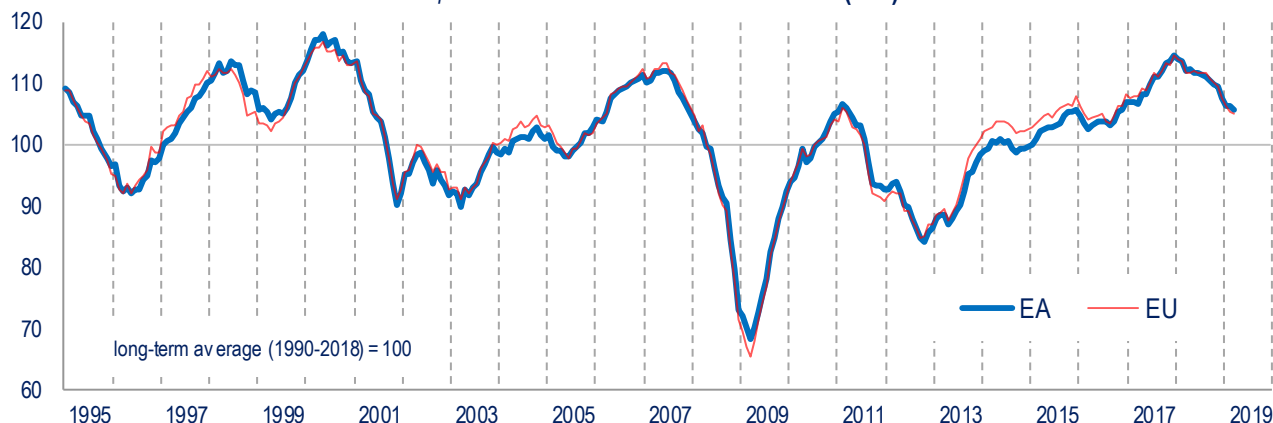




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

March 2019: Economic Sentiment slightly down in both the euro area and the EU

In March 2019, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) decreased slightly in both the euro area (by 0.7 points to 105.5) and the EU (by 0.4 points to 105.0).¹

Euro area developments

The deterioration of euro-area sentiment resulted from markedly lower confidence in industry and, to a lesser extent, services, while confidence improved in retail trade and construction and remained broadly stable among consumers. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose markedly in Spain (+2.3), while it decreased sharply in Germany (-1.8) and the Netherlands (-1.3), and remained broadly unchanged in France (+0.2) and Italy (-0.2).

The marked decrease in **industry confidence** (-1.3) resulted from managers' more pessimistic views on all three components, i.e. *production expectations*, the *current level of overall order books* and the *stocks of finished products*. Managers' assessments of the *past production* and *export order books* – which are not included in the confidence indicator – deteriorated significantly too. The decline in **services confidence** (-0.8) was driven by managers' significantly more pessimistic views on *past and expected demand*, while their assessment of the *past business situation* held up. The stability of **consumer confidence** (+0.2) resulted from households' more positive assessments of their *past financial situation* and their *expectations about the general economic situation*, partly offset by a slight decrease in their *intentions to make major purchases*. Consumers' expectations of their *future financial situation* remained broadly stable. The strong increase in **retail trade confidence** (+1.5) resulted from more positive views on all its components: the *present and expected business situation*, and managers' assessment of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. Increasing **construction confidence** (+0.9) was fuelled by managers' more optimistic views on the *level of order books*, while their *employment expectations* worsened. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) increased sharply (+9.2), reflecting strong improvement in all its components (i.e. managers' appraisals of *past and future demand* and their assessment of the *past business situation*).

Employment plans clouded over in construction and, more significantly so, in industry, while remaining broadly unchanged in services and edging up in retail trade. **Selling price expectations** increased in services, stayed broadly unchanged in retail trade and declined sharply in construction and industry. Also consumer price expectations declined in March.

EU developments

Behind the somewhat milder decline of the headline indicator in the EU (-0.4) was a partial rebound of sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (+1.6), where sentiment had plummeted in February. Sentiment improved slightly also in Poland (+0.4). In line with the euro area, industry confidence worsened markedly, consumer confidence held up and retail trade confidence rose; however, EU confidence improved also in services, while it worsened in construction. As in the euro area, financial services confidence shot up.

Managers' employment expectations worsened for industry, retail trade and construction and remained stable in services. EU-wide price expectations declined in industry, retail trade and construction, while they stayed broadly stable in services.

¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the February press release; the net effect is an upward revision of the ESI for February of 0.1 points in the euro area (to 105.4) and the EU (106.2).

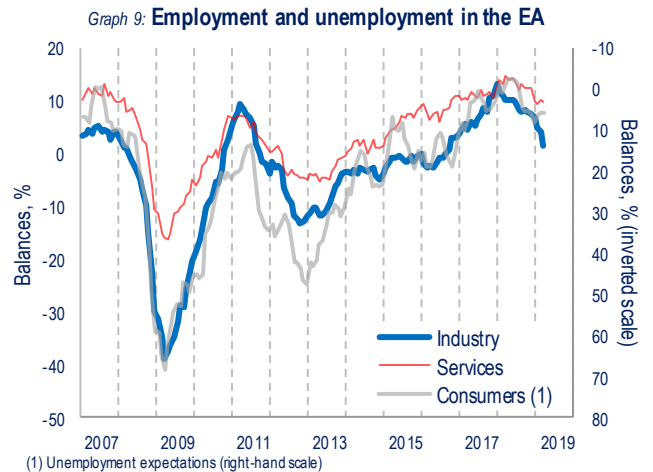
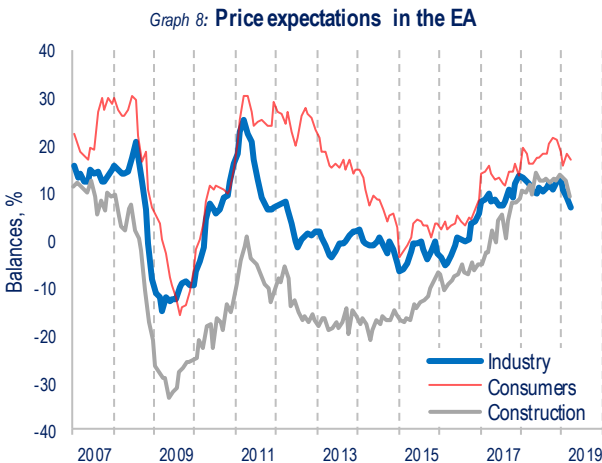
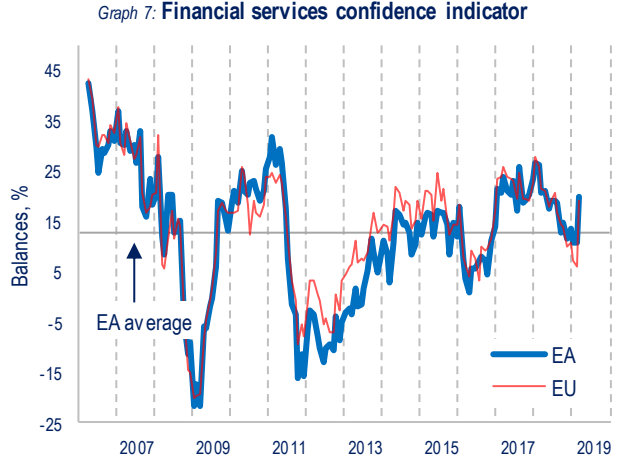
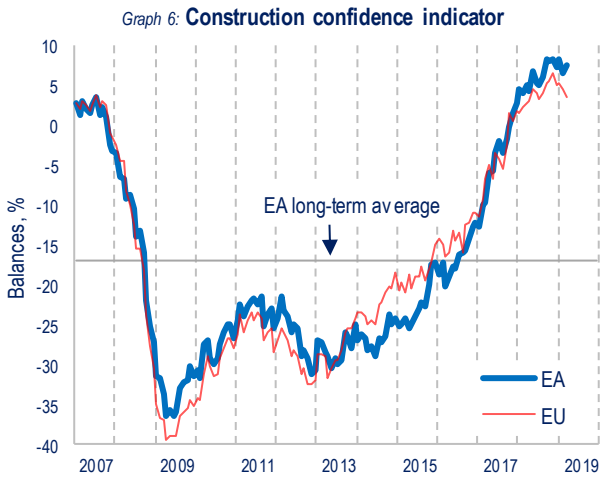
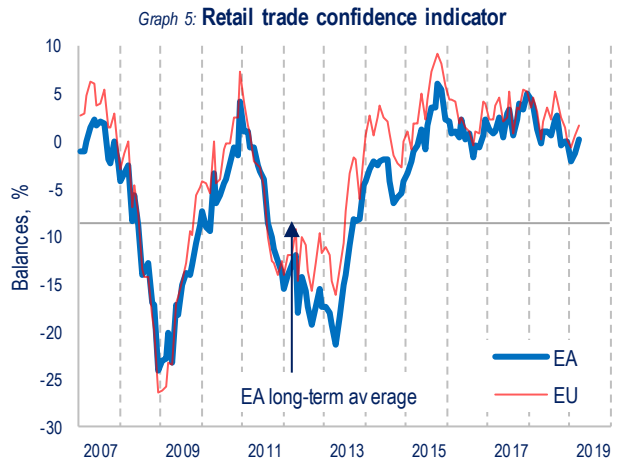
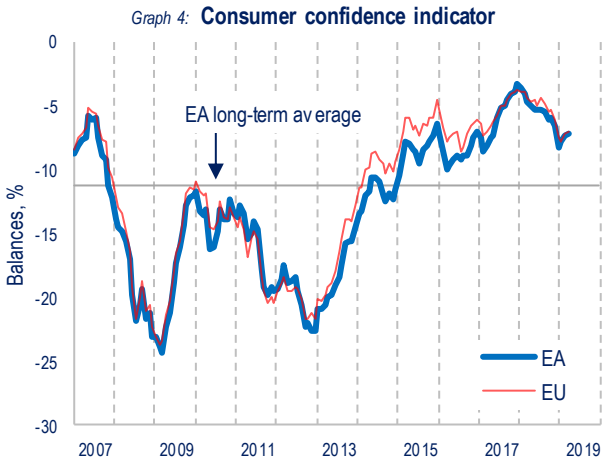
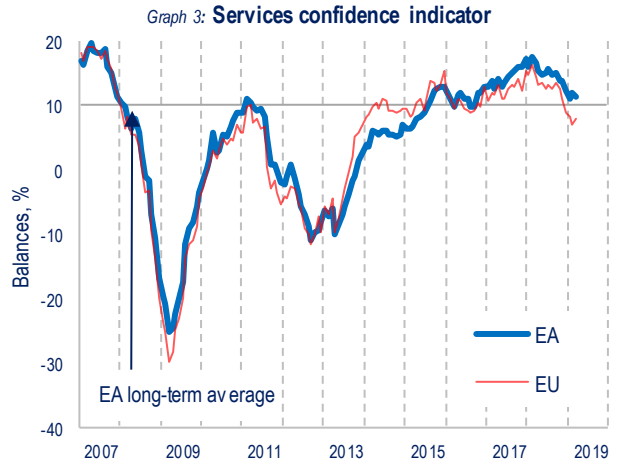
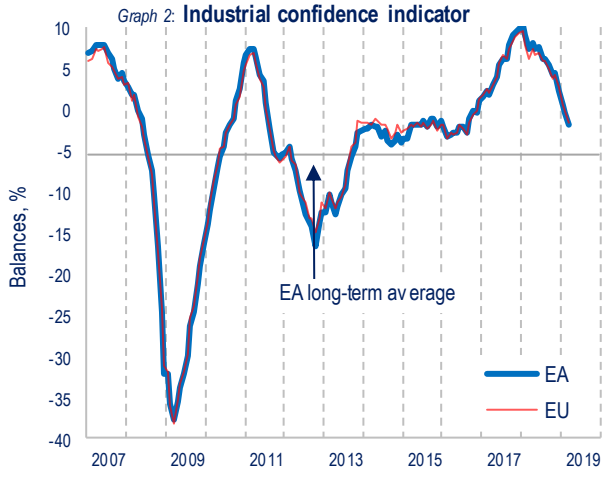


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2018												2019		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar				
	Date	Value		Date	Value																
EU																					
1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-5.7	01-18	9.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	4.9	3.8	4.2	2.8	0.7	-0.2	-1.5				
2. Services	03-09	-29.9	9.6	06-98	33.8	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.4	12.7	13.5	12.6	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.2	7.9				
3. Consumer	02-09	-23.7	-10.4	05-00	-1.7	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.4	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-6.2	-7.6	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1				
4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.6	-6.0	10-15	9.2	0.2	2.0	3.5	2.3	5.2	4.4	2.5	1.3	0.2	-0.7	0.5	1.5				
5. Construction	06-93	-44.1	-17.7	11-18	6.6	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.7				
= 6. ESI	03-09	65.3	100.0	05-00	116.8	111.8	111.9	111.7	111.5	111.5	110.7	110.1	109.3	107.5	106.2	105.4	105.0				
7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	14.3	04-06	43.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0	10.1	10.9	7.4	5.9	19.2				
EA																					
1. Industry	03-09	-37.7	-5.5	01-18	10.2	8.2	7.5	7.7	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.4	2.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.7				
2. Services	03-09	-25.2	10.1	06-98	35.3	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.8	14.8	15.2	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.0	12.1	11.3				
3. Consumer	03-09	-24.4	-11.3	05-00	-1.9	-5.0	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-6.6	-8.3	-7.9	-7.4	-7.2				
4. Retail trade	02-93	-28.4	-8.7	10-15	5.9	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.2				
5. Construction	09-93	-45.3	-16.9	01-19	8.4	4.3	6.8	5.4	5.2	6.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.3	8.4	6.6	7.5				
= 6. ESI	03-09	68.3	100.0	05-00	118.1	112.2	111.5	111.8	111.2	111.0	110.4	109.7	109.5	107.4	106.3	106.2	105.5				
7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8				
BE																					
1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-8.8	06-07	6.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7				
2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.5	12.3	5.9	12.9	10.3				
3. Consumer	12-93	-20.3	-7.5	11-00	5.4	-3.2	-3.6	-7.1	-6.1	-7.3	-6.2	-5.0	-6.8	-10.2	-11.2	-11.1	-9.3				
4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.7	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5	-10.0	-5.9	-9.9	-15.6	-15.4				
5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-9.9	02-90	9.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.5				
= 6. ESI	03-09	67.1	100.0	06-07	118.1	108.7	106.4	105.8	102.9	106.4	108.0	105.1	104.8	101.6	100.1	102.1	102.2				
BG																					
1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.1	01-08	12.3	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.4	-0.8	-3.5				
2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.6	03-07	33.4	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1	16.6	14.7	13.0	14.8	12.7				
3. Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-19.4	-18.4	-17.4	-19.9	-18.4	-19.0	-22.8	-27.2	-24.5	-26.0	-26.6	-25.4				
4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	21.6	19.5	16.8	18.4				
5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-23.9	11-07	23.9	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-6.9	-8.4				
= 6. ESI	05-93	69.2	100.0	02-07	121.1	110.6	110.7	109.4	107.0	109.7	108.0	105.9	104.8	106.0	105.4	104.0	102.1				
CZ																					
1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.5				
2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.9	02-07	52.6	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8	40.6	38.5	36.8	39.4	38.2				
3. Consumer	02-98	-33.1	-11.6	03-18	7.2	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.9	3.6	1.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	1.7				
4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.4	11-07	29.5	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2	22.3	23.4	19.7	17.5	15.9				
5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.0	01-19	5.4	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	0.9	2.9	5.4	0.8	5.2				
= 6. ESI	03-99	73.8	100.0	02-07	116.7	109.5	109.1	109.1	107.5	107.1	108.9	108.1	109.0	108.8	107.5	108.2	107.2				
DK																					
1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	-4.2	-3.5	-4.7	-4.4				
2. Services	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9	10.1	11.0	7.1	3.6	8.6				
3. Consumer	10-08	-6.4	3.6	04-04	11.5	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	5.3	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.0				
4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9	2.1	10.1	5.6	12.7	11.3				
5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.4	11-06	24.2	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.6	-1.6	-1.3	-3.0	-3.7				
= 6. ESI	03-09	67.5	100.0	05-10	118.6	104.9	108.6	106.7	108.9	107.6	106.1	103.5	105.3	103.1	100.8	97.2	101.5				
DE																					
1. Industry	03-09	-42.2	-6.6	02-11	16.4	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8	7.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	-1.5				
2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.3	03-99	50.1	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7	23.0	20.8	18.9	20.9	18.7				
3. Consumer	12-02	-26.8	-10.9	02-11	1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0				
4. Retail trade	12-02	-41.2	-14.9	12-90	22.3	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.5	-8.8	-6.4	-3.3				
5. Construction	12-02	-55.7	-23.9	11-18	22.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	22.6	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.4				
= 6. ESI	03-09	73.1	100.0	09-90	117.5	112.0	112.0	111.6	112.1	112.4	112.1	111.0	111.4	109.3	108.5	108.4	106.6				
EE																					
1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2	8.1	6.1	3.5	0.5	-0.1				
2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.6	01-06	38.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.4	2.7	6.8	6.7				
3. Consumer	10-92	-47.6	-10.4	02-07	13.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.6	0.8				
4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9	11.0	13.8	6.4	5.1	11.2				
5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.0	05-06	48.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	10.6	7.9	5.5	6.4	3.9				
= 6. ESI	03-09	65.6	100.0	09-06	118.9	104.4	103.3	104.1	105.7	104.1	104.5	103.5	104.8	103.6	101.6	101.6	101.7				
IE																					
1. Industry	04-09	-25.6	11.9	11-99	33.7	24.9	20.2	24.8	14.9	18.4	21.9	26.3	26.1	29.2	14.9	19.4	19.5				
2. Services	02-09	-30.9	25.0	05-16	56.0	45.7	44.3	42.9	39.8	38.6	44.1	46.6	41.6	35.8	32.4	37.2	30.0				
3. Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-3.5	01-00	15.5	10.7	11.4	9.2	10.4	8.4	9.7	6.4	6.5	4.6	0.8	-1.3	-1.5				
4. Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	6.9	06-00	37.7	15.2	14.0	18.2	19.9	18.8	22.9	10.7	18.8	8.3	12.4	14.5	8.6				
5. Construction	04-08	-69.5	2.3	06-97	56.9	28.1	26.4	22.7	34.2	36.5	35.9	34.6	37.7	41.0	37.5	36.1	24.2				
= 6. ESI	02-09	63.5	100.0	12-99	120.9	114.5	111.1	113.0	107.4	110.0	112.0	114.0	113.2	114.4	105.4	107.4	106.3				
EL																					
1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3																

