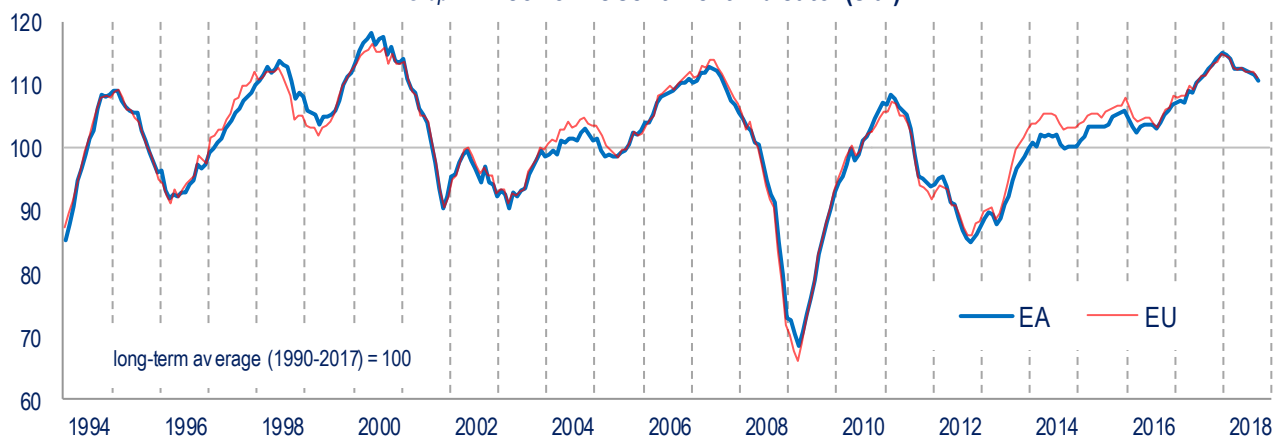




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

September 2018: Economic Sentiment decreases in both the euro area and the EU

In September, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) decreased in both the euro area (by 0.7 points to 110.9) and the EU (by 0.9 to 111.3).¹

Euro area developments

The decrease in euro-area sentiment resulted from lower confidence levels in the industry sector and among consumers, which were only partly offset by increases in the retail trade and construction sectors. Confidence in the services sector remained broadly stable. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI remained virtually unchanged in Germany (-0.2), Italy (-0.2) and the Netherlands (+0.1), while it decreased strongly in France (-1.7) and Spain (-1.5).

The decline in **industry confidence** (-0.9) resulted from a marked decrease in managers' *production expectations* and a smaller worsening of their assessment of the *stocks of finished products*, while managers' appraisal of the *current level of overall order books* improved slightly. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, managers' views on both *export order books* and *past production* improved somewhat. Broadly unchanged **services confidence** (+0.2) resulted from managers' lower assessment of *past demand*, which was offset by an improvement in their *demand expectations*; their assessment of the *past business situation* remained broadly unchanged. The decrease in **consumer confidence** (-1.0) reflected a broad-based deterioration in all its components (i.e. consumers' expectations on their future *financial situation*, the *future unemployment*, the *future general economic situation*, and their *savings*). The rise in **retail trade confidence** (+0.8) was driven by more positive views on the *present business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, while managers' assessment of the *expected business situation* remained virtually unchanged. The marked increase in **construction confidence** (+1.9) resulted from a substantial improvement in managers' assessment of the level of *order books* and a moderate increase in their *employment expectations*. Finally, the marked decrease (-6.0) in **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) resulted from managers' markedly worse appraisals of all three components: *past demand*, *past business situation* and *demand expectations*.

Employment plans saw a marked deterioration in services, while they went up in retail trade and construction. Employment expectations remained broadly stable in industry. **Selling price expectations** increased in industry, but decreased in services, retail trade and construction. Consumer price expectations picked up markedly in September.

EU developments

The marginally worse outcome for the headline indicator for the EU (-0.9) resulted from a marked deterioration of sentiment in the two largest non-euro area EU economies, the UK (-1.6) and Poland (-1.2). Changes at sector level were qualitatively in line with those in the euro area, except for improving confidence in the services sector.

As in the euro area, EU managers reported broadly unchanged employment expectations in industry and markedly lower expectations in services. Contrary to the euro area, employment expectations worsened also in the retail trade sector and remained broadly stable in construction. Price expectations were up across all business sectors in the EU. As in the euro area, EU consumers' prices expectations increased markedly as well.

¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the August press release; the net effect is a downward revision of the ESI for August of 0.1 points in the EU (to 112.2).

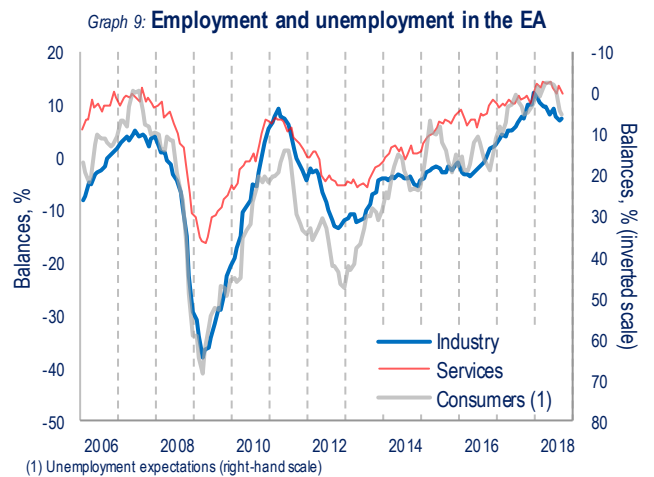
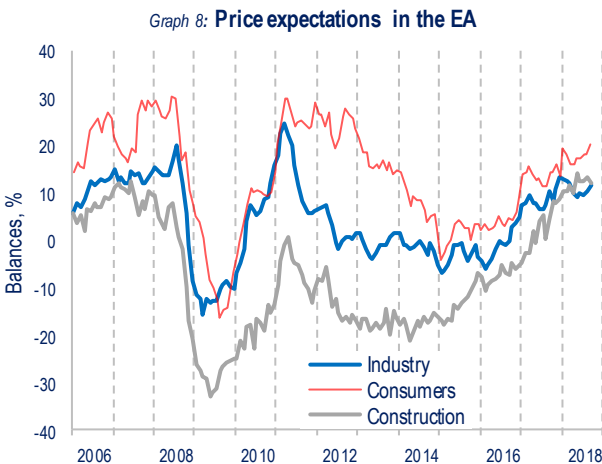
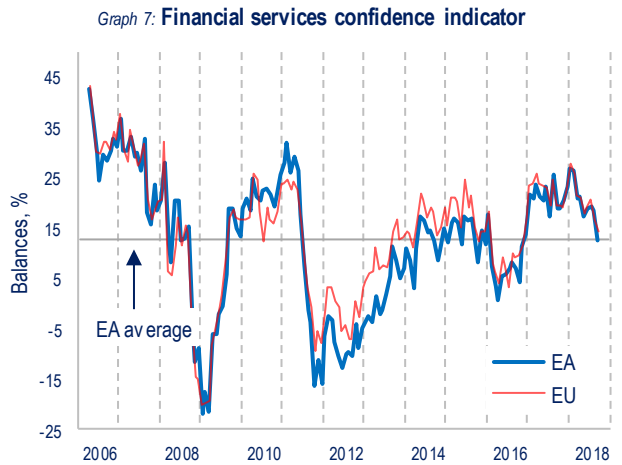
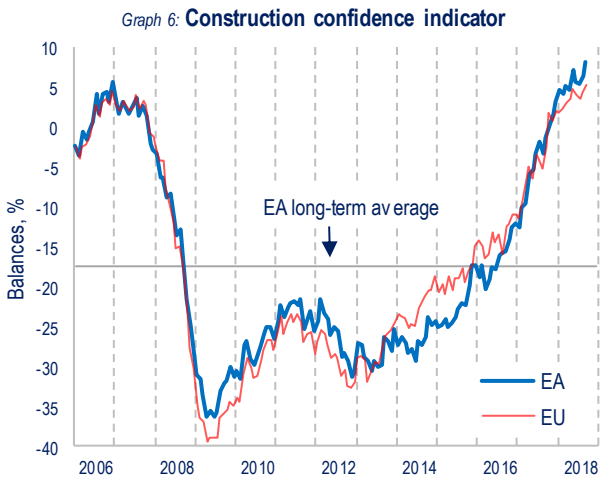
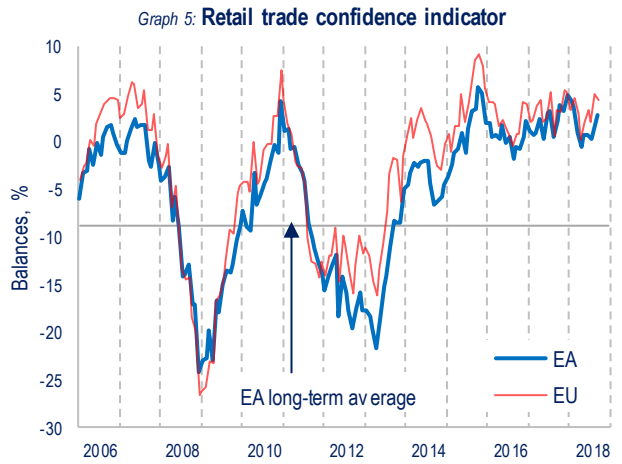
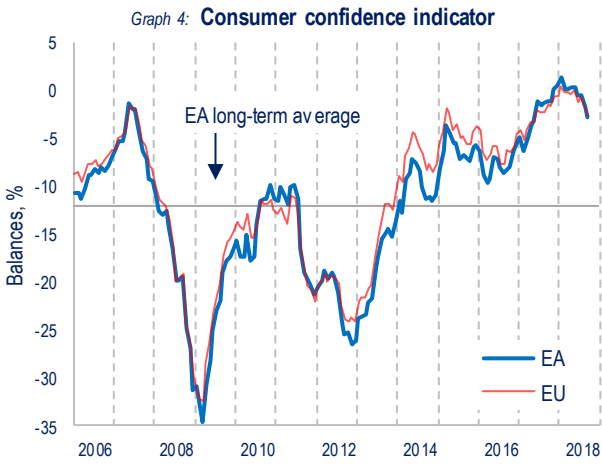
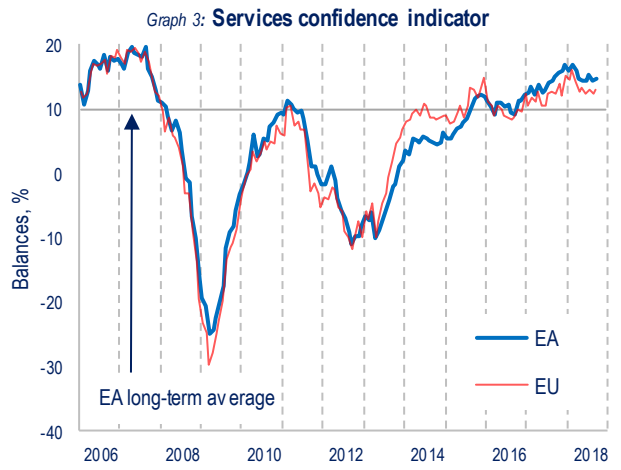
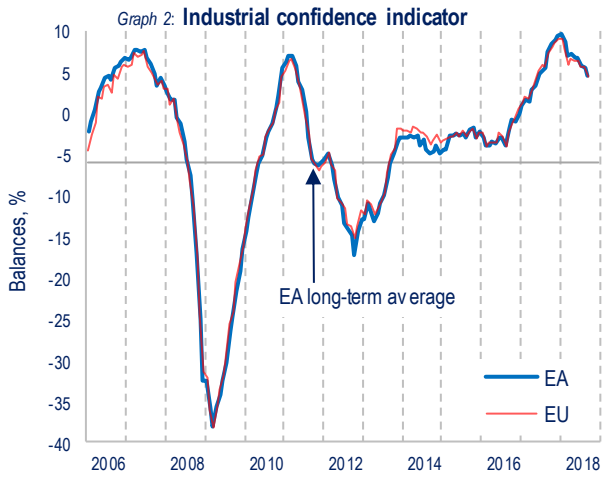


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017			2018								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.1	01-18	9.2	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5
	2. Services	03-09	-29.8	9.3	06-98	33.6	13.8	12.1	15.0	14.6	16.1	14.2	12.7	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.4	13.1
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.5	-11.1	08-00	1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-2.8
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.7	-6.3	10-15	9.1	3.1	5.3	5.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.4
	5. Construction	06-93	-44.2	-18.1	09-18	5.3	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	05-00	116.7	113.5	113.8	115.0	114.8	114.4	112.7	112.4	112.8	112.2	112.3	112.2	111.3
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	14.4	04-06	43.3	19.3	19.2	22.8	27.7	25.9	21.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.0	-6.0	01-18	9.7	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.7	8.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.7
	2. Services	03-09	-25.1	9.9	06-98	35.1	15.7	15.8	16.9	15.9	16.9	16.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.6
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.7	-12.1	05-00	2.0	-1.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-2.9
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-28.4	-9.0	10-15	5.7	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.7
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.4	-17.4	09-18	8.3	0.1	1.7	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	8.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.5	100.0	05-00	118.3	113.4	114.2	115.2	114.9	114.3	112.8	112.7	112.5	112.3	112.1	111.6	110.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-8.9	06-07	6.9	-1.7	0.2	-2.8	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	11.0	13.3	17.8	12.9	18.3	16.9	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.5	12-00	16.2	3.9	3.0	1.8	4.0	-0.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.6	0.6
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.5	10-10	13.7	-7.4	-5.6	-10.4	-9.1	-9.6	-4.4	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.1	02-90	9.7	-6.7	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3	-5.3	-2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.2	100.0	06-07	117.2	105.4	107.3	106.6	107.1	107.2	108.0	108.9	105.9	106.0	103.5	107.2	108.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.2	01-08	12.3	3.9	3.4	1.4	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.5	03-07	33.4	14.5	15.1	12.8	16.4	15.8	15.8	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-32.5	08-01	-13.0	-23.5	-22.4	-23.6	-22.4	-21.6	-22.2	-22.9	-22.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.9	-24.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	18.3	17.0	19.3	23.1	21.0	18.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-24.2	11-07	23.9	-13.2	-11.1	-10.3	-5.7	-4.8	-9.8	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6
	= 6. ESI	05-93	69.5	100.0	02-07	120.4	109.9	110.2	108.1	111.6	111.1	110.5	111.7	111.7	110.0	108.3	110.0	108.7
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	7.4	6.0	4.5	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.7	02-07	52.6	35.6	35.5	36.2	36.7	38.6	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-9.7	05-18	11.9	4.9	7.3	7.0	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.2	6.8	8.1
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.3	11-07	29.5	20.6	21.4	20.9	23.1	25.0	23.7	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.4	01-05	5.3	-17.4	-15.4	-13.2	-14.4	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7
	= 6. ESI	01-99	75.6	100.0	02-07	117.4	108.3	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.8	109.9	110.3	109.9	109.8	107.9	107.3	109.1
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	4.0	3.2	6.2	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	6.3	05-10	28.6	8.7	13.5	14.5	11.7	16.7	15.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.7	03-15	21.9	14.9	16.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.2	16.0
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.4	04-15	17.0	8.4	9.0	7.4	13.9	3.4	7.2	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.5	11-06	24.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5
	= 6. ESI	02-09	67.2	100.0	05-10	120.4	107.7	110.3	112.7	106.8	111.3	107.5	106.3	109.3	107.0	109.7	108.6	106.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.2	-6.8	02-11	16.4	14.6	14.4	15.5	16.4	14.2	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.2	03-99	50.1	19.5	20.6	21.3	22.5	22.2	19.7	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-7.3	11-10	10.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
	4. Retail trade	12-02	-41.2	-15.1	12-90	22.3	-2.3	-2.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	-6.0	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.7	-24.6	07-18	19.0	11.5	13.5	14.2	15.3	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	08-90	118.3	113.7	114.2	115.2	116.0	114.8	112.7	112.6	112.7	111.9	112.8	112.7	112.5
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	8.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.7	01-06	38.3	13.1	17.0	20.4	20.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-14.6	04-06	12.8	-0.3	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	14.1	8.3	9.8	15.2	13.3	5.3	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.2	05-06	48.8	9.7	13.0	10.5	13.0	6.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	09-06	118.8	106.5	107.9	108.5	107.3	106.1	106.7	105.0	104.2	104.9	106.1	104.2	105.1
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
IE^(a)	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-8.9	01-00	21.2	12.5	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	10.6	12.9	8.9	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	-4.7	-3.9	0.2	1.2	4.2	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.5	08-00	58.7	14.4	13.6	13.4	8.9	18.9	17.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-41.3	04-00	-5.8	-54.0	-53.8	-50.3	-51.0	-53.0	-52.8	-48.8	-51.0	-52.4	-49.9	-47.8	-44.9
	4. Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	-1.8	07-07	39.0	2.0	2.3	-0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	10.4	6.4	2.6	14		

