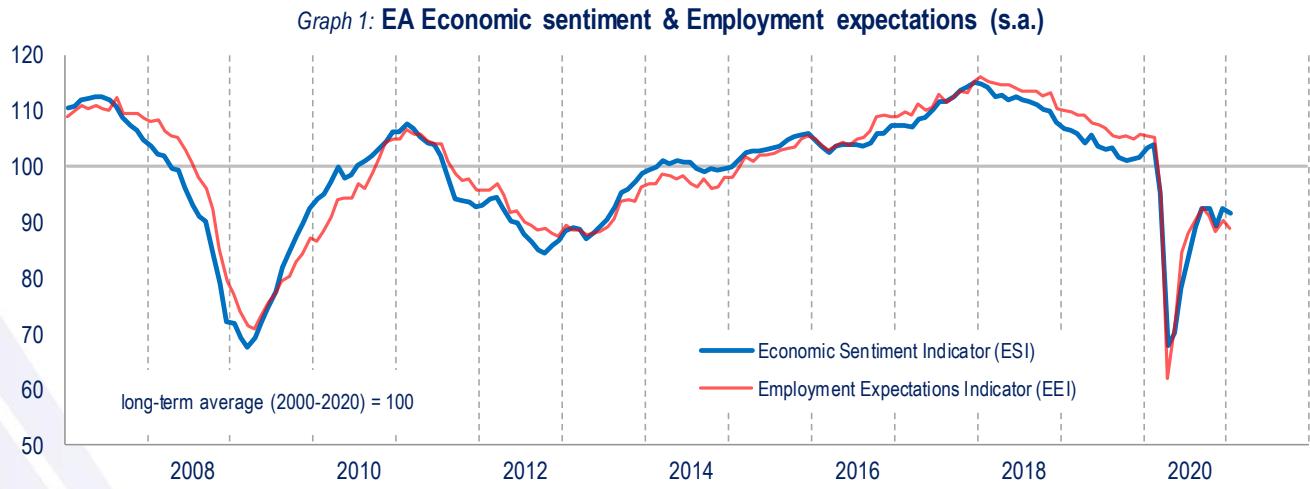


Business and consumer survey results for January 2021

Economic Sentiment and Employment Expectations decreasing in the euro area and the EU

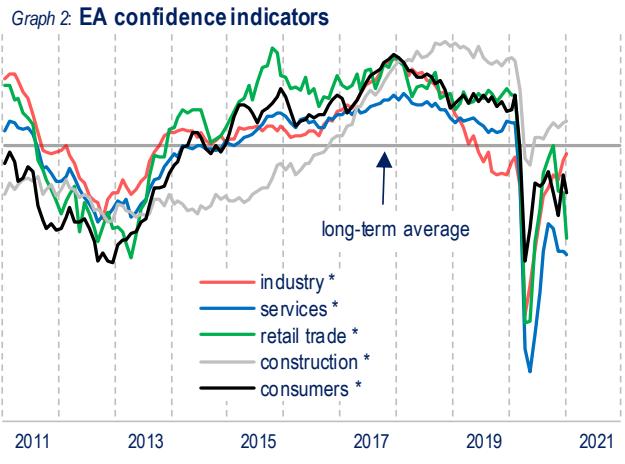
In January 2021, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) edged down in both the euro area (-0.9 points to 91.5) and the EU (-0.6 points to 91.2) on a monthly basis.¹ The Employment Expectations Indicator (EEI) also decreased (-1.6 points to 88.8 in the euro area and -1.3 points to 90.0 in the EU).

Euro-area developments



In the euro area, the ESI's decrease in January was driven by sliding confidence in retail trade and smaller losses in services and consumer confidence. Confidence in industry improved, while it remained broadly unchanged in construction. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI dropped in France (-2.6) and Germany (-2.3), while it improved in Spain (+2.4), the Netherlands (+0.6) and Italy (+0.4).

Industry confidence firmed (+0.9), as managers' assessments of the *current level of overall order books* improved for the seventh month in a row. Their *production expectations* and appraisals of the *stocks of finished products* remained broadly unchanged. Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' views on *export order books* continued to brighten as well, while their appraisals of *past production* deteriorated for the third month running. **Services confidence** weakened further compared to December (-0.7), due to worsened assessments of the *past business situation* and, to a lesser extent, *past and expected demand*. The decline in **consumer confidence** (-1.7) reflected a deterioration in all its four components, i.e. households' assessments of their *past and future financial conditions*, their *intentions to make major purchases* and especially their expectations about the *general economic situation*. The slide in **retail trade confidence** (-6.0) was fuelled by managers' assessments of the *past business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, both of which deteriorated to an extent not seen since the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic in spring 2020. The *expected business situation*, by contrast, worsened only mildly. **Construction confidence** remained broadly unchanged (+0.3), as managers' improved appraisals

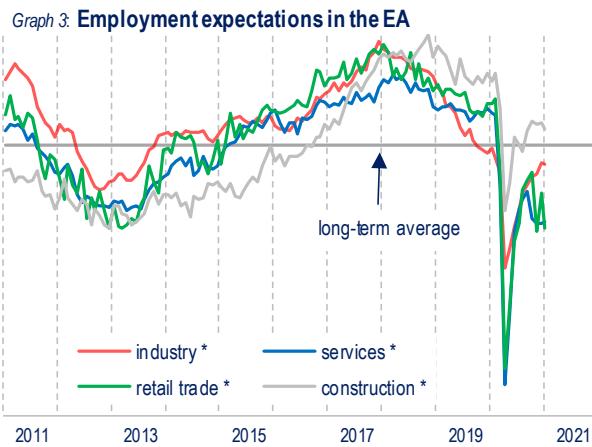


¹ Due to the annual updating of country weights and the inclusion of 2020 in the standardization sample, data have been revised for previous periods. The effect on the ESI for December 2020 is an upward revision to 92.4 (euro area) and 91.8 (EU). The effect on the EEI for December 2020 is an upward revision to 90.4 and 91.3, respectively.

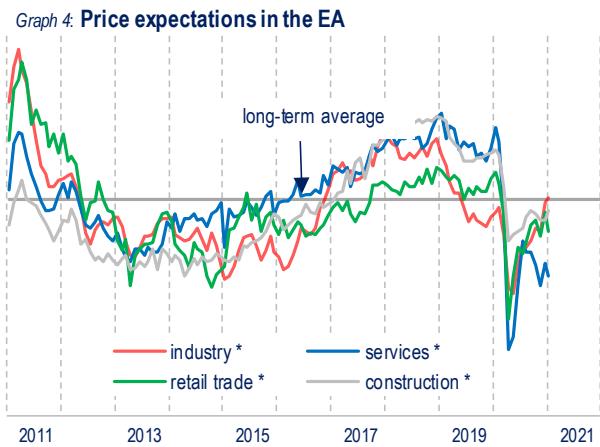
of the *level of order books* were counterbalanced by more muted *employment expectations*. Following the substantial rise recorded in December, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) saw a mild deterioration (-0.8) in January. While manager's appraisals of *past demand* and their *demand expectations* worsened, the *past business situation* was seen more positively.

The decrease of the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (-1.6) was driven by worsened employment plans in retail trade and construction. Industry and services managers' employment plans remained broadly unchanged at levels below their respective long-term averages. Consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the headline indicator, worsened.

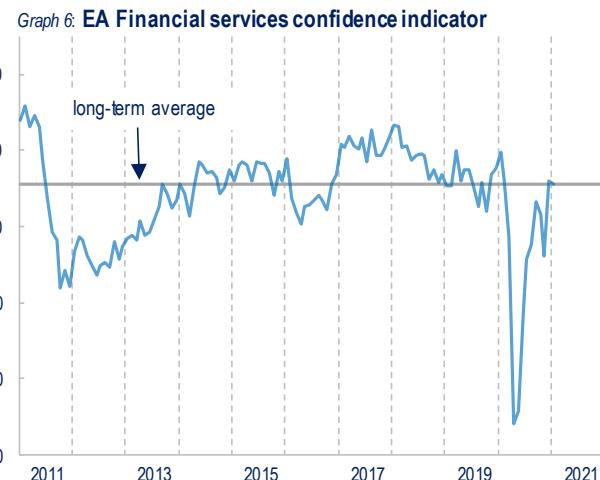
Selling price expectations firmed in construction and industry, but eased in services and retail trade. Consumer price expectations remained broadly unchanged.



* standardised over the period 2000-2020



* standardised over the period 2000-2020



Quarterly survey results (conducted in January)

The quarterly questions in the industry and services surveys are asked in January, April, July and October of each year. In January 2021, the estimated rate of capacity utilisation in the EA industry sector recovered for the third time in a row. Increasing by 1.3 percentage points (to 77.6%) compared to October 2020, the indicator is 3.3 points shy of its pre-crisis level, as surveyed in January 2020. In line with the higher capacity utilisation, the share of managers assessing their current production capacity as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) declined (-4.5 points) for the third time. On the external side, managers' export volume expectations continued the recovery observed since July 2020 (+2.3 points compared to October 2020). Firms' assessments of their competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU over the past three months, by contrast, deteriorated mildly (-0.7 points) after the sharp increase recorded in October 2020 had brought the indicator back to its level prior to the outbreak of COVID-19. Similarly, new orders were appraised less enthusiastically (-4.6 points) than in October 2020, which had seen the indicator's largest jump on record. Finally, the estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand grew to 4.2 months (+0.2 months compared to October 2020).

EU-wide developments were qualitatively in line with the described EA-developments; the estimated rate of capacity utilisation recovered to 77.7%, 1.2 percentage points higher than in October 2020 and 3.2 points lower than its pre-crisis level recorded in January 2020. Capacity utilisation in services decreased by 1.1 percentage points in the euro area (to 85.1%) and by 0.8 percentage points in the EU (to 85.7%) compared to October 2020. In both areas, the current reading is the lowest registered in the current crisis.

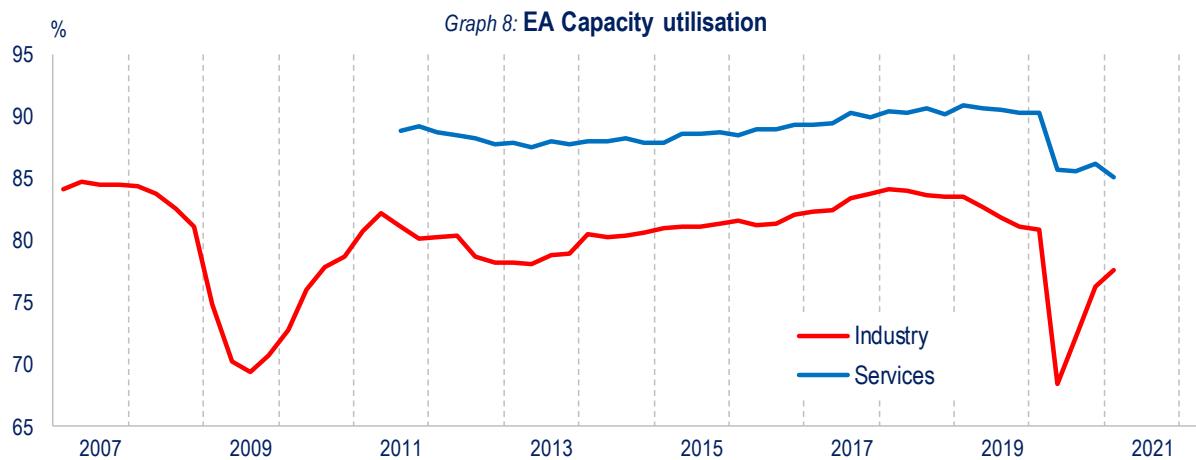
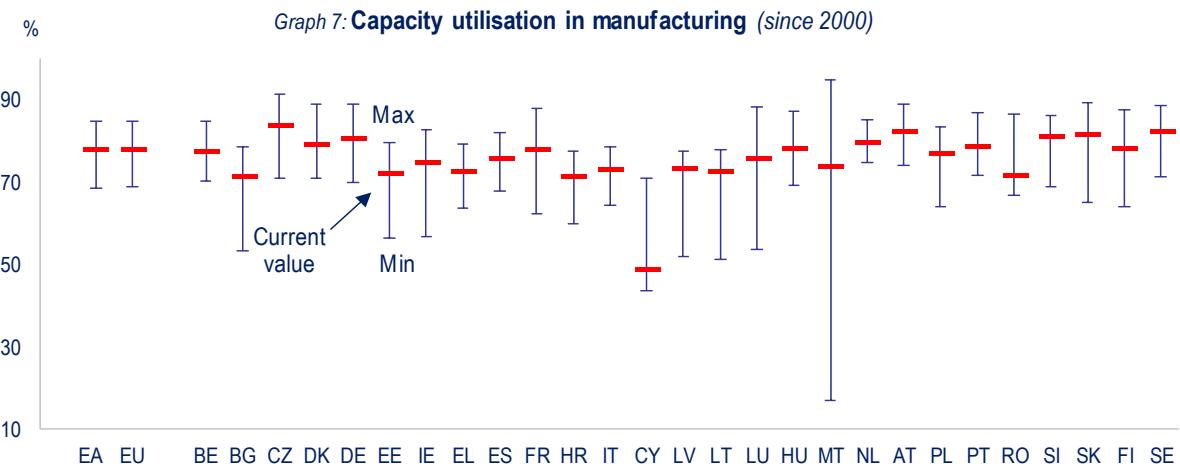


TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)										2020					2021	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.4	01-18	9.2	-6.3	-10.8	-32.3	-27.3	-21.5	-15.7	-12.7	-11.3	-9.2	-10.3	-7.0	-5.8
	Services	05-20	-43.2	6.9	03-00	33.5	10.7	-1.7	-38.6	-43.2	-35.2	-26.0	-17.3	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3
	Consumer	03-09	-22.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.4	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.3	-15.4	-15.2	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.4	10-15	6.9	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.3	-18.4	-13.7	-9.2	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.7	-16.9
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.0	09-18	8.1	3.9	-1.7	-18.1	-19.3	-13.4	-13.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.8
	= ESI	04-20	67.1	100.0	05-00	117.8	103.6	95.8	67.1	69.7	77.4	83.9	88.6	91.7	91.8	88.7	91.8	91.2
	Financial services (n)	04-20	-51.1	12.6	04-06	43.3	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	8.8
EA	EEI	04-20	62.2	100.0	01-18	116.1	104.8	95.2	62.2	72.7	84.2	87.9	90.4	92.6	91.6	88.7	91.3	90.0
	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.3	01-18	10.3	-6.2	-11.3	-32.5	-27.6	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-5.9
	Services	05-20	-43.5	6.2	03-00	33.2	11.2	-2.3	-38.6	-43.5	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.8
	Consumer	03-09	-23.6	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-6.4	-11.5	-21.9	-18.9	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.7	10-15	5.9	-0.2	-8.7	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.4	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-12.9	-18.9
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.6	11-18	9.5	5.6	-0.8	-15.6	-17.0	-11.0	-11.1	-11.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-7.7	-7.7
	= ESI	03-09	67.6	100.0	05-00	118.3	104.0	95.3	67.8	70.2	78.1	84.2	89.1	92.3	92.5	89.3	92.4	91.5
EA	Financial services (n)	04-20	-51.9	11.1	04-06	42.6	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	11.1
	EEI	04-20	61.9	100.0	05-00	116.8	105.3	94.5	61.9	72.3	84.5	87.9	90.7	92.7	91.1	88.2	90.4	88.8
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8
	Services	04-20	-50.1	8.8	08-07	32.2	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	
	= ESI	04-20	64.2	100.0	06-07	117.9	100.9	93.9	64.2	65.9	71.4	80.4	86.0	91.0	93.5	90.9	95.3	98.7
	EEI	04-20	66.6	100.0	04-07	118.1	105.0	88.4	66.6	73.6	85.2	84.0	84.6	90.4	88.4	86.3	92.7	90.2
BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8
	Services	05-20	-33.7	9.2	03-07	33.4	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.3	07-01	-8.0	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	11.9	01-07	28.7	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8
	= ESI	04-20	65.1	100.0	04-07	121.6	99.8	97.6	65.1	69.6	77.3	77.7	78.3	83.2	83.0	81.0	79.1	81.1
	EEI	04-20	75.2	100.0	02-08	118.0	111.0	106.0	75.2	86.5	93.0	95.7	95.1	99.0	100.3	99.2	101.5	101.8
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7
	Services	05-20	-13.3	32.2	02-07	52.6	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.8	11-07	29.5	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.6	01-19	5.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1
	= ESI	04-20	69.0	100.0	02-07	115.6	97.9	96.7	69.0	69.5	69.4	85.7	84.9	88.8	84.6	77.1	84.9	83.9
	EEI	02-09	70.0	100.0	01-08	122.1	99.0	97.7	81.7	82.9	83.6	81.8	85.7	87.4	89.5	88.0	86.4	92.7
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.8	07-17	7.7	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8
	Services	05-20	-41.9	4.0	05-10	28.6	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.7	04-15	17.2	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	-0.2
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.1	11-06	16.7	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5
	= ESI	03-09	63.0	100.0	09-06	115.9	103.5	95.6	64.9	65.3	75.9	83.6	84.0	86.5	89.8	88.2	96.7	94.1
	EEI	04-20	45.2	100.0	01-11	112.9	102.1	96.1	45.2	62.4	77.7	86.7	87.2	89.5	88.0	86.4	92.7	85.1
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.3	12-00	45.7	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.4	02-11	3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.3	11-18	22.6	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6
	= ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	02-11	116.4	102.2	92.7	73.3	76.5	82.9	89.1	94.9	96.1	97.6	94.9	95.1	92.8
	EEI	03-09	78.7	100.0	01-18	117.1	101.7	93.9	79.1	82.1	89.3	90.2	94.4	96.0	96.4	94.0	92.0	
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3
	Services	05-20	-54.7	7.7	01-06	38.3	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.8	02-07	13.5	0.8	-2.2										

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)												2020					2021	
	Min.		Ave.		Max.														
	Date	Value	Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan			
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.9	02-18	17.7	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	
	Services	04-20	-53.5	2.7	09-16	25.9	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-4.1	02-20	20.1	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.1	10-19	21.8	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	
	= ESI	04-20	75.3	100.0	02-18	114.9	113.0	104.6	75.3	81.6	87.1	85.7	92.8	90.6	90.4	88.0	88.8	90.2	
	EEI	04-20	76.9	100.0	02-19	117.6	107.3	105.8	76.9	86.3	90.0	92.2	94.3	98.1	100.2	97.4	91.5	93.7	
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	
	Services	05-20	-52.5	1.8	04-00	33.1	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	
	Consumer	12-12	-31.6	-14.5	07-01	-1.0	-12.9	-20.9	:	-20.6	-14.2	-16.3	-15.3	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.0	10-01	4.6	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	
	= ESI	05-20	65.4	100.0	05-00	123.9	102.1	85.4	:	65.4	73.7	79.8	82.3	90.5	91.3	83.1	89.8	90.2	
	EEI	08-13	79.5	100.0	05-00	127.9	104.5	88.6	:	81.6	85.4	87.6	91.8	93.2	92.2	90.6	90.0	89.6	
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-3.2	04-08	19.9	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	
	Services	05-20	-64.0	3.4	01-18	45.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.5	02-18	3.8	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5		
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.7	05-07	20.6	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	
	= ESI	04-13	70.4	100.0	04-02	114.7	112.1	102.5	77.6	80.0	82.2	83.2	85.0	83.6	83.1	83.2	85.7	79.8	
	EEI	04-13	63.8	100.0	07-08	128.1	110.3	97.8	93.0	96.8	98.2	104.6	95.8	101.5	107.7	102.3	97.3	87.8	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.1	02-07	11.8	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.3	12-06	20.9	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.9	09-06	15.4	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.7	04-07	22.8	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8		
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	
	= ESI	03-09	62.9	100.0	02-07	117.0	102.4	96.9	79.0	80.1	84.7	88.5	91.8	95.1	93.1	91.3	89.0	87.2	
	EEI	03-09	61.0	100.0	02-07	115.1	101.1	92.4	70.3	80.1	88.6	93.3	95.3	95.6	95.3	90.6	89.0	88.1	
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	
	Services	03-09	-47.2	8.9	07-06	34.3	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.3	03-07	12.9	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.6	01-07	41.7	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-6.0	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	
	= ESI	04-09	62.2	100.0	08-07	117.0	110.4	103.3	82.3	86.3	90.2	92.8	94.8	97.5	99.8	96.0	96.2	99.1	
	EEI	04-09	63.6	100.0	02-07	115.8	106.7	102.8	87.8	89.7	93.6	97.8	99.4	101.2	101.2	99.8	99.9	100.9	
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.2	04-00	16.5	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-7.0	02-02	4.0	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.0	09-17	40.8	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.7	102.8	100.6	76.2	87.9	91.6	99.0	98.9	96.9	105.5	98.8	105.2	107.0	
	EEI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-5.2	04-18	17.9	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	
	= ESI	03-09	68.6	100.0	07-18	120.4	105.3	103.4	77.2	78.4	83.9	85.8	86.5	88.0	86.9	82.3	86.3	90.1	
	EEI	04-09	69.7	100.0	01-18	119.2	108.9	105.2	87.5	94.2	102.1	104.5	101.4	100.7	103.6	95.2	101.3	104.7	
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-4.5	03-08	18.8	-15.2	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0
	Services	06-20	-57.3	19.2	05-07	65.2	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.1	02-18	17.8	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	
	Retail trade	09-20	-63.7	-1.2	03-19	28.6	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4	
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.3	07-19	39.2	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2	
	= ESI	04-20	62.7	100.0	12-17	119.4	96.8	91.4	62.7	66.9	67.1	72.8	81.9	88.8	84.6	76.4	85.4	85.8	
	EEI	04-20	64.1	100.0	07-18	120.5	103.8	93.2	64.1	77.5	76.7	78.1	84.9	84.4	85.1	93.5	92.5	88.8	
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	02-18	8.1	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	
	Services	05-20	-46.2	4.5	04-07	46.5	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1		
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	6.0	04-00	29.2	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9	
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.3	12-17	41.8	9.7</												

