

Business and consumer survey results for August 2020

Recovery of euro area and EU Economic Sentiment continues – Employment Expectations further up

Following the historical slump in March and April, the recovery of the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) continued in August 2020. Registering marked increases in the euro area (+5.3 points up to 87.7) and the EU (+5.0 points up to 86.9¹), the ESI in both regions has so far recovered around 60% the combined losses of March and April. Also the Employment Expectations Indicator (EEI) improved for the fourth month in a row (by 2.9 points to 89.6 in the euro area and by 2.7 points to 89.5 in the EU).

Euro-area developments

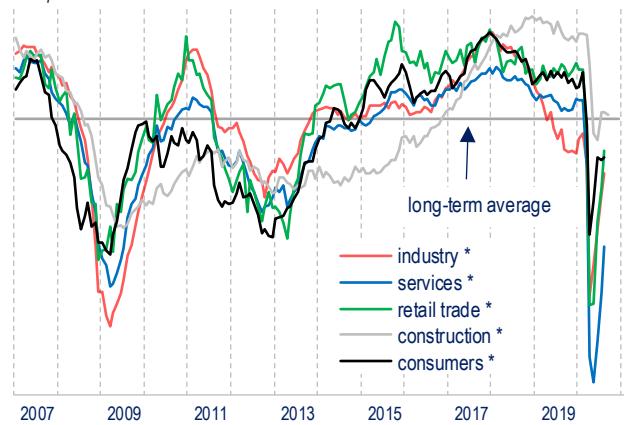
Graph 1: EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)



In the euro area, the ESI's recovery resulted from a sustained improvement of industry, retail trade, and, in particular, services confidence. By contrast, confidence edged down in construction and remained broadly stable among consumers. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI increased significantly in France (+9.3), the Netherlands (+7.1), Germany (+5.9), and Italy (+2.7). By contrast, the ESI suffered a setback in Spain (-2.5).

Industry confidence continued to recover (+3.5), fuelled by more sanguine appraisals of the stocks of finished products and the current level of overall order books. Managers' production expectations edged down, but, following the previous three months' strong recovery, they remained above their pre-crisis level of February. Among the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' assessments of the level of production over the last 3 months and export order books continued to recover. Nonetheless, both indicators remain below their long-term averages and their February readings. The third sharp increase in a row in **services confidence** (+9.0) was driven by managers' improved assessment of both the business situation and demand over the last 3 months, while their demand expectations slipped for the first time in four months. Virtually unchanged **consumer confidence** (+0.3) reflects households' broadly stable intentions to make major purchases and expectations concerning their financial conditions. By contrast, households' assessment of the future general economic situation and of their financial conditions over the last 12 months improved slightly.

Graph 2: EA confidence indicators



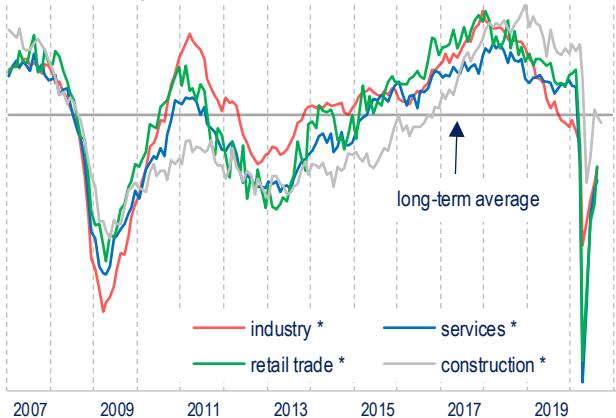
¹ Business confidence indices for France and Hungary were revised compared to the July press release, the net effect being an upward revision of the ESI for July of 0.1 points in both the euro area (to 82.4) and the EU (to 81.9).

Increasing **retail trade confidence** (+4.6) reflects retailers' more positive views on the *business situation over the last 3 months* and, to a lesser extent, on the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. By contrast, their expectations concerning the *future business situation* suffered a slight setback in August. The minor decrease in **construction confidence** (-0.4) resulted from managers' more pessimistic *employment expectations*, while their appraisals of the *level of order books* remained virtually stable. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) rose (+3.8). Sharp improvements were registered in the assessment of both the *business situation* and *demand over the last 3 months* while managers' *demand expectations* deteriorated for the first time since April.

The increase of the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (+2.9) reflects significantly improved employment plans in retail trade, industry, and services, which were only partly diminished by worsened employment plans in construction. Although not included in the EEI, consumers' unemployment expectations remained broadly unchanged.

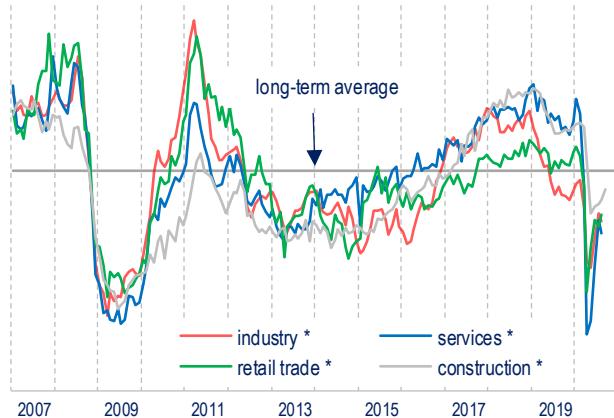
Selling price expectations increased markedly in construction and retail trade, while they decreased in services and industry. Also consumer price expectations edged down in August.

Graph 3: Employment expectations in the EA



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 4: Price expectations in the EA



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 5: Consumer expectations in the EA



Graph 6: EA Financial services confidence indicator



TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.3	01-18	9.3	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3	-21.4	-15.7	-12.6
	Services	05-20	-43.3	7.3	03-00	33.7	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.2	-17.5
	Consumer	03-09	-23.0	-10.5	05-00	-1.5	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.6	-15.6	-15.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.7	-9.3
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	-1.9	-18.5	-19.7	-13.7	-13.3	-13.5
	= ESI	04-20	63.8	100.0	05-00	118.3	101.3	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.5	103.0	94.5	63.8	66.7	74.9	81.9	86.9
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.1	12.9	04-06	43.3	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5
	EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-00	116.5	104.5	104.3	104.3	105.2	105.1	104.5	94.4	59.6	70.8	83.0	86.8	89.5
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.2	01-18	10.3	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5	-21.6	-16.2	-12.7
	Services	05-20	-43.6	6.7	03-00	33.3	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.2	-17.2
	Consumer	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0	-14.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.5
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	-1.0	-16.1	-17.5	-11.3	-11.4	-11.8
	= ESI	04-20	64.9	100.0	05-00	118.6	101.1	100.2	100.7	100.9	102.6	103.4	94.1	64.9	67.5	75.8	82.4	87.7
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.9	11.3	04-06	42.6	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8
	EEI	04-20	58.9	100.0	05-00	117.1	104.8	105.1	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.0	93.6	58.9	70.1	83.0	86.7	89.6
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1
	Services	04-20	-50.1	9.3	08-07	32.2	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.6	10-10	13.7	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3
	= ESI	04-20	60.3	100.0	06-07	118.1	93.1	94.3	93.9	96.1	97.6	100.0	92.4	60.3	61.9	67.5	77.4	83.5
	EEI	04-20	63.7	100.0	04-07	118.5	100.5	99.8	99.2	100.1	99.4	104.6	87.0	63.7	70.7	83.1	81.8	82.3
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-2.9	01-08	12.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3
CZ	Services	05-20	-33.7	9.9	03-07	33.4	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	12.2	01-07	28.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	04-07	122.7	101.6	102.3	100.4	103.1	101.1	98.3	95.9	58.3	63.8	72.6	73.4	73.8
	EEI	04-20	75.1	100.0	02-08	117.9	113.4	112.8	112.4	111.8	110.9	105.9	75.1	86.4	92.9	95.6	95.0	
	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.4	06-00	29.8	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8
	Services	05-20	-13.3	32.9	02-07	52.6	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7
DK	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6
	= ESI	04-20	64.5	100.0	02-07	116.3	101.3	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.5	96.3	94.9	64.5	64.6	65.1	82.3	81.4
	EEI	02-09	69.2	100.0	01-08	121.9	105.4	100.3	101.1	100.3	101.1	98.3	96.9	80.8	81.9	82.6	80.8	84.7
	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.8	07-17	7.7	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6
	Services	05-20	-41.9	4.9	05-10	28.6	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2
DE	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.5	04-15	17.2	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0
	= ESI	05-20	54.4	100.0	05-10	118.2	101.0	96.3	100.9	102.0	98.6	102.3	93.0	54.9	54.4	67.0	76.2	77.7
	EEI	04-20	25.4	100.0	01-11	117.0	99.1	99.2	96.9	101.5	101.4	102.8	25.4	47.7	68.0	79.6	80.8	
	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-15.6	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.7	12-00	45.7	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7
EE	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.7	11-18	22.6	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8
	= ESI	03-09	70.9	100.0	03-00	117.7	96.6	95.1	100.7	96.7	101.8	102.0	95.2	65.5	70.7	77.5	80.9	84.3
	EEI	03-09	78.3	100.0	04-00	116.8	102.5	102.8	104.4	102.4	103.3	101.3	93.5	78.7	81.7	88.9	89.8	94.0
	Industry	04-20	-27.6	11.1	12-18	29.2	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8
	Services	05-20	-50.6	21.7	05-16	56.0	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.3	01-00	15.5	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2
	Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00	37.7	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1
	Construction	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2
IE	= ESI	04-20	65.5	100.0	03-00	117.7	96.6	95.1	100.7	96.7	101.8	102.0	95.2	65.5	70.7	77.5	80.9	85.2
	EEI	04-20	59.9	100.0	04-00	117.5	98.0	92.6	101.0	102.5	104.2	101.6	86.4	59.9	73.4	89.4	94.4	90.6
	Industry	03-09	-39.7	-7.2	11-17	5.5	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7	-11.8
	Services	05-20	-53.3	6.3	04-00	47.8	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7	

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019						2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.6	02-18	17.7	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9
	Services	04-20	-53.5	3.9	09-16	25.9	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-3.4	02-20	20.1	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.3	10-19	21.8	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2
	= ESI	04-20	72.3	100.0	01-18	114.5	113.5	112.1	112.9	113.3	113.9	112.6	103.3	72.3	79.0	84.8	83.2	90.9
IT	EEI	04-20	76.4	100.0	02-19	117.3	115.6	115.7	110.1	112.0	110.4	107.0	105.4	76.4	85.9	89.5	91.7	93.8
	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.1	05-00	12.8	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2
	Services	05-20	-52.5	2.2	04-00	33.1	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2
	Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5	-15.4
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.9	10-15	17.4	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0
CY	= ESI	05-20	63.0	100.0	05-00	124.4	99.7	99.8	101.5	101.3	101.3	83.7	:	63.0	71.2	77.9	80.6	
	EEI	08-13	79.0	100.0	05-00	127.6	102.3	104.4	99.8	102.5	102.3	104.1	88.1	:	81.0	84.9	87.1	91.3
	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-2.7	04-08	19.9	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2
	Services	05-20	-64.0	4.5	01-18	45.3	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.3	02-18	3.8	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.3	05-07	20.6	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4
LV	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	114.9	111.7	109.4	109.9	108.5	112.2	111.8	101.4	74.5	76.8	79.7	81.2	83.2
	EEI	04-13	64.6	100.0	07-08	127.6	111.9	104.0	95.4	102.2	110.1	97.9	93.2	96.9	98.2	104.6	95.9	
	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.7	12-06	20.9	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.7	09-06	15.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8
LT	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.9	04-07	22.8	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	02-07	116.6	100.7	99.2	100.1	100.6	101.5	101.8	96.1	77.7	78.9	83.7	87.6	91.0
	EEI	04-09	64.2	100.0	02-07	114.8	101.1	100.9	101.5	100.1	101.4	100.6	91.8	69.2	79.2	87.9	92.6	94.7
	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3
	Services	03-09	-47.2	9.4	07-06	34.3	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6
LU	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	3.3	-3.5
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5
	= ESI	04-09	62.1	100.0	08-07	116.6	108.7	108.3	108.1	107.5	108.7	110.2	103.1	81.9	85.8	89.7	94.0	94.5
	EEI	04-09	64.2	100.0	02-07	115.4	106.4	105.8	107.1	106.9	106.7	106.5	102.7	87.9	89.8	93.7	97.8	99.3
	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4
NL	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.4	09-17	40.8	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.4	100.0	100.7	101.0	105.9	97.8	102.6	100.4	76.0	87.8	91.4	98.9	98.8
	EEI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.2	07-18	17.1	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.7	04-18	17.9	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.9	01-14	14.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0
	= ESI	03-09	66.9	100.0	07-18	120.3	104.4	105.5	105.5	104.2	104.9	102.8	75.4	76.6	82.4	84.4	85.1	
MT	EEI	04-09	70.3	100.0	01-18	118.9	107.2	108.3	111.3	109.8	107.3	108.8	105.2	87.7	94.4	102.1	104.5	101.4
	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-4.1	03-08	18.8	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0
	Services	06-20	-57.3	20.4	05-07	65.2	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9
	Retail trade	07-20	-53.6	0.5	03-19	28.6	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.7	07-19	39.2	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7
NL	= ESI	04-20	52.1	100.0	12-17	121.0	101.7	104.0	91.0	99.9	93.9	87.5	52.1	56.6	56.5	63.4	75.0	
	EEI	04-20	56.2	100.0	07-18	122.1	102.5	98.7	<b									