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017			2018									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT																	
1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.3	02-95	14.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9
2. Services	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	12.5	13.6	13.3	9.8	12.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5
3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.5	06-01	2.5	-7.0	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.1	-7.2	-3.2	-4.3	-6.6	-6.1
4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-11.1	10-15	17.4	14.3	11.7	14.0	13.0	8.7	8.9	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1
5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.3	04-90	13.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.4	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1
= 6. ESI	03-09	73.2	100.0	05-00	120.7	111.7	111.8	111.8	110.1	111.6	109.8	109.4	108.4	109.6	109.0	108.2	108.0
CY																	
1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-2.7	04-08	19.9	7.9	8.7	8.7	10.7	10.8	5.5	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8
2. Services	04-13	-59.0	3.8	01-18	45.3	37.5	45.2	36.5	45.3	40.1	36.4	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6
3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-29.2	02-18	5.0	-0.9	2.2	-1.2	0.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	-2.6	-10.6	-6.7	-5.6
4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.3	05-07	20.6	7.5	6.4	10.0	8.0	8.6	12.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4
5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.8	12-03	36.5	-28.3	-22.9	-24.3	-22.8	-18.8	-15.6	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-23.1
= 6. ESI	04-13	67.8	100.0	02-18	117.8	116.0	116.7	115.7	117.8	117.8	114.8	116.6	113.6	107.8	109.2	109.9	114.7
LV																	
1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.3	02-07	11.8	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9
2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8
3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-15.9	09-06	1.0	-8.8	-9.4	-8.4	-1.0	-8.9	-9.3	-8.7	-6.7	-9.7	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4
4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	4.9	3.5	5.7	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1
5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-24.3	01-07	19.2	-7.4	-5.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7
= 6. ESI	04-93	68.7	100.0	02-07	115.2	107.5	107.3	108.1	109.2	107.0	105.8	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.2
LT																	
1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-10.6	08-07	9.8	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3	-5.6	-4.5	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3
2. Services	03-09	-47.2	8.7	07-06	34.3	18.2	14.8	22.7	21.1	29.5	24.0	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4
3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-14.4	05-07	9.2	-9.2	-9.9	-8.4	-9.7	-7.9	-7.9	-5.3	-3.3	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.1
4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-0.7	01-07	41.7	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2
5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-32.1	01-07	13.4	-23.2	-12.7	-14.3	-15.1	-11.5	-8.7	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4
= 6. ESI	04-09	66.7	100.0	07-06	118.6	109.0	108.5	110.7	109.3	111.0	110.1	112.7	113.4	114.5	114.8	114.0	113.9
LU																	
1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.1	04-95	24.1	-0.7	-4.7	-0.9	-4.4	-5.4	-7.9	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8
2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	1.3	01-18	19.1	17.3	17.4	14.0	19.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.3	17.2	13.6	14.8
4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-18.3	09-17	40.8	15.9	12.5	8.1	17.6	20.9	19.0	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8
= 6. ESI	03-09	74.2	100.0	04-95	123.4	114.7	113.6	112.5	113.4	111.9	109.1	108.9	110.1	111.0	113.6	107.7	110.4
HU																	
1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.2	07-18	17.1	9.2	9.1	10.2	11.1	14.0	12.3	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8
2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.9	04-18	17.9	13.9	16.5	15.7	16.3	16.0	10.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6
3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-30.5	08-02	0.2	-13.1	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-5.8	-3.8	-6.9	-5.6	-8.5	-12.0	-8.4
4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.2	01-14	14.1	10.2	12.1	14.1	9.1	13.5	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0
5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.5	08-18	32.0	15.8	17.0	25.1	25.1	22.9	20.7	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9
= 6. ESI	03-09	67.3	100.0	07-18	124.6	118.1	119.4	120.8	120.9	121.9	120.6	120.9	120.7	123.0	124.6	119.7	116.6
MT																	
1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	5.6	14.1	13.0	16.0	13.9	11.0	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0
2. Services	03-09	-22.0	22.8	05-07	65.2	33.6	31.0	44.7	37.6	29.8	32.7	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2
3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-16.4	02-18	27.4	11.3	16.5	22.5	24.5	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6
4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	2.6	10-15	27.3	16.4	27.0	18.9	16.0	23.3	5.7	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1
5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-16.0	05-18	37.9	26.4	21.0	33.4	27.4	28.8	26.2	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8
= 6. ESI	03-09	71.6	100.0	12-17	124.7	116.0	119.9	124.7	123.1	121.2	119.4	111.3	119.4	117.9	121.4	120.7	119.7
NL																	
1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.2	02-18	8.1	5.2	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0
2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.8	04-07	46.5	14.0	14.5	14.4	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3
3. Consumer	02-13	-30.6	0.7	04-00	22.9	18.0	16.7	18.3	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.2	15.4
4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	13.7	6.1	11.8	13.4	10.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7
5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-4.0	12-17	41.8	22.4	31.9	41.8	33.6	30.0	36.0	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1
= 6. ESI	03-09	65.5	100.0	03-07	117.6	110.6	111.3	112.0	112.9	113.3	112.8	110.5	111.7	109.9	109.9	109.4	109.5
AT																	
1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.4	02-07	15.2	8.6	12.4	13.2	10.1	12.6	12.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5
2. Services	04-09	-24.9	15.1	06-98	33.4	32.3	26.8	32.6	31.7	30.9	29.5	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9
3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-1.8	06-07	16.3	8.8	10.2	11.8	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	9.9
4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-6.6	-8.1	1.5	-4.9	-10.2	-6.3	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8
5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-15.4	09-18	19.6	10.4	15.4	13.4	9.6	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6
= 6. ESI	04-09	68.9	100.0	03-90	119.4	115.4	115.9	119.3	116.1	117.8	117.3	115.6	113.8	113.7	111.7	112.7	113.2
PL																	
1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.4	06-07	-0.5	-6.6	-6.3	-5.6	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8
2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	2.5	2.6	3.0	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4
3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-19.0	05-18	2.0	-4.8	-2.8	-1.1	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.9

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)					2017			2018								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	Date	Value		Date	Value												
SK																	
1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.1	05-96	25.8	8.7	2.3	6.9	-4.3	8.7	8.0	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6
2. Services	05-09	-24.0	23.1	03-02	62.6	11.0	6.2	-0.6	4.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8
3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-20.8	12-06	6.6	-4.8	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.8	-5.5	-7.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.9	-3.9	-4.3
4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.9	11-98	34.4	18.8	21.5	19.8	24.3	24.0	22.0	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5
5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-25.2	03-97	17.5	0.5	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7	-1.7	-5.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4
= 6. ESI	04-09	63.9	100.0	05-96	123.5	106.2	101.8	101.8	99.2	105.7	104.7	103.5	102.6	101.7	100.5	97.7	97.3
FI																	
1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.4	10-94	31.3	12.8	14.3	18.2	15.9	14.1	11.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1
2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	26.3	24.6	21.1	22.2	27.9	29.8	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4
3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.9	10-17	27.2	27.2	25.8	26.9	26.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.2
4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.2	02-18	26.2	5.7	21.7	12.1	10.7	26.2	12.8	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0
5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-17.5	06-98	36.5	4.5	9.6	8.4	2.3	4.0	1.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5
= 6. ESI	04-91	72.2	100.0	11-94	121.9	111.9	112.0	113.4	112.1	113.3	112.0	110.6	111.0	109.9	111.3	109.9	110.2
SE																	
1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.6	08-18	20.6	19.0	20.2	15.5	13.5	14.7	16.7	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4
2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.6	02-11	53.0	27.8	27.9	30.7	28.0	28.2	24.4	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3
3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.4	09-10	28.0	16.1	17.2	16.7	16.3	14.6	13.6	15.0	13.6	13.6	11.6	14.4	15.6
4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.5	01-10	47.6	15.5	16.5	19.3	17.8	20.2	17.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9
5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-19.0	08-07	47.6	35.5	29.0	28.7	30.0	27.4	26.3	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8
= 6. ESI	04-09	76.6	100.0	01-11	117.6	113.0	113.3	111.8	110.8	111.1	110.6	112.2	111.3	111.1	110.9	112.0	111.1
UK																	
1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-7.8	07-17	16.2	10.5	11.5	13.2	13.0	6.4	0.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4
2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	4.8	-6.0	5.7	7.1	10.9	5.2	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9
3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.4	05-14	7.6	-5.5	-5.2	-7.0	-4.8	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-3.0	-7.0	-2.9	-3.6	-5.8
4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-5.0	9.8	0.6	-7.5	2.8	4.9	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0
5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-19.9	10-17	10.7	10.7	-1.9	-1.0	-11.1	-4.7	-5.1	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6
= 6. ESI	03-09	63.3	100.0	06-14	118.8	109.8	108.2	111.8	111.1	109.5	105.3	105.5	107.4	106.9	108.5	110.0	108.4

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2017) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2018.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽³⁾	EU	03-09	-38.3	-6.1	01-18	9.2	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5
	EA	03-09	-38.0	-6.0	01-18	9.7	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.7	8.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.7
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-8.9	06-07	6.9	-1.7	0.2	-2.8	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.2	01-08	12.3	3.9	3.4	1.4	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	7.4	6.0	4.5	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	4.0	3.2	6.2	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-6.8	02-11	16.4	14.6	14.4	15.5	16.4	14.2	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	8.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	-4.7	-3.9	0.2	1.2	4.2	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-8.9	06-98	7.4	2.5	5.5	4.8	4.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.5	06-00	14.7	3.8	3.7	4.7	5.5	3.7	1.8	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.0	3.0	0.3
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-4.8	02-18	17.7	10.5	10.4	8.4	15.9	17.7	11.4	9.5	10.3	12.1	10.7	8.1	13.3
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.3	02-95	14.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-2.7	04-08	19.9	7.9	8.7	8.7	10.7	10.8	5.5	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.3	02-07	11.8	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-10.6	08-07	9.8	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3	-5.6	-4.5	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.1	04-95	24.1	-0.7	-4.7	-0.9	-4.4	-5.4	-7.9	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.2	07-18	17.1	9.2	9.1	10.2	11.1	14.0	12.3	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	5.6	14.1	13.0	16.0	13.9	11.0	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.2	02-18	8.1	5.2	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.4	02-07	15.2	8.6	12.4	13.2	10.1	12.6	12.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.4	06-07	-0.5	-6.6	-6.3	-5.6	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-5.9	03-98	8.4	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.8	06-96	27.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.3	06-00	17.8	12.3	13.9	14.1	13.5	12.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	6.2	7.0	4.5
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.1	05-96	25.8	8.7	2.3	6.9	-4.3	8.7	8.0	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6
FI	03-09	-37.3	1.4	10-94	31.3	12.8	14.3	18.2	15.9	14.1	11.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	
SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.6	08-18	20.6	19.0	20.2	15.5	13.5	14.7	16.7	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	
UK	03-09	-49.0	-7.8	07-17	16.2	10.5	11.5	13.2	13.0	6.4	0.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.2	7.5	12-94	23.4	19.2	19.1	19.6	20.2	16.5	14.4	17.2	15.5	16.1	15.4	16.4	14.2
	EA	03-09	-32.1	6.5	12-94	21.8	17.8	18.1	19.0	19.6	16.5	14.4	16.1	13.9	15.6	14.5	15.6	13.0
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.0	01-11	20.3	6.9	9.2	5.6	11.3	9.8	4.6	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	7.6	7.4
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.0	09-08	43.9	21.8	21.9	21.0	23.7	22.1	21.2	23.5	25.8	21.8	15.9	18.5	15.0
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	18.9	06-00	54.7	25.2	22.2	17.8	12.8	13.0	20.1	21.5	17.2	17.8	11.5	10.2	13.7
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.0	07-17	31.6	21.7	19.7	27.2	10.6	22.2	11.2	18.4	29.0	18.6	21.7	24.5	20.4
	DE	01-09	-41.0	4.0	12-10	28.6	22.9	21.9	23.4	24.5	19.0	16.5	17.4	13.3	16.1	14.0	16.0	15.5
	EE	04-92	-69.6	15.0	03-02	67.5	17.2	20.1	18.8	18.0	15.9	21.2	20.4	17.8	13.2	19.4	20.2	20.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.6	02-00	44.3	13.7	18.2	22.5	23.2	21.7	13.1	14.6	18.2	17.8	28.7	29.0	22.4
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.2	12-00	17.7	3.7	7.1	10.5	9.2	4.6	6.9	15.7	7.4	7.9	1.2	5.1	1.7
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.9	11-00	26.8	15.4	15.5	17.3	18.2	14.9	10.0	16.1	16.7	23.1	22.2	21.5	10.9
	HR	04-09	-18.6	18.0	08-17	46.0	37.7	32.0	29.9	43.4	44.9	38.0	31.0	33.6	34.5	36.5	30.3	39.4
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.3	12-94	34.3	18.0	17.1	16.0	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.9	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.1	12.6
	CY	04-13	-53.2	7.6	02-08	37.8	24.8	27.7	19.3	24.4	25.2	32.3	29.8	24.9	3.3	15.9	21.1	27.1
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	16.5	14.8	16.6	13.7	12.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	10.9	12.5	12.8	11.4
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.2	08-97	35.9	13.2	15.5	17.9	12.7	12.3	12.7	19.9	20.5	27.7	24.0	18.7	14.7
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-3.7	04-10	36.1	6.9	7.7	17.0	15.1	0.2	-0.7	6.5	7.3	8.8	14.2	-7.1	1.8
	HU	04-09	-47.3	9.4	12-97	36.2	21.4	17.0	21.3	21.8	26.2	21.6	25.7	27.0	30.3	27.4	27.6	22.0
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.8	03-08	58.2	25.9	39.7	35.6	50.7	34.9	39.7	-1.4	19.7	19.9	44.3	40.3	27.8
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.5	02-18	20.8	13.7	15.6	15.1	18.6	20.8	18.4	15.6	19.3	15.1	12.6	13.1	10.4
	AT	03-09	-34.5	10.4	11-00	32.4	20.7	28.1	26.5	23.0	23.1	24.4	22.2	20.8	20.8	21.2	21.0	21.5
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.6	06-95	34.1	12.3	13.6	15.1	20.4	15.2	15.6	14.9	14.3	15.3	16.0	11.3	12.5
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.3	01-97	21.3	16.2	14.5	14.7	11.4	11.2	8.6	6.6	6.0	9.0	10.3	11.0	8.8
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.0	03-03	48.1	10.5	11.1	14.0	11.2	6.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.8
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.5	06-06	43.3	30.4	32.0	28.0	29.0	31.0	24.5	25.3	24.8	25.5	21.4	20.4	18.4
	SK	01-09	-32.1	22.9	12-97	62.0	13.5	11.2	13.0	-10.1	12.6	11.6	17.8	22.5	14.2	8.9	10.5	12.6
FI	11-08	-37.0	11.8	05-07	41.0	29.7	27.9	33.3	29.4	22.0	17.7	20.2	19.6	27.7	36.8	30.6	24.3	
SE	12-08	-30.7	18.5	09-10	50.2	36.8	44.5	30.6	30.4	24.5	28.2	34.8	25.9	29.7	34.9	37.1	33.5	
UK	03-09	-52.4	7.8	11-13	36.0	26.2	21.6	21.7	24.6	14.2	8.6	20.8	22.6	15.7	15.1	18.8	16.8	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.7	-16.8	03-07	8.5	6.3	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	6.2	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.0	3.5	3.2
	EA	06-09	-64.0	-16.1	04-07	10.6	8.2	8.9	9.1	10.2	10.1	8.3	7.4	9.1	7.6	6.1	5.0	5.4
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.5	06-00	10.7	-8.7	-8.5	-11.2	-4.9	-2.2	-8.1	-6.5	-7.7	-8.3	-9.2	-7.4	-6.7
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-39.8	03-07	-10.2	-14.0	-16.3	-19.5	-14.9	-13.4	-13.2	-14.8	-14.5	-15.1	-14.9	-13.6	-16.0
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.9	01-01	30.6	-1.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-4.5	-2.7	-4.2
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.2	12-94	32.5	-4.7	-3.6	-3.3	-4.9	-10.0	-10.6	-11.9	-6.3	-11.9	-9.0	-8.5	-11.4
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-15.8	01-18	22.3	19.7	18.8	20.0	22.3	20.5	17.5	18.6	21.0	18.7	17.6	17.5	17.4
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-6.0	12-06	32.1	3.0	3.5										

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	07-93	23.4	9.1	03-11	-0.4	1.2	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.9
	EA	07-93	25.3	8.4	03-11	-1.6	0.8	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.3
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.3	03-10	-11.2	3.3	0.0	2.9	3.0	3.7	-0.6	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	-2.3	-4.2
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.1	06-97	-20.5	-3.9	-4.6	-2.6	-4.5	-2.9	-3.5	-1.2	-0.5	4.7	1.9	5.1	-0.1
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.3	04-00	-11.5	1.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.4	5.2	5.5	7.1	7.7	5.6
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.6	02-10	-28.5	5.0	6.4	5.3	9.8	8.6	7.9	5.8	8.1	6.0	2.8	4.4	12.6
	DE	07-93	31.3	8.6	09-90	-9.0	-1.1	-2.4	-3.2	-2.4	-3.1	-1.8	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	1.1	3.1
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.5	12-06	-20.9	-5.4	-6.4	-9.5	-5.7	-8.3	-4.4	-3.7	-1.8	-6.3	-4.7	-1.6	-5.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	05-13	-1.2	12.0	11.3	7.5	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.0	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.8	12.7
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.4	11-17	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	1.9	-0.5	0.8	7.4	4.8	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.9	9.5
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.2	03-10	-5.7	3.6	5.0	1.9	4.0	6.4	6.3	4.9	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	5.8
	HR	06-09	19.0	0.3	01-18	-14.8	-5.6	-8.6	-9.7	-14.8	-12.8	-4.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.4	-2.9	-4.5	-8.0
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.1	06-10	-5.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.1
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.6	09-01	-34.9	-15.6	-4.8	-15.5	-12.2	-12.1	-7.6	-10.3	-6.4	-15.3	-13.6	-6.2	-15.8
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.7	02-14	-14.0	-3.9	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-3.9
	LT	01-94	49.5	5.7	06-11	-17.3	-7.9	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2	-0.9	1.1	-1.4	2.6	2.0	-3.9	-1.9	-1.2
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.5	03-95	-23.6	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6	8.5	5.9	5.1	6.8	5.4	-1.2	6.4	7.6	2.5
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.3	05-09	-17.5	2.8	1.5	2.7	2.6	5.4	0.6	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	4.1	7.9
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.3	06-05	-14.7	-1.8	-3.5	-9.0	1.0	-0.9	5.2	12.5	2.8	6.9	-2.5	4.8	3.7
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.9	5.4	6.3	4.6	4.1	3.4
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.3	02-18	-6.9	1.3	-0.5	-1.8	2.6	-6.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.9	2.7	5.5	2.2	7.1
	PL	01-99	11.5	-0.9	09-94	-22.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	0.8	-0.3	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	-1.6	2.3
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.6	01-08	-13.9	3.2	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4
	RO	07-92	49.4	3.8	03-10	-10.9	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.6	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.6
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	3.4	6.3	5.9	6.4	12.7	8.8	7.1	8.9	12.6	9.5	8.7	11.6
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.3	02-01	-27.1	-12.1	-0.7	-10.8	-4.3	-15.3	-8.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	-3.2	1.4	1.9
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.6	04-95	-23.7	2.2	2.5	-4.4	-4.3	-2.6	0.7	-4.6	1.2	2.2	-0.3	3.3	6.5
	SE	04-09	39.1	13.4	01-16	-12.9	-2.0	1.8	4.3	5.9	0.7	2.2	-2.3	-7.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.3	5.3
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.3	07-17	-5.0	5.3	4.4	-2.3	1.1	5.4	14.0	12.8	12.1	8.3	5.2	0.8	2.0
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.9	0.5	03-11	20.5	15.5	17.1	19.2	16.8	17.6	14.8	10.9	9.8	11.9	12.3	9.4	9.3
	EA	03-09	-48.4	-0.7	03-11	18.7	14.3	15.4	17.9	15.7	16.5	13.2	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.5	7.4	7.8
	BE	03-09	-39.4	0.0	02-11	20.6	7.7	9.2	10.6	11.0	8.8	-1.3	-3.3	-0.8	2.5	2.8	7.4	6.4
	BG	07-09	-38.6	-1.3	01-07	32.0	12.5	11.2	10.9	12.4	15.5	12.9	10.8	1.4	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	12.7	04-95	78.6	15.1	12.4	17.1	11.7	13.3	16.1	8.7	11.1	13.6	18.6	16.9	13.4
	DK	06-09	-46.5	10.2	09-94	41.8	18.9	22.3	26.9	19.3	28.4	13.5	14.0	22.3	25.1	21.3	25.3	25.7
	DE	03-09	-47.7	-0.1	01-11	28.7	19.7	18.1	22.7	17.1	18.8	12.8	11.5	11.9	9.2	12.5	7.4	4.4
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	9.2	12.4	10.3	13.1	16.6	10.3	0.6	8.5	9.3	3.2	3.2	3.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.1	7.7	01-00	35.7	16.3	8.1	4.7	2.0	10.6	12.6	18.8	2.5	10.8	12.0	11.1	9.1
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.3	04-95	21.2	5.1	14.1	14.7	13.5	7.1	8.9	4.0	4.5	7.2	10.4	5.2	3.9
	FR	04-09	-44.4	4.3	06-00	35.1	16.1	20.9	20.0	23.8	21.5	20.7	8.6	8.9	11.3	13.1	14.8	14.2
	HR	04-09	-39.0	5.4	12-15	31.1	28.6	23.4	28.1	25.4	28.5	26.1	25.5	26.0	27.2	15.7	19.2	26.8
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.0	03-95	12.1	0.8	2.0	2.7	2.6	5.1	2.9	1.6	2.4	-0.8	-0.3	-5.9	-1.7
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-10.7	09-08	47.2	4.2	18.3	19.9	18.4	12.8	10.4	7.6	14.6	10.3	7.7	4.4	10.3
	LV	02-09	-49.5	1.9	06-01	29.6	5.8	6.0	8.8	11.2	11.8	11.7	9.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	6.1	7.2
	LT	01-09	-41.6	3.5	04-98	34.8	23.2	17.1	15.6	14.0	14.4	6.8	9.5	10.6	13.5	12.2	11.5	15.5
	LU	12-08	-58.9	-1.8	08-10	44.4	-9.0	14.0	14.5	9.0	10.2	0.4	13.4	4.2	0.8	10.3	17.4	-3.7
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.0	04-98	26.1	15.3	11.3	10.3	14.3	21.7	22.8	15.7	21.4	21.2	25.8	19.3	11.1
	MT	04-09	-49.8	13.0	01-17	52.7	41.7	29.2	30.8	1.1	41.6	28.2	19.6	20.2	29.5	16.6	4.6	36.1
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.7	12-10	24.9	11.1	12.6	16.0	13.1	16.6	17.9	16.4	15.2	16.5	13.9	14.9	15.4
	AT	03-09	-41.9	13.2	04-11	39.9	31.1	29.5	36.8	33.9	39.2	33.9	24.1	25.6	21.8	18.8	19.7	30.2
	PL	03-09	-32.4	1.9	12-06	28.4	9.9	9.4	12.1	14.2	17.8	14.9	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	7.7	8.5
	PT	11-08	-47.0	-5.2	08-14	16.1	10.1	9.7	12.9	11.8	10.9	6.3	2.9	6.1	5.1	0.7	1.6	0.9
	RO	04-09	-32.4	6.4	04-02	42.6	8.0	10.3	6.2	9.9	10.8	10.2	5.5	8.5	6.1	9.3	5.9	3.4
	SI	12-08	-45.4	9.3	05-00	40.3	34.6	30.5	34.6	30.7	30.7	23.1	25.5	26.4	27.8	22.0	24.0	22.3
	SK	03-09	-63.0	14.5	12-03	77.7	13.0	-6.6	7.3	41.4	15.4	16.4	20.4	4.3	18.3	20.2	8.3	27.5
	FI	02-09	-52.5	11.2	06-06	49.5	20.8	33.9	31.3	19.8	29.7	32.4	22.2	19.1	32.1	17.6	22.6	26.6
	SE	04-09	-40.1	12.6	11-10	58.6	33.4	36.4	34.7	27.8	20.7	30.2	20.3	18.0	22.9	20.1	16.6	18.8
	UK	05-09	-54.8	2.5	03-95	32.7	21.8	29.1	29.3	25.0	24.5	22.0	18.3	5.0	26.7	20.5	17.6	14.4
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-61.6	-18.0	04-07	5.2	1.6	3.5	3.1	4.9	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	-0.8	-0.4
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-18.3	05-07	5.9	2.1	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.5
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.5	06-00	7.4	-12.1	-6.9	-7.8	-4.0	3.1	-9.1	-8.1	-8.9	-12.0	-10.8	-13.3	-10.8
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-42.5	03-07	-18.9	-22.5	-24.3	-28.0	-23.6	-23.8	-23.4	-23.1	-23.8	-23.5	-22.1	-22.8	-25.8
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	0.1	0.7	1.2	-1.4	-4.3	-3.1	-4.9	-6.6	-5.7	-7.3	-5.8	-6.0
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.4	05-07	27.6	-7.1	-4.6	-8.8	-6.5	-12.3	-11.5	-13.1	-8.3	-18.2	-11.5	-9.5	-12.9
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-20.2	01-18	12.3	9.7	9.8	10.0									

