6.2	8.7	6.6	22.4	-5.3	3.3	7.7	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.9	-0.9	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.6	-4.7	4.5	5.4	4.6
2007	13.8	9.9	-1.6	9.8	15.8	9.1	21.4	8.3	5.0	4.4	4.9
2008	10.3	3.9	-0.5	9.4	5.8	2.8	19.0	5.6	4.4	5.0	2.8
2009	-2.2	-6.7	-2.3	-1.7	-7.0	5.5	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-2.6
2010	-5.8	3.3	6.6	-3.2	-4.9	2.6	-3.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	3.4	-0.3	13.7	11.7	11.0	8.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.7	-2.0	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
2013	9.3	1.1	-10.3	-1.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.4
2014	7.5	3.7	-0.6	5.5	7.6	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.7
2015	5.9	5.4	-0.4	3.6	6.7	7.4	1.1	5.1	2.6	5.7	4.0
2016	5.8	6.1	-0.4	2.6	7.7	5.7	6.3	4.6	3.1	6.1	2.1
2017	14.7	8.0	-2.2	4.1	1.6	7.9	18.2	4.6	4.1	6.0	3.6
2018	6.6	7.4	3.2	5.5	3.5	7.9	27.7	4.2	3.4	2.6	3.4
2019	5.5	6.1	4.0	3.6	7.1	7.7	7.0	3.8	1.9	3.0	2.1

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.33	87.6	0.155	2.06	5.07	20.0	71.2	39.5	0.409	0.142	0.417	0.932	0.229	21.93	11.84	4.44	0.551	1.020	10.05	288.9
1996	7.89	86.4	0.165	2.27	5.44	20.8	73.9	42.8	0.439	0.227	0.586	0.916	0.205	22.42	12.43	4.83	0.644	0.987	10.34	298.8
1997	7.83	83.9	0.230	2.33	6.20	21.2	73.2	43.5	0.462	0.215	0.848	0.949	0.203	22.81	8.84	5.19	0.748	1.351	10.49	290.4
1998	8.30	83.1	0.220	2.55	6.27	21.5	73.9	44.1	0.469	0.283	0.699	1.015	0.207	22.88	9.00	5.18	0.841	1.088	10.63	290.5
1999	8.42	85.2	0.221	2.63	6.89	22.7	73.3	46.8	0.451	0.316	0.631	1.021	0.229	23.35	9.70	6.39	0.911	1.561	10.25	300.9
2000	8.94	84.9	0.294	3.01	7.19	22.1	78.9	47.6	0.521	0.298	0.712	1.173	0.213	26.30	10.41	6.56	1.049	1.901	12.08	313.8
2001	10.15	90.8	0.323	3.28	9.05	25.2	85.5	50.1	0.589	0.297	0.584	1.193	0.224	29.47	11.87	6.48	1.243	1.741	12.97	340.8
2002	10.50	91.4	0.384	3.51	7.67	25.6	87.5	51.9	0.577	0.383	0.578	1.231	0.230	28.36	12.58	7.13	1.397	1.494	13.46	345.6
2003	10.59	90.8	0.483	3.70	8.45	26.1	84.4	50.4	0.737	0.398	0.543	1.195	0.248	29.91	13.16	7.39	1.413	1.844	14.03	345.5
2004	10.66	89.3	0.501	4.11	10.56	26.6	88.5	54.7	0.637	0.617	0.547	1.249	0.256	32.22	13.50	8.29	1.482	1.701	15.11	360.2
2005	11.73	96.1	0.546	4.63	8.67	28.4	93.2	54.4	0.736	0.656	0.767	1.304	0.212	33.72	16.32	8.06	1.508	2.738	15.81	379.0
2006	12.32	98.9	0.705	5.36	9.44	33.1	99.7	55.9	0.771	0.987	0.672	1.522	0.217	37.92	16.84	8.94	1.526	3.184	17.24	404.5
2007	12.87	103.6	0.790	5.81	10.89	38.0	105.6	57.3	0.850	0.995	0.841	1.683	0.245	38.93	17.62	10.14	1.618	3.069	19.24	429.8
2008	14.31	108.7	0.850	6.56	12.44	40.1	112.0	59.6	0.880	1.049	1.070	1.892	0.295	45.60	17.55	10.70	2.009	3.713	21.48	460.6
2009	14.69	115.5	0.931	6.72	11.79	42.0	112.7	60.6	0.862	1.146	1.010	1.754	0.261	43.55	18.53	10.97	1.878	4.186	20.19	469.2
2010	16.28	122.8	0.880	7.68	11.76	41.3	115.4	62.7	0.976	1.202	1.202	1.850	0.269	42.62	19.02	10.50	2.126	3.871	20.83	483.1
2011	18.00	135.5	0.935	7.90	11.59	41.5	118.6	63.4	0.855	1.269	1.229	1.901	0.274	42.14	19.49	10.85	2.230	4.773	21.93	504.3
2012	18.68	134.9	0.983	8.38	10.93	42.9	117.2	64.0	0.843	1.274	1.298	2.004	0.284	44.77	20.18	11.60	2.353	5.103	22.41	510.1
2013	19.32	137.2	0.970	8.29	12.05	43.4	119.0	67.7	0.793	1.257	1.303	2.115	0.312	46.20	20.36	11.66	2.469	5.380	22.62	522.5
2014	18.64	145.4	1.074	8.17	9.53	42.2	120.1	69.2	1.028	1.237	1.358	2.168	0.317	41.04	20.49	11.43	2.350	5.353	22.52	523.7
2015	18.06	143.0	1.086	8.37	9.49	40.0	122.1	69.2	1.024	1.219	1.443	2.337	0.385	36.19	21.26	10.97	2.439	6.273	21.76	516.6
2016	19.18	143.1	1.094	7.50	10.83	40.5	123.3	69.0	1.005	1.248	1.445	2.291	0.513	34.27	21.74	10.87	2.478	5.161	21.67	517.1
2017	19.98	148.4	1.233	7.53	9.50	39.3	124.2	68.5	0.998	1.462	1.413	2.403	0.721	33.74	21.89	10.66	2.696	5.289	21.75	521.6
2018	20.91	153.9	1.291	7.17	9.28	39.8	127.3	72.1	1.009	1.561	1.486	2.527	0.532	34.43	22.14	11.14	2.508	5.243	21.93	536.3
2019	21.55	157.8	1.391	6.86	8.93	41.2	130.9	73.1	1.026	1.617	1.558	2.662	0.536	35.01	22.53	11.32	2.535	5.307	22.34	548

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.056	85.8	71.4	:	349	20.42	0.32	187.8	:	20.78	
1996	0.089	97.4	79.6	:	478	23.42	0.40	184.3	:	21.86	
1997	1.019	100.1	75.0	:	515	27.67	0.91	174.5	:	21.70	
1998	1.958	115.9	74.9	:	538	27.85	1.23	183.0	:	23.61	
1999	2.267	112.0	74.8	:	558	34.41	1.89	170.2	:	24.07	
2000	2.684	110.7	80.5	:	611	38.66	2.61	171.7	:	26.87	
2001	3.514	127.2	89.2	9.76	715	48.63	4.45	172.3	396.0	29.51	443.4
2002	3.469	131.9	88.0	18.26	734	51.80	6.75	175.9	403.8	29.44	450.6
2003	2.880	141.9	91.8	17.62	800	51.04	7.44	181.6	402.7	30.39	446.6
2004	3.365	160.4	106.5	17.47	1032	51.35	10.22	187.1	422.0	36.16	475.3
2005	3.518	158.4	108.9	17.88	1034	58.66	10.50	204.0	446.8	40.57	506.1
2006	3.097	169.6	119.9	18.13	1202	64.32	13.95	211.3	478.5	45.60	545.4
2007	4.112	183.7	122.1	18.95	1227	63.62	19.22	239.1	510.8	50.62	584.8
2008	5.564	195.6	138.8	20.20	1376	67.67	23.01	253.8	550.1	54.15	618.1
2009	5.395	206.8	130.9	19.24	1504	69.88	21.26	243.4	549.4	54.46	610.6
2010	4.522	211.6	139.9	15.53	1550	70.17	25.01	249.0	569.9	54.52	633.5
2011	4.578	216.6	146.8	16.38	1508	71.73	24.25	258.0	594.5	52.68	655.2
2012	5.027	222.4	144.9	17.77	1662	78.90	25.28	258.8	603.4	54.37	670.4
2013	5.857	231.8	142.0	19.21	1878	76.08	29.22	261.5	617.3	74.55	705.1
2014	4.985	232.2	129.4	20.13	1904	79.37	27.25	253.1	613.7	67.39	697.3
2015	5.689	240.9	119.7	24.45	1895	81.42	31.20	254.6	607.4	68.81	702.2
2016	5.487	235.2	121.9	26.38	1795	70.83	27.61	264.5	604.6	70.38	690.5
2017	5.657	233.5	122.5	25.96	1993	76.68	30.74	268.8	612.4	75.21	698.2
2018	6.061	240.6	123.8	25.98	2169	80.30	34.91	270.2	629.1	77.39	717.7
2019	6.297	247.6	125.2	26.11	2323	85.04	37.64	270.9	643.5	79.56	735.0

Table 36B

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	6.7	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.0
1996	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.1	5.3	4.5	10.1	5.0
1997	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.6	4.0	5.5	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	9.5	4.7
1998	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.4	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	8.8	4.6
1999	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.5
2000	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	8.9	4.5
2001	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.1	9.0	4.6
2002	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	4.5
2003	3.7	4.1	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.6	5.7	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.4
2004	3.6	3.9	5.2	2.6	5.5	3.1	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.7	9.5	4.4
2005	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.7	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.6	4.5
2006	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	5.4	3.6	4.8	5.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	10.0	4.5
2007	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	4.9	4.4	2.9	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.9	10.3	4.6
2008	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	11.1	4.8
2009	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.8	3.9	4.6	6.1	3.7	4.7	4.3	7.1	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	11.2	5.0
2010	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.8	3.9	5.1	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.1	5.1
2011	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.9	5.8	3.9	4.3	6.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	11.1	5.1
2012	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	4.0	4.3	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.2	5.2
2013	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.7	4.2	5.6	4.2	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.1	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	11.1	5.3
2014	4.7	5.0	5.4	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.2	7.0	11.0	5.2
2015	4.4	4.7	5.3	3.2	5.4	3.7	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	8.0	10.4	4.9
2016	4.5	4.6	5.2	2.7	6.2	3.6	5.5	4.1	5.5	5.0	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.9	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.0	4.8
2017	4.6	4.5	5.4	2.5	5.3	3.4	5.4	4.0	5.2	5.4	3.4	4.3	6.5	4.6	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.2	9.7	4.7
2018	4.6	4.5	5.2	2.3	5.1	3.3	5.4	4.1	5.0	5.5	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.8	9.4	4.6
2019	4.6	4.5	5.3	2.1	4.7	3.3	5.4	4.0	4.8	5.3	3.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.5	9.2	4.6

Table 36B**Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	5.8	5.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	10.0	:	2.5	:
1996	5.0	5.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	:	2.4	:
1997	5.4	5.1	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.5	8.6	:	2.3	:
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	:	5.1	4.6	3.3	8.6	:	2.4	:
1999	9.1	5.0	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	:	2.3	:
2000	9.6	4.7	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	:	2.5	:
2001	11.4	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	4.8	2.6	4.4
2002	10.3	4.9	6.2	8.6	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.3
2003	7.9	5.1	6.4	7.6	4.2	6.0	3.7	6.8	4.6	2.4	4.2
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	7.0	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.7	4.6	2.8	4.3
2005	7.5	4.9	6.9	6.6	4.6	5.9	3.6	7.0	4.7	2.9	4.4
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	5.0	6.0	4.0	6.8	4.7	3.1	4.4
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	4.5	7.3	4.8	3.3	4.5
2008	7.6	4.9	7.7	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.5	5.0	3.4	4.7
2009	7.4	5.3	7.6	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.0	7.4	5.2	3.6	5.0
2010	6.0	5.3	7.7	4.7	5.7	4.9	4.7	7.1	5.2	3.5	4.9
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.3	7.1	5.3	3.2	5.0
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.2	7.0	5.3	3.2	5.0
2013	7.1	5.7	7.4	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.6	6.9	5.4	4.3	5.2
2014	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	4.6	4.1	6.4	5.2	3.7	5.0
2015	6.4	5.2	5.9	7.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	6.1	5.0	3.6	4.7
2016	5.8	4.9	5.9	7.5	5.1	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.6
2017	5.7	4.6	5.7	7.1	5.2	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.7	3.7	4.6
2018	5.8	4.5	5.6	6.8	5.3	3.8	3.7	5.6	4.7	3.7	4.5
2019	5.7	4.4	5.4	6.5	5.4	3.8	3.7	5.4	4.6	3.7	4.4

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.6	-1.3	6.9	9.8	7.4	4.1	3.7	8.5	7.4	60.1	40.5	-1.7	-10.8	2.3	4.9	8.7	16.9	-3.3	2.9	3.4
1997	-0.7	-2.9	39.0	2.8	14.1	2.3	-0.9	1.6	5.2	-5.4	44.7	3.6	-0.6	1.7	-28.8	7.5	16.3	36.9	1.5	-2.8
1998	6.0	-1.0	-4.3	9.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	32.0	-17.6	6.9	1.9	0.3	1.8	-0.2	12.4	-19.4	1.4	0.1
1999	1.5	2.5	0.5	3.2	9.9	5.7	-0.7	6.1	-3.9	11.6	-9.7	0.6	10.6	2.0	7.7	23.3	8.3	43.5	-3.6	3.6
2000	6.2	-0.4	33.0	14.5	4.4	-2.5	7.6	1.7	15.5	-5.9	12.9	14.9	-7.0	12.6	7.4	2.7	15.1	21.7	17.9	4.3
2001	13.5	7.0	9.8	9.0	25.9	14.0	8.4	5.3	13.0	-0.2	-18.0	1.7	5.3	12.1	14.0	-1.3	18.5	-8.4	7.4	8.6
2002	3.4	0.6	19.0	7.0	-15.3	1.5	2.4	3.7	-2.0	29.1	-0.9	3.1	2.4	-3.8	6.0	10.0	12.4	-14.2	3.7	1.4
2003	0.8	-0.6	25.7	5.5	10.1	2.1	-3.5	-2.8	27.7	3.8	-6.1	-2.9	7.9	5.5	4.6	3.7	1.1	23.4	4.2	0.0
2004	0.7	-1.6	3.7	11.1	25.0	1.7	4.9	8.4	-13.5	55.1	0.8	4.6	3.3	7.7	2.6	12.2	4.9	-7.7	7.7	4.3
2005	10.0	7.6	9.1	12.5	-17.9	6.9	5.3	-0.5	15.6	6.2	40.1	4.4	-17.4	4.6	20.9	-2.9	1.8	60.9	4.6	5.2
2006	5.1	2.8	29.1	15.7	8.9	16.4	6.9	2.7	4.7	50.6	-12.4	16.7	2.8	12.5	3.2	11.0	1.2	16.3	9.0	6.7
2007	4.5	4.8	12.0	8.5	15.4	14.9	6.0	2.5	10.3	0.8	25.2	10.6	12.5	2.7	4.6	13.3	6.0	-3.6	11.7	6.2
2008	11.1	4.8	7.5	12.9	14.2	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.5	5.5	27.2	12.4	20.5	17.2	-0.4	5.6	24.2	21.0	11.6	7.2
2009	2.7	6.3	9.6	2.4	-5.2	4.7	0.6	1.7	-2.0	9.2	-5.6	-7.3	-11.4	-4.5	5.5	2.5	-6.5	12.7	-6.0	1.9
2010	10.9	6.3	-5.5	14.3	-0.3	-1.8	2.4	3.4	13.2	4.9	19.0	5.5	2.8	-2.1	2.7	-4.3	13.2	-7.5	3.2	3.0
2011	10.5	10.4	6.3	2.8	-1.4	0.6	2.8	1.2	-12.4	5.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	-1.1	2.4	3.3	4.9	23.3	5.2	4.4
2012	3.8	-0.4	5.1	6.1	-5.7	3.5	-1.2	0.9	-1.4	0.4	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.2	3.6	6.8	5.5	6.9	2.2	1.1
2013	3.5	1.7	-1.4	-1.0	10.2	1.1	1.6	5.8	-5.9	-1.3	0.4	5.5	9.9	3.2	0.9	0.6	4.9	5.4	1.0	2.4
2014	-3.5	5.9	10.8	-1.4	-20.9	-2.7	0.9	2.3	29.6	-1.6	4.2	2.5	1.7	-11.2	0.6	-2.0	-4.8	-0.5	-0.5	0.2
2015	-3.1	-1.6	1.1	2.4	-0.4	-5.3	1.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.5	6.2	7.8	21.2	-11.8	3.7	-4.0	3.8	17.2	-3.4	-1.3
2016	6.2	0.0	0.7	-10.4	14.1	1.3	1.0	-0.3	-1.9	2.4	0.2	-2.0	33.3	-5.3	2.2	-0.9	1.6	-17.7	-0.4	0.1
2017	4.2	3.8	12.7	0.3	-12.3	-2.9	0.7	-0.8	-0.7	17.1	-2.2	4.9	40.6	-1.6	0.7	-2.0	8.8	2.5	0.4	0.9
2018	4.7	3.7	4.7	-4.7	-2.4	1.3	2.5	5.3	1.1	6.8	5.2	5.2	-26.2	2.1	1.1	4.5	-7.0	-0.9	0.8	2.8
2019	3.1	2.5	7.7	-4.4	-3.7	3.5	2.8	1.4	1.6	3.6	4.8	5.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.2

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	58.1	13.6	11.5	:	37.2	14.7	25.8	-1.9	:	5.2	:
1997	1043.1	2.7	-5.8	:	7.7	18.2	126.3	-5.3	:	-0.7	:
1998	92.1	15.8	-0.1	:	4.4	0.6	34.7	4.8	:	8.8	:
1999	15.8	-3.4	-0.2	:	3.8	23.6	53.9	-7.0	:	1.9	:
2000	18.4	-1.1	7.6	:	9.4	12.3	38.4	0.9	:	11.6	:
2001	30.9	14.9	10.9	:	17.0	25.8	70.5	0.3	:	9.8	
2002	-1.3	3.7	-1.4	87.0	2.7	6.5	51.6	2.1	2.0	-0.2	1.6
2003	-17.0	7.6	4.3	-3.5	9.0	-1.5	10.2	3.3	-0.3	3.2	-0.9
2004	16.8	13.0	16.0	-0.9	29.0	0.6	37.3	3.0	4.8	19.0	6.4
2005	4.6	-1.3	2.3	2.3	0.2	14.2	2.8	9.0	5.9	12.2	6.5
2006	-12.0	7.1	10.1	1.4	16.2	9.6	32.8	3.6	7.1	12.4	7.8
2007	32.8	8.3	1.8	4.5	2.1	-1.1	37.8	13.2	6.8	11.0	7.2
2008	35.3	6.4	13.7	6.6	12.1	6.4	19.7	6.1	7.7	7.0	5.7
2009	-3.0	5.7	-5.7	-4.7	9.3	3.3	-7.6	-4.1	-0.1	0.6	-1.2
2010	-16.2	2.3	6.9	-19.3	3.0	0.4	17.6	2.3	3.7	0.1	3.8
2011	1.2	2.3	4.9	5.5	-2.7	2.2	-3.0	3.6	4.3	-3.4	3.4
2012	9.8	2.7	-1.3	8.5	10.2	10.0	4.3	0.3	1.5	3.2	2.3
2013	16.5	4.2	-2.0	8.1	13.0	-3.6	15.6	1.1	2.3	37.1	5.2
2014	-14.9	0.2	-8.9	4.8	1.4	4.3	-6.8	-3.2	-0.6	-9.6	-1.1
2015	14.1	3.7	-7.5	21.4	-0.5	2.6	14.5	0.6	-1.0	2.1	0.7
2016	-3.6	-2.4	1.8	7.9	-5.3	-13.0	-11.5	3.9	-0.5	2.3	-1.7
2017	3.1	-0.7	0.5	-1.6	11.0	8.3	11.3	1.6	1.3	6.9	1.1
2018	7.1	3.1	1.0	0.1	8.8	4.7	13.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.8
2019	3.9	2.9	1.1	0.5	7.1	5.9	7.8	0.2	2.3	2.8	2.4

Table 37A

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	100.5	849	1.160	20.22	32.24	168.1	602	430.9	2.311	1.380	2.560	6.80	1.064	145.8	87.3	32.22	4.60	8.82	54.1	2578
1996	104.3	867	1.410	22.36	35.69	180.7	634	465.0	2.384	1.610	3.240	7.11	1.020	152.4	93.0	35.04	5.18	9.48	57.2	2721
1997	109.6	879	1.770	25.02	41.10	192.8	654	497.9	2.458	1.880	4.510	7.66	1.141	159.7	93.5	37.94	5.77	10.31	60.4	2783
1998	115.3	903	1.940	28.21	45.97	207.1	680	506.8	2.746	2.200	4.970	8.14	1.130	166.9	97.0	41.32	6.51	10.75	64.6	2877
1999	119.4	941	1.970	32.21	50.87	224.4	710	528.3	2.922	2.280	4.820	8.90	1.287	180.1	100.4	45.94	7.34	11.54	66.4	3040
2000	125.1	957	2.220	37.27	55.80	242.2	739	542.8	3.406	2.320	4.870	10.04	1.379	193.8	103.5	49.43	8.00	12.59	74.3	3164
2001	129.7	947	2.450	39.39	59.24	260.7	769	569.8	3.784	2.440	4.790	10.45	1.500	202.3	111.4	51.46	9.06	13.00	75.1	3260
2002	134.9	949	2.820	42.83	63.67	280.6	782	584.0	3.899	2.740	5.020	10.93	1.612	204.8	112.2	55.33	10.22	13.77	77.4	3335
2003	136.7	960	3.180	46.78	66.90	298.6	796	588.4	4.429	3.040	5.330	11.36	1.706	209.5	114.3	57.33	11.05	15.39	78.0	3404
2004	143.3	957	3.530	52.04	72.06	325.7	834	615.6	4.605	3.680	5.880	11.82	1.764	217.7	118.0	58.98	11.89	16.29	81.0	3531
2005	149.9	975	3.910	57.53	74.72	360.6	874	634.9	5.216	4.450	6.93	13.04	1.877	227.5	123.0	62.12	12.66	18.52	84.6	3687
2006	156.6	1019	4.820	65.30	80.03	400.8	926	678.6	5.860	5.910	7.960	14.00	1.985	248.4	127.5	66.59	13.46	19.62	89.5	3929
2007	164.2	1071	5.860	68.50	88.23	437.0	964	725.2	7.102	7.410	9.59	15.53	2.181	259.5	135.1	71.36	14.67	21.38	96.3	4162
2008	171.6	1102	6.040	63.13	93.14	407.0	993	733.8	7.424	7.930	11.100	16.31	2.313	277.7	141.5	73.00	15.94	23.47	100.7	4246
2009	167.7	1081	5.880	55.43	89.25	375.7	963	706.6	6.752	6.390	9.24	16.36	2.310	261.9	139.0	69.49	15.10	22.60	93.9	4087
2010	177.3	1101	5.780	54.81	88.59	391.0	994	726.8	7.102	6.320	9.210	17.38	2.435	270.4	142.7	70.86	15.63	22.79	96.9	4200
2011	187.7	1172	6.190	56.89	85.94	387.8	1046	737.6	7.106	7.020	9.80	18.44	2.533	272.5	149.3	73.17	15.81	24.93	104.4	4366
2012	196.2	1210	6.670	58.91	84.76	389.7	1083	766.3	6.980	7.660	10.350	19.50	2.664	277.1	155.5	69.22	15.79	25.60	107.2	4494
2013	202.3	1249	6.970	60.94	81.40	391.8	1119	763.7	6.504	7.960	10.77	20.50	2.869	284.4	160.0	74.84	15.82	27.73	110.8	4597
2014	204.6	1296	7.520	65.25	79.07	397.5	1140	770.5	6.884	8.270	11.450	21.46	3.140	289.2	164.6	75.45	16.11	28.97	112.2	4698
2015	206.9	1342	7.970	70.15	79.70	409.0	1161	781.8	6.876	8.560	12.27	22.24	3.408	290.5	171.6	77.35	16.69	31.62	113.2	4813
2016	210.8	1399	8.380	72.04	84.29	416.7	1177	781.0	7.044	9.060	13.020	23.07	3.812	305.4	172.7	78.91	17.35	31.37	116.3	4927
2017	220.4	1464	8.990	75.39	84.28	435.9	1222	795.1	7.582	9.870	13.89	24.43	4.402	317.7	178.0	82.11	18.42	33.17	117.8	5113
2018	225.5	1517	9.740	78.46	85.62	455.2	1255	816.0	7.914	10.390	14.680	25.47	4.487	330.6	184.7	85.03	19.25	34.64	119.8	5280
2019	232.0	1572	10.350	81.69	86.24	472.7	1265	827.6	8.313	10.850	15.49	26.73	4.770	346.3	190.8	87.47	20.19	36.26	123.1	5418

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	634	569	:	2696	150.4	2.4	1060	:	280.5	:
1996	0.59	703	603	:	3276	185.9	3.4	1123	:	297.5	:
1997	5.87	758	626	:	3845	221.9	7.7	1161	:	317.6	:
1998	9.19	812	651	:	4472	248.5	12.1	1222	:	346.5	:
1999	9.80	856	686	:	5018	277.2	19.2	1273	:	368.5	:
2000	11.29	887	722	:	5824	292.5	27.4	1342	:	398.2	:
2001	12.80	962	738	84.1	6560	314.2	38.5	1338	3675	411.9	4338
2002	12.89	1028	748	97.9	7245	328.9	50.1	1343	3766	418.8	4432
2003	13.92	1102	766	103.9	7929	335.6	63.0	1407	3842	442.5	4481
2004	16.24	1218	824	108.8	8801	359.0	79.0	1475	3998	481.5	4708
2005	17.62	1271	889	115.8	9241	394.7	92.8	1569	4204	518.0	4961
2006	18.79	1357	920	126.5	10008	434.3	114.4	1646	4487	551.7	5296
2007	23.73	1502	947	138.5	11288	485.4	142.3	1734	4777	584.0	5630
2008	27.39	1525	962	148.1	12038	517.6	170.3	1757	4895	592.7	5639
2009	24.92	1470	924	139.7	11755	510.7	158.3	1708	4657	565.6	5292
2010	23.67	1500	974	133.8	11663	537.5	167.9	1784	4825	602.0	5527
2011	24.75	1572	997	133.6	11844	584.8	182.1	1828	5024	629.2	5749
2012	26.64	1607	1030	136.4	12666	616.6	189.7	1842	5173	633.1	5954
2013	28.75	1654	1063	139.7	13333	621.5	202.3	1896	5294	672.5	6086
2014	28.42	1687	1128	141.5	14285	644.1	210.4	1946	5405	685.5	6256
2015	31.08	1798	1091	150.6	15183	680.3	230.2	2081	5546	712.6	6528
2016	32.59	1886	1100	158.8	15679	710.0	229.9	2223	5682	749.8	6597
2017	34.83	2012	1131	163.9	16616	768.9	251.2	2311	5911	789.7	6812
2018	37.07	2129	1141	171.1	17374	825.6	279.4	2388	6106	808.5	7032
2019	39.01	2230	1179	176.9	18472	875.0	301.3	2474	6280	834.2	7239

Table 37B

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.5	44.7	41.6	36.9	34.6	36.6	49.1	43.7	30.1	34.0	33.0	43.1	35.0	44.8	49.4	36.2	43.8	44.8	54.9	44.9
1996	48.3	45.0	38.7	37.1	34.6	37.0	50.4	44.6	29.9	34.3	33.3	42.5	31.9	44.7	50.9	37.1	42.7	43.2	56.0	45.4
1997	48.5	44.7	39.3	36.1	35.8	37.2	50.3	45.7	29.4	34.8	38.5	43.8	33.6	43.8	49.5	37.1	41.7	42.2	54.6	45.3
1998	49.2	44.7	38.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	50.0	44.6	30.3	36.5	38.1	44.8	31.4	42.9	49.4	37.1	42.4	40.3	53.7	45.1
1999	48.9	45.6	36.7	34.8	38.0	37.8	50.4	45.1	30.0	36.4	37.9	42.6	33.8	43.4	49.2	38.4	42.6	40.4	52.3	45.5
2000	48.5	45.2	35.9	34.4	39.5	37.5	49.7	43.8	32.1	33.8	36.4	43.5	33.3	43.3	48.4	38.5	42.3	39.8	54.5	45.0
2001	48.8	43.4	35.1	32.3	38.9	37.3	49.8	43.9	33.1	32.7	33.8	43.9	35.2	42.4	50.5	37.9	42.8	37.9	52.0	44.3
2002	49.0	42.9	36.2	31.5	39.0	37.5	49.1	43.4	32.8	32.6	33.0	43.6	35.7	41.4	49.5	38.8	43.2	36.9	52.2	43.8
2003	48.4	43.2	36.6	32.1	37.4	37.2	48.6	42.3	34.5	31.8	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.4	49.3	39.2	43.1	37.2	51.4	43.5
2004	48.0	42.2	36.4	33.3	37.2	37.8	48.7	42.5	33.2	33.3	32.2	42.3	36.3	41.6	48.7	38.7	43.0	35.3	51.1	43.2
2005	48.1	42.4	34.7	33.8	37.5	38.8	49.3	42.6	35.2	32.8	33.0	43.4	36.5	41.7	48.4	39.2	43.3	36.7	51.5	43.6
2006	47.9	42.6	35.7	35.3	36.7	39.8	50.0	43.8	36.6	34.5	33.1	41.4	36.9	42.9	47.6	40.1	42.7	34.9	51.9	44.1
2007	47.6	42.6	36.0	34.7	37.9	40.4	49.5	45.1	40.6	32.8	33.0	41.8	37.9	42.3	47.6	40.7	41.7	33.9	51.6	44.3
2008	48.5	43.0	36.5	33.6	38.5	36.5	49.7	45.0	39.1	32.6	34.0	42.8	37.7	43.5	48.2	40.8	42.0	34.3	52.0	44.1
2009	48.1	43.9	41.6	32.6	37.6	34.8	49.6	44.9	36.2	33.9	34.3	44.2	37.6	42.4	48.3	39.6	41.8	35.3	51.9	44.0
2010	48.6	42.7	39.3	32.7	39.2	36.2	49.7	45.3	36.8	35.2	32.9	43.3	36.9	42.8	48.2	39.4	43.1	33.7	51.8	44.0
2011	49.5	43.4	37.1	33.1	41.5	36.2	50.8	45.0	36.0	34.6	31.3	42.7	37.0	42.4	48.1	41.5	42.9	35.3	53.0	44.5
2012	50.6	43.9	37.2	33.6	44.3	37.5	51.9	47.5	35.8	35.0	31.1	44.2	37.2	42.9	48.8	41.1	43.8	35.2	53.7	45.7
2013	51.6	44.2	36.8	33.8	45.1	38.2	52.9	47.6	35.9	35.0	30.8	44.1	37.5	43.6	49.4	44.0	43.6	37.4	54.5	46.3
2014	51.1	44.2	38.1	33.5	44.3	38.3	53.0	47.5	39.1	35.0	31.3	42.9	37.1	43.6	49.4	43.6	42.8	38.1	54.6	46.2
2015	50.4	44.1	39.1	26.8	45.2	37.9	52.8	47.3	38.8	35.2	32.8	42.7	35.8	42.5	49.8	43.0	43.0	40.1	54.0	45.7
2016	49.8	44.5	39.7	26.1	48.4	37.3	52.8	46.5	38.7	36.3	33.7	43.5	37.4	43.5	48.9	42.5	42.9	38.6	53.9	45.7
2017	50.3	44.9	39.1	25.5	47.4	37.5	53.4	46.3	39.5	36.8	33.2	44.1	39.6	43.3	48.2	42.5	42.6	39.0	52.7	45.8
2018	49.7	44.7	39.4	24.9	46.8	37.5	53.2	46.2	39.2	36.5	33.1	43.7	37.4	43.1	47.8	42.5	41.4	38.2	51.5	45.5
2019	49.5	44.5	39.6	24.6	45.5	37.5	51.9	45.7	39.1	35.9	33.3	43.7	37.1	43.1	47.6	42.3	40.8	37.4	50.9	45.0

Table 37B**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	33.9	40.0	54.9	:	46.2	43.6	31.8	56.3	:	33.2	:
1996	33.1	38.6	55.5	:	46.0	43.1	29.4	58.1	:	32.9	:
1997	31.2	38.7	54.6	:	43.5	42.5	30.0	57.5	:	33.5	:
1998	35.7	37.8	54.9	:	42.8	41.0	32.4	57.6	:	35.0	:
1999	39.5	38.2	55.3	:	43.0	41.2	34.6	56.9	:	35.8	:
2000	40.4	37.3	54.4	:	43.6	39.1	33.7	56.4	:	36.6	:
2001	41.6	37.5	53.8	43.3	42.5	40.3	32.5	54.0	44.6	36.6	43.1
2002	38.1	38.3	53.0	46.3	41.5	40.6	32.8	52.3	44.1	35.5	42.5
2003	38.3	39.2	53.3	44.7	41.4	39.7	31.7	52.6	43.8	35.4	42.4
2004	39.7	39.8	54.7	43.4	41.7	38.5	31.8	52.6	43.6	36.7	42.4
2005	37.8	38.9	56.1	42.9	41.0	39.9	31.9	54.0	43.9	37.4	42.8
2006	35.3	38.6	54.7	43.0	41.3	40.6	33.0	53.1	44.3	37.7	43.2
2007	37.4	39.1	54.5	43.0	44.0	40.9	33.2	52.6	44.4	38.0	43.3
2008	37.6	37.9	53.4	42.6	44.3	40.2	31.6	51.9	44.1	37.7	43.1
2009	34.1	37.4	53.6	42.2	44.5	37.2	30.1	51.9	43.9	37.0	43.0
2010	31.7	37.9	53.8	40.7	42.8	37.2	31.7	50.7	43.9	38.1	43.1
2011	30.6	39.0	54.0	40.1	41.8	37.3	32.4	50.0	44.4	38.5	43.5
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	41.2	44.0	37.8	31.9	50.0	45.4	37.6	44.2
2013	35.0	40.4	55.1	42.2	44.1	37.5	31.7	50.3	46.0	38.4	44.8
2014	34.0	39.1	57.0	42.7	43.8	37.5	31.5	49.4	45.9	37.3	44.5
2015	35.1	39.1	53.8	44.4	44.2	37.8	32.3	49.6	45.5	37.7	44.1
2016	34.6	39.5	53.3	45.5	44.3	38.2	30.2	50.5	45.4	38.2	44.2
2017	35.3	39.8	52.7	45.1	43.5	38.8	29.3	50.2	45.5	38.8	44.4
2018	35.4	39.7	51.6	44.9	42.6	39.2	29.6	49.5	45.2	38.3	44.1
2019	35.2	39.7	51.3	44.3	42.6	39.2	29.5	49.1	44.7	38.4	43.8

Table 37C

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	2.1	22.0	10.6	10.7	7.5	5.4	7.9	3.2	16.3	26.2	4.5	-4.2	4.5	6.5	8.8	12.6	7.5	5.6	5.5
1997	5.2	1.4	25.1	11.9	15.2	6.7	3.0	7.1	3.1	17.0	39.5	7.8	11.9	4.8	0.6	8.3	11.3	8.7	5.7	2.3
1998	5.1	2.6	9.7	12.7	11.9	7.4	4.0	1.8	11.7	17.1	10.0	6.2	-1.0	4.5	3.7	8.9	12.8	4.3	6.9	3.4
1999	3.6	4.2	1.9	14.2	10.7	8.4	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.7	-2.9	9.4	13.9	7.9	3.5	11.2	12.8	7.3	2.7	5.7
2000	4.8	1.7	12.3	15.7	9.7	7.9	4.0	2.7	16.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	7.2	7.6	3.1	7.6	9.0	9.1	11.9	4.1
2001	3.7	-1.1	10.3	5.7	6.2	7.6	4.1	5.0	11.1	5.3	-1.5	4.0	8.7	4.4	7.6	4.1	13.2	3.3	1.1	3.0
2002	4.0	0.2	15.1	8.7	7.5	7.6	1.7	2.5	3.1	12.2	4.6	4.7	7.5	1.2	0.7	7.5	12.8	5.9	3.1	2.3
2003	1.4	1.2	13.1	9.2	5.1	6.4	1.8	0.7	13.6	11.2	6.3	3.9	5.8	2.3	1.9	3.6	8.2	11.8	0.8	2.1
2004	4.8	-0.3	10.9	11.2	7.7	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.0	20.9	10.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	7.6	5.8	3.9	3.7
2005	4.6	1.9	10.9	10.5	3.7	10.7	4.9	3.1	13.3	21.1	17.8	10.3	6.4	4.5	4.2	5.3	6.4	13.6	4.5	4.4
2006	4.4	4.6	23.3	13.5	7.1	11.1	5.9	6.9	12.3	32.7	15.0	7.4	5.8	9.2	3.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.6
2007	4.9	5.1	21.4	4.9	10.2	9.0	4.1	6.9	21.2	25.4	20.4	10.9	9.9	4.5	6.0	7.2	8.9	9.0	7.5	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	3.1	-7.8	5.6	-6.9	3.0	1.2	4.5	7.1	15.8	5.1	6.1	7.0	4.7	2.3	8.7	9.8	4.6	2.0
2009	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	-12.2	-4.2	-7.7	-3.0	-3.7	-9.1	-19.5	-16.8	0.3	-0.1	-5.7	-1.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.7	-6.7	-3.7
2010	5.8	1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	4.1	3.2	2.9	5.2	-1.1	-0.3	6.3	5.4	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.5	0.8	3.1	2.8
2011	5.9	6.5	7.1	3.8	-3.0	-0.8	5.3	1.5	0.1	11.1	6.4	6.1	4.0	0.8	4.6	3.3	1.2	9.4	7.7	3.9
2012	4.5	3.2	7.7	3.6	-1.4	0.5	3.6	3.9	-1.8	9.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	1.7	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	2.7	2.8	2.9
2013	3.1	3.2	4.5	3.4	-4.0	0.5	3.3	-0.3	-6.8	4.0	4.0	5.1	7.7	2.6	2.9	8.1	0.1	8.3	3.3	2.3
2014	1.2	3.8	8.0	7.1	-2.9	1.5	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.9	6.3	4.7	9.4	1.7	2.9	0.8	1.9	4.4	1.3	2.2
2015	1.1	3.5	5.8	7.5	0.8	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.1	3.4	7.2	3.6	8.6	0.4	4.2	2.5	3.6	9.2	0.9	2.4
2016	1.9	4.2	5.2	2.7	5.8	1.9	1.4	-0.1	2.5	5.8	6.0	3.7	11.8	5.2	0.7	2.0	4.0	-0.8	2.7	2.4
2017	4.6	4.6	7.3	4.7	0.0	4.6	3.8	1.8	7.6	9.0	6.7	5.9	15.5	4.0	3.1	4.1	6.1	5.7	1.3	3.8
2018	2.3	3.7	8.3	4.1	1.6	4.4	2.7	2.6	4.4	5.3	5.7	4.3	1.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	1.7	3.3
2019	2.9	3.6	6.3	4.1	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.4	5.0	4.4	5.5	4.9	6.3	4.7	3.3	2.9	4.9	4.7	2.7	2.6

Table 37C

**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	81.3	10.7	6.1	:	21.5	23.6	38.4	6.0	:	6.1	:
1997	886.0	7.9	3.7	:	17.4	19.3	128.6	3.3	:	6.8	:
1998	56.7	7.0	4.0	:	16.3	12.0	56.5	5.3	:	9.1	:
1999	6.6	5.5	5.4	:	12.2	11.6	59.1	4.1	:	6.3	:
2000	15.2	3.6	5.2	:	16.1	5.5	42.6	5.5	:	8.1	:
2001	13.4	8.5	2.3	:	12.6	7.4	40.8	-0.3	:	3.4	
2002	0.7	6.8	1.3	16.4	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.5	1.7	2.2
2003	8.1	7.2	2.4	6.2	9.4	2.1	25.8	4.8	2.0	5.7	1.1
2004	16.6	10.6	7.5	4.7	11.0	7.0	25.4	4.8	4.1	8.8	5.1
2005	8.5	4.4	7.9	6.4	5.0	10.0	17.4	6.4	5.1	7.6	5.4
2006	6.7	6.7	3.5	9.3	8.3	10.0	23.3	4.9	6.7	6.5	6.7
2007	26.3	10.7	3.0	9.4	12.8	11.8	24.4	5.3	6.5	5.9	6.3
2008	15.4	1.5	1.5	6.9	6.6	6.6	19.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.2
2009	-9.0	-3.6	-3.9	-5.6	-2.3	-1.3	-7.0	-2.8	-4.9	-4.6	-6.2
2010	-5.0	2.1	5.4	-4.3	-0.8	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	6.4	4.4
2011	4.5	4.8	2.4	-0.1	1.6	8.8	8.5	2.5	4.1	4.5	4.0
2012	7.7	2.2	3.3	2.1	6.9	5.4	4.1	0.8	3.0	0.6	3.6
2013	7.9	2.9	3.2	2.4	5.3	0.8	6.7	2.9	2.3	6.2	2.2
2014	-1.1	2.0	6.2	1.3	7.1	3.6	4.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.8
2015	9.4	6.6	-3.3	6.5	6.3	5.6	9.4	6.9	2.6	4.0	4.4
2016	4.8	4.9	0.9	5.4	3.3	4.4	-0.1	6.8	2.4	5.2	1.1
2017	6.9	6.7	2.8	3.2	6.0	8.3	9.2	3.9	4.0	5.3	3.3
2018	6.4	5.8	0.9	4.4	4.6	7.4	11.2	3.4	3.3	2.4	3.2
2019	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.4	6.3	6.0	7.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.9

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	44.7	363.6	0.719	9.45	16.56	81.1	282.4	172.2	0.953	0.955	1.862	2.510	0.547	72.80	34.60	15.64	1.895	4.000	21.62	1141
1996	46.4	373.8	0.834	9.99	18.14	85.6	293.9	184.8	1.049	1.026	2.339	2.680	0.611	72.80	35.72	16.78	2.164	4.930	22.67	1195
1997	47.4	374.4	0.928	11.17	20.29	88.5	302.5	194.1	1.238	1.132	2.832	2.830	0.623	76.30	36.99	18.16	2.453	5.020	23.66	1209
1998	48.9	379.3	1.027	12.45	21.92	93.8	305.7	200.6	1.455	1.369	3.370	2.880	0.659	80.60	38.39	20.02	2.719	5.640	24.84	1238
1999	51.3	390.6	1.161	13.84	24.06	100.1	317.1	207.2	1.563	1.410	3.008	3.210	0.678	84.90	40.45	21.74	3.078	5.520	25.77	1296
2000	53.9	395.0	1.179	15.92	25.79	108.1	330.1	221.6	1.598	1.420	2.995	3.440	0.733	91.60	41.05	24.44	3.498	6.120	26.99	1355
2001	56.6	404.6	1.275	18.73	28.48	115.9	340.6	239.2	1.819	1.526	3.001	3.750	0.809	99.50	41.85	26.34	3.998	6.820	28.88	1422
2002	60.3	416.0	1.395	21.47	31.43	124.6	360.8	249.8	1.973	1.724	3.126	4.070	0.849	109.10	42.71	28.08	4.411	7.310	30.69	1498
2003	63.2	420.8	1.539	23.34	33.92	134.7	377.4	263.9	2.301	2.008	3.259	4.390	0.897	115.90	44.01	29.52	4.827	8.230	32.08	1564
2004	65.8	419.0	1.679	25.20	37.11	147.8	392.7	277.5	2.297	2.190	3.495	4.750	0.928	117.70	45.78	31.30	5.165	8.530	33.70	1621
2005	68.9	423.0	1.887	27.28	39.89	161.1	407.3	291.6	2.448	2.427	3.886	5.150	0.933	121.70	49.15	33.46	5.460	9.250	35.34	1688
2006	71.5	430.4	2.131	30.02	43.91	174.9	420.6	300.9	2.704	2.943	4.606	5.350	1.003	135.50	51.58	34.02	5.819	10.600	36.94	1764
2007	74.4	439.7	2.600	33.27	47.75	191.0	435.5	304.8	2.880	3.984	5.067	5.650	1.033	142.80	53.23	34.68	6.079	10.850	38.94	1833
2008	79.9	457.6	3.080	35.28	50.18	209.5	449.5	317.1	3.242	4.830	6.101	5.970	1.210	152.70	56.61	35.60	6.841	12.090	41.99	1929
2009	83.8	481.2	2.981	34.25	55.40	221.0	466.3	324.4	3.507	3.580	5.720	6.450	1.214	163.40	59.58	37.60	7.255	12.910	43.84	2014
2010	86.0	493.3	2.961	31.51	50.28	221.7	478.7	327.6	3.559	3.295	5.563	6.840	1.286	167.20	60.64	37.27	7.353	13.240	44.70	2043
2011	90.1	505.7	3.101	31.33	45.17	219.7	488.8	320.9	3.762	3.698	5.737	7.180	1.345	167.20	61.70	34.98	7.537	13.260	46.49	2058
2012	94.0	519.7	3.300	30.96	41.78	205.3	500.3	315.4	3.663	3.799	5.831	7.640	1.449	169.90	63.29	31.18	7.296	13.220	48.68	2067
2013	96.1	542.9	3.568	30.46	36.99	201.9	510.5	315.4	3.209	4.022	5.837	8.060	1.479	170.30	64.51	32.50	7.073	13.650	50.31	2099
2014	97.4	563.9	3.815	31.30	36.32	202.0	518.7	313.3	2.844	4.136	6.073	8.350	1.604	172.00	65.97	32.21	6.997	14.400	50.71	2132
2015	98.1	587.1	4.122	32.27	35.94	208.9	523.4	311.7	2.756	4.358	6.429	8.670	1.689	171.70	68.03	32.58	7.205	15.290	51.14	2171
2016	99.2	615.4	4.370	33.50	35.29	210.9	529.4	316.5	2.736	4.502	6.637	8.860	1.671	173.70	70.27	33.36	7.575	15.730	51.71	2221
2017	102.4	638.7	4.670	35.40	35.68	214.8	540.9	319.5	2.849	4.871	6.959	9.410	1.696	177.80	72.12	33.93	7.905	16.540	51.52	2278
2018	104.8	664.2	4.976	37.51	36.34	222.4	546.3	327.7	2.942	5.283	7.298	9.950	2.071	187.50	74.23	34.56	8.346	17.160	52.81	2346
2019	107.7	691.4	5.259	38.61	36.86	229.1	557.3	327.8	3.093	5.539	7.673	10.450	2.254	197.10	76.38	35.08	8.774	17.970	53.87	2412

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.15	323.0	249.3	:	1333	65.1	0.90	481	:	140.5	:
1996	0.22	357.0	262.3	:	1538	79.8	1.30	500	:	147.3	:
1997	2.24	398.0	270.9	:	1873	94.4	3.20	513	:	150.4	:
1998	3.78	414.0	286.2	:	2178	107.3	4.40	541	:	156.8	:
1999	5.03	454.0	302.5	:	2457	120.4	9.20	569	:	167.8	:
2000	5.59	473.0	316.8	:	2806	135.0	13.60	584	:	179.2	:
2001	6.03	509.0	333.6	37.26	3229	145.5	18.50	613	1616	193.4	1927
2002	6.56	571.0	350.7	40.01	3796	151.0	22.60	655	1706	211.2	2042
2003	7.39	626.0	359.7	42.87	4387	159.9	30.80	688	1779	232.0	2114
2004	7.99	643.0	375.5	45.84	4634	170.6	36.00	701	1843	251.8	2214
2005	8.54	675.0	388.5	49.44	4984	181.2	46.20	723	1930	268.8	2323
2006	9.73	711.0	407.2	53.75	5338	197.7	54.60	762	2024	285.4	2443
2007	10.59	746.0	423.2	61.05	5331	215.1	65.50	793	2114	296.5	2547
2008	12.47	781.0	452.2	64.17	5802	239.2	85.70	833	2237	316.1	2634
2009	12.22	825.0	481.1	66.76	5822	256.7	85.50	861	2307	331.0	2678
2010	12.32	825.0	495.6	66.65	5855	276.3	81.00	886	2360	337.4	2754
2011	12.80	813.0	490.6	67.45	5847	282.8	79.00	921	2382	338.4	2772
2012	12.97	804.0	501.6	67.02	5756	292.1	85.50	955	2400	345.2	2826
2013	13.96	826.0	501.9	66.89	5952	300.4	89.40	993	2440	346.7	2849
2014	14.10	849.0	510.9	68.20	6509	312.1	95.20	1032	2478	357.2	2921
2015	14.29	883.0	519.2	67.63	6823	323.9	97.90	1087	2527	361.2	3025
2016	14.74	919.0	524.8	68.20	7172	332.0	113.80	1152	2589	368.2	3038
2017	15.81	969.0	535.9	71.29	7669	350.3	130.00	1198	2664	373.4	3090
2018	16.90	1021.0	549.4	75.18	8051	369.2	147.30	1256	2748	383.0	3186
2019	17.83	1076.0	568.1	78.35	8542	389.2	157.50	1307	2831	389.8	3280