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.2	10-03	11.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9
	Services	05-20	-38.8	10.5	06-04	56.2	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.4	06-03	26.1	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4
	= ESI	04-20	65.3	100.0	06-04	121.3	102.9	102.4	104.2	105.2	105.4	104.1	99.6	65.3	68.5	77.2	82.4	86.6
	EEI	04-20	57.9	100.0	05-15	114.7	104.6	106.2	107.8	108.2	110.8	108.2	104.8	57.9	76.2	91.0	94.1	97.5
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.2	06-00	17.8	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4
	Services	05-20	-31.0	14.1	09-02	38.0	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.1	04-18	-2.9	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7
	Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5
	= ESI	04-09	65.2	100.0	07-07	117.1	104.6	101.3	99.7	100.1	100.9	104.2	94.0	66.2	74.5	79.6	86.0	92.7
	EEI	03-09	76.7	100.0	01-18	120.7	110.8	112.0	110.4	109.6	109.0	110.9	104.1	81.5	83.6	86.5	90.2	99.5
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4
	Services	05-20	-52.2	20.2	03-02	62.6	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.7	04-07	2.4	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.1	12-18	30.8	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.4	07-06	4.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0
	= ESI	04-20	55.1	100.0	07-07	121.8	99.4	94.3	100.5	96.2	98.9	97.2	96.7	55.1	59.0	71.6	83.3	88.2
	EEI	04-09	72.9	100.0	11-17	120.9	99.5	102.1	106.2	103.3	111.9	111.9	107.9	86.3	85.8	87.3	93.2	93.2
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.4	05-07	26.0	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.6	09-00	51.1	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	26.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2
	= ESI	04-20	68.7	100.0	09-00	117.6	98.2	94.4	96.4	96.0	94.6	93.4	90.4	68.7	72.6	76.4	86.1	83.8
	EEI	04-20	68.0	100.0	07-00	129.3	103.4	102.6	102.9	102.3	104.7	106.0	100.7	68.0	77.9	87.7	91.3	90.7
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.0	08-18	20.6	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0
	Services	05-20	-46.9	19.1	02-11	53.0	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3
	Consumer	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2	-0.8	0.1	0.9
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.4	01-10	47.6	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.3	08-07	47.6	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1
	= ESI	04-09	66.6	100.0	01-11	116.5	95.8	95.0	94.5	99.0	93.5	67.7	69.6	78.3	86.0	88.9	88.4	
	EEI	04-09	72.8	100.0	08-00	118.4	97.7	95.1	99.2	100.5	100.7	100.0	95.8	73.5	79.3	83.5	88.3	88.4
UK ^{(a)(b)}	Industry	03-09	-49.0	-6.6	07-17	16.2	-23.5	-16.9	-16.7	-22.0	-19.5	-13.2	-21.0	-45.3	-42.4	-38.9	-22.1	-30.7
	Services	05-20	-67.3	-0.5	06-14	30.4	-15.8	-21.4	-16.7	-15.7	-4.9	-4.3	-9.3	-58.8	-67.3	-63.7	-54.7	-45.0
	Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.7	09-02	3.6	-9.8	-10.6	-8.8	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2	-22.7	-23.7	-21.0	-16.6	-16.6
	Retail trade	05-20	-50.7	1.1	09-15	26.7	-14.0	-21.6	-13.7	-15.6	-21.8	-12.3	-12.9	-39.3	-50.7	-41.0	-28.0	-17.0
	Construction	02-09	-66.9	-14.6	10-17	10.7	-17.6	-15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	03-09	60.7	100.0	06-14	116.4	87.2	88.9	89.7	87.3	90.7	95.5	92.0	62.4	61.7	65.2	75.5	75.1
	EEI	01-09	55.4	100.0	07-14	119.7	103.9	90.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ME ^(b)	Industry	07-20	-26.8	5.2	07-15	17.3	-1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.8	-21.2	-22.4	-19.5	-26.8	-23.7
	Services	07-20	-59.3	7.7	03-19	24.3	12.9	20.2	13.7	18.9	14.8	13.5	5.2	-47.2	-45.0	-47.6	-59.3	-18.1
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.1	03-20	-4.3	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-8.5	-8.2	-6.3	-4.3	-22.6	-20.8	-25.3	-34.2	-27.6
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	10.5	11-18	24.8	14.5	14.5	19.0	18.7	16.9	19.4	14.6	-24.6	-23.7	-21.8	-31.3	-31.3
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.1	03-16	7.2	0.2	-3.5	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	-11.6	-16.1	-14.4	-12.1	-18.4
	= ESI	07-20	12.3	100.0	05-18	116.6	102.5	107.8	105.0	107.7	105.9	105.7	101.7	31.1	34.0	33.9	12.3	47.0
	EEI	07-20	66.8	100.0	08-17	120.9	112.5	110.0	109.0	109.9	111.0	108.9	102.6	64.5	82.5	74.5	76.4	85.1
MK ^(b)	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-1.4	06-08	11.9	-1.7	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-46.1	-20.4	-17.3	-19.6	-16.5
	Services	04-20	-45.9	9.4	05-08	27.7	18.2	12.8	9.8	16.0	19.8	16.3	15.0	-45.9	-32.9	-35.8	-32.5	-27.5
	Consumer	06-20	-29.9	-9.9	10-17	4.1	-12.4	-12.8	-10.9	-10.4	-8.9	-8.6	-7.8	-24.2	-19.3	-29.9	-21.0	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	2.7	05-18	13.7	7.6	5.5	7.3	4.9	9.1	6.6	6.6	-29.6	-15.3	-16.9	-18.4	-10.3
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.8	01-11	20.1	-9.4	-3.8	-2.5	-2.0	3.9	-0.5	-3.5	-29.3	-20.1	-19.6	-19.4	-17.7
	= ESI	04-20	2.2	100.0	06-08	132.2	100.7	98.2	100.9	105.5	<b							

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019						2020						2020						2020																	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.	Sep			Oct			Nov			Dec			Jan			Feb			Mar			Apr			May			Jun			Jul			Aug		
	Date	Value			Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.3	01-18	9.3	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3	-21.4	-15.7	-15.7	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6									
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.2	01-18	10.3	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5	-21.6	-16.2	-16.2	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7	-12.7							
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1	-16.1							
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-2.9	01-08	12.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3	-14.3							
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.4	06-00	29.8	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.8							
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.8	07-17	7.7	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6	-13.6							
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9							
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6	-12.6							
	IE	04-20	-27.6	11.1	12-18	29.2	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8								
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.1	03-00	13.3	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.1	-5.6	-15.4	-18.1	-13.3	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5	-15.5							
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.2	11-17	5.5	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8	-11.8							
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.1	06-00	14.7	-7.8	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-5.0	-4.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.5	-17.6	-14.0	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.1							
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.6	02-18	17.7	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9							
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.1	05-00	12.8	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2	-19.2							
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-2.7	04-08	19.9	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2	-24.2								
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4							
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9	-10.9							
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4	-13.4						
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.2	07-18	17.1	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4	-16.4						
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.1	03-08	18.8	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0							
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.1	02-18	8.1	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7	-24.7								
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.1	02-07	15.2	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8	-16.8						
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-12.9	06-07	-0.5	-9.8	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0	-28.4	-23.4	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9	-20.9							
	PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.6	08-00	6.1	-4.0	-5.4	-3.4	-4.8	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0	-24.4	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.9							
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.2	10-03	11.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4	-17.4								
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.2	06-00	17.8	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9							
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	-2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4						
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.4	05-07	26.0	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5	-20.5						
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.0	08-18	20.6	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-10.2	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0						
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-48.0	8.6	02-11	22.1	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.4	-8.7	-48.0	-21.8	-1.9	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1					
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.8	02-11	21.3	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.8	5.1	4.7	-9.8	-47.4	-20.0	-0.4	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0					
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.6	01-11	20.3	-0.8	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	1.7	1.7	-9.1	-35.5	-25.8	-19.1	-8.4	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6	-9.6					
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.5	09-08	43.9	15.7	15.1	14.5	14.5																														

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019						2020							
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.7	03-11	-1.0	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.2	7.9	8.1	5.9	9.7	11.7	13.7	10.4	7.0
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.9	03-11	-1.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	11.2	8.5	8.0	6.5	10.5	13.9	15.5	12.1	8.2
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.5	03-10	-11.2	10.3	7.2	6.2	5.8	4.4	3.7	-5.9	5.6	13.6	17.6	4.1	-3.4
	BG	03-00	12.1	-5.0	02-09	-16.1	1.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	5.4	6.4	5.6	2.7	2.7	-2.3	0.3	0.3
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.6	04-00	-11.5	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	6.3	-0.6	5.1	8.4	21.3	5.7	6.8
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.9	02-10	-22.3	16.0	15.3	11.0	14.7	17.8	14.7	12.1	15.5	17.6	18.8	15.6	12.2
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.6	05-11	-6.0	15.3	15.2	14.6	15.0	11.7	12.4	10.4	19.5	22.4	22.6	17.1	12.7
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.7	12-06	-20.9	2.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.0	-0.8	-5.5	0.5	2.6	-2.2	-8.4	-7.8
	IE	02-09	31.1	6.0	12-18	-21.2	-3.4	7.3	-1.1	10.6	-3.8	-0.5	7.5	-4.5	3.6	11.6	22.2	2.7
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	05-13	-1.2	12.5	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.5	6.6	10.4	9.5	14.1	18.1	16.9	16.3
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	ES	12-08	32.0	10.2	11-17	-1.2	9.4	9.2	6.8	10.9	11.7	11.3	3.6	4.7	9.2	12.5	5.6	6.2
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	15.7	10.8	17.3	14.9	10.3	7.0	5.5	6.4	13.9	13.6	11.2	3.8
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.6	01-18	-14.8	-11.2	-7.1	-5.4	-8.5	-6.5	-7.5	-10.0	6.2	6.0	-2.0	0.6	-4.0
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.3	06-10	-5.4	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.5	:	6.0	8.2	6.2	8.0
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.8	09-01	-34.9	-20.9	-12.4	-6.9	-7.5	-21.7	-19.5	-15.4	-10.1	-31.6	-20.3	-8.8	-14.4
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	1.3	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-5.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	0.0
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.8	06-11	-17.3	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	-0.3	0.1	2.1	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.3
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.7	10-00	-10.0	10.7	15.4	15.8	10.0	25.3	26.0	7.0	34.7	36.5	35.9	6.4	3.7
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.5	05-09	-17.5	8.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.6	2.3	-1.5	2.9	6.9	7.5	6.9
	MT	07-20	40.4	8.6	06-05	-14.7	10.0	16.1	18.0	26.5	20.0	33.2	13.3	32.5	34.4	31.4	40.4	20.1
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	10.0	8.5	9.1	10.2	6.1
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	11.1	9.5	12.2	11.1	9.0	6.1	3.0	6.7	5.3	10.6	9.6	8.7
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.5	06-00	-7.7	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.8	6.0	4.4	3.2
	PT	06-20	17.0	3.0	01-08	-13.9	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	16.7	17.0	2.0	5.2
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.7	03-10	-10.9	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	-7.5	-9.8	-8.4	-8.2	-6.9
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.6	03-10	-7.4	2.3	8.4	7.8	5.2	8.2	1.1	5.3	2.4	-3.1	2.0	-3.3	-2.9
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.7	02-01	-27.1	1.7	1.5	-0.6	6.3	4.2	0.6	3.0	-5.5	8.7	3.8	4.5	4.5
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.1	08-00	-17.1	12.2	11.4	15.6	11.7	11.4	12.0	7.2	14.8	11.3	10.9	9.4	12.3
	SE	04-09	39.1	12.0	01-16	-12.9	6.8	10.7	11.3	14.5	10.0	5.0	4.7	16.5	13.8	11.9	8.2	4.1
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-20	-46.7	1.4	02-11	20.1	-4.1	-1.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.4	-1.0	-2.8	-29.4	-46.7	-36.5	-23.4	-11.2
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.4	03-11	19.3	-4.7	-1.2	-3.3	-6.9	-6.5	-0.6	-2.8	-31.0	-47.6	-34.4	-21.4	-9.5
	BE	05-20	-43.1	-0.2	02-11	20.6	-11.0	-5.2	-2.8	-5.7	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2	-22.7	-43.1	-38.6	-27.8	-8.7
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.6	01-07	32.0	0.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.5	4.0	-23.2	-33.1	-36.4	-35.1	-30.0
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	9.0	12-03	46.4	-19.1	-13.8	-8.2	-14.1	-14.8	-16.9	-15.2	-40.7	-59.6	-64.9	-29.6	-7.4
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.4	05-11	31.1	5.9	0.4	-4.5	6.7	-4.1	7.5	7.0	-1.8	-19.7	-23.0	-24.3	-24.9
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.6	01-11	28.7	-11.2	-2.7	-6.6	-12.9	-12.0	1.2	-4.8	-37.3	-47.1	-14.4	4.8	11.8
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.3	06-01	56.2	-10.0	-10.0	-7.2	-14.8	-13.0	-2.5	-11.6	-15.7	-39.3	-46.9	-42.5	-20.9
	IE	07-20	-38.9	32.4	03-00	66.4	26.4	16.3	13.3	17.9	20.6	17.6	18.2	-31.8	-37.1	-35.3	-38.9	-23.0
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.1	01-00	35.7	11.3	19.8	17.9	23.8	12.9	12.0	20.6	10.8	-7.3	-30.8	-26.9	-28.8
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.6	03-07	17.8	2.6	1.9	-3.5	-4.5	-2.3	4.1	-0.1	-19.9	-46.6	-51.3	-30.6	-29.9
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.4	06-00	35.1	1.2	4.2	5.3	-0.5	-2.6	-2.8	7.6	-23.7	-56.2	-50.0	-40.1	-12.2
	HR	04-09	-39.0	6.5	12-15	31.1	18.2	13.4	23.7	21.2	21.8	27.4	23.3	-12.9	-31.2	-30.8	-35.2	-16.2
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.3	07-00	10.6	-13.0	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-13.7	-13.2	-20.1	:	-54.9	-47.6	-43.6	-35.7
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-9.9	09-08	47.2	7.7	18.1	22.8	20.1	19.6	22.2	23.6	-21.0	-65.8	-62.7	-65.8	-55.6
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.5	06-01	29.6	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	1.3	7.8	-14.6	-22.1	-22.0	-13.9	-3.3
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.9	12-05	32.1	4.8	8.4	5.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.2	8.1	-4.2	-21.1	-26.4	-8.2	2.2
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-2.2	08-10	44.4	-18.5	-28.0	-37.2	-49.2	-29.7	-35.6	-20.1	-59.5	-77.0	-64.0	-11.7	-15.5
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.7	07-18	25.8	3.7	4.5	10.1	1.2	-5.8	-0.8	0.5	-27.7	-43.9	-42.5	-37.2	-44.2
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.6	01-17	52.7	-4.8	13.5	0.1	24.9	37.7	21.8	-14.3	-60.6	-79.6	-59.6	-58.1	-19.5
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.5	12-10	24.9	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.1	-9.5	-29.2	-36.6	-33.3	-16.1
	AT	06-20	-55.1	13.0	04-11	39.9	-3.9	-6.0	-6.5	-9.4	-4.0	2.9	-6.8	-30.2	-53.5	-55.1	-39.6	-25.3
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.6	12-06	28.4	-0.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.6	-25.3	-44.8	-46.9	-35.5	-17.3
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.7	08-14	16.1	-3.4	-2.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	-27.2	-50.2	-48.0	-34.0	-21.8
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.6	04-02	42.6	0.9	1.6	-0.8	3.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-24.9	-51.3	-59.7	-45.2	-22.3
	SI	05-20	-56.0	8.9	05-00	40.3	0.7	3.6	5.1	-2.8	1.5	1.3	7.3	-18.8	-56.0	-53.8	-30.2	-13.7
	SK	05-20	-76.9	14.6	12-03	77.7	-18.2	-11.7	6.7	-9.7	-24.7	12.0	-3.0	-74.7	-76.9	-75.6	-22.7	44.5
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.8	06-06	49.5	-1.8	4.3	-3.9	-17.8	-18.9	-20.7	-10.9	-18.0	-26.9	-31.4	-23.9	-17.6
	SE	06-20	-45.7	14.9	11-10	58.6	1.7	-2.6	-4.9	-4.2	-7.5	-3.7	-4.6	-13.9	-37.5	-45.7	-31.1	-18.9

