## New independent fiscal institutions in the EU Member States in 2011

Questions marked with an asterisk \* require an answer to be given.

#### 2 General description of the fiscal institution

2.0 Please choose from:

(Please note that this questionnaire is only aimed at new fiscal institutions or at fiscal institutions that were not reported previously)

\*

The present fiscal institution was established in 2011

The present fiscal institution was established before 2011 but it has never been reported

2.1 Please indicate the official name of the fiscal institution in the language of your country: \* (maximum 100 characters)

2.2 Please indicate the official abbreviation of the name of the fiscal institution in the language of your country:

(maximum 50 characters)

2.3 Please indicate the official	I name of the fiscal institution in	English (if available):	(maximum 100 characters)
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2.4 Please indicate the official abbreviation of the name of the fiscal institution in English (if available): (maximum 50 characters)

2.5 Please indicate relevant dates for the fiscal institution:

start of discussions on the creation of the fiscal institution (YYYY): (between 4 and 4 characters)

2.6 decision to establish the fiscal institution taken (YYYY): \* (between 4 and 4 characters)

2.7 fiscal institution started operating (Y	YYY):* (between 4 and 4 characters)

Additional information:	(maximum	1000	characters)
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2.8 Please provide a general description of the fiscal institution:

\* (maximum 4000 characters)

#### **3 Activities of the fiscal institution**

3.1 Pease specify the fields of activity of the fiscal institution according to its mandate:  $\star$ 

- it is limited to fiscal policy
- it also covers other areas of economic analysis

3.2 Please specify the fields of activity of the fise	cal institution other than fiscal policy: $\star$		
macroeconomics	industrial organisation/competition		
international economics, trade	sectoral and/or regional economic activity		
financial markets	environment and climate		
Iabour economics incl. migration	C other		
Dease, specify:			
* (maximum 200 characters)			
Additional information:			
(maximum 500 characters)			
3.3 Please indicate the tasks fulfilled by the fiscal inst	itution:		
provision of analysis on fiscal policy developme	ents without normative judgement		
provision of independent macroeconomic and/o	or budgetary forecasts		
issuing normative statements (involving judgement) on fiscal policy			
issuing recommendations (considering policy a	Iternatives) in the area of fiscal policy		
C other			

DP Please, specify:					
(maximum 200 characters)					
dditional information:					
maximum 500 characters)					

### 4 Fiscal institutions providing independent analysis on fiscal policy developments

<ul> <li>4.1 Please indicate the analytical activities of the fiscal institution:</li> <li>*</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>technical analysis of the budget, without the provision of judgement</li> <li>monitoring of the implementation of budget plans</li> <li>quantification of short-term and long-term budgetary effects of envisaged policy measures and reforms</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	

Please, specify:
* (maximum 200 characters)
Additional information:
(maximum 500 characters)
4.3.1 Does the fiscal institution provide the above activities for the general government sector as a whole? $\star$
O Yes
O No
Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

4.3.2 Apart from the general government sector, please specify the sub-sectors of general government on which the above activities are provided by the fiscal institution:

*
central government
regional governments (autonomous regions or federated states)
local governments
social security
other
none of the above

Please, specify:

(maximum 200 characters)

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)		

5 Fiscal institutions providing forecasts and/or long-term projections of macroeconomic and/or budgetary variables

5.1	5.1 Please indicate the type of forecasts provided by the fiscal institution:		
*			
	macroeconomic variables		
	government expenditures based on policy measures announced in specific documents (e.g. budget law or specific economic policy decisions)		
	government revenues		
	government balance		
	government debt		
	other		

macroeconomic variables, please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

government expenditures, please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

	government revenues, please specify:				
*	(maximum 200 characters)				

<u>_</u>	government balance,	please specify:	(maximum 200 characters)	)

b government debt, please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

other, please specify: (maximum 200 characters)