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)												2020					2021	
	Min.		Date	Value	Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	Date	Value				Feb	Mar												
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	
	Services	05-20	-38.8	9.9	06-04	56.2	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	
	= ESI	04-20	68.5	100.0	06-04	120.4	104.9	100.6	68.5	71.9	80.0	84.8	88.8	90.8	89.0	85.6	87.2	89.9	
SI	EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-15	114.5	108.3	105.0	59.6	77.3	91.6	94.6	97.9	100.5	96.5	93.8	97.3	101.3	
	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	06-00	17.8	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	
	Services	05-20	-31.0	13.5	09-02	38.0	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.4	04-18	-2.9	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	-29.5	-33.6	-31.8	-33.1	
	Retail trade	01-21	-28.7	11.4	09-07	38.2	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	27.8	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	
SK	= ESI	04-09	66.9	100.0	07-07	117.2	104.9	95.1	68.4	76.3	81.0	87.3	93.8	95.5	91.6	84.5	87.7	89.6	
	EEI	03-09	76.8	100.0	01-18	120.9	111.0	104.2	81.7	83.7	86.7	90.3	99.6	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.9	100.2	
	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	
	Services	05-20	-52.2	19.4	03-02	62.6	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.0	12-18	30.8	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	
FI	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.8	07-06	4.6	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	07-07	121.1	98.6	98.1	59.9	63.5	75.1	85.7	90.0	87.9	89.3	87.0	87.9	83.3	
	EEI	04-09	73.2	100.0	11-17	121.1	112.1	108.1	86.7	86.1	87.6	89.0	93.5	92.9	90.4	92.4	97.4	95.2	
	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.7	05-07	26.0	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.1	09-00	51.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	
SE	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.8	02-18	26.2	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	26.9	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	
	= ESI	04-20	71.2	100.0	09-00	117.4	94.5	91.8	71.2	75.1	78.6	87.7	85.4	84.0	86.8	88.2	90.7	95.6	
	EEI	04-20	69.4	100.0	07-00	128.7	106.4	101.1	69.4	79.0	88.5	92.0	91.4	88.9	84.3	88.1	87.5	93.7	
	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.9	08-18	20.6	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	
	Services	05-20	-46.9	18.6	02-11	53.0	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	
ME ^(a)	Consumer	10-08	-9.8	0.5	06-10	8.5	-2.2	-4.7	-7.0	-7.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.3	01-10	47.6	24.0	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.7	08-07	47.6	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	
	= ESI	04-09	68.1	100.0	01-11	116.4	99.7	94.6	69.9	71.6	80.0	87.2	90.1	95.3	96.3	97.1	96.8	101.8	
	EEI	04-09	73.5	100.0	08-00	118.7	100.5	96.3	74.3	80.0	84.1	88.9	89.0	91.7	94.3	94.4	96.8	98.1	
	Industry	12-20	-32.8	3.6	07-15	17.3	1.5	3.8	-21.2	-22.4	-19.5	-26.8	-23.7	-23.2	-26.7	-28.0	-32.8	-27.5	
ME ^(a)	Services	07-20	-59.3	6.4	03-19	24.3	13.5	5.2	-47.2	-45.0	-47.6	-59.3	-18.1	-14.3	-23.8	-19.8	-23.4	-10.4	
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.4	03-20	-4.3	-6.3	-4.3	-22.6	-20.8	-25.3	-34.2	-27.6	-14.0	-20.9	-30.7	-19.1	-17.4	
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	9.0	11-18	24.8	19.4	14.6	-24.6	-23.7	-21.8	-34.1	-31.3	-27.9	-24.0	-20.8	-20.5	-15.5	
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.6	03-16	7.2	0.9	2.2	-11.6	-16.1	-14.4	-12.1	-18.4	-17.9	-25.3	-25.4	-27.8	-24.9	
	= ESI	07-20	61.4	100.0	05-18	111.4	105.6	104.5	70.8	72.7	73.1	61.4	77.8	84.3	77.7	74.4	73.8	81.2	
	EEI	07-20	71.1	100.0	08-17	120.0	105.7	104.1	75.4	75.2	92.5	71.1	87.8	90.2	84.3	82.7	80.3	80.8	
MK ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-1.9	06-08	11.9	-2.7	-5.4	-46.1	-20.4	-17.3	-19.6	-16.5	-17.9	-19.0	-19.7	-16.3	-11.3	
	Services	04-20	-45.9	8.4	05-08	27.7	27.7	16.3	15.0	-45.9	-32.9	-35.8	-32.5	-27.5	-16.3	-28.2	-25.4	-27.4	-15.6
	Consumer	11-20	-30.7	-10.7	10-17	4.1	-8.6	-7.8	-24.2	-19.3	-29.9	-21.0	-20.8	-23.5	-27.6	-30.7	-28.7	-21.1	
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	2.3	05-18	13.7	6.6	6.6	-29.6	-15.3	-16.9	-18.4	-10.3	-10.2	-12.2	-13.5	-11.2	-7.7	
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.7	01-11	20.1	-0.5	-3.5	-29.3	-20.1	-19.6	-19.4	-17.7	-14.8	-13.0	-10.3	-9.5	-11.1	
	= ESI	04-20	40.4	100.0	06-08	122.3	101.6	101.5	40.4	65.1	62.4	68.1	71.7	72.4	68.8	66.7	67.8	80.3	
AL ^(a)	EEI	04-20	66.7	100.0	06-08	138.7	107.9	102.7	66.7	85.6	82.0	82.8	82.6	82.2	80.9	81.4	84.3	90.9	
	Industry	04-20	-19.6	5.4	04-17	14.9	2.7	5.5	-19.6	-7.0	-2.9	1.5	-2.5	-2.0	4.9	-1.0	0.2	2.6	
	Services	04-20	-34.6	10.1	04-18	25.3	12.9	7.8	-34.6	-26.2	-23.3	-11.0	-22.0	-11.3	0.6	-6.7	-7.6	-7.9	
	Consumer	04-20	-26.3	-11.3	07-17	-4.0	-14.0	-14.4	-26.3	-22.3	-22.0	-20.8	-22.8	-21.4	-22.8	-22.6	-20.7		
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.1	5.8	05-17	17.0	8.5	2.1	-23.1	-10.8	-9.3	-5.5	-1.6	-2.9	0.9	1.0	3.1	5.4	
	Construction	04-20	-40.0	-22.5	07-17	-13.2	-27.3	-22.7	-40.0	-34.2	-35.0	-26.2	-26.0	-28.0	-22.3	-23.4	-22.7	-24.3	
RS ^(a)	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	04-17	117.0	100.7	100.9	59.9	77.8	80.9	90.4	82.9	87.9	95.2	86.8	87.8	90.3	
	EEI	04-20	49.2	100.0	01-18	119.2	113.4	97.1	49.2	76.4	93.5	100.2	92.6	96.3	101.3	98.0	104.7	98.9	
	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.2	01-15	10.6	6.2	5.7	-19.5	-4.0	1.1	-2.2	-3.1	-1.6	1.2	-2.7	-1.6	0.7	
	Services	04-20	-43.6	6.3	03-19	17.7	14.3	12.1	-43.6	-36.4	-24.5								

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)										2020				2021				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.															
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan		
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.4	01-18	9.2	-6.3	-10.8	-32.3	-27.3	-21.5	-15.7	-12.7	-11.3	-9.2	-10.3	-7.0	-5.8	
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.3	01-18	10.3	-6.2	-11.3	-32.5	-27.6	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-5.9	
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.8	07-17	7.7	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	
	IE	04-20	-27.6	10.9	12-18	29.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	0.3	
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.2	03-00	13.3	4.5	3.1	-5.6	-15.4	-18.1	-13.3	-15.5	-18.1	-9.0	-12.4	-10.3	-10.0	
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.3	11-17	5.5	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7	-11.8	-11.1	-10.8	-11.7	-10.6	-6.6	
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.2	06-00	14.7	-4.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.5	-17.6	-14.0	-9.7	-12.1	-12.9	-16.1	-12.0	-12.1	
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.9	02-18	17.7	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-3.2	04-08	19.9	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.1	02-07	11.8	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.2	04-00	16.5	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.5	03-08	18.8	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0	
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	02-18	8.1	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-07	15.2	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9	-16.8	-17.1	-14.5	-14.7	-7.9	-8.0	
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	-0.5	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0	-28.4	-23.4	-20.9	-20.3	-19.2	-23.1	-19.6	-18.7	
	PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.8	08-00	6.1	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0	-24.4	-15.6	-15.9	-16.8	-16.0	-18.1	-16.6	-18.2	
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	06-00	17.8	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.7	05-07	26.0	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.9	08-18	20.6	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-47.9	8.5	02-11	22.1	5.3	-8.9	-47.9	-22.0	-2.1	6.6	6.0	6.4	-0.9	4.6	5.2		
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.7	02-11	21.3	4.5	-10.1	-47.4	-20.2	-0.6	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.4	-0.1	4.9	5.2	
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.7	01-11	20.3	1.7	-9.1	-35.5	-25.8	-19.1	-8.4	-9.6	-4.2	-7.3	-7.3	3.0	-0.1	
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.1	09-08	43.9	11.6	6.8	-38.9	-12.7	1.5	4.9	-0.3	4.9	0.5	1.8	2.0	5.5	
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	15.9	06-00	54.7	6.1	-14.5	-51.0	-29.9	-14.4	17.6	14.6	11.6	8.2	-1.9	4.0	0.2	
	Component of the industrial confidence indicator	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.2	07-17	31.6	17.8	6.2	-23.5	-21.5	-1.8	7.8	-3.6	3.0	4.6	0.1	12.2	12.7
	DE	04-20	-43.8	4.7	12-10	28.6	0.1	-18.1	-43.8	-18.8	0.4	7.8	10.2	15.5	13.5	5.7	6.1	9.5	
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.4	03-02	67.5	-0.4	-2.1	-55.0	-44.5	-23.1	-10.2	-14.4	-10.2	-1.8	0.9	5.4	6.7	
	IE	04-20	-47.4	41.9	01-00	71.4	26.1	36.4	-47.4	3.3	27.8	23.2	20.5	13.7	12.3	28.0	20.5	12.1	
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.3	02-00	44.3	30.3	25.3	0.2	-3.7	4.2	15.8	14.6	1.2	12.5	1.8	9.7	15.4	
	ES	04-20	-44.1	2.9	12-00	17.7	4.8	-10.2	-44.1	-26.7	-2.7	12.9	9.1	5.1	5.5	-0.5	2.2	3.2	
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.0	11-00	26.8	4.7	-6.1	-58.7	-14.4	11.8	17.4	17.1	8.1	5.1	-6.5	5.5	4.6	
	HR	04-20	-42.3	17.7	08-17	46.0	26.4	0.7	-42.3	-10.9	-8.2	-5.5	-2.7	-4.1	-7.8	-2.8	3.2	12.6	
	IT	03-09	-27.5	9.9	09-00	32.2	4.6	-19.3	:	-24.1	-11.6	-5.8	-6.8	-0.7	-0.7	-13.0	-0.8	-3.3	
	CY	04-20	-75.1	6.5	12-18	38.9	15.8	5.2	-75.1	-66.7	-38.2	-31.3	-25.8	-36.7	-44.0	-38.8	-51.7	-56.6	
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.5	03-02	41.8	16.4	5.0	-30.2	-11.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.3	7.8	4.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.1	
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.9	03-03	31.5	20.9	8.7	-24.2	-2.0	6.1	6.4	2.7	2.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	10.9	
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-3.0	04-10	36.1	0.2	-4.1	-73.6	-2.6	-5.9	12.7	12.1	2.5	16.0	-13.4	6.2	11.0	
	HU	04-20	-52.0	6.9	06-18	30.3	8.5	-4.2	-52.0	-30.8	-2.3	-5.9	-0.2	-12.5	-5.5	-13.7	-3.7	4.6	
	MT	04-20	-47.6	19.5	03-08	58.2	6.9	-29.7	-47.6	-10.2	-18.3	6.8	22.3	23.7	30.7	0.7	-11.0	5.5	
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.0	02-18	20.8	7.5	-1.3	-48.9	-35.0	-11.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	-4.1	-4.1	2.6	3.5	
	AT	04-20	-42.4	10.6	11-00	32.4	3.0	-12.1	-42.4	-25.5	-7.4	3.5	0.2	-2.6	-1.2	-8.9	7.8	4.0	
	PL	04-20	-61.2	10.0	12-06	29.9	0.8	-8.9	-61.2	-39.4	-19.2	-10.0	-9.7	-9.1	-9.8	-22.1	-12.8	-13.0	
	PT	04-20	-44.9	2.9	08-00	17.0	0.3	-7.4	-44.9	-23.9	7.4	10.2	8.8	-2.1	0.5	-5.7	-2.3	-10.0	
	RO	04-20	-62.8	10.3	03-03	48.1	5.2	0.2	-62.8	-27.0	2.1	6.4	1.4	-0.5	-5.1	-9.6	-4.9	1.7	
	SI	04-20	-39.0	19.7	06-06	43.3	9.0	-9.0	-39.0	-9.2	2.3	12.5	14.3	17.9	13.7	8.7	12.9	19.1	
	SK	04-20	-62.2	18.6	06-03	61.8	13.6	10.4	-62.2	-13.1	21.3	35.9	24.7	0.8	34.9	31.5	9.5	7.9	
	FI	04-20	-40.4	11.6	05-07	41.0	0.3	-6.7	-40.4	-33.4	-2.5	-6.6	-18.7	-20.0	-14.6	-7.1	4.7	7.1	
	SE	04-20	-48.6	20.7	09-10	50.2	19.3	4.1	-48.6	-33.8	-7.7	11.6	12.2	19.6	18.8	19.7	24.7	33.8	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-63.1	-15.1	04-07	8.5	-15.9	-17.7	-39.1	-48.3	-48.7	-43.5	-36.8	-34.6	-28.7	-26.7	-22.5	-20.0	
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.8	04-07	10.6	-15.2	-17.3	-39.7	-48.8	-49.0	-44.1	-37.0	-35.0	-28.7	-26.3	-21.9	-19.6	
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.8	06-00	10.7	-14.2	-22.2	-42.6	-52.6	-52.1	-45.1	-42.2	-34.6	-29.9	-28.9	-25		

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)										2020					2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2020										2021		
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.6	03-11	-1.0	8.2	5.8	9.8	11.8	13.7	10.3	7.3	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.5
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.8	03-11	-1.7	8.0	6.4	10.6	13.9	15.5	12.0	8.6	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.3
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.3	03-10	-11.2	3.7	-5.9	5.6	13.6	17.6	4.1	-3.4	-5.0	-7.5	-7.0	-6.6	-10.7
	BG	03-00	12.1	-4.9	02-09	-16.1	6.4	5.6	2.7	2.7	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-3.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.9
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.6	04-00	-11.5	6.3	-0.6	5.1	8.4	21.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	4.1	8.5	7.1	4.3
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.8	02-10	-22.3	14.7	12.1	15.5	17.6	18.8	15.6	12.2	12.3	9.8	8.1	5.3	2.6
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	DE	04-09	30.5	7.5	05-11	-6.0	12.4	10.4	19.5	22.4	22.6	17.1	12.7	11.0	6.3	4.9	2.5	3.5
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.9	12-06	-20.9	-0.8	-5.5	0.5	2.6	-2.2	-8.4	-7.8	-13.0	-8.2	-10.4	-14.4	-13.8
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.9	12-18	-21.2	-0.5	7.5	-4.5	3.6	11.6	22.2	2.7	-0.8	0.1	-4.9	5.8	-1.7
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.1	05-13	-1.2	6.6	10.4	9.5	14.1	18.1	16.9	16.3	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	25.3
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.1	11-17	-1.2	11.3	3.6	4.7	9.2	12.5	5.6	6.2	2.6	9.7	7.5	10.3	2.5
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	7.0	5.5	6.4	13.9	13.6	11.2	6.7	6.6	8.8	6.2	6.4	9.8
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.6	01-18	-14.8	-7.5	-10.0	6.2	6.0	-2.0	0.6	-4.0	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	1.1	5.0
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	3.2	3.5	:	6.0	8.2	6.2	8.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.0
	CY	03-09	5.5	-13.0	09-01	-34.9	-19.5	-15.4	-10.1	-31.6	-20.3	-8.8	-14.4	-12.8	-17.5	-22.7	-33.4	-19.7
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	-1.7	-1.9	-5.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-2.4	-0.6	-3.8	-2.8	-2.6
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.7	06-11	-17.3	0.1	2.1	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.8	-5.9	-7.0
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.4	10-00	-10.0	26.0	7.0	34.7	36.5	35.9	6.4	3.7	7.7	-0.3	-5.0	-8.6	-8.0
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.6	05-09	-17.5	5.6	2.3	-1.5	2.9	6.9	7.5	6.9	2.8	2.7	5.5	2.7	4.4
	MT	07-20	40.4	9.0	06-05	-14.7	33.2	13.3	32.5	34.4	31.4	40.4	20.1	16.4	21.6	40.4	22.1	36.0
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	4.3	4.6	10.0	8.5	9.1	10.2	6.1	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.7
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	6.1	3.0	6.7	5.3	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.5	8.6	7.8	1.5	1.5
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.8	6.0	4.4	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	-0.5
	PT	06-20	17.0	3.0	01-08	-13.9	4.0	3.8	2.8	16.7	17.0	2.0	5.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	1.8
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.8	03-10	-10.9	-1.7	-0.5	-7.5	-9.8	-8.4	-8.2	-6.9	-5.4	-5.7	-6.8	-6.4	-5.7
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.4	03-10	-7.4	1.1	5.3	2.4	-3.1	2.0	-3.3	-2.9	-4.4	-1.3	3.7	2.3	1.4
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.7	02-01	-27.1	0.6	3.0	-5.5	3.5	8.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-3.0
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.1	08-00	-17.1	12.0	7.2	14.8	11.3	10.9	9.4	12.3	9.1	4.7	5.2	2.2	-1.9
	SE	04-09	39.1	11.7	01-16	-12.9	5.0	4.7	16.5	13.8	11.9	8.2	4.1	3.4	1.4	-3.2	3.7	-0.3
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-46.8	1.3	02-11	20.1	-1.2	-2.9	-29.3	-46.8	-36.5	-23.4	-11.4	-8.7	2.9	1.4	-0.2	-0.6
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.4	03-11	19.3	-0.8	-2.9	-30.9	-47.6	-34.5	-21.4	-9.8	-9.2	4.0	2.4	0.6	-0.3
	BE	05-20	-43.1	-0.1	02-11	20.6	-4.9	-4.2	-22.7	-43.1	-38.6	-27.8	-8.7	0.7	6.2	2.2	1.7	3.3
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.2	01-07	32.0	6.5	4.0	-23.2	-33.1	-36.4	-35.1	-30.0	-23.6	-16.3	-17.0	-16.2	-15.0
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	8.9	12-03	46.4	-16.9	-15.2	-40.7	-59.6	-64.9	-29.6	-7.4	4.6	-3.0	2.3	-0.9	9.6
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.2	05-11	31.1	7.5	7.0	-1.8	-19.7	-23.0	-24.3	-24.9	-8.9	-4.0	2.7	7.0	6.6
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.8	01-11	28.7	1.2	-4.8	-37.3	-47.1	-14.4	4.8	11.8	2.0	21.6	16.4	9.2	7.0
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.1	06-01	56.2	-2.5	-11.6	-15.7	-39.3	-46.9	-42.5	-20.9	-13.9	-4.3	-2.4	7.6	8.9
	IE	07-20	-38.9	31.7	03-00	66.4	17.6	18.2	-31.8	-37.1	-35.3	-38.9	-23.0	-23.7	-10.8	2.1	27.9	-2.4
	EL	03-09	-35.1	4.9	01-00	35.7	12.0	20.6	10.8	-7.3	-30.8	-26.9	-28.8	-14.1	1.9	4.3	-7.1	-3.2
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.8	03-07	17.8	4.1	-0.1	-19.9	-46.6	-51.3	-30.6	-29.9	-23.2	-5.1	-9.9	-13.5	-15.1
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.4	06-00	35.1	-2.8	7.6	-23.7	-56.2	-50.0	-40.1	-13.9	-2.7	6.7	5.3	-0.7	6.4
	HR	04-09	-39.0	5.8	12-15	31.1	27.4	23.3	-12.9	-31.2	-30.8	-35.2	-16.2	-11.5	-13.6	-21.4	-22.6	-11.5
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.6	07-00	10.6	-13.2	-20.1	:	-54.9	-47.6	-43.6	-35.7	-33.2	-27.6	-24.9	-21.7	-21.7
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-10.9	09-08	47.2	22.2	23.6	-21.0	-65.8	-62.7	-65.8	-55.6	-59.4	-61.0	-57.0	-60.1	-55.9
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.3	06-01	29.6	1.3	7.8	-14.6	-22.1	-22.0	-13.9	-3.3	-3.3	-1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.8	12-05	32.1	2.2	8.1	-4.2	-21.1	-26.4	-8.2	2.2	1.9	-1.7	7.3	2.9	5.0
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-2.0	08-10	44.4	-35.6	-20.1	-59.5	-77.0	-64.0	-11.7	-15.5	2.9	-4.0	10.7	16.6	18.1
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.1	07-18	25.8	-0.8	0.5	-27.7	-43.9	-42.5	-37.2	-44.2	-23.3	-27.4	-21.7	-20.7	-15.9
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.5	01-17	52.7	21.8	-14.3	-60.6	-79.6	-59.6	-58.1	-19.5	6.2	5.5	7.6	14.2	2.5
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.4	12-10	24.9	2.9	5.1	-9.5	-29.2	-36.6	-33.3	-16.1	-3.7	-0.6	3.3	3.2	4.8
	AT	06-20	-55.1	12.8	04-11	39.9	2.9	-6.8	-30.2	-53.5	-55.1	-39.6	-25.3	-15.9	1.9	0.6	8.5	7.0
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.4	12-06	28.4	-5.7	-4.6	-25.3	-44.8	-46.9	-35.5	-17.3	-8.4	-5.5	-12.5	-13.4	-12.4
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.6	08-14	16.1	-2.8	-1.5	-27.2	-50.2	-48.0	-34.0	-21.8	0.4	4.8	3.8	-7.9	-5.4
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.4	04-02	42.6	0.1	-0.1	-24.9	-51.3	-59.7	-45.2	-22.3	-4.7	-4.9	-2.5	-5.4	-6.8
	SI	05-20	-56.0	8.9	05-00	40.3	1.3	7.3	-18.8	-56.0	-53.8	-30.2	-13.7	2.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	12.7
	SK	05-20	-76.9	15.0	12-03	77.7	12.0	-3.0	-74.7	-76.9	-75.6	-22.7	44.5	37.9	39.0	23.1	26.0	33.9
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.4	06-06	49.5	-20.7	-10.9	-18.0	-26.9	-31.4	-23.9	-17.6	-29.7	-17.4	-6.0	0.3	0.6
	SE	06-20	-45.7	14.7	11-10	58.6	-3.7	-4.6	-13.9	-37.5	-45.7	-31.1	-18.9	-2.0	13.7	9.6	8.5	9.5
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.0	-16.5	05-07	5.0	-19.0	-21.3	-41.9	-48.3	-50.2	-45.0	-40.7	-38.4	-31.8	-30.1	-27.1	-24.9
	EA	06-09	-63.7	-15.2	05-07	6.2	-18.1	-20.9	-42.0	-47.8	-49.8	-45.0	-40.4	-38.5	-31.4	-29.2	-26.3	-23.9
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-19.5	06-00	7.4	-18.1	-25.0	-42.1	-52.1	-53.2	-44.1	-41.1	-36.6	-27.1	-29.2	-22.8	-22.1