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019				2020									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.2	12-17	12.9	-4.1	-5.4	-5.5	-5.8	-5.0	-6.5	-8.7	-28.5	-23.5	-19.2	-15.9	-13.4
	EA	03-09	-38.9	-5.0	12-17	13.4	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-6.6	-5.6	-7.4	-9.8	-27.3	-23.5	-19.5	-16.4	-13.7
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.0	10-00	8.8	-4.4	-3.7	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	-12.3	-36.1	-32.0	-25.2	-17.7	-12.6
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.6	11-06	12.8	-1.9	0.2	-3.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-4.3	-24.6	-18.1	-13.1	-9.5	-9.5
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-3.0	02-11	18.3	0.0	-1.7	-2.7	-6.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-25.4	-17.4	-17.7	-19.7	-11.6
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.2	07-17	23.1	10.4	4.1	5.9	11.9	1.6	4.3	3.8	-27.8	-17.6	-11.7	-1.5	-9.2
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-6.0	03-11	18.7	-13.9	-13.3	-15.2	-17.5	-16.8	-18.5	-19.0	-28.2	-28.9	-26.8	-23.8	-21.0
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.7	11-06	22.2	-4.8	-8.4	-15.2	-8.7	-11.6	-8.4	-6.6	-43.0	-36.6	-27.5	-19.3	-14.5
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.6	05-18	53.7	15.7	6.5	11.3	18.5	25.9	1.0	18.4	-30.9	-8.8	8.8	6.4	10.7
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.9	03-20	19.3	-6.1	-4.7	8.4	11.9	7.3	8.6	19.3	5.2	-4.7	-2.4	-8.6	-10.6
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	3.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.0	0.4	-8.1	-29.7	-26.4	-24.7	-14.1	-10.1
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.6	01-01	12.8	1.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-6.5	-27.6	-23.4	-18.7	-14.5	-14.7
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.3	01-18	21.3	10.8	14.3	9.8	13.2	14.2	2.5	5.9	-22.9	-18.2	-9.6	-4.9	4.8
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.9	11-00	11.6	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-9.9	:	-16.0	-12.3	-11.9	-9.7
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.9	10-07	50.9	0.2	8.6	7.3	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.0	11-05	13.4	1.5	-0.2	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	-4.2	-21.6	-14.8	-9.8	-4.3	-4.6
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.6	06-18	18.6	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.1	6.0	-9.6	-9.1	-5.1	1.6	3.5
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-18.1	06-10	25.4	-12.1	-13.2	-20.0	-13.7	-12.0	-4.6	-10.8	-51.0	-53.8	-35.5	-13.5	-11.5
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.5	02-18	20.4	6.8	6.3	12.3	7.2	1.3	10.4	-4.0	-26.4	-18.0	-7.4	-4.8	-7.6
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.1	03-18	52.9	9.7	33.2	18.2	13.6	16.5	7.0	-16.7	-61.2	-18.9	-40.3	-34.9	-26.0
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-18	15.4	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.1	-19.5	-12.9	-9.8	-8.7	-3.8
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.5	12-17	24.2	-5.4	-7.2	-9.7	-6.3	-9.9	-3.7	-13.3	-27.8	-27.0	-21.3	-21.9	-16.6
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.1	03-18	11.0	0.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.3	-3.1	-1.9	-5.0	-34.4	-21.3	-14.0	-9.2	-6.2
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	1.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.8	-1.6	-27.6	-9.9	-7.8	-4.2	-3.7
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.6	05-15	7.1	-3.8	-2.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-34.2	-26.0	-17.0	-14.8	-10.3
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-8.2	01-18	25.4	-1.0	0.6	-3.6	3.8	0.2	0.8	-9.0	-36.5	-43.0	-35.4	-27.1	-14.0
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.3	12-17	35.0	-22.6	-20.1	-16.7	-22.9	-6.6	-1.4	-3.4	-33.3	-30.2	-33.7	-23.3	-19.7
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.9	02-18	22.3	-5.4	-9.4	-5.8	-9.6	-7.3	-0.6	-7.8	-34.9	-31.8	-25.8	-19.9	-19.8
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-11.0	02-11	26.3	-24.0	-24.5	-16.4	-9.8	-8.6	-13.6	-5.7	-44.8	-34.0	-31.7	-24.9	-25.8
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.0	03-11	24.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	4.2	0.8	-7.4	-8.2	-4.1	-0.9	-1.5
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.7	03-11	25.5	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	-0.3	-7.5	-8.6	-4.4	-1.1	-2.1
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.6	02-11	24.7	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-0.6	2.5	4.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.4	-5.3	-2.0	0.3
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.4	06-08	30.1	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.1	-11.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.5	-3.2
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.2	07-00	33.2	5.1	6.8	2.4	2.6	-0.4	2.8	6.7	-7.0	-3.8	-3.4	0.0	5.0
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.4	01-08	26.4	-0.4	-3.8	5.1	4.1	5.9	-0.6	0.5	-14.2	-15.1	-11.7	-7.5	-3.7
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.5	04-11	28.2	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	0.0	-4.6	-6.0	-4.0	-0.5	-0.4
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.4	01-07	48.1	-5.6	-5.3	-6.6	-1.6	4.2	-2.9	-3.4	-25.3	-21.8	-13.3	-16.1	-9.6
	IE	08-09	-11.4	12.8	11-03	41.6	14.1	17.4	8.6	4.6	20.7	24.9	8.2	7.7	-2.4	8.5	11.8	-1.6
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.6	01-08	28.8	-6.2	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.8	-9.6	-10.7	-12.1	-15.1
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.6	10-00	15.3	2.4	-3.4	-4.0	5.1	-1.8	1.6	-1.4	-21.7	-19.4	-10.0	-4.9	-7.2
	FR	02-15	-20.6	1.9	03-11	32.9	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	2.2	-6.6	-8.6	-2.7	-1.4	-2.2
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.3	07-08	30.9	9.0	8.0	10.7	12.2	9.4	14.7	8.6	-8.4	-9.8	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3
	IT	03-09	-13.2	5.8	09-00	25.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	-6.3	:	-10.3	-6.0	-4.2	-3.5
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.8	9.6	1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-2.8	5.7	-0.9
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.2	01-07	41.3	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-1.4	6.1	-1.8	-7.9	-8.2	-6.9	-0.2	-1.2
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.2	12-07	31.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.4	5.4	-1.0	-6.1	-8.0	-1.2	1.2	3.1
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.4	07-08	46.9	-22.5	-22.0	-25.6	-7.5	-18.1	-7.5	-26.3	-13.6	-14.5	-3.7	-20.0	-23.5
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.4	01-01	49.4	7.1	13.2	17.9	15.2	9.3	12.3	9.8	6.1	-6.2	0.4	4.1	2.6
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-10.2	12-03	36.1	-6.3	-2.4	1.5	-14.2	-22.4	-22.4	-6.8	-46.7	-29.8	-19.6	-28.7	-21.9
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.7	03-11	25.7	5.0	7.0	6.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	6.6	-0.7	-2.6	-3.6	1.8	3.7
	AT	03-09	-28.7	3.9	03-11	30.3	0.8	-2.6	1.3	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	-8.3	-10.2	-8.5	-9.1	-7.4
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.3	04-04	28.4	5.6	7.6	7.1	11.9	16.0	14.3	10.2	-3.7	-2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.2	06-08	23.5	-4.6	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.2	-4.4	-23.8	-22.4	2.9	4.5	7.2
	RO	01-16	-3.3	16.1	09-00	70.0	7.7	7.5	5.7	7.4	9.3	7.3	9.2	0.9	3.8	4.9	6.6	6.1
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-1.1	03-11	25.9	-6.5	-5.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.2	-4.2	-2.8	-13.1	-12.2	-13.2	-9.5	-5.2
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.5	03-02	74.0	-3.9	-8.0	-4.1	-11.3	-16.2	-5.5	-5.8	-8.9	-11.2	-12.6	-4.5	2.1
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.8	03-11	37.3	-8.3	-1.7	-10.3	-10.2	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-16.6	-10.1	-11.3	9.6	-7.5
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.3	07-08	29.9	-3.0	5.9	-2.1	0.1	4.8	6.1	3.5	-11.9	-13.7	-7.2	-4.3	-0.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)												2019				2020									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2019				2020																
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug									
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.3	7.3	03-00	33.7	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.2	-17.5								
	EA	05-20	-43.6	6.7	03-00	33.3	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.2	-17.2								
	BE	04-20	-50.1	9.3	08-07	32.2	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3								
	BG	05-20	-33.7	9.9	03-07	33.4	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6								
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	32.9	02-07	52.6	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7								
	DK	05-20	-41.9	4.9	05-10	28.6	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4								
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.7	12-00	45.7	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5								
	EE	05-20	-54.7	8.2	01-06	38.3	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7								
	IE	05-20	-50.6	21.7	05-16	56.0	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1								
	EL	06-20	-46.8	5.0	08-00	58.7	20.2	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2	-28.8								
	ES	05-20	-53.3	6.3	04-00	47.8	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7	-38.3								
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.1	03-01	14.6	4.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.7	-21.8								
	HR	04-20	-53.5	3.9	09-16	25.9	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8								
	IT	05-20	-52.5	2.2	04-00	33.1	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2								
	CY	05-20	-64.0	4.5	01-18	45.3	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9								
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.7	12-06	20.9	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9								
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.4	07-06	34.3	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6								
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.7	04-18	17.9	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9								
	MT	06-20	-57.3	20.4	05-07	65.2	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7								
	NL	05-20	-46.2	4.8	04-07	46.5	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4								
	AT	04-20	-45.6	13.2	06-00	32.8	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8								
	PL	05-20	-47.4	2.3	07-07	22.7	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1	-24.6								
	PT	05-20	-51.2	0.1	06-01	24.6	9.5	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2	-30.8								
	RO	05-20	-38.8	10.5	06-04	56.2	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1								
	SI	05-20	-31.0	14.1	09-02	38.0	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2								
	SK	05-20	-52.2	20.2	03-02	62.6	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2								
	FI	12-01	-47.6	11.6	09-00	51.1	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5								
	SE	05-20	-46.9	19.1	02-11	53.0	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3								
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.2	4.1	08-00	42.4	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	-0.9	-34.0	-51.2	-49.9	-40.7	-26.9								
	EA	05-20	-52.7	3.1	08-00	42.1	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.7	-51.5	-41.6	-27.5								
	BE	06-20	-65.0	0.2	07-07	31.7	-2.8	1.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1	-65.0	-46.7	-33.7								
	BG	06-20	-42.8	7.3	05-02	46.1	9.8	11.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	9.6	7.6	-28.5	-40.3	-42.8	-37.3	-27.8								
	CZ	05-20	18.0	55.0	07-02	74.7	59.0	58.9	62.9	60.1	61.9	55.6	55.8	29.8	18.0	22.7	20.5	19.7								
	DK	05-20	-42.3	2.2	05-10	26.3	5.7	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	0.0	-28.7	-42.3	-41.1	-35.7	-25.6								
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.9	03-00	52.5	4.8	4.7	5.8	7.8	8.4	12.0	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8	-38.6	-22.3	-7.6								
	EE	06-20	-63.2	10.4	11-02	47.4	12.4	13.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	2.3	12.9	-19.6	-49.8	-63.2	-52.0	-32.0								
	IE	05-20	-72.4	12.5	05-16	54.0	22.2	19.3	28.1	18.9	24.8	22.1	7.2	-58.7	-72.4	-57.0	-51.6	-31.7								
	EL	06-20	-57.8	0.9	09-00	54.7	21.3	15.8	16.3	25.0	22.9	30.0	30.5	23.5	3.4	-47.7	-57.8	-48.6	-44.8							
	ES	05-20	-67.4	1.4	04-00	64.9	10.1	2.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	0.4	-43.2	-67.4	-64.7	-56.6	-52.2								
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-2.8	12-04	18.4	1.9	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	-0.4	-25.5	-48.6	-51.0	-48.8	-31.1								
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-0.9	03-19	26.5	23.2	24.9	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.1	12.6	-46.7	-69.3	-61.6	-52.7	-34.0								
	IT	06-20	-58.1	2.0	04-00	55.9	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	5.5	5.5	-3.6	:	-55.8	-58.1	-47.3	-36.2								
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-1.9	02-20	43.9	33.8	29.6	33.1	30.6	37.5	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2	-59.5	-62.8	-59.2								
	LV	03-09	-42.4	2.4	04-03	20.4	5.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	3.9	0.6	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2	-38.2	-32.7	-20.4								
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.6	03-03	50.9	24.8	26.0	24.9	25.9	21.4	24.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3	-35.2	-31.1	-14.2								
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-6.1	05-02	17.9	-1.6	-3.9	4.8	-0.2	3.4	3.4	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1	-46.1	-42.5	-41.2								
	MT	06-20	-77.4	17.7	05-07	75.7	13.7	20.7	17.9	-9.1	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3	-77.4	-68.9	-32.4								
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.2	05-07	49.7	-0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6	-50.6	-49.8	-29.4								
	AT	05-20	-58.5	10.4	03-18	33.4	15.5	12.2	11.6	9.3	14.6	11.8	9.3	-50.8	-58.5	-51.0	-33.7	-13.0								
	PL	05-20	-48.5	1.3	08-07	20.3	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	-												