5.2 Does the fiscal insitution provide long-term projections?  $^{\star}$ 

Yes

No

\*

5.2.1 What sorts of projections are then provided?

projections on macroeconomic variables

projections on budgetary variables

other

hacroeconomic variables, please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

budgetary variables, please specify:
 (maximum 200 characters)

other, please specify:	
* (maximum 200 characters)	
5.3 Please specify the time horizon of the long-term projections:*	
5 to 10 years	
10 to 20 years	
more than 20 years	
other	
Please, specify:	
Please, specify: * (maximum 200 characters)	
*	
*	
*	
*	
*	
*	
* (maximum 200 characters)	
* (naximum 200 characters)	
* (maximum 200 characters)	
* (maximum 200 characters)	
* (naximum 200 characters)	

5.4.1 Does the fiscal institution provide forecasts for the general government sector as a whole?  $\star$ 

Yes

No

Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
5.4.2 Apart from the general government sector, please specify the sub-sectors of general government for which forecasts provided by the fiscal institution:	are
*	
Central government	
regional governments (autonomous regions of federated states)	
Iocal governments	
social security	
other	

none of the above

	Please, specify:	
*	(maximum 200 characters)	

Additional information:
(maximum 500 characters)
5.5 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of macroeconomic variables for the preparation of the state
budget:
$^{\odot}$ there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts
$^{\odot}$ there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the
forecasts are generally used
$^{\odot}$ the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution
have to be justified publicly
$^{\odot}$ the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification
other
DIP Please specify:
* (maximum 200 sharestars)
(maximum 200 characters)

5.6 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of government expenditure based on announced policy measures

(see question 5.1) for the preparation of the state budget:

there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts

there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used

the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly

the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification

other

#### Please, specify:

(maximum 200 characters)

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

5.7 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of government revenue for the preparation of the state budget:

there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts

there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used

the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly

the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification

other

Dease, specify:	
★ (maximum 200 characters)	
Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
<ul> <li>5.8 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of the gov</li> <li>*</li> </ul>	rernment balance for the preparation of the state budget:
there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts	the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification
there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used	the government is free to use its own forecasts, but has to take or automatically takes the forecasts of the fiscal institution as a base.
the government is free to use its own forecasts, but	<sup>©</sup> other
deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly	
Dease, specify:	
★ (maximum 200 characters)	

Additional information:		
(maximum 500 characters)		
<b>5.9</b> Please indicate the role of the forecasts of macroe Programme or Convergence Programme (SCP) respectivel	<b>ب</b>	
there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts	the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification	
there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used	the government is free to use its own forecasts, but has to take or automatically takes the forecasts of the fiscal institution as a base.	
the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly	other	
Dease, specify:		
* (maximum 200 characters)		
Additional information:		
(maximum 500 characters)		

5.10 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of government expenditure based on announced policy measures (see question 5.1) for the preparation of the SCP:  $^{\odot}$  there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the  $^{\odot}$  the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification forecasts  $^{\odot}$  there is a political agreement within the executive or  $^{\odot}$  the government is free to use its own forecasts, but between executive and legislative powers that the has to take or automatically takes the forecasts of the forecasts are generally used fiscal institution as a base. the government is free to use its own forecasts, but other deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly

Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

#### Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

5.11 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of government revenue for the preparation of the SCP:

 $^{\odot}$  there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the  $^{\odot}$  the government is free to use its own forecasts, forecasts

 $^{\odot}$  there is a political agreement within the executive or  $^{\odot}$  the government is free to use its own forecasts, but between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used

without any obligation to provide justification

has to take or automatically takes the forecasts of the fiscal institution as a base.

the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly

other

Please.	specify:
1 10030,	speeny.

\* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

5.12 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of the government balance for the preparation of the SCP:\*

there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts

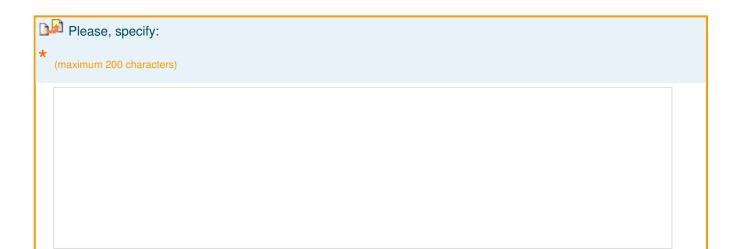
between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used

the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly

without any obligation to provide justification

there is a political agreement within the executive or
the government is free to use its own forecasts, but has to take or automatically takes the forecasts of the fiscal institution as a base.

other



Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
-	
D▲ 5.13 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of macro apart from the preparation of the SCP (if any): *	economic variables for medium-term budgetary planning
there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts	the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification
there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used	there is no medium-term budgetary planning apart from the preparation of the SCP
the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly	<sup>©</sup> other
Please specify:	
* (maximum 200 characters)	
Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)	

5.14 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of government expenditure based on announced policy measures		
(see question 5.1) for medium-term budgetary planning apart from the preparation of the SCP (if any): $\star$		
there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts	the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification	
there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used	there is no medium-term budgetary planning apart from the preparation of the SCP	
the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly	other	
Please specify:		

\* (maximum 200 characters)

5.15 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of government revenue for medium-term budgetary planning apart from the preparation of the SCP (if any):
 there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts
 there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used
 the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly

Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

5.16 Please indicate the role of the forecasts of the government balance for the preparation of medium-term		
budgetary planning apart from the preparation of the SCP (if any):*		
there is a legal or constitutional obligation to use the forecasts	the government is free to use its own forecasts, without any obligation to provide justification	
there is a political agreement within the executive or between executive and legislative powers that the forecasts are generally used	there is no medium-term budgetary planning apart from the preparation of the SCP	
the government is free to use its own forecasts, but deviations from the projections of the fiscal institution have to be justified publicly	<sup>©</sup> other	

Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

6 Fiscal institutions doing normative statements and issuing recommendations

6.1 Please indicate the activities of the fiscal institution in the area of normative statements and issuing
recommendations:
normative assessment of the draft government budget
recommendations on changes of fiscal policy measures in the implementation stage of the budget
normative assessment/monitoring in the implementation stage of the budget
normative assessment/monitoring in the implementation stage of the budget
other

#### Please specify:

\*

(maximum 200 characters)

#### Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

6.3.1 Does the fiscal institution provide assessments or recommendations for the general government sector as a whole?\*

No

Additional information:		
Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)		
6.3.2 Apart from the general governmet level, please spec		
assessments or recommendations are formulated by the fi	iscal institution:	
*		
the whole of general government sector	Iocal governments	
central government	social security	
regional governments (autonomous regions of	other	
federated states)		
Please specify: (maximum 200 characters)		
Additional information:		
(maximum 500 characters)		

6.4 Please specify the way in which the government interacts with the fiscal institution in the planning stage of the budgetary process:

- the government is obliged by law to consult the fiscal institution
- the government generally consults the fiscal institution, though not obliged by law
- the government does not publicly consult the fiscal institution
- other

(maximum 500 characters)

\*

Please specify: * (maximum 200 characters)

6.5 Please specify the way in which the parliament interacts with the fiscal institution in the planning stage of the budgetary process:

\*

- the fiscal institution has to be auditioned by the parliament (legal obligation)
- © the fiscal institution is generally auditioned by the parliament, though there is no such legal obligation
- there is no formal consultation of the fiscal institution by the parliament
- other

🥦 Please specify:	(maximum 200 characters)
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#### Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

\*

6.6 Please specify if the fiscal institution provides normative assessment of the draft government budget in terms of the following:

consistency with sustainable government finances	<ul> <li>compliance with the rules and budgetary targets</li> <li>established by the medium-term budgetary framework</li> <li>(if such a framework other than the SCP exists)</li> </ul>
adequacy in the prevailing cyclical conditions / appropriateness in terms of stabilisation	validity of the macroeconomic forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)
compliance with national fiscal rules in force	validity of the budgetary forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)
$\square$ compliance with the requirements of the SGP	quality of government finances, e.g. in terms of composition of revenue and expenditure
compliance with the budgetary targets established in the SCP framework	n 🗖 other