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.2	-9.1	12-17	12.1	10.8	11.1	12.1	10.7	10.8	10.1	9.4	7.7	9.3	7.8	7.1	6.9	
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-8.2	12-17	12.3	9.8	9.9	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.2	9.3	7.7	7.0	7.3	
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.6	10-00	8.8	4.5	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	3.0	-4.8	-2.5	-4.3	-0.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-10.5	11-06	12.8	8.7	11.5	6.7	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	3.5	4.0	1.6	3.7	2.6	
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-8.0	02-11	18.3	9.8	7.2	8.5	13.1	10.8	12.9	7.5	10.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	5.9	
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.4	07-17	23.1	13.6	22.4	12.0	10.2	13.2	4.8	8.3	12.4	18.0	9.6	11.3	-4.9	
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-9.9	03-11	18.7	14.6	14.7	17.3	16.0	14.1	13.3	14.4	12.1	13.1	11.7	10.9	11.3	
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-6.0	11-06	22.2	13.1	11.1	10.4	8.4	7.6	13.8	13.2	10.4	12.1	8.5	6.4	11.3	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.2	08-17	14.3	-3.8	0.4	4.8	8.8	1.9	-0.3	11.5	-1.4	2.6	8.2	10.6	2.4	
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.5	12-17	13.3	8.8	2.5	13.3	7.7	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-12.9	01-01	12.8	-0.2	2.4	0.5	2.1	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-1.7	01-18	21.3	16.5	16.8	15.1	21.3	17.5	5.6	20.4	19.0	16.3	12.9	15.1	21.1	
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.4	11-00	11.6	5.7	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	4.6	5.6	-0.3	6.1	0.3	6.8	10.9	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.5	11-05	13.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	7.2	4.6	8.4	5.7	
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-14.7	06-18	18.6	10.4	10.2	6.4	11.0	6.9	11.7	11.3	12.5	18.6	16.8	13.1	11.4	
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-23.5	06-10	25.4	-7.4	1.2	0.4	-3.8	-5.9	-3.3	3.2	-7.6	-6.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.2	
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-3.1	02-18	20.4	16.6	12.9	14.0	15.3	20.4	12.3	16.2	17.3	16.0	15.3	16.4	12.8	
	MT	05-09	-40.1	2.3	03-18	52.9	23.0	24.5	27.5	45.0	42.4	52.9	25.0	30.1	46.2	44.4	25.5	32.5	
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-18	15.4	11.8	12.6	13.7	14.0	15.4	15.0	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.6	11.0	11.5	
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-1.9	12-17	24.2	13.6	18.8	24.2	17.3	16.4	18.5	14.1	12.4	16.5	13.4	12.8	12.6	
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-15.1	03-18	11.0	2.4	4.0	4.9	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.1	8.5	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.5	
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-3.9	10-17	8.8	8.8	6.8	7.9	5.6	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.4	
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-17.9	05-15	7.1	4.9	2.8	1.2	1.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-14.1	01-18	25.4	20.1	23.2	21.3	25.4	25.2	21.7	24.4	25.2	17.4	16.5	14.8	14.4	
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-12.1	12-17	35.0	28.4	33.7	35.0	25.0	21.1	15.2	14.1	18.0	17.7	10.5	12.4	9.3	
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-14.6	02-18	22.3	12.8	16.1	21.3	19.8	22.3	14.6	18.0	14.0	18.9	14.8	10.5	15.0	
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-13.7	02-11	26.3	22.0	25.7	21.0	14.8	14.0	10.2	10.2	2.5	9.2	9.6	14.7	15.5	
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-11.4	10-17	18.2	18.2	18.2	13.1	7.1	13.9	15.1	10.2	4.0	9.9	9.0	4.7	4.1	
	SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.3	5.5	02-95	27.1	10.2	11.8	13.9	14.9	13.5	12.3	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.3	12.2
EA		03-09	-15.5	4.8	03-11	24.8	8.5	11.0	13.4	13.0	12.6	11.9	9.9	9.3	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.6	
BE		04-09	-21.1	2.8	12-94	25.9	8.3	9.9	8.8	14.4	12.4	11.5	9.2	7.8	5.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	
BG		08-09	-5.5	18.6	11-96	90.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	
CZ		01-09	-17.4	10.9	03-95	69.9	4.6	6.4	7.6	5.9	10.5	10.0	6.7	8.5	9.4	6.7	6.5	9.8	
DK		01-15	-19.5	1.1	01-08	26.4	4.1	2.8	3.3	-1.5	-1.8	5.8	9.1	5.3	-1.4	9.0	3.5	8.6	
DE		03-09	-12.8	5.3	04-11	28.2	11.7	13.0	17.8	16.3	14.5	14.2	14.6	12.1	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.5	
EE		02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	11.8	16.4	13.2	18.2	19.3	17.3	12.5	10.1	11.1	9.4	12.1	12.0	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-18.1	10.0	10-90	40.6	-2.3	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.0	-2.8	0.1	-4.5	-0.1	5.5	7.3	5.1	
ES		03-09	-20.3	1.0	03-95	33.0	3.2	5.0	5.9	10.4	10.7	7.2	4.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.6	
FR		01-99	-24.7	1.6	03-11	32.9	2.5	11.9	10.7	9.7	13.1	14.2	4.8	9.0	7.2	2.5	7.3	9.5	
HR		02-09	-21.9	0.3	07-08	30.9	5.7	10.8	12.1	16.1	11.7	8.6	6.9	11.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	12.0	
IT		03-09	-13.2	8.1	03-95	39.9	8.0	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.8	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	
CY		04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	-1.9	0.7	-5.9	-4.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.9	4.6	-4.8	0.6	5.6	
LV		02-09	-25.8	13.1	07-94	51.5	10.0	11.8	10.5	17.6	14.2	13.1	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.5	9.2	9.9	
LT		04-09	-36.2	9.0	11-93	75.0	0.6	7.4	10.3	4.8	2.0	7.6	12.8	6.2	9.9	9.7	7.6	8.0	
LU		08-91	-52.5	-4.0	12-94	51.2	21.4	20.6	19.5	21.7	20.3	8.9	10.1	6.4	21.3	20.4	17.6	23.8	
HU		01-09	-17.3	13.5	01-01	49.4	10.7	13.4	9.7	16.9	20.7	16.4	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.0	
MT		12-04	-41.7	-10.1	12-03	36.1	-12.4	-20.0	17.3	2.9	7.2	2.5	-13.4	10.0	-7.9	4.1	-5.7	-5.7	
NL		04-09	-14.3	7.1	03-11	25.7	12.2	10.3	14.0	14.2	13.2	13.7	10.6	11.1	12.6	13.3	10.5	11.2	
AT		03-09	-28.7	1.8	03-11	30.3	14.9	21.0	20.9	16.1	16.4	20.2	15.8	14.1	18.6	12.9	12.6	17.4	
PL		04-09	-5.9	11.1	06-93	40.8	6.2	7.8	7.3	12.6	10.1	8.7	7.9	6.6	8.0	9.7	9.9	8.8	
PT		01-09	-24.3	4.2	10-90	27.3	3.4	6.2	4.7	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.0	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.6	
RO		01-16	-3.3	30.7	10-93	91.2	13.1	15.4	14.8	14.7	16.0	12.3	12.3	10.0	10.2	8.4	8.9	8.2	
SI		03-09	-32.1	-3.0	03-11	25.9	11.1	14.0	14.7	17.9	12.7	13.4	8.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.6	
SK	07-11	-44.4	16.2	04-95	81.2	7.2	9.3	16.5	7.4	2.6	2.3	0.8	-1.0	-2.6	10.1	8.6	-0.3		
FI	03-09	-30.7	4.3	08-94	51.2	17.9	20.4	18.4	22.9	19.1	17.3	15.3	18.8	22.2	19.5	24.6	24.6		
SE	06-09	-17.7	7.4	12-94	40.7	9.4	17.6	24.4	18.0	24.8	20.3	24.0	21.1	18.5	20.8	19.6	19.8		
UK	01-99	-28.2	5.5	07-08	40.9	26.8	19.6	21.0	35.1	20.3	16.5	16.6	19.0	16.4	17.9	18.0	17.5		

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-29.8	9.3	06-98	33.6	13.8	12.1	15.0	14.6	16.1	14.2	12.7	13.3	12.3	13.1	12.4	13.1
	EA	03-09	-25.1	9.9	06-98	35.1	15.7	15.8	16.9	15.9	16.9	16.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.6
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	11.0	13.3	17.8	12.9	18.3	16.9	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.5	03-07	33.4	14.5	15.1	12.8	16.4	15.8	15.8	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.7	02-07	52.6	35.6	35.5	36.2	36.7	38.6	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0
	DK	02-13	-10.1	6.3	05-10	28.6	8.7	13.5	14.5	11.7	16.7	15.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.2	03-99	50.1	19.5	20.6	21.3	22.5	22.2	19.7	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.7	01-06	38.3	13.1	17.0	20.4	20.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.5	08-00	58.7	14.4	13.6	13.4	8.9	18.9	17.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5
	ES	01-09	-38.7	11.3	06-98	54.0	26.4	20.7	19.8	20.1	23.8	26.6	22.5	24.5	23.6	23.3	22.2	19.3
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.3	01-90	16.2	5.6	7.1	10.2	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.9	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.2
	HR	07-09	-31.6	3.3	09-16	25.9	19.6	20.9	24.6	23.7	19.3	19.2	20.8	24.5	17.1	13.9	16.1	16.6
	IT	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	12.5	13.6	13.3	9.8	12.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5
	CY	04-13	-59.0	3.8	01-18	45.3	37.5	45.2	36.5	45.3	40.1	36.4	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8
	LT	03-09	-47.2	8.7	07-06	34.3	18.2	14.8	22.7	21.1	29.5	24.0	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.9	04-18	17.9	13.9	16.5	15.7	16.3	16.0	10.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6
	MT	03-09	-22.0	22.8	05-07	65.2	33.6	31.0	44.7	37.6	29.8	32.7	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.8	04-07	46.5	14.0	14.5	14.4	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3
	AT	04-09	-24.9	15.1	06-98	33.4	32.3	26.8	32.6	31.7	30.9	29.5	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	2.5	2.6	3.0	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4
	PT	10-12	-31.5	1.3	06-01	24.6	14.6	17.2	15.3	15.9	15.0	12.4	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8
	RO	06-09	-19.3	11.8	06-04	56.2	12.0	9.6	11.0	10.7	11.3	9.2	6.1	10.2	11.4	4.4	5.1	4.8
	SI	04-09	-28.9	14.5	09-02	38.0	26.9	28.4	29.4	25.9	24.7	22.8	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.8	25.4
	SK	05-09	-24.0	23.1	03-02	62.6	11.0	6.2	-0.6	4.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8
FI	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	26.3	24.6	21.1	22.2	27.9	29.8	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	
SE	04-09	-26.3	20.6	02-11	53.0	27.8	27.9	30.7	28.0	28.2	24.4	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	
UK	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	4.8	-6.0	5.7	7.1	10.9	5.2	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-34.6	4.6	04-00	34.2	11.3	8.6	12.3	11.6	12.0	12.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.8	7.9	9.0
	EA	03-09	-30.3	6.4	08-00	42.2	13.8	13.3	14.3	14.5	15.3	15.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.7	10.8
	BE	04-09	-55.1	2.1	07-07	31.7	6.5	5.0	12.8	11.3	12.0	14.1	14.6	10.0	15.6	2.0	13.7	11.5
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.3	05-02	46.1	8.5	8.2	8.9	11.2	13.1	11.2	19.9	17.0	10.7	15.4	14.4	13.1
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.4	07-02	74.7	61.8	60.5	61.9	62.4	61.9	62.3	60.4	62.4	62.2	61.3	59.8	59.0
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.5	05-10	26.3	7.8	10.4	10.3	9.7	10.3	12.6	9.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	9.5	8.0
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.9	12-98	59.3	18.3	19.1	19.1	22.8	19.6	18.0	14.2	13.5	11.6	14.6	13.9	12.7
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.8	11-02	47.4	14.8	20.1	22.9	24.4	20.8	20.2	12.0	4.0	6.1	12.7	10.1	6.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.8	09-00	54.7	17.6	12.2	14.5	9.8	20.1	19.2	27.2	25.5	20.8	19.3	16.9	14.7
	ES	05-09	-49.0	6.9	04-00	64.9	22.7	17.4	14.4	14.9	19.5	22.3	18.7	17.6	19.5	18.7	15.3	14.3
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.4	12-04	18.4	2.4	3.5	7.9	4.0	6.4	6.9	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.2	1.2
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-1.7	11-16	26.2	14.0	16.0	20.9	20.3	15.1	16.1	19.6	20.5	16.1	12.1	14.5	10.4
	IT	10-02	-34.7	4.4	04-00	55.9	13.5	13.4	11.8	11.2	14.2	13.8	10.4	14.6	17.1	12.7	10.2	14.7
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-3.6	01-18	40.2	26.4	34.3	23.9	40.2	26.8	21.9	33.1	20.0	10.9	13.1	11.4	15.8
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.1	04-03	20.4	6.5	6.1	7.8	8.0	7.1	3.2	-1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.6
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.1	03-03	50.9	17.0	16.7	19.5	17.8	25.8	22.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	25.8	28.8	28.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.9	05-02	17.9	15.9	15.2	13.4	13.6	10.6	2.2	13.3	8.7	11.6	15.0	9.0	4.8
	MT	03-09	-31.9	20.6	05-07	75.7	27.5	25.9	43.3	31.5	27.2	34.2	24.8	30.9	25.6	25.1	28.3	40.2
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-15.7	05-07	49.7	9.8	11.4	11.9	13.5	14.1	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.5	8.4
	AT	06-09	-28.3	11.7	03-18	33.4	32.7	22.8	32.4	32.6	28.8	33.4	25.8	26.6	29.1	25.4	23.9	23.0
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.6	08-07	20.3	1.2	2.0	1.8	6.8	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-1.6	11-97	21.6	12.2	14.0	11.7	17.8	14.0	10.1	7.7	13.6	20.2	19.9	16.2	18.5
	RO	05-09	-18.0	13.8	04-03	67.0	12.3	12.2	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	4.8	8.7	9.8	2.0	3.7	2.0
	SI	10-12	-19.6	21.6	10-02	56.8	40.1	42.4	41.5	38.2	37.6	33.4	37.2	39.7	41.0	40.2	38.3	38.8
	SK	04-09	-28.9	19.0	06-03	63.2	4.3	0.7	-15.7	-16.9	-4.7	8.0	6.5	5.9	-0.8	-8.3	-15.0	-21.0
FI	12-01	-92.4	8.6	11-02	112.4	21.0	20.5	14.1	23.0	28.1	16.4	18.4	11.2	6.1	7.2	5.9	8.8	
SE	01-02	-60.2	16.1	02-11	52.9	22.4	20.7	26.5	22.8	23.1	16.2	17.2	10.5	16.1	17.2	20.3	23.7	
UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.0	12-97	26.9	-2.0	-15.7	0.4	-4.1	-5.6	-3.8	-4.6	-7.4	-5.6	-8.1	-8.4	-2.4	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.3	8.4	08-98	31.0	14.7	13.3	17.0	16.0	18.6	14.6	13.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.7
	EA	04-09	-26.1	8.7	03-00	34.6	17.0	17.3	18.3	18.1	18.7	16.6	15.7	14.6	15.5	15.0	15.4	14.9
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.7	05-11	35.7	13.1	13.7	28.2	10.0	20.4	20.2	23.9	9.1	20.0	9.5	18.2	14.4
	BG	06-10	-25.0	4.0	01-07	29.2	11.3	13.7	9.6	14.4	11.9	13.6	16.1	18.6	16.0	10.8	20.6	14.4
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.0	04-07	43.9	23.3	23.1	22.6	22.2	27.5	24.7	26.9	21.9	26.3	27.3	30.7	31.3
	DK	04-13	-13.5	5.7	05-10	32.8	10.2	14.8	14.1	13.5	19.4	15.3	8.9	10.2	9.6	11.1	11.5	11.7
	DE	01-03	-26.5	16.4	09-98	41.2	21.4	22.8	24.2	26.7	26.0	19.6	20.7	20.5	18.2	24.6	24.8	23.2
	EE	04-09	-															