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.8	12.4	08-00	42.3	13.2	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.3	-9.1	-52.8	-31.9	-6.1	2.7	-0.3
	EA	04-20	-52.9	12.0	08-00	41.8	13.7	13.3	14.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	-10.0	-52.9	-31.4	-5.1	3.6	0.5
	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.1	07-00	47.1	19.7	18.4	19.0	12.7	15.3	12.9	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5	21.5	9.5	13.5
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.8	05-02	49.2	23.8	21.5	22.1	25.1	17.6	14.4	17.6	-29.5	-21.0	-2.7	0.6	-8.4
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.7	02-07	50.4	21.5	19.6	17.4	15.5	17.5	10.2	2.1	-38.1	-20.6	6.3	10.8	4.7
	DK	04-20	-49.5	8.2	01-11	35.4	8.2	5.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8	-16.8	-5.2	-5.4
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.9	09-00	60.0	20.2	19.4	22.4	25.7	24.1	25.1	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7	3.5	9.4	11.7
	EE	04-20	-82.0	6.5	12-05	32.9	-6.1	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	5.3	5.5	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4	-32.1	-2.7	-17.0
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.7	12-14	65.8	15.2	27.7	26.0	32.3	31.6	31.5	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2	9.0	28.3	13.3
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.0	09-01	73.5	25.8	20.7	21.7	35.3	27.1	35.8	23.4	-15.2	-34.1	-32.9	-12.6	-5.1
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-60.4	19.1	06-01	54.2	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.9	20.0	18.7	6.3	-60.4	-26.1	9.2	13.7	-7.7
	FR	04-20	-57.4	1.3	11-06	17.4	6.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	-7.1	-57.4	-45.9	-15.6	-4.4	-6.1
	HR	04-20	-74.8	10.5	03-17	36.3	28.5	19.7	22.1	21.5	23.1	25.5	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9	0.0	-18.1	0.3
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.5	07-01	38.1	1.4	3.8	5.3	7.6	6.8	5.6	-38.3	:	-40.9	-13.5	-3.8	-7.6
	CY	04-20	-87.8	12.9	11-17	60.0	31.3	22.3	24.3	12.7	26.3	20.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9	-59.2	-26.2	-14.7
	LV	04-20	-45.1	7.0	12-06	27.8	9.8	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.3	6.3	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9	-11.9	-3.9	-0.8
	LT	04-20	-43.6	10.1	11-18	34.0	27.8	32.0	32.4	25.0	26.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5	-6.9	4.1	1.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.7	03-18	31.3	4.2	6.8	8.1	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.7	-49.4	-19.0	4.2	5.6	3.4
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.7	08-07	52.6	37.1	34.6	37.0	-4.1	23.8	21.7	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3	-16.3	5.7	16.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.6	02-07	58.9	10.8	7.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1	-15.7	5.0	3.0
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.8	08-00	33.5	15.2	11.4	11.4	11.0	16.6	17.6	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3	-3.4	-0.2	2.7
	PL	04-20	-56.0	5.7	12-07	28.2	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5	-25.0	-18.6	-19.4
	PT	04-20	-50.7	5.2	06-01	33.1	15.2	15.5	16.9	13.0	12.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1	-3.5	-0.5	-5.7
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.9	06-04	51.4	9.1	6.5	10.9	9.0	7.0	9.0	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5	-4.3	-2.4	0.3
	SI	04-20	-60.1	13.4	07-08	43.2	14.5	14.9	14.3	13.9	15.9	14.4	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2	14.5	2.4	2.9
	SK	04-20	-47.6	25.5	01-02	85.5	14.3	22.3	11.1	14.2	8.1	5.4	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5	7.2	18.0	-5.4
	FI	04-20	-48.5	17.1	04-00	51.9	18.5	16.8	17.3	16.2	17.1	12.4	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4	-20.9	1.4	-1.9
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.4	02-01	66.0	13.0	13.7	17.3	14.2	17.5	15.4	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3	-20.0	6.2	-2.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.9	05-00	25.5	6.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.4	-16.6	-24.2	-26.9	-22.8	-17.1
	EA	06-20	-27.2	3.3	05-00	25.5	7.3	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	2.3	-16.8	-24.3	-27.2	-22.6	-16.6
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.5	03-00	32.9	-1.2	11.8	3.8	-2.7	6.4	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6	-33.6	-8.7	1.5
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.9	02-18	11.3	7.2	9.9	6.3	4.3	3.4	7.1	7.6	-7.6	-17.0	-18.8	-17.7	-15.0
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.0	11-02	27.0	-17.5	-15.3	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8	-18.9	-18.4	-20.2
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-4.5	04-11	7.8	-0.8	1.5	1.3	-3.2	1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0	-34.6	-28.1	-23.5
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.4	12-00	35.7	7.9	8.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	8.3	5.6	-6.7	-9.2	-9.3	-6.8	-6.3
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.7	01-11	18.0	-0.6	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4
	IE	06-20	-41.3	16.9	05-16	44.8	25.2	14.9	16.2	21.5	24.2	18.9	9.2	-34.8	-39.4	-41.3	-37.0	-28.1
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.4	06-00	41.9	16.6	14.1	12.4	14.4	13.7	21.5	21.7	13.2	-23.8	-20.5	-20.9	-20.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.7	04-00	33.3	17.9	7.2	9.2	10.7	5.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-23.9	-30.8
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.6	02-01	25.4	3.8	0.0	-0.4	2.0	2.8	5.2	-3.6	-27.8	-38.7	-50.9	-45.6	-24.7
	HR	07-20	-23.1	0.5	05-19	17.0	6.8	8.8	3.1	6.9	3.6	1.9	1.5	-15.3	-13.5	-19.7	-23.1	-14.7
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.3	04-06	27.9	0.5	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5	:	-20.3	-21.3	-17.8	-16.6
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	6.9	1.7	-9.5	-9.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3	-16.9	1.5	9.2
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.3	12-06	17.6	3.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.7	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8	-27.6	-22.8	-18.8
	LT	08-09	-54.9	2.1	04-07	42.2	12.7	17.5	17.9	21.6	17.3	14.7	-0.8	-15.1	-20.7	-21.8	-14.7	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	1.6	1.6	-1.4	-4.7	1.6	3.0	4.2	-11.7	-13.6	-10.8	-9.8	-13.9
	MT	06-20	-51.1	10.8	10-18	40.7	15.8	-0.8	21.0	20.3	6.2	15.6	12.7	-41.6	-11.8	-51.1	-34.8	-45.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.8	10-06	23.1	6.2	5.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.8	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	-22.0	-24.1	-19.7
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.8	01-13	27.1	15.5	9.4	7.5	19.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	-12.4	-14.4	0.7
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-1.6	01-08	12.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	-17.1	-14.5	-11.3
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.0	01-01	20.2	9.7	5.6	2.6	8.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	-24.3	-20.8	-18.5
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.3	12-04	23.7	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	-18.4	-14.6	-11.2
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.8	04-08	26.3	16.0	9.8	13.4	10.8	7.7	12.7	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	-34.3	-28.2	-26.8
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.7	06-16	18.1	-11.6	-6.8	-4.7	3.2	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	-41.5	-33.9	-30.5
	FI	07-03	-36.6	7.2	09-00	75.7	12.3	1.8	6.8	12.2	9.2	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	-22.8	-24.3	-15.2	
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.9	01-01	42.1	2.1	-0.4	-2.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8	-37.3	-39.4	-43.2	-37.5

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.2	12-07	14.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	2.9	-10.6	-9.3	-4.2	-0.5	-1.5
	EA	04-20	-9.9	4.1	12-07	14.1	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.4	10.4	9.1	2.8	-9.9	-8.8	-3.9	-0.1	-1.2
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.5	07-08	28.8	10.1	8.8	3.7	-2.5	10.0	12.2	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.6	2.7
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.7	07-04	37.5	5.3	8.8	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.7	2.1	-9.5	-8.1	-4.5	-2.6	-2.5
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.4	01-04	23.6	2.9	1.7	1.1	7.7	-1.0	6.4	4.4	-9.6	-12.6	-3.1	-4.2	0.7
	DK	04-20	-18.7	0.0	12-10	16.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3	-7.5	-6.1	-6.0
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.2	01-19	26.3	17.3	18.8	15.8	20.2	23.6	19.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5	6.0	10.0	10.3
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.6	01-18	26.8	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.5	-31.0	-26.3	-23.2	-13.4	-5.9
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	15.8	16.5	18.5	13.4	15.7	11.6	1.9	-10.7	-9.6	-7.7	2.6	7.1
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.2	06-06	24.2	0.8	0.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.9	9.4	2.0	-17.9	-29.3	-32.6	-19.3	-12.3
	ES	05-20	-19.0	2.9	09-04	20.3	8.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.5	8.0	1.7	-13.6	-19.0	-5.5	-2.6	-13.9
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.2	12-00	7.1	-2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	-2.9	-19.0	-19.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.8
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.1	07-08	25.4	6.6	11.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0	-19.8	-7.2	-7.7	-10.4	-1.3
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	3.4	-0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.6	1.0	-5.2	:	-12.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.1
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.6	06-03	72.7	7.0	9.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	4.5	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.7	12-07	35.8	3.5	3.0	4.1	1.6	6.1	3.6	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8	-9.5	-7.3	-4.3
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.3	08-06	20.8	6.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	13.9	12.2	7.7	-9.8	-4.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.1	09-06	28.0	11.1	16.8	15.9	11.9	19.5	17.4	22.0	5.1	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.6
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.9	11-18	39.0	23.2	18.2	31.9	24.4	21.3	18.4	4.9	-19.2	-17.7	-12.7	-17.6	-16.5
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.1	01-07	30.7	9.2	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.0	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	5.0	4.4
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.7	11-07	30.4	10.1	9.0	12.2	12.5	14.2	9.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.8	-4.4	2.7	2.8
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.1	04-08	16.8	1.8	2.0	4.4	3.7	11.4	10.1	5.7	-16.1	-13.9	-7.6	-3.8	-1.7
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.6	11-05	13.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9	-14.5	-7.9	-6.7
	RO	06-20	-12.2	11.2	04-04	54.5	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.1	-12.0	-8.0	-12.2	-10.4	-10.4
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.6	01-08	23.1	6.1	5.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	12.3	3.3	-13.7	-8.7	-9.7	-3.2	-2.5
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.9	07-02	68.9	14.9	21.3	18.4	12.6	16.6	9.5	19.9	15.2	28.6	8.2	10.4	5.5
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.5	01-08	40.7	4.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.1	-4.1
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.8	11-07	32.4	5.0	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3	-6.2	-0.2	-6.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)												2019				2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2019				2020															
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug								
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-23.0	-10.5	05-00	-1.5	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.6	-15.6	-15.5							
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0	-14.7							
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3							
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6							
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6							
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2							
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5							
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.6	02-07	13.5	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7							
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.3	01-00	15.5	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2							
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.2	04-00	3.2	-6.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7	-35.0							
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-13.8	04-00	2.5	-6.2	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6	-28.7							
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-5.6	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5	-12.4							
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8							
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5	-15.4							
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.3	02-18	3.8	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0							
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.7	09-06	15.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8							
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	3.3	-3.5							
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9							
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1							
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9							
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.0	04-00	9.6	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8							
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3							
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-7.9	03-19	6.4	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9	-11.8							
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.3	11-17	-1.6	-8.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6	-26.2							
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:							
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.1	04-18	-2.9	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7							
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.7	04-07	2.4	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6							
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5							
	SE	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2	-5.2	-0.8	0.1	0.9						
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.2	-1.6	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.9	-6.4	-7.4	-9.3	-9.2							
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-22.4	-11.2	05-00	-1.4	-2.8	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-6.6	-7.7	-10.1	-9.7							
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-8.5	-7.4	-7.3	-5.6	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5	-7.7	-12.4	-10.8							
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.1	06-18	-12.5	-19.4	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4	-31.2	-28.1	-25.3							
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.3	02-19	12.5	5.1	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.1	6.5	9.0	2.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	-3.8							
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	9.2	7.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.0	6.8	5.0	2.9	6.9	2.4	2.3							
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	10.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	9.9	7.4	5.2	0.7	0.8	-2.8	-1.2							
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.9	03-07	18.0	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2							
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.6	04-00	16.4	4.0	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	-3.9	-3.7	-6.2	-7.5							
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.6	04-00	-6.2	-21.2	-17.9	-16.1	-12.4	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8	-21.0	-27.2	-27.6							
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.0	04-00	3.8	-6.1	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3	-24.6	-22.2	-26.1							
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.4	01-01	-2.1	-11.6	-11.7	-11.1	-12.3	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1							
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.7	11-19	2.4	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3	-8.9	-10.2	-8.2							
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.8	02-02	-4.6	-10.3	-11.1	-13.3	-11.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5	:	-13.9	-13.4	-16.5	-16.6							
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.4	02-18	-0.4	-3.7	-5.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8	-13.8	-13.4	-17.4							
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	-0.4	3.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	5.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6	-13.3	-13.4	-8.9							
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.4	03-07	14.6	3.0	2.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.0	-1.5	-4.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.9							
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	-4.8	-0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-3.1	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-3.7	-2.7	-5.9							
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	1.3	-3.6	-4.4	-2.2	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1	-20.9	-22.3	-20.9							
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.5	02-18	22.2	8.6	6.6	8.1	7.6	13.4	11.6	13.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	-2.7	-10.6							
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.4	02-01	20.6	-5.9	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.6							
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.2	01-20	4.4	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-9.2	-5.0							
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.5	08-19	11.4	10.5	6.9	8.4	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	-0.											