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.3	12-17	12.8	-6.5	-8.8	-28.5	-23.5	-19.3	-16.0	-13.5	-11.4	-10.3	-9.8	-7.4	-7.3
	EA	03-09	-39.0	-5.1	12-17	13.3	-7.4	-10.0	-27.3	-23.6	-19.7	-16.5	-13.9	-12.3	-11.0	-10.3	-8.3	-8.5
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.1	10-00	8.8	-5.1	-12.3	-36.1	-32.0	-25.2	-17.7	-12.6	-13.4	-13.9	-10.6	-5.3	-6.5
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.6	11-06	12.8	-0.1	-4.3	-24.6	-18.1	-13.1	-9.5	-9.5	-4.9	-4.2	-2.9	0.9	-0.4
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-3.1	02-11	18.3	1.5	-0.8	-25.4	-17.4	-17.7	-19.7	-11.6	-8.9	-11.5	-5.9	-1.8	-0.3
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.2	07-17	23.1	4.3	3.8	-27.8	-17.6	-11.7	-1.5	-9.2	-2.1	2.4	-1.8	9.0	1.7
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-6.2	03-11	18.7	-18.5	-19.0	-28.2	-28.9	-26.8	-23.8	-21.0	-19.0	-16.6	-16.3	-13.8	-11.6
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.7	11-06	22.2	-8.4	-6.6	-43.0	-36.6	-27.5	-19.3	-14.5	-10.4	-2.5	-1.1	0.2	10.3
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.8	05-18	53.7	1.0	18.4	-30.9	-8.8	8.8	6.4	10.7	17.7	15.1	28.3	27.7	1.9
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.7	03-20	19.3	8.6	19.3	5.2	-4.7	-2.4	-8.6	-10.6	4.2	0.3	2.9	5.5	-6.9
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	0.4	-8.1	-29.7	-26.4	-24.7	-14.1	-10.1	-9.5	-8.7	-7.7	-7.3	-5.5
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.7	01-01	12.8	-3.4	-6.5	-27.6	-23.4	-18.7	-14.5	-15.3	-15.5	-15.2	-16.9	-15.9	-14.2
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.3	01-18	21.3	2.5	5.9	-22.9	-18.2	-9.6	-4.9	4.8	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-2.1	0.6
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-3.0	11-00	11.6	-2.0	-9.9	:	-16.0	-12.3	-11.9	-9.7	-8.0	-7.5	-7.5	-6.6	-6.5
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.9	10-07	50.9	5.5	3.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-2.7	-0.9	-2.1
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.0	11-05	13.4	2.4	-4.2	-21.6	-14.8	-9.8	-4.3	-4.6	-0.9	-1.4	-3.3	-5.0	-4.2
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.4	06-18	18.6	9.1	6.0	-9.6	-9.1	-5.1	1.6	3.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	9.5	8.3
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-18.0	06-10	25.4	-4.6	-10.8	-51.0	-53.8	-35.5	-13.5	-11.5	-18.1	-10.5	-20.7	-13.2	-11.9
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.5	02-18	20.4	10.4	-4.0	-26.4	-18.0	-7.4	-4.8	-7.6	-4.1	-4.5	-5.0	-3.2	8.3
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.1	03-18	52.9	7.0	-16.7	-61.2	-18.9	-40.3	-34.9	-26.0	2.8	17.8	-3.5	7.3	-5.7
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-18	15.4	4.1	2.1	-19.5	-12.9	-9.8	-8.7	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-5.6	-5.0	-2.1
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.7	12-17	24.2	-3.7	-13.3	-27.8	-27.0	-21.3	-21.9	-16.6	-16.2	-13.3	-10.8	-4.9	-7.2
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.0	03-18	11.0	-1.9	-5.0	-34.4	-21.3	-14.0	-9.2	-6.2	-3.1	-2.7	-9.9	-3.5	-5.0
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	2.8	-1.6	-27.6	-9.9	-7.8	-4.2	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-4.1	-0.5	-2.9
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.6	05-15	7.1	-0.6	-1.7	-34.2	-26.0	-17.0	-14.8	-10.3	-8.0	-8.9	-6.6	-7.8	-5.7
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-8.1	01-18	25.4	0.8	-9.0	-36.5	-43.0	-35.4	-27.1	-14.0	-3.5	5.0	0.9	-0.5	1.8
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.3	12-17	35.0	-1.4	-3.4	-33.3	-30.2	-33.7	-23.3	-19.7	-13.1	-14.0	-9.1	-1.1	-9.5
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-10.0	02-18	22.3	-0.6	-7.8	-34.9	-31.8	-25.8	-19.9	-19.8	-23.4	-18.8	-18.5	-12.3	-1.3
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-11.0	02-11	26.3	-13.6	-5.7	-44.8	-34.0	-31.7	-24.9	-25.8	-16.5	-13.0	-12.0	-6.9	2.5
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.0	03-11	24.7	4.1	0.8	-7.5	-8.3	-4.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.7	0.9	0.4	4.2	5.2
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.6	03-11	25.5	3.4	-0.4	-7.6	-8.6	-4.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.3	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.9
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.7	02-11	24.7	4.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.4	-5.3	-2.0	0.3	2.3	4.9	3.3	9.6	11.5
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.2	06-08	30.1	0.7	-1.1	-11.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.5	-3.2	-3.3	-3.7	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.1	07-00	33.2	2.8	6.7	-7.0	-3.8	-3.4	0.0	5.0	2.1	1.9	-2.7	3.8	10.6
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.3	01-08	26.4	-0.6	0.5	-14.2	-15.1	-11.7	-7.5	-3.7	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.9
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.4	04-11	28.2	3.4	0.0	-4.6	-6.0	-4.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.2	2.3	2.5	5.1	8.3
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.2	01-07	48.1	-2.9	-3.4	-25.3	-21.8	-13.3	-16.1	-9.6	-10.1	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	4.8
	IE	08-09	-11.4	12.7	11-03	41.6	24.9	8.2	7.7	-2.4	8.5	11.8	-1.6	4.6	3.4	-1.1	17.5	12.4
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.5	01-08	28.8	-2.3	1.1	-0.8	-9.6	-10.7	-12.1	-15.1	-12.2	-2.3	-0.4	2.8	6.6
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.5	10-00	15.3	1.6	-1.4	-21.7	-19.4	-10.0	-4.9	-7.2	-6.0	-7.1	-3.4	-2.2	-4.4
	FR	02-15	-20.6	1.9	03-11	32.9	0.1	2.2	-6.6	-8.6	-2.7	-1.4	-2.0	-4.4	2.2	2.9	7.0	1.4
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.2	07-08	30.9	14.7	8.6	-8.4	-9.8	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	-6.6	-0.3	3.3
	IT	03-09	-13.2	5.7	09-00	25.3	0.9	-6.3	:	-10.3	-6.0	-4.2	-3.5	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-0.4	1.7
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.6	10-03	38.7	9.6	1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-2.8	5.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-2.7	-4.0
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.1	01-07	41.3	6.1	-1.8	-7.9	-8.2	-6.9	-0.2	-1.2	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.0	2.6
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.2	12-07	31.9	5.4	-1.0	-6.1	-8.0	-1.2	1.2	3.1	-1.2	4.3	4.6	0.6	11.7
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.3	07-08	46.9	-7.5	-26.3	-13.6	-14.5	-3.7	-20.0	-23.5	-20.3	-4.8	1.4	4.9	18.0
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.3	01-01	49.4	12.3	9.8	6.1	-6.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	6.2	5.0	3.7	14.5	15.9
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-10.5	12-03	36.1	-22.4	-6.8	-46.7	-29.8	-19.6	-28.7	-21.9	-14.0	-20.3	-37.4	-21.0	-31.6
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.6	03-11	25.7	10.3	6.6	-0.7	-2.6	-3.6	1.8	3.7	1.1	-0.4	0.1	4.2	4.5
	AT	03-09	-28.7	3.8	03-11	30.3	2.1	2.1	-8.3	-10.2	-8.5	-9.1	-7.4	-7.5	-1.8	-6.5	-1.8	3.8
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.3	04-04	28.4	14.3	10.2	-3.7	-2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.0	4.3	0.8	-5.7	4.2
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.1	06-08	23.5	-3.2	-4.4	-23.8	-22.4	2.9	4.5	7.2	-3.0	-1.7	0.3	0.0	3.7
	RO	01-16	-3.3	15.9	09-00	70.0	7.3	9.2	0.9	3.8	4.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	2.4	3.3	5.3	7.3
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-1.2	03-11	25.9	-4.2	-2.8	-13.1	-12.2	-13.2	-9.5	-5.2	-7.7	-4.2	-4.4	-5.0	1.9
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.3	03-02	74.0	-5.5	-5.8	-8.9	-11.2	-12.6	-4.5	2.1	-3.7	0.7	2.1	-2.9	-13.1
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.6	03-11	37.3	-3.0	-6.9	-16.6	-10.1	-11.3	-8.6	-8.5	-7.4	-1.9	-3.7	3.3	10.7
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.3	07-08	29.9	6.1	3.5	-11.9	-13.7	-7.2	-4.3	-0.9	3.2	7.2	7.9	6.6	13.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)		2019				2020			2021			
	Min.	Date	Value	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value								
EU	II-20	69.0	80.5	II-07	84.8	82.7	81.9	81.0	80.9	69.0	72.4	76.5	77.7
EA	II-20	68.4	80.6	II-07	84.7	82.7	81.9	81.1	80.9	68.4	72.1	76.3	77.6
BE	II-09	70.2	79.9	I-01	84.8	81.3	81.2	80.7	79.7	72.8	73.4	75.9	77.4
BG	I-00	53.4	67.5	I-19	78.5	78.0	77.6	76.5	77.3	68.2	68.8	70.4	71.2
CZ	II-20	71.0	84.0	II-08	91.2	85.9	84.8	84.1	84.2	71.0	75.5	81.1	83.4
DK	IV-09	70.9	80.7	III-07	88.9	81.3	81.1	80.6	80.0	76.1	76.2	79.3	79.2
DE	III-09	69.7	83.7	I-07	88.8	85.3	83.9	82.6	82.9	71.4	74.4	79.1	80.4
EE	III-09	56.5	72.0	I-06	79.4	73.5	72.5	69.9	70.7	63.3	66.0	69.6	71.6
IE	II-20	56.7	76.7	IV-00	82.8	76.9	74.1	78.0	75.5	56.7	69.6	72.0	74.5
EL	III-15	63.5	71.8	IV-00	79.2	71.7	71.8	72.1	72.3	67.3	70.3	73.2	72.5
ES	III-09	67.9	77.3	II-07	82.0	80.4	80.8	79.3	80.0	70.9	71.5	74.8	75.7
FR	II-20	62.4	82.9	IV-07	87.7	85.1	84.3	83.4	82.6	62.4	72.9	76.0	77.8
HR	II-20	59.9	70.2	I-19	77.5	73.4	72.1	75.2	75.9	59.9	66.5	68.3	71.2
IT	III-09	64.2	74.8	IV-00	78.6	77.5	77.0	76.8	76.5	:	64.5	71.4	72.8
CY	II-13	43.7	58.8	III-08	70.8	66.0	64.2	63.6	63.3	47.4	49.2	46.7	48.6
LV	I-01	52.1	69.4	III-18	77.4	76.9	75.9	75.5	74.7	69.1	70.8	72.7	73.1
LT	I-00	51.3	70.2	I-18	77.8	76.9	77.5	77.2	76.4	70.0	71.9	73.4	72.4
LU	II-20	53.8	78.6	I-07	88.2	79.7	80.3	79.0	83.4	53.8	76.3	75.3	75.6
HU	II-09	69.1	80.8	III-07	87.2	85.4	83.8	80.3	81.1	72.5	74.1	77.9	77.9
MT	II-03	17.0	76.0	I-06	94.9	78.2	75.9	78.0	78.8	61.1	68.0	73.5	73.7
NL	II-09	74.8	81.4	I-01	85.1	84.3	84.1	84.0	83.2	75.2	76.3	78.0	79.2
AT	II-20	73.9	85.0	IV-00	88.9	87.2	86.7	85.3	84.8	73.9	77.2	80.8	82.2
PL	IV-01	63.8	75.4	II-18	83.4	81.8	81.4	80.9	80.2	70.7	72.9	76.7	76.8
PT	II-20	71.7	80.3	III-07	86.9	79.4	80.1	77.4	80.6	71.7	71.9	77.8	78.4
RO	III-20	66.9	78.0	II-07	86.4	75.2	74.7	73.1	74.2	73.4	66.9	69.3	71.5
SI	III-09	68.9	81.2	I-07	86.2	84.8	83.6	83.8	83.0	71.9	76.1	81.6	80.9
SK	III-09	64.9	81.5	III-19	89.4	89.1	89.4	84.1	82.2	77.1	78.3	79.7	81.4
FI	III-09	63.9	80.9	I-07	87.5	80.8	81.6	78.6	78.4	77.2	76.0	75.4	78.1
SE	II-09	71.4	83.5	IV-06	88.4	87.3	86.1	83.2	84.5	72.4	77.0	81.7	82.2

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)		2019				2020			2021			
	Min.	Date	Value	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value								
EU	III-07	1.0	15.3	III-09	56.3	10.8	14.7	19.1	18.6	30.2	28.2	23.5	19.1
EA	IV-07	1.2	15.7	III-09	49.9	12.3	16.0	21.2	20.3	33.0	29.8	25.9	21.4
BE	II-07	4.4	23.2	II-09	55.3	15.2	18.0	18.5	16.9	37.1	32.6	30.0	22.9
BG	I-17	-4.4	5.8	I-02	22.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	3.6	2.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.3
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	10.9	III-09	51.0	14.2	17.2	20.2	18.7	25.2	26.7	18.8	12.2
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.5	IV-09	57.7	6.5	18.5	19.9	21.1	21.3	30.4	9.4	4.7
DE	I-18	-8.2	15.0	III-09	59.8	13.5	22.1	29.6	28.8	43.8	43.0	34.2	29.2
EE	IV-06	-18.2	9.7	I-09	44.2	3.2	16.4	15.5	21.9	25.3	30.3	25.2	10.7
IE	III-17	6.4	16.1	IV-19	28.6	22.6	19.9	28.6	21.8	11.7	24.6	19.7	9.3
EL	II-00	0.6	22.2	III-09	43.4	23.1	21.0	20.8	23.1	20.2	21.3	27.3	24.0
ES	IV-00	-2.4	10.9	III-09	33.2	6.5	4.5	12.2	8.2	21.7	21.5	14.4	10.5
FR	III-00	-10.5	11.4	II-09	46.3	0.1	4.7	5.2	7.2	27.7	9.3	18.6	16.6
HR	I-16	2.0	10.4	IV-10	23.1	12.4	9.5	8.4	3.7	15.2	12.6	13.4	22.1
IT	IV-00	12.4	27.2	II-09	43.0	24.8	26.0	26.0	28.1	:	32.7	28.6	27.7
CY	II-20	-59.4	-13.6	III-08	18.1	-5.1	-9.2	-6.2	7.0	-59.4	-42.7	-40.6	-52.6
LV	IV-06	-7.2	2.6	II-09	18.3	0.7	1.9	2.0	5.9	1.7	6.3	3.6	0.4
LT	IV-06	-4.4	11.1	IV-09	38.4	2.8	6.2	7.3	10.0	15.1	12.9	10.3	8.2
LU	IV-04	-7.2	19.9	III-09	69.7	2.8	6.4	11.1	19.9	24.3	12.6	14.7	-0.2
HU	IV-03	-39.9	29.8	II-09	65.2	14.1	20.5	29.5	30.6	42.4	41.4	38.4	31.5
MT	II-18	-13.0	12.8	II-09	57.4	10.4	12.1	7.5	-1.5	46.8	53.4	10.4	10.7
NL	I-21	-3.6	2.5	II-09	21.8	3.2	0.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	-0.9	-0.2	-3.6
AT	IV-00	-11.3	12.3	II-09	47.5	12.3	11.7	17.4	17.0	36.1	42.4	28.4	20.6
PL	I-18	-5.6	11.6	IV-01	39.3	-2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.3	11.3	6.5	5.8	3.3
PT	III-00	-10.8	8.8	II-20	33.2	7.6	5.8	9.0	6.5	33.2	27.8	15.9	15.8
RO	IV-03	-14.3	5.4	II-00	30.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-0.2
SI	III-07	-11.6	12.6	II-09	62.5	3.6	5.3	11.7	9.8	26.0	25.8	8.8	3.7
SK	III-04	-12.5	6.3	I-09	40.0	9.3	4.4	-4.1	3.9	26.6	24.0	22.4	22.8
FI	IV-07	-18.1	19.9	III-09	64.2	7.0	9.9	18.3	22.2	31.1	34.7	45.2	18.9
SE	III-18	-19.2	12.5	II-09	53.6	-2.1	8.2	15.4	13.0	20.1	28.8	14.6	5.7

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry
 (Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)		2019				2020				2021		
	Min.	Date	Value	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value								
EU	I-00	3.1	3.9	I-20	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
EA	IV-09	2.8	3.5	II-19	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	II-19	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1
BG	I-01	1.7	4.2	II-03	6.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.8	II-01	23.7	8.2	12.7	12.9	12.7	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.0
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.5	I-21	4.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.4
DE	III-09	2.3	2.9	I-18	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0
EE	II-12	2.7	4.0	II-02	7.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.8	4.3	3.3
IE	II-20	2.8	3.8	II-19	5.2	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.0
EL	III-10	3.6	4.7	III-20	6.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.6	4.6	4.8
ES	IV-18	0.5	3.1	I-21	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.7	5.0	6.2
FR	I-01	2.7	3.9	I-20	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.6
HR	III-12	3.2	4.4	II-18	5.8	4.3	5.6	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.4
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.2	IV-17	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.8	:	5.1	5.3	6.1
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.4	IV-10	5.0	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.5
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-18	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.8
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.3
LU	I-01	2.0	3.5	I-21	5.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.5
HU	III-02	2.8	4.6	III-08	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.1
MT	II-04	2.8	6.5	II-20	19.0	5.5	9.6	9.6	12.4	19.0	11.2	11.0	13.7
NL	II-00	2.5	3.3	I-20	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
AT	II-20	3.6	4.8	II-08	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5
PL	IV-00	5.1	11.0	IV-13	21.2	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.3
PT	III-03	1.6	3.4	IV-07	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.7	II-07	9.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.1
SI	II-20	3.4	4.3	IV-18	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.1
SK	III-20	4.1	6.4	I-01	9.6	5.9	9.2	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.1	5.4	5.4
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	II-18	5.2	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6
SE	III-02	2.5	3.6	III-19	7.0	5.2	7.0	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.6

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)		2019				2020				2021		
	Min.	Date	Value	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.0	1.5	I-11	21.9	-1.4	-6.7	-2.5	-4.6	-33.5	-17.2	7.1	3.4
EA	I-09	-43.8	1.0	I-11	21.9	-2.1	-7.7	-2.6	-4.4	-35.4	-14.0	9.5	4.9
BE	II-20	-38.5	-2.0	I-00	17.5	-9.5	-18.0	1.8	0.2	-38.5	7.2	7.8	7.6
BG	III-09	-39.1	-0.2	I-07	23.0	10.4	1.4	-2.5	-4.9	-35.2	-36.3	-14.1	-14.2
CZ	I-09	-51.4	7.6	IV-06	42.6	-1.1	-10.7	-6.2	-3.2	-28.8	-20.1	2.0	-0.8
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.0	II-07	34.3	3.9	8.0	11.3	-1.5	0.0	-24.9	-3.6	2.3
DE	I-09	-53.6	-0.4	IV-20	32.0	-5.1	-19.4	-4.6	-7.6	-42.3	22.5	32.0	15.8
EE	II-09	-49.7	7.0	I-07	44.4	-2.1	-10.0	-16.7	-7.7	-32.0	-37.7	-4.0	19.3
IE	III-20	-16.3	24.6	III-17	46.1	27.4	18.5	10.8	16.2	-6.6	-16.3	5.5	6.8
EL	III-20	-30.1	2.1	II-00	19.8	2.5	6.8	5.0	5.5	-2.0	-30.1	-6.9	-6.7
ES	II-20	-29.1	3.1	IV-14	16.8	-5.1	9.3	-7.4	-4.9	-29.1	-21.7	-9.0	-4.1
FR	II-09	-56.0	2.0	II-00	37.2	-0.4	-3.1	3.7	-1.7	-23.6	-40.4	0.7	-2.6
HR	II-09	-34.4	10.1	II-18	37.4	27.0	20.3	19.1	26.6	-14.7	-33.8	-12.3	-3.5
IT	III-20	-53.7	-2.0	II-00	22.4	-4.3	-6.3	-5.0	-7.5	-5.0	-53.7	-9.3	-7.6
CY	IV-20	-66.4	-17.8	III-08	28.2	5.6	3.6	14.2	22.2	-37.1	-66.2	-66.4	-63.2
LV	I-09	-53.8	3.4	IV-03	22.3	3.1	-6.7	-3.5	-1.9	-26.2	-19.4	-2.2	-3.9
LT	I-09	-51.8	4.0	II-11	30.7	8.8	0.7	1.6	-9.1	-18.5	-5.0	-4.2	11.3
LU	I-09	-63.8	-8.5	I-00	29.4	-24.5	-28.9	-31.6	-26.7	-40.3	-27.6	-8.5	6.8
HU	II-09	-59.3	-2.6	III-18	26.1	2.5	6.7	-2.4	-9.2	-36.6	-39.0	-25.6	-11.6
MT	II-20	-67.8	11.9	III-07	48.2	2.2	-15.4	6.0	34.7	-67.8	-53.7	14.1	-19.4
NL	II-09	-40.0	4.0	II-11	22.2	6.4	-0.8	3.7	1.1	-12.3	-33.6	-3.0	4.0
AT	II-09	-38.3	8.1	II-11	40.2	-6.1	-3.7	-15.7	-9.4	-35.3	-37.3	3.1	6.3
PL	III-20	-38.9	0.6	II-07	25.3	-2.6	-3.5	-5.4	-5.1	-33.1	-38.9	-10.5	-14.7
PT	II-09	-61.9	-10.8	II-00	15.6	-6.9	-10.0	-10.2	-4.5	-41.4	-48.8	-29.1	-33.3
RO	III-20	-39.7	-0.9	III-03	21.0	1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-27.1	-39.7	-12.1	-13.5
SI	II-09	-56.2	8.0	III-06	35.8	3.1	2.2	0.7	-0.7	-36.8	-36.6	6.6	5.6
SK	II-20	-69.7	21.0	IV-07	53.5	0.1	15.3	-4.7	3.4	-69.7	-5.4	43.2	38.0
FI	I-09	-57.0	5.3	II-00	45.1	-7.6	-7.5	-2.0	-17.0	-17.8	-30.2	-15.2	9.2
SE	II-09	-46.4	9.2	II-06	39.5	4.6	-2.5	-4.3	-13.2	-27.5	-37.6	9.9	14.0

