

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC FORECAST

Autumn 2018

8 NOVEMBER 2018

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Commissioner for Economic and Financial Affairs, Taxation and Customs

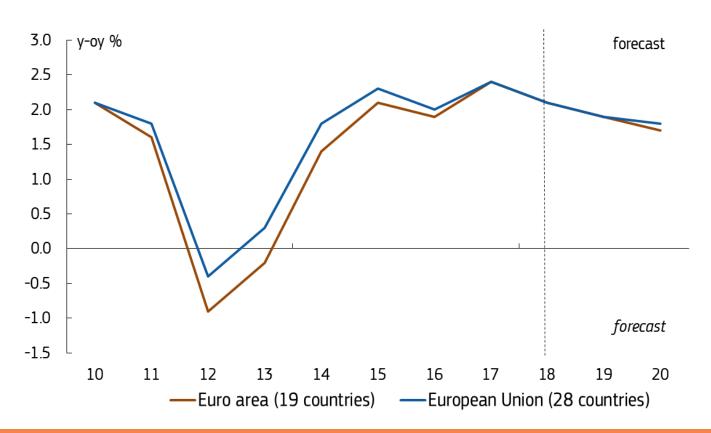
Key messages from the Autumn 2018 European Economic Forecast

- 1. Economic growth set to continue at a slower pace
- 2. Labour market tightening translates into higher wages
- 3. Core Inflation expected to move up very gradually
- 4. Fiscal stance set to turn slightly expansionary next year
- 5. Numerous interrelated risks are clouding the outlook



Economic growth set to continue at a slower pace

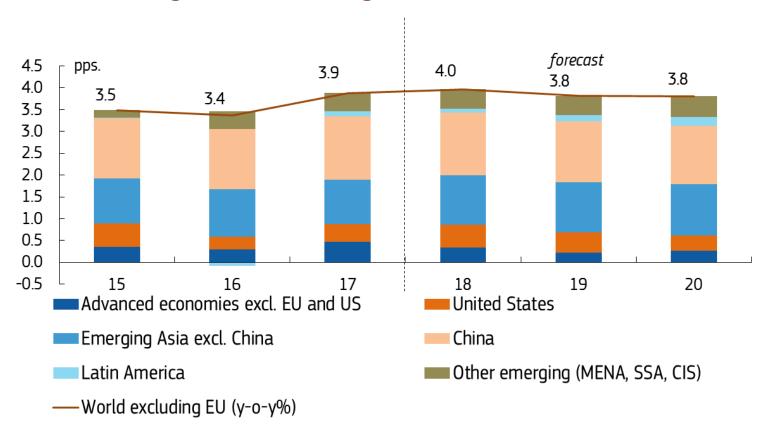
Real GDP growth (2010-2020)





Global growth set to slow down

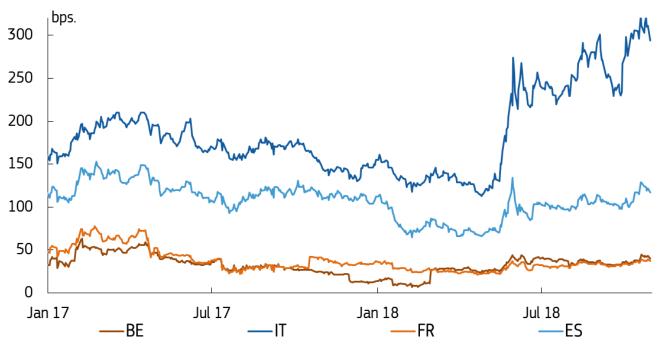
Contributions to global, non-EU GDP growth