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.6	-14.0	01-18	2.5	-12.9	-14.5	-13.5	-15.2	-16.3	-13.1	-26.9	-52.6	-44.9	-33.1	-32.5	-32.3
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-52.1	-14.8	01-18	3.0	-13.6	-15.4	-14.3	-16.6	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2	-52.1	-42.0	-29.6	-29.5	-28.9
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.4	06-00	19.6	-21.8	-16.7	-15.7	-16.8	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7	-18.8	-23.9	-35.7
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.1	07-01	15.6	-31.0	-26.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3	-29.3	-40.2	-40.3
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.1	02-18	11.2	-9.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.1	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8	-20.2	-17.6	-17.4
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.3	03-15	24.1	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6	-3.7	-0.2	-7.9
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.7	11-10	10.6	-23.0	-26.6	-18.7	-22.5	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6	-30.2	-28.6	-25.3
	EE	04-20	-39.0	2.2	12-06	26.9	2.0	-1.6	-0.2	7.4	5.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0	-20.4	-26.1	-16.7	-20.0
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.1	12-15	37.7	-29.6	-29.6	-17.0	-16.9	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4	-40.1	-32.5	-35.1
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.5	01-00	17.2	16.1	10.2	15.8	15.3	9.4	14.1	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2	-26.6	-38.2	-37.3
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-54.3	-8.9	12-15	21.5	-10.4	-13.8	-14.9	-17.2	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3	-48.8	-33.8	-37.0	-41.5
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.0	06-17	6.7	-9.1	-11.5	-12.5	-16.9	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8	-39.5	-36.7	-35.7
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-22.9	11-15	-0.9	-8.9	-9.6	-10.9	-7.1	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0	-28.5	-32.1	-27.0
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.2	11-15	14.9	-10.6	-10.2	-16.9	-16.5	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4	:	-25.3	-13.3	-17.1	-12.0
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-19.8	02-18	22.5	3.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7	-30.2	-25.3	-48.0
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.7	09-06	17.2	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-3.3	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1	-21.6	-25.6	-18.4
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-4.8	06-07	17.9	10.4	4.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.4	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2	-19.7	3.3	-12.4
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.0	01-18	16.3	-2.4	-5.6	-1.0	-4.4	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1	-26.1	-27.9	-34.7
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.7	08-02	19.2	0.8	-5.4	-5.1	-2.4	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9	-37.9	-32.5	-24.1
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.4	03-18	34.2	18.8	19.0	15.6	11.3	18.0	19.8	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7	-3.9	13.9	-10.6
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-0.6	10-06	29.8	-11.3	-9.8	-13.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3	-41.1	-34.3	-38.8
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.3	12-17	21.1	-9.7	-8.9	-12.2	-12.7	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0	-15.1	-16.8	-20.1
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-11.4	04-08	13.5	3.1	-0.7	0.7	2.3	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3	-35.8	-26.6	-30.6
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-21.7	10-17	16.7	-3.9	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6	-41.8	-47.4	-45.5
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-16.7	-16.0	-13.3	-8.9	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-13.7	11-17	11.7	-10.6	-17.0	-20.8	-20.5	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7	-47.6	-46.4	-36.4
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-20.8	12-06	15.4	-12.5	-13.5	-14.1	-16.0	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6	-44.3	-43.2	-38.5
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-3.9	12-17	21.8	-19.4	-20.9	-19.1	-15.7	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5	-16.4	-12.0	-18.0
	SE	08-08	-23.2	-1.2	04-10	30.8	-20.7	-19.8	-19.0	-17.8	-16.7	-14.5	-18.3	-18.1	-22.8	-10.4	-9.5	-4.8
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.7	-15.7	03-00	-9.0	-11.9	-12.5	-12.3	-12.5	-11.9	-11.5	-13.1	-20.2	-18.0	-16.7	-15.9	-15.6
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-12.6	-13.0	-13.0	-13.1	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7	-20.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.4	-16.2
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-20.8	-22.3	-22.6	-20.5	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1	-16.9	-17.2	-14.1
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.8	08-08	-5.9	-26.4	-28.5	-28.4	-26.6	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7	-44.9	-43.6	-43.0
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.4	05-07	-0.3	-6.7	-12.2	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9	-12.7	-11.7	-13.7
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	-3.0	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7
	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-5.2	-5.9	-6.8	-6.8	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0	-13.4	-10.2	-7.9
	EE	06-20	-49.6	-22.0	09-06	-0.3	-18.9	-17.6	-14.1	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5	-49.6	-44.7	-36.9
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.2	12-00	5.2	-13.0	-12.3	-7.1	-10.8	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0	-25.1	-21.4	-22.7
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.6	06-03	4.8	-26.4	-26.6	-30.6	-29.2	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1	-40.7	-46.1	-48.9
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.1	11-00	-7.1	-13.5	-15.8	-19.6	-22.8	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2	-33.5	-33.1	-35.7
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.9	07-19	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	-0.2
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.8	02-20	-11.8	-14.0	-12.6	-11.9	-12.9	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4	-26.0	-23.3	-22.9
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.6	12-06	-8.0	-31.9	-30.9	-29.4	-23.9	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5	:	-30.4	-27.5	-26.9	-28.1
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-20.9	03-03	40.0	-22.0	-27.4	-24.1	-28.3	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0	-42.0	-40.0	-44.0
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-11.9	06-06	22.9	-14.6	-20.2	-25.2	-18.6	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1	-29.2	-32.4	-27.1
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.3	03-08	16.6	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	-0.3	3.4	2.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	1.8	-1.1
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-9.3	-9.9	-12.4	-5.5	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9	-9.0	-13.4	-17.4
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.7	12-17	-6.6	-9.2	-13.2	-12.3	-12.5	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1	-32.3	-27.4	-23.9
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.1	11-13	3.9	-25.4	-24.0	-13.3	-4.8	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5	-22.4	-30.5	-24.7
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.2	07-18	-11.0	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-16.3	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8	-18.0	-18.0	-17.4
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-15.7	-15.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4	-14.7	-17.3	-15.7
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.5	03-19	2.6	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-5.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4	0.1
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.7	05-02	-11.6	-27.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0	-37.2	-37.8	-36.8
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-26.0	-21.9	-20.6	-20.1	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7	-40.1	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-15.6	08-07	4.3	-21.1	-24.3	-24.9	-26.5	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9	-41.7	-39.4	-36.0	-37.8	-32.4
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-18.1	-17.9	-16.4	-16.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0	-27.9	-25.7	-22.1
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-13.6	-16.7	-13.7	-16.1	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6	-15.6	-12.5	-14.8
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.7	07-02	-0.5	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-6.8	-9.4	-11.4	-12.0	-10.7	-8.1	-6.1	-7.0	-7.0
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-67.0	-28.3	02-18	0.2	-15.3	-16.2	-16.0	-16.4	-17.6	-15.1	-18.0	-29.3	-48.0	-53.5	-55.7	-57.5
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-69.3	-30.2	02-18	-0.1	-17.1	-18.0	-17.9	-18.5	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9	-28.6	-48.8	-55.		

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.8	-16.0	12-17	-0.8	-5.4	-6.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6	-41.8	-33.8	-24.5	-21.8	-22.2
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-42.1	-17.2	12-17	-1.0	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.6	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4	-42.1	-32.9	-22.8	-19.2	-19.5
	BE	04-20	-29.5	5.1	09-07	26.1	6.4	6.0	9.6	7.7	10.5	4.3	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2	-17.9	-25.7	-20.7
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.1	10-06	-17.1	-25.6	-25.3	-26.9	-25.5	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0	-46.9	-46.4	-45.5
	CZ	04-20	-26.8	6.3	07-03	33.9	15.4	11.8	9.1	15.1	15.3	10.8	4.5	-26.8	-20.3	-15.4	-16.0	-18.2
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-4.4	-6.8	-11.0	-5.1	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8	-6.0	-9.3	-9.8
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.6	11-06	21.3	12.8	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.7	2.8	-22.3	-15.0	-7.8	5.8	5.9
	EE	11-11	-20.6	14.3	08-01	52.7	13.3	13.0	19.6	15.6	14.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4	-10.6	-3.9	-4.7	-4.8
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.8	08-00	24.3	6.0	-4.4	2.5	5.3	4.0	11.4	4.1	-45.2	-37.9	-25.4	-17.6	-22.7
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.4	01-01	-9.8	-35.4	-35.1	-37.4	-32.5	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1	-36.4	-42.2	-43.2
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.6	07-00	21.5	-29.0	-34.1	-34.5	-31.9	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0	-50.9	-50.1	-50.7
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.6	07-00	14.4	-7.6	-6.1	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4	-17.9	-18.3	-21.2
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.6	11-19	-9.1	-14.5	-13.6	-9.1	-14.2	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9	-28.3	-31.1	-30.0
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-38.0	01-16	-13.3	-27.8	-29.2	-26.8	-26.2	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8	:	-45.2	-35.5	-36.5	-32.7
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.1	06-01	28.0	-12.9	-18.2	-11.0	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3	-34.5	-29.6	-38.6
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.1	12-06	21.4	-8.6	-6.3	-6.2	-13.6	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9	-32.1	-30.9	-35.2
	LT	04-20	-31.7	14.2	02-06	50.0	11.5	8.0	11.6	8.3	7.7	12.4	2.7	-31.7	-16.7	-11.1	6.5	-4.1
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-2.8	11-14	22.9	16.4	10.5	21.0	16.6	16.1	10.7	4.7	-30.2	-18.1	-4.9	-11.9	-15.2
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.6	03-06	-6.9	-18.1	-20.9	-23.1	-25.7	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0	-27.9	-29.9	-46.9
	MT	04-20	-45.5	13.7	07-17	48.9	36.8	23.4	29.8	34.5	36.4	31.3	16.3	-45.5	-36.3	-13.5	-11.1	-28.1
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.6	12-00	43.0	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	-33.4	-31.5	-25.7	-22.3	-26.8
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.7	01-00	26.7	20.9	19.9	18.0	20.0	17.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6	-3.2	4.7	2.8	5.3
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.7	02-19	17.0	13.5	5.9	2.7	0.6	4.9	-0.1	7.3	-26.8	-15.8	-14.6	-16.1	-11.2
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.1	02-00	-28.4	-36.6	-39.7	-35.4	-38.2	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5	-76.5	-72.9	-74.1	-76.0
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-33.9	-29.5	-29.1	-32.0	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6	:	:	:	:
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.1	08-06	17.7	-2.6	-5.0	-14.2	-16.4	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6	-33.2	-34.1	-29.6
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.4	06-08	11.3	-8.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2	-20.1	-19.1	-19.1
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.7	12-09	49.5	19.2	16.9	16.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	13.6	-9.0	8.5	12.2	15.1	8.0
	SE	10-08	-37.9	12.7	08-05	36.2	0.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9	-14.9	-17.4	-18.6
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-16.2	-7.5	04-01	2.7	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.9
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-16.8	-7.6	07-20	3.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.2
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.5	02-00	28.1	-0.9	-4.4	0.1	-4.4	4.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.8	14.9	10.1	11.4
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-62.1	05-20	-17.6	-45.1	-40.1	-44.3	-46.7	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0	-28.6
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.4	12-19	22.3	14.5	14.6	13.2	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0	5.3	15.5	14.5	19.3	15.8
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.5	09-19	43.1	43.1	36.5	32.0	40.9	39.1	33.5	36.0	30.5	35.1	36.8	33.9	34.4
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	7.0	04-01	19.1	10.7	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5	12.6	13.4	11.3	14.0	15.2
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.4	05-06	-4.2	-24.0	-18.1	-23.6	-22.8	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9	-9.2	-9.7	-18.8
	IE	03-13	-43.0	8.7	06-20	42.9	40.7	38.3	40.3	42.2	38.9	38.1	38.4	36.4	41.6	42.9	41.8	41.2
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.8	01-00	-23.3	-59.4	-53.3	-59.3	-54.8	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5	-63.1	-65.3	-63.6
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.4	07-00	0.0	-11.6	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4	-17.9	-17.0	-17.3
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.6	07-20	3.2	-0.8	-1.6	-3.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3	1.6	3.2	2.7
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-49.3	05-20	-18.7	-26.7	-24.1	-23.2	-27.6	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3	-29.6
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-25.1	05-18	-7.1	-13.6	-12.6	-14.7	-12.7	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7	:	-13.8	-9.4	-7.7	-14.1
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.0	06-01	-12.3	-41.2	-45.6	-47.4	-37.5	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3	-34.8	-38.5	-28.4
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-41.3	04-20	-10.7	-12.2	-20.7	-23.5	-21.6	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5	-14.7	-13.1	-13.0
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-34.7	08-20	-3.2	-6.1	-7.0	-6.0	-8.3	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1	-3.7	-8.2	-3.2
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	44.1	42.7	39.8	45.7	37.2	42.1	46.8	47.5	47.2	46.9	48.6	45.2
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.2	01-00	-19.0	-26.9	-36.7	-32.1	-35.1	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0	-32.6	-27.1	-42.9
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-31.7	02-18	24.7	3.8	-0.9	0.3	0.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4	1.0	-1.4	11.2	-2.7
	NL	02-13	1.3	12.7	10-00	26.4	12.9	12.8	10.9	12.6	12.2	15.1	18.7	9.4	19.4	17.4	19.4	18.0
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	21.1	17.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.5	22.7	21.0	23.5
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-37.3	11-18	-10.7	-15.7	-19.7	-23.5	-15.5	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5	-26.5	-22.5	-15.3
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-19.1	-21.5	-16.0	-18.1	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2	-26.2	-22.1	-26.0
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-38.6	-34.1	-36.4	-32.5	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.6	05-07	-6.2	-13.5	-13.1	-13.4	-16.4	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9	-18.1	-12.3	-14.4
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.1	07-19	-9.2	-14.3	-12.1	-13.2	-14.6	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9	-21.5	-21.1	-17.8
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.1	04-19	55.7	51.5	50.3	50.8	46.4	44.7	47.2	47.5	44.3	44.2	46.2	50.7	46.1
	SE	03-03	22.4	42.7	10-15	62.1	46.0	49.1	47.0	50.6	45.4	49.7	50.5	44.3	50.6	50.4	47.4	48.2
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	05-18	-0.5	23.0	03-09	69.2	12.9	15.3	14.9	16.5	13.0	12.7	21.6	63.5	61.7	52.0	51.7	51.4
	EA ^(e)	05-18	-0.2	23.9	03-09	70.7	13.6	16.0	15.5	17.1	13.4	12.9	22.8	61.7	60.4	51.6	51.8	51.5
	BE	12-00	-17.2															

