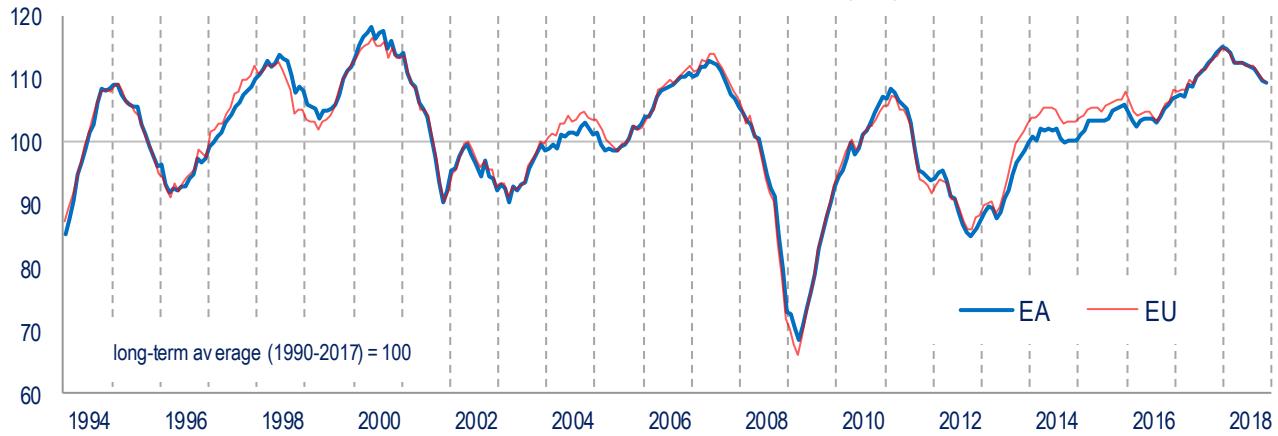




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

November 2018: Economic Sentiment broadly stable in the euro area, down in the EU

In November, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) remained broadly stable in the euro area (-0.2 points to 109.5), while it decreased in the EU (by 0.8 points to 109.6).¹

Euro area developments

Broadly unchanged euro-area sentiment resulted from diverging developments in business and consumer confidence. While consumer confidence decreased markedly, business confidence remained stable (services, construction) or improved (slightly in industry, barely in retail trade). Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI remained broadly stable in France (+0.2), Spain (-0.3) and the Netherlands (+0.1). It rose only in Germany (+0.6) and decreased markedly in Italy (-1.2).

Industry confidence increased slightly (+0.4), reflecting managers' more optimistic *production expectations* and views on their *current levels of overall order books*, while their assessments of the *stocks of finished products* worsened slightly. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, managers' assessment of *past production* improved strongly, while their assessment of *export order books* weakened. Unchanged **services confidence** (± 0) resulted from an improvement in managers' assessment of *past demand* being offset by a deterioration in their *demand expectations* and appraisals of the *past business situation*. **Consumer confidence** decreased markedly (-1.2) due to a deterioration of all its components, i.e. consumers' *unemployment* and *savings expectations* and their views on their *future financial situation* and the *future general economic situation*; the decrease in the latter was particularly strong. Essentially stable **retail trade confidence** (+0.2) resulted from managers' more optimistic views on the *present* and *expected business situation*, which were mostly offset by worsening appraisals of the *volume of stocks*. **Construction confidence** was unchanged (± 0), resulting from a combination of markedly improved *employment expectations* and strongly worsened assessments of the level of *order books*. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) decreased strongly due to a deterioration of all its three components, i.e. assessments of *past* and *expected demand*, and of the *past business situation*.

Employment plans improved strongly in construction and, to a lesser extent, retail trade, while they deteriorated in services and remained broadly stable in industry. **Selling price expectations** increased markedly in industry and services, while they shrank in retail trade and, to some extent, construction. Consumer price expectations eased somewhat, interrupting the upward trend visible since mid-2018.

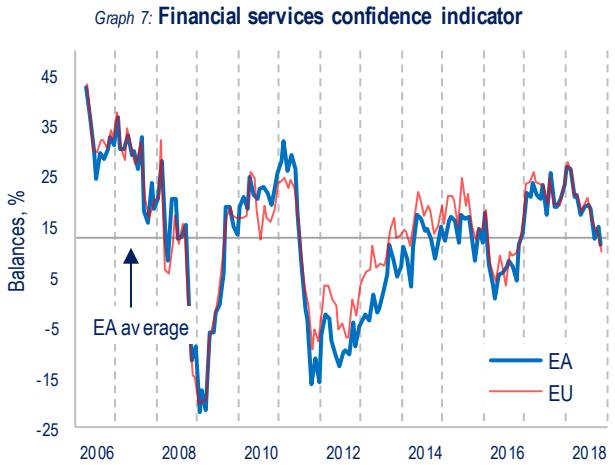
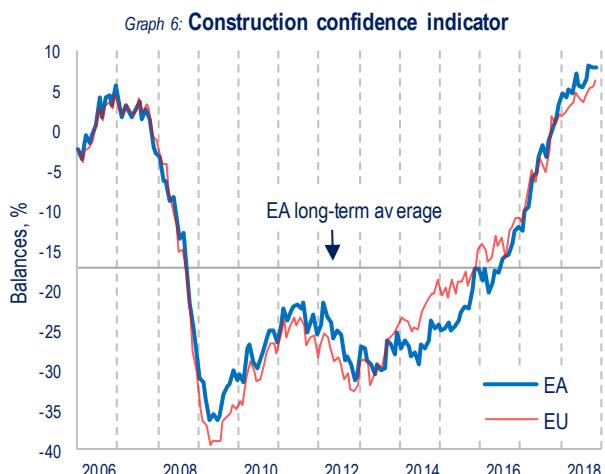
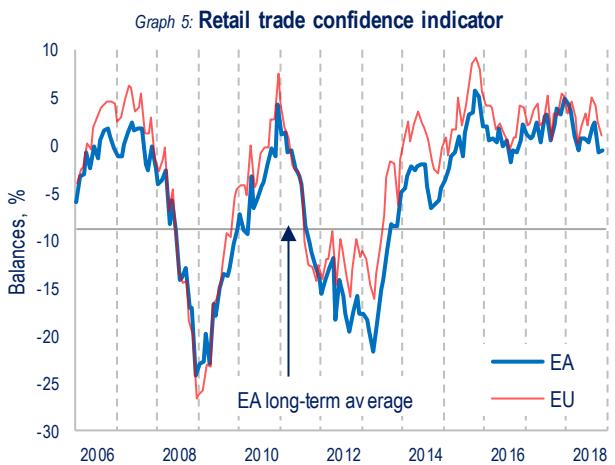
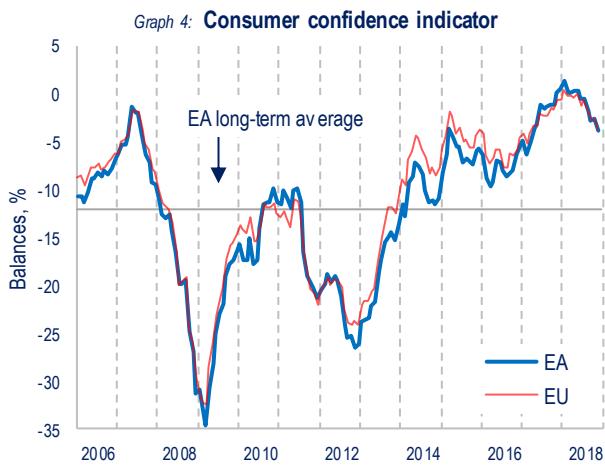
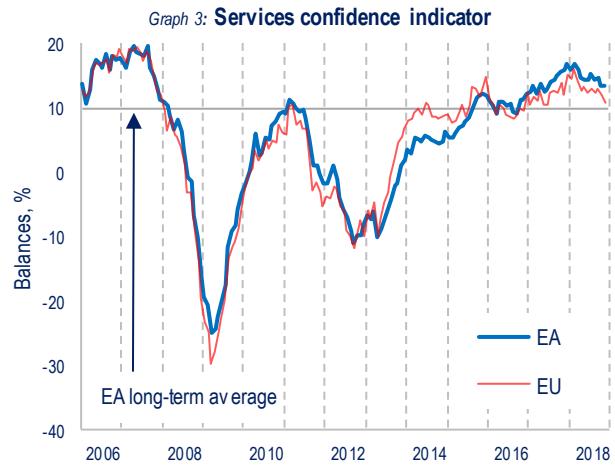
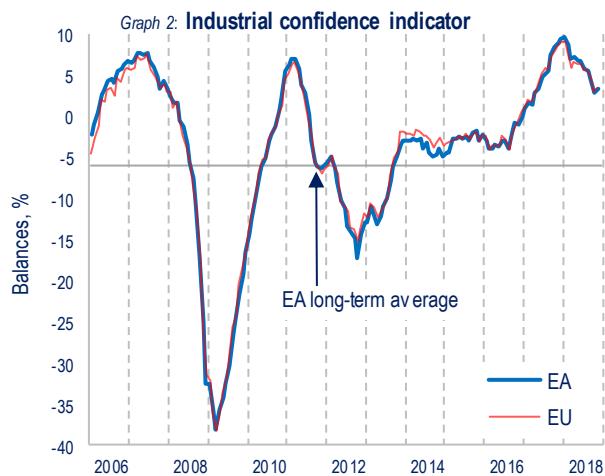
EU developments

The worse development of the ESI in the EU (-0.8) can be attributed to a sharp decrease of the sentiment indicator in the largest EU economy outside the euro area, the UK (-3.1); in Poland the indicator increased strongly (+2.2). From a sectoral perspective, confidence in industry improved in line with the euro area developments. Contrary to the euro area, sentiment improved also in construction, while it deteriorated in services and retail trade. Finally, the deterioration among consumers was somewhat less pronounced in the EU. Another difference between the two areas concerns retailers' selling price expectations, which increased sharply in the EU.

¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the October press release; the net effect is a downward revision of the ESI for October of 0.1 points in the euro area (to 109.7).

Industrial investment survey (conducted in October/November)

According to the bi-annual investment survey carried out in October/November this year, real investment in the manufacturing industry in 2018 is expected to increase by 5% in the euro area and by 4% in the EU. In both areas, this represents a 2 percentage points downward revision compared to the previous survey conducted in March/April this year. For 2019, managers expect another increase in real investment by 5% in the euro area and by 4% in the EU.



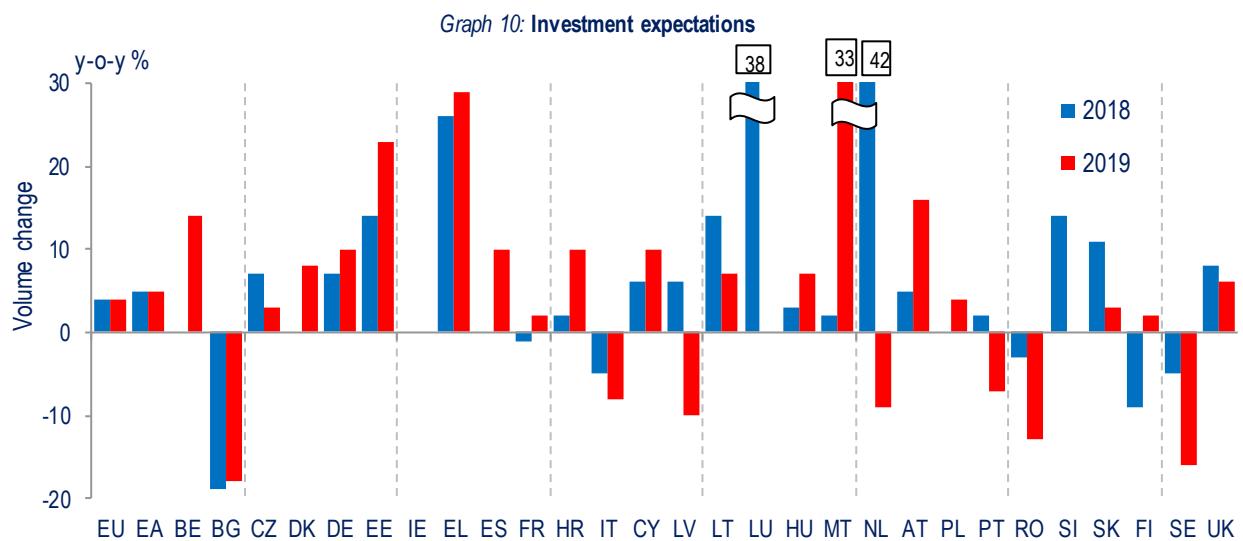
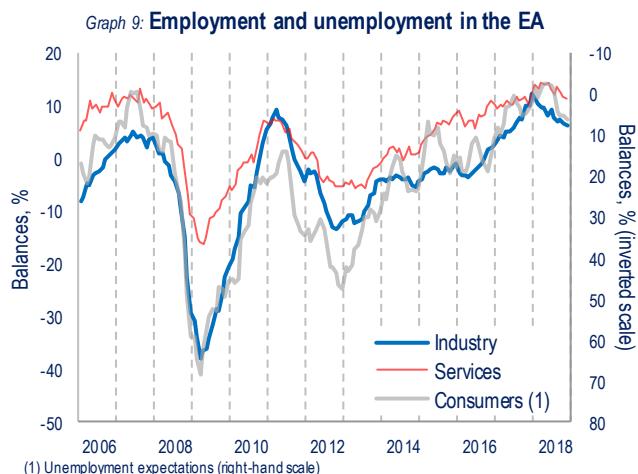
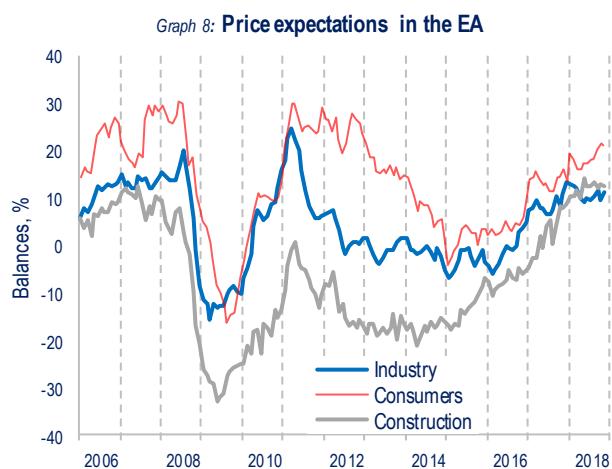


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | Date | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -38.3 | -6.1 | 01-18 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -29.8 | 9.3 | 06-98 | 33.6 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-09 | -32.5 | -11.1 | 08-00 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -3.7 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 12-08 | -26.7 | -6.2 | 10-15 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 06-93 | -44.2 | -17.9 | 11-18 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 66.1 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 116.7 | 115.0 | 114.8 | 114.4 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 112.2 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 109.6 |
| | 7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 01-09 | -20.0 | 14.4 | 04-06 | 43.3 | 22.8 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 10.1 |
| EA | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -38.0 | -6.0 | 01-18 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -25.1 | 9.9 | 06-98 | 35.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-09 | -34.7 | -12.0 | 05-00 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -3.9 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-93 | -28.4 | -8.9 | 10-15 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| | 5. Construction | 09-93 | -45.4 | -17.3 | 09-18 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 68.5 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 118.3 | 115.2 | 114.9 | 114.3 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 109.5 |
| | 7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 01-09 | -21.8 | 12.6 | 04-06 | 42.6 | 23.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 11.5 |
| BE | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -33.8 | -8.9 | 06-07 | 6.9 | -2.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -2.1 | -2.1 |
| | 2. Services | 04-09 | -42.9 | 12.2 | 08-07 | 32.2 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 17.1 | 8.7 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 13.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | 02-09 | -26.5 | -6.5 | 12-00 | 16.2 | 1.8 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -1.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 01-09 | -27.9 | -4.6 | 10-10 | 13.7 | -10.4 | -9.1 | -9.6 | -4.4 | -7.2 | -9.1 | -9.7 | -14.9 | -6.4 | -5.7 | -17.5 | -10.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 11-95 | -35.1 | -10.0 | 02-90 | 9.7 | -4.3 | -1.3 | -5.3 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 68.2 | 100.0 | 06-07 | 117.2 | 106.6 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 103.5 | 107.2 | 108.6 | 105.5 | 105.3 |
| | BG | 1. Industry | 06-93 | -32.1 | -5.2 | 01-08 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| CZ | 2. Services | 06-10 | -13.6 | 10.6 | 03-07 | 33.4 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 21.8 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 16.6 | |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -50.1 | -32.5 | 08-01 | -13.0 | -23.6 | -22.4 | -21.6 | -22.2 | -22.9 | -22.1 | -22.5 | -23.1 | -24.9 | -23.7 | -26.4 | -31.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 07-09 | -14.8 | 14.6 | 08-94 | 31.8 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 10-09 | -56.0 | -24.1 | 11-07 | 23.9 | -10.3 | -5.7 | -4.8 | -9.8 | -10.1 | -9.7 | -10.1 | -10.3 | -9.0 | -9.6 | -8.1 | -6.2 |
| | = 6. ESI | 05-93 | 69.5 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 120.4 | 108.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 110.1 | 108.3 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 107.1 | 106.0 | |
| | 1. Industry | 02-09 | -35.6 | 2.3 | 06-00 | 29.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | 2. Services | 09-09 | 6.4 | 33.8 | 02-07 | 52.6 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 40.6 |
| DK | 3. Consumer | 03-98 | -35.8 | -9.6 | 05-18 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 4.3 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-99 | -1.3 | 15.4 | 11-07 | 29.5 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 22.3 | |
| | 5. Construction | 02-99 | -54.9 | -20.3 | 01-05 | 5.3 | -13.2 | -14.4 | -8.4 | -5.9 | -5.3 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -1.4 | 0.9 |
| | = 6. ESI | 01-99 | 75.6 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 117.4 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 107.9 | 107.3 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 109.2 |
| | 1. Industry | 02-09 | -34.5 | -1.3 | 09-94 | 16.7 | 6.2 | -1.3 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 0.6 |
| | 2. Services | 02-13 | -10.1 | 6.4 | 05-10 | 28.6 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 |
| | 3. Consumer | 10-90 | -11.8 | 8.7 | 03-15 | 21.9 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 13.4 |
| DE | 4. Retail trade | 11-11 | -11.4 | 6.4 | 04-15 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 2.1 |
| | 5. Construction | 12-02 | -50.0 | -9.5 | 11-06 | 24.2 | -2.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 0.6 |
| | = 6. ESI | 02-09 | 67.2 | 100.0 | 05-10 | 120.4 | 112.7 | 106.8 | 111.3 | 107.5 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 107.0 | 109.7 | 108.6 | 106.6 | 105.2 | 106.3 |
| | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -42.2 | -6.7 | 02-11 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| | 2. Services | 12-02 | -19.9 | 18.3 | 03-99 | 50.1 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 23.0 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -32.9 | -7.3 | 11-10 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 12-02 | -41.2 | -15.1 | 12-90 | 22.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -6.0 | -6.4 | -2.3 | -5.9 | -6.6 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -5.4 | -5.0 |
| EE | 5. Construction | 12-02 | -55.7 | -24.4 | 11-18 | 22.6 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 22.6 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 71.9 | 100.0 | 08-90 | 118.3 | 115.2 | 116.0 | 114.8 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.5 | 111.2 | 111.8 |
| | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -39.1 | 2.9 | 12-06 | 28.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 8.1 |
| | 2. Services | 02-09 | -50.3 | 9.7 | 01-06 | 38.3 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-93 | -56.3 | -14.6 | 04-06 | 12.8 | -4.1 | -6.8 | -5.8 | -0.6 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -2.4 | 0.1 | -5.1 | -4.8 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 06-09 | -45.6 | 8.3 | 04-07 | 35.6 | 9.8 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 11.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-09 | -76.0 | -1.1 | 05-06 | 48.8 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 10.6 |
| IE^(a) | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 66.1 | 100.0 | 09-06 | 118.8 | 108.5 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 106.1 | 104.2 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 105.2 |
| | 1. Industry | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-09 | -59.8 | -8.8 | 01-00 | 21.2 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 4.7 | : |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | 5. Construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | = 6. ESI | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| EL | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -36.6 | -4.4 | 03-00 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.6 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 0.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 |
| | 2. Services | 10-12 | -46.0 | 8.6 | 08-00 | 58.7 | 13.4 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 23.6 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 15.9 | 11. | | | |