Financial market sentiment has softened

Sovereign 10-year spreads vs German bund

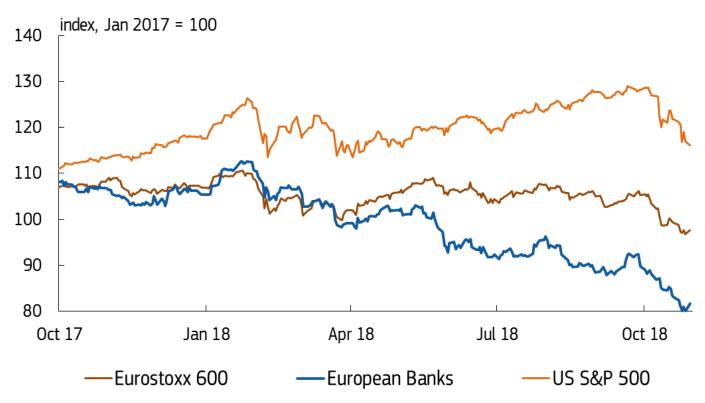






Financial market sentiment has softened

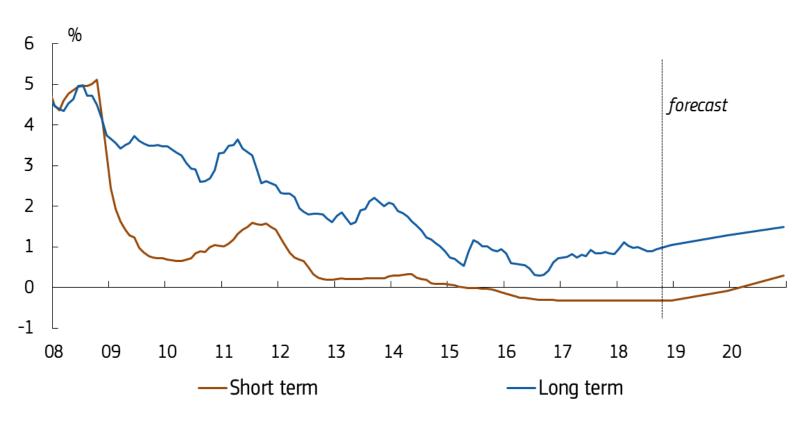
European stocks



Source: Macrobond.



Monetary policy set to remain supportive

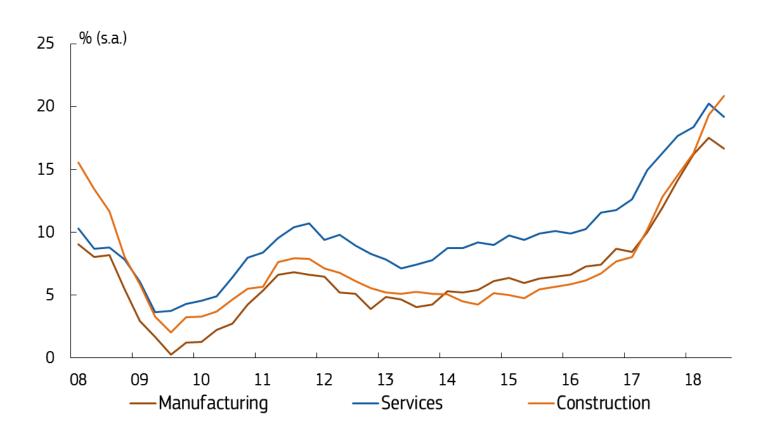


Short term rate: 3M Euribor; long term rate: 10Y interest swap.



Labour markets slack is receding

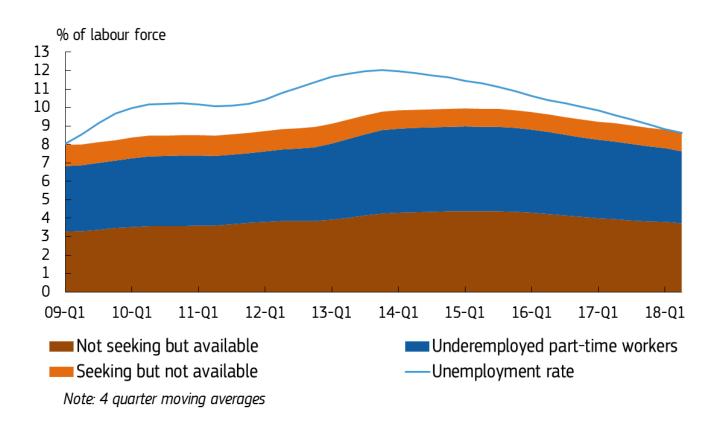
Labour seen as limiting factor of activity, euro area