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)
 (Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)		2019			2020			2021				
	Min.	Date	Value	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-44.2	7.6	I-11	19.5	2.6	2.4	-1.7	2.7	-44.2	-6.0	-4.7	-2.6
EA	II-20	-42.8	7.0	I-11	19.9	1.8	1.4	-2.4	2.8	-42.8	-6.8	-5.1	-2.8
BE	II-20	-21.2	5.5	IV-06	19.1	1.2	4.4	-2.5	7.4	-21.2	8.4	6.3	4.6
BG	II-20	-39.0	12.1	IV-02	25.3	7.1	7.3	6.1	7.7	-39.0	-7.2	-3.9	-0.8
CZ	I-09	-41.4	15.5	IV-00	52.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	-2.5	-38.9	10.2	4.6	10.3
DK	II-20	-36.2	9.3	I-19	26.9	13.6	16.1	16.3	10.8	-36.2	5.9	1.8	-4.6
DE	II-20	-40.9	8.1	I-11	24.7	1.4	-2.4	-4.8	0.5	-40.9	2.9	3.0	5.5
EE	II-20	-58.3	9.8	III-00	37.6	0.7	-5.6	-8.9	-1.1	-58.3	-23.6	-8.3	4.5
IE	II-20	-25.3	22.6	II-18	49.6	11.7	20.8	13.1	19.3	-25.3	-19.2	-1.5	-12.7
EL	II-09	-12.4	17.0	I-00	36.2	23.9	17.3	22.3	32.9	-2.0	17.9	25.0	28.1
ES	II-20	-37.9	3.1	IV-16	16.7	-11.8	-1.9	-12.7	-15.7	-37.9	-25.9	-26.9	-15.6
FR	II-20	-61.3	2.9	II-00	23.4	1.8	1.6	-4.8	4.1	-61.3	-14.2	-17.3	-16.4
HR	II-20	-40.9	18.9	III-15	37.7	24.3	25.2	18.8	27.6	-40.9	-13.2	-2.9	1.8
IT	I-09	-27.0	9.2	III-00	21.3	4.9	6.4	3.6	7.1	:	-11.0	-4.4	-2.2
CY	II-20	-87.2	-2.7	III-18	48.7	14.7	6.4	15.6	20.0	-87.2	-59.3	-68.9	-81.1
LV	II-20	-30.2	8.7	IV-00	25.5	1.5	2.8	3.2	4.5	-30.2	-10.4	-2.9	-8.1
LT	II-20	-31.5	10.7	III-05	31.6	20.0	12.2	8.9	12.6	-31.5	-0.6	7.1	1.1
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.6	II-00	44.1	-27.5	-25.2	-27.3	-19.8	-57.6	-10.2	-1.4	10.2
HU	II-20	-40.8	7.9	IV-00	31.1	8.2	13.7	2.5	-4.5	-40.8	-19.0	-12.5	-3.2
MT	II-20	-63.1	18.1	I-11	45.6	24.3	-1.3	29.2	43.4	-63.1	10.9	-7.8	-2.7
NL	II-20	-40.6	4.3	IV-00	19.4	3.8	3.1	-0.1	4.9	-40.6	-4.0	-6.8	-2.8
AT	II-20	-50.8	6.9	III-06	19.7	2.9	-3.3	-4.5	-0.1	-50.8	-8.0	-6.7	-4.6
PL	II-20	-59.9	8.5	IV-04	24.3	3.0	3.0	1.2	0.4	-59.9	-11.3	-12.5	-13.7
PT	II-20	-51.2	3.3	II-00	31.5	4.1	2.1	2.5	0.3	-51.2	-2.6	-8.7	-13.6
RO	II-20	-51.1	6.1	II-03	23.8	1.1	1.9	1.8	-0.2	-51.1	-4.6	-8.2	-4.0
SI	II-20	-45.8	19.9	II-00	42.0	6.1	4.5	10.4	6.2	-45.8	0.1	9.8	12.4
SK	II-09	-52.2	19.9	II-03	60.2	-5.9	-5.6	-4.3	18.6	-43.1	23.4	27.9	18.9
FI	I-09	-42.1	8.8	II-15	50.4	-0.3	0.4	-6.7	1.7	-36.4	-8.2	-2.3	9.0
SE	II-20	-56.3	16.6	III-09	47.0	12.9	8.8	-9.0	3.6	-56.3	8.2	10.8	11.5

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)		2019			2020			2021				
	Min.	Date	Value	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value								
EU	II-09	-8.9	0.8	IV-00	11.0	-1.7	-1.0	-1.1	-2.4	-7.3	-8.8	-2.5	-3.2
EA	II-09	-9.6	1.2	IV-00	11.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.1	-2.4	-6.9	-9.0	-2.1	-2.8
BE	I-09	-22.3	-5.9	III-16	9.6	-5.7	-13.2	-17.2	-12.9	-7.8	-12.1	-4.7	1.6
BG	III-20	-15.5	0.7	I-07	16.8	3.3	2.1	-4.7	1.6	-14.8	-15.5	-6.7	-9.6
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.5	III-01	26.6	-2.6	3.6	4.3	-0.4	-3.4	-0.9	2.7	2.6
DK	II-09	-20.9	-4.4	II-07	11.3	-0.9	-5.7	1.3	-4.6	-7.9	-6.9	-10.6	-7.3
DE	II-09	-9.4	2.5	IV-00	13.4	-2.5	-4.2	-3.7	-6.9	-6.8	-6.0	0.1	-1.6
EE	I-09	-13.6	2.5	I-11	13.0	0.1	-5.6	-5.0	-5.8	-4.8	-4.2	1.1	7.6
IE	IV-17	-14.6	5.4	IV-18	22.2	-3.1	6.4	12.0	3.6	13.5	2.8	-12.0	-13.3
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.7	I-19	14.5	2.1	2.1	8.1	6.6	7.2	-1.9	-2.1	-0.5
ES	I-04	-5.8	6.8	II-15	18.9	6.6	11.7	7.7	4.1	-4.8	1.0	3.1	1.7
FR	III-20	-25.8	-3.5	III-10	15.6	-5.3	-5.6	-4.7	-1.0	-18.1	-25.8	-2.4	-9.1
HR	III-20	-19.0	5.7	III-18	21.3	7.4	10.4	8.2	12.6	-6.2	-19.0	-9.0	-2.5
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.5	II-01	14.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.6	:	-9.9	-3.5	-3.2
CY	II-20	-98.3	-7.0	I-16	46.4	-21.1	-32.9	8.2	-27.3	-98.3	15.5	-4.8	-24.2
LV	I-09	-12.4	4.2	I-02	33.3	0.5	-0.2	1.5	0.2	-6.9	-5.4	-3.8	-6.5
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.1	IV-02	13.1	-2.7	0.7	-1.2	2.7	0.1	-6.7	-4.8	-1.9
LU	I-20	-41.6	-6.3	III-10	28.9	-11.7	-0.1	-12.7	-41.6	-15.6	-20.6	4.8	7.4
HU	II-09	-14.0	-1.2	III-00	14.8	-1.6	-0.4	-2.0	-0.6	-12.5	-5.5	-12.1	-7.9
MT	II-05	-39.3	-4.1	III-07	39.6	16.8	4.1	9.8	2.9	-9.9	-6.9	-5.9	-0.4
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.2	II-15	4.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.7	-4.6	-1.5	-1.3
AT	III-09	-7.4	5.2	II-00	17.6	1.0	4.5	-0.3	1.5	-5.9	-5.3	-4.1	-1.9
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.5	III-04	2.2	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-6.5	-14.7	-12.1	-6.7	-9.6
PT	III-20	-27.6	3.6	II-10	20.1	0.5	2.1	0.6	-0.5	-25.2	-27.6	-9.1	-5.0
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.1	IV-02	10.4	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	2.2	-5.7	-8.1	-0.6	0.5
SI	II-09	-29.8	-5.2	II-15	10.6	-0.3	1.0	-1.1	-3.5	-12.5	-9.7	-1.0	-5.3
SK	III-20	-21.0	2.0	IV-01	25.4	-5.4	11.2	-12.7	9.4	-13.1	-21.0	0.4	-9.3
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.9	IV-00	34.4	-10.9	-6.8	-2.0	-15.4	-14.2	-13.9	-13.9	-10.1
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-2.9	III-09	26.7	-6.7	5.0	-1.1	0.0	-6.1	-3.8	-2.6	-3.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+),

sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity

utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EU	05-20	-43.2	6.9	03-00	33.5	10.7	-1.7	-38.6	-43.2	-35.2	-26.0	-17.3	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	
EA	05-20	-43.5	6.2	03-00	33.2	11.2	-2.3	-38.6	-43.5	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.8	
BE	04-20	-50.1	8.8	08-07	32.2	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	
BG	05-20	-33.7	9.2	03-07	33.4	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	
CZ	05-20	-13.3	32.2	02-07	52.6	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	
DK	05-20	-41.9	4.0	05-10	28.6	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2	
DE	05-20	-30.8	12.3	12-00	45.7	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6	
EE	05-20	-54.7	7.7	01-06	38.3	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	
IE	05-20	-50.6	21.1	05-16	56.0	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	-21.6	
EL	06-20	-46.8	4.3	08-00	58.7	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2	-28.8	-26.9	-25.6	-28.8	-30.4	-28.3	
ES	05-20	-53.3	5.6	04-00	47.8	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7	-38.3	-35.8	-30.8	-33.0	-24.3	-27.5	
FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.4	03-01	14.6	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.7	-21.7	-10.8	-13.5	-15.9	-17.8	-17.8	
HR	04-20	-53.5	2.7	09-16	25.9	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	
IT	05-20	-52.5	1.8	04-00	33.1	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	
CY	05-20	-64.0	3.4	01-18	45.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	
LV	03-09	-43.9	3.3	12-06	20.9	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	
LT	03-09	-47.2	8.9	07-06	34.3	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.2	04-18	17.9	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	
MT	06-20	-57.3	19.2	05-07	65.2	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	
NL	05-20	-46.2	4.5	04-07	46.5	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	
AT	04-20	-45.6	12.7	06-00	32.8	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8	-5.2	-9.5	-15.9	-12.0	-16.5	
PL	05-20	-47.4	1.7	07-07	22.7	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1	-24.6	-19.4	-18.6	-26.9	-22.9	-26.2	
PT	05-20	-51.2	-0.4	06-01	24.6	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2	-30.8	-24.4	-21.4	-25.9	-25.0	-24.8	
RO	05-20	-38.8	9.9	06-04	56.2	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	
SI	05-20	-31.0	13.5	09-02	38.0	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	
SK	05-20	-52.2	19.4	03-02	62.6	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	
FI	12-01	-47.6	11.1	09-00	51.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	
SE	05-20	-46.9	18.6	02-11	53.0	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS	EU	-51.1	3.6	08-00	41.4	7.2	-0.9	-34.1	-51.1	-49.7	-40.6	-26.7	-17.8	-17.1	-19.4	-23.3	-24.3	
EA	05-20	-52.7	2.6	08-00	41.7	6.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.7	-51.4	-41.5	-27.3	-18.3	-17.4	-20.1	-24.4	-25.5	
SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	BE	06-20	-65.0	-0.4	07-07	31.7	0.3	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1	-65.0	-46.7	-33.7	-35.9	-22.4	-24.4	-33.0	-17.8
BG	06-20	-42.8	6.6	05-02	46.1	9.6	7.6	-28.5	-40.3	-42.8	-37.3	-27.8	-26.6	-24.7	-20.1	-28.6	-30.8	
CZ	11-20	10.0	54.2	07-02	74.7	55.6	55.8	29.8	18.0	22.7	20.5	19.7	28.5	16.9	10.0	22.7	14.8	
DK	05-20	-42.3	1.3	05-10	26.3	6.1	0.0	-28.7	-42.3	-41.1	-35.7	-25.6	-23.4	-19.1	-16.2	-16.5	-20.0	
DE	05-20	-43.8	9.4	03-00	52.5	12.0	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8	-38.6	-22.3	-7.6	-4.5	-3.7	-9.2	-17.7	-20.7	
Component of the services confidence indicator	EE	06-20	-63.2	10.0	11-02	47.4	2.3	12.9	-19.6	-49.8	-63.2	-52.0	-32.0	-21.3	-8.4	-6.3	-6.2	-2.2
IE	05-20	-72.4	11.8	05-16	54.0	22.1	7.2	-58.7	-72.4	-57.0	-51.6	-31.7	-16.1	-27.6	-25.0	-19.9	-37.1	
EL	06-20	-57.8	0.1	09-00	54.7	30.0	23.5	3.4	-47.7	-57.8	-48.6	-44.8	-44.4	-36.3	-34.4	-38.1	-37.1	
ES	05-20	-67.4	0.6	04-00	64.9	6.2	0.4	-43.2	-67.4	-64.7	-56.6	-52.2	-48.9	-37.1	-41.3	-39.0	-39.9	
FR	06-20	-51.0	-3.1	12-04	18.4	2.9	-0.4	-25.5	-48.6	-51.0	-48.8	-31.1	-16.0	-19.1	-15.1	-22.9	-23.5	
HR	05-20	-69.3	-2.2	03-19	26.5	18.1	12.6	-46.7	-69.3	-61.6	-52.7	-34.0	-41.2	-36.2	-41.8	-46.9	-45.2	
IT	06-20	-58.1	1.5	04-00	55.9	3.1	-3.6	:	-55.8	-58.1	-47.3	-36.2	-19.8	-17.4	-26.6	-27.9	-26.0	
CY	04-13	-64.8	-2.9	02-20	43.9	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2	-59.5	-62.8	-59.2	-34.1	-50.7	-42.2	-48.9	-55.5	
LV	03-09	-42.4	1.9	04-03	20.4	0.6	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2	-38.2	-32.7	-20.4	-9.8	-12.0	-16.2	-20.4	-32.1	
LT	05-09	-49.5	8.2	03-03	50.9	24.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3	-35.2	-31.1	-14.2	-9.3	-6.6	-10.9	-17.2	-16.3	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	05-20	-47.1	-6.8	05-02	17.9	3.4	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1	-46.1	-42.5	-41.2	-33.8	-40.9	-45.3	-43.4	-35.5	
MT	06-20	-77.4	16.3	05-07	75.7	4.6	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3	-77.4	-68.9	-32.4	-2.4	-37.4	-61.3	-29.6	-12.3	
NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.5	05-07	49.7	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6	-50.6	-49.8	-29.4	-15.4	-21.1	-20.5	-25.0	-28.1	
AT	05-20	-58.5	9.9	03-18	33.4	11.8	9.3	-50.8	-58.5	-51.0	-33.7	-13.0	-5.4	-10.8	-17.5	-24.9	-24.9	
PL	05-20	-48.5	0.7	08-07	20.3	-4.7	-5.7	-36.2	-48.5	-46.1	-38.4	-26.7	-21.1	-17.8	-25.0	-22.7	-28.3	
PT	06-20	-64.3	-3.9	09-17	20.8	7.5	1.6	-41.7	-62.4	-64.3	-56.3	-42.0	-34.1	-31.6	-31.1	-28.7	-29.7	
RO	06-20	-47.1	11.4	04-03	67.0	11.1	8.6	-25.6	-40.1	-47.1	-40.5	-30.3	-19.1	-18.6	-24.2	-25.2	-27.3	
SI	06-20	-28.3	21.2	10-02	56.8	35.5	30.7	1.8	-22.6	-28.3	-24.8	-10.5	-2.6	1.2	-9.7	-15.2	-12.4	
SK	06-20	-74.3	14.6	06-03	63.2	-10.6	-0.2	-59.1	-66.6	-74.3	-52.5	-30.2	-26.3	-27.1	-24.2	-20.2	-16.8	
FI	12-01	-92.4	0.1	11-02	112.4	-7.6	-20.5	-54.0	-54.6	-51.2	-42.1	-26.3	-27.1	-24.2	-24.2	-20.2	-15.0	
SE	01-02	-60.2	14.7	02-11	52.9	10.5	1.8	-40.5	-49.7	-45.1	-43.2	-22.9	-8.3	-9.1	0.7	-10.1	-3.9	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.5	5.0	03-00	34.6	10.6	4.7	-29.0	-46.6	-49.5	-40.4	-25.0	-14.2	-11.5	-14.4	-19.9	-20.4
EA	06-20	-49.7	4.5	03-00	34.9	11.6	5.0	-28.3	-46.5	-49.7	-40.3	-24.2	-13.3	-10.5	-13.6	-19.9	-20.3	
BE	06-20	-74.2	8.0	05-11	35.7	1.2	0.0	-45.4	-59.1	-74.2	-51.5	-37.7	-28.5	-19.1	-28.3	-33.3	-16.8	
BG	06-20	-42.0	2.9	01-07	29.2	5.4	4.8	-25.1	-39.6	-42.0	-36.4	-31.7	-30.2	-22.4	-23.9	-29.1	-32.3	
CZ	06-20	-39.6	19.4	04-07	43.9	13.4	18.7	-10.8</td										

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)										2020					2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.7	12.0	08-00	40.8	14.4	-9.1	-52.7	-31.9	-6.2	2.9	-0.3	-1.5	-7.8	-16.9	-7.3	-7.1
	EA	04-20	-52.8	11.6	08-00	40.7	15.2	-10.0	-52.8	-31.3	-5.1	3.7	0.5	-1.3	-8.0	-17.1	-7.2	-7.5
	BE	04-20	-62.2	18.9	07-00	47.1	12.9	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5	21.5	9.5	13.5	12.9	6.5	-4.0	8.0	6.6
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.2	05-02	49.2	14.4	-17.6	-29.5	-21.0	-2.7	0.6	-8.4	-3.4	-0.6	-9.5	-10.5	-5.5
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.2	02-07	50.4	10.2	2.1	-38.1	-20.6	6.3	10.8	4.7	9.9	0.0	-13.3	-2.8	10.4
	DK	04-20	-49.5	7.5	01-11	35.4	8.5	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8	-16.8	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8	-16.2	-16.2	-4.4	-12.5
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.6	09-00	60.0	25.1	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7	3.5	9.4	11.7	7.1	3.4	-5.8	-1.6	-5.1
	EE	04-20	-82.0	6.0	12-05	32.9	5.5	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4	-32.1	-2.7	-17.0	-21.5	-14.0	-20.7	-18.3	-9.5
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.2	12-14	65.8	31.5	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2	9.0	28.3	13.3	25.4	-4.3	13.5	19.1	-3.1
	EL	08-15	-54.1	8.6	09-01	73.5	35.8	23.4	-15.2	-34.1	-32.9	-12.6	-5.1	-1.5	-8.7	-21.3	-19.8	-14.3
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-60.4	18.7	06-01	54.2	18.7	6.3	-60.4	-26.1	9.2	13.7	-7.7	-8.1	-13.0	-17.2	4.2	-1.2
	FR	04-20	-57.4	0.9	11-06	17.4	6.0	-7.1	-57.4	-45.9	-15.6	-4.4	-6.6	-9.5	-17.5	-30.1	-16.8	-13.2
	HR	04-20	-74.8	9.7	03-17	36.3	25.5	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9	0.0	-18.1	0.3	-7.0	-6.9	-17.6	-24.6	-10.2
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.0	07-01	38.1	5.6	-38.3	:	-40.9	-13.5	-3.8	-7.6	-5.3	-11.1	-28.6	-17.0	-9.1
	CY	04-20	-87.8	11.6	11-17	60.0	20.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9	-59.2	-26.2	-14.7	-44.5	-50.8	-47.4	-29.5	-56.1
	LV	04-20	-45.1	6.5	12-06	27.8	6.3	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9	-11.9	-3.9	-0.8	-3.4	-11.5	-19.5	-19.7	-19.2
	LT	04-20	-43.6	9.8	11-18	34.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5	-6.9	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	-10.0	-7.4	1.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.9	03-18	31.3	1.7	0.7	-49.4	-19.0	4.2	5.6	3.4	-4.0	-7.7	-26.3	-3.6	-8.4
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.1	08-07	52.6	21.7	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3	-16.3	5.7	16.4	-7.9	-12.5	3.5	14.0	6.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.1	02-07	58.9	12.7	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1	-15.7	5.0	3.0	-3.8	-17.9	-17.9	-8.5	-7.4
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.4	08-00	33.5	17.6	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3	-3.4	-0.2	2.7	-2.1	-7.2	-12.8	-3.1	-4.9
	PL	04-20	-56.0	5.1	12-07	28.2	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5	-25.0	-18.6	-19.4	-16.3	-20.6	-31.9	-22.3	-21.7
	PT	04-20	-50.7	4.9	06-01	33.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1	-3.5	-0.5	-5.7	-1.0	0.2	-11.4	-12.6	-17.1
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.4	06-04	51.4	9.0	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5	-4.3	-2.4	0.3	-1.3	-10.9	-21.8	-14.4	-10.6
	SI	04-20	-60.1	12.9	07-08	43.2	14.4	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2	14.5	2.4	2.9	-0.9	-10.9	-28.4	-3.2	6.1
	SK	04-20	-47.6	24.7	01-02	85.5	5.4	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5	7.2	18.0	-5.4	6.2	-3.7	-20.6	-2.0	-20.6
	FI	04-20	-48.5	16.6	04-00	51.9	12.4	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4	-20.9	1.4	-1.9	-6.4	-7.1	-4.6	-11.2	-8.3
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.1	02-01	66.0	15.4	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3	-20.0	6.2	-2.4	5.0	10.6	0.5	3.3	12.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.6	05-00	25.8	3.8	1.3	-16.6	-24.2	-26.9	-22.9	-17.2	-12.7	-10.7	-10.1	-11.0	-11.1
	EA	06-20	-27.0	3.0	05-00	25.9	5.2	2.4	-16.7	-24.1	-27.0	-22.5	-16.5	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-9.9	-10.0
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.4	03-00	32.9	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6	-33.6	-8.7	1.5	-14.3	-4.0	-0.1	0.5	6.6
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.8	02-18	11.3	7.1	7.6	-7.6	-17.0	-18.8	-17.7	-15.0	-5.0	-2.6	-5.2	-4.8	-7.4
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.3	11-02	27.0	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8	-18.9	-18.4	-20.2	-33.7	-19.8	-15.5	-17.1	-24.5
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-5.0	04-11	7.8	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0	-34.6	-28.1	-23.5	-20.2	-19.6	-20.7	-16.4	-16.3
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.3	12-00	35.7	8.3	5.6	-6.7	-9.2	-9.3	-6.8	-6.3	-2.1	0.4	-2.7	-2.1	-2.4
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.5	01-11	18.0	4.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-10.6	-9.7	-5.6	-2.8	-0.8
	IE	06-20	-41.3	16.3	05-16	44.8	18.9	9.2	-34.8	-39.4	-41.3	-37.0	-28.1	-18.9	-16.2	-13.3	-14.8	-10.6
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.5	06-00	41.9	21.5	21.7	13.2	-23.8	-20.5	-20.9	-20.4	-18.7	-13.0	-14.4	-11.0	1.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.3	04-00	33.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-23.9	-30.8	-26.6	-19.0	-13.4	-20.8	-12.8
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.4	02-01	25.4	5.2	-3.6	-27.8	-38.7	-50.9	-45.6	-24.3	-10.7	-8.8	-2.9	-8.1	-15.5
	HR	11-20	-28.6	0.0	05-19	17.0	1.9	1.5	-15.3	-13.5	-19.7	-23.1	-14.7	-12.6	-10.7	-28.6	-16.1	-5.7
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.0	04-06	27.9	-6.7	-7.5	:	-20.3	-21.3	-17.8	-16.6	-15.0	-17.3	-19.5	-14.8	-14.5
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.2	07-08	36.4	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3	-16.9	1.5	9.2	-4.9	-0.8	1.2	1.2	-11.7
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.5	12-06	17.6	2.7	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8	-27.6	-22.8	-18.8	-12.2	-8.1	-10.6	-9.9	-22.3
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.8	04-07	42.2	17.3	14.7	-0.8	-15.1	-20.7	-21.8	-14.7	-13.1	-9.5	-8.1	-10.1	-11.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	3.0	4.2	-11.7	-13.6	-10.8	-9.8	-13.9	-6.4	-7.7	-13.5	-10.7	-9.3
	MT	06-20	-51.1	9.6	10-18	40.7	15.6	12.7	-41.6	-11.8	-51.1	-34.8	-45.7	-29.5	-32.4	-40.0	-37.0	-7.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	NL	07-09	-37.6	-3.0	10-06	23.1	7.8	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	-22.0	-24.1	-19.7	-14.0	-16.8	-14.9	-17.0	-16.6
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.5	01-13	27.1	12.6	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	-12.4	-14.4	0.7	-0.9	-5.1	-6.1	-7.4	
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-1.8	01-08	12.8	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	-17.1	-14.5	-11.3	-9.2	-8.6	-9.5	-9.6	-12.6
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.2	01-01	20.2	4.5	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	-24.3	-20.8	-18.5	-14.7	-17.5	-21.3	-20.7	-18.4
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.5	12-04	23.7	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	-18.4	-14.6	-11.2	-8.3	-7.8	-11.6	-18.3	-20.0
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.0	04-08	26.3	12.7	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	-34.3	-28.2	-26.8	-15.8	-8.6	-13.3	-10.0	-8.9
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.7	06-16	18.1	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	-41.5	-33.9	-30.5	-16.5	-18.7	-25.4	-26.7	-15.3
	FI	07-03	-36.6	6.6	09-00	75.7	9.2	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	-22.8	-24.3	-15.2	-16.1	-25.0	-23.9	-24.5	-19.4
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.3	01-01	42.1	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8	-37.3	-39.4	-43.2	-37.5	-38.3	-30.2	-28.8	-28.6	-27.1