Please specify:	
* (maximum 200 characters)	
Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
6.7 How does the government react to the normative assessment of the draft government budget provide	d by
6.7 How does the government react to the normative assessment of the draft government budget provide the fiscal institution?	d by
the fiscal institution?*	d by
the fiscal institution?*  it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment  though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by
<ul> <li>the fiscal institution?*</li> <li>it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment</li> <li>though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment</li> <li>it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution</li> <li>it generally does not react</li> <li>other</li> </ul>	d by

6.8 Does the fiscal institution issue recommendations to change fiscal policy measures specified in the draft		
government budget in order to enhance its quality in terms of the following: $\star$		
consistency with sustainable government finances	Compliance with the rules and budgetary targets established by the medium-term budgetary framework (if such a framework other than the SCP exists)	
adequacy in the prevailing cyclical conditions / appropriateness in terms of stabilisation	validity of the macroeconomic forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)	
compliance with national fiscal rules in force	validity of the budgetary forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)	
$\square$ compliance with the requirements of the SGP	quality of government finances, e.g. in terms of composition of revenue and expenditure	
compliance with the budgetary targets established in the SCP framework	C other	

# Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

<u>d</u>	Additional information:	
(max	timum 500 characters)	

6.9 How does the government react to the recommendations from the fiscal institution to change fiscal policy

measures specified in the draft government budget?  $^{\star}$ 

- it generally follows the recommendations
- it follows some recommendations
- it follows few recommendations, if any
- other

Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

#### Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

6.10 Is there a legal obligation for the government to explain if it decides not to follow the recommendations of
the fiscal institution to change fiscal policy measures specified in the draft government budget?
*
O Yes
No No

Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
6.12 Please specify if the fiscal institution provides no	prmative assessment/monitoring at the implementation
stage of the budget in terms of the following:	
*	
implementation of the budget law in general, including alert in case of substantial deviations from plans	compliance with the budgetary targets established in the SCP framework
consistency with sustainable government finances	compliance with the rules and budgetary targets established by the medium-term budgetary framework (if such a framework other than the SCP exists)
adequacy in the prevailing cyclical conditions / appropriateness in terms of stabilisation	quality of government finances, e.g. in terms of composition of revenue and expenditure
compliance with national fiscal rules in force	other
compliance with the requirements of the SGP	

Please specify:	
* (maximum 200 characters)	

<u>b</u>	Additional information
(max	imum 500 characters)

6.13 How does the government react to the normative assessment/monitoring provided by the fiscal institution at the implementation stage of the budget?

- it is obliged by law to provide a statement on the assessment
- though not obliged by law, it typically provides a public statement on the assessment
- © it reacts informally by a technical meeting with representatives of the fiscal institution
- it generally does not react
- other

Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

6.14 Does the fiscal institution issue recommendations to change fiscal policy measures at the implementation			
stage of the budget in order to enhance its quality in terms of the following: $\star$			
consistency with the budget law in case of deviations	$\hfill\square$ compliance with the requirements of the SGP		
consistency with sustainable government finances	compliance with the budgetary targets established in the SCP framework		
adequacy in the prevailing cyclical conditions / appropriateness in terms of stabilisation	compliance with the rules and budgetary targets established by the medium-term budgetary framework (if such a framework other than the SCP exists)		
compliance with national fiscal rules in force	quality of government finances, e.g. in terms of composition of revenue and expenditure		

#### Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

6.15 How does the government react to the recommendations of the fiscal institution to change fiscal policy

measures at the implementation stage of the budget?  $\star$ 

it generally follows the recommendations

it follows some recommendations

only few recommendations are followed

it generally does not react

other

\*

Please specify:

(maximum 200 characters)

Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
6.16 Is there a legal obligation for the government to justify if it decides not to follow the recommendations	of
	01
the fiscal institution to change fiscal policy measures in the implementation stage of the budget? $\star$	
O Yes	
No	
Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	