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | Date | Value | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov |
| | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IT | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -34.4 | -4.3 | 02-95 | 14.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.8 |
| | 2. Services | 09-12 | -24.3 | 4.3 | 04-00 | 33.1 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 7.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | 06-12 | -41.5 | -15.5 | 06-01 | 2.5 | -6.4 | -6.1 | -6.4 | -5.6 | -5.1 | -7.2 | -3.2 | -4.3 | -6.6 | -6.1 | -5.9 | -7.8 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 04-99 | -65.4 | -11.0 | 10-15 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| | 5. Construction | 09-93 | -75.4 | -22.3 | 04-90 | 13.4 | -13.4 | -13.3 | -12.1 | -11.6 | -10.8 | -10.8 | -12.7 | -9.9 | -8.8 | -11.1 | -9.3 | -12.4 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 73.2 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 120.7 | 111.8 | 110.1 | 111.6 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 108.4 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 107.1 | 105.9 |
| CY | 1. Industry | 04-13 | -37.4 | -2.6 | 04-08 | 19.9 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 4.1 | -3.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 5.3 |
| | 2. Services | 04-13 | -59.0 | 4.1 | 01-18 | 45.3 | 36.5 | 45.3 | 40.1 | 36.4 | 40.5 | 32.6 | 16.3 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 31.6 | 25.5 | 34.9 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-13 | -64.4 | -28.9 | 02-18 | 5.0 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.9 | -2.6 | -10.6 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -5.2 | -6.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 04-13 | -48.9 | -7.2 | 05-07 | 20.6 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-13 | -72.7 | -24.6 | 12-03 | 36.5 | -24.3 | -22.8 | -18.8 | -15.6 | -16.7 | -13.1 | -14.5 | -10.8 | -10.9 | -11.1 | -7.7 | -13.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-13 | 67.8 | 100.0 | 02-18 | 117.8 | 115.7 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 114.8 | 116.6 | 113.6 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 115.0 | 113.2 | 113.0 |
| LV | 1. Industry | 04-93 | -44.0 | -7.2 | 02-07 | 11.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -43.9 | 4.5 | 12-06 | 20.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | 07-09 | -54.9 | -15.8 | 09-06 | 1.0 | -8.4 | -1.0 | -8.9 | -9.3 | -8.7 | -6.7 | -9.7 | -9.0 | -7.2 | -5.4 | -6.4 | -7.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-09 | -35.2 | 6.4 | 04-07 | 22.8 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 |
| | 5. Construction | 07-09 | -79.4 | -24.2 | 01-07 | 19.2 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -3.5 | -2.8 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-93 | 68.7 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 115.2 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 107.0 | 105.8 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 106.8 | 107.1 |
| LT | 1. Industry | 04-09 | -41.4 | -10.6 | 08-07 | 9.8 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -5.6 | -4.5 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -2.7 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -47.2 | 8.9 | 07-06 | 34.3 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 29.5 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.6 |
| | 3. Consumer | 01-09 | -56.1 | -14.3 | 05-07 | 9.2 | -8.4 | -9.7 | -7.9 | -5.3 | -3.3 | -5.2 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.1 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -3.7 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 04-09 | -57.8 | -0.6 | 01-07 | 41.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| | 5. Construction | 05-09 | -92.9 | -32.0 | 01-07 | 13.4 | -14.3 | -15.1 | -11.5 | -8.7 | -9.0 | -12.1 | -11.2 | -9.0 | -13.2 | -12.4 | -10.7 | -13.2 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 07-06 | 118.6 | 110.7 | 109.3 | 111.0 | 110.1 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 114.5 | 114.8 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 113.3 |
| LU | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -53.9 | -15.0 | 04-95 | 24.1 | -0.9 | -4.4 | -5.4 | -7.9 | -8.3 | -6.8 | -6.3 | -4.0 | -11.1 | -7.8 | -4.6 | -4.4 |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 3. Consumer | 12-08 | -20.7 | 1.4 | 01-18 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 15.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | 03-94 | -70.9 | -18.1 | 09-17 | 40.8 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 14.0 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 74.2 | 100.0 | 04-95 | 123.4 | 112.5 | 113.4 | 111.9 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 107.7 | 110.4 | 114.1 | 111.8 |
| HU | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -34.7 | -2.1 | 07-18 | 17.1 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 12.5 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -44.2 | -4.7 | 04-18 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 10.9 | 17.9 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 17.7 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 13.6 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -68.8 | -30.3 | 08-02 | 0.2 | -7.7 | -8.7 | -7.5 | -5.8 | -3.8 | -6.9 | -5.6 | -8.5 | -12.0 | -8.4 | -9.2 | -11.3 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 03-09 | -41.1 | -6.1 | 01-14 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 9.1 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.4 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-09 | -56.0 | -15.1 | 11-18 | 33.3 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 25.9 | 29.4 | 33.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 67.3 | 100.0 | 07-18 | 124.6 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 121.9 | 120.6 | 120.9 | 120.7 | 123.0 | 124.6 | 119.7 | 116.6 | 120.4 | 119.9 |
| MT | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -31.6 | -3.0 | 03-08 | 18.8 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 11.0 | -4.4 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 5.0 | -8.8 | 6.7 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -22.0 | 23.0 | 05-07 | 65.2 | 44.7 | 37.6 | 29.8 | 32.7 | 29.4 | 40.2 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 36.1 | 42.2 | 30.7 | 36.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-11 | -41.3 | -16.0 | 02-18 | 27.4 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 27.4 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 22.7 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 06-12 | -19.6 | 2.7 | 10-15 | 27.3 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 23.3 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 9.6 | -0.3 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 17.1 | -0.5 | 15.3 |
| | 5. Construction | 03-09 | -53.4 | -15.7 | 05-18 | 37.9 | 33.4 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 37.9 | 25.3 | 29.1 | 21.5 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 12-17 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 123.1 | 121.2 | 119.4 | 111.3 | 119.4 | 117.9 | 121.4 | 120.7 | 119.7 | 109.4 | 117.6 |
| NL | 1. Industry | 02-09 | -25.4 | -2.2 | 02-18 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -41.6 | 6.8 | 04-07 | 46.5 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 12.6 |
| | 3. Consumer | 02-13 | -30.6 | 0.8 | 04-00 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 06-09 | -16.9 | 10.8 | 10-99 | 33.3 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 5.7 |
| | 5. Construction | 12-12 | -47.7 | -3.7 | 12-17 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 33.6 | 30.0 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 38.2 | 31.4 | 34.0 | 32.5 | 35.1 | 34.1 | 29.5 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 65.5 | 100.0 | 03-07 | 117.6 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 112.8 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.4 | 109.5 | 108.2 | 108.3 |
| AT | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -37.8 | -4.3 | 02-07 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 7.0 |
| | 2. Services | 04-09 | -24.9 | 15.2 | 06-08 | 33.4 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 27.2 | 24.2 | 27.4 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 27.9 | 30.5 | 20.9 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -23.0 | -1.7 | 06-07 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 03-09 | -26.4 | -7.5 | 05-10 | 13.2 | 1.5 | -4.9 | -10.2 | -6.3 | -9.9 | -9.5 | -8.1 | -14.5 | -12.6 | -9.8 | -12.4 | -13.3 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-96 | -56.4 | -15.2 | 09-18 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 19.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 68.9 | 100.0 | 03-90 | 119.4 | 119.3 | 116.1 | 117.8 | 117.3 | 115.6 | 113.8 | 113.7 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 110.8 |
| PL | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -29.1 | -13.3 | 06-07 | -0.5 | -5.6 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -5.0 | -3.9 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -4.1 | -5.8 | -6.0 | -3.9 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -12.0 | 3.5 | 07-07 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| | 3. Consumer | 08-01 | -40.1 | -18.8</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SK | 1. Industry | 04-09 | -31.8 | 3.0 | 05-96 | 25.8 | 6.9 | -4.3 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 1.5 |
| | 2. Services | 05-09 | -24.0 | 22.8 | 03-02 | 62.6 | -0.6 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 2.4 | -5.1 | -8.8 | -0.2 | -11.0 |
| | 3. Consumer | 09-99 | -49.0 | -20.6 | 12-06 | 6.6 | -5.7 | -3.0 | -3.8 | -5.5 | -7.1 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -3.9 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 03-09 | -22.7 | 10.0 | 11-98 | 34.4 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 24.2 |
| | 5. Construction | 07-99 | -86.1 | -25.1 | 03-97 | 17.5 | -1.5 | -2.7 | -1.7 | -5.5 | -1.3 | -3.1 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -11.4 | -10.2 | -6.9 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 05-96 | 123.5 | 101.8 | 99.2 | 105.7 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 96.8 |
| FI | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -37.3 | 1.5 | 10-94 | 31.3 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| | 2. Services | 12-01 | -47.6 | 14.5 | 09-00 | 51.1 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 23.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | 12-08 | -6.4 | 13.9 | 10-17 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 19.8 | 20.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-15 | -30.0 | -1.2 | 02-18 | 26.2 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 26.2 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 7.1 |
| | 5. Construction | 09-91 | -108.6 | -17.4 | 06-98 | 36.5 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | -2.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 2.4 | 13.7 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-91 | 72.2 | 100.0 | 11-94 | 121.9 | 113.4 | 112.1 | 113.3 | 112.0 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 110.9 | 110.2 | 105.3 |
| SE | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -38.5 | -2.5 | 08-18 | 20.6 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 20.6 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.6 |
| | 2. Services | 04-09 | -26.3 | 20.6 | 02-11 | 53.0 | 30.7 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 27.1 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 28.3 | 24.8 | 20.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | 12-08 | -10.0 | 10.4 | 09-10 | 28.0 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 13.9 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 01-09 | -38.3 | 11.6 | 01-10 | 47.6 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 16.5 |
| | 5. Construction | 12-93 | -82.9 | -18.9 | 08-07 | 47.6 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 28.6 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 19.1 | 22.8 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 5.5 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 76.6 | 100.0 | 01-11 | 117.6 | 111.8 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 112.2 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 111.1 | 109.5 | 108.8 |
| UK | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -49.0 | -7.7 | 07-17 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -57.4 | 4.5 | 10-97 | 36.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | -2.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | 01-09 | -35.2 | -8.4 | 05-14 | 7.6 | -7.0 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -3.4 | -5.9 | -3.0 | -7.0 | -2.9 | -3.6 | -5.8 | -5.2 | -6.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 01-09 | -47.1 | 1.4 | 09-15 | 26.7 | 0.6 | -7.5 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 1.5 |
| | 5. Construction | 06-91 | -79.3 | -19.8 | 10-17 | 10.7 | -1.0 | -11.1 | -4.7 | -5.1 | 0.5 | -2.0 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 5.7 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 63.3 | 100.0 | 06-14 | 118.8 | 111.8 | 111.1 | 109.5 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 | 108.5 | 110.0 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 105.5 |

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2017) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2018.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 03-09 | -38,3 | -6,1 | 01-18 | 9,2 | 9,1 | 9,2 | 7,9 | 6,0 | 6,7 | 6,4 | 6,5 | 5,8 | 5,7 | 4,5 | 3,0 | 3,5 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -38,0 | -6,0 | 01-18 | 9,7 | 9,5 | 9,7 | 8,8 | 7,0 | 7,3 | 6,9 | 6,9 | 5,8 | 5,6 | 4,7 | 3,0 | 3,4 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -33,8 | -8,9 | 06-07 | 6,9 | -2,8 | 1,2 | 1,3 | -1,0 | -1,9 | -1,0 | -1,6 | -2,3 | 0,8 | 1,6 | -2,1 | -2,1 |
| | BG | 06-93 | -32,1 | -5,2 | 01-08 | 12,3 | 1,4 | 4,4 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 3,3 | 3,9 | 0,7 | -0,3 | 0,0 | -0,3 | 0,8 | -0,3 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -35,6 | 2,3 | 06-00 | 29,8 | 4,5 | 2,8 | 2,7 | 5,1 | 4,5 | 3,4 | 3,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 1,3 | 2,2 | 2,2 |
| | DK | 02-09 | -34,5 | -1,3 | 09-94 | 16,7 | 6,2 | -1,3 | 1,2 | -2,4 | 0,2 | 4,9 | 0,2 | 3,3 | 3,9 | -1,2 | -1,1 | 0,6 |
| | DE | 03-09 | -42,2 | -6,7 | 02-11 | 16,4 | 15,5 | 16,4 | 14,2 | 11,9 | 12,5 | 12,1 | 12,2 | 10,3 | 10,8 | 10,0 | 7,8 | 7,3 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -39,1 | 2,9 | 12-06 | 28,5 | 10,5 | 8,3 | 7,9 | 7,8 | 7,4 | 5,9 | 6,1 | 6,3 | 5,0 | 6,9 | 4,2 | 8,1 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 03-09 | -36,6 | -4,4 | 03-00 | 13,3 | 0,2 | 1,2 | 4,2 | -3,3 | -1,2 | -1,5 | -1,6 | 5,4 | 6,3 | 0,3 | -3,4 | -3,2 |
| | ES | 01-93 | -43,2 | -8,8 | 06-98 | 7,4 | 4,8 | 4,2 | 2,4 | 1,9 | 3,3 | 0,8 | -0,5 | -1,3 | -3,5 | -3,0 | -1,5 | -0,8 |
| | FR | 07-93 | -39,4 | -7,5 | 06-00 | 14,7 | 4,7 | 5,5 | 3,7 | 1,8 | 4,2 | 3,5 | 5,8 | 4,0 | 3,0 | 0,3 | -2,0 | 0,4 |
| | HR | 04-09 | -28,6 | -4,5 | 02-18 | 17,7 | 8,4 | 15,9 | 17,7 | 11,4 | 9,5 | 10,3 | 12,1 | 10,7 | 8,1 | 13,3 | 11,8 | 12,0 |
| | IT | 03-09 | -34,4 | -4,3 | 02-95 | 14,2 | 5,4 | 5,0 | 5,6 | 3,9 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 0,7 | 0,9 | -0,2 | -0,8 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -37,4 | -2,6 | 04-08 | 19,9 | 8,7 | 10,7 | 10,8 | 5,5 | 7,1 | 4,1 | -3,0 | 0,7 | 3,4 | 10,8 | 10,4 | 5,3 |
| | LV | 04-93 | -44,0 | -7,2 | 02-07 | 11,8 | 2,6 | 3,0 | 1,8 | 1,6 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 1,5 | 2,4 | 0,9 | 1,1 | 2,4 |
| | LT | 04-09 | -41,4 | -10,6 | 08-07 | 9,8 | -1,8 | -3,3 | -5,6 | -4,5 | -1,0 | -1,6 | 1,6 | 1,1 | -0,8 | -2,3 | -1,1 | -2,7 |
| | LU | 03-09 | -53,9 | -15,0 | 04-95 | 24,1 | -0,9 | -4,4 | -5,4 | -7,9 | -8,3 | -6,8 | -6,3 | -4,0 | -11,1 | -7,8 | -4,6 | -4,4 |
| | HU | 03-09 | -34,7 | -2,1 | 07-18 | 17,1 | 10,2 | 11,1 | 14,0 | 12,3 | 10,1 | 15,1 | 15,4 | 17,1 | 12,6 | 7,8 | 12,1 | 12,5 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -31,6 | -3,0 | 03-08 | 18,8 | 13,0 | 16,0 | 13,9 | 11,0 | -4,4 | 5,0 | 10,7 | 15,3 | 12,8 | 5,0 | -8,8 | 6,7 |
| | NL | 02-09 | -25,4 | -2,2 | 02-18 | 8,1 | 6,7 | 7,2 | 8,1 | 7,0 | 5,8 | 7,0 | 5,5 | 4,3 | 4,7 | 4,0 | 3,5 | 4,1 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -37,8 | -4,3 | 02-07 | 15,2 | 13,2 | 10,1 | 12,6 | 12,2 | 11,5 | 10,8 | 9,5 | 6,4 | 8,4 | 7,5 | 5,6 | 7,0 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -29,1 | -13,3 | 06-07 | -0,5 | -5,6 | -2,1 | -2,8 | -3,7 | -5,0 | -3,9 | -3,1 | -2,9 | -4,1 | -5,8 | -6,0 | -3,9 |
| | PT | 04-09 | -33,4 | -5,9 | 03-98 | 8,4 | 4,1 | 3,3 | 2,6 | 2,2 | -0,1 | -0,3 | 0,9 | 0,6 | 1,5 | -1,1 | -0,9 | -0,3 |
| | RO | 09-92 | -22,2 | -1,8 | 06-96 | 27,3 | 3,4 | 2,7 | 1,6 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 0,2 | 1,0 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 1,6 | 0,9 | 0,6 |
| | SI | 01-09 | -38,0 | -1,3 | 06-00 | 17,8 | 14,1 | 13,5 | 12,5 | 10,0 | 9,3 | 9,7 | 9,8 | 6,2 | 7,0 | 4,5 | 8,6 | 6,8 |
| | SK | 04-09 | -31,8 | 3,0 | 05-96 | 25,8 | 6,9 | -4,3 | 8,7 | 8,0 | 6,2 | 2,5 | 1,2 | 1,4 | 0,1 | 2,6 | -0,3 | 1,5 |
| | FI | 03-09 | -37,3 | 1,5 | 10-94 | 31,3 | 18,2 | 15,9 | 14,1 | 11,3 | 12,7 | 12,0 | 15,0 | 17,7 | 14,5 | 11,1 | 8,3 | 7,4 |
| | SE | 03-09 | -38,5 | -2,5 | 08-18 | 20,6 | 15,5 | 13,5 | 13,5 | 14,7 | 16,7 | 19,9 | 18,1 | 15,1 | 18,1 | 20,6 | 15,4 | 15,6 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -49,0 | -7,7 | 07-17 | 16,2 | 13,2 | 13,0 | 6,4 | 0,1 | 5,1 | 3,6 | 5,9 | 7,0 | 7,6 | 5,4 | 3,1 | 4,1 |
| PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 03-09 | -33,2 | 7,6 | 12-94 | 23,4 | 19,6 | 20,2 | 16,5 | 14,4 | 17,2 | 15,5 | 16,1 | 15,4 | 16,4 | 14,2 | 12,9 | 14,3 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -32,1 | 6,5 | 12-94 | 21,8 | 19,0 | 19,6 | 16,5 | 14,4 | 16,1 | 13,9 | 15,6 | 14,5 | 15,6 | 13,0 | 12,8 | 13,3 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -35,3 | -1,9 | 01-11 | 20,3 | 5,6 | 11,3 | 9,8 | 4,6 | 6,4 | 5,0 | 3,8 | 2,6 | 7,6 | 7,4 | 9,2 | 5,1 |
| | BG | 02-97 | -11,5 | 22,0 | 09-08 | 43,9 | 21,0 | 23,7 | 22,1 | 21,2 | 23,5 | 25,8 | 21,8 | 15,9 | 18,5 | 15,0 | 20,6 | 16,7 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -49,0 | 18,9 | 06-00 | 54,7 | 17,8 | 12,8 | 13,0 | 20,1 | 21,5 | 17,2 | 17,8 | 11,5 | 10,2 | 13,7 | 14,1 | 14,7 |
| | DK | 02-09 | -34,3 | 11,1 | 07-17 | 31,6 | 27,2 | 10,6 | 22,2 | 11,2 | 18,4 | 29,0 | 18,6 | 21,7 | 24,5 | 20,4 | 19,2 | 28,3 |
| | DE | 01-09 | -41,0 | 4,1 | 12-10 | 28,6 | 23,4 | 24,5 | 19,0 | 16,5 | 17,4 | 13,3 | 16,1 | 14,0 | 16,0 | 15,5 | 15,0 | 14,3 |
| | EE | 04-92 | -69,6 | 15,0 | 03-02 | 67,5 | 18,8 | 18,0 | 15,9 | 21,2 | 20,4 | 17,8 | 13,2 | 19,4 | 20,2 | 17,4 | 16,8 | 16,8 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -28,5 | 18,5 | 02-00 | 44,3 | 22,5 | 23,2 | 21,7 | 13,1 | 14,6 | 18,2 | 17,8 | 28,7 | 29,0 | 22,4 | 14,9 | 15,4 |
| | ES | 03-09 | -28,3 | 3,3 | 12-00 | 17,7 | 10,5 | 9,2 | 4,6 | 6,9 | 15,7 | 7,4 | 7,9 | 1,2 | 5,1 | 1,7 | 8,2 | 9,5 |
| | FR | 02-09 | -31,3 | 6,0 | 11-00 | 26,8 | 17,3 | 18,2 | 14,9 | 10,0 | 16,1 | 16,7 | 23,1 | 22,2 | 21,5 | 10,9 | 11,8 | 17,9 |
| | HR | 04-09 | -18,6 | 18,3 | 08-17 | 46,0 | 29,9 | 43,4 | 44,9 | 38,0 | 31,0 | 33,6 | 34,5 | 36,5 | 30,3 | 39,4 | 36,5 | 36,0 |
| | IT | 03-09 | -27,5 | 11,3 | 12-94 | 34,3 | 16,0 | 17,4 | 16,4 | 15,5 | 14,9 | 13,2 | 12,0 | 13,3 | 13,1 | 12,6 | 10,6 | 8,7 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -53,2 | 7,8 | 02-08 | 37,8 | 19,3 | 24,4 | 25,2 | 32,3 | 29,8 | 24,9 | 3,3 | 15,9 | 21,1 | 36,4 | 23,3 | 23,3 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -38,9 | 12,2 | 03-02 | 41,8 | 16,6 | 13,7 | 12,2 | 8,9 | 10,8 | 11,3 | 10,9 | 12,5 | 12,8 | 11,4 | 9,8 | 15,4 |
| | LT | 04-09 | -34,8 | 11,2 | 08-97 | 35,9 | 17,9 | 12,7 | 12,3 | 12,7 | 19,9 | 20,5 | 27,7 | 24,0 | 18,7 | 14,7 | 17,7 | 14,7 |
| | LU | 02-09 | -49,8 | -3,6 | 04-10 | 36,1 | 17,0 | 15,1 | 0,2 | -0,7 | 6,5 | 7,3 | 8,8 | 14,2 | -7,1 | 1,8 | 13,1 | 11,5 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -47,3 | 9,5 | 12-97 | 36,2 | 21,3 | 21,8 | 26,2 | 21,6 | 25,7 | 27,0 | 30,3 | 27,4 | 27,6 | 22,0 | 20,9 | 22,1 |
| | MT | 12-08 | -22,7 | 20,8 | 03-08 | 58,2 | 35,6 | 50,7 | 34,9 | 39,7 | -1,4 | 19,7 | 19,9 | 44,3 | 40,3 | 27,8 | 2,5 | 32,3 |
| | NL | 02-09 | -25,9 | 6,5 | 02-18 | 20,8 | 15,1 | 18,6 | 20,8 | 18,4 | 15,6 | 19,3 | 15,1 | 12,6 | 13,1 | 10,4 | 10,2 | 10,8 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -34,5 | 10,4 | 11-00 | 32,4 | 26,5 | 23,0 | 23,1 | 24,4 | 22,2 | 20,8 | 20,8 | 21,2 | 21,0 | 21,5 | 20,8 | 21,1 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -19,0 | 14,6 | 06-95 | 34,1 | 15,1 | 20,4 | 15,2 | 15,6 | 14,9 | 14,3 | 15,3 | 16,0 | 11,3 | 12,5 | 11,0 | 14,4 |
| | PT | 02-09 | -27,5 | 4,3 | 01-97 | 21,3 | 14,7 | 11,4 | 11,2 | 8,6 | 6,6 | 6,0 | 9,0 | 10,3 | 11,0 | 8,8 | 8,8 | 7,6 |
| | RO | 03-09 | -25,9 | 12,9 | 03-03 | 48,1 | 14,0 | 11,2 | 6,3 | 4,8 | 5,2 | 5,4 | 6,9 | 7,9 | 6,7 | 8,8 | 8,1 | 7,2 |
| | SI | 01-09 | -25,4 | 20,5 | 06-06 | 43,3 | 28,0 | 29,0 | 31,0 | 24,5 | 25,3 | 24,8 | 25,5 | 21,4 | 20,4 | 18,4 | 30,0 | 17,3 |
| | SK | 01-09 | -32,1 | 22,8 | 12-97 | 62,0 | 13,0 | -10,1 | 12,6 | 11,6 | 17,8 | 22,5 | 14,2 | 8,9 | 10,5 | 12,6 | 3,9 | 5,8 |
| | FI | 11-08 | -37,0 | 11,9 | 05-07 | 41,0 | 33,3 | 29,4 | 22,0 | 17,7 | 20,2 | 19,6 | 27,7 | 36,8 | 30,6 | 24,3 | 19,4 | 21,8 |
| | SE | 12-08 | -30,7 | 18,6 | 09-10 | 50,2 | 30,6 | 30,4 | 24,5 | 28,2 | 34,8 | 25,9 | 29,7 | 34,9 | 37,1 | 33,5 | 36,4 | 30,4 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -52,4 | 7,8 | 11-13 | 36,0 | 21,7 | 24,6 | 14,2 | 8,6 | 20,8 | 22,6 | 15,7 | 15,1 | 18,8 | 16,8 | 4,5 | 13,8 |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) | EU | 06-09 | -62,7 | -16,7 | 03-07 | 8,5 | 7,6 | 8,4 | 8,0 | 6,2 | 5,5 | 6,3 | 6,0 | 5,0 | 3,5 | 3,2 | 0,4 | 1,7 |
| | EA | 06-09 | -64,0 | -16,0 | 04-07 | 10,6 | 9,1 | 10,2 | 10,1 | 8,3 | 7,4 | 9,1 | 7,6 | 6,1 | 5,0 | 5,4 | 1,4 | 2,3 |
| | BE | 06- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4) | EU | 07-93 | 23.4 | 9.1 | 03-11 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| | EA | 07-93 | 25.3 | 8.4 | 03-11 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| | BE | 10-01 | 26.1 | 5.2 | 03-10 | -11.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -2.3 | -4.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| | BG | 08-93 | 35.2 | -2.1 | 06-97 | -20.5 | -2.6 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -3.5 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| | CZ | 08-93 | 46.3 | 10.2 | 04-00 | -11.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| | DK | 01-15 | 33.1 | 8.7 | 02-10 | -28.5 | 5.3 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 12.0 |
| | DE | 07-93 | 31.3 | 8.6 | 09-90 | -9.0 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| | EE | 06-93 | 38.7 | 0.5 | 12-06 | -20.9 | -9.5 | -5.7 | -8.3 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -1.8 | -6.3 | -4.7 | -1.6 | -5.4 | -5.2 | -5.9 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 03-09 | 33.9 | 12.0 | 05-13 | -1.2 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 9.8 |
| Component of the industrial confidence indicator | ES | 01-93 | 46.6 | 13.4 | 11-17 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 12.3 |
| | FR | 07-93 | 32.5 | 11.2 | 03-10 | -5.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 6.6 |
| | HR | 06-09 | 19.0 | 0.2 | 01-18 | -14.8 | -9.7 | -14.8 | -12.8 | -4.3 | -8.5 | -8.8 | -11.4 | -2.9 | -4.5 | -8.0 | -7.8 | -8.3 |
| | IT | 10-90 | 20.0 | 6.1 | 06-10 | -5.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| | CY | 03-09 | 5.5 | -12.6 | 09-01 | -34.9 | -15.5 | -12.2 | -12.1 | -7.6 | -10.3 | -6.4 | -15.3 | -13.6 | -6.2 | -15.8 | -13.3 | -11.4 |
| | LV | 07-93 | 43.3 | 1.7 | 02-14 | -14.0 | -4.1 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -4.6 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -4.1 | -4.7 | -3.9 | -4.1 | -2.8 |
| | LT | 01-94 | 49.5 | 5.7 | 06-11 | -17.3 | -4.4 | -4.2 | -0.9 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -3.9 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| | LU | 05-12 | 45.6 | 11.5 | 03-95 | -23.6 | -1.6 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 7.4 |
| | HU | 04-97 | 17.7 | 1.3 | 05-09 | -17.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 5.8 |
| | MT | 06-06 | 36.7 | 7.4 | 06-05 | -14.7 | -9.0 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 5.2 | 12.5 | 2.8 | 6.9 | -2.5 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 13.5 | 9.3 |
| PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1) | NL | 02-09 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 03-11 | -0.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| | AT | 07-96 | 30.3 | 8.3 | 02-18 | -6.9 | -1.8 | 2.6 | -6.9 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 |
| | PL | 01-99 | 11.5 | -0.9 | 09-94 | -22.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -1.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| | PT | 06-93 | 21.0 | 3.5 | 01-08 | -13.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | |
| | RO | 07-92 | 49.4 | 3.8 | 03-10 | -10.9 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.9 |
| | SI | 02-96 | 29.6 | 9.9 | 03-10 | -7.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| | SK | 05-94 | 54.6 | 3.3 | 02-01 | -27.1 | -10.8 | -4.3 | -15.3 | -8.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -3.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -1.1 |
| | FI | 01-96 | 26.9 | 1.6 | 04-95 | -23.7 | -4.4 | -4.3 | -2.6 | 0.7 | -4.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 11.2 |
| | SE | 04-09 | 39.1 | 13.3 | 01-16 | -12.9 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -2.3 | -7.2 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -4.3 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 6.9 |
| | UK | 04-09 | 37.0 | 15.3 | 07-17 | -5.0 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 |
| EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | 03-09 | -46.9 | 0.6 | 03-11 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 9.9 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -48.4 | -0.7 | 03-11 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -39.4 | 0.0 | 02-11 | 20.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 8.8 | -1.3 | -3.3 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 6.4 | -0.2 | 5.6 |
| | BG | 07-09 | -38.6 | -1.2 | 01-07 | 32.0 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 6.5 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -58.0 | 12.7 | 04-95 | 78.6 | 17.1 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 5.7 |
| | DK | 06-09 | -46.5 | 10.3 | 09-94 | 41.8 | 26.9 | 19.3 | 28.4 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 22.3 | 25.1 | 21.3 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 13.9 | 22.7 |
| | DE | 03-09 | -47.7 | -0.1 | 01-11 | 28.7 | 22.7 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 10.7 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -53.0 | 9.5 | 06-01 | 56.2 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 13.9 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 03-09 | -35.1 | 7.7 | 01-00 | 35.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 15.7 | 13.3 |
| Component of the industrial confidence indicator | ES | 03-09 | -52.0 | -2.2 | 04-95 | 21.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -44.4 | 4.3 | 06-00 | 35.1 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 |
| | HR | 04-09 | -39.0 | 5.8 | 12-15 | 31.1 | 28.1 | 25.4 | 28.5 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 28.3 |
| | IT | 07-09 | -63.7 | -13.0 | 03-95 | 12.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -5.9 | -1.7 | -3.9 | -5.5 |
| | CY | 06-13 | -60.4 | -10.5 | 09-08 | 47.2 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 4.2 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -49.5 | 1.9 | 06-01 | 29.6 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 11.0 |
| | LT | 01-09 | -41.6 | 3.5 | 04-98 | 34.8 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 15.5 | 7.2 | 14.9 |
| | LU | 12-08 | -58.9 | -1.8 | 08-10 | 44.4 | 14.5 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 10.3 | 17.4 | -3.7 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| | HU | 03-09 | -57.4 | -0.8 | 04-98 | 26.1 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 15.7 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 25.8 | 19.3 | 11.1 | 18.8 | 18.0 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -49.8 | 13.0 | 01-17 | 52.7 | 30.8 | 1.1 | 41.6 | 28.2 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 29.5 | 16.6 | 4.6 | 36.1 | 10.2 | 19.7 |
| PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1) | NL | 04-09 | -44.7 | 3.8 | 12-10 | 24.9 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -41.9 | 13.2 | 04-11 | 39.9 | 36.8 | 33.9 | 39.2 | 33.9 | 24.1 | 25.6 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 30.2 | 16.8 | 22.9 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -32.4 | 1.9 | 12-06 | 28.4 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 7.8 |
| | PT | 11-08 | -47.0 | -5.2 | 08-14 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 4.5 | |
| | RO | 04-09 | -32.4 | 6.4 | 04-02 | 42.6 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| | SI | 12-08 | -45.4 | 9.3 | 05-00 | 40.3 | 34.6 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 12.3 | 16.4 |
| | SK | 03-09 | -63.0 | 14.6 | 12-03 | 77.7 | 7.3 | 41.4 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 20.4 | 4.3 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 8.3 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 9.6 |
| | FI | 02-09 | -52.5 | 11.3 | 06-06 | 49.5 | 31.3 | 19.8 | 29.7 | 32.4 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 32.1 | 17.6 | 22.6 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 23.9 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -40.1 | 12.6 | 11-10 | 58.6 | 34.7 | 27.8 | 20.7 | 30.2 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 22.9 | 20.1 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 24.3 | 28.9 |
| | UK | 05-09 | -54.8 | 2.5 | 03-95 | 32.7 | 29.3 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 5.0 | 26.7 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 18.1 | 17.2 | |
| EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | 05-09 | -61.6 | -17.9 | 04-07 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -2.8 | -3.4 |
| | EA | 06-09 | -63.2 | -18.2 | 05-07 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -2.9 |
| | BE | 05-09 | -63.3 | -20.5 | 06-00 | 7.4 | -7.8 | -4.0 | 3.1 | -9.1 | -8.1 | -8.9 | -12.0 | | | | | |