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.0	12-07	14.4	9.0	2.9	-10.6	-9.3	-4.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-2.3	-4.2	-2.4	-2.9
	EA	04-20	-9.8	3.9	12-07	14.1	9.2	2.9	-9.8	-8.6	-3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	-2.1	-4.0	-2.0	-3.1
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.4	07-08	28.8	12.2	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.6	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.8	5.8	-1.5
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.5	07-04	37.5	6.7	2.1	-9.5	-8.1	-4.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8	-0.7	-3.8	-4.3	-3.6
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.3	01-04	23.6	6.4	4.4	-9.6	-12.6	-3.1	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-5.1	-7.7	-2.3	3.2
	DK	04-20	-18.7	-0.3	12-10	16.2	0.9	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3	-7.5	-6.1	-6.0	-5.0	-6.3	-9.0	-6.3	-5.7
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.1	01-19	26.3	19.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5	6.0	10.0	10.3	8.5	7.5	5.5	8.0	5.8
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.2	01-18	26.8	8.3	10.5	-31.0	-26.3	-23.2	-13.4	-5.9	-9.9	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4	-5.6
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	11.6	1.9	-10.7	-9.6	-7.7	2.6	7.1	-0.4	-4.2	-2.8	4.9	-0.6
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.6	06-06	24.2	9.4	2.0	-17.9	-29.3	-32.6	-19.3	-12.3	-14.1	-18.4	-22.4	-22.4	-15.4
	ES	05-20	-19.0	2.7	09-04	20.3	8.0	1.7	-13.6	-19.0	-5.5	-2.6	-13.9	-8.7	-7.2	-9.7	-8.3	-7.9
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.4	12-00	7.1	0.5	-2.9	-19.0	-19.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.3	-6.6	-11.1	-13.5	-10.1	-10.9
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.0	07-08	25.4	8.5	5.0	-19.8	-7.2	-7.7	-10.4	-1.3	-4.1	-3.0	-7.9	-5.7	-3.5
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.6	05-04	17.7	1.0	-5.2	:	-12.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.1	-4.5	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.4	06-03	72.7	4.5	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0	-6.9	-13.7	-6.0	-8.7	-4.0
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.5	12-07	35.8	3.6	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8	-9.5	-7.3	-4.3	-4.5	-4.5	-6.3	-3.7	-7.1
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.3	08-06	20.8	12.2	7.7	-9.8	-4.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.8	2.1	4.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.2	09-06	28.0	17.4	22.0	5.1	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.6	11.6	12.0	12.7	10.4	8.3
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.5	11-18	39.0	18.4	4.9	-19.2	-17.7	-12.7	-17.6	-16.5	-4.5	-10.3	-12.0	-8.6	-11.3
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.0	01-07	30.7	14.6	10.0	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.1	-0.1
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.5	11-07	30.4	9.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.8	-4.4	2.7	2.8	0.6	3.8	-5.7	-2.7	-1.5
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.0	04-08	16.8	10.1	5.7	-16.1	-13.9	-7.6	-3.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.1	-4.5	-2.0	-1.6
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.7	11-05	13.7	3.8	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9	-14.5	-7.9	-6.7	-5.3	-4.6	-7.7	-8.1	-10.4
	RO	11-20	-13.3	10.7	04-04	54.5	4.7	3.1	-12.0	-8.0	-12.2	-10.4	-10.4	-1.9	-12.8	-13.3	-12.3	-2.6
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.6	01-08	23.1	12.3	3.3	-13.7	-8.7	-9.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.7	07-02	68.9	9.5	19.9	15.2	28.6	8.2	10.4	5.5	5.2	19.6	-4.6	-9.3	-7.3
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.2	01-08	40.7	13.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.1	-4.1	-7.0	-12.4	-0.5	-3.7	-3.7
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.5	11-07	32.4	7.8	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3	-6.2	-0.2	-6.8	-7.3	-3.9	-5.5	-8.6	-1.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)		Max	2019				2020				2021		
	Min.			Ave.	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I		
	Date	Value												
EU	I-21	85.7	88.9	I-19	91.2	90.7	90.6	90.3	90.5	86.1	86.0	86.5	85.7	
EA	I-21	85.1	88.7	I-19	90.8	90.6	90.5	90.2	90.3	85.7	85.5	86.2	85.1	
BE	III-20	86.8	91.5	IV-17	94.5	92.2	91.9	92.3	92.9	89.6	86.8	87.5	88.7	
BG	I-12	89.7	91.9	IV-18	94.6	93.6	93.4	92.6	93.7	93.2	91.5	90.6	89.9	
CZ	IV-16	91.3	93.0	III-11	96.4	93.7	93.2	93.6	94.0	93.5	93.4	94.0	93.2	
DK	I-21	86.5	89.4	III-18	91.2	89.7	90.1	90.2	89.7	87.0	86.5	86.9	86.5	
DE	I-21	83.0	89.1	I-19	90.9	90.5	89.6	89.2	89.4	83.7	85.1	85.4	83.0	
EE	III-20	79.0	83.0	II-19	86.3	86.3	86.2	84.9	85.4	79.0	80.2	80.1		
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	III-20	72.7	80.5	III-17	89.3	88.1	82.9	85.7	86.0	77.6	72.7	86.9	81.0	
ES	I-12	80.8	85.0	I-19	89.6	87.9	88.5	87.6	88.8	82.6	84.0	84.8	82.5	
FR	I-21	88.3	90.7	III-19	93.1	92.0	93.1	92.5	92.4	90.1	88.7	89.1	88.3	
HR	III-12	65.6	83.3	IV-19	87.5	85.2	86.5	87.5	86.5	82.3	82.3	81.6	79.7	
IT	I-14	84.3	87.7	I-19	91.3	90.4	90.4	89.9	89.9	:	86.5	86.6	86.8	
CY	III-20	78.5	81.9	I-19	86.6	83.6	86.4	85.1	83.1	82.9	78.5	80.4	79.2	
LV	III-20	87.2	90.6	III-18	92.6	91.6	92.1	91.9	91.0	88.8	87.2	88.2	87.8	
LT	I-12	85.0	87.7	IV-11	90.1	88.5	88.3	88.4	88.9	88.1	87.3	87.0	87.2	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	I-14	82.0	87.5	I-18	94.4	89.8	89.5	92.4	94.2	89.0	90.6	85.4	86.4	
MT	III-20	84.8	90.7	III-19	93.9	92.4	93.9	93.2	91.5	86.5	84.8	87.9	86.2	
NL	III-20	82.6	87.5	III-19	90.1	89.8	90.1	89.9	88.6	84.5	82.6	83.2	83.2	
AT	II-20	81.1	90.0	III-18	92.8	92.2	91.7	92.5	92.4	81.1	84.9	84.6	84.0	
PL	I-18	77.9	90.3	I-20	94.9	91.3	91.4	91.5	94.9	90.9	90.5	90.4	93.1	
PT	III-20	86.3	90.5	III-11	92.8	92.3	92.4	91.9	92.3	89.5	86.3	86.3	87.3	
RO	III-19	83.6	88.9	IV-18	94.2	87.1	83.6	85.7	83.9	84.0	89.6	83.9	89.1	
SI	I-21	87.2	89.1	I-19	91.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.2	88.3	87.9	89.1	87.2	
SK	IV-20	91.2	93.1	IV-15	94.8	93.1	93.2	93.1	93.6	92.3	92.1	91.2	91.4	
FI	I-21	88.7	91.2	I-18	92.7	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.5	89.2	88.7	89.0	88.7	
SE	III-20	88.7	92.4	III-18	94.8	94.2	93.7	92.8	93.2	89.6	88.7	89.5	89.6	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.															
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan		
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU (e)	03-09	-22.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.4	-5.8	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.3	-15.4	-15.2	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	
	EA (e)	03-09	-23.6	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-6.4	-11.5	-21.9	-18.9	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.3	07-01	-8.0	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	
	DE (e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.4	02-11	3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.8	02-07	13.5	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.4	01-00	15.5	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7	-11.3	
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.3	04-00	3.2	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7	-35.0	-41.0	-45.5	-48.3	-44.7	-43.2	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	ES	08-12	-41.7	-14.1	04-00	2.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6	-28.7	-26.3	-26.7	-29.0	-23.1	-23.7	
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5	-12.4	-10.9	-13.4	-17.9	-11.2	-14.5	
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4		
	IT	12-12	-31.6	-14.5	07-01	-1.0	-12.9	-20.9	:	-20.6	-14.2	-16.3	-15.3	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.5	02-18	3.8	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5		
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.9	09-06	15.4	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.3	03-07	12.9	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-7.0	02-02	4.0	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.1	02-18	17.8	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3	-7.1	-11.7	-15.7	-11.8	-12.9	
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.1	03-19	6.4	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9	-11.8	-16.4	-15.7	-19.2	-16.6	-17.6	
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.5	11-17	-1.6	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6	-26.2	-28.6	-27.3	-30.8	-27.0	-26.1	
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.4	04-18	-2.9	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	-29.5	-33.6	-31.8	-33.1	
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	
	SE	10-08	-9.8	0.5	06-10	8.5	-2.2	-4.7	-7.0	-7.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU (e)	07-08	-20.1	-10.4	02-20	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-2.7	-6.3	-7.2	-9.2	-9.0	-10.4	-9.6	-9.9	-9.4	-11.0	
	EA (e)	07-08	-21.9	-11.0	05-00	-1.2	-2.1	-2.4	-3.2	-6.6	-7.6	-10.1	-9.6	-11.0	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0	-11.7	
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5	-7.7	-12.4	-10.8	-10.7	-10.5	-8.3	-7.0	-6.3	
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.0	06-18	-12.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4	-31.2	-28.1	-25.3	-24.0	-21.2	-21.4	-20.0	-22.1	
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.2	02-19	12.5	6.5	9.0	2.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	-3.8	-4.4	-8.0	-10.9	-7.6	-10.0	
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.1	02-05	15.8	8.0	6.8	5.0	2.9	6.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	5.5	4.6	
	DE (e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	9.9	7.4	5.2	0.7	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-4.6	-2.4	-3.2	-0.9	-5.6	
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.8	03-07	18.0	4.6	2.6	3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-4.0	-2.9	-1.4	-2.5	-4.3	
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.5	04-00	16.4	1.0	2.3	1.4	-3.9	-3.7	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.4	-3.7	-2.4	-5.8	
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.4	04-00	-6.2	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8	-21.0	-27.2	-27.6	-30.3	-36.9	-37.1	-33.4	-34.3	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.2	04-00	3.8	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3	-24.6	-22.2	-26.1	-26.2	-23.9	-27.3	-28.4	-25.1	
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.3	01-01	-2.1	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1	-9.1	-8.3	-9.3	-8.0	-11.3	
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.5	11-19	2.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3	-8.9	-10.2	-8.2	-10.8	-10.8	-11.0	-14.6	-14.0	
	IT	01-13	-40.5	-18.9	10-01	-4.0	-10.6	-9.6	:	-14.7	-13.9	-17.1	-17.0	-18.0	-18.2	-16.4	-17.8	-17.7	
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.3	02-18	-0.4	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8	-13.8	-13.4	-17.4	-14.7	-15.1	-18.2	-19.8	-20.2	
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.9	09-06	9.4	5.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6	-8.6	-13.4	-8.9	-10.4	-7.9	-10.4	-17.0	-10.9	
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.2	03-07	14.6	2.5	3.0	-1.5	-4.8	-3.8	-5.1	-4.3	-0.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-2.4	
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-2.7	-5.9	-7.5	-6.0	-2.7	-0.3	-4.9	-0.8	
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1	-20.9	-22.3	-20.9	-19.7	-22.2	-22.0	-23.6	-26.0	
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.4	02-18	22.2	11.6	13.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	-2.7	-10.6	-10.4	-13.9	-12.3	-16.3	-15.4	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.4	02-01	20.6	-2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.6	-2.0	-4.0	-1.7	-2.6	-1.8	
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.1	01-20	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-9.2	-5.0	-3.0	-4.6	-6.1	-7.8	-9.3	
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	7.1	6.8	-0.5	-9.0	-12.2	-6.1	-3.6	-4.2	-5.9	-2.5	-3.5	-13.9	
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.2	03-00	-1.1	-1.3	-3.5	-8.4	-14.6	-13.2	-15.3	-15.1	-16.4	-15.8	-15.3	-15.5	-16.8	
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	2.0	-0.4	-4.5	:	-13.1	-16.8	-16.8	-15.2	-15.5	-16.8	-15.7	-17.0	-20.5
	SK	04-00	-48.1	-25.7	06-19	-3.4	-6.9	-7.0	-9.2	-13.1	-16.8	-13.0	-14.2	-18.2	-17.6	-20.8	-19.9	-22.8	
	FI	03-16	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-3.9	-3.5	-7.8	-14.6	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-15.5	-16.8	-15.7	-17.0	-20.5	
	SE	03-03	-2.3	5.6	04-07	12.4	10.2	6.6	2.9	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.6	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU (e)	04-20	-12.2	-1.8	03-00	5.6	2.3	0.2	-12.2	-8.6	-4.7	-4.3	-4.4	-3.7	-4.7	-6.6	-4.0	-4.8	
	EA (e)	11-12	-12.0	-2.1	03-00	5.9	1.6	-0.7	-11.6	-7.9	-4.0	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-4.0	-5.9	-3.0	-4.1	
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	2.6	0.1	-5.8	-2.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	3.9	4.1	
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.7	07-01	3.2	-17.4	-20.6	-23.5	-7.5	-11.7	-18.1							

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

Since 2000 (*)										2020					2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU (e)	04-20	-52.8	-14.4	01-18	2.5	-13.2	-27.3	-52.8	-45.1	-33.1	-32.5	-32.2	-28.9	-34.3	-39.9	-30.9	-34.0
	EA (e)	04-20	-52.2	-14.9	01-18	3.2	-13.4	-29.5	-52.2	-42.2	-29.6	-29.3	-28.8	-24.7	-30.3	-35.6	-25.9	-29.4
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.6	06-00	19.6	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7	-18.8	-23.9	-35.7	-21.0	-22.3	-20.0	-6.4	-9.5
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.6	07-01	15.6	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3	-29.3	-40.2	-40.3	-38.6	-39.5	-45.7	-48.8	-43.9
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.5	02-18	11.2	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8	-20.2	-17.6	-17.4	-15.1	-34.5	-36.6	-26.9	-32.1
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.1	03-15	24.1	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6	-3.7	-0.2	-7.9	-4.1	-6.2	-12.8	-1.4	-1.8
	DE (e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.8	11-10	10.6	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6	-30.2	-28.6	-25.3	-19.0	-24.7	-32.0	-30.4	-33.5
	EE	04-20	-39.0	1.7	12-06	26.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0	-20.4	-26.1	-16.7	-20.0	-22.8	-23.3	-30.4	-22.6	-25.4
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.5	12-15	37.7	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4	-40.1	-32.5	-35.1	-35.9	-39.0	-20.1	-11.1	-23.3
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.8	01-00	17.2	14.1	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2	-26.6	-38.2	-37.3	-48.6	-51.1	-64.8	-60.5	-61.7
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.4	12-15	21.5	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3	-48.8	-33.8	-37.0	-41.5	-38.5	-38.3	-38.1	-23.0	-32.5
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.4	06-17	6.7	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8	-39.5	-36.7	-35.7	-31.4	-39.4	-51.1	-33.7	-39.3
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.3	11-15	-0.9	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0	-28.5	-32.1	-27.0	-35.3	-35.0	-35.5	-39.0	-41.6
	IT	06-12	-44.0	-10.3	11-15	15.4	-11.6	-39.5	:	-26.5	-12.8	-16.0	-11.4	-9.9	-16.1	-22.6	-13.6	-13.0
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.4	02-18	22.5	2.0	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7	-30.2	-25.3	-48.0	-43.3	-45.3	-56.1	-48.7	-54.0
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-7.2	09-06	17.2	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1	-21.6	-25.6	-18.4	-27.4	-19.9	-27.9	-33.1	-34.5
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	4.4	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2	-19.7	-12.7	-13.2	-9.4	-6.3	-16.6	-14.1	-14.8
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.3	01-18	16.3	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1	-26.1	-27.9	-34.7	-19.6	-23.5	-39.2	-25.1	-20.8
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-16.0	08-02	19.2	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9	-37.9	-32.5	-24.1	-26.9	-33.4	-31.4	-39.3	-37.1
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.2	03-18	34.2	19.8	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7	-3.9	13.9	-10.6	-2.1	-2.4	-4.5	17.8	8.7
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	NL	04-20	-60.3	-1.2	10-06	29.8	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3	-41.1	-34.3	-38.8	-33.2	-42.1	-32.6	-14.5	-16.3
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.7	12-17	21.1	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0	-15.1	-16.8	-20.1	-13.1	-34.8	-23.8	-28.5	
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-12.0	04-08	13.5	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3	-35.8	-26.6	-30.6	-36.4	-38.6	-48.4	-42.4	-43.2
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-22.3	10-17	16.7	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6	-41.8	-47.4	-45.5	-52.5	-48.8	-57.4	-46.5	-42.7
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-14.4	11-17	11.7	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7	-47.6	-46.4	-36.4	-33.7	-44.7	-51.7	-48.8	-51.5
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-21.2	12-06	15.4	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6	-44.3	-43.2	-38.5	-36.1	-42.6	-43.8	-41.8	-45.3
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-4.1	12-17	21.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5	-16.4	-12.0	-18.0	-16.4	-21.2	-13.4	-13.9	-5.5
	SE	08-08	-29.4	-7.3	04-10	24.8	-20.6	-24.4	-28.9	-16.5	-15.6	-10.9	-5.7	-3.2	-9.9	-3.3	-0.7	-0.6
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EU (e)	08-13	-23.5	-15.6	03-00	-9.0	-11.4	-13.0	-20.1	-18.0	-16.3	-15.6	-15.3	-15.3	-16.6	-17.4	-15.4	-16.1
	EA (e)	08-13	-24.9	-16.1	03-00	-8.9	-11.8	-13.5	-20.8	-18.8	-17.0	-16.3	-16.2	-15.7	-17.3	-18.2	-16.1	-16.7
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1	-16.9	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9	-14.2	-16.3	-11.8	-13.2
	BG	01-21	-51.4	-31.1	08-08	-5.9	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7	-44.9	-43.6	-43.0	-40.4	-44.6	-44.0	-48.9	-51.4
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.5	05-07	-0.3	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9	-12.7	-11.7	-13.7	-19.8	-20.4	-24.3	-19.0	-21.2
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-4.0	-4.8	-3.6	-4.2
	DE (e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0	-13.4	-10.2	-7.9	-10.0	-11.4	-10.9	-10.1	-14.8
	EE	11-20	-59.8	-22.4	09-06	-0.3	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5	-49.6	-44.7	-36.9	-27.1	-23.6	-59.8	-49.3	-45.3
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.4	12-00	5.2	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0	-25.1	-21.4	-22.7	-23.6	-18.5	-19.7	-13.8	-18.9
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.8	06-03	4.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1	-40.7	-46.1	-48.9	-50.1	-56.2	-49.3	-48.0	-41.8
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.2	11-00	-7.1	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2	-33.5	-33.1	-35.7	-29.3	-33.6	-37.0	-34.9	-30.2
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.9	07-19	1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	0.7	-0.2
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.7	02-20	-11.8	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4	-26.0	-23.3	-22.9	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-27.5	
	IT	08-13	-56.8	-25.2	12-06	-8.6	-25.3	-26.1	:	-31.7	-27.0	-27.2	-28.9	-26.4	-30.7	-32.5	-28.3	-27.6
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-21.5	03-03	40.0	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0	-42.0	-40.0	-44.0	-45.1	-45.4	-45.7	-47.8	-43.6
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-12.3	06-06	22.9	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1	-29.2	-32.4	-27.1	-29.0	-30.0	-36.5	-33.7	-33.8
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.3	03-08	16.6	3.4	2.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-3.1	-1.4	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.1
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9	-9.0	-13.4	-17.4	-15.2	-12.4	-18.5	-14.4	-20.4
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.6	12-17	-6.6	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1	-32.3	-27.4	-23.9	-25.1	-23.8	-27.1	-26.3	-26.9
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.3	11-13	3.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5	-22.4	-30.5	-24.7	-21.5	-21.8	-25.5	-22.2	-10.4
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.1	07-18	-11.0	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8	-18.0	-17.4	-17.5	-17.5	-18.0	-13.9	-15.9	-12.6
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4	-14.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.4	-10.2	-17.3	-14.5	-13.8
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.5	03-19	2.6	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4	0.1	-6.3	-4.2	-2.4	0.3	-2.7
	RO	05-13	-49.1	-28.8	05-02	-11.6	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0	-37.2	-37.8	-36.8	-36.0	-35.3	-38.3	-36.1	-35.5
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0	-27.9	-25.7	-22.1	-25.6	-26.3	-24.6	-23.3	-27.6
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.6	12-17	-9.5	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6	-15.6	-12.5	-14.8	-16.2	-14.0	-14.3	-16.2	-12.8
	SE	10-08	-18.2	-6.8	07-02	-1.6	-12.5	-13.1	-13.7	-11.8	-9.2	-7.3	-8.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-8.7	-8.6
	EU (e)	01-21	-67.1	-28.9	01-18	0.3	-15.0	-17.8	-29.3	-48.0	-53.5	-55.8	-57.4	-58.3	-59.6	-61.4	-62.2	-67.1
	EA (e)	03-09	-69.2	-30.6	01-18	0.1	-16.2	-19.5	-28.4	-48.6	-54.9	-58.0	-59.6	-60.3	-61.7	-63.4	-63.9	-69.0
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-23.9	12-00	22.4	-23.5	-37.6	-55.9	-63.2	-6							