Table 38B**Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	23.0	17.5	12.4	23.5	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.9
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.3	17.7	13.1	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	19.9
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.3	17.8	14.8	21.0	24.2	16.2	18.4	20.9	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.5	17.7	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.7	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.5	17.7	16.1	22.5	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.5	19.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.2	17.9	15.1	20.7	22.4	14.9	17.7	20.4	19.2	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.3
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	22.0	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.8	19.0	20.9	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.3
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.6	18.6	16.6	20.5	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.0	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.9	22.9	19.0	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	20.0
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.8	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.8
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.0	19.6	16.5	17.8	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	20.0
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.7	19.4	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.8	18.6	23.4	19.3	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.3	18.7	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.5	19.4	17.1	19.8	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.9	19.3	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.5	24.0	20.6	18.8	19.0	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.5	20.7	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.5	24.0	20.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	17.0	19.5	26.5	20.5	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.2	21.8	20.5	23.7	19.6	19.1	18.2	18.3	16.6	19.7	26.0	19.9	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	21.9	19.7	24.0	19.6	18.8	17.4	17.5	17.3	20.2	26.3	19.9	18.5	20.2	18.2	24.4	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.8	16.9	20.5	19.7	24.1	19.7	17.7	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.4	26.1	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.4	24.7	21.1
2014	24.3	19.2	19.3	16.1	20.3	19.5	24.1	19.3	16.2	17.5	16.6	16.7	19.0	25.9	19.8	18.6	18.6	18.9	24.7	21.0
2015	23.9	19.3	20.3	12.3	20.4	19.3	23.8	18.9	15.5	17.9	17.2	16.6	17.7	25.1	19.7	18.1	18.6	19.4	24.4	20.6
2016	23.5	19.6	20.7	12.2	20.3	18.9	23.8	18.8	15.0	18.1	17.2	16.7	16.4	24.7	19.9	18.0	18.7	19.4	24.0	20.6
2017	23.4	19.6	20.3	12.0	20.1	18.5	23.6	18.6	14.8	18.1	16.6	17.0	15.3	24.3	19.5	17.6	18.3	19.5	23.1	20.4
2018	23.1	19.6	20.1	11.9	19.9	18.3	23.2	18.5	14.6	18.6	16.5	17.1	17.3	24.4	19.2	17.3	18.0	18.9	22.7	20.2
2019	23.0	19.6	20.1	11.6	19.5	18.2	22.9	18.1	14.6	18.3	16.5	17.1	17.5	24.5	19.1	16.9	17.7	18.5	22.3	20.1

Table 38B**Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	15.1	20.4	24.1	:	22.8	18.9	12.2	25.5	:	16.6	:
1996	12.0	19.7	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.6	25.9	:	16.3	:
1997	11.9	20.3	23.6	:	21.2	18.1	12.6	25.4	:	15.9	:
1998	14.7	19.3	24.1	:	20.8	17.7	11.8	25.5	:	15.8	:
1999	20.3	20.2	24.4	:	21.1	17.9	16.6	25.4	:	16.3	:
2000	20.0	19.9	23.9	:	21.0	18.1	16.8	24.5	:	16.4	:
2001	19.6	19.8	24.3	19.2	20.9	18.7	15.7	24.7	19.6	17.2	19.2
2002	19.4	21.3	24.9	18.9	21.7	18.6	14.8	25.5	20.0	17.9	19.6
2003	20.3	22.3	25.0	18.4	22.9	18.9	15.5	25.7	20.3	18.6	20.0
2004	19.5	21.0	24.9	18.3	22.0	18.3	14.5	25.0	20.1	19.2	19.9
2005	18.3	20.7	24.5	18.3	22.1	18.3	15.9	24.9	20.2	19.4	20.0
2006	18.3	20.2	24.2	18.3	22.0	18.5	15.7	24.6	20.0	19.5	19.9
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	18.9	20.8	18.1	15.3	24.1	19.7	19.3	19.6
2008	17.1	19.4	25.1	18.5	21.3	18.6	15.9	24.6	20.2	20.1	20.2
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.2	22.0	18.7	16.2	26.2	21.8	21.6	21.7
2010	16.5	20.8	27.4	20.3	21.5	19.1	15.3	25.2	21.5	21.4	21.5
2011	15.8	20.2	26.6	20.2	20.7	18.1	14.1	25.2	21.1	20.7	21.0
2012	15.8	19.8	26.5	20.3	20.0	17.9	14.4	25.9	21.1	20.5	21.0
2013	17.0	20.2	26.0	20.2	19.7	18.1	14.0	26.3	21.2	19.8	21.0
2014	16.9	19.7	25.8	20.6	20.0	18.1	14.2	26.2	21.1	19.4	20.8
2015	16.1	19.2	25.6	20.0	19.9	18.0	13.7	25.9	20.7	19.1	20.4
2016	15.7	19.2	25.4	19.5	20.2	17.9	14.9	26.1	20.7	18.8	20.4
2017	16.0	19.2	25.0	19.6	20.1	17.7	15.1	26.0	20.5	18.3	20.2
2018	16.2	19.0	24.8	19.7	19.7	17.6	15.6	26.0	20.3	18.1	20.0
2019	16.1	19.2	24.7	19.6	19.7	17.4	15.4	26.0	20.2	17.9	19.8

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.8	2.8	15.9	5.7	9.6	5.6	4.1	7.3	10.1	7.4	25.6	6.9	11.8	0.1	3.2	7.3	14.2	23.4	4.8	4.7
1997	2.0	0.2	11.3	11.8	11.8	3.3	2.9	5.0	18.0	10.4	21.1	5.5	2.0	4.7	3.6	8.2	13.3	1.7	4.4	1.1
1998	3.3	1.3	10.7	11.5	8.1	6.0	1.1	3.3	17.5	21.0	19.0	1.8	5.7	5.7	3.8	10.2	10.9	12.4	5.0	2.4
1999	4.9	3.0	13.0	11.2	9.7	6.7	3.7	3.3	7.4	3.0	-10.7	11.4	2.9	5.3	5.4	8.6	13.2	-2.2	3.7	4.7
2000	5.0	1.1	1.6	15.0	7.2	8.0	4.1	7.0	2.3	0.7	-0.4	7.1	8.1	7.9	1.5	12.4	13.6	10.9	4.7	4.5
2001	4.9	2.4	8.1	17.7	10.4	7.2	3.2	7.9	13.8	7.5	0.2	9.0	10.4	8.7	1.9	7.8	14.3	11.4	7.0	5.0
2002	6.6	2.8	9.4	14.6	10.3	7.5	5.9	4.4	8.4	12.9	4.1	8.7	4.9	9.6	2.1	6.6	10.3	7.2	6.3	5.3
2003	4.8	1.2	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	4.6	5.7	16.6	16.5	4.3	7.9	5.7	6.2	3.0	5.1	9.4	12.6	4.5	4.4
2004	4.2	-0.4	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.7	4.1	5.1	-0.2	9.1	7.3	8.2	3.4	1.5	4.0	6.0	7.0	3.6	5.1	3.6
2005	4.6	1.0	12.4	8.3	7.5	9.0	3.7	5.1	6.6	10.8	11.2	8.3	0.6	3.5	7.4	6.9	5.7	8.4	4.9	4.2
2006	3.9	1.7	12.9	10.0	10.1	8.6	3.3	3.2	10.5	21.3	18.5	4.0	7.5	11.3	4.9	1.7	6.6	14.6	4.5	4.5
2007	4.1	2.2	22.0	10.9	8.7	9.2	3.5	1.3	6.5	35.4	10.0	5.6	3.0	5.4	3.2	2.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.9
2008	7.3	4.1	18.5	6.0	5.1	9.7	3.2	4.0	12.6	21.2	20.4	5.6	17.1	6.9	6.4	2.7	12.5	11.3	7.8	5.2
2009	4.9	5.2	-3.2	-2.9	10.4	5.5	3.7	2.3	8.2	-25.9	-6.2	8.1	0.4	7.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	4.4	4.4
2010	2.6	2.5	-0.7	-8.0	-9.3	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	-8.0	-2.7	6.0	5.9	2.4	1.8	-0.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
2011	4.8	2.5	4.7	-0.6	-10.2	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	5.7	12.2	3.1	4.9	4.6	0.0	1.8	-6.1	2.5	0.2	4.0	0.7
2012	4.3	2.8	6.4	-1.2	-7.5	-6.6	2.4	-1.7	-2.6	2.7	1.6	6.5	7.7	1.6	2.6	-10.9	-3.2	-0.3	4.7	0.4
2013	2.2	4.5	8.1	-1.6	-11.5	-1.7	2.0	0.0	-12.4	5.9	0.1	5.5	2.1	0.2	1.9	4.2	-3.1	3.2	3.3	1.5
2014	1.3	3.9	6.9	2.8	-1.8	0.1	1.6	-0.7	-11.4	2.8	4.0	3.6	8.5	1.0	2.3	-0.9	-1.1	5.5	0.8	1.6
2015	0.7	4.1	8.0	3.1	-1.1	3.4	0.9	-0.5	-3.1	5.4	5.9	3.8	5.3	-0.2	3.1	1.2	3.0	6.2	0.8	1.8
2016	1.2	4.8	6.0	3.8	-1.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	-0.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	-1.1	1.2	3.3	2.4	5.1	2.9	1.1	2.3
2017	3.2	3.8	6.9	5.7	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.9	4.1	8.2	4.8	6.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	4.4	5.1	-0.4	2.5
2018	2.3	4.0	6.5	6.0	1.8	3.5	1.0	2.6	3.3	8.5	4.9	5.8	22.1	5.5	2.9	1.9	5.6	3.8	2.5	3.0
2019	2.8	4.1	5.7	2.9	1.4	3.0	2.0	0.0	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	8.8	5.1	2.9	1.5	5.1	4.7	2.0	2.8

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	47.1	10.6	5.2	:	15.4	22.6	42.6	4.1	:	4.8	:
1997	934.9	11.5	3.3	:	21.8	18.3	143.5	2.6	:	2.1	:
1998	69.0	4.0	5.6	:	16.3	13.7	36.0	5.4	:	4.2	:
1999	33.0	9.5	5.7	:	12.8	12.2	109.4	5.2	:	7.1	:
2000	11.3	4.2	4.7	:	14.2	12.2	47.9	2.6	:	6.8	:
2001	7.8	7.7	5.3	:	15.1	7.8	36.0	4.9	:	7.9	
2002	8.8	12.1	5.1	7.4	17.5	3.8	21.7	6.9	5.6	9.2	6.0
2003	12.6	9.6	2.6	7.1	15.6	5.9	36.4	5.2	4.3	9.8	3.5
2004	8.2	2.7	4.4	6.9	5.6	6.7	17.0	1.8	3.6	8.6	4.7
2005	6.9	5.1	3.5	7.8	7.5	6.3	28.1	3.1	4.7	6.8	4.9
2006	13.9	5.3	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.1	18.2	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.2
2007	8.8	4.9	3.9	13.6	-0.1	8.8	20.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3
2008	17.8	4.7	6.8	5.1	8.8	11.2	30.9	5.0	5.8	6.6	3.4
2009	-2.0	5.7	6.4	4.0	0.3	7.3	-0.3	3.3	3.1	4.7	1.7
2010	0.8	0.0	3.0	-0.2	0.6	7.6	-5.3	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.8
2011	3.9	-1.5	-1.0	1.2	-0.1	2.4	-2.5	3.9	0.9	0.3	0.7
2012	1.3	-1.1	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	3.3	8.2	3.7	0.8	2.0	1.9
2013	7.6	2.7	0.0	-0.2	3.4	2.8	4.6	4.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
2014	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.0	9.4	3.9	6.4	3.9	1.5	3.0	2.5
2015	1.3	4.0	1.6	-0.8	4.8	3.8	2.9	5.3	2.0	1.1	3.5
2016	3.2	4.0	1.1	0.8	5.1	2.5	16.2	6.0	2.4	1.9	0.4
2017	7.2	5.4	2.1	4.5	6.9	5.5	14.3	4.0	2.9	1.4	1.7
2018	6.9	5.4	2.5	5.5	5.0	5.4	13.3	4.8	3.1	2.6	3.1
2019	5.5	5.5	3.4	4.2	6.1	5.4	6.9	4.1	3.1	1.8	2.9

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.16	147.8	0.272	3.62	7.56	36.06	108.8	77.6	0.557	0.503	1.070	0.954	0.274	29.71	14.48	6.90	0.757	3.162	7.98	470.6
1996	18.34	150.2	0.319	3.81	8.38	37.70	115.4	82.6	0.595	0.540	1.315	0.994	0.311	29.79	14.94	7.21	0.883	2.760	8.40	492.0
1997	18.76	150.5	0.394	4.23	9.19	38.99	120.2	84.9	0.700	0.588	1.479	1.086	0.298	30.74	14.88	7.57	1.000	2.212	8.97	496.1
1998	19.22	151.9	0.449	4.62	9.79	41.21	118.0	88.0	0.840	0.739	1.708	1.049	0.323	31.95	15.13	8.39	1.103	2.520	9.06	502.8
1999	20.36	157.9	0.514	4.95	10.75	43.41	122.4	89.4	0.879	0.733	1.275	1.149	0.338	33.44	16.13	8.96	1.273	2.860	9.49	526.0
2000	21.58	155.5	0.527	5.79	13.07	46.87	126.4	94.0	0.891	0.713	1.532	1.273	0.358	35.85	16.15	10.30	1.454	3.360	9.73	544.8
2001	22.09	157.0	0.573	6.64	14.58	51.02	128.1	100.2	1.041	0.778	1.481	1.367	0.452	38.71	16.25	10.96	1.639	3.838	10.36	566.3
2002	24.02	161.7	0.626	7.30	16.27	53.52	132.4	104.1	1.110	0.829	1.479	1.509	0.456	41.56	16.04	11.64	1.795	4.083	10.91	590.5
2003	24.54	161.5	0.701	7.82	16.97	58.13	135.9	112.4	1.292	1.036	1.544	1.591	0.487	43.59	16.39	12.20	1.986	4.889	11.24	613.0
2004	25.19	162.5	0.735	8.30	19.42	62.72	142.0	118.2	1.300	1.258	1.653	1.695	0.483	43.09	17.46	13.06	2.129	5.146	11.63	636.7
2005	26.32	161.0	0.830	8.56	19.88	67.27	146.1	122.2	1.388	1.467	1.763	1.851	0.483	44.45	19.85	14.15	2.271	5.584	12.06	656.3
2006	27.37	162.7	0.928	9.71	22.77	73.91	150.3	123.8	1.542	1.800	2.163	1.886	0.499	45.94	20.53	14.65	2.437	6.391	12.53	680.6
2007	28.42	162.8	1.156	10.94	24.58	81.15	154.1	124.2	1.628	2.296	2.335	1.963	0.531	49.33	20.53	15.46	2.552	5.935	13.30	702.6
2008	30.12	169.6	1.357	11.43	25.27	88.90	158.4	130.7	1.844	2.711	2.725	2.120	0.610	52.80	21.98	15.82	2.903	6.455	14.26	739.7
2009	31.22	176.4	1.275	11.20	29.40	91.85	165.3	133.5	2.001	1.864	2.331	2.233	0.590	56.12	23.62	16.73	3.051	6.997	14.91	770.7
2010	31.25	178.5	1.283	9.75	25.80	94.08	168.4	135.5	1.978	1.743	2.371	2.371	0.601	56.38	23.86	16.69	3.049	7.089	15.04	775.6
2011	32.35	182.0	1.347	10.60	23.10	94.28	172.3	133.6	2.112	2.008	2.404	2.511	0.622	55.50	24.03	16.16	3.153	7.250	15.26	780.6
2012	33.70	189.6	1.455	10.32	22.27	88.43	177.1	131.1	2.045	2.062	2.534	3.042	0.670	55.45	24.43	14.37	3.024	6.949	15.81	784.4
2013	34.91	195.3	1.596	9.91	20.15	87.45	180.8	132.0	1.550	2.156	2.527	3.167	0.659	56.74	24.60	15.08	2.868	7.026	16.68	795.2
2014	34.47	199.7	1.722	10.24	20.80	87.97	181.3	128.9	1.408	2.206	2.681	3.303	0.709	57.05	24.89	15.22	2.832	6.440	16.74	798.6
2015	34.00	204.7	1.851	10.46	20.74	89.30	181.3	127.7	1.338	2.285	2.790	3.557	0.715	56.65	25.50	16.31	3.004	6.896	16.53	805.6
2016	33.26	213.8	1.939	10.86	20.28	89.05	183.0	130.6	1.329	2.284	2.860	3.680	0.606	57.82	26.08	16.69	3.172	7.129	17.13	821.6
2017	34.15	222.9	2.068	11.47	20.38	90.26	186.7	131.2	1.396	2.484	3.001	3.848	0.617	59.02	26.55	15.42	3.300	7.671	16.90	839.4
2018	34.97	231.7	2.171	11.88	21.14	92.24	190.0	134.6	1.398	2.615	3.137	4.032	0.753	60.09	27.11	15.71	3.319	7.840	16.82	861.6
2019	36.13	241.1	2.280	12.11	22.15	90.89	193.5	134.6	1.398	2.798	3.293	4.226	0.820	61.17	27.63	15.95	3.339	8.091	16.73	878.2

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.071	161.1	79.2	:	632	38.0	0.49	147.1	:	64.7	:
1996	0.105	174.4	84.1	:	725	45.7	0.61	149.4	:	67.8	:
1997	1.059	204.8	88.7	:	894	53.6	1.46	155.6	:	69.2	:
1998	1.890	206.1	92.5	:	1031	60.5	1.94	160.2	:	70.4	:
1999	2.560	236.9	98.3	:	1181	56.8	4.55	171.6	:	72.9	:
2000	3.131	245.5	102.6	:	1370	61.9	7.57	179.1	:	79.5	:
2001	3.104	262.5	106.6	17.19	1582	66.8	8.93	172.5	639	86.3	777
2002	3.337	283.2	109.5	19.58	1818	68.8	9.73	181.4	667	92.4	814
2003	3.725	313.1	110.7	20.83	2054	75.2	17.48	188.5	693	100.8	839
2004	4.150	312.2	115.5	22.38	2139	80.2	20.27	192.7	720	106.4	876
2005	4.585	340.7	120.7	24.23	2278	84.4	26.00	196.4	748	110.9	910
2006	5.175	363.7	126.2	27.82	2449	91.9	30.11	206.5	781	114.6	949
2007	5.840	377.6	130.5	32.67	2512	99.9	37.08	212.6	812	117.2	983
2008	6.313	396.0	140.0	31.39	2769	112.9	45.13	226.8	861	124.3	1017
2009	6.280	412.4	147.2	31.05	2804	118.7	43.08	238.7	884	126.0	1025
2010	6.194	409.6	149.1	32.67	2859	128.7	37.66	246.4	897	128.7	1047
2011	6.331	386.6	146.4	33.15	2856	129.6	40.62	257.3	903	127.7	1050
2012	6.457	374.9	151.3	33.62	2815	133.3	45.87	271.3	910	129.5	1070
2013	7.119	388.2	148.6	33.26	2994	136.7	46.60	283.1	924	127.4	1074
2014	6.893	394.9	147.6	33.85	3312	142.6	50.98	291.3	929	129.5	1090
2015	7.109	415.4	148.8	33.39	3365	146.3	51.47	299.8	938	131.4	1119
2016	7.342	433.6	149.0	33.67	3537	149.0	54.91	305.2	956	131.5	1116
2017	7.959	443.8	153.9	34.65	3784	158.0	66.35	317.3	982	132.9	1134
2018	8.213	470.4	157.8	36.30	3993	161.9	75.16	329.1	1010	135.2	1165
2019	8.476	501.0	161.9	38.23	4236	169.2	80.35	339.6	1033	139.0	1193

Table 39B

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	8.6	7.8	9.8	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.9	7.3	12.4	13.8	6.0	9.0	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	8.2
1996	8.5	7.8	8.8	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.9	7.5	11.5	13.5	5.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.3	12.6	8.2	8.2
1997	8.3	7.6	8.8	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.8	8.4	10.9	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.1
1998	8.2	7.5	8.9	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.7	9.3	12.3	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.9
1999	8.3	7.6	9.6	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	9.0	11.7	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9
2000	8.4	7.3	8.5	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.4	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.7	10.6	7.1	7.7
2001	8.3	7.2	8.2	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.7	9.1	10.4	10.4	5.7	10.6	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.8	11.2	7.2	7.7
2002	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.4	10.0	7.1	8.3	7.7	9.3	9.9	9.7	6.0	10.1	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.0	7.4	7.8
2003	8.7	7.3	8.0	5.4	9.5	7.2	8.3	8.1	10.1	10.8	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.6	7.1	8.3	7.7	11.8	7.4	7.8
2004	8.4	7.2	7.6	5.3	10.0	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.4	11.4	9.1	6.1	10.0	8.2	7.2	8.6	7.7	11.2	7.3	7.8
2005	8.4	7.0	7.4	5.0	10.0	7.2	8.2	8.2	9.4	10.8	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	11.1	7.3	7.8
2006	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.3	7.6
2007	8.2	6.5	7.1	5.5	10.6	7.5	7.9	7.7	9.3	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	8.0	7.2	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.1	7.5
2008	8.5	6.6	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.0	9.7	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.3	7.5	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.4	7.7
2009	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.7	9.9	8.7	6.0	9.6	9.1	8.2	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.2	8.3
2010	8.6	6.9	8.7	5.8	11.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.7	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	9.3	8.4	10.5	8.0	8.1
2011	8.5	6.7	8.1	6.2	11.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	10.7	9.9	7.7	5.8	9.1	8.6	7.7	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	8.0
2012	8.7	6.9	8.1	5.9	11.6	8.5	8.5	8.1	10.5	9.4	7.6	6.9	9.4	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.0
2013	8.9	6.9	8.4	5.5	11.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.5	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.7	7.6	8.9	7.9	9.5	8.2	8.0
2014	8.6	6.8	8.7	5.3	11.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.3	7.3	6.6	8.4	8.6	7.5	8.8	7.5	8.5	8.1	7.9
2015	8.3	6.7	9.1	4.0	11.8	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.5	9.4	7.5	6.8	7.5	8.3	7.4	9.1	7.7	8.7	7.9	7.7
2016	7.9	6.8	9.2	3.9	11.6	8.0	8.2	7.8	7.3	9.2	7.4	6.9	5.9	8.2	7.4	9.0	7.8	8.8	7.9	7.6
2017	7.8	6.8	9.0	3.9	11.5	7.8	8.2	7.6	7.3	9.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	8.1	7.2	8.0	7.6	9.0	7.6	7.5
2018	7.7	6.8	8.8	3.8	11.6	7.6	8.1	7.6	6.9	9.2	7.1	6.9	6.3	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.1	8.6	7.2	7.4
2019	7.7	6.8	8.7	3.6	11.7	7.2	7.9	7.4	6.6	9.3	7.1	6.9	6.4	7.6	6.9	7.7	6.8	8.3	6.9	7.3

Table 39B**Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	7.3	10.2	7.6	:	10.8	11.0	6.4	7.8	:	7.6	:
1996	5.8	9.6	7.7	:	10.2	10.6	5.4	7.7	:	7.5	:
1997	5.6	10.5	7.7	:	10.1	10.3	5.7	7.7	:	7.3	:
1998	7.3	9.6	7.8	:	9.9	10.0	5.2	7.6	:	7.1	:
1999	10.3	10.6	7.9	:	10.1	8.4	8.2	7.7	:	7.1	:
2000	11.2	10.3	7.7	:	10.3	8.3	9.3	7.5	:	7.3	:
2001	10.1	10.2	7.8	8.9	10.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.7
2002	9.9	10.6	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.5	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.8	7.8
2003	10.2	11.1	7.7	9.0	10.7	8.9	8.8	7.0	7.9	8.1	7.9
2004	10.1	10.2	7.7	8.9	10.1	8.6	8.1	6.9	7.8	8.1	7.9
2005	9.8	10.4	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.5	9.0	6.8	7.8	8.0	7.8
2006	9.7	10.4	7.5	9.4	10.1	8.6	8.7	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
2007	9.2	9.8	7.5	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.6	6.4	7.5	7.6	7.6
2008	8.7	9.8	7.8	9.0	10.2	8.8	8.4	6.7	7.8	7.9	7.8
2009	8.6	10.5	8.5	9.4	10.6	8.7	8.2	7.3	8.3	8.2	8.3
2010	8.3	10.3	8.2	9.9	10.5	8.9	7.1	7.0	8.2	8.1	8.2
2011	7.8	9.6	7.9	9.9	10.1	8.3	7.2	7.0	8.0	7.8	8.0
2012	7.9	9.2	8.0	10.2	9.8	8.2	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.7	7.9
2013	8.7	9.5	7.7	10.0	9.9	8.3	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.9
2014	8.2	9.2	7.5	10.2	10.2	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.8
2015	8.0	9.0	7.3	9.9	9.8	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.6
2016	7.8	9.1	7.2	9.6	10.0	8.0	7.2	6.9	7.6	6.7	7.5
2017	8.1	8.8	7.2	9.5	9.9	8.0	7.7	6.9	7.6	6.5	7.4
2018	7.9	8.8	7.1	9.5	9.8	7.7	8.0	6.8	7.5	6.4	7.3
2019	7.6	8.9	7.0	9.6	9.8	7.6	7.9	6.7	7.4	6.4	7.2

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	1.0	1.6	17.6	5.3	10.8	4.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.5	22.8	4.3	13.8	0.3	3.1	4.5	16.7	-12.7	5.2	4.6
1997	2.3	0.2	23.3	11.0	9.7	3.4	4.2	2.7	17.7	8.9	12.5	9.2	-4.3	3.2	-0.4	4.9	13.2	-19.8	6.8	0.8
1998	2.5	1.0	13.9	9.1	6.5	5.7	-1.9	3.6	20.0	25.8	15.5	-3.4	8.5	3.9	1.7	11.0	10.3	13.9	1.0	1.4
1999	6.0	3.9	14.6	7.1	9.8	5.3	3.8	1.7	4.6	-0.9	-25.4	9.6	4.6	4.7	6.6	6.7	15.4	13.5	4.7	4.6
2000	6.0	-1.5	2.5	17.0	21.6	8.0	3.2	5.1	1.4	-2.7	20.1	10.8	5.8	7.2	0.2	15.0	14.2	17.5	2.6	3.6
2001	2.4	1.0	8.8	14.7	11.5	8.9	1.3	6.6	16.7	9.1	-3.3	7.4	26.3	8.0	0.6	6.4	12.7	14.2	6.4	3.9
2002	8.7	3.0	9.3	10.0	11.6	4.9	3.4	3.9	6.7	6.5	-0.2	10.4	1.0	7.4	-1.3	6.2	9.5	6.4	5.4	4.3
2003	2.2	-0.1	11.9	7.0	4.3	8.6	2.6	7.9	16.3	25.0	4.4	5.5	6.7	4.9	2.2	4.8	10.6	19.8	3.0	3.8
2004	2.7	0.6	4.9	6.2	14.4	7.9	4.4	5.2	0.7	21.5	7.0	6.5	-0.8	-1.1	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.3	3.5	3.9
2005	4.5	-0.9	12.9	3.1	2.4	7.3	2.9	3.4	6.8	16.6	6.7	9.2	0.1	3.1	13.7	8.3	6.7	8.5	3.7	3.1
2006	4.0	1.0	11.7	13.4	14.5	9.9	2.9	1.3	11.1	22.7	22.7	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	7.3	14.5	4.0	3.7
2007	3.8	0.1	24.6	12.7	7.9	9.8	2.6	0.3	5.5	27.6	7.9	4.1	6.5	7.4	0.0	5.5	4.7	-7.1	6.1	3.2
2008	6.0	4.2	17.4	4.5	2.8	9.6	2.8	5.2	13.3	18.1	16.7	8.0	14.8	7.0	7.1	2.4	13.8	8.8	7.2	5.3
2009	3.7	4.1	-6.1	-2.0	16.3	3.3	4.4	2.2	8.5	-31.2	-14.5	5.3	-3.2	6.3	7.4	5.7	5.1	8.4	4.6	4.2
2010	0.1	1.1	0.6	-12.9	-12.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	-1.2	-6.5	1.7	6.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.9	0.6
2011	3.5	2.0	5.0	8.7	-10.5	0.2	2.4	-1.4	6.8	15.2	1.4	5.9	3.5	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	0.6
2012	4.2	4.2	8.0	-2.6	-3.6	-6.2	2.8	-1.8	-3.1	2.7	5.4	21.2	7.7	-0.1	1.7	-11.1	-4.1	-4.2	3.6	0.5
2013	3.6	3.0	9.7	-4.0	-9.5	-1.1	2.1	0.7	-24.2	4.5	-0.3	4.1	-1.6	2.3	0.7	5.0	-5.2	1.1	5.5	1.4
2014	-1.3	2.2	7.9	3.3	3.2	0.6	0.3	-2.3	-9.2	2.3	6.1	4.3	7.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	-1.2	-8.3	0.4	0.4
2015	-1.4	2.5	7.5	2.1	-0.3	1.5	0.0	-0.9	-4.9	3.6	4.1	7.7	0.7	-0.7	2.4	7.2	6.1	7.1	-1.3	0.9
2016	-2.2	4.4	4.8	3.8	-2.3	-0.3	1.0	2.2	-0.7	0.0	2.5	3.4	-15.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	5.6	3.4	3.7	2.0
2017	2.7	4.3	6.6	5.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	5.1	8.8	4.9	4.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	-7.6	4.0	7.6	-1.3	2.2
2018	2.4	4.0	5.0	3.5	3.8	2.2	1.8	2.6	0.2	5.3	4.5	4.8	22.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	0.6	2.2	-0.5	2.6
2019	3.3	4.1	5.0	2.0	4.8	-1.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	8.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.6	3.2	-0.5	1.9

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	47.7	8.3	6.1	:	14.7	20.2	26.1	1.6	:	4.9	:
1997	908.1	17.4	5.5	:	23.3	17.2	137.4	4.1	:	2.0	:
1998	78.4	0.7	4.3	:	15.4	13.0	33.1	3.0	:	1.7	:
1999	35.5	14.9	6.3	:	14.5	-6.2	134.3	7.1	:	3.7	:
2000	22.3	3.6	4.3	:	16.1	9.1	66.3	4.3	:	9.0	:
2001	-0.9	6.9	4.0	:	15.5	7.8	18.0	-3.7	:	8.6	
2002	7.5	7.9	2.7	13.9	14.9	3.0	9.0	5.2	4.5	7.1	4.7
2003	11.6	10.6	1.1	6.4	13.0	9.3	79.6	3.9	3.9	9.1	3.0
2004	11.4	-0.3	4.3	7.4	4.1	6.6	16.0	2.2	3.8	5.6	4.5
2005	10.5	9.1	4.6	8.3	6.5	5.2	28.3	1.9	4.0	4.2	3.9
2006	12.9	6.7	4.5	14.8	7.5	8.9	15.8	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.2
2007	12.8	3.8	3.4	17.4	2.6	8.7	23.2	2.9	4.0	2.2	3.6
2008	8.1	4.9	7.2	-3.9	10.2	13.0	21.7	6.7	6.1	6.1	3.5
2009	-0.5	4.2	5.2	-1.1	1.3	5.1	-4.5	5.3	2.6	1.4	0.8
2010	-1.4	-0.7	1.3	5.2	2.0	8.4	-12.6	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.1
2011	2.2	-5.6	-1.8	1.5	-0.1	0.7	7.8	4.4	0.7	-0.8	0.3
2012	2.0	-3.0	3.4	1.4	-1.5	2.8	12.9	5.4	0.8	1.4	1.9
2013	10.3	3.5	-1.8	-1.1	6.4	2.6	1.6	4.4	1.5	-1.6	0.4
2014	-3.2	1.7	-0.6	1.8	10.6	4.3	9.4	2.9	0.5	1.7	1.5
2015	3.1	5.2	0.8	-1.3	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.5	2.7
2016	3.3	4.4	0.2	0.8	5.1	1.8	6.7	1.8	1.9	0.1	-0.3
2017	8.4	2.4	3.3	2.9	7.0	6.0	20.8	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.6
2018	3.2	6.0	2.5	4.8	5.5	2.5	13.3	3.7	2.8	1.7	2.7
2019	3.2	6.5	2.6	5.3	6.1	4.5	6.9	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.4

Table 40A

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	26.55	215.8	0.448	5.83	9.00	45.0	173.5	94.7	0.396	0.452	0.792	1.557	0.273	43.1	20.12	8.74	1.138	0.838	13.64	671
1996	28.10	223.6	0.514	6.18	9.77	47.9	178.5	102.2	0.455	0.486	1.024	1.690	0.300	43.1	20.78	9.57	1.281	2.175	14.27	703
1997	28.60	224.0	0.534	6.94	11.09	49.5	182.3	109.2	0.538	0.544	1.353	1.746	0.326	45.5	22.11	10.59	1.452	2.804	14.69	713
1998	29.69	227.3	0.579	7.83	12.13	52.6	187.7	112.6	0.616	0.630	1.662	1.832	0.336	48.7	23.26	11.62	1.616	3.118	15.78	735
1999	30.96	232.7	0.646	8.89	13.31	56.7	194.6	117.7	0.684	0.677	1.733	2.059	0.340	51.4	24.32	12.78	1.805	2.656	16.28	770
2000	32.32	239.6	0.653	10.13	12.72	61.2	203.7	127.6	0.707	0.707	1.463	2.163	0.376	55.7	24.90	14.14	2.044	2.756	17.26	810
2001	34.47	247.6	0.702	12.10	13.90	64.9	212.5	138.9	0.779	0.749	1.520	2.380	0.358	60.8	25.59	15.38	2.359	2.977	18.52	856
2002	36.27	254.3	0.768	14.16	15.16	71.0	228.3	145.6	0.862	0.895	1.647	2.563	0.393	67.5	26.68	16.44	2.616	3.225	19.78	908
2003	38.63	259.3	0.838	15.53	16.95	76.6	241.5	151.6	1.009	0.972	1.715	2.803	0.410	72.3	27.61	17.32	2.841	3.343	20.84	951
2004	40.63	256.5	0.944	16.90	17.69	85.1	250.7	159.2	0.997	0.932	1.843	3.057	0.445	74.6	28.33	18.24	3.036	3.384	22.08	984
2005	42.54	262.0	1.057	18.72	20.01	93.8	261.2	169.4	1.060	0.960	2.123	3.297	0.449	77.3	29.31	19.31	3.189	3.662	23.28	1032
2006	44.14	267.7	1.203	20.31	21.15	101.0	270.4	177.1	1.161	1.143	2.442	3.467	0.504	89.6	31.05	19.36	3.382	4.207	24.41	1083
2007	45.99	277.0	1.444	22.34	23.18	109.9	281.4	180.6	1.252	1.688	2.732	3.691	0.502	93.4	32.70	19.22	3.527	4.920	25.63	1131
2008	49.74	288.0	1.723	23.86	24.91	120.6	291.1	186.4	1.397	2.120	3.376	3.849	0.600	99.9	34.63	19.78	3.938	5.631	27.73	1189
2009	52.56	304.8	1.707	23.05	26.00	129.2	301.0	190.9	1.506	1.716	3.389	4.222	0.624	107.2	35.96	20.88	4.204	5.911	28.93	1244
2010	54.75	314.9	1.679	21.76	24.47	127.7	310.3	192.1	1.581	1.552	3.193	4.471	0.685	110.9	36.78	20.58	4.304	6.146	29.66	1267
2011	57.78	323.7	1.754	20.73	22.07	125.4	316.4	187.3	1.650	1.690	3.333	4.668	0.723	111.7	37.68	18.82	4.384	6.012	31.23	1277
2012	60.31	330.1	1.844	20.64	19.51	116.9	323.2	184.3	1.617	1.737	3.297	4.602	0.778	114.4	38.86	16.81	4.272	6.274	32.87	1282
2013	61.18	347.5	1.972	20.55	16.84	114.4	329.7	183.4	1.660	1.866	3.310	4.895	0.820	113.5	39.91	17.42	4.205	6.627	33.64	1303
2014	62.89	364.3	2.094	21.07	15.52	114.1	337.3	184.4	1.437	1.930	3.392	5.052	0.895	114.9	41.08	16.99	4.165	7.964	33.98	1333
2015	64.08	382.4	2.271	21.81	15.19	119.6	342.1	184.0	1.417	2.073	3.638	5.113	0.974	115.0	42.54	16.28	4.200	8.395	34.62	1366
2016	65.98	401.7	2.431	22.64	15.01	121.8	346.4	186.0	1.407	2.218	3.777	5.178	1.065	115.9	44.19	16.67	4.403	8.605	34.57	1400
2017	68.27	415.7	2.603	23.93	15.30	124.6	354.1	188.3	1.453	2.387	3.958	5.561	1.079	118.8	45.56	18.51	4.606	8.866	34.62	1438
2018	69.79	432.4	2.804	25.64	15.19	130.2	356.3	193.1	1.544	2.668	4.161	5.922	1.318	127.4	47.12	18.85	5.027	9.320	35.99	1485
2019	71.62	450.3	2.979	26.49	14.71	138.3	363.8	193.2	1.695	2.741	4.379	6.225	1.434	135.9	48.76	19.14	5.435	9.882	37.13	1534

Table 40A

**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.076	161.9	170.1	:	701	27.0	0.44	333.6	:	75.8	:
1996	0.111	182.9	178.2	:	813	34.1	0.71	350.8	:	79.5	:
1997	1.177	193.6	182.3	:	979	40.8	1.78	357.5	:	81.3	:
1998	1.889	208.4	193.6	:	1147	46.8	2.46	380.7	:	86.4	:
1999	2.465	217.1	204.2	:	1276	63.6	4.67	397.4	:	94.9	:
2000	2.463	227.3	214.2	:	1435	73.1	6.07	405.0	:	99.6	:
2001	2.927	246.7	227.0	20.07	1647	78.7	9.61	440.1	977	107.1	1149
2002	3.224	287.7	241.2	20.43	1977	82.2	12.84	473.2	1039	118.8	1228
2003	3.662	312.5	249.0	22.04	2333	84.7	13.31	499.9	1086	131.2	1276
2004	3.841	330.4	260.0	23.46	2495	90.4	15.76	508.3	1124	145.4	1338
2005	3.959	334.5	267.8	25.21	2706	96.9	20.15	526.2	1182	158.0	1413
2006	4.554	347.4	281.0	25.93	2890	105.8	24.47	555.1	1244	170.7	1494
2007	4.748	368.3	292.7	28.39	2819	115.2	28.43	580.9	1302	179.3	1564
2008	6.161	384.9	312.2	32.78	3034	126.3	40.60	606.6	1376	191.8	1617
2009	5.943	412.9	333.9	35.71	3018	138.0	42.41	621.9	1423	205.0	1653
2010	6.126	415.7	346.5	33.97	2996	147.6	43.30	640.0	1463	208.6	1707
2011	6.468	426.6	344.2	34.30	2991	153.2	38.36	663.5	1479	210.8	1722
2012	6.514	429.2	350.3	33.40	2941	158.9	39.61	683.7	1490	215.7	1756
2013	6.839	437.8	353.3	33.63	2958	163.7	42.82	709.5	1516	219.3	1775
2014	7.211	454.3	363.2	34.35	3197	169.5	44.19	740.3	1549	227.7	1831
2015	7.177	467.7	370.4	34.24	3458	177.6	46.46	786.8	1589	229.8	1905
2016	7.396	485.1	375.7	34.53	3635	183.0	58.85	846.5	1633	236.7	1922
2017	7.847	524.9	381.9	36.64	3885	192.3	63.68	880.8	1682	240.4	1956
2018	8.686	550.2	391.6	38.88	4058	207.3	72.14	926.6	1737	247.8	2021
2019	9.356	575.5	406.2	40.12	4306	220.0	77.13	967.0	1798	250.9	2086

Table 40B

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.5	11.4	16.1	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	5.2	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.2	11.4	9.8	10.8	4.3	13.8	11.7
1996	13.0	11.6	14.1	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.2	9.8	5.7	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.0	11.7
1997	12.7	11.4	11.9	10.0	9.7	9.5	14.0	10.0	6.4	10.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.5	11.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.3	11.6
1998	12.7	11.3	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.8	9.9	6.8	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.5
1999	12.7	11.3	12.0	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.8	10.0	7.0	10.8	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.5	9.3	12.8	11.5
2000	12.5	11.3	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.5	13.7	10.3	6.7	10.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.8	8.7	12.7	11.5
2001	13.0	11.4	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.3	13.8	10.7	6.8	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.8	11.6
2002	13.2	11.5	9.9	10.4	9.3	9.5	14.3	10.8	7.3	10.7	10.8	10.2	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.7	13.3	11.9
2003	13.7	11.7	9.6	10.7	9.5	9.5	14.7	10.9	7.9	10.2	10.3	10.7	8.6	14.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	8.1	13.8	12.1
2004	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.1	9.9	14.7	11.0	7.2	8.4	10.1	10.9	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.0	7.3	13.9	12.0
2005	13.7	11.4	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.1	14.7	11.4	7.1	7.1	10.1	11.0	8.7	14.2	11.5	12.2	10.9	7.3	14.2	12.2
2006	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.0	9.7	10.0	14.6	11.4	7.3	6.7	10.1	10.3	9.4	15.5	11.6	11.6	10.7	7.5	14.1	12.2
2007	13.3	11.0	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.2	7.1	7.5	9.4	9.9	8.7	15.2	11.5	11.0	10.0	7.8	13.7	12.0
2008	14.0	11.2	10.4	12.7	10.3	10.8	14.6	11.4	7.4	8.7	10.3	10.1	9.8	15.6	11.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	14.3	12.3
2009	15.1	12.4	12.1	13.6	10.9	12.0	15.5	12.1	8.1	9.1	12.6	11.4	10.2	17.4	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.2	16.0	13.4
2010	15.0	12.2	11.4	13.0	10.8	11.8	15.5	12.0	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.1	10.4	17.6	12.4	11.4	11.9	9.1	15.9	13.3
2011	15.2	12.0	10.5	12.1	10.7	11.7	15.4	11.4	8.4	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.6	17.4	12.1	10.7	11.9	8.5	15.9	13.0
2012	15.6	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.2	11.2	15.5	11.4	8.3	7.9	9.9	10.4	10.9	17.7	12.2	10.0	11.8	8.6	16.5	13.0
2013	15.6	12.3	10.4	11.4	9.3	11.2	15.6	11.4	9.1	8.2	9.5	10.5	10.7	17.4	12.3	10.2	11.6	8.9	16.5	13.1
2014	15.7	12.4	10.6	10.8	8.7	11.0	15.7	11.4	8.2	8.2	9.3	10.1	10.6	17.3	12.3	9.8	11.1	10.5	16.5	13.1
2015	15.6	12.6	11.2	8.3	8.6	11.1	15.6	11.1	8.0	8.5	9.7	9.8	10.2	16.8	12.3	9.1	10.8	10.6	16.5	13.0
2016	15.6	12.8	11.5	8.2	8.6	10.9	15.5	11.1	7.7	8.9	9.8	9.8	10.4	16.5	12.5	9.0	10.9	10.6	16.0	13.0
2017	15.6	12.7	11.3	8.1	8.6	10.7	15.5	11.0	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.7	16.2	12.3	9.6	10.6	10.4	15.5	12.9
2018	15.4	12.7	11.4	8.1	8.3	10.7	15.1	10.9	7.6	9.4	9.4	10.2	11.0	16.6	12.2	9.4	10.8	10.3	15.5	12.8
2019	15.3	12.8	11.4	8.0	7.8	11.0	14.9	10.7	8.0	9.1	9.4	10.2	11.1	16.9	12.2	9.2	11.0	10.2	15.4	12.8

Table 40B**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	7.8	10.2	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.7	:	9.0	:
1996	6.2	10.1	16.4	:	11.4	7.9	6.2	18.2	:	8.8	:
1997	6.2	9.9	15.9	:	11.1	7.8	6.9	17.7	:	8.6	:
1998	7.3	9.7	16.3	:	11.0	7.7	6.6	17.9	:	8.7	:
1999	9.9	9.7	16.4	:	10.9	9.4	8.4	17.8	:	9.2	:
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	:	10.8	9.8	7.5	17.0	:	9.1	:
2001	9.5	9.6	16.5	10.3	10.7	10.1	8.1	17.8	11.9	9.5	11.4
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.7	11.3	10.1	8.4	18.4	12.2	10.1	11.8
2003	10.1	11.1	17.3	9.5	12.2	10.0	6.7	18.7	12.4	10.5	12.1
2004	9.4	10.8	17.3	9.4	11.8	9.7	6.3	18.1	12.2	11.1	12.0
2005	8.5	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	6.9	18.1	12.3	11.4	12.2
2006	8.6	9.9	16.7	8.8	11.9	9.9	7.1	17.9	12.3	11.7	12.2
2007	7.5	9.6	16.8	8.8	11.0	9.7	6.6	17.6	12.1	11.7	12.0
2008	8.5	9.6	17.3	9.4	11.2	9.8	7.5	17.9	12.4	12.2	12.4
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.8	11.4	10.1	8.1	18.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.2	18.2	13.3	13.2	13.3
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.8	18.1	13.1	12.9	13.0
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.8	6.7	18.6	13.1	12.8	13.0
2013	8.3	10.7	18.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	6.7	18.8	13.2	12.5	13.1
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.8	13.2	12.4	13.0
2015	8.1	10.2	18.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	6.5	18.7	13.0	12.2	12.9
2016	7.9	10.2	18.2	9.9	10.3	9.8	7.7	19.2	13.0	12.1	12.9
2017	8.0	10.4	17.8	10.1	10.2	9.7	7.4	19.1	12.9	11.8	12.8
2018	8.3	10.3	17.7	10.2	9.9	9.9	7.6	19.2	12.9	11.7	12.7
2019	8.4	10.2	17.7	10.1	9.9	9.9	7.6	19.2	12.8	11.5	12.6

Table 40C

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	5.8	3.6	14.9	6.0	8.5	6.4	2.9	7.9	14.7	7.4	29.3	8.5	9.8	0.0	3.3	9.5	12.6	159.5	4.6	4.9
1997	1.8	0.1	3.9	12.3	13.6	3.2	2.1	6.9	18.4	12.0	32.1	3.3	8.5	5.7	6.4	10.7	13.4	28.9	3.0	1.3
1998	3.8	1.5	8.4	12.9	9.4	6.3	3.0	3.1	14.4	15.8	22.9	5.0	3.2	6.9	5.2	9.7	11.3	11.2	7.4	3.1
1999	4.3	2.4	11.7	13.6	9.7	7.8	3.7	4.5	11.1	7.5	4.3	12.4	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	11.7	-14.8	3.2	4.8
2000	4.4	2.9	0.9	13.9	-4.4	8.1	4.7	8.4	3.4	4.4	-15.6	5.1	10.4	8.3	2.4	10.7	13.2	3.7	6.0	5.2
2001	6.6	3.4	7.5	19.5	9.3	5.9	4.3	8.9	10.2	5.9	3.9	10.0	-4.8	9.2	2.8	8.8	15.4	8.1	7.3	5.7
2002	5.2	2.7	9.5	17.1	9.0	9.5	7.4	4.8	10.7	19.6	8.4	7.7	9.8	11.0	4.2	6.9	10.9	8.3	6.8	6.0
2003	6.5	2.0	9.1	9.6	11.8	7.8	5.8	4.1	17.0	8.6	4.1	9.3	4.5	7.1	3.5	5.4	8.6	3.6	5.4	4.8
2004	5.2	-1.1	12.6	8.8	4.4	11.1	3.8	5.0	-1.2	-4.1	7.5	9.1	8.3	3.1	2.6	5.3	6.9	1.2	5.9	3.4
2005	4.7	2.1	12.0	10.8	13.1	10.2	4.2	6.4	6.3	3.0	15.2	7.8	1.1	3.6	3.5	5.9	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.9
2006	3.7	2.2	13.8	8.5	5.7	7.7	3.5	4.5	9.6	19.1	15.0	5.2	12.2	15.9	5.9	0.3	6.1	14.9	4.8	4.9
2007	4.2	3.4	20.0	10.0	9.6	8.8	4.1	2.0	7.8	47.7	11.9	6.5	-0.5	4.3	5.3	-0.7	4.3	16.9	5.0	4.4
2008	8.1	4.0	19.3	6.8	7.5	9.8	3.5	3.2	11.6	25.6	23.6	4.3	19.6	6.9	5.9	2.9	11.7	14.4	8.2	5.2
2009	5.7	5.8	-0.9	-3.4	4.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	7.8	-19.1	0.4	9.7	4.0	7.4	3.8	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.6
2010	4.2	3.3	-1.7	-5.6	-5.9	-1.2	3.1	0.6	5.0	-9.6	-5.8	5.9	9.7	3.4	2.3	-1.4	2.4	4.0	2.5	1.9
2011	5.5	2.8	4.5	-4.8	-9.8	-1.7	2.0	-2.5	4.3	8.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	0.7	2.4	-8.6	1.9	-2.2	5.3	0.8
2012	4.4	2.0	5.2	-0.4	-11.6	-6.8	2.1	-1.6	-2.0	2.8	-1.1	-1.4	7.7	2.5	3.1	-10.7	-2.6	4.4	5.3	0.4
2013	1.4	5.3	6.9	-0.5	-13.7	-2.1	2.0	-0.5	2.6	7.4	0.4	6.4	5.3	-0.8	2.7	3.6	-1.6	5.6	2.3	1.6
2014	2.8	4.8	6.2	2.5	-7.9	-0.3	2.3	0.5	-13.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	9.2	1.2	2.9	-2.5	-1.0	20.2	1.0	2.3
2015	1.9	5.0	8.5	3.5	-2.1	4.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.3	7.4	7.3	1.2	8.8	0.1	3.6	-4.2	0.8	5.4	1.9	2.4
2016	3.0	5.0	7.1	3.8	-1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	-0.7	7.0	3.8	1.3	9.3	0.7	3.9	2.4	4.8	2.5	-0.1	2.5
2017	3.5	3.5	7.1	5.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.3	3.3	7.6	4.8	7.4	1.4	2.5	3.1	11.0	4.6	3.0	0.1	2.7
2018	2.2	4.0	7.8	7.1	-0.7	4.5	0.6	2.6	6.2	11.8	5.1	6.5	22.1	7.3	3.4	1.9	9.1	5.1	4.0	3.2
2019	2.6	4.1	6.2	3.3	-3.2	6.2	2.1	0.0	9.8	2.7	5.2	5.1	8.8	6.7	3.5	1.5	8.1	6.0	3.2	3.3