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.5	15.3	12-97	40.6	15.3	14.3	15.8	16.0	17.6	16.0	15.2	17.3	14.1	16.7	15.3	16.5
	EA	03-09	-19.5	14.9	08-00	41.4	16.3	16.8	18.1	15.0	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.5	15.7	19.0	17.0	18.2
	BE	02-09	-31.9	22.8	07-00	47.1	13.4	21.1	12.5	17.4	22.5	16.2	30.9	18.7	15.8	14.7	8.3	19.1
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	19.2	05-02	49.2	23.8	23.5	20.0	23.6	22.4	22.5	25.4	21.1	29.1	23.6	30.4	27.6
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.7	02-07	50.4	21.6	22.9	24.0	25.6	26.4	21.2	26.0	26.9	23.5	23.8	23.7	26.7
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.8	01-11	35.4	8.2	15.2	19.0	11.8	20.4	17.1	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.3	11.8	11.2
	DE	11-01	-15.7	21.4	09-00	60.0	18.9	20.0	20.5	18.1	21.0	21.4	18.1	21.5	19.9	31.7	27.9	30.9
	EE	03-09	-46.2	8.0	12-05	32.9	7.2	13.1	15.1	14.0	6.0	8.5	7.3	14.0	14.4	10.7	7.2	7.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.9	09-01	73.5	11.3	18.7	14.3	9.9	22.8	19.7	28.3	24.6	22.7	16.2	9.7	4.2
	ES	02-09	-27.0	23.0	06-98	57.6	29.6	26.2	25.6	28.2	30.6	34.7	30.6	35.5	29.5	32.8	32.3	27.6
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.3	11-06	17.4	6.9	7.1	9.4	5.2	4.5	5.6	6.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	5.5
	HR	03-09	-21.8	10.4	03-17	36.3	24.7	19.1	24.5	25.6	23.5	20.7	25.1	24.7	18.7	14.8	23.2	23.6
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.7	06-98	42.0	10.7	11.9	17.9	7.8	12.4	5.3	9.0	6.0	8.2	8.3	7.2	4.3
	CY	04-13	-54.6	13.5	11-17	60.0	56.4	60.0	44.1	51.7	45.5	46.4	42.3	35.7	16.4	29.5	33.1	49.9
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.6	12-06	27.8	9.2	10.7	9.9	5.2	3.7	5.5	1.9	3.2	4.7	4.1	6.6	9.3
	LT	03-09	-41.3	9.1	07-18	32.3	19.0	15.6	23.3	23.6	28.3	23.5	29.0	30.7	31.5	32.3	30.8	32.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-1.7	03-18	31.3	13.0	22.4	20.3	25.1	28.2	31.3	31.1	11.5	19.2	21.8	17.8	19.9
	MT	04-09	-17.7	24.0	08-07	52.6	44.1	37.4	45.3	45.6	24.6	26.4	29.2	48.6	34.8	37.8	39.7	50.5
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.4	02-07	58.9	17.2	17.8	18.3	15.2	15.1	17.1	17.4	20.3	20.3	18.9	14.5	17.6
	AT	02-09	-30.6	16.0	12-96	36.7	25.3	25.4	27.1	26.3	23.8	20.9	23.8	17.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	27.8
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.0	12-07	28.2	5.9	4.8	5.8	11.1	12.0	11.2	11.5	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.6	9.0
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.8	06-01	33.1	20.4	23.6	16.7	14.8	16.7	17.9	14.1	17.3	15.5	16.4	16.6	16.7
	RO	06-09	-22.9	11.9	06-04	51.4	13.7	9.0	10.8	9.4	8.4	9.0	6.6	10.3	9.9	7.1	4.7	7.0
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.9	07-08	43.2	21.0	23.4	24.7	22.0	16.5	19.2	20.3	16.4	12.6	17.8	19.7	21.7
	SK	03-09	-19.0	27.5	01-02	85.5	15.5	8.9	20.8	24.6	23.4	9.1	14.0	10.5	10.6	15.6	6.7	11.5
	FI	07-02	-41.0	17.2	04-00	51.9	31.5	29.2	27.3	26.6	28.9	36.8	24.8	34.4	25.4	24.4	26.3	28.4
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.8	02-01	66.0	33.2	33.8	36.9	35.9	33.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	36.5	32.0	27.9	32.4
	UK	01-09	-54.1	15.6	10-97	55.7	10.5	1.9	4.2	18.0	19.7	13.0	8.1	19.9	4.6	6.2	7.4	8.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-21.4	5.8	02-99	27.5	9.2	9.6	13.3	12.6	14.1	12.2	10.3	11.3	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.9
	EA	04-09	-17.8	6.4	02-99	30.6	10.5	12.3	12.5	12.2	13.7	12.3	12.7	11.7	13.1	8.8	8.2	8.2
	BE	04-09	-46.0	6.9	12-99	33.7	3.4	18.5	12.2	6.8	12.7	22.8	13.2	7.1	14.2	-8.9	5.9	11.4
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-6.5	02-18	11.3	4.1	5.3	5.4	8.7	11.3	8.9	6.0	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-4.8
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.2	11-02	27.0	7.1	4.3	8.7	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.2	12.5	15.9	5.6
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-3.9	04-11	7.8	-2.6	-0.8	3.8	0.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	5.2	0.5	-2.0	3.8	-1.2
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.7	03-99	42.3	14.7	16.9	18.0	16.8	20.0	19.8	22.8	20.8	19.2	14.1	11.0	10.3
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.3	01-11	18.0	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.8	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-4.3	0.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-3.7	06-00	41.9	14.8	14.0	12.1	5.0	7.0	5.2	10.0	17.4	16.7	14.4	8.9	7.6
	ES	02-10	-25.7	6.0	08-98	44.0	14.4	16.2	15.5	19.1	14.7	18.1	20.2	19.6	26.0	16.2	18.4	16.5
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.6	02-01	25.4	9.8	11.5	11.3	10.0	12.1	8.6	3.7	3.8	8.3	5.4	3.8	3.8
	HR	11-09	-12.0	0.3	07-16	16.2	10.4	13.2	12.4	11.9	8.7	7.9	16.1	11.6	8.9	7.9	6.3	7.9
	IT	02-14	-23.7	2.0	04-06	27.9	3.7	3.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	-0.8	1.6	-0.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.2
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	3.1	8.2	6.0	8.3	7.8	7.9	-8.4	6.4	-2.1	-5.7	0.3	-11.2
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	3.4	0.8	2.5	3.5	1.9	2.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.7
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.1	04-07	42.2	16.7	13.7	16.5	6.0	10.8	9.8	15.0	21.2	17.7	14.0	22.9	17.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.6	01-16	13.1	6.8	3.9	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.5	4.0
	MT	03-09	-22.4	11.4	05-07	38.5	30.1	12.9	25.3	1.5	16.8	13.8	29.4	22.2	11.4	25.3	37.4	29.1
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.8	09-98	51.8	5.7	7.1	8.8	13.1	11.8	11.4	13.1	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.3	11.3
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.7	01-13	27.1	20.5	20.2	15.3	22.4	21.4	21.9	18.2	22.2	14.8	18.8	12.4	22.1
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.4	01-08	12.8	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	4.8	5.0	5.6	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.3
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-6.6	07-98	23.3	4.8	7.7	9.6	10.2	10.4	7.7	11.0	12.5	3.8	8.8	6.1	10.8
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.1	12-04	23.7	5.9	6.8	6.8	4.6	2.4	4.4	5.6	2.6	3.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.3
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.4	04-08	26.3	20.2	20.2	16.5	18.6	22.6	19.0	15.0	14.4	11.2	7.9	6.2	6.8
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.8	06-16	18.1	-30.7	-23.1	-34.5	-32.2	-6.6	-7.0	6.0	-5.7	-8.8	-24.9	-25.1	-28.2
	FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	11.1	18.1	9.4	13.6	23.4	14.8	14.0	12.8	11.7	4.1	11.6	16.2
	SE	04-03	-39.9	4.5	01-01	42.1	17.1	16.8	20.4	20.2	18.5	19.3	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.0	13.1	18.2
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.6	08-15	42.2	6.0	0.7	20.3	17.7	20.1	14.4	2.5	12.3	-0.7	8.7	6.5	7.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.5	6.9	10-99	23.1	13.1	11.6	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.4	12.3	12.2	13.5	12.3
	EA	04-09	-16.2	5.7	01-01	21.4	11.7	10.3	12.8	13.9	13.0	14.1	13.9	14.1	13.0	12.0	13.5	12.1
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.7	12-99	45.2	18.7	24.0	19.3	28.8	24.0	21.4	25.1	17.4	17.7	15.1	14.7	8.3
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-5.0	04-08	15.4	5.8	4.5	4.3	6.4	9.9	13.4	11.7	8.0	10.1	3.3	11.8	15.1
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-7.7	05-16	24.7	1.6	2.8	6.3	18.9	14.9	9.1	10.2	10.5	9.6	6.7	9.0	2.5
	DK	01-12	-19.0	-2.5	01-11	13.4	-2.5	0.6	0.7	-1.2	2.6	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.7	-2.2	-0.9	-2.3
	DE	02-09																

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-11.9	3.6	06-08	13.2	9.2	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.6	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	10.4	
	EA	05-09	-8.4	3.7	12-07	13.8	8.6	8.2	7.9	9.0	9.4	8.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.4
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.5	07-08	28.8	10.9	15.6	25.0	21.8	12.3	8.4	12.2	14.0	17.0	15.0	13.2	13.0	
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.9	07-04	37.5	2.7	5.6	2.7	5.8	7.4	6.2	3.7	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.3	01-04	23.6	3.7	9.1	15.3	14.7	6.0	10.4	7.8	11.9	8.1	7.0	11.8	13.4	
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.3	12-10	16.2	-1.4	-0.3	2.2	-0.8	2.4	2.3	0.9	2.7	4.2	0.8	3.4	3.6	
	DE	04-03	-8.5	11.6	04-18	24.8	22.8	18.4	19.5	21.9	24.5	21.4	24.8	24.1	22.2	24.7	23.4	23.2	
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.0	01-18	26.8	16.8	16.7	22.1	26.8	22.4	17.1	11.9	13.5	16.5	19.3	18.0	14.1	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.2	06-06	24.2	-2.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.8	-3.6	0.7	6.6	-2.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.5	-5.2	
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.9	09-04	20.3	5.8	9.1	5.9	11.4	9.0	11.5	7.8	9.5	8.5	10.4	10.2	3.9	
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	04-90	16.6	-3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	-4.4	-5.3	-1.3	-2.5	
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-0.7	07-08	25.4	5.8	1.8	6.2	1.1	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	5.1	
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	-1.8	2.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.9	06-03	72.7	-8.0	-3.3	-5.1	-9.6	-6.4	-2.0	0.9	0.2	-10.0	-1.3	-2.8	-7.0	
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.3	12-07	35.8	5.9	4.4	5.8	9.7	8.2	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.7	08-06	20.8	4.9	4.2	4.4	5.4	5.6	3.4	1.7	7.0	9.3	7.2	10.1	10.7	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.9	09-06	28.0	9.5	14.7	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.9	14.7	16.2	14.9	20.5	21.8	18.8	
	MT	11-16	-45.0	1.7	11-17	28.4	7.7	28.4	6.0	13.1	6.3	-1.0	1.6	-1.9	-0.5	10.3	16.2	14.3	
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.0	01-07	30.7	11.9	11.8	10.4	13.8	12.5	11.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.8	11-07	30.4	16.3	14.4	12.8	13.4	16.2	17.4	12.9	16.4	15.1	15.4	14.8	11.8	
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.1	04-08	16.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-0.7	11-05	13.7	5.7	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.2	
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.3	04-04	54.5	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.9	6.2	6.9	5.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.3	01-08	23.1	3.8	3.1	5.2	9.9	11.3	10.1	7.7	7.3	5.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	6.4	16.9	25.3	3.0	4.2	11.6	18.1	3.5	22.5	6.7	4.7	8.3	
FI	07-04	-25.1	8.6	01-08	40.7	10.8	11.8	13.8	12.1	15.1	13.3	8.6	8.0	6.2	3.2	5.6	9.8		
SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	12.9	7.1	5.4	8.3	10.3	12.9	11.8	12.2	7.4	12.8	5.7	8.8		
UK	02-09	-34.3	2.1	01-18	23.8	14.3	20.9	16.0	23.8	17.8	11.6	11.0	16.2	15.7	12.9	10.2	20.7		

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.5	-11.1	08-00	1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-2.8
	EA	03-09	-34.7	-12.1	05-00	2.0	-1.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-2.9
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.5	12-00	16.2	3.9	3.0	1.8	4.0	-0.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.6	0.6
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-32.5	08-01	-13.0	-23.5	-22.4	-23.6	-22.4	-21.6	-22.2	-22.9	-22.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.9	-24.4
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-9.7	05-18	11.9	4.9	7.3	7.0	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.2	6.8	8.1
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.7	03-15	21.9	14.9	16.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.2	16.0
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-7.3	11-10	10.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-14.6	04-06	12.8	-0.3	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-8.9	01-00	21.2	12.5	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	10.6	12.9	8.9	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-41.3	04-00	-5.8	-54.0	-53.8	-50.3	-51.0	-53.0	-52.8	-48.8	-51.0	-52.4	-49.9	-47.8	-44.9
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-12.7	12-15	5.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	1.3	0.4	-3.5	-0.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	-2.5	-8.0
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-17.8	01-01	3.3	-9.5	-3.4	-3.9	-4.0	-7.1	-5.9	-6.7	-5.3	-9.5	-8.3	-10.6	-13.4
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-28.9	05-18	-6.3	-17.2	-16.4	-13.8	-12.4	-8.7	-12.3	-11.0	-6.3	-10.5	-8.5	-9.0	-12.1
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.5	06-01	2.5	-7.0	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.1	-7.2	-3.2	-4.3	-6.6	-6.1
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-29.2	02-18	5.0	-0.9	2.2	-1.2	0.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	-2.6	-10.6	-6.7	-5.6
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-15.9	09-06	1.0	-8.8	-9.4	-8.4	-1.0	-8.9	-9.3	-8.7	-6.7	-9.7	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-14.4	05-07	9.2	-9.2	-9.9	-8.4	-9.7	-7.9	-7.9	-5.3	-3.3	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.1
	LU	12-08	-20.7	1.3	01-18	19.1	17.3	17.4	14.0	19.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.3	17.2	13.6	14.8
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-30.5	08-02	0.2	-13.1	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-5.8	-3.8	-6.9	-5.6	-8.5	-12.0	-8.4
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-16.4	02-18	27.4	11.3	16.5	22.5	24.5	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6
	NL	02-13	-30.6	0.7	04-00	22.9	18.0	16.7	18.3	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.2	15.4
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-1.8	06-07	16.3	8.8	10.2	11.8	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	9.9
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-19.0	05-18	2.0	-4.8	-2.8	-1.1	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.9
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-21.3	10-17	4.6	4.6	4.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-27.6	03-17	-10.4	-20.7	-22.2	-25.1	-26.4	-26.5	-24.5	-23.2	-24.3	-26.1	-22.4	-21.3	-19.9
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-18.8	04-18	2.1	-0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.8	-4.5	-8.9
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-20.8	12-06	6.6	-4.8	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.8	-5.5	-7.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.9	-3.9	-4.3
FI	12-08	-6.4	13.9	10-17	27.2	27.2	25.8	26.9	26.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.2	
SE	12-08	-10.0	10.4	09-10	28.0	16.1	17.2	16.7	16.3	14.6	13.6	15.0	13.6	13.6	11.6	14.4	15.6	
UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.4	05-14	7.6	-5.5	-5.2	-7.0	-4.8	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-3.0	-7.0	-2.9	-3.6	-5.8	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.7	-2.0	04-01	5.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.1
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.1	03-00	4.7	-0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.9
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.0	08-00	13.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	-2.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.8	07-01	3.2	-12.6	-12.6	-14.8	-13.1	-11.9	-10.7	-12.8	-12.0	-12.3	-14.5	-13.8	-12.9
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-5.6	05-18	15.2	12.9	12.0	12.3	12.5	14.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.0
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.4	10-00	38.7	13.5	14.4	15.5	15.1	16.5	14.4	12.2	12.4	15.6	16.5	12.7	14.0
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.0	12-16	6.5	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.3
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-4.6	04-06	17.3	5.4	5.2	3.9	-0.8	3.4	5.8	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	3.6	6.3
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-5.5	01-00	15.9	7.0	7.1	4.6	3.3	2.9	4.9	6.5	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-28.5	04-00	9.5	-44.0	-46.0	-45.2	-44.6	-46.1	-50.7	-45.8	-45.9	-45.4	-46.0	-39.2	-38.4
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.2	12-15	10.1	4.9	5.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	-0.8	2.6	4.2	5.4	5.3	3.9	1.1
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.3	01-01	6.2	-9.6	-7.0	-6.9	-7.9	-11.3	-8.7	-7.3	-7.9	-9.5	-7.8	-7.8	-11.2
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-10.4	05-18	6.2	1.3	1.6	3.0	1.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.2	3.1	3.7	6.0	5.3
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-3.4	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-15.2	02-18	9.8	5.6	5.9	4.2	5.3	9.8	2.9	7.9	2.4	3.9	0.0	2.3	4.1
	LV	06-09	-38.7	1.2	09-06	16.3	6.7	7.3	7.2	10.5	7.1	6.2	7.4	7.7	6.8	4.1	9.6	9.4
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-3.7	03-07	12.5	0.9	-0.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.3	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.4	5.5	6.7
	LU	09-14	-9.4	0.2	06-02	11.8	3.1	5.3	2.3	6.6	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.6	3.4	6.4	5.2	2.5
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-20.5	08-02	16.2	-0.9	-1.8	4.1	4.2	5.1	8.3	9.5	6.0	7.2	4.5	2.2	2.1
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-13.1	02-18	23.3	11.2	12.3	18.3	18.2	23.3	19.6	17.2	14.3	16.5	18.9	16.1	15.3
	NL	02-13	-20.5	4.9	12-99	20.5	7.3	6.4	5.6	4.8	5.1	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.1
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.1	12-17	5.6	3.3	3.9	5.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.5	3.0	4.8	3.5	2.3
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-5.7	05-18	6.7	2.1	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.7	5.2	5.2	2.9	6.1
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-6.6	06-98	11.4	5.4	6.5	4.6	1.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	5.5	5.8	2.9	5.9	4.4
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-5.9	03-17	11.0	2.6	0.7	-2.1	-4.2	-4.5	-3.6	-2.2	-3.4	-6.0	-1.4	-1.9	1.2
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-13.4	06-18	3.1	-3.2	-0.6	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	0.1	1.2	3.1	-0.4	0.2	-4.1
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-14.2	12-06	10.3	-1.2	-0.7	-2.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-3.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	0.0	-1.0
FI	04-93	-8.3	6.6	10-04	12.7	11.6	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.9	10.0	8.9	11.1	11.6	11.0	10.7	11.2	
SE	09-96	-12.6	9.4	07-02	17.6	13.5	12.6	11.6	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.2	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.7	12.0	
UK	03-90	-22.8	1.8	09-02	15.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.0	7.8	3.9	7.6	6.3	8.3	7.2	5.2	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.9	-11.7	03-15	1.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.7	-3.0	-4.0	-5.4	-4.7	-5.8	-6.6
	EA	03-09	-43.8	-12.0	01-18	5.8	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.0	3.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.1	06-00	19.6	11.4	9.2	7.8	9.7	7.4	11.3	6.4	2.9	-3.8	0.4	-3.8	0.8
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-19.9	07-01	15.6	-15.7	-17.6	-16.3	-16.6	-16.5	-17.2	-18.0	-18.0	-16.4	-20.0	-20.5	-19.3
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-9.7	02-18	11.2	2.9	6.6	6.2	10.3	11.2	10.9	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.3	5.7	4.8
	DK	09-08	-22.9	2.2	03-15	24.1	9.7	13.7	12.4	13.7	12.7	8.6	8.0	11.5	11.5	9.2	6.1	9.9
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-11.3	11-10	21.2	9.6	10.1	8.2	9.9	8.9	7.1	3.5	2.6	-2.0	-3.8	0.3	2.8
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-1.0	12-06	26.9	12.6	12.7										