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018										2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	02-95	14.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-3.0	-3.6	-4.7
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.3	4.2	3.3	1.4	3.5
	3. Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-13.6	07-01	-1.4	-10.5	-12.0	-9.4	-8.8	-9.5	-9.9	-9.5	-10.7	-10.2	-10.5	-11.8	-13.1
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-10.8	10-15	17.4	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.6	6.6	7.1
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.1	04-90	13.4	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	-12.4	-10.7	-6.9	-9.5	-6.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.6	100.0	05-00	122.6	108.1	107.1	108.1	108.0	107.4	107.0	106.2	105.0	104.1	102.8	101.2	101.0
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-2.5	04-08	19.9	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4	5.3	11.9	4.7	-1.0	2.7
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	4.7	01-18	45.3	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5	34.9	44.3	32.6	35.8	27.5
	3. Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.7	02-18	3.8	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-8.5	-3.4	-2.6	-2.4	-5.8	-5.9	-3.8	-7.0	-7.6
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.0	05-07	20.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5	5.2	1.5	0.8	-0.3	0.4
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.3	12-03	36.5	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	-13.3	-11.3	-10.6	-11.0	-9.1
	= 6. ESI	04-13	68.6	100.0	08-07	115.4	113.6	110.4	105.9	107.5	108.1	113.0	111.5	110.9	115.3	111.4	107.8	109.2
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.1	02-07	11.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	-0.3
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.5	7.6	6.7	5.5	8.2
	3. Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.6	09-06	15.4	-4.1	-5.8	-6.9	-7.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-5.9	-3.4	-4.6	-6.6	-3.4
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.0
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-23.9	01-07	19.2	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.6	-1.0	-2.1	1.8
	= 6. ESI	04-93	66.0	100.0	02-07	116.3	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.1	104.9	105.2	106.2	105.6	104.3	105.1
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-10.5	08-07	9.8	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	-3.6
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	9.3	07-06	34.3	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3	29.6	33.4	32.5	22.9	24.5
	3. Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-7.0	03-07	12.9	-0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.0	2.4	-0.3	2.6	5.2	5.0
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-0.5	01-07	41.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8	6.9	6.1	6.3
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-31.7	01-07	13.4	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	-13.2	-12.0	-10.8	-8.7	-13.4
	= 6. ESI	04-09	66.9	100.0	07-06	118.1	111.5	112.1	113.3	113.5	112.6	112.5	112.6	112.1	113.0	112.4	111.2	110.8
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.0	04-95	24.1	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6	-4.4	-11.2	-7.7	-12.2	-12.8
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-1.7	-2.4	-3.1	0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.9
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-17.8	09-17	40.8	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	14.0	17.2	14.3	12.0	11.4
	= 6. ESI	12-08	74.7	100.0	04-95	123.5	107.4	107.5	108.3	111.0	106.4	108.0	109.1	110.1	106.0	107.8	106.7	106.7
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-1.8	07-18	17.1	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1	12.5	16.0	13.4	12.9	11.2
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.4	04-18	17.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	11.4	12.2	7.7	9.0
	3. Consumer	06-95	-60.9	-25.7	08-02	7.0	2.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.6	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.2	-6.2	-4.4	-4.4
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1	10.4	8.5	9.1	7.6	11.1
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-14.5	11-18	33.3	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	33.3	31.2	25.8	29.7	26.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.5	100.0	07-18	121.9	118.3	118.2	120.4	121.9	117.6	114.1	117.6	117.2	118.7	118.1	118.1	117.3
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8	6.7	-0.5	-4.7	1.1	-2.5
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	23.2	05-07	65.2	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7	36.2	37.9	24.5	40.4	22.4
	3. Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-12.2	02-18	17.8	9.4	5.9	8.7	10.9	6.7	9.5	7.3	9.3	7.5	4.2	6.4	-0.6
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	2.8	03-19	28.6	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5	15.3	-12.2	-1.3	4.8	28.6
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-14.3	05-18	37.9	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	2.8	16.5	32.5	37.6	32.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.4	100.0	12-17	120.7	105.2	112.6	111.4	115.9	113.9	113.9	101.9	111.7	107.9	101.9	109.9	101.8
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.1	02-18	8.1	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.9	04-07	46.5	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	9.7	11.2	13.0
	3. Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-4.2	04-00	9.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.0	-0.8	-1.8	-3.8	-8.1	-6.3	-8.3
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4	5.7	9.6	7.1	8.6	8.9
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-3.4	12-17	41.8	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	29.5	29.8	29.7	28.5	28.4
	= 6. ESI	02-09	66.2	100.0	02-07	117.7	110.2	111.0	109.3	109.8	108.7	109.3	107.9	107.6	107.6	103.5	106.5	105.2
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.0	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	-5.6
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	15.3	06-98	33.4	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5	20.9	20.4	20.5	19.8	20.6
	3. Consumer	01-09	-23.1	-9.0	12-17	4.0	2.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.6	05-10	13.2	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4	-13.3	-8.8	-12.6	-8.8	-8.0
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-14.8	09-18	19.6	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	15.9	16.8	10.4	13.5	13.5
	= 6. ESI	04-09	68.8	100.0	12-17	120.0	115.5	113.7	114.0	112.2	113.5	113.6	113.5	111.1	108.7	106.5	106.8	105.3
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.2	06-07	-0.5	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-3.8	-7.2	-7.1	-7.3
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
	3. Consumer	09-01	-26.6	-8.3	03-19	6.4	4.2	3.7	5.4	5.6	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.2	5.9	6.4
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.1	12-07	11.9	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	7.6	2.8	2.4	3.0
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-31.0	02-08	-0.7	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4	-6.5	-7.1	-7.8
	= 6. ESI	09-01	76.6	100.0	05-96	124.8	107.6	107.3	108.8	109.1	107.3	106.1	105.2	107.3	106.6	103.0	104.4	104.8
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-5.8	03-98	8.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-1.4	-2.8
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	1.6	06-01	24.6	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4	1				

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
	Date	Value		Date	Value															
SK																				
1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	-1.9	4.3	-6.0			
2. Services	05-09	-24.0	22.4	03-02	62.6	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2	-11.0	-6.9	-0.2	-2.1	7.0			
3. Consumer	09-99	-42.0	-19.7	04-07	2.4	-10.7	-7.9	-9.1	-8.5	-6.9	-8.0	-8.0	-7.8	-7.7	-10.6	-7.8	-8.3			
4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	10.3	11-98	34.4	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2	24.2	30.8	26.6	25.7	24.7			
5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-24.9	03-97	17.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	-6.9	-7.4	-10.3	-11.0	-13.7			
= 6. ESI	04-09	63.5	100.0	05-96	123.8	103.4	102.1	100.8	100.1	97.8	97.1	98.5	96.5	98.3	97.1	100.1	97.7			
FI																				
1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.4	3.2	4.3	-1.9	-1.0			
2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.1	16.8	11.1			
3. Consumer	12-08	-10.1	1.8	12-17	10.5	6.0	6.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.9	4.0	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4			
4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.1	02-18	26.2	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8	7.1	7.8	5.3	4.5	3.4			
5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-17.1	06-98	36.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	13.7	11.2	17.4	8.9	10.4			
= 6. ESI	09-91	73.1	100.0	11-94	118.4	109.4	110.0	108.4	110.0	109.3	109.7	104.9	104.2	101.6	102.2	101.2	99.3			
SE																				
1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.3	08-18	20.6	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9	15.6	17.2	9.9	13.0	6.7			
2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.5	02-11	53.0	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8	20.5	18.3	15.4	13.3	19.5			
3. Consumer	03-96	-10.3	2.0	06-10	10.5	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.6	1.0	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5			
4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.6	01-10	47.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3	16.5	16.4	12.9	12.3	13.0			
5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-18.5	08-07	47.6	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	5.5	11.0	7.8	16.1	8.8			
= 6. ESI	04-09	76.2	100.0	01-11	116.5	110.8	110.5	109.4	109.4	111.2	110.2	108.4	107.3	107.7	104.5	105.3	104.3			
UK																				
1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-7.6	07-17	16.2	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1	4.1	7.7	2.3	-0.2	-0.4			
2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.3	10-97	36.1	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6	-2.2	-8.1	-4.9	-16.2	-9.4			
3. Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.6	09-02	3.6	-7.5	-4.8	-7.0	-4.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.0	-8.1	-9.2	-11.3	-10.8	-11.7			
4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9	1.5	-7.5	-1.9	2.2	0.5			
5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-19.6	10-17	10.7	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	5.7	-0.1	-3.4	-3.1	-10.8			
= 6. ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	06-14	117.0	105.2	107.3	106.9	108.3	109.6	108.3	108.3	105.0	105.4	103.7	99.2	100.8			

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2018) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2019.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018						2019					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-38.1	-5.7	01-18	9.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	4.9	3.8	4.2	2.8	0.7	-0.2	-1.5
	EA	03-09	-37.7	-5.5	01-18	10.2	8.2	7.5	7.7	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.4	2.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.7
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-8.8	06-07	6.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.1	01-08	12.3	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.4	-0.8	-3.5
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.5
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	-4.2	-3.5	-4.7	-4.4
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-6.6	02-11	16.4	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8	7.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	-1.5
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2	8.1	6.1	3.5	0.5	-0.1
	IE	04-09	-25.6	11.9	11-99	33.7	24.9	20.2	24.8	14.9	18.4	21.9	26.3	26.1	29.2	14.9	19.4	19.5
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3	-3.4	-3.2	-5.0	-4.6	-1.2	-2.3
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-8.8	06-98	7.4	3.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4	-4.0	-5.2	-2.2
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.4	06-00	14.7	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.0	3.0	0.3	-2.0	0.3	-2.2	-3.8	-6.1	-6.1
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-4.0	02-18	17.7	9.5	10.3	12.1	10.7	8.1	13.3	11.8	12.0	11.6	10.2	14.1	11.7
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	02-95	14.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-3.0	-3.6	-4.7
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-2.5	04-08	19.9	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4	5.3	11.9	4.7	-1.0	2.7
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.1	02-07	11.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	-0.3
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-10.5	08-07	9.8	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	-3.6
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.0	04-95	24.1	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6	-4.4	-11.2	-7.7	-12.2	-12.8
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-1.8	07-18	17.1	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1	12.5	16.0	13.4	12.9	11.2
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8	6.7	-0.5	-4.7	1.1	-2.5
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.1	02-18	8.1	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.0	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	-5.6	
PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.2	06-07	-0.5	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-3.8	-7.2	-7.1	-7.3	
PT	04-09	-33.4	-5.8	03-98	8.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-1.4	-2.8	
RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.8	06-96	27.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	
SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.2	06-00	17.8	9.3	9.7	9.8	6.2	7.0	4.5	8.6	6.8	5.6	6.7	1.7	2.9	
SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	-1.9	4.3	-6.0	
FI	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.4	3.2	4.3	-1.9	-1.0	
SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.3	08-18	20.6	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9	15.6	17.2	9.9	13.0	6.7	
UK	03-09	-49.0	-7.6	07-17	16.2	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1	4.1	7.7	2.3	-0.2	-0.4	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-32.7	8.2	12-94	23.7	18.8	16.9	17.1	16.1	17.2	15.3	14.4	15.7	14.1	11.0	9.6	7.2
EA	03-09	-31.4	7.3	12-94	22.3	18.2	15.7	16.9	15.5	16.7	14.5	14.8	15.2	12.3	10.0	9.0	7.0	
BE	03-09	-35.3	-1.9	01-11	20.3	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	7.6	7.4	9.2	5.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	2.9	
BG	02-97	-11.5	21.9	09-08	43.9	23.5	25.8	21.8	15.9	18.5	15.0	20.6	16.7	19.8	21.3	15.0	11.4	
CZ	02-09	-49.0	18.8	06-00	54.7	21.5	17.2	17.8	11.5	10.2	13.7	14.1	14.7	14.0	8.0	7.6	5.8	
DK	02-09	-34.3	11.2	07-17	31.6	18.4	29.0	18.6	21.7	24.5	20.4	19.2	28.3	18.9	20.6	17.0	18.7	
DE	01-09	-41.0	4.1	12-10	28.6	17.4	13.3	16.1	14.0	16.0	15.5	15.0	14.3	9.9	10.8	9.4	3.1	
EE	04-92	-69.6	15.0	03-02	67.5	20.4	17.8	13.2	19.4	20.2	20.8	17.4	16.8	16.3	15.8	13.1	9.1	
IE	03-09	2.2	45.1	11-99	72.3	61.2	57.4	46.8	41.4	45.7	48.7	55.5	59.9	52.2	34.6	50.0	54.7	
EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	14.6	18.2	17.8	28.7	29.0	22.4	14.9	15.4	11.6	14.9	20.0	16.7	
ES	03-09	-28.3	3.3	12-00	17.7	15.7	7.4	7.9	1.2	5.1	1.7	8.2	9.5	5.3	3.4	-2.8	4.9	
FR	02-09	-31.3	6.0	11-00	26.8	16.1	16.7	23.1	22.2	21.5	10.9	11.8	17.3	14.2	9.5	5.2	8.8	
HR	04-09	-18.6	18.8	08-17	46.0	31.0	33.6	34.5	36.5	30.3	39.4	36.5	36.0	35.8	36.8	38.7	32.3	
IT	03-09	-27.5	11.2	12-94	34.3	14.9	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	10.6	8.7	9.3	6.5	5.8	2.9	
CY	04-13	-53.2	8.1	12-18	38.9	29.8	24.9	3.3	15.9	21.1	27.1	36.4	23.3	38.9	23.2	19.0	17.0	
LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	12.5	12.8	11.4	9.8	15.4	14.2	15.1	13.2	9.6	
LT	04-09	-34.8	11.3	08-97	35.9	19.9	20.5	27.7	24.0	18.7	14.7	17.7	14.7	17.9	17.7	18.8	18.1	
LU	02-09	-49.8	-3.6	04-10	36.1	6.5	7.3	8.8	14.2	-7.1	1.8	13.1	11.5	-9.5	2.6	-3.6	3.9	
HU	04-09	-47.3	9.7	12-97	36.2	25.7	27.0	30.3	27.4	27.6	22.0	20.9	22.1	26.7	23.7	27.3	26.3	
MT	12-08	-22.7	20.8	03-08	58.2	-1.4	19.7	19.9	44.3	40.3	27.8	2.5	32.3	24.6	17.9	10.1	20.3	
NL	02-09	-25.9	6.6	02-18	20.8	15.6	19.3	15.1	12.6	13.1	10.4	10.2	10.8	14.3	11.2	9.1	8.5	
AT	03-09	-34.5	10.4	11-00	32.4	22.2	20.8	20.8	21.2	21.0	21.5	20.8	21.1	14.5	10.5	10.0	3.0	
PL	03-09	-19.0	14.5	06-95	34.1	14.9	14.3	15.3	16.0	11.3	12.5	11.0	14.4	15.0	8.0	7.3	5.1	
PT	02-09	-27.5	4.3	01-97	21.3	6.6	6.0	9.0	10.3	11.0	8.8	8.8	7.6	10.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	
RO	03-09	-25.9	12.9	03-03	48.1	5.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.1	6.7	
SI	01-09	-25.4	20.4	06-06	43.3	25.3	24.8	25.5	21.4	20.4	18.4	30.0	17.3	17.8	19.8	12.2	17.7	
SK	01-09	-32.1	22.6	12-97	62.0	17.8	22.5	14.2	8.9	10.5	12.6	3.9	5.8	9.7	-2.0	17.1	-6.9	
FI	11-08	-37.0	11.9	05-07	41.0	20.2	19.6	27.7	36.8	30.6	24.3	19.4	21.8	18.3	14.4	8.2	10.3	
SE	12-08	-30.7	18.7	09-10	50.2	34.8	25.9	29.7	34.9	37.1	33.5	36.4	30.4	36.6	30.2	29.8	18.3	
UK	03-09	-52.4	7.8	11-13	36.0	20.8	22.6	15.7	15.1	18.8	16.8	4.5	13.8	19.5	11.9	5.9	2.4	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.3	-16.3	04-07	8.5	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.0	3.3	3.5	1.0	2.1	-1.0	-3.3	-3.4	-4.9
EA	06-09	-63.5	-15.5	04-07	10.7	7.4	9.2	8.2	6.4	5.0	6.2	2.6	3.2	-0.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.4	
BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.3	06-00	10.7	-6.5	-7.7	-8.3	-9.2	-7.4	-6.7	-14.7	-10.6	-14.2	-5.6	-10.2	-10.4	
BG	10-99	-70.0	-39.4	03-07	-10.2	-14.8	-14.5	-15.1	-14.9	-13.6	-16.0	-15.0	-14.6	-14.8	-12.6	-14.9	-15.2	
CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.9	01-01	30.6	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-4.5	-2.7	-4.2	-2.4	-3.6	-5.6	-3.3	-4.6	-4.0	
DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.4	12-94	32.5	-11.9	-6.3	-11.9	-9.0	-8.5	-11.4	-14.1	-14.7	-17.7	-16.8	-13.3	-16.6	
DE	06-09	-65.7	-15.4	01-18	22.3	18.6	21.0	18.7	17.6	17.5	17.4	12.7	12.6	7.6	4.7			