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(c)	08-09	-9.5	19.4	08-01	37.3	20.4	22.1	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.2	24.3	30.6	29.1	23.0	19.1	18.6
	EA ^(c)	08-09	-12.5	18.7	08-01	38.5	19.5	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	23.0	29.2	28.6	21.6	17.5	16.9
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.3	10-01	45.6	18.3	15.4	14.8	18.4	19.5	22.1	17.5	27.7	23.7	15.9	8.9	7.5
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.2	12-06	54.4	38.5	34.8	31.7	36.1	36.1	39.3	42.4	38.3	26.4	19.1	24.8	20.1
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.9	12-07	58.7	34.0	33.6	35.1	31.4	32.4	34.9	35.8	40.5	46.6	43.6	37.6	35.2
	DK	07-09	-40.9	7.9	06-08	31.5	20.7	24.5	25.7	30.8	29.5	29.0	26.1	19.9	19.4	17.5	16.5	19.8
	DE ^(c)	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	31.5	34.0	28.3	32.5	35.1	34.4	33.3	42.3	44.0	30.4	24.2	26.6
	EE	04-09	-28.8	34.0	05-04	87.8	43.0	51.6	51.6	48.5	38.6	38.7	45.0	13.4	3.7	12.3	17.8	11.1
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.6	10-00	54.9	34.5	35.7	25.1	29.8	25.6	23.1	21.7	-1.7	7.5	9.8	15.0	13.2
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.7	05-08	59.8	-15.2	-11.7	-16.4	-15.6	-13.6	-9.6	2.4	2.4	-6.1	-11.9	-7.4	-6.4
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.3	08-12	40.0	10.4	8.0	7.1	8.4	10.6	9.4	7.7	0.2	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.3
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	22.4	24.1	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.1	26.8	42.4	37.3	28.8	23.7	21.1
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.8	06-08	52.2	16.7	17.5	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	20.6	17.7
	IT	07-09	-29.1	-0.3	09-00	37.1	-2.4	5.1	7.5	1.3	-5.4	0.5	6.0	:	11.0	4.6	-1.6	-4.1
	CY	01-15	-43.0	12.7	10-02	68.2	-0.4	-4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.9	03-04	69.7	26.2	17.0	10.3	17.2	26.3	18.2	17.1	6.7	4.8	21.2	12.6	15.2
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	42.3	44.0	42.4	47.3	48.6	45.2	45.7	48.4	47.0	43.8	43.1	39.4
	LU	07-09	-21.2	15.9	05-20	44.7	26.6	24.1	26.4	29.2	36.5	25.5	28.3	40.0	44.7	33.2	27.1	27.6
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.5	01-07	75.5	38.3	35.8	36.6	36.0	37.6	42.4	37.4	62.7	45.0	46.8	47.4	41.8
	MT	08-14	-8.3	23.8	03-11	66.1	13.2	19.4	21.6	14.9	9.6	5.3	8.6	11.5	5.8	5.1	-7.9	-2.8
	NL	12-02	-19.1	19.3	01-19	67.5	33.1	32.6	30.1	35.8	35.4	37.6	45.8	36.3	50.1	52.6	47.4	45.1
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	27.1	27.8	27.6	28.9	29.5	28.3	31.5	36.3	31.4	27.8	24.4	25.1
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.5	04-20	62.9	23.0	20.0	18.4	19.5	23.6	21.2	32.5	62.9	48.3	46.1	43.5	47.1
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.1	09-11	69.5	12.0	7.6	7.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.3	38.6	29.1	24.3	27.3	23.2
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	29.9	32.3	31.8	35.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.2	04-00	62.2	34.5	31.9	33.2	38.2	35.4	38.4	41.0	44.7	40.5	43.3	36.1	32.7
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.0	11-02	77.6	36.1	38.6	36.2	39.5	41.8	41.5	34.3	52.7	50.0	52.1	48.7	46.9
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.9	01-08	58.5	27.3	27.8	25.6	25.6	31.0	33.5	25.1	26.6	27.6	23.2	25.7	26.5
	SE	03-05	-14.4	18.7	10-07	47.1	23.4	23.0	25.5	23.2	29.5	27.9	26.7	14.0	15.9	19.7	18.4	17.0
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(c)	10-09	-4.6	26.9	07-08	70.6	16.7	15.9	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	11.6	6.8	11.4	13.2	11.7	12.6
	EA ^(c)	10-09	-6.4	29.2	07-08	73.9	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.6	5.9	12.6	14.5	12.7	13.9
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.3	05-08	83.6	35.6	33.1	28.3	32.0	29.9	31.1	23.2	18.6	34.2	35.8	37.7	39.6
	BG	06-01	5.6	47.1	05-08	85.9	54.3	50.2	48.0	52.1	54.9	54.2	55.2	46.4	49.0	42.1	35.8	31.5
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-1.0	10-00	36.3	18.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	15.2	18.2	18.8	15.8	18.2	20.3	22.1	19.8
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-7.9	07-08	55.5	-12.6	-9.6	-10.3	-6.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9	-18.8	-14.0	-12.7
	DE ^(c)	10-09	-23.6	28.6	07-08	79.0	16.7	17.5	14.2	16.5	17.8	18.3	15.7	11.0	18.0	16.8	6.1	6.5
	EE	11-09	-35.0	39.1	04-08	88.3	45.5	51.7	49.8	49.1	42.6	42.7	45.9	24.0	-1.7	18.7	19.5	15.1
	IE	12-09	-35.1	30.7	12-02	78.5	10.3	11.8	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5	-1.6	-4.0	0.1	-2.2
	EL	04-20	-12.7	38.1	01-08	84.8	-2.4	-4.0	-8.2	-10.1	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7	-7.8
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.9	07-08	65.6	10.5	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5	6.5	8.7	7.2
	FR	05-00	-0.8	34.1	06-08	82.5	28.6	28.3	24.7	21.8	23.4	23.6	18.2	17.2	24.2	22.2	25.3	30.7
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.6	07-08	85.3	25.7	26.7	25.1	30.0	33.4	34.7	31.3	21.2	22.0	25.9	27.2	26.2
	IT	12-16	-18.4	22.3	08-08	70.3	-2.5	-4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8	:	1.0	10.4	8.8	8.8
	CY	02-15	-37.7	19.1	06-08	68.5	1.6	3.4	-2.1	0.8	5.0	11.6	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0	-13.4	-12.7	-15.9
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.4	06-08	81.0	30.6	29.3	34.4	35.0	31.9	27.5	29.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	4.8	14.0
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.3	06-08	71.2	40.2	39.9	40.1	41.8	44.5	46.6	44.7	39.1	35.9	38.1	43.0	35.3
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.8	08-08	69.6	22.7	21.0	21.9	21.1	27.1	26.5	24.5	12.9	17.8	19.9	17.9	23.7
	HU	05-16	-5.5	27.8	06-12	58.3	25.0	27.3	26.4	24.3	25.8	31.1	31.0	37.4	30.7	36.5	38.5	38.7
	MT	07-14	0.6	37.0	01-11	69.3	24.0	29.1	33.2	28.7	21.6	24.6	19.8	21.3	24.3	14.7	17.4	14.8
	NL	09-09	0.2	37.2	12-02	86.3	54.6	52.5	49.4	46.8	54.8	48.4	42.3	28.7	21.1	22.0	27.3	28.1
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.8	06-08	79.8	13.4	13.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	12.6	14.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.4	2.4	4.7
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.4	04-11	55.1	23.0	24.9	18.6	21.6	25.9	20.3	30.5	38.8	44.6	44.1	42.4	42.2
	PT	01-10	-16.5	28.0	05-08	74.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.9	6.7	7.1	7.2
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	37.6	39.8	37.4	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.6	41.2	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.4	02-08	87.8	26.2	22.4	21.9	23.3	24.7	27.7	23.9	17.8	18.2	23.5	23.0	19.9
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.2	01-00	63.2	25.7	25.4	24.2	24.9	28.5	29.9	25.1	26.3	28.0	30.1	32.7	28.8
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.3	07-08	49.1	-3.0	-1.7	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	2.5	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4	-14.8	-14.0	-10.7
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-19.1	07-08	21.9	-5.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-18.2	-22.3	-19.4	-17.6	-17.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.7	-9.3
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.5
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.6	10-10	13.7	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2
	BG	07-09	-14.8	12.2	01-07	28.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.5	04-15	17.2	3.0	2.0	-1.7	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.8	04-07	35.6	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0	4.1
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00	37.7	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.1	07-07	39.0	32.9	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3	-20.3
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.3	12-15	17.0	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6	-27.8
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-4.4	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.0	-11.1
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-3.4	02-20	20.1	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.9	10-15	17.4	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.3	05-07	20.6	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.9	04-07	22.8	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.9	01-14	14.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0
	MT	07-20	-53.6	0.5	03-19	28.6	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9
	NL	06-09	-16.9	6.1	04-00	29.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9
	AT	04-20	-46.7	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.2	12-07	11.9	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4	-11.4
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.9	02-00	10.7	1.9	1.2	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7	-12.4	
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.4	06-03	26.1	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.1	12-18	30.8	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.4	01-10	47.6	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.3	-5.0	11-15	15.6	9.8	7.9	9.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	7.2	-18.1	-32.3	-29.2	-23.8	-11.4
	EA	05-20	-33.4	-6.8	11-15	14.3	8.8	7.4	8.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	5.2	-19.0	-33.4	-29.5	-25.2	-13.0
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.1	10-10	35.0	-5.8	-11.1	-13.3	-4.5	-9.2	11.3	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0	-50.0	-46.5	-24.7
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.7	05-00	43.7	27.0	29.4	27.2	26.7	27.3	26.6	23.1	-14.4	-37.6	-34.9	-23.1	-17.6
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.2	11-07	67.2	29.2	24.2	30.1	30.4	34.4	42.5	37.5	32.7	24.6	20.6	23.7	22.0
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.6	04-15	44.1	16.9	11.1	12.1	7.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7	-11.2	4.9	13.5
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-8.0	12-10	28.4	18.5	20.2	21.4	22.6	17.6	16.8	4.5	-35.4	-23.7	-7.7	4.1	9.9
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.5	04-07	71.6	27.5	16.0	24.8	21.3	22.1	28.9	18.5	-11.7	-24.8	-28.4	-22.1	8.3
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.7	10-00	46.6	7.9	-3.2	12.4	5.5	2.8	11.3	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4	-33.8	-13.1	-6.4
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.7	09-07	63.9	48.0	38.6	35.7	39.1	36.4	42.5	42.7	37.4	-5.7	-20.3	-25.0	-26.5
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.0	01-16	19.3	0.3	-9.2	-7.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0	-60.1	-55.6	-47.8
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.7	12-07	24.8	-3.0	-6.1	-2.5	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	-44.7	-39.7	-41.3	-15.5
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-8.0	06-18	33.8	9.9	9.8	27.3	17.5	13.7	27.9	17.0	-32.9	-51.3	-40.7	-50.3	-38.0
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.1	05-00	45.3	13.0	12.4	10.2	19.1	14.4	12.9	16.4	:	-31.8	-35.7	-35.9	-28.0
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.0	04-07	25.9	-19.5	-17.4	-14.4	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9	-51.8	-52.5	-53.7
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.3	03-07	36.2	6.8	6.7	3.8	6.8	9.6	8.1	0.8	-27.8	-39.1	-37.6	-24.2	0.6
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.8	01-07	75.4	8.2	14.6	17.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.3	-20.8	-44.0	-38.0	-12.4	2.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.9	09-18	21.5	-2.7	-1.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8	-44.0	-38.7	-28.5
	MT	08-20	-52.5	6.0	03-19	69.4	13.3	-0.2	18.5	-19.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	12.4	-21.1	-28.1	-49.2	-52.5
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.5	09-00	58.9	9.0	17.5	13.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	12.6	1.2	-8.1	-2.5	6.5
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-3.7	02-06	26.6	-4.3	-2.9	-9.3	-15.8	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1	-25.9	-36.7	-22.8
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.0	12-07	23.8	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.5	0.4	3.5	6.0	-29.6	-48.5	-49.2	-31.7	-11.1
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.6	03-00	16.4	3.7	4.3	7.1	4.2	0.7	4.5	5.8	-29.4	-45.1	-46.8	-42.8	-30.3
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.4	04-08	40.8	16.2	1.0	13.5	14.5	22.0	29.2	30.7	-16.0	-44.8	-45.1	-28.0	-10.5
	SI	03-09	-48.1	13.0	11-07	63.1	5.3	15.6	-12.8	38.4	21.9	37.5	6.6	-4.1	-17.6	-45.3	-22.0	8.5
	SK	07-09	-32.2	19.0	12-01	54.4	34.6	30.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	38.1	51.0	16.4	2.4	-19.1	-16.2	15.6
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.5	03-12	48.8	10.9	9.7	22.2	10.9	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1	-12.2	-1.9	10.6
	SE	01-09	-50.1	21.2	07-06	66.9	29.3	23.4	27.5	37.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	2.5	-3.2	-10.4	-1.7	12.0
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	12.7	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.4	13.5	19.9	21.4	17.5	13.1	10.3
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.3	02-10	6.3	13.4	14.8	13.3	13.2	11.7	13.0	14.7	21.0	23.0	18.6	14.1	11.2
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	7.6	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	20.7	35.4	35.1	21.9	11.9	10.2
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.1	07-01	-24.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-4.1	2.1	3.6	0.6	1.2
	CZ</																	