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)						2017			2018								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-16.5	-6.5	08-18	3.0	-0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.6	0.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	
	EA	06-08	-17.5	-8.3	04-01	1.1	-3.5	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.3	-2.2	-1.0	-2.6	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6	
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.1	06-98	31.2	2.8	2.5	3.3	-0.2	-3.1	-2.1	1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.6	
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-64.1	01-17	-42.7	-46.3	-43.5	-44.9	-45.7	-44.3	-47.6	-47.9	-48.8	-49.9	-44.2	-46.6	-46.8	
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-0.9	06-18	20.5	7.8	10.3	10.5	19.8	14.6	18.1	19.2	19.7	20.5	16.2	10.7	18.1	
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.8	12-06	39.9	27.5	29.0	26.2	25.6	29.4	29.8	26.9	29.2	26.0	32.2	27.2	32.1	
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.2	08-90	23.4	10.7	11.9	13.4	14.7	12.7	10.1	13.2	12.2	11.3	13.2	12.3	11.4	
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-34.6	05-06	-4.2	-16.5	-17.5	-17.9	-25.8	-24.3	-15.0	-16.2	-15.4	-15.7	-18.0	-19.0	-18.1	
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-53.9	01-00	-23.3	-78.6	-79.5	-77.5	-75.9	-75.9	-76.3	-72.8	-77.4	-75.8	-74.9	-75.1	-75.3	
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.6	07-00	0.0	-17.5	-15.4	-17.1	-17.8	-19.1	-20.7	-21.1	-18.0	-18.1	-18.1	-16.2	-15.9	
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.1	06-17	-1.1	-10.7	-5.8	-4.6	-6.7	-9.3	-10.1	-11.2	-6.7	-10.7	-7.1	-7.7	-10.2	
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-52.4	08-18	-29.8	-36.1	-37.2	-38.1	-38.3	-35.0	-36.8	-40.9	-32.0	-34.8	-32.9	-29.8	-34.8	
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.4	03-91	2.2	-13.2	-12.5	-13.0	-11.7	-11.3	-9.6	-9.2	-7.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.0	-12.3	
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.4	06-01	-12.3	-32.7	-34.2	-33.6	-36.5	-32.2	-32.8	-30.3	-28.7	-37.8	-44.1	-41.2	-38.4	
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-43.6	01-18	-11.1	-27.0	-22.9	-26.2	-11.1	-23.8	-25.1	-25.1	-21.6	-24.0	-28.3	-26.6	-18.6	
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-37.5	09-18	-16.2	-28.5	-30.7	-26.8	-31.1	-24.7	-23.0	-25.1	-17.9	-21.4	-18.2	-17.7	-16.2	
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.4	10-05	58.0	52.6	52.9	44.8	48.9	49.6	43.4	42.7	43.9	46.0	53.6	45.1	49.6	
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-55.7	01-00	-19.0	-46.2	-43.4	-40.4	-43.8	-38.3	-35.1	-33.4	-34.6	-33.9	-35.3	-41.5	-33.2	
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-36.2	02-18	24.7	-7.2	0.4	11.2	17.0	24.7	16.6	14.5	13.8	20.2	18.2	18.8	17.8	
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	13.4	13.4	14.0	15.6	14.3	14.3	15.5	15.9	17.1	16.0	15.4	13.2	
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.3	03-02	54.6	20.0	21.2	21.8	19.8	20.7	24.1	25.3	22.3	20.3	24.0	25.2	24.0	
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-39.2	07-18	-12.3	-23.7	-20.3	-17.5	-17.8	-12.4	-14.9	-15.7	-14.4	-14.5	-12.3	-14.8	-17.7	
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.2	02-98	-1.9	-17.9	-18.8	-21.8	-21.6	-17.9	-18.5	-18.5	-17.2	-16.7	-19.7	-18.7	-17.8	
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-53.1	04-17	-37.2	-45.0	-42.4	-45.4	-47.2	-49.1	-47.6	-45.9	-44.8	-51.6	-46.2	-42.3	-40.1	
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.2	05-07	-6.2	-15.2	-17.1	-17.6	-14.8	-14.2	-15.0	-13.3	-15.2	-12.4	-14.3	-15.0	-19.4	
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-29.9	09-17	-12.6	-15.7	-13.1	-15.2	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-18.0	-13.5	-12.9	-16.0	-12.9	-15.6	
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.8	04-08	58.4	56.0	53.5	54.5	54.8	52.5	52.7	54.7	53.9	55.7	54.7	53.8	55.0	
	SE	06-98	11.1	38.9	10-15	62.1	49.1	48.2	47.5	50.1	44.8	41.9	48.1	44.4	47.1	38.0	50.0	49.9	
	UK	10-92	-26.0	1.1	04-16	24.0	14.3	16.6	11.4	15.7	18.1	19.6	15.5	18.5	12.7	20.1	23.4	17.6	
	UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	24.3	05-00	0.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.6	7.1
		EA	03-09	68.5	24.9	05-18	-2.4	4.8	3.6	2.4	-1.3	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-0.8	4.6	5.4
		BE	02-09	76.0	27.0	12-00	-17.2	-0.1	0.3	4.4	-6.4	3.2	-3.4	-4.6	-0.7	0.1	-3.1	-1.2	-1.6
		BG	02-10	65.5	27.2	07-01	-1.6	19.4	16.1	18.5	14.2	13.7	13.2	13.0	9.6	11.2	13.8	18.8	18.8
CZ		01-99	67.8	24.2	05-17	-4.1	3.8	-0.2	1.0	-2.6	-2.8	-0.6	-2.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	
DK		02-09	51.4	4.6	02-95	-20.5	-8.8	-8.4	-10.4	-12.0	-8.6	-11.2	-8.9	-10.7	-11.1	-9.8	-11.0	-8.0	
DE		03-09	71.9	22.2	05-07	-18.6	5.5	6.3	3.5	1.1	1.6	-1.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.3	0.5	2.8	
EE		09-93	81.0	21.2	09-06	-21.6	2.8	3.9	3.9	1.7	6.0	1.2	2.8	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	-1.3	
IE		03-09	80.2	15.7	12-99	-29.8	-16.0	-13.4	-14.6	-15.8	-16.4	-17.0	-15.1	-15.7	-12.7	-13.4	-10.4	:	
EL		12-11	92.9	50.6	02-15	15.7	42.3	41.3	36.1	37.1	39.1	32.8	32.1	32.9	35.6	32.3	35.0	25.4	
ES		12-08	71.2	17.4	04-15	-16.1	0.3	1.5	-1.8	-10.1	-7.2	-5.9	-10.6	-9.8	-9.4	-6.7	1.3	14.1	
FR		03-09	74.0	30.4	01-01	-12.7	15.2	4.1	8.0	1.2	7.1	4.4	2.8	-1.3	6.7	8.1	16.5	14.9	
HR		03-10	67.5	28.8	02-18	-6.5	15.7	12.6	6.6	1.1	-6.5	2.2	-3.7	-6.0	0.4	-3.4	1.6	1.0	
IT		03-93	70.8	27.1	06-01	-4.0	7.5	11.5	7.6	8.1	9.3	6.6	6.9	11.4	3.0	5.0	11.9	8.3	
CY		04-13	79.5	35.0	05-18	-21.2	-5.3	-17.1	-9.8	-17.5	-20.1	-19.6	-18.9	-21.2	-9.2	-2.5	-7.2	-4.8	
LV		02-09	80.1	20.7	09-06	-10.4	8.4	13.4	8.9	1.7	12.4	10.9	9.0	3.4	8.7	3.4	7.2	4.9	
LT		02-09	82.1	11.1	06-07	-33.1	6.6	2.6	4.3	6.5	6.9	8.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	1.0	2.7	1.2	
LU		04-09	75.2	29.3	05-17	-10.0	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-4.5	-5.3	-2.5	-6.4	-4.0	-5.6	-3.4	-0.9	-3.2	
HU		02-09	84.0	29.5	07-98	-6.2	3.9	3.6	-0.6	-1.3	1.4	3.5	-2.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.7	4.0	-0.3	
MT		01-04	45.7	8.7	05-18	-32.9	-19.7	-27.3	-32.2	-30.2	-28.5	-31.9	-31.0	-32.9	-30.0	-28.3	-28.6	-31.9	
NL		03-09	80.0	15.4	03-18	-30.8	-27.7	-25.4	-29.5	-30.8	-29.1	-30.8	-28.7	-26.3	-28.1	-26.8	-26.9	-26.9	
AT		04-09	65.4	24.7	03-01	-8.1	4.3	2.3	1.4	-3.8	-5.2	-4.4	-3.9	-4.9	-3.4	1.2	3.7	-0.4	
PL		05-01	61.0	19.1	07-07	-20.2	-0.9	-5.6	-6.5	-11.2	-6.6	-5.3	-12.5	-9.9	-9.3	-8.1	-8.2	-2.2	
PT		02-09	85.6	34.6	06-17	-20.0	-14.1	-13.3	-12.5	-12.6	-10.5	-15.4	-18.2	-19.8	-16.2	-9.8	-7.8	-5.0	
RO		02-10	78.0	37.0	01-07	10.5	22.6	25.0	24.4	23.8	22.2	20.2	17.5	19.0	15.5	16.6	13.9	17.3	
SI		01-09	72.7	25.2	01-18	-13.2	-8.7	-8.6	-12.0	-13.2	-10.2	-8.2	-11.0	-8.0	-6.5	-6.6	0.1	-0.4	
SK		03-09	76.5	17.2	01-07	-19.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.6	-8.1	-7.2	-7.4	-7.8	-10.1	-9.4	-10.6	-6.4	-6.6	
FI		12-08	51.8	3.6	03-98	-27.7	-15.8	-16.3	-15.4	-17.9	-22.0	-19.5	-21.6	-21.8	-18.1	-19.3	-15.2	-14.5	
SE		04-09	64.0	6.8	08-00	-28.0	-1.0	-3.0	-5.9	-4.0	-3.5	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-1.5	-2.4	-1.2	-2.7	
UK		01-09	75.3	24.3	07-97	-13.9	14.9	15.7	19.0	16.2	15.1	18.7	19.9	17.4	22.1	20.0	20.6	18.4	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)		EU	02-13	-21.4	-10.8	05-00	-1.7	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-4.1	-3.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6
		EA	07-08	-23.2	-11.9	05-90	-0.6	-5.4	-5.3	-5.1	-4.8	-5.5	-6.0	-6.2	-5.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.8	-6.0
		BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-5.5	-6.0	-5.9	-6.3	-7.4	-6.1	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-7.9	-9.0	-8.5
		BG	10-12	-45.8	-31.0	06-18	-12.5	-17.6	-16.1	-17.8	-17.1	-16.5	-13.6	-15.0	-14.3	-12.5	-17.9	-18.1	-15.9
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-12.9	05-18	9.6	3.3	4.3	6.4	5.5	4.5	8.0	8.5	9.6	7.7	8.4	5.2	8.7	
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	10.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	7.7	4.5	8.6	6.2	7.9	6.4	6.5	
	DE	12-02	-31.2	-6.8	09-18														