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018							2019				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	07-93	23.2	9.0	03-11	-0.5	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.6	4.0	4.0	5.2	4.6	5.7	6.8	6.7
	EA	07-93	25.2	8.4	03-11	-1.7	1.1	2.4	1.9	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.6	7.4	7.8
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.2	03-10	-11.2	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	-2.3	-4.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.5
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.0	06-97	-20.5	-1.2	-0.5	4.7	1.9	5.1	-0.1	3.3	3.2	0.9	1.4	2.4	6.7
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.2	04-00	-11.5	6.4	5.2	5.5	7.1	7.7	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.6	4.4	3.9	3.3
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.7	02-10	-28.5	5.8	8.1	6.0	2.8	4.4	12.6	8.3	12.0	14.0	14.4	17.8	15.2
	DE	07-93	31.3	8.5	09-90	-9.0	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	1.1	3.1	4.4	5.0	4.8	6.1	8.1	9.5
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.4	12-06	-20.9	-3.7	-1.8	-6.3	-4.7	-1.6	-5.4	-5.2	-5.9	-3.5	-3.9	0.9	-2.6
	IE	02-09	31.1	6.8	12-18	-21.2	-9.3	3.9	-6.8	6.9	-5.5	1.7	-2.3	-3.7	-21.2	-3.5	4.8	-5.4
	EL	03-09	33.9	11.9	05-13	-1.2	5.0	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.8	12.7	11.4	9.8	8.2	9.0	7.2	9.5
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.3	11-17	-1.2	4.8	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.9	9.5	7.3	12.3	14.2	13.4	8.6	5.8
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.2	03-10	-5.7	4.9	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	6.0	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.6	11.0	14.6
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.1	01-18	-14.8	-8.5	-8.8	-11.4	-2.9	-4.5	-8.0	-7.8	-8.3	-11.3	-5.2	-10.9	-9.2
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.1	06-10	-5.4	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.8
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.6	09-01	-34.9	-10.3	-6.4	-15.3	-13.6	-6.2	-15.8	-13.3	-11.4	-17.3	-18.3	-3.4	-17.6
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.6	02-14	-14.0	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-3.9	-4.1	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-0.7	-0.9
	LT	01-94	49.5	5.6	06-11	-17.3	-1.4	2.6	2.0	-3.9	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.7	-1.2	1.8	0.7	3.8
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.5	03-95	-23.6	6.8	5.4	-1.2	6.4	7.6	2.5	4.8	7.4	7.6	12.6	2.9	15.5
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.2	05-09	-17.5	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	4.1	7.9	3.0	5.8	2.6	-0.2	-4.6	-1.9
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.4	06-05	-14.7	12.5	2.8	6.9	-2.5	4.8	3.7	13.5	9.3	13.1	16.9	3.5	7.9
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	4.9	5.4	6.3	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	6.0	2.2	3.4
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.3	02-18	-6.9	-0.6	0.9	2.7	5.5	2.2	7.1	6.8	4.3	7.1	11.4	9.2	9.3
	PL	01-99	11.5	-0.9	09-94	-22.1	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	-1.6	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.2	-0.1
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.5	01-08	-13.9	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.8	4.2
	RO	07-92	49.4	3.7	03-10	-10.9	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-1.2
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	7.1	8.9	12.6	9.5	8.7	11.6	9.5	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.8	7.1
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.2	02-01	-27.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	-3.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	-1.1	1.8	-1.4	-1.5	3.3
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.8	04-95	-23.7	-4.6	1.2	2.2	-0.3	3.3	6.5	10.2	11.2	16.6	9.9	12.3	15.0
	SE	04-09	39.1	13.2	01-16	-12.9	-2.3	-7.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.3	5.3	3.9	6.9	4.9	5.2	1.6	6.3
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.1	07-17	-5.0	12.8	12.1	8.3	5.2	0.8	2.0	0.2	8.6	1.1	2.8	9.8	4.7
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.0	1.1	03-11	20.8	11.3	10.6	12.5	12.9	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.7	8.2	3.4	6.6	4.5
	EA	03-09	-47.2	0.1	03-11	19.2	10.1	10.7	10.2	11.4	8.6	9.1	8.2	9.2	5.7	-0.4	6.0	3.3
	BE	03-09	-39.4	0.0	02-11	20.6	-3.3	-0.8	2.5	2.8	7.4	6.4	-0.2	5.6	3.3	2.0	-1.3	2.4
BG	07-09	-38.6	-1.1	01-07	32.0	10.8	1.4	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	6.5	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.4	
CZ	02-09	-58.0	12.6	04-95	78.6	8.7	11.1	13.6	18.6	16.9	13.4	9.1	5.7	8.7	8.4	8.5	0.3	
DK	06-09	-46.5	10.3	09-94	41.8	14.0	22.3	25.1	21.3	25.3	25.7	13.9	22.7	17.3	19.7	9.9	16.3	
DE	03-09	-47.7	-0.1	01-11	28.7	11.5	11.9	9.2	12.5	7.4	4.4	7.7	10.7	4.7	-10.3	8.2	0.9	
EE	04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	0.6	8.5	9.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.0	13.9	18.3	12.7	18.3	12.7	
IE	10-01	4.9	34.6	03-00	66.4	24.1	35.9	34.9	32.3	34.4	41.0	42.8	30.0	35.1	29.9	12.0	36.4	
EL	03-09	-35.1	7.7	01-00	35.7	18.8	2.5	10.8	12.0	11.1	9.1	15.7	13.3	5.2	5.4	4.0	9.0	
ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.2	04-95	21.2	4.0	4.5	7.2	10.4	5.2	3.9	4.9	5.5	1.4	-0.5	1.9	-3.3	
FR	04-09	-44.4	4.4	06-00	35.1	8.6	8.9	11.3	13.1	14.8	14.2	8.0	10.3	5.9	7.3	11.3	9.5	
HR	04-09	-39.0	6.3	12-15	31.1	25.5	26.0	27.2	15.7	19.2	26.8	25.5	28.3	24.0	25.8	24.8	22.8	
IT	07-09	-63.7	-12.9	03-95	12.1	1.6	2.4	-0.8	-0.3	-5.9	-1.7	-3.9	-5.5	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-9.0	
CY	06-13	-60.4	-10.1	09-08	47.2	7.6	14.6	10.3	7.7	4.4	10.3	17.7	4.2	21.8	11.9	3.7	6.5	
LV	02-09	-49.5	2.0	06-01	29.6	9.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	6.1	7.2	4.4	11.0	14.8	8.8	8.2	8.3	
LT	01-09	-41.6	3.7	04-98	34.8	9.5	10.6	13.5	12.2	11.5	15.5	7.2	14.9	22.3	10.9	12.4	8.0	
LU	12-08	-58.9	-1.8	08-10	44.4	13.4	4.2	0.8	10.3	17.4	-3.7	6.6	2.3	0.7	4.0	-5.8	-21.7	
HU	03-09	-57.4	-0.6	04-98	26.1	15.7	21.4	21.2	25.8	19.3	11.1	18.8	18.0	24.9	18.9	8.2	8.5	
MT	04-09	-49.8	13.0	01-17	52.7	19.6	20.2	29.5	16.6	4.6	36.1	10.2	19.7	33.6	-3.0	14.0	8.1	
NL	04-09	-44.7	3.8	12-10	24.9	16.4	15.2	16.5	13.9	14.9	15.4	9.4	10.0	9.9	8.0	8.8	7.4	
AT	03-09	-41.9	13.3	04-11	39.9	24.1	25.6	21.8	18.8	19.7	30.2	16.8	22.9	19.5	14.7	17.0	14.0	
PL	03-09	-32.4	1.9	12-06	28.4	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	7.7	8.5	3.4	7.8	5.4	2.8	2.1	3.3	
PT	11-08	-47.0	-5.1	08-14	16.1	2.9	6.1	5.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	4.5	3.9	0.4	4.2	2.0	
RO	04-09	-32.4	6.4	04-02	42.6	5.5	8.5	6.1	9.3	5.9	3.4	4.2	5.7	7.8	7.9	6.3	4.4	
SI	12-08	-45.4	9.4	05-00	40.3	25.5	26.4	27.8	22.0	24.0	22.3	12.3	16.4	26.8	17.9	19.9	14.2	
SK	03-09	-63.0	14.6	12-03	77.7	20.4	4.3	18.3	20.2	8.3	27.5	28.0	9.6	7.9	36.3	14.5	3.9	
FI	02-09	-52.5	11.3	06-06	49.5	22.2	19.1	32.1	17.6	22.6	26.6	26.5	23.9	11.3	12.2	6.5	15.8	
SE	04-09	-40.1	12.8	11-10	58.6	20.3	18.0	22.9	20.1	16.6	18.8	24.3	28.9	29.3	30.5	20.8	16.7	
UK	05-09	-54.8	2.7	03-95	32.7	18.3	5.0	26.7	20.5	17.6	14.4	18.1	17.2	19.4	17.7	7.9	8.6	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-62.1	-17.6	04-07	5.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	-1.2	0.4	-2.7	-3.0	-4.2	-7.1	-7.0	-9.0
	EA	06-09	-63.6	-17.8	05-07	6.2	2.3	3.7	2.8	1.2	0.1	2.0	-1.3	-2.1	-4.5	-5.9	-6.6	-9.4
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.4	06-00	7.4	-8.1	-8.9	-12.0	-10.8	-13.3	-10.8	-15.5	-10.1	-14.2	-11.7	-8.8	-11.9
BG	09-93	-68.5	-42.2	03-07	-18.9	-23.1	-23.8	-23.5	-22.1	-22.8	-25.8	-24.4	-22.8	-22.3	-21.1	-24.0	-24.7	
CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	-4.9	-6.6	-5.7	-7.3	-5.8	-6.0	-5.7	-6.6	-8.0	-4.4	-7.4	-7.7	
DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.6	05-07	27.6	-13.1	-8.3	-18.2	-11.5	-9.5	-12.9	-15.1	-18.3	-17.5	-12.8	-13.8	-16.3	
DE	06-09	-63.6	-19.9	01-18	12.3	10.3	10.1	9.1	7.7	8.1	7.4	4.4	2.0	-0.8	-4.4	-5.0	-5.5	
EE	03-09	-66.9	-6.9	03-01														

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.8	-8.6	12-17	12.8	10.0	9.2	9.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.5	3.9	3.4	1.3			
	EA	06-93	-39.1	-7.7	12-17	13.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	6.8	4.7	4.0	1.6			
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.5	10-00	8.8	-2.5	-4.3	-0.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.0	-1.8	-2.4	-3.4			
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-10.3	11-06	12.8	7.8	3.5	4.0	1.6	3.7	2.6	2.0	3.2	-0.1	1.9	0.0	-1.5			
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-7.7	02-11	18.3	7.5	10.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	5.9	4.0	6.5	5.6	2.8	3.1	0.7			
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.2	07-17	23.1	8.3	12.4	18.0	9.6	11.3	-4.9	2.0	10.9	11.4	11.8	14.6	14.7			
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-9.6	03-11	18.7	14.4	12.1	13.1	11.7	10.9	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.6	4.2	3.4	-0.4			
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-5.7	11-06	22.2	13.2	10.4	12.1	8.5	6.4	11.3	9.4	10.6	9.7	6.8	2.0	3.9			
	IE	02-09	-73.7	8.1	05-18	53.7	27.8	53.7	28.2	27.8	28.7	28.5	36.5	41.7	17.5	34.0	31.7	26.1			
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.1	08-17	14.3	11.5	-1.4	2.6	8.2	10.6	2.4	4.0	4.9	5.4	7.0	11.0	-4.1			
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.3	12-17	13.3	3.5	3.6	4.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	-2.0	5.7	4.7	3.6	2.4	2.6			
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-12.7	01-01	12.8	2.2	3.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.3	-1.6	4.0	-0.9	0.1	-1.1			
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.9	01-18	21.3	20.4	19.0	16.3	12.9	15.1	21.1	15.2	19.0	11.9	16.5	11.4	15.2			
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.3	11-00	11.6	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	0.6	-0.2			
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	10.9	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	5.3	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5			
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.3	11-05	13.4	4.0	5.3	7.2	4.6	8.4	5.7	4.6	6.0	7.3	5.8	7.1	5.8			
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-14.2	06-18	18.6	11.3	12.5	18.6	16.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	11.5	13.5	11.6	10.3	9.2			
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-23.2	06-10	25.4	3.2	-7.6	-6.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.2	-6.6	-7.0	-15.0	-3.9	-4.9	-10.8			
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.8	02-18	20.4	16.2	17.3	16.0	15.3	16.4	12.8	15.3	16.9	14.7	13.2	11.7	9.7			
	MT	05-09	-40.1	2.5	03-18	52.9	25.0	30.1	46.2	44.4	25.5	32.5	4.6	18.6	5.4	14.6	11.6	6.9			
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.8	02-18	15.4	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.6	11.0	11.5	13.9	11.1	11.0	12.7	11.2	9.0			
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-1.7	12-17	24.2	14.1	12.4	16.5	13.4	12.8	12.6	10.5	11.2	9.8	6.4	5.5	1.5			
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-14.7	03-18	11.0	10.1	8.5	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.5	3.9	7.4	6.9	3.7	2.4	1.5			
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-3.8	10-17	8.8	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.5	5.2	5.7	3.3	3.1	2.6			
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-17.5	05-15	7.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.8			
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-13.5	01-18	25.4	24.4	25.2	17.4	16.5	14.8	14.4	16.8	15.3	21.4	17.8	12.7	10.8			
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-11.9	12-17	35.0	14.1	18.0	17.7	10.5	12.4	9.3	7.2	3.1	0.1	-7.8	-11.5	-18.4			
FI	06-91	-58.7	-14.2	02-18	22.3	18.0	14.0	18.9	14.8	10.5	15.0	14.6	11.7	8.2	0.2	7.9	11.2				
SE	03-09	-60.1	-13.4	02-11	26.3	10.2	2.5	9.2	9.6	14.7	15.5	13.3	8.4	6.0	5.3	1.4	0.8				
UK	03-09	-51.3	-11.2	10-17	18.2	10.2	4.0	9.9	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.6	1.5	3.7	-3.9	-2.1	-3.4				
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.1	5.7	03-95	26.9	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.8	12.4	11.2	11.9	12.4	11.2	9.8	7.3			
	EA	03-09	-15.2	5.1	03-11	25.3	10.2	9.9	10.9	10.2	11.1	11.9	10.4	12.2	13.0	10.7	9.0	7.0			
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.8	12-94	25.9	9.2	7.8	5.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.9	7.3	1.6	3.6	4.2	5.5			
	BG	08-09	-5.5	18.3	11-96	90.6	3.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.6	6.4	4.3	0.3			
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	10.9	03-95	69.9	6.7	8.5	9.4	6.7	6.5	9.8	10.6	7.7	6.9	12.3	9.6	8.6			
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.2	01-08	26.4	9.1	5.3	-1.4	9.0	3.5	8.6	6.3	0.3	3.2	9.5	8.4	10.3			
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.5	04-11	28.2	14.6	12.1	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.5	14.4	17.3	21.1	18.9	13.0	11.4			
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	12.5	10.1	11.1	9.4	12.1	12.0	13.8	10.7	13.1	7.7	6.3	5.9			
	IE	11-92	-11.9	11.8	11-03	41.6	11.8	21.9	23.8	19.5	21.2	14.7	22.6	26.7	25.0	13.6	28.3	20.4			
	EL	03-09	-18.1	9.9	10-90	40.6	0.1	-4.5	-0.1	5.5	7.3	5.1	4.4	6.6	3.1	2.8	7.4	7.1			
	ES	03-09	-20.3	1.0	03-95	33.0	4.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.6	-3.4	4.4	7.0	-1.6	-2.2	-4.0			
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.7	03-11	32.9	4.8	9.0	7.2	2.5	7.3	9.1	7.7	9.4	5.7	8.1	10.2	6.8			
	HR	02-09	-21.9	0.8	07-08	30.9	6.9	11.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	12.0	7.2	14.7	14.6	9.8	8.9	8.9			
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.0	03-95	39.9	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	3.7	3.9	1.9	1.6	1.4			
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	-1.1	0.9	4.6	-4.8	0.6	5.6	0.1	7.0	3.4	-1.6	1.7	6.0			
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.0	07-94	51.5	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.5	9.2	9.9	7.0	6.7	7.4	8.1	5.5	5.9			
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.0	11-93	75.0	12.8	6.2	9.9	9.7	7.6	8.0	8.2	5.1	13.1	10.7	8.6	7.5			
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-3.8	12-94	51.2	10.1	6.4	21.3	20.4	17.6	23.8	26.8	22.1	19.5	-4.8	-10.7	15.8			
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.6	01-01	49.4	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.0	19.8	22.0	21.2	21.4	18.6	19.9			
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-9.9	12-03	36.1	-13.4	10.0	-7.9	4.1	-5.7	-5.7	-5.5	-3.4	-13.1	-6.2	11.5	-0.7			
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.2	03-11	25.7	10.6	11.1	12.6	13.3	10.5	11.2	12.9	12.1	14.1	14.3	10.8	10.6			
	AT	03-09	-28.7	2.0	03-11	30.3	15.8	14.1	18.6	12.9	12.6	17.4	14.4	14.5	13.4	14.9	9.5	4.4			
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.1	06-93	40.8	7.9	6.6	8.0	9.7	9.9	8.8	8.4	9.6	10.1	16.1	9.5	9.0			
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.2	10-90	27.3	2.8	3.0	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	-3.1	-3.8			
	RO	01-16	-3.3	30.3	10-93	91.2	12.3	10.0	10.2	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.7	8.9	12.2	11.1			
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-2.8	03-11	25.9	8.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.6	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.6	5.4	1.5			
	SK	07-11	-44.4	15.7	04-95	81.2	0.8	-1.0	-2.6	10.1	8.6	-0.3	2.8	0.8	1.9	-13.4	-12.7	-14.6			
FI	03-09	-30.7	4.5	08-94	51.2	15.3	18.8	22.2	19.5	24.6	24.6	26.0	17.1	8.8	12.2	15.3	6.6				
SE	06-09	-17.7	7.5	12-94	40.7	24.0	21.1	18.5	20.8	19.6	19.8	21.2	20.4	17.3	14.7	11.8	13.5				
UK	01-99	-28.2	5.6	07-08	40.9	16.6	19.0	16.4	17.9	18.0	17.5	15.7	10.9	10.1	9.5	15.0	4.3				

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018							2019				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-29.9	9.6	06-98	33.8	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.4	12.7	13.5	12.6	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.2	7.9
	EA	03-09	-25.2	10.1	06-98	35.3	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.8	14.8	15.2	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.0	12.1	11.3
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.5	12.3	5.9	12.9	10.3
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.6	03-07	33.4	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1	16.6	14.7	13.0	14.8	12.7
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.9	02-07	52.6	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8	40.6	38.5	36.8	39.4	38.2
	DK	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9	10.1	11.0	7.1	3.6	8.6
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.3	03-99	50.1	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7	23.0	20.8	18.9	20.9	18.7
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.6	01-06	38.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.4	2.7	6.8	6.7
	IE	02-09	-30.9	25.0	05-16	56.0	45.7	44.3	42.9	39.8	38.6	44.1	46.6	41.6	35.8	32.4	37.2	30.0
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.5	08-00	58.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.4	-1.6	6.1	10.5
	ES	01-09	-38.7	11.4	06-98	54.0	22.5	24.5	23.6	23.3	22.2	19.3	20.9	19.6	13.6	15.1	18.4	13.1
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.2	01-90	16.2	5.9	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.4
	HR	07-09	-31.6	4.1	09-16	25.9	20.8	24.5	17.1	13.9	16.1	16.6	16.5	16.3	21.9	17.1	19.6	25.9
	IT	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.3	4.2	3.3	1.4	3.5
	CY	04-13	-59.0	4.7	01-18	45.3	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5	34.9	44.3	32.6	35.8	27.5
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.5	7.6	6.7	5.5	8.2
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.3	07-06	34.3	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3	29.6	33.4	32.5	22.9	24.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.4	04-18	17.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	11.4	12.2	7.7	9.0
	MT	03-09	-22.0	23.2	05-07	65.2	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7	36.2	37.9	24.5	40.4	22.4
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.9	04-07	46.5	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	9.7	11.2	13.0
	AT	04-09	-24.9	15.3	06-98	33.4	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5	20.9	20.4	20.5	19.8	20.6
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
	PT	10-12	-31.5	1.6	06-01	24.6	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4	12.5	16.3	18.6	14.4	12.8
	RO	06-09	-19.3	11.7	06-04	56.2	6.1	10.2	11.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.7	10.8	8.7
	SI	04-09	-28.9	14.8	09-02	38.0	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.8	25.4	23.4	22.4	26.6	26.2	25.1	22.7
	SK	05-09	-24.0	22.4	03-02	62.6	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2	-11.0	-6.9	-0.2	-2.1	7.0
FI	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.1	16.8	11.1	
SE	04-09	-26.3	20.5	02-11	53.0	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8	20.5	18.3	15.4	13.3	19.5	
UK	03-09	-57.4	4.3	10-97	36.1	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6	-2.2	-8.1	-4.9	-16.2	-9.4	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-34.9	4.7	04-00	34.3	10.1	9.3	9.7	9.1	8.1	9.5	7.8	7.2	4.1	2.6	2.9	4.5
	EA	03-09	-30.6	6.5	08-00	42.1	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.5	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.2	7.6	5.8	7.6	7.9
	BE	04-09	-55.1	2.2	07-07	31.7	14.6	10.0	15.6	2.0	13.7	11.5	9.3	8.4	11.0	0.6	12.2	8.0
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.3	05-02	46.1	19.9	17.0	10.7	15.4	14.4	13.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	5.8	7.7	7.3
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.5	07-02	74.7	60.4	62.4	62.2	61.3	59.8	59.0	59.5	58.5	59.7	58.1	58.1	58.5
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.6	05-10	26.3	9.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	9.5	8.0	5.3	6.1	8.7	4.2	4.1	3.1
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.8	12-98	59.3	14.2	13.5	11.6	14.6	13.9	12.7	11.9	14.1	10.3	7.3	10.3	9.3
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.7	11-02	47.4	12.0	4.0	6.1	12.7	10.1	6.3	9.1	9.5	8.1	2.3	10.2	10.1
	IE	02-09	-50.8	16.2	05-16	54.0	42.0	37.4	37.6	34.8	29.7	38.5	40.7	39.0	35.7	29.6	31.6	25.6
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.9	09-00	54.7	27.2	25.5	20.8	19.3	16.9	14.7	11.2	11.6	11.4	-2.0	5.4	8.8
	ES	05-09	-49.0	7.1	04-00	64.9	18.7	17.6	19.5	18.7	15.3	14.3	17.1	13.7	13.0	10.8	12.3	7.6
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.4	12-04	18.4	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	-0.1	0.0	-2.9	-0.8	-0.3	1.8
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-0.8	03-19	26.5	19.6	20.5	16.1	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.3	14.1	18.8	13.8	19.3	26.5
	IT	10-02	-34.7	4.4	04-00	55.9	10.4	14.6	17.1	12.7	10.2	14.7	12.5	9.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	8.9
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-2.6	01-18	40.2	33.1	20.0	10.9	13.1	11.4	15.8	14.1	27.2	40.2	28.9	37.2	29.8
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.2	04-03	20.4	-1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	4.3	5.0	5.9	7.3
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.6	03-03	50.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	25.8	28.8	28.3	29.7	28.2	31.2	32.9	17.8	22.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.6	05-02	17.9	13.3	8.7	11.6	15.0	9.0	4.8	8.9	11.0	10.0	6.7	-0.3	1.7
	MT	03-09	-31.9	21.1	05-07	75.7	24.8	30.9	25.6	25.1	28.3	40.2	29.3	35.8	35.7	19.9	42.7	21.2
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-15.3	05-07	49.7	11.5	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.5	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.7	3.8	4.3	4.9
	AT	06-09	-28.3	11.9	03-18	33.4	25.8	26.6	29.1	25.4	23.9	23.0	29.1	17.6	18.7	18.1	18.9	20.4
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.8	-0.5	-0.6	0.2
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-1.3	11-97	21.6	7.7	13.6	20.2	19.9	16.2	18.5	10.3	13.5	16.9	17.1	12.6	12.9
	RO	05-09	-18.0	13.6	04-03	67.0	4.8	8.7	9.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.1	3.8	5.1	7.1	9.5	9.3
	SI	10-12	-19.6	22.1	10-02	56.8	37.2	39.7	41.0	40.2	38.3	38.8	36.9	38.4	39.7	40.8	39.4	35.6
	SK	04-09	-28.9	18.2	06-03	63.2	6.5	5.9	-0.8	-8.3	-15.0	-21.0	-9.3	-24.7	-19.2	-10.2	-10.3	10.0
FI	12-01	-92.4	8.4	11-02	112.4	18.4	11.2	6.1	7.2	5.9	8.8	6.6	4.1	-1.5	-2.4	3.1	0.6	
SE	01-02	-60.2	16.1	02-11	52.9	17.2	10.5	16.1	17.2	20.3	23.7	20.4	16.3	11.7	11.5	10.1	20.4	
UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.1	12-97	26.9	-4.6	-7.4	-5.6	-8.1	-8.4	-2.4	-7.7	-8.4	-16.4	-16.0	-21.4	-15.2	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.4	8.6	08-98	31.3	13.6	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	12.6	11.8	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.4
	EA	04-09	-26.4	9.0	03-00	35.0	16.3	15.1	16.1	15.4	15.8	15.3	13.7	14.7	13.3	11.6	12.6	11.1
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.8	05-11	35.7	23.9	9.1	20.0	9.5	18.2	14.4	15.2	17.9	16.0	8.6	16.6	13.3
	BG	06-10	-25.0	4.2	01-07	29.2	16.1	18.6	16.0	10.8	20.6	14.4	11.3	16.3	14.5	8.0	10.2	6.7
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.2	04-07	43.9	26.9	21.9	26.3	27.3	30.7	31.3	26.9	33.4	29.4	30.8	32.3	30.0
	DK	04-13	-13.5	5.9	05-10	32.8	8.9	10.2	9.6	11.1	11.5	11.7	9.4	12.6	11.2	7.9	3.2	9.9
	DE	01-03	-26.5	16.5	09-98	41.2	20.7	20.5	18.2	24.6	24.8	2						