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7) | EU | 03-09 | -40.2 | -9.0 | 12-17 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| | EA | 06-93 | -39.4 | -8.2 | 12-17 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -36.3 | -7.6 | 10-00 | 8.8 | -0.4 | -1.6 | 3.0 | -4.8 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -0.7 | -3.2 | -3.9 | -4.8 | -2.9 | -2.1 |
| | BG | 06-99 | -45.3 | -10.4 | 11-06 | 12.8 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -61.9 | -7.9 | 02-11 | 18.3 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 6.5 |
| | DK | 04-09 | -42.1 | -1.4 | 07-17 | 23.1 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 18.0 | 9.6 | 11.3 | -4.9 | 2.0 | 10.9 |
| | DE | 06-93 | -52.1 | -9.8 | 03-11 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 9.7 |
| | EE | 04-92 | -77.8 | -5.9 | 11-06 | 22.2 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 10.6 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -37.1 | -5.2 | 08-17 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 11.5 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| | ES | 06-93 | -51.9 | -7.4 | 12-17 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -2.0 | 5.7 |
| | FR | 03-09 | -45.0 | -12.8 | 01-01 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -28.2 | -1.4 | 01-18 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 5.6 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 21.1 | 15.2 | 19.0 |
| | IT | 08-96 | -29.6 | -4.4 | 11-00 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -37.2 | 0.8 | 10-07 | 50.9 | -0.3 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| | LV | 04-93 | -50.2 | -4.4 | 11-05 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| | LT | 04-94 | -59.1 | -14.5 | 06-18 | 18.6 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 11.5 |
| | LU | 04-09 | -72.2 | -23.4 | 06-10 | 25.4 | 0.4 | -3.8 | -5.9 | -3.3 | 3.2 | -7.6 | -6.8 | -4.0 | -6.8 | -9.2 | -6.6 | -7.0 |
| | HU | 03-09 | -47.4 | -3.0 | 02-18 | 20.4 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 20.4 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 16.9 |
| | MT | 05-09 | -40.1 | 2.4 | 03-18 | 52.9 | 27.5 | 45.0 | 42.4 | 52.9 | 25.0 | 30.1 | 46.2 | 44.4 | 25.5 | 32.5 | 4.6 | 18.6 |
| | NL | 04-09 | -37.8 | -5.0 | 02-18 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 11.1 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -39.4 | -1.8 | 12-17 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| | PL | 05-99 | -50.7 | -15.0 | 03-18 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 7.4 |
| | PT | 06-93 | -24.5 | -3.9 | 10-17 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 |
| | RO | 07-92 | -70.9 | -17.8 | 05-15 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 0.1 |
| | SI | 04-09 | -53.8 | -13.9 | 01-18 | 25.4 | 21.3 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 17.4 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 15.3 |
| | SK | 02-09 | -57.1 | -12.0 | 12-17 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 21.1 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 3.1 |
| | FI | 06-91 | -58.7 | -14.5 | 02-18 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 22.3 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 18.9 | 14.8 | 10.5 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 11.7 |
| | SE | 03-09 | -60.1 | -13.6 | 02-11 | 26.3 | 21.0 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 8.4 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -51.3 | -11.3 | 10-17 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 03-09 | -14.3 | 5.5 | 02-95 | 27.1 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 11.3 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -15.5 | 4.8 | 03-11 | 24.8 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 11.3 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -21.1 | 2.8 | 12-94 | 25.9 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 7.3 |
| | BG | 08-09 | -5.5 | 18.5 | 11-96 | 90.6 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| | CZ | 01-09 | -17.4 | 10.9 | 03-95 | 69.9 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 7.7 |
| | DK | 01-15 | -19.5 | 1.1 | 01-08 | 26.4 | 3.3 | -1.5 | -1.8 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 5.3 | -1.4 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 0.3 |
| | DE | 03-09 | -12.8 | 5.3 | 04-11 | 28.2 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 17.3 |
| | EE | 02-09 | -36.9 | 12.3 | 04-92 | 86.3 | 13.2 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 10.7 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 03-09 | -18.1 | 10.0 | 10-90 | 40.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | -2.8 | 0.1 | -4.5 | -0.1 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| | ES | 03-09 | -20.3 | 1.0 | 03-95 | 33.0 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 6.6 | -3.4 | 4.4 |
| | FR | 01-99 | -24.7 | 1.6 | 03-11 | 32.9 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 9.9 |
| | HR | 02-09 | -21.9 | 0.5 | 07-08 | 30.9 | 12.1 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 14.7 |
| | IT | 03-09 | -13.2 | 8.0 | 03-95 | 39.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -18.5 | 2.7 | 10-03 | 38.7 | -5.9 | -4.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 4.6 | -4.8 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 7.0 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -25.8 | 13.0 | 07-94 | 51.5 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| | LT | 04-09 | -36.2 | 9.0 | 11-93 | 75.0 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 5.1 |
| | LU | 08-91 | -52.5 | -3.9 | 12-94 | 51.2 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 23.8 | 26.8 | 22.1 |
| | HU | 01-09 | -17.3 | 13.5 | 01-01 | 49.4 | 9.7 | 16.9 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 19.8 | 22.0 |
| | MT | 12-04 | -41.7 | -10.0 | 12-03 | 36.1 | 17.3 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 2.5 | -13.4 | 10.0 | -7.9 | 4.1 | -5.7 | -5.7 | -5.5 | -3.4 |
| | NL | 04-09 | -14.3 | 7.2 | 03-11 | 25.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 12.1 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -28.7 | 1.9 | 03-11 | 30.3 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 17.4 | 14.4 | 14.5 |
| | PL | 04-09 | -5.9 | 11.1 | 06-93 | 40.8 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| | PT | 01-09 | -24.3 | 4.2 | 10-90 | 27.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| | RO | 01-16 | -3.3 | 30.6 | 10-93 | 91.2 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| | SI | 03-09 | -32.1 | -2.9 | 03-11 | 25.9 | 14.7 | 17.9 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| | SK | 07-11 | -44.4 | 16.1 | 04-95 | 81.2 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -2.6 | 10.1 | 8.6 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| | FI | 03-09 | -30.7 | 4.4 | 08-94 | 51.2 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 17.1 |
| | SE | 06-09 | -17.7 | 7.4 | 12-94 | 40.7 | 24.4 | 18.0 | 24.8 | 20.3 | 24.0 | 21.1 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 20.4 |
| | UK | 01-99 | -28.2 | 5.6 | 07-08 | 40.9 | 21.0 | 35.1 | 20.3 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 10.9 |

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2e: Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.

Results of October/November 2018 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

| Year: | 2016 | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Date of survey: | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. |
| | | 2015 Provis. | 2016 Provis. | 2016 Estim. | 2017 Final | 2016 Provis. | 2017 Provis. | 2017 Estim. | 2018 Final | 2017 Provis. | 2018 Provis. | 2018 Estim. | 2019 Final | 2018 Provis. |
| EU | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | : | 6 |
| EA | 8 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | : | : | 7 |
| BE | 8 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 22 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 2 | : | : | 16 |
| BG | -18 | -15 | -21 | -8 | -13 | -11 | -8 | 6 | -12 | -8 | -18 | : | : | -17 |
| CZ | 7 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 9 | : | : | 5 |
| DK | 4 | 3 | 20 | 13 | -4 | -6 | 8 | -12 | 3 | 4 | 2 | : | : | 10 |
| DE | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 9 | : | : | 12 |
| EE | 17 | 34 | 28 | 31 | 1 | 38 | 9 | 11 | 21 | 34 | 17 | : | : | 25 |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | -20 | 3 | -5 | -4 | 35 | 19 | 12 | 2 | 15 | -2 | 27 | : | : | 32 |
| ES | 38 | 8 | -6 | -1 | 11 | 8 | -3 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 2 | : | : | 12 |
| FR | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | : | : | 3 |
| HR | 3 | 8 | -2 | 4 | 5 | -3 | 4 | : | 6 | : | 4 | : | : | 12 |
| IT | 1 | 6 | -3 | 8 | -15 | -5 | -4 | 9 | 0 | 1 | -4 | : | : | -6 |
| CY | 12 | 23 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 8 | : | : | 11 |
| LV | -28 | -30 | -35 | -31 | 9 | 3 | -3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 8 | : | : | -8 |
| LT | 14 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 16 | : | : | 9 |
| LU | 3 | 4 | 1 | -4 | 29 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 21 | -16 | 40 | : | : | 1 |
| HU | 3 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 5 | : | : | 9 |
| MT | -25 | 0 | -42 | 0 | 37 | 0 | : | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | : | : | 35 |
| NL | 4 | -3 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 25 | 44 | : | : | -7 |
| AT | 12 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 7 | : | : | 18 |
| PL | -3 | 15 | 18 | 28 | 25 | 15 | 26 | 30 | 3 | 7 | 2 | : | : | 6 |
| PT | 7 | 8 | 24 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 13 | -4 | 7 | 4 | : | : | -5 |
| RO | -13 | -31 | 9 | -3 | -4 | -24 | -7 | 3 | -25 | -12 | -2 | : | : | -11 |
| SI | 12 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 17 | : | : | 2 |
| SK | 18 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 22 | 25 | -8 | -5 | 13 | 0 | 12 | : | : | 5 |
| FI | 7 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 13 | 17 | -4 | -7 | -8 | : | : | 4 |
| SE | -5 | 5 | 4 | 10 | -9 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | -4 | -3 | : | : | -15 |
| UK | 4 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 10 | : | : | 8 |

Source: European Commission investment survey.

TABLE 2f: Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.

Results of October/November 2018 investment survey, % change in volume, over the preceding year

| Year: | 2016 | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | 2019 | |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Date of survey: | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | Mar./Apr. | Oct./Nov. | 2018 | 2019 |
| | | 2015 Provis. | 2016 Provis. | 2016 Estim. | 2017 Final | 2016 Provis. | 2017 Provis. | 2017 Estim. | 2018 Final | 2017 Provis. | 2018 Provis. | 2018 Estim. | 2019 Final | 2018 Provis. |
| EU | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | : | : | 4 |
| EA | 7 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | : | : | 5 |
| BE | 7 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 | : | : | 14 |
| BG | -19 | -15 | -21 | -8 | -14 | -12 | -9 | 5 | -13 | -10 | -19 | : | : | -18 |
| CZ | 6 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 7 | : | : | 3 |
| DK | 3 | 2 | 19 | 12 | -5 | -7 | 7 | -13 | 1 | 2 | 0 | : | : | 8 |
| DE | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 7 | : | : | 10 |
| EE | 16 | 35 | 29 | 32 | -1 | 35 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 30 | 14 | : | : | 23 |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | -21 | 4 | -4 | -3 | 34 | 20 | 13 | 3 | 14 | -3 | 26 | : | : | 29 |
| ES | 37 | 7 | -7 | -2 | 9 | 6 | -5 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 0 | : | : | 10 |
| FR | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | -1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | -2 | 4 | -1 | : | : | 2 |
| HR | 2 | 9 | -2 | 5 | 3 | -4 | 3 | : | 4 | : | 2 | : | : | 10 |
| IT | 0 | 6 | -3 | 8 | -17 | -5 | -4 | 8 | -2 | 0 | -5 | : | : | -8 |
| CY | 11 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 6 | : | : | 10 |
| LV | -29 | -30 | -35 | -30 | 8 | 2 | -5 | 1 | 5 | -2 | 6 | : | : | -10 |
| LT | 13 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 14 | : | : | 7 |
| LU | 2 | 3 | 0 | -4 | 27 | 41 | 37 | 34 | 19 | -17 | 38 | : | : | 0 |
| HU | 2 | -2 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 3 | : | : | 7 |
| MT | -25 | -2 | -43 | -2 | 35 | -3 | : | -3 | : | -3 | 2 | : | : | 33 |
| NL | 3 | -4 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 42 | : | : | -9 |
| AT | 11 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5 | : | : | 16 |
| PL | -4 | 14 | 16 | 27 | 23 | 14 | 25 | 28 | 1 | 4 | 0 | : | : | 4 |
| PT | 6 | 8 | 24 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 11 | -5 | 6 | 2 | : | : | -7 |
| RO | -13 | -32 | 8 | -4 | -6 | -26 | -9 | 0 | -27 | -13 | -3 | : | : | -13 |
| SI | 11 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 12 | 14 | : | : | 0 |
| SK | 17 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 23 | -9 | -6 | 11 | -1 | 11 | : | : | 3 |
| FI | 6 | 14 | 8 | -1 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 14 | -6 | -9 | -9 | : | : | 2 |
| SE | -5 | 3 | 3 | 8 | -10 | 0 | 0 | 4 | -1 | -5 | -5 | : | : | -16 |
| UK | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 8 | : | : | 6 |

Source: European Commission investment survey.