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 ^(*)				2017			2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.1	-27.2	02-18	-2.7	-4.1	-4.0	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-5.1	-4.6	-5.8	-7.6
	EA	03-09	-65.6	-28.0	01-18	2.7	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-4.2
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.8	12-00	22.4	4.1	2.9	-0.3	4.1	4.6	6.6	5.3	2.0	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-3.6
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.6	08-01	-8.8	-25.9	-25.4	-23.9	-23.2	-23.3	-23.1	-23.9	-24.1	-22.8	-25.9	-27.2	-24.9
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-19.4	05-18	16.8	3.5	4.1	9.9	10.5	11.7	12.7	13.4	16.8	16.4	13.9	13.6	15.2
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.1	03-06	26.3	15.0	17.4	18.0	17.5	19.5	17.9	16.2	18.7	22.4	17.1	15.9	14.9
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-16.3	05-11	29.3	13.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.0	16.2	12.7	12.2	11.9	8.5	12.5	13.9
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-10.6	01-07	33.0	11.1	7.9	1.7	0.4	-1.4	7.6	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.3	2.9	7.9
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.8	05-00	5.8	-62.9	-60.7	-57.2	-57.2	-56.2	-55.6	-52.7	-53.1	-48.9	-47.9	-47.8	-48.7
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-25.3	03-00	12.8	4.4	1.8	-2.3	-0.2	-0.7	-7.0	-3.9	-3.7	2.4	3.6	-2.5	-9.8
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-39.1	01-01	-1.3	-12.9	-8.8	-6.0	-6.7	-9.5	-7.4	-7.6	-9.4	-13.2	-14.0	-18.8	-23.9
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-44.2	07-07	-14.3	-31.9	-31.3	-26.8	-25.6	-23.5	-26.6	-25.7	-22.2	-24.8	-22.8	-23.5	-29.3
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-40.9	05-90	-8.2	-13.2	-16.4	-14.2	-13.6	-12.8	-12.2	-10.8	-14.6	-16.4	-12.4	-14.8	-19.0
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-32.7	02-18	27.8	18.1	17.9	17.5	17.6	27.8	23.8	25.8	19.8	16.6	0.3	5.7	3.6
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.3	09-06	5.9	-19.8	-20.6	-18.1	-10.5	-14.9	-16.2	-17.2	-15.9	-20.4	-16.9	-14.2	-15.6
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.5	06-07	21.5	-19.9	-18.7	-18.8	-15.4	-15.4	-12.3	-7.6	-5.9	-7.0	-3.9	-2.4	-0.3
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-22.7	01-18	13.5	5.3	7.1	4.5	13.5	10.7	4.2	5.3	2.9	-0.6	7.8	0.7	4.2
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-33.0	09-02	6.3	-6.3	-6.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.5	-2.3	1.3	-4.2	-7.2	-5.4
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-15.6	01-18	41.5	33.0	35.8	37.9	41.5	37.9	39.9	33.9	30.5	33.7	34.3	38.9	37.3
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-11.3	03-98	33.6	26.7	25.7	33.0	30.7	30.3	30.9	31.8	30.5	30.1	32.2	30.5	27.2
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-19.4	05-18	24.5	15.4	18.8	21.6	22.6	22.8	21.5	23.6	24.5	19.7	19.6	18.7	18.1
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-18.3	04-08	15.3	7.4	3.2	8.7	13.3	13.2	9.5	13.0	13.2	9.4	10.4	10.1	11.6
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-30.7	10-17	20.9	20.9	14.2	16.5	17.1	15.9	14.9	15.1	13.4	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.8
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.6	07-07	-3.1	-22.2	-22.9	-29.6	-32.7	-33.4	-32.1	-32.8	-35.1	-34.9	-35.6	-34.4	-31.4
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-34.1	01-18	13.4	5.4	5.6	8.8	13.4	13.2	12.1	13.1	11.9	13.1	11.6	3.6	-0.6
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-29.1	04-07	17.4	-12.2	-12.5	-14.3	-13.0	-9.9	-15.1	-18.3	-11.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.1	-11.7
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-6.2	12-17	36.4	33.7	31.6	36.4	31.4	29.8	28.4	27.6	26.8	21.9	20.1	21.9	23.2
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-5.9	01-11	30.1	6.6	9.3	8.2	4.2	2.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-2.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.4
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.5	04-15	4.9	-28.4	-30.0	-27.9	-28.5	-27.7	-26.9	-28.0	-26.1	-28.4	-24.1	-25.3	-27.5
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	BE	04-16	-60.0	7.8	02-01	69.6	-47.7	-47.0	-44.1	-44.8	-44.7	-42.9	-42.6	-42.8	-42.3	-45.6	-46.1	-46.8
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-61.0	09-17	-44.3	-45.3	-44.5	-46.3	-45.7	-47.4	-49.8	-49.9	-49.5	-49.1	-48.5	-50.0	-49.8
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-16.2	03-01	14.7	-11.7	-7.2	-5.0	-1.1	-3.5	-1.4	1.5	0.1	5.4	3.9	-4.1	1.7
	DK	01-90	50.7	65.8	07-08	82.8	53.2	56.9	55.3	57.3	54.8	58.6	61.5	59.2	57.8	63.3	60.9	59.6
	DE	04-16	5.5	38.0	09-02	61.1	8.2	10.3	12.6	14.3	13.7	11.9	13.8	15.6	13.0	16.2	13.8	12.3
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.2	02-07	-2.0	-11.0	-11.0	-14.3	-20.8	-13.8	-11.8	-14.9	-11.6	-15.8	-15.4	-15.8	-17.1
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-8.7	05-09	19.3	-2.1	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	-3.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	:
	EL	06-17	-75.4	-50.9	07-08	-13.9	-69.2	-68.2	-63.8	-62.6	-62.6	-61.3	-57.7	-64.5	-63.2	-62.8	-63.5	-61.6
	ES	06-08	-48.4	2.5	08-96	58.5	-20.4	-19.6	-19.9	-20.9	-23.1	-24.2	-26.2	-25.0	-20.8	-23.0	-23.0	-21.4
	FR	12-16	-7.0	28.4	06-95	61.1	-3.9	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.6	0.3	1.8	6.0	4.3	5.0	11.6	3.4
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-35.0	05-18	-18.7	-28.6	-22.5	-21.0	-25.9	-22.4	-25.2	-27.6	-18.7	-28.1	-21.4	-21.2	-22.5
	IT	06-04	26.0	54.4	09-09	84.8	59.3	59.8	62.8	64.2	64.8	69.7	68.9	69.0	66.5	69.0	68.3	76.2
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-15.2	-17.9	-18.3	-19.7	-8.8	-13.9	-10.8	-8.8	-14.1	-26.9	-24.3	-19.3
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-48.9	01-18	-17.3	-36.3	-31.5	-32.1	-17.3	-28.4	-33.0	-30.4	-28.1	-29.9	-31.9	-29.2	-25.6
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-27.2	03-15	4.0	-20.6	-19.0	-20.6	-22.2	-22.1	-18.2	-17.2	-9.4	-13.9	-12.8	-10.5	-10.4
	LU	09-16	18.0	47.1	08-07	69.3	28.0	32.0	33.6	31.3	31.6	27.0	28.3	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.5	38.9
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-61.7	12-00	-27.5	-43.4	-42.1	-41.2	-43.6	-39.3	-35.9	-31.4	-38.9	-35.5	-37.2	-41.1	-33.3
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-39.0	02-18	20.8	-15.9	-5.3	8.0	14.1	20.8	14.4	15.2	11.5	15.3	13.1	14.0	19.9
	NL	07-16	-23.6	-1.6	04-02	16.4	-16.7	-17.2	-19.9	-17.8	-16.0	-12.5	-8.0	-6.0	-8.1	-6.5	-7.3	-7.3
	AT	04-15	-2.2	33.4	11-07	65.6	7.2	16.1	14.1	12.4	12.8	11.1	15.9	15.5	15.3	18.0	13.8	16.5
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-19.9	07-18	11.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-3.0	4.6	4.0	1.0	2.7	2.1	11.2	8.2	3.0
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-31.8	09-97	-2.3	-16.2	-17.2	-17.5	-18.4	-15.8	-14.3	-14.0	-12.5	-14.9	-14.3	-16.7	-14.0
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-46.0	06-01	-23.7	-33.5	-34.0	-32.2	-36.9	-37.4	-35.2	-35.8	-33.9	-37.9	-32.7	-32.2	-29.1
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.5	12-06	18.6	-9.4	-14.0	-12.5	-8.0	-7.6	-7.3	-4.1	-8.8	-3.2	-4.2	-9.3	-10.2
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-36.5	04-17	-17.2	-21.4	-22.5	-23.1	-22.3	-21.3	-21.2	-20.9	-22.5	-23.5	-25.9	-22.3	-24.0
	FI	04-94	-22.8	8.7	11-07	36.6	21.9	20.0	24.1	24.9	26.3	27.4	29.1	28.5	29.2	27.4	28.6	30.2
	SE	09-01	-9.4	8.9	08-07	26.1	5.2	5.8	3.8	6.4	8.0	9.1	11.4	8.0	1.1	8.6	9.7	5.5
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.2	08-07	41.1	2.6	7.8	5.3	6.6	11.2	12.4	7.9	5.9	5.7	6.9	16.3	13.5
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.3	-17.7	03-00	-10.0	-13.3	-13.8	-13.2	-14.0	-13.3	-14.3	-13.8	-13.5	-13.2	-12.8	-13.0	-13.4
	EA	08-13	-28.4	-18.8	03-00	-12.2	-15.7	-16.0	-14.8	-16.0	-15.6	-16.0	-15.6	-15.9	-15.3	-15.0	-15.1	-16.0
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.7	10-03	-5.9	-9.1	-7.5	-9.5	-10.9	-11.9	-13.6	-15.3	-11.6	-14.2	-15.4	-15.1	-15.3
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.9	08-08	-5.9	-28.8	-28.0	-25.3	-26.8	-27.8	-27.7	-31.9	-29.2	-28.3	-27.2	-21.1	-23.0
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-19.1	05-07	-0.3	-4.9	-5.0	-9.2	-11.4	-9.7	-5.0	-9.2	-9.1	-6.8	-9.3	-9.7	-5.9
	DK	01-93																

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.6	-12.0	01-00	4.5	1.1	0.2	1.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0
	EA	10-08	-36.8	-15.1	03-99	3.3	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-0.6	09-07	26.1	7.5	12.3	11.0	12.0	12.5	6.6	8.3	9.2	11.0	11.6	11.1	8.9
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.7	10-06	-17.1	-26.0	-24.8	-27.0	-25.3	-26.8	-25.0	-27.8	-28.6	-31.3	-30.2	-29.8	-29.4
	CZ	05-95	-31.4	1.8	07-03	33.9	11.2	12.3	10.4	11.7	12.4	18.0	18.8	18.5	20.2	22.4	19.2	18.0
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.6	09-97	9.5	-3.8	-6.4	-6.2	-8.1	-7.3	-7.3	-8.0	-5.6	-6.9	-7.9	-5.8	-3.2
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-1.5	11-06	32.2	27.1	26.6	25.4	24.2	23.2	21.7	23.5	22.3	22.2	22.7	23.8	22.8
	EE	11-11	-20.6	11.9	08-01	52.7	17.2	13.0	14.9	9.6	12.6	15.4	20.5	17.4	14.0	15.0	14.8	13.2
	IE	04-92	-21.5	12.4	09-97	39.7	27.2	29.6	29.8	30.2	27.7	28.6	28.1	33.9	30.4	31.1	26.0	.
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-44.1	01-01	-9.8	-64.8	-61.3	-56.4	-61.8	-57.4	-57.2	-61.1	-59.8	-58.7	-57.6	-60.9	-57.8
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.1	11-99	25.7	-19.4	-20.7	-21.9	-21.8	-23.2	-24.1	-20.8	-22.0	-18.9	-19.9	-22.2	-26.6
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.3	07-00	14.4	-5.6	-4.8	-3.2	-4.7	-4.4	-6.3	-3.5	-3.6	-8.8	-7.3	-8.0	-7.5
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-32.2	12-06	-11.4	-26.2	-23.3	-18.9	-23.7	-16.0	-23.8	-27.1	-18.9	-23.4	-21.3	-19.0	-20.1
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-35.5	05-90	-2.4	-23.0	-24.8	-18.6	-25.1	-20.0	-22.3	-24.2	-24.6	-20.9	-22.8	-21.8	-22.1
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.2	06-01	28.0	-16.1	-17.6	-14.5	-17.0	-20.9	-12.6	-10.7	-13.0	-14.9	-19.7	-10.9	-6.5
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.7	12-06	21.4	-21.4	-18.9	-17.7	-12.3	-16.4	-13.6	-15.7	-18.4	-16.3	-15.9	-17.3	-13.0
	LT	03-09	-11.9	15.1	02-06	50.0	0.6	1.8	-1.6	8.0	8.2	5.3	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.9	7.8
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-4.0	11-14	22.9	17.1	14.0	9.1	21.6	20.4	19.9	12.4	17.3	16.2	19.9	10.5	10.9
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-48.6	03-06	-6.9	-27.0	-26.6	-24.1	-26.5	-24.0	-20.1	-21.3	-27.7	-21.6	-22.9	-25.2	-21.2
	MT	04-09	-22.4	13.2	07-17	48.9	43.1	48.3	44.2	43.3	36.4	37.0	38.2	42.6	35.3	26.4	39.3	33.5
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-3.7	12-00	43.0	18.7	20.2	22.4	19.7	21.3	21.0	22.5	19.8	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.0
	AT	07-08	-17.8	9.5	08-99	29.4	21.6	16.5	23.7	23.3	21.0	21.2	23.1	21.0	22.3	20.8	22.9	22.2
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.2	07-18	15.6	7.3	6.7	10.2	6.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	4.4	8.8	15.6	14.3	15.0
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.3	01-92	-1.5	-34.4	-35.5	-33.6	-36.0	-33.3	-36.0	-33.3	-33.0	-33.4	-35.3	-35.4	-35.1
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.1	06-01	12.5	-34.2	-33.2	-37.3	-40.0	-39.7	-39.0	-33.2	-35.6	-36.3	-34.8	-36.3	-33.6
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-24.0	08-06	17.7	-4.5	-6.7	-7.7	-4.8	-4.3	-5.5	-7.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.9	-6.3	-8.0
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.1	06-08	11.3	-7.5	-2.8	-4.3	-3.0	-5.0	-4.6	-8.1	-2.7	-2.9	-6.7	-4.0	-6.8
FI	04-90	-27.3	17.0	12-09	48.7	24.0	27.4	26.2	28.5	27.3	27.2	25.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	27.4	27.3	
SE	10-08	-37.9	14.4	08-05	36.2	24.0	21.3	23.2	18.1	17.7	15.2	11.4	7.3	10.7	15.6	12.6	16.1	
UK	10-08	-40.6	0.4	11-02	28.3	2.2	-1.9	-2.8	-1.9	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.2	-1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.6	19.8	09-90	48.8	18.9	19.9	18.4	23.2	21.9	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.2	21.2	22.6	24.1
	EA	08-09	-16.4	18.6	01-91	50.6	14.6	15.9	13.6	19.6	18.0	16.1	16.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.2	20.1
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.1	10-01	45.6	19.6	13.3	18.1	20.1	19.3	19.8	18.0	18.4	21.1	20.2	27.4	23.7
	BG	07-01	-3.2	32.9	12-06	54.4	26.3	28.3	30.0	35.3	33.8	31.2	27.8	30.7	29.4	30.8	33.1	32.8
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	34.4	03-98	72.0	29.8	26.7	23.9	25.6	23.8	22.0	23.8	25.7	24.1	23.6	27.3	32.3
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-1.7	06-08	31.5	18.7	24.5	24.0	24.6	20.2	23.9	22.3	23.7	21.7	26.9	28.7	27.2
	DE	08-09	-18.1	26.0	03-91	57.9	16.0	17.2	14.8	16.6	18.3	14.4	15.1	16.8	19.9	20.7	21.9	21.5
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.5	05-04	87.8	39.1	43.1	42.9	56.6	44.8	42.0	40.7	40.0	46.3	43.8	53.3	55.8
	IE	05-09	-43.5	-2.6	09-12	17.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	EL	03-15	-16.6	29.3	05-90	60.1	7.1	8.6	13.3	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.1	3.7	10.6	10.4	-4.2	-0.4
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.2	08-12	40.0	6.4	8.8	12.3	20.1	12.4	15.3	15.2	16.8	10.6	16.3	12.2	21.5
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.4	01-91	53.6	21.7	20.0	15.8	25.4	26.8	25.7	24.1	29.8	29.0	26.1	25.7	30.7
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.7	06-08	52.2	17.9	16.7	21.9	19.7	21.4	18.2	22.9	19.6	20.8	21.3	19.0	17.3
	IT	07-09	-29.1	10.3	02-91	61.8	-3.0	-0.9	-6.5	6.9	0.6	-2.2	-3.1	-4.5	-8.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.1
	CY	01-15	-43.0	14.3	10-02	68.2	-10.3	-5.6	-10.8	-10.7	-12.6	-18.3	-11.9	-7.2	3.0	-1.9	0.4	-2.0
	LV	05-09	-40.8	28.0	03-04	69.7	26.8	28.8	22.6	30.3	26.0	26.2	22.7	26.7	22.3	20.1	22.9	29.9
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.4	05-04	74.2	37.9	34.9	36.2	32.2	35.2	37.2	39.5	37.8	41.9	38.3	41.1	41.0
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.6	08-07	44.1	12.3	10.5	14.3	14.2	15.9	18.7	16.0	12.5	20.1	16.9	24.9	22.0
	HU	05-16	12.9	46.0	01-07	75.5	20.1	20.9	20.5	19.2	19.8	26.2	19.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	31.3	29.3
	MT	08-14	-8.3	25.4	03-11	66.1	11.6	-1.2	1.5	1.5	12.1	8.4	5.5	2.9	7.7	9.3	9.7	10.1
	NL	12-02	-19.1	21.2	01-91	57.4	40.5	50.7	41.5	46.5	39.3	34.0	37.1	35.8	37.0	36.3	47.3	47.0
	AT	12-95	-18.6	22.8	03-11	50.4	30.6	34.6	31.5	29.6	32.6	31.0	32.0	31.0	34.9	33.7	37.7	35.0
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.3	04-04	54.7	13.9	16.9	19.3	14.8	15.5	9.0	14.0	14.7	15.7	17.1	16.8	22.5
	PT	06-09	-9.9	24.5	09-11	69.5	6.3	11.0	19.1	21.4	12.7	11.7	13.6	15.0	17.0	16.0	13.7	14.9
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.7	02-08	63.4	25.8	33.4	33.7	32.6	33.0	26.7	28.2	33.0	33.1	34.8	35.6	28.6
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	36.9	39.9	36.7	35.8	33.8	30.8	30.6	29.1	33.9	29.5	34.5	36.0
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.4	11-02	77.6	32.7	35.7	37.1	37.0	36.4	37.2	36.0	30.3	31.8	32.8	30.5	34.5
FI	12-95	-21.4	17.1	01-08	49.9	21.0	21.0	19.1	19.1	23.7	23.8	27.3	23.8	23.0	22.3	27.0	28.0	
SE	03-05	-14.4	16.0	10-07	47.1	21.6	19.6	23.2	24.2	21.3	23.9	17.5	20.1	21.6	25.7	27.8	25.4	
UK	07-09	-5.1	23.5	09-90	57.1	35.8	34.5	34.3	36.6	37.9	34.4	36.7	33.4	36.2	32.5	39.0	39.0	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-16	-4.9	23.5	07-08	68.1	14.4	16.2	16.1	19.5	20.1	17.6	17.3	18.3	21.3	21.0	19.9	21.8
	EA	10-09	-7.3	27.0	07-08	73.6	13.0	14.7	13.6	17.3	18.3	16.5	16.3	18.0	21.1	20.7	19.6	22.6
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.1	05-08	83.6	44.5	40.2	41.3	45.8	43.6	39.3	39.4	39.8	42.4	43.5	42.7	47.6
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.8	05-08	85.9	40.2	40.0	41.7	47.6	45.1	45.1	44.8	43.8	42.5	43.4	46.3	45.4
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	8.6	03-98	63.2	19.6	18.4	21.0	14.5	14.5	14.3	7.3	12.7	7.4	8.4	6.7	14.3
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-15.0	07-08	55.5	-5.4	-4.9	-7.4	1.								