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2018								2019					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.3	15.6	12-97	40.7	15.8	17.8	14.6	17.1	15.7	17.0	17.5	14.7	13.0	13.2	10.3	10.9
	EA	03-09	-19.2	15.3	08-00	41.6	17.2	17.1	16.4	19.5	17.6	18.8	17.7	17.1	15.6	15.6	16.3	14.7
	BE	02-09	-31.9	22.6	07-00	47.1	30.9	18.7	15.8	14.7	8.3	19.1	13.3	14.3	9.9	8.4	9.9	9.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	19.4	05-02	49.2	25.4	21.1	29.1	23.6	30.4	27.6	22.5	25.6	21.5	25.0	26.3	24.1
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.8	02-07	50.4	26.0	26.9	23.5	23.8	23.7	26.7	27.0	30.0	26.3	21.5	27.8	26.1
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.9	01-11	35.4	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.3	11.8	11.2	12.1	11.5	13.1	9.3	3.6	12.8
	DE	11-01	-15.7	21.5	09-00	60.0	18.1	21.5	19.9	31.7	27.9	30.9	27.8	29.0	27.0	24.6	26.0	25.2
	EE	03-09	-46.2	7.9	12-05	32.9	7.3	14.0	14.4	10.7	7.2	7.8	7.8	12.7	5.6	1.3	2.5	2.2
	IE	01-09	-5.2	38.6	12-14	65.8	53.0	53.0	49.0	47.1	46.9	50.1	50.7	42.6	35.2	32.5	45.0	38.0
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.8	09-01	73.5	28.3	24.6	22.7	16.2	9.7	4.2	9.8	10.3	11.3	0.2	7.5	13.3
	ES	02-09	-27.0	23.0	06-98	57.6	30.6	35.5	29.5	32.8	32.3	27.6	30.7	31.4	19.3	24.6	27.5	24.2
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.4	11-06	17.4	6.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	6.2	4.2	3.5	5.5	6.4	4.1	3.2
	HR	03-09	-21.8	10.9	03-17	36.3	25.1	24.7	18.7	14.8	23.2	23.6	18.9	21.6	27.6	19.9	16.8	21.3
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.6	06-98	42.0	9.0	6.0	8.2	8.3	7.2	4.3	6.3	4.1	5.3	6.8	4.6	1.8
	CY	04-13	-54.6	14.1	11-17	60.0	42.3	35.7	16.4	29.5	33.1	49.9	39.0	35.4	43.4	33.5	28.6	26.9
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	1.9	3.2	4.7	4.1	6.6	9.3	10.2	9.2	10.7	8.1	5.7	7.3
	LT	03-09	-41.3	9.8	11-18	34.0	29.0	30.7	31.5	32.3	30.8	32.0	33.5	34.0	33.5	31.2	29.2	27.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-1.0	03-18	31.3	31.1	11.5	19.2	21.8	17.8	19.9	17.1	20.3	15.1	21.6	22.0	25.4
	MT	04-09	-17.7	24.3	08-07	52.6	29.2	48.6	34.8	37.8	39.7	50.5	34.0	38.9	36.3	31.5	35.3	20.2
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.4	02-07	58.9	17.4	20.3	20.3	18.9	14.5	17.6	16.4	15.1	16.0	13.3	17.6	17.9
	AT	02-09	-30.6	16.1	12-96	36.7	23.8	17.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	27.8	26.8	17.3	15.1	18.3	15.6	15.4
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.0	12-07	28.2	11.5	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.6	9.0	9.1	11.1	9.7	5.7	4.8	4.7
	PT	09-03	-23.0	6.0	06-01	33.1	14.1	17.3	15.5	16.4	16.6	16.7	13.6	16.7	16.6	18.5	17.5	18.2
	RO	06-09	-22.9	11.8	06-04	51.4	6.6	10.3	9.9	7.1	4.7	7.0	8.7	6.0	7.5	12.1	12.9	7.6
	SI	04-09	-30.0	14.0	07-08	43.2	20.3	16.4	12.6	17.8	19.7	21.7	19.6	18.6	23.0	22.5	18.5	16.4
	SK	03-09	-19.0	27.2	01-02	85.5	14.0	10.5	10.6	15.6	6.7	11.5	10.1	5.7	5.4	27.0	30.7	21.9
	FI	07-02	-41.0	17.3	04-00	51.9	24.8	34.4	25.4	24.4	26.3	28.4	18.9	22.4	22.1	21.7	26.0	13.6
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.7	02-01	66.0	32.1	35.2	36.5	32.0	27.9	32.4	26.1	28.2	23.9	19.3	19.4	17.2
	UK	01-09	-54.1	15.3	10-97	55.7	8.1	19.9	4.6	6.2	7.4	8.7	16.8	2.3	0.0	2.5	-16.7	-7.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-21.5	6.1	02-99	27.9	10.3	11.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.2	7.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	6.8
	EA	04-09	-18.1	6.6	02-99	30.8	12.7	11.7	13.2	8.9	8.2	8.0	6.3	6.7	5.0	4.8	7.4	7.6
	BE	04-09	-46.0	7.0	12-99	33.7	13.2	7.1	14.2	-8.9	5.9	11.4	12.4	15.3	23.3	6.5	8.5	-4.7
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-6.3	02-18	11.3	6.0	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-4.8	-3.0	2.7	1.2	0.7	-0.8	2.3
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.1	11-02	27.0	0.2	3.0	0.2	12.5	15.9	5.6	-0.3	-3.1	1.3	1.4	-4.4	-7.0
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-3.8	04-11	7.8	1.5	5.2	0.5	-2.0	3.8	-1.2	0.7	-5.4	0.8	-4.1	-3.1	-1.1
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.7	03-99	42.3	22.8	20.8	19.2	14.1	11.0	10.3	11.8	13.3	9.1	9.6	11.7	12.4
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.2	01-11	18.0	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-4.3	0.1	1.8	1.9	-4.8	2.4	4.0	2.5
	IE	03-09	-32.5	19.9	03-98	50.0	21.3	18.7	18.6	18.6	19.7	19.6	18.4	18.7	19.4	19.0	24.9	25.3
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-3.4	06-00	41.9	10.0	17.4	16.7	14.4	8.9	7.6	8.0	9.3	13.9	6.1	8.0	17.4
	ES	02-10	-25.7	6.1	08-98	44.0	20.2	19.6	26.0	16.2	18.4	16.5	5.6	8.6	11.4	8.3	16.0	10.7
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.5	02-01	25.4	3.7	3.8	8.3	5.4	3.8	2.5	-1.4	-1.9	-6.9	-4.9	1.9	2.2
	HR	11-09	-12.0	0.7	07-16	16.2	16.1	11.6	8.9	7.9	6.3	7.9	8.5	10.4	10.1	6.8	7.4	10.2
	IT	02-14	-23.7	1.9	04-06	27.9	1.6	-0.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-3.3	-1.4	-3.6	1.0
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.5	07-08	36.4	-8.4	6.4	-2.1	-5.7	0.3	-11.2	1.8	9.9	12.6	13.5	1.7	7.9
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.7	2.2	0.4	-0.1
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.7	04-07	42.2	15.0	21.2	17.7	14.0	22.9	17.7	20.7	22.0	17.0	22.8	22.0	16.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.3	01-16	13.1	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.5	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.5	0.9	2.6	0.6
	MT	03-09	-22.4	12.0	10-18	40.7	29.4	22.2	11.4	25.3	37.4	29.1	40.7	25.3	30.1	23.3	20.8	21.1
	NL	07-09	-37.6	2.0	09-98	51.8	13.1	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.3	11.3	13.3	11.0	13.0	11.8	12.2	12.2
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.9	01-13	27.1	18.2	22.2	14.8	18.8	12.4	22.1	20.3	17.1	17.3	19.7	13.7	18.9
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.3	01-08	12.8	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	-2.3	-0.2	-1.0
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-6.3	07-98	23.3	11.0	12.5	3.8	8.8	6.1	10.8	5.0	6.7	5.6	9.9	10.9	7.3
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.1	12-04	23.7	5.6	2.6	3.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	-1.0	4.2	1.5	-0.3
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.0	04-08	26.3	15.0	14.4	11.2	7.9	6.2	6.8	6.1	7.3	15.9	9.6	15.0	10.6
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-22.0	06-16	18.1	6.0	-5.7	-8.8	-24.9	-25.1	-28.2	-22.5	-25.6	-29.4	-23.3	-36.7	-37.9
	FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	14.0	12.8	11.7	4.1	11.6	16.2	17.9	8.7	13.5	7.9	10.4	14.7
	SE	04-03	-39.9	4.7	01-01	42.1	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.0	13.1	18.2	12.3	17.0	16.7	14.7	9.6	13.0
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.6	08-15	42.2	2.5	12.3	-0.7	8.7	6.5	7.7	18.3	11.8	2.1	8.7	-4.4	5.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.4	7.3	10-99	23.4	14.0	12.6	12.7	12.1	13.4	12.5	12.8	13.1	10.9	9.6	7.9	7.8
	EA	04-09	-16.2	6.1	01-01	21.9	14.0	14.4	13.5	12.0	13.3	12.4	12.2	12.5	9.8	9.3	10.0	9.8
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	25.1	17.4	17.7	15.1	14.7	8.3	13.0	15.4	12.4	10.9	17.8	21.0
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.7	04-08	15.4	11.7	8.0	10.1	3.3	11.8	15.1	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.2	6.6	6.6
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-7.7	05-16	24.7	10.2	10.5	9.6	6.7	9.0	2.5	-4.5	-5.2	-11.2	-14.8	-8.1	-13.2
	DK	01-12	-19.0	-2.5	01-11	13.4	0.1</											

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2018						2019					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-12.3	3.9	12-07	13.1	9.4	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.2	10.4	10.2	10.7	12.1	11.4	9.8	9.7
	EA	07-09	-9.1	3.9	12-07	13.9	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.4	8.4	8.8	10.1	11.1	11.5	9.2	10.2
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.7	07-08	28.8	12.2	14.0	17.0	15.0	13.2	13.0	15.3	15.6	16.5	17.2	9.5	10.5
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.0	07-04	37.5	3.7	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	6.5	10.1	8.3	7.2	6.1	8.2
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.7	01-04	23.6	7.8	11.9	8.1	7.0	11.8	13.4	17.4	14.8	12.6	19.7	16.9	11.3
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.5	12-10	16.2	0.9	2.7	4.2	0.8	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.3	4.1	3.1	2.4	3.1
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.0	01-19	26.3	24.8	24.1	22.2	24.7	23.4	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.6	26.3	23.1	23.3
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.3	01-18	26.8	11.9	13.5	16.5	19.3	18.0	14.1	21.7	17.8	16.8	19.0	17.8	20.7
	IE	08-09	-51.0	0.6	11-18	29.9	20.1	16.4	24.9	19.8	18.5	13.7	24.6	29.9	27.7	27.9	27.7	24.9
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.1	06-06	24.2	6.6	-2.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.5	-5.2	-4.4	-2.1	6.8	-2.0	-8.1	4.2
	ES	11-11	-17.9	3.0	09-04	20.3	7.8	9.5	8.5	10.4	10.2	3.9	4.8	9.4	4.9	11.7	7.7	8.3
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-2.9	04-90	16.6	-3.0	-2.6	-4.4	-5.3	-1.3	-2.7	-3.6	-2.6	0.2	-1.5	-2.7	-2.3
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-0.4	07-08	25.4	5.5	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	5.1	6.0	7.5	4.2	3.1	10.2	8.7
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	-0.4	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	2.8
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.1	06-03	72.7	0.9	0.2	-10.0	-1.3	-2.8	-7.0	2.6	5.1	7.9	10.1	7.3	4.5
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.3	12-07	35.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.6	6.9	5.2	5.6
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.0	08-06	20.8	1.7	7.0	9.3	7.2	10.1	10.7	10.8	11.5	9.8	9.5	7.6	7.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	6.4	09-06	28.0	14.7	16.2	14.9	20.5	21.8	18.8	21.9	24.1	23.5	21.8	4.2	23.3
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.4	11-18	39.0	1.6	-1.9	-0.5	10.3	16.2	14.3	15.1	39.0	15.1	14.9	10.8	16.2
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.2	01-07	30.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	12.4	14.3	16.4	18.5	14.9	14.3
AT	05-09	-10.3	9.9	11-07	30.4	12.9	16.4	15.1	15.4	14.8	11.8	14.8	15.4	15.9	14.5	14.2	14.8	
PL	07-13	-10.6	1.2	04-08	16.8	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.1	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.0	
PT	11-03	-17.1	-0.5	11-05	13.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.8	8.0	5.0	2.7	
RO	06-10	-8.7	12.1	04-04	54.5	6.2	6.9	5.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	4.3	4.4	2.9	9.0	10.6	7.9	
SI	02-10	-16.4	1.5	01-08	23.1	7.7	7.3	5.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	9.2	6.1	6.4	8.3	9.0	8.0	
SK	12-10	-17.5	10.7	07-02	68.9	18.1	3.5	22.5	6.7	4.7	8.3	5.0	2.9	5.3	14.6	17.3	25.3	
FI	07-04	-25.1	8.7	01-08	40.7	8.6	8.0	6.2	3.2	5.6	9.8	6.7	17.2	20.1	11.5	10.9	9.2	
SE	04-09	-17.0	9.5	11-07	32.4	11.8	12.2	7.4	12.8	5.7	8.8	9.4	11.8	9.3	12.4	13.4	12.3	
UK	02-09	-34.3	2.4	01-18	23.8	11.0	16.2	15.7	12.9	10.2	20.7	17.0	14.4	18.7	12.7	13.1	8.5	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)						2018						2019				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	02-09	-23.7	-10.4	05-00	-1.7	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.4	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-6.2	-7.6	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1
	EA	03-09	-24.4	-11.3	05-00	-1.9	-5.0	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-6.6	-8.3	-7.9	-7.4	-7.2
	BE	12-93	-20.3	-7.5	11-00	5.4	-3.2	-3.6	-7.1	-6.1	-7.3	-6.2	-5.0	-6.8	-10.2	-11.2	-11.1	-9.3
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-19.4	-18.4	-17.4	-19.9	-18.4	-19.0	-22.8	-27.2	-24.5	-26.0	-26.6	-25.4
	CZ	02-98	-33.1	-11.6	03-18	7.2	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.9	3.6	1.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	1.7
	DK	10-08	-6.4	3.6	04-04	11.5	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	5.3	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.0
	DE	12-02	-26.8	-10.9	02-11	1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0
	EE	10-92	-47.6	-10.4	02-07	13.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.6	0.8
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-3.5	01-00	15.5	10.7	11.4	9.2	10.4	8.4	9.7	6.4	6.5	4.6	0.8	-1.3	-1.5
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-34.3	04-00	3.2	-48.5	-48.6	-48.9	-46.5	-45.0	-42.7	-34.1	-32.7	-31.0	-28.3	-33.3	-31.6
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-12.7	10-99	2.5	-4.9	-3.2	-0.8	-1.4	-3.3	-6.4	-6.5	-4.9	-7.2	-6.9	-5.4	-2.0
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-9.6	01-01	2.4	-7.5	-8.1	-9.7	-8.8	-9.6	-12.6	-10.9	-13.9	-17.5	-13.8	-11.6	-10.8
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-22.6	05-18	-3.6	-8.1	-3.6	-8.1	-6.9	-6.2	-7.6	-6.2	-5.4	-6.0	-7.3	-7.6	-6.2
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-13.6	07-01	-1.4	-10.5	-12.0	-9.4	-8.8	-9.5	-9.9	-9.5	-10.7	-10.2	-10.5	-11.8	-13.1
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.7	02-18	3.8	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-8.5	-3.4	-2.6	-2.4	-5.8	-5.9	-3.8	-7.0	-7.6
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.6	09-06	15.4	-4.1	-5.8	-6.9	-7.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-5.9	-3.4	-4.6	-6.6	-3.4
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-7.0	03-07	12.9	-0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.0	2.4	-0.3	2.6	5.2	5.0
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-1.7	-2.4	-3.1	0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.9
	HU	06-95	-60.9	-25.7	08-02	7.0	2.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.6	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.2	-6.2	-4.4	-4.4
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-12.2	02-18	17.8	9.4	5.9	8.7	10.9	6.7	9.5	7.3	9.3	7.5	4.2	6.4	-0.6
NL	02-13	-27.2	-4.2	04-00	9.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.0	-0.8	-1.8	-3.8	-8.1	-6.3	-8.3	
AT	01-09	-23.1	-9.0	12-17	4.0	2.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	
PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.3	03-19	6.4	4.2	3.7	5.4	5.6	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.2	5.9	6.4	
PT	10-12	-46.3	-15.2	09-91	6.5	-3.4	-2.9	-4.5	-5.0	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-4.5	-6.6	-8.2	-9.1	-10.9	
RO	06-10	-52.6	-17.4	03-17	-1.2	-14.6	-15.7	-17.9	-13.7	-15.4	-11.9	-11.1	-12.9	-13.1	-14.8	-14.3	-13.7	
SI	09-12	-42.9	-16.3	04-18	-2.9	-2.9	-4.1	-3.8	-5.5	-7.6	-11.8	-10.3	-8.5	-9.9	-7.9	-6.8	-7.4	
SK	09-99	-42.0	-19.7	04-07	2.4	-10.7	-7.9	-9.1	-8.5	-6.9	-8.0	-8.0	-7.8	-7.7	-10.6	-7.8	-8.3	
FI	12-08	-10.1	1.8	12-17	10.5	6.0	6.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.9	4.0	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
SE	03-96	-10.3	2.0	06-10	10.5	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.6	1.0	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	
UK	01-09	-30.1	-8.6	09-02	3.6	-7.5	-4.8	-7.0	-4.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.0	-8.1	-9.2	-11.3	-10.8	-11.7	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.4	-10.7	05-00	-1.6	-4.0	-3.2	-3.5	-2.7	-3.1	-3.5	-3.7	-3.8	-4.4	-4.0	-3.4	-3.2
	EA	07-08	-23.2	-11.7	05-90	-0.5	-6.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0	-5.7	-5.9	-5.9	-5.7	-6.9	-6.1	-5.5	-5.1
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-7.9	-9.0	-8.5	-6.3	-5.6	-9.5	-9.8	-9.3	-7.8
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.8	06-18	-12.5	-15.0	-14.3	-12.5	-17.9	-18.1	-16.2	-21.1	-24.3	-22.9	-24.2	-24.9	-19.7
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-12.5	02-19	12.5	8.5	9.6	7.7	8.4	5.2	8.7	6.8	6.8	6.4	8.8	12.5	10.3
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.3	02-05	15.8	4.5	8.6	6.2	7.9	6.4	6.5	4.6	8.3	4.9	6.7	5.7	5.5
	DE	12-02	-31.2	-6.6	09-18	7.7	5.7	5.7	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.1	7.6
	EE	04-93	-54.1	-12.3	03-07	18.0	2.8	1.6	2.3	3.9	1.4	3.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	3.6	2.5	5.0
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-8.7	04-00	16.4	5.1	8.9	8.1	10.4	5.5	7.2	7.4	4.7	5.9	4.0	2.4	3.5
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-39.8	04-00	-6.2	-49.8	-48.1	-43.7	-46.0	-44.6	-45.1	-40.0	-38.9	-36.9	-35.5	-35.6	-35.2
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-14.1	04-00	3.8	-11.0	-9.9	-7.3	-7.5	-7.7	-9.8	-10.4	-9.3	-8.3	-8.1	-6.6	-3.0
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-12.5	01-01	-2.1	-16.8	-14.6	-16.7	-16.5	-18.8	-19.2	-18.3	-17.7	-22.2	-19.9	-17.4	-17.9
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-23.8	05-18	-0.3	-7.1	-0.3	-7.6	-4.8	-3.9	-2.8	-1.4	-0.4	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5	-2.6
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-17.8	05-90	-0.9	-9.4	-9.7	-9.8	-7.9	-9.0	-10.1	-10.0	-9.5	-10.2	-10.4	-10.8	-11.5
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-23.7	02-18	-0.4	-1.1	-3.0	-4.5	-9.2	-6.8	-4.5	-5.4	-5.3	-7.5	-5.8	-9.6	-6.4
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-10.6	09-06	9.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	3.3	1.4	3.0	1.1	5.7	2.3	-1.1	4.1
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-13.5	03-07	14.6	-7.4	-5.2	-7.6	-4.8	-5.1	-3.1	-4.7	-2.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.1	3.0
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	1.0	3.3	-0.1	0.7
	HU	11-95	-64.7	-32.2	06-18	4.4	4.1	1.3	4.4	1.8	-1.4	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	-2.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.4
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-20.7	02-18	22.2	15.8	12.3	17.8	17.3	14.3	15.4	16.4	17.3	14.9	14.8	18.2	11.1
NL	06-13	-27.4	-1.3	12-99	21.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	-1.5	-4.1	-2.8	-2.6	-4.3	-4.9	
AT	06-08	-27.8	-11.2	01-18	1.0	-2.8	-0.6	-2.7	0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.8	
PL	08-01	-34.5	-11.7	07-18	10.0	8.4	7.2	8.3	10.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.8	4.3	3.8	8.7	9.1	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-15.8	01-92	2.9	-2.1	-1.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.1	-3.6	-3.6	-4.4	-2.6	-3.7	-4.1		
RO	12-10	-54.3	-19.8	09-17	5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-7.3	-3.9	-4.1	-2.0	-1.1	-4.6	-2.6	-4.0	-3.3	-4.5	
SI	01-08	-48.1	-27.1	02-19	-4.2	-5.0	-7.6	-5.7	-7.0	-7.6	-9.3	-6.8	-5.5	-7.9	-7.1	-4.2	-4.3	
SK	10-99	-43.0	-17.7	04-07	4.8	-7.6	-5.3	-6.6	-4.7	-3.7	-4.9	-3.7	-2.7	-3.0	-5.4	-3.5	-3.7	
FI	04-93	-21.7	1.5	04-05	9.4	6.9	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.3	5.5	5.8	7.3	8.8	
SE	11-95	-12.9	4.6	04-07	13.0	7.3	7.6	5.5	5.8	9.5	8.9	7.0	6.3	6.3	8.2	6.3	9.3	
UK	05-90	-32.4	-8.0	06-02	7.0	-1.1	0.3	-1.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	0.3	-1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.6	-1.9	04-01	5.6	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.4	1.1	1.3
	EA	11-12	-13.4	-2.9	03-00	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	0.2	0.5
	BE	12-93	-8.9	0.9	08-00	13.2	1.2	0.6	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	0.4	-1.5	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	-1.8
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.9	07-01	3.2	-12.8	-12.0	-12.3	-14.5	-13.8	-14.1	-18.8	-24.1	-22.0	-24.8	-25.2	-23.8
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-5.3	05-18	15.2	14.5	15.2	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.1	13.9	13.3	13.8	10.1
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.4	10-00	38.7	12.2	12.4	15.6	16.5	12.7	14.2	11.5	14.1	12.2	13.1	11.1	13.0
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-1.8	03-19	6.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.7
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-4.4	04-06	17.3	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	3.6	6.3	2.9	3.4	6.0	6.4	6.5	9.1