TABLE 2i: Factors influencing industrial investment by country (2017-2019) - Balances (a)

| | Demand | | | Financial resources or expected profits | | | Technical factors ^(b) | | | Other factors | | |
|-----------|--------|------|------|---|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| EU | 35 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| EA | 33 | 28 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 36 | 34 | 39 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| BE | 37 | 36 | 35 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| BG | 54 | 51 | 50 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
| CZ | 57 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 54 | 55 | 36 | 46 | 45 |
| DK | 43 | 46 | 49 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 34 | 36 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| DE | 31 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 2 | -5 | 44 | 42 | 45 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| EE | 52 | 53 | 51 | 27 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 13 | 19 | 60 |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | 28 | 24 | 26 | -3 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 22 | 22 | -31 | -26 | -27 |
| ES | 71 | 76 | 67 | 65 | 70 | 68 | 65 | 56 | 58 | 25 | 11 | 6 |
| FR | 37 | 38 | 41 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| HR | 10 | 17 | 17 | -5 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 4 | -11 | -13 | -10 |
| IT | 11 | 7 | 29 | 7 | -2 | 22 | 10 | 5 | 28 | -6 | -13 | 10 |
| CY | 7 | 6 | 10 | -6 | 1 | 6 | 4 | -1 | 2 | -7 | -1 | -1 |
| LV | 41 | 42 | 42 | 24 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| LT | 57 | 53 | 56 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 17 | 21 | 21 |
| LU | 25 | 31 | 29 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 32 | 31 | -3 | 1 | 1 |
| HU | 32 | 41 | 32 | 27 | 38 | 28 | 21 | 26 | 10 | -0 | 17 | 2 |
| MT | 25 | 40 | 31 | 18 | 13 | 12 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 18 | 14 | 15 |
| NL | 2 | 8 | 11 | -11 | -13 | -9 | 12 | 13 | 14 | -23 | -23 | -17 |
| AT | 45 | 45 | 47 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 41 | 40 | 37 | -0 | 1 | 3 |
| PL | 34 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 23 | -10 | -13 | -12 |
| PT | 28 | 26 | 27 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| RO | 49 | 51 | 53 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| SI | 37 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 22 | -5 | 1 | 1 |
| SK | 89 | 68 | 72 | 55 | 34 | 33 | 62 | 38 | 43 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| FI | 49 | 51 | 50 | 37 | 30 | 34 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 16 | 22 | 31 |
| SE | 35 | 35 | 30 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 19 | -0 | 1 | |
| UK | 44 | 38 | 41 | 28 | 24 | 24 | 35 | 37 | 36 | 6 | 3 | 2 |

(a) Balances are the weighted averages of the percentages of answers describing each factor as 'very stimulating' (coefficient 1), 'stimulating' (0.5), 'limiting' (-0.5) and 'very limiting' (-1). The answers which do not mention any of these descriptions are not taken into account in calculating these percentages.

(b) The main technical factors are technological developments, the availability of labour and its attitude towards new technologies, and the technical conditions set by the public authorities before they grant the investment permit.

Source : European Commission investment survey.

TABLE 2j: Structure of industrial investment in industry as a whole

(Breakdown of industrialists' views of the type of investment) ^(a)

| | Replacement | | | Extension | | | Rationalisation | | | Other factors | | |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|---------------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| EU | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
| EA | 28 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 18 |
| BE | 32 | 40 | 40 | 48 | 37 | 38 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| BG | 24 | 23 | 28 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| CZ | 61 | 68 | 74 | 22 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| DK | 38 | 36 | 33 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| DE | 26 | 27 | 28 | 36 | 32 | 35 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 25 | 28 | 25 |
| EE | 33 | 38 | 29 | 38 | 34 | 44 | 42 | 47 | 49 | 27 | 31 | 26 |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | 46 | 49 | 70 | 34 | 37 | 22 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| ES | 12 | 22 | 14 | 29 | 35 | 41 | 25 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 9 | 10 |
| HR | 39 | 40 | 45 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| FR | 28 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| IT | 34 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 28 | 30 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| CY | 29 | 38 | 39 | 31 | 42 | 44 | 28 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 6 |
| LV | 40 | 39 | 40 | 31 | 28 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| LT | 36 | 36 | 31 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 24 |
| LU | 67 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 5 | 44 | 43 |
| HU | 36 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 19 |
| MT | 14 | 41 | 40 | 19 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 10 | 14 | 30 | 19 | 16 |
| NL | 40 | 33 | 37 | 35 | 42 | 33 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| AT | 43 | 37 | 38 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| PL | 34 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| PT | 27 | 30 | 25 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| RO | 41 | 39 | 31 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| SI | 28 | 32 | 33 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 14 | 13 |
| SK | 15 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 25 | 26 |
| FI | 34 | 29 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 35 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 11 | 11 | 14 |
| SE | 24 | 26 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 29 | 18 | 15 | 15 |
| UK | 40 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 19 |

(a) % of respondents that choose this category as the most relevant. More than one category can be chosen, therefore the sum of the 4 categories may be greater than 100.