6.18 Please specify if the fiscal institution provides normative assessment of the conduct of fiscal policy in a			
medium-term perspective in terms of the following:			
stringency of implementation of budget plans without major deviations or supplementary budgets	compliance with the requirements of the SGP	validity of the budgetary forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)	
consistency with sustainable government finances	compliance with the budgetary targets established in the SCP framework	<ul> <li>quality of government finances,</li> <li>e.g. in terms of composition of</li> <li>revenue and expenditure</li> </ul>	
adequacy in the prevailing cyclical conditions / appropriateness in terms of stabilisation	Compliance with the rules and budgetary targets established by the medium-term budgetary framework (if such a framework other than the SCP exists)	C other	
compliance with national fiscal rules in force	validity of the macroeconomic forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)	none of the above	

Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

6.19 Does the fiscal institution issue recommendations on	changes of fiscal policy in a more medium-term
perspective in order to enhance its quality in terms of the fo	ollowing: *
stringency of implementation of budget plans without major deviations or supplementary budgets	<ul> <li>compliance with the rules and budgetary targets</li> <li>established by the medium-term budgetary framework</li> <li>(if such a framework other than the SCP exists)</li> </ul>
consistency with sustainable government finances	validity of the macroeconomic forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)
adequacy in the prevailing cyclical conditions / appropriateness in terms of stabilisation	validity of the budgetary forecasts used for budget preparation (unless the government uses forecasts of the fiscal institution)
compliance with national fiscal rules in force	quality of government finances, e.g. in terms of composition of revenue and expenditure
compliance with the requirements of the SGP	none of the above
compliance with the budgetary targets established in the SCP framework	1
Additional information:	

7 The governing/high-level board of the fiscal institution

(maximum 500 characters)

7.1 Please specify the size of the gover	ing/high-level board of the fiscal institution * (between 1 and 99)

(maximum 500 characters)		
7.2 Please specify the composition of the governing/high-le	evel members of the fiscal institution:	
*		
*		
* academics	members of the State Audit Office	
	<ul> <li>members of the State Audit Office</li> <li>representatives from trade unions</li> </ul>	
academics		
<ul> <li>academics</li> <li>policy experts</li> </ul>	representatives from trade unions	
<ul> <li>academics</li> <li>policy experts</li> <li>politicians</li> <li>civil servants</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>representatives from trade unions</li> <li>representatives from employers organizations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>academics</li> <li>policy experts</li> <li>politicians</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>representatives from trade unions</li> <li>representatives from employers organizations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>academics</li> <li>policy experts</li> <li>politicians</li> <li>civil servants</li> <li>members of the Monetary Policy Committee of the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>representatives from trade unions</li> <li>representatives from employers organizations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>academics</li> <li>policy experts</li> <li>politicians</li> <li>civil servants</li> <li>members of the Monetary Policy Committee of the central bank</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>representatives from trade unions</li> <li>representatives from employers organizations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>academics</li> <li>policy experts</li> <li>politicians</li> <li>civil servants</li> <li>members of the Monetary Policy Committee of the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>representatives from trade unions</li> <li>representatives from employers organizations</li> </ul>	

#### Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

7.3 Governing/high-level members of the fiscal institution are nominated by  $\star$ 

the government

another body

Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

7.4 Governing/high-level members of the fiscal institution are appointed by  $\star$ 

the government

- the parliament
- another body

*	lease specify: imum 200 characters)			

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)	

7.5 Please specify the	ne number of years of the terms of office	of the members of governing/high-level board of the
fiscal institution:*		
© 1	0 5	© 9
0 2	6	© other
© 3	0 7	
◎ 4	© 8	

Please specify:	
* (maximum 200 characters)	

Additional inf	formation:
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7.6 Do the terms of office of the governing/high-level board members of the fiscal institution by default start and end
simultaneously?*
O Yes
No No

Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	

7.7 Are the governing/high-level members of the fiscal institution permitted to hold political posts during their term
of office?