Table 40C

**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	46.6	12.9	4.8	:	16.0	26.0	60.8	5.1	:	4.8	:
1997	960.3	5.8	2.3	:	20.4	19.7	148.7	1.9	:	2.3	:
1998	60.5	7.6	6.2	:	17.2	14.7	38.3	6.5	:	6.3	:
1999	30.5	4.2	5.4	:	11.3	36.0	89.7	4.4	:	9.8	:
2000	-0.1	4.7	4.9	:	12.5	14.9	30.0	1.9	:	5.0	:
2001	18.8	8.5	6.0	:	14.7	7.7	58.5	8.7	:	7.4	
2002	10.1	16.6	6.3	1.8	20.1	4.4	33.6	7.5	6.4	11.0	6.9
2003	13.6	8.6	3.2	7.9	18.0	3.0	3.7	5.6	4.5	10.4	3.9
2004	4.9	5.7	4.4	6.5	7.0	6.7	18.4	1.7	3.5	10.9	4.9
2005	3.1	1.2	3.0	7.4	8.4	7.2	27.9	3.5	5.2	8.6	5.6
2006	15.0	3.9	4.9	2.9	6.8	9.2	21.4	5.5	5.2	8.1	5.8
2007	4.3	6.0	4.2	9.5	-2.5	8.8	16.2	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7
2008	29.8	4.5	6.7	15.5	7.6	9.7	42.8	4.4	5.7	7.0	3.4
2009	-3.5	7.3	6.9	9.0	-0.5	9.2	4.5	2.5	3.4	6.9	2.2
2010	3.1	0.7	3.8	-4.9	-0.7	7.0	2.1	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.2
2011	5.6	2.6	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	3.8	-11.4	3.7	1.1	1.0	0.9
2012	0.7	0.6	1.8	-2.6	-1.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	0.7	2.4	2.0
2013	5.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.0	8.1	3.8	1.8	1.7	1.1
2014	5.4	3.8	2.8	2.1	8.1	3.6	3.2	4.3	2.2	3.8	3.2
2015	-0.5	3.0	2.0	-0.3	8.2	4.8	5.1	6.3	2.6	0.9	4.0
2016	3.0	3.7	1.4	0.8	5.1	3.1	26.7	7.6	2.8	3.0	0.8
2017	6.1	8.2	1.7	6.1	6.9	5.1	8.2	4.1	3.0	1.6	1.8
2018	10.7	4.8	2.5	6.1	4.5	7.8	13.3	5.2	3.3	3.1	3.3
2019	7.7	4.6	3.7	3.2	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.4	3.5	1.2	3.2

Table 41A

**Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	24.43	164.6	0.327	5.83	9.48	50.3	161.3	103.8	0.898	0.415	0.748	1.532	0.439	32.39	21.31	11.09	1.171	1.833	14.55	612
1996	24.96	167.8	0.409	6.14	9.92	53.1	168.0	113.3	0.985	0.486	1.015	1.590	0.475	32.62	21.76	11.94	1.336	2.049	15.31	643
1997	25.80	168.4	0.473	6.74	11.87	54.9	171.9	120.3	1.068	0.541	1.298	1.693	0.477	33.95	21.80	12.98	1.515	2.220	15.71	653
1998	26.57	169.4	0.527	7.17	12.79	57.7	177.3	115.9	1.135	0.612	1.647	1.735	0.503	35.70	22.48	14.52	1.643	2.479	16.23	662
1999	27.77	173.4	0.631	7.90	13.75	61.0	184.1	119.0	1.219	0.683	1.696	1.816	0.508	37.60	23.41	15.90	1.848	2.651	16.62	692
2000	28.78	174.0	0.665	8.92	14.90	65.0	191.0	124.6	1.328	0.730	1.608	1.934	0.524	39.78	23.82	17.64	2.089	2.749	17.38	717
2001	30.06	176.6	0.710	10.45	15.90	69.0	197.8	131.7	1.396	0.760	1.649	2.080	0.609	42.56	24.26	18.82	2.437	3.009	18.19	748
2002	32.28	180.3	0.798	11.98	17.77	73.0	207.0	137.6	1.502	0.859	1.714	2.234	0.627	45.42	24.77	20.18	2.679	3.367	19.20	783
2003	33.60	182.1	0.889	13.34	18.99	78.8	214.1	144.9	1.812	0.975	1.787	2.393	0.655	47.81	25.38	20.91	2.943	3.601	20.06	814
2004	34.61	182.2	0.986	14.49	21.89	84.5	219.2	150.1	1.886	1.111	1.969	2.549	0.666	48.70	26.20	21.75	3.139	3.642	20.90	840
2005	36.42	182.2	1.107	16.57	22.70	90.7	226.7	156.6	2.001	1.295	2.153	2.714	0.677	49.46	27.93	23.04	3.305	3.994	21.85	871
2006	38.01	183.2	1.246	18.16	23.99	98.0	232.9	163.8	2.159	1.598	2.505	2.852	0.687	50.50	29.00	22.92	3.480	4.404	22.54	901
2007	39.63	184.2	1.531	19.90	25.78	107.4	240.6	164.3	2.311	2.242	2.834	3.001	0.716	52.56	29.84	23.01	3.641	4.584	23.46	931
2008	41.90	189.1	1.835	21.21	28.05	118.1	246.6	170.3	2.503	2.773	3.476	3.155	0.847	55.46	31.27	23.49	4.112	5.124	24.94	974
2009	43.75	197.8	1.780	20.71	31.06	125.6	254.1	171.7	2.729	2.256	3.410	3.390	0.839	58.58	32.53	24.61	4.400	5.479	25.80	1010
2010	44.91	203.5	1.713	19.29	28.07	124.9	259.8	172.5	2.764	1.855	3.059	3.596	0.855	60.12	33.04	24.61	4.561	5.716	26.43	1021
2011	46.77	208.6	1.776	19.39	26.10	122.6	263.6	169.6	2.882	1.940	3.197	3.788	0.882	59.72	33.40	22.61	4.670	5.846	27.45	1025
2012	48.66	212.3	1.841	19.00	24.51	113.9	268.5	166.1	2.844	2.005	3.242	3.997	0.923	60.11	34.22	19.69	4.546	5.991	28.56	1021
2013	50.19	217.8	2.009	18.59	22.07	114.7	273.1	164.8	2.594	2.140	3.338	4.177	0.978	60.19	34.63	21.32	4.328	6.356	29.13	1032
2014	50.88	224.0	2.163	18.37	21.86	115.2	278.5	163.5	2.341	2.268	3.462	4.338	1.050	60.42	35.36	20.51	4.255	6.694	29.17	1044
2015	51.09	229.2	2.338	18.98	21.54	119.4	281.3	162.1	2.271	2.414	3.605	4.546	1.116	59.65	36.77	20.35	4.295	7.050	29.06	1057
2016	52.29	236.5	2.484	19.47	21.43	121.3	283.9	163.9	2.260	2.545	3.802	4.632	1.179	60.97	37.97	20.88	4.581	7.401	28.72	1076
2017	53.78	246.5	2.661	20.71	21.47	122.8	290.1	164.0	2.350	2.758	4.012	5.019	1.271	62.36	39.12	21.27	4.790	7.803	28.03	1101
2018	54.77	257.0	2.810	21.35	21.92	126.7	294.4	171.0	2.445	2.981	4.206	5.278	1.368	65.81	40.25	21.97	5.099	8.216	28.39	1136
2019	55.86	267.5	2.967	21.94	22.10	130.9	300.9	170.0	2.571	3.083	4.393	5.513	1.466	68.81	41.54	22.64	5.383	8.693	29.26	1166

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.090	134.1	166.6	:	677	38.7	0.50	254.2	:	78.2	
1996	0.130	152.7	174.5	:	759	47.9	0.70	268.0	:	82.5	
1997	1.210	159.4	180.8	:	922	58.2	1.40	274.5	:	84.2	
1998	2.250	162.2	190.2	:	1098	65.0	2.20	266.6	:	85.9	
1999	2.550	180.0	199.7	:	1242	73.2	4.50	281.0	:	89.9	
2000	2.830	186.0	205.9	:	1415	81.5	6.40	294.5	:	95.3	
2001	2.660	207.9	216.0	23.24	1690	90.9	9.80	311.1	856	103.8	1023
2002	3.150	231.1	226.1	25.29	2098	94.9	12.90	328.0	899	111.1	1076
2003	3.660	254.5	234.0	27.15	2487	98.3	16.10	350.4	934	122.1	1110
2004	4.030	265.8	242.2	29.33	2613	102.1	20.10	361.5	964	133.6	1161
2005	4.330	284.1	248.2	30.30	2773	108.3	25.30	371.1	1005	143.7	1215
2006	4.570	302.5	258.9	32.08	2889	114.2	31.90	387.9	1045	151.7	1267
2007	5.370	319.7	266.8	36.44	2921	124.2	40.40	406.7	1087	156.3	1315
2008	6.410	334.3	281.0	39.16	3083	139.1	54.10	422.4	1144	160.4	1346
2009	6.840	352.0	301.5	40.69	2958	150.6	54.80	423.8	1172	165.8	1358
2010	6.770	353.6	313.2	39.92	2936	158.9	50.60	432.8	1194	171.3	1394
2011	6.980	349.9	310.2	40.25	2867	164.9	44.10	445.5	1200	170.0	1396
2012	7.100	359.4	314.6	39.69	2850	168.0	46.40	464.6	1200	170.7	1411
2013	7.780	366.7	316.8	38.60	3030	171.8	51.70	481.3	1217	166.5	1413
2014	7.960	379.6	321.6	37.78	3341	178.7	51.60	499.6	1230	170.2	1441
2015	8.340	397.8	325.5	38.69	3598	184.2	54.80	522.4	1248	172.7	1486
2016	8.490	419.4	327.4	39.74	3862	190.5	67.80	551.6	1275	178.5	1493
2017	9.150	462.0	332.4	41.44	4133	199.7	83.30	579.6	1312	183.6	1521
2018	10.000	497.8	338.8	43.49	4318	210.0	97.80	609.0	1356	187.2	1571
2019	10.760	541.3	347.8	45.02	4536	226.1	105.40	636.7	1398	191.9	1619

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	11.5	8.7	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	14.4	10.0	12.1	12.5	11.1	9.3	14.8	10.6
1996	11.6	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.3	10.9	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.6	11.9	12.6	11.0	9.3	15.0	10.7
1997	11.4	8.6	10.5	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.2	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	14.0	9.3	11.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	14.2	10.6
1998	11.3	8.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	9.2	11.4	13.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	10.4
1999	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	9.1	11.5	13.3	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.4
2000	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	12.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.4	12.7	8.9	11.2	13.7	11.1	8.7	12.8	10.2
2001	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.9	12.8	10.1	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.9	11.0	13.9	11.5	8.8	12.6	10.2
2002	11.7	8.2	10.3	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.6	10.2	11.3	8.9	13.9	9.2	10.9	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.9	10.3
2003	11.9	8.2	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.1	13.8	9.4	10.9	14.3	11.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
2004	11.6	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.8	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	13.7	9.3	10.8	14.3	11.3	7.9	13.2	10.3
2005	11.7	7.9	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	10.5	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.0	13.1	9.1	11.0	14.5	11.3	7.9	13.3	10.3
2006	11.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.7	12.6	10.6	13.5	9.3	10.4	8.4	12.8	8.7	10.8	13.8	11.0	7.8	13.1	10.1
2007	11.5	7.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.4	8.6	10.5	13.1	10.4	7.3	12.6	9.9
2008	11.8	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.3	13.8	8.7	10.6	13.1	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.1
2009	12.5	8.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	11.6	13.1	10.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	9.2	13.7	9.5	11.3	14.0	12.2	8.6	14.3	10.9
2010	12.3	7.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.3	10.3	10.9	8.9	13.0	9.5	11.2	13.7	12.6	8.5	14.1	10.7
2011	12.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.6	10.2	8.8	12.9	9.3	10.8	12.8	12.7	8.3	13.9	10.5
2012	12.6	7.7	10.3	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.2	9.7	9.1	12.9	9.3	10.7	11.7	12.6	8.2	14.3	10.4
2013	12.8	7.7	10.6	10.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	12.8	9.2	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.7	7.6	10.9	9.4	12.2	11.1	13.0	10.1	13.3	9.6	9.5	8.7	12.4	9.1	10.6	11.9	11.3	8.8	14.2	10.3
2015	12.4	7.5	11.5	7.2	12.2	11.1	12.8	9.8	12.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	11.7	8.7	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.9	10.0
2016	12.4	7.5	11.8	7.1	12.3	10.8	12.7	9.8	12.4	10.2	9.8	8.7	11.6	8.7	10.7	11.3	11.3	9.1	13.3	10.0
2017	12.3	7.6	11.6	7.0	12.1	10.6	12.7	9.6	12.2	10.3	9.6	9.1	11.4	8.5	10.6	11.0	11.1	9.2	12.5	9.9
2018	12.1	7.6	11.4	6.8	12.0	10.4	12.5	9.7	12.1	10.5	9.5	9.1	11.4	8.6	10.4	11.0	11.0	9.1	12.2	9.8
2019	11.9	7.6	11.4	6.6	11.7	10.4	12.3	9.4	12.1	10.2	9.4	9.0	11.4	8.6	10.4	10.9	10.9	9.0	12.1	9.7

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.8	8.5	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.6	13.5	:	9.2	:
1996	7.1	8.4	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	:	9.1	:
1997	6.4	8.1	15.8	:	10.4	11.2	5.4	13.6	:	8.9	:
1998	8.7	7.6	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.8	12.6	:	8.7	:
1999	10.3	8.0	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.6	:	8.7	:
2000	10.1	7.8	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	:	8.7	:
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.6	10.4	9.2	10.2
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.8	10.5	9.4	10.3
2003	10.1	9.1	16.3	11.7	13.0	11.6	8.1	13.1	10.6	9.8	10.5
2004	9.9	8.7	16.1	11.7	12.4	10.9	8.1	12.9	10.5	10.2	10.5
2005	9.3	8.7	15.7	11.2	12.3	10.9	8.7	12.8	10.5	10.4	10.5
2006	8.6	8.6	15.4	10.9	11.9	10.7	9.2	12.5	10.3	10.4	10.3
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.4	12.3	10.1	10.2	10.1
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.3	11.3	10.8	10.1	12.5	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.4	9.0	17.5	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.4	12.9	11.1	10.8	11.0
2010	9.0	8.9	17.3	12.1	10.8	11.0	9.6	12.3	10.9	10.8	10.9
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.1	10.1	10.5	7.8	12.2	10.6	10.4	10.6
2012	8.7	8.9	16.6	12.0	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.5	10.1	10.5
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	8.1	12.8	10.6	9.5	10.4
2014	9.5	8.8	16.2	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.7	12.7	10.5	9.3	10.3
2015	9.4	8.7	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.2	7.7	12.4	10.2	9.1	10.0
2016	9.0	8.8	15.8	11.4	10.9	10.2	8.9	12.5	10.2	9.1	10.0
2017	9.3	9.1	15.5	11.4	10.8	10.1	9.7	12.6	10.1	9.0	9.9
2018	9.6	9.3	15.3	11.4	10.6	10.0	10.4	12.6	10.0	8.9	9.9
2019	9.7	9.6	15.1	11.3	10.5	10.1	10.3	12.6	10.0	8.8	9.8

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.2	1.9	25.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.1	9.1	9.7	16.8	35.7	3.8	8.2	0.7	2.1	7.6	14.2	11.8	5.2	5.1
1997	3.4	0.4	15.4	9.7	19.6	3.3	2.3	6.2	8.4	11.5	27.9	6.4	0.4	4.1	0.2	8.7	13.4	8.3	2.6	1.6
1998	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.1	-3.7	6.3	13.0	26.8	2.5	5.5	5.2	3.1	11.9	8.5	11.7	3.3	1.3
1999	4.5	2.4	19.9	10.2	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.7	7.4	11.6	3.0	4.6	0.9	5.3	4.1	9.4	12.4	6.9	2.5	4.4
2000	3.6	0.3	5.4	12.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.9	6.9	-5.2	6.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	11.0	13.1	3.7	4.5	3.7
2001	4.5	1.5	6.7	17.1	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	4.2	2.6	7.6	16.2	7.0	1.8	6.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	4.2
2002	7.4	2.1	12.4	14.7	11.8	5.8	4.6	4.5	7.6	12.9	3.9	7.4	2.9	6.7	2.1	7.2	9.9	11.9	5.6	4.7
2003	4.1	1.0	11.4	11.4	6.8	7.9	3.5	5.3	20.6	13.5	4.2	7.1	4.6	5.3	2.5	3.6	9.8	7.0	4.4	4.0
2004	3.0	0.1	10.9	8.7	15.3	7.2	2.4	3.6	4.1	14.0	10.2	6.5	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	6.7	1.1	4.2	3.1
2005	5.2	0.0	12.3	14.3	3.7	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.1	16.6	9.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.5	3.7
2006	4.4	0.5	12.5	9.6	5.7	8.1	2.7	4.6	7.9	23.4	16.3	5.1	1.5	2.1	3.8	-0.6	5.3	10.3	3.2	3.5
2007	4.3	0.5	22.9	9.6	7.5	9.6	3.3	0.3	7.0	40.2	13.2	5.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	0.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.3
2008	5.7	2.7	19.9	6.5	8.8	10.0	2.5	3.6	8.3	23.7	22.6	5.1	18.2	5.5	4.8	2.1	12.9	11.8	6.3	4.6
2009	4.4	4.6	-3.0	-2.3	10.7	6.3	3.0	0.8	9.0	-18.7	-1.9	7.4	-0.9	5.6	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.7
2010	2.7	2.9	-3.8	-6.9	-9.6	-0.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	-17.8	-10.3	6.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	1.1
2011	4.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	-7.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	3.1	-0.7	1.1	-8.1	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.3
2012	4.0	1.8	3.7	-2.0	-6.1	-7.1	1.8	-2.0	-1.3	3.4	1.4	5.5	4.6	0.7	2.4	-12.9	-2.6	2.5	4.1	-0.4
2013	3.2	2.6	9.1	-2.1	-10.0	0.7	1.7	-0.8	-8.8	6.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	0.1	1.2	8.3	-4.8	6.1	2.0	1.1
2014	1.4	2.9	7.7	-1.2	-1.0	0.4	2.0	-0.8	-9.8	6.0	3.7	3.9	7.4	0.4	2.1	-3.8	-1.7	5.3	0.1	1.2
2015	0.4	2.3	8.1	3.3	-1.4	3.6	1.0	-0.9	-3.0	6.4	4.1	4.8	6.3	-1.3	4.0	-0.8	0.9	5.3	-0.4	1.2
2016	2.3	3.2	6.2	2.6	-0.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	-0.5	5.4	5.5	1.9	5.7	2.2	3.3	2.6	6.7	5.0	-1.1	1.8
2017	2.8	4.2	7.1	6.4	0.2	1.2	2.2	0.1	4.0	8.4	5.5	8.3	7.8	2.3	3.0	1.9	4.6	5.4	-2.4	2.3
2018	1.8	4.3	5.6	3.1	2.1	3.2	1.5	4.2	4.0	8.1	4.8	5.2	7.6	5.5	2.9	3.3	6.4	5.3	1.3	3.2
2019	2.0	4.1	5.6	2.7	0.9	3.3	2.2	-0.6	5.2	3.4	4.4	4.4	7.2	4.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	5.8	3.1	2.6

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	49.7	13.8	4.8	:	12.2	23.7	44.6	5.4	:	5.4	:
1997	849.3	4.4	3.6	:	21.4	21.7	88.0	2.4	:	2.1	:
1998	86.3	1.7	5.2	:	19.1	11.7	57.3	-2.9	:	2.1	:
1999	13.2	11.0	5.0	:	13.2	12.5	106.9	5.4	:	4.6	:
2000	10.8	3.3	3.1	:	13.9	11.4	42.4	4.8	:	6.0	:
2001	-6.0	11.8	4.9	:	19.4	11.5	53.4	5.6	:	9.0	
2002	18.7	11.1	4.7	8.8	24.1	4.4	32.2	5.4	5.0	7.0	5.2
2003	16.0	10.1	3.5	7.4	18.6	3.6	24.7	6.8	3.9	9.9	3.2
2004	10.1	4.5	3.5	8.0	5.0	3.8	24.7	3.2	3.2	9.4	4.5
2005	7.4	6.9	2.5	3.3	6.1	6.1	25.5	2.6	4.2	7.6	4.7
2006	5.6	6.5	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.5	26.4	4.5	3.9	5.5	4.3
2007	17.4	5.7	3.1	13.6	1.1	8.7	26.6	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.8
2008	19.5	4.6	5.3	7.5	5.5	12.1	33.9	3.9	5.3	2.6	2.3
2009	6.7	5.3	7.3	3.9	-4.0	8.2	1.3	0.3	2.4	3.4	0.9
2010	-1.1	0.4	3.9	-1.9	-0.7	5.5	-7.6	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.7
2011	3.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	-2.4	3.8	-12.9	3.0	0.5	-0.7	0.1
2012	1.8	2.7	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	1.9	5.1	4.3	0.0	0.4	1.1
2013	9.5	2.0	0.7	-2.7	6.3	2.3	11.5	3.6	1.4	-2.5	0.1
2014	2.3	3.5	1.5	-2.1	10.3	4.0	-0.1	3.8	1.1	2.2	2.0
2015	4.9	4.8	1.2	2.4	7.7	3.1	6.1	4.6	1.5	1.5	3.1
2016	1.7	5.4	0.6	2.7	7.3	3.4	23.9	5.6	2.1	3.4	0.4
2017	7.8	10.2	1.5	4.3	7.0	4.8	22.8	5.1	2.9	2.8	1.9
2018	9.3	7.8	1.9	4.9	4.5	5.2	17.4	5.1	3.4	2.0	3.3
2019	7.7	8.7	2.7	3.5	5.0	7.7	7.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	3.0

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.52	70.8	0.300	3.12	4.97	19.75	62.7	44.87	0.097	0.309	0.705	0.558	0.152	19.09	10.56	3.790	0.649	1.544	7.98	261.7
1996	7.98	71.0	0.350	3.25	5.68	20.19	67.1	47.16	0.097	0.320	0.837	0.585	0.159	19.71	11.18	4.100	0.740	1.918	8.40	274.9
1997	8.19	71.0	0.409	3.66	5.79	21.39	69.8	49.02	0.206	0.370	1.130	0.596	0.167	20.23	10.44	4.370	0.811	1.842	9.07	278.3
1998	8.56	72.5	0.442	4.26	6.46	22.21	65.3	52.58	0.376	0.440	1.209	0.607	0.163	21.67	10.93	4.730	0.922	1.872	9.19	282.6
1999	9.01	77.2	0.474	4.84	7.30	23.64	66.7	54.86	0.413	0.454	0.884	0.667	0.168	23.09	11.62	5.240	1.057	1.573	9.64	298.8
2000	9.43	76.5	0.479	5.49	7.44	26.02	71.1	58.78	0.346	0.455	0.971	0.788	0.202	25.15	11.59	5.980	1.200	1.924	10.20	313.9
2001	9.99	80.4	0.518	6.35	9.06	28.26	70.8	63.60	0.504	0.552	0.857	0.812	0.192	27.76	12.04	6.260	1.313	2.106	11.08	332.0
2002	11.49	83.1	0.570	7.22	9.39	31.10	76.6	65.30	0.576	0.632	0.953	0.916	0.207	30.05	12.49	6.510	1.486	2.070	12.14	352.4
2003	11.74	83.5	0.639	7.63	10.52	34.40	77.6	68.48	0.605	0.763	0.987	0.999	0.229	32.25	13.07	6.860	1.553	2.309	12.82	366.4
2004	12.14	84.4	0.650	8.14	12.34	38.69	82.8	72.38	0.512	0.891	1.018	1.047	0.258	32.34	13.59	7.400	1.624	2.364	13.65	385.7
2005	12.49	88.7	0.737	7.90	11.73	43.22	86.7	76.40	0.565	0.881	1.166	1.128	0.248	33.82	16.23	8.070	1.718	2.586	14.41	408.1
2006	12.86	92.3	0.831	8.78	13.63	47.16	89.1	75.11	0.667	1.041	1.399	1.138	0.297	36.04	17.10	8.430	1.863	3.350	15.35	425.9
2007	12.92	96.0	0.938	9.73	15.64	54.23	90.9	78.28	0.727	1.227	1.484	1.179	0.307	38.11	17.17	9.490	1.948	3.257	16.52	449.8
2008	14.01	103.3	1.071	10.04	15.08	59.22	93.1	82.59	0.808	1.509	1.820	1.313	0.392	41.31	18.49	9.920	2.266	3.314	18.26	477.7
2009	15.01	111.7	0.971	9.98	15.93	61.03	99.1	85.61	0.888	1.152	1.523	1.475	0.365	44.23	19.55	10.830	2.341	3.899	19.56	505.1
2010	15.17	118.0	1.014	9.17	13.86	61.06	102.5	87.36	0.856	1.181	1.758	1.545	0.403	43.91	19.92	10.630	2.457	3.872	20.54	515.2
2011	15.87	124.1	1.095	8.80	10.20	61.31	104.2	87.17	0.889	1.343	1.585	1.568	0.430	42.80	20.24	10.640	2.631	3.985	21.42	520.2
2012	16.50	126.5	1.181	8.34	9.80	58.64	107.3	87.02	0.849	1.339	1.642	1.719	0.483	42.61	20.62	9.690	2.488	4.007	22.48	523.2
2013	17.09	133.0	1.247	8.20	8.60	54.78	109.8	89.58	0.645	1.428	1.620	1.736	0.471	41.85	21.08	9.610	2.472	4.102	23.44	530.7
2014	17.00	137.4	1.323	8.94	8.80	55.19	109.6	88.89	0.575	1.449	1.710	1.755	0.520	42.91	21.28	9.850	2.466	4.266	23.63	537.5
2015	16.69	142.2	1.379	9.24	8.76	57.47	111.4	89.85	0.548	1.503	1.868	1.902	0.591	41.99	21.88	9.990	2.559	4.655	23.09	547.5
2016	16.76	150.0	1.461	9.54	8.96	56.97	111.4	92.34	0.531	1.452	1.846	1.984	0.632	40.87	22.50	10.420	2.597	4.459	23.69	558.4
2017	17.62	155.3	1.551	9.84	9.00	58.19	113.9	94.76	0.594	1.651	1.928	2.001	0.754	41.57	22.64	10.470	2.729	4.791	24.07	573.4
2018	18.25	161.1	1.642	11.21	8.94	59.35	116.1	95.93	0.628	1.847	2.024	2.152	0.826	44.40	23.05	10.740	2.824	5.030	24.98	591.1
2019	19.28	166.7	1.732	11.67	9.05	60.32	118.1	97.37	0.663	1.987	2.169	2.271	0.897	45.82	23.23	10.910	2.918	5.256	25.18	605.5

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.061	128.4	73.9	:	453	24.2	0.46	177.6	:	50.8	:
1996	0.100	126.6	78.4	:	503	31.6	0.67	173.9	:	52.3	:
1997	1.271	142.6	80.1	:	607	36.0	2.01	178.9	:	52.7	:
1998	1.669	146.7	84.7	:	680	42.4	2.46	194.6	:	56.6	:
1999	1.869	161.4	92.9	:	778	45.1	5.29	195.4	:	62.3	:
2000	2.256	169.2	99.6	:	878	49.9	7.64	195.1	:	67.8	:
2001	2.187	177.4	107.4	12.57	990	53.8	8.99	203.6	398.4	73.9	517.3
2002	2.755	200.8	112.3	16.25	1114	55.9	10.53	214.6	423.5	82.1	554.0
2003	2.950	224.2	113.3	16.45	1251	57.7	13.34	220.3	438.1	89.4	567.3
2004	3.275	226.3	120.7	16.77	1328	60.7	13.83	223.3	459.5	99.7	606.3
2005	3.838	232.8	128.8	18.57	1413	61.3	18.63	231.7	488.7	107.5	645.9
2006	3.802	253.1	135.8	20.63	1553	66.8	20.92	248.1	513.5	117.5	685.8
2007	4.538	266.2	139.3	22.57	1603	72.6	27.09	256.0	544.8	125.0	727.5
2008	5.008	279.0	154.1	24.66	1884	81.1	33.87	273.2	583.7	138.5	757.6
2009	4.249	292.3	166.2	23.72	1997	81.9	32.11	285.9	604.5	148.8	771.5
2010	4.240	289.7	170.7	24.19	2063	92.8	28.86	295.0	623.6	148.0	796.1
2011	4.413	280.9	170.2	24.60	2044	91.5	32.37	306.0	631.1	145.5	798.8
2012	4.410	259.2	178.0	24.67	2080	95.2	35.64	310.6	636.6	147.7	818.8
2013	4.668	269.8	178.2	25.68	2201	96.6	36.42	320.9	646.5	155.0	829.0
2014	4.584	274.0	180.9	26.71	2449	101.2	38.31	329.1	654.5	159.0	851.7
2015	4.648	283.4	183.0	27.10	2494	105.3	40.46	340.6	667.1	162.1	890.5
2016	4.534	291.4	186.2	28.01	2463	106.4	40.58	353.3	678.8	159.7	873.7
2017	4.784	295.2	190.4	28.81	2729	112.9	41.78	360.7	698.4	161.1	882.2
2018	4.867	307.3	196.9	29.64	2915	119.9	45.83	379.3	721.0	165.8	910.9
2019	4.874	316.6	206.5	30.38	3151	127.2	49.63	390.4	741.3	167.4	933.8

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.6	3.7	10.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	1.3	7.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.7	9.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.5	1.2	6.8	8.6	3.5	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.4	6.1	8.7	8.2	4.6
1997	3.6	3.6	9.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	6.9	9.6	3.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	8.2	4.5
1998	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.6	4.4
1999	3.7	3.7	8.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	7.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	4.5
2000	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.6	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.4	4.5	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
2002	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	8.2	4.6
2003	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	8.0	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.6	8.5	4.7
2004	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	3.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	8.6	4.7
2005	4.0	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.8	6.5	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.8	4.8
2006	3.9	3.9	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.9	4.8
2007	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.9	4.8
2008	4.0	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	6.2	5.6	3.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	4.8	9.4	5.0
2009	4.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.0	5.9	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	10.8	5.4
2010	4.2	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.8	6.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.4
2011	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.5	6.6	5.1	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2012	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.1	4.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.5	11.3	5.3
2013	4.4	4.7	6.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	3.6	6.3	4.6	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.5	11.5	5.3
2014	4.2	4.7	6.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.3	6.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.6	11.5	5.3
2015	4.1	4.7	6.8	3.5	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	3.1	6.2	5.0	3.7	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	11.0	5.2
2016	4.0	4.8	6.9	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	2.9	5.8	4.8	3.7	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.5	11.0	5.2
2017	4.0	4.8	6.7	3.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.5	3.1	6.1	4.6	3.6	6.8	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.6	10.8	5.1
2018	4.0	4.7	6.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.4	3.1	6.5	4.6	3.7	6.9	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.5	10.7	5.1
2019	4.1	4.7	6.6	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.4	3.1	6.6	4.7	3.7	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.4	10.4	5.0

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	6.3	8.1	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.4	:	6.0	:
1996	5.5	7.0	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	:	5.8	:
1997	6.7	7.3	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.9	:	5.6	:
1998	6.5	6.8	7.1	:	6.5	7.0	6.6	9.2	:	5.7	:
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.7	:	6.1	:
2000	8.1	7.1	7.5	:	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.2	:	6.2	:
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	4.8	6.6	5.1
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.3	5.0	7.0	5.3
2003	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.2	5.0	7.2	5.4
2004	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.6	8.0	5.0	7.6	5.5
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	5.1	7.8	5.6
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	8.0	5.1	8.0	5.6
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.8	5.1	8.1	5.6
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.3	8.8	5.8
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.2	7.6	6.0	6.1	8.7	5.7	9.7	6.3
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.4	7.6	6.4	5.4	8.4	5.7	9.4	6.2
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.4	7.2	5.8	5.8	8.4	5.6	8.9	6.1
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.5	7.2	5.8	6.0	8.4	5.6	8.8	6.1
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.5	5.6	8.8	6.1
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.5	5.9	5.7	8.4	5.6	8.7	6.1
2015	5.2	6.2	9.0	8.0	7.3	5.9	5.7	8.1	5.5	8.6	6.0
2016	4.8	6.1	9.0	8.0	7.0	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.4	8.1	5.9
2017	4.9	5.8	8.9	7.9	7.1	5.7	4.9	7.8	5.4	7.9	5.8
2018	4.7	5.7	8.9	7.8	7.1	5.7	4.9	7.9	5.3	7.9	5.7
2019	4.4	5.6	9.0	7.6	7.3	5.7	4.9	7.8	5.3	7.7	5.6

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	16.3	4.2	14.2	2.3	7.0	5.1	0.2	3.5	18.8	4.9	4.5	3.2	5.9	8.3	14.1	24.3	5.3	5.0
1997	2.7	0.0	17.1	12.7	1.9	5.9	4.2	3.9	111.7	15.4	35.0	1.8	5.1	2.7	-6.6	6.6	9.5	-4.0	8.0	1.3
1998	4.5	2.2	7.9	16.4	11.7	3.8	-6.5	7.3	82.7	19.0	6.9	2.0	-2.7	7.1	4.6	8.0	13.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
1999	5.3	6.4	7.2	13.4	12.9	6.4	2.2	4.3	9.7	3.2	-26.9	9.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	10.9	14.6	-16.0	4.8	5.7
2000	4.6	-0.8	1.2	13.6	2.0	10.1	6.6	7.1	-16.1	0.2	9.8	18.2	20.7	8.9	-0.2	14.0	13.5	22.3	5.9	5.1
2001	5.9	5.0	8.1	15.6	21.8	8.6	-0.5	8.2	45.6	21.5	-11.7	3.0	-5.0	10.4	3.9	4.8	9.5	9.4	8.6	5.8
2002	15.0	3.4	10.0	13.8	3.6	10.0	8.2	2.7	14.3	14.5	11.3	12.9	8.0	8.2	3.7	3.9	13.2	-1.7	9.6	6.1
2003	2.2	0.5	12.2	5.7	12.1	10.6	1.3	4.9	5.2	20.6	3.6	9.0	10.4	7.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	11.6	5.6	4.0
2004	3.3	1.1	1.7	6.6	17.3	12.5	6.7	5.7	-15.5	16.8	3.1	4.8	12.7	0.3	4.0	7.8	4.6	2.4	6.5	5.3
2005	2.9	5.1	13.4	-3.0	-4.9	11.7	4.7	5.6	10.4	-1.1	14.6	7.8	-4.0	4.6	19.4	9.0	5.7	9.4	5.5	5.8
2006	3.0	4.1	12.8	11.2	16.2	9.1	2.7	-1.7	18.0	18.2	20.0	0.9	19.7	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.5	29.5	6.6	4.3
2007	0.4	4.0	12.9	10.8	14.7	15.0	2.1	4.2	9.0	17.9	6.0	3.6	3.5	5.7	0.4	12.6	4.6	-2.8	7.6	5.6
2008	8.4	7.6	14.2	3.1	-3.6	9.2	2.3	5.5	11.1	22.9	22.6	11.3	27.7	8.4	7.7	4.5	16.3	1.8	10.5	6.2
2009	7.1	8.1	-9.3	-0.5	5.7	3.1	6.4	3.7	9.9	-23.7	-16.3	12.3	-6.8	7.1	5.8	9.2	3.3	17.6	7.1	5.7
2010	1.0	5.7	4.4	-8.2	-13.0	0.0	3.5	2.0	-3.6	2.6	15.4	4.8	10.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	5.0	2.0
2011	4.6	5.1	8.1	-4.0	-26.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	3.9	13.7	-9.9	1.5	6.8	-2.5	1.6	0.2	7.1	2.9	4.3	1.0
2012	3.9	2.0	7.8	-5.2	-3.9	-4.4	3.0	-0.2	-4.5	-0.3	3.6	9.7	12.3	-0.5	1.9	-9.0	-5.4	0.5	5.0	0.6
2013	3.6	5.1	5.6	-1.8	-12.3	-6.6	2.3	2.9	-24.1	6.6	-1.3	0.9	-2.5	-1.8	2.2	-0.8	-0.7	2.4	4.2	1.4
2014	-0.6	3.3	6.1	9.0	2.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.8	-10.7	1.5	5.5	1.1	10.3	2.5	0.9	2.5	-0.2	4.0	0.8	1.3
2015	-1.8	3.5	4.2	3.4	-0.4	4.1	1.6	1.1	-4.8	3.7	9.2	8.4	13.8	-2.1	2.9	1.5	3.8	9.1	-2.3	1.9
2016	0.4	5.5	5.9	3.2	2.3	-0.9	0.0	2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-1.1	4.3	6.9	-2.7	2.8	4.2	1.5	-4.2	2.6	2.0
2017	5.2	3.6	6.2	3.1	0.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	11.9	13.8	4.4	0.8	19.3	1.7	0.6	0.5	5.1	7.4	1.6	2.7
2018	3.6	3.7	5.9	14.0	-0.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	5.6	11.9	5.0	7.6	9.6	6.8	1.8	2.6	3.5	5.0	3.8	3.1
2019	5.6	3.5	5.5	4.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	5.6	7.6	7.2	5.5	8.5	3.2	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.5	0.8	2.4

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	63.7	-1.4	6.2	:	10.9	30.6	44.8	-2.1	:	3.0	:
1997	1174.8	12.6	2.1	:	20.8	13.7	198.9	2.8	:	0.7	:
1998	31.3	2.9	5.8	:	12.0	17.9	22.4	8.8	:	7.3	:
1999	12.0	10.0	9.6	:	14.3	6.3	115.1	0.4	:	10.2	:
2000	20.7	4.9	7.2	:	12.9	10.7	44.5	-0.1	:	8.7	:
2001	-3.1	4.8	7.8	:	12.8	7.9	17.6	4.3	:	9.0	
2002	26.0	13.2	4.6	29.3	12.5	3.9	17.1	5.4	6.3	11.0	7.1
2003	7.1	11.6	0.9	1.2	12.3	3.1	26.7	2.7	3.4	8.9	2.4
2004	11.0	0.9	6.6	1.9	6.1	5.3	3.7	1.3	4.9	11.5	6.9
2005	17.2	2.9	6.7	10.8	6.4	1.0	34.7	3.7	6.4	7.8	6.5
2006	-0.9	8.7	5.4	11.1	9.9	8.9	12.3	7.1	5.1	9.3	6.2
2007	19.3	5.2	2.6	9.4	3.3	8.8	29.5	3.2	6.1	6.4	6.1
2008	10.3	4.8	10.6	9.3	17.5	11.7	25.0	6.7	7.1	10.8	4.1
2009	-15.1	4.8	7.8	-3.8	6.0	1.0	-5.2	4.7	3.6	7.4	1.8
2010	-0.2	-0.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	13.3	-10.1	3.2	3.2	-0.5	3.2
2011	4.1	-3.1	-0.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.5	12.2	3.7	1.2	-1.7	0.3
2012	-0.1	-7.7	4.6	0.3	1.8	4.1	10.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.5
2013	5.9	4.1	0.1	4.1	5.8	1.4	2.2	3.3	1.6	4.9	1.3
2014	-1.8	1.5	1.5	4.0	11.3	4.8	5.2	2.6	1.2	2.6	2.7
2015	1.4	3.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.1	5.6	3.5	1.9	2.0	4.5
2016	-2.4	2.8	1.8	3.4	-1.2	1.0	0.3	3.7	1.8	-1.5	-1.9
2017	5.5	1.3	2.3	2.9	10.8	6.2	3.0	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.0
2018	1.7	4.1	3.4	2.9	6.8	6.1	9.7	5.2	3.2	2.9	3.2
2019	0.2	3.0	4.9	2.5	8.1	6.2	8.3	2.9	2.8	1.0	2.5

Table 43A

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	32.94	326.2	0.264	5.83	10.24	60.8	215.8	154.2	0.560	0.472	0.635	2.306	0.335	46.50	35.10	9.50	1.610	2.74	20.99	937
1996	33.90	345.5	0.359	6.17	11.37	63.9	222.8	165.8	0.610	0.573	0.834	2.383	0.382	46.81	36.14	10.23	1.834	3.06	21.11	990
1997	34.95	353.4	0.424	7.17	12.59	65.9	231.0	177.8	0.679	0.648	1.131	2.530	0.408	46.46	36.18	10.87	2.139	3.26	21.14	1007
1998	35.64	357.3	0.487	7.43	14.23	67.7	236.2	182.0	0.743	0.758	1.411	2.631	0.434	46.21	36.93	12.03	2.375	3.56	21.24	1023
1999	36.29	370.3	0.566	7.53	15.63	70.8	242.7	190.4	0.808	0.907	1.551	2.817	0.461	46.46	38.45	12.87	2.662	4.01	21.63	1067
2000	37.24	368.9	0.587	7.94	17.38	75.8	248.3	195.7	0.891	0.837	1.535	3.020	0.471	47.12	39.90	14.31	2.957	4.22	21.34	1088
2001	38.79	382.7	0.634	9.58	19.20	80.3	259.6	203.1	0.981	0.830	1.602	3.292	0.505	49.52	40.96	15.53	3.295	4.60	22.07	1136
2002	41.47	397.7	0.692	11.22	20.59	86.7	272.5	214.3	1.126	0.831	1.519	3.646	0.538	51.72	42.61	17.00	3.684	5.05	23.41	1195
2003	43.29	408.7	0.772	12.04	23.46	92.6	283.5	224.4	1.333	0.859	1.629	4.065	0.559	54.79	44.10	19.14	3.995	4.92	24.33	1247
2004	45.02	410.8	0.895	13.28	24.84	99.7	296.6	234.6	1.519	1.002	1.778	4.253	0.576	55.94	45.30	20.62	4.291	5.82	25.19	1291
2005	46.68	412.3	1.003	15.05	27.09	106.6	309.9	242.2	1.712	1.148	1.958	4.558	0.615	56.14	46.52	22.25	4.497	6.42	25.89	1331
2006	48.27	408.9	1.166	16.80	30.44	114.1	325.1	252.1	1.767	1.369	2.208	4.802	0.634	57.77	48.09	23.48	4.735	6.90	26.46	1374
2007	50.79	401.9	1.372	19.09	33.88	124.0	339.3	264.4	1.814	1.588	2.805	4.996	0.686	58.79	49.38	24.75	4.962	7.50	27.08	1418
2008	54.07	405.0	1.717	21.74	38.77	137.2	350.9	277.3	2.062	1.969	3.756	5.540	0.720	61.58	51.64	26.10	5.472	7.99	28.42	1482
2009	58.19	426.4	1.947	24.23	41.58	155.2	371.4	291.6	2.231	2.438	4.355	6.153	0.769	65.88	54.83	28.77	5.840	9.05	31.23	1582
2010	59.72	430.1	1.875	23.82	40.11	162.8	382.9	298.7	2.458	2.372	4.009	6.389	0.805	69.19	56.77	29.57	6.082	9.75	32.68	1620
2011	62.20	424.1	1.868	23.87	40.39	164.2	394.3	304.5	2.596	2.269	3.903	6.605	0.836	71.37	57.40	29.94	6.340	9.82	33.88	1640
2012	65.41	430.3	1.924	24.24	38.84	168.6	408.3	311.4	2.571	2.248	3.988	7.051	0.887	73.42	59.48	29.65	6.185	10.24	36.08	1681
2013	68.19	438.7	2.016	23.54	34.26	170.8	420.5	319.7	2.478	2.360	3.954	7.402	0.923	77.00	61.68	31.52	6.198	10.43	38.44	1720
2014	69.18	451.3	2.124	22.97	35.07	171.1	429.1	326.9	2.465	2.415	3.968	7.690	0.964	77.55	63.65	30.81	6.193	10.67	40.27	1754
2015	70.66	469.9	2.345	23.01	34.99	170.6	436.0	332.8	2.463	2.558	4.054	7.909	0.986	77.82	65.11	31.34	6.253	10.97	41.57	1791
2016	72.84	486.3	2.516	22.74	35.10	173.8	443.5	336.4	2.559	2.669	4.260	8.117	1.021	79.20	66.77	31.73	6.279	11.28	42.27	1829
2017	75.22	505.5	2.697	22.95	34.27	177.9	452.1	342.1	2.612	2.790	4.615	8.575	1.064	79.86	67.40	32.17	6.470	11.47	42.48	1872
2018	77.42	524.1	2.937	22.89	33.77	183.2	461.4	350.6	2.684	3.083	5.077	9.012	1.119	81.05	69.57	33.25	6.708	11.89	43.33	1923
2019	80.67	543.4	3.151	23.03	33.28	187.6	469.7	358.6	2.771	3.299	5.381	9.508	1.169	82.35	71.44	34.30	7.042	12.04	44.59	1973

Table 43A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	171.0	201.9	:	867	57.8	0.70	324.4	:	110	:
1996	0.16	200.5	205.5	:	942	72.6	1.00	317.5	:	114	:
1997	1.52	226.8	206.0	:	1094	88.8	2.40	320.1	:	117	:
1998	2.36	249.2	206.8	:	1344	98.9	3.90	332.7	:	118	:
1999	2.72	271.4	209.6	:	1518	112.7	5.70	345.3	:	119	:
2000	3.39	293.0	215.9	:	1675	120.2	7.90	352.7	:	123	:
2001	3.56	311.4	224.4	25.48	1912	133.4	11.50	369.4	1269	132	1481
2002	3.95	332.6	232.5	34.01	2281	138.9	14.20	387.9	1336	139	1556
2003	4.03	345.3	246.7	30.99	2612	144.0	16.90	416.4	1391	149	1606
2004	4.46	359.3	253.9	34.04	2884	149.5	22.00	426.3	1439	159	1674
2005	4.81	374.5	257.1	33.86	3204	155.5	26.10	435.1	1491	166	1734
2006	5.27	407.1	256.4	39.11	3554	162.5	30.40	446.7	1543	172	1794
2007	5.76	456.5	257.7	40.58	3870	168.3	38.30	448.9	1598	183	1866
2008	7.01	475.3	263.8	42.34	4215	180.6	53.30	462.1	1676	197	1923
2009	8.27	508.8	285.5	45.38	4234	199.3	63.80	488.3	1772	218	2017
2010	8.86	517.5	310.3	45.32	4238	211.6	67.60	491.8	1829	227	2094
2011	8.92	527.1	318.6	47.42	4311	217.1	66.80	491.9	1854	234	2124
2012	9.08	533.4	328.0	46.50	4347	228.0	66.50	515.9	1901	245	2203
2013	9.74	544.8	336.0	46.92	4453	239.9	68.10	539.4	1947	250	2241
2014	10.23	555.6	341.6	47.79	4491	247.5	70.00	545.0	1981	255	2298
2015	10.61	568.4	346.1	49.29	4475	257.2	75.20	561.1	2023	261	2382
2016	11.01	581.5	348.3	47.75	4532	284.1	81.40	577.9	2068	264	2390
2017	11.38	597.5	353.4	48.78	4673	299.9	92.80	591.8	2122	266	2425
2018	12.15	633.9	361.6	51.03	4845	320.2	101.70	617.3	2184	273	2497
2019	12.64	676.7	368.4	52.56	4933	337.7	112.40	635.8	2245	281	2568

Table 43B

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.6	17.2	9.5	10.6	11.0	13.2	17.6	15.7	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.6	11.0	14.3	19.9	10.7	15.3	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.7	17.9	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.9	7.6	12.2	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.7	19.8	10.8	15.1	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	17.8	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.7	19.2	10.6	15.5	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.2	17.7	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.2	17.4	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.9	18.8	10.8	15.5	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	14.9	17.9	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.9	17.2	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.2	18.9	10.8	15.5	14.1	17.0	16.0
2000	14.4	17.4	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.7	16.7	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.1	11.4	10.5	18.7	11.1	15.6	13.4	15.7	15.5
2001	14.6	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.5	16.8	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.8	11.8	10.4	18.6	11.4	15.6	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.1	18.0	8.9	8.3	12.6	11.6	17.1	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.5	11.9	10.5	18.8	11.9	15.6	13.6	15.8	15.7
2003	15.3	18.4	8.9	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.3	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	10.8	19.0	13.1	15.6	11.9	16.1	15.9
2004	15.1	18.1	9.2	8.5	12.8	11.6	17.3	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.2	11.9	10.7	18.7	13.5	15.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.0	17.9	8.9	8.8	13.6	11.5	17.5	16.3	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.2	12.0	10.3	18.3	14.0	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.7
2006	14.8	17.1	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.5	16.3	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.2	11.8	10.0	18.0	14.1	15.0	12.3	15.3	15.4
2007	14.7	16.0	8.4	9.7	14.6	11.5	17.4	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.4	11.9	9.6	17.4	14.1	14.1	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.3	15.8	10.4	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	17.0	10.9	8.1	11.5	14.5	11.7	9.6	17.6	14.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	15.4
2009	16.7	17.3	13.8	14.2	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	13.0	16.2	16.6	12.5	10.7	19.0	16.4	16.1	14.1	17.3	17.0
2010	16.4	16.7	12.7	14.2	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.6	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	11.0	19.2	16.4	16.8	14.4	17.5	17.0
2011	16.4	15.7	11.2	13.9	19.5	15.3	19.1	18.6	13.2	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.1	18.5	17.0	17.2	13.9	17.2	16.7
2012	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.8	20.3	16.2	19.6	19.3	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.0	12.4	11.4	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.1	18.1	17.1
2013	17.4	15.5	10.6	13.1	19.0	16.6	19.9	19.9	13.7	10.4	11.3	15.9	12.1	11.8	19.0	18.5	17.1	14.1	18.9	17.3
2014	17.3	15.4	10.7	11.8	19.6	16.5	20.0	20.2	14.0	10.2	10.9	15.4	11.4	11.7	19.1	17.8	16.5	14.0	19.6	17.3
2015	17.2	15.4	11.5	8.8	19.8	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.9	10.5	10.8	15.2	10.4	11.4	18.9	17.4	16.1	13.9	19.8	17.0
2016	17.2	15.5	11.9	8.3	20.1	15.5	19.9	20.0	14.0	10.7	11.0	15.3	10.0	11.3	18.9	17.1	15.5	13.9	19.6	17.0
2017	17.2	15.5	11.7	7.7	19.3	15.3	19.8	19.9	13.6	10.4	11.0	15.5	9.6	10.9	18.3	16.7	14.9	13.5	19.0	16.8
2018	17.1	15.4	11.9	7.3	18.5	15.1	19.6	19.8	13.3	10.8	11.5	15.5	9.3	10.6	18.0	16.6	14.4	13.1	18.6	16.6
2019	17.2	15.4	12.1	6.9	17.6	14.9	19.3	19.8	13.0	10.9	11.6	15.5	9.1	10.2	17.8	16.6	14.2	12.4	18.4	16.4