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	3.0	04-07	17.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	-12.7	-49.4	-31.4	-8.7	-4.3	-6.2
Component of the retail confidence indicator	EA	04-20	-50.2	1.2	04-07	16.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.7	-16.2	-50.2	-33.1	-10.2	-6.0	-7.2
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-4.8	04-07	19.3	-10.2	-10.2	-0.3	-9.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1	-23.6	-24.0	-25.7
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.6	01-07	56.6	35.8	28.9	28.5	37.1	39.3	35.1	24.1	-29.4	-0.5	8.5	11.5	10.3
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.7	02-02	46.1	22.2	18.5	23.6	22.3	26.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1	11.9	19.1	25.0	27.3
	DK	04-20	-44.9	20.5	01-11	58.7	5.8	9.9	9.3	2.0	14.5	23.6	7.9	-44.9	-24.1	5.5	23.6	5.9
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.4	12-10	21.4	-17.8	-16.7	-15.1	-15.1	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4	-25.7	-19.4	-17.7
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.9	03-04	57.4	25.3	15.4	21.5	30.4	17.6	23.0	14.8	-65.3	-34.6	-9.9	10.6	9.6
	IE	04-20	-49.8	23.1	06-00	67.3	14.7	18.2	34.6	25.9	17.6	23.8	7.6	-49.8	-21.8	5.5	13.6	-8.3
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.2	07-07	70.3	51.2	50.4	44.4	38.1	45.3	47.4	39.7	0.9	-31.0	13.1	-4.1	-5.6
	ES	04-20	-55.9	11.2	03-15	39.9	19.1	18.2	16.2	20.6	12.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9	-26.0	-0.2	1.3	-18.9
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-2.7	06-07	20.0	1.2	1.7	-4.7	0.2	-7.3	-8.8	-16.6	-56.6	-47.6	-11.3	-8.9	-10.4
	HR	04-20	-68.4	7.4	10-19	38.6	33.8	38.6	31.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	14.2	-68.4	-32.2	-12.7	-18.1	-29.2
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.1	10-15	40.9	25.7	27.2	28.1	24.6	21.4	30.5	-7.7	:	-12.4	3.9	13.5	18.3
	CY	04-13	-69.6	2.5	02-08	54.7	12.4	6.1	-2.0	1.8	13.8	6.1	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4	-54.4	-50.9	-42.9
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.4	02-07	38.2	14.1	11.0	12.9	11.6	13.5	7.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9	-6.0	7.5	4.1
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.9	11-06	62.6	14.6	16.4	18.4	15.1	18.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7	-8.0	1.9	11.5	5.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.5	01-14	36.3	-0.5	8.9	11.8	8.6	4.8	3.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1	3.5	7.1	-4.7
	MT	07-20	-65.3	8.3	09-15	49.9	17.3	3.5	16.9	-16.7	4.1	4.1	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5	-7.4	-65.3	-46.6
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.8	01-00	42.8	14.1	6.6	9.9	3.9	5.1	12.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5	9.3	10.5	10.7
	AT	04-20	-42.9	2.3	03-05	30.3	10.4	4.5	-5.9	-3.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9	-21.8	-26.1	-17.1
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-1.7	02-08	16.9	1.5	-0.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	-21.4	-10.8	-15.6
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.3	04-00	33.5	6.1	4.0	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	-7.7	-3.9	-1.5
	RO	04-20	-57.2	15.7	05-03	50.0	7.4	7.9	8.3	16.8	22.8	23.3	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	4.1	-4.4	0.5
	SI	04-20	-26.2	31.3	01-18	67.6	50.8	47.6	44.5	26.4	13.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	40.5	34.2	29.5
	SK	03-09	-34.8	25.0	11-19	56.0	36.9	34.5	56.0	48.9	49.7	39.5	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	12.5	12.6	27.5
	FI	04-20	-55.7	6.8	04-07	41.2	21.3	10.3	15.3	17.6	3.0	10.5	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	-14.1	-1.8	0.4
	SE	01-09	-33.9	41.0	01-10	86.2	34.2	31.0	38.4	47.6	40.9	45.1	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	14.1	17.3	9.3
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.7	-6.3	12-17	7.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.2	4.3	-7.5	-43.7	-30.2	-12.9	-7.9	-7.1
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.9	12-17	6.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	3.3	-9.2	-44.0	-31.5	-13.4	-8.9	-7.6
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.2	01-11	11.6	-7.5	-11.0	-9.8	-11.5	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4	-25.9	-15.5	-22.8
	BG	04-20	-28.5	17.2	01-07	49.5	34.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	32.9	26.4	18.8	-28.5	-9.5	5.8	9.0	-2.1
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.0	02-00	49.4	12.5	16.0	10.1	8.2	5.3	11.1	18.0	-6.0	11.0	0.6	17.7	18.0
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.9	11-14	30.1	-2.5	0.5	5.8	-4.3	5.2	6.0	3.5	-38.2	-19.8	0.7	15.0	3.1
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-17.0	12-10	9.7	-8.6	-5.8	-6.8	-4.3	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1	-21.8	-14.7	-9.4
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	10.8	10.9	11.2	14.3	9.3	18.0	5.2	-57.3	-42.9	-19.8	-5.5	10.0
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.8	08-00	49.8	15.4	8.2	8.1	15.7	0.2	20.7	5.2	-47.3	-28.7	-12.2	6.0	-5.2
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.8	07-07	46.6	28.3	26.5	33.0	32.5	30.2	32.0	36.2	3.9	-20.1	2.5	-17.0	-11.4
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.7	02-18	25.6	11.3	14.1	8.3	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0	-5.5	-6.2	-15.2
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.7	06-07	11.0	-4.8	-5.0	-5.3	0.7	-3.6	-0.1	-12.0	-47.2	-42.3	-16.0	-12.0	-8.7
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-6.4	04-18	27.1	17.2	24.9	20.6	13.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5	-30.3	-34.7	-32.4
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	7.1	7.1	14.9	6.1	10.3	18.4	-6.6	:	-17.7	-1.6	3.3	5.4
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.1	03-07	34.8	4.3	-4.4	-5.9	2.4	6.0	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4	-52.3	-47.8	-41.4
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.6	02-07	30.2	12.7	13.1	4.3	6.6	16.9	7.3	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1	-37.3	-5.6	-6.9
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.0	12-06	55.7	16.0	13.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.9	10.7	-27.0	-25.8	-10.0	-5.4	-5.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.3	01-14	27.7	-2.5	6.8	6.8	5.6	2.5	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2	-0.6	-6.0	-13.0
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-2.2	03-19	45.4	-12.3	0.3	8.9	-9.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6	-58.2	-80.1	-78.6
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.6	01-00	25.7	10.9	1.8	0.3	-0.5	7.6	8.5	5.1	-34.5	-19.0	2.3	4.2	8.6
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-16.9	10-10	6.3	-2.7	-13.7	-16.3	-10.4	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2	-30.5	-28.6	-32.2
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-2.7	06-08	18.4	-2.3	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	0.8	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1	-26.3	-14.8	-17.2
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.8	02-00	23.4	2.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3	-34.1	-18.8	-17.7	-12.9
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.6	01-06	43.9	7.2	16.9	1.7	12.7	24.0	19.3	4.5	-35.2	-9.2	-3.8	-5.1	-3.6
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.0	02-20	47.8	45.2	38.4	-0.3	13.9	35.5	47.8	18.4	-28.1	-20.8	25.1	20.5	2.4
	SK	04-20	-27.0	35.0	01-02	79.8	30.9	31.1	39.3	45.9	37.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0	-5.6	8.2	16.2	29.1
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.7	09-07	21.3	0.8	-1.9	10.7	5.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9	-10.7	-14.6	-5.4	-11.3
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.7	04-10	60.1	21.4	14.3	23.5	28.0	21.3	24.6	12.4	-31.0	-10.9	-5.8	3.0	2.6
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.6	-2.1	01-18	7.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	-4.2	-24.6	-17.7	-11.1	-9.4	-6.4
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.2	01-18	7.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	-4.7	-24.1	-18.0	-11.5	-10.0	-6.7
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.7	01-07	16.4	-5.8	-3.5	-6.2	-4.8	3.6	6.7	-6.7	-27.6	-29.8	-19.6	-19.9	-25.0
	BG	07-00	-30.3	-0.1	05-16	18.3	16.2	15.5	13.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	9.7	-12.4	-6.8	-2.4	-1.6	-3.0
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.2	02-08	37.3	17.1	10.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	11.1	9.7	-8.8	-6.9	-0.8	-5.4	-4.8
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.5	08-14	15.2	-4.7	-5.0	-7.6	-5.2	-4.9	-4.1	-7.0	-36.3	-21.3	-10.3		

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019					2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.7	11-07	22.2	8.0	7.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	-5.9	-1.0	1.8	1.4	2.9
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.5	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.9	-8.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.6	0.7
	BE	08-09	-13.2	6.4	04-11	26.4	12.9	4.9	4.4	14.7	12.2	5.9	4.4	-7.9	-10.3	5.0	-2.7	0.3
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.1	07-08	45.8	9.3	5.4	8.6	7.3	15.3	10.3	4.3	-8.4	-5.5	0.5	3.0	-0.1
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.5	08-20	27.6	9.7	12.8	4.0	10.3	17.8	12.6	8.3	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.7	27.6
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.3	02-11	24.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9	-7.6	-3.1	-1.8
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.6	11-06	38.6	14.0	12.9	15.0	17.4	19.0	12.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0	-1.3	-2.5	5.5
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.8	04-11	54.9	35.4	35.4	32.6	33.0	33.4	35.5	35.3	2.4	2.5	14.3	25.0	27.3
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.9	11-07	39.0	18.9	29.5	10.0	16.1	17.6	19.4	13.7	-2.0	0.0	11.3	7.5	9.1
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.5	05-08	33.6	0.8	4.9	8.4	9.8	9.9	12.8	13.1	4.5	-10.9	-9.4	0.6	5.1
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.6	01-05	28.7	7.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.8	9.2	4.5	-12.3	-7.5	-3.1	-4.9	-6.7
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-6.1	-2.0	-2.9	-0.4
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.3	06-08	31.6	6.4	4.7	4.9	8.2	13.0	4.8	6.4	-16.9	-10.9	-0.1	-9.3	0.8
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.2	06-08	33.1	1.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.8	:	-5.1	2.1	2.3	-5.2
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	4.6	1.1	8.2	11.0	14.8	8.1	8.3	-5.6	-1.6	0.2	1.9	3.1
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.6	05-04	55.7	10.4	5.8	6.5	11.9	15.1	12.5	5.0	-7.3	0.7	9.0	10.8	6.7
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.2	04-11	61.7	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	1.2	-6.7	-3.9	2.6	2.1	1.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.3	06-00	80.8	10.1	24.0	25.2	17.4	12.8	11.6	14.3	18.8	31.8	25.8	20.6	23.2
	MT	02-19	-32.9	4.8	04-15	33.7	0.2	-28.4	3.8	-5.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8	5.9	13.0	24.8	-6.1	26.9
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.6	10-12	26.2	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.2	2.5	6.6	6.4	-2.6	0.5	4.9	2.9	-0.4
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	8.4	16.8	13.1	24.6	16.2	19.4	7.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	17.0	12.7
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	14.9	15.3	16.0	17.9	21.5	22.5	22.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	14.5	16.6
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.5	07-05	25.3	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8	-9.3	-8.5	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.5	10-04	56.0	14.2	10.4	17.0	25.8	23.7	15.0	11.8	13.0	18.8	25.0	26.6	22.1
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.3	02-08	40.2	7.5	17.0	-21.5	3.0	27.1	19.7	6.8	-5.1	-5.8	23.2	8.1	2.3
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.7	11-02	73.9	18.8	19.1	23.0	27.6	25.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7	-6.8	0.2	9.4	13.3
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.2	07-11	59.6	1.4	-1.1	4.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3	-2.9	0.7	2.8
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	25.5	32.6	26.9	28.1	20.2	28.4	22.9	12.5	18.8	8.1	13.2	18.4

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)												2019				2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2019				2020															
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug								
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	-1.9	-18.5	-19.7	-13.7	-13.3	-13.5							
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	-1.0	-16.1	-17.5	-11.3	-11.4	-11.8							
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3							
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8							
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6							
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0							
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.7	11-18	22.6	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8							
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.7	05-06	48.8	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2							
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2							
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.5	04-00	32.5	-56.2	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7	-40.9							
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.7	11-05	39.0	-10.3	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5	-26.4							
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.4	10-00	44.9	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	-5.8	-16.7	-19.9	-11.4	-14.0	-13.4							
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.3	10-19	21.8	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2							
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0							
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6							
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1							
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5							
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.4	09-17	40.8	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2							
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0							
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.7	07-19	39.2	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7							
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4							
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.7	09-18	19.6	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4	-6.4							
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.8	02-08	-0.7	-11.6	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6	-28.1							
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-32.1	05-01	1.1	-12.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5	-15.7							
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4							
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5							
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.4	07-06	4.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0							
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	26.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2							
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.3	08-07	47.6	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1							
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	-5.0	-16.5	-24.4	-21.5	-20.0	-19.6							
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.1	04-19	6.4	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.8	2.4	-3.6	-13.8	-21.8	-18.4	-17.1	-16.8							
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.7	03-07	3.5	-8.6	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8	-17.9	-16.5	-15.2							
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.2	10-07	0.8	-26.2	-25.9	-23.6	-17.7	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0	-38.0	-41.2	-36.3							
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.4	12-02	10.9	-7.9	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-24.6							
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-27.0	07-06	18.3	-12.6	-13.5	-13.1	-13.8	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0	-22.7	-24.2	-19.3							
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.6	11-18	26.0	16.4	16.5	17.5	18.0	19.8	18.8	13.7	4.1	-0.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1							
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.9	04-06	59.1	-22.2	-8.8	-14.3	-14.6	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5	-50.3	-45.0	-47.7							
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.9	03-00	64.4	-3.7	-8.9	-5.6	-0.2	19.6	17.8	6.6	-5.2	-39.4	-41.9	-16.4	-22.2							
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.4	04-00	16.0	-68.5	-64.6	-70.9	-36.1	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0	-65.8	-46.7	-54.4							
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.4	11-05	54.2	-15.4	-9.0	-15.4	-14.6	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9	-22.0	-19.3	-15.0							
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.3	10-00	50.9	9.9	10.5	9.3	10.3	3.2	4.5	-16.7	-20.6	-25.3	-23.6	-26.1	-24.8							
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.5	08-19	11.2	5.0	9.6	0.6	4.0	3.5	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3	-22.9	-23.1	-25.0							
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-32.1	10-01	-5.5	-15.6	-16.3	-17.7	-12.4	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4	:	-41.7	-32.3	-28.3	-27.4							
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.2	12-03	43.0	-16.1	-12.8	-12.3	-7.4	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2	-31.4	-36.9	-25.6							
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-19.1	-17.5	-20.2	-19.9	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8	-35.5	-31.1	-31.9							
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-34.5	-38.5	-41.7	-41.8	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2	-54.7	-50.9	-46.7							
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-15.0	09-17	33.4	3.7	12.3	11.2	5.8	14.8	13.9	14.6	4.6	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7							
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.3	08-18	40.0	21.5	17.5	19.6	-1.1	9.4	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9	-25.5	-29.8	-30.5							
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-25.1	01-19	39.4	4.8	21.9	10.7	12.6	4.5	2.0	2.1	-38.1	-13.0	-18.8	-5.0	-12.4							
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.8	05-18	41.4	19.6	15.4	7.4	8.0	12.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	-7.2	-9.3	-5.8	-							

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019						2020							
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-37.7	-3.4	02-07	16.1	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	9.7	3.6	-19.2	-37.7	-37.0	-30.0	-25.9
COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EA	05-20	-39.8	-4.6	09-06	14.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	10.6	2.7	-19.3	-39.8	-38.3	-31.2	-27.2
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.2	08-10	11.0	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.8	7.8	1.9	-39.8	-52.1	-48.8	-34.8	-27.3
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.0	12-05	28.2	4.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	9.0	13.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8	-26.7	-24.4	-19.3
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.3	01-05	78.4	40.8	43.2	43.6	42.3	48.9	51.4	51.8	38.5	40.3	40.8	41.8	41.3
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.5	02-07	21.0	0.7	2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5	-17.4	-12.6	-10.4
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.7	17.4	12.8	-2.7	-13.5	-19.0	-12.7	-12.4
	EE	06-09	-50.5	10.2	06-02	87.1	-6.5	-10.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.3	11.6	10.5	-19.8	-42.9	-40.0	-36.2	-24.2
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.3	08-18	63.8	12.1	12.7	19.5	25.0	29.0	30.6	16.7	5.5	-64.6	-70.4	-22.2	-24.4
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-12.3	04-00	46.9	-21.3	-7.3	-17.5	6.2	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2	-44.4	-44.0	-54.9
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.0	09-06	47.8	-6.5	5.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.2	-4.0	2.7	-43.8	-58.9	-50.6	-20.4	-48.7
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.8	04-00	51.3	20.4	20.4	16.4	15.4	10.4	13.7	-16.0	-19.2	-57.8	-52.3	-61.6	-40.2
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-5.9	03-19	37.8	18.8	26.1	15.7	13.4	25.5	20.7	24.1	-35.0	-41.0	-43.6	-28.6	-16.0
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.2	06-04	19.4	-1.6	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	1.9	2.8	:	-54.3	-52.9	-44.4	-32.9
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.3	09-02	63.6	23.2	23.9	29.1	18.8	25.0	21.2	13.1	-4.7	-48.0	-38.9	-32.9	-8.5
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.2	06-02	41.9	-2.4	-4.3	-3.3	-5.8	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4	-30.7	-20.8	-19.7
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.5	06-02	81.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	8.8	4.9	-17.2	-22.3	-29.9	-32.3	-25.9
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.4	02-00	47.3	-0.1	1.8	3.5	-1.9	5.4	1.1	14.5	-45.1	-55.1	-53.1	-41.5	-24.9
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.9	06-18	33.6	14.9	13.9	15.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3	-33.9	-38.6	-37.8
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.5	05-15	49.8	11.1	-5.8	7.6	4.9	9.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8	-19.8	-30.8	-13.9	-24.3
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.1	05-18	36.4	18.7	13.2	3.5	4.0	6.7	13.8	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5	-8.7	-10.8	-7.3
	AT	05-20	-56.3	4.8	01-04	30.2	14.3	1.4	10.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	27.2	-33.1	-56.3	-35.0	-19.6	-3.1
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-0.7	01-05	45.3	-2.9	-3.8	-2.3	-1.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	-29.3	-42.5	-41.8	-34.5	-27.0
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.3	09-00	12.2	-5.0	-6.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9	-32.7	-21.8	-20.9
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.9	04-02	98.8	8.4	9.3	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	-20.6	-34.5	-41.1	-32.0	-17.3
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.1	03-07	48.1	10.1	6.9	8.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.6	24.8	-27.5	-38.8	-32.6	-27.1	-16.7
	SK	04-13	-42.0	11.0	12-04	56.6	14.6	28.1	33.0	25.4	24.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2	-27.4	-31.2	-22.9	-16.9
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.4	12-03	45.8	3.6	10.6	1.1	16.5	-2.1	7.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5	-25.2	-20.1	-24.2
	SE	04-09	-52.7	8.4	12-10	61.8	-12.7	-5.4	-2.2	-1.6	5.1	-5.5	5.8	-18.1	-26.2	-40.4	-32.1	-32.0
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.6	09-00	17.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	5.5	-0.2	-14.2	-12.5	-11.6	-10.2	-8.5
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.5	02-00	18.4	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	-1.1	-12.9	-11.3	-10.8	-9.9	-7.7
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.1	10-06	15.9	3.8	1.8	-0.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3	-4.9	-6.1	-5.6
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.2	08-08	63.8	6.6	9.1	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	5.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.2	12-00	51.0	25.0	15.5	16.2	18.1	18.5	21.0	12.6	14.0	8.2	6.5	2.5	-2.2
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.8	02-06	8.3	-5.3	-3.6	-5.0	-5.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2	-18.2	-12.0	-14.5
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.4	12-18	25.8	7.2	7.2	11.3	10.8	12.6	9.9	4.4	-15.8	-19.6	-19.3	-15.1	-11.8
	EE	02-09	-59.8	19.4	11-06	75.2	5.0	-6.1	-0.4	11.3	14.6	7.7	6.9	-44.0	-43.8	-41.3	-27.2	-19.9
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.1	03-00	89.8	18.6	25.6	33.0	27.8	33.6	41.5	22.0	-9.5	-10.1	13.3	0.2	16.8
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.8	12-02	25.0	-4.2	-12.6	-7.3	-3.4	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4	-32.5	-17.4	-21.0
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	6.2	7.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.3	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.2	8.8
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.3	04-07	12.7	1.3	2.1	3.4	2.6	-1.5	0.4	-15.0	-17.8	-12.5	-12.6	-15.5	-19.3
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.7	06-08	48.5	24.5	21.4	20.6	16.0	23.1	23.3	18.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.2	3.3
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	:	-6.6	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	22.7	11.0	18.6	15.7	11.7	16.3	9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	7.9	4.5
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.5	02-07	75.0	15.9	19.3	18.5	12.2	17.3	14.4	6.7	-5.0	-9.4	1.3	6.3	7.6
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.3	09-05	71.5	10.5	17.0	19.4	16.5	19.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8	-1.3
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-25.0	11-00	24.8	-16.9	-3.1	-8.4	-7.2	15.2	11.9	11.3	6.4	6.1	-2.2	-4.2	0.8
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.9	02-19	45.0	28.0	30.2	27.6	23.2	21.1	16.3	15.9	18.8	7.6	12.8	9.5	8.8
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.9	05-08	58.1	24.0	19.7	15.4	10.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	-10.5	-25.9	-10.3	-3.9	-13.8
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.3	03-18	77.0	30.2	24.7	19.7	20.8	22.9	21.6	15.7	3.6	-2.0	1.2	0.0	4.5
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	11.1	7.6	14.0	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.4	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-5.0	1.1
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.5	06-07	47.0	8.3	9.1	10.2	10.9	16.7	15.4	11.2	-18.4	-11.2	-6.8	-4.1	-3.9
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-16.1	09-01	11.8	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9
	RO	04-20	-10.0	26.0	06-00	87.9	12.6	9.8	11.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	8.5	-10.0	0.9	6.9	8.5	9.7
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.5	02-08	25.4	4.2	2.1	-0.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6
	SK	02-13	-30.2	22.5	10-01	79.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.0	13.5	12.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9	-14.8	-9.4	-9.1
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-2.4	10-07	47.6	-21.7	-15.0	-23.6	-13.5	-8.3	-10.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3	-59.8	-45.2	-43.0
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.8	02-11	63.7	-14.2	-3.6	-8.4	-5.1	-4.7	-18.1	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9	-47.9	-38.8	-38.4

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

	Since 04/2006			2019						2020								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-51.1	12.9	04-06	43.3	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.3	04-06	42.6	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-63.4	10.1	04-06	38.6	7.0	5.4	13.8	18.3	24.5	16.0	0.6	-50.1	-63.4	-38.1	-22.2	-9.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-62.4	8.9	04-06	39.6	5.9	1.4	12.8	17.5	24.1	14.1	1.5	-50.5	-62.4	-35.6	-18.9	-7.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-51.6	11.9	04-06	41.6	14.9	10.8	19.2	19.8	22.9	15.7	3.4	-41.6	-51.6	-34.4	-20.5	-12.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-50.8	10.6	04-06	40.3	13.3	5.6	16.9	19.3	24.4	14.1	2.8	-43.8	-50.8	-31.8	-17.2	-10.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	5.9	01-07	23.3	6.6	6.5	10.2	5.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	-9.9	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1	-6.6
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.0	09-08	25.7	5.2	7.6	11.2	3.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4	-5.5	-4.6	-5.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.5	04-06	30.0	9.4	13.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	1.8	-26.6	-17.5	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	5.0	04-06	29.5	8.7	11.5	13.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	2.7	-26.6	-17.5	-6.7	-1.7	-0.9

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 22 September 2020
Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs) 29 September 2020