Source : European Commission investment survey.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 03-09 | -29.8 | 9.3 | 06-98 | 33.6 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -25.1 | 9.9 | 06-98 | 35.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -42.9 | 12.2 | 08-07 | 32.2 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 17.1 | 8.7 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 13.5 |
| | BG | 06-10 | -13.6 | 10.6 | 03-07 | 33.4 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 21.8 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 16.6 |
| | CZ | 09-09 | 6.4 | 33.8 | 02-07 | 52.6 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 40.6 |
| | DK | 02-13 | -10.1 | 6.4 | 05-10 | 28.6 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -19.9 | 18.3 | 03-99 | 50.1 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 23.0 |
| | EE | 02-09 | -50.3 | 9.7 | 01-06 | 38.3 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 10-12 | -46.0 | 8.6 | 08-00 | 58.7 | 13.4 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 23.6 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 |
| | ES | 01-09 | -38.7 | 11.3 | 06-98 | 54.0 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 22.2 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 19.6 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -28.8 | -0.3 | 01-90 | 16.2 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -31.6 | 3.5 | 09-16 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 24.5 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.3 |
| | IT | 09-12 | -24.3 | 4.3 | 04-00 | 33.1 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 7.3 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -59.0 | 4.1 | 01-18 | 45.3 | 36.5 | 45.3 | 40.1 | 36.4 | 40.5 | 32.6 | 16.3 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 31.6 | 25.5 | 34.9 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -43.9 | 4.5 | 12-06 | 20.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -47.2 | 8.9 | 07-06 | 34.3 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 29.5 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.6 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -44.2 | -4.7 | 04-18 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 10.9 | 17.9 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 17.7 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 13.6 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -22.0 | 23.0 | 05-07 | 65.2 | 44.7 | 37.6 | 29.8 | 32.7 | 29.4 | 40.2 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 36.1 | 42.2 | 30.7 | 36.2 |
| | NL | 03-09 | -41.6 | 6.8 | 04-07 | 46.5 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 12.6 |
| | AT | 04-09 | -24.9 | 15.2 | 06-98 | 33.4 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 27.2 | 24.2 | 27.4 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 27.9 | 30.5 | 20.9 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -12.0 | 3.5 | 07-07 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -31.5 | 1.4 | 06-01 | 24.6 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 14.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 12.5 |
| | RO | 06-09 | -19.3 | 11.8 | 06-04 | 56.2 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| | SI | 04-09 | -28.9 | 14.6 | 09-02 | 38.0 | 29.4 | 25.9 | 24.7 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 23.4 | 22.4 |
| | SK | 05-09 | -24.0 | 22.8 | 03-02 | 62.6 | -0.6 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 2.4 | -5.1 | -8.8 | -0.2 | -11.0 |
| | FI | 12-01 | -47.6 | 14.5 | 09-00 | 51.1 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 23.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -26.3 | 20.6 | 02-11 | 53.0 | 30.7 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 27.1 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 28.3 | 24.8 | 20.5 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -57.4 | 4.5 | 10-97 | 36.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | -2.2 |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 03-09 | -34.6 | 4.6 | 04-00 | 34.2 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -30.3 | 6.4 | 08-00 | 42.2 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -55.1 | 2.1 | 07-07 | 31.7 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 15.6 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| | BG | 06-10 | -14.1 | 8.3 | 05-02 | 46.1 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 19.9 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| | CZ | 09-09 | 25.2 | 55.5 | 07-02 | 74.7 | 61.9 | 62.4 | 61.9 | 62.3 | 60.4 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 61.3 | 59.8 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 58.5 |
| | DK | 12-11 | -16.2 | 3.6 | 05-10 | 26.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| | DE | 01-03 | -38.8 | 16.9 | 12-98 | 59.3 | 19.1 | 22.8 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 14.1 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -54.0 | 11.8 | 11-02 | 47.4 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 08-12 | -47.3 | 1.9 | 09-00 | 54.7 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 27.2 | 25.5 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| | ES | 05-09 | -49.0 | 7.0 | 04-00 | 64.9 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 22.3 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 13.7 |
| | FR | 07-91 | -34.1 | -3.4 | 12-04 | 18.4 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -39.6 | -1.4 | 11-16 | 26.2 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 14.1 |
| | IT | 10-02 | -34.7 | 4.4 | 04-00 | 55.9 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 9.9 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -64.8 | -3.3 | 01-18 | 40.2 | 23.9 | 40.2 | 26.8 | 21.9 | 33.1 | 20.0 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 27.2 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -42.4 | 3.1 | 04-03 | 20.4 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | LT | 05-09 | -49.5 | 8.3 | 03-03 | 50.9 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 25.8 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 29.7 | 28.2 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 02-09 | -40.9 | -5.8 | 05-02 | 17.9 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 11.0 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -31.9 | 20.8 | 05-07 | 75.7 | 43.3 | 31.5 | 27.2 | 34.2 | 24.8 | 30.9 | 25.6 | 25.1 | 28.3 | 40.2 | 29.3 | 35.8 |
| | NL | 07-93 | -68.7 | -15.6 | 05-07 | 49.7 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| | AT | 06-09 | -28.3 | 11.8 | 03-18 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 28.8 | 33.4 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 29.1 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 29.1 | 17.6 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -14.1 | 2.6 | 08-07 | 20.3 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| | PT | 11-12 | -36.4 | -1.5 | 11-97 | 21.6 | 11.7 | 17.8 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 13.6 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 13.5 |
| | RO | 05-09 | -18.0 | 13.7 | 04-03 | 67.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| | SI | 10-12 | -19.6 | 21.8 | 10-02 | 56.8 | 41.5 | 38.2 | 37.6 | 33.4 | 37.2 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 36.9 | 38.4 |
| | SK | 04-09 | -28.9 | 18.7 | 06-03 | 63.2 | -15.7 | -16.9 | -4.7 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 5.9 | -0.8 | -8.3 | -15.0 | -21.0 | -9.3 | -24.7 |
| | FI | 12-01 | -92.4 | 8.5 | 11-02 | 112.4 | 14.1 | 23.0 | 28.1 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 4.1 |
| | SE | 01-02 | -60.2 | 16.1 | 02-11 | 52.9 | 26.5 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 10.5 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 20.3 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 16.3 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -64.0 | -8.9 | 12-97 | 26.9 | 0.4 | -4.1 | -5.6 | -3.8 | -4.6 | -7.4 | -5.6 | -8.1 | -8.4 | -2.4 | -7.7 | -8.4 |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | 03-09 | -30.3 | 8.4 | 08-98 | 31.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.3 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -26.1 | 8.7 | 03-00 | 34.6 | 18.3 | 18. | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | 03-09 | -24.5 | 15.3 | 12-97 | 40.6 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 14.3 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -19.5 | 14.9 | 08-00 | 41.4 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 |
| | BE | 02-09 | -31.9 | 22.8 | 07-00 | 47.1 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 22.5 | 16.2 | 30.9 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 19.1 | 13.3 | 14.3 |
| | BG | 06-10 | -1.6 | 19.3 | 05-02 | 49.2 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 25.4 | 21.1 | 29.1 | 23.6 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 22.5 | 25.6 |
| | CZ | 06-09 | -1.8 | 24.8 | 02-07 | 50.4 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 21.2 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 30.0 |
| | DK | 01-12 | -7.7 | 9.9 | 01-11 | 35.4 | 19.0 | 11.8 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 11.5 |
| | DE | 11-01 | -15.7 | 21.5 | 09-00 | 60.0 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 18.1 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 31.7 | 27.9 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 29.0 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -46.2 | 8.0 | 12-05 | 32.9 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-15 | -54.1 | 13.9 | 09-01 | 73.5 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 28.3 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 16.2 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -27.0 | 23.0 | 06-98 | 57.6 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 30.6 | 34.7 | 30.6 | 35.5 | 29.5 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 27.6 | 30.7 | 31.4 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -28.1 | 1.4 | 11-06 | 17.4 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| | HR | 03-09 | -21.8 | 10.6 | 03-17 | 36.3 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 20.7 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 18.7 | 14.8 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 21.6 |
| | IT | 04-96 | -31.3 | 10.7 | 06-98 | 42.0 | 17.9 | 7.8 | 12.4 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -54.6 | 13.7 | 11-17 | 60.0 | 44.1 | 51.7 | 45.5 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 16.4 | 29.5 | 33.1 | 49.9 | 39.0 | 35.4 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -43.3 | 7.7 | 12-06 | 27.8 | 9.9 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -41.3 | 9.4 | 11-18 | 34.0 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 28.3 | 23.5 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 32.0 | 33.5 | 34.0 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 03-09 | -48.7 | -1.5 | 03-18 | 31.3 | 20.3 | 25.1 | 28.2 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 17.8 | 19.9 | 17.1 | 20.3 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -17.7 | 24.1 | 08-07 | 52.6 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 24.6 | 26.4 | 29.2 | 48.6 | 34.8 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 50.5 | 34.0 | 38.9 |
| | NL | 02-09 | -30.1 | 15.4 | 02-07 | 58.9 | 18.3 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 14.5 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 15.1 |
| | AT | 02-09 | -30.6 | 16.1 | 12-96 | 36.7 | 27.1 | 26.3 | 23.8 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 17.2 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 27.8 | 26.8 | 17.3 |
| | PL | 03-03 | -15.1 | 7.0 | 12-07 | 28.2 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.1 |
| | PT | 09-03 | -23.0 | 5.8 | 06-01 | 33.1 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 14.1 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 16.7 |
| | RO | 06-09 | -22.9 | 11.9 | 06-04 | 51.4 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 6.0 |
| | SI | 04-09 | -30.0 | 13.9 | 07-08 | 43.2 | 24.7 | 22.0 | 16.5 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 16.4 | 12.6 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 18.6 |
| | SK | 03-09 | -19.0 | 27.3 | 01-02 | 85.5 | 20.8 | 24.6 | 23.4 | 9.1 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 15.6 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 5.7 |
| | FI | 07-02 | -41.0 | 17.2 | 04-00 | 51.9 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 36.8 | 24.8 | 34.4 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 28.4 | 18.9 | 22.4 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -25.7 | 25.8 | 02-01 | 66.0 | 36.9 | 35.9 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 35.2 | 36.5 | 32.0 | 27.9 | 32.4 | 26.1 | 28.2 |
| | UK | 01-09 | -54.1 | 15.6 | 10-97 | 55.7 | 4.2 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 19.9 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 16.8 | 2.3 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4) | EU | 06-09 | -21.4 | 5.9 | 02-99 | 27.5 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -17.8 | 6.4 | 02-99 | 30.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -46.0 | 7.0 | 12-99 | 33.7 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 12.7 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 14.2 | -8.9 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 15.3 |
| | BG | 08-12 | -30.5 | -6.4 | 02-18 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 1.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -4.8 | -3.0 | 2.7 |
| | CZ | 07-09 | -43.9 | -5.2 | 11-02 | 27.0 | 8.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 5.6 | -0.3 | -3.1 |
| | DK | 06-12 | -17.6 | -3.9 | 04-11 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 0.5 | -2.0 | 3.8 | -1.2 | 0.7 | -5.4 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -21.3 | 11.7 | 03-99 | 42.3 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 22.8 | 20.8 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.3 |
| | EE | 02-09 | -28.2 | 3.3 | 01-11 | 18.0 | 3.0 | 6.8 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -4.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 06-01 | -44.5 | -3.6 | 06-00 | 41.9 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.3 |
| | ES | 02-10 | -25.7 | 6.1 | 08-98 | 44.0 | 15.5 | 19.1 | 14.7 | 18.1 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 26.0 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 5.6 | 8.6 |
| | FR | 05-09 | -26.7 | 2.6 | 02-01 | 25.4 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -3.5 |
| | HR | 11-09 | -12.0 | 0.4 | 07-16 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 10.4 |
| | IT | 02-14 | -23.7 | 2.0 | 04-06 | 27.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | -0.8 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| | CY | 10-12 | -19.9 | 0.3 | 07-08 | 36.4 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 | -8.4 | 6.4 | -2.1 | -5.7 | 0.3 | -11.2 | 1.8 | 9.9 |
| | LV | 08-09 | -47.9 | 0.1 | 12-06 | 17.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 0.1 |
| | LT | 08-09 | -54.9 | 1.3 | 04-07 | 42.2 | 16.5 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 15.0 | 21.2 | 17.7 | 14.0 | 22.9 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 22.0 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 04-09 | -29.5 | -6.4 | 01-16 | 13.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.5 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -22.4 | 11.7 | 10-18 | 40.7 | 25.3 | 1.5 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 29.4 | 22.2 | 11.4 | 25.3 | 37.4 | 29.1 | 40.7 | 25.3 |
| | NL | 07-09 | -37.6 | 1.9 | 09-98 | 51.8 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 11.0 |
| | AT | 08-09 | -22.8 | 8.8 | 01-13 | 27.1 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 14.8 | 18.8 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 17.1 |
| | PL | 01-04 | -17.0 | -1.3 | 01-08 | 12.8 | -1.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| | PT | 05-03 | -38.6 | -6.5 | 07-98 | 23.3 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 6.7 |
| | RO | 01-03 | -28.8 | -1.1 | 12-04 | 23.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| | SI | 04-10 | -36.7 | -2.3 | 04-08 | 26.3 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 |
| | SK | 12-04 | -67.6 | -21.8 | 06-16 | 18.1 | -34.5 | -32.2 | -6.6 | -7.0 | 6.0 | -5.7 | -8.8 | -24.9 | -25.1 | -28.2 | -22.5 | -25.6 |
| | FI | 07-03 | -36.6 | 12.0 | 11-97 | 88.0 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 8.7 |
| | SE | 04-03 | -39.9 | 4.6 | 01-01 | 42.1 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 12.3 | 17.0 |
| | UK | 07-09 | -41.4 | 6.7 | 08-15 | 42.2 | 20.3 | 17.7 | 20.1 | 14.4 | 2.5 | 12.3 | -0.7 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 18.3 | 11.8 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | 02-09 | -20.5 | 7.0 | 10-99 | 23.1 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -16.2 | 5.7 | 01-01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 02-09 | -11.9 | 3.7 | 06-08 | 13.2 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.4 |
| | EA | 05-09 | -8.4 | 3.8 | 12-07 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.7 |
| | BE | 01-10 | -13.8 | 6.6 | 07-08 | 28.8 | 25.0 | 21.8 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 15.6 |
| | BG | 01-11 | -11.9 | 6.0 | 07-04 | 37.5 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 10.1 |
| | CZ | 02-13 | -8.3 | 4.4 | 01-04 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 14.8 |
| | DK | 01-13 | -7.4 | 0.4 | 12-10 | 16.2 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| | DE | 04-03 | -8.5 | 11.7 | 04-18 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 22.2 | 24.7 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.9 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -31.5 | 9.1 | 01-18 | 26.8 | 22.1 | 26.8 | 22.4 | 17.1 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 14.1 | 21.7 | 17.8 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 09-12 | -40.2 | -4.1 | 06-06 | 24.2 | -5.5 | -3.8 | -3.6 | 0.7 | 6.6 | -2.5 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -5.2 | -4.4 | -2.1 |
| | ES | 11-11 | -17.9 | 2.9 | 09-04 | 20.3 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 9.4 |
| | FR | 07-09 | -21.0 | -3.0 | 04-90 | 16.6 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -4.4 | -5.3 | -1.3 | -2.7 | -3.6 | -3.2 |
| | HR | 03-10 | -10.6 | -0.6 | 07-08 | 25.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.5 |
| | IT | 04-13 | -15.6 | -0.5 | 05-04 | 17.7 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 2.1 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -38.9 | 0.9 | 06-03 | 72.7 | -5.1 | -9.6 | -6.4 | -2.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -10.0 | -1.3 | -2.8 | -7.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 |
| | LV | 12-09 | -31.1 | 6.3 | 12-07 | 35.8 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| | LT | 06-09 | -23.0 | 0.8 | 08-06 | 20.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.5 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 02-09 | -8.5 | 6.1 | 09-06 | 28.0 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 20.5 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 24.1 |
| | MT | 11-16 | -45.0 | 2.1 | 11-18 | 39.0 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 6.3 | -1.0 | 1.6 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 10.3 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 39.0 |
| | NL | 08-09 | -5.5 | 9.0 | 01-07 | 30.7 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 14.3 |
| | AT | 05-09 | -10.3 | 9.8 | 11-07 | 30.4 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 15.4 |
| | PL | 07-13 | -10.6 | 1.1 | 04-08 | 16.8 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| | PT | 11-03 | -17.1 | -0.6 | 11-05 | 13.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -8.7 | 12.2 | 04-04 | 54.5 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| | SI | 02-10 | -16.4 | 1.3 | 01-08 | 23.1 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 6.1 |
| | SK | 12-10 | -17.5 | 10.6 | 07-02 | 68.9 | 25.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 18.1 | 3.5 | 22.5 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| | FI | 07-04 | -25.1 | 8.6 | 01-08 | 40.7 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 17.2 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -17.0 | 9.4 | 11-07 | 32.4 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 11.8 |
| | UK | 02-09 | -34.3 | 2.2 | 01-18 | 23.8 | 16.0 | 23.8 | 17.8 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 14.4 |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b) | EU | 03-09 | -32,5 | -11,1 | 08-00 | 1,4 | -0,6 | 0,4 | -0,3 | -0,3 | -0,5 | -0,1 | -1,3 | -0,7 | -1,8 | -2,8 | -2,7 | -3,7 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -34,7 | -12,0 | 05-00 | 2,0 | 0,5 | 1,4 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 0,2 | -0,6 | -0,5 | -1,9 | -2,9 | -2,7 | -3,9 |
| | BE | 02-09 | -26,5 | -6,5 | 12-00 | 16,2 | 1,8 | 4,0 | -0,3 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 0,7 | -1,6 | 0,2 | -0,6 | 0,6 | 1,0 | -1,5 |
| | BG | 04-09 | -50,1 | -32,5 | 08-01 | -13,0 | -23,6 | -22,4 | -21,6 | -22,2 | -22,9 | -22,1 | -22,5 | -23,1 | -24,9 | -23,7 | -26,4 | -31,1 |
| | CZ | 03-98 | -35,8 | -9,6 | 05-18 | 11,9 | 7,0 | 11,3 | 10,8 | 11,1 | 10,9 | 11,9 | 11,0 | 9,2 | 6,8 | 8,1 | 7,9 | 4,3 |
| | DK | 10-90 | -11,8 | 8,7 | 03-15 | 21,9 | 16,1 | 16,6 | 16,8 | 16,0 | 14,0 | 15,9 | 16,0 | 16,9 | 14,2 | 16,0 | 15,3 | 13,4 |
| | DE | 04-09 | -32,9 | -7,3 | 11-10 | 10,9 | 6,1 | 7,4 | 6,5 | 6,1 | 6,1 | 5,9 | 4,6 | 4,5 | 4,4 | 4,5 | 3,5 | 4,9 |
| | EE | 04-93 | -56,3 | -14,6 | 04-06 | 12,8 | -4,1 | -6,8 | -5,8 | -6,6 | -1,9 | 0,0 | -0,4 | -1,5 | -2,4 | 0,1 | -5,1 | -4,8 |
| | IE | 03-09 | -59,8 | -8,8 | 01-00 | 21,2 | 11,4 | 12,1 | 12,3 | 13,6 | 13,1 | 14,4 | 10,6 | 12,9 | 8,9 | 7,0 | 4,7 | : |
| | EL | 10-11 | -83,8 | -41,3 | 04-00 | -5,8 | -50,3 | -51,0 | -53,0 | -52,8 | -48,8 | -51,0 | -52,4 | -49,9 | -47,8 | -44,9 | -38,3 | -35,8 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -47,6 | -12,6 | 12-15 | 5,4 | -1,5 | 1,3 | 0,4 | -3,5 | -0,7 | 0,5 | 1,8 | 0,6 | -2,5 | -8,0 | -7,5 | -6,6 |
| | FR | 03-09 | -37,0 | -17,8 | 01-01 | 3,3 | -3,9 | -4,0 | -7,1 | -5,9 | -6,7 | -5,3 | -9,5 | -8,3 | -10,6 | -13,4 | -11,3 | -17,2 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -51,5 | -28,6 | 05-18 | -6,3 | -13,8 | -12,4 | -8,7 | -12,3 | -11,0 | -6,3 | -10,5 | -8,5 | -9,0 | -12,1 | -11,6 | -9,5 |
| | IT | 06-12 | -41,5 | -15,5 | 06-01 | 2,5 | -6,4 | -6,1 | -6,4 | -5,6 | -5,1 | -7,2 | -3,2 | -4,3 | -6,6 | -6,1 | -5,9 | -7,8 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -64,4 | -28,9 | 02-18 | 5,0 | -1,2 | 0,8 | 5,0 | 2,2 | 4,4 | 2,9 | -2,6 | -10,6 | -6,7 | -5,6 | -5,2 | -6,5 |
| | LV | 07-09 | -54,9 | -15,8 | 09-06 | 1,0 | -8,4 | -1,0 | -8,9 | -9,3 | -8,7 | -6,7 | -9,7 | -9,0 | -7,2 | -5,4 | -6,4 | -7,6 |
| | LT | 01-09 | -56,1 | -14,3 | 05-07 | 9,2 | -8,4 | -9,7 | -7,9 | -7,9 | -5,3 | -3,3 | -5,2 | -2,9 | -2,5 | -1,1 | -3,8 | -3,7 |
| | LU | 12-08 | -20,7 | 1,4 | 01-18 | 19,1 | 14,0 | 19,1 | 17,3 | 14,0 | 14,3 | 14,6 | 14,3 | 17,2 | 13,6 | 14,8 | 17,3 | 15,6 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -68,8 | -30,3 | 08-02 | 0,2 | -7,7 | -8,7 | -7,5 | -5,8 | -3,8 | -6,9 | -5,6 | -8,5 | -12,0 | -8,4 | -9,2 | -11,3 |
| | MT | 04-11 | -41,3 | -16,0 | 02-18 | 27,4 | 22,5 | 24,5 | 27,4 | 25,6 | 22,7 | 21,9 | 23,2 | 23,4 | 22,7 | 23,6 | 23,8 | 22,7 |
| | NL | 02-13 | -30,6 | 0,8 | 04-00 | 22,9 | 18,3 | 19,0 | 18,6 | 19,4 | 17,9 | 16,5 | 17,1 | 17,4 | 16,2 | 15,4 | 11,5 | 11,8 |
| | AT | 04-09 | -23,0 | -1,7 | 06-07 | 16,3 | 11,8 | 11,7 | 12,5 | 12,5 | 12,9 | 11,2 | 9,2 | 8,7 | 8,1 | 9,9 | 9,3 | 9,4 |
| | PL | 08-01 | -40,1 | -18,8 | 05-18 | 2,0 | -1,1 | 0,6 | 1,3 | -0,2 | 1,7 | 2,0 | 1,5 | 1,5 | -0,4 | -0,9 | -1,7 | -0,6 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -53,7 | -21,2 | 10-17 | 4,6 | 1,4 | 0,5 | 1,8 | 2,8 | 3,1 | 4,3 | 2,2 | -0,4 | -0,6 | -1,2 | -0,7 | -1,2 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -63,3 | -27,5 | 03-17 | -10,4 | -25,1 | -26,4 | -26,5 | -24,5 | -23,2 | -24,3 | -26,1 | -22,4 | -21,3 | -19,9 | -20,2 | -21,5 |
| | SI | 09-12 | -46,1 | -18,7 | 04-18 | 2,1 | 0,5 | 2,0 | 1,6 | 0,8 | 2,1 | 1,0 | 0,9 | -0,8 | -4,5 | -8,9 | -7,1 | -5,7 |
| | SK | 09-99 | -49,0 | -20,6 | 12-06 | 6,6 | -5,7 | -3,0 | -3,8 | -5,5 | -7,1 | -3,0 | -3,4 | -3,9 | -3,9 | -4,3 | -4,3 | -3,9 |
| | FI | 12-08 | -6,4 | 13,9 | 10-17 | 27,2 | 26,9 | 26,1 | 26,8 | 25,1 | 25,5 | 25,2 | 23,6 | 23,9 | 22,9 | 23,2 | 19,8 | 20,1 |
| | SE | 12-08 | -10,0 | 10,4 | 09-10 | 28,0 | 16,7 | 16,3 | 14,6 | 13,6 | 15,0 | 13,6 | 13,6 | 11,6 | 14,4 | 15,6 | 12,1 | 13,9 |
| | UK | 01-09 | -35,2 | -8,4 | 05-14 | 7,6 | -7,0 | -4,8 | -4,1 | -3,4 | -5,9 | -3,0 | -7,0 | -2,9 | -3,6 | -5,8 | -5,2 | -6,1 |
| FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | 07-08 | -12,7 | -2,0 | 04-01 | 5,5 | 1,3 | 1,1 | 0,9 | 1,6 | 1,3 | 2,0 | 1,8 | 2,3 | 2,0 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,0 |
| | EA | 11-12 | -13,6 | -3,1 | 03-00 | 4,7 | 0,0 | -0,4 | -0,9 | -0,7 | -0,2 | -0,1 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 | -1,0 | -0,5 | -0,9 |
| | BE | 12-93 | -8,9 | 1,0 | 08-00 | 13,2 | 0,5 | 0,0 | -2,2 | 0,9 | 1,2 | 0,6 | -3,3 | -1,5 | -1,3 | -1,8 | 0,4 | -1,5 |
| | BG | 10-12 | -34,0 | -18,8 | 07-01 | 3,2 | -14,8 | -13,1 | -11,9 | -10,7 | -12,8 | -12,0 | -12,3 | -14,5 | -13,8 | -14,1 | -18,8 | -24,1 |
| | CZ | 02-98 | -31,7 | -5,5 | 05-18 | 15,2 | 12,3 | 12,5 | 14,7 | 15,0 | 14,5 | 15,2 | 13,4 | 14,2 | 12,4 | 12,0 | 12,1 | 11,1 |
| | DK | 12-90 | 1,8 | 12,4 | 10-00 | 38,7 | 15,5 | 15,1 | 16,5 | 14,4 | 12,2 | 12,4 | 15,6 | 12,7 | 14,2 | 11,5 | 14,1 | 14,1 |
| | DE | 02-94 | -15,1 | -1,9 | 12-16 | 6,5 | 6,3 | 6,0 | 6,0 | 5,7 | 5,3 | 5,6 | 6,1 | 5,5 | 5,3 | 6,3 | 6,2 | 6,1 |
| | EE | 04-93 | -38,3 | -4,5 | 04-06 | 17,3 | 3,9 | -0,8 | 3,4 | 5,8 | 4,7 | 5,8 | 5,9 | 5,4 | 3,6 | 6,3 | 2,9 | 3,4 |
| | IE | 04-13 | -41,1 | -5,4 | 01-00 | 15,9 | 4,6 | 3,3 | 2,9 | 4,9 | 6,5 | 7,6 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,4 | 0,2 | 0,7 | : |
| | EL | 10-11 | -79,1 | -28,5 | 04-00 | 9,5 | -45,2 | -44,6 | -46,1 | -50,7 | -45,8 | -45,9 | -45,4 | -46,0 | -39,2 | -38,4 | -30,8 | -29,6 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -30,2 | -2,2 | 12-15 | 10,1 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,8 | -0,8 | 2,6 | 4,2 | 5,4 | 5,3 | 3,9 | 1,1 | 1,9 | 2,8 |
| | FR | 05-13 | -17,3 | -4,3 | 01-01 | 6,2 | -6,9 | -7,9 | -11,3 | -8,7 | -7,3 | -7,9 | -9,5 | -7,8 | -7,8 | -11,2 | -9,9 | -11,4 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -32,3 | -10,2 | 11-18 | 7,2 | 3,0 | 1,0 | 3,3 | 2,2 | 4,0 | 6,2 | 3,1 | 3,7 | 6,0 | 5,3 | 4,8 | 7,2 |
| | IT | 07-12 | -20,3 | -3,2 | 07-01 | 6,8 | -3,2 | -3,2 | -1,9 | -1,5 | -1,7 | -2,3 | -0,5 | -0,7 | -1,3 | -1,5 | -1,8 | -2,5 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -46,9 | -15,1 | 02-18 | 9,8 | 4,2 | 5,3 | 9,8 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,4 | 3,9 | 0,0 | 2,3 | 4,1 | 1,5 | -0,6 |
| | LV | 06-09 | -38,7 | 1,3 | 09-06 | 16,3 | 7,2 | 10,5 | 7,1 | 6,2 | 7,4 | 7,7 | 6,8 | 4,1 | 9,6 | 9,4 | 7,6 | 5,5 |
| | LT | 01-09 | -37,7 | -3,7 | 03-07 | 12,5 | 1,9 | 2,2 | 2,0 | 1,3 | 4,1 | 4,7 | 2,5 | 3,4 | 5,5 | 6,7 | 4,9 | 4,1 |
| | LU | 09-14 | -9,4 | 0,3 | 06-02 | 11,8 | 2,3 | 6,6 | 3,6 | 4,0 | 3,6 | 5,6 | 3,4 | 6,4 | 5,2 | 2,5 | 5,7 | 5,6 |
| | HU | 04-95 | -62,7 | -20,3 | 08-02 | 16,2 | 4,1 | 4,2 | 5,1 | 8,3 | 9,5 | 6,0 | 7,2 | 4,5 | 2,2 | 2,1 | 1,7 | 0,2 |
| | MT | 11-08 | -41,2 | -12,7 | 02-18 | 23,3 | 18,3 | 18,2 | 23,3 | 19,6 | 17,2 | 14,3 | 16,5 | 18,9 | 16,1 | 15,3 | 17,4 | 17,0 |
| | NL | 02-13 | -20,5 | 4,9 | 12-99 | 20,5 | 5,6 | 5,1 | 2,0 | 3,8 | 4,4 | 2,5 | 3,5 | 3,0 | 4,8 | 3,5 | 2,3 | 3,4 |
| | AT | 04-96 | -18,3 | -3,1 | 12-17 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 4,3 | 3,7 | 4,2 | 6,7 | 5,2 | 5,2 | 2,9 | 4,0 | 5,2 |
| | PL | 12-11 | -34,7 | -5,6 | 05-18 | 6,7 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 4,3 | 3,7 | 4,2 | 6,7 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,9 | 4,4 | 4,5 | 3,9 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -47,0 | -5,8 | 03-17 | 11,0 | -2,1 | -2,1 | -4,2 | -4,5 | -3,6 | -2,2 | -3,4 | -6,0 | -1,4 | -1,9 | 1,2 | 1,6 |
| | SI | 09-12 | -41,2 | -13,3 | 06-18 | 3,1 | -1,5 | -1,4 | -0,7 | -0,9 | 0,1 | 1,2 | 3,1 | -0,4 | 0,2 | -4,1 | -2,6 | 1,0 |
| | SK | 08-99 | -44,7 | -14,1 | 12-06 | 10,3 | -2,5 | 0,8 | -0,8 | -1,4 | -3,1 | -4,6 | -2,8 | -8,1 | -1,0 | -0,2 | -1,2 | -0,8 |
| | FI | 04-93 | -8,3 | 6,6 | 10-04 | 12,7 | 11,7 | 11,6 | 11,9 | 10,0 | 8,9 | 11,1 | 11,6 | 11,0 | 10,7 | 11,2 | 10,8 | 11,2 |
| | SE | 09-96 | -12,6 | 9,4 | 07-02 | 17,6 | 11,6 | 12,9 | 12,7 | 12,4 | 12,2 | 10,2 | 11,0 | 11,0 | 11,7 | 12,0 | 10,7 | 11,3 |
| | UK | 03-90 | -22,8 | 1,8 | 09-02 | 15,5 | 3,1 | 4,2 | 4,0 | 7,8 | 3,9 | 7,6 | 6,3 | 8,3 | 7,2 | 5,2 | 4,7 | 5,2 |
| GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4) | EU | 03-09 | -39,9 | -11,7 | 03-15 | 1,4 | 0,1 | 0,1 | -0,4 | -1,7 | -3,0 | -4,0 | -5,4 | -4,7 | -5,8 | -6,7 | -6,9 | -9,5 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -43,8 | -12,0 | 01-18 | 5,8 | 5,7 | 5,8 | 5,0 | 3,1 | 1,5 | -0,5 | -1,3 | -1,5 | -1,6 | -2,6 | -3,3 | -6,2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11) | EU | 08-93 | -16.5 | -6.5 | 08-18 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | EA | 06-08 | -17.5 | -8.3 | 04-01 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -2.2 |
| | BE | 12-12 | -9.3 | 8.1 | 06-98 | 31.2 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -2.1 | 1.6 | -1.6 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 |
| | BG | 03-02 | -80.7 | -64.0 | 01-17 | -42.7 | -44.9 | -45.7 | -44.3 | -47.6 | -47.9 | -48.8 | -49.9 | -44.2 | -46.6 | -44.4 | -46.4 | -52.4 |
| | CZ | 03-98 | -16.2 | -0.8 | 06-18 | 20.5 | 10.5 | 19.8 | 14.6 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 16.2 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 14.4 |
| | DK | 01-90 | -3.2 | 24.8 | 12-06 | 39.9 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 26.9 | 29.2 | 26.0 | 32.2 | 27.2 | 32.1 | 30.5 | 28.8 |
| | DE | 03-03 | -5.2 | 6.3 | 08-90 | 23.4 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 13.9 |
| | EE | 10-93 | -69.2 | -34.6 | 05-06 | -4.2 | -17.9 | -25.8 | -24.3 | -15.0 | -16.2 | -15.4 | -15.7 | -18.0 | -19.0 | -18.1 | -28.2 | -21.1 |
| | IE | 04-13 | -14.6 | 2.0 | 04-15 | 25.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 04-17 | -86.8 | -53.9 | 01-00 | -23.3 | -77.5 | -75.9 | -75.9 | -76.3 | -72.8 | -77.4 | -75.8 | -74.9 | -75.1 | -75.3 | -69.3 | -66.2 |
| | ES | 12-08 | -44.5 | -23.6 | 07-00 | 0.0 | -17.1 | -17.8 | -19.1 | -20.7 | -21.1 | -18.0 | -18.1 | -18.1 | -16.2 | -15.9 | -17.0 | -17.7 |
| | FR | 03-96 | -35.8 | -17.1 | 06-17 | -1.1 | -4.6 | -6.7 | -9.3 | -10.1 | -11.2 | -6.7 | -10.7 | -7.1 | -7.7 | -10.2 | -8.8 | -13.5 |
| | HR | 12-12 | -63.5 | -52.1 | 08-18 | -29.8 | -38.1 | -38.3 | -35.0 | -36.8 | -40.9 | -32.0 | -34.8 | -32.9 | -29.8 | -34.8 | -33.7 | -35.3 |
| | IT | 09-12 | -49.5 | -21.3 | 03-91 | 2.2 | -13.0 | -11.7 | -11.3 | -9.6 | -9.2 | -7.1 | -10.4 | -11.3 | -11.0 | -12.3 | -11.9 | -10.4 |
| | CY | 06-13 | -67.1 | -45.4 | 06-01 | -12.3 | -33.6 | -36.5 | -32.2 | -32.8 | -30.3 | -28.7 | -37.8 | -44.1 | -41.2 | -38.4 | -42.4 | -38.9 |
| | LV | 10-09 | -69.7 | -43.4 | 01-18 | -11.1 | -26.2 | -11.1 | -23.8 | -25.1 | -25.1 | -21.6 | -24.0 | -28.3 | -26.6 | -18.6 | -25.3 | -24.3 |
| | LT | 11-01 | -55.0 | -37.3 | 11-18 | -13.0 | -26.8 | -31.1 | -24.7 | -23.0 | -25.1 | -17.9 | -21.4 | -18.2 | -17.7 | -16.2 | -17.8 | -13.0 |
| | LU | 10-16 | 32.9 | 44.5 | 10-18 | 58.2 | 44.8 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 46.0 | 53.6 | 45.1 | 49.6 | 58.2 | 48.2 |
| | HU | 05-12 | -77.1 | -55.6 | 01-00 | -19.0 | -40.4 | -43.8 | -38.3 | -35.1 | -33.4 | -34.6 | -33.9 | -35.3 | -41.5 | -33.2 | -32.5 | -37.9 |
| | MT | 04-11 | -66.1 | -35.6 | 02-18 | 24.7 | 11.2 | 17.0 | 24.7 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 19.2 |
| | NL | 02-13 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 10-00 | 26.4 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| | AT | 11-00 | -11.3 | 26.3 | 03-02 | 54.6 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 24.1 | 25.3 | 22.3 | 20.3 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 24.4 |
| | PL | 09-03 | -65.7 | -38.9 | 11-18 | -10.7 | -17.5 | -17.8 | -12.4 | -14.9 | -15.7 | -14.4 | -14.5 | -12.3 | -14.8 | -17.7 | -15.2 | -10.7 |
| | PT | 01-97 | -42.7 | -27.1 | 02-98 | -1.9 | -21.8 | -21.6 | -17.9 | -18.5 | -18.5 | -17.2 | -16.7 | -19.7 | -18.7 | -17.8 | -17.7 | -20.5 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -69.8 | -53.0 | 04-17 | -37.2 | -45.4 | -47.2 | -49.1 | -47.6 | -45.9 | -44.8 | -51.6 | -46.2 | -42.3 | -40.1 | -41.7 | -42.0 |
| | SI | 06-99 | -52.0 | -24.1 | 05-07 | -6.2 | -17.6 | -14.8 | -14.2 | -15.0 | -13.3 | -15.2 | -12.4 | -14.3 | -15.0 | -19.4 | -16.4 | -14.3 |
| | SK | 08-01 | -69.1 | -29.8 | 09-17 | -12.6 | -15.2 | -12.9 | -14.6 | -14.8 | -18.0 | -13.5 | -12.9 | -16.0 | -12.9 | -15.6 | -14.0 | -13.6 |
| | FI | 01-96 | 19.0 | 45.9 | 04-08 | 58.4 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 52.5 | 52.7 | 54.7 | 53.9 | 55.7 | 54.7 | 53.8 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 55.9 |
| | SE | 06-98 | 11.1 | 39.0 | 10-15 | 62.1 | 47.5 | 50.1 | 44.8 | 41.9 | 48.1 | 44.4 | 47.1 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 47.5 | 53.7 |
| | UK | 10-92 | -26.0 | 1.2 | 04-16 | 24.0 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 12.7 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 16.2 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(e) (Question 7) | EU | 03-09 | 67.0 | 24.2 | 05-00 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | EA | 03-09 | 68.5 | 24.8 | 05-18 | -2.4 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| | BE | 02-09 | 76.0 | 26.9 | 12-00 | -17.2 | 4.4 | -6.4 | 3.2 | -3.4 | -4.6 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -3.1 | -1.2 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 4.2 |
| | BG | 02-10 | 65.5 | 27.1 | 07-01 | -1.6 | 18.5 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 18.8 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 15.4 |
| | CZ | 01-99 | 67.8 | 24.1 | 05-17 | -4.1 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -3.4 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 |
| | DK | 02-09 | 51.4 | 4.5 | 02-95 | -20.5 | -10.4 | -12.0 | -8.6 | -11.2 | -8.9 | -10.7 | -11.1 | -9.8 | -11.0 | -8.0 | -9.4 | -5.1 |
| | DE | 03-09 | 71.9 | 22.1 | 05-07 | -18.6 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -3.2 | -3.3 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 5.1 | -0.4 |
| | EE | 09-93 | 81.0 | 21.1 | 09-06 | -21.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 4.8 |
| | IE | 03-09 | 80.2 | 15.5 | 12-99 | -29.8 | -14.6 | -15.8 | -16.4 | -17.0 | -15.1 | -15.7 | -12.7 | -13.4 | -10.4 | -12.4 | -8.9 | : |
| | EL | 12-11 | 92.9 | 50.4 | 02-15 | 15.7 | 36.1 | 37.1 | 39.1 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 35.6 | 32.3 | 35.0 | 25.4 | 20.6 | 17.4 |
| | ES | 12-08 | 71.2 | 17.3 | 04-15 | -16.1 | -1.8 | -10.1 | -7.2 | -5.9 | -10.6 | -9.8 | -9.4 | -6.7 | 1.3 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 10.7 |
| | FR | 03-09 | 74.0 | 30.4 | 01-01 | -12.7 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 2.8 | -1.3 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 18.6 |
| | HR | 03-10 | 67.5 | 28.4 | 02-18 | -6.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | -6.5 | 2.2 | -3.7 | -6.0 | 0.4 | -3.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 5.0 | -1.8 |
| | IT | 03-93 | 70.8 | 27.0 | 06-01 | -4.0 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 13.1 |
| | CY | 04-13 | 79.5 | 34.6 | 05-18 | -21.2 | -9.8 | -17.5 | -20.1 | -19.6 | -18.9 | -21.2 | -9.2 | -2.5 | -7.2 | -4.8 | -8.3 | -7.9 |
| | LV | 02-09 | 80.1 | 20.6 | 09-06 | -10.4 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| | LT | 02-09 | 82.1 | 11.0 | 06-07 | -33.1 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| | LU | 04-09 | 75.2 | 29.0 | 05-17 | -10.0 | -0.3 | -4.5 | -5.3 | -2.5 | -6.4 | -4.0 | -5.6 | -3.4 | -0.9 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -1.2 |
| | HU | 02-09 | 84.0 | 29.3 | 07-98 | -6.2 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | -2.5 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| | MT | 01-04 | 45.7 | 8.2 | 05-18 | -32.9 | -32.2 | -30.2 | -28.5 | -31.9 | -31.0 | -32.9 | -30.0 | -28.3 | -28.6 | -31.9 | -32.6 | -29.1 |
| | NL | 03-09 | 80.0 | 15.2 | 03-18 | -30.8 | -29.5 | -30.8 | -29.1 | -30.8 | -28.7 | -26.3 | -28.1 | -26.8 | -26.9 | -19.7 | -21.2 | |
| | AT | 04-09 | 65.4 | 24.5 | 03-01 | -8.1 | 1.4 | -3.8 | -5.2 | -4.4 | -3.9 | -4.9 | -3.4 | 1.2 | 3.7 | -0.4 | -1.6 | -0.3 |
| | PL | 05-01 | 61.0 | 18.9 | 07-07 | -20.2 | -6.5 | -11.2 | -6.6 | -5.3 | -12.5 | -9.9 | -9.3 | -8.1 | -8.2 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| | PT | 02-09 | 85.6 | 34.4 | 06-17 | -20.0 | -12.5 | -12.6 | -10.5 | -15.4 | -18.2 | -19.8 | -16.2 | -9.8 | -7.8 | -5.0 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| | RO | 02-10 | 78.0 | 36.8 | 01-07 | 10.5 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 20.7 |
| | SI | 01-09 | 72.7 | 25.1 | 01-18 | -13.2 | -12.0 | -13.2 | -10.2 | -8.2 | -11.0 | -8.0 | -6.5 | -6.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 3.3 |
| | SK | 03-09 | 76.5 | 17.0 | 01-07 | -19.5 | -5.6 | -8.1 | -7.2 | -7.4 | -7.8 | -10.1 | -9.4 | -10.6 | -6.4 | -6.6 | -5.4 | -7.4 |
| | FI | 12-08 | 51.8 | 3.5 | 03-98 | -27.7 | -15.4 | -17.9 | -22.0 | -19.5 | -21.6 | -21.8 | -18.1 | -19.3 | -15.2 | -14.5 | -8.4 | -11.2 |
| | SE | 04-09 | 64.0 | 6.7 | 08-00 | -28.0 | -5.9 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -4.8 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -1.2 | -2.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| | UK | 01-09 | 75.3 | 24.2 | 07-97 | -13.9 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 17.4 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 18.3 |
| FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 02-13 | -21.4 | -10.8 | 05-00 | -1.7 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -4.1 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -3.8 | -3.9 |
| | EA | 07-08 | -23.2 | -11.8 | 05-90 | -0.6</ | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL | EU | 05-09 | -66.1 | -27.1 | 02-18 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -3.4 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -4.6 | -5.8 | -7.6 | -7.7 | -9.9 |
| ECONOMIC SITUATION | EA | 03-09 | -65.6 | -27.9 | 01-18 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -7.6 |
| OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3) | BE | 02-09 | -75.7 | -24.7 | 12-00 | 22.4 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 1.4 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -5.7 |
| | BG | 03-10 | -59.5 | -37.6 | 08-01 | -8.8 | -23.9 | -23.2 | -23.3 | -23.1 | -23.9 | -24.1 | -22.8 | -25.9 | -27.2 | -28.6 | -31.8 | -38.2 |
| | CZ | 08-12 | -60.0 | -19.2 | 05-18 | 16.8 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 8.3 |
| | DK | 03-09 | -53.9 | 0.2 | 03-06 | 26.3 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 22.4 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 16.2 | 10.8 |
| | DE | 06-09 | -67.3 | -16.1 | 05-11 | 29.3 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| | EE | 10-92 | -72.1 | -10.5 | 01-07 | 33.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 3.8 |
| | IE | 07-09 | -91.8 | -46.7 | 04-15 | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 01-12 | -98.6 | -46.8 | 05-00 | 5.8 | -57.2 | -57.2 | -56.2 | -55.6 | -52.7 | -53.1 | -48.9 | -47.9 | -47.8 | -48.7 | -42.4 | -40.5 |
| | ES | 08-12 | -82.0 | -25.2 | 03-00 | 12.8 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -7.0 | -3.9 | -3.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 | -2.5 | -9.8 | -9.1 | -6.9 |
| | FR | 08-09 | -74.2 | -39.1 | 01-01 | -1.3 | -6.0 | -6.7 | -9.5 | -7.4 | -7.6 | -9.4 | -13.2 | -14.0 | -18.8 | -23.9 | -22.6 | -34.6 |
| | HR | 03-11 | -74.0 | -43.9 | 07-07 | -14.3 | -26.8 | -25.6 | -23.5 | -26.6 | -25.7 | -22.2 | -24.8 | -22.8 | -23.5 | -29.3 | -25.6 | -22.8 |
| | IT | 04-93 | -73.9 | -40.7 | 05-90 | -8.2 | -14.2 | -13.6 | -12.8 | -12.2 | -10.8 | -14.6 | -16.4 | -12.4 | -14.8 | -19.0 | -21.0 | -25.0 |
| | CY | 05-13 | -90.5 | -32.3 | 02-18 | 27.8 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 27.8 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 10.1 | 4.6 |
| | LV | 06-09 | -92.1 | -19.3 | 09-06 | 5.9 | -18.1 | -10.5 | -14.9 | -16.2 | -17.2 | -15.9 | -20.4 | -16.9 | -14.2 | -15.6 | -10.6 | -12.1 |
| | LT | 01-10 | -72.8 | -16.3 | 06-07 | 21.5 | -18.8 | -15.4 | -15.4 | -12.3 | -7.6 | -5.9 | -7.0 | -3.9 | -2.4 | -0.3 | -3.8 | -3.3 |
| | LU | 04-09 | -54.6 | -22.4 | 01-18 | 13.5 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -79.4 | -32.9 | 09-02 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | -2.3 | 1.3 | -4.2 | -7.2 | -5.4 | -8.4 | -8.5 |
| | MT | 04-10 | -59.2 | -15.1 | 01-18 | 41.5 | 37.9 | 41.5 | 37.9 | 39.9 | 33.9 | 30.5 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 38.9 | 37.3 | 38.7 | 34.1 |
| | NL | 07-03 | -70.7 | -11.2 | 03-98 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 30.5 | 27.2 | 23.1 | 20.1 |
| | AT | 04-09 | -66.0 | -19.2 | 05-18 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 18.4 |
| | PL | 09-01 | -54.9 | -18.0 | 04-08 | 15.3 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -78.7 | -30.5 | 10-17 | 20.9 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -76.1 | -28.6 | 07-07 | -3.1 | -29.6 | -32.7 | -33.4 | -32.1 | -32.8 | -35.1 | -34.9 | -35.6 | -34.4 | -31.4 | -29.5 | -31.9 |
| | SI | 10-09 | -77.3 | -33.9 | 01-18 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| | SK | 10-99 | -69.0 | -29.0 | 04-07 | 17.4 | -14.3 | -13.0 | -9.9 | -15.1 | -18.3 | -11.4 | -12.9 | -12.1 | -11.7 | -9.7 | -11.5 | |
| | FI | 01-92 | -65.1 | -6.1 | 12-17 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 26.8 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 18.0 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -68.3 | -5.9 | 01-11 | 30.1 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -2.4 | -2.2 |
| | UK | 05-09 | -82.3 | -29.4 | 04-15 | 4.9 | -27.9 | -28.5 | -27.7 | -26.9 | -28.0 | -26.1 | -28.4 | -24.1 | -25.3 | -27.5 | -26.6 | -25.0 |
| SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10) | EU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EA | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | BE | 04-16 | -60.0 | 7.5 | 02-01 | 69.6 | -44.1 | -44.8 | -44.7 | -42.9 | -42.6 | -42.8 | -42.3 | -45.6 | -46.1 | -46.8 | -46.3 | -44.5 |
| | BG | 07-03 | -76.5 | -60.9 | 09-17 | -44.3 | -46.3 | -45.7 | -47.4 | -49.8 | -49.9 | -49.5 | -49.1 | -48.5 | -50.0 | -47.2 | -49.5 | -53.2 |
| | CZ | 06-11 | -37.4 | -16.1 | 03-01 | 14.7 | -5.0 | -1.1 | -3.5 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 3.9 | -4.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -0.7 |
| | DK | 01-90 | 50.7 | 65.7 | 07-08 | 82.8 | 55.3 | 57.3 | 54.8 | 58.6 | 61.5 | 59.2 | 57.8 | 63.3 | 60.9 | 59.6 | 62.4 | 57.0 |
| | DE | 04-16 | 5.5 | 37.9 | 09-02 | 61.1 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 16.5 |
| | EE | 09-96 | -58.3 | -26.1 | 02-07 | -2.0 | -14.3 | -20.8 | -13.8 | -11.8 | -14.9 | -11.6 | -15.8 | -15.4 | -15.8 | -17.1 | -22.1 | -19.2 |
| | IE | 01-13 | -24.0 | -8.6 | 05-09 | 19.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : |
| | EL | 06-17 | -75.4 | -51.0 | 07-08 | -13.9 | -63.8 | -62.6 | -62.6 | -61.3 | -57.7 | -64.5 | -63.2 | -62.8 | -63.5 | -61.6 | -61.6 | -58.4 |
| | ES | 06-08 | -48.4 | 2.3 | 08-96 | 58.5 | -19.9 | -20.9 | -23.1 | -24.2 | -26.2 | -25.0 | -20.8 | -23.0 | -23.0 | -21.4 | -23.3 | -24.6 |
| | FR | 12-16 | -7.0 | 28.3 | 06-95 | 61.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 11.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| | HR | 07-05 | -47.0 | -34.9 | 05-18 | -18.7 | -21.0 | -25.9 | -22.4 | -25.2 | -27.6 | -18.7 | -28.1 | -21.4 | -21.2 | -22.5 | -23.5 | -21.6 |
| | IT | 06-04 | 26.0 | 54.5 | 09-09 | 84.8 | 62.8 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 69.7 | 68.9 | 69.0 | 66.5 | 69.0 | 68.3 | 76.2 | 73.4 | 72.0 |
| | CY | 07-13 | -50.5 | -17.2 | 06-01 | 9.9 | -18.3 | -19.7 | -8.8 | -13.9 | -10.8 | -8.8 | -14.1 | -26.9 | -24.3 | -19.3 | -18.7 | -30.7 |
| | LV | 08-09 | -70.2 | -48.7 | 01-18 | -17.3 | -32.1 | -17.3 | -28.4 | -33.0 | -30.4 | -28.1 | -29.9 | -31.9 | -29.2 | -25.6 | -26.4 | -29.1 |
| | LT | 10-05 | -49.2 | -27.0 | 03-15 | 4.0 | -20.6 | -22.2 | -22.1 | -18.2 | -17.2 | -9.4 | -13.9 | -12.8 | -10.8 | -10.5 | -11.9 | -6.8 |
| | LU | 09-16 | 18.0 | 47.0 | 08-07 | 69.3 | 33.6 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 42.6 | 34.9 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 43.3 | 33.9 |
| | HU | 11-95 | -82.9 | -61.6 | 12-00 | -27.5 | -41.2 | -43.6 | -39.3 | -35.9 | -31.4 | -38.9 | -35.5 | -37.2 | -41.1 | -33.3 | -34.4 | -40.5 |
| | MT | 04-11 | -65.2 | -38.4 | 02-18 | 20.8 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 20.8 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 16.4 |
| | NL | 07-16 | -23.6 | -1.6 | 04-02 | 16.4 | -19.9 | -19.8 | -17.8 | -16.0 | -12.5 | -8.0 | -8.1 | -6.5 | -7.3 | -7.3 | -6.4 | -5.8 |
| | AT | 04-15 | -2.2 | 33.3 | 11-07 | 65.6 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 20.6 |
| | PL | 09-01 | -48.7 | -19.7 | 07-18 | 11.2 | -0.7 | -3.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 7.5 |
| | PT | 03-08 | -53.7 | -31.7 | 09-07 | -2.3 | -17.5 | -18.4 | -15.8 | -14.3 | -14.0 | -12.5 | -14.9 | -14.3 | -16.7 | -14.0 | -16.5 | -16.9 |
| | RO | 06-02 | -62.1 | -45.8 | 06-01 | -23.7 | -32.2 | -36.9 | -37.4 | -35.2 | -35.8 | -33.9 | -37.9 | -32.7 | -32.2 | -29.1 | -29.5 | -29.6 |
| | SI | 04-15 | -33.8 | -10.5 | 12-06 | 18.6 | -12.5 | -8.0 | -7.6 | -7.3 | -4.1 | -8.8 | -3.2 | -4.2 | -9.3 | -10.2 | -9.7 | -8.1 |
| | SK | 10-04 | -55.0 | -36.4 | 04-17 | -17.2 | -23.1 | -22.3 | -21.3 | -21.2 | -20.9 | -22.5 | -23.5 | -25.9 | -22.3 | -24.0 | -23.8 | -22.5 |
| | FI | 04-94 | -22.8 | 8.8 | 11-07 | 36.6 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 27.4 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 32.5 |
| | SE | 09-01 | -9.4 | 8.9 | 08-07 | 26.1 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 7.9 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -22.3 | 7.3 | 08-07 | 41.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9) | EU | 01-09 | -27.3 | -17.7 | 03-00 | -10.0 | -13.2 | -14.0 | -13.3 | -14.3 | -13.8 | -13.5 | -13.2 | -12.8 | -13.0 | -13.4 | -12.5 | -12.8 |
| | EA | 08-13 | -28.4 | -18.8 | 03-00 | -12.2 | -14.8 | -16.0 | -15.6 | -16.0 | -15.6 | -15.9 | -15.3 | -15.0 | -15.1 | -16.0 | -14.3 | -14.3 |
| | BE | 10-96 | -28.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | 2017 | | | | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct |
| | Date | Value | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8) | EU | 10-08 | -35.6 | -11.9 | 01-00 | 4.5 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.6 |
| | EA | 10-08 | -36.8 | -15.0 | 03-99 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -2.0 |
| | BE | 06-97 | -40.4 | -0.6 | 09-07 | 26.1 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| | BG | 06-02 | -65.3 | -37.6 | 10-06 | -17.1 | -27.0 | -25.3 | -26.8 | -25.0 | -27.8 | -28.6 | -31.3 | -30.2 | -29.8 | -26.8 | -23.9 | -31.3 |
| | CZ | 05-95 | -31.4 | 1.9 | 07-03 | 33.9 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 17.1 |
| | DK | 11-08 | -32.8 | -7.6 | 09-97 | 9.5 | -6.2 | -8.1 | -7.3 | -7.3 | -8.0 | -5.6 | -6.9 | -7.9 | -5.8 | -3.2 | -5.1 | -7.0 |
| | DE | 11-02 | -30.8 | -1.3 | 11-06 | 32.2 | 25.4 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 22.8 | 24.9 | 24.5 |
| | EE | 11-11 | -20.6 | 11.9 | 08-01 | 52.7 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 5.6 | 2.9 |
| | IE | 04-92 | -21.5 | 12.5 | 09-97 | 39.7 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 27.7 | 28.6 | 28.1 | 33.9 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 22.0 | : |
| | EL | 07-12 | -75.0 | -44.2 | 01-01 | -9.8 | -56.4 | -61.8 | -57.4 | -57.2 | -61.1 | -59.8 | -58.7 | -57.6 | -60.9 | -57.8 | -52.0 | -49.8 |
| | ES | 06-93 | -63.8 | -24.1 | 11-99 | 25.7 | -21.9 | -21.8 | -23.2 | -24.1 | -20.8 | -22.0 | -18.9 | -19.9 | -22.2 | -26.6 | -24.8 | -23.6 |
| | FR | 08-08 | -40.6 | -16.2 | 07-00 | 14.4 | -3.2 | -4.7 | -4.4 | -6.3 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -8.8 | -7.3 | -8.0 | -7.5 | -8.2 | -15.7 |
| | HR | 05-12 | -50.8 | -32.0 | 12-06 | -11.4 | -18.9 | -23.7 | -16.0 | -23.8 | -27.1 | -18.9 | -23.4 | -21.3 | -19.0 | -20.1 | -15.5 | -19.7 |
| | IT | 11-96 | -64.2 | -35.4 | 05-90 | -2.4 | -18.6 | -25.1 | -20.0 | -22.3 | -24.2 | -24.6 | -20.9 | -22.8 | -21.8 | -22.1 | -20.6 | -20.7 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -70.4 | -23.2 | 06-01 | 28.0 | -14.5 | -17.0 | -20.9 | -12.6 | -10.7 | -13.0 | -14.9 | -19.7 | -10.9 | -6.5 | -8.6 | -26.3 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -36.7 | -12.7 | 12-06 | 21.4 | -17.7 | -12.3 | -16.4 | -13.6 | -15.7 | -18.4 | -16.3 | -15.9 | -17.3 | -13.0 | -14.4 | -13.5 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -11.9 | 15.0 | 02-06 | 50.0 | -1.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 10.6 |
| | LU | 10-08 | -34.5 | -3.9 | 11-14 | 22.9 | 9.1 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 12.4 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 19.9 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| | HU | 06-96 | -86.8 | -48.4 | 03-06 | -6.9 | -24.1 | -26.5 | -24.0 | -20.1 | -21.3 | -27.7 | -21.6 | -22.9 | -25.2 | -21.2 | -20.5 | -27.5 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -22.4 | 13.4 | 07-17 | 48.9 | 44.2 | 43.3 | 36.4 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 42.6 | 35.3 | 26.4 | 39.3 | 33.5 | 35.3 | 29.4 |
| | NL | 09-03 | -39.1 | -3.6 | 12-00 | 43.0 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| | AT | 07-08 | -17.8 | 9.6 | 08-99 | 29.4 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 17.6 |
| | PL | 11-01 | -27.0 | -2.1 | 07-18 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 9.5 | |
| | PT | 12-08 | -90.3 | -49.2 | 01-92 | -1.5 | -33.6 | -36.0 | -33.3 | -36.0 | -33.3 | -33.0 | -33.4 | -35.3 | -35.4 | -35.1 | -31.8 | -32.2 |
| | RO | 08-10 | -62.8 | -37.0 | 06-01 | 12.5 | -37.3 | -40.0 | -39.7 | -39.0 | -33.2 | -35.6 | -36.3 | -34.8 | -36.3 | -33.6 | -30.0 | -32.9 |
| | SI | 08-12 | -59.6 | -23.9 | 08-06 | 17.7 | -7.7 | -4.8 | -4.3 | -5.5 | -7.1 | -2.3 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -6.3 | -8.0 | -5.2 | -2.7 |
| | SK | 02-04 | -24.8 | -7.1 | 06-08 | 11.3 | -4.3 | -3.0 | -5.0 | -4.6 | -8.1 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -6.7 | -4.0 | -6.8 | -6.2 | -3.2 |
| | FI | 04-90 | -27.3 | 17.1 | 12-09 | 48.7 | 26.2 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 25.9 | 20.3 |
| | SE | 10-08 | -37.9 | 14.4 | 08-05 | 36.2 | 23.2 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 10.7 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 8.5 |
| | UK | 10-08 | -40.6 | 0.4 | 11-02 | 28.3 | -2.8 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6) | EU | 08-09 | -11.6 | 19.9 | 09-90 | 48.8 | 18.4 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| | EA | 08-09 | -16.4 | 18.6 | 01-91 | 50.6 | 13.6 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 21.6 | 21.1 |
| | BE | 08-09 | -13.6 | 19.1 | 10-01 | 45.6 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 27.4 | 23.7 | 27.6 | 21.5 |
| | BG | 07-01 | -3.2 | 33.0 | 12-06 | 54.4 | 30.0 | 35.3 | 33.8 | 31.2 | 27.8 | 30.7 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 33.1 | 31.2 | 34.5 | 41.1 |
| | CZ | 11-09 | -8.7 | 34.4 | 03-98 | 72.0 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 25.7 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 27.3 | 32.3 | 30.7 | 33.0 |
| | DK | 07-09 | -40.9 | -1.6 | 06-08 | 31.5 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 20.2 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 21.7 | 26.9 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 25.9 |
| | DE | 08-09 | -18.1 | 25.9 | 03-91 | 57.9 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 21.2 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -28.8 | 36.6 | 05-04 | 87.8 | 42.9 | 56.6 | 44.8 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 46.3 | 43.8 | 53.3 | 55.8 | 60.2 | 58.1 |
| | IE | 05-09 | -43.5 | -2.6 | 09-12 | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 03-15 | -16.6 | 29.1 | 05-90 | 60.1 | 13.3 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | -4.2 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 |
| | ES | 05-09 | -29.9 | 10.2 | 08-12 | 40.0 | 12.3 | 20.1 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 16.0 |
| | FR | 08-97 | -13.4 | 14.5 | 01-91 | 53.6 | 15.8 | 25.4 | 26.8 | 25.7 | 24.1 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 26.1 | 25.7 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 33.0 |
| | HR | 02-16 | -6.9 | 22.6 | 06-08 | 52.2 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 18.6 | 12.7 |
| | IT | 07-09 | -29.1 | 10.3 | 02-91 | 61.8 | -6.5 | 6.9 | 0.6 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -4.5 | -8.4 | -5.6 | -7.0 | -7.1 | -2.1 | -1.9 |
| | CY | 01-15 | -43.0 | 14.2 | 10-02 | 68.2 | -10.8 | -10.7 | -12.6 | -18.3 | -11.9 | -7.2 | 3.0 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -2.2 | 7.1 |
| | LV | 05-09 | -40.8 | 27.9 | 03-04 | 69.7 | 22.6 | 30.3 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 22.7 | 26.7 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 22.9 | 29.9 | 18.2 | 23.5 |
| | LT | 06-09 | 1.4 | 43.3 | 05-04 | 74.2 | 36.2 | 32.2 | 35.2 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 37.8 | 41.9 | 38.3 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 40.0 |
| | LU | 07-09 | -21.2 | 14.6 | 08-07 | 44.1 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 16.0 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 15.3 | 17.3 |
| | HU | 05-16 | 12.9 | 45.8 | 01-07 | 75.5 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 26.2 | 19.7 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 31.3 | 29.3 | 30.8 | 27.6 |
| | MT | 08-14 | -8.3 | 25.2 | 03-11 | 66.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 7.2 |
| | PL | 01-16 | -19.1 | 21.3 | 01-91 | 57.4 | 41.5 | 46.5 | 39.3 | 34.0 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 36.3 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 51.2 | 51.9 |
| | AT | 12-95 | -18.6 | 22.9 | 03-11 | 50.4 | 31.5 | 29.6 | 32.6 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 31.0 | 34.9 | 33.7 | 37.7 | 35.0 | 33.2 | 32.4 |
| | PL | 01-16 | -5.0 | 25.2 | 04-04 | 54.7 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.5 |
| | PT | 06-09 | -9.9 | 24.4 | 09-11 | 69.5 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 18.0 |
| | RO | 01-16 | -18.0 | 38.7 | 02-08 | 63.4 | 33.7 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 26.7 | 28.2 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 28.6 | 29.5 | 34.4 |
| | SI | 10-09 | -11.0 | 31.3 | 04-00 | 62.2 | 36.7 | 35.8 | 33.8 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 29.1 | 33.9 | 29.5 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 33.6 | 32.7 |
| | SK | 01-16 | -15.1 | 35.4 | 11-02 | 77.6 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 36.0 | 30.3 | 31.8 | 32.8 | 30.5 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 35.2 |
| | FI | 12-95 | -21.4 | 17.1 | 01-08 | 49.9 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 30.8 | 27.8 |
| | SE | 03-05 | -14.4 | 16.1 | 10-07 | 47.1 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 23.5 |
| | UK | 07-09 | -5.1 | 23.6 | 09-90 | 57.1 | 34.3 | 38.6 | 37.9 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 33.4 | 36.2 | 32.5 | 39.0 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 3 |