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)			2018								2019					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.8	-11.6	03-15	1.5	-2.9	-3.9	-5.3	-4.7	-5.7	-6.5	-6.9	-9.4	-13.1	-14.2	-13.1	-12.7
	EA	03-09	-43.7	-11.8	01-18	5.9	1.7	-0.4	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-3.2	-6.0	-9.9	-10.2	-9.1	-8.1
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.1	06-00	19.6	6.4	2.9	-3.8	0.4	-3.8	0.8	0.2	-3.1	-10.6	-15.0	-13.9	-12.6
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.2	07-01	15.6	-18.0	-18.0	-16.4	-20.0	-20.5	-22.1	-24.7	-32.5	-28.3	-32.0	-33.3	-31.3
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-9.6	02-18	11.2	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.3	5.7	4.8	7.0	-2.8	0.7	-5.0	-7.3	-7.1
	DK	09-08	-22.9	2.2	03-15	24.1	8.0	11.5	11.5	9.2	6.1	9.9	9.9	5.8	5.2	0.8	2.5	0.0
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-11.2	11-10	21.2	3.5	2.6	-2.0	-3.8	0.3	2.8	0.4	-0.8	-2.5	-5.8	-5.8	-5.2
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-0.8	12-06	26.9	6.7	10.2	10.4	8.2	7.2	10.9	7.8	3.2	4.8	6.4	9.6	8.9
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	03-09	-58.5	0.0	12-15	37.7	24.9	23.4	20.3	21.1	17.7	18.9	7.7	11.1	5.3	-4.2	-12.2	-11.5
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-32.3	01-00	17.2	-44.4	-47.5	-52.6	-46.4	-42.0	-40.5	-32.5	-29.9	-24.1	-24.6	-28.8	-25.0
	ES	02-09	-48.2	-7.4	12-15	21.5	5.0	6.1	10.4	8.6	3.4	-3.2	-2.2	-0.9	-8.7	-5.6	-4.0	2.6
	FR	11-11	-46.6	-19.4	06-17	6.7	-5.4	-7.8	-11.1	-10.3	-10.3	-17.5	-15.1	-25.4	-31.6	-24.5	-19.3	-16.9
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.6	11-15	-0.9	-10.7	-5.2	-10.0	-8.2	-10.6	-17.8	-12.5	-11.9	-15.3	-16.0	-17.6	-15.2
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-10.3	11-15	14.9	-2.8	-8.1	1.0	-0.2	-2.2	-2.1	-3.0	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-7.7	-9.7
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.2	02-18	22.5	21.2	16.7	14.2	-0.8	5.0	7.0	12.0	5.5	7.4	9.1	3.9	2.0
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.2	09-06	17.2	-8.1	-9.3	-12.9	-8.5	-4.7	-7.6	-2.8	-7.5	-5.9	-5.8	-8.5	-3.8
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	3.1	3.0	1.6	4.2	4.9	6.2	2.9	0.6	-1.7	2.9	8.0	8.6
	LU	12-08	-44.3	-9.8	01-18	16.3	4.6	4.8	2.1	5.4	3.1	3.7	5.2	7.3	9.5	5.5	3.3	3.3
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-17.3	08-02	19.2	6.2	-0.1	2.8	-1.6	-4.6	-2.9	-4.8	-7.5	-6.8	-9.8	-7.2	-5.9
	MT	04-11	-36.1	-6.7	03-18	34.2	28.1	26.5	26.2	28.3	27.1	29.5	30.4	25.6	24.9	22.5	23.8	23.9
	NL	03-09	-44.2	-0.6	10-06	29.8	21.1	17.9	17.6	21.2	16.6	17.6	9.9	9.7	1.8	-8.7	-4.6	-8.0
	AT	01-09	-40.3	-5.5	12-17	21.1	20.0	14.2	10.3	7.1	7.5	13.0	8.7	9.6	7.4	2.7	1.2	3.0
	PL	08-01	-35.2	-11.4	04-08	13.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.1	2.3	5.6	3.2	2.7	0.0	3.1	8.8	6.1
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-16.6	10-17	16.7	8.5	9.2	3.7	5.4	2.7	3.5	4.1	6.3	1.0	-3.6	-4.7	-8.7
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.6	01-05	12.2	-27.0	-29.9	-31.1	-25.5	-26.9	-23.4	-21.8	-24.0	-26.0	-27.0	-29.0	-28.8
	SI	09-12	-52.7	-12.3	11-17	11.7	10.6	10.0	6.3	5.0	-3.3	-12.5	-8.6	-6.1	-5.8	-4.4	-4.1	-2.8
	SK	04-09	-53.5	-21.5	12-06	15.4	-15.1	-8.3	-8.9	-8.3	-9.0	-7.3	-7.9	-8.4	-8.8	-15.3	-10.2	-11.1
	FI	12-08	-27.9	4.1	01-95	28.3	16.7	13.8	9.0	10.7	11.7	12.2	5.4	2.2	0.1	-3.9	-6.0	-5.4
	SE	09-96	-29.8	-0.2	04-10	30.8	-2.5	-2.8	-5.1	-4.7	-5.3	-2.1	-7.7	-5.6	-12.5	-15.8	-13.0	-14.2
	UK	07-08	-50.1	-12.6	06-97	13.5	-23.3	-20.9	-24.8	-20.1	-24.4	-27.4	-25.4	-27.4	-31.3	-34.9	-34.1	-34.9
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	03-00	-10.0	-17.6	01-09	-27.2	-13.7	-13.4	-13.1	-12.7	-13.0	-13.3	-12.4	-12.8	-12.8	-13.4	-13.6	-14.0
	EA	03-00	-12.3	-18.7	08-13	-28.3	-15.4	-15.7	-15.2	-14.9	-15.0	-15.8	-14.2	-14.3	-14.9	-14.9	-15.4	-15.9
	BE	10-03	-5.9	-15.7	10-06	-28.7	-15.3	-11.6	-14.2	-15.4	-15.1	-15.3	-14.5	-17.1	-18.8	-16.8	-18.3	-15.2
	BG	08-08	-5.9	-30.8	04-03	-46.8	-31.9	-29.2	-28.3	-27.2	-21.1	-23.6	-26.4	-28.0	-24.8	-23.0	-23.2	-26.6
	CZ	05-07	-0.3	-18.9	01-01	-36.2	-9.2	-9.1	-6.8	-9.3	-9.7	-5.9	-11.4	-10.4	-3.0	-3.6	-4.2	-6.4
	DK	03-06	3.9	-5.4	01-93	-14.2	-5.1	-3.4	-1.5	-2.4	-4.1	-0.5	-4.6	-5.8	-3.6	-5.1	-6.9	-2.5
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	01-90	-13.6	-23.9	02-03	-38.9	-17.2	-18.2	-17.1	-18.2	-17.2	-19.7	-17.5	-16.4	-18.4	-16.7	-16.6	-17.1
	EE	09-06	-0.3	-25.1	10-92	-64.3	-20.4	-22.5	-23.2	-16.3	-11.3	-17.9	-14.8	-18.9	-16.1	-19.2	-16.1	-19.8
	IE	12-00	5.2	-9.1	02-11	-25.8	-3.5	-4.1	-5.7	-4.1	-5.9	-2.4	-3.1	-5.9	-5.6	-7.3	-6.4	-7.3
	EL	06-03	4.8	-36.7	01-13	-81.2	-54.0	-52.7	-53.9	-47.6	-54.1	-47.0	-33.2	-32.4	-32.9	-26.9	-41.5	-39.5
	ES	11-00	-7.1	-27.2	08-12	-53.8	-16.3	-13.2	-11.7	-11.9	-12.7	-13.8	-15.2	-12.1	-13.1	-17.0	-15.1	-15.3
	FR	09-99	1.2	-2.0	05-08	-8.0	-0.4	-2.0	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-2.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0
	HR	03-19	-12.5	-33.2	03-11	-50.2	-18.4	-15.1	-17.9	-18.1	-16.3	-15.0	-15.7	-16.6	-14.9	-16.9	-17.7	-12.5
	IT	12-06	-8.0	-23.1	08-13	-58.1	-27.9	-28.0	-28.2	-26.5	-25.7	-25.9	-23.0	-25.2	-22.4	-24.4	-26.7	-27.8
	CY	03-03	40.0	-20.2	04-13	-79.8	-19.2	-15.4	-15.3	-24.1	-14.2	-17.1	-17.5	-22.8	-25.8	-22.5	-22.2	-26.5
	LV	06-06	22.9	-10.9	06-09	-45.1	-16.7	-22.1	-21.8	-25.3	-25.2	-19.9	-25.2	-22.8	-23.5	-21.8	-21.3	-21.8
	LT	03-08	16.6	-5.9	11-09	-38.1	-0.5	3.1	2.0	4.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	7.0	2.4	3.8	4.5	1.8
	LU	06-17	-4.3	-15.9	02-14	-32.7	-16.1	-20.9	-19.6	-14.1	-16.5	-17.7	-23.5	-16.8	-16.1	-15.3	-11.4	-4.9
	HU	12-17	-6.6	-35.0	06-95	-68.6	-8.3	-9.5	-8.8	-7.3	-13.2	-11.5	-10.6	-14.6	-12.3	-14.3	-10.9	-11.9
	MT	11-13	3.9	-9.2	03-19	-48.6	-23.4	-29.4	-25.7	-20.8	-30.6	-22.1	-34.9	-22.9	-25.4	-33.8	-32.1	-48.6
	NL	07-18	-11.0	-19.9	03-03	-32.4	-11.7	-13.8	-11.8	-11.0	-14.6	-13.6	-14.1	-15.5	-15.0	-17.6	-17.1	-20.2
	AT	11-00	-3.9	-16.3	01-09	-27.6	-11.6	-13.9	-11.4	-11.4	-8.8	-10.9	-10.8	-11.3	-14.0	-11.9	-12.8	-13.0
	PL	03-19	2.6	-4.7	09-01	-25.7	-1.5	-5.0	1.9	2.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.1	-2.5	0.5	2.6
	PT	06-90	14.1	-21.8	05-13	-49.1	-24.0	-24.7	-24.3	-24.1	-25.3	-22.6	-24.7	-24.7	-26.7	-28.9	-29.7	-31.2
	RO	08-04	-15.6	-29.3	09-10	-50.6	-24.1	-24.6	-27.3	-24.1	-28.9	-23.3	-23.3	-23.7	-24.8	-27.0	-24.4	-21.1
	SI	08-07	4.3	-12.5	09-16	-34.6	-17.4	-20.2	-19.1	-19.5	-19.7	-21.4	-23.3	-23.4	-24.8	-19.2	-19.5	-21.6
	SK	12-16	-12.9	-25.7	10-99	-40.9	-16.9	-17.9	-19.6	-19.1	-14.8	-18.9	-19.7	-19.2	-18.5	-19.2	-17.3	-18.1
	FI	12-17	-3.0	-9.0	11-08	-17.7	-8.7	-8.3	-10.0	-9.6	-7.8	-6.7	-8.1	-9.6	-10.7	-11.7	-7.4	-11.3
	SE	09-96	7.2	-5.5	10-08	-17.0	-8.4	-6.2	-9.5	-10.8	-6.5	-6.6	-7.6	-8.0	-7.3	-8.6	-7.8	-7.4
	UK	03-00	0.6	-15.5	02-09	-39.7	-9.4	-6.3	-8.2	-7.3	-7.9	-6.9	-7.5	-9.1	-7.5	-10.3	-10.1	-11.3
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.2	-26.9	02-18	-2.4	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8	-4.3	-5.4	-7.2	-7.4	-9.5	-13.1	-14.3	-14.0	-14.2
	EA	03-09	-66.1	-27.6	01-18	3.1	2.3	1.0	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	-3.9	-7.0	-11.5	-11.5	-11.9	-11.7
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.6	12-00	22.4	5.3	2.0	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-5.7	-13.4	-17.4	-16.3	-15.6
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.5	08-01	-8.8	-23.9	-24.1	-22.8	-25.9	-27.2	-28.6	-31.8	-38.2	-35.2	-36.6	-35.1	-33.4
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-18.8	05-18	16.8	13.4	16.8	16.4	13.9	13.6</							