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017			2018								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.7	-6.3	10-15	9.1	3.1	5.3	5.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.4
	EA	02-93	-28.4	-9.0	10-15	5.7	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.7
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.5	10-10	13.7	-7.4	-5.6	-10.4	-9.1	-9.6	-4.4	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	18.3	17.0	19.3	23.1	21.0	18.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.3	11-07	29.5	20.6	21.4	20.9	23.1	25.0	23.7	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.4	04-15	17.0	8.4	9.0	7.4	13.9	3.4	7.2	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0
	DE	12-02	-41.2	-15.1	12-90	22.3	-2.3	-2.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	-6.0	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	14.1	8.3	9.8	15.2	13.3	5.3	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-1.8	07-07	39.0	2.0	2.3	-0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	10.4	6.4	2.6	14.9	19.7	21.0
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-6.9	12-15	17.0	10.6	10.0	10.5	11.3	13.0	10.8	10.9	8.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	9.2
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.1	12-07	8.8	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-5.1	-4.1	-4.7	-3.1	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-4.2	06-18	19.4	13.4	13.7	13.2	12.1	15.4	11.4	19.4	17.8	19.4	14.8	11.0	9.4
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-11.1	10-15	17.4	14.3	11.7	14.0	13.0	8.7	8.9	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.3	05-07	20.6	7.5	6.4	10.0	8.0	8.6	12.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	4.9	3.5	5.7	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-0.7	01-07	41.7	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.2	01-14	14.1	10.2	12.1	14.1	9.1	13.5	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0
	MT	06-12	-19.6	2.6	10-15	27.3	16.4	27.0	18.9	16.0	23.3	5.7	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	13.7	6.1	11.8	13.4	10.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-6.6	-8.1	1.5	-4.9	-10.2	-6.3	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.2	12-07	11.9	6.6	6.5	9.9	9.2	9.8	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.3	03-99	12.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	10.4	8.4	13.5	16.7	12.1	7.9	6.5	9.6	3.4	6.2	3.6	16.2
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.9	09-07	38.2	27.4	30.7	22.2	28.5	20.1	9.3	15.7	5.6	21.5	10.9	10.6	11.7
	SK	03-09	-22.7	9.9	11-98	34.4	18.8	21.5	19.8	24.3	24.0	22.0	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5
FI	02-15	-30.0	-1.2	02-18	26.2	5.7	21.7	12.1	10.7	26.2	12.8	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	
SE	01-09	-38.3	11.5	01-10	47.6	15.5	16.5	19.3	17.8	20.2	17.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	
UK	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-5.0	9.8	0.6	-7.5	2.8	4.9	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.9	-6.2	10-15	19.0	10.1	10.5	12.1	9.5	10.8	8.8	3.6	5.9	7.6	7.7	12.7	11.8
	EA	11-94	-37.5	-10.2	06-90	21.3	11.7	9.1	12.7	11.9	11.0	6.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	5.2	8.6	9.3
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.7	10-10	35.0	-15.6	-2.6	-18.4	-11.9	-11.4	-0.9	-1.2	-10.0	-12.9	-21.9	-4.4	0.9
	BG	08-09	-36.2	14.0	11-97	51.9	24.6	25.6	21.3	29.6	31.2	26.6	23.4	24.4	26.3	26.2	20.5	21.3
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	31.1	11-07	67.2	47.4	46.3	48.8	43.3	47.2	47.1	50.3	43.0	43.8	38.0	36.6	40.2
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.4	04-15	44.1	10.1	10.0	8.3	22.4	8.7	16.5	10.6	9.7	24.5	14.0	6.9	20.8
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-11.2	11-90	52.6	18.1	14.0	21.1	19.2	20.5	10.9	11.7	19.4	11.1	13.3	14.4	17.1
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.4	04-07	71.6	31.9	20.9	22.9	26.9	31.4	22.4	21.8	17.7	21.7	22.8	22.7	36.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-8.7	09-07	63.9	0.0	4.0	-7.4	-1.5	-5.1	-8.7	9.5	16.5	3.1	20.2	29.9	18.7
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-27.4	01-16	19.3	9.2	6.2	10.7	4.9	8.3	6.8	3.0	2.1	2.2	8.5	3.1	5.9
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-8.8	12-07	24.8	-1.3	-6.6	1.0	0.3	2.7	-6.9	-6.1	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.2	1.1
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-9.8	06-18	33.8	20.1	17.2	21.2	23.4	29.0	12.7	28.5	27.3	33.8	22.4	11.1	8.7
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-14.6	05-00	45.3	21.9	19.5	19.5	23.4	12.2	16.8	0.7	-4.2	0.9	0.4	10.8	5.2
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.5	04-07	25.9	5.5	10.4	12.6	7.2	4.5	7.3	13.5	11.8	0.8	3.3	5.8	-2.9
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.7	03-07	36.2	1.5	-0.4	6.0	9.7	14.2	9.4	11.2	13.2	14.7	14.7	8.4	10.3
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.2	01-07	75.4	3.3	3.9	7.7	7.5	13.5	14.9	13.2	13.0	15.2	21.6	19.1	18.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.7	09-18	21.5	12.3	15.6	19.1	10.7	18.4	14.7	9.1	4.5	14.7	15.1	16.6	21.5
	MT	02-14	-32.5	6.1	05-15	61.6	34.9	43.1	22.2	38.0	25.8	2.8	8.3	12.7	7.6	15.0	16.1	27.5
	NL	08-09	-25.2	21.9	06-99	61.3	29.9	16.3	26.5	15.8	11.2	20.1	8.9	16.3	17.2	12.0	19.1	16.7
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-2.8	02-06	26.6	5.1	4.3	11.0	10.6	1.0	-3.2	-7.8	3.7	-3.3	-8.2	-7.6	-3.9
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-3.2	12-07	23.8	15.2	14.2	19.4	19.7	23.4	19.8	16.3	11.8	14.4	14.3	13.2	14.5
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-7.5	04-99	21.9	7.2	6.2	8.4	10.7	8.4	6.1	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.6	0.6	3.1
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.8	09-97	57.3	14.7	0.5	23.5	29.2	25.7	20.9	14.3	20.9	13.2	12.1	-5.6	18.3
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.3	11-07	63.1	33.1	39.1	19.4	23.0	13.7	4.5	12.0	-8.1	40.1	19.1	11.7	15.1
	SK	06-95	-35.1	14.3	11-98	57.9	33.8	42.0	38.5	41.2	44.8	32.1	40.1	44.1	41.1	39.9	33.7	41.4
FI	01-15	-51.2	6.1	03-12	48.8	5.2	34.5	13.7	12.8	32.6	14.9	-0.4	32.0	33.0	23.1	31.3	31.5	
SE	01-09	-50.1	18.6	07-06	66.9	22.6	27.1	35.3	37.9	30.8	16.1	14.2	25.5	26.3	27.7	20.7	27.6	
UK	01-09	-56.8	5.2	01-11	48.9	-2.4	11.1	1.5	-11.8	0.6	8.4	-5.8	-2.8	11.6	9.8	28.2	15.4	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	04-99	26.6	15.8	04-10	5.5	13.4	11.2	10.3	13.5	15.1	14.6	17.1	15.2	13.5	16.0	14.0	14.0
	EA	04-99	28.2	15.9	02-10	6.1	13.9	13.5	11.8	13.8	14.5	15.1	16.0	14.8	14.6	16.2	15.3	13.5
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	4.1	10.9	9.1	10.7	13.8	11.0	14.4	13.4	16.0	15.1	14.9	8.5
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.1	07-96	-52.2	0.5	1.7	-0.5	1.4	0.2	2.4	2.0	-0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.7
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.2	10-14	-8.3	7.3	8.0	7.0	5.5	7.6	6.1	7.9	5.0	8.5	6.2	6.0	4.8
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.6	05-13	-6.6	9.9	6.5	9.8	9.3	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	13.1	11.1
	DE	12-92	41.3	25.7	09-90	3.5	23.8	22.4	21.4	22.0	22.9	24.7	27.0	21.6	21.8	25.8	24.2	20.1
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.6	07-96	-7.7	13.9	14.0	10.9	14.4	13.1	17.0	14.6	12.8	15.5	12.2	9.2	10.3
	IE	:	:															

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-29.2	3.3	04-07	20.1	12.6	16.6	13.4	13.7	17.9	14.2	13.6	14.9	15.6	14.4	16.1	15.4
	EA	02-93	-32.6	-0.8	05-07	16.0	13.5	13.8	13.4	14.1	14.0	10.5	10.5	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.4	12.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.4	01-90	26.8	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-4.7	-3.5	-2.1	-6.2	-4.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.0	-9.4
	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.6	01-07	56.6	31.0	27.3	36.0	41.1	32.0	31.5	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.4	25.8	27.8
	CZ	02-99	3.5	23.1	02-02	46.1	21.6	25.8	21.0	31.4	35.5	30.1	33.8	33.8	34.1	30.2	24.5	33.7
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.4	01-11	58.7	24.9	23.5	23.6	28.6	12.3	16.0	23.0	18.9	19.1	21.1	20.3	26.4
	DE	04-09	-43.7	-8.5	12-90	27.0	-1.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.8	-4.5	-7.1	-7.2	-4.0	-3.6
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	24.3	18.1	17.3	33.0	21.6	10.5	18.2	18.1	16.6	13.8	18.7	16.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.9	07-07	70.3	11.5	7.9	12.3	17.6	21.2	20.9	16.0	10.4	9.9	34.2	37.0	41.9
	ES	02-93	-33.7	11.5	03-15	39.9	32.1	33.6	30.3	36.3	37.1	36.3	37.4	33.7	38.0	33.8	38.0	29.1
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-4.8	06-07	20.0	11.2	14.0	10.5	9.9	10.3	5.4	6.7	8.6	11.2	14.4	13.3	10.5
	HR	08-09	-34.7	6.2	06-16	36.2	30.4	34.9	26.4	18.8	26.6	31.8	32.6	34.8	28.6	26.8	27.3	26.9
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-2.0	10-15	40.9	30.8	26.0	27.9	27.0	26.4	22.7	19.5	27.7	33.1	27.4	22.1	28.9
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.4	02-08	54.7	23.5	19.2	20.3	25.7	30.4	36.0	20.5	22.6	17.3	14.3	20.3	5.6
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.3	02-07	38.2	11.3	10.5	10.7	15.4	13.3	9.7	12.7	14.8	14.5	14.5	13.0	9.3
	LT	04-09	-74.3	2.2	11-06	62.6	11.7	15.1	16.0	19.6	16.0	9.2	12.0	10.8	7.4	8.5	14.0	17.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	3.9	02-98	36.9	22.7	23.5	24.0	22.3	22.0	20.5	18.1	18.2	19.4	13.3	18.0	24.7
	MT	11-13	-32.1	12.0	09-15	49.9	19.1	35.7	41.2	31.8	47.2	17.3	2.6	28.3	-3.9	27.6	24.3	30.3
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.7	10-99	45.3	17.9	9.9	17.0	29.3	27.2	16.5	16.9	13.1	11.4	14.7	12.4	19.7
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.5	03-05	30.3	-0.3	-6.0	9.1	-0.5	-2.9	0.7	5.8	-6.8	0.4	-3.9	-5.2	-3.9
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.3	02-08	16.9	10.3	11.5	15.6	14.1	13.0	9.9	6.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.3	12.2
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.0	07-98	40.6	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.7	4.8	5.0	4.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	7.9	5.4
	RO	10-94	-36.7	17.8	11-95	73.6	15.2	26.5	19.5	18.6	16.7	6.5	4.2	12.5	6.1	12.8	14.9	32.1
	SI	01-09	-20.2	31.0	01-18	67.6	56.3	59.3	50.3	67.6	50.4	28.8	39.4	30.3	34.7	16.3	26.9	26.4
	SK	03-09	-34.8	23.7	12-96	60.0	28.7	27.2	25.3	36.6	34.0	39.6	39.4	39.3	44.0	34.5	32.0	41.1
	FI	02-15	-40.8	7.9	04-07	41.2	26.7	41.1	32.8	23.5	37.7	22.3	25.5	34.5	29.6	24.5	23.0	29.3
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.4	01-10	86.2	49.7	44.9	48.7	39.8	50.1	54.2	46.1	49.7	52.1	35.2	47.4	42.0
UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	0.9	21.8	4.6	4.3	29.1	22.5	20.8	23.6	22.0	20.4	26.9	19.6	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	02-09	-34.8	-5.7	02-90	10.5	4.0	7.1	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.1	7.1	5.9	4.8	4.1
	EA	12-08	-31.5	-9.6	02-90	9.9	4.7	5.6	6.5	6.2	5.4	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.8
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-7.7	01-90	19.8	-6.7	-5.6	-12.1	-5.4	-15.7	-10.4	-10.7	-6.3	-12.5	-17.6	-16.0	-12.5
	BG	02-97	-43.1	13.1	01-07	49.5	26.8	22.3	24.7	25.2	29.2	25.2	22.8	26.1	26.9	23.7	24.6	24.0
	CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.6	02-95	57.6	14.5	14.4	3.5	19.3	10.4	14.2	13.4	16.8	20.7	16.0	18.0	19.3
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.6	11-14	30.1	13.8	15.4	20.3	17.2	6.1	10.3	9.6	9.4	8.3	13.5	8.6	3.8
	DE	10-02	-46.4	-16.6	09-90	20.3	-7.6	-3.8	-1.8	-4.1	-4.0	-5.6	-7.7	-4.8	-8.0	-8.3	-7.0	-3.7
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.3	03-02	62.8	10.1	16.2	13.2	24.1	14.3	10.0	12.9	9.9	14.7	9.8	18.0	21.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-1.1	07-07	46.6	-4.8	-6.8	-7.0	2.0	6.6	16.0	5.8	1.3	3.2	19.2	22.9	32.6
	ES	12-08	-37.4	1.2	02-18	25.6	23.1	22.0	19.9	18.8	25.6	23.6	24.3	21.0	21.7	18.9	17.9	18.7
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-9.3	10-99	12.6	8.2	10.9	7.2	4.3	3.3	0.9	4.2	4.3	5.4	6.9	10.3	6.0
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-7.5	04-18	27.1	7.1	9.7	-1.4	7.9	15.2	11.5	27.1	20.6	23.4	20.4	8.0	14.7
	IT	07-99	-82.1	-12.4	09-00	32.5	11.8	6.4	15.7	18.4	13.4	10.1	12.2	14.2	14.5	12.1	8.8	8.6
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.7	03-07	34.8	15.6	8.7	8.3	15.6	16.8	24.3	13.4	13.1	9.5	8.0	11.6	-3.5
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.7	02-07	30.2	7.7	9.3	7.5	13.9	12.4	10.2	8.0	9.3	11.3	14.3	12.2	7.9
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.2	12-06	55.7	7.2	6.7	26.1	17.4	18.4	10.5	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.9	13.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-2.3	01-14	27.7	18.6	16.3	15.1	24.9	22.6	17.7	13.5	9.0	15.8	12.2	11.2	19.3
	MT	11-12	-23.9	0.5	06-16	38.6	5.9	15.3	2.7	16.0	18.6	-16.8	-4.8	-14.4	-1.7	6.3	4.8	4.0
	NL	07-09	-25.2	5.4	08-99	29.0	11.8	12.8	13.6	18.9	16.9	13.7	14.7	11.5	10.4	8.5	7.1	10.3
	AT	03-03	-39.1	-19.0	10-10	6.3	-12.9	-6.2	-5.0	-9.2	-16.0	-9.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.0	-12.0	-14.5	-14.0
	PL	02-02	-24.3	-1.9	06-08	18.4	6.4	8.0	12.9	10.6	9.6	6.6	4.2	7.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	8.2
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.6	11-98	28.8	2.9	-0.2	1.8	2.0	-0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	-0.3	1.9	0.8
	RO	01-10	-25.7	13.3	03-97	80.5	23.9	22.1	9.8	15.4	11.8	1.4	-6.0	12.4	7.2	0.4	10.1	21.7
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.4	11-16	43.4	11.4	5.6	12.2	10.4	5.4	-2.9	24.8	5.7	1.6	8.9	7.7	10.9
	SK	03-96	-18.8	33.3	01-02	79.8	27.3	23.8	26.2	33.3	28.6	29.6	23.8	30.5	37.1	30.5	26.0	26.1
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.9	09-07	21.3	4.8	16.3	4.2	1.2	10.5	9.9	-2.7	16.9	20.2	8.9	19.3	9.4	
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.8	04-10	60.1	27.2	22.7	27.0	15.2	19.9	20.3	19.4	15.1	20.7	13.4	24.5	10.8	
UK	01-09	-65.7	6.9	12-01	44.4	-6.5	7.9	-2.1	1.0	8.4	10.1	5.8	0.4	13.4	11.7	0.6	-4.4	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-18.0	-2.2	05-00	7.0	0.8	1.1	-0.1	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.5	4.7	6.2	4.0	4.7	3.3
	EA	04-09	-15.2	-3.1	03-91	7.8	6.2	6.9	6.3	7.4	6.4	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.3	3.9	5.3
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.0	01-07	16.4	5.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	-3.4	-1.9	-4.7	-4.5	-9.0	-2.7	-5.4	-7.3
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-4.1	05-16	18.3	12.1	13.3	14.4	13.3	11.9	12.8	12.7	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.4
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	6.9	02-08	37.3	15.8	13.8	11.6	16.4	26.7	29.9	25.3	31.9	29.3	28.0	28.3	18.3
	DK	01-12	-17.1	1.5	08-14	15.2	3.0	5.7	4.2	7.1	7.7	5.0	3.6	8.9	6.4	6.7	1.0	4.1
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-7.8	03-91	10.4	2.8	3.8	4.4	6.4	4.0	0.6	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.0
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-1.6	04-07	25.0	9.3	2.0	3.4	5.2	7.4	-6.7	0.2	-1.4	-3.2	1.1	4.6</	

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 1990 (*)						2017			2018								
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	11-14	-2.7	9.5	03-11	26.7	13.7	16.4	15.7	12.8	13.2	11.4	12.2	14.0	11.2	12.7	13.8	15.8
EXPECTATIONS	EA	03-09	-8.5	5.6	11-07	21.2	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.2
(Question 6)	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.3	04-11	26.4	11.8	10.8	10.4	6.8	5.0	10.9	9.1	7.0	11.8	10.5	6.9	1.7
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.5	07-08	45.8	8.0	5.3	9.0	11.6	6.9	5.6	6.1	9.5	7.7	10.7	10.2	
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	3.3	01-04	22.5	22.1	20.2	9.5	11.3	7.3	7.5	13.5	12.5	9.4	9.5	8.4	7.6
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.1	02-11	24.2	-3.6	1.9	-0.7	4.8	0.2	-5.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-1.9
	DE	11-09	-5.6	11.9	07-91	41.0	11.5	12.4	13.6	12.7	10.2	11.0	10.4	14.7	14.1	14.2	18.2	16.4
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.3	04-11	54.9	49.3	51.2	49.7	50.7	47.2	44.4	48.5	44.2	41.8	50.9	45.2	48.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.9	05-08	33.6	-2.1	-3.6	1.7	1.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	4.6	-4.7	3.2	5.9	0.4
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.7	01-05	28.7	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.4	5.1	4.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	6.2
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	3.1	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	2.0	-2.7	-0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.0
	HR	02-14	-13.2	1.1	06-08	31.6	9.5	8.7	2.6	-0.3	7.1	4.4	12.2	10.9	11.2	8.0	6.2	1.0
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.0	06-08	33.1	6.6	5.9	9.1	7.1	4.3	9.5	5.6	6.5	8.3	4.7	5.2	3.0
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	9.2	9.1	8.1	2.0	4.6	2.8	11.2	3.0	3.2	4.3	7.7	3.9
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.9	05-04	55.7	17.1	16.3	18.5	27.6	22.6	17.4	16.0	15.5	17.0	15.8	14.3	16.3
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.6	04-11	61.7	8.7	10.3	5.9	3.2	1.5	-2.0	0.5	2.0	9.7	4.9	3.5	8.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	39.1	05-96	81.3	21.0	19.5	26.8	22.0	27.0	36.7	25.1	20.7	32.1	39.6	32.8	31.1
	MT	02-14	-25.0	6.7	04-15	33.7	3.4	-1.9	-3.1	3.4	12.6	-5.9	-5.4	-5.1	8.1	3.0	4.2	8.2
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.5	10-12	26.2	-1.3	-1.3	3.5	4.6	2.8	0.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.9	1.4
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	11.5	21.2	25.2	20.8	17.1	14.7	12.0	13.9	17.5	13.9	21.2	17.2
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.0	03-09	39.4	14.3	13.7	14.9	12.7	11.8	12.7	9.8	12.0	12.7	12.5	11.3	13.0
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.8	07-05	25.3	1.6	1.0	2.3	4.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	2.2
	RO	01-16	-14.9	25.0	10-04	56.0	29.7	30.1	25.3	28.9	24.8	17.7	18.6	29.8	26.1	26.4	17.7	26.9
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.7	02-08	40.2	-0.6	12.6	-2.2	12.1	6.9	8.2	9.0	2.4	-4.8	13.2	6.3	7.2
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.3	11-02	73.9	18.0	19.2	13.7	26.5	9.9	18.1	18.6	23.5	28.6	19.8	18.2	20.3
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.2	07-11	59.6	8.4	7.3	4.7	23.9	36.2	26.6	23.8	18.3	19.6	15.3	3.0	10.9
	SE	07-05	-10.3	13.1	07-08	36.8	12.5	13.4	11.2	13.8	13.6	13.6	14.7	24.3	25.4	32.8	27.1	33.3
	UK	05-15	-17.3	23.5	01-11	66.9	40.6	56.1	51.3	34.9	40.9	31.3	37.5	40.6	25.7	33.0	37.7	49.7