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 12-08 | -26.7 | -6.2 | 10-15 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| | EA | 02-93 | -28.4 | -8.9 | 10-15 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| | BE | 01-09 | -27.9 | -4.6 | 10-10 | 13.7 | -10.4 | -9.1 | -9.6 | -4.4 | -7.2 | -9.1 | -9.7 | -14.9 | -6.4 | -5.7 | -17.5 | -10.0 |
| | BG | 07-09 | -14.8 | 14.6 | 08-94 | 31.8 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| | CZ | 02-99 | -1.3 | 15.4 | 11-07 | 29.5 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 22.3 |
| | DK | 11-11 | -11.4 | 6.4 | 04-15 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 2.1 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -41.2 | -15.1 | 12-90 | 22.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -6.0 | -6.4 | -2.3 | -5.9 | -6.6 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -5.4 | -5.0 |
| | EE | 06-09 | -45.6 | 8.3 | 04-07 | 35.6 | 9.8 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 11.0 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 10-12 | -48.4 | -1.7 | 07-07 | 39.0 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 14.9 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 16.4 | 10.0 |
| | ES | 02-93 | -36.0 | -6.8 | 12-15 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 10.7 |
| | FR | 04-97 | -27.2 | -8.1 | 12-07 | 8.8 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -5.1 | -4.1 | -4.7 | -3.1 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -2.2 | -6.3 | -5.2 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -31.0 | -4.1 | 06-18 | 19.4 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 2.6 |
| | IT | 04-99 | -65.4 | -11.0 | 10-15 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -48.9 | -7.2 | 05-07 | 20.6 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -35.2 | 6.4 | 04-07 | 22.8 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 |
| | LT | 04-09 | -57.8 | -0.6 | 01-07 | 41.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -41.1 | -6.1 | 01-14 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 9.1 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.4 |
| | MT | 06-12 | -19.6 | 2.7 | 10-15 | 27.3 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 23.3 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 9.6 | -0.3 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 17.1 | -0.5 | 15.3 |
| | NL | 06-09 | -16.9 | 10.8 | 10-99 | 33.3 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 5.7 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -26.4 | -7.5 | 05-10 | 13.2 | 1.5 | -4.9 | -10.2 | -6.3 | -9.9 | -9.5 | -8.1 | -14.5 | -12.6 | -9.8 | -12.4 | -13.3 |
| | PL | 03-03 | -16.8 | -2.2 | 12-07 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 6.7 |
| | PT | 12-08 | -32.1 | -3.2 | 03-99 | 12.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| | RO | 07-09 | -21.6 | 10.8 | 12-97 | 35.8 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 16.2 | 10.2 | 6.4 |
| | SI | 03-09 | -21.6 | 11.9 | 09-07 | 38.2 | 22.2 | 28.5 | 20.1 | 9.3 | 15.7 | 5.6 | 21.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 8.7 |
| | SK | 03-09 | -22.7 | 10.0 | 11-98 | 34.4 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 24.2 |
| | FI | 02-15 | -30.0 | -1.2 | 02-18 | 26.2 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 26.2 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 7.1 |
| | SE | 01-09 | -38.3 | 11.6 | 01-10 | 47.6 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 16.5 |
| | UK | 01-09 | -47.1 | 1.4 | 09-15 | 26.7 | 0.6 | -7.5 | 2.8 | 4.9 | -4.0 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 1.5 |
| PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1) | EU | 12-08 | -32.9 | -6.2 | 10-15 | 19.0 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 5.4 |
| | EA | 11-94 | -37.5 | -10.1 | 06-90 | 21.3 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| | BE | 08-16 | -30.9 | -0.8 | 10-10 | 35.0 | -18.4 | -11.9 | -11.4 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -10.0 | -12.9 | -21.9 | -4.4 | 0.9 | -29.7 | -16.1 |
| | BG | 08-09 | -36.2 | 14.1 | 11-97 | 51.9 | 21.3 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 26.6 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 26.3 |
| | CZ | 12-09 | -2.6 | 31.1 | 11-07 | 67.2 | 48.8 | 43.3 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 50.3 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 38.0 | 36.6 | 40.2 | 35.7 | 42.4 |
| | DK | 11-11 | -22.9 | 7.5 | 04-15 | 44.1 | 8.3 | 22.4 | 8.7 | 16.5 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 24.5 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | |
| | DE | 01-03 | -54.8 | -11.0 | 11-90 | 52.6 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 19.4 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 14.3 | |
| | EE | 06-09 | -61.5 | 15.5 | 04-07 | 71.6 | 22.9 | 26.9 | 31.4 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 17.7 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 36.4 | 10.0 | 29.3 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 10-12 | -78.7 | -8.5 | 09-07 | 63.9 | -7.4 | -1.5 | -5.1 | -8.7 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 3.1 | 20.2 | 29.9 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 13.2 |
| | ES | 07-93 | -72.7 | -27.2 | 01-16 | 19.3 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 8.6 |
| | FR | 04-97 | -48.7 | -8.8 | 12-07 | 24.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | -6.9 | -6.1 | -7.1 | -6.0 | -4.2 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -7.5 | -8.2 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -50.5 | -9.5 | 06-18 | 33.8 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 29.0 | 12.7 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 33.8 | 22.4 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 8.2 |
| | IT | 11-94 | -91.7 | -14.5 | 05-00 | 45.3 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 12.2 | 16.8 | 0.7 | -4.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -72.5 | -24.3 | 04-07 | 25.9 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 2.5 | -0.8 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -60.9 | 4.7 | 03-07 | 36.2 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 7.7 |
| | LT | 09-09 | -58.0 | -1.0 | 01-07 | 75.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 21.6 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 17.9 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -59.9 | -6.6 | 09-18 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 10.7 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 10.4 |
| | MT | 02-14 | -32.5 | 6.4 | 05-15 | 61.6 | 22.2 | 38.0 | 25.8 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 27.5 | 6.4 | 29.9 |
| | NL | 08-09 | -25.2 | 21.9 | 06-99 | 61.3 | 26.5 | 15.8 | 11.2 | 20.1 | 8.9 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 19.1 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 9.9 |
| | AT | 03-03 | -32.8 | -2.9 | 02-06 | 26.6 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 1.0 | -3.2 | -7.8 | 3.7 | -3.3 | -8.2 | -7.6 | -3.9 | -18.7 | -15.3 |
| | PL | 10-01 | -30.9 | -3.1 | 12-07 | 23.8 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 14.3 |
| | PT | 08-12 | -61.2 | -7.5 | 04-99 | 21.9 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| | RO | 08-09 | -41.1 | 16.7 | 09-97 | 57.3 | 23.5 | 29.2 | 25.7 | 20.9 | 14.3 | 20.9 | 13.2 | 12.1 | -5.6 | 18.3 | 9.2 | 4.7 |
| | SI | 03-09 | -48.1 | 14.4 | 11-07 | 63.1 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 13.7 | 4.5 | 12.0 | -8.1 | 40.1 | 19.1 | 11.7 | 15.1 | 29.4 | 5.8 |
| | SK | 06-95 | -35.1 | 14.5 | 11-98 | 57.9 | 38.5 | 41.2 | 44.8 | 32.1 | 40.1 | 44.1 | 41.1 | 39.9 | 33.7 | 41.4 | 43.9 | 35.9 |
| | FI | 01-15 | -51.2 | 6.2 | 03-12 | 48.8 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 32.6 | 14.9 | -0.4 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 23.1 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 21.6 | 16.5 |
| | SE | 01-09 | -50.1 | 18.6 | 07-06 | 66.9 | 35.3 | 37.9 | 30.8 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 25.5 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 20.7 | 27.6 | 25.4 | 25.4 |
| | UK | 01-09 | -56.8 | 5.3 | 01-11 | 48.9 | 1.5 | -11.8 | 0.6 | 8.4 | -5.8 | -2.8 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 28.2 | 15.4 | 21.0 | -0.5 |
| VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2) | EU | 04-99 | 26.6 | 15.8 | 04-10 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 14.7 |
| | EA | 04-99 | 28.2 | 15.9 | 02-10 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| | BE | 02-93 | 30.9 | 11.5 | 12-13 | -11.7 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 13.3 |
| | BG | 02-12 | 6.1 | -10.0 | 07-96 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4) | EU | 02-09 | -29.2 | 3.3 | 04-07 | 20.1 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 12.4 |
| | EA | 02-93 | -32.6 | -0.8 | 05-07 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| | BE | 02-09 | -42.5 | -1.4 | 01-90 | 26.8 | -3.6 | -4.7 | -3.5 | -2.1 | -6.2 | -4.1 | -0.3 | -7.7 | 0.0 | -9.4 | -12.4 | -0.7 |
| | BG | 02-97 | -39.3 | 19.6 | 01-07 | 56.6 | 36.0 | 41.1 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 31.4 | 25.8 | 27.8 | 32.1 | 31.3 |
| | CZ | 02-99 | 3.5 | 23.1 | 02-02 | 46.1 | 21.0 | 31.4 | 35.5 | 30.1 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 30.2 | 24.5 | 33.7 | 32.2 | 29.9 |
| | DK | 02-12 | -19.6 | 22.5 | 01-11 | 58.7 | 23.6 | 28.6 | 12.3 | 16.0 | 23.0 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 26.4 | 24.4 | 24.3 |
| Component of the retail confidence indicator | DE | 04-09 | -43.7 | -8.5 | 12-90 | 27.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -4.1 | -3.8 | -4.5 | -7.1 | -7.2 | -4.0 | -3.6 | -9.9 | -9.3 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -48.4 | 20.3 | 03-04 | 57.4 | 17.3 | 33.0 | 21.6 | 10.5 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 17.1 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 10-12 | -68.0 | 13.0 | 07-07 | 70.3 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 16.0 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 34.2 | 37.0 | 41.9 | 30.5 | 25.6 |
| | ES | 02-93 | -33.7 | 11.6 | 03-15 | 39.9 | 30.3 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 36.3 | 37.4 | 33.7 | 38.0 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 30.1 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -33.1 | -4.7 | 06-07 | 20.0 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 5.8 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -34.7 | 6.3 | 06-16 | 36.2 | 26.4 | 18.8 | 26.6 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 34.8 | 28.6 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 16.5 | 9.1 |
| | IT | 08-95 | -79.6 | -1.9 | 10-15 | 40.9 | 27.9 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 19.5 | 27.7 | 33.1 | 27.4 | 22.1 | 28.9 | 22.8 | 20.1 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -69.6 | 3.5 | 02-08 | 54.7 | 20.3 | 25.7 | 30.4 | 36.0 | 20.5 | 22.6 | 17.3 | 14.3 | 20.3 | 5.6 | 16.1 | 18.9 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -43.7 | 13.2 | 02-07 | 38.2 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 11.3 | |
| | LT | 04-09 | -74.3 | 2.3 | 11-06 | 62.6 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -50.1 | 4.0 | 02-98 | 36.9 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 13.3 | 18.0 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 23.2 |
| | MT | 11-13 | -32.1 | 12.0 | 09-15 | 49.9 | 41.2 | 31.8 | 47.2 | 17.3 | 2.6 | 28.3 | -3.9 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 30.3 | -1.8 | 22.4 |
| | NL | 07-09 | -18.4 | 18.7 | 10-99 | 45.3 | 17.0 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 19.7 | 18.3 | 14.8 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -26.6 | 2.5 | 03-05 | 30.3 | 9.1 | -0.5 | -2.9 | 0.7 | 5.8 | -6.8 | 0.4 | -3.9 | -5.2 | -3.9 | -0.9 | -3.1 |
| | PL | 01-02 | -27.1 | -1.2 | 02-08 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.7 |
| | PT | 09-12 | -35.4 | 8.0 | 07-98 | 40.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 9.1 | 7.6 |
| | RO | 10-94 | -36.7 | 17.8 | 11-95 | 73.6 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 32.1 | 21.1 | 17.4 |
| | SI | 01-09 | -20.2 | 31.0 | 01-18 | 67.6 | 50.3 | 67.6 | 50.4 | 28.8 | 39.4 | 30.3 | 34.7 | 16.3 | 26.9 | 28.1 | 24.1 | |
| | SK | 03-09 | -34.8 | 23.9 | 12-96 | 60.0 | 25.3 | 36.6 | 34.0 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 44.0 | 34.5 | 32.0 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 42.8 |
| | FI | 02-15 | -40.8 | 8.0 | 04-07 | 41.2 | 32.8 | 23.5 | 37.7 | 22.3 | 25.5 | 34.5 | 29.6 | 24.5 | 23.0 | 29.3 | 24.4 | 13.3 |
| | SE | 01-09 | -33.9 | 43.4 | 01-10 | 86.2 | 48.7 | 39.8 | 50.1 | 54.2 | 46.1 | 49.7 | 52.1 | 35.2 | 47.4 | 42.0 | 46.6 | 46.9 |
| | UK | 02-09 | -55.7 | 16.3 | 09-15 | 51.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 29.1 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 26.9 | 19.6 | 14.2 | 21.9 |
| INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3) | EU | 02-09 | -34.8 | -5.6 | 02-90 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| | EA | 12-08 | -31.5 | -9.5 | 02-90 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| | BE | 01-09 | -37.3 | -7.7 | 01-90 | 19.8 | -12.1 | -5.4 | -15.7 | -10.4 | -10.7 | -6.3 | -12.5 | -17.6 | -16.0 | -12.5 | -10.0 | -2.4 |
| | BG | 02-97 | -43.1 | 13.2 | 01-07 | 49.5 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 29.2 | 25.2 | 22.8 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 27.1 | 25.9 |
| | CZ | 02-96 | -32.4 | 20.6 | 02-95 | 57.6 | 3.5 | 19.3 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 17.5 |
| | DK | 02-12 | -27.0 | 7.7 | 11-14 | 30.1 | 20.3 | 17.2 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 14.2 | 2.4 |
| | DE | 10-02 | -46.4 | -16.5 | 09-90 | 20.3 | -1.8 | -4.1 | -4.0 | -5.6 | -7.7 | -4.8 | -8.0 | -8.3 | -7.0 | -3.7 | -8.0 | -4.9 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -58.8 | 12.3 | 03-02 | 62.8 | 13.2 | 24.1 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 14.7 | 9.8 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 14.4 | 8.8 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -64.8 | -1.0 | 07-07 | 46.6 | -7.0 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 16.0 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 19.2 | 22.9 | 32.6 | 22.1 | 10.2 |
| | ES | 12-08 | -37.4 | 1.3 | 02-18 | 25.6 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 25.6 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 17.7 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -33.7 | -9.3 | 10-99 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 2.9 | -2.5 | 0.8 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -41.7 | -7.3 | 04-18 | 27.1 | -1.4 | 7.9 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 20.6 | 23.4 | 20.4 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 3.9 | 5.6 |
| | IT | 07-99 | -82.1 | -12.3 | 09-00 | 32.5 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 13.4 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 4.0 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -72.2 | -13.5 | 03-07 | 34.8 | 8.3 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 24.3 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 11.6 | -3.5 | 7.3 | 8.4 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -53.7 | 5.7 | 02-07 | 30.2 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 8.5 |
| | LT | 11-09 | -86.1 | 5.3 | 12-06 | 55.7 | 26.1 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 16.8 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 02-09 | -48.8 | -2.2 | 01-14 | 27.7 | 15.1 | 24.9 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 15.8 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 19.3 | 15.9 | 21.6 |
| | MT | 11-12 | -23.9 | 0.6 | 06-16 | 38.6 | 2.7 | 16.0 | 18.6 | -16.8 | -4.8 | -14.4 | -1.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | -0.5 | 8.9 |
| | NL | 07-09 | -25.2 | 5.4 | 08-99 | 29.0 | 13.6 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 6.9 |
| | AT | 03-03 | -39.1 | 10.10 | 6.3 | -5.0 | -9.2 | -16.0 | -9.3 | -8.5 | -8.8 | -11.0 | -12.0 | -14.5 | -14.0 | -7.5 | -13.5 | |
| | PL | 02-02 | -24.3 | -1.8 | 06-08 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -42.6 | -4.5 | 11-98 | 28.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| | RO | 01-10 | -25.7 | 13.4 | 03-97 | 80.5 | 9.8 | 15.4 | 11.8 | 1.4 | -6.0 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 21.7 | 25.7 | 12.7 |
| | SI | 03-09 | -47.0 | 10.3 | 11-16 | 43.4 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 5.4 | -2.9 | 24.8 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | -2.6 |
| | SK | 03-96 | -18.8 | 33.3 | 01-02 | 79.8 | 26.2 | 33.3 | 28.6 | 29.6 | 23.8 | 30.5 | 37.1 | 30.5 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 31.6 | 26.3 |
| | FI | 06-15 | -54.0 | -8.8 | 09-07 | 21.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 9.9 | -2.7 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 8.9 | 19.3 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 3.2 |
| | SE | 01-09 | -49.8 | 12.8 | 04-10 | 60.1 | 27.0 | 15.2 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 13.4 | 24.5 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 21.8 |
| | UK | 01-09 | -65.7 | 6.9 | 12-01 | 44.4 | -2.1 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 0.6 | -4.4 | 12.4 | 11.0 |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 03-09 | -18.0 | -2.1 | 05-00 | 7.0 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 1.3 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -15.2 | -3.0 | 03-91 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -17.2 | 2.0 | 01-07 | 16.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -3.4 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -4.5 | -9.0 | -2.7 | -5.4 | -7.3 | -4.6 | 2.7 |