Labour markets slack is receding

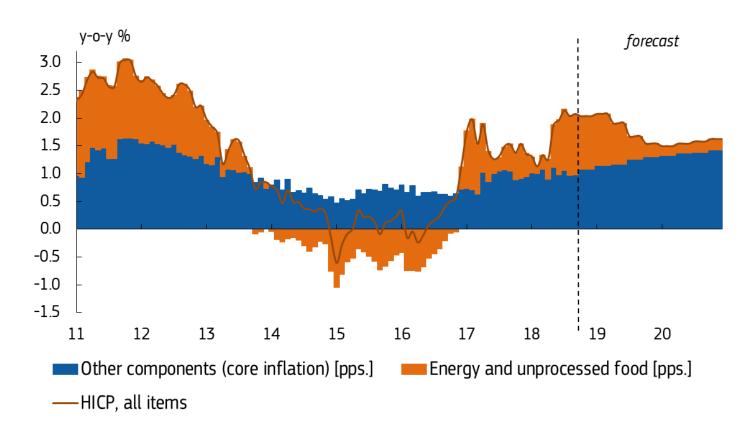
Total underemployment, euro area





Core inflation set to rise gradually

Inflation breakdown, euro area





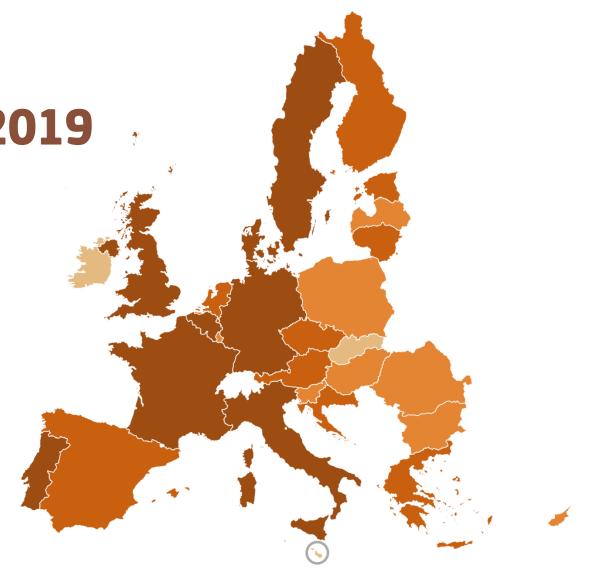
European growth map 2019

Annual real GDP growth in %





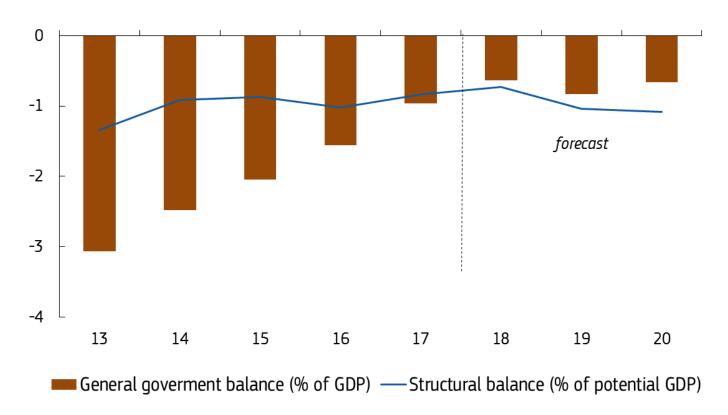






The fiscal stance set to turn slightly expansionary in 2019

Budgetary developments, euro area





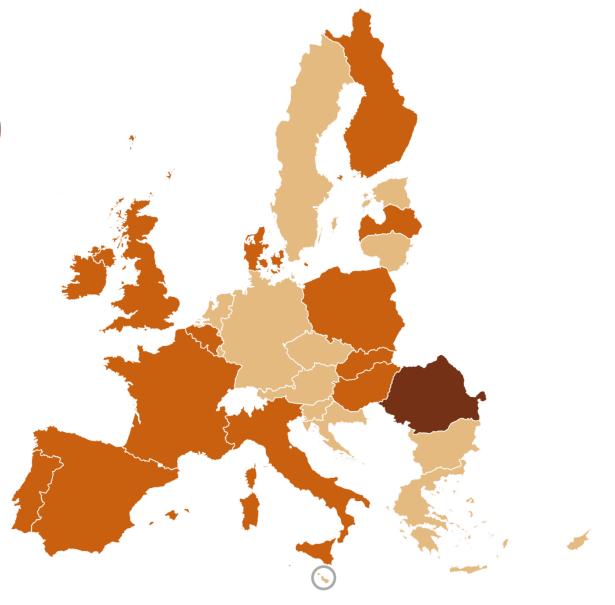
Budgetary outlook 2019

as % of GDP

Deficit > 3 %

Deficit ≤ 3 %

Surplus ≥ 0 %





Rising and interrelated risks are clouding the outlook