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)					2018							2019				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.7	-11.9	01-00	4.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	-1.6	-4.1	-4.2	-3.9	-4.4
	EA	10-08	-36.9	-15.0	03-99	3.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3	-2.0	-6.1	-4.9	-6.4	-5.9
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-0.6	09-07	26.1	8.3	9.2	11.0	11.6	11.1	8.9	8.3	8.1	4.3	6.1	2.1	0.4
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.4	10-06	-17.1	-27.8	-28.6	-31.3	-30.2	-29.8	-26.8	-23.9	-31.3	-30.0	-28.0	-29.1	-27.8
	CZ	05-95	-31.4	2.1	07-03	33.9	18.8	18.5	20.2	22.4	19.2	18.0	18.2	17.1	12.9	12.7	18.3	15.4
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.6	09-97	9.5	-8.0	-5.6	-6.9	-7.9	-5.8	-3.2	-5.1	-7.0	-4.8	-6.5	-7.5	-6.8
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-1.1	11-06	32.2	23.5	22.3	22.2	22.7	23.8	22.8	24.9	24.5	23.0	23.3	21.3	19.6
	EE	11-11	-20.6	11.8	08-01	52.7	20.5	17.4	14.0	15.0	14.8	13.2	5.6	2.9	3.9	7.3	6.0	8.1
	IE	04-92	-32.2	1.4	09-97	29.0	19.4	22.2	21.5	22.5	22.0	22.3	17.0	19.8	17.5	11.5	7.9	12.4
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-44.2	01-01	-9.8	-61.1	-59.8	-58.7	-57.6	-60.9	-57.8	-52.0	-49.8	-44.0	-43.8	-50.4	-46.0
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.1	11-99	25.7	-20.8	-22.0	-18.9	-19.9	-22.2	-26.6	-24.8	-23.6	-25.0	-23.9	-26.3	-19.8
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.3	07-00	14.4	-3.5	-3.6	-8.8	-7.3	-8.0	-7.5	-8.2	-15.7	-29.2	-23.7	-23.2	-20.9
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-31.7	12-06	-11.4	-27.1	-18.9	-23.4	-21.3	-19.0	-20.1	-15.5	-19.7	-13.8	-20.8	-19.7	-16.1
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-35.3	05-90	-2.4	-24.2	-24.6	-20.9	-22.8	-21.8	-22.1	-20.6	-20.7	-23.7	-21.8	-23.1	-25.6
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.1	06-01	28.0	-10.7	-13.0	-14.9	-19.7	-10.9	-6.5	-8.6	-26.3	-16.6	-17.7	-20.7	-10.5
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.8	12-06	21.4	-15.7	-18.4	-16.3	-15.9	-17.3	-13.0	-14.4	-13.5	-15.4	-14.5	-16.2	-13.9
	LT	03-09	-11.9	15.0	02-06	50.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.9	7.8	10.1	10.6	8.7	13.0	15.2	12.8
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.5	11-14	22.9	12.4	17.3	16.2	19.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.8	7.8	19.8	13.3	21.4
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-48.1	03-06	-6.9	-21.3	-27.7	-21.6	-22.9	-25.2	-21.2	-20.5	-27.5	-22.6	-19.9	-22.6	-26.6
	MT	04-09	-22.4	13.7	07-17	48.9	38.2	42.6	35.3	26.4	39.3	33.5	35.3	29.4	33.3	28.1	35.8	29.6
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-3.5	12-00	43.0	22.5	19.8	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.0	12.6	16.5	10.2	3.1	2.6	2.1
	AT	07-08	-17.8	9.7	08-99	29.4	23.1	21.0	22.3	20.8	22.9	22.2	24.6	17.6	22.3	18.7	16.9	21.2
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.9	02-19	17.0	11.4	4.4	8.8	15.6	14.3	15.0	7.0	9.5	7.9	7.2	17.0	14.3
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.1	01-92	-1.5	-33.3	-33.0	-33.4	-35.3	-35.4	-35.1	-31.8	-32.2	-32.1	-38.2	-37.3	-38.8
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.0	06-01	12.5	-33.2	-35.6	-36.3	-34.8	-36.3	-33.6	-30.0	-32.9	-33.7	-39.7	-33.6	-32.5
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-23.6	08-06	17.7	-7.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.9	-6.3	-8.0	-5.2	-2.7	-5.7	-1.3	-1.1	1.0
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.1	06-08	11.3	-8.1	-2.7	-2.9	-6.7	-4.0	-6.8	-6.2	-3.2	-3.4	-4.0	-6.5	-5.8
FI	04-90	-27.3	17.1	12-09	48.7	25.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	27.4	27.3	25.9	20.3	18.8	20.0	20.5	19.4	
SE	10-08	-37.9	14.2	08-05	36.2	11.4	7.3	10.7	15.6	12.6	16.1	12.5	8.5	6.4	1.2	2.7	0.1	
UK	10-08	-40.6	0.4	11-02	28.3	2.4	1.2	-1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	2.2	0.1	3.4	-0.6	4.1	0.5	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-16.4	-6.3	08-18	3.4	1.6	3.0	0.7	2.8	3.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.9
	EA	06-08	-17.1	-8.2	04-01	1.3	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-0.9	-1.0	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6	-3.7	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.0	06-98	31.2	1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.6	-3.1	-1.9	-6.5	-4.0
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-63.7	01-17	-42.7	-47.9	-48.8	-49.9	-44.2	-46.6	-44.4	-46.4	-52.4	-51.9	-55.5	-53.6	-49.6
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-0.5	01-19	21.5	19.2	19.7	20.5	16.2	10.7	18.1	15.1	14.4	20.6	21.5	20.4	18.0
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.9	12-06	39.9	26.9	29.2	26.0	32.2	27.2	32.1	30.5	28.8	30.6	26.4	26.8	30.8
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.4	08-90	23.4	13.2	12.2	11.3	13.2	12.3	11.4	12.6	13.9	13.4	14.7	13.7	13.8
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-34.4	05-06	-4.2	-16.2	-15.4	-15.7	-18.0	-19.0	-18.1	-28.2	-21.1	-29.6	-23.4	-21.5	-21.8
	IE	03-13	-43.0	1.5	12-18	39.9	35.9	33.3	35.0	38.9	32.6	36.0	38.4	39.6	39.9	33.3	38.8	39.9
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-54.1	01-00	-23.3	-72.8	-77.4	-75.8	-74.9	-75.1	-75.3	-69.3	-66.2	-68.4	-68.4	-69.0	-67.5
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.5	07-00	0.0	-21.1	-18.0	-18.1	-18.1	-16.2	-15.9	-17.0	-17.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.0	-12.4
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.1	06-17	-1.1	-11.2	-6.7	-10.7	-7.1	-7.7	-10.2	-8.8	-13.5	-18.7	-13.7	-11.2	-10.2
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-51.7	03-19	-29.7	-40.9	-32.0	-34.8	-32.9	-29.8	-34.8	-33.7	-35.3	-31.5	-33.1	-32.1	-29.7
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.2	03-91	2.2	-9.2	-7.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.0	-12.3	-11.9	-10.4	-15.0	-12.9	-11.4	-11.4
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.4	06-01	-12.3	-30.3	-28.7	-37.8	-44.1	-41.2	-38.4	-42.4	-38.9	-42.4	-43.2	-48.0	-41.6
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-43.1	01-18	-11.1	-25.1	-21.6	-24.0	-28.3	-26.6	-18.6	-25.3	-24.3	-26.9	-28.3	-28.1	-21.3
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-36.9	02-19	-10.3	-25.1	-17.9	-21.4	-18.2	-17.7	-16.2	-17.8	-13.0	-16.9	-13.0	-10.3	-10.7
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	42.7	43.9	46.0	53.6	45.1	49.6	58.2	48.2	46.8	47.6	41.8	44.0
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-55.4	01-00	-19.0	-33.4	-34.6	-33.9	-35.3	-41.5	-33.2	-32.5	-37.9	-34.6	-36.9	-37.0	-40.3
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-34.7	02-18	24.7	14.5	13.8	20.2	18.2	18.8	17.8	15.0	19.2	12.5	12.1	16.3	9.6
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	15.5	15.9	17.1	16.0	15.4	13.2	14.2	13.6	14.0	9.7	15.2	10.5
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.3	03-02	54.6	25.3	22.3	20.3	24.0	25.2	24.0	23.7	24.4	25.7	24.5	21.6	18.8
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-38.6	11-18	-10.7	-15.7	-14.4	-14.5	-12.3	-14.8	-17.7	-15.2	-10.7	-20.1	-18.7	-23.2	-22.1
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.0	02-98	-1.9	-18.5	-17.2	-16.7	-19.7	-18.7	-17.8	-17.7	-20.5	-19.0	-20.0	-21.9	-20.5
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-52.7	04-17	-37.2	-45.9	-44.8	-51.6	-46.2	-42.3	-40.1	-41.7	-42.0	-40.7	-38.8	-39.8	-38.9
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.0	05-07	-6.2	-13.3	-15.2	-12.4	-14.3	-15.0	-19.4	-16.4	-14.3	-16.0	-14.9	-10.7	-13.9
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-29.5	03-19	-12.4	-18.0	-13.5	-12.9	-16.0	-12.9	-15.6	-14.0	-13.6	-13.2	-18.4	-14.9	-12.4
FI	01-96	19.0	46.1	01-19	59.9	54.7	53.9	55.7	54.7	53.8	55.0	54.7	55.9	55.0	59.9	56.9	54.6	
SE	06-98	11.1	39.1	10-15	62.1	48.1	44.4	47.1	38.0	50.0	49.9	47.5	53.7	49.1	48.4	45.2	47.6	
UK	10-92	-26.0	1.4	04-16	24.0	15.5	18.5	12.7	20.1	23.4	17.6	17.0	16.2	19.2	14.1	20.6	21.1	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	05-00	0.9	24.0	03-09	67.0	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.9	10.6	9.2	9.0	8.5
	EA	05-18	-2.4	24.6	03-09	68.5	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	4.5	5.3	5.4	6.2	8.5	6.4	5.9	5.9
	BE	12-00	-17.2	26.7	02-09	76.0	-4.6	-0.7	0.1	-3.1	-1.2	-1.6	1.0	4.2	5.1	5.2	10.2	10.1
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.9	02-10	65.5	13.0	9.6	11.2	13.8	18.8	14.3	15.6	15.4	15.9	17.1	17.2	14.6
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	23.8	01-99	67.8	-2.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	5.5	3.3	5.0	6.1	8.5
	DK	02-95	-20.5	4.5	02-09	51.4	-8.9	-10.7	-11									

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018								2019				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.2	20.0	09-90	48.9	20.1	20.8	21.3	21.3	22.8	24.1	24.8	24.5	23.2	21.1	23.8	23.1
	EA	08-09	-16.0	18.8	01-91	50.7	16.2	17.5	17.5	18.1	18.3	20.1	21.6	21.2	18.7	15.5	18.0	17.0
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.1	10-01	45.6	18.0	18.4	21.1	20.2	27.4	23.7	27.6	21.5	18.9	16.5	22.5	18.7
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.1	12-06	54.4	27.8	30.7	29.4	30.8	33.1	31.2	34.5	41.1	38.9	41.2	40.4	42.4
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	34.4	03-98	72.0	23.8	25.7	24.1	23.6	27.3	32.3	30.7	33.0	29.9	37.1	33.7	32.9
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-1.3	06-08	31.5	22.3	23.7	21.7	26.9	28.7	27.2	26.6	25.9	23.8	23.2	25.6	21.6
	DE	08-09	-18.1	25.9	03-91	57.9	15.1	16.8	19.9	20.7	21.9	21.5	21.5	21.2	21.9	20.1	19.1	17.7
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.8	05-04	87.8	40.7	40.0	46.3	43.8	53.3	55.8	60.2	58.1	55.2	50.2	45.1	46.2
	IE	03-09	-12.5	28.0	10-00	54.9	21.2	22.3	23.0	26.0	28.5	19.0	21.7	25.1	23.9	26.3	31.4	34.4
	EL	03-15	-16.6	28.9	05-90	60.1	9.1	3.7	10.6	10.4	-4.2	-0.4	1.0	4.1	8.2	5.0	7.5	5.7
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.2	08-12	40.0	15.2	16.8	10.6	16.3	12.2	21.5	21.0	16.0	10.9	12.5	10.4	10.2
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.6	01-91	53.6	24.1	29.8	29.0	26.1	25.7	30.7	32.0	33.0	25.0	11.1	27.6	25.7
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.3	06-08	52.2	22.9	19.6	20.8	21.3	19.0	17.3	18.6	12.7	13.3	6.3	10.7	14.5
	IT	07-09	-29.1	10.1	02-91	61.8	-3.1	-4.5	-8.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.1	-2.1	-1.9	-2.4	-7.6	-4.8	-2.5
	CY	01-15	-43.0	13.9	10-02	68.2	-11.9	-7.2	3.0	-1.9	0.4	-2.0	-2.2	7.1	2.4	-1.2	3.5	0.3
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.7	03-04	69.7	22.7	26.7	22.3	20.1	22.9	29.9	18.2	23.5	15.8	13.4	14.9	16.0
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	39.5	37.8	41.9	38.3	41.1	40.0	40.2	40.0	44.6	40.5	38.8	38.9
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.7	08-07	44.1	16.0	12.5	20.1	16.9	24.9	22.0	15.3	17.3	7.7	23.0	27.5	28.2
	HU	05-16	12.9	45.7	01-07	75.5	19.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	31.3	29.3	30.8	27.6	30.5	33.9	37.5	36.8
	MT	08-14	-8.3	25.0	03-11	66.1	5.5	2.9	7.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	13.1	7.2	10.8	14.3	13.5	11.1
	NL	12-02	-19.1	21.7	01-19	67.5	37.1	35.8	37.0	36.3	47.3	47.0	51.2	51.9	48.5	67.5	45.4	39.0
	AT	12-95	-18.6	23.0	03-11	50.4	32.0	31.0	34.9	33.7	37.7	35.0	33.2	32.4	32.8	31.8	32.0	29.8
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.1	04-04	54.7	14.0	14.7	15.7	17.1	16.8	22.5	22.7	22.5	19.4	22.9	16.9	19.3
	PT	06-09	-9.9	24.3	09-11	69.5	13.6	15.0	17.0	16.0	13.7	14.9	15.0	18.0	14.8	9.5	12.5	12.7
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.6	02-08	63.4	28.2	33.0	33.1	34.8	35.6	28.6	29.5	34.4	31.4	36.2	32.1	36.4
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	30.6	29.1	33.9	29.5	34.5	36.0	33.6	32.7	33.9	33.8	36.7	34.3
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.5	11-02	77.6	36.0	30.3	31.8	32.8	30.5	34.5	33.8	35.2	38.6	50.4	41.7	41.2
FI	12-95	-21.4	17.2	01-08	49.9	27.3	23.8	23.0	22.3	27.0	28.0	30.8	27.8	24.7	24.9	22.8	20.4	
SE	03-05	-14.4	16.2	10-07	47.1	17.5	20.1	21.6	25.7	27.8	25.4	24.8	23.5	26.9	27.3	27.1	27.7	
UK	07-09	-5.1	23.8	09-90	57.1	36.7	33.4	36.2	32.5	39.0	39.0	36.8	36.8	40.2	39.7	46.1	46.0	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-16	-4.8	23.6	07-08	67.9	17.2	18.3	21.2	21.0	19.8	21.7	23.0	21.9	21.0	17.8	18.9	19.5
	EA	10-09	-7.0	27.1	07-08	73.3	16.2	17.9	21.0	20.6	19.5	22.4	24.1	23.6	22.7	18.9	20.0	21.2
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.2	05-08	83.6	39.4	39.8	42.4	43.5	42.7	47.6	53.9	46.3	43.4	48.0	48.1	44.2
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.9	05-08	85.9	44.8	43.8	42.5	43.4	46.3	44.2	47.7	51.9	50.6	50.8	50.1	52.3
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	8.5	03-98	63.2	7.3	12.7	7.4	8.4	6.7	14.3	7.4	6.8	5.0	7.9	5.7	8.8
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-14.9	07-08	55.5	-4.0	-8.6	-7.6	-6.3	-7.9	-3.8	-6.8	-6.8	-5.9	-5.9	-5.4	-4.3
	DE	10-09	-24.9	27.7	07-08	77.8	16.2	17.7	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.6	25.9	26.6	26.1	23.8	21.9	21.3
	EE	11-09	-35.0	38.7	04-08	88.3	62.3	60.4	63.0	60.3	61.6	61.5	70.4	66.4	67.3	64.0	60.9	56.5
	IE	12-09	-35.1	31.7	12-02	78.5	9.3	15.9	14.5	13.9	13.6	12.1	12.4	14.5	11.7	13.6	14.7	15.5
	EL	03-15	-9.1	39.9	01-08	84.8	15.5	17.6	18.6	20.3	10.3	8.3	11.6	10.7	16.3	14.8	14.5	12.9
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.0	07-08	65.6	19.7	18.8	21.7	19.7	18.6	27.2	27.5	21.6	19.4	16.7	13.6	10.6
	FR	01-99	-22.6	23.1	06-08	82.5	23.0	30.1	31.2	30.0	30.0	36.2	36.9	39.1	38.2	25.2	30.1	36.6
	HR	06-16	7.0	44.1	07-08	85.3	33.5	25.7	33.4	32.3	26.9	29.1	28.7	25.3	28.9	21.5	18.9	23.0
	IT	12-16	-18.4	26.6	08-08	70.3	-2.2	-4.4	-1.6	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-1.1	-2.4	-2.8	-4.3	-1.8	-0.7
	CY	02-15	-37.7	20.5	06-08	68.5	-11.1	-12.0	-3.1	-2.1	-1.9	2.5	4.7	17.4	11.8	7.2	8.3	12.7
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.9	06-08	81.0	35.5	32.2	37.3	33.3	28.9	30.0	21.8	27.2	25.4	25.4	23.3	28.2
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.2	06-08	71.2	59.4	54.0	55.6	52.3	52.0	46.7	47.4	45.4	44.3	42.9	42.2	42.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	28.2	08-08	69.6	16.9	13.0	17.9	17.6	16.6	19.6	20.1	20.2	16.9	20.1	23.2	19.1
	HU	05-16	-5.5	34.1	06-95	71.2	4.6	10.3	6.5	11.8	14.5	14.3	15.0	12.8	15.3	17.4	21.1	21.7
	MT	07-14	0.6	38.1	01-11	69.3	12.9	13.3	13.7	16.8	21.5	20.1	23.3	24.3	21.7	25.2	21.4	19.4
	NL	09-09	0.2	33.8	12-02	86.3	31.0	32.8	37.9	37.5	41.5	40.1	40.9	40.9	38.3	39.0	47.6	52.9
	AT	02-96	-48.2	21.4	06-08	79.8	27.2	29.5	31.2	29.8	33.0	32.3	30.9	29.4	27.7	27.7	26.1	26.5
	PL	01-16	-15.1	21.8	04-11	55.1	13.9	12.4	17.8	15.6	17.9	18.1	21.0	18.5	21.3	21.9	18.2	19.8
	PT	01-10	-16.5	32.1	05-08	74.1	7.3	8.4	9.9	10.3	12.4	11.2	8.4	8.4	10.1	6.5	8.3	6.5
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.4	06-11	79.3	28.1	30.0	34.9	39.5	37.4	31.5	32.8	34.6	29.8	37.7	39.3	40.3
	SI	11-15	-2.6	34.3	02-08	87.8	19.9	22.7	24.2	20.1	22.5	23.7	21.1	25.6	24.0	24.5	24.1	20.6
	SK	04-15	-20.1	22.2	10-99	69.9	26.2	23.2	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.3	21.7	21.5	21.9	25.5	24.9	26.7
FI	11-95	-58.5	-10.8	07-08	33.0	-17.3	-16.8	-14.9	-17.4	-15.7	-15.5	-12.2	-12.5	-15.0	-18.0	-15.1	-14.1	
SE	03-05	-40.1	-21.6	07-08	21.9	-14.6	-9.5	-7.8	-9.0	-9.5	-9.4	-7.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.9	-5.2	-5.0	
UK	11-01	-15.1	15.9	08-08	59.6	28.1	26.3	29.5	29.3	27.4	25.7	25.6	22.1	20.1	16.7	18.7	16.7	
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	10-16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EA	09-16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	BE	04-16	-60.0	6.9	02-01	69.6	-42.6	-42.8	-42.3	-45.6	-46.1	-46.8	-46.3	-44.5	-47.2	-48.9	-51.0	-46.5
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-60.7	09-17	-44.3	-49.9	-49.5	-49.1	-48.5	-50.0	-47.2	-49.5	-53.2	-53.1	-52.4	-51.0	-46.8
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-15.9	03-01	14.7	1.5	0.1	5.4	3.9	-4.1	1.7	2.5	-0.7	-1.4	0.1	1.1	3.3
	DK	01-90	50.7	65.6	07-08	82.8	61.5	59.2	57.8	63.3	60.9	59.6	62.4					