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)		2017			2018												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-44.2	-18.1	09-18	5.3	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.3	
	EA	09-93	-45.4	-17.4	09-18	8.3	0.1	1.7	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	8.3	
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.1	02-90	9.7	-6.7	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3	-5.3	-2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-24.2	11-07	23.9	-13.2	-11.1	-10.3	-5.7	-4.8	-9.8	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.4	01-05	5.3	-17.4	-15.4	-13.2	-14.4	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.5	11-06	24.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-24.6	07-18	19.0	11.5	13.5	14.2	15.3	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.2	05-06	48.8	9.7	13.0	10.5	13.0	6.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-23.9	04-00	32.5	-44.7	-59.3	-58.3	-50.4	-45.1	-55.0	-54.7	-39.0	-47.8	-45.8	-45.1	-54.5	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-13.9	12-98	39.5	-14.0	-14.5	-18.7	-3.0	-4.7	-5.2	-12.3	1.5	-1.4	-17.3	-10.2	2.5	
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.1	10-00	44.9	0.6	0.5	5.7	4.4	3.4	5.9	4.9	5.0	6.4	8.2	8.4	9.3	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-22.2	09-18	13.9	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	7.6	6.9	8.4	12.6	13.9	11.0	11.7	13.9	
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.3	04-90	13.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.4	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.8	12-03	36.5	-28.3	-22.9	-24.3	-22.8	-18.8	-15.6	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-23.1	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-24.3	01-07	19.2	-7.4	-5.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-32.1	01-07	13.4	-23.2	-12.7	-14.3	-15.1	-11.5	-8.7	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-18.3	09-17	40.8	15.9	12.5	8.1	17.6	20.9	19.0	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.5	08-18	32.0	15.8	17.0	25.1	25.1	22.9	20.7	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-16.0	05-18	37.9	26.4	21.0	33.4	27.4	28.8	26.2	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-4.0	12-17	41.8	22.4	31.9	41.8	33.6	30.0	36.0	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-15.4	09-18	19.6	10.4	15.4	13.4	9.6	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-31.6	02-08	-0.7	-13.2	-11.9	-8.7	-7.0	-6.0	-6.9	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-29.9	12-97	1.9	-19.0	-17.6	-17.2	-15.5	-15.4	-13.4	-9.2	-10.5	-7.5	-9.9	-12.9	-12.4	
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.3	06-96	34.6	-14.1	-13.4	-12.3	-9.5	-14.9	-14.1	-15.2	-13.9	-12.3	-11.7	-9.4	-8.4	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-9.6	03-07	27.8	23.1	15.1	21.0	23.9	24.5	24.8	27.3	26.0	27.4	23.4	22.1	17.6	
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-25.2	03-97	17.5	0.5	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7	-1.7	-5.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	
FI	09-91	-108.6	-17.5	06-98	36.5	4.5	9.6	8.4	4.0	2.3	1.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5		
SE	12-93	-82.9	-19.0	08-07	47.6	35.5	29.0	28.7	30.0	27.4	26.3	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8		
UK	06-91	-79.3	-19.9	10-17	10.7	10.7	-1.9	-1.0	-11.1	-4.7	-5.1	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	08-93	-56.5	-27.2	03-90	0.4	-6.3	-7.7	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.8	-0.9		
	EA	08-93	-56.6	-25.2	09-18	4.0	-7.3	-5.0	-4.4	-2.6	-2.9	-1.6	-2.4	1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.0	4.0	
	Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-96	-47.2	-18.7	03-07	3.5	-15.3	-11.1	-12.5	-9.9	-11.0	-5.3	-4.7	-5.1	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.7
		BG	03-12	-82.2	-43.7	10-07	0.8	-37.7	-36.0	-31.6	-28.7	-28.7	-32.0	-31.1	-31.2	-29.8	-29.1	-30.4	-30.0
		CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.3	12-02	10.9	-27.6	-27.7	-27.2	-27.6	-21.0	-17.8	-17.7	-17.1	-14.7	-15.0	-14.4	-14.9
		DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.9	07-06	33.4	-14.2	-14.0	-15.4	-14.7	-11.8	-10.1	-11.0	-10.9	-9.0	-8.5	-10.9	-11.9
		DE	07-02	-66.7	-33.3	07-18	25.4	13.1	15.8	15.4	15.6	19.1	20.2	20.3	20.7	20.8	25.4	24.4	24.1
		EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.0	04-06	59.1	7.3	12.3	-0.6	1.6	-5.8	-5.4	-2.3	-3.3	6.0	10.6	7.3	4.8
		IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.0	04-00	16.0	-59.7	-63.8	-78.0	-70.4	-57.4	-67.5	-59.5	-53.5	-56.0	-62.7	-65.3	-58.3
		ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.2	11-05	54.2	-32.8	-30.6	-34.8	-22.0	-27.8	-25.4	-31.3	-14.5	-21.4	-31.9	-31.3	-5.6
		FR	07-93	-71.3	-23.5	10-00	50.9	-9.5	-9.4	-5.7	-5.0	-5.5	-4.7	-7.6	-6.8	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7
		HR	03-10	-64.4	-39.1	09-18	2.4	-12.0	-10.1	-10.3	-12.0	-10.5	-8.6	-5.8	-2.4	-0.4	-2.2	-3.2	2.4
		IT	01-94	-94.5	-35.9	04-90	6.5	-24.3	-23.4	-22.6	-20.5	-22.5	-23.9	-22.7	-19.6	-24.0	-18.7	-19.1	-21.1
		CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.5	12-03	43.0	-58.6	-46.5	-46.5	-52.0	-45.0	-36.6	-42.1	-36.5	-33.6	-37.3	-33.4	-50.7
		LV	09-09	-92.3	-43.1	01-07	8.5	-19.5	-16.7	-12.8	-13.8	-9.8	-12.2	-11.5	-10.1	-8.0	-8.5	-11.4	-7.0
		LT	09-09	-102.9	-53.4	03-07	1.2	-49.4	-38.2	-42.5	-37.7	-35.2	-24.9	-31.0	-31.9	-32.7	-26.6	-30.3	-28.3
		LU	08-93	-70.1	-20.9	09-17	33.4	13.6	10.8	1.9	16.5	19.8	18.4	14.5	17.0	16.7	14.0	13.8	5.6
		HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.8	08-18	40.0	10.9	16.4	26.3	24.1	27.8	25.0	26.4	36.8	35.2	34.9	40.0	36.1
		MT	10-13	-72.6	-31.1	05-18	32.8	20.1	15.4	28.1	20.7	29.0	25.5	16.2	32.8	18.2	23.2	20.0	6.9
		NL	03-13	-56.7	-9.3	05-18	41.4	18.5	30.9	39.5	30.1	29.1	36.3	36.0	41.4	35.2	37.6	37.9	37.8
		AT	04-96	-59.1	-22.8	08-18	19.8	8.6	9.3	8.1	10.3	6.3	9.6	11.8	11.4	12.3	16.1	19.8	18.3
		PL	10-02	-86.4	-52.7	05-18	-17.4	-30.4	-28.9	-25.1	-21.7	-19.1	-19.0	-18.2	-17.4	-18.2	-19.1	-20.1	-19.6
		PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.4	12-97	-4.9	-31.0	-29.0	-28.8	-26.2	-27.5	-26.3	-20.6	-21.4	-18.0	-23.4	-25.7	-23.2
		RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.2	03-98	63.2	-23.2	-23.7	-22.8	-20.1	-21.0	-22.8	-23.2	-22.2	-20.5	-19.0	-17.7	-17.2
		SI	07-10	-79.1	-14.5	08-04	31.7	18.1	12.4	17.6	14.2	12.5	21.3	23.3	20.0	24.7	21.4	15.7	10.0
		SK	03-94	-92.8	-39.9	04-18	-1.2	-9.9	-13.4	-11.5	-16.6	-11.6	-12.0	-1.2	-4.3	-4.8	-4.9	-3.0	-15.5
FI		12-91	-126.7	-27.5	11-07	27.8	0.0	5.8	0.8	0.2	1.8	-2.5	8.2	1.0	7.9	-4.9	15.6	13.9	
SE		05-97	-97.4	-31.5	05-07	43.3	36.7	22.8	26.6	30.1	26.8	29.7	24.2	23.5	26.2	24.6	20.4	16.1	
UK	06-91	-86.6	-33.8	10-17	1.7	1.7	-14.5	-12.9	-21.2	-15.3	-19.5	-15.7	-15.1	-11.9	-14.4	-15.6	-15.9		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.9	-8.9	03-07	12.3	10.1	9.3	11.1	10.1	10.5	11.2	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.8	11.5	11.6	
	EA	12-96	-36.7	-9.6	02-90	13.9	7.6	8.4	10.9	12.1	11.4	12.1	11.5	13.0	11.3	10.2	11.7	12.5	
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.5	02-90	20.8	1.8	0.7	4.0	7.2	0.4	1.2	7.5	7.7	6.1	8.8	7.8	8.5	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-4.7	12-07	49.7	11.4	13.9	11.0	17.3	19.1	12.5	10.9	11.9	9.6	8.6	12.5	10.7	
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-12.6	01-96	19.7	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-1.2	4.3	6.1	7.1	4.3	3.9	5.2	8.0	9.6	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-4.2	03-98	42.0	10.9	9.5	11.3	15.7	11.3	6.4	5.6	10.6	5.3	8.3	9.1	10.9	
	DE	01-96	-54.2	-16.0	02-90	18.9	9.9	11.3	13.0	14.9	12.2	10.9	11.7	12.					

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.4	-5.8	02-07	16.7	10.1	6.2	6.3	9.2	10.2	6.7	7.1	10.6	6.6	6.7	5.4	6.9
	EA	06-09	-34.6	-6.9	09-06	16.1	8.7	6.2	7.1	11.2	11.7	6.6	7.6	10.8	8.4	7.3	8.5	9.2
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.3	02-90	12.9	-1.7	4.1	0.8	3.8	0.7	-6.3	-0.1	5.1	3.4	7.8	5.5	3.0
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-8.7	12-05	28.2	0.3	3.2	5.5	9.0	9.6	6.7	3.3	3.4	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	25.1	01-05	78.4	25.3	26.7	31.9	35.7	36.9	35.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	35.4	45.0	44.7
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.5	02-07	21.0	12.4	7.0	5.5	11.4	14.6	13.7	14.4	11.8	15.7	12.5	8.3	11.7
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-12.4	03-91	37.1	6.5	2.7	5.6	8.2	12.3	-2.6	-0.6	3.0	6.7	7.6	10.4	9.1
	EE	06-09	-50.5	12.1	06-02	87.1	26.2	18.1	21.3	18.6	17.4	11.5	17.8	23.9	22.0	29.8	19.2	20.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-6.7	06-98	60.6	-29.0	-45.2	-46.6	-41.9	-34.3	-33.8	-40.6	-44.3	-44.3	-20.2	-31.1	-44.7
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.6	06-99	47.8	16.7	-10.1	-12.0	13.3	3.4	1.9	8.0	24.4	10.1	-12.3	-4.5	10.8
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-5.5	04-00	51.3	11.7	14.8	18.9	18.1	20.5	20.4	17.2	12.6	10.3	15.1	14.9	12.0
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-9.0	04-17	26.1	12.9	21.9	15.9	13.5	22.5	9.7	17.4	21.7	23.9	18.6	18.9	20.5
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-14.6	06-04	19.4	-7.0	-4.2	-3.9	-2.9	-1.7	-6.7	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.5	-2.9	-2.9
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-21.3	09-02	63.6	-4.3	6.5	3.0	11.8	4.8	10.2	13.0	11.5	-2.5	3.4	9.8	7.2
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.8	06-02	41.9	6.5	13.7	16.9	19.2	16.9	5.4	2.6	7.0	10.2	12.3	6.7	6.4
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.5	06-02	81.1	-0.1	5.9	15.0	16.7	16.9	10.6	3.3	6.1	7.4	5.9	7.9	12.0
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-19.1	09-99	49.4	3.4	-0.6	1.8	6.5	4.2	6.8	9.4	6.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	-0.4
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.4	06-18	33.6	11.4	18.8	21.8	32.3	29.7	30.9	25.6	32.5	33.6	30.6	29.8	21.0
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-0.6	05-15	49.8	24.5	28.2	37.7	33.2	32.9	41.0	32.7	29.6	49.7	34.1	32.3	25.9
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-1.4	03-97	36.5	20.7	32.1	28.2	25.6	30.5	30.5	23.4	36.4	23.9	24.7	25.3	27.8
	AT	04-96	-83.7	2.2	01-04	30.2	26.4	24.5	25.7	27.6	22.6	20.2	23.5	26.5	21.6	27.3	24.1	18.8
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.3	01-05	45.3	3.6	3.5	4.6	10.4	13.0	9.3	6.9	7.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-15.9	05-97	26.1	-5.0	-3.3	-7.6	-6.4	-6.2	-5.0	-2.7	-3.5	0.8	-7.3	-3.9	-2.0
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.5	04-02	98.8	-3.3	-3.1	-3.8	-2.2	-1.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.6	-0.8	1.0
	SI	10-09	-65.6	0.6	03-07	48.1	34.2	30.6	39.2	32.0	19.7	24.6	27.9	31.2	32.5	31.4	25.6	14.8
	SK	06-99	-43.4	9.5	12-04	56.6	31.7	22.2	23.9	28.6	26.5	34.1	35.1	36.6	37.2	32.0	33.9	26.0
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.0	06-98	47.1	4.9	24.6	11.1	10.6	17.5	3.2	7.7	-6.8	-2.1	1.6	5.8	4.7
SE	12-91	-66.7	0.3	12-10	61.8	21.9	15.9	25.2	30.8	18.6	16.2	8.5	16.7	0.7	5.6	3.6	-1.0	
UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.6	01-14	22.9	15.5	3.6	-1.7	-6.0	-1.3	2.2	2.8	8.4	-2.6	2.3	-10.4	-4.1	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.3	2.6	05-90	30.6	13.7	11.7	13.0	12.6	14.1	16.1	13.2	16.3	15.5	14.3	14.5	15.9
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-0.6	05-90	42.2	8.1	7.9	8.8	10.6	10.2	11.8	9.8	14.3	12.5	12.3	13.2	11.9
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.0	01-90	32.5	1.4	2.2	-1.4	0.3	3.2	4.4	6.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.1
	BG	10-09	-18.1	23.0	01-95	91.3	5.6	5.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.3
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.1	02-95	81.6	12.6	11.0	12.7	19.1	21.5	14.3	18.4	20.5	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.7
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-13.4	02-06	8.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.8	-3.1	0.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-3.4	-2.1
	DE	03-96	-43.2	-9.8	02-90	44.7	10.2	11.5	13.4	17.1	14.5	11.2	10.9	11.9	15.2	18.2	19.8	20.0
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.9	04-94	88.3	45.4	39.4	39.2	42.9	41.3	37.1	37.2	32.9	37.5	43.6	42.6	33.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-5.8	06-95	35.3	-18.1	-22.7	-29.0	-30.0	-23.3	-30.0	-20.4	-23.6	-16.9	-22.3	-23.0	-42.2
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.0	08-99	75.5	5.2	2.4	-3.5	-7.4	2.9	5.1	-5.7	19.8	6.1	-2.1	4.9	1.1
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-19.2	04-07	12.7	-2.9	-3.4	1.7	5.1	3.2	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.6
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-2.5	06-08	48.5	13.4	14.5	20.1	17.2	18.9	19.3	19.2	23.4	25.7	27.0	24.0	21.9
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.6	05-90	60.6	-3.3	-2.8	-1.9	-1.7	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-4.8	06-04	75.5	7.4	13.7	-0.5	-0.2	10.5	9.0	2.9	13.3	15.0	10.7	14.2	10.1
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.8	02-07	75.0	18.8	19.8	23.4	28.3	28.0	25.8	25.0	24.3	27.2	25.2	23.8	23.7
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.2	01-95	89.1	19.9	22.0	19.6	23.7	18.9	19.5	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.5	18.3
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-27.7	11-00	24.8	-21.4	-21.1	-19.4	-20.6	-17.1	-18.1	-17.9	-19.0	-15.0	-16.5	-12.7	-6.6
	HU	03-10	-22.6	3.5	12-17	43.5	27.2	33.8	43.5	35.9	38.1	33.4	36.3	36.7	39.9	36.0	36.3	31.4
	MT	08-13	-30.2	3.9	05-08	58.1	31.3	13.5	27.2	17.9	28.3	19.7	24.9	15.6	30.1	22.0	29.8	13.8
	NL	07-09	-22.5	22.2	03-18	77.0	53.1	55.8	60.2	62.7	52.4	77.0	64.9	75.1	62.7	65.7	62.6	59.9
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-4.5	11-03	32.9	23.0	15.2	22.7	28.0	19.8	25.8	23.9	19.4	22.1	26.2	20.4	23.7
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.6	06-07	47.0	5.4	5.8	7.3	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	9.9	11.5	11.0	11.7	10.9
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-9.8	06-90	45.8	-3.6	-5.1	-3.8	-1.1	-3.4	-1.9	-1.5	-0.6	2.1	-0.9	1.1	-1.9
	RO	03-10	-8.0	42.9	11-93	97.2	17.6	17.0	20.0	23.1	20.1	20.1	15.9	15.6	12.9	12.2	15.2	12.5
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-3.0	02-08	25.4	12.0	11.1	10.3	19.3	20.7	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.0	11.1	13.2	10.1
	SK	02-13	-30.2	32.6	06-97	93.3	20.4	23.7	17.5	26.0	19.3	15.9	11.5	15.0	16.9	18.9	17.2	3.0
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.8	05-97	57.4	25.0	27.5	9.4	19.2	11.4	10.2	20.6	8.0	14.9	2.4	9.3	6.5
SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.2	02-11	63.7	20.7	13.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	4.5	-5.0	-7.3	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-3.7	
UK	12-90	-56.0	14.5	01-17	44.5	38.6	28.9	32.5	21.3	32.1	38.4	31.4	32.1	33.5	26.7	24.0	38.8	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006			2017			2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	14.4	04-06	43.3	19.3	19.2	22.8	27.7	25.9	21.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.6	04-06	38.6	16.3	18.2	20.8	26.0	26.7	18.1	16.6	17.6	15.6	19.7	13.0	15.5
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	10.1	04-06	39.6	16.0	20.5	22.0	26.2	28.2	15.8	19.4	16.1	14.1	18.4	16.7	13.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	03-09	-24.9	13.1	04-06	41.6	19.1	17.9	24.0	28.2	25.8	20.2	20.1	17.6	18.7	23.0	19.4	12.2
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-25.3	11.5	04-06	40.3	17.2	19.3	25.5	31.4	29.2	22.9	21.2	16.4	18.7	22.5	21.1	10.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.4	04-06	49.5	22.5	21.5	23.6	28.8	25.1	25.6	26.0	18.4	22.8	19.3	18.2	15.0
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	01-09	-19.9	16.1	04-06	47.8	23.4	20.9	22.1	22.3	21.2	23.7	22.7	19.5	23.8	16.5	17.9	14.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.2	01-07	23.3	2.0	6.1	9.0	9.3	8.0	6.2	10.7	9.1	11.4	13.7	9.0	12.3
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.2	09-08	25.7	-2.9	3.2	5.4	2.5	5.9	4.3	7.3	5.4	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.0	04-06	30.0	8.9	2.8	5.5	9.4	13.9	9.4	11.6	11.5	9.6	15.0	13.4	16.1
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.1	04-06	29.5	5.1	0.6	4.6	5.6	11.1	5.7	7.4	6.0	7.9	14.5	12.3	11.4

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	23 October 2018
	Economic Sentiment Indicator	30 October 2018
	Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	30 October 2018