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EU (e)	04-20	-41.0	-15.9	12-17	-0.4	-5.5	-12.8	-41.0	-33.1	-23.9	-21.0	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.7	-19.6	-26.1	
EA (e)	04-20	-41.5	-17.0	12-17	-0.6	-5.1	-13.5	-41.5	-32.5	-22.5	-18.8	-18.8	-18.4	-18.7	-22.7	-16.8	-24.4	
BE	04-20	-29.5	4.6	09-07	26.1	4.3	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2	-17.9	-25.7	-20.7	-23.5	-24.0	-22.7	-19.5	-20.0	
BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.2	10-06	-17.1	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0	-46.9	-46.4	-45.5	-44.6	-43.8	-40.5	-46.4	-44.8	
CZ	01-21	-31.8	5.6	07-03	33.9	10.8	4.5	-26.8	-20.3	-15.4	-16.0	-18.2	-19.3	-25.7	-31.0	-23.7	-31.8	
DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8	-6.0	-9.3	-9.8	-13.2	-6.6	-7.4	-4.5	-8.1	
DE (e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.5	11-06	21.3	12.7	2.8	-22.3	-15.0	-7.8	5.8	5.9	2.8	1.8	-1.3	2.0	-17.5	
EE	01-21	-38.7	13.7	08-01	52.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4	-10.6	-3.9	-4.7	-4.8	-1.6	-5.5	-27.9	-25.8	-38.7	
IE	04-20	-45.2	0.5	08-00	24.3	11.4	4.1	-45.2	-37.9	-25.4	-17.6	-22.7	-16.4	-14.8	-9.1	-21.6		
EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.4	01-01	-9.8	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1	-36.4	-42.2	-43.2	-51.6	-49.0	-52.3	-47.4	-44.4	
ES	11-08	-62.7	-27.0	07-00	21.5	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0	-50.9	-50.1	-50.7	-45.1	-45.6	-49.3	-45.3	-48.2	
FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.7	07-00	14.4	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4	-17.9	-18.3	-21.2	-20.4	-20.2	-27.5	-12.1	-20.0	
HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.7	11-19	-9.1	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9	-28.3	-31.1	-30.0	-30.8	-27.2	-31.6	-37.8	-38.8	
IT	06-13	-61.1	-36.6	07-16	-11.2	-22.5	-35.4	:	-44.3	-35.4	-35.7	-30.8	-27.9	-26.3	-34.7	-28.3	-26.1	
CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.5	06-01	28.0	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3	-34.5	-29.6	-38.6	-41.7	-32.3	-49.5	-53.0	-50.9	
LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.6	12-06	21.4	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9	-32.1	-30.9	-35.2	-34.1	-25.0	-32.5	-43.2	-43.8	
LT	04-20	-31.7	13.7	02-06	50.0	12.4	2.7	-31.7	-16.7	-11.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3	-10.5	-12.6	-11.5	
LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.0	11-14	22.9	10.7	4.7	-30.2	-18.1	-11.9	-15.2	-6.6	-11.5	-12.4	-12.7	-24.7		
HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.9	03-06	-6.9	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0	-27.9	-29.9	-46.9	-51.7	-47.6	-46.6	-50.1	-36.4	
MT	04-20	-45.5	13.0	07-17	48.9	31.3	16.3	-45.5	-36.3	-13.5	-11.1	-28.1	-20.0	-18.3	-19.5	-16.0	-18.2	
NL	09-03	-39.1	-8.0	12-00	43.0	3.8	0.9	-33.4	-31.5	-25.7	-22.3	-26.8	-25.1	-27.3	-21.9	-21.8	-23.5	
AT	07-08	-17.8	8.6	01-00	26.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6	-3.2	4.7	2.8	5.3	6.6	1.6	5.6	5.4	0.3	
PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.9	02-19	17.0	-0.1	7.3	-26.8	-15.8	-14.6	-16.1	-11.2	-9.0	-14.2	-12.8	-14.2	-9.7	
PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.5	02-00	-28.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5	-72.9	-74.1	-76.0	-76.9	-77.0	-79.4	-82.7	-79.4		
RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.5	08-06	17.7	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6	-33.2	-34.1	-29.6	-30.5	-38.1	-40.4	-41.0	-45.2	
SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.7	06-08	11.3	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2	-20.1	-19.1	-19.1	-17.1	-18.9	-23.7	-22.8	-27.2	
FI	10-08	-9.1	18.5	12-09	49.5	19.0	13.6	-9.0	8.5	12.2	15.1	8.0	9.8	10.6	12.1	12.3	10.9	
SE	10-08	-37.9	12.1	08-05	36.2	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9	-14.9	-17.4	-18.6	-19.2	-19.8	-14.0	-11.5	-12.3	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU (e)	06-08	-15.3	-6.7	12-20	7.1	1.1	0.8	-0.8	0.9	2.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	4.7	7.1	5.6
EA (e)	06-08	-15.8	-6.8	12-20	6.9	0.8	0.3	-0.9	0.4	2.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	6.9	4.8	
BE	12-12	-9.3	5.7	02-00	28.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.8	14.9	10.1	11.4	17.3	10.4	14.3	21.4	18.4	
BG	03-02	-80.7	-61.3	05-20	-17.6	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0	-28.6	-23.1	-27.9	-25.3	-21.8	-20.9	
CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.7	12-19	22.3	16.2	19.0	5.3	15.5	14.5	19.3	15.8	20.4	13.6	9.4	15.8	10.8	
DK	02-11	17.7	28.7	01-21	43.9	33.5	36.0	30.5	35.1	36.8	33.9	34.4	35.0	36.2	38.3	39.8	43.9	
DE (e)	03-03	-4.1	7.2	04-01	19.1	10.4	9.5	12.6	13.4	11.3	14.0	15.2	14.0	13.7	16.0	18.1	14.1	
EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.2	11-20	-3.9	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9	-9.2	-9.7	-18.8	-16.9	-18.9	-3.9	-14.9	-17.5	
IE	03-13	-43.0	9.4	11-20	46.3	38.1	38.4	36.4	41.6	42.9	41.8	41.2	44.7	42.3	46.3	44.0	42.5	
EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.9	01-00	-23.3	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5	-63.1	-65.3	-63.6	-62.3	-66.2	-61.9	-60.4	-57.2	
ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.2	07-00	0.0	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4	-17.9	-17.0	-17.3	-15.0	-13.5	-12.2	-15.3	-12.0	
FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.3	12-20	5.6	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	1.1	5.6	4.1	
HR	12-12	-63.5	-48.8	05-20	-18.7	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3	-29.6	-30.1	-28.6	-30.3	-26.2	-30.0	
IT	09-12	-45.1	-21.5	12-20	-2.6	-10.5	-13.6	:	-12.2	-5.8	-4.7	-11.4	-10.1	-10.6	-8.0	-2.6	-8.4	
CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.8	06-01	-12.3	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3	-34.8	-38.5	-28.4	-28.0	-40.0	-38.8	-40.4	-35.4	
LV	10-09	-69.7	-40.8	04-20	-10.7	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5	-14.7	-13.1	-13.0	-10.8	-15.6	-24.4	-20.6	-14.8	
LT	11-01	-55.0	-33.9	01-21	5.8	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1	-3.7	-1.8	-2.9	0.1	2.7	1.0	1.8	5.8	
LU	10-16	32.9	44.6	01-21	61.5	42.1	46.8	47.5	47.2	46.9	48.6	45.2	47.7	49.1	47.3	49.8	61.5	
HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.0	01-00	-19.0	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0	-32.6	-27.1	-42.9	-43.6	-42.8	-43.3	-42.9	-27.6	
MT	04-11	-66.1	-30.9	02-18	24.7	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4	1.0	-1.4	11.2	-2.7	0.5	7.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	
NL	02-13	1.3	12.9	10-00	26.4	15.1	18.7	9.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	18.0	21.7	21.4	23.8	26.1	24.1	
AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.5	22.7	21.0	23.5	22.7	26.4	25.2	28.7	26.6	
PL	09-03	-65.7	-36.8	01-21	-8.3	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5	-26.5	-22.5	-15.3	-18.6	-21.1	-10.3	-13.9	-8.3	
PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2	-26.2	-22.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.9	-25.6	-23.0	-24.4	
RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1	:	60.0	46.4	45.9	43.1	34.7	46.5	56.0	47.2	50.5
SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.4	05-07	-6.2	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9	-18.1	-12.3	-14.4	-15.1	-12.3	-13.5	-19.3	-15.4	
SK	08-01	-69.1	-27.9	07-19	-9.2	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9	-21.5	-21.1	-17.8	-21.8	-22.1	-22.0	-19.7	-22.4	
FI	09-00	-23.1	44.2	04-19	55.7	47.2	47.5	44.3	44.2	46.2	50.7	46.1	46.8	50.3	46.9	44.8	49.8	
SE	03-03	22.4	42.8	10-15	62.1	49.7	50.5	44.3	50.6	50.4	47.4	48.2	46.7	50.0	47.6	51.5	49.0	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU (e)	04-18	-0.5	23.7	03-09	69.1	12.8	21.4	63.2	61.4	51.7	51.5	51.0	47.1	51.7	57.3	48.3	51.2
EA (e)	04-18	-0.2	24.5	03-09	70.4	12.9	22.4	61.4	60.4	51.6	52.0	51.4	47.5	52.1	56.9	47.8	51.5	
BE	12-00	-17.2	25.8	02-09	76.0	10.1	18.0	59.0	67.7	66.9	67.2	72.3	60.9	60.9	61.9	54.6	53.4	
BG	07-01	-1.6	27.0	04-20	74.0	16.8	18.0	74.0	35.5	28.9	37.8	42.3	38.					

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021		
	Min.		Ave.		Max.														
	Date	Value	Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan			
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU (e)	08-09	-9.3	19.5	08-01	37.6	22.7	24.9	31.3	29.8	23.7	19.8	19.3	15.0	15.9	17.9	17.6	18.0	
	EA (e)	08-09	-12.5	18.6	08-01	38.7	21.4	23.5	29.7	28.9	21.9	17.7	17.1	12.6	13.7	15.8	15.3	15.4	
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.1	10-01	45.6	22.1	17.5	27.7	23.7	15.9	8.9	7.5	1.9	8.7	10.4	8.8	7.9	
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.0	12-06	54.4	39.3	42.4	38.3	26.4	19.1	24.8	20.1	24.2	26.5	28.4	22.0	17.4	
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.9	12-07	58.7	34.9	35.8	40.5	46.6	43.6	37.6	35.2	28.5	33.9	33.6	33.2	34.3	
	DK	07-09	-40.9	8.1	06-08	31.5	29.0	26.1	19.9	19.4	17.5	16.5	19.8	22.3	20.6	19.1	22.3	18.9	
	DE (e)	08-09	-5.4	32.3	12-06	65.6	34.4	33.3	42.3	44.0	30.4	24.2	26.6	25.5	26.3	28.4	31.0	30.7	
	EE	04-09	-28.8	33.2	05-04	87.8	38.7	45.0	13.4	3.7	12.3	17.8	11.1	10.8	-0.2	-3.3	-12.5	-11.7	
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.4	10-00	54.9	23.1	21.7	-1.7	7.5	15.0	13.2	9.7	4.8	8.8	25.3	21.1		
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.2	05-08	59.8	-9.6	2.4	2.4	-6.1	-11.9	-7.4	-6.4	-6.9	-10.4	-8.4	-8.8	-9.6	
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.1	08-12	40.0	9.4	7.7	0.2	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.7	1.9	-5.3	-1.7	
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	22.1	26.8	42.4	37.3	28.8	23.7	21.1	15.2	14.5	20.0	15.3	16.4	
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.7	06-08	52.2	21.3	22.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	20.6	17.7	18.6	18.1	15.4	17.7	19.1	
	IT	07-09	-28.8	-0.6	09-00	37.1	1.6	7.7	:	11.3	4.9	-1.1	-4.0	-10.9	-7.1	-5.0	-6.0	-6.8	
	CY	01-15	-43.0	12.1	10-02	68.2	4.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	-16.6	-19.0	-15.3	-10.0	-20.8	
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.6	03-04	69.7	18.2	17.1	6.7	4.8	21.2	12.6	15.2	19.8	15.6	7.0	13.4	8.2	
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.1	05-04	74.2	45.2	45.7	48.4	47.0	43.8	36.9	39.1	35.5	32.4	32.2	35.5	37.1	
	LU	07-09	-21.2	16.0	05-20	44.7	25.5	28.3	40.0	44.7	33.2	27.1	27.6	21.2	23.9	21.1	26.3	21.9	
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.4	01-07	75.5	42.4	37.4	62.7	45.0	46.8	47.4	41.8	35.2	37.3	39.4	35.2	47.2	
	MT	10-20	-12.3	23.1	03-11	66.1	5.3	8.6	11.5	5.8	5.1	-7.9	-2.8	-1.4	-12.3	-7.0	-9.1	-10.4	
	NL	12-02	-19.1	19.6	01-19	67.5	37.6	45.8	36.3	50.1	52.6	47.4	45.1	33.7	35.8	30.9	38.7	37.0	
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	28.3	31.5	36.3	31.4	27.8	24.4	25.1	24.3	24.0	23.2	26.4	28.9	
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.9	04-20	62.9	21.2	32.5	62.9	48.3	46.1	43.5	47.1	38.8	39.3	44.6	47.3	53.9	
	PT	06-09	-9.9	22.9	09-11	69.5	8.5	17.3	38.6	29.1	24.3	27.3	23.2	23.2	20.1	16.0	10.7	-0.6	
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	36.2	36.9	37.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.2	04-00	62.2	38.4	41.0	44.7	40.5	43.3	36.1	32.7	32.7	32.0	32.8	31.2	31.2	
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.2	11-02	77.6	41.5	34.3	52.7	50.0	52.1	48.7	46.9	44.7	43.6	41.2	38.8	38.9	
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.7	01-08	58.5	33.5	25.1	26.6	27.6	23.2	25.7	26.5	26.2	22.7	19.5	19.4	20.5	24.4
	SE	03-05	-8.0	25.1	10-07	53.6	34.4	33.2	20.6	22.4	26.3	24.9	23.5	20.1	20.2	17.4	16.3	16.8	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU (e)	10-09	-4.4	26.5	07-08	70.6	14.6	11.5	6.8	11.4	13.1	11.5	12.4	9.6	7.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	
	EA (e)	10-09	-6.3	28.8	07-08	73.9	14.2	10.5	6.0	12.6	14.5	12.6	13.7	10.8	9.2	6.9	4.7	5.3	
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.2	05-08	83.6	31.1	23.2	18.6	34.2	35.8	37.7	39.6	44.2	45.8	36.7	38.5	42.3	
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.9	05-08	85.9	54.2	55.2	46.4	49.0	42.1	35.8	31.5	33.1	34.5	33.6	35.2	31.2	
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-0.8	10-00	36.3	18.2	18.8	15.8	18.2	20.3	22.1	19.8	15.8	13.9	11.8	7.5	6.4	
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-8.1	07-08	55.5	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9	-18.8	-14.0	-12.7	-11.8	-14.4	-14.9	-16.1	-20.2	
	DE (e)	10-09	-23.6	28.1	07-08	79.0	18.3	15.7	11.0	18.0	16.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.5	1.5	-0.3	2.2	
	EE	11-09	-35.0	38.2	04-08	88.3	42.7	45.9	24.0	-1.7	18.7	19.5	15.1	7.3	1.3	1.1	-12.6	-11.8	
	IE	12-09	-35.1	29.9	12-02	78.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5	-1.6	-4.0	0.1	-2.2	-4.4	-8.6	-9.4	-11.0	-9.7	
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.3	01-08	84.8	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7	-7.8	-4.1	-7.7	-4.2	-3.9	-8.3	
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.5	07-08	65.6	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5	6.5	8.7	7.2	2.0	2.5	8.3	1.8	3.0	
	FR	05-00	-0.8	33.7	06-08	82.5	23.6	18.2	17.2	24.2	22.2	25.3	30.7	23.9	17.9	13.8	12.8	13.7	
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.1	07-08	85.3	34.7	31.3	21.2	22.0	25.9	27.2	26.2	28.6	25.4	20.4	24.4	25.5	
	IT	12-16	-16.8	21.8	11-03	69.6	-5.7	-13.0	:	0.7	9.9	8.7	7.8	6.2	4.7	1.1	-1.7	-4.9	
	CY	02-15	-37.7	18.3	06-08	68.5	11.6	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0	-13.4	-12.7	-15.9	-18.1	-19.2	-16.9	-17.1	-21.2	
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.0	06-08	81.0	27.5	29.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	4.8	14.0	6.2	18.9	16.1	10.9	3.3	
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.0	06-08	71.2	46.6	44.7	39.1	35.9	38.1	34.6	34.8	32.0	28.0	22.1	21.0	18.2	
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.5	08-08	69.6	26.5	24.5	12.9	17.8	19.9	17.9	23.7	18.9	18.6	17.8	17.0	13.5	
	HU	05-16	-5.5	28.0	06-12	58.3	31.1	31.0	37.4	30.7	36.5	38.5	38.7	34.3	38.7	39.1	36.2	38.0	
	MT	07-14	0.6	36.3	01-11	69.3	24.6	19.8	21.3	24.3	14.7	17.4	14.8	12.4	7.1	9.2	5.3	6.7	
	NL	09-09	0.2	36.9	12-02	86.3	48.4	42.3	28.7	21.1	22.0	27.3	28.1	20.7	24.4	21.3	19.2	20.0	
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.2	06-08	79.8	12.6	14.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.4	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.1	-2.2	-3.9	-0.7	
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.7	04-11	55.1	20.3	30.5	38.8	44.6	44.1	42.4	42.2	38.2	36.2	35.8	37.8	44.8	
	PT	01-10	-16.5	27.5	05-08	74.1	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.9	6.7	7.1	7.2	10.0	9.3	6.2	6.3	-1.3	
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	41.3	40.6	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.1	02-08	87.8	27.7	23.9	17.8	18.2	23.5	23.0	19.9	25.1	19.0	17.1	16.3	17.9	
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.4	01-00	63.2	29.9	25.1	26.3	28.0	30.1	32.7	28.8	31.6	29.3	24.9	26.4	25.4	
	FI	06-16	-27.8	6.9	07-08	49.1	2.5	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4	-14.8	-14.0	-10.7	-13.5	-16.7	-14.4	-17.5	-13.1	
	SE	03-05	-38.3	-17.3	07-08	23.7	-1.0	-8.9	-16.4	-20.5	-17.6	-15.9	-16.1	-16.2	-17.0	-12.3	-15.7	-11.8	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
 (Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019				2020				2021	
	Min.		Ave.		Max.									
	Date	Value	Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I		
EU	II-11	-73.0	-66.0	I-00	-43.3	-63.6	-61.8	-64.5	-64.6	-69.6	-66.1	-66.6	-67.7	
EA	II-11	-73.7	-66.5	I-00	-43.9	-64.4	-62.6	-65.7	-65.7	-71.1	-68.0	-68.5	-70.1	
BE	I-09	-85.4	-74.7	IV-02	-49.5	-78.0	-80.1	-82.1	-79.1	-79.5	-76.6	-78.9	-80.6	
BG	I-02	-93.1	-78.0	I-19	-64.4	-67.5	-66.1	-69.3	-68.1	-65.7	-71.5	-71.2	-73.5	
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-68.4	I-19	-53.6	-60.8	-60.5	-62.1	-62.4	-63.7	-61.5	-64.8	-67.4	
DK	III-03	-76.3	-61.7	II-00	-47.4	-51.9	-48.1	-48.3	-47.7	-56.4	-51.8	-50.1	-51.2	
DE	IV-08	-64.1	-51.7	I-00	-19.6	-50.8	-49.1	-54.3	-54.2	-59.2	-58.0	-59.8	-62.3	
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-75.6	II-03	-52.8	-76.5	-79.1	-79.3	-82.4	-82.2	-86.0	-84.2	-86.3	
IE	II-20	-50.3	-41.9	I-19	-36.1	-36.1	-42.2	-45.1	-40.5	-50.3	-46.8	-45.5	-49.1	
EL	I-13	-98.7	-76.9	II-00	-38.2	-88.8	-87.0	-86.9	-87.3	-92.2	-94.2	-87.6	-92.1	
ES	II-11	-94.1	-81.8	I-00	-30.0	-79.5	-78.9	-80.7	-80.9	-85.9	-82.3	-86.4	-86.9	
FR	II-11	-82.1	-75.4	III-19	-68.5	-75.9	-68.5	-70.2	-71.2	-74.4	-70.3	-71.9	-73.0	
HR	I-11	-86.0	-77.1	IV-18	-64.3	-67.4	-68.6	-67.1	-68.0	-74.8	-74.1	-75.0	-72.3	
IT	II-13	-92.0	-76.9	IV-00	-49.5	-66.4	-68.2	-72.7	-73.6	:	-78.1	-74.7	-74.2	
CY	II-13	-94.1	-69.6	I-04	-44.6	-75.1	-70.2	-74.5	-69.5	-77.4	-79.2	-73.5	-77.5	
LV	I-00	-84.2	-60.3	I-02	-11.3	-55.1	-59.0	-59.6	-59.4	-64.0	-63.1	-66.8	-68.1	
LT	I-10	-88.0	-76.2	III-01	-65.4	-67.6	-69.8	-69.2	-70.4	-72.5	-74.6	-70.1	-74.5	
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-63.3	III-02	-23.8	-61.8	-67.8	-71.5	-71.0	-68.5	-66.0	-66.5	-74.3	
HU	III-09	-90.8	-78.7	I-00	-32.8	-75.4	-74.6	-76.3	-76.3	-67.7	-61.4	-78.4	-61.8	
MT	I-21	-93.3	-82.6	III-18	-66.3	-68.6	-74.7	-83.4	-75.4	-88.6	-82.2	-81.3	-93.3	
NL	III-13	-47.1	-35.5	I-00	-20.8	-39.9	-39.9	-38.7	-38.0	-40.8	-39.2	-35.8	-37.7	
AT	II-14	-70.0	-58.9	III-00	-40.0	-57.6	-57.5	-58.9	-54.9	-66.2	-60.3	-58.4	-65.4	
PL	III-03	-77.2	-66.7	I-21	-40.7	-59.2	-55.2	-54.2	-55.4	-62.4	-52.4	-54.0	-40.7	
PT	III-11	-88.3	-76.6	I-00	-52.2	-81.5	-81.1	-82.1	-80.4	-87.2	-83.6	-85.2	-85.0	
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.5	IV-08	-60.6	-73.5	-76.5	-71.7	-70.8	-78.5	:	:	:	
SI	I-12	-84.0	-68.2	I-01	-43.7	-65.5	-62.9	-64.5	-65.8	-73.3	-68.5	-67.8	-72.0	
SK	II-04	-85.1	-79.0	I-15	-73.8	-78.0	-75.2	-74.6	-76.2	-83.6	-81.1	-82.6	-81.2	
FI	II-09	-74.2	-62.3	IV-02	-37.5	-64.2	-61.0	-59.7	-63.2	-71.2	-61.7	-63.1	-63.4	
SE	I-21	-61.0	-45.5	I-00	-20.7	-47.5	-44.7	-50.8	-49.7	-54.1	-53.2	-50.1	-61.0	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)				2019				2020				2021	
	Min.		Ave.		Max.									
	Date	Value	Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I		
EU	II-10	-86.1	-82.1	I-00	-73.9	-81.8	-80.1	-80.7	-80.7	-80.6	-79.5	-80.1	-79.2	
EA	II-10	-87.0	-82.6	I-00	-74.8	-82.1	-80.4	-81.3	-81.3	-82.0	-81.0	-81.5	-81.0	
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-88.2	III-14	-79.1	-91.9	-90.6	-91.2	-90.9	-87.8	-87.3	-85.6	-83.4	
BG	I-02	-95.8	-89.9	II-20	-77.1	-83.5	-83.5	-84.8	-83.9	-77.1	-89.6	-88.6	-87.1	
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-86.8	I-20	-81.2	-85.7	-85.6	-86.8	-81.2	-82.0	-82.7	-83.8	-82.4	
DK	III-03	-86.0	-76.6	II-02	-62.0	-69.4	-67.8	-67.5	-63.9	-67.9	-67.3	-65.6	-65.9	
DE	II-08	-79.1	-73.7	III-00	-64.0	-72.5	-71.1	-72.9	-72.4	-72.9	-73.8	-73.2	-75.3	
EE	III-09	-94.1	-85.2	III-02	-71.3	-91.7	-88.7	-86.4	-87.7	-86.6	-90.1	-91.8	-87.9	
IE	I-17	-85.0	-82.5	I-21	-76.3	-83.0	-81.9	-83.5	-80.0	-83.7	-83.9	-82.8	-76.3	
EL	III-12	-98.2	-87.5	I-03	-67.7	-92.4	-91.7	-92.5	-91.7	-94.5	-94.7	-93.5	-96.9	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.5	I-00	-73.7	-88.5	-88.1	-87.1	-86.9	-89.7	-88.0	-90.5	-90.2	
FR	I-11	-89.7	-84.9	I-21	-78.2	-86.5	-79.4	-79.1	-81.3	-80.1	-78.5	-81.2	-78.2	
HR	III-11	-88.7	-82.6	I-20	-76.0	-77.4	-80.6	-81.0	-76.0	-78.9	-81.8	-79.6	-81.3	
IT	II-13	-96.0	-91.7	III-00	-81.3	-89.1	-90.8	-92.8	-92.7	:	-91.6	-91.6	-90.7	
CY	I-15	-95.0	-81.8	I-04	-64.5	-80.5	-85.9	-82.1	-83.4	-83.4	-83.9	-83.9	-82.2	
LV	I-03	-95.1	-78.8	I-02	-14.9	-72.3	-75.5	-71.9	-78.3	-77.7	-74.6	-79.4	-82.5	
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.3	I-21	-81.2	-88.0	-88.2	-89.1	-86.1	-85.3	-85.3	-84.2	-81.2	
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.6	IV-02	-64.4	-82.9	-82.6	-78.0	-77.8	-78.0	-76.6	-79.3	-76.9	
HU	III-11	-93.6	-84.1	I-00	-38.7	-85.4	-82.9	-81.0	-82.9	-73.4	-69.0	-81.9	-73.8	
MT	III-08	-94.9	-87.8	I-17	-78.8	-80.7	-79.7	-86.3	-85.0	-87.0	-83.6	-83.4	-86.8	
NL	I-13	-83.2	-72.5	I-00	-56.6	-71.9	-71.7	-75.0	-72.2	-72.4	-72.1	-69.6	-68.4	
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.2	III-01	-64.7	-81.5	-81.0	-80.5	-77.4	-79.3	-77.1	-80.7	-78.6	
PL	I-13	-90.9	-85.5	I-21	-54.2	-90.4	-85.4	-86.3	-86.7	-71.5	-69.1	-70.1	-54.2	
PT	I-13	-96.8	-87.5	I-00	-69.3	-87.4	-88.9	-91.5	-88.0	-92.5	-90.5	-90.3	-89.3	
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.0	IV-08	-74.3	-85.4	-84.2	-80.8	-78.0	-81.3	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-95.4	-83.4	IV-00	-73.9	-80.2	-79.5	-80.4	-78.4	-82.2	-80.7	-81.5	-82.4	
SK	III-20	-90.4	-86.8	IV-08	-82.9	-87.5	-85.9	-87.9	-87.7	-90.2	-90.4	-90.2	-89.2	
FI	II-14	-74.5	-69.5	III-02	-62.3	-70.0	-72.0	-67.0	-71.0	-72.2	-65.3	-66.9	-64.9	
SE	I-21	-73.4	-64.2	IV-02	-50.8	-65.8	-66.5	-63.3	-68.4	-67.3	-64.2	-65.6	-73.4	