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | 2017 | | | | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct |
| | Date | Value | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 11-14 | -2.7 | 9.6 | 03-11 | 26.7 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -8.5 | 5.6 | 11-07 | 21.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| | BE | 08-09 | -13.2 | 5.3 | 04-11 | 26.4 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 5.5 |
| | BG | 11-09 | -9.2 | 10.5 | 07-08 | 45.8 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 9.3 |
| | CZ | 01-15 | -11.9 | 3.4 | 01-04 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 10.3 |
| | DK | 02-13 | -12.5 | 0.1 | 02-11 | 24.2 | -0.7 | 4.8 | 0.2 | -5.5 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.1 | 1.0 |
| | DE | 11-09 | -5.6 | 11.9 | 07-91 | 41.0 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 17.6 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -35.9 | 28.5 | 04-11 | 54.9 | 49.7 | 50.7 | 47.2 | 44.4 | 48.5 | 44.2 | 41.8 | 50.9 | 45.2 | 48.2 | 46.4 | 45.9 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 06-12 | -35.2 | -0.9 | 05-08 | 33.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.6 | -4.7 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 6.5 | -2.5 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -18.6 | 4.8 | 01-05 | 28.7 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| | FR | 03-09 | -29.4 | -2.7 | 09-95 | 15.5 | -2.5 | -3.6 | 2.0 | -2.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -3.1 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -3.4 |
| | HR | 02-14 | -13.2 | 1.1 | 06-08 | 31.6 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 8.8 | -5.4 |
| | IT | 08-05 | -14.5 | 7.9 | 06-08 | 33.1 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 2.1 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -27.7 | 3.9 | 07-08 | 34.3 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 2.0 |
| | LV | 01-10 | -22.5 | 20.8 | 05-04 | 55.7 | 18.5 | 27.6 | 22.6 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| | LT | 07-09 | -46.5 | 8.7 | 04-11 | 61.7 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 14.8 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-10 | 3.6 | 39.0 | 05-96 | 81.3 | 26.8 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 36.7 | 25.1 | 20.7 | 32.1 | 39.6 | 32.8 | 31.1 | 29.5 | 33.3 |
| | MT | 02-14 | -25.0 | 6.7 | 04-15 | 33.7 | -3.1 | 3.4 | 12.6 | -5.9 | -5.4 | -5.1 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 23.1 | -7.0 |
| | NL | 11-10 | -18.7 | 5.5 | 10-12 | 26.2 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| | AT | 09-09 | -1.0 | 13.8 | 02-08 | 34.1 | 25.2 | 20.8 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 16.6 |
| | PL | 07-02 | -7.0 | 14.0 | 03-09 | 39.4 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| | PT | 07-03 | -21.5 | 3.8 | 07-05 | 25.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| | RO | 01-16 | -14.9 | 24.9 | 10-04 | 56.0 | 25.3 | 28.9 | 24.8 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 29.8 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 17.7 | 26.9 | 21.2 | 13.0 |
| | SI | 03-09 | -32.6 | 9.8 | 02-08 | 40.2 | -2.2 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 2.4 | -4.8 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 37.3 |
| | SK | 07-09 | -36.9 | 15.4 | 11-02 | 73.9 | 13.7 | 26.5 | 9.9 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 28.6 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 21.1 | 22.9 |
| | FI | 03-15 | -48.9 | 4.3 | 07-11 | 59.6 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 36.2 | 26.6 | 23.8 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 15.3 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 19.9 | 8.3 |
| | SE | 07-05 | -10.3 | 13.3 | 11-18 | 38.8 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 32.8 | 27.1 | 33.3 | 29.7 | 38.8 |
| | UK | 05-15 | -17.3 | 23.6 | 01-11 | 66.9 | 51.3 | 34.9 | 40.9 | 31.3 | 37.5 | 40.6 | 25.7 | 33.0 | 37.7 | 49.7 | 21.7 | 44.4 |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | 2017 | | | | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct |
| | Date | Value | Date | Value | | Date | Value | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct |
| CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 06-93 | -44.2 | -17.9 | 11-18 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| | EA | 09-93 | -45.4 | -17.3 | 09-18 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| | BE | 11-95 | -35.1 | -10.0 | 02-90 | 9.7 | -4.3 | -1.3 | -5.3 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| | BG | 10-09 | -56.0 | -24.1 | 11-07 | 23.9 | -10.3 | -5.7 | -4.8 | -9.8 | -10.1 | -9.7 | -10.1 | -10.3 | -9.0 | -9.6 | -8.1 | -6.2 |
| | CZ | 02-99 | -54.9 | -20.3 | 01-05 | 5.3 | -13.2 | -14.4 | -8.4 | -5.9 | -5.3 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -1.4 | 0.9 |
| | DK | 10-09 | -50.0 | -9.5 | 11-06 | 24.2 | -2.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 0.6 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -55.7 | -24.4 | 11-18 | 22.6 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 22.6 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -76.0 | -1.1 | 05-06 | 48.8 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 10.6 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 08-11 | -77.4 | -24.0 | 04-00 | 32.5 | -58.3 | -50.4 | -45.1 | -55.0 | -54.7 | -39.0 | -47.8 | -45.8 | -45.1 | -54.5 | -51.4 | -43.1 |
| | ES | 08-13 | -69.3 | -13.9 | 12-98 | 39.5 | -18.7 | -3.0 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -12.3 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -17.3 | -10.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -0.2 |
| | FR | 01-93 | -62.3 | -15.0 | 10-00 | 44.9 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 6.9 |
| | HR | 03-10 | -49.2 | -21.7 | 09-18 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.2 |
| | IT | 09-93 | -75.4 | -22.3 | 04-90 | 13.4 | -13.4 | -13.3 | -12.1 | -11.6 | -10.8 | -10.8 | -12.7 | -9.9 | -8.8 | -11.1 | -9.3 | -12.4 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -72.7 | -24.6 | 12-03 | 36.5 | -24.3 | -22.8 | -18.8 | -15.6 | -16.7 | -13.1 | -14.5 | -10.8 | -10.9 | -11.1 | -7.7 | -13.3 |
| | LV | 07-09 | -79.4 | -24.2 | 01-07 | 19.2 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -3.5 | -2.8 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| | LT | 05-09 | -92.9 | -32.0 | 01-07 | 13.4 | -14.3 | -15.1 | -11.5 | -8.7 | -9.0 | -12.1 | -11.2 | -9.0 | -13.2 | -12.4 | -10.7 | -13.2 |
| | LU | 03-94 | -70.9 | -18.1 | 09-17 | 40.8 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 14.0 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -56.0 | -15.1 | 11-18 | 33.3 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 25.9 | 29.4 | 33.3 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -53.4 | -15.7 | 05-18 | 37.9 | 33.4 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 37.9 | 25.3 | 29.1 | 21.5 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| | NL | 12-12 | -47.7 | -3.7 | 12-17 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 33.6 | 30.0 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 38.2 | 31.4 | 34.0 | 32.5 | 35.1 | 34.1 | 29.5 |
| | AT | 04-96 | -56.4 | -15.2 | 09-18 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 19.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 |
| | PL | 02-02 | -67.9 | -31.4 | 02-08 | -0.7 | -8.7 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -6.9 | -7.3 | -7.1 | -7.3 | -8.4 | -8.7 | -8.3 | -8.4 | -7.3 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -70.2 | -29.8 | 12-97 | 1.9 | -17.2 | -15.5 | -15.4 | -13.4 | -9.2 | -10.5 | -7.5 | -9.9 | -12.9 | -12.4 | -7.6 | -7.3 |
| | RO | 09-99 | -60.4 | -14.3 | 06-96 | 34.6 | -12.3 | -9.5 | -14.9 | -14.1 | -15.2 | -13.9 | -12.3 | -11.7 | -9.4 | -8.4 | -8.0 | -6.7 |
| | SI | 03-10 | -63.9 | -9.3 | 03-07 | 27.8 | 21.0 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 27.3 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 25.9 |
| | SK | 07-99 | -86.1 | -25.1 | 03-97 | 17.5 | -1.5 | -2.7 | -1.7 | -5.5 | -1.3 | -3.1 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -11.4 | -10.2 | -6.9 |
| | FI | 09-91 | -108.6 | -17.4 | 06-98 | 36.5 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | -2.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 2.4 | 13.7 |
| | SE | 12-93 | -82.9 | -18.9 | 08-07 | 47.6 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 28.6 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 19.1 | 22.8 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 5.5 |
| | UK | 06-91 | -79.3 | -19.8 | 10-17 | 10.7 | -1.0 | -11.1 | -4.7 | -5.1 | 0.5 | -2.0 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 5.7 |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | 08-93 | -56.5 | -27.1 | 03-90 | 0.4 | -6.6 | -6.5 | -5.6 | -5.2 | -5.2 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| | EA | 08-93 | -56.6 | -25.0 | 09-18 | 4.0 | -4.4 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -2.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| | BE | 01-96 | -47.2 | -18.6 | 03-07 | 3.5 | -12.5 | -9.9 | -11.0 | -5.3 | -4.7 | -5.1 | -6.2 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -4.7 | -2.6 | -4.2 |
| | BG | 03-12 | -82.2 | -43.6 | 10-07 | 0.8 | -31.6 | -28.7 | -28.7 | -32.0 | -31.1 | -31.2 | -29.8 | -29.1 | -30.4 | -30.0 | -28.2 | -26.0 |
| | CZ | 10-13 | -70.7 | -28.2 | 12-02 | 10.9 | -27.2 | -27.6 | -21.0 | -17.8 | -17.7 | -17.1 | -14.7 | -15.0 | -14.4 | -14.9 | -12.5 | -9.5 |
| | DK | 01-10 | -66.0 | -14.9 | 07-06 | 33.4 | -15.4 | -14.7 | -11.8 | -10.1 | -11.0 | -10.9 | -9.0 | -8.5 | -10.9 | -11.9 | -12.6 | -12.3 |
| | DE | 07-02 | -66.7 | -32.9 | 11-18 | 26.0 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 25.9 | 26.0 |
| | EE | 07-09 | -82.8 | -9.9 | 04-06 | 59.1 | -0.6 | 1.6 | -5.8 | -5.4 | -2.3 | -3.3 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 11-11 | -98.6 | -45.1 | 04-00 | 16.0 | -78.0 | -70.4 | -57.4 | -67.5 | -59.5 | -53.5 | -56.0 | -62.7 | -65.3 | -58.3 | -59.5 | -63.0 |
| | ES | 08-13 | -72.9 | -13.3 | 11-05 | 54.2 | -34.8 | -22.0 | -27.8 | -25.4 | -31.3 | -14.5 | -21.4 | -31.9 | -31.3 | -5.6 | -16.1 | -23.3 |
| | FR | 07-93 | -71.3 | -23.4 | 10-00 | 50.9 | -5.7 | -5.0 | -5.5 | -4.7 | -7.6 | -6.8 | -3.3 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -4.9 | -3.9 |
| | HR | 03-10 | -64.4 | -38.5 | 09-18 | 2.4 | -10.3 | -12.0 | -10.5 | -8.6 | -5.8 | -2.4 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -3.2 | 2.4 | -0.3 | -1.7 |
| | IT | 01-94 | -94.5 | -35.8 | 04-90 | 6.5 | -22.6 | -20.5 | -22.5 | -23.9 | -22.7 | -19.6 | -24.0 | -18.7 | -19.1 | -21.1 | -17.3 | -21.4 |
| | CY | 08-13 | -94.1 | -43.3 | 12-03 | 43.0 | -46.5 | -52.0 | -45.0 | -36.6 | -42.1 | -36.5 | -33.6 | -37.3 | -33.4 | -34.1 | -26.3 | -35.2 |
| | LV | 09-09 | -92.3 | -42.9 | 01-07 | 8.5 | -12.8 | -13.8 | -9.8 | -12.2 | -11.5 | -10.1 | -8.0 | -8.5 | -11.4 | -7.0 | -11.8 | -9.4 |
| | LT | 09-09 | -102.9 | -53.2 | 03-07 | 1.2 | -42.5 | -37.7 | -35.2 | -24.9 | -31.0 | -31.9 | -32.7 | -26.6 | -30.3 | -28.3 | -31.7 | -35.4 |
| | LU | 08-93 | -70.1 | -20.7 | 09-17 | 33.4 | 1.9 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| | HU | 05-09 | -69.2 | -25.3 | 08-18 | 40.0 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 40.0 | 36.1 | 37.4 | 40.0 |
| | MT | 10-13 | -72.6 | -30.6 | 05-18 | 32.8 | 28.1 | 20.7 | 29.0 | 25.5 | 16.2 | 32.8 | 18.2 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 6.9 | -2.9 | 4.5 |
| | NL | 03-13 | -56.7 | -9.1 | 05-18 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 30.1 | 29.1 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 41.4 | 35.2 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 33.4 |
| | AT | 04-96 | -59.1 | -22.5 | 08-18 | 19.8 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 12.5 |
| | PL | 10-02 | -86.4 | -52.4 | 05-18 | -17.4 | -25.1 | -21.7 | -19.1 | -19.0 | -18.2 | -17.4 | -18.2 | -19.1 | -20.1 | -19.6 | -20.4 | -20.1 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -82.8 | -45.2 | 12-97 | -4.9 | -28.8 | -26.2 | -27.5 | -26.3 | -20.6 | -21.4 | -18.0 | -23.4 | -25.7 | -23.2 | -22.6 | -21.0 |
| | RO | 09-99 | -89.1 | -22.2 | 03-98 | 63.2 | -22.8 | -20.1 | -21.0 | -22.8 | -23.2 | -22.2 | -20.5 | -19.0 | -17.7 | -17.2 | -16.9 | -13.7 |
| | SI | 07-10 | -79.1 | -14.2 | 08-04 | 31.7 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 23.3 | 20.0 | 24.7 | 21.4 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 18.8 |
| | SK | 03-94 | -92.8 | -39.8 | 04-18 | -1.2 | -11.5 | -16.6 | -11.6 | -12.0 | -1.2 | -4.3 | -4.8 | -4.9 | -3.0 | -15.5 | -19.6 | -22.4 |
| | FI | 12-91 | -126.7 | -27.3 | 11-07 | 27.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 7.9 | -4.9 | 15.6 | 13.9 | -2.6 | 12.0 |
| | SE | 05-97 | -97.4 | -31.3 | 05-07 | 43.3 | 26.6 | 30.1 | 26.8 | 29.7 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 26.2 | 24.6 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 7.4 |
| | UK | 06-91 | -86.6 | -33.7 | 10-17 | 1.7 | -12.9 | -21.2 | -15.3 | -19.5 | -15.7 | -15.1 | -11.9 | -14.4 | -15.9 | -14.2 | -6.5 | -6.5 |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) | EU | 10-92 | -34.9 | -8.8 | 11-18 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 14.5 |
| | EA | 12-96 | -36.7 | -9.5 | 11-18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 06-09 | -32.4 | -5.7 | 02-07 | 16.7 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| | EA | 06-09 | -34.6 | -6.8 | 09-06 | 16.1 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 6.5 |
| | BE | 03-96 | -25.3 | -3.2 | 02-90 | 12.9 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -6.3 | -0.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| | BG | 10-00 | -51.3 | -8.6 | 12-05 | 28.2 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -1.4 |
| | CZ | 01-14 | -11.1 | 25.2 | 01-05 | 78.4 | 31.9 | 35.7 | 36.9 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 36.6 | 35.4 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 36.7 | 39.0 |
| | DK | 03-10 | -46.0 | -2.4 | 02-07 | 21.0 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 15.7 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| | DE | 03-05 | -45.3 | -12.3 | 03-91 | 37.1 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 12.3 | -2.6 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 10.6 |
| | EE | 06-09 | -50.5 | 12.1 | 06-02 | 87.1 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 17.4 | 11.5 | 17.8 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 29.8 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 24.2 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | EL | 08-11 | -73.7 | -6.8 | 06-98 | 60.6 | -46.6 | -41.9 | -34.3 | -33.8 | -40.6 | -44.3 | -44.3 | -20.2 | -31.1 | -44.7 | -26.1 | -29.1 |
| | ES | 07-97 | -50.7 | -1.6 | 06-99 | 47.8 | -12.0 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 24.4 | 10.1 | -12.3 | -4.5 | 10.8 | -1.7 | -8.7 |
| | FR | 01-93 | -65.8 | -5.4 | 04-00 | 51.3 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 10.7 |
| | HR | 01-10 | -54.1 | -8.5 | 04-17 | 26.1 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 22.5 | 9.7 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 23.9 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 24.0 |
| | IT | 02-93 | -56.7 | -14.6 | 06-04 | 19.4 | -3.9 | -2.9 | -1.7 | -6.7 | -3.9 | -4.4 | -3.6 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -2.9 | 1.8 | -2.0 |
| PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | CY | 04-13 | -77.6 | -21.0 | 09-02 | 63.6 | 3.0 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 11.5 | -2.5 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 15.5 | 9.0 | 3.3 |
| | LV | 07-09 | -74.3 | -4.7 | 06-02 | 41.9 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 16.9 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 13.8 |
| | LT | 06-09 | -85.7 | -1.4 | 06-02 | 81.1 | 15.0 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 10.6 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| | LU | 08-99 | -78.6 | -19.0 | 09-99 | 49.4 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.5 |
| | HU | 05-09 | -54.5 | -12.1 | 06-18 | 33.6 | 21.8 | 32.3 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 25.6 | 32.5 | 33.6 | 30.6 | 29.8 | 21.0 | 29.6 | 28.1 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -54.2 | -0.3 | 05-15 | 49.8 | 37.7 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 41.0 | 32.7 | 29.6 | 49.7 | 34.1 | 32.3 | 25.9 | 17.6 | 27.9 |
| | NL | 03-10 | -47.4 | -1.2 | 03-97 | 36.5 | 28.2 | 25.6 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 23.4 | 36.4 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 27.8 | 32.0 | 26.4 |
| | AT | 04-96 | -83.7 | 2.4 | 01-04 | 30.2 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 22.6 | 20.2 | 23.5 | 26.5 | 21.6 | 27.3 | 24.1 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 20.7 |
| | PL | 03-04 | -26.9 | 3.3 | 01-05 | 45.3 | 4.6 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| | PT | 05-12 | -66.8 | -15.9 | 05-97 | 26.1 | -7.6 | -6.4 | -6.2 | -5.0 | -2.7 | -3.5 | 0.8 | -7.3 | -3.9 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -7.4 |
| | RO | 06-99 | -103.5 | 4.5 | 04-02 | 98.8 | -3.8 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -5.9 | -5.9 | -5.3 | -3.3 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| | SI | 10-09 | -65.6 | 0.8 | 03-07 | 48.1 | 39.2 | 32.0 | 19.7 | 24.6 | 27.9 | 31.2 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 25.6 | 14.8 | 23.0 | 24.0 |
| | SK | 06-99 | -43.4 | 9.5 | 12-04 | 56.6 | 23.9 | 28.6 | 26.5 | 34.1 | 35.1 | 36.6 | 37.2 | 32.0 | 33.9 | 26.0 | 16.0 | 11.3 |
| | FI | 09-91 | -99.7 | -3.0 | 06-98 | 47.1 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 3.2 | 7.7 | -6.8 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | -1.4 | -0.4 |
| | SE | 12-91 | -66.7 | 0.3 | 12-10 | 61.8 | 25.2 | 30.8 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 8.5 | 16.7 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 3.6 | -1.0 | 3.4 | -3.1 |
| | UK | 06-91 | -68.2 | -5.6 | 01-14 | 22.9 | -1.7 | -6.0 | -1.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 8.4 | -2.6 | 2.3 | -10.4 | -4.1 | 3.4 | 4.5 |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