Table 43B**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	9.1	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.2	:	13.0	:
1996	9.0	11.0	18.9	:	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.4	:	12.6	:
1997	8.1	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	17.0	9.4	15.9	:	12.3	:
1998	9.1	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.3	10.6	15.7	:	11.9	:
1999	11.0	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.7	10.3	15.4	:	11.6	:
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	:	12.5	16.1	9.7	14.8	:	11.3	:
2001	11.6	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.1	9.7	14.9	15.4	11.7	14.7
2002	11.7	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	15.1	15.6	11.7	14.9
2003	11.1	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.6	17.0	8.5	15.6	15.8	12.0	15.2
2004	10.9	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	8.8	15.2	15.7	12.1	15.1
2005	10.3	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.0	15.0	15.6	12.0	14.9
2006	9.9	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.7	15.2	8.7	14.4	15.2	11.7	14.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	8.9	13.6	14.9	11.9	14.4
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.9	13.6	15.1	12.5	14.7
2009	11.3	12.9	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.1	14.8	16.7	14.2	16.4
2010	11.8	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.6	14.6	12.8	14.0	16.6	14.4	16.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.2	15.2	13.9	11.9	13.5	16.4	14.3	16.1
2012	11.1	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.1	14.0	11.2	14.0	16.7	14.6	16.4
2013	11.8	13.3	17.4	14.2	14.7	14.5	10.7	14.3	16.9	14.2	16.5
2014	12.2	12.9	17.2	14.4	13.8	14.4	10.5	13.8	16.8	13.9	16.4
2015	12.0	12.4	17.1	14.5	13.0	14.3	10.6	13.4	16.6	13.8	16.1
2016	11.7	12.2	16.9	13.7	12.8	15.3	10.7	13.1	16.5	13.4	16.0
2017	11.5	11.8	16.5	13.4	12.2	15.1	10.8	12.9	16.3	13.1	15.8
2018	11.6	11.8	16.3	13.4	11.9	15.2	10.8	12.8	16.2	12.9	15.7
2019	11.4	12.0	16.0	13.2	11.4	15.1	11.0	12.6	16.0	12.9	15.5

Table 43C

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.9	5.9	36.2	5.7	11.0	5.1	3.2	7.5	8.9	21.5	31.4	3.4	13.8	0.7	2.9	7.6	13.9	11.7	0.6	5.6
1997	3.1	2.3	18.1	16.2	10.8	3.2	3.7	7.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	6.2	6.9	-0.7	0.1	6.3	16.7	6.4	0.2	1.8
1998	2.0	1.1	14.8	3.7	13.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	9.4	17.0	24.8	4.0	6.3	-0.5	2.1	10.6	11.0	9.4	0.4	1.6
1999	1.8	3.6	16.2	1.2	9.8	4.5	2.7	4.7	8.8	19.6	9.9	7.1	6.3	0.5	4.1	7.0	12.1	12.6	1.9	4.2
2000	2.6	-0.4	3.7	5.5	11.2	7.1	2.3	2.8	10.2	-7.7	-1.1	7.2	2.2	1.4	3.8	11.2	11.1	5.2	-1.4	2.0
2001	4.2	3.7	8.1	20.8	10.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	10.1	-0.8	4.4	9.0	7.1	5.1	2.7	8.6	11.4	9.0	3.4	4.4
2002	6.9	3.9	9.2	17.1	7.3	7.9	5.0	5.5	14.8	0.1	-5.2	10.8	6.5	4.4	4.0	9.4	11.8	9.8	6.1	5.2
2003	4.4	2.8	11.6	7.3	13.9	6.8	4.1	4.7	18.4	3.4	7.3	11.5	4.0	5.9	3.5	12.6	8.5	-2.6	3.9	4.4
2004	4.0	0.5	15.9	10.3	5.9	7.7	4.6	4.6	14.0	16.6	9.1	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	7.7	7.4	18.2	3.5	3.5
2005	3.7	0.4	12.1	13.4	9.1	7.0	4.5	3.3	12.7	14.5	10.1	7.2	6.9	0.4	2.7	7.9	4.8	10.4	2.8	3.1
2006	3.4	-0.8	16.2	11.6	12.4	7.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	19.3	12.8	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	7.4	2.2	3.2
2007	5.2	-1.7	17.7	13.6	11.3	8.7	4.4	4.9	2.7	16.0	27.0	4.0	8.2	1.8	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	2.3	3.2
2008	6.5	0.8	25.1	13.9	14.4	10.6	3.4	4.9	13.7	24.0	33.9	10.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.5	10.3	6.5	5.0	4.5
2009	7.6	5.3	13.4	11.5	7.2	13.1	5.8	5.2	8.2	23.8	15.9	11.1	6.8	7.0	6.2	10.2	6.7	13.3	9.9	6.8
2010	2.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	-3.5	4.9	3.1	2.4	10.2	-2.7	-7.9	3.8	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.8	4.1	7.8	4.6	2.4
2011	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	1.1	1.2	4.2	0.7	3.7	1.2
2012	5.2	1.5	3.0	1.5	-3.8	2.7	3.6	2.3	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	6.8	6.1	2.9	3.6	-0.9	-2.4	4.3	6.5	2.5
2013	4.2	2.0	4.8	-2.9	-11.8	1.3	3.0	2.6	-3.6	5.0	-0.9	5.0	4.1	4.9	3.7	6.3	0.2	1.9	6.6	2.3
2014	1.5	2.9	5.4	-2.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.2	-0.6	2.3	0.3	3.9	4.4	0.7	3.2	-2.3	-0.1	2.3	4.7	2.0
2015	2.1	4.1	10.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.8	-0.1	5.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	0.3	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.1
2016	3.1	3.5	7.3	-1.2	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.1	3.9	4.3	5.1	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.4	2.9	1.7	2.1
2017	3.3	4.0	7.2	0.9	-2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	4.6	8.3	5.6	4.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	3.0	1.7	0.5	2.4
2018	2.9	3.7	8.9	-0.2	-1.5	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	10.5	10.0	5.1	5.2	1.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.0	2.7
2019	4.2	3.7	7.3	0.6	-1.4	2.4	1.8	2.3	3.2	7.0	6.0	5.5	4.5	1.6	2.7	3.2	5.0	1.3	2.9	2.6

Table 43C

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	83.3	17.3	1.8	:	8.6	25.6	47.0	-2.1	:	3.3	:
1997	835.9	13.1	0.2	:	16.2	22.2	135.2	0.8	:	2.7	:
1998	54.9	9.9	0.4	:	22.9	11.4	62.9	3.9	:	0.8	:
1999	15.4	8.9	1.4	:	12.9	13.9	44.7	3.8	:	1.3	:
2000	24.7	8.0	3.0	:	10.3	6.7	37.7	2.2	:	3.2	:
2001	5.0	6.3	3.9	:	14.2	11.0	46.2	4.7	:	7.1	
2002	11.0	6.8	3.6	33.5	19.3	4.1	23.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1
2003	1.9	3.8	6.1	-8.9	14.5	3.7	19.1	7.3	4.1	7.7	3.2
2004	10.7	4.1	2.9	9.9	10.4	3.8	29.7	2.4	3.5	6.7	4.2
2005	7.8	4.2	1.2	-0.6	11.1	4.0	18.7	2.1	3.6	4.5	3.6
2006	9.7	8.7	-0.3	15.5	11.0	4.5	16.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
2007	9.3	12.1	0.5	3.7	8.9	3.6	26.3	0.5	3.6	6.7	4.0
2008	21.6	4.1	2.4	4.3	8.9	7.3	39.1	2.9	4.9	7.2	3.1
2009	18.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	0.4	10.3	19.6	5.7	5.7	10.8	4.9
2010	7.1	1.7	8.7	-0.1	0.1	6.2	6.0	0.7	3.2	4.4	3.8
2011	0.8	1.9	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.6	-1.3	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.4
2012	1.8	1.2	3.0	-1.9	0.8	5.0	-0.4	4.9	2.5	4.7	3.7
2013	7.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
2014	5.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.5
2015	3.7	2.3	1.3	3.1	-0.4	3.9	7.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7
2016	3.7	2.3	0.7	-3.1	1.3	10.5	8.2	3.0	2.2	1.2	0.3
2017	3.4	2.8	1.5	2.2	3.1	5.5	14.1	2.4	2.6	0.9	1.5
2018	6.8	6.1	2.3	4.6	3.7	6.8	9.5	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.9
2019	4.0	6.7	1.9	3.0	1.8	5.5	10.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9

Table 44A

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	12.07	137.9	0.036	0.730	1.841	9.51	56.2	18.43	0.00	0.000	0.125	0.579	0.01	22.54	4.88	1.362	0.180	0.049	1.379	274.9
1996	12.95	144.8	0.041	0.813	2.067	10.15	59.1	19.75	0.00	0.000	0.179	0.663	0.01	22.12	4.96	1.566	0.197	0.534	1.595	287.0
1997	12.95	144.2	0.051	0.938	2.299	10.37	61.1	20.82	0.00	0.000	0.144	0.695	0.01	23.99	5.33	1.709	0.235	0.590	1.554	286.0
1998	13.51	146.6	0.082	1.202	2.488	12.13	63.9	21.95	0.00	0.000	0.240	0.699	0.01	25.47	5.75	1.887	0.276	0.649	1.855	296.8
1999	14.38	150.3	0.093	1.305	2.874	13.49	66.9	24.06	0.00	0.000	0.225	0.879	0.01	26.87	6.22	2.144	0.305	0.722	1.977	312.6
2000	15.35	154.8	0.096	1.595	3.143	14.78	71.3	27.99	0.00	0.000	0.188	0.887	0.01	29.48	6.47	2.283	0.368	0.771	2.142	331.5
2001	16.48	159.8	0.108	1.871	3.428	16.03	75.6	32.25	0.00	0.000	0.182	1.027	0.02	32.10	6.65	2.550	0.430	0.864	2.411	351.5
2002	17.07	164.7	0.113	2.316	3.810	17.93	81.2	34.19	0.00	0.070	0.220	1.102	0.02	36.28	7.09	2.728	0.485	1.043	2.649	372.7
2003	18.51	168.8	0.114	2.581	4.206	18.66	87.7	35.33	0.01	0.080	0.243	1.201	0.02	38.88	7.45	3.006	0.523	1.366	2.927	391.2
2004	20.06	165.5	0.137	2.887	4.421	21.13	92.3	38.49	0.00	0.071	0.265	1.367	0.02	39.99	7.95	3.304	0.556	1.398	3.197	402.8
2005	21.03	169.5	0.150	3.301	4.878	23.38	95.8	40.79	0.01	0.087	0.381	1.500	0.03	41.21	8.25	3.528	0.593	2.190	3.420	419.5
2006	21.50	173.7	0.170	3.672	5.529	26.17	100.6	41.87	0.02	0.098	0.403	1.556	0.03	51.74	8.86	3.573	0.635	2.426	3.663	445.7
2007	22.66	180.1	0.216	4.100	6.117	26.03	106.0	42.51	0.02	0.162	0.457	1.645	0.03	54.60	9.57	3.592	0.662	2.750	3.874	464.8
2008	24.98	187.4	0.259	4.539	6.945	28.87	110.4	43.37	0.02	0.198	0.565	1.723	0.04	58.28	10.19	3.843	0.731	3.160	4.328	489.7
2009	26.69	198.4	0.271	4.616	7.344	31.69	114.5	45.57	0.03	0.190	0.537	1.865	0.04	62.78	10.58	4.151	0.791	3.285	4.596	518.0
2010	27.73	204.4	0.263	4.956	7.214	31.56	118.2	46.28	0.02	0.193	0.537	1.956	0.04	64.90	10.85	3.879	0.779	3.482	4.769	532.0
2011	29.38	209.8	0.281	4.958	7.097	30.54	121.2	44.61	0.01	0.222	0.620	2.005	0.04	66.21	11.32	3.389	0.797	3.393	5.053	540.9
2012	30.71	215.3	0.312	5.219	5.509	28.57	124.4	43.35	0.01	0.238	0.585	2.133	0.04	68.07	11.78	3.356	0.757	3.502	5.265	549.0
2013	31.18	227.7	0.329	4.986	4.437	28.20	127.4	43.55	0.01	0.248	0.553	2.321	0.04	68.28	12.35	3.265	0.749	3.664	5.486	564.7
2014	32.12	239.7	0.349	5.102	3.837	27.67	131.1	44.21	0.00	0.249	0.578	2.433	0.05	68.65	12.94	3.278	0.726	3.830	5.618	582.5
2015	32.88	252.4	0.381	5.412	4.066	28.20	133.2	43.86	0.00	0.303	0.618	2.397	0.05	70.31	13.39	3.373	0.766	3.993	5.899	601.5
2016	33.74	268.6	0.416	5.651	3.735	29.01	135.9	44.67	0.01	0.353	0.643	2.377	0.06	72.18	14.10	3.383	0.797	4.238	6.141	626.0
2017	34.87	277.9	0.440	5.975	4.033	29.69	139.2	45.42	0.01	0.357	0.677	2.553	0.07	74.07	14.69	3.446	0.832	4.247	6.272	644.8
2018	36.23	289.9	0.470	6.030	4.026	30.44	142.7	45.84	0.01	0.380	0.701	2.680	0.08	77.77	15.36	3.597	0.872	4.476	6.354	668.0
2019	37.60	302.5	0.499	6.095	3.996	31.20	146.4	46.26	0.01	0.403	0.722	2.814	0.09	83.22	16.11	3.669	0.925	4.601	6.430	693.6

Table 44A

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.000	34.6	13.21	:	139.4	5.86	0.03	37.6	:	11.7	:
1996	0.000	49.6	13.64	:	179.3	6.03	0.05	40.7	:	12.3	:
1997	0.000	53.6	14.25	:	230.0	6.41	0.14	38.2	:	12.9	:
1998	0.000	58.0	15.03	:	286.0	6.62	0.17	44.0	:	14.4	:
1999	0.021	61.8	15.46	:	308.4	10.88	0.18	48.7	:	17.0	:
2000	0.120	63.2	16.17	:	339.1	13.84	0.21	56.9	:	18.5	:
2001	0.846	71.0	17.47	4.09	388.5	14.07	0.15	61.9	369.0	20.3	401.7
2002	0.499	81.9	19.15	3.77	460.7	14.61	0.41	70.6	392.3	23.8	430.1
2003	0.582	88.4	20.33	4.46	520.5	15.78	0.45	74.3	411.5	26.6	449.9
2004	0.555	95.6	21.31	4.95	614.3	18.29	2.10	73.3	424.6	29.3	467.8
2005	0.540	97.2	22.87	5.66	710.7	17.49	2.56	76.1	443.0	31.4	488.8
2006	0.597	94.8	24.87	6.03	845.4	21.18	2.85	80.8	471.6	33.8	521.2
2007	0.759	102.8	26.92	6.56	726.9	21.89	3.55	86.1	492.5	34.8	543.3
2008	1.110	108.2	28.62	6.36	729.4	24.65	4.53	92.9	520.1	36.8	566.4
2009	1.155	120.5	29.24	7.24	737.6	27.55	3.35	103.5	547.6	38.1	590.4
2010	1.223	120.8	30.12	6.81	687.9	27.78	5.70	113.3	565.1	39.3	610.8
2011	1.466	124.0	29.85	6.83	727.6	28.04	7.47	120.4	576.1	40.6	622.8
2012	1.528	129.8	29.97	7.35	647.8	30.53	5.73	124.6	585.1	41.3	636.1
2013	1.623	133.2	29.26	7.95	672.7	32.09	6.39	132.0	602.3	41.4	651.1
2014	1.884	139.6	29.86	8.25	650.8	32.82	6.68	141.2	620.6	44.9	676.2
2015	1.705	141.6	30.28	8.45	694.0	34.65	6.48	153.7	641.2	44.0	701.7
2016	2.003	147.8	30.64	8.28	719.7	35.34	6.60	170.0	667.6	48.3	726.5
2017	2.085	153.6	30.70	8.41	734.7	37.71	6.82	171.8	687.5	48.9	743.4
2018	2.238	159.8	31.38	8.84	760.5	40.79	7.48	176.1	711.8	50.5	769.6
2019	2.386	165.0	32.07	9.14	789.6	44.04	8.10	180.5	739.1	51.9	798.7

Table 44B

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	5.7	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	6.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.7	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.7
1998	5.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.5	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.6
1999	5.9	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.7
2000	5.9	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.6	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.4	6.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.2	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.4	7.3	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.5	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.7	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.9
2005	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.6	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	0.6	8.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.4	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.5	8.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.9
2008	7.1	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	9.1	3.5	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	10.2	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	7.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.6
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.7	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.9	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.6	3.7	2.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	7.9	8.1	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	5.0	0.5	10.5	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	8.0	8.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	4.9	0.6	10.4	3.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	8.0	8.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.7
2016	8.0	8.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.5	0.6	10.3	4.0	1.8	2.0	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	8.0	8.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	4.6	0.7	10.1	4.0	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.8	5.8
2018	8.0	8.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	4.6	0.7	10.1	4.0	1.8	1.9	4.9	2.7	5.8
2019	8.0	8.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.6	0.7	10.3	4.0	1.8	1.9	4.7	2.7	5.8

Table 44B

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.0	2.2	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	:	1.4	:
1996	0.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	:	1.4	:
1997	0.0	2.7	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	:	1.4	:
1998	0.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	:	1.5	:
1999	0.1	2.8	1.2	:	2.6	1.6	0.3	2.2	:	1.7	:
2000	0.4	2.7	1.2	:	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	:	1.7	:
2001	2.8	2.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.0
2002	1.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	2.0	4.1
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	2.1	4.3
2004	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2
2005	1.2	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.7	2.3	4.2
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.7	4.7	2.3	4.3
2009	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	5.2	2.5	4.8
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	5.1	2.5	4.8
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.3	5.1	2.5	4.7
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.4	5.1	2.5	4.7
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.2	2.4	4.8
2014	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.8
2015	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.7	5.3	2.3	4.7
2016	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	2.5	4.9
2017	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.8	3.7	5.3	2.4	4.9
2018	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.8	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.8
2019	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.0	0.8	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.8

Table 44C

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.3	5.0	13.1	11.5	12.3	6.7	5.2	7.1	-	-	42.7	14.4	3.0	-1.9	1.5	15.0	9.4	986.6	15.7	4.4
1997	0.0	-0.4	25.7	15.3	11.2	2.2	3.4	5.5	-	-	-19.4	4.8	37.0	8.4	7.7	9.2	19.7	10.3	-2.6	-0.3
1998	4.3	1.7	60.5	28.2	8.2	16.9	4.6	5.4	-	-	66.4	0.7	-2.7	6.2	7.8	10.4	17.5	10.2	19.4	3.8
1999	6.4	2.5	14.0	8.5	15.5	11.2	4.7	9.6	-	-	-6.2	25.7	13.0	5.5	8.2	13.7	10.2	11.2	6.6	5.3
2000	6.7	3.0	2.7	22.2	9.4	9.6	6.7	16.3	-	-	-16.6	0.9	2.7	9.7	3.9	6.5	20.8	6.8	8.3	6.0
2001	7.4	3.2	13.1	17.3	9.1	8.4	6.0	15.2	-	-	-2.9	15.8	16.2	8.9	2.9	11.7	16.8	12.0	12.6	6.0
2002	3.6	3.1	4.2	23.8	11.1	11.9	7.4	6.0	-	-	20.6	7.3	25.7	13.0	6.5	7.0	12.8	20.7	9.9	6.0
2003	8.5	2.5	1.2	11.4	10.4	4.1	8.0	3.3	-	14.5	10.8	8.9	9.2	7.2	5.1	10.2	8.0	31.0	10.5	5.0
2004	8.4	-1.9	19.8	11.9	5.1	13.3	5.3	8.9	-48.2	-11.5	8.9	13.8	12.4	2.9	6.8	9.9	6.2	2.3	9.2	2.9
2005	4.8	2.4	10.2	14.3	10.3	10.6	3.7	6.0	200.0	22.8	43.7	9.8	12.7	3.1	3.7	6.8	6.6	56.7	7.0	4.2
2006	2.2	2.5	13.0	11.2	13.3	11.9	5.0	2.7	46.2	12.9	5.7	3.7	18.2	25.5	7.5	1.3	7.1	10.8	7.1	6.2
2007	5.4	3.7	26.9	11.7	10.6	-0.5	5.4	1.5	14.0	65.0	13.6	5.8	0.0	5.5	8.0	0.5	4.3	13.3	5.8	4.3
2008	10.2	4.1	20.3	10.7	13.5	10.9	4.1	2.0	-2.7	22.3	23.4	4.8	13.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	10.4	14.9	11.7	5.4
2009	6.9	5.9	4.5	1.7	5.7	9.8	3.8	5.1	25.2	-4.2	-4.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.8	8.0	8.2	4.0	6.2	5.8
2010	3.9	3.0	-2.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.2	1.6	-20.1	1.4	0.0	4.9	-2.4	3.4	2.5	-6.6	-1.5	6.0	3.8	2.7
2011	6.0	2.7	6.6	0.1	-1.6	-3.2	2.5	-3.6	-43.0	15.3	15.5	2.5	14.0	2.0	4.4	-12.6	2.3	-2.6	6.0	1.7
2012	4.5	2.6	11.1	5.3	-22.4	-6.4	2.7	-2.8	-28.7	6.9	-5.7	6.4	-11.1	2.8	4.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.2	4.2	1.5
2013	1.5	5.8	5.7	-4.5	-19.5	-1.3	2.5	0.5	-33.3	4.3	-5.4	8.8	8.3	0.3	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	4.7	4.2	2.9
2014	3.0	5.3	6.0	2.3	-13.5	-1.9	2.9	1.5	-27.6	0.6	4.4	4.8	12.5	0.5	4.8	0.4	-3.1	4.5	2.4	3.1
2015	2.4	5.3	9.0	6.1	6.0	1.9	1.6	-0.8	4.8	21.5	7.0	-1.5	17.6	2.4	3.5	2.9	5.5	4.3	5.0	3.3
2016	2.6	6.4	9.4	4.4	-8.1	2.9	2.0	1.9	15.9	16.5	3.9	-0.8	18.3	2.7	5.3	0.3	4.0	6.2	4.1	4.1
2017	3.4	3.5	5.7	5.7	8.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	15.7	1.0	5.3	7.4	15.2	2.6	4.1	1.9	4.5	0.2	2.1	3.0
2018	3.9	4.3	6.7	0.9	-0.2	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	6.5	3.5	5.0	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.4	1.3	3.6
2019	3.8	4.3	6.3	1.1	-0.7	2.5	2.6	0.9	0.0	6.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	4.8	2.0	6.1	2.8	1.2	3.8

Table 44C

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-	43.4	3.3	:	28.6	2.8	46.4	8.3	:	4.9	:
1997	-	8.1	4.4	:	28.3	6.4	189.9	-6.3	:	5.4	:
1998	-	8.3	5.5	:	24.3	3.2	22.5	15.3	:	11.4	:
1999	-	6.5	2.9	:	7.9	64.5	6.9	10.5	:	18.4	:
2000	462.0	2.3	4.6	:	9.9	27.2	17.9	17.0	:	8.7	:
2001	602.6	12.2	8.1	:	14.6	1.7	-27.6	8.8	:	10.0	
2002	-41.0	15.5	9.6	-7.7	18.6	3.8	167.4	14.0	6.3	17.0	7.1
2003	16.5	8.0	6.2	18.2	13.0	8.0	11.0	5.3	4.9	11.6	4.6
2004	-4.6	8.1	4.8	11.0	18.0	15.9	367.6	-1.4	3.2	10.4	4.0
2005	-2.6	1.7	7.3	14.3	15.7	-4.4	22.0	3.9	4.3	6.9	4.5
2006	10.5	-2.4	8.8	6.6	18.9	21.1	11.0	6.1	6.5	7.8	6.6
2007	27.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	-14.0	3.4	24.9	6.6	4.4	3.0	4.2
2008	46.2	5.3	6.3	-3.1	0.4	12.6	27.6	8.0	5.6	5.7	4.2
2009	4.0	11.4	2.2	13.9	1.1	11.8	-26.0	11.3	5.3	3.6	4.2
2010	5.9	0.3	3.0	-5.9	-6.7	0.8	69.8	9.4	3.2	3.0	3.5
2011	19.9	2.6	-0.9	0.3	5.8	0.9	31.1	6.3	2.0	3.3	2.0
2012	4.2	4.7	0.4	7.7	-11.0	8.9	-23.3	3.5	1.6	1.9	2.1
2013	6.2	2.6	-2.4	8.1	3.9	5.1	11.5	5.9	2.9	0.2	2.4
2014	16.1	4.8	2.1	3.8	-3.3	2.3	4.6	6.9	3.0	8.3	3.9
2015	-9.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	6.6	5.6	-3.0	8.9	3.3	-2.0	3.8
2016	17.4	4.3	1.2	-2.0	3.7	2.0	1.9	10.6	4.1	9.9	3.5
2017	4.1	3.9	0.2	1.5	2.1	6.7	3.3	1.1	3.0	1.3	2.3
2018	7.4	4.1	2.2	5.1	3.5	8.2	9.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.5
2019	6.6	3.2	2.2	3.5	3.8	8.0	8.3	2.5	3.8	2.7	3.8

Table 45A

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.94	65.30	0.01	2.814	9.95	22.68	42.02	109.8	0.145	0.032	0.027	0.094	0.055	16.73	7.059	4.929	0.220	0.456	3.778	302.0
1996	18.37	65.74	0.02	2.644	10.57	24.54	44.63	115.6	0.180	0.061	0.081	0.095	0.063	16.33	7.158	4.556	0.247	0.544	4.143	319.6
1997	17.51	65.60	0.02	2.569	9.56	23.49	45.56	99.9	0.195	0.047	0.086	0.086	0.083	16.29	6.795	3.921	0.322	0.576	4.496	297.9
1998	17.38	66.65	0.03	2.686	9.64	22.50	45.46	89.4	0.264	0.039	0.148	0.096	0.104	16.42	7.023	3.496	0.329	0.667	4.111	285.1
1999	16.81	62.79	0.02	2.190	10.14	20.32	42.63	75.0	0.278	0.040	0.187	0.090	0.146	16.07	7.001	3.523	0.397	0.955	3.680	262.5
2000	17.21	66.39	0.02	2.107	9.68	20.42	43.26	76.0	0.335	0.064	0.232	0.087	0.168	14.81	7.604	3.864	0.445	1.264	3.699	267.5
2001	17.37	65.51	0.02	1.757	9.57	20.69	46.35	79.0	0.361	0.068	0.214	0.085	0.159	13.81	7.951	4.060	0.489	1.351	3.693	272.2
2002	15.96	65.10	0.02	1.793	9.10	19.69	47.39	73.4	0.352	0.060	0.198	0.079	0.174	12.78	7.809	4.045	0.507	1.304	3.013	262.5
2003	15.23	64.62	0.02	1.775	8.76	18.47	46.33	69.1	0.410	0.070	0.206	0.071	0.168	12.04	7.373	3.885	0.491	1.018	2.755	252.6
2004	14.35	63.22	0.02	1.714	9.27	17.10	47.29	66.7	0.411	0.077	0.164	0.060	0.180	12.14	7.285	3.894	0.459	0.984	2.686	247.8
2005	13.57	63.12	0.02	1.742	9.35	16.22	47.71	67.2	0.469	0.070	0.161	0.067	0.194	11.80	8.187	4.046	0.447	0.853	2.653	247.7
2006	13.37	64.68	0.02	1.850	9.62	16.10	48.09	68.9	0.472	0.073	0.168	0.084	0.199	11.62	8.398	4.599	0.432	0.810	2.581	251.9
2007	13.72	66.99	0.03	1.985	10.47	16.89	52.23	76.7	0.493	0.080	0.192	0.118	0.200	12.00	8.902	5.174	0.437	0.876	2.650	270.0
2008	14.03	68.47	0.03	2.403	11.65	17.29	57.33	80.5	0.499	0.134	0.214	0.145	0.205	13.00	8.657	5.556	0.416	0.892	2.713	284.1
2009	13.34	64.96	0.03	3.416	11.97	18.38	49.25	69.5	0.432	0.286	0.333	0.149	0.201	12.49	9.052	5.218	0.474	0.916	2.414	262.8
2010	13.17	63.85	0.02	4.748	13.24	20.28	50.43	68.8	0.380	0.313	0.510	0.166	0.204	11.16	8.561	5.268	0.591	0.877	2.497	265.1
2011	13.64	67.50	0.02	5.768	15.08	26.36	55.70	76.4	0.402	0.362	0.576	0.202	0.217	11.30	8.635	7.604	0.698	1.079	2.745	294.3
2012	13.97	63.09	0.03	7.298	9.75	30.96	54.68	83.6	0.564	0.362	0.659	0.230	0.215	10.61	8.645	8.214	0.730	1.283	2.840	297.7
2013	12.97	55.52	0.02	7.760	7.28	35.66	48.87	77.6	0.696	0.338	0.615	0.253	0.219	9.91	8.428	8.258	0.928	1.387	2.560	279.3
2014	13.06	45.26	0.02	7.589	7.10	36.06	46.44	74.4	0.607	0.338	0.587	0.215	0.231	9.43	8.119	8.483	1.219	1.444	2.492	263.1
2015	12.42	40.41	0.02	6.849	6.25	33.28	43.81	68.0	0.674	0.325	0.569	0.187	0.228	8.49	8.069	8.210	1.252	1.379	2.448	242.9
2016	12.12	35.41	0.01	6.165	5.62	31.41	41.98	66.4	0.604	0.256	0.517	0.174	0.218	7.56	7.439	7.761	1.220	1.336	2.339	228.6
2017	10.78	34.30	0.01	5.811	5.63	29.84	40.28	65.6	0.611	0.252	0.471	0.192	0.207	7.03	6.775	7.475	1.073	1.186	2.175	219.7
2018	10.21	33.90	0.01	5.448	6.00	29.09	39.49	62.8	0.615	0.231	0.366	0.199	0.194	6.33	6.217	7.063	0.933	1.158	2.132	212.4
2019	10.15	33.69	0.01	5.583	6.57	29.82	39.79	62.9	0.605	0.226	0.381	0.207	0.189	6.01	5.991	7.036	0.834	1.168	2.119	213.3

Table 45A

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.124	15.90	60.58	:	509	19.36	0.12	96.7	:	26.19	
1996	0.343	20.51	61.24	:	644	19.28	0.20	100.4	:	27.87	
1997	1.233	20.60	57.64	:	746	23.39	1.13	101.5	:	29.62	
1998	0.955	23.02	53.77	:	734	24.14	1.47	92.6	:	30.50	
1999	0.890	20.51	51.35	:	777	19.68	2.79	86.0	:	26.60	
2000	1.144	18.16	49.52	:	702	22.51	3.19	79.0	:	26.60	
2001	1.293	23.80	46.38	3.43	721	24.34	4.04	64.7	298.2	24.03	336.9
2002	0.753	29.47	43.69	3.75	696	23.36	3.74	74.1	288.4	21.59	322.7
2003	0.797	29.37	39.73	4.15	766	25.06	3.16	56.0	275.5	22.49	308.0
2004	0.760	33.11	37.76	4.85	913	25.27	3.57	47.4	270.2	24.19	305.9
2005	0.732	35.30	32.60	5.26	916	24.39	3.57	50.9	270.6	27.13	310.2
2006	0.691	36.30	30.12	5.54	935	25.33	2.88	50.3	274.6	28.75	316.8
2007	0.709	41.08	28.15	6.01	1035	25.86	2.85	54.6	294.2	33.15	342.6
2008	0.611	40.01	25.85	6.82	1100	27.19	3.55	53.0	309.0	34.26	352.0
2009	0.531	48.32	33.03	7.69	1185	33.64	7.60	38.3	287.8	28.32	319.5
2010	0.521	52.04	34.41	8.12	1115	35.98	7.98	36.9	292.0	45.42	344.9
2011	0.582	53.02	36.40	9.21	1172	39.65	9.04	41.2	323.4	51.78	383.0
2012	0.654	57.83	34.29	10.41	1314	43.30	10.41	33.6	327.4	48.45	387.1
2013	0.603	55.02	32.10	10.60	1367	41.51	11.16	30.3	307.9	49.63	366.4
2014	0.723	56.14	29.16	11.43	1310	33.51	11.00	26.7	288.5	49.01	349.3
2015	0.823	49.00	31.87	11.80	1218	31.55	11.61	18.8	267.0	43.89	327.5
2016	0.841	43.79	28.03	10.82	1142	31.67	11.46	18.2	251.2	48.03	309.8
2017	0.785	37.81	22.93	9.77	1067	31.13	11.47	16.2	240.9	55.21	303.9
2018	0.728	39.05	23.80	9.59	1050	31.43	13.36	14.2	233.9	54.19	296.0
2019	0.722	41.83	23.80	9.46	1065	33.17	14.78	12.5	235.5	54.43	298.1

Table 45B

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	9.0	3.4	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.4	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	5.3
1996	8.5	3.4	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.5	11.1	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
1997	7.8	3.3	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.5	9.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.9
1998	7.4	3.3	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.3	7.9	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.5
1999	6.9	3.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	3.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.1	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	3.0	5.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.4
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.8	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.5	2.9	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9
2009	3.8	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	5.9	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8
2011	3.6	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.3	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.6	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.6	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	2.0	0.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.8	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.5	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.3	1.5	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.4	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
2015	3.0	1.3	0.1	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.0	4.1	3.8	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.2	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.7	1.2	2.3
2016	2.9	1.1	0.1	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	4.0	3.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.1	2.1	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	2.1
2017	2.5	1.1	0.0	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.8	3.8	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.0	1.8	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.0
2018	2.3	1.0	0.1	1.7	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.6	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.0	0.1	1.7	3.5	2.4	1.6	3.5	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.8

Table 45B

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	12.8	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	:	3.1	:
1996	19.1	1.1	5.6	:	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	:	3.1	:
1997	6.5	1.1	5.0	:	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	:	3.1	:
1998	3.7	1.1	4.5	:	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	:	3.1	:
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.0	3.8	:	2.6	:
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	:	2.4	:
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.1	3.4
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.1
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.9
2004	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.8
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.7
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.6
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	4.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.7
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.6
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.9	2.7
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.9	3.2	2.9
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.7	0.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.7	2.5
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
2016	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.1
2017	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.9	2.7	2.0
2018	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.7	2.6	1.9
2019	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	1.7	2.5	1.8

Table 45C

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-3.0	0.7	59.8	-6.0	6.2	8.2	6.2	5.3	24.3	91.3	200.6	2.0	14.0	-2.4	1.4	-7.6	12.1	19.3	9.7	5.8
1997	-4.7	-0.2	-20.4	-2.9	-9.6	-4.3	2.1	-13.6	8.2	-22.9	6.0	-10.3	32.1	-0.3	-5.1	-13.9	30.3	5.9	8.5	-6.8
1998	-0.8	1.6	76.8	4.6	0.9	-4.2	-0.2	-10.5	35.0	-17.3	71.9	11.7	25.8	0.8	3.4	-10.8	2.1	15.9	-8.6	-4.3
1999	-3.3	-5.8	-32.3	-18.5	5.2	-9.7	-6.2	-16.1	5.6	2.6	26.7	-5.5	40.4	-2.1	-0.3	0.8	20.9	43.1	-10.5	-7.9
2000	2.4	5.7	-12.4	-3.8	-4.6	0.5	1.5	1.3	20.5	61.4	23.9	-3.7	14.9	-7.9	8.6	9.7	11.9	32.3	0.5	1.9
2001	0.9	-1.3	-12.5	-16.6	-1.2	1.3	7.1	4.1	7.7	5.2	-7.8	-2.2	-5.1	-6.8	4.6	5.1	10.0	6.9	-0.2	1.8
2002	-8.1	-0.6	31.8	2.1	-4.8	-4.8	2.2	-7.1	-2.6	-10.6	-7.1	-6.6	9.6	-7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.7	-3.5	-18.4	-3.6
2003	-4.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-3.8	-6.2	-2.2	-5.8	16.4	15.6	3.7	-10.7	-3.4	-5.8	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1	-22.0	-8.6	-3.8
2004	-5.8	-2.2	6.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.4	2.1	-3.5	0.4	10.2	-20.5	-15.4	6.9	0.8	-1.2	0.2	-6.5	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9
2005	-5.4	-0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	-5.2	0.9	0.7	14.2	-9.5	-1.8	11.0	7.8	-2.8	12.4	3.9	-2.8	-13.3	-1.2	0.0
2006	-1.5	2.5	5.1	6.2	2.9	-0.7	0.8	2.5	0.6	4.7	4.5	25.9	2.7	-1.5	2.6	13.7	-3.3	-5.0	-2.7	1.7
2007	2.6	3.6	19.6	7.3	8.8	4.9	8.6	11.3	4.4	8.9	14.5	40.4	0.5	3.2	6.0	12.5	1.3	8.2	2.7	7.2
2008	2.3	2.2	26.8	21.1	11.3	2.3	9.8	5.0	1.3	68.6	11.3	23.3	2.3	8.3	-2.8	7.4	-4.9	1.8	2.4	5.2
2009	-4.9	-5.1	-21.4	42.2	2.7	6.3	-14.1	-13.7	-13.5	113.0	55.6	2.7	-2.0	-3.9	4.6	-6.1	14.0	2.8	-11.0	-7.5
2010	-1.3	-1.7	-27.6	39.0	10.6	10.3	2.4	-0.9	-12.1	9.7	53.0	11.6	1.3	-10.7	-5.4	1.0	24.7	-4.3	3.4	0.9
2011	3.5	5.7	10.8	21.5	13.9	30.0	10.5	11.0	5.7	15.4	12.9	21.3	6.6	1.2	0.9	44.3	18.1	23.0	9.9	11.0
2012	2.4	-6.5	20.9	26.5	-35.4	17.5	-1.8	9.4	40.5	0.3	14.4	14.3	-0.8	-6.1	0.1	8.0	4.5	18.9	3.5	1.2
2013	-7.1	-12.0	-17.7	6.3	-25.4	15.2	-10.6	-7.1	23.3	-6.8	-6.6	9.7	1.9	-6.5	-2.5	0.5	27.1	8.1	-9.9	-6.2
2014	0.6	-18.5	-3.7	-2.2	-2.4	1.1	-5.0	-4.2	-12.8	0.1	-4.6	-14.8	5.3	-4.9	-3.7	2.7	31.4	4.1	-2.7	-5.8
2015	-4.9	-10.7	-9.2	-9.8	-11.9	-7.7	-5.7	-8.5	11.1	-4.0	-3.1	-13.0	-1.0	-9.9	-0.6	-3.2	2.7	-4.4	-1.8	-7.7
2016	-2.4	-12.4	-41.7	-10.0	-10.2	-5.6	-4.2	-2.3	-10.4	-21.3	-9.1	-6.9	-4.6	-11.0	-7.8	-5.5	-2.5	-3.2	-4.5	-5.9
2017	-11.1	-3.1	-16.5	-5.7	0.2	-5.0	-4.1	-1.2	1.2	-1.5	-8.9	9.9	-5.1	-7.0	-8.9	-3.7	-12.0	-11.2	-7.0	-3.9
2018	-5.2	-1.2	50.5	-6.2	6.6	-2.5	-2.0	-4.3	0.6	-8.2	-22.2	4.0	-6.3	-10.0	-8.2	-5.5	-13.1	-2.4	-2.0	-3.3
2019	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	2.5	9.6	2.5	0.8	0.2	-1.6	-2.0	4.2	4.0	-2.6	-5.0	-3.6	-0.4	-10.6	0.9	-0.6	0.4

Table 45C

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	176.3	29.1	1.1	:	26.5	-0.4	69.0	3.9	:	6.4	:
1997	259.4	0.4	-5.9	:	15.8	21.3	454.1	1.0	:	6.3	:
1998	-22.5	11.7	-6.7	:	-1.7	3.2	30.7	-8.7	:	3.0	:
1999	-6.8	-10.9	-4.5	:	5.9	-18.5	89.0	-7.1	:	-12.8	:
2000	28.5	-11.4	-3.6	:	-9.6	14.4	14.6	-8.2	:	0.0	:
2001	13.0	31.1	-6.3	:	2.7	8.1	26.6	-18.1	:	-9.7	
2002	-41.8	23.8	-5.8	9.2	-3.4	-4.0	-7.4	14.5	-3.3	-10.1	-4.2
2003	5.9	-0.4	-9.1	10.8	10.0	7.3	-15.6	-24.4	-4.5	4.2	-4.6
2004	-4.7	12.8	-5.0	16.8	19.1	0.8	13.0	-15.4	-1.9	7.5	-0.7
2005	-3.7	6.6	-13.7	8.4	0.4	-3.5	0.0	7.5	0.1	12.1	1.4
2006	-5.6	2.8	-7.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	-19.4	-1.3	1.5	6.0	2.1
2007	2.6	13.2	-6.5	8.4	10.8	2.1	-0.8	8.6	7.1	15.3	8.1
2008	-13.9	-2.6	-8.2	13.5	6.3	5.1	24.5	-2.8	5.0	3.4	2.8
2009	-13.1	20.7	27.8	12.7	7.7	23.7	113.9	-27.8	-6.9	-17.3	-9.2
2010	-1.9	7.7	4.2	5.7	-5.9	6.9	4.9	-3.6	1.5	60.4	7.9
2011	11.7	1.9	5.8	13.4	5.1	10.2	13.4	11.6	10.8	14.0	11.1
2012	12.3	9.1	-5.8	13.1	12.1	9.2	15.2	-18.4	1.2	-6.4	1.1
2013	-7.8	-4.9	-6.4	1.8	4.0	-4.1	7.2	-9.7	-5.9	2.4	-5.4
2014	20.0	2.0	-9.2	7.8	-4.2	-19.3	-1.4	-11.8	-6.3	-1.3	-4.6
2015	13.8	-12.7	9.3	3.3	-7.1	-5.8	5.6	-29.8	-7.5	-10.5	-6.3
2016	2.2	-10.6	-12.0	-8.3	-6.2	0.4	-1.3	-3.2	-5.9	9.4	-5.4
2017	-6.7	-13.7	-18.2	-9.7	-6.5	-1.7	0.0	-11.1	-4.1	14.9	-1.9
2018	-7.2	3.3	3.8	-1.8	-1.6	1.0	16.5	-12.0	-2.9	-1.9	-2.6
2019	-0.8	7.1	0.0	-1.4	1.4	5.5	10.6	-12.0	0.7	0.5	0.7

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	3.73	37.82	0.022	0.548	0.150	4.62	18.14	17.33	0.064	0.044	0.080	0.193	0.052	3.43	4.579	0.892	0.225	0.913	2.631	96.3
1996	4.25	36.55	0.031	0.617	0.238	4.77	18.77	17.21	0.079	0.035	0.115	0.229	0.069	3.90	4.214	1.126	0.229	0.831	1.974	96.6
1997	3.84	33.84	0.034	0.928	0.055	4.76	18.62	14.76	0.062	0.052	0.101	0.244	0.073	4.51	4.066	1.113	0.262	1.017	1.979	90.0
1998	4.14	35.10	0.069	0.927	0.028	6.37	18.96	15.33	0.096	0.065	0.137	0.265	0.075	5.24	4.716	1.331	0.300	0.731	1.974	95.2
1999	4.30	35.34	0.063	1.069	0.032	7.25	19.94	14.92	0.066	0.085	0.132	0.215	0.067	6.09	4.543	1.622	0.321	0.750	1.955	98.6
2000	4.33	34.15	0.067	1.107	0.013	7.50	20.36	16.18	0.134	0.067	0.105	0.273	0.054	6.10	4.477	1.525	0.350	0.773	2.001	99.4
2001	4.52	31.93	0.072	1.433	0.039	7.30	22.28	20.32	0.149	0.049	0.119	0.275	0.055	6.71	4.262	1.653	0.378	0.712	1.995	104.1
2002	4.63	30.40	0.076	1.396	0.052	8.12	25.06	20.18	0.115	0.060	0.120	0.293	0.069	6.94	4.257	1.558	0.421	0.554	2.005	106.2
2003	5.13	28.21	0.075	1.490	0.251	8.64	24.99	18.85	0.140	0.076	0.130	0.321	0.077	6.79	4.715	1.743	0.503	0.673	2.016	104.7
2004	5.10	26.76	0.077	1.540	0.189	8.85	24.12	18.35	0.142	0.064	0.126	0.339	0.070	7.17	4.720	1.360	0.462	0.843	2.017	102.1
2005	6.73	25.08	0.081	1.726	0.169	9.73	24.01	17.31	0.095	0.070	0.142	0.379	0.085	6.83	4.102	1.438	0.435	0.459	2.075	100.9
2006	7.97	25.35	0.115	1.677	0.080	10.43	25.09	17.99	0.077	0.106	0.162	0.399	0.094	6.94	4.273	1.435	0.491	0.522	2.256	105.4
2007	9.27	24.55	0.138	1.798	0.195	11.86	26.87	18.57	0.065	0.196	0.256	0.460	0.098	7.97	4.234	1.337	0.550	0.528	2.319	111.2
2008	10.29	24.27	0.158	1.922	0.099	12.36	29.05	18.80	0.070	0.334	0.221	0.472	0.115	8.31	4.626	1.154	0.593	0.920	2.463	116.2
2009	10.69	32.31	0.134	1.890	0.234	12.44	34.50	21.61	0.032	0.310	0.170	0.481	0.050	10.11	4.706	1.258	0.665	0.734	2.477	134.8
2010	12.37	29.67	0.156	1.828	0.343	12.30	36.41	23.24	0.062	0.248	0.138	0.504	0.053	10.40	4.622	1.295	0.648	0.623	2.650	137.6
2011	13.38	27.42	0.164	1.725	1.330	12.12	34.73	23.52	0.085	0.213	0.123	0.527	0.051	9.67	4.568	1.168	0.377	0.499	2.724	134.4
2012	13.31	24.56	0.165	1.910	1.511	9.91	36.29	25.86	0.095	0.310	0.105	0.607	0.077	8.93	4.709	1.018	0.329	0.491	2.740	132.9
2013	13.59	25.81	0.125	1.906	2.104	10.76	36.44	27.55	0.095	0.344	0.116	0.672	0.080	8.21	4.379	1.031	0.380	0.574	2.697	136.9
2014	14.01	26.40	0.094	1.863	1.754	11.33	47.20	30.41	0.080	0.409	0.119	0.715	0.105	8.02	4.524	1.230	0.329	0.520	2.689	151.8
2015	14.06	26.99	0.099	1.748	1.739	12.27	56.09	28.18	0.072	0.310	0.148	0.724	0.112	7.80	4.499	1.124	0.320	0.464	2.832	159.6
2016	14.26	27.81	0.101	1.727	1.802	11.30	55.93	29.36	0.097	0.301	0.162	0.676	0.132	8.41	4.986	0.975	0.315	0.376	2.711	161.4
2017	14.70	27.63	0.101	1.833	1.668	11.93	58.70	26.39	0.055	0.353	0.144	0.728	0.132	9.06	5.312	0.866	0.323	0.363	2.655	162.9
2018	14.20	28.43	0.126	1.843	1.561	11.81	65.03	26.14	0.056	0.260	0.151	0.775	0.144	9.58	5.602	0.883	0.332	0.347	2.628	169.9
2019	14.52	29.13	0.131	1.843	1.616	12.25	63.49	26.14	0.056	0.267	0.159	0.828	0.154	10.05	5.869	0.889	0.343	0.347	2.628	170.7

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	34.9	22.95	:	125.3	3.57	0.309	65.78	:	4.46	
1996	0.014	34.8	24.95	:	147.1	4.77	0.484	58.39	:	3.80	
1997	0.172	42.9	24.75	:	144.9	4.95	0.788	51.04	:	4.29	
1998	0.442	51.8	27.70	:	172.0	5.18	0.730	42.83	:	3.61	
1999	0.385	54.3	27.74	:	220.2	5.68	1.254	41.74	:	3.89	
2000	0.279	52.4	26.26	:	219.1	5.80	1.844	36.07	:	4.15	
2001	0.289	57.8	26.81	4.48	261.5	5.41	1.953	34.49	117.1	4.43	124.2
2002	0.287	49.4	29.62	4.40	298.8	4.78	2.347	37.43	119.8	5.54	128.6
2003	0.355	59.2	29.06	5.29	277.9	4.71	3.862	38.99	118.8	6.53	128.2
2004	0.389	52.7	29.47	6.02	329.9	8.11	4.972	37.92	117.2	6.21	126.4
2005	0.348	49.3	29.52	6.36	298.0	7.61	4.953	40.72	116.4	7.17	126.8
2006	0.374	55.2	29.73	6.92	340.0	9.17	6.801	45.21	122.9	8.67	135.6
2007	0.500	56.4	32.77	7.87	354.9	10.93	6.404	46.55	130.2	8.89	143.2
2008	0.797	57.7	31.72	8.52	300.1	12.90	5.727	49.34	135.9	8.83	147.0
2009	0.807	69.0	36.89	8.38	248.7	12.04	5.583	50.60	153.7	9.37	164.2
2010	0.849	70.5	36.69	8.19	292.7	13.00	5.366	55.41	158.2	9.17	168.9
2011	0.726	91.1	38.96	7.93	348.1	11.77	4.807	59.75	156.6	7.99	165.8
2012	0.730	91.1	41.02	7.18	397.1	11.38	3.886	61.97	155.5	9.06	166.6
2013	1.066	95.8	41.42	6.76	389.4	11.03	3.450	62.90	159.5	8.91	170.0
2014	1.119	99.4	40.99	5.70	421.9	11.28	3.159	66.61	174.3	9.89	186.6
2015	1.624	105.0	41.00	4.84	427.2	8.64	3.499	66.43	181.7	11.64	197.8
2016	1.329	107.8	38.56	5.34	479.0	9.87	3.200	69.66	183.8	13.15	199.9
2017	1.085	111.2	39.08	6.21	499.5	10.09	3.652	71.81	186.0	15.83	204.1
2018	1.391	114.9	40.17	6.48	561.4	10.56	4.006	73.81	193.8	16.30	212.5
2019	1.547	118.9	41.30	6.89	592.6	11.06	4.338	75.90	195.5	16.77	214.8