TABLE 4b (continued): Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)			2019				2020				2021		
	Min.	Value	Ave.	Max.			II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
				Date	Value	II								
EU	IV-02	-58.1	-52.3	I-18	-46.5	-47.5	-48.4	-47.1	-46.5	-52.8	-47.8	-47.6	-47.3	
EA	IV-02	-59.6	-53.6	I-18	-47.3	-48.3	-49.9	-48.1	-47.6	-55.4	-49.6	-48.8	-49.6	
BE	IV-08	-55.4	-44.7	II-12	-31.7	-49.7	-45.8	-46.8	-47.3	-42.6	-41.3	-39.3	-41.2	
BG	I-02	-86.2	-65.7	II-20	-39.0	-53.3	-55.3	-52.6	-53.1	-39.0	-55.2	-57.6	-59.4	
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-30.9	I-19	-15.1	-21.5	-21.0	-24.3	-17.8	-28.4	-23.2	-29.8	-28.7	
DK	I-03	-80.0	-56.9	I-00	-26.1	-51.0	-42.2	-45.7	-46.0	-44.5	-42.6	-40.5	-39.2	
DE	II-20	-35.5	-26.0	III-17	-16.1	-19.8	-27.7	-26.0	-22.4	-35.5	-33.7	-31.9	-34.8	
EE	I-21	-68.8	-43.8	II-06	-12.2	-55.9	-57.9	-65.0	-63.1	-68.7	-66.6	-64.2	-68.8	
IE	II-20	-47.0	-39.4	I-21	-34.6	-37.9	-41.8	-42.7	-40.8	-47.0	-35.3	-37.3	-34.6	
EL	I-13	-93.8	-76.0	II-01	-52.2	-75.8	-69.3	-63.2	-69.6	-78.0	-77.2	-78.6	-77.9	
ES	II-11	-90.5	-80.4	I-00	-69.8	-75.3	-74.6	-74.7	-75.9	-81.6	-76.6	-77.0	-78.7	
FR	III-01	-71.0	-59.4	I-21	-48.3	-59.6	-53.6	-50.0	-51.3	-58.5	-50.5	-51.8	-48.3	
HR	II-12	-75.5	-64.8	I-20	-51.3	-53.8	-56.9	-53.4	-51.3	-51.8	-59.8	-57.6	-62.6	
IT	IV-06	-86.0	-74.7	IV-20	-57.6	-65.2	-69.2	-68.4	-66.4	:	-62.2	-57.6	-61.0	
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.2	III-01	-45.6	-62.7	-60.0	-56.5	-62.6	-70.7	-63.7	-64.5	-68.1	
LV	I-00	-73.5	-37.7	I-02	-9.6	-19.3	-28.5	-20.4	-22.2	-23.9	-18.6	-27.3	-21.5	
LT	I-10	-81.6	-64.4	I-07	-52.3	-58.7	-61.8	-61.8	-60.8	-63.9	-64.0	-54.7	-57.0	
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-33.8	II-04	-21.8	-33.8	-31.3	-25.6	-28.7	-31.4	-25.8	-34.4	-30.1	
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-69.8	III-00	-22.8	-69.8	-68.2	-65.1	-68.4	-50.8	-39.9	-64.7	-40.6	
MT	II-17	-80.7	-65.0	IV-09	-53.9	-61.5	-63.2	-61.7	-60.4	-72.6	-57.3	-64.6	-63.7	
NL	III-05	-59.9	-49.3	IV-19	-37.6	-40.0	-42.8	-37.6	-40.2	-42.5	-37.6	-39.5	-38.3	
AT	III-02	-50.4	-30.7	II-12	-20.2	-25.5	-25.7	-24.0	-26.6	-39.5	-27.3	-28.1	-30.9	
PL	III-12	-59.0	-41.4	I-21	-8.0	-48.5	-40.5	-45.4	-41.6	-25.7	-21.8	-23.0	-8.0	
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-66.9	III-01	-44.1	-66.7	-69.3	-67.1	-65.9	-76.3	-67.1	-70.5	-64.8	
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.3	I-07	-39.9	-50.0	-45.1	-45.9	-45.2	-52.3	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-67.0	-45.5	III-07	-16.4	-46.0	-46.7	-46.4	-48.3	-58.4	-47.4	-50.9	-52.9	
SK	IV-20	-70.7	-58.2	III-07	-46.2	-61.7	-62.8	-63.5	-65.0	-69.4	-68.5	-70.7	-67.0	
FI	II-18	-69.8	-59.2	I-21	-48.8	-56.8	-53.8	-55.0	-55.2	-61.4	-51.7	-53.0	-48.8	
SE	IV-14	-33.8	-20.3	III-12	-7.1	-26.5	-28.7	-27.4	-29.3	-32.5	-23.6	-25.3	-23.1	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)										2020				2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.														
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.4	10-15	6.9	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.3	-18.4	-13.7	-9.2	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.7	-16.9
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.7	10-15	5.9	-0.2	-8.7	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.4	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-12.7	-18.9
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4
	BG	07-09	-14.8	11.9	01-07	28.7	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.8	11-07	29.5	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.7	04-15	17.2	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	-0.2
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.5	06-00	37.7	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1	1.4	-3.3	-4.0	2.4	-3.8
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-0.2	07-07	39.0	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3	-20.3	-21.1	-15.3	-14.3	-22.1	-18.9
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.7	12-15	17.0	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6	-27.8	-24.6	-17.9	-26.8	-22.5	-25.0
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.0	-11.1	-6.4	-8.1	-14.4	-12.3	-12.7
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-4.1	02-20	20.1	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	10.3	0.4	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-12.1
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.7	05-07	20.6	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.7	04-07	22.8	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.6	01-07	41.7	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4
	MT	09-20	-63.7	-1.2	03-19	28.6	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4
	NL	06-09	-16.9	6.0	04-00	29.2	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9
	AT	01-21	-47.0	-7.9	05-10	13.2	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1	-15.4	-16.0	-32.8	-37.8	-47.0
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.5	12-07	11.9	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4	-11.4	-7.8	-10.4	-23.9	-20.1	-16.4
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-7.0	02-00	10.7	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7	-12.4	-11.5	-9.0	-13.3	-14.2	-15.0
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0
	SI	01-21	-28.7	11.4	09-07	38.2	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.0	12-18	30.8	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	2.9
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.8	02-18	26.2	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.3	01-10	47.6	24.0	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.1	-5.1	11-15	15.7	10.2	7.3	-18.0	-32.1	-28.9	-23.5	-11.1	-3.8	0.4	-1.9	-9.5	-21.9
	EA	05-20	-33.1	-6.9	11-15	14.3	8.9	5.2	-19.0	-33.1	-29.2	-24.9	-12.8	-5.1	-1.1	-2.1	-10.1	-24.1
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.3	10-10	35.0	11.3	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0	-50.0	-46.5	-24.7	-14.1	5.2	-7.0	-27.2	-35.4
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.2	05-00	43.7	26.6	23.1	-14.4	-37.6	-34.9	-23.1	-17.6	-10.6	-4.4	-12.6	-19.9	-20.2
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	33.9	11-07	67.2	42.5	37.5	32.7	24.6	20.6	23.7	22.0	26.4	24.7	19.8	18.2	13.6
	DK	11-11	-22.9	8.5	04-15	44.1	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7	-11.2	4.9	13.5	36.3	34.3	32.9	30.3	22.5
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-7.8	12-10	28.4	16.8	4.5	-35.4	-23.7	-7.7	4.1	9.8	8.7	15.2	10.6	12.6	-18.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.3	04-07	71.6	28.9	18.5	-11.7	-24.8	-28.4	-22.1	8.3	0.5	11.2	18.2	13.0	12.7
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.6	10-00	46.6	11.3	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4	-33.8	-13.1	-6.4	-1.2	-1.1	-16.1	5.8	9.0
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-4.0	09-07	63.9	42.5	42.7	37.4	-5.7	-20.3	-25.0	-26.5	-18.1	-4.8	-10.6	-28.8	-27.3
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.3	01-16	19.3	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0	-60.1	-55.6	-47.8	-43.0	-30.5	-39.4	-44.7	-42.7
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.8	12-07	24.8	-0.1	0.4	1.3	-44.7	-39.7	-41.3	-15.7	-3.3	-5.7	1.9	-7.2	-27.0
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-9.1	06-18	33.8	27.9	17.0	-32.9	-51.3	-40.7	-50.3	-38.0	-31.3	-34.9	-45.5	-42.3	-46.3
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.2	05-00	45.3	12.9	16.4	-	-31.8	-35.7	-35.9	-28.0	-8.5	-7.4	1.8	-20.4	-23.6
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.6	04-07	25.9	-12.0	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9	-51.8	-52.5	-53.7	-50.9	-49.6	-50.9	-49.9	-54.3
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.1	03-07	36.2	8.1	0.8	-27.8	-39.1	-37.6	-24.2	0.6	3.6	5.8	-2.9	-17.6	-29.3
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.7	01-07	75.4	12.9	14.3	-20.8	-44.0	-38.0	-12.4	2.3	6.1	9.8	-1.4	-9.6	-16.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.5	09-18	21.5	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8	-44.0	-38.7	-28.5	-37.1	-32.0	-40.2	-34.0	-38.6
	MT	09-20	-67.6	4.1	03-19	69.4	4.8	5.8	12.4	-21.1	-28.1	-49.2	-52.5	-67.6	-54.7	-28.5	8.9	-51.6
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.3	09-00	58.9	11.6	10.3	12.6	1.2	-8.1	-2.5	6.5	19.2	9.6	6.8	-4.0	-6.6
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-4.1	02-06	26.6	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1	-25.9	-36.7	-22.8	-12.8	-4.6	-17.5	-43.4	-51.8
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.3	12-07	23.8	3.5	6.0	-29.6	-48.5	-49.2	-31.7	-11.1	-4.0	-5.3	-21.9	-27.5	-23.4
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.8	03-00	16.4	4.5	5.8	-29.4	-45.1	-46.8	-42.8	-30.3	-25.1	-16.3	-24.1	-31.0	-28.8
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.1	04-08	40.8	29.2	30.7	-16.0	-44.8	-45.1	-28.0	-10.5	-18.1	2.6	-6.8	1.8	-5.9
	SI	01-21	-56.8	12.4	11-07	63.1	37.5	6.6	-4.1	-17.6	-45.3	-22.0	8.5	11.4	18.1	-10.8	-30.0	-56.8
	SK	07-09	-32.2	18.7	12-01	54.4	38.1	51.0	16.4	2.4	-19.1	-16.2	15.6	7.8	12.9	0.9	4.0	-2.2
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.5	03-12	48.8	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1	-12.2	-1.9	10.6	5.8	6.6	3.7	6.0	17.4
	SE	01-09	-50.1	21.0	07-06	66.9	46.1	41.7	2.5	-3.2	-10.4	-1.7	12.0	15.7	28.2	19.6	0.5	-7.6
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	12.5	13.6	20.0	21.4	17.5	13.2	10.2	9.1	7.7	9.9	10.3	13.7
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	13.1	14.9	21.0	23.1	18.7	14.2	11.2	10.1	8.4	10.9	11.3	14.8
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	6.6	20.7	35.4	35.1	21.9	11.9	10.2	10.1	7.9	9.4	15.3	4.3
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.1	07-01	-24.2	0.6	0.7	-4.1	2.1	3.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.6	-0.5
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.1	10-14	-8.3	6.0	5.5	9.3	-1.0	3.4	3.0	5.4	-0.4	2.1	5.5	10.2	
	DK	10-11</td																

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)										2020				2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	2.7	04-07	17.2	6.3	-12.9	-49.4	-31.5	-8.8	-4.4	-6.2	-8.4	-9.5	-23.5	-15.3	-15.2
Component of the retail confidence indicator	EA	04-20	-50.2	0.9	04-07	16.1	3.5	-16.4	-50.2	-33.3	-10.3	-6.2	-7.3	-10.4	-11.2	-25.1	-17.3	-17.8
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-5.3	04-07	19.3	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1	-23.6	-24.0	-25.7	-33.8	-14.2	-38.6	-31.1	-33.4
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.3	01-07	56.6	35.1	24.1	-29.4	-0.5	8.5	11.5	10.3	11.1	15.0	-1.0	-4.9	9.8
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.6	02-02	46.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1	11.9	19.1	25.0	27.3	19.5	19.7	9.1	19.1	11.8
	DK	04-20	-44.9	19.6	01-11	58.7	23.6	7.9	-44.9	-24.1	5.5	23.6	5.9	3.2	5.3	-8.1	8.2	-11.9
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.7	12-10	21.4	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4	-25.7	-19.4	-17.7	-18.0	-18.3	-26.5	-25.2	-39.2
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.6	03-04	57.4	23.0	14.8	-65.3	-34.6	-9.9	10.6	9.6	-0.2	5.0	8.3	8.2	4.2
	IE	04-20	-49.8	22.6	06-00	67.3	23.8	7.6	-49.8	-21.8	5.5	13.6	-8.3	5.1	-6.3	11.0	4.8	-13.2
	EL	10-12	-68.0	11.6	07-07	70.3	47.4	39.7	0.9	-31.0	13.1	-4.1	-5.6	-14.7	-13.9	-20.5	-34.5	-19.1
	ES	04-20	-55.9	10.7	03-15	39.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9	-26.0	-0.2	1.3	-18.9	-17.3	-12.0	-26.2	-7.8	-21.3
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-3.0	06-07	20.0	-8.8	-16.6	-56.6	-47.6	-11.3	-8.9	-10.6	-13.2	-17.6	-38.4	-26.6	-0.6
	HR	04-20	-68.4	6.4	10-19	38.6	35.0	14.2	-68.4	-32.2	-12.7	-18.1	-29.2	-23.1	-23.0	-27.3	-25.3	-20.4
	IT	02-02	-42.3	8.9	10-15	40.9	30.5	-7.7	:	-12.4	3.9	13.5	18.3	7.9	11.7	-12.3	-4.2	4.7
	CY	04-13	-69.6	1.4	02-08	54.7	6.1	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4	-54.4	-50.9	-42.9	-43.0	-52.1	-54.5	-49.9	-45.2
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.0	02-07	38.2	7.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9	-6.0	7.5	4.1	1.0	-1.1	-16.9	-18.9	-19.8
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.7	11-06	62.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7	-8.0	1.9	11.5	5.7	4.9	1.5	-9.4	-9.8	-11.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.2	01-14	36.3	3.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1	3.5	7.1	-4.7	-6.7	-12.4	-28.3	-11.6	-4.7
	MT	09-20	-70.8	5.9	09-15	49.9	4.1	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5	-7.4	-65.3	-46.7	-70.8	-49.2	-27.0	-46.7	-52.4
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.4	01-00	42.8	12.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5	9.3	10.5	10.7	8.0	-4.5	-8.2	-1.1	-16.7
	AT	11-20	-46.8	1.7	03-05	30.3	1.0	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9	-21.8	-26.1	-17.1	-16.0	-21.5	-46.8	-20.7	-46.3
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-2.1	02-08	16.9	1.1	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	-21.4	-10.8	-15.6	-14.7	-20.9	-43.6	-26.1	-17.0
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.5	04-00	33.5	7.0	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	-7.7	-3.9	-1.5	-4.6	-8.0	-14.9	-8.2	-15.4
	RO	04-20	-57.2	15.4	05-03	50.0	23.3	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	4.1	-4.4	0.5	11.3	1.4	1.4	-0.7	9.0
	SI	04-20	-26.2	30.8	01-18	67.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	40.5	34.2	29.5	32.1	-20.0	-9.9	3.3	3.6
	SK	03-09	-34.8	24.7	11-19	56.0	39.5	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	12.5	12.6	27.5	21.4	-1.2	7.0	12.0	16.7
	FI	04-20	-55.7	6.4	04-07	41.2	10.5	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	-14.1	-1.8	0.4	-17.4	-23.0	-11.1	-3.3	-10.6
	SE	01-09	-33.9	40.5	01-10	86.2	45.1	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	14.1	17.3	9.3	23.2	19.4	6.3	13.8	22.2
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.6	-6.4	12-17	7.9	4.2	-7.6	-43.6	-30.2	-12.9	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-6.3	-19.3	-12.8	-15.8
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-8.0	12-17	6.6	3.2	-9.3	-44.0	-31.5	-13.5	-9.0	-7.6	-9.0	-6.6	-19.7	-14.5	-17.8
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.5	01-11	11.6	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4	-25.9	-15.5	-22.8	-30.0	-19.4	-30.1	-24.9	-19.1
	BG	04-20	-28.5	16.9	01-07	49.5	26.4	18.8	-28.5	-9.5	5.8	9.0	-2.1	2.4	4.7	-3.6	-7.2	-0.8
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	17.9	02-00	49.4	11.1	18.0	-6.0	11.0	0.6	17.7	18.0	15.6	11.7	4.6	21.9	14.4
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.5	11-14	30.1	6.0	3.5	-38.2	-19.8	0.7	15.0	3.1	1.1	0.6	-10.3	8.5	-15.2
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-16.9	12-10	9.7	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1	-21.8	-14.7	-9.4	-9.9	-2.4	-10.7	-8.8	-28.4
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	18.0	5.2	-57.3	-42.9	-19.8	-5.5	10.0	3.5	8.6	7.7	9.4	8.5
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.6	08-00	49.8	20.7	5.2	-47.3	-28.7	-12.2	6.0	-5.2	-0.1	-13.4	3.5	-2.5	-21.1
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-3.0	07-07	46.6	32.0	3.6	20.1	-20.1	2.5	-17.0	-11.4	10.0	-3.0	-22.8	-33.1	-8.9
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.4	02-18	25.6	5.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0	-5.5	-6.2	-15.2	-18.9	-15.7	-26.4	-13.1	-20.1
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.9	06-07	11.0	-0.1	-12.0	-47.2	-42.3	-16.0	-12.0	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-34.4	-19.5	-11.0
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-7.0	04-18	27.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5	-30.3	-34.7	-32.4	-22.9	-34.5	-30.0	-19.2	-20.1
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	18.4	-6.6	:	-17.7	-1.6	3.3	5.4	0.6	0.8	-15.2	-14.3	-4.8
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.9	03-07	34.8	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4	-52.3	-47.8	-41.4	-42.2	-49.1	-55.4	-51.6	-47.5
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.2	02-07	30.2	7.3	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1	-37.3	-5.6	-6.9	4.6	-9.1	-15.6	-14.4	-31.9
	LT	11-09	-86.1	4.8	12-06	55.7	21.9	10.7	-27.0	-25.8	-10.0	-5.4	-5.1	0.8	3.3	-8.5	0.7	-2.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.6	01-14	27.7	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2	-0.6	-6.0	-13.0	-10.4	-12.3	-34.5	-14.2	-10.5
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-4.5	03-19	45.4	9.0	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6	-58.2	-80.1	-78.6	-69.9	-57.3	-57.4	-32.7	-67.9
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.5	01-00	25.7	8.5	5.1	-34.5	-19.0	2.3	4.2	8.6	6.9	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3	-15.1
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-17.3	10-10	6.3	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2	-30.5	-28.6	-32.2	-24.3	-28.0	-41.1	-49.4	-48.8
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-3.2	06-08	18.4	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1	-26.3	-14.8	-17.2	-15.7	-22.1	-43.9	-27.6	-18.6
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.9	02-00	23.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3	-34.1	-18.8	-17.7	-12.9	-13.6	-12.1	-18.1	-15.8	-17.0
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.5	01-06	43.9	19.3	4.5	-35.2	-9.2	-3.8	-5.1	-3.6	7.4	9.0	-2.2	12.4	12.6
	SI	03-09	-47.0	9.8	02-20	47.8	47.8	18.4	-28.1	-20.8	25.1	20.5	2.4	28.8	-18.3	-6.3	-5.4	-9.9
	SK	04-20	-27.0	34.7	01-02	79.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0	-5.6	8.2	16.2	29.1	27.6	9.7	17.4	17.5	12.3
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.9	09-07	21.3	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9	-10.7	-14.6	-5.4	-11.3	-20.3	-26.4	-16.6	-7.6	-8.8
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.6	04-10	60.1	24.6	12.4	-31.0	-10.9	-5.8	3.0	2.6	9.0	4.8	8.4	10.8	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.7	-2.3	01-18	7.5	2.4	-4.2	-24.7	-17.8	-11.2	-9.4	-6.3	-5.3	-4.6	-10.2	-6.5	-9.7
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.3	01-18	7.3	2.0	-4.8	-24.1	-18.0	-11.6	-10.0	-6.7	-5.7	-4.9	-10.7	-7.0	-10.4
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.2	01-07	16.4	6.7	-6.7	-27.6	-29.8	-19.6	-19.9	-25.0	-20.1	-19.0	-22.7	-21.6	-23.2
	BG	07-00	-30.3	-0.1	01-16	18.3	13.8	9.7	-12.4	-6.8	-2.4	-1.6	-3.0	-4.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8	0.7
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.0	02-08	37.3	11.1	9.7										