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018						2019						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.6	-6.0	10-15	9.2	0.2	2.0	3.5	2.3	5.2	4.4	2.5	1.3	0.2	-0.7	0.5	1.5	
	EA	02-93	-28.4	-8.7	10-15	5.9	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.2	
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.7	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5	-10.0	-5.9	-9.9	-15.6	-15.4	
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	21.6	19.5	16.8	18.4	
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.4	11-07	29.5	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2	22.3	23.4	19.7	17.5	15.9	
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9	2.1	10.1	5.6	12.7	11.3	
	DE	12-02	-41.2	-14.9	12-90	22.3	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.5	-8.8	-6.4	-3.3	
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9	11.0	13.8	6.4	5.1	11.2	
	IE	05-09	-38.7	6.9	06-00	37.7	15.2	14.0	18.2	19.9	18.8	22.9	10.7	18.8	8.3	12.4	14.5	8.6	
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-1.5	07-07	39.0	10.4	6.4	2.6	14.9	19.7	21.0	16.4	10.0	18.4	23.0	13.3	7.4	
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-6.7	12-15	17.0	10.9	8.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	9.2	9.5	10.7	10.7	7.2	5.9	10.0	
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.1	12-07	8.8	-4.1	-4.7	-3.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.2	-6.3	-4.8	-8.9	-10.4	-9.1	-7.7	
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-3.6	06-18	19.4	19.4	17.8	19.4	14.8	11.0	9.4	7.0	2.6	7.8	13.7	12.2	16.2	
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-10.8	10-15	17.4	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.0	05-07	20.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5	5.2	1.5	0.8	-0.3	0.4	
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.0	
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-0.5	01-07	41.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8	6.9	6.1	6.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1	10.4	8.5	9.1	7.6	11.1	
	MT	06-12	-19.6	2.8	03-19	28.6	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5	15.3	-12.2	-1.3	4.8	28.6	
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4	5.7	9.6	7.1	8.6	8.9	
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.6	05-10	13.2	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4	-13.3	-8.8	-12.6	-8.8	-8.0	
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.1	12-07	11.9	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	7.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.2	03-99	12.8	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.4	1.5	
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	6.5	9.6	3.4	6.2	3.6	16.2	10.2	6.4	13.5	11.3	5.6	12.7	
	SI	03-09	-21.6	12.0	09-07	38.2	15.7	5.6	21.5	10.9	10.6	11.7	17.6	8.7	13.5	20.4	16.1	24.1	
	SK	03-09	-22.7	10.3	11-98	34.4	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2	24.2	30.8	26.6	25.7	24.7	
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-1.1	02-18	26.2	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8	7.1	7.8	5.3	4.5	3.4	
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.6	01-10	47.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3	16.5	16.4	12.9	12.3	13.0	
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9	1.5	-7.5	-1.9	2.2	0.5	
	PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.8	-5.9	10-15	19.0	3.7	5.9	7.9	8.0	13.0	12.1	8.5	5.9	5.2	1.2	5.7	7.0
		EA	11-94	-37.6	-9.7	06-90	21.4	3.8	5.9	4.5	5.6	9.0	9.7	4.1	5.4	6.8	3.5	4.9	6.2
BE		08-16	-30.9	-0.9	10-10	35.0	-1.2	-10.0	-12.9	-21.9	-4.4	0.9	-29.7	-16.1	-8.9	-7.6	-18.7	-22.4	
BG		08-09	-36.2	14.2	11-97	51.9	23.4	24.4	26.3	26.2	20.5	21.3	22.7	26.3	25.0	19.5	22.0	23.7	
CZ		12-09	-2.6	31.2	11-07	67.2	50.3	43.0	43.8	38.0	36.6	40.2	35.7	42.4	41.8	36.8	38.3	36.4	
DK		11-11	-22.9	7.8	04-15	44.1	10.6	9.7	24.5	14.0	6.9	20.8	9.4	9.9	14.3	2.5	19.9	27.5	
DE		01-03	-54.8	-10.7	11-90	52.6	11.7	19.4	11.1	13.3	14.4	17.1	14.3	17.3	16.4	11.1	16.3	22.1	
EE		06-09	-61.5	15.6	04-07	71.6	21.8	17.7	21.7	22.8	22.7	36.4	10.0	29.3	35.4	14.5	15.9	26.0	
IE		07-09	-50.2	8.1	06-98	53.7	15.7	9.8	28.2	29.2	26.8	32.3	5.8	23.1	9.4	16.2	23.5	19.8	
EL		10-12	-78.7	-8.1	09-07	63.9	9.5	16.5	3.1	20.2	29.9	18.7	21.7	13.2	24.6	38.9	17.5	11.4	
ES		07-93	-72.7	-26.9	01-16	19.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	8.5	3.1	5.9	4.6	8.6	9.0	1.8	-1.7	4.0	
FR		04-97	-48.7	-8.8	12-07	24.8	-6.1	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.2	1.4	-7.5	-6.6	-7.6	-10.1	-12.0	-15.3	
HR		07-09	-50.5	-8.8	06-18	33.8	28.5	27.3	33.8	22.4	11.1	8.7	14.1	8.2	5.1	13.0	13.8	26.7	
IT		11-94	-91.7	-14.3	05-00	45.3	0.7	-4.2	0.9	0.4	10.8	5.2	0.2	-0.6	3.9	5.7	9.3	9.6	
CY		04-13	-72.5	-23.9	04-07	25.9	13.5	11.8	0.8	3.3	5.8	-2.9	2.5	-0.8	-3.7	-5.5	-10.9	-9.5	
LV		02-09	-60.9	4.8	03-07	36.2	11.2	13.2	14.7	14.7	8.4	10.3	11.0	7.7	13.5	7.7	3.3	3.6	
LT		09-09	-58.0	-0.9	01-07	75.4	13.2	13.0	15.2	21.6	19.1	18.7	19.2	17.9	11.6	6.3	8.2	9.5	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		03-09	-59.9	-6.3	09-18	21.5	9.1	4.5	14.7	15.1	16.6	21.5	18.7	10.4	8.6	13.0	6.9	14.6	
MT		02-14	-32.5	7.2	03-19	69.4	8.3	12.7	7.6	15.0	16.1	27.5	6.4	29.9	-5.7	-0.3	39.8	69.4	
NL		08-09	-25.2	21.8	06-99	61.3	8.9	16.3	17.2	12.0	19.1	16.7	19.4	9.9	18.6	5.1	13.0	14.8	
AT		03-03	-32.8	-3.1	02-06	26.6	-7.8	3.7	-3.3	-8.2	-7.6	-3.9	-18.7	-15.3	-15.8	-24.0	-8.5	-9.9	
PL		10-01	-30.9	-2.9	12-07	23.8	16.3	11.8	14.4	14.3	13.2	14.5	8.5	14.3	15.9	6.1	6.1	9.1	
PT		08-12	-61.2	-7.3	04-99	21.9	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.6	0.6	3.1	4.5	2.3	4.0	4.9	6.8	5.3	
RO		08-09	-41.1	16.8	09-97	57.3	14.3	20.9	13.2	12.1	-5.6	18.3	9.2	4.7	26.4	18.8	13.9	34.9	
SI		03-09	-48.1	14.4	11-07	63.1	12.0	-8.1	40.1	19.1	11.7	15.1	29.4	5.8	13.1	15.4	4.7	28.3	
SK		06-95	-35.1	14.8	11-98	57.9	40.1	44.1	41.1	39.9	33.7	41.4	43.9	35.9	45.6	45.1	40.5	36.1	
FI		01-15	-51.2	6.3	03-12	48.8	-0.4	32.0	33.0	23.1	31.3	31.5	21.6	16.5	28.1	14.5	11.6	7.7	
SE		01-09	-50.1	18.7	07-06	66.9	14.2	25.5	26.3	27.7	20.7	27.6	25.4	25.4	22.6	26.1	26.3	25.2	
UK		01-09	-56.8	5.1	01-11	48.9	-5.8	-2.8	11.6	9.8	28.2	15.4	21.0	-0.5	-12.4	-18.1	1.3	0.2	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)		EU	04-99	26.5	15.8	04-10	5.7	17.1	15.2	13.5	16.0	13.9	13.9	11.9	14.9	13.3	12.3	13.9	13.5
		EA	04-99	28.1	15.9	02-10	6.3	16.0	14.7	14.6	16.1	15.2	13.4	13.6	14.6	14.1	14.2	14.6	13.6
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	14.4	13.4	16.0	15.1	14.9	8.5	10.4	13.3	9.6	14.1	16.1	14.0	
	BG	02-12	6.1	-9.8	07-96	-52.2	2.0	-0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.6	1.7	1.5	
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.1	10-14	-8.3	7.9	5.0	8.5	6.2	6.0	4.8	7.3	5.5	4.9	2.5	3.4	4.0	
	DK	11-18	28.0	10.9	05-13	-6.6	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	13.1	11.1	13.0	28.0	11.3	10.5	13.1	13.0	
	DE	12-92	41.3	25.6	09-90	3.5	27.0	21.6	21.8	25.8	24.2	20.1	20.7	22.9	24.1	23.6	24.6	23.4	
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.6	07-96	-7.7	1												

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018								2019					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-29.2	3.6	04-07	20.2	14.1	15.3	16.0	14.8	16.4	15.0	11.0	13.0	8.7	9.1	9.9	11.0	
	EA	02-93	-32.6	-0.4	04-07	16.2	11.1	11.7	13.1	12.4	12.8	11.9	7.8	8.7	7.1	4.5	5.8	8.0	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.5	01-90	26.8	-6.2	-4.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.0	-9.4	-12.4	-0.7	0.8	-8.0	-12.1	-9.8	
	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.9	01-07	56.6	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.4	25.8	27.8	32.1	31.3	39.7	39.7	30.0	33.0	
	CZ	02-99	3.5	23.1	02-02	46.1	33.8	33.8	34.1	30.2	24.5	33.7	32.2	29.9	33.3	24.6	17.5	15.2	
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.6	01-11	58.7	23.0	18.9	19.1	21.1	20.3	26.4	24.4	24.3	27.2	24.8	31.2	19.5	
	DE	04-09	-43.7	-8.5	12-90	27.0	-3.8	-4.5	-7.1	-7.2	-4.0	-3.6	-9.9	-9.3	-8.8	-14.0	-10.8	-8.6	
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	18.2	18.1	16.6	13.8	18.7	16.8	18.1	17.1	21.0	16.9	12.5	19.1	
	IE	05-09	-35.4	27.2	11-97	74.2	47.2	41.0	42.0	44.5	38.8	45.4	33.4	43.5	31.9	25.6	29.0	27.7	
	EL	10-12	-68.0	13.2	07-07	70.3	16.0	10.4	9.9	34.2	37.0	41.9	30.5	25.6	35.3	28.2	19.8	17.6	
	ES	02-93	-33.7	11.8	03-15	39.9	37.4	33.7	38.0	33.8	38.0	29.1	30.5	30.1	28.4	29.1	28.0	31.6	
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-4.7	06-07	20.0	6.7	8.6	11.2	14.4	13.3	5.3	0.8	6.7	-2.8	-5.3	-2.5	2.6	
	HR	08-09	-34.7	7.1	01-19	37.0	32.6	34.8	28.6	26.8	27.3	26.9	16.5	9.1	31.0	37.0	33.2	31.0	
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-1.6	10-15	40.9	19.5	27.7	33.1	27.4	22.1	28.9	22.8	20.1	21.5	18.1	20.8	22.2	
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.6	02-08	54.7	20.5	22.6	17.3	14.3	20.3	5.6	16.1	18.9	12.8	7.8	6.3	8.9	
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.2	02-07	38.2	12.7	14.8	14.5	14.5	13.0	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.9	8.1	10.7	9.7	
	LT	04-09	-74.3	2.5	11-06	62.6	12.0	10.8	7.4	8.5	14.0	17.4	22.1	22.2	17.7	17.6	13.3	11.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	4.2	02-98	36.9	18.1	18.2	19.4	13.3	18.0	24.7	20.3	23.2	18.6	17.8	19.5	20.0	
	MT	11-13	-32.1	11.8	09-15	49.9	2.6	28.3	-3.9	27.6	24.3	30.3	-1.8	22.4	-21.8	7.0	10.4	35.2	
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.7	10-99	45.3	16.9	13.1	11.4	14.7	12.4	19.7	18.3	14.8	18.2	25.3	18.8	18.9	
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.5	03-05	30.3	5.8	-6.8	0.4	-3.9	-5.2	-3.9	-0.9	-3.1	-0.8	3.0	4.1	4.4	
PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.0	02-08	16.9	6.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.3	12.2	12.5	12.7	14.0	7.4	6.6	5.6		
PT	09-12	-35.4	8.0	07-98	40.6	4.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	7.9	5.4	9.1	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	3.7		
RO	10-94	-36.7	17.8	11-95	73.6	4.2	12.5	6.1	12.8	14.9	32.1	21.1	17.4	18.4	16.9	7.5	7.2		
SI	01-09	-20.2	31.3	01-18	67.6	39.4	30.3	34.7	16.3	26.9	26.4	28.1	24.1	36.2	52.5	50.7	49.9		
SK	03-09	-34.8	24.1	12-96	60.0	39.4	39.3	44.0	34.5	32.0	41.1	44.8	42.8	52.3	40.5	41.3	42.2		
FI	02-15	-40.8	8.1	04-07	41.2	25.5	34.5	29.6	24.5	23.0	29.3	24.4	13.3	6.8	11.7	15.0	9.0		
SE	01-09	-33.9	43.3	01-10	86.2	46.1	49.7	52.1	35.2	47.4	42.0	46.6	46.9	44.9	35.3	34.2	39.1		
UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	20.8	23.6	22.0	20.4	26.9	19.6	14.2	21.9	3.3	19.6	19.4	17.4		
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	02-09	-34.9	-5.4	02-90	10.5	5.3	5.3	7.2	6.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	5.4	1.0	4.0	4.2	1.8	
	EA	04-09	-31.7	-9.2	02-90	10.0	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	-1.0	-0.1	2.0	
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-7.7	01-90	19.8	-10.7	-6.3	-12.5	-17.6	-16.0	-12.5	-10.0	-2.4	-5.9	-12.8	-5.8	-8.9	
	BG	02-97	-43.1	13.4	01-07	49.5	22.8	26.1	26.9	23.7	24.6	24.0	27.1	25.9	29.2	31.2	33.0	28.1	
	CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.5	02-95	57.6	13.4	16.8	20.7	16.0	18.0	19.3	22.8	17.5	12.5	19.8	12.0	23.6	
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.9	11-14	30.1	9.6	9.4	8.3	13.5	8.6	3.8	14.2	2.4	21.5	14.3	11.7	12.0	
	DE	10-02	-46.4	-16.4	09-90	20.3	-7.7	-4.8	-8.0	-8.3	-7.0	-3.7	-8.0	-4.9	-5.7	-7.7	-8.0	-5.7	
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.3	03-02	62.8	12.9	9.9	14.7	9.8	18.0	21.3	14.4	8.8	15.2	10.4	8.6	10.7	
	IE	05-09	-47.4	8.3	08-00	49.8	22.4	11.8	12.4	27.2	13.0	22.9	32.8	24.4	16.6	14.7	6.0	20.4	
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-0.7	07-07	46.6	5.8	1.3	3.2	19.2	22.9	32.6	22.1	10.2	22.9	19.8	22.9	12.9	
	ES	12-08	-37.4	1.5	02-18	25.6	24.3	21.0	21.7	18.9	17.9	18.7	15.9	17.7	14.0	15.5	15.3	21.7	
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-9.2	10-99	12.6	4.2	4.3	5.4	6.9	10.3	2.9	-2.5	1.7	-3.9	-7.4	-5.7	-5.1	
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-6.7	04-18	27.1	27.1	20.6	23.4	20.4	8.0	14.7	3.9	5.6	11.3	21.2	4.5	11.1	
	IT	07-99	-82.1	-12.1	09-00	32.5	12.2	14.2	14.5	12.1	8.8	8.6	10.0	4.0	8.6	1.7	2.9	8.1	
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.1	03-07	34.8	13.4	13.1	9.5	8.0	11.6	-3.5	7.3	8.4	12.6	-3.7	2.8	6.6	
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.7	02-07	30.2	8.0	9.3	11.3	14.3	12.2	7.9	5.5	8.5	11.8	15.5	5.9	2.0	
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.5	12-06	55.7	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.9	13.5	14.1	16.8	25.6	24.5	9.9	11.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-1.9	01-14	27.7	13.5	9.0	15.8	12.2	11.2	19.3	15.9	21.6	14.0	12.1	14.7	11.7	
	MT	11-12	-23.9	1.0	03-19	45.4	-4.8	-14.4	-1.7	6.3	4.8	4.0	-0.5	8.9	-18.5	10.5	1.6	45.4	
NL	07-09	-25.2	5.5	08-99	29.0	14.7	11.5	10.4	8.5	7.1	10.3	9.8	6.9	8.7	9.4	11.9	10.2		
AT	03-03	-39.1	-18.8	10-10	6.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.0	-12.0	-14.5	-14.0	-7.5	-13.5	-12.4	-11.9	-10.8	-12.2		
PL	02-02	-24.3	-1.7	06-08	18.4	4.2	7.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	8.2	8.4	8.5	10.0	3.6	3.4	2.7		
PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.5	11-98	28.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	-0.3	1.9	0.8	3.1	0.7	2.1	0.7	3.1	0.3		
RO	01-10	-25.7	13.4	03-97	80.5	-6.0	12.4	7.2	0.4	10.1	21.7	25.7	12.7	11.2	16.2	13.9	10.4		
SI	03-09	-47.0	10.1	11-16	43.4	24.8	5.7	1.6	8.9	7.7	10.9	8.1	-2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.4	-1.6		
SK	03-96	-18.8	33.3	01-02	79.8	23.8	30.5	37.1	30.5	26.0	26.1	31.6	26.3	39.0	30.6	26.9	35.5		
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.6	09-07	21.3	-2.7	16.9	20.2	8.9	19.3	9.4	12.6	3.2	2.0	-4.6	1.6	-5.1		
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.9	04-10	60.1	19.4	15.1	20.7	13.4	24.5	10.8	16.7	21.8	27.0	10.4	15.5	22.3		
UK	01-09	-65.7	6.8	12-01	44.4	5.8	0.4	13.4	11.7	0.6	-4.4	12.4	11.0	-13.5	19.4	16.8	-6.2		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-17.9	-2.0	05-00	7.2	4.6	4.7	6.3	4.2	4.8	3.5	-0.1	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	-0.7	
	EA	04-09	-15.2	-2.9	03-91	7.9	5.1	4.0	4.7	6.5	4.0	5.6	3.4	4.1	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.0	
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.0	01-07	16.4	-4.7	-4.5	-9.0	-2.7	-5.4	-7.3	-4.6	2.7	5.2	4.9	-4.5	-2.6	
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-3.8	05-16	18.3	12.7	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.4	11.5	8.2	10.1	9.7	7.4	6.7	
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	7.1	02-08	37.3	25.3	31.9	29.3	28.0	28.3	18.3	20.0	18.2	18.1	18.6	11.7	16.6	
	DK	01-12	-17.1	1.7	08-14	15.2	3.6	8.9	6.4	6.7	1.0	4.1	6.4	5.2	7.0	5.0	4.0	4.2	
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-7.7	03-91	10.4	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-2.9	-0.9	