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
2010	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
2011	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
2012	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4
2013	3.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
2014	3.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5
2015	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
2016	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.5
2017	3.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5
2018	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.8	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.5
2019	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.4

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	1.0	2.2	2.2	:	2.1	1.0	4.0	3.5	:	0.5	:
1996	0.8	1.9	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.0	:	0.4	:
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	:	0.5	:
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	:	0.4	:
1999	1.6	2.4	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	:	0.4	:
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	:	0.4	:
2001	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.2
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2
2004	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
2009	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.3
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.3
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.3
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.3
2016	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.3
2017	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3
2018	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3
2019	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	13.9	-3.4	36.2	12.6	58.7	3.4	3.5	-0.7	23.1	-19.5	44.1	18.9	34.6	13.6	-8.0	26.2	1.8	-9.0	-25.0	0.3
1997	-9.5	-7.4	12.1	50.4	-76.9	-0.3	-0.8	-14.2	-21.9	45.9	-11.9	6.4	5.6	15.7	-3.5	-1.1	14.7	22.4	0.3	-6.8
1998	7.9	3.7	100.6	-0.1	-49.1	33.8	1.8	3.9	54.8	25.8	35.1	8.6	2.9	16.1	16.0	19.5	14.2	-28.1	-0.3	5.8
1999	3.8	0.7	-8.3	15.3	14.3	13.8	5.1	-2.7	-31.0	31.1	-3.1	-19.0	-11.4	16.3	-3.7	21.9	7.2	2.5	-1.0	3.6
2000	0.7	-3.4	6.8	3.6	-59.4	3.4	2.1	8.5	102.6	-20.6	-21.0	27.2	-19.1	0.1	-1.5	-6.0	8.9	3.1	2.4	0.8
2001	4.5	-6.5	6.8	29.4	200.0	-2.6	9.4	25.6	11.1	-27.0	14.0	0.6	1.1	10.1	-4.8	8.4	8.1	-7.9	-0.3	4.7
2002	2.3	-4.8	6.0	-2.6	33.3	11.2	12.5	-0.7	-22.7	22.6	0.5	6.6	26.5	3.4	-0.1	-5.8	11.4	-22.1	0.5	2.0
2003	11.0	-7.2	-1.3	6.7	382.7	6.3	-0.3	-6.6	22.1	26.1	8.1	9.7	11.6	-2.2	10.8	11.8	19.5	21.4	0.5	-1.4
2004	-0.7	-5.2	1.9	3.4	-24.7	2.5	-3.5	-2.6	1.0	-15.4	-3.0	5.5	-9.5	5.6	0.1	-21.9	-8.3	25.3	0.0	-2.4
2005	32.1	-6.3	6.4	12.1	-10.6	9.9	-0.4	-5.7	-33.4	9.2	12.9	11.7	22.2	-4.8	-13.1	5.7	-5.7	-45.6	2.9	-1.2
2006	18.3	1.1	40.7	-2.8	-52.7	7.2	4.5	4.0	-18.8	50.2	14.2	5.4	10.1	1.6	4.2	-0.2	12.8	13.9	8.7	4.5
2007	16.4	-3.1	20.8	7.2	143.8	13.7	7.1	3.2	-14.7	86.0	57.9	15.3	4.3	14.9	-0.9	-6.9	12.1	1.1	2.8	5.6
2008	11.0	-1.2	14.0	6.9	-49.2	4.3	8.1	1.2	7.0	70.3	-13.6	2.6	17.5	4.2	9.3	-13.7	7.8	74.1	6.2	4.5
2009	3.9	33.2	-15.3	-1.7	136.4	0.6	18.8	15.0	-54.3	-7.3	-22.8	1.9	-56.5	21.7	1.7	9.0	12.2	-20.2	0.6	16.0
2010	15.7	-8.2	17.1	-3.2	46.6	-1.1	5.5	7.5	92.2	-20.1	-19.0	4.7	5.7	2.8	-1.8	2.9	-2.5	-15.1	7.0	2.0
2011	8.1	-7.6	4.6	-5.7	287.8	-1.5	-4.6	1.2	38.5	-14.2	-11.2	4.6	-3.5	-7.0	-1.2	-9.8	-41.9	-20.0	2.8	-2.3
2012	-0.5	-10.4	0.6	10.8	13.6	-18.2	4.5	10.0	11.4	45.9	-14.5	15.1	50.7	-7.7	3.1	-12.8	-12.7	-1.6	0.6	-1.1
2013	2.1	5.1	-24.1	-0.2	39.2	8.6	0.4	6.5	0.2	11.1	10.3	10.8	4.4	-8.0	-7.0	1.3	15.3	17.0	-1.6	3.0
2014	3.1	2.3	-24.4	-2.3	-16.6	5.3	29.5	10.4	-16.3	18.8	2.7	6.4	30.8	-2.3	3.3	19.2	-13.3	-9.4	-0.3	10.9
2015	0.4	2.2	4.3	-6.2	-0.9	8.4	18.8	-7.4	-10.2	-24.3	24.3	1.3	6.4	-2.7	-0.6	-8.6	-2.8	-10.8	5.3	5.1
2016	1.4	3.0	2.0	-1.2	3.6	-7.9	-0.3	4.2	35.9	-2.8	9.8	-6.6	18.2	7.7	10.8	-13.2	-1.5	-18.8	-4.3	1.2
2017	3.1	-0.7	0.5	6.1	-7.4	5.6	4.9	-10.1	-43.3	17.2	-11.0	7.7	0.1	7.8	6.6	-11.1	2.5	-3.7	-2.1	0.9
2018	-3.4	2.9	24.9	0.5	-6.4	-1.0	10.8	-0.9	0.7	-26.4	5.1	6.5	9.0	5.7	5.5	2.0	2.9	-4.5	-1.0	4.3
2019	2.2	2.5	3.5	0.0	3.5	3.7	-2.4	0.0	1.2	2.8	5.1	6.8	6.8	5.0	4.8	0.7	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.5

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	49.9	-0.1	8.7	:	17.4	33.5	56.8	-11.2	:	-14.9	:
1997	1115.4	23.0	-0.8	:	-1.5	3.9	62.9	-12.6	:	13.0	:
1998	156.5	20.9	11.9	:	18.7	4.6	-7.4	-16.1	:	-16.0	:
1999	-12.8	4.8	0.1	:	28.0	9.7	71.7	-2.5	:	7.8	:
2000	-27.7	-3.6	-5.3	:	-0.5	2.0	47.1	-13.6	:	6.6	:
2001	3.9	10.4	2.1	:	19.3	-6.6	5.9	-4.4	:	6.7	
2002	-0.9	-14.5	10.5	-1.8	14.3	-11.8	20.2	8.5	2.3	25.1	3.5
2003	23.9	19.7	-1.9	20.4	-7.0	-1.5	64.5	4.2	-0.9	17.9	-0.3
2004	9.5	-10.9	1.4	13.8	18.7	72.3	28.7	-2.7	-1.3	-4.8	-1.4
2005	-10.6	-6.5	0.2	5.5	-9.7	-6.2	-0.4	7.4	-0.7	15.5	0.4
2006	7.4	11.9	0.7	8.9	14.1	20.5	37.3	11.0	5.6	20.9	6.9
2007	33.8	2.3	10.2	13.8	4.4	19.3	-5.9	3.0	6.0	2.4	5.6
2008	59.3	2.2	-3.2	8.2	-15.4	18.0	-10.6	6.0	4.4	-0.6	2.6
2009	1.3	19.6	16.3	-1.7	-17.1	-6.6	-2.5	2.6	13.1	6.1	11.7
2010	5.2	2.3	-0.5	-2.2	17.7	7.9	-3.9	9.5	3.0	-2.2	2.9
2011	-14.5	29.2	6.2	-3.2	18.9	-9.5	-10.4	7.8	-1.0	-12.9	-1.8
2012	0.5	0.0	5.3	-9.4	14.1	-3.3	-19.2	3.7	-0.7	13.5	0.5
2013	46.0	5.1	1.0	-5.8	-2.0	-3.0	-11.2	1.5	2.6	-1.7	2.0
2014	5.0	3.8	-1.1	-15.7	8.4	2.2	-8.4	5.9	9.3	11.0	9.7
2015	45.2	5.6	0.0	-15.0	1.3	-23.4	10.8	-0.3	4.3	17.7	6.0
2016	-18.1	2.7	-5.9	10.4	12.1	14.2	-8.6	4.9	1.2	13.0	1.1
2017	-18.4	3.2	1.3	16.2	4.3	2.2	14.1	3.1	1.2	20.4	2.1
2018	28.2	3.3	2.8	4.4	12.4	4.7	9.7	2.8	4.2	3.0	4.1
2019	11.2	3.5	2.8	6.4	5.5	4.7	8.3	2.8	0.9	2.9	1.1

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.03	37.54	0.014	1.396	1.703	6.18	40.50	13.18	0.209	0.057	0.009	0.371	0.036	5.28	4.950	1.754	0.111	0.221	2.372	121.7
1996	4.14	37.43	0.028	1.683	1.841	6.99	41.64	16.49	0.213	0.017	0.010	0.366	0.028	5.67	5.850	1.853	0.132	0.239	2.559	129.3
1997	4.38	38.46	0.036	0.824	1.604	8.08	41.66	15.88	0.169	0.105	0.235	0.509	0.034	6.15	5.330	2.028	0.174	0.331	2.981	128.7
1998	4.53	39.03	0.036	1.208	2.098	9.10	43.62	24.13	0.162	0.137	0.089	0.556	0.022	6.55	5.290	2.334	0.203	0.285	3.084	141.7
1999	4.64	38.47	0.043	1.359	2.200	9.61	43.96	25.46	0.153	0.101	0.070	0.656	0.035	7.35	5.850	2.505	0.285	0.351	3.273	146.4
2000	4.77	42.37	0.036	1.474	2.226	10.46	47.08	26.29	0.201	0.104	0.019	0.637	0.050	8.95	6.090	2.642	0.330	0.644	3.365	157.7
2001	5.00	40.01	0.041	1.829	2.351	10.90	49.23	27.24	0.202	0.041	0.059	0.608	0.064	11.14	7.720	2.855	0.469	0.474	3.389	163.5
2002	5.08	38.22	0.050	2.313	2.353	11.57	52.36	28.74	0.219	0.104	0.026	0.630	0.039	10.73	7.320	3.300	0.437	0.695	3.494	167.5
2003	5.56	40.81	0.071	2.645	2.913	13.15	55.73	29.98	0.301	0.064	0.035	0.671	0.053	10.25	7.790	3.162	0.455	1.095	3.813	178.3
2004	5.93	39.31	0.135	2.840	3.810	13.55	56.62	32.33	0.249	0.112	0.141	0.865	0.091	11.10	7.090	3.561	0.631	0.783	3.893	182.9
2005	6.31	41.79	0.182	3.063	4.176	15.41	61.21	32.82	0.365	0.508	0.381	0.811	0.088	11.50	7.970	3.785	0.804	1.027	4.195	196.2
2006	6.38	41.65	0.252	3.360	3.723	17.24	63.89	33.08	0.361	0.784	0.306	0.866	0.091	13.18	7.760	4.136	0.789	0.894	4.409	203.0
2007	6.02	43.00	0.260	3.149	4.155	17.02	66.87	35.55	0.444	0.716	0.385	0.864	0.104	12.36	8.070	4.279	0.745	1.038	4.492	209.4
2008	6.53	46.90	0.263	3.511	4.899	19.60	70.28	36.76	0.561	1.004	0.484	0.951	0.115	13.75	8.400	4.211	0.893	1.040	4.775	224.9
2009	7.72	45.94	0.296	2.725	4.701	20.61	75.14	37.33	0.511	0.674	0.451	1.003	0.122	10.49	8.520	4.722	0.841	1.184	5.096	228.1
2010	7.71	51.71	0.276	2.665	4.395	18.29	76.94	36.87	0.463	0.765	0.349	1.115	0.130	12.59	9.090	5.034	0.794	1.113	5.338	235.6
2011	8.01	51.59	0.299	2.615	3.354	19.63	77.83	37.03	0.531	0.470	0.502	1.306	0.128	12.66	9.350	5.043	0.810	1.034	5.643	237.8
2012	8.31	57.74	0.323	2.532	3.216	17.23	80.56	37.62	0.526	0.683	0.472	1.416	0.133	12.61	9.830	4.592	0.799	1.132	5.651	245.4
2013	8.52	74.42	0.369	2.908	3.188	18.03	84.70	38.51	0.403	0.628	0.560	1.471	0.180	12.52	10.390	4.636	0.854	1.287	6.127	269.7
2014	8.37	73.42	0.348	2.764	3.046	17.36	82.71	37.13	0.395	0.775	0.522	1.488	0.191	13.48	10.440	4.718	0.753	1.332	6.235	265.5
2015	8.45	74.94	0.399	2.538	2.818	16.40	84.04	37.13	0.463	0.677	0.558	1.608	0.205	13.61	11.310	4.616	0.781	1.561	5.950	268.1
2016	9.21	75.89	0.434	2.964	2.841	17.61	86.93	38.86	0.398	0.730	0.647	1.695	0.202	9.48	11.740	4.671	1.007	1.443	5.814	272.6
2017	7.99	75.45	0.380	3.119	2.727	16.11	86.85	35.65	0.462	0.844	0.594	1.916	0.208	10.89	10.940	4.481	0.891	1.549	5.508	266.5
2018	8.80	79.19	0.418	3.291	2.843	17.22	88.68	38.96	0.495	0.875	0.621	2.081	0.223	11.92	12.200	4.825	0.973	1.840	5.402	280.9
2019	9.14	80.38	0.442	3.805	2.869	17.91	91.95	40.47	0.521	0.895	0.652	2.260	0.238	11.93	12.660	4.890	1.100	2.183	5.298	289.6

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.023	18.5	32.95	:	63	3.82	0.12	133.3	:	16.4	:
1996	0.016	27.4	36.09	:	95	5.25	0.10	131.4	:	16.1	:
1997	0.030	19.5	40.08	:	106	7.05	0.15	132.6	:	16.6	:
1998	0.118	20.6	42.40	:	137	5.56	1.26	155.0	:	19.7	:
1999	0.241	21.2	42.30	:	173	2.52	0.20	158.7	:	20.6	:
2000	0.245	28.7	44.45	:	221	3.40	0.42	159.9	:	25.3	:
2001	0.386	27.3	47.86	2.46	257	3.19	1.40	156.3	190.6	23.6	228.5
2002	0.463	29.8	46.44	2.32	331	8.61	1.86	156.1	196.5	29.0	242.7
2003	0.385	27.4	47.88	5.48	341	9.09	2.42	172.3	209.4	31.2	254.5
2004	0.524	42.6	49.05	3.20	481	11.74	3.03	183.3	216.8	32.4	264.6
2005	0.778	53.5	51.89	6.04	566	21.47	2.64	190.3	235.0	35.8	287.3
2006	0.566	59.7	55.25	5.28	671	26.00	2.74	192.6	244.3	36.9	298.4
2007	1.166	67.2	57.54	2.64	701	28.49	8.03	189.4	253.7	38.2	309.5
2008	1.914	75.0	58.09	4.63	672	31.82	7.50	195.4	271.4	37.7	318.7
2009	3.105	75.3	62.52	3.19	710	31.05	9.30	194.0	271.5	41.1	317.6
2010	0.913	80.0	64.22	2.48	689	31.39	10.14	202.6	282.2	46.4	336.4
2011	1.240	84.3	61.67	3.24	763	34.14	12.07	203.1	287.0	43.4	337.0
2012	1.479	87.6	68.18	4.55	770	37.90	15.14	205.3	298.1	43.6	351.9
2013	1.786	90.9	68.97	5.53	997	38.75	12.08	217.7	324.6	45.3	378.0
2014	1.259	91.9	62.94	4.67	1038	36.54	15.43	222.7	318.6	41.2	369.6
2015	2.166	96.1	65.65	7.08	1042	39.91	17.57	230.8	323.9	39.5	378.3
2016	1.110	101.0	64.10	7.44	1296	37.39	13.69	234.0	327.0	39.0	374.5
2017	2.502	104.6	67.51	6.39	1368	37.56	18.30	252.1	325.1	37.0	367.3
2018	2.514	109.2	68.90	7.09	1476	39.97	20.67	260.2	340.8	38.3	384.6
2019	2.445	113.5	70.31	7.52	1595	42.37	24.02	267.4	352.1	39.5	397.5

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.2
1999	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2
2000	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.2
2002	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.3
2007	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.4	4.3	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.5
2011	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.7
2014	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6
2015	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5
2016	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.5
2017	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	1.4	3.5	1.9	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.4
2018	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.5	3.1	1.4	3.6	1.9	1.6	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4
2019	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	3.7	1.9	1.5	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	2.3	1.2	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	:	1.9	:
1996	0.9	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	:	1.8	:
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.6	:	1.7	:
1998	0.5	1.0	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.4	7.3	:	2.0	:
1999	1.0	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	:	2.0	:
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	:	1.7	0.5	0.5	6.7	:	2.3	:
2001	1.3	1.1	3.5	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.3
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	6.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
2007	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
2009	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.8	2.6	2.9	2.6
2011	1.5	2.1	3.3	1.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	5.6	2.5	2.7	2.6
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	5.8	2.8	2.6	2.8
2014	1.5	2.1	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
2015	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.5	5.5	2.7	2.1	2.6
2016	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.3	2.6	2.0	2.5
2017	2.5	2.1	3.1	1.8	3.6	1.9	2.1	5.5	2.5	1.8	2.4
2018	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.9	3.6	1.9	2.2	5.4	2.5	1.8	2.4
2019	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.9	3.7	1.9	2.4	5.3	2.5	1.8	2.4

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
1998	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
1999	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2002	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
2003	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
2004	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
2005	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2007	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2009	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
2010	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-2.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
2013	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2015	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2016	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2017	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
2018	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2019	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-1.4	0.3	0.1	:	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	:	-0.2	:
1997	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	:	0.0	:
1998	0.3	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.4	2.8	0.7	:	0.2	:
1999	0.5	0.0	-0.2	:	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	-0.2	:	0.0	:
2000	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	:	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	:	0.3	:
2001	0.4	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.4	:	-0.2	
2002	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
2003	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
2004	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2007	0.8	0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2009	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
2010	-3.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2011	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
2012	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
2014	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
2015	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2016	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2017	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2018	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 48A

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	103.7	840	0.977	20.27	38.3	173.8	597	461.6	1.973	1.330	2.330	5.63	1.078	146.0	88.4	33.32	4.16	7.76	53.7	2606
1996	106.5	869	1.238	21.31	41.7	183.6	622	495.2	2.166	1.490	3.070	5.91	1.185	147.2	91.3	35.37	4.71	9.18	55.1	2740
1997	107.6	875	1.444	22.83	43.8	188.9	640	498.5	2.379	1.760	4.130	6.35	1.254	151.6	90.0	36.99	5.46	9.83	56.9	2742
1998	110.3	887	1.671	24.89	47.7	197.7	651	501.2	2.775	2.050	4.880	6.59	1.313	157.3	93.1	40.32	6.05	10.25	57.7	2787
1999	113.2	908	1.890	26.18	51.9	206.1	667	503.7	2.937	2.270	4.750	7.14	1.397	163.5	97.1	43.80	6.88	11.02	58.8	2877
2000	117.1	917	1.947	28.63	54.8	219.9	692	525.6	3.235	2.260	4.660	7.63	1.482	171.4	99.9	48.24	7.74	12.35	60.1	2975
2001	122.2	937	2.098	33.27	59.5	232.5	722	557.3	3.592	2.300	4.680	8.18	1.599	183.6	103.8	51.74	8.81	13.12	62.8	3107
2002	128.0	960	2.320	38.24	63.1	248.1	762	573.8	3.889	2.620	4.750	8.90	1.673	193.9	106.3	55.31	9.70	14.08	65.9	3239
2003	133.1	977	2.581	41.50	69.1	264.7	790	591.1	4.610	2.890	5.020	9.72	1.763	202.8	109.9	58.72	10.46	14.98	68.7	3355
2004	137.2	972	2.900	44.89	76.8	283.5	819	613.0	4.723	3.330	5.460	10.48	1.865	207.4	112.1	61.88	11.16	15.83	71.5	3452
2005	143.2	983	3.283	49.34	80.1	305.3	852	633.4	5.220	4.060	6.340	11.16	1.934	210.8	119.2	66.16	11.80	17.53	74.5	3574
2006	148.4	990	3.802	54.30	87.0	329.2	885	652.8	5.522	5.070	7.150	11.70	2.033	227.8	123.5	68.57	12.42	19.30	77.3	3707
2007	155.0	997	4.482	59.75	96.2	357.5	923	680.3	5.876	6.210	8.410	12.26	2.143	236.4	127.2	71.63	12.95	20.53	80.4	3855
2008	165.8	1024	5.337	65.36	105.5	392.7	958	709.5	6.524	7.920	10.540	13.30	2.430	251.7	133.3	74.28	14.48	22.44	85.9	4048
2009	175.4	1078	5.425	67.57	112.8	424.9	998	722.9	6.848	7.310	10.780	14.52	2.384	264.6	139.8	79.56	15.35	24.55	91.2	4241
2010	180.8	1101	5.316	66.48	107.2	431.2	1027	733.8	7.003	6.930	10.360	15.27	2.487	272.3	142.9	80.29	15.91	25.44	94.9	4327
2011	189.3	1113	5.503	67.12	103.6	436.7	1052	742.8	7.396	6.820	10.510	16.00	2.588	273.7	144.9	80.40	16.32	25.66	98.9	4393
2012	196.9	1130	5.771	68.53	93.1	427.8	1080	755.0	7.459	7.190	10.690	17.15	2.756	276.4	149.3	76.21	15.83	26.65	103.6	4450
2013	201.7	1173	6.116	67.89	81.9	432.9	1101	761.3	6.916	7.490	10.760	18.03	2.892	278.0	152.9	79.64	15.91	27.80	107.9	4534
2014	204.6	1197	6.422	67.59	81.5	433.9	1125	765.3	6.466	7.900	10.940	18.63	3.106	280.5	156.3	78.88	15.94	28.76	110.1	4599
2015	206.2	1236	6.959	67.78	80.2	437.6	1146	761.9	6.495	8.090	11.420	19.27	3.294	279.7	161.0	79.00	16.23	30.07	110.8	4668
2016	211.2	1280	7.422	68.25	79.5	441.4	1160	771.9	6.454	8.300	11.880	19.66	3.449	278.7	165.5	79.82	16.80	30.53	111.7	4752
2017	215.0	1323	7.839	70.23	78.8	446.5	1181	773.9	6.691	9.000	12.440	20.98	3.710	284.8	166.9	80.18	17.11	31.41	111.2	4840
2018	219.9	1374	8.416	72.07	79.1	457.8	1208	791.2	6.928	9.660	13.170	22.18	3.953	296.9	172.3	82.33	17.74	32.96	113.2	4981
2019	227.2	1423	8.936	73.97	79.5	470.0	1230	801.8	7.194	10.170	13.910	23.40	4.198	308.2	176.8	84.34	18.55	34.29	115.5	5112

Table 48A

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.39	537	572	:	2834	153.4	2.3	1089	:	298.0	:
1996	0.76	612	594	:	3269	187.5	3.3	1090	:	308.7	:
1997	5.44	665	604	:	3851	224.8	8.0	1097	:	317.3	:
1998	7.79	712	621	:	4451	247.9	12.2	1128	:	328.6	:
1999	8.68	771	639	:	5016	269.7	19.9	1157	:	339.8	:
2000	10.26	811	658	:	5449	297.1	27.6	1174	:	360.9	:
2001	11.22	877	686	75.7	6220	325.1	37.8	1202	3498	382.1	4112
2002	11.86	955	710	89.8	7280	341.0	46.1	1269	3656	411.6	4310
2003	12.76	1028	731	94.0	8256	354.6	56.3	1329	3778	447.5	4425
2004	13.99	1075	754	99.2	9163	375.7	69.6	1353	3892	484.6	4606
2005	15.37	1127	771	106.0	9880	396.1	83.7	1396	4049	518.9	4808
2006	15.87	1209	791	115.6	10787	425.2	98.5	1452	4214	548.9	5019
2007	18.80	1310	809	122.7	11213	452.3	126.7	1488	4400	579.5	5247
2008	22.86	1369	843	132.5	11984	497.4	162.7	1548	4641	612.9	5410
2009	24.96	1466	915	136.3	12071	536.1	176.6	1584	4809	649.2	5537
2010	23.37	1484	960	135.0	12022	571.6	176.3	1628	4944	686.8	5745
2011	24.33	1510	966	139.5	12234	587.1	176.7	1668	5028	693.5	5827
2012	24.98	1518	994	140.3	12406	614.4	183.7	1717	5104	706.1	5974
2013	27.26	1556	1003	142.0	13111	631.7	189.3	1785	5205	716.3	6048
2014	27.76	1596	1007	142.3	13702	641.7	196.2	1831	5268	729.3	6173
2015	29.92	1641	1023	147.2	13948	661.5	209.6	1894	5353	734.4	6364
2016	29.31	1693	1023	147.4	14494	695.2	224.7	1975	5452	750.4	6367
2017	31.77	1762	1036	149.8	15203	729.0	258.2	2044	5572	767.6	6448
2018	33.88	1862	1062	156.2	15927	772.8	290.8	2130	5742	785.3	6641
2019	35.38	1974	1090	161.0	16661	821.7	318.7	2199	5907	801.9	6829

Table 48B

**Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	49.0	44.2	35.1	37.0	41.2	37.8	48.7	46.9	25.7	32.8	30.0	35.7	35.4	44.9	50.1	37.4	39.6	39.4	54.5	45.3
1996	49.3	45.1	33.9	35.4	40.5	37.6	49.4	47.5	27.1	31.9	31.6	35.4	37.1	43.2	50.0	37.5	38.9	41.8	54.0	45.7
1997	47.6	44.5	32.1	32.9	38.1	36.5	49.2	45.7	28.4	32.7	35.2	36.3	36.9	41.5	47.7	36.1	39.5	40.3	51.4	44.7
1998	47.1	43.9	33.1	31.0	38.1	35.7	47.9	44.1	30.6	34.0	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.4	47.4	36.2	39.4	38.4	47.9	43.7
1999	46.3	44.0	35.1	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.4	43.0	30.2	36.2	37.3	34.2	36.7	39.4	47.6	36.6	39.9	38.6	46.3	43.1
2000	45.4	43.3	31.6	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.6	42.4	30.5	33.0	34.8	33.0	35.8	38.3	46.8	37.6	40.9	39.1	44.1	42.3
2001	46.0	43.0	30.1	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.7	42.9	31.5	30.8	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.5	47.1	38.1	41.7	38.2	43.5	42.2
2002	46.5	43.4	29.8	28.1	38.6	33.1	47.8	42.6	32.7	31.2	31.2	35.5	37.1	39.2	46.9	38.8	41.1	37.8	44.5	42.6
2003	47.1	44.0	29.6	28.5	38.6	32.9	48.2	42.5	35.9	30.2	30.1	37.1	37.1	40.0	47.4	40.2	40.8	36.2	45.3	42.8
2004	45.9	42.8	29.9	28.7	39.6	32.9	47.9	42.3	34.1	30.1	29.9	37.5	38.4	39.6	46.3	40.6	40.3	34.3	45.1	42.3
2005	46.0	42.7	29.1	29.0	40.2	32.8	48.1	42.5	35.2	29.9	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.6	46.9	41.7	40.4	34.8	45.3	42.2
2006	45.4	41.4	28.1	29.4	39.9	32.7	47.7	42.2	34.5	29.6	29.7	34.6	37.7	39.3	46.1	41.2	39.4	34.3	44.8	41.6
2007	45.0	39.7	27.6	30.3	41.4	33.1	47.4	42.3	33.6	27.5	29.0	33.0	37.2	38.5	44.8	40.8	36.8	32.6	43.1	41.0
2008	46.8	40.0	32.3	34.8	43.6	35.2	48.0	43.5	34.3	32.5	32.2	34.9	39.6	39.4	45.4	41.5	38.2	32.8	44.3	42.0
2009	50.3	43.8	38.4	39.7	47.5	39.4	51.5	46.0	36.7	38.8	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.8	48.5	45.3	42.4	38.3	50.4	45.6
2010	49.5	42.7	36.1	39.7	47.4	39.9	51.4	45.7	36.3	38.6	37.0	38.0	37.7	43.1	48.3	44.6	43.9	37.6	50.7	45.3
2011	49.9	41.2	33.0	39.0	50.0	40.8	51.1	45.4	37.5	33.6	33.6	37.1	37.8	42.6	46.7	45.6	44.2	36.3	50.2	44.8
2012	50.8	41.0	32.2	39.0	48.7	41.1	51.7	46.8	38.3	32.8	32.1	38.9	38.5	42.8	46.8	45.3	43.9	36.7	51.9	45.2
2013	51.4	41.5	32.3	37.7	45.3	42.2	52.0	47.4	38.1	32.9	30.8	38.8	37.8	42.6	47.2	46.8	43.9	37.5	53.1	45.6
2014	51.1	40.8	32.5	34.7	45.6	41.8	52.3	47.2	36.7	33.5	29.9	37.3	36.7	42.3	46.9	45.6	42.4	37.8	53.6	45.3
2015	50.3	40.6	34.2	25.9	45.5	40.5	52.1	46.1	36.6	33.3	30.5	37.0	34.6	40.9	46.7	43.9	41.8	38.1	52.9	44.4
2016	49.9	40.7	35.2	24.8	45.6	39.5	52.0	45.9	35.4	33.3	30.7	37.1	33.8	39.7	46.8	43.0	41.6	37.6	51.8	44.0
2017	49.0	40.5	34.1	23.7	44.3	38.4	51.6	45.1	34.8	33.5	29.7	37.9	33.4	38.8	45.2	41.5	39.5	37.0	49.7	43.3
2018	48.5	40.5	34.1	22.9	43.3	37.7	51.2	44.8	34.3	33.9	29.7	38.1	33.0	38.7	44.6	41.1	38.2	36.3	48.7	42.9
2019	48.4	40.3	34.2	22.3	42.0	37.3	50.5	44.3	33.9	33.6	29.9	38.3	32.6	38.3	44.1	40.7	37.5	35.4	47.8	42.5

Table 48B**Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	40.3	33.9	55.2	:	48.6	44.5	29.5	57.8	:	35.2	:
1996	42.4	33.7	54.6	:	45.9	43.5	28.5	56.4	:	34.2	:
1997	28.9	34.0	52.7	:	43.6	43.1	31.2	54.3	:	33.5	:
1998	30.3	33.2	52.3	:	42.6	40.9	32.8	53.2	:	33.2	:
1999	35.0	34.4	51.5	:	43.0	40.1	35.9	51.7	:	33.0	:
2000	36.7	34.1	49.6	:	40.8	39.8	33.9	49.3	:	33.1	:
2001	36.5	34.1	50.0	39.0	40.3	41.7	32.0	48.5	42.4	33.9	40.9
2002	35.1	35.6	50.3	42.4	41.7	42.1	30.2	49.4	42.8	34.9	41.4
2003	35.1	36.6	50.9	40.4	43.1	41.9	28.3	49.6	43.0	35.8	41.8
2004	34.2	35.1	50.1	39.5	43.4	40.3	28.0	48.2	42.4	37.0	41.5
2005	32.9	34.5	48.6	39.2	43.8	40.0	28.8	48.0	42.3	37.4	41.4
2006	29.8	34.4	47.0	39.3	44.5	39.7	28.4	46.8	41.6	37.5	40.9
2007	29.6	34.1	46.5	38.1	43.7	38.1	29.5	45.1	40.9	37.7	40.4
2008	31.4	34.0	46.8	38.1	44.1	38.7	30.2	45.7	41.8	39.0	41.4
2009	34.2	37.3	53.1	41.2	45.7	39.1	33.5	48.2	45.4	42.4	45.0
2010	31.3	37.5	53.0	41.0	44.2	39.5	33.3	46.2	45.0	43.5	44.8
2011	30.1	37.4	52.3	41.8	43.2	37.5	31.4	45.6	44.4	42.4	44.1
2012	30.5	37.4	52.5	42.4	43.1	37.7	30.9	46.6	44.8	41.9	44.4
2013	33.2	38.0	52.0	42.9	43.3	38.1	29.7	47.3	45.2	40.9	44.5
2014	33.2	37.0	50.8	43.0	42.0	37.3	29.4	46.5	44.8	39.7	43.9
2015	33.8	35.7	50.5	43.4	40.6	36.8	29.4	45.1	43.9	38.9	43.0
2016	31.1	35.5	49.5	42.2	40.9	37.4	29.5	44.8	43.6	38.2	42.7
2017	32.2	34.9	48.3	41.2	39.8	36.8	30.1	44.4	42.9	37.7	42.1
2018	32.4	34.7	48.0	41.0	39.0	36.7	30.8	44.1	42.5	37.2	41.7
2019	31.9	35.1	47.4	40.3	38.4	36.8	31.3	43.7	42.0	36.9	41.3

Table 48C

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.8	3.4	26.7	5.1	8.7	5.6	4.2	7.3	9.7	12.2	31.9	5.0	9.9	0.8	3.2	6.1	13.2	18.3	2.6	5.2
1997	1.0	0.7	16.7	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.8	0.7	9.9	18.1	34.3	7.4	5.8	3.0	-1.4	4.6	15.8	7.2	3.4	0.1
1998	2.5	1.3	15.7	9.0	9.1	4.7	1.7	0.5	16.7	16.3	18.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.5	9.0	10.8	4.2	1.3	1.6
1999	2.6	2.4	13.1	5.2	8.8	4.3	2.5	0.5	5.8	10.7	-2.8	8.3	6.4	4.0	4.3	8.6	13.7	7.5	1.9	3.2
2000	3.5	1.0	3.0	9.4	5.5	6.7	3.8	4.3	10.1	-0.5	-1.9	6.8	6.1	4.8	2.9	10.1	12.6	12.1	2.3	3.4
2001	4.4	2.2	7.7	16.2	8.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	11.0	1.9	0.6	7.2	7.9	7.1	3.9	7.2	13.9	6.2	4.5	4.4
2002	4.7	2.4	10.5	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	3.0	8.3	13.7	1.4	8.8	4.6	5.6	2.4	6.9	10.1	7.4	4.9	4.3
2003	4.0	1.8	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.7	3.7	3.0	18.5	10.4	5.6	9.2	5.4	4.6	3.3	6.2	7.9	6.4	4.3	3.6
2004	3.1	-0.5	12.4	8.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	3.7	2.5	15.3	8.9	7.8	5.8	2.3	2.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.1	2.9
2005	4.4	1.1	13.2	9.9	4.4	7.7	4.0	3.3	10.5	22.0	16.1	6.5	3.7	1.6	6.3	6.9	5.7	10.7	4.1	3.6
2006	3.6	0.7	15.8	10.1	8.6	7.8	3.8	3.1	5.8	24.9	12.8	4.8	5.1	8.1	3.6	3.6	5.3	10.1	3.7	3.7
2007	4.5	0.7	17.9	10.0	10.6	8.6	4.3	4.2	6.4	22.5	17.7	4.8	5.4	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.2	6.4	4.1	4.0
2008	7.0	2.8	19.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	3.8	4.3	11.0	27.6	25.2	8.5	13.4	6.5	4.8	3.7	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.0
2009	5.8	5.2	1.7	3.4	7.0	8.2	4.2	1.9	5.0	-7.8	2.3	9.1	-1.9	5.1	4.9	7.1	6.0	9.4	6.1	4.8
2010	3.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-5.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	-5.2	-3.9	5.2	4.3	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.0
2011	4.7	1.1	3.5	1.0	-3.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	5.6	-1.6	1.4	4.8	4.1	0.5	1.5	0.1	2.6	0.9	4.2	1.5
2012	4.0	1.5	4.9	2.1	-10.1	-2.0	2.7	1.6	0.8	5.4	1.8	7.2	6.5	1.0	3.0	-5.2	-3.0	3.9	4.8	1.3
2013	2.5	3.8	6.0	-0.9	-12.0	1.2	1.9	0.8	-7.3	4.2	0.6	5.1	4.9	0.6	2.5	4.5	0.5	4.3	4.1	1.9
2014	1.4	2.1	5.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	2.2	0.5	-6.5	5.6	1.7	3.3	7.4	0.9	2.2	-1.0	0.2	3.4	2.1	1.4
2015	0.8	3.2	8.4	0.3	-1.6	0.9	1.9	-0.5	0.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	6.0	-0.3	3.0	0.2	1.8	4.6	0.7	1.5
2016	2.4	3.6	6.7	0.7	-0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	-0.6	2.7	4.0	2.0	4.7	-0.4	2.8	1.0	3.5	1.5	0.8	1.8
2017	1.8	3.3	5.6	2.9	-0.9	1.1	1.9	0.3	3.7	8.4	4.7	6.8	7.6	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.9	2.9	-0.4	1.9
2018	2.3	3.9	7.4	2.6	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.5	7.3	5.8	5.7	6.6	4.2	3.2	2.7	3.7	4.9	1.8	2.9
2019	3.3	3.6	6.2	2.6	0.6	2.7	1.9	1.3	3.8	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.2	3.8	2.7	2.4	4.5	4.0	2.0	2.6

Table 48C

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	95.3	13.9	3.9	:	15.4	22.2	44.7	0.1	:	3.6	:
1997	612.2	8.7	1.5	:	17.8	19.9	145.1	0.6	:	2.8	:
1998	43.3	7.0	2.8	:	15.6	10.3	52.5	2.9	:	3.6	:
1999	11.4	8.3	3.0	:	12.7	8.8	63.1	2.5	:	3.4	:
2000	18.3	5.2	2.9	:	8.6	10.2	38.4	1.5	:	6.2	:
2001	9.3	8.1	4.3	:	14.1	9.4	37.3	2.3	:	5.9	
2002	5.7	9.0	3.4	18.5	17.0	4.9	21.7	5.6	4.5	7.7	4.8
2003	7.5	7.7	3.0	4.7	13.4	4.0	22.3	4.7	3.4	8.7	2.7
2004	9.7	4.6	3.2	5.5	11.0	6.0	23.6	1.8	3.0	8.3	4.1
2005	9.9	4.8	2.2	6.9	7.8	5.4	20.3	3.2	4.0	7.1	4.4
2006	3.3	7.3	2.6	9.0	9.2	7.3	17.6	4.0	4.1	5.8	4.4
2007	18.4	8.4	2.3	6.1	3.9	6.4	28.7	2.5	4.4	5.6	4.5
2008	21.6	4.6	4.2	8.0	6.9	10.0	28.4	4.0	5.5	5.8	3.1
2009	9.2	7.1	8.5	2.9	0.7	7.8	8.6	2.3	3.6	5.9	2.3
2010	-6.4	1.2	4.9	-0.9	-0.4	6.6	-0.1	2.7	2.8	5.8	3.7
2011	4.1	1.8	0.6	3.3	1.8	2.7	0.2	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.4
2012	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	1.4	4.6	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.5
2013	9.1	2.5	0.9	1.2	5.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.2
2014	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.2	4.5	1.6	3.7	2.6	1.2	1.8	2.1
2015	7.8	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	3.1	6.8	3.4	1.6	0.7	3.1
2016	-2.0	3.1	0.0	0.1	3.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	1.8	2.2	0.0
2017	8.4	4.1	1.3	1.7	4.9	4.9	14.9	3.5	2.2	2.3	1.3
2018	6.7	5.7	2.4	4.2	4.8	6.0	12.6	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.0
2019	4.4	6.0	2.7	3.1	4.6	6.3	9.6	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.8

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-3.12	9.20	0.180	-0.05	-6.11	-5.75	5.32	-30.68	0.338	0.052	0.237	1.171	-0.014	-0.19	-1.170	-1.10	0.440	1.062	0.47	-27.5
1996	-2.29	-1.90	0.174	1.05	-6.00	-2.93	12.42	-30.22	0.219	0.114	0.165	1.195	-0.165	5.22	1.710	-0.32	0.469	0.304	2.07	-18.8
1997	2.02	4.40	0.322	2.19	-2.67	3.94	13.88	-0.64	0.079	0.117	0.388	1.310	-0.112	8.11	3.550	0.95	0.313	0.475	3.50	41.8
1998	4.95	15.90	0.266	3.31	-1.78	9.39	28.82	5.59	-0.029	0.150	0.087	1.549	-0.184	9.60	3.880	0.99	0.460	0.506	6.95	89.9
1999	6.23	33.20	0.085	6.03	-1.06	18.34	43.48	24.63	-0.015	0.012	0.076	1.761	-0.111	16.57	3.270	2.14	0.463	0.526	7.61	163.1
2000	8.04	40.20	0.269	8.64	1.02	22.24	46.30	17.23	0.171	0.060	0.212	2.415	-0.103	22.46	3.530	1.19	0.262	0.244	14.14	188.5
2001	7.51	9.60	0.348	6.12	-0.30	28.19	47.59	12.52	0.191	0.139	0.111	2.268	-0.100	18.68	7.520	-0.28	0.248	-0.114	12.22	152.6
2002	6.89	-10.70	0.496	4.59	0.60	32.50	20.17	10.24	0.010	0.120	0.266	2.032	-0.061	10.88	5.810	0.02	0.517	-0.313	11.48	95.6
2003	3.62	-16.70	0.603	5.27	-2.19	33.88	6.29	-2.71	-0.180	0.155	0.317	1.640	-0.057	6.74	4.400	-1.38	0.590	0.415	9.26	49.8
2004	6.10	-15.20	0.629	7.15	-4.69	42.23	14.73	2.59	-0.118	0.350	0.421	1.338	-0.101	10.33	5.890	-2.90	0.732	0.466	9.47	79.4
2005	6.68	-7.80	0.631	8.18	-5.38	55.32	22.44	1.52	-0.004	0.394	0.584	1.879	-0.057	16.74	3.840	-4.04	0.863	0.987	10.14	112.7
2006	8.20	29.60	1.023	10.99	-6.98	71.61	41.61	25.79	0.338	0.838	0.814	2.303	-0.048	20.59	3.990	-1.98	1.041	0.314	12.28	222.2
2007	9.17	74.20	1.375	8.75	-8.01	79.46	41.17	44.84	1.226	1.195	1.174	3.263	0.038	23.09	7.920	-0.27	1.723	0.849	15.87	306.9
2008	5.78	77.80	0.699	-2.23	-12.36	14.30	35.02	24.29	0.900	0.009	0.568	3.011	-0.116	26.07	8.190	-1.28	1.459	1.038	14.77	197.9
2009	-7.73	3.70	0.457	-12.15	-23.58	-49.27	-35.27	-16.29	-0.097	-0.918	-1.536	1.842	-0.074	-2.71	-0.790	-10.06	-0.248	-1.950	2.75	-153.9
2010	-3.44	-0.60	0.464	-11.67	-18.64	-40.13	-33.48	-7.07	0.099	-0.607	-1.146	2.110	-0.052	-1.87	-0.170	-9.43	-0.278	-2.650	1.96	-126.6
2011	-1.52	59.20	0.688	-10.23	-17.61	-48.93	-5.29	-5.20	-0.290	0.207	-0.705	2.438	-0.055	-1.24	4.370	-7.23	-0.508	-0.730	5.44	-27.2
2012	-0.64	80.00	0.898	-9.62	-8.37	-38.09	3.43	11.34	-0.479	0.472	-0.337	2.344	-0.092	0.73	6.240	-6.99	-0.040	-1.045	3.63	43.4
2013	0.51	75.70	0.851	-6.95	-0.53	-41.10	18.12	2.45	-0.413	0.478	0.017	2.465	-0.023	6.39	7.030	-4.80	-0.091	-0.070	2.89	62.9
2014	0.01	98.50	1.103	-2.34	-2.39	-36.35	15.47	5.11	0.418	0.371	0.504	2.831	0.033	8.74	8.280	-3.43	0.171	0.209	2.06	99.3
2015	0.66	105.90	1.006	2.38	-0.46	-28.62	15.19	19.85	0.381	0.467	0.855	2.972	0.115	10.80	10.520	-1.65	0.468	1.548	2.35	144.7
2016	-0.43	118.30	0.956	3.79	4.80	-24.68	17.79	9.08	0.591	0.751	1.138	3.417	0.363	26.76	7.180	-0.91	0.559	0.831	4.60	174.9
2017	5.44	141.10	1.150	5.17	5.48	-10.56	41.03	21.18	0.891	0.867	1.450	3.446	0.692	32.88	11.170	1.93	1.312	1.760	6.60	273.0
2018	5.65	143.90	1.322	6.39	6.56	-2.55	47.67	24.76	0.986	0.733	1.514	3.294	0.534	33.74	12.420	2.70	1.509	1.680	6.59	299.4
2019	4.83	148.30	1.418	7.73	6.75	2.70	34.77	25.78	1.119	0.686	1.578	3.326	0.572	38.09	13.950	3.13	1.640	1.966	7.54	305.9

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.063	97.1	-3.5	:	-138.0	-2.94	0.18	-29.4	:	-17.51	:
1996	-0.168	90.5	9.0	:	7.0	-1.52	0.10	33.0	:	-11.19	:
1997	0.430	92.9	22.3	:	-6.0	-2.87	-0.30	63.9	:	0.29	:
1998	1.402	99.9	30.3	:	21.0	0.61	-0.15	93.8	:	17.86	:
1999	1.128	85.1	47.0	:	1.0	7.57	-0.73	115.8	:	28.70	:
2000	1.031	75.8	63.8	:	375.0	-4.67	-0.20	167.7	:	37.36	:
2001	1.581	85.6	52.0	8.33	340.0	-10.97	0.68	136.3	177.3	29.73	225.2
2002	1.024	72.6	38.2	8.08	-35.0	-12.16	4.03	74.5	110.9	7.12	122.2
2003	1.168	73.2	35.4	9.93	-328.0	-18.98	6.70	78.7	63.6	-4.91	56.5
2004	2.248	142.8	69.7	9.63	-362.0	-16.73	9.41	122.4	106.2	-3.10	101.7
2005	2.247	144.7	118.2	9.77	-639.0	-1.31	9.07	173.4	154.2	-0.92	152.8
2006	2.918	148.0	129.0	10.93	-780.0	9.10	15.94	194.5	272.7	2.76	276.7
2007	4.930	192.4	138.1	15.80	75.0	33.15	15.59	245.6	377.3	4.49	383.9
2008	4.526	155.7	118.6	15.60	54.0	20.23	7.61	209.0	254.3	-20.14	229.0
2009	-0.039	3.5	8.9	3.45	-315.0	-25.38	-18.24	123.4	-151.8	-83.60	-245.7
2010	0.307	15.8	14.6	-1.26	-359.0	-34.09	-8.46	156.5	-119.4	-84.85	-218.3
2011	0.419	62.0	31.5	-5.86	-390.0	-2.29	5.48	160.7	-3.9	-64.33	-78.0
2012	1.660	88.3	35.8	-3.90	260.0	2.21	5.96	125.7	69.2	-73.05	-20.8
2013	1.490	97.6	59.9	-2.36	222.0	-10.13	13.04	111.0	89.3	-43.82	37.7
2014	0.665	90.5	121.2	-0.88	582.0	2.41	14.24	115.0	137.4	-43.85	83.0
2015	1.156	156.8	67.6	3.37	1235.0	18.79	20.62	187.4	193.7	-21.82	163.6
2016	3.276	193.7	77.0	11.46	1185.0	14.79	5.20	248.4	230.2	-0.52	229.5
2017	3.062	250.4	94.9	14.05	1413.0	39.85	-6.99	266.7	338.8	22.10	364.0
2018	3.186	267.0	79.7	14.92	1447.0	52.80	-11.44	258.4	364.3	23.23	390.9
2019	3.627	255.9	88.5	15.88	1811.0	53.32	-17.47	274.8	373.3	32.23	410.4

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.5	0.9	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.9	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.4
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.2	2.6	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.3
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.6	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.3	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.2	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.0	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.1	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	4.9	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.6	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5
2007	2.7	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	7.4	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.8	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.0	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.1	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.1
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-4.9	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.7
2010	-0.9	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.4	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-5.9	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.5	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	0.7	-2.5	2.2	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.1	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.4
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.0	0.9	0.2	-2.3	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.0	2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	0.6
2014	0.0	3.4	5.6	-1.2	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	5.7	0.4	1.3	2.5	-2.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0
2015	0.2	3.5	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-2.6	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	5.7	1.2	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.4
2016	-0.1	3.8	4.5	1.4	2.8	-2.2	0.8	0.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	6.4	3.6	3.8	2.0	-0.5	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.6
2017	1.2	4.3	5.0	1.7	3.1	-0.9	1.8	1.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	6.2	6.2	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.4
2018	1.2	4.2	5.4	2.0	3.6	-0.2	2.0	1.4	4.9	2.6	3.4	5.7	4.5	4.4	3.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.6
2019	1.0	4.2	5.4	2.3	3.6	0.2	1.4	1.4	5.3	2.3	3.4	5.4	4.4	4.7	3.5	1.5	3.3	2.0	3.1	2.5

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	-6.5	6.1	-0.3	:	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:
1996	-9.4	5.0	0.8	:	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:
1998	5.4	4.7	2.6	:	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	:	2.8	:
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.2
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.3	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	0.5
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.8	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.4	1.2	-0.2	0.9
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.6	-2.8	-0.1	3.1	6.0	1.6	-0.1	1.3
2006	5.5	4.2	7.7	3.7	-3.2	0.9	4.6	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.3
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.9	0.3	2.8	3.6	7.4	3.5	0.3	3.0
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.3	1.8
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	-1.2	-1.8	-3.5	3.8	-1.4	-5.5	-2.0
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.4	-1.7
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	-3.9	-0.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-1.2	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.4	0.6	-4.3	-0.2
2013	1.8	2.4	3.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	2.0	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3
2014	0.8	2.1	6.1	-0.3	1.8	0.1	2.1	2.9	1.2	-2.4	0.6
2015	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.0	3.6	1.0	2.9	4.5	1.6	-1.2	1.1
2016	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	0.8	0.7	5.6	1.8	0.0	1.5
2017	3.1	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	2.0	-0.8	5.8	2.6	1.1	2.4
2018	3.0	5.0	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.5	-1.2	5.4	2.7	1.1	2.5
2019	3.3	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.4	-1.7	5.5	2.7	1.5	2.5

Table 49C

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-4.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	0.2
1997	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	0.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
1998	1.2	0.6	-1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.3	0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.7
1999	0.4	0.8	-3.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	1.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	1.0
2000	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2
2001	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	-2.9	-0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.6
2002	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.6	0.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.2	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.4	1.0	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8
2003	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.2	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.6
2004	0.8	0.1	-0.4	1.0	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
2005	0.1	0.3	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
2006	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	-0.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	-1.4	0.9	1.2
2007	0.2	1.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.1	4.9	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8
2008	-1.0	0.1	-4.2	-5.6	-1.7	-6.1	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-5.3	-2.3	-0.9	-2.6	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.2
2009	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-6.0	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-2.5	-5.3	-4.9	-7.4	-2.9	0.7	-4.5	-3.1	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	-6.1	-3.7
2010	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.3
2011	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	0.1	-2.0	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.1	-0.6	2.9	1.7	1.0
2012	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	4.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	-1.0	1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.7
2013	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	1.6	4.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.2
2014	-0.1	0.7	1.1	2.7	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.2	4.6	-0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	0.3
2015	0.2	0.1	-0.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.4
2016	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.5	3.0	0.4	0.1	-0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	-1.0	0.4	0.2	-0.9	1.0	0.2
2017	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	-0.2	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
2018	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2019	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0

Table 49C

**Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	:	2.5	0.5	-1.4	3.3	:	0.8	:
1997	11.6	-0.2	1.1	:	-0.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	:	1.3	:
1998	3.2	-0.1	0.6	:	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	:	1.8	:
1999	-0.9	-0.9	1.2	:	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.8	:	1.0	:
2000	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	:	2.8	-1.7	1.1	1.9	:	0.6	:
2001	1.5	0.1	-1.0	:	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	-1.5	:	-0.8	
2002	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-2.4	-0.1	2.1	-2.6	-0.9	-2.0	-1.1
2003	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-1.5	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6
2004	2.3	2.1	2.2	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
2005	-0.7	-0.2	2.8	-0.2	-1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
2006	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9
2007	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	3.5	1.9	-1.0	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7
2008	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2
2009	-6.3	-3.8	-6.1	-3.4	-1.4	-3.4	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-4.2	-3.7
2010	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
2011	0.1	1.1	0.9	-1.4	-0.1	2.2	2.6	-0.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
2012	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.3	0.3	0.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.4	0.4
2013	-0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.4
2014	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
2015	0.5	1.3	-2.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
2016	2.2	0.6	0.4	2.3	-0.3	-0.2	-2.2	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.4
2017	-0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.2	-1.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.8
2018	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
2019	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	0.914	9.50	0.012	0.986	1.518	3.229	3.52	7.93	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.036	0.021	0.981	0.456	1.117	0.014	0.002	0.180	30.51
1996	0.982	7.68	0.010	0.962	2.359	2.898	3.97	4.29	0.006	0.032	0.000	0.030	0.063	1.718	0.341	1.198	0.015	0.039	0.268	27.51
1997	1.343	8.06	0.013	1.228	2.092	2.473	4.19	10.11	0.004	0.092	0.002	0.038	0.034	1.160	0.286	1.716	0.017	0.009	0.341	33.48
1998	1.062	8.69	0.019	1.212	2.733	3.921	3.75	7.50	0.007	0.085	0.000	0.054	0.031	1.336	0.258	1.358	0.040	0.008	0.381	32.39
1999	1.515	8.80	0.016	1.498	3.130	5.046	4.50	5.63	0.006	0.046	0.012	0.045	0.048	1.575	0.478	1.340	0.036	0.044	0.429	34.33
2000	1.330	7.99	0.025	1.473	4.039	3.853	5.44	4.65	0.011	0.048	-0.028	0.045	0.056	1.708	0.395	1.219	0.032	0.049	0.494	32.88
2001	1.469	8.15	0.012	1.419	2.426	4.526	5.15	3.32	0.010	0.010	-0.029	0.046	0.018	1.627	0.432	1.956	0.048	0.036	0.519	31.14
2002	1.449	8.28	0.024	1.632	1.342	5.691	5.91	5.35	0.008	0.021	0.046	0.057	0.013	1.924	0.474	2.259	0.043	0.042	0.604	35.16
2003	1.665	8.89	0.037	1.808	2.442	6.078	6.93	22.25	0.018	0.009	0.053	0.081	0.015	1.837	0.473	2.449	0.033	0.009	0.572	55.65
2004	2.393	9.56	0.035	1.832	3.072	7.277	8.01	12.15	0.225	0.051	0.072	0.068	0.077	1.904	0.474	1.769	0.104	0.075	0.633	49.77
2005	2.299	9.52	0.040	1.971	3.732	7.171	7.40	6.27	0.283	0.144	0.160	0.074	0.163	1.969	0.585	2.105	0.077	0.083	0.639	44.68
2006	2.419	9.12	0.107	2.539	5.309	7.249	5.73	4.37	0.168	0.172	0.232	0.063	0.159	2.120	0.664	1.427	0.108	0.175	0.682	42.78
2007	2.371	9.87	0.123	2.937	5.695	5.653	5.33	4.40	0.046	0.158	0.413	0.074	0.064	2.165	0.920	1.423	0.133	0.302	0.630	42.67
2008	2.533	9.44	0.089	2.320	5.281	3.045	4.17	3.90	0.041	0.213	0.343	0.090	0.044	2.103	0.644	1.361	0.171	0.162	0.909	36.86
2009	2.422	9.64	0.323	1.063	3.238	0.139	5.11	15.53	0.096	0.210	0.394	0.085	0.062	2.088	1.620	1.420	0.221	0.631	0.627	44.91
2010	2.808	9.60	0.210	0.567	4.716	0.757	3.81	6.16	0.101	0.284	0.708	0.083	0.117	2.190	0.525	2.282	0.181	0.636	0.701	36.43
2011	3.046	10.43	0.240	0.852	4.754	-0.422	6.34	10.69	0.127	0.318	0.687	0.071	0.121	1.955	0.629	1.939	0.172	0.881	0.659	43.49
2012	3.852	11.06	0.334	0.584	4.847	1.596	5.41	5.92	0.105	0.387	0.636	0.095	0.148	1.718	0.695	2.971	0.249	0.779	0.681	42.07
2013	4.499	10.43	0.280	0.576	7.380	3.838	6.20	8.77	0.160	0.367	0.722	0.103	0.153	2.177	1.005	1.948	0.431	0.985	0.842	50.87
2014	4.125	12.34	0.206	0.764	4.246	5.973	5.95	6.67	0.130	0.375	0.993	0.103	0.206	1.971	0.637	1.744	0.567	0.962	0.652	48.62
2015	3.838	12.42	0.235	0.709	5.203	6.783	7.93	6.85	0.101	0.409	0.691	0.107	0.306	2.280	0.515	1.400	0.741	1.916	0.788	53.21
2016	3.971	15.47	0.132	1.337	3.078	4.912	7.50	6.81	0.043	0.217	0.314	0.113	0.070	2.399	0.583	0.796	0.164	0.528	0.649	49.08
2017	4.053	10.85	0.192	0.800	2.496	5.199	10.36	4.81	0.089	0.212	0.255	0.142	0.093	2.322	0.562	0.734	0.238	0.299	1.035	44.73
2018	4.156	11.14	0.241	0.833	4.022	7.147	11.65	3.00	0.089	0.348	0.296	0.146	0.117	2.355	0.650	1.445	0.421	0.383	0.830	49.27
2019	4.433	11.27	0.279	0.878	4.002	7.395	12.01	3.10	0.089	0.399	0.302	0.151	0.137	2.388	0.665	1.321	0.491	0.520	0.830	50.66

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.002	7.99	0.59	:	18	0.2	0.020	4.53	:	1.81	:
1996	0.003	2.15	0.63	:	33	15.0	0.000	4.15	:	2.11	:
1997	0.014	1.22	1.15	:	33	-0.1	0.000	4.53	:	2.21	:
1998	0.028	1.93	1.45	:	44	-0.2	0.000	4.99	:	2.18	:
1999	0.029	1.53	1.82	:	52	-0.2	0.020	4.63	:	2.25	:
2000	0.032	3.12	2.57	:	61	-0.4	0.090	4.96	:	2.69	:
2001	0.040	6.59	2.07	0.002	83	-0.1	0.080	5.27	32.53	3.34	37.89
2002	0.042	3.58	2.13	1.482	89	-0.1	0.100	5.72	36.78	3.56	42.43
2003	0.064	91.76	2.32	1.195	85	0.3	0.100	5.27	60.05	3.72	65.42
2004	0.086	12.06	5.24	0.057	90	0.7	0.980	5.43	52.25	3.90	57.99
2005	0.135	11.16	2.10	0.077	139	5.7	0.950	6.46	48.35	11.67	65.42
2006	0.223	19.80	2.12	0.168	218	5.5	0.360	3.96	46.67	5.28	54.41
2007	0.900	23.11	2.34	0.243	218	5.7	5.560	3.54	48.75	5.89	57.35
2008	0.775	30.52	3.56	0.258	171	5.7	3.990	3.10	42.71	27.36	77.07
2009	0.860	53.26	1.56	0.438	353	7.9	2.400	3.32	51.59	6.52	58.91
2010	1.042	58.19	3.01	0.361	524	18.5	6.660	3.15	48.16	4.30	53.18
2011	0.981	53.70	6.91	1.051	620	27.0	8.420	3.77	58.42	3.86	62.87
2012	1.359	39.69	2.18	2.725	593	21.3	10.180	13.97	56.02	4.45	61.51
2013	1.814	40.94	-9.37	0.901	786	16.1	9.590	13.60	62.45	7.06	70.77
2014	2.193	53.22	-11.75	0.936	960	20.4	14.180	5.34	61.98	7.79	71.64
2015	3.536	90.34	-10.36	1.682	1362	20.0	19.010	11.04	71.79	7.53	82.17
2016	0.527	30.78	-1.48	2.817	214	10.8	11.340	6.80	57.06	7.14	65.78
2017	0.820	30.17	3.00	3.344	392	15.2	10.270	7.02	54.95	7.70	63.73
2018	1.053	35.28	4.84	3.702	864	22.1	12.510	7.12	63.79	7.96	72.91
2019	1.328	38.20	7.16	4.108	1034	28.3	15.610	7.23	68.50	8.20	77.92

Table 50B

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
2006	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
2013	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.5
2016	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
2017	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
2018	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
2019	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4

Table 50B**Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.2	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	:	0.2	:
1996	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	:	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	:	0.2	:
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
2004	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2007	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.6
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2010	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.5	0.5	4.0	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
2016	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
2017	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
2018	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2019	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.4	-19.2	-12.7	-2.5	55.4	-10.3	12.6	-45.9	-31.8	418.6	-	-17.6	206.6	75.1	-25.2	7.3	8.2	2009.3	48.9	-9.9
1997	36.8	5.0	21.4	27.6	-11.3	-14.7	5.7	135.9	-25.9	189.2	-	27.7	-45.3	-32.5	-16.1	43.2	16.0	-77.6	27.2	21.7
1998	-20.9	7.8	50.4	-1.2	30.6	58.6	-10.5	-25.8	55.8	-7.4	-79.6	42.1	-9.3	15.2	-9.6	-20.9	132.9	-2.3	11.7	-3.3
1999	42.7	1.2	-14.4	23.6	14.5	28.7	19.9	-25.0	-13.4	-45.7	2429.8	-15.3	54.7	17.9	85.0	-1.3	-11.5	420.2	12.6	6.0
2000	-12.2	-9.2	54.7	-1.7	29.0	-23.6	20.8	-17.4	81.0	3.5	-334.2	0.0	16.5	8.4	-17.4	-9.0	-9.5	11.3	15.2	-4.2
2001	10.4	2.1	-53.4	-3.7	-39.9	17.5	-5.2	-28.7	-9.5	-79.9	5.7	1.4	-67.8	-4.7	9.4	60.5	49.8	-26.9	5.1	-5.3
2002	-1.3	1.6	106.0	15.0	-44.7	25.7	14.6	61.4	-18.9	121.4	-255.9	24.9	-27.7	18.3	9.8	15.5	-11.6	17.9	16.4	12.9
2003	14.8	7.4	55.2	10.8	82.0	6.8	17.3	315.7	128.6	-58.2	16.3	40.5	14.9	-4.5	-0.3	8.4	-22.7	-79.5	-5.3	58.3
2004	43.7	7.5	-5.4	1.3	25.8	19.7	15.6	-45.4	1177.3	475.8	35.2	-16.3	413.0	3.6	0.2	-27.7	215.4	765.5	10.7	-10.6
2005	-3.9	-0.5	13.7	7.6	21.5	-1.5	-7.5	-48.4	25.8	181.7	121.2	9.4	111.1	3.4	23.4	18.9	-25.9	11.5	0.9	-10.2
2006	5.2	-4.2	168.9	28.8	42.3	1.1	-22.6	-30.4	-40.6	19.3	45.1	-15.1	-2.5	7.7	13.6	-32.2	40.4	110.6	6.7	-4.2
2007	-2.0	8.2	14.7	15.7	7.3	-22.0	-7.0	0.8	-72.5	-8.3	78.3	17.4	-59.4	2.1	38.6	-0.3	23.0	72.0	-7.6	-0.2
2008	6.8	-4.4	-27.6	-21.0	-7.3	-46.1	-21.7	-11.3	-11.3	35.3	-17.1	22.5	-32.5	-2.9	-30.0	-4.4	28.3	-46.2	44.3	-13.6
2009	-4.4	2.1	262.3	-54.2	-38.7	-95.4	22.4	298.0	134.7	-1.3	15.1	-5.7	41.7	-0.7	151.5	4.4	29.5	288.4	-31.0	21.8
2010	15.9	-0.4	-35.0	-46.7	45.6	444.6	-25.4	-60.3	4.9	35.0	79.4	-2.5	89.1	4.9	-67.6	60.6	-18.0	0.9	11.8	-18.9
2011	8.4	8.6	14.3	50.3	0.8	-155.7	66.3	73.5	25.9	12.1	-2.9	-14.3	4.0	-10.7	19.9	-15.0	-5.2	38.4	-6.0	19.4
2012	26.5	6.0	39.3	-31.5	2.0	-478.2	-14.6	-44.6	-17.1	21.6	-7.5	33.4	21.9	-12.1	10.5	53.2	45.0	-11.6	3.3	-3.3
2013	16.8	-5.7	-16.1	-1.3	52.3	140.5	14.7	48.1	52.4	-5.1	13.6	8.1	3.3	26.7	44.5	-34.5	73.1	26.5	23.6	20.9
2014	-8.3	18.4	-26.5	32.5	-42.5	55.6	-4.0	-24.0	-18.7	2.0	37.5	0.0	34.9	-9.5	-36.6	-10.4	31.3	-2.4	-22.6	-4.4
2015	-7.0	0.6	13.7	-7.1	22.5	13.6	33.1	2.8	-22.9	9.0	-30.4	4.2	48.6	15.7	-19.3	-19.7	30.8	99.1	20.9	9.5
2016	3.5	24.6	-43.9	88.5	-40.8	-27.6	-5.4	-0.7	-57.4	-47.0	-54.6	5.5	-77.1	5.2	13.2	-43.1	-77.8	-72.4	-17.6	-7.8
2017	2.1	-29.9	46.2	-40.1	-18.9	5.8	38.2	-29.4	108.4	-2.2	-18.6	25.6	32.4	-3.2	-3.5	-7.8	44.8	-43.4	59.5	-8.9
2018	2.6	2.7	25.4	4.1	61.1	37.5	12.5	-37.6	0.0	64.2	16.1	3.1	26.3	1.4	15.7	96.8	76.8	28.0	-19.8	10.1
2019	6.7	1.2	15.8	5.4	-0.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	0.0	14.7	2.0	3.4	17.1	1.4	2.4	-8.6	16.6	35.8	0.0	2.8

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	52.9	-73.1	6.3	:	81.1	6607.1	-100.0	-8.4	:	16.1	:
1997	428.5	-43.2	83.5	:	2.0	-100.5	-	9.3	:	5.0	:
1998	99.4	58.0	26.1	:	31.7	171.0	-50.0	10.0	:	-1.2	:
1999	5.2	-21.0	25.6	:	19.8	28.3	20200.0	-7.1	:	3.0	:
2000	10.2	104.2	40.9	:	15.8	49.6	349.8	7.0	:	19.6	:
2001	23.6	111.6	-19.2	:	37.4	-71.6	-12.2	6.2	:	24.0	
2002	7.1	-45.7	2.6	60384.1	6.8	8.8	20.8	8.7	13.1	6.6	12.0
2003	51.2	2463.2	9.1	-19.4	-4.4	-405.4	-0.3	-8.0	63.3	4.6	54.2
2004	34.1	-86.9	125.7	-95.2	6.4	97.9	910.6	3.1	-13.0	4.8	-11.4
2005	56.4	-7.5	-59.8	35.3	53.4	754.3	-2.9	18.9	-7.4	199.3	12.8
2006	65.2	77.4	0.6	119.0	56.9	-4.1	-61.7	-38.6	-3.5	-54.7	-16.8
2007	304.3	16.7	10.7	44.2	0.1	4.3	1430.7	-10.6	4.5	11.5	5.4
2008	-13.9	32.1	52.0	6.3	-21.3	-0.2	-28.3	-12.5	-12.4	364.6	34.4
2009	11.0	74.5	-56.3	69.9	106.0	37.2	-39.8	7.1	20.8	-76.2	-23.6
2010	21.2	9.2	93.0	-17.6	48.3	135.2	177.2	-5.0	-6.6	-34.0	-9.7
2011	-5.9	-7.7	129.8	190.9	18.3	46.4	26.4	19.4	21.3	-10.2	18.2
2012	38.5	-26.1	-68.4	159.2	-4.3	-21.2	21.0	270.7	-4.1	15.2	-2.2
2013	33.5	3.2	-530.0	-66.9	32.5	-24.6	-5.8	-2.6	11.5	58.6	15.0
2014	20.9	30.0	25.4	3.8	22.1	27.0	47.8	-60.8	-0.8	10.3	1.2
2015	61.3	69.7	-11.8	79.8	41.8	-2.1	34.1	106.8	15.8	-3.3	14.7
2016	-85.1	-65.9	-85.8	67.5	-84.3	-46.1	-40.4	-38.4	-20.5	-5.2	-19.9
2017	55.4	-2.0	-303.3	18.7	82.9	40.8	-9.5	3.2	-3.7	7.7	-3.1
2018	28.5	16.9	61.2	10.7	120.5	46.0	21.8	1.5	16.1	3.5	14.4
2019	26.2	8.3	48.0	11.0	19.6	28.0	24.8	1.5	7.4	2.9	6.9

Table 51A

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	101.5	859	1.170	21.21	33.75	171.3	605	438.8	2.319	1.390	2.56	6.84	1.085	146.8	87.7	33.34	4.62	8.82	54.3	2609
1996	105.2	875	1.420	23.33	38.05	183.6	638	469.3	2.390	1.640	3.24	7.14	1.083	154.1	93.3	36.24	5.20	9.52	57.4	2749
1997	111.0	887	1.780	26.25	43.19	195.3	658	508.0	2.462	1.970	4.52	7.70	1.176	160.9	93.8	39.66	5.79	10.32	60.8	2817
1998	116.3	911	1.960	29.42	48.70	211.0	683	514.3	2.753	2.290	4.97	8.19	1.161	168.2	97.2	42.67	6.55	10.76	65.0	2909
1999	120.9	950	1.990	33.71	54.00	229.5	715	534.0	2.928	2.330	4.83	8.95	1.335	181.7	100.8	47.28	7.37	11.58	66.8	3075
2000	126.5	965	2.240	38.74	59.84	246.0	744	547.4	3.417	2.370	4.84	10.09	1.436	195.6	103.9	50.65	8.03	12.64	74.8	3197
2001	131.2	955	2.460	40.81	61.67	265.2	774	573.1	3.793	2.450	4.76	10.49	1.518	203.9	111.8	53.41	9.11	13.04	75.6	3291
2002	136.3	957	2.840	44.46	65.01	286.3	788	589.3	3.907	2.760	5.06	10.99	1.625	206.7	112.6	57.59	10.26	13.81	78.0	3370
2003	138.4	969	3.220	48.59	69.35	304.6	803	610.6	4.447	3.050	5.39	11.44	1.721	211.4	114.7	59.78	11.09	15.40	78.6	3460
2004	145.7	967	3.560	53.87	75.14	333.0	842	627.7	4.830	3.730	5.95	11.88	1.841	219.6	118.5	60.75	12.00	16.37	81.6	3581
2005	152.2	984	3.950	59.50	78.45	367.8	882	641.2	5.499	4.600	7.09	13.11	2.040	229.5	123.6	64.23	12.74	18.60	85.3	3732
2006	159.0	1028	4.930	67.83	85.34	408.1	932	683.0	6.027	6.080	8.20	14.06	2.144	250.5	128.1	68.02	13.57	19.79	90.2	3972
2007	166.5	1081	5.980	71.44	93.92	442.6	969	729.6	7.148	7.560	10.00	15.60	2.245	261.6	136.0	72.78	14.80	21.68	96.9	4204
2008	174.1	1112	6.130	65.45	98.42	410.0	997	737.7	7.465	8.140	11.45	16.40	2.357	279.8	142.1	74.36	16.11	23.64	101.6	4283
2009	170.1	1091	6.210	56.49	92.49	375.8	968	722.1	6.848	6.600	9.64	16.44	2.372	263.9	140.6	70.91	15.33	23.23	94.6	4132
2010	180.1	1110	5.990	55.38	93.31	391.8	998	732.9	7.203	6.600	9.92	17.46	2.552	272.6	143.2	73.14	15.81	23.42	97.6	4237
2011	190.8	1183	6.430	57.75	90.69	387.4	1053	748.3	7.233	7.340	10.49	18.51	2.655	274.4	149.9	75.11	15.99	25.81	105.0	4409
2012	200.1	1221	7.000	59.50	89.61	391.3	1089	772.3	7.085	8.050	10.99	19.59	2.812	278.8	156.2	72.19	16.04	26.38	107.9	4536
2013	206.8	1259	7.250	61.51	88.78	395.6	1125	772.5	6.664	8.330	11.50	20.60	3.021	286.5	161.0	76.79	16.25	28.72	111.6	4648
2014	208.7	1308	7.730	66.02	83.31	403.5	1146	777.1	7.014	8.650	12.44	21.57	3.346	291.2	165.2	77.20	16.68	29.93	112.8	4747
2015	210.7	1354	8.200	70.86	84.90	415.7	1169	788.6	6.976	8.960	12.97	22.35	3.715	292.7	172.1	78.75	17.44	33.53	114.0	4866
2016	214.8	1414	8.510	73.37	87.37	421.6	1185	787.8	7.087	9.270	13.33	23.19	3.882	307.8	173.3	79.71	17.52	31.89	116.9	4976
2017	224.5	1475	9.180	76.19	86.78	441.1	1233	799.9	7.671	10.080	14.15	24.57	4.495	320.0	178.6	82.84	18.66	33.47	118.8	5158
2018	229.7	1529	9.980	79.29	89.64	462.4	1267	819.0	8.003	10.740	14.98	25.62	4.604	333.0	185.3	86.47	19.67	35.02	120.6	5330
2019	236.5	1583	10.630	82.57	90.25	480.1	1277	830.7	8.402	11.250	15.79	26.88	4.907	348.7	191.5	88.79	20.68	36.78	123.9	5468

Table 51A

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	642	569	:	2714	150.7	2.5	1065	:	282.3	
1996	0.60	705	604	:	3309	201.0	3.4	1128	:	299.6	
1997	5.88	759	627	:	3878	221.9	7.7	1165	:	319.8	
1998	9.22	813	652	:	4515	248.3	12.1	1227	:	348.7	
1999	9.83	857	688	:	5070	277.0	19.2	1277	:	370.7	
2000	11.32	890	724	:	5885	292.1	27.4	1347	:	400.9	
2001	12.84	969	740	84.1	6643	314.0	38.6	1343	3708	415.2	4376
2002	12.93	1031	750	99.3	7334	328.8	50.2	1349	3803	422.3	4475
2003	13.99	1193	769	105.1	8014	336.0	63.1	1413	3902	446.3	4547
2004	16.32	1230	829	108.8	8892	359.7	80.0	1481	4050	485.4	4766
2005	17.75	1283	891	115.9	9379	400.5	93.7	1576	4252	529.7	5027
2006	19.01	1376	922	126.7	10225	439.8	114.8	1650	4533	557.0	5350
2007	24.63	1525	950	138.7	11506	491.1	147.9	1737	4826	589.9	5688
2008	28.16	1556	965	148.3	12210	523.4	174.3	1760	4938	620.1	5716
2009	25.78	1523	925	140.2	12109	518.6	160.7	1711	4709	572.1	5351
2010	24.72	1558	977	134.1	12187	555.9	174.5	1787	4873	606.3	5580
2011	25.73	1626	1004	134.7	12464	611.9	190.5	1832	5082	633.1	5812
2012	28.00	1646	1032	139.2	13260	637.9	199.9	1856	5229	637.5	6015
2013	30.56	1695	1053	140.6	14119	637.6	211.9	1909	5356	679.5	6157
2014	30.62	1740	1117	142.4	15245	664.5	224.6	1951	5467	693.3	6327
2015	34.62	1888	1081	152.3	16545	700.3	249.2	2092	5618	720.2	6610
2016	33.12	1917	1099	161.6	15893	720.8	241.3	2230	5739	757.0	6663
2017	35.65	2042	1134	167.2	17008	784.0	261.5	2318	5966	797.4	6875
2018	38.12	2164	1146	174.8	18238	847.7	291.9	2395	6170	816.5	7105
2019	40.33	2268	1186	181.0	19506	903.4	316.9	2481	6349	842.4	7317

Table 51B

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.9	45.2	42.1	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.4	44.6	30.2	34.2	33.0	43.3	35.7	45.1	49.7	37.4	43.9	44.8	55.1	45.4
1996	48.7	45.4	39.0	38.7	36.9	37.6	50.7	45.0	29.9	35.0	33.3	42.7	33.9	45.2	51.1	38.4	42.9	43.4	56.3	45.9
1997	49.1	45.1	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.7	50.6	46.6	29.4	36.5	38.5	44.0	34.6	44.1	49.7	38.7	41.9	42.3	54.9	45.9
1998	49.6	45.2	38.7	36.6	38.9	38.1	50.3	45.3	30.4	37.9	38.1	45.1	32.3	43.2	49.5	38.3	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.6
1999	49.5	46.0	37.0	36.4	40.4	38.6	50.8	45.6	30.1	37.1	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.8	49.5	39.5	42.8	40.6	52.6	46.0
2000	49.0	45.6	36.3	35.7	42.4	38.1	50.1	44.2	32.2	34.5	36.2	43.7	34.7	43.6	48.6	39.4	42.5	40.0	54.9	45.5
2001	49.4	43.8	35.2	33.5	40.5	37.9	50.1	44.1	33.2	32.8	33.6	44.1	35.6	42.8	50.7	39.3	43.1	38.0	52.3	44.7
2002	49.6	43.3	36.5	32.7	39.8	38.2	49.4	43.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	43.8	36.0	41.8	49.7	40.4	43.4	37.1	52.6	44.3
2003	49.0	43.6	37.0	33.4	38.8	37.9	49.1	43.9	34.6	31.9	32.3	43.7	36.2	41.7	49.5	40.9	43.2	37.2	51.8	44.2
2004	48.8	42.6	36.7	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.2	43.3	34.9	33.8	32.6	42.5	37.9	41.9	48.9	39.9	43.4	35.5	51.5	43.9
2005	48.9	42.8	35.1	35.0	39.4	39.5	49.8	43.0	37.1	33.8	33.7	43.7	39.6	42.1	48.6	40.5	43.6	36.9	51.9	44.1
2006	48.7	43.0	36.5	36.7	39.2	40.5	50.3	44.1	37.7	35.5	34.0	41.6	39.8	43.2	47.8	40.9	43.0	35.2	52.3	44.6
2007	48.3	43.0	36.8	36.2	40.4	41.0	49.8	45.3	40.8	33.5	34.4	42.0	39.0	42.7	47.9	41.5	42.1	34.4	51.9	44.7
2008	49.2	43.4	37.1	34.9	40.7	36.7	49.9	45.2	39.3	33.4	35.0	43.0	38.5	43.8	48.4	41.6	42.5	34.5	52.4	44.4
2009	48.8	44.3	43.9	33.2	38.9	34.8	49.9	45.9	36.7	35.0	35.8	44.5	38.6	42.7	48.8	40.4	42.4	36.3	52.2	44.5
2010	49.3	43.0	40.7	33.0	41.3	36.2	49.9	45.7	37.3	36.8	35.4	43.5	38.7	43.2	48.4	40.6	43.6	34.7	52.1	44.4
2011	50.3	43.8	38.6	33.6	43.8	36.2	51.1	45.7	36.7	36.2	33.5	42.9	38.8	42.7	48.3	42.6	43.3	36.5	53.3	45.0
2012	51.6	44.3	39.0	33.9	46.9	37.6	52.2	47.9	36.4	36.8	33.0	44.4	39.2	43.2	49.0	42.9	44.5	36.3	54.0	46.1
2013	52.7	44.5	38.3	34.1	49.1	38.6	53.2	48.1	36.7	36.6	32.9	44.3	39.5	43.9	49.7	45.1	44.8	38.7	54.9	46.8
2014	52.1	44.6	39.1	33.9	46.6	38.9	53.3	47.9	39.8	36.6	34.0	43.1	39.6	43.9	49.6	44.6	44.3	39.3	54.9	46.7
2015	51.3	44.5	40.3	27.0	48.2	38.5	53.2	47.7	39.3	36.9	34.6	42.9	39.0	42.8	49.9	43.8	44.9	42.5	54.4	46.3
2016	50.8	45.0	40.3	26.6	50.2	37.7	53.2	46.9	38.9	37.2	34.5	43.7	38.1	43.8	49.0	43.0	43.3	39.3	54.2	46.1
2017	51.2	45.2	39.9	25.7	48.8	37.9	53.9	46.6	39.9	37.5	33.8	44.4	40.5	43.7	48.4	42.9	43.1	39.4	53.2	46.2
2018	50.7	45.0	40.4	25.2	49.0	38.1	53.7	46.4	39.6	37.7	33.8	44.0	38.4	43.4	48.0	43.2	42.3	38.6	51.9	46.0
2019	50.4	44.9	40.7	24.9	47.6	38.1	52.4	45.9	39.6	37.2	33.9	43.9	38.1	43.4	47.8	42.9	41.8	38.0	51.3	45.5

Table 51B**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	34.0	40.5	54.9	:	46.5	43.7	32.1	56.5	:	33.4	:
1996	33.2	38.8	55.5	:	46.5	46.6	29.4	58.4	:	33.2	:
1997	31.2	38.8	54.7	:	43.9	42.5	30.0	57.7	:	33.7	:
1998	35.8	37.9	55.0	:	43.2	41.0	32.4	57.9	:	35.2	:
1999	39.7	38.2	55.4	:	43.5	41.1	34.6	57.1	:	36.0	:
2000	40.5	37.4	54.6	:	44.1	39.1	33.8	56.6	:	36.8	:
2001	41.8	37.7	54.0	43.3	43.1	40.3	32.6	54.2	45.0	36.9	43.5
2002	38.2	38.5	53.2	47.0	42.0	40.6	32.9	52.5	44.5	35.8	42.9
2003	38.5	42.5	53.5	45.2	41.9	39.7	31.7	52.8	44.5	35.7	43.0
2004	39.9	40.2	55.1	43.4	42.1	38.5	32.2	52.8	44.1	37.0	42.9
2005	38.1	39.3	56.2	42.9	41.6	40.4	32.3	54.2	44.4	38.2	43.3
2006	35.7	39.2	54.8	43.0	42.2	41.1	33.1	53.2	44.8	38.1	43.6
2007	38.8	39.7	54.6	43.0	44.8	41.4	34.5	52.7	44.9	38.4	43.8
2008	38.7	38.7	53.6	42.7	44.9	40.7	32.4	52.0	44.5	39.4	43.7
2009	35.3	38.7	53.7	42.4	45.8	37.8	30.5	52.0	44.4	37.4	43.4
2010	33.1	39.3	54.0	40.8	44.8	38.5	33.0	50.8	44.4	38.4	43.5
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	40.4	44.0	39.1	33.9	50.1	44.9	38.7	44.0
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	42.1	46.1	39.1	33.6	50.4	45.9	37.8	44.7
2013	37.2	41.4	54.6	42.4	46.7	38.5	33.2	50.6	46.5	38.8	45.3
2014	36.6	40.3	56.4	43.0	46.8	38.6	33.6	49.6	46.5	37.7	45.0
2015	39.1	41.1	53.3	44.9	48.2	38.9	35.0	49.8	46.0	38.1	44.7
2016	35.2	40.2	53.2	46.3	44.9	38.8	31.6	50.6	45.9	38.6	44.7
2017	36.1	40.4	52.9	46.0	44.5	39.6	30.5	50.3	45.9	39.1	44.9
2018	36.4	40.3	51.8	45.8	44.7	40.3	30.9	49.7	45.6	38.7	44.6
2019	36.4	40.4	51.6	45.4	45.0	40.5	31.1	49.3	45.2	38.8	44.2

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	1.8	21.7	10.0	12.7	7.2	5.4	6.9	3.0	18.0	26.2	4.3	-0.2	5.0	6.4	8.7	12.6	7.9	5.7	5.4
1997	5.5	1.5	25.1	12.5	13.5	6.4	3.0	8.3	3.0	20.4	39.6	7.9	8.6	4.4	0.5	9.4	11.4	8.4	5.8	2.5
1998	4.8	2.7	9.9	12.1	12.8	8.1	3.9	1.2	11.8	15.9	10.0	6.4	-1.3	4.6	3.7	7.6	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.3
1999	4.0	4.2	1.8	14.6	10.9	8.8	4.6	3.8	6.4	1.9	-2.7	9.2	15.0	8.0	3.7	10.8	12.6	7.7	2.8	5.7
2000	4.6	1.6	12.6	14.9	10.8	7.2	4.1	2.5	16.7	1.6	0.2	12.7	7.5	7.6	3.0	7.1	8.9	9.1	11.9	4.0
2001	3.7	-1.1	9.6	5.3	3.1	7.8	4.0	4.7	11.0	3.6	-1.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	7.6	5.5	13.4	3.2	1.1	2.9
2002	3.9	0.2	15.6	9.0	5.4	8.0	1.8	2.8	3.0	12.6	6.2	4.8	7.1	1.4	0.7	7.8	12.6	5.9	3.2	2.4
2003	1.5	1.2	13.4	9.3	6.7	6.4	1.9	3.6	13.8	10.7	6.4	4.1	5.9	2.3	1.9	3.8	8.1	11.5	0.7	2.7
2004	5.3	-0.2	10.7	10.9	8.3	9.3	4.8	2.8	8.6	22.3	10.5	3.9	7.0	3.9	3.3	1.6	8.2	6.3	3.9	3.5
2005	4.5	1.8	10.9	10.4	4.4	10.5	4.8	2.1	13.8	23.3	19.0	10.3	10.8	4.5	4.3	5.7	6.2	13.6	4.4	4.2
2006	4.5	4.5	24.7	14.0	8.8	10.9	5.7	6.5	9.6	32.2	15.7	7.3	5.1	9.2	3.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4
2007	4.8	5.1	21.3	5.3	10.1	8.5	4.0	6.8	18.6	24.4	22.0	10.9	4.7	4.5	6.1	7.0	9.1	9.6	7.4	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	2.4	-8.4	4.8	-7.4	2.8	1.1	4.4	7.7	14.4	5.1	5.0	7.0	4.5	2.2	8.9	9.0	4.8	1.9
2009	-2.3	-1.9	1.3	-13.7	-6.0	-8.3	-2.9	-2.1	-8.3	-19.0	-15.8	0.3	0.7	-5.7	-1.1	-4.6	-4.9	-1.7	-6.9	-3.5
2010	5.9	1.8	-3.5	-2.0	0.9	4.3	3.1	1.5	5.2	0.1	2.9	6.2	7.6	3.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	0.8	3.2	2.5
2011	5.9	6.5	7.4	4.3	-2.8	-1.1	5.5	2.1	0.4	11.2	5.7	6.0	4.0	0.7	4.7	2.7	1.1	10.2	7.6	4.1
2012	4.9	3.2	8.9	3.0	-1.2	1.0	3.4	3.2	-2.0	9.6	4.8	5.9	5.9	1.6	4.2	-3.9	0.4	2.2	2.8	2.9
2013	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	-0.9	1.1	3.3	0.0	-5.9	3.6	4.6	5.1	7.5	2.8	3.0	6.4	1.3	8.9	3.4	2.5
2014	1.0	3.9	6.7	7.3	-6.2	2.0	1.9	0.6	5.3	3.8	8.2	4.7	10.7	1.6	2.6	0.5	2.6	4.2	1.1	2.1
2015	1.0	3.5	6.1	7.3	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.5	-0.5	3.7	4.2	3.6	11.0	0.5	4.1	2.0	4.5	12.0	1.0	2.5
2016	1.9	4.4	3.8	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.4	-0.1	1.6	3.4	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	-4.9	2.6	2.3
2017	4.5	4.3	7.9	3.8	-0.7	4.6	4.0	1.5	8.2	8.7	6.1	6.0	15.8	4.0	3.1	3.9	6.5	4.9	1.6	3.7
2018	2.3	3.7	8.7	4.1	3.3	4.8	2.8	2.4	4.3	6.5	5.9	4.3	2.4	4.0	3.8	4.4	5.4	4.7	1.5	3.3
2019	3.0	3.6	6.6	4.1	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.4	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.9	6.6	4.7	3.3	2.7	5.1	5.0	2.7	2.6

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	81.1	9.7	6.1	:	21.9	33.4	37.1	5.9	:	6.1	:
1997	884.0	7.7	3.8	:	17.2	10.4	128.6	3.3	:	6.7	:
1998	56.8	7.1	4.0	:	16.4	11.9	56.5	5.3	:	9.0	:
1999	6.6	5.4	5.4	:	12.3	11.6	59.2	4.1	:	6.3	:
2000	15.1	3.8	5.3	:	16.1	5.4	42.9	5.5	:	8.2	:
2001	13.4	8.9	2.2	:	12.9	7.5	40.6	-0.3	:	3.6	
2002	0.7	6.5	1.3	18.2	10.4	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	2.3
2003	8.2	15.7	2.5	5.8	9.3	2.2	25.7	4.7	2.6	5.7	1.6
2004	16.7	3.1	7.9	3.6	11.0	7.1	26.8	4.8	3.8	8.8	4.8
2005	8.8	4.2	7.5	6.5	5.5	11.3	17.2	6.4	5.0	9.1	5.5
2006	7.1	7.3	3.5	9.3	9.0	9.8	22.5	4.7	6.6	5.2	6.4
2007	29.5	10.8	3.0	9.5	12.5	11.7	28.8	5.3	6.4	5.9	6.3
2008	14.3	2.0	1.7	6.9	6.1	6.6	17.8	1.3	2.3	5.1	0.5
2009	-8.5	-2.1	-4.1	-5.5	-0.8	-0.9	-7.8	-2.8	-4.6	-7.7	-6.4
2010	-4.1	2.3	5.6	-4.3	0.6	7.2	8.6	4.5	3.5	6.0	4.3
2011	4.1	4.4	2.8	0.4	2.3	10.1	9.2	2.5	4.3	4.4	4.2
2012	8.8	1.2	2.8	3.3	6.4	4.2	4.9	1.3	2.9	0.7	3.5
2013	9.1	2.9	2.1	1.0	6.5	0.0	6.0	2.8	2.4	6.6	2.4
2014	0.2	2.7	6.0	1.3	8.0	4.2	6.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.8
2015	13.1	8.5	-3.2	7.0	8.5	5.4	11.0	7.2	2.8	3.9	4.5
2016	-4.3	1.5	1.7	6.1	-3.9	2.9	-3.2	6.6	2.1	5.1	0.8
2017	7.6	6.5	3.2	3.4	7.0	8.8	8.4	3.9	4.0	5.3	3.2
2018	6.9	6.0	1.0	4.5	7.2	8.1	11.6	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.3
2019	5.8	4.8	3.5	3.5	6.9	6.6	8.6	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.0

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.86	49.4	0.157	1.29	3.63	19.8	51.2	25.9	0.340	0.088	0.251	0.590	0.090	11.96	6.91	3.925	0.430	0.647	3.65	187.4
1996	4.66	48.4	0.182	1.49	4.24	17.8	51.9	28.3	0.410	0.123	0.231	0.784	0.112	13.03	6.73	4.594	0.486	1.041	4.08	191.8
1997	4.97	45.5	0.214	1.78	4.51	18.9	49.7	29.6	0.409	0.092	0.265	0.673	0.128	13.17	5.57	5.700	0.508	1.521	4.85	188.0
1998	5.03	46.1	0.271	2.19	6.38	21.0	50.2	32.0	0.256	0.103	0.330	0.847	0.164	13.78	5.68	5.681	0.566	1.281	4.96	195.7
1999	5.96	48.8	0.254	2.89	7.27	22.7	53.3	34.4	0.299	0.119	0.326	0.896	0.171	15.65	5.79	5.904	0.694	1.057	4.97	211.4
2000	6.27	48.7	0.271	3.77	7.14	23.7	58.2	35.3	0.349	0.135	0.324	0.888	0.159	16.82	5.67	5.917	0.698	1.153	4.81	220.3
2001	5.79	49.2	0.324	5.10	9.05	26.3	59.3	37.7	0.364	0.127	0.323	1.046	0.150	18.61	5.33	6.834	0.829	1.348	4.91	232.3
2002	5.83	48.4	0.457	5.67	8.01	30.3	59.9	31.9	0.424	0.150	0.452	1.183	0.185	20.50	5.95	6.569	0.876	1.523	5.46	233.3
2003	6.09	47.0	0.453	5.27	10.64	33.1	63.7	41.8	0.512	0.266	0.513	1.329	0.216	21.35	5.76	6.393	0.960	1.309	5.83	252.1
2004	6.19	44.2	0.428	5.43	11.03	34.1	67.6	43.8	0.580	0.389	0.658	1.326	0.182	20.36	5.83	6.755	1.090	1.356	6.20	257.2
2005	6.62	43.4	0.521	5.94	8.81	38.9	70.9	44.7	0.515	0.468	0.757	1.496	0.235	20.35	7.44	6.468	1.099	1.731	6.01	266.0
2006	6.42	47.8	0.728	6.93	12.48	43.6	72.7	45.5	0.541	0.843	1.029	1.128	0.214	22.74	7.69	5.580	1.353	2.141	5.84	284.8
2007	7.03	48.6	0.977	9.10	11.29	50.2	76.6	46.8	0.541	1.335	1.572	1.323	0.218	23.72	8.46	5.645	1.596	1.995	6.48	303.3
2008	7.42	52.8	1.025	9.72	13.51	51.5	78.6	48.6	0.599	1.256	1.759	1.401	0.154	25.45	9.52	6.651	1.789	2.308	6.96	320.9
2009	8.13	58.0	0.882	6.24	13.56	55.1	82.4	54.2	0.784	0.917	1.189	1.634	0.148	26.58	9.71	7.205	1.825	2.487	7.16	338.2
2010	8.39	59.5	0.713	5.56	8.33	50.7	82.9	46.8	0.808	0.848	1.391	1.894	0.147	26.21	9.61	9.479	1.798	2.441	6.86	324.4
2011	9.27	61.5	0.819	4.17	5.09	39.6	81.6	45.3	0.784	1.014	1.479	1.780	0.193	25.71	9.39	6.139	1.499	2.692	7.48	305.5
2012	9.64	61.8	1.134	3.47	4.83	25.9	84.5	41.4	0.565	1.064	1.326	1.754	0.233	24.16	9.36	4.158	1.464	2.436	8.07	287.2
2013	9.25	60.4	1.055	3.53	6.22	23.1	84.3	38.6	0.414	1.010	1.309	1.628	0.220	23.76	9.85	3.701	1.576	2.466	8.44	280.7
2014	9.37	60.5	1.016	4.24	6.57	22.3	79.6	36.9	0.362	1.059	1.283	1.821	0.301	23.30	9.85	3.446	1.913	3.023	8.59	275.5
2015	9.43	64.3	1.086	4.58	6.88	27.1	74.9	37.3	0.390	1.157	1.375	2.008	0.402	24.51	10.26	4.045	1.823	4.951	8.15	284.6
2016	9.35	66.8	1.011	5.09	6.11	21.6	75.1	35.7	0.469	0.889	1.154	2.093	0.255	24.50	10.63	2.734	1.288	2.600	8.72	276.1
2017	9.70	71.1	1.299	5.50	8.11	23.3	77.3	33.7	0.527	1.079	1.323	2.226	0.249	25.75	11.14	3.415	1.276	2.696	8.67	288.4
2018	10.87	75.3	1.446	6.62	7.34	27.2	80.5	34.5	0.562	1.287	1.449	2.359	0.324	27.66	11.55	4.400	1.444	2.679	8.84	306.4
2019	11.70	79.9	1.482	7.81	7.91	26.2	84.7	35.8	0.622	1.377	1.560	2.483	0.388	28.95	11.92	4.750	1.725	2.698	8.60	320.5

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	89.3	29.88	:	33	9.30	0.32	96.5	:	18.97	:
1996	0.012	85.6	33.21	:	134	13.00	0.45	95.4	:	16.56	:
1997	0.250	87.0	33.58	:	257	17.60	0.68	87.9	:	15.43	:
1998	0.936	94.6	32.01	:	367	20.50	0.67	92.0	:	17.08	:
1999	1.029	84.4	34.00	:	391	20.40	0.90	97.3	:	17.88	:
2000	1.092	110.3	36.79	:	475	14.00	2.79	93.7	:	18.29	:
2001	1.198	107.7	41.21	10.07	604	22.00	3.23	103.0	263.6	21.77	298.6
2002	1.158	111.1	38.61	11.66	894	23.10	4.93	111.7	267.7	23.76	305.5
2003	1.188	217.2	37.75	17.04	722	23.70	6.94	112.5	289.3	26.29	327.3
2004	1.414	154.6	42.57	16.38	800	27.00	6.92	115.2	294.1	31.85	341.1
2005	1.728	170.7	43.24	15.38	938	33.60	8.20	119.4	307.7	42.31	369.6
2006	2.229	182.5	49.39	16.74	1244	42.80	18.02	128.0	335.9	36.46	389.4
2007	3.321	182.5	52.85	19.71	1088	53.10	26.24	135.1	362.2	38.52	418.4
2008	4.056	212.2	54.03	20.35	869	61.50	34.96	144.5	387.1	46.86	445.9
2009	3.616	237.1	53.92	19.04	905	68.90	30.57	147.8	399.1	50.73	456.1
2010	3.432	202.5	59.59	11.85	996	80.90	30.21	158.9	391.4	50.54	450.4
2011	2.757	181.1	61.36	11.66	946	91.80	30.67	162.2	375.0	48.29	430.6
2012	2.799	169.4	71.81	11.70	1072	77.30	28.58	167.9	354.5	46.16	411.4
2013	3.324	152.4	70.69	12.33	1321	68.50	28.79	168.2	346.1	45.66	399.9
2014	4.358	178.0	76.45	11.82	1740	77.50	28.47	173.2	345.6	50.80	408.6
2015	5.815	236.3	73.59	10.98	2257	79.10	36.67	175.8	360.7	51.00	431.0
2016	2.470	155.2	79.26	11.30	1096	60.50	27.46	193.2	339.1	52.09	402.7
2017	2.071	168.5	73.82	9.82	1687	73.70	24.09	209.1	356.8	53.83	418.2
2018	3.044	192.1	76.72	10.38	2231	92.80	27.20	223.2	384.2	55.90	448.2
2019	3.900	208.2	78.10	11.02	2511	101.20	31.85	232.4	404.3	59.24	472.4

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.3	2.6	5.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.8	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2
2004	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.1
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
2006	2.0	2.0	5.4	3.7	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2
2007	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
2008	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
2009	2.3	2.4	6.2	3.7	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
2010	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.1	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
2011	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
2013	2.4	2.1	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.8
2014	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.7
2015	2.3	2.1	5.3	1.7	3.9	2.5	3.4	2.3	2.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.7	6.3	3.9	2.7
2016	2.2	2.1	4.8	1.8	3.5	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.6
2017	2.2	2.2	5.6	1.9	4.6	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.7	4.0	3.2	4.0	2.2	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	2.6
2018	2.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	4.0	2.2	3.4	2.0	2.8	4.5	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.8	2.6
2019	2.5	2.3	5.7	2.4	4.2	2.1	3.5	2.0	2.9	4.6	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.7

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.9	5.6	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.1	5.1	:	2.2	:
1996	0.7	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	:	1.8	:
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	:	1.6	:
1998	3.6	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	:	1.7	:
1999	4.1	3.8	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	:	1.7	:
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	:	1.7	:
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.2	1.9	3.0
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.9
2003	3.3	7.7	2.6	7.3	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.1	3.1
2004	3.5	5.0	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.1
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	4.0	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.2
2007	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.1	4.2	4.5	6.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.2
2008	5.6	5.3	3.0	5.9	3.2	4.8	6.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.4
2009	5.0	6.0	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.7
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.5
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.3
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.7	3.1
2013	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.9
2014	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.2	6.6	4.4	5.1	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.9
2016	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
2017	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.7	4.4	3.7	2.8	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.7
2018	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.7	5.5	4.4	2.9	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.8
2019	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	5.8	4.5	3.1	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.9

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-4.1	-2.1	16.0	15.8	16.8	-10.2	1.5	9.3	20.6	39.8	-7.9	32.7	24.7	9.0	-2.5	17.0	13.1	60.8	11.8	2.4
1997	6.8	-5.9	17.7	19.6	6.2	6.2	-4.4	4.8	-0.3	-25.4	14.8	-14.1	13.5	1.1	-17.3	24.1	4.6	46.2	18.7	-2.0
1998	1.2	1.2	26.9	23.1	41.5	11.3	1.1	7.9	-37.4	12.4	24.1	25.9	28.4	4.6	2.0	-0.3	11.3	-15.8	2.2	4.1
1999	18.4	5.8	-6.3	31.9	14.0	7.9	6.0	7.5	16.7	15.7	-1.0	5.7	4.2	13.6	1.9	3.9	22.7	-17.5	0.2	8.0
2000	5.3	0.0	6.4	30.4	-1.8	4.5	9.4	2.8	16.9	13.0	-0.7	-0.8	-6.5	7.5	-2.0	0.2	0.7	9.1	-3.2	4.2
2001	-7.6	0.9	19.6	35.4	26.7	11.0	1.8	6.7	4.1	-6.0	-0.2	17.7	-6.2	10.6	-6.1	15.5	18.7	16.9	2.1	5.4
2002	0.7	-1.6	41.0	11.1	-11.4	15.1	1.0	-15.5	16.6	18.1	39.7	13.1	23.6	10.2	11.7	-3.9	5.6	13.0	11.2	0.4
2003	4.4	-2.8	-0.9	-7.2	32.8	9.2	6.3	31.3	20.7	77.8	13.6	12.4	16.6	4.2	-3.2	-2.7	9.6	-14.1	6.8	8.1
2004	1.7	-6.1	-5.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	6.2	4.7	13.4	46.4	28.2	-0.2	-15.5	-4.6	1.2	5.7	13.5	3.6	6.3	2.0
2005	7.0	-1.7	21.8	9.5	-20.1	13.9	4.8	2.1	-11.3	20.3	15.2	12.8	28.9	-0.1	27.7	-4.2	0.8	27.7	-3.1	3.4
2006	-3.1	10.0	39.7	16.6	41.7	12.2	2.5	1.7	5.1	80.0	35.9	-24.6	-8.6	11.8	3.4	-13.7	23.2	23.7	-2.8	7.1
2007	9.5	1.8	34.2	31.3	-9.6	15.1	5.5	2.9	0.0	58.3	52.8	17.2	1.4	4.3	9.9	1.2	17.9	-6.8	10.9	6.5
2008	5.5	8.5	4.9	6.8	19.7	2.6	2.6	3.9	10.7	-5.9	11.9	5.9	-29.4	7.3	12.6	17.8	12.1	15.7	7.4	5.8
2009	9.6	9.8	-13.9	-35.8	0.4	7.1	4.8	11.6	30.9	-27.0	-32.4	16.6	-3.4	4.4	2.0	8.3	2.0	7.8	2.9	5.4
2010	3.2	2.6	-19.2	-10.8	-38.6	-8.1	0.6	-13.7	3.0	-7.5	17.0	15.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	31.5	-1.5	-1.8	-4.1	-4.1
2011	10.5	3.4	15.0	-25.1	-38.9	-21.8	-1.6	-3.2	-3.0	19.6	6.3	-6.0	31.5	-1.9	-2.3	-35.2	-16.6	10.3	8.9	-5.8
2012	4.0	0.4	38.4	-16.7	-5.2	-34.7	3.6	-8.5	-27.9	4.9	-10.3	-1.5	20.6	-6.1	-0.3	-32.3	-2.4	-9.5	8.0	-6.0
2013	-4.1	-2.2	-6.9	1.8	28.9	-10.9	-0.3	-6.9	-26.7	-5.1	-1.3	-7.2	-5.6	-1.7	5.3	-11.0	7.7	1.2	4.5	-2.3
2014	1.3	0.2	-3.7	20.1	5.7	-3.3	-5.5	-4.3	-12.6	4.9	-2.0	11.8	36.9	-1.9	0.0	-6.9	21.4	22.6	1.8	-1.9
2015	0.7	6.2	6.9	8.0	4.6	21.5	-6.0	1.0	7.7	9.2	7.1	10.3	33.6	5.2	4.2	17.4	-4.7	63.7	-5.1	3.3
2016	-0.9	3.9	-6.9	11.2	-11.2	-20.3	0.3	-4.3	20.2	-23.2	-16.1	4.3	-36.5	0.0	3.6	-32.4	-29.4	-47.5	7.0	-3.0
2017	3.8	6.5	28.6	8.0	32.7	7.9	3.0	-5.6	12.3	21.4	14.7	6.3	-2.5	5.1	4.8	24.9	-0.9	3.7	-0.6	4.5
2018	12.0	5.8	11.3	20.4	-9.4	17.0	4.1	2.4	6.8	19.3	9.5	6.0	30.0	7.4	3.6	28.8	13.1	-0.6	2.0	6.2
2019	7.6	6.2	2.5	18.0	7.8	-4.0	5.2	3.6	10.6	7.0	7.6	5.3	20.0	4.7	3.2	8.0	19.5	0.7	-2.7	4.6

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	34.4	-4.1	11.1	:	310.0	38.7	41.0	-1.1	:	-12.7	:
1997	2031.8	1.6	1.1	:	91.0	35.6	52.1	-7.8	:	-6.8	:
1998	274.6	8.8	-4.7	:	43.1	16.9	-0.9	4.7	:	10.7	:
1999	9.9	-10.8	6.2	:	6.6	-0.7	34.5	5.7	:	4.7	:
2000	6.1	30.7	8.2	:	21.3	-31.2	208.8	-3.7	:	2.3	:
2001	9.7	-2.4	12.0	:	27.2	56.9	15.6	9.9	:	19.0	
2002	-3.3	3.2	-6.3	15.8	48.2	4.8	52.8	8.5	1.5	9.2	2.3
2003	2.5	95.5	-2.2	46.1	-19.3	2.5	40.8	0.7	8.1	10.6	7.1
2004	19.1	-28.8	12.8	-3.9	10.9	13.9	-0.3	2.4	1.7	21.2	4.2
2005	22.2	10.4	1.6	-6.1	17.3	24.6	18.5	3.6	4.6	32.8	8.4
2006	29.0	6.9	14.2	8.9	32.6	27.4	119.7	7.2	9.2	-13.8	5.3
2007	49.0	0.0	7.0	17.8	-12.6	24.0	45.6	5.6	7.8	5.7	7.5
2008	22.1	16.3	2.2	3.2	-20.1	16.0	33.2	7.0	6.9	21.7	6.6
2009	-10.9	11.7	-0.2	-6.4	4.2	11.9	-12.5	2.3	3.1	8.3	2.3
2010	-5.1	-14.6	10.5	-37.8	10.0	17.4	-1.2	7.5	-1.9	-0.4	-1.3
2011	-19.7	-10.6	3.0	-1.6	-5.0	13.5	1.5	2.1	-4.2	-4.5	-4.4
2012	1.5	-6.4	17.0	0.3	13.3	-15.7	-6.8	3.5	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5
2013	18.8	-10.0	-1.6	5.4	23.2	-11.4	0.7	0.2	-2.4	-1.1	-2.8
2014	31.1	16.8	8.1	-4.1	31.7	13.1	-1.1	3.0	-0.1	11.3	2.2
2015	33.4	32.8	-3.7	-7.1	29.8	2.0	28.8	1.5	4.4	0.4	5.5
2016	-57.5	-34.3	7.7	3.0	-51.4	-23.6	-25.1	9.9	-6.0	2.1	-6.6
2017	-16.2	8.6	-6.9	-13.1	53.9	21.9	-12.3	8.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
2018	47.0	14.0	3.9	5.7	32.2	26.0	12.9	6.7	7.7	3.8	7.2
2019	28.1	8.4	1.8	6.2	12.5	9.0	17.1	4.1	5.2	6.0	5.4

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	2.35	148.3	0.006	0.82	0.83	10.0	19.9	22.8	0.062	0.028	0.106	0.196	0.022	16.79	3.21	0.704	0.884	1.075	2.84	237.2
1996	2.53	25.7	0.015	0.68	0.53	8.4	13.4	15.2	0.052	0.042	0.249	0.174	0.031	-0.21	3.54	0.751	0.131	1.436	1.57	74.9
1997	3.19	24.9	0.024	0.72	1.87	7.8	15.6	12.7	0.075	0.041	1.503	0.185	0.035	0.75	3.13	0.756	0.142	0.467	0.33	73.8
1998	3.20	29.7	0.052	0.71	2.43	8.6	14.5	15.4	0.067	0.131	0.153	0.167	0.017	0.68	3.75	1.554	0.292	0.622	0.41	82.0
1999	3.13	28.3	0.025	2.40	2.55	8.5	17.2	17.0	0.081	0.173	0.120	0.185	0.023	1.14	3.25	1.203	0.317	1.590	0.94	87.9
2000	3.28	-18.7	0.027	1.06	3.67	9.5	13.0	16.8	0.064	0.160	0.286	0.213	0.022	-1.07	3.39	0.625	0.284	2.939	0.49	35.2
2001	2.73	36.5	0.022	1.25	1.40	10.2	14.7	22.2	0.073	0.167	0.259	-0.137	0.029	3.36	4.08	1.349	0.288	0.771	0.64	99.7
2002	2.38	36.3	0.031	1.22	3.78	11.0	16.4	24.0	0.076	0.183	0.142	0.295	0.010	2.59	3.47	0.476	0.251	1.221	0.58	104.1
2003	4.17	37.8	0.030	1.25	3.62	9.8	15.1	24.1	0.084	0.037	0.068	0.342	0.171	2.51	3.25	1.135	0.335	0.234	0.30	104.3
2004	2.77	35.2	0.005	1.46	4.46	15.7	16.3	21.6	0.037	0.113	0.089	0.438	0.003	0.90	12.19	1.552	0.289	0.249	0.41	113.7
2005	10.96	36.9	0.024	1.46	1.87	12.4	18.2	24.2	0.085	0.119	0.059	0.435	0.006	-0.24	3.36	1.424	0.230	0.793	0.51	112.7
2006	3.48	32.1	0.010	1.38	-1.20	13.1	19.8	39.2	0.129	0.250	0.081	0.583	0.032	-1.26	3.75	1.060	0.176	0.370	0.34	113.4
2007	4.28	30.7	0.080	1.97	2.01	14.1	21.1	26.0	0.167	0.133	0.252	0.470	0.008	0.24	4.23	0.784	0.289	0.385	0.44	107.6
2008	4.80	39.0	0.204	3.43	4.04	15.2	25.6	22.5	0.177	-0.010	0.160	0.434	0.030	1.30	3.71	0.164	0.377	0.555	0.62	122.3
2009	5.34	35.0	0.207	6.14	2.07	13.9	26.3	27.6	0.230	0.094	0.122	0.542	0.038	6.34	6.48	1.354	0.261	1.190	0.80	134.0
2010	5.58	58.5	-0.066	37.05	3.05	11.3	24.8	19.9	0.304	0.388	0.105	0.563	0.076	5.63	3.88	3.471	0.148	0.604	0.68	176.0
2011	7.91	34.0	-0.084	8.33	3.33	14.2	25.6	20.4	0.176	0.386	1.299	0.507	0.038	2.57	3.53	1.573	0.626	0.480	0.68	125.5
2012	9.98	30.2	0.144	1.60	8.60	46.5	28.3	22.9	0.143	0.059	0.021	0.533	0.073	3.36	4.56	1.352	0.205	0.457	0.60	159.7
2013	8.07	29.7	0.109	1.10	24.39	11.4	26.5	19.6	0.264	0.099	0.342	0.486	0.095	0.31	4.50	1.693	4.084	0.466	0.60	133.8
2014	7.09	34.9	0.159	1.25	1.74	9.3	25.7	23.3	1.763	0.038	0.439	0.450	0.087	2.44	8.16	7.271	0.899	0.204	0.71	125.9
2015	5.25	28.6	0.141	3.46	7.85	8.1	27.9	32.0	0.328	0.049	0.264	0.361	0.123	2.59	4.37	3.620	0.495	0.664	0.77	126.9
2016	4.69	35.1	0.138	1.45	0.67	9.0	26.1	21.8	0.106	0.063	0.195	0.581	0.076	2.09	2.76	0.819	0.216	0.550	0.39	106.9
2017	4.31	39.6	0.109	1.48	-1.59	7.6	33.4	32.0	0.110	0.132	0.160	0.523	0.099	1.44	3.18	4.957	0.260	0.248	0.24	128.2
2018	3.87	37.7	0.120	1.38	2.45	8.4	33.0	23.1	0.116	0.099	0.157	0.552	0.193	2.83	3.28	1.495	0.244	0.207	0.31	119.5
2019	3.85	31.7	0.130	1.38	2.42	8.2	29.3	24.6	0.113	0.066	0.157	0.582	0.150	3.96	3.33	0.966	0.230	0.108	0.31	111.6

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.001	213.0	4.71	:	350.0	2.35	0.04	10.99	:	9.27	
1996	0.000	61.8	3.44	:	216.0	20.11	0.06	1.82	:	8.27	
1997	0.049	69.5	3.60	:	259.0	3.24	0.15	12.28	:	6.78	
1998	0.209	97.0	4.37	:	476.0	5.12	0.38	-11.05	:	6.06	
1999	0.105	72.5	4.00	:	260.0	2.03	0.83	6.15	:	6.33	
2000	0.119	53.7	4.54	:	365.0	3.13	0.81	2.23	:	6.55	
2001	0.099	125.3	-2.77	2.31	444.0	4.21	1.59	3.36	107.2	8.50	120.9
2002	0.303	135.5	1.98	5.27	701.0	3.92	2.14	5.80	114.8	8.91	129.0
2003	0.188	141.2	1.90	4.95	397.0	9.11	2.63	5.81	114.7	11.64	131.5
2004	0.179	73.2	1.09	6.35	308.0	4.05	6.18	2.81	121.0	9.19	134.6
2005	0.179	82.8	-1.57	4.88	315.0	10.09	4.19	7.32	121.7	12.02	139.3
2006	-0.058	61.6	-2.17	4.33	443.0	9.86	5.66	2.11	121.9	12.00	139.5
2007	1.811	58.1	0.29	4.21	495.0	7.84	6.58	3.43	117.6	12.37	135.7
2008	0.088	53.6	10.96	5.12	358.0	10.71	5.61	3.24	133.0	41.70	185.4
2009	0.166	33.9	4.74	4.69	332.0	13.12	1.83	2.44	141.5	27.03	171.8
2010	0.245	37.6	7.05	8.52	387.0	9.64	4.69	1.93	184.8	17.69	205.4
2011	0.233	44.5	15.00	9.46	817.0	8.63	13.76	9.83	140.1	13.42	155.6
2012	0.483	118.2	32.35	4.39	473.0	6.68	9.38	7.94	175.8	22.63	203.7
2013	0.277	37.3	3.66	3.73	479.0	5.56	7.51	7.88	141.9	12.25	156.3
2014	3.061	56.3	10.36	5.27	650.0	7.62	8.90	8.65	138.4	13.23	154.9
2015	0.298	38.7	13.42	5.76	994.0	7.32	8.61	14.93	139.5	15.21	160.5
2016	1.124	34.6	4.73	6.25	892.0	8.74	11.75	9.70	118.7	12.86	134.4
2017	0.890	31.5	2.64	4.82	864.0	14.28	4.20	6.13	138.6	15.32	156.0
2018	0.541	35.2	9.52	5.39	1070.0	11.32	5.85	5.58	131.1	15.94	149.3
2019	0.382	39.1	18.10	5.77	1247.0	12.45	5.19	5.72	125.2	16.47	144.1

Table 53B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.1	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	1.8	0.8	8.4	5.5	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.2
1997	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	-0.2	1.6	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.5
2001	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.4
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.3
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	5.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	-0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.5	2.3	-0.4	22.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.8
2011	2.1	1.3	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
2012	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.6
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.3
2014	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	10.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.5	4.2	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2
2015	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	4.5	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
2016	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0
2017	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	-0.9	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	2.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.1
2018	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0
2019	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9

Table 53B**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.1	13.4	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	:	1.1	:
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.0	4.7	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	0.7	:
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	:	4.6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	:	0.6	:
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	:	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	:	0.6	:
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	:	0.6	:
2001	0.3	4.9	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.2
2002	0.9	5.1	0.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.2
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.2
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2
2005	0.4	2.5	-0.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.2
2006	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.1
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.2	2.7	1.4
2009	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.1	1.6
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.9	0.6	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.5
2013	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.2
2014	3.7	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.1
2015	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
2016	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
2017	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
2018	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
2019	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.9

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	-6.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-5.2	0.1	0.0	-7.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.9
1997	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.0
1998	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	1.4	-11.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
1999	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0
2000	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-1.6	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	3.7	-0.4	-0.8
2001	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-7.1	0.1	0.9
2002	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	-0.2	0.0
2004	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	-3.5	-0.3	3.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2005	2.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-3.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.1
2006	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
2007	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
2009	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
2010	0.0	0.8	-1.9	18.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
2011	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-17.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	3.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
2012	0.5	-0.2	1.3	-3.9	2.9	3.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-4.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3
2013	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	9.0	-3.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	-0.3
2014	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-12.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	8.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	1.1	3.2	-8.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.1
2015	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	3.5	-0.1	0.1	0.5	-8.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	-1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
2016	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.8	-4.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2017	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.3	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.2
2018	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	2.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2019	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1

Table 53C

**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-0.1	-10.0	-0.1	:	-3.0	4.0	0.1	-0.5	:	-0.2	:
1997	0.3	0.2	0.0	:	-0.1	-4.0	0.0	0.5	:	-0.2	:
1998	0.6	1.0	0.1	:	1.6	0.2	0.4	-1.1	:	-0.1	:
1999	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	:	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	0.8	:	0.0	:
2000	0.0	-1.0	0.0	:	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	:	0.0	:
2001	-0.1	2.6	-0.5	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	:	0.2	
2002	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	-0.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0
2005	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	-1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2006	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2007	3.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2008	-2.7	-0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4
2009	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.9	0.0
2010	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.2
2011	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
2012	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
2013	-0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4
2014	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	-3.3	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2017	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2018	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2019	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1

Table 54A

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	110.9	1038	1.140	22.4	42.8	203.6	668	510.3	2.375	1.450	2.680	6.42	1.190	174.7	98.6	37.95	5.48	9.48	60.2	3030
1996	113.7	943	1.440	23.5	46.5	209.8	687	538.7	2.628	1.660	3.550	6.87	1.329	160.0	101.5	40.71	5.33	11.65	60.7	3007
1997	115.8	945	1.680	25.3	50.1	215.5	705	540.8	2.864	1.900	5.890	7.21	1.416	165.5	98.6	43.45	6.11	11.82	62.1	3004
1998	118.6	962	1.990	27.8	56.6	227.3	715	548.6	3.098	2.280	5.360	7.60	1.494	171.7	102.5	47.56	6.91	12.15	63.0	3065
1999	122.3	985	2.170	31.5	61.7	237.3	737	555.1	3.318	2.560	5.190	8.22	1.590	180.3	106.1	50.91	7.89	13.66	64.7	3176
2000	126.7	947	2.250	33.5	65.6	253.1	764	577.7	3.648	2.550	5.270	8.73	1.663	187.1	109.0	54.78	8.72	16.44	65.4	3231
2001	130.7	1023	2.440	39.6	70.0	269.0	796	617.2	4.029	2.590	5.260	9.09	1.778	205.6	113.3	59.92	9.93	15.23	68.4	3439
2002	136.2	1044	2.810	45.1	74.9	289.4	838	629.6	4.389	2.950	5.340	10.38	1.868	217.0	115.8	62.36	10.83	16.83	72.0	3577
2003	143.3	1062	3.060	48.0	83.4	307.5	869	657.0	5.205	3.190	5.600	11.39	2.150	226.7	118.9	66.24	11.76	16.52	74.9	3711
2004	146.2	1052	3.330	51.8	92.2	333.3	903	678.4	5.340	3.830	6.210	12.24	2.050	228.6	130.2	70.19	12.54	17.43	78.1	3822
2005	160.8	1063	3.830	56.7	90.8	356.5	941	702.3	5.820	4.650	7.160	13.09	2.175	230.9	130.0	74.05	13.13	20.05	81.0	3953
2006	158.3	1070	4.540	62.6	98.3	385.9	977	737.5	6.192	6.160	8.260	13.41	2.279	249.3	134.9	75.21	13.95	21.81	83.4	4105
2007	166.3	1076	5.540	70.8	109.5	421.8	1020	753.1	6.585	7.680	10.240	14.06	2.369	260.4	139.8	78.06	14.83	22.91	87.3	4266
2008	178.0	1116	6.570	78.5	123.0	459.4	1062	780.7	7.300	9.170	12.450	15.14	2.613	278.4	146.5	81.09	16.65	25.30	93.5	4491
2009	188.9	1171	6.510	80.0	128.5	494.0	1107	804.7	7.862	8.320	12.090	16.69	2.571	297.5	156.0	88.12	17.44	28.22	99.1	4714
2010	194.7	1219	5.960	109.1	118.6	493.2	1135	800.5	8.115	8.160	11.860	17.73	2.710	304.1	156.4	93.24	17.86	28.48	102.4	4827
2011	206.4	1209	6.240	79.6	112.0	490.6	1159	808.6	8.355	8.220	13.280	18.29	2.819	302.0	157.8	88.11	18.45	28.83	107.1	4824
2012	216.5	1222	7.050	73.6	106.6	500.2	1193	819.3	8.167	8.310	12.040	19.44	3.062	303.9	163.2	81.72	17.50	29.54	112.3	4897
2013	219.1	1263	7.280	72.5	112.5	467.3	1212	819.4	7.595	8.600	12.410	20.14	3.207	302.0	167.3	85.03	21.57	30.74	116.9	4948
2014	221.1	1293	7.600	73.1	89.8	465.4	1230	825.5	8.592	9.000	12.670	20.90	3.494	306.2	174.3	89.60	18.75	31.98	119.4	5000
2015	220.9	1329	8.190	75.8	94.9	472.7	1249	831.2	7.213	9.300	13.060	21.64	3.819	306.8	175.7	86.67	18.54	35.68	119.8	5079
2016	225.2	1382	8.570	74.8	86.3	472.0	1261	829.5	7.028	9.260	13.230	22.33	3.781	305.2	178.9	83.37	18.30	33.68	120.8	5135
2017	229.0	1433	9.250	77.2	85.3	477.3	1292	839.6	7.328	10.210	13.920	23.73	4.058	312.0	181.2	88.55	18.65	34.35	120.1	5257
2018	234.6	1487	9.980	80.1	88.8	493.4	1321	848.9	7.606	11.040	14.780	25.09	4.470	327.4	187.1	88.23	19.43	35.85	122.4	5407
2019	242.8	1535	10.550	83.1	89.8	504.4	1344	862.2	7.929	11.610	15.630	26.47	4.737	341.1	192.1	90.05	20.50	37.10	124.4	5544

Table 54A

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.40	840	607	:	3216	165.1	2.6	1197	:	326.2	:
1996	0.77	760	631	:	3620	220.5	3.8	1188	:	333.5	:
1997	5.73	822	641	:	4367	245.6	8.8	1197	:	339.5	:
1998	8.94	903	657	:	5294	273.6	13.3	1209	:	351.8	:
1999	9.81	928	677	:	5668	292.1	21.6	1260	:	364.0	:
2000	11.47	975	699	:	6289	314.3	31.2	1270	:	385.7	:
2001	12.52	1110	725	88.1	7268	351.4	42.7	1308	3869	412.4	4532
2002	13.32	1202	750	106.7	8876	368.0	53.1	1386	4038	444.3	4745
2003	14.13	1387	771	116.0	9376	387.4	65.9	1447	4182	485.4	4884
2004	15.58	1303	798	121.9	10271	406.7	82.7	1471	4307	525.6	5082
2005	17.28	1380	813	126.3	11133	439.7	96.1	1523	4479	573.3	5317
2006	18.05	1453	838	136.7	12475	477.8	122.2	1582	4672	597.4	5548
2007	23.93	1550	862	146.6	12796	513.1	159.5	1627	4880	630.4	5801
2008	27.01	1635	908	157.9	13211	569.7	203.2	1696	5161	701.4	6042
2009	28.74	1737	974	160.0	13308	618.1	209.0	1735	5349	726.9	6165
2010	27.04	1724	1026	155.4	13405	662.1	211.2	1789	5520	755.1	6401
2011	27.32	1736	1042	160.6	13996	687.5	221.1	1840	5543	755.3	6413
2012	28.27	1806	1098	156.4	13950	698.4	221.7	1892	5634	774.9	6589
2013	30.86	1746	1077	158.1	14911	705.8	225.6	1961	5693	774.2	6604
2014	35.18	1831	1094	159.4	16092	726.8	233.6	2013	5752	793.4	6736
2015	36.04	1916	1110	164.0	17199	747.9	254.9	2084	5853	800.6	6956
2016	32.91	1883	1107	164.9	16482	764.4	263.9	2178	5909	815.3	6904
2017	34.73	1962	1113	164.4	17755	817.0	286.5	2259	6068	836.7	7022
2018	37.47	2089	1148	171.9	19228	877.0	323.9	2359	6257	857.1	7238
2019	39.66	2221	1186	177.8	20420	935.4	355.8	2437	6436	877.6	7445

Table 54B

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	52.4	54.7	41.0	40.8	46.0	44.3	54.5	51.8	30.9	35.6	34.6	40.7	39.1	53.7	55.8	42.6	52.1	48.2	61.1	52.7
1996	52.7	48.9	39.3	39.0	45.1	43.0	54.6	51.6	32.9	35.4	36.6	41.1	41.6	46.9	55.6	43.1	44.0	53.1	59.5	50.2
1997	51.2	48.1	37.4	36.5	43.7	41.6	54.2	49.6	34.2	35.1	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.3	52.3	42.4	44.2	48.4	56.1	48.9
1998	50.6	47.7	39.5	34.6	45.1	41.0	52.7	48.3	34.2	37.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.1	52.2	42.7	45.0	45.6	52.4	48.0
1999	50.1	47.7	40.3	34.0	46.2	39.9	52.4	47.4	34.1	40.8	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.5	52.1	42.6	45.8	47.9	51.0	47.6
2000	49.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	46.4	39.2	51.4	46.6	34.4	37.3	39.4	37.8	40.2	41.8	51.0	42.6	46.1	52.0	48.0	45.9
2001	49.2	46.9	35.0	32.5	46.0	38.5	51.5	47.5	35.3	34.8	37.1	38.2	41.7	43.1	51.4	44.1	47.0	44.4	47.3	46.7
2002	49.5	47.3	36.1	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.6	46.8	37.0	35.1	35.1	41.4	41.4	43.9	51.1	43.7	45.8	45.1	48.5	47.0
2003	50.7	47.8	35.2	33.0	46.6	38.3	53.1	47.2	40.5	33.4	33.6	43.5	45.2	44.7	51.3	45.3	45.8	39.9	49.4	47.4
2004	48.9	46.3	34.3	33.2	47.6	38.7	52.8	46.8	38.5	34.7	34.0	43.8	42.2	43.6	53.7	46.1	45.3	37.8	49.3	46.8
2005	51.6	46.2	34.0	33.3	45.6	38.3	53.1	47.1	39.3	34.2	34.1	43.6	42.2	42.3	51.2	46.7	44.9	39.8	49.3	46.7
2006	48.5	44.7	33.6	33.8	45.1	38.3	52.7	47.6	38.7	36.0	34.3	39.7	42.3	43.0	50.4	45.2	44.2	38.8	48.3	46.1
2007	48.2	42.8	34.1	35.9	47.1	39.0	52.4	46.8	37.6	34.0	35.3	37.8	41.1	42.5	49.2	44.5	42.2	36.3	46.8	45.4
2008	50.3	43.6	39.7	41.8	50.8	41.2	53.2	47.8	38.4	37.6	38.1	39.7	42.6	43.6	49.9	45.3	43.9	36.9	48.3	46.6
2009	54.2	47.6	46.1	47.0	54.1	45.8	57.1	51.2	42.1	44.2	44.9	45.1	41.9	48.2	54.1	50.2	48.2	44.1	54.8	50.7
2010	53.3	47.3	40.5	65.1	52.5	45.6	56.8	49.9	42.0	45.5	42.3	44.1	41.1	48.2	52.8	51.8	49.3	42.1	54.8	50.6
2011	54.5	44.7	37.4	46.3	54.1	45.8	56.3	49.4	42.3	40.5	42.5	42.4	41.2	47.0	50.9	50.0	50.0	40.8	54.4	49.2
2012	55.9	44.3	39.3	41.9	55.7	48.1	57.2	50.8	41.9	38.0	36.1	44.1	42.7	47.1	51.2	48.5	48.5	40.6	56.2	49.8
2013	55.8	44.7	38.5	40.2	62.3	45.6	57.3	51.1	41.9	37.7	35.5	43.3	42.0	46.3	51.6	49.9	59.5	41.4	57.5	49.8
2014	55.2	44.1	38.4	37.6	50.2	44.8	57.2	50.9	48.8	38.1	34.6	41.8	41.3	46.2	52.3	51.8	49.9	42.0	58.1	49.2
2015	53.8	43.7	40.2	28.9	53.8	43.8	56.8	50.3	40.7	38.2	34.9	41.5	40.1	44.9	51.0	48.2	47.7	45.2	57.1	48.3
2016	53.2	44.0	40.6	27.1	49.5	42.2	56.6	49.3	38.6	37.1	34.2	42.1	37.1	43.4	50.6	44.9	45.3	41.5	56.0	47.6
2017	52.2	43.9	40.2	26.1	48.0	41.0	56.5	48.9	38.1	38.0	33.3	42.9	36.5	42.6	49.1	45.9	43.1	40.4	53.7	47.1
2018	51.8	43.8	40.4	25.4	48.6	40.7	56.0	48.0	37.6	38.8	33.3	43.1	37.3	42.6	48.5	44.1	41.8	39.5	52.6	46.6
2019	51.8	43.5	40.4	25.0	47.4	40.0	55.1	47.6	37.3	38.4	33.6	43.3	36.8	42.4	47.9	43.5	41.5	38.3	51.5	46.1

Table 54B

**Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	41.3	52.9	58.5	:	55.1	47.9	34.1	63.5	:	38.6	:
1996	43.1	41.8	58.0	:	50.8	51.1	32.9	61.5	:	36.9	:
1997	30.5	42.0	55.9	:	49.4	47.1	34.4	59.3	:	35.8	:
1998	34.7	42.1	55.4	:	50.6	45.1	35.6	57.0	:	35.6	:
1999	39.6	41.4	54.5	:	48.6	43.4	39.0	56.3	:	35.4	:
2000	41.1	41.0	52.7	:	47.1	42.1	38.3	53.4	:	35.4	:
2001	40.7	43.2	52.8	45.4	47.1	45.0	36.0	52.8	46.9	36.6	45.1
2002	39.4	44.8	53.2	50.4	50.8	45.4	34.8	53.9	47.3	37.7	45.5
2003	38.9	49.3	53.6	49.9	49.0	45.8	33.1	54.0	47.7	38.9	46.2
2004	38.1	42.6	53.0	48.6	48.7	43.6	33.2	52.4	46.9	40.1	45.7
2005	37.0	42.3	51.2	46.7	49.3	44.4	33.1	52.4	46.8	41.4	45.8
2006	33.9	41.4	49.8	46.4	51.4	44.7	35.2	51.0	46.2	40.8	45.2
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	45.5	49.8	43.2	37.2	49.3	45.4	41.0	44.6
2008	37.1	40.6	50.4	45.4	48.6	44.3	37.8	50.1	46.5	44.6	46.2
2009	39.4	44.2	56.5	48.3	50.4	45.0	39.7	52.7	50.5	47.5	50.1
2010	36.2	43.5	56.7	47.2	49.2	45.8	39.9	50.8	50.2	47.8	49.9
2011	33.8	43.0	56.4	48.2	49.4	43.9	39.3	50.3	49.0	46.2	48.6
2012	34.5	44.5	58.0	47.3	48.5	42.9	37.2	51.4	49.5	46.0	48.9
2013	37.6	42.6	55.8	47.7	49.3	42.6	35.4	52.0	49.4	44.2	48.6
2014	42.1	42.4	55.2	48.1	49.4	42.3	35.0	51.1	48.9	43.2	48.0
2015	40.7	41.7	54.8	48.4	50.1	41.6	35.8	49.6	48.0	42.4	47.0
2016	35.0	39.4	53.6	47.2	46.5	41.1	34.6	49.4	47.2	41.5	46.3
2017	35.2	38.8	51.9	45.3	46.5	41.2	33.4	49.1	46.7	41.1	45.8
2018	35.8	38.9	51.9	45.1	47.1	41.7	34.3	48.9	46.3	40.6	45.4
2019	35.8	39.5	51.6	44.6	47.1	41.9	34.9	48.4	45.8	40.4	45.0

Table 54C

**Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	-9.2	26.0	4.9	8.5	3.0	2.9	5.6	10.6	14.7	32.3	7.0	11.6	-8.4	3.0	7.3	-2.7	22.9	0.9	-0.8
1997	1.8	0.3	17.2	7.9	7.9	2.8	2.6	0.4	9.0	14.3	66.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	-2.8	6.7	14.6	1.4	2.3	-0.1
1998	2.4	1.8	18.6	9.7	12.8	5.5	1.5	1.4	8.2	20.5	-9.0	5.5	5.5	3.8	3.9	9.5	13.0	2.8	1.5	2.0
1999	3.1	2.3	8.8	13.2	9.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	7.1	12.2	-3.2	8.1	6.4	5.0	3.5	7.0	14.2	12.5	2.6	3.7
2000	3.6	-3.8	3.5	6.3	6.2	6.7	3.6	4.1	10.0	-0.4	1.4	6.2	4.6	3.8	2.7	7.6	10.6	20.3	1.2	1.7
2001	3.2	8.0	8.8	18.4	6.7	6.3	4.2	6.8	10.4	1.7	0.0	4.1	6.9	9.9	3.9	9.4	13.8	-7.3	4.5	6.4
2002	4.2	2.1	14.9	13.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	2.0	8.9	13.7	1.5	14.2	5.0	5.6	2.2	4.1	9.0	10.5	5.2	4.0
2003	5.3	1.7	9.1	6.4	11.3	6.3	3.6	4.4	18.6	8.2	4.8	9.8	15.1	4.5	2.7	6.2	8.6	-1.8	4.0	3.8
2004	2.0	-0.9	8.8	7.8	10.7	8.4	3.9	3.2	2.6	20.1	10.9	7.5	-4.7	0.9	9.5	6.0	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.0
2005	10.0	1.1	14.8	9.6	-1.6	7.0	4.2	3.5	9.0	21.3	15.3	6.9	6.1	1.0	-0.1	5.5	4.7	15.0	3.7	3.4
2006	-1.6	0.6	18.6	10.3	8.3	8.2	3.8	5.0	6.4	32.6	15.4	2.5	4.8	8.0	3.8	1.6	6.3	8.8	3.0	3.8
2007	5.1	0.6	22.0	13.1	11.4	9.3	4.4	2.1	6.3	24.6	23.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.9
2008	7.0	3.7	18.5	10.9	12.3	8.9	4.1	3.7	10.9	19.4	21.6	7.7	10.3	6.9	4.8	3.9	12.3	10.4	7.1	5.3
2009	6.1	4.9	-0.8	1.8	4.4	7.5	4.2	3.1	7.7	-9.3	-2.9	10.3	-1.6	6.8	6.5	8.7	4.7	11.6	6.0	4.9
2010	3.1	4.2	-8.5	36.4	-7.7	-0.2	2.6	-0.5	3.2	-1.9	-1.9	6.2	5.4	2.2	0.3	5.8	2.4	0.9	3.3	2.4
2011	6.0	-0.9	4.6	-27.0	-5.6	-0.5	2.1	1.0	3.0	0.7	12.0	3.1	4.0	-0.7	1.0	-5.5	3.3	1.2	4.5	-0.1
2012	4.9	1.1	13.0	-7.6	-4.8	2.0	3.0	1.3	-2.3	1.1	-9.4	6.3	8.6	0.6	3.4	-7.3	-5.1	2.5	4.9	1.5
2013	1.2	3.4	3.3	-1.5	5.6	-6.6	1.6	0.0	-7.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.7	-0.6	2.5	4.1	23.2	4.1	4.1	1.0
2014	0.9	2.4	4.4	0.8	-20.2	-0.4	1.5	0.8	13.1	4.7	2.1	3.8	9.0	1.4	4.2	5.4	-13.1	4.1	2.1	1.0
2015	-0.1	2.8	7.7	3.7	5.7	1.6	1.5	0.7	-16.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	9.3	0.2	0.8	-3.3	-1.1	11.6	0.3	1.6
2016	2.0	4.0	4.7	-1.3	-9.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	-2.6	-0.4	1.3	3.2	-1.0	-0.5	1.8	-3.8	-1.3	-5.6	0.9	1.1
2017	1.7	3.7	7.9	3.2	-1.1	1.1	2.5	1.2	4.3	10.3	5.3	6.3	7.3	2.2	1.3	6.2	1.9	2.0	-0.6	2.4
2018	2.5	3.7	7.9	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.3	1.1	3.8	8.1	6.1	5.7	10.2	4.9	3.3	-0.4	4.2	4.4	1.9	2.8
2019	3.5	3.3	5.7	3.9	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	4.2	5.1	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.2	2.7	2.1	5.5	3.5	1.7	2.5

Table 54C

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	93.7	-9.5	4.0	:	12.6	33.6	44.7	-0.8	:	2.2	:
1997	640.0	8.2	1.5	:	20.6	11.4	133.9	0.8	:	1.8	:
1998	55.8	9.9	2.5	:	21.2	11.4	50.1	1.0	:	3.6	:
1999	9.8	2.7	3.1	:	7.1	6.8	63.2	4.2	:	3.5	:
2000	16.9	5.1	3.3	:	11.0	7.6	44.0	0.8	:	6.0	:
2001	9.1	13.8	3.7	:	15.6	11.8	36.9	3.0	:	6.9	
2002	6.5	8.3	3.6	21.1	22.1	4.7	24.6	6.0	4.4	7.7	4.7
2003	6.1	15.4	2.7	8.7	5.6	5.3	24.0	4.4	3.6	9.2	2.9
2004	10.3	-6.0	3.6	5.1	9.5	5.0	25.5	1.7	3.0	8.3	4.1
2005	10.9	5.9	1.8	3.6	8.4	8.1	16.2	3.5	4.0	9.1	4.6
2006	4.4	5.3	3.1	8.2	12.1	8.7	27.1	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
2007	32.6	6.7	2.9	7.3	2.6	7.4	30.6	2.8	4.4	5.5	4.6
2008	12.8	5.5	5.3	7.7	3.2	11.0	27.4	4.3	5.8	11.3	4.2
2009	6.4	6.2	7.2	1.3	0.7	8.5	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.0
2010	-5.9	-0.7	5.4	-2.9	0.7	7.1	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
2011	1.0	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.4	3.8	4.7	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.2
2012	3.5	4.0	5.4	-2.6	-0.3	1.6	0.3	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.8
2013	9.2	-3.3	-1.9	1.1	6.9	1.1	1.8	3.6	1.0	-0.1	0.2
2014	14.0	4.8	1.6	0.8	7.9	3.0	3.5	2.7	1.0	2.5	2.0
2015	2.4	4.7	1.5	2.9	6.9	2.9	9.1	3.6	1.8	0.9	3.3
2016	-8.7	-1.8	-0.3	0.6	-4.2	2.2	3.6	4.5	1.0	1.8	-0.7
2017	5.5	4.2	0.5	-0.3	7.7	6.9	8.5	3.8	2.7	2.6	1.7
2018	7.9	6.5	3.1	4.5	8.3	7.3	13.1	4.4	3.1	2.4	3.1
2019	5.8	6.3	3.4	3.4	6.2	6.7	9.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-9.41	-179.0	0.030	-1.17	-9.06	-32.3	-62.2	-71.4	-0.056	-0.058	-0.120	0.421	-0.106	-27.95	-10.83	-4.610	-0.860	-0.658	-5.84	-421.6
1996	-8.49	-68.2	-0.013	-0.15	-8.41	-26.2	-48.9	-69.4	-0.238	-0.020	-0.316	0.266	-0.246	-5.89	-8.22	-4.470	-0.133	-2.134	-3.31	-258.0
1997	-4.80	-57.9	0.097	0.92	-6.95	-20.3	-47.2	-32.8	-0.401	0.076	-1.378	0.490	-0.240	-4.65	-4.86	-3.790	-0.320	-1.505	-1.34	-186.6
1998	-2.22	-51.1	-0.039	1.63	-7.85	-16.3	-32.2	-34.3	-0.346	0.002	-0.395	0.588	-0.333	-3.52	-5.29	-4.890	-0.357	-1.388	1.97	-155.4
1999	-1.35	-35.1	-0.178	2.24	-7.75	-7.9	-22.5	-21.2	-0.390	-0.234	-0.359	0.726	-0.255	1.35	-5.29	-3.630	-0.512	-2.077	2.14	-101.9
2000	-0.19	18.2	-0.004	5.27	-5.74	-7.1	-19.5	-30.2	-0.232	-0.187	-0.426	1.359	-0.228	8.42	-5.14	-4.130	-0.688	-3.800	9.34	-34.1
2001	0.46	-67.8	0.014	1.18	-8.32	-3.8	-21.2	-44.1	-0.236	-0.145	-0.501	1.405	-0.261	-1.66	-1.46	-6.500	-0.821	-2.196	7.20	-148.2
2002	0.12	-87.1	0.033	-0.67	-9.85	-3.1	-50.2	-40.3	-0.482	-0.192	-0.282	0.613	-0.243	-10.28	-3.13	-4.760	-0.568	-3.015	6.04	-206.6
2003	-4.98	-92.7	0.157	0.57	-14.01	-2.9	-65.5	-46.4	-0.758	-0.139	-0.211	0.049	-0.429	-15.28	-4.14	-6.460	-0.672	-1.119	3.70	-251.0
2004	-0.47	-84.9	0.232	2.09	-17.10	-0.3	-61.2	-50.6	-0.510	-0.102	-0.254	-0.358	-0.209	-9.03	-11.64	-9.440	-0.544	-1.064	3.50	-241.7
2005	-8.60	-78.6	0.127	2.75	-12.33	11.3	-59.3	-61.2	-0.321	-0.050	-0.072	0.023	-0.135	-1.40	-6.37	-9.830	-0.390	-1.454	4.26	-221.2
2006	0.72	-41.2	0.393	5.22	-12.95	22.2	-45.2	-54.6	-0.164	-0.083	-0.066	0.655	-0.136	1.22	-6.79	-7.190	-0.380	-2.021	6.79	-133.2
2007	0.23	4.7	0.441	0.62	-15.61	20.8	-51.2	-23.6	0.564	-0.116	-0.237	1.543	-0.123	1.30	-3.85	-5.280	-0.029	-1.229	9.58	-61.3
2008	-3.91	-4.5	-0.440	-13.06	-24.63	-49.3	-65.0	-42.9	0.165	-1.024	-1.008	1.266	-0.256	1.43	-4.39	-6.740	-0.536	-1.663	8.10	-208.5
2009	-18.78	-79.6	-0.309	-23.47	-35.97	-118.2	-138.9	-82.6	-1.015	-1.718	-2.453	-0.249	-0.199	-33.54	-15.35	-17.200	-2.112	-4.996	-4.58	-581.2
2010	-14.61	-108.9	0.028	-53.71	-25.31	-101.4	-137.4	-67.6	-0.912	-1.558	-1.934	-0.264	-0.158	-31.52	-13.14	-20.100	-2.043	-5.058	-4.88	-590.5
2011	-15.65	-25.9	0.193	-21.88	-21.28	-103.2	-106.1	-60.2	-1.122	-0.874	-2.796	0.221	-0.165	-27.57	-7.92	-13.010	-2.462	-3.021	-2.06	-414.8
2012	-16.41	-0.9	-0.046	-14.11	-16.95	-108.8	-104.0	-47.1	-1.082	-0.264	-1.049	0.152	-0.250	-25.06	-6.98	-9.530	-1.459	-3.159	-4.36	-361.5
2013	-12.31	-4.0	-0.032	-11.00	-23.77	-71.7	-86.5	-46.9	-0.931	-0.264	-0.912	0.454	-0.185	-15.50	-6.32	-8.250	-5.319	-2.017	-5.32	-300.7
2014	-12.32	15.5	0.134	-7.06	-6.46	-61.9	-83.9	-48.4	-1.577	-0.352	-0.226	0.663	-0.149	-15.03	-9.09	-12.400	-2.075	-2.056	-6.60	-253.4
2015	-10.18	25.4	0.014	-4.95	-9.99	-57.0	-79.7	-42.6	-0.236	-0.331	-0.092	0.710	-0.104	-14.02	-3.60	-7.920	-1.109	-2.151	-5.78	-213.6
2016	-10.49	31.9	-0.061	-1.42	1.09	-50.4	-75.9	-41.6	0.059	0.016	0.103	0.856	0.101	2.57	-5.62	-3.670	-0.781	-1.791	-3.87	-159.0
2017	-4.52	41.2	-0.066	-1.01	1.45	-36.2	-59.3	-39.7	0.344	-0.131	0.221	0.839	0.437	8.01	-2.59	-5.710	0.013	-0.884	-1.28	-98.9
2018	-4.94	42.1	-0.003	-0.77	0.79	-31.0	-54.1	-29.9	0.397	-0.305	0.203	0.530	0.134	5.60	-1.75	-1.750	0.242	-0.823	-1.74	-77.2
2019	-6.28	48.0	0.085	-0.58	0.43	-24.3	-67.2	-31.5	0.473	-0.359	0.163	0.413	0.170	7.57	-0.63	-1.260	0.176	-0.320	-0.54	-75.5

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.070	-197.2	-37.5	:	-502	-14.4	-0.15	-132.4	:	-43.9	:
1996	-0.177	-54.8	-27.0	:	-311	-19.6	-0.41	-60.1	:	-33.9	:
1997	0.145	-62.4	-13.8	:	-488	-23.8	-1.13	-31.8	:	-19.7	:
1998	0.285	-89.8	-4.6	:	-779	-25.2	-1.20	17.8	:	-3.1	:
1999	0.023	-70.2	10.8	:	-598	-15.1	-2.44	17.0	:	6.7	:
2000	-0.148	-85.1	25.0	:	-404	-22.2	-3.72	76.8	:	15.2	:
2001	0.324	-140.9	15.6	-4.05	-624	-37.3	-4.06	35.3	-161.0	2.8	-156.5
2002	-0.395	-170.5	-0.2	-7.37	-1541	-39.3	-2.95	-37.3	-234.9	-22.0	-269.9
2003	-0.143	-193.5	-1.9	-10.86	-1362	-51.4	-2.78	-34.3	-280.4	-39.1	-336.9
2004	0.740	-72.9	31.2	-13.04	-1379	-47.1	-2.72	9.8	-256.7	-40.2	-315.9
2005	0.474	-97.7	78.6	-10.41	-1753	-39.2	-2.37	53.2	-226.9	-43.6	-290.6
2006	0.970	-76.3	83.9	-9.97	-2249	-38.1	-7.37	68.4	-138.5	-40.4	-197.7
2007	0.699	-25.1	87.3	-7.88	-1290	-22.0	-11.67	110.6	-53.7	-40.5	-112.9
2008	1.157	-79.7	57.2	-9.60	-1001	-46.3	-28.97	64.4	-223.1	-81.3	-325.2
2009	-2.961	-214.2	-48.2	-19.84	-1199	-99.5	-48.24	-23.6	-640.9	-154.8	-814.6
2010	-2.328	-166.0	-49.1	-21.26	-1218	-106.1	-36.70	-1.1	-647.5	-148.8	-821.0
2011	-1.590	-109.9	-38.0	-25.93	-1532	-75.6	-30.54	-7.6	-460.5	-122.2	-601.3
2012	-0.262	-159.6	-66.1	-17.27	-691	-60.5	-21.81	-36.2	-405.0	-137.4	-574.4
2013	-0.296	-51.1	-23.8	-17.52	-791	-68.1	-13.67	-51.5	-336.2	-94.7	-447.7
2014	-4.561	-90.6	22.7	-17.03	-847	-62.3	-8.94	-61.4	-284.6	-100.1	-408.8
2015	-1.421	-27.9	-29.8	-11.69	-654	-47.6	-5.65	7.7	-234.8	-80.5	-345.7
2016	0.209	34.6	-8.5	-3.27	-589	-43.6	-22.68	52.2	-170.6	-58.3	-241.8
2017	0.920	80.6	21.5	2.75	-746	-33.0	-25.02	58.5	-101.7	-39.4	-146.6
2018	0.653	75.0	-1.7	2.85	-990	-29.2	-31.98	36.7	-87.2	-40.6	-133.7
2019	0.674	46.7	-0.5	3.19	-914	-32.0	-38.90	43.9	-87.7	-35.3	-128.2