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	Since 2000 (*)												2020				2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2020												2021	
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan		
EU	08-09	-6.0	6.4	11-07	22.3	8.8	5.5	-5.9	-1.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	4.3	4.8	2.7	5.4	3.4		
EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.7	7.5	3.9	-8.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.6	0.8	2.7	3.2	1.4	4.2	1.9		
BE	12-20	-15.2	6.2	04-11	26.4	5.9	4.4	-7.9	-10.3	5.0	-2.7	0.3	5.6	10.0	-13.4	-15.2	1.5		
BG	11-09	-9.2	9.9	07-08	45.8	10.3	4.3	-8.4	-5.5	0.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3		
CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.8	08-20	27.6	12.6	8.3	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.7	27.6	21.0	15.4	15.7	19.2	14.5		
DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.4	02-11	24.2	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9	-7.6	-3.1	-1.8	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.8	-5.5		
DE	04-20	-9.6	10.7	11-06	38.6	12.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0	-1.3	-2.5	5.5	8.8	10.9	12.0	18.6	11.5		
EE	03-09	-35.9	28.5	04-11	54.9	35.5	35.3	2.4	2.5	14.3	25.0	27.3	22.8	21.3	18.9	13.1	15.2		
IE	07-09	-51.4	8.0	11-07	39.0	19.4	13.7	-2.0	0.0	11.3	7.5	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.1	24.5	12.8		
EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.4	05-08	33.6	12.8	13.1	4.5	-10.9	-9.4	0.6	5.1	-1.0	0.2	4.9	5.6	0.1		
ES	02-09	-18.6	4.4	01-05	28.7	9.2	4.5	-12.3	-7.5	-3.1	-4.9	-6.7	-4.2	-5.8	-8.8	-5.0	-2.7		
FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-6.1	-2.0	-2.9	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-4.9	-1.3	-3.7		
HR	04-20	-16.9	1.2	06-08	31.6	4.8	6.4	-16.9	-10.9	-0.1	-9.3	0.8	-0.6	-5.3	-0.9	3.2	-3.3		
IT	08-05	-14.5	7.0	06-08	33.1	1.3	-1.8	:	-5.1	2.1	2.3	-5.2	-1.1	-2.8	-1.6	-3.6	-3.1		
CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	8.1	8.3	-5.6	-1.6	0.2	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.0	1.4	4.3	0.9		
LV	01-10	-22.5	19.2	05-04	55.7	12.5	5.0	-7.3	0.7	9.0	10.8	6.7	6.7	3.7	0.8	3.1	2.7		
LT	07-09	-46.5	8.0	04-11	61.7	6.6	1.2	-6.7	-3.9	2.6	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.8	1.5	0.3		
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
HU	03-10	3.6	32.2	06-00	80.8	11.6	14.3	18.8	31.8	25.8	20.6	23.2	27.3	34.7	28.5	28.9	29.1		
MT	02-19	-32.9	5.8	01-21	45.0	0.6	-7.8	5.9	13.0	24.8	-6.1	26.9	18.2	28.8	27.1	22.9	45.0		
NL	11-10	-18.7	5.5	10-12	26.2	6.6	6.4	-2.6	0.5	4.9	2.9	-0.4	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.8	-6.0		
AT	09-09	-1.0	13.7	02-08	34.1	19.4	7.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	17.0	12.7	12.3	20.7	10.9	6.1	5.4		
PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	22.5	22.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	14.5	16.6	14.8	12.7	9.4	12.7	17.5		
PT	07-03	-21.5	3.3	07-05	25.3	2.6	0.8	-9.3	-8.5	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7	-2.0	-2.6	-0.2	-1.1		
RO	01-16	-14.9	24.3	10-04	56.0	15.0	11.8	13.0	18.8	25.0	26.6	22.1	16.8	14.2	11.5	13.0	15.2		
SI	03-09	-32.6	9.2	02-08	40.2	19.7	6.8	-5.1	-5.8	23.2	8.1	2.3	9.9	11.5	8.1	5.4	-6.5		
SK	07-09	-36.9	15.5	11-02	73.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7	-6.8	0.2	9.4	13.3	9.2	7.8	3.8	3.1	8.1		
FI	03-15	-48.9	4.1	07-11	59.6	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3	-2.9	0.7	2.8	-0.5	-5.8	2.3	5.9	1.7		
SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	28.4	22.9	12.5	18.8	8.1	13.2	18.4	15.7	21.1	13.2	17.3	11.0		

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

Since 2000 (*)												2020					2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.0	09-18	8.1	3.9	-1.7	-18.1	-19.3	-13.4	-13.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.8
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.6	11-18	9.5	5.6	-0.8	-15.6	-17.0	-11.0	-11.1	-11.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.6	01-19	5.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.1	11-06	16.7	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.3	11-18	22.6	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.1	05-06	48.8	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	-8.9
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.1	03-00	54.4	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2	-4.9	-7.6	0.1	1.3	-12.2
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.7	04-00	32.5	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7	-40.9	-52.1	-46.6	-31.0	-44.0	-25.5
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.8	11-05	39.0	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5	-26.4	-25.9	-13.0	-15.7	-14.6	-13.2
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.6	10-00	44.9	10.8	-5.8	-16.7	-19.9	-11.4	-14.0	-13.4	-13.5	-15.6	-16.3	-16.6	-13.5
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.1	10-19	21.8	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.0	10-01	4.6	-5.0	-7.3	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-10.1
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.0	09-17	40.8	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.3	07-19	39.2	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2
Component of the construction confidence indicator	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.3	12-17	41.8	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	5.4
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.5	09-18	19.6	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4	-6.4	0.6	0.4	-7.6	4.9	3.7
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.7	02-08	-0.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6	-28.1	-26.8	-25.0	-27.9	-25.5	-25.5
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-31.8	05-01	1.1	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5	-15.7	-14.2	-12.3	-16.9	-15.5	-15.2
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	27.8	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.8	07-06	4.6	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	26.9	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.7	08-07	47.6	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.3	04-19	4.5	0.3	-4.7	-16.0	-23.9	-21.1	-19.7	-19.1	-18.6	-18.3	-19.1	-17.3	-16.3
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.0	04-19	6.8	2.7	-3.4	-13.4	-21.3	-18.1	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.2	-16.8	-14.8	-13.1
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.7	03-07	3.5	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8	-17.9	-16.5	-15.2	-15.8	-16.9	-17.0	-15.4	-16.1
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.2	10-07	0.8	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0	-38.0	-41.2	-36.3	-39.2	-36.0	-36.9	-38.4	-38.6
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.3	12-02	10.9	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-24.6	-17.9	-20.0	-19.8	-16.0	-23.2
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-26.8	07-06	18.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0	-22.7	-24.2	-19.3	-18.9	-20.3	-17.3	-14.4	-14.6
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.1	11-18	26.0	18.8	13.7	4.1	-0.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	0.0	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-0.7
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.5	04-06	59.1	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5	-50.3	-45.0	-47.7	-42.9	-46.3	-44.3	-41.0	-23.6
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.6	03-00	64.4	17.8	6.6	-5.2	-39.4	-41.9	-16.4	-22.2	-14.3	-14.0	-11.2	-9.3	-16.1
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-44.6	04-00	16.0	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0	-65.8	-46.7	-54.4	-56.2	-78.1	-47.7	-70.4	-37.1
Component of the construction confidence indicator	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.4	11-05	54.2	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9	-22.0	-19.3	-15.0	-26.9	-15.1	-19.5	-10.0	-5.0
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.6	10-00	50.9	4.5	-16.7	-20.6	-25.3	-23.6	-26.1	-24.4	-25.8	-28.0	-30.7	-32.4	-27.5
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.2	08-19	11.2	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3	-22.9	-23.1	-25.0	-24.2	-20.4	-23.8	-25.8	-22.3
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-31.9	10-01	-5.5	-12.9	-13.4	-	-41.7	-32.3	-28.3	-27.4	-23.0	-20.3	-22.0	-19.8	-20.7
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.1	12-03	43.0	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2	-31.4	-36.9	-26.5	-32.3	-22.2	-43.6	-37.5	-43.9
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.5	01-07	8.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8	-35.5	-31.1	-31.9	-30.1	-34.6	-28.5	-33.5	-30.3
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2	-54.7	-50.9	-46.7	-43.8	-44.7	-47.1	-48.9	-48.9
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-14.6	09-17	33.4	13.9	14.6	4.6	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-5.3	6.5	5.8	13.8	4.0
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.3	08-18	40.0	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9	-25.5	-29.8	-30.5	-30.3	-32.3	-23.4	-21.3	-25.1
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-24.3	01-19	39.4	2.0	2.1	-38.1	-13.0	-18.8	-5.0	-12.4	8.0	-8.8	12.7	-7.4	-3.4
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.6	05-18	41.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	-7.2	-9.3	-5.8	-5.4	0.4	1.3	5.6	2.2	1.9
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-16.9	02-20	19.9	19.9	19.0	-10.7	-15.9	-17.7	-5.6	-12.6	-1.0	-4.3	-11.1	-2.8	0.9
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.4	04-19	-16.7	-20.3	-20.9	-42.0	-48.6	-48.0	-45.3	-43.3	-42.4	-40.5	-43.6	-42.6	-41.3
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.4	09-01	-6.1	-17.3	-20.2	-38.6	-39.0	-35.4	-31.9	-27.8	-27.0	-25.3	-30.8	-28.1	-25.7
	RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.1	12-03	-5.6	-10.2	-9.7	-37.5	-41.7	-34.0	-31.3	-27.1	-24.7	-24.3	-26.3	-21.2	-18.3
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.5	08-04	31.7	-4.7	-1.1	-36.6	-41.2	-29.5	-26.6	-26.6	-21.3	-16.5	-25.5	-15.6	-11.3
	SK	11-12	-77.6	-37.6	04-18	-1.2	-18.5	-5.5	-45.0	-56.4	-49.0	-46.4	-62.1	-65.0	-71.6	-71.5	-70.5	-69.3
	FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.6	11-07	27.8	-1.4	-5.5	-14.7	-19.4	-26.6	-17.9	-24.2	-19.9	-28.4	-29.4	-31.1	-26.3
	SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.5	05-07	43.3	0.0	1.8	-8.8	-28.6	-34.4	-28.4	-31.6	-35.7	-40.3	-27.7	-29.9	-37.4

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020						2021					
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-37.4	-3.6	02-07	16.1	9.7	3.5	-18.9	-37.4	-36.7	-29.9	-25.5	-18.5	-11.9	-15.0	-10.0	-10.9
COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTH	EA	05-20	-39.5	-4.7	09-06	14.5	10.6	2.6	-19.0	-39.5	-37.9	-31.0	-26.7	-19.0	-11.0	-14.5	-8.7	-9.9
(Question 1)	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.4	08-10	11.0	7.8	1.9	-39.8	-52.1	-48.8	-34.8	-27.3	-15.7	-14.5	-19.7	-14.0	-11.3
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.2	12-05	28.2	13.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8	-26.7	-24.4	-19.3	-19.3	-14.6	-15.1	-15.0	-12.5
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.3	01-05	78.4	51.4	51.8	38.5	40.3	40.8	41.8	41.3	26.7	33.7	34.3	22.6	34.2
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.4	02-07	21.0	3.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5	-17.4	-12.6	-10.4	-7.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.5	0.3
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	17.4	12.8	-2.7	-13.5	-19.0	-12.7	-12.4	-10.1	-11.1	-10.1	-7.5	-5.6
	EE	06-09	-50.5	9.7	06-02	87.1	11.6	10.5	-19.8	-42.9	-40.0	-36.2	-24.2	-23.5	-23.1	-17.4	-10.0	-4.9
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.2	08-18	63.8	30.6	16.7	-64.6	-70.4	-22.2	-24.4	4.8	15.6	-1.6	0.7	-11.4	
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-12.8	04-00	46.9	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2	-44.4	-44.0	-54.9	-38.8	-59.9	-22.1	-38.1	-18.4
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.4	09-06	47.8	-4.0	2.7	-43.8	-58.9	-50.6	-20.4	-48.7	-34.4	-17.0	-34.1	-4.6	-7.7
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.4	04-00	51.3	13.7	-16.0	-19.2	-57.8	-52.3	-61.6	-39.5	-30.6	-8.8	-12.3	-13.3	-17.7
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-6.4	03-19	37.8	20.7	24.1	-35.0	-41.0	-43.6	-28.6	-16.0	-15.4	-16.3	-24.0	-21.8	-24.0
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.2	06-04	19.4	1.9	2.8	:	-54.3	-52.9	-44.4	-32.9	-19.3	-9.8	-15.2	-14.0	-12.1
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.4	09-02	63.6	21.2	13.1	-4.7	-48.0	-38.9	-32.9	-8.5	-14.9	-8.5	-32.3	-24.4	-34.0
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.5	06-02	41.9	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4	-30.7	-20.8	-19.7	-17.4	-20.2	-18.0	-13.0	-17.2
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.1	06-02	81.1	8.8	4.9	-17.2	-22.3	-29.9	-32.3	-25.9	-23.6	-14.2	-17.7	-20.8	-10.0
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.4	02-00	47.3	1.1	14.5	-45.1	-55.1	-53.1	-41.5	-24.9	-21.8	-15.9	-14.4	-4.0	-5.1
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.2	06-18	33.6	1.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3	-33.9	-38.6	-37.8	-29.2	-29.4	-29.4	-25.8	-28.3
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.4	05-15	49.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8	-19.8	-30.8	-13.9	-24.3	-9.8	5.1	2.6	-5.1	-9.1
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.2	05-18	36.4	13.8	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5	-8.7	-10.8	-7.3	-4.3	0.3	0.8	6.0	2.9
	AT	05-20	-56.3	4.7	01-04	30.2	21.5	27.2	-33.1	-56.3	-35.0	-19.6	-3.1	-0.4	-10.6	-3.7	10.1	0.9
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-1.1	01-05	45.3	3.5	1.1	-29.3	-42.5	-41.8	-34.5	-27.0	-23.5	-20.2	-25.3	-20.6	-23.6
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.2	09-00	12.2	0.6	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9	-32.7	-21.8	-20.9	-16.4	-13.2	-11.9	-16.6	-16.1
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.8	04-02	98.8	6.7	6.4	-20.6	-34.5	-41.1	-32.0	-17.3	-8.5	-9.4	-8.8	-7.5	0.5
	SI	10-09	-65.6	0.9	03-07	48.1	10.6	24.8	-27.5	-38.8	-32.6	-27.1	-16.7	-11.9	-10.4	-13.5	-0.5	-5.4
	SK	04-13	-42.0	10.3	12-04	56.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2	-27.4	-31.2	-22.9	-16.9	-20.2	-37.3	-29.0	-23.8	-20.7
	FI	05-09	-55.7	4.9	12-03	45.8	7.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5	-25.2	-20.1	-24.2	-21.0	-21.3	-31.8	-21.9	-20.6
	SE	04-09	-52.7	7.6	12-10	61.8	-5.5	5.8	-18.1	-26.2	-40.4	-32.1	-25.2	-32.9	-29.9	-32.4	-30.2	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.7	09-00	17.7	5.6	-0.2	-14.2	-12.7	-11.8	-10.3	-8.4	-7.0	-7.8	-8.7	-8.8	-6.0
(Question 5)	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.5	02-00	18.4	6.0	-1.0	-12.8	-11.3	-10.8	-9.9	-7.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.2	-8.3	-6.0
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.2	10-06	15.9	1.3	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3	-4.9	-6.1	-5.6	-2.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.3	-2.9
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.1	08-08	63.8	7.9	5.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.7
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	11.9	12-00	51.0	21.0	12.6	14.0	8.2	6.5	2.5	-2.2	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-5.4	-3.2
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.7	02-06	8.3	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2	-18.2	-12.0	-14.5	-11.6	-9.2	-8.0	-5.8	-6.3
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.4	12-18	25.8	9.9	4.4	-15.8	-19.6	-19.3	-15.1	-11.8	-6.9	-6.1	-8.2	-6.4	-5.7
	EE	02-09	-59.8	18.8	11-06	75.2	7.7	6.9	-44.0	-43.8	-41.3	-27.2	-19.9	-21.6	-10.7	-7.4	-11.1	-6.4
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.2	03-00	89.8	41.5	22.0	-9.5	-10.1	13.3	0.2	16.8	9.1	19.9	22.8	23.5	17.8
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.8	12-02	25.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4	-32.5	-17.4	-21.0	-9.1	-6.9	-23.7	-15.2	-4.9
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	3.3	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.2	8.8	6.5	-2.3	-4.9	-4.6	0.1
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.4	04-07	12.7	0.4	-15.0	-17.8	-12.5	-12.6	-15.5	-18.2	-18.8	-19.8	-21.1	-24.7	-20.2
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.6	06-08	48.5	23.3	18.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	-0.2	-3.1	-4.7	1.4	-2.6
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	-0.2	-1.5	:	-6.6	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.1
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	16.3	9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	7.9	4.5	-4.4	1.6	-2.0	-7.9	-0.7
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.2	02-07	75.0	14.4	6.7	-5.0	-9.4	1.3	6.3	7.6	6.7	0.3	-2.4	2.6	6.3
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.1	09-05	71.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8	-1.3	0.7	-0.9	0.0	5.6	8.0
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-24.5	11-00	24.8	11.9	11.3	6.4	6.1	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	2.6	-7.4	3.9	11.4	0.4
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.9	02-19	45.0	16.3	15.9	18.8	7.6	12.8	9.5	8.8	7.9	6.9	4.9	-2.7	17.3
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.7	05-08	58.1	9.9	5.9	-10.5	-25.9	-10.3	-3.9	-13.8	-12.1	-4.8	1.1	2.1	2.3
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.1	03-18	77.0	21.6	15.7	3.6	-2.0	1.2	0.0	4.5	10.2	8.3	9.8	12.9	15.0
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	15.2	15.4	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-5.0	1.1	3.8	2.8	-3.8	0.0	2.5
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.4	06-07	47.0	15.4	11.2	-18.4	-11.2	-6.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-3.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.8
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-15.9	09-01	11.8	0.9	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.7	-6.8
	RO	04-20	-10.0	25.6	06-00	87.9	9.3	8.5	-10.0	0.9	6.9	8.5	9.7	9.9	6.8	5.9	4.9	8.7
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.4	02-08	25.4	3.8	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-2.4	2.8	-6.7	1.3	3.7
	SK	02-13	-30.2	21.9	10-01	79.4	12.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9	-14.8	-9.4	-9.1	-10.7	-8.1	-13.2	-2.3	-15.0
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-3.1	10-07	47.6	-10.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3	-59.8	-45.2	-43.0	-42.6	-42.4	-33.8	-49.0	-36.7
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.1	02-11	63.7	-18.1	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9	-47.9	-38.8	-38.4	-38.4	-37.2	-30.3	-31.4	-21.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector^(a)

	Since 04/2006				2020												2021															
	Min.		Ave.	Max.	Date		Value		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec		Jan	
	EU	04-20	-51.1	12.6	04-06	43.3			13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	8.8												
FINANCIAL SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.1	04-06	42.6			12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	11.1												
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-63.4	9.9	04-06	38.6			16.0	0.6	-50.1	-63.4	-38.1	-22.2	-9.8	1.3	1.1	-6.8	6.2	8.9												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-51.6	11.7	04-06	41.6			15.7	3.4	-41.6	-51.6	-34.4	-20.5	-12.2	3.0	4.5	-2.3	14.8	13.1												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-50.8	10.5	04-06	40.3			14.1	2.8	-43.8	-50.8	-31.8	-17.2	-10.1	5.2	7.1	-0.7	18.2	17.0												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-61.6	16.3	04-06	49.5			10.0	-10.2	-61.6	-33.5	-3.8	9.7	2.5	12.1	-0.4	-16.9	9.7	4.4												
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	5.7	01-07	23.3			1.0	2.5	-9.9	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1	-6.6	-3.5	-3.5	-4.1	2.7	0.7												
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	3.9	09-08	25.7			0.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4	-5.5	-4.6	-5.9	-1.8	-3.7	-3.3	4.9	2.2												
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.2	04-06	30.0			6.7	1.8	-26.6	-17.5	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3	3.8	-4.6	-14.8	-0.1	10.5												
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	4.8	04-06	29.5			7.0	2.7	-26.6	-17.5	-6.7	-1.7	-0.9	4.9	-4.4	-14.8	0.8	11.8												

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 18 February 2021
Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs) 25 February 2021