| | Since 04/2006 | | | | 2017 | | | | 2018 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCIAL SERVICES | EU | 01-09 | -20.0 | 14.4 | 04-06 | 43.3 | 22.8 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 10.1 |
| CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b) | EA | 01-09 | -21.8 | 12.6 | 04-06 | 42.6 | 23.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 11.5 |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION | EU | 02-09 | -31.6 | 11.6 | 04-06 | 38.6 | 20.8 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 5.9 |
| OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EA | 03-09 | -30.1 | 10.1 | 04-06 | 39.6 | 22.0 | 26.2 | 28.2 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 8.3 |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND | EU | 03-09 | -24.9 | 13.1 | 04-06 | 41.6 | 24.0 | 28.2 | 25.8 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 23.0 | 19.4 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 10.7 |
| OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EA | 03-09 | -25.3 | 11.5 | 04-06 | 40.3 | 25.5 | 31.4 | 29.2 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 10.1 | 15.8 | 13.4 |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED | EU | 01-09 | -18.2 | 18.4 | 04-06 | 49.5 | 23.6 | 28.8 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 13.7 |
| OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EA | 01-09 | -19.9 | 16.1 | 04-06 | 47.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 19.5 | 23.8 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 12.7 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT | EU | 02-09 | -11.2 | 6.3 | 01-07 | 23.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS | EA | 03-13 | -12.4 | 4.3 | 09-08 | 25.7 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 12.0 | 13.9 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT | EU | 01-09 | -11.8 | 8.0 | 04-06 | 30.0 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS | EA | 12-12 | -12.4 | 5.1 | 04-06 | 29.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 5.4 |

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail: European Commission
DG ECFIN / Unit A3
200, Rue de La Loi
B-1049 Brussels

Email: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

| | | |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|
| Upcoming releases: | Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator | 21 December 2018 |
| | Economic Sentiment Indicator | 08 January 2019 |
| | Business Climate Indicator for the euro area | 08 January 2019 |