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-4.4	-9.4	1.1	-2.1	-9.7	-7.0	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.6	-6.1	-5.2	-8.2	-3.3	-5.9	-7.3
1996	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.3	-8.2	-5.4	-3.9	-6.7	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.7	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.7	-3.2	-4.3
1997	-2.1	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.3	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-1.2	-3.0
1998	-0.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-0.9	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.2	1.6	-2.4
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.3	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.9	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.0	6.9	-0.5
2001	0.2	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-1.9	-3.5	5.9	-6.1	-0.3	-0.7	-4.8	-3.9	-6.4	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.4	-3.1	-3.0	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	2.4	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.1	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-4.0	-3.3	-5.9	-1.5	-1.3	0.2	-9.0	-3.0	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	2.4	-3.2
2004	-0.2	-3.7	2.4	1.3	-8.8	0.0	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-4.3	-1.7	-4.8	-6.2	-2.0	-2.3	2.2	-3.0
2005	-2.8	-3.4	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.3	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.6	-0.3	-2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-2.9	2.6	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.2	-2.4	-3.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.2	-2.5	-4.3	-1.2	-3.6	3.9	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.6	-1.5	3.2	-0.5	-0.8	4.2	-2.1	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.9	5.1	-0.7
2008	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-7.0	-10.2	-4.4	-3.3	-2.6	0.9	-4.2	-3.1	3.3	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.4	-2.4	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.0	-7.2	-5.2	-5.4	-9.1	-9.1	-0.7	-3.2	-5.4	-5.3	-9.8	-5.8	-7.8	-2.5	-6.3
2010	-4.0	-4.2	0.2	-32.1	-11.2	-9.4	-6.9	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-6.9	-0.7	-2.4	-5.0	-4.4	-11.2	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.2
2011	-4.1	-1.0	1.2	-12.7	-10.3	-9.6	-5.2	-3.7	-5.7	-4.3	-8.9	0.5	-2.4	-4.3	-2.6	-7.4	-6.7	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-8.0	-8.9	-10.5	-5.0	-2.9	-5.6	-1.2	-3.1	0.3	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-5.7	-4.0	-4.3	-2.2	-3.7
2013	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2	-6.1	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.1	-1.2	-2.6	1.0	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-4.8	-14.7	-2.7	-2.6	-3.0
2014	-3.1	0.5	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-6.0	-3.9	-3.0	-9.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.7	-7.2	-5.5	-2.7	-3.2	-2.5
2015	-2.5	0.8	0.1	-1.9	-5.7	-5.3	-3.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.4	-0.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.1	-1.0	-4.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.0
2016	-2.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	-4.5	-3.4	-2.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.5
2017	-1.0	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	-3.1	-2.6	-2.3	1.8	-0.5	0.5	1.5	3.9	1.1	-0.7	-3.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-0.9
2018	-1.1	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-2.6	-2.3	-1.7	2.0	-1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.9	0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7
2019	-1.3	1.4	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-1.9	-2.8	-1.7	2.2	-1.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	-7.2	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	:	-5.2	:
1996	-9.9	-3.0	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.5	-3.1	:	-3.8	:
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	:	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	:	-2.1	:
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	:	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	:	-0.3	:
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	:	-5.1	-2.2	-4.4	0.8	:	0.7	:
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	:	1.4	:
2001	1.1	-5.5	1.1	-2.1	-4.0	-4.8	-3.4	1.4	-2.0	0.2	-1.6
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.5	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.5	-2.7	-1.9	-2.6
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.7	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.2
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.2	-6.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.8
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.9	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-2.5
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-2.8	-1.6
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.4	-5.0	-1.9	-2.7	3.4	-0.5	-2.6	-0.9
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-5.4	1.9	-2.0	-5.2	-2.5
2009	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.5	-7.3	-9.2	-0.7	-6.0	-10.1	-6.6
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.5	-4.5	-7.3	-6.9	0.0	-5.9	-9.4	-6.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.8	-5.4	-4.8	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-7.5	-4.6
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.2	-2.4	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-8.2	-4.3
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-5.3	-2.6	-4.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3
2014	-5.5	-2.1	1.1	-5.1	-2.6	-3.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.4	-5.4	-2.9
2015	-1.6	-0.6	-1.5	-3.4	-1.9	-2.6	-0.8	0.2	-1.9	-4.3	-2.3
2016	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-2.3	-3.0	1.2	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6
2017	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.8	-2.0	-1.7	-2.9	1.3	-0.8	-1.9	-1.0
2018	0.6	1.4	-0.1	0.7	-2.4	-1.4	-3.4	0.8	-0.6	-1.9	-0.8
2019	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	-2.1	-1.4	-3.8	0.9	-0.6	-1.6	-0.8

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-): general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.5	5.9	-1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.6	-2.3	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-4.2	6.9	1.6	0.4	7.1	-6.4	2.7	3.0
1997	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.3	3.6	-1.8	1.8	-8.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.0	-1.2	3.6	2.0	1.3
1998	1.2	0.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-2.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.6
1999	0.4	0.8	-2.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.2	-3.8	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.4	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.9
2000	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.3	-0.6	1.8	1.0	-0.4	2.4	1.2	1.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-4.7	5.2	1.0
2001	0.2	-4.0	0.3	-3.9	-1.4	0.6	-0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-2.2	1.7	-1.6	-0.2	5.6	-1.9	-1.5
2002	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-0.6	0.1	-1.8	0.4	-2.0	-0.3	1.7	-3.5	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	1.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7
2003	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	0.9	-1.8	0.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.6	-2.3	-3.6	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	5.4	-1.6	-0.5
2004	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	-1.0	0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	4.7	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2
2005	-2.6	0.3	-1.3	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.2	-0.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.3
2006	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.1
2007	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	2.1	4.2	0.0	-0.5	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	-7.3	-3.5	-6.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
2009	-4.3	-3.1	0.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.5	-3.9	-2.6	-6.3	-4.9	-6.0	-4.0	0.9	-5.7	-3.8	-6.0	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-4.1
2010	1.4	-1.0	2.4	-18.3	3.9	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	-1.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	19.3	0.9	-0.3	1.7	0.5	-1.0	4.4	-2.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.8	-1.0	3.2	1.6	2.0
2012	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	4.7	1.4	-0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	3.1	5.8	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.6
2013	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.9	-4.3	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	-10.6	1.6	-0.4	0.6
2014	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.5	9.5	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.3	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.8	-2.3	9.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5
2015	0.6	0.3	-0.6	1.7	-2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.7	2.8	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.5
2016	0.0	0.2	-0.4	1.4	6.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.4	-0.5	2.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6
2017	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	2.9	0.7	0.9	-1.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.6
2018	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-2.8	-0.4	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.2
2019	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.6	9.4	1.1	:	4.2	-0.4	-1.6	3.9	:	1.4	:
1997	10.6	-0.2	1.3	:	-1.2	0.0	-0.9	1.5	:	1.7	:
1998	0.3	-1.0	0.8	:	-1.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	:	1.8	:
1999	-1.0	1.0	1.3	:	2.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.1	:	1.0	:
2000	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	:	2.1	-0.7	-0.2	2.5	:	0.7	:
2001	1.6	-1.9	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.8	1.1	-1.8	:	-1.1	
2002	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.9	-0.8	-2.1	-1.0
2003	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6
2004	2.2	4.5	2.2	-0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.3
2005	-0.8	-0.6	2.9	1.3	-1.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3
2006	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
2007	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.7	-0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
2008	0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	1.3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.6	-3.5	-6.0	-3.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.8	-2.6	-4.0	-4.9	-4.1
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
2011	1.1	1.5	0.7	-1.3	-0.9	2.5	1.5	-0.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
2012	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.7	0.3
2013	0.0	2.7	2.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.6	2.8	1.0
2014	-5.1	-0.9	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
2015	3.8	1.5	-2.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.6
2016	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.3	-2.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7
2017	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.7
2018	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
2019	0.0	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1

Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	9.53	-113.7	0.043	1.64	0.90	-9.7	-20.2	38.3	0.089	-0.026	-0.093	0.515	-0.051	-11.22	-3.77	0.320	-0.640	-0.202	-2.07	-119.6
1996	9.88	-2.5	0.008	2.49	2.16	-1.7	-4.3	46.2	-0.057	0.041	-0.235	0.362	-0.183	10.44	-1.06	0.090	0.114	-1.590	0.83	61.6
1997	12.71	7.7	0.114	3.49	2.61	3.2	-1.7	67.1	-0.206	0.123	-1.292	0.576	-0.158	11.64	1.93	0.130	0.002	-0.929	3.16	111.3
1998	15.15	15.6	-0.009	4.31	1.79	6.2	13.3	55.1	-0.082	0.041	-0.247	0.684	-0.229	12.90	1.73	-1.390	-0.029	-0.721	6.08	129.7
1999	15.46	27.7	-0.158	4.43	2.39	12.5	20.2	53.8	-0.111	-0.194	-0.172	0.817	-0.109	17.42	1.71	-0.100	-0.115	-1.122	5.82	160.6
2000	17.03	84.6	0.013	7.38	3.94	13.3	23.8	45.8	0.104	-0.123	-0.194	1.446	-0.060	23.23	2.47	-0.270	-0.243	-2.536	13.04	233.4
2001	17.83	-2.3	0.029	2.94	1.25	16.9	25.1	35.0	0.125	-0.078	-0.287	1.490	-0.102	12.15	6.49	-2.440	-0.332	-0.845	10.89	124.0
2002	16.08	-22.0	0.053	1.12	-0.74	16.6	-2.8	33.1	-0.130	-0.131	-0.084	0.692	-0.069	2.50	4.68	-0.720	-0.061	-1.711	9.05	55.9
2003	10.25	-28.1	0.177	2.34	-5.25	15.6	-19.2	22.7	-0.349	-0.069	-0.005	0.120	-0.261	-3.25	3.23	-2.580	-0.181	-0.102	6.46	1.6
2004	13.88	-21.7	0.253	3.81	-7.83	16.8	-13.9	16.1	-0.099	-0.024	-0.090	-0.298	-0.029	3.11	-4.36	-5.540	-0.084	-0.081	6.19	6.1
2005	4.97	-15.5	0.148	4.49	-2.98	27.5	-11.5	6.0	0.148	0.020	0.089	0.090	0.059	10.40	1.81	-5.780	0.057	-0.601	6.92	26.4
2006	14.09	23.5	0.416	7.07	-3.33	38.3	2.9	14.3	0.308	-0.010	0.102	0.738	0.064	12.84	1.61	-2.600	0.052	-1.211	9.37	118.7
2007	13.95	71.7	0.468	2.61	-5.14	37.7	1.1	53.1	1.056	-0.036	-0.044	1.661	0.077	13.30	5.06	-0.110	0.409	-0.353	12.23	208.7
2008	10.13	63.9	-0.406	-10.66	-12.97	-32.1	-7.7	37.5	0.664	-0.890	-0.794	1.411	-0.051	14.43	4.26	-1.180	-0.120	-0.771	10.81	75.6
2009	-5.44	-14.6	-0.282	-20.05	-23.99	-99.8	-89.7	-13.1	-0.583	-1.433	-2.119	-0.101	0.002	-21.04	-6.30	-11.990	-1.638	-4.080	-2.16	-318.4
2010	-1.44	-45.1	0.047	-48.96	-12.07	-81.1	-87.0	1.3	-0.532	-1.245	-1.424	-0.098	0.046	-20.36	-4.58	-14.830	-1.452	-4.181	-2.39	-325.4
2011	-2.01	41.6	0.215	-16.11	-6.20	-76.9	-50.4	16.2	-0.721	-0.513	-2.220	0.423	0.052	-16.28	0.72	-5.400	-1.763	-1.941	0.69	-120.5
2012	-2.44	62.2	-0.020	-6.81	-7.21	-77.9	-49.4	36.5	-0.518	0.099	-0.390	0.382	-0.035	-14.46	1.67	-1.310	-0.729	-1.876	-1.52	-63.8
2013	0.66	51.6	-0.011	-3.24	-16.49	-36.0	-37.6	30.7	-0.235	0.074	-0.298	0.706	0.034	-5.58	2.11	0.010	-4.392	-0.630	-2.76	-21.4
2014	0.73	60.8	0.155	0.53	0.64	-25.9	-37.5	26.0	-0.971	-0.013	0.361	0.878	0.082	-5.60	-0.97	-3.920	-0.855	-0.613	-4.11	9.7
2015	2.24	65.8	0.033	1.90	-3.74	-23.7	-35.9	25.5	0.438	-0.006	0.477	0.897	0.124	-5.53	4.47	0.290	0.143	-0.771	-3.33	29.3
2016	1.62	67.3	-0.050	4.74	6.71	-19.0	-34.0	24.8	0.663	0.271	0.620	1.030	0.319	10.13	1.82	4.100	0.439	-0.455	-1.53	69.5
2017	6.25	75.5	-0.057	4.80	7.08	-6.4	-19.1	26.0	0.955	0.121	0.692	1.031	0.643	15.05	4.19	1.770	1.087	0.302	0.90	120.8
2018	5.27	76.0	0.010	4.68	6.79	-1.9	-14.7	32.9	1.011	-0.074	0.569	0.729	0.328	11.93	4.46	5.310	1.175	0.334	0.40	135.2
2019	3.87	81.7	0.099	5.01	7.00	5.5	-27.4	31.4	1.078	-0.132	0.544	0.620	0.359	13.58	5.36	5.780	1.010	0.848	1.58	137.8

Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.054	-181.3	23.1	:	7	5.0	-0.03	-35.7	:	-17.7	
1996	0.166	-34.3	34.2	:	333	-0.3	-0.20	40.3	:	-6.0	
1997	1.378	-41.8	43.9	:	258	-0.4	0.00	69.7	:	9.9	
1998	1.241	-66.7	49.2	:	-45	-1.1	0.28	110.4	:	27.4	
1999	0.914	-49.7	62.1	:	179	4.6	0.35	103.0	:	33.3	
2000	0.996	-66.9	74.6	:	298	0.3	-0.52	155.7	:	41.8	
2001	1.617	-117.1	62.0	-0.62	97	-13.0	-0.01	100.0	137.3	26.8	180.4
2002	0.358	-141.0	43.5	-3.62	-845	-15.9	0.80	36.8	53.5	-0.4	52.9
2003	0.654	-164.1	37.8	-6.71	-596	-26.4	0.37	21.7	-4.9	-16.6	-28.9
2004	1.500	-39.8	69.0	-8.19	-466	-21.8	0.85	57.2	13.6	-16.0	-10.1
2005	1.206	-62.4	111.2	-5.16	-837	-14.9	1.20	104.1	43.7	-16.4	19.6
2006	1.661	-40.0	114.0	-4.43	-1315	-12.7	-4.50	118.6	136.2	-11.7	119.1
2007	1.408	16.0	115.5	-1.87	-255	3.9	-8.82	165.2	240.4	-7.4	229.7
2008	1.767	-39.7	83.0	-2.78	99	-19.1	-25.42	117.4	85.9	-47.1	26.8
2009	-2.430	-165.9	-15.2	-12.16	-14	-65.9	-40.63	14.7	-353.1	-126.5	-495.1
2010	-1.807	-114.0	-14.7	-13.14	-103	-70.1	-28.72	35.8	-355.6	-103.4	-476.1
2011	-1.008	-56.9	-1.6	-16.72	-360	-36.0	-21.50	33.6	-137.2	-70.4	-218.3
2012	0.391	-101.7	-31.9	-6.85	624	-17.2	-11.40	-2.6	-77.6	-88.9	-187.3
2013	0.306	3.9	8.3	-6.92	576	-26.6	-2.51	-21.1	-28.3	-45.0	-81.3
2014	-3.838	-34.4	51.8	-5.61	463	-28.8	2.06	-34.7	3.9	-51.1	-59.4
2015	-0.598	21.1	2.0	0.11	563	-16.1	5.96	26.5	32.2	-36.6	-18.2
2016	1.050	78.4	19.6	7.54	553	-12.0	-11.22	70.4	80.6	-10.3	68.0
2017	1.705	118.4	44.4	12.52	321	-1.8	-13.55	74.7	139.2	15.9	157.3
2018	1.381	114.0	22.1	12.44	61	2.2	-18.62	50.9	146.8	13.5	162.3
2019	1.396	88.5	23.3	12.65	151	1.2	-24.12	56.4	147.9	19.1	169.9

Table 56B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	4.5	-6.0	1.6	3.0	1.0	-2.1	-1.7	3.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.4	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.1	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	4.4	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	3.1	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.2	0.8	1.0
1997	5.6	0.4	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.6	-0.1	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	3.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.8	2.9	1.8
1998	6.5	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	4.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	3.3	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	4.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.9	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	4.0	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	-1.5	5.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.0	9.6	3.3
2001	6.7	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.1	-1.0	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.5	2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.5	1.7
2002	5.8	-1.0	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.5	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-4.6	6.1	0.7
2003	3.6	-1.3	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.6	-2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-5.5	-0.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	0.0
2004	4.6	-1.0	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	0.1
2005	1.6	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.2	0.3
2006	4.3	1.0	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.2	5.4	1.3
2007	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.3	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.6	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-5.7	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.3	3.5	-3.7	-2.4	3.7	-0.8	2.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.3	-4.6	-0.8	-3.1	-7.6	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.4	-2.2	-6.8	-4.5	-6.4	-1.2	-3.4
2010	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	-29.2	-5.3	-7.5	-4.4	0.1	-2.8	-6.9	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	-3.2	-1.5	-8.2	-4.0	-6.2	-1.3	-3.4
2011	-0.5	1.5	1.3	-9.4	-3.0	-7.2	-2.4	1.0	-3.7	-2.5	-7.1	1.0	0.8	-2.5	0.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.7	0.3	-1.2
2012	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.9	-3.8	-7.5	-2.4	2.3	-2.7	0.5	-1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	0.5	-0.8	-2.0	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6
2013	0.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-9.1	-3.5	-1.8	1.9	-1.3	0.3	-0.9	1.5	0.4	-0.9	0.7	0.0	-12.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.2
2014	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	-5.5	-0.1	1.0	1.8	1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-2.3	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.1
2015	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.5	2.5	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	-0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.6	0.3
2016	0.4	2.1	-0.2	1.7	3.9	-1.7	-1.5	1.5	3.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.1	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.6	-0.7	0.6
2017	1.4	2.3	-0.2	1.6	4.0	-0.5	-0.8	1.5	5.0	0.4	1.7	1.9	5.8	2.1	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.4	1.1
2018	1.2	2.2	0.0	1.5	3.7	-0.2	-0.6	1.9	5.0	-0.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.5	0.4	0.2	1.2
2019	0.8	2.3	0.4	1.5	3.7	0.4	-1.1	1.7	5.1	-0.4	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.1

Table 56B
**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**
(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	5.6	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	:	-2.1	:
1996	9.2	-1.9	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	:	-0.7	:
1997	7.3	-2.1	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.5	:	1.0	:
1998	4.8	-3.1	4.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	:	2.8	:
1999	3.7	-2.2	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	:	3.2	:
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.6	:	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	:	3.8	:
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.5	-0.3	0.6	-1.7	0.0	4.0	1.7	2.4	1.8
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	-0.3
2004	3.7	-1.3	4.6	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	0.3	2.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.1
2005	2.6	-1.9	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.5	-1.2	0.2
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.5	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.8	1.3	-0.8	1.0
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	5.0	2.2	-0.5	1.8
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-4.7	3.5	0.8	-3.0	0.2
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-4.8	-7.7	0.4	-3.3	-8.3	-4.0
2010	-2.4	-2.9	-0.8	-4.0	-0.4	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.2	-6.5	-3.7
2011	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-5.0	-1.3	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.3	-1.7
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	2.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-5.3	-1.4
2013	0.4	0.1	0.4	-2.1	1.9	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-2.6	-0.6
2014	-4.6	-0.8	2.6	-1.7	1.4	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	0.0	-2.8	-0.4
2015	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.1
2016	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.6	-0.6	-1.5	1.6	0.6	-0.5	0.5
2017	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.0
2018	1.3	2.1	1.0	3.3	0.1	0.1	-2.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0
2019	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.2	0.3	0.1	-2.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	5.9	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	-1.9	1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-4.1	6.5	1.6	-0.3	7.0	-6.2	2.9	3.1
1997	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.7	1.4	-8.6	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	-0.9	3.4	2.0	0.8
1998	0.8	0.4	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.3	1.6	-1.6	9.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2
1999	-0.1	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-3.8	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.4
2000	0.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	-0.9	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-4.1	5.0	0.9
2001	0.1	-4.1	0.2	-4.4	-2.0	0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-2.6	1.8	-1.6	-0.3	5.6	-2.0	-1.6
2002	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.8	-0.2	-2.2	-0.5	1.5	-3.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.3	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0
2003	-2.2	-0.3	1.4	0.8	-2.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	0.8	0.5	-2.3	-4.0	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	4.3	-1.8	-0.7
2004	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.5	2.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	1.2	-3.2	-1.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1
2005	-3.1	0.3	-1.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.2	-0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.2
2006	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	-0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	2.4	4.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-7.0	-3.2	-6.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-2.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4
2009	-4.4	-3.1	0.5	-6.1	-4.7	-6.4	-4.2	-3.1	-6.6	-4.0	-5.4	-4.0	0.9	-5.7	-3.6	-6.2	-4.2	-5.2	-6.8	-4.2
2010	1.2	-1.2	2.3	-17.4	4.8	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	-1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	19.8	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.9	4.4	-2.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.8	5.2	-0.8	3.4	1.6	2.2
2012	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	5.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	3.0	5.9	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.8	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2013	0.8	-0.4	0.1	2.1	-5.4	4.0	0.6	-0.3	1.4	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.8	-10.1	1.7	-0.6	0.4
2014	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.1	9.5	1.0	0.0	-0.3	-4.2	-0.4	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-2.3	9.8	0.0	-0.6	0.3
2015	0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.5	-2.5	0.3	0.1	-0.1	8.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.6	-0.2	0.4	0.2
2016	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	1.0	6.0	0.5	0.1	-0.1	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.3	-0.8	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
2017	1.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	2.7	0.6	0.6	-1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.4
2018	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-3.1	-0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1
2019	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0
1996	3.7	9.5	0.9	:	4.6	-1.5	-1.3	4.0	:	1.4	:
1997	-1.9	-0.2	0.7	:	-1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	:	1.7	:
1998	-2.5	-1.0	0.3	:	-3.4	-0.1	0.7	1.8	:	1.7	:
1999	-1.1	0.9	0.9	:	2.0	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	:	0.5	:
2000	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	:	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.9	:	0.6	:
2001	1.7	-1.7	-1.1	:	-1.6	-1.7	0.6	-2.5	:	-1.5	
2002	-4.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-5.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.3
2003	0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8
2004	1.9	4.5	1.9	-0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2005	-1.1	-0.6	2.4	1.4	-1.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
2006	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8
2007	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	0.9	4.4	1.5	-0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
2008	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.8	-3.2	-5.5	-2.9	-0.4	-3.3	-3.0	-3.0	-4.1	-5.3	-4.2
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.3
2011	1.2	1.5	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
2012	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.9	-1.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3
2013	-0.1	2.6	2.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	-0.5	0.4	2.7	0.8
2014	-5.0	-0.9	2.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2
2015	3.9	1.3	-2.5	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.3
2016	1.8	1.2	0.8	2.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.3	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.6
2017	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6
2018	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2019	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0

Table 57A

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	276.3	1040	0.228	43.1	92.1	283	684	1152	3.67	0.560	0.89	1.52	1.045	239.1	120.7	51.9	1.93	4.27	54.4	4071
1996	276.3	1110	0.275	42.1	104.4	320	751	1214	3.92	0.620	1.35	1.58	1.236	243.8	124.6	56.1	2.62	6.70	56.5	4360
1997	278.4	1154	0.314	42.7	114.1	334	794	1240	4.44	0.570	1.80	1.62	1.582	240.1	119.8	56.5	3.05	8.05	57.9	4432
1998	277.2	1199	0.302	41.4	122.0	346	829	1258	4.95	0.540	2.15	1.62	1.842	244.2	125.4	57.7	3.49	9.03	56.4	4583
1999	279.4	1239	0.348	43.2	132.3	362	848	1285	5.34	0.760	2.89	1.63	2.361	242.5	135.9	61.1	4.08	13.44	55.9	4716
2000	280.9	1246	0.316	39.1	148.2	375	871	1303	5.81	0.830	3.14	1.67	2.519	231.6	141.2	64.6	4.89	15.68	57.9	4788
2001	286.0	1259	0.333	40.5	163.0	379	897	1360	6.45	1.030	3.25	1.74	2.781	233.9	147.2	72.6	5.51	16.57	59.2	4931
2002	288.0	1312	0.443	41.5	171.4	384	957	1372	7.10	1.090	3.37	1.77	2.852	239.6	151.3	80.1	6.44	15.99	59.7	5092
2003	285.8	1400	0.490	43.6	181.5	383	1050	1397	8.11	1.310	3.39	1.82	3.286	251.2	152.7	85.7	6.86	17.22	64.9	5334
2004	288.3	1471	0.491	44.1	199.3	390	1124	1450	8.88	1.550	3.40	2.05	3.490	260.8	158.0	94.5	7.43	18.74	67.7	5588
2005	294.9	1541	0.512	44.4	214.0	393	1190	1519	9.31	1.550	3.70	2.22	3.606	268.4	174.4	106.9	7.68	17.20	65.8	5855
2006	297.4	1591	0.596	43.7	225.6	392	1194	1588	9.39	1.630	4.15	2.63	3.473	259.1	180.3	115.0	8.20	17.43	65.9	5998
2007	300.0	1600	0.595	47.1	239.9	385	1253	1606	9.37	1.820	4.61	2.87	3.585	261.6	184.7	120.1	8.03	18.98	63.4	6108
2008	327.6	1669	0.741	79.6	264.8	441	1370	1671	8.57	4.430	4.76	5.68	3.837	349.9	201.8	128.2	8.27	19.49	63.3	6622
2009	347.2	1786	0.996	104.7	301.1	570	1608	1770	10.05	6.740	7.53	5.82	4.153	350.7	230.0	146.7	12.53	23.24	75.5	7360
2010	364.1	2088	0.964	144.2	330.6	650	1701	1852	10.86	8.400	10.15	7.95	4.452	374.3	244.7	173.1	13.91	27.84	88.2	8095
2011	388.9	2125	1.011	189.7	356.2	744	1808	1908	12.97	8.660	11.63	8.07	4.797	395.7	255.7	196.2	17.20	30.85	95.5	8559
2012	404.3	2202	1.746	210.0	305.1	892	1892	1990	15.53	9.020	13.26	9.70	4.855	427.8	261.0	212.6	19.40	37.93	107.7	9016
2013	413.7	2190	1.924	215.3	320.5	979	1978	2070	18.61	8.890	13.55	11.01	5.227	442.5	263.2	219.7	25.50	40.60	114.8	9333
2014	428.1	2192	2.108	203.4	319.6	1042	2040	2137	18.92	9.670	14.83	11.33	5.390	450.6	279.9	226.0	30.22	40.73	123.7	9575
2015	435.3	2162	2.035	201.6	311.7	1074	2101	2173	19.07	8.950	15.94	11.45	5.586	441.4	291.4	231.5	32.09	41.29	133.2	9693
2016	448.2	2145	1.987	200.7	315.0	1107	2153	2220	19.42	10.090	15.51	11.02	5.728	434.2	295.2	240.9	31.75	42.05	136.0	9833
2017	452.2	2093	2.066	201.3	317.4	1144	2218	2263	18.72	10.780	16.63	12.71	5.643	416.1	289.5	242.6	31.86	43.23	137.3	9916
2018	460.4	2043	2.169	206.4	325.0	1184	2274	2310	21.35	10.520	15.95	13.18	5.648	410.5	288.6	245.2	32.22	44.45	140.5	10032
2019	469.9	1987	2.184	209.8	322.7	1209	2341	2348	21.14	11.280	17.82	13.77	5.588	402.9	287.3	247.4	32.19	45.17	144.1	10118

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017.

Table 57A

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	:	217	758.0	:	4905	164.0	0.5	1310	:	378	:
1996	:	212	760.8	:	5078	183.0	1.2	1357	:	400	:
1997	18.31	240	754.7	:	5468	221.0	3.8	1371	:	412	:
1998	17.85	301	732.4	:	6258	233.0	6.2	1417	:	408	:
1999	18.87	342	722.0	:	6963	262.0	12.0	1376	:	411	:
2000	19.87	405	694.7	64.0	7378	272.0	18.2	1210	5154	403	5800
2001	19.99	586	665.3	70.8	8008	291.0	30.4	1296	5325	388	5962
2002	17.38	695	692.2	77.4	9657	339.0	37.8	1293	5504	407	6129
2003	15.89	795	663.1	88.5	11079	394.0	42.4	1332	5750	446	6383
2004	14.72	874	665.0	100.9	12390	420.0	46.4	1372	6044	507	6763
2005	12.50	910	593.4	111.0	13644	460.0	45.6	1429	6325	553	7131
2006	11.19	973	530.7	113.7	15635	502.0	42.6	1363	6483	597	7371
2007	10.36	1055	475.5	120.1	16813	524.0	51.0	1294	6597	643	7474
2008	9.48	1137	600.1	135.5	19466	595.0	66.8	1280	7119	785	7943
2009	9.99	1319	692.0	159.9	20569	678.0	116.2	1361	7932	980	9035
2010	11.45	1480	771.2	188.6	21847	768.0	157.4	1360	8749	1194	10137
2011	12.29	1606	850.9	212.8	22780	848.0	191.0	1385	9232	1329	10823
2012	13.70	1805	850.7	229.7	22557	875.0	219.8	1404	9745	1425	11491
2013	13.98	1840	849.9	266.6	23335	923.0	238.9	1536	10083	1500	11882
2014	22.55	1819	877.1	278.4	24975	864.0	261.4	1792	10337	1605	12397
2015	23.02	1836	809.3	284.2	26337	920.0	268.6	1857	10479	1666	12749
2016	27.32	1755	782.3	281.7	26912	1007.0	285.0	1856	10626	1731	12648
2017	25.06	1749	780.9	283.3	28096	1003.0	300.8	1870	10726	1786	12739
2018	24.41	1754	742.7	280.8	29906	1044.0	332.8	1832	10847	1822	12934
2019	23.74	1788	743.2	278.1	30785	1096.0	371.7	1788	10951	1853	13082

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017.

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016 and 234.6 in 2017

Table 57B**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1995	130.5	54.8	8.2	78.5	99.0	61.7	55.8	116.9	47.8	13.9	11.5	9.6	34.4	73.5	68.3	58.3	18.3	21.7	55.1	70.8
1996	128.0	57.6	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.6	59.7	116.3	49.1	13.3	13.9	9.5	38.7	71.5	68.3	59.5	21.6	30.5	55.3	72.7
1997	123.2	58.7	7.0	61.6	99.5	64.4	61.1	113.8	53.0	10.6	15.4	9.3	46.6	65.8	63.5	55.2	22.1	33.0	52.2	72.2
1998	118.2	59.4	6.0	51.5	97.4	62.5	61.0	110.8	54.7	9.0	16.5	8.9	51.2	62.7	63.9	51.8	22.8	33.9	46.9	71.8
1999	114.4	60.0	6.5	46.6	98.9	60.9	60.2	109.7	54.8	12.1	22.7	7.8	62.1	58.4	66.7	51.0	23.7	47.1	44.1	70.6
2000	108.8	58.9	5.1	36.1	104.9	58.0	58.6	105.1	54.9	12.1	23.5	7.2	60.9	51.7	66.1	50.3	25.9	49.6	42.5	68.1
2001	107.6	57.7	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.2	58.1	104.7	56.5	13.8	22.9	7.3	65.2	49.1	66.7	53.4	26.1	48.3	41.0	67.0
2002	104.7	59.4	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.3	60.0	101.9	59.7	13.0	22.1	7.0	63.2	48.4	66.7	56.2	27.3	42.9	40.2	66.9
2003	101.1	63.1	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.6	64.1	100.5	63.1	13.7	20.4	6.9	69.0	49.6	65.9	58.7	26.7	41.6	42.8	68.1
2004	96.5	64.8	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.3	65.7	100.1	64.1	14.0	18.7	7.3	71.9	49.8	65.2	62.0	26.8	40.6	42.7	68.4
2005	94.7	67.0	4.5	26.1	107.4	42.3	67.2	101.9	62.8	11.4	17.6	7.4	70.0	49.2	68.6	67.4	26.3	34.1	40.0	69.2
2006	91.1	66.5	4.4	23.6	103.6	38.9	64.4	102.6	58.7	9.6	17.2	7.8	64.5	44.7	67.3	69.2	26.0	31.0	38.2	67.4
2007	87.0	63.7	3.7	23.9	103.1	35.6	64.4	99.8	53.5	8.0	15.9	7.7	62.3	42.7	65.0	68.4	22.8	30.1	34.0	65.0
2008	92.5	65.2	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.5	68.7	102.4	45.1	18.2	14.6	14.9	62.6	54.7	68.7	71.7	21.8	28.5	32.7	68.7
2009	99.5	72.6	7.0	61.5	126.7	52.8	82.9	112.5	53.8	35.8	28.0	15.7	67.6	56.8	79.9	83.6	34.6	36.3	41.7	79.2
2010	99.7	80.9	6.6	86.1	146.2	60.1	85.1	115.4	56.3	46.8	36.2	19.8	67.5	59.3	82.7	96.2	38.4	41.2	47.1	84.8
2011	102.6	78.6	6.1	110.3	172.1	69.5	87.8	116.5	65.7	42.7	37.2	18.7	70.1	61.6	82.4	111.4	46.6	43.7	48.5	87.3
2012	104.3	79.8	9.7	119.6	159.6	85.7	90.7	123.4	79.7	41.2	39.8	22.0	67.8	66.3	81.9	126.2	53.8	52.2	53.9	91.7
2013	105.5	77.5	10.2	119.4	177.4	95.5	93.5	129.0	102.6	39.0	38.8	23.7	68.4	67.8	81.3	129.0	70.4	54.7	56.5	93.9
2014	107.0	74.7	10.7	104.5	178.9	100.4	94.9	131.8	107.5	40.9	40.5	22.7	63.8	68.0	84.0	130.6	80.3	53.5	60.2	94.2
2015	106.1	71.0	10.0	76.9	176.8	99.4	95.6	131.5	107.5	36.8	42.6	22.0	58.7	64.6	84.6	128.8	82.6	52.3	63.5	92.1
2016	105.9	68.2	9.4	72.8	180.8	99.0	96.6	132.0	106.6	40.5	40.1	20.8	56.2	61.8	83.6	129.9	78.6	51.8	63.0	91.1
2017	103.1	64.1	9.0	68.0	178.6	98.3	97.0	131.8	97.5	40.1	39.7	23.0	50.8	56.7	78.4	125.7	73.6	50.9	61.4	88.8
2018	101.5	60.2	8.8	65.6	177.8	97.6	96.4	130.7	105.7	37.0	36.0	22.6	47.1	53.5	74.8	122.5	69.3	49.0	60.4	86.5
2019	100.2	56.3	8.4	63.2	170.3	95.9	96.0	129.7	99.5	37.3	38.2	22.5	43.4	50.1	71.7	119.5	65.1	46.6	59.6	84.1

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017.

Table 57B

**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
1995	:	13.7	73.1	:	84.1	47.6	6.6	69.5	:	44.7	:
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.3	42.4	10.6	70.2	:	44.3	:
1997	97.3	12.3	65.8	:	61.9	42.3	14.9	67.9	:	43.4	:
1998	69.3	14.0	61.8	:	59.8	38.4	16.7	66.8	:	41.3	:
1999	76.1	15.3	58.2	:	59.7	39.0	21.6	61.5	:	39.9	:
2000	71.2	17.0	52.4	35.5	55.3	36.5	22.4	50.8	65.4	37.0	60.0
2001	65.0	22.8	48.5	36.5	51.9	37.3	25.7	52.3	64.6	34.4	59.3
2002	51.4	25.9	49.1	36.6	55.3	41.8	24.8	50.3	64.4	34.5	58.8
2003	43.7	28.3	46.2	38.1	57.9	46.6	21.3	49.8	65.5	35.7	60.3
2004	36.0	28.5	44.2	40.2	58.7	45.0	18.6	48.9	65.9	38.7	60.9
2005	26.8	27.9	37.4	41.1	60.5	46.4	15.7	49.2	66.1	39.9	61.5
2006	21.0	27.7	31.5	38.6	64.5	46.9	12.3	44.0	64.0	40.8	60.1
2007	16.3	27.5	27.3	37.3	65.5	44.2	11.9	39.3	61.4	41.9	57.5
2008	13.0	28.3	33.3	39.0	71.6	46.3	12.4	37.8	64.2	49.9	60.8
2009	13.7	33.6	40.2	48.3	77.8	49.4	22.1	41.4	74.8	64.1	73.4
2010	15.3	37.4	42.6	57.3	80.2	53.1	29.7	38.6	79.6	75.6	79.0
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	63.8	80.5	54.1	34.0	37.9	81.6	81.3	82.0
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	69.4	78.4	53.7	36.9	38.1	85.6	84.5	85.3
2013	17.0	44.9	44.0	80.5	77.1	55.7	37.5	40.7	87.6	85.6	87.5
2014	27.0	42.2	44.3	84.0	76.6	50.3	39.1	45.5	87.8	87.4	88.3
2014	27.0	42.2	44.3	84.0	76.6	50.3	39.1	45.5	87.8	87.4	88.3
2015	26.0	40.0	39.9	83.8	76.7	51.1	37.7	44.2	85.9	88.2	86.1
2016	29.0	36.8	37.9	80.6	76.0	54.2	37.4	42.1	84.9	88.2	84.8
2017	25.4	34.6	36.4	78.0	73.6	50.6	35.0	40.6	82.5	87.7	83.1
2018	23.3	32.7	33.6	73.7	73.3	49.6	35.3	38.0	80.2	86.3	81.2
2019	21.4	31.8	32.3	69.7	71.0	49.1	36.4	35.5	78.0	85.3	79.1

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017.

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016 and 234.6 in 2017

Table 57C

**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	6.8	21.1	-2.3	13.3	12.9	9.9	5.4	6.7	10.0	51.1	4.0	18.3	2.0	3.3	8.2	36.0	56.9	3.9	7.1
1997	0.7	4.0	14.2	1.6	9.3	4.3	5.7	2.2	13.2	-7.4	33.3	2.8	28.0	-1.5	-3.8	0.6	16.5	20.3	2.5	1.7
1998	-0.4	3.9	-3.8	-3.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.5	11.5	-5.5	19.5	0.0	16.4	1.7	4.6	2.2	14.3	12.1	-2.5	3.4
1999	0.8	3.3	15.1	4.5	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.1	7.8	39.5	34.0	0.2	28.2	-0.7	8.4	5.8	17.1	48.9	-0.9	2.9
2000	0.5	0.6	-9.3	-9.5	12.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	8.9	9.5	8.8	2.8	6.7	-4.5	3.9	5.8	19.6	16.7	3.6	1.5
2001	1.8	1.0	5.6	3.7	10.0	1.2	3.1	4.4	11.0	24.5	3.5	3.9	10.4	1.0	4.2	12.2	12.8	5.6	2.2	3.0
2002	0.7	4.3	32.8	2.5	5.2	1.4	6.6	0.8	10.0	5.9	3.6	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	10.4	16.9	-3.5	0.8	3.3
2003	-0.8	6.7	10.6	4.9	5.9	-0.4	9.8	1.9	14.3	19.9	0.9	2.8	15.2	4.8	0.9	7.0	6.4	7.7	8.7	4.8
2004	0.9	5.0	0.3	1.1	9.8	1.9	7.0	3.7	9.5	18.3	0.3	12.9	6.2	3.8	3.5	10.2	8.4	8.8	4.4	4.8
2005	2.3	4.8	4.3	0.7	7.4	0.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	0.1	8.7	8.1	3.3	2.9	10.4	13.2	3.4	-8.2	-2.9	4.8
2006	0.9	3.2	16.2	-1.5	5.5	-0.3	0.4	4.6	0.8	5.3	12.2	18.6	-3.7	-3.5	3.4	7.6	6.8	1.3	0.2	2.5
2007	0.9	0.5	-0.1	7.9	6.3	-1.9	4.9	1.1	-0.2	11.2	11.0	9.1	3.2	0.9	2.4	4.4	-2.2	8.9	-3.7	1.8
2008	9.2	4.3	24.5	68.9	10.4	14.5	9.4	4.1	-8.6	143.5	3.3	98.2	7.0	33.8	9.3	6.7	3.1	2.7	-0.3	8.4
2009	6.0	7.0	34.3	31.5	13.7	29.3	17.3	5.9	17.3	52.2	58.1	2.3	8.2	0.2	14.0	14.4	51.4	19.2	19.3	11.1
2010	4.9	17.0	-3.1	37.8	9.8	14.1	5.8	4.6	8.1	24.7	34.8	36.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	18.0	11.0	19.8	16.8	10.0
2011	6.8	1.8	4.8	31.5	7.8	14.5	6.3	3.0	19.4	3.1	14.6	1.6	7.7	5.7	4.5	13.4	23.7	10.8	8.3	5.7
2012	3.9	3.6	72.6	10.7	-14.4	19.8	4.7	4.3	19.7	4.1	14.1	20.1	1.2	8.1	2.1	8.3	12.8	22.9	12.8	5.3
2013	2.3	-0.5	10.2	2.5	5.1	9.8	4.5	4.0	19.9	-1.4	2.2	13.6	7.7	3.5	0.8	3.4	31.4	7.1	6.6	3.5
2014	3.5	0.1	9.6	-5.6	-0.3	6.4	3.1	3.2	1.7	8.7	9.4	2.9	3.1	1.8	6.3	2.9	18.5	0.3	7.7	2.6
2015	1.7	-1.4	-3.5	-0.8	-2.5	3.1	3.0	1.7	0.8	-7.4	7.5	1.0	3.6	-2.0	4.1	2.4	6.2	1.4	7.7	1.2
2016	3.0	-0.8	-2.4	-0.5	1.1	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	12.7	-2.7	-3.7	2.6	-1.6	1.3	4.0	-1.0	1.8	2.2	1.4
2017	0.9	-2.5	4.0	0.3	0.8	3.3	3.1	2.0	-3.6	6.8	7.2	15.3	-1.5	-4.2	-1.9	0.7	0.3	2.8	0.9	0.9
2018	1.8	-2.4	5.0	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.1	14.0	-2.4	-4.1	3.7	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.2
2019	2.1	-2.7	0.7	1.6	-0.7	2.2	3.0	1.7	-1.0	7.2	11.7	4.5	-1.1	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	1.6	2.5	0.9

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017.

Table 57C

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
1996	:	-2.2	0.4	:	3.5	11.5	140.5	3.6	:	5.8	:
1997	:	13.5	-0.8	:	7.7	20.7	217.5	1.0	:	2.9	:
1998	-2.5	25.2	-3.0	:	14.4	5.5	61.9	3.4	:	-0.9	:
1999	5.7	13.7	-1.4	:	11.3	12.7	92.6	-2.9	:	0.6	:
2000	5.3	18.5	-3.8	:	6.0	3.8	51.9	-12.1	:	-1.9	:
2001	0.6	44.4	-4.2	10.7	8.5	6.9	67.0	7.1	3.3	-3.8	2.8
2002	-13.1	18.7	4.0	9.3	20.6	16.3	24.5	-0.2	3.3	5.0	2.8
2003	-8.5	14.4	-4.2	14.4	14.7	16.4	12.3	3.0	4.5	9.5	4.1
2004	-7.4	9.9	0.3	14.0	11.8	6.6	9.3	3.0	5.1	13.7	6.0
2005	-15.1	4.2	-10.8	10.0	10.1	9.4	-1.6	4.2	4.6	9.1	5.4
2006	-10.5	6.9	-10.6	2.4	14.6	9.2	-6.7	-4.6	2.5	8.0	3.4
2007	-7.4	8.4	-10.4	5.6	7.5	4.4	19.7	-5.1	1.8	7.8	1.4
2008	-8.5	7.8	26.2	12.8	15.8	13.5	31.1	-1.1	7.9	22.0	6.3
2009	5.4	16.0	15.3	18.0	5.7	13.9	74.0	6.3	11.4	24.8	13.7
2010	14.6	12.2	11.5	18.0	6.2	13.2	35.4	-0.1	10.3	21.9	12.2
2011	7.3	8.5	10.3	12.8	4.3	10.4	21.4	1.8	5.5	11.3	6.8
2012	11.5	12.4	0.0	7.9	-1.0	3.3	15.0	1.4	5.6	7.2	6.2
2013	2.0	1.9	-0.1	16.1	3.5	5.4	8.7	9.4	3.5	5.3	3.4
2014	61.4	-1.2	3.2	4.4	7.0	-6.3	9.4	16.7	2.5	7.0	4.3
2015	2.1	0.9	-7.7	2.1	5.5	6.4	2.8	3.6	1.4	3.8	2.8
2016	18.7	-4.4	-3.3	-0.9	2.2	9.4	6.1	0.0	1.4	3.9	-0.8
2017	-8.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	4.4	-0.3	5.6	0.8	0.9	3.2	0.7
2018	-2.6	0.3	-4.9	-0.9	6.4	4.0	10.6	-2.0	1.1	2.0	1.5
2019	-2.8	1.9	0.1	-1.0	2.9	5.0	11.7	-2.4	1.0	1.7	1.1

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017.

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016 and 234.6 in 2017

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

	(National currency)																			
	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	211.6	1899	2.78	54.8	93.1	459	1225	985	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.78	3.040	325.3	176.6	89.0	10.52	19.69	98.6	5747
1996	215.9	1926	3.65	60.2	103.0	488	1259	1043	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.71	3.200	341.0	182.5	94.4	12.13	21.95	102.1	5993
1997	226.0	1967	4.49	69.4	114.7	518	1300	1090	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.50	3.400	365.0	188.7	102.4	13.83	24.42	110.7	6138
1998	234.5	2018	5.05	80.3	125.3	554	1359	1135	9.06	6.02	13.02	18.18	3.600	389.3	196.3	111.4	15.34	26.66	120.4	6384
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.6	133.8	594	1408	1172	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.87	3.800	414.8	203.9	119.6	17.21	28.55	126.9	6679
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	141.2	646	1485	1239	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.140	448.1	213.6	128.5	18.90	31.60	136.3	7033
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	122.0	152.2	700	1545	1299	11.42	7.46	14.19	23.77	4.260	476.7	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.31	144.4	7357
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1594	1346	11.88	8.40	15.20	25.09	4.510	494.5	226.7	142.6	23.62	37.28	148.3	7612
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1637	1391	12.85	9.55	16.67	26.19	4.760	506.7	231.9	146.2	25.67	41.40	151.6	7831
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1711	1448	13.86	11.05	18.24	27.94	4.850	523.9	242.3	152.4	27.67	46.10	158.5	8166
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1772	1490	14.82	13.60	21.00	30.03	5.150	545.6	254.1	158.7	29.23	50.42	164.4	8462
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.0	217.9	1008	1853	1548	16.00	17.10	24.08	33.81	5.390	579.2	267.8	166.2	31.56	56.27	172.6	8906
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.2	232.7	1081	1946	1610	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.760	613.3	284.0	175.5	35.15	63.05	186.6	9403
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.8	242.0	1116	1996	1632	19.01	24.35	32.70	38.13	6.130	639.2	293.8	178.9	37.95	68.49	193.7	9636
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	170.1	237.5	1079	1939	1573	18.67	18.83	26.93	36.98	6.140	617.5	288.0	175.4	36.17	64.02	181.0	9292
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.6	226.0	1081	1998	1605	19.30	17.94	28.03	40.18	6.600	631.5	295.9	179.9	36.25	67.58	187.1	9548
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	171.9	207.0	1070	2059	1637	19.73	20.30	31.28	43.16	6.840	642.9	310.1	176.2	36.90	70.63	196.9	9800
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.6	191.2	1040	2087	1613	19.49	21.89	33.35	44.11	7.160	645.2	318.7	168.4	36.08	72.70	199.8	9837
2013	392.3	2826	18.93	180.3	180.7	1026	2115	1605	18.14	22.79	34.96	46.50	7.640	652.7	323.9	170.3	36.24	74.17	203.3	9935
2014	400.3	2932	19.77	194.5	178.7	1038	2150	1622	17.61	23.62	36.57	49.99	8.450	663.0	333.1	173.1	37.61	76.09	205.5	10160
2015	410.4	3044	20.35	262.0	176.3	1080	2198	1653	17.74	24.32	37.43	52.10	9.520	683.5	344.5	179.8	38.84	78.90	209.6	10520
2016	423.0	3144	21.10	275.6	174.2	1119	2229	1681	18.22	24.93	38.67	53.00	10.190	702.6	353.3	185.5	40.42	81.15	215.8	10790
2017	438.5	3263	23.00	296.2	177.7	1164	2287	1717	19.21	26.86	41.86	55.38	11.110	733.2	369.2	193.0	43.28	84.99	223.5	11168
2018	453.4	3395	24.70	314.9	182.8	1213	2360	1767	20.21	28.48	44.33	58.26	11.990	767.7	386.0	200.2	46.47	90.74	232.6	11598
2019	469.0	3529	26.14	332.0	189.4	1261	2438	1811	21.24	30.24	46.58	61.16	12.870	804.3	400.8	207.0	49.43	96.91	241.7	12028

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	1.00	1586	1036	117.1	5836	345	8.0	1884	6337	846	7358
1996	1.80	1818	1088	128.7	7122	431	11.0	1932	6639	903	7749
1997	18.80	1959	1146	146.8	8833	522	26.0	2019	6824	948	8194
1998	25.80	2146	1186	161.8	10456	606	37.0	2121	7111	989	8573
1999	24.80	2242	1242	166.3	11661	673	55.0	2238	7435	1030	8998
2000	27.90	2379	1327	180.2	13350	747	81.0	2380	7876	1089	9663
2001	30.80	2568	1372	194.3	15419	780	118.0	2478	8244	1126	10056
2002	33.80	2682	1410	211.6	17462	811	153.0	2570	8546	1180	10422
2003	36.40	2810	1437	232.4	19139	846	199.0	2677	8776	1249	10580
2004	40.90	3062	1506	250.9	21099	933	249.0	2805	9177	1310	11108
2005	46.70	3265	1586	270.2	22560	990	290.0	2907	9575	1386	11602
2006	53.20	3513	1682	294.4	24257	1070	347.0	3099	10122	1463	12269
2007	63.50	3840	1739	322.3	25680	1188	429.0	3297	10752	1537	12998
2008	72.80	4024	1801	347.7	27194	1286	538.0	3388	11097	1572	13072
2009	73.00	3930	1722	331.0	26425	1372	526.0	3289	10599	1530	12316
2010	74.80	3962	1811	328.9	27225	1445	530.0	3520	10986	1580	12828
2011	80.80	4034	1847	333.3	28305	1567	562.0	3657	11317	1635	13201
2012	82.00	4060	1895	330.9	28781	1629	595.0	3685	11385	1685	13463
2013	82.20	4098	1930	331.4	30247	1657	637.0	3770	11514	1753	13577
2014	83.60	4314	1981	331.3	32592	1720	668.0	3937	11768	1837	14047
2015	88.60	4596	2027	339.0	34324	1799	713.0	4200	12200	1889	14802
2016	94.10	4773	2066	349.4	35420	1858	762.0	4405	12513	1963	14909
2017	98.60	5055	2145	363.3	38183	1982	858.0	4604	13003	2038	15327
2018	104.60	5366	2213	381.3	40803	2104	944.0	4824	13519	2111	15936
2019	110.90	5618	2298	399.0	43389	2233	1020.0	5034	14048	2172	16545

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA – TIME SERIES

General Government Data – Time Series can be accessed and downloaded free of charge at the following address:

https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics/economic-databases/macro-economic-database-ameco/government-finance-and-other-macro-economic-data-eu-countries_en#general-government-data