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
	Date	Value		Date	Value															
SELLING-PRICE	EU	11-14	-2.5	9.7	03-11	26.7	12.2	14.2	11.3	12.9	14.0	15.9	12.2	15.1	16.1	13.0	17.5	15.1		
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.5	6.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	8.0	7.4	9.0	7.4	9.2	8.8	8.1	7.9		
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.3	04-11	26.4	9.1	7.0	11.8	10.5	6.9	1.7	9.1	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.1	8.7		
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.5	07-08	45.8	5.6	6.1	9.5	7.7	10.7	10.2	12.5	9.3	9.1	10.8	11.4	13.1		
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	3.6	01-04	22.5	13.5	12.5	9.4	9.5	8.4	7.6	11.1	10.3	14.0	17.3	11.0	11.8		
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.2	02-11	24.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.1	1.0	-1.0	2.2	0.4	0.7		
	DE	11-09	-5.6	12.0	07-91	41.0	10.4	14.7	14.1	14.2	18.2	16.4	19.4	17.6	18.6	15.8	14.0	16.8		
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.8	04-11	54.9	48.5	44.2	41.8	50.9	45.2	48.2	46.4	45.9	49.0	45.3	40.8	41.6		
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.4	11-07	39.0	7.6	24.4	15.8	23.6	19.8	14.4	14.2	16.7	9.8	28.6	23.0	19.2		
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.9	05-08	33.6	1.3	4.6	-4.7	3.2	5.9	0.4	6.5	-2.5	-1.6	2.6	-1.2	5.3		
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	6.2	6.0	7.4	8.7	6.5	10.8	5.5		
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.6	09-95	15.5	-0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.2	-1.9	-3.3	2.2	-2.7	0.4	1.2		
	HR	02-14	-13.2	1.1	06-08	31.6	12.2	10.9	11.2	8.0	6.2	1.0	8.8	-5.4	-8.8	-3.6	4.9	10.7		
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.8	06-08	33.1	5.6	6.5	8.3	4.7	5.2	3.0	4.7	2.1	-1.3	6.0	2.3	2.6		
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	11.2	3.0	3.2	4.3	7.7	3.9	6.5	2.0	4.4	5.6	7.9	1.7		
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.6	05-04	55.7	16.0	15.5	17.0	15.8	14.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	11.9	11.8	8.3	11.0		
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.5	04-11	61.7	0.5	2.0	9.7	4.9	3.5	8.6	11.8	14.8	3.4	2.9	0.3	2.6		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-10	3.6	38.9	05-96	81.3	25.1	20.7	32.1	39.6	32.8	31.1	29.5	33.3	37.4	28.6	26.7	27.5		
	MT	02-19	-32.9	6.1	04-15	33.7	-5.4	-5.1	8.1	3.0	4.2	8.2	23.1	-7.0	12.1	-2.2	-32.9	-6.6		
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.8	10-12	26.2	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.2	6.6	18.4	23.9	13.6	10.2		
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	12.0	13.9	17.5	13.9	21.2	17.2	19.2	16.6	21.6	11.7	17.6	-0.2		
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.0	03-09	39.4	9.8	12.0	12.7	12.5	11.3	13.0	13.4	13.5	12.9	14.4	11.3	11.1		
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.8	07-05	25.3	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	2.6	4.7	2.2	2.2		
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.9	10-04	56.0	18.6	29.8	26.1	26.4	17.7	26.9	21.2	13.0	20.9	26.9	30.9	22.0		
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.5	02-08	40.2	9.0	2.4	-4.8	13.2	6.3	7.2	6.8	37.3	-22.7	12.0	-17.8	9.2		
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.6	11-02	73.9	18.6	23.5	28.6	19.8	18.2	20.3	21.1	22.9	26.7	27.6	21.3	24.5		
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.6	07-11	59.6	23.8	18.3	19.6	15.3	3.0	10.9	19.9	8.3	25.9	14.6	23.5	10.4		
	SE	07-05	-10.3	13.7	11-18	38.8	14.7	24.3	25.4	32.8	27.1	33.3	29.7	38.8	32.1	38.5	32.3	32.4		
	UK	05-15	-17.3	24.0	01-11	66.9	37.5	40.6	25.7	33.0	37.7	49.7	21.7	44.4	43.5	25.5	55.8	43.3		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018								2019					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-44.1	-17.7	11-18	6.6	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.7	
	EA	09-93	-45.3	-16.9	01-19	8.4	4.3	6.8	5.4	5.2	6.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.3	8.4	6.6	7.5	
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-9.9	02-90	9.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.5	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-23.9	11-07	23.9	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-6.9	-8.4	
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.0	01-19	5.4	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	0.9	2.9	5.4	0.8	5.2	
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.4	11-06	24.2	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.6	-1.6	-1.3	-3.0	-3.7	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-23.9	11-18	22.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	22.6	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.4	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.0	05-06	48.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	10.6	7.9	5.5	6.4	3.9	
	IE	04-08	-69.5	2.3	06-97	56.9	28.1	26.4	22.7	34.2	36.5	35.9	34.6	37.7	41.0	37.5	36.1	24.2	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-24.4	04-00	32.5	-54.7	-39.0	-47.8	-45.8	-45.1	-54.5	-51.4	-43.1	-53.1	-51.3	-61.3	-48.0	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-13.7	12-98	39.5	-12.3	1.5	-1.4	-17.3	-10.2	2.5	2.2	-0.2	-6.9	6.5	-7.2	-1.1	
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-14.7	10-00	44.9	4.9	5.0	6.4	8.2	8.4	9.3	4.7	8.2	9.7	6.2	11.4	10.4	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-20.5	03-19	21.3	8.4	12.6	13.9	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.8	13.2	14.9	17.1	18.6	21.3	
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.1	04-90	13.4	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	-12.4	-10.7	-6.9	-9.5	-6.9	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.3	12-03	36.5	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	-13.3	-11.3	-10.6	-11.0	-9.1	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-23.9	01-07	19.2	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.6	-1.0	-2.1	1.8	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-31.7	01-07	13.4	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	-13.2	-12.0	-10.8	-8.7	-13.4	
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-17.8	09-17	40.8	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	14.0	17.2	14.3	12.0	11.4	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.5	11-18	33.3	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	33.3	31.2	25.8	29.7	26.3	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-14.3	05-18	37.9	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	2.8	16.5	32.5	37.6	32.3	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-3.4	12-17	41.8	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	29.5	29.8	29.7	28.5	28.4	
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-14.8	09-18	19.6	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	15.9	16.8	10.4	13.5	13.5	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-31.0	02-08	-0.7	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4	-6.5	-7.1	-7.8	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-29.5	12-97	1.9	-9.2	-10.5	-7.5	-9.9	-12.9	-12.4	-7.6	-7.3	-5.2	-10.3	-5.4	-12.2	
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.2	06-96	34.6	-15.2	-13.9	-12.3	-11.7	-9.4	-8.4	-8.0	-6.7	-6.6	-7.9	-6.5	-6.2	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.8	03-07	27.8	27.3	26.0	27.4	23.4	22.1	17.6	18.7	25.9	16.3	13.6	17.7	16.6	
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-24.9	03-97	17.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	-6.9	-7.4	-10.3	-11.0	-13.7	
FI	09-91	-108.6	-17.1	06-98	36.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	13.7	11.2	17.4	8.9	10.4		
SE	12-93	-82.9	-18.5	08-07	47.6	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	5.5	11.0	7.8	16.1	8.8		
UK	06-91	-79.3	-19.6	10-17	10.7	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	5.7	-0.1	-3.4	-3.1	-10.8		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	08-93	-56.4	-26.8	03-90	0.4	-5.6	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-0.9	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	0.1	-2.5	-1.2	
	EA	08-93	-56.5	-24.6	09-18	4.1	-2.8	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.3	1.1	4.0	3.3	1.7	3.9	
	Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-96	-47.2	-18.4	03-07	3.5	-4.7	-5.1	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.7	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1	-5.5	-3.1	-4.5
		BG	03-12	-82.2	-43.3	10-07	0.8	-31.1	-31.2	-29.8	-29.1	-30.4	-30.0	-28.2	-26.0	-24.4	-27.6	-23.3	-24.1
		CZ	10-13	-70.7	-27.9	12-02	10.9	-17.7	-17.1	-14.7	-15.0	-14.4	-14.9	-12.5	-9.5	-9.5	-5.1	-7.2	-0.3
		DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.8	07-06	33.4	-11.0	-10.9	-9.0	-8.5	-10.9	-11.9	-12.6	-12.3	-14.6	-12.6	-12.1	-11.4
		DE	07-02	-66.7	-32.3	11-18	26.0	20.3	20.7	20.8	25.4	24.4	24.1	25.9	26.0	24.2	23.3	20.2	20.8
		EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.7	04-06	59.1	-2.3	-3.3	6.0	10.6	7.3	4.8	7.0	5.8	4.8	-1.0	3.3	0.7
		IE	04-08	-57.2	5.3	06-97	75.8	18.2	30.0	17.0	39.0	31.8	35.9	40.4	36.6	41.0	34.5	30.5	19.1
		EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.4	04-00	16.0	-59.5	-53.5	-56.0	-62.7	-65.3	-58.3	-59.5	-63.0	-72.8	-67.6	-76.8	-69.6
		ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.2	11-05	54.2	-31.3	-14.5	-21.4	-31.9	-31.3	-5.6	-16.1	-23.3	-10.0	-10.0	-21.1	-10.8
		FR	07-93	-71.3	-23.1	10-00	50.9	-7.6	-6.8	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-4.9	-1.9	1.7	0.7	4.2	6.2
		HR	03-10	-64.4	-37.3	03-19	4.6	-5.8	-2.4	-0.4	-2.2	-3.2	2.4	-0.3	-1.7	-2.0	3.0	1.3	4.6
		IT	01-94	-94.5	-35.6	04-90	6.5	-22.7	-19.6	-24.0	-18.7	-19.1	-21.1	-17.3	-21.4	-18.6	-17.6	-17.3	-16.7
		CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.0	12-03	43.0	-42.1	-36.5	-33.6	-37.3	-33.4	-34.1	-26.3	-35.2	-29.8	-26.7	-33.7	-28.8
		LV	09-09	-92.3	-42.5	01-07	8.5	-11.5	-10.1	-8.0	-8.5	-11.4	-7.0	-11.8	-9.4	-8.2	-9.2	-10.0	-8.6
		LT	09-09	-102.9	-53.0	03-07	1.2	-31.0	-31.9	-32.7	-26.6	-30.3	-28.3	-31.7	-35.4	-34.4	-35.0	-32.4	-34.5
		LU	08-93	-70.1	-20.4	09-17	33.4	14.5	17.0	16.7	14.0	13.8	5.6	8.9	7.8	13.4	9.9	7.8	9.6
		HU	05-09	-69.2	-24.4	08-18	40.0	26.4	36.8	35.2	34.9	40.0	36.1	37.4	40.0	33.3	33.9	38.5	32.8
		MT	10-13	-72.6	-28.9	01-19	39.4	16.2	32.8	18.2	23.2	20.0	6.9	-2.9	4.5	9.2	39.4	29.6	26.2
		NL	03-13	-56.7	-8.6	05-18	41.4	36.0	41.4	35.2	37.6	37.9	37.8	36.9	33.4	32.6	33.2	31.9	33.1
		AT	04-96	-59.1	-22.0	08-18	19.8	11.8	11.4	12.3	16.1	19.8	18.3	15.9	12.5	16.3	9.4	15.7	18.2
		PL	10-02	-86.4	-51.9	03-19	-17.0	-18.2	-17.4	-18.2	-19.1	-20.1	-19.6	-20.4	-20.1	-19.3	-18.0	-17.4	-17.0
		PT	10-12	-82.8	-44.9	12-97	-4.9	-20.6	-21.4	-18.0	-23.4	-25.7	-23.2	-22.6	-21.0	-15.9	-22.6	-15.4	-18.6
		RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.1	03-98	63.2	-23.2	-22.2	-20.5	-19.0	-17.7	-17.2	-16.9	-13.7	-17.5	-17.9	-13.2	-12.3
		SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.7	08-04	31.7	23.3	20.0	24.7	21.4	15.7	10.0	14.9	18.8	8.9	20.7	11.6	11.7
		SK	03-94	-92.8	-39.6	04-18	-1.2	-1.2	-4.3	-4.8	-4.9	-3.0	-15.5	-19.6	-22.4	-21.9	-21.1	-24.8	-24.0
FI		12-91	-126.7	-26.8	11-07	27.8	8.2	1.0	7.9	-4.9	15.6	13.9	-2.6	12.0	14.2	23.5	13.7	10.5	
SE		05-97	-97.4	-30.8	05-07	43.3	24.2	23.5	26.2	24.6	20.4	16.1	12.9	7.4	8.9	7.0	17.8	9.3	
UK	06-91	-86.6	-33.5	10-17	1.7	-15.7	-15.1	-11.9	-14.4	-15.6	-15.9	-14.2	-6.5	-15.0	-7.5	-20.2	-20.8		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.9	-8.6	11-18	14.8	12.0	11.8	11.0	9.6	11.4	11.6	13.4	14.8	11.3	10.8	11.4	8.6	
	EA	12-96	-36.3	-9.3	11-18	15.5	11.3	12.8	11.2	10.0	11.7	12.5	13.8	15.5	10.5	13.4	11.5	11.1	
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.4	02-90	20.8	7.5	7.7	6.1	8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	7.7	4.0	2.4	1.2	1.6	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-4.4	12-07	49.7	10.9	11.9	9.6	8.6	12.5	10.7	12.0	13.5	10.7	12.5	9.4	7.4	
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-12.1	01-96	19.7	7.1	4.3	3.9	5.2	8.0	9.6	9.7	11.4	15.3	15.8	8.8	10.8	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.9	03-98	42.0	5.6	10.6	5.3	8.3	9.1	10.9	9.6	13.6	11.3	9.9	6.2	4.	

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2018						2019					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.4	-5.5	02-07	16.7	7.0	10.6	6.4	6.5	5.3	6.8	7.3	6.2	4.5	8.6	9.0	10.1
	EA	06-09	-34.5	-6.6	09-06	16.1	7.4	10.7	8.1	7.1	8.5	9.1	8.2	6.5	3.9	9.9	9.5	12.0
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.1	02-90	12.9	-0.1	5.1	3.4	7.8	5.5	3.0	6.5	5.3	6.8	7.2	0.1	4.5
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-8.4	12-05	28.2	3.3	3.4	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	-1.4	2.0	0.4	8.8	3.3
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	25.4	01-05	78.4	37.5	37.1	36.6	35.4	45.0	44.7	36.7	39.0	41.3	38.1	40.7	48.9
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.3	02-07	21.0	14.4	11.8	15.7	12.5	8.3	11.7	4.3	5.1	8.7	5.3	9.3	7.7
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-11.9	03-91	37.1	-0.6	3.0	6.7	7.6	10.4	9.1	8.2	10.6	11.0	17.8	18.3	15.1
	EE	06-09	-50.5	12.3	06-02	87.1	17.8	23.9	22.0	29.8	19.2	20.9	24.9	24.2	26.2	25.7	18.1	16.9
	IE	03-09	-48.9	9.0	08-18	63.8	28.1	33.3	31.1	46.3	63.8	49.5	47.0	47.1	45.7	49.0	36.9	30.9
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-7.1	06-98	60.6	-40.6	-44.3	-44.3	-20.2	-31.1	-44.7	-26.1	-29.1	-33.3	-43.1	-30.4	-23.7
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.7	06-99	47.8	8.0	24.4	10.1	-12.3	-4.5	10.8	-1.7	-8.7	-30.2	3.5	-5.5	9.6
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-5.1	04-00	51.3	17.2	12.6	10.3	15.1	14.9	11.1	11.3	11.2	14.2	10.3	14.7	17.2
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-7.4	03-19	37.8	17.4	21.7	23.9	18.6	18.9	20.5	20.1	24.0	19.5	18.0	33.0	37.8
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-14.4	06-04	19.4	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.5	-2.9	-2.9	1.8	-2.0	-2.0	0.4	-1.0	-4.5
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-20.4	09-02	63.6	13.0	11.5	-2.5	3.4	9.8	15.5	9.0	3.3	5.7	10.8	17.7	12.6
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.5	06-02	41.9	2.6	7.0	10.2	12.3	6.7	6.4	8.0	13.8	10.4	12.4	12.2	11.8
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.2	06-02	81.1	3.3	6.1	7.4	5.9	7.9	12.0	9.2	9.4	5.9	12.2	12.5	16.1
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-18.7	09-99	49.4	9.4	6.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	-0.4	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	1.8	1.4	8.4
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.5	06-18	33.6	25.6	32.5	33.6	30.6	29.8	21.0	29.6	28.1	28.9	29.2	30.7	28.1
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.6	05-15	49.8	32.7	29.6	49.7	34.1	32.3	25.9	17.6	27.9	11.2	33.3	34.9	30.7
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-0.9	03-97	36.5	23.4	36.4	23.9	24.7	25.3	27.8	32.0	26.4	24.0	26.6	25.9	33.5
	AT	04-96	-83.7	2.6	01-04	30.2	23.5	26.5	21.6	27.3	24.1	18.8	21.0	20.7	13.4	11.9	12.3	23.5
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.3	01-05	45.3	6.9	7.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.9	5.8	8.3	8.4
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-15.7	05-97	26.1	-2.7	-3.5	0.8	-7.3	-3.9	-2.0	-0.7	-7.4	-2.8	-8.2	-3.3	0.5
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.4	04-02	98.8	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.6	-0.8	1.0	3.6	3.7	-1.5	-3.4	0.3	4.8
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.3	03-07	48.1	27.9	31.2	32.5	31.4	25.6	14.8	23.0	24.0	20.9	35.8	26.1	29.8
	SK	06-99	-43.4	9.5	12-04	56.6	35.1	36.6	37.2	32.0	33.9	26.0	16.0	11.3	4.9	11.7	8.3	10.5
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-2.9	06-98	47.1	7.7	-6.8	-2.1	1.6	5.8	4.7	-1.4	-0.4	13.0	7.0	19.8	10.5
SE	12-91	-66.7	0.3	12-10	61.8	8.5	16.7	0.7	5.6	3.6	-1.0	3.4	-3.1	-4.7	-5.6	0.3	-3.4	
UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.5	01-14	22.9	2.8	8.4	-2.6	2.3	-10.4	-4.1	3.4	4.5	4.4	2.5	4.8	1.6	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.7	2.9	05-90	30.6	13.1	16.4	15.5	14.3	14.4	16.1	14.9	14.0	15.2	14.1	15.0	10.3
	EA	05-09	-33.2	-0.3	05-90	42.2	9.6	14.3	12.3	12.3	13.1	12.0	13.0	12.4	13.6	12.9	12.4	9.0
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-0.9	01-90	32.5	6.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.8	2.3	1.0	2.9
	BG	10-09	-18.1	22.6	01-95	91.3	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.3	5.6	5.7	6.5	4.9	4.6	4.3
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.1	02-95	81.6	18.4	20.5	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.4	19.2	19.3	22.4	21.5	24.8
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-13.2	02-06	8.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-3.4	-2.1	-2.8	-2.6	0.2	-2.6	-4.2	-10.1
	DE	03-96	-43.2	-9.3	02-90	44.7	10.9	11.9	15.2	18.2	19.8	20.0	20.0	25.1	25.8	22.7	19.2	17.8
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.9	04-94	88.3	37.2	32.9	37.5	43.6	42.6	33.8	43.1	33.8	33.0	22.2	17.2	14.2
	IE	05-09	-98.7	20.6	03-00	89.8	43.6	41.8	40.1	46.2	41.4	51.2	48.4	42.1	49.3	57.2	47.7	52.1
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-6.1	06-95	35.3	-20.4	-23.6	-16.9	-22.3	-23.0	-42.2	-29.4	-23.8	-14.8	-27.2	-19.7	-20.4
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.1	08-99	75.5	-5.7	19.8	6.1	-2.1	4.9	1.1	9.2	4.5	4.8	15.4	11.6	6.5
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-18.4	04-07	12.7	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	3.9	7.1	2.5
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-1.2	06-08	48.5	19.2	23.4	25.7	27.0	24.0	21.9	26.9	21.4	22.0	26.4	24.1	28.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.5	05-90	60.6	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-4.0
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-4.2	06-04	75.5	2.9	13.3	15.0	10.7	14.2	23.5	11.2	4.8	14.8	7.6	18.8	17.1
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.8	02-07	75.0	25.0	24.3	27.2	25.2	23.8	23.7	25.4	23.8	20.5	26.5	25.5	24.0
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.0	01-95	89.1	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.5	18.3	16.6	21.9	21.5	17.4	14.0	19.3
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-27.4	11-00	24.8	-17.9	-19.0	-15.0	-16.5	-12.7	-6.6	-13.7	-13.0	-13.3	-15.2	-10.3	-10.3
	HU	03-10	-22.6	4.5	02-19	45.0	36.3	36.7	39.9	36.0	36.3	31.4	39.5	42.9	41.4	35.7	45.0	41.9
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.5	05-08	58.1	24.9	15.6	30.1	22.0	29.8	13.8	6.9	9.7	14.6	17.2	26.3	36.4
	NL	07-09	-22.5	22.7	03-18	77.0	64.9	75.1	62.7	65.7	62.6	59.9	60.5	50.6	58.5	52.0	53.1	45.5
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-4.0	11-03	32.9	23.9	19.4	22.1	26.2	20.4	23.7	25.2	26.2	25.9	20.6	26.3	17.4
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.7	06-07	47.0	11.0	9.9	11.5	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.0	10.9	14.1	16.0	13.1	12.6
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-9.7	06-90	45.8	-1.5	-0.6	2.1	-0.9	1.1	-1.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	-3.4
	RO	03-10	-8.0	42.4	11-93	97.2	15.9	15.6	12.9	12.2	15.2	12.5	11.5	13.7	15.5	17.6	22.3	20.3
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.7	02-08	25.4	18.5	17.7	16.0	11.1	13.2	10.1	12.1	11.5	3.9	-2.0	10.1	7.8
	SK	02-13	-30.2	32.2	06-97	93.3	11.5	15.0	16.9	18.9	17.2	3.0	6.7	12.8	14.2	15.2	17.4	-1.2
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.6	05-97	57.4	20.6	8.0	14.9	2.4	9.3	6.5	-5.0	-8.7	-6.6	-5.1	-9.7	-16.2
SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.2	02-11	63.7	-5.0	-7.3	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-3.7	1.0	-8.0	-2.2	-11.1	-6.6	-11.8	
UK	12-90	-56.0	14.7	01-17	44.5	31.4	32.1	33.5	26.7	24.0	38.8	26.2	25.3	24.8	23.8	32.0	18.7	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006			2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	14.3	04-06	43.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0	10.1	10.9	7.4	5.9	19.2	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.5	04-06	38.6	16.6	17.6	15.6	19.7	13.0	15.5	12.1	5.9	9.3	1.1	1.9	16.4	
	EA	03-09	-30.1	10.1	04-06	39.6	19.4	16.1	14.1	18.4	16.7	13.2	12.1	8.3	12.0	7.6	9.1	20.2	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	03-09	-24.9	13.1	04-06	41.6	20.1	17.6	18.7	23.0	19.4	12.2	14.4	10.7	12.7	10.7	5.1	19.5	
	EA	03-09	-25.3	11.7	04-06	40.3	21.2	16.4	18.7	22.5	21.1	10.1	15.8	13.4	17.8	18.0	14.1	21.1	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.2	04-06	49.5	26.0	18.4	22.8	19.3	18.2	15.0	15.5	13.7	10.7	10.4	10.7	21.7	
	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.9	04-06	47.8	22.7	19.5	23.8	16.5	17.9	14.4	16.8	12.7	11.3	6.2	8.5	18.2	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.4	01-07	23.3	10.7	9.1	11.4	13.7	9.0	12.3	13.6	13.4	14.5	1.3	3.9	13.3	
	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.3	09-08	25.7	7.3	5.4	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	12.0	13.9	7.5	0.2	2.8	13.2	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.0	04-06	30.0	11.6	11.5	9.6	15.0	13.4	16.1	10.0	10.2	8.5	9.3	8.2	5.3	
	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.2	04-06	29.5	7.4	6.0	7.9	14.5	12.3	11.4	8.3	5.4	6.0	10.3	10.0	10.7	

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

© European Union, 2019

Reproduction is authorised provided the source is acknowledged

To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail: European Commission
DG ECFIN / Unit A3
200, Rue de La Loi
B-1049 Brussels

Email: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	23 April 2019
	Economic Sentiment Indicator	29 April 2019
	Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	29 April 2019