*			
Yes			
No			

7.8 Are there other constaints?*		
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No</li></ul>		

Please specify:	
* (maximum 200 characters)	

Additional information:			
(maximum 500 characters)			
7.9 Please specify how the governing/high level board members of the fiscal institution adopt decisions and/or release opinions:			
*			
in consensus			
$^{igodoldoldoldoldoldoldoldoldoldoldoldoldol$			
by qualified majority			
by (simple) majority			
other			

Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

# Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

## 8 Status of the fiscal institution

8.1 Please indicate the legal text establishing the existence of the fiscal institution:  $^{\star}$ 

the constitution

organic law

ordinary law

government decree

other

Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

8.2 Please provide the title of the above legal act and its articles referring to the fiscal institution:

Additional information:

8.3 Is the mandate of the fiscal institution explicitly defined in any official document (constitution, law or text endorsed by the parliament or government)?
Yes
No

Please specify:		
★ (maximum 500 characters)		
8.4 Please provide a precise reference to the respective official document:		
<ul> <li>8.4 Please provide a precise reference to the respective official document:</li> <li>*</li> </ul>		

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters) 8.5 Please specify on the status of the fiscal institution:
\*

it is formally attached to the parliament
it is formally attached to the government (ministry of finance or economics or the prime minister's office)
takes instructions from the government or the parliament
other

Please specify: (maximum 500 characters)

8.6 Has the fiscal institution access to other sources of financing than the direct funding by the national government?

Yes

No

$\mathbf{M}^{\star}$ please specify the share of these sources as per cent of the total budget of the fiscal institution $^{\star}$			
1 to 10	41 to 50	© 81 to 90	
11 to 20	51 to 60	91 to 100	
21 to 30	61 to 70		
31 to 40	71 to 80		

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)			

8.7 Apart from the governing board, plea	se specify the approximate size of staff of the fiscal institution in terms of	
full-time jobs. Please adjust for part-time staff or for staff of an institution with a broader mandate, where only work		
devoted to the tasks of the fiscal institution should be considered economic researchers: $\star$		

administrative staff:\*

external contributors (on average):\*

#### other, please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information:

8.8 To what extent has the fiscal institution access to non-public information?			
*			
it has full access to inside information in public administration, and administrations have to respond to its requests	it has access to non-public microeconomic datasets for in-depth analysis		
it has a privileged but limited access to information in public administration	lt has access to other non-public data or information		
it has access to unpublished budgetary planning documents	it has no privileged access to inside information		
it has access to detailed budgetary information from the Treasury and the budgetary authorities	C other		

Please specify:			
*	(maximum 200 characters)		

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

# 9 Output and visibility of the fiscal institution

9.1 Please list the regular publication series maintained of the fiscal institution (e.g. quarterly bulletins, annual expert opinions, working papers on background studies, etc.):

\* (maximum 1000 characters)

#### Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

# Additional information:

(maximum 500 characters)

9.3 Do members of the governing/high level board of the fiscal institution publish in professional journals?
\*

ves, regularly

yes, occasionally

no

Additional information:	
(maximum 500 characters)	
9.5 Please describe the typical media coverage and public reaction to the activities of the fiscal institution:	
*	

- only in specialized press
- modest media and public interest
- high media activity, but not likely to invoke public debate
- high media activity and public debate on activities, likely to induce government to react publicly
- other

Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

#### Additional information:

9.6 Does the activity of the fiscal institution in your view contribute to enhancing fiscal discipline?  $^{\star}$ 

- no, it has a little impact on fiscal discipline
- yes, it contributes somewhat to fiscal discipline
- yes, it makes an important contribution to fiscal discipline
- other

Please specify:

\* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

9.7 Does the activity of the fiscal institution in your view contribute to enhancing the quality of public finance?  $^{\star}$ 

- no, it has little impact on the quality of public finance
- ves, it contributes somewhat to the quality of public finance
- yes, it makes an important contribution to the quality of public finance
- other

Please specify: \* (maximum 200 characters)

Additional information: (maximum 500 characters)

## **Contact information and further remarks**

Contact details of the respondents: Names, firstnames, positions, departments, institutions, addresses, emails, phone numbers

\*

#### Remarks concerning the questionnaire: