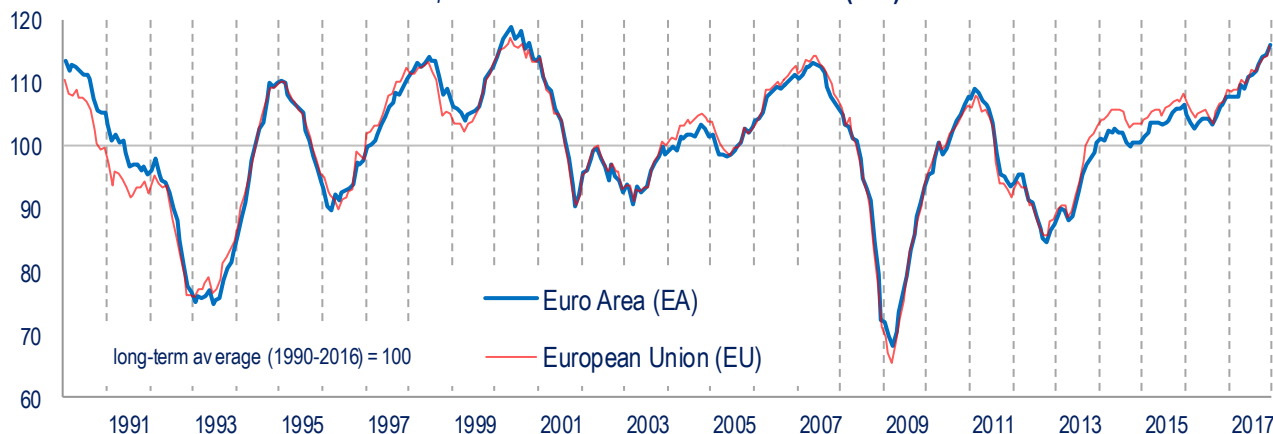




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

December 2017: Economic Sentiment rises further to multi-year highs

In December, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) increased further, continuing the upward trend observable since autumn 2016. The indicator increased strongly by 1.4 points in the euro area (to 116.0), and by 1.6 points in the EU (to 115.9), reaching the highest levels since October (euro area) and August 2000 (EU).

Euro area developments

The more optimistic euro-area sentiment recorded in December was broad based, primarily boosted by marked increases in confidence in the services, retail trade and construction sectors. Confidence rose further in industry and among consumers as well. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose strongly in France (+2.3) and Germany (+1.6) and, to a lesser extent, in the Netherlands (+0.7), while it remained unchanged in Italy (0.0) and decreased slightly in Spain (-0.8).

Industry confidence (+1.0) continued the rally it had embarked upon last autumn, thanks to managers' higher *production expectations* and, to a lesser extent, improved appraisals of the *current level of overall order books* and of the *stocks of finished products*. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, managers' assessment of the *past production* improved markedly, while their views on *export order books* remained broadly unchanged. The upsurge in **services confidence** (+2.0) resulted from managers' markedly improved views on all three components of the indicator, i.e. *past and expected demand*, and the *past business situation*. The improvement in **consumer confidence** (+0.5) reflected households' more optimistic assessment of *future unemployment* and, to a lesser extent, their *savings expectations* and the *future general economic situation*, while their assessment of their *future financial situation* remained broadly unchanged. Higher **retail trade confidence** (+1.9) resulted from a strong improvement in managers' views on the *present business situation* and, to some extent, the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, while their assessments of the *future business situation* remained virtually stable. The rise in **construction confidence** (+1.2) was fuelled by upward revisions in managers' *employment expectations*, while their assessment of the level of *order books* remained broadly unchanged. Finally, the rise (+3.0) in **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) resulted from improved appraisals of the *past business situation*, *future demand* and, in particular, *past demand*.

Employment plans saw significant upward revisions in industry, reaching the highest level in more than 30 years. Employment plans also improved in construction, reaching a 10-year high, and services. In retail trade, employment plans edged down from their 30-year high of November. **Selling price expectations** increased in construction and, more steeply, in industry, while decreasing slightly in retail trade and remaining virtually unchanged in services. Consumer price expectations fell markedly in December.

EU developments

The marginally more optimistic outcome for the EU ESI (+1.6) resulted from a marked improvement of sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (+3.6); also Poland (+1.2) recorded a plus. In line with the euro area, confidence improved strongly in services, construction, financial services and, to a lesser extent, in industry. However, EU confidence remained virtually unchanged in retail trade and among consumers.

As in the euro area, EU managers in industry, services and construction reported upward revisions in their employment expectations, while retailers corrected their expectations downwards. Price expectations in the EU increased strongly in industry and construction, while they decreased in the services sector and in retail trade.

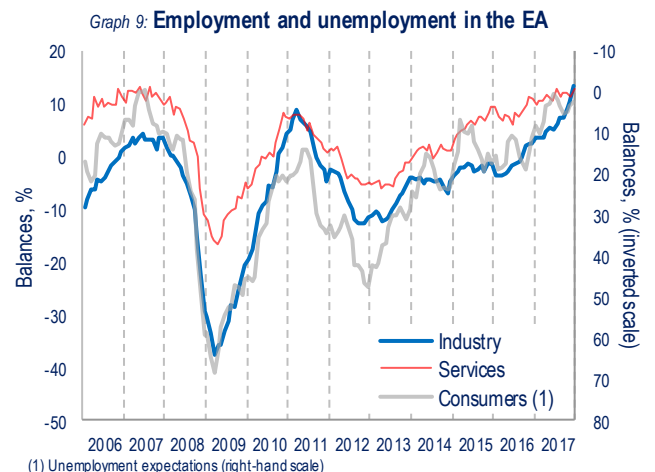
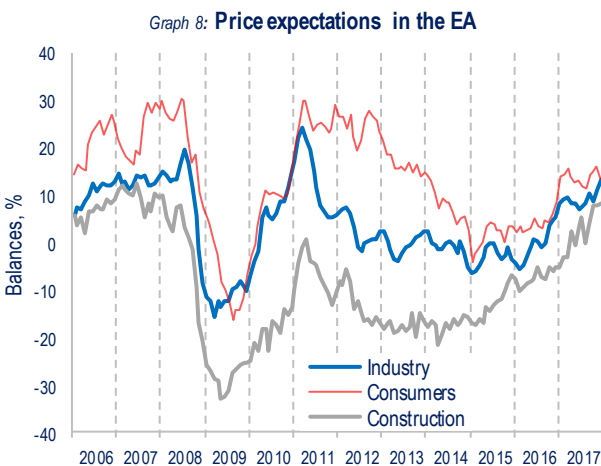
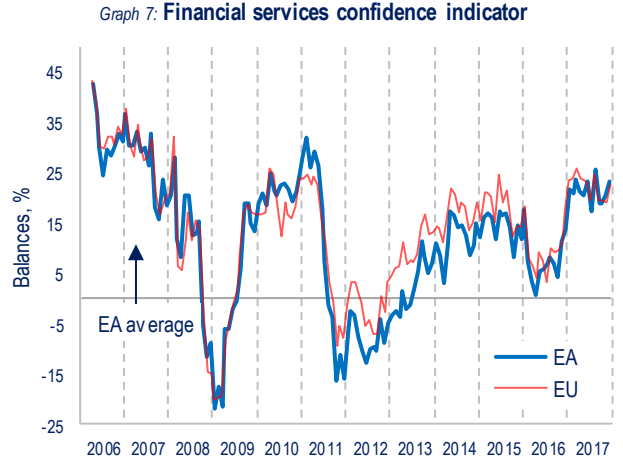
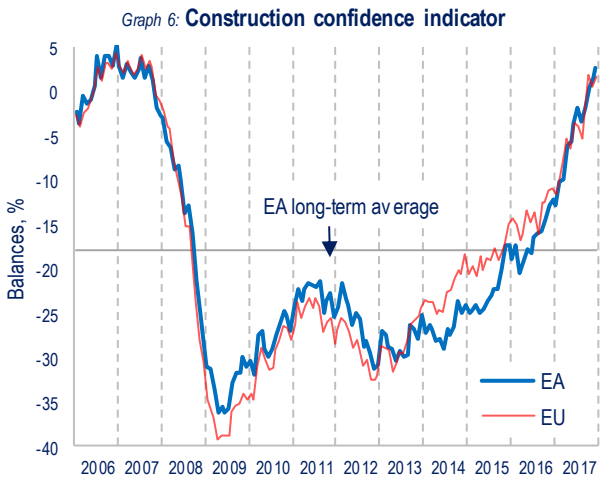
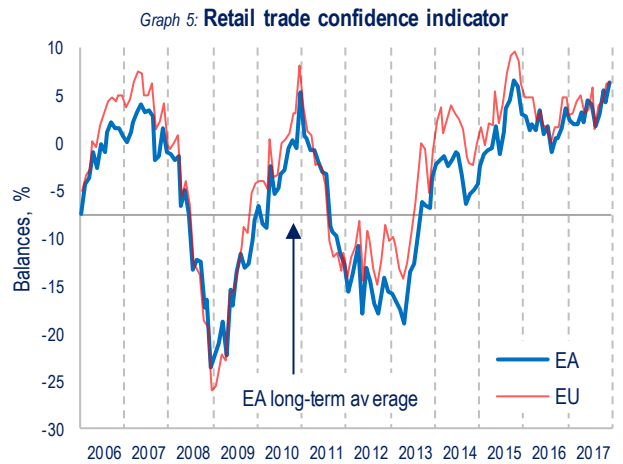
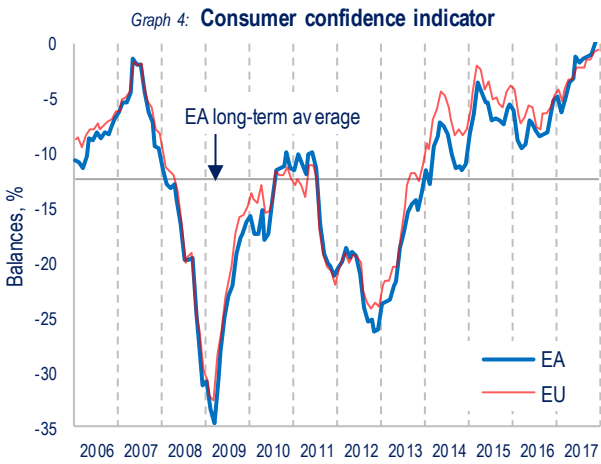
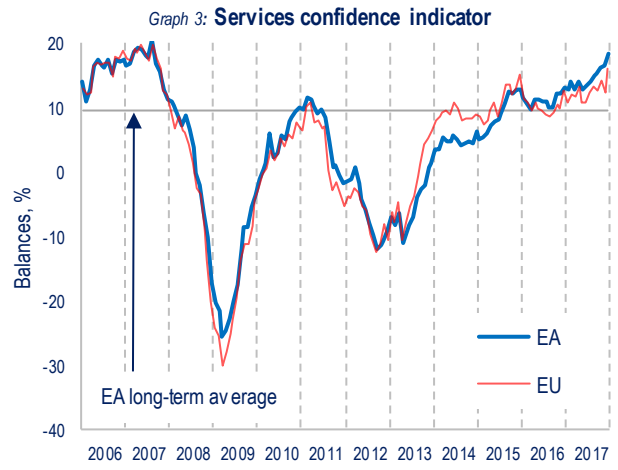
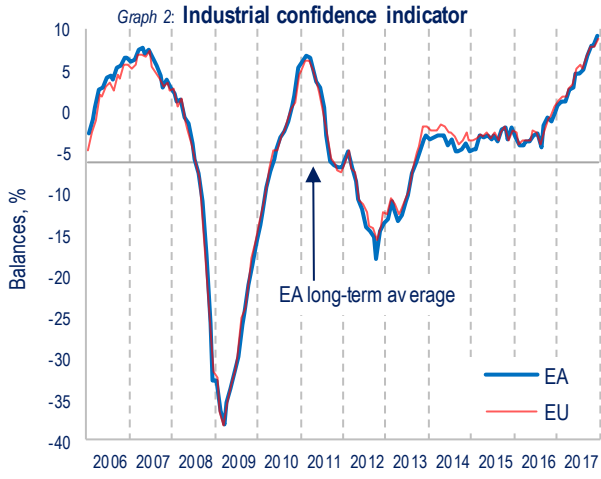


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -38.3 | -6.3 | 12-17 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -30.2 | 9.1 | 06-98 | 33.6 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 16.1 |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-09 | -32.6 | -11.4 | 08-00 | 1.5 | -4.3 | -5.3 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 12-08 | -26.2 | -5.3 | 10-15 | 9.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| | 5. Construction | 06-93 | -45.1 | -18.5 | 12-06 | 4.3 | -11.6 | -9.3 | -6.8 | -5.2 | -6.5 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -5.3 | -2.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 65.6 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 117.3 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 109.8 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 114.3 | 115.9 |
| | 7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 01-09 | -20.0 | 14.0 | 04-06 | 43.3 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 19.4 | 24.6 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 22.8 |
| EA | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -38.1 | -6.2 | 12-17 | 9.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.1 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -25.7 | 9.6 | 08-98 | 35.7 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 18.4 |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-09 | -34.7 | -12.4 | 05-00 | 2.1 | -4.9 | -6.4 | -5.1 | -3.6 | -3.3 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-93 | -25.0 | -7.7 | 10-15 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 |
| | 5. Construction | 09-93 | -45.6 | -17.8 | 02-90 | 6.6 | -12.9 | -10.1 | -9.9 | -6.0 | -5.6 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 68.1 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 119.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 116.0 |
| | 7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 01-09 | -21.8 | 12.1 | 04-06 | 42.6 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 23.2 | 17.1 | 25.6 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 23.2 |
| BE | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -33.8 | -9.1 | 06-07 | 6.9 | -1.2 | -5.1 | -3.4 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -3.0 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -4.5 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -2.8 |
| | 2. Services | 04-09 | -42.9 | 12.1 | 08-07 | 32.2 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 17.8 |
| | 3. Consumer | 02-09 | -26.5 | -6.7 | 12-00 | 16.2 | -1.0 | -4.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 01-09 | -27.9 | -4.4 | 10-10 | 13.7 | -8.8 | -17.7 | -16.5 | -11.8 | -6.6 | -0.8 | -4.0 | -8.8 | -8.1 | -7.4 | -5.6 | -10.4 |
| | 5. Construction | 11-95 | -35.1 | -10.3 | 02-90 | 9.7 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -6.4 | -4.9 | -9.0 | -5.9 | -6.0 | -8.3 | -7.9 | -6.7 | -5.2 | -4.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 68.8 | 100.0 | 06-07 | 117.2 | 107.7 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 106.7 |
| BG | 1. Industry | 06-93 | -32.1 | -5.5 | 01-08 | 12.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.4 |
| | 2. Services | 06-10 | -13.6 | 10.2 | 03-07 | 33.4 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 12.8 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -50.1 | -32.9 | 08-01 | -13.0 | -23.4 | -22.5 | -25.3 | -28.4 | -28.9 | -25.8 | -25.2 | -26.2 | -23.0 | -23.5 | -22.4 | -23.6 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 07-09 | -14.8 | 14.4 | 08-94 | 31.8 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 19.3 |
| | 5. Construction | 10-09 | -56.0 | -24.7 | 11-07 | 23.9 | -18.6 | -21.2 | -14.3 | -16.1 | -17.3 | -19.4 | -13.9 | -13.4 | -12.9 | -13.2 | -11.1 | -10.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 05-93 | 70.0 | 100.0 | 04-07 | 120.5 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 108.7 |
| CZ | 1. Industry | 02-09 | -35.6 | 2.3 | 06-00 | 29.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| | 2. Services | 09-09 | 6.4 | 33.5 | 02-07 | 52.6 | 36.9 | 35.1 | 33.6 | 37.7 | 37.2 | 36.6 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 36.2 |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-98 | -35.8 | -10.4 | 11-17 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-99 | -1.3 | 15.1 | 11-07 | 29.5 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 20.9 |
| | 5. Construction | 02-99 | -54.9 | -20.9 | 01-05 | 5.3 | -26.6 | -22.6 | -23.5 | -23.2 | -24.0 | -20.3 | -23.8 | -18.7 | -17.0 | -17.4 | -15.4 | -13.2 |
| | = 6. ESI | 01-99 | 76.1 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 107.8 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.4 |
| DK | 1. Industry | 02-09 | -34.5 | -1.4 | 09-94 | 16.7 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -5.7 | 1.4 | 7.7 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.2 |
| | 2. Services | 02-13 | -10.1 | 5.8 | 05-10 | 28.6 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 13.5 | 14.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | 10-90 | -11.8 | 8.5 | 03-15 | 21.9 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 11-11 | -11.4 | 6.2 | 04-15 | 17.0 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | -0.6 | -2.8 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.4 |
| | 5. Construction | 10-09 | -50.0 | -9.8 | 11-06 | 24.2 | -4.0 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -5.3 | -4.2 | -1.3 | -3.5 | -4.6 | -4.9 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -2.1 |
| | = 6. ESI | 02-09 | 67.5 | 100.0 | 05-10 | 120.1 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 101.7 | 107.4 | 110.3 | 104.3 | 105.3 | 108.0 | 110.4 | 112.8 |
| DE | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -42.5 | -6.7 | 02-11 | 16.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 13.6 |
| | 2. Services | 12-02 | -19.9 | 18.2 | 03-99 | 50.1 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 25.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -32.9 | -7.7 | 11-10 | 10.9 | 0.2 | -2.1 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 01-03 | -37.4 | -10.3 | 12-90 | 22.3 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -2.5 | 2.6 | -1.7 | 3.8 | -0.1 | -2.3 | -2.2 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 4.4 |
| | 5. Construction | 12-02 | -55.4 | -25.1 | 07-17 | 14.2 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 70.4 | 100.0 | 09-90 | 119.0 | 109.1 | 108.3 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 114.5 | 114.4 | 116.0 |
| EE | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -39.1 | 2.7 | 12-06 | 28.5 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| | 2. Services | 02-09 | -50.3 | 9.6 | 01-06 | 38.3 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 20.4 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-93 | -56.3 | -15.0 | 04-06 | 12.8 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -3.5 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -1.8 | -1.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -4.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 06-09 | -45.6 | 8.3 | 04-07 | 35.6 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-09 | -76.0 | -1.6 | 05-06 | 48.8 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 10.5 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 66.9 | 100.0 | 09-06 | 118.9 | 103.9 | 106.5 | 105.4 | 106.6 | 105.3 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 106.7 | 108.6 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 108.7 |
| IE^(a) | 1. Industry | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 3. Consumer | 03-09 | -59.8 | -9.5 | 01-00 | 21.2 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 11.5 | : |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | = 6. ESI | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -36.6 | -4.6 | 03-00 | 13.3 | -5.0 | -5.1 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -10.4 | -7.3 | -2.7 | -3.7 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -3.9 | 0.2 |
| | 2. Services | 10-12 | -46.0 | 8.2 | 08-00 | 58.7 | -3.2 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 17.4 | 22.9 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| | 3. Consumer | 10-11 | -83.8 | -41.1 | 04-00 | -5.8 | -67.8 | -73.3 | -74.4 | -72.2 | -69.7 | -68.8 | -61.5 | -57.0 | -53.7 | -54.0 | -53.8 | -50.3 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 10-12 | -48.4 | -2.1 | 07-07 | 39.0 | 12.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -0.4 |
| | 5. Construction | 08-11 | -77.4 | -23.2 | 04-00 | 32.5 | -45.3 | -59.7 | -49.8 | -53.5 | -67.4 | -55.6 | -39.7 | -49.2 | -36.9 | -44.7 | -59.3 | -58.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 75.2 | 100.0 | 07-00 | 120.1 | 95.1 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 100.6 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 101.0 |
| ES | 1. Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IT | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -34.4 | -4.5 | 02-95 | 14.2 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| | 2. Services | 09-12 | -24.3 | 4.0 | 04-00 | 33.1 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | 06-12 | -41.5 | -15.8 | 06-01 | 2.5 | -12.9 | -14.6 | -13.6 | -14.6 | -15.7 | -16.3 | -16.2 | -12.1 | -6.6 | -7.0 | -7.8 | -6.4 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 04-99 | -65.4 | -11.6 | 10-15 | 17.4 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 14.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 09-93 | -75.4 | -22.6 | 04-90 | 13.4 | -16.9 | -17.4 | -17.6 | -15.3 | -15.1 | -15.2 | -15.7 | -16.1 | -14.9 | -15.3 | -13.3 | -13.4 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 73.7 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 120.8 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 105.5 | 109.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.1 |
| CY | 1. Industry | 04-13 | -37.4 | -3.1 | 04-08 | 19.9 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| | 2. Services | 04-13 | -59.0 | 2.4 | 11-17 | 45.2 | 30.0 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 31.2 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 35.1 | 17.1 | 25.8 | 37.5 | 45.2 | 36.5 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-13 | -64.4 | -30.4 | 11-17 | 2.2 | -0.9 | -3.2 | -1.5 | -3.2 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 2.2 | -1.2 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 04-13 | -48.9 | -8.0 | 05-07 | 20.6 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 10.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-13 | -72.7 | -25.2 | 12-03 | 36.5 | -24.9 | -23.1 | -29.4 | -23.8 | -27.3 | -28.1 | -25.1 | -25.6 | -26.5 | -28.3 | -22.9 | -24.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-13 | 67.5 | 100.0 | 11-17 | 118.8 | 114.1 | 113.3 | 115.8 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 116.5 | 110.7 | 113.5 | 117.9 | 118.8 | 117.6 |
| LV | 1. Industry | 04-93 | -44.0 | -7.6 | 02-07 | 11.8 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -43.9 | 4.5 | 12-06 | 20.9 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 |
| | 3. Consumer | 07-09 | -54.9 | -16.3 | 09-06 | 1.0 | -17.3 | -16.5 | -14.0 | -12.7 | -12.5 | -8.9 | -4.8 | -8.0 | -7.0 | -8.8 | -9.4 | -8.4 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 02-09 | -35.2 | 6.4 | 04-07 | 22.8 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| | 5. Construction | 07-09 | -79.4 | -25.0 | 01-07 | 19.2 | -21.2 | -16.9 | -19.0 | -17.1 | -11.4 | -13.0 | -10.2 | -11.9 | -9.6 | -7.4 | -5.1 | -0.6 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-93 | 69.3 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 115.3 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.6 | 108.4 |
| LT | 1. Industry | 04-09 | -41.4 | -10.9 | 08-07 | 9.8 | -1.2 | -3.2 | -5.4 | -7.5 | -6.9 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -1.8 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -47.2 | 7.8 | 07-06 | 34.3 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 22.7 |
| | 3. Consumer | 01-09 | -56.1 | -14.8 | 05-07 | 9.2 | -7.5 | -10.0 | -11.6 | -11.6 | -11.7 | -12.4 | -11.9 | -9.2 | -7.6 | -9.2 | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 04-09 | -57.8 | -1.0 | 01-07 | 41.7 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 7.0 |
| | 5. Construction | 05-09 | -92.9 | -32.8 | 01-07 | 13.4 | -24.8 | -26.7 | -23.0 | -24.8 | -29.8 | -28.2 | -21.7 | -24.0 | -24.2 | -23.2 | -12.7 | -14.3 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 67.4 | 100.0 | 07-06 | 118.7 | 108.5 | 107.2 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 111.0 |
| LU | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -53.9 | -15.3 | 04-95 | 24.1 | 1.4 | -6.5 | -4.6 | -3.5 | -5.0 | -3.0 | -0.8 | 3.9 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -0.9 |
| | 2. Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 3. Consumer | 12-08 | -20.7 | 0.6 | 11-17 | 17.4 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 14.0 | |
| | 4. Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | 5. Construction | 03-94 | -70.9 | -19.3 | 09-17 | 40.8 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 40.8 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 8.1 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 74.1 | 100.0 | 04-95 | 123.8 | 113.9 | 108.5 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 115.8 | 114.7 | 113.6 |
| HU | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -34.7 | -2.7 | 09-17 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -44.2 | -5.8 | 09-17 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 15.7 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -68.8 | -31.2 | 08-02 | 0.2 | -11.4 | -11.9 | -11.3 | -15.6 | -14.7 | -14.0 | -14.8 | -13.0 | -13.6 | -13.1 | -12.9 | -7.7 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 03-09 | -41.1 | -6.7 | 01-14 | 14.1 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 14.1 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-09 | -56.0 | -16.9 | 12-17 | 25.1 | -5.3 | -1.0 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 25.1 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 66.4 | 100.0 | 12-17 | 122.6 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 120.8 | 119.5 | 121.9 | 119.8 | 121.2 | 122.6 |
| MT | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -31.6 | -3.6 | 03-08 | 18.8 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -22.0 | 22.0 | 05-07 | 65.2 | 23.9 | 32.8 | 25.4 | 33.9 | 24.9 | 21.3 | 29.7 | 33.7 | 34.8 | 33.6 | 31.0 | 44.7 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-11 | -41.3 | -18.4 | 12-17 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 22.5 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 06-12 | -19.6 | 1.7 | 10-15 | 27.3 | 0.7 | 15.6 | 7.8 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -5.0 | -0.1 | 16.5 | 8.3 | 16.4 | 27.0 | 18.9 |
| | 5. Construction | 03-09 | -53.4 | -19.3 | 12-17 | 33.4 | -8.1 | -12.5 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 21.0 | 33.4 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 12-17 | 127.7 | 110.8 | 115.3 | 113.8 | 114.6 | 113.2 | 114.8 | 113.2 | 118.7 | 118.3 | 118.5 | 122.6 | 127.7 |
| NL | 1. Industry | 02-09 | -25.4 | -2.5 | 10-06 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -41.6 | 6.5 | 04-07 | 46.5 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| | 3. Consumer | 02-13 | -30.6 | 0.3 | 04-00 | 22.9 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 18.3 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 06-09 | -16.9 | 10.9 | 10-99 | 33.3 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 6.1 | 11.8 |
| | 5. Construction | 12-12 | -47.7 | -5.0 | 12-17 | 41.8 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 31.9 | 41.8 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 65.9 | 100.0 | 03-07 | 118.0 | 109.4 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 110.1 | 107.9 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 109.0 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.5 |
| AT | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -37.8 | -4.8 | 02-07 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 13.2 |
| | 2. Services | 04-09 | -24.9 | 14.7 | 06-98 | 33.4 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 32.1 | 24.1 | 29.6 | 32.3 | 26.8 | 32.6 |
| | 3. Consumer | 04-09 | -23.0 | -2.2 | 06-07 | 16.3 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 03-09 | -26.4 | -7.4 | 05-10 | 13.2 | -5.1 | -3.7 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -16.6 | -4.3 | -7.6 | -6.5 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -8.1 | 1.5 |
| | 5. Construction | 04-96 | -56.4 | -16.4 | 11-17 | 15.4 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 13.4 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 69.0 | 100.0 | 12-17 | 120.1 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 109.2 | 112.7 | 115.2 | 110.1 | 114.2 | 116.2 | 116.7 | 120.1 |
| PL | 1. Industry | 03-09 | -29.1 | -13.8 | 06-07 | -0.5 | -10.1 | -10.6 | -9.8 | -8.8 | -9.2 | -8.2 | -8.2 | -8.0 | -7.0 | -6.6 | -6.3 | -5.6 |
| | 2. Services | 03-09 | -12.0 | 3.3 | 07-07 | 22.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| | 3. Consumer | 08-01 | -40.1 | -19.8 | 04-08 | -0.5 | -7.0 | -8.4 | -7.0 | -5.9 | -4.7 | -4.8 | -5.6 | -4.9 | -2.9 | -4.8 | -2.8 | -1.1 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 03-03 | -16.8 | -2.5 | 12-07 | 11.9 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 9.9 |
| | 5. Construction | 02-02 | -67.9 | -32.5 | 02-08 | -0.7 | -21.4 | -21.3 | -20.6 | -19.9 | -19.4 | -17.9 | -17.8 | -15.9 | -14.8 | -13.2 | -11.9 | -8.7 |
| | = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 76.5 | 100.0 | 05-96 | 124.2 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 107.3 |
| PT | 1. Industry | 04-09 | -33.4 | -6.1 | 03-98 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| | 2. Services | 10-12 | -31.5 | 0.8 | 06-01 | 24.6 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 18.3 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 13.5 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 15.3 |
| | 3. Consumer | 10-12 | -53.7 | -21.9 | 10-17 | 4.6 | -7.0 | -5.1 | -2.7 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 1.4 |
| | 4. Retail trade | 12-08 | -32.1 | -3.4 | 03-99 | 12.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| | 5. Construction | 10-12 | -70.2 | -30.4 | 12-97 | 1.9 | -29.1 | -24.8 | -25.6 | -23.1 | -22.4 | -21.0 | -19.2 | -20.2 | -17.7 | -19.0 | -17.6 | -17.2 |
| | = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 74.2 | 100.0 | 03-98 | 117.1 | 109.6 | 110.6 | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Industry | 04-09 | -31.8 | 3.1 | 05-96 | 25.8 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 3.2 | -0.3 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 6.9 |
| 2. Services | 05-09 | -24.0 | 24.0 | 03-02 | 62.6 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 22.9 | 11.0 | 6.2 | -0.6 |
| 3. Consumer | 09-99 | -49.0 | -21.5 | 12-06 | 6.6 | -6.7 | -6.6 | -7.0 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -5.6 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -3.4 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -5.7 |
| 4. Retail trade | 03-09 | -22.7 | 9.5 | 11-98 | 34.4 | 13.7 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 21.5 | 19.8 |
| 5. Construction | 07-99 | -86.1 | -25.9 | 03-97 | 17.5 | -5.4 | -8.7 | -7.8 | -7.0 | -9.0 | -5.7 | -6.1 | -5.5 | -4.6 | 0.5 | -2.9 | -1.5 |
| = 6. ESI | 04-09 | 64.5 | 100.0 | 05-96 | 123.2 | 104.6 | 106.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 104.0 | 107.7 | 106.3 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| FI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Industry | 03-09 | -37.3 | 1.0 | 10-94 | 31.3 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 18.2 |
| 2. Services | 12-01 | -47.6 | 14.3 | 09-00 | 51.1 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 21.3 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 24.6 | 21.1 |
| 3. Consumer | 12-08 | -6.4 | 13.5 | 10-17 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.5 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 25.8 | 26.9 |
| 4. Retail trade | 02-15 | -30.0 | -1.8 | 08-07 | 23.8 | -8.3 | -2.4 | 3.9 | 2.2 | -5.7 | 4.6 | 15.2 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 5.7 | 21.7 | 12.1 |
| 5. Construction | 09-91 | -108.6 | -18.2 | 06-98 | 36.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -3.8 | 1.0 | -6.7 | -2.8 | -4.8 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 8.4 |
| = 6. ESI | 04-91 | 72.4 | 100.0 | 11-94 | 122.3 | 106.4 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 113.8 |
| SE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Industry | 03-09 | -38.5 | -3.3 | 09-17 | 20.5 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 15.5 |
| 2. Services | 04-09 | -26.3 | 20.4 | 02-11 | 53.0 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 30.7 |
| 3. Consumer | 12-08 | -10.0 | 10.2 | 09-10 | 28.0 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 16.7 |
| 4. Retail trade | 01-09 | -38.3 | 11.4 | 01-10 | 47.6 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 19.3 |
| 5. Construction | 12-93 | -82.9 | -20.2 | 08-07 | 47.6 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 31.2 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 35.5 | 29.0 | 28.7 |
| = 6. ESI | 09-91 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 01-11 | 118.0 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 110.3 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 111.0 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 112.4 | |
| UK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Industry | 03-09 | -49.0 | -8.2 | 07-17 | 16.2 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.2 |
| 2. Services | 03-09 | -57.4 | 4.6 | 10-97 | 36.1 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 4.8 | -6.0 | 5.7 |
| 3. Consumer | 01-09 | -35.2 | -8.5 | 05-14 | 7.6 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -7.4 | -6.5 | -7.2 | -5.2 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -7.0 |
| 4. Retail trade | 01-09 | -47.1 | 1.4 | 09-15 | 26.7 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 3.9 | -4.9 | 9.8 | -4.2 | 4.0 | -5.0 | 9.8 | 0.6 |
| 5. Construction | 06-91 | -79.3 | -20.4 | 10-17 | 10.7 | -8.9 | -8.1 | 6.0 | 0.6 | -11.9 | -2.2 | -11.6 | -16.0 | -6.5 | 10.7 | -1.9 | -1.0 |
| = 6. ESI | 03-09 | 63.7 | 100.0 | 06-14 | 119.1 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 108.3 | 109.1 | 113.2 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 112.4 |

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2016) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2017.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽³⁾ | EU | 03-09 | -38.3 | -6.3 | 12-17 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -38.1 | -6.2 | 12-17 | 9.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.1 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -33.8 | -9.1 | 06-07 | 6.9 | -1.2 | -5.1 | -3.4 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -3.0 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -4.5 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -2.8 |
| | BG | 06-93 | -32.1 | -5.5 | 01-08 | 12.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.4 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -35.6 | 2.3 | 06-00 | 29.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| | DK | 02-09 | -34.5 | -1.4 | 09-94 | 16.7 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -5.7 | 1.4 | 7.7 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.2 |
| | DE | 03-09 | -42.5 | -6.7 | 02-11 | 16.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 13.6 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -39.1 | 2.7 | 12-06 | 28.5 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 03-09 | -36.6 | -4.6 | 03-00 | 13.3 | -5.0 | -5.1 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -10.4 | -7.3 | -2.7 | -3.7 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -3.9 | 0.2 |
| | ES | 01-93 | -43.2 | -9.1 | 06-98 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| | FR | 07-93 | -39.4 | -7.8 | 06-00 | 14.7 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -3.7 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| | HR | 04-09 | -28.6 | -6.1 | 08-17 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 8.4 |
| | IT | 03-09 | -34.4 | -4.5 | 02-95 | 14.2 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -37.4 | -3.1 | 04-08 | 19.9 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| | LV | 04-93 | -44.0 | -7.6 | 02-07 | 11.8 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| | LT | 04-09 | -41.4 | -10.9 | 08-07 | 9.8 | -1.2 | -3.2 | -5.4 | -7.5 | -6.9 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -1.8 |
| | LU | 03-09 | -53.9 | -15.3 | 04-95 | 24.1 | 1.4 | -6.5 | -4.6 | -3.5 | -5.0 | -3.0 | -0.8 | 3.9 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -0.9 |
| | HU | 03-09 | -34.7 | -2.7 | 09-17 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -31.6 | -3.6 | 03-08 | 18.8 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 |
| | NL | 02-09 | -25.4 | -2.5 | 10-06 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| AT | 03-09 | -37.8 | -4.8 | 02-07 | 15.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 13.2 | |
| PL | 03-09 | -29.1 | -13.8 | 06-07 | -0.5 | -10.1 | -10.6 | -9.8 | -8.8 | -9.2 | -8.2 | -8.2 | -8.0 | -7.0 | -6.6 | -6.3 | -5.6 | |
| PT | 04-09 | -33.4 | -6.1 | 03-98 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 | |
| RO | 09-92 | -22.2 | -1.9 | 06-96 | 27.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 | |
| SI | 01-09 | -38.0 | -1.7 | 06-00 | 17.8 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 14.1 | |
| SK | 04-09 | -31.8 | 3.1 | 05-96 | 25.8 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 3.2 | -0.3 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 6.9 | |
| FI | 03-09 | -37.3 | 1.0 | 10-94 | 31.3 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 18.2 | |
| SE | 03-09 | -38.5 | -3.3 | 09-17 | 20.5 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 15.5 | |
| UK | 03-09 | -49.0 | -8.2 | 07-17 | 16.2 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.2 | |
| PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 03-09 | -33.3 | 7.4 | 12-94 | 23.6 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 20.1 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -32.1 | 6.3 | 12-94 | 22.3 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 19.7 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -35.3 | -2.2 | 01-11 | 20.3 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 5.6 |
| | BG | 02-97 | -11.5 | 22.0 | 09-08 | 43.9 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 16.9 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.0 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -49.0 | 19.1 | 06-00 | 54.7 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 17.8 |
| | DK | 02-09 | -34.3 | 10.8 | 07-17 | 31.6 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 6.7 | 21.3 | 31.6 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 27.2 |
| | DE | 02-09 | -41.0 | 3.8 | 02-11 | 27.0 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 22.8 |
| | EE | 04-92 | -69.6 | 14.9 | 03-02 | 67.5 | 11.8 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 18.8 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-15 | -28.5 | 18.5 | 02-00 | 44.3 | 12.5 | 21.4 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 9.2 | 16.1 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 13.7 | 18.2 | 22.5 |
| | ES | 03-09 | -28.3 | 3.1 | 12-00 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 10.5 |
| | FR | 02-09 | -31.3 | 5.6 | 11-00 | 26.8 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 14.8 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 16.4 |
| | HR | 04-09 | -18.6 | 16.5 | 08-17 | 46.0 | 28.7 | 31.8 | 37.0 | 30.0 | 23.6 | 28.6 | 35.9 | 46.0 | 34.7 | 37.7 | 32.0 | 29.9 |
| | IT | 03-09 | -27.5 | 11.2 | 12-94 | 34.3 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 16.0 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -53.2 | 6.9 | 02-08 | 37.8 | 19.3 | 27.1 | 33.0 | 28.4 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 27.7 | 19.3 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -38.9 | 12.2 | 03-02 | 41.8 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 16.6 |
| | LT | 04-09 | -34.8 | 11.0 | 08-97 | 35.9 | 21.1 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 13.7 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 13.2 | 15.5 | 17.9 |
| | LU | 02-09 | -49.8 | -4.0 | 04-10 | 36.1 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 31.6 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 28.8 | 30.3 | 26.5 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 17.0 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -47.3 | 8.9 | 12-97 | 36.2 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 17.0 | 21.3 |
| | MT | 12-08 | -22.7 | 20.4 | 03-08 | 58.2 | 33.0 | 25.9 | 32.2 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 5.9 | 24.9 | 19.3 | 25.9 | 39.7 | 35.6 |
| | NL | 02-09 | -25.9 | 6.3 | 04-11 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 15.1 |
| AT | 03-09 | -34.5 | 10.0 | 11-00 | 32.4 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 28.1 | 26.5 | |
| PL | 03-09 | -19.0 | 14.6 | 06-95 | 34.1 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 15.1 | |
| PT | 02-09 | -27.5 | 4.1 | 01-97 | 21.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 14.7 | |
| RO | 03-09 | -25.9 | 13.1 | 03-03 | 48.1 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 14.0 | |
| SI | 01-09 | -25.4 | 20.3 | 06-06 | 43.3 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 28.0 | |
| SK | 01-09 | -32.1 | 23.3 | 12-97 | 62.0 | 33.8 | 40.0 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 7.7 | -4.3 | -2.1 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 13.0 | |
| FI | 11-08 | -37.0 | 11.5 | 05-07 | 41.0 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 29.7 | 27.9 | 33.3 | |
| SE | 12-08 | -30.7 | 18.2 | 09-10 | 50.2 | 36.1 | 32.7 | 25.5 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 34.5 | 29.2 | 27.7 | 46.9 | 36.8 | 44.5 | 30.6 | |
| UK | 03-09 | -52.4 | 7.5 | 11-13 | 36.0 | 23.3 | 29.8 | 28.8 | 13.5 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 21.6 | 21.7 | |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) | EU | 06-09 | -62.1 | -17.1 | 04-07 | 8.2 | -7.2 | -4.9 | -4.7 | -2.0 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| | EA | 06-09 | -63.2 | -16.4 | 04-07 | 10.4 | -7.3 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | BE | 06-09 | -56.8 | -19.8 | 06-00 | 10.7 | -9.8 | -15.2 | -12.8 | -11.0 | -9.2 | -10.2 | -15.0 | -14.8 | -14.5 | -8.7 | -8.5 | -11.2 |
| | BG | 10-99 | -70.0 | -40.6 | 03-07 | -10.2 | -21.4 | -22.3 | -19.7 | -14.4 | -16.9 | -16.6 | -18.9 | -16.8 | -17.4 | -14.0 | -16.3 | -19.5 |
| | CZ | 03-09 | -56.8 | -4.0 | 01-01 | 30.6 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| | DK | 04-09 | -61.7 | -6.2 | 12-94 | 32.5 | -21.4 | -14.7 | -13.6 | -12.6 | -13.4 | -14.2 | -6.6 | -8.4 | -6.0 | -4.7 | -3.6 | -3.3 |
| | DE | 07-09 | -63.7 | -15.8 | 10-17 | 17.8 | -5.6 | -1.2 | -1.8 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 16.7 |
| | EE | 06-09 | -76.5 | -6.1 | 12-06 | 32.1 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -4.0 | 7.1 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 6 | | | | | |

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7) | EU | 03-09 | -40.0 | -9.9 | 12-17 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 12.8 |
| | EA | 06-93 | -39.4 | -9.2 | 12-17 | 13.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 13.2 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -36.3 | -7.7 | 10-00 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -3.1 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -6.1 | -4.5 | -3.3 | -5.2 | 4.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 |
| | BG | 06-99 | -45.3 | -10.9 | 11-06 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 6.7 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -61.9 | -8.6 | 02-11 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 8.5 |
| | DK | 04-09 | -42.1 | -1.7 | 07-17 | 23.1 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 14.8 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 22.4 | 12.0 |
| | DE | 06-93 | -52.1 | -11.9 | 12-17 | 17.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 17.5 |
| | EE | 04-92 | -77.8 | -6.5 | 11-06 | 22.2 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-15 | -37.1 | -5.5 | 08-17 | 14.3 | -1.9 | 5.7 | 2.7 | -2.0 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 14.3 | -5.5 | -3.8 | 0.4 | 4.8 |
| | ES | 06-93 | -51.9 | -7.8 | 12-17 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 13.3 |
| | FR | 03-09 | -45.0 | -13.3 | 01-01 | 12.8 | -6.4 | -4.4 | -2.8 | -6.0 | -4.0 | -4.1 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -28.2 | -3.1 | 11-17 | 16.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 15.1 |
| | IT | 08-96 | -29.6 | -4.7 | 11-00 | 11.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -37.2 | 0.7 | 10-07 | 50.9 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 11.9 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 | -0.3 |
| | LV | 04-93 | -50.2 | -4.8 | 11-05 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| | LT | 04-94 | -59.1 | -15.5 | 12-16 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 6.4 |
| | LU | 04-09 | -72.2 | -24.0 | 06-10 | 25.4 | 1.0 | -3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -9.0 | -4.7 | -7.6 | -7.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| | HU | 03-09 | -47.4 | -3.8 | 04-14 | 18.9 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 14.0 |
| | MT | 05-09 | -40.1 | 0.5 | 04-17 | 41.2 | 25.2 | 12.8 | 31.3 | 41.2 | 24.9 | 36.8 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 25.8 | 23.0 | 24.5 | 27.5 |
| | NL | 04-09 | -37.8 | -5.6 | 12-17 | 13.7 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 13.7 |
| | AT | 03-09 | -39.4 | -2.5 | 12-17 | 24.2 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 18.8 | 24.2 |
| | PL | 05-99 | -50.7 | -15.8 | 05-07 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| | PT | 06-93 | -24.5 | -4.2 | 10-17 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 7.9 |
| | RO | 07-92 | -70.9 | -18.4 | 05-15 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| | SI | 04-09 | -53.8 | -15.2 | 09-17 | 23.3 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 23.2 | 21.3 |
| | SK | 02-09 | -57.1 | -12.9 | 12-17 | 35.0 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 28.4 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 28.4 | 33.7 | 35.0 |
| | FI | 06-91 | -58.7 | -15.5 | 12-17 | 21.3 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -3.1 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 16.1 | 21.3 |
| | SE | 03-09 | -60.1 | -14.4 | 02-11 | 26.3 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 22.0 | 25.7 | 21.0 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -51.3 | -12.0 | 10-17 | 18.2 | -1.5 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 2.7 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 13.1 |
| | SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 03-09 | -14.5 | 5.5 | 02-95 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| EA | | 03-09 | -15.8 | 4.9 | 02-95 | 25.2 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 13.4 |
| BE | | 04-09 | -21.1 | 2.6 | 12-94 | 25.9 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 8.8 |
| BG | | 08-09 | -5.5 | 19.1 | 11-96 | 90.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| CZ | | 01-09 | -17.4 | 11.0 | 03-95 | 69.9 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 7.6 |
| DK | | 01-15 | -19.5 | 1.0 | 01-08 | 26.4 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| DE | | 03-09 | -13.5 | 5.6 | 04-11 | 27.7 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 16.9 |
| EE | | 02-09 | -36.9 | 12.3 | 04-92 | 86.3 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 16.4 | 13.2 |
| IE | | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| EL | | 03-09 | -18.1 | 10.2 | 10-90 | 40.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -2.3 | -4.2 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | -2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| ES | | 03-09 | -20.3 | 0.9 | 03-95 | 33.0 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 |
| FR | | 01-99 | -24.7 | 1.4 | 03-11 | 32.9 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 12.7 |
| HR | | 02-09 | -21.9 | -0.5 | 07-08 | 30.9 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 12.1 |
| IT | | 03-09 | -13.2 | 8.1 | 03-95 | 39.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| CY | | 04-13 | -18.5 | 2.9 | 10-03 | 38.7 | 4.0 | -3.9 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -3.1 | -6.9 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 0.7 | -5.9 |
| LV | | 02-09 | -25.8 | 13.1 | 07-94 | 51.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 10.5 |
| LT | | 04-09 | -36.2 | 9.0 | 11-93 | 75.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 10.3 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 10.3 |
| LU | | 08-91 | -52.5 | -4.6 | 12-94 | 51.2 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 24.5 | 5.6 | -3.3 | 14.2 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.5 |
| HU | | 01-09 | -17.3 | 13.3 | 01-01 | 49.4 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 9.7 |
| MT | | 12-04 | -41.7 | -10.6 | 12-03 | 36.1 | 0.0 | -13.2 | -18.9 | -12.6 | -16.0 | -21.6 | -14.8 | -7.8 | 2.8 | -12.4 | -20.0 | 17.3 |
| NL | | 04-09 | -14.3 | 7.0 | 03-11 | 25.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 14.0 |
| AT | | 03-09 | -28.7 | 1.4 | 03-11 | 30.3 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 14.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 |
| PL | | 04-09 | -5.9 | 11.1 | 06-93 | 40.8 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| PT | | 01-09 | -24.3 | 4.3 | 10-90 | 27.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| RO | | 01-16 | -3.3 | 31.3 | 10-93 | 91.2 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 14.8 |
| SI | | 03-09 | -32.1 | -3.4 | 03-11 | 25.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 14.7 |
| SK | | 07-11 | -44.4 | 16.6 | 04-95 | 81.2 | 15.2 | 6.2 | 16.4 | 2.0 | -2.1 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 16.5 |
| FI | | 03-09 | -30.7 | 3.9 | 08-94 | 51.2 | -5.1 | -11.2 | 1.2 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 12.3 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 18.4 |
| SE | | 06-09 | -17.7 | 7.0 | 12-94 | 40.7 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 22.6 | 9.4 | 17.6 | 24.4 |
| UK | | 01-99 | -28.2 | 5.1 | 07-08 | 40.9 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 26.3 | 29.5 | 17.9 | 27.2 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 19.6 | 21.0 |

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 03-09 | -30.2 | 9.1 | 06-98 | 33.6 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 16.1 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -25.7 | 9.6 | 08-98 | 35.7 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 18.4 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -42.9 | 12.1 | 08-07 | 32.2 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 17.8 |
| | BG | 06-10 | -13.6 | 10.2 | 03-07 | 33.4 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 12.8 |
| | CZ | 09-09 | 6.4 | 33.5 | 02-07 | 52.6 | 36.9 | 35.1 | 33.6 | 37.7 | 37.2 | 36.6 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 36.2 |
| | DK | 02-13 | -10.1 | 5.8 | 05-10 | 28.6 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 13.5 | 14.5 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -19.9 | 18.2 | 03-99 | 50.1 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 25.3 |
| | EE | 02-09 | -50.3 | 9.6 | 01-06 | 38.3 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 20.4 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 10-12 | -46.0 | 8.2 | 08-00 | 58.7 | -3.2 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 17.4 | 22.9 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| | ES | 01-09 | -38.7 | 10.8 | 06-98 | 54.0 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 26.3 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 20.7 | 17.9 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -28.8 | -0.4 | 01-90 | 16.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 10.3 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -31.6 | 2.1 | 09-16 | 25.9 | 21.8 | 19.7 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 23.7 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 19.6 | 20.9 | 24.6 |
| | IT | 09-12 | -24.3 | 4.0 | 04-00 | 33.1 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -59.0 | 2.4 | 11-17 | 45.2 | 30.0 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 31.2 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 35.1 | 17.1 | 25.8 | 37.5 | 45.2 | 36.5 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -43.9 | 4.5 | 12-06 | 20.9 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -47.2 | 7.8 | 07-06 | 34.3 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 22.7 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 03-09 | -44.2 | -5.8 | 09-17 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 15.7 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -22.0 | 22.0 | 05-07 | 65.2 | 23.9 | 32.8 | 25.4 | 33.9 | 24.9 | 21.3 | 29.7 | 33.7 | 34.8 | 33.6 | 31.0 | 44.7 |
| | NL | 03-09 | -41.6 | 6.5 | 04-07 | 46.5 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| | AT | 04-09 | -24.9 | 14.7 | 06-98 | 33.4 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 32.1 | 24.1 | 29.6 | 32.3 | 26.8 | 32.6 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -12.0 | 3.3 | 07-07 | 22.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -31.5 | 0.8 | 06-01 | 24.6 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 18.3 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 13.5 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 15.3 |
| | RO | 06-09 | -19.3 | 12.0 | 06-04 | 56.2 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 11.0 |
| | SI | 04-09 | -28.9 | 14.0 | 09-02 | 38.0 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 26.9 | 28.4 | 29.4 |
| | SK | 05-09 | -24.0 | 24.0 | 03-02 | 62.6 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 22.9 | 11.0 | 6.2 | -0.6 |
| FI | 12-01 | -47.6 | 14.3 | 09-00 | 51.1 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 21.3 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 24.6 | 21.1 | |
| SE | 04-09 | -26.3 | 20.4 | 02-11 | 53.0 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 30.7 | |
| UK | 03-09 | -57.4 | 4.6 | 10-97 | 36.1 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 4.8 | -6.0 | 5.7 | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 03-09 | -35.2 | 4.3 | 04-00 | 33.6 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 13.4 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -31.2 | 6.1 | 08-00 | 42.6 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 15.9 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -55.1 | 1.8 | 07-07 | 31.7 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 12.8 |
| | BG | 06-10 | -14.1 | 8.0 | 05-02 | 46.1 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| | CZ | 09-09 | 25.2 | 55.2 | 07-02 | 74.7 | 60.9 | 63.7 | 61.6 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 62.6 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 60.5 | 61.9 |
| | DK | 12-11 | -16.2 | 3.0 | 05-10 | 26.3 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| | DE | 01-03 | -38.8 | 16.7 | 12-98 | 59.3 | 19.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 13.4 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 23.0 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -54.0 | 11.8 | 11-02 | 47.4 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 17.5 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 22.9 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-12 | -47.3 | 1.2 | 09-00 | 54.7 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 21.9 | 28.9 | 22.8 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 14.5 |
| | ES | 05-09 | -49.0 | 6.6 | 04-00 | 64.9 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 14.8 |
| | FR | 07-91 | -34.1 | -3.6 | 12-04 | 18.4 | -1.3 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 7.7 |
| | HR | 07-09 | -39.6 | -3.0 | 11-16 | 26.2 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 23.7 | 18.5 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 20.9 |
| | IT | 10-02 | -34.7 | 4.0 | 04-00 | 55.9 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -64.8 | -4.8 | 06-17 | 36.1 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 22.8 | 30.2 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 33.9 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 26.4 | 34.3 | 23.9 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -42.4 | 3.1 | 04-03 | 20.4 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.8 |
| | LT | 05-09 | -49.5 | 7.3 | 03-03 | 50.9 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 19.5 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 02-09 | -40.9 | -6.7 | 05-02 | 17.9 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 13.4 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -31.9 | 20.0 | 05-07 | 75.7 | 27.8 | 21.8 | 24.8 | 30.1 | 23.0 | 14.2 | 24.7 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 27.5 | 25.9 | 43.3 |
| | NL | 07-93 | -68.7 | -16.6 | 05-07 | 49.7 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| | AT | 06-09 | -28.3 | 11.1 | 10-17 | 32.7 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 21.8 | 28.1 | 29.4 | 22.0 | 28.9 | 32.7 | 22.8 | 32.4 |
| | PL | 03-09 | -14.1 | 2.5 | 08-07 | 20.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| | PT | 11-12 | -36.4 | -2.2 | 11-97 | 21.6 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 19.2 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 20.8 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 11.7 |
| | RO | 05-09 | -18.0 | 14.2 | 04-03 | 67.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 9.0 |
| | SI | 10-12 | -19.6 | 20.9 | 10-02 | 56.8 | 36.6 | 36.9 | 40.0 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 42.4 | 41.5 |
| | SK | 04-09 | -28.9 | 20.2 | 06-03 | 63.2 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 3.0 | 21.4 | 13.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 25.5 | 4.3 | 0.7 | -15.7 |
| FI | 12-01 | -92.4 | 8.4 | 11-02 | 112.4 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 23.8 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 14.1 | |
| SE | 01-02 | -60.2 | 16.0 | 02-11 | 52.9 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 24.8 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 26.5 | |
| UK | 03-09 | -64.0 | -9.1 | 12-97 | 26.9 | -12.3 | -7.8 | -5.9 | -3.0 | -12.1 | -9.5 | -8.9 | -9.5 | -11.1 | -2.0 | 15.7 | 0.4 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | 03-09 | -30.8 | 8.0 | 08-98 | 31.3 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 17.8 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -26.3 | 7.9 | 03-00 | 33.7 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 19.4 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -45.0 | 11.5 | 05-11 | 35.7 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 27.6 | 21.6 | 8.9 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 28.2 |
| | BG | 06-10 | -25.0 | 3.5 | 01-07 | 29.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 9.6 |
| | CZ | 08-09 | -13.0 | 20.7 | 04-07 | 43.9 | 28.2 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 21.9 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 22.6 |
| | DK | 04-13 | -13.5 | 5.0 | 05-10 | 32.8 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 14.8 | 14.1 |
| | DE | 01-03 | -26.5 | 15.9 | 09-98 | 41.2 | 22.2 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 28.1 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 27.5 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -60.8 | 9.0 | 01-06 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | 03-09 | -24.6 | 15.4 | 12-97 | 40.6 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 17.1 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -19.7 | 15.0 | 08-00 | 41.9 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 19.8 |
| | BE | 02-09 | -31.9 | 23.0 | 07-00 | 47.1 | 29.2 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 28.1 | 20.9 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 21.1 | 12.5 |
| Component of the services confidence indicator | BG | 06-10 | -1.6 | 19.0 | 05-02 | 49.2 | 20.0 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 17.9 | 22.8 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 20.0 |
| | CZ | 06-09 | -1.8 | 24.7 | 02-07 | 50.4 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 24.0 |
| | DK | 01-12 | -7.7 | 9.4 | 01-11 | 35.4 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 19.0 |
| | DE | 11-01 | -15.7 | 22.0 | 09-00 | 60.0 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 25.6 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -46.2 | 7.9 | 12-05 | 32.9 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 16.9 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 13.6 | 7.2 | 13.1 | 15.1 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-15 | -54.1 | 13.7 | 09-01 | 73.5 | -2.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 18.7 | 14.3 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -27.0 | 22.7 | 06-98 | 57.6 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 28.5 | 35.6 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 31.6 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 26.2 | 21.8 |
| | FR | 04-09 | -28.1 | 1.3 | 11-06 | 17.4 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 9.9 |
| | HR | 03-09 | -21.8 | 9.5 | 03-17 | 36.3 | 32.2 | 25.6 | 36.3 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 19.1 | 24.5 |
| | IT | 04-96 | -31.3 | 10.8 | 06-98 | 42.0 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 17.9 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -54.6 | 12.3 | 11-17 | 60.0 | 35.9 | 25.1 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 35.8 | 32.1 | 37.9 | 23.3 | 47.5 | 56.4 | 60.0 | 44.1 |
| | LV | 03-09 | -43.3 | 7.8 | 12-06 | 27.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 9.9 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -41.3 | 8.2 | 01-08 | 30.3 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 23.3 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 03-09 | -48.7 | -2.8 | 05-17 | 24.1 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 13.0 | 22.4 | 20.3 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -17.7 | 23.0 | 08-07 | 52.6 | 15.8 | 36.9 | 19.9 | 31.7 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 33.4 | 37.9 | 43.3 | 44.1 | 37.4 | 45.3 |
| | NL | 02-09 | -30.1 | 15.3 | 02-07 | 58.9 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 13.1 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.3 |
| | AT | 02-09 | -30.6 | 15.8 | 12-96 | 36.7 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 33.4 | 21.0 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 27.1 |
| | PL | 03-03 | -15.1 | 6.8 | 12-07 | 28.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 |
| | PT | 09-03 | -23.0 | 5.4 | 06-01 | 33.1 | 17.6 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 10.2 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 16.7 |
| | RO | 06-09 | -22.9 | 12.1 | 06-04 | 51.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 18.4 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 10.8 |
| | SI | 04-09 | -30.0 | 13.6 | 07-08 | 43.2 | 16.8 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 23.4 | 24.7 |
| | SK | 03-09 | -19.0 | 28.2 | 01-02 | 85.5 | 7.2 | 15.3 | 23.6 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 8.9 | 20.8 |
| | FI | 07-02 | -41.0 | 16.8 | 04-00 | 51.9 | 21.1 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 30.0 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 29.2 | 27.3 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -25.7 | 25.6 | 02-01 | 66.0 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 27.5 | 32.4 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 30.5 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 36.9 |
| | UK | 01-09 | -54.1 | 15.8 | 10-97 | 55.7 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 4.2 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4) | EU | 06-09 | -22.1 | 5.8 | 02-99 | 27.3 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 14.2 |
| | EA | 05-09 | -18.3 | 6.1 | 02-99 | 30.0 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 13.7 |
| | BE | 04-09 | -46.0 | 6.9 | 12-99 | 33.7 | 10.8 | 20.2 | -0.5 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 3.4 | 18.5 | 12.2 |
| | BG | 08-12 | -30.5 | -6.9 | 08-07 | 9.6 | -1.9 | -4.6 | -6.0 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| | CZ | 07-09 | -43.9 | -5.6 | 11-02 | 27.0 | -1.1 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 16.1 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 8.7 |
| | DK | 06-12 | -17.6 | -4.4 | 04-11 | 7.8 | -1.0 | -4.9 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -3.3 | -6.4 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 3.8 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -21.3 | 12.2 | 03-99 | 42.3 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 21.5 |
| | EE | 02-09 | -28.2 | 3.5 | 01-11 | 18.0 | -4.6 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 4.9 | 2.3 | -1.4 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 06-01 | -44.5 | -4.2 | 06-00 | 41.9 | -6.5 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 12.1 |
| | ES | 02-10 | -25.7 | 5.6 | 08-98 | 44.0 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 18.0 |
| | FR | 05-09 | -26.7 | 2.5 | 02-01 | 25.4 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 11.2 |
| | HR | 11-09 | -12.0 | -0.4 | 07-16 | 16.2 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 12.4 |
| | IT | 02-14 | -23.7 | 2.1 | 04-06 | 27.9 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 0.5 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| | CY | 10-12 | -19.9 | 0.2 | 07-08 | 36.4 | -5.7 | -1.0 | -1.4 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 |
| | LV | 08-09 | -47.9 | 0.1 | 12-06 | 17.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| | LT | 08-09 | -54.9 | 0.4 | 04-07 | 42.2 | 10.8 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 16.5 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 04-09 | -29.5 | -7.0 | 01-16 | 13.1 | -1.4 | -4.4 | 4.3 | -1.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -22.4 | 10.7 | 05-07 | 38.5 | 32.1 | 28.8 | 25.7 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 9.4 | 14.7 | 27.2 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 12.9 | 25.3 |
| | NL | 07-09 | -37.6 | 1.5 | 09-98 | 51.8 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 |
| | AT | 08-09 | -22.8 | 8.3 | 01-13 | 27.1 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 16.9 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 15.3 |
| | PL | 01-04 | -17.0 | -1.7 | 01-08 | 12.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.9 | -1.6 |
| | PT | 05-03 | -38.6 | -7.2 | 07-98 | 23.3 | -2.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -3.8 | -0.6 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 9.6 |
| | RO | 01-03 | -28.8 | -1.3 | 12-04 | 23.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| | SI | 04-10 | -36.7 | -3.1 | 04-08 | 26.3 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 18.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 16.5 |
| | SK | 12-04 | -67.6 | -22.1 | 06-16 | 18.1 | 8.7 | -6.6 | -19.5 | -12.3 | -2.1 | -10.5 | -6.3 | -20.8 | -24.3 | -30.7 | -23.1 | -34.5 |
| | FI | 07-03 | -36.6 | 11.9 | 11-97 | 88.0 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 15.7 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 18.1 | 9.4 |
| | SE | 04-03 | -39.9 | 4.1 | 01-01 | 42.1 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 17.0 | 11.2 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 20.4 |
| | UK | 07-09 | -41.4 | 6.5 | 08-15 | 42.2 | 7.0 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 20.3 |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | 02-09 | -20.4 | 6.8 | 10-99 | 23.2 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 13.7 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -16.6 | 5.5 | 10-99 | 21.6 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| | BE | 03-09 | -33.9 | 17.6 | 12-99 | 45.2 | 30.3 | 20.5 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 24.0 | 19.3 |
| | BG | 05-02 | -30.9 | -5.7 | 04-08 | 15.4 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| | CZ | 06-13 | -33.5 | -8.5 | 05-16 | 24.7 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 16.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 6.3 |
| | DK | 01-12 | -19.0 | -2.8 | 01-11 | 13.4 | 0.5 | -2.6 | -4.3 | -3.1 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -8.4 | -4.9 | -3.7 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| | DE | 02-09 | -14.0 | 6.1 | 07-17 | 20.8 | 16.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 02-09 | -12.7 | 3.2 | 06-08 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 9.2 |
| | EA | 07-09 | -9.7 | 3.3 | 06-08 | 13.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| | BE | 01-10 | -13.8 | 6.3 | 07-08 | 28.8 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 15.6 | 25.0 |
| | BG | 01-11 | -11.9 | 5.9 | 07-04 | 37.5 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 2.7 |
| | CZ | 02-13 | -8.3 | 4.0 | 01-04 | 23.6 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 2.8 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 15.3 |
| | DK | 01-13 | -7.4 | 0.1 | 12-10 | 16.2 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -2.3 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 2.2 |
| | DE | 07-09 | -10.9 | 10.5 | 09-17 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 18.7 | 20.9 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -31.5 | 8.6 | 09-05 | 26.4 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 22.1 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 09-12 | -40.2 | -4.3 | 06-06 | 24.2 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -5.0 | -4.0 | -0.2 | 2.5 | -2.0 | -3.7 | -5.5 |
| | ES | 11-11 | -17.9 | 2.5 | 09-04 | 20.3 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 2.0 |
| | FR | 07-09 | -21.0 | -3.0 | 04-90 | 16.6 | -7.0 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -5.3 | -5.7 | -4.5 | -6.5 | -6.0 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -3.3 |
| | HR | 03-10 | -10.6 | -1.1 | 07-08 | 25.4 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 6.2 |
| | IT | 04-13 | -15.6 | -0.6 | 05-04 | 17.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -0.3 | -3.5 | -0.6 | -2.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -38.9 | 1.2 | 06-03 | 72.7 | -0.1 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | -0.3 | 1.5 | -8.0 | -3.3 | -5.1 |
| | LV | 12-09 | -31.1 | 6.4 | 12-07 | 35.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| | LT | 06-09 | -23.0 | 0.4 | 08-06 | 20.8 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 02-09 | -8.5 | 5.3 | 09-06 | 28.0 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 14.7 | 17.5 |
| | MT | 11-16 | -45.0 | 1.4 | 11-17 | 28.4 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -2.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 28.4 | 6.0 |
| | NL | 08-09 | -5.5 | 8.9 | 01-07 | 30.7 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 10.4 |
| | AT | 05-09 | -10.3 | 9.5 | 11-07 | 30.4 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 6.0 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 12.8 |
| | PL | 07-13 | -10.6 | 0.9 | 04-08 | 16.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| | PT | 11-03 | -17.1 | -0.9 | 11-05 | 13.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -8.7 | 12.6 | 04-04 | 54.5 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| | SI | 02-10 | -16.4 | 0.9 | 01-08 | 23.1 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.2 |
| | SK | 12-10 | -17.5 | 10.7 | 07-02 | 68.9 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 7.6 | -3.8 | 6.4 | 16.9 | 25.3 |
| FI | 07-04 | -25.1 | 8.6 | 01-08 | 40.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.8 | |
| SE | 04-09 | -17.0 | 9.4 | 11-07 | 32.4 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 5.4 | |
| UK | 02-09 | -34.3 | 1.4 | 05-17 | 22.1 | 9.8 | 21.2 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 22.1 | 15.5 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 20.9 | 16.0 | |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 1990 ^(*) | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b) | EU | 03-09 | -32.6 | -11.4 | 08-00 | 1.5 | -4.3 | -5.3 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -34.7 | -12.4 | 05-00 | 2.1 | -4.9 | -6.4 | -5.1 | -3.6 | -3.3 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| | BE | 02-09 | -26.5 | -6.7 | 12-00 | 16.2 | -1.0 | -4.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| | BG | 04-09 | -50.1 | -32.9 | 08-01 | -13.0 | -23.4 | -22.5 | -25.3 | -28.4 | -28.9 | -25.8 | -25.2 | -26.2 | -23.0 | -23.5 | -22.4 | -23.6 |
| | CZ | 03-98 | -35.8 | -10.4 | 11-17 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| | DK | 10-90 | -11.8 | 8.5 | 03-15 | 21.9 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| | DE | 04-09 | -32.9 | -7.7 | 11-10 | 10.9 | 0.2 | -2.1 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| | EE | 04-93 | -56.3 | -15.0 | 04-06 | 12.8 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -3.5 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -1.8 | -1.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -4.1 |
| | IE | 03-09 | -59.8 | -9.5 | 01-00 | 21.2 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 11.5 | : |
| | EL | 10-11 | -83.8 | -41.1 | 04-00 | -5.8 | -67.8 | -73.3 | -74.4 | -72.2 | -69.7 | -68.8 | -61.5 | -57.0 | -53.7 | -54.0 | -53.8 | -50.3 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -47.6 | -13.0 | 12-15 | 5.4 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.5 |
| | FR | 03-09 | -37.0 | -18.1 | 01-01 | 3.3 | -8.6 | -9.8 | -9.8 | -8.1 | -7.0 | 0.5 | -3.8 | -4.2 | -7.4 | -9.5 | -3.4 | -3.9 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -51.5 | -30.0 | 02-17 | -13.7 | -17.1 | -13.7 | -14.7 | -21.4 | -18.9 | -18.0 | -15.9 | -17.0 | -18.0 | -17.2 | -16.4 | -13.8 |
| | IT | 06-12 | -41.5 | -15.8 | 06-01 | 2.5 | -12.9 | -14.6 | -13.6 | -14.6 | -15.7 | -16.3 | -16.2 | -12.1 | -6.6 | -7.0 | -7.8 | -6.4 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -64.4 | -30.4 | 11-17 | 2.2 | -0.9 | -3.2 | -1.5 | -3.2 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 2.2 | -1.2 |
| | LV | 07-09 | -54.9 | -16.3 | 09-06 | 1.0 | -17.3 | -16.5 | -14.0 | -12.7 | -12.5 | -8.9 | -4.8 | -8.0 | -7.0 | -8.8 | -9.4 | -8.4 |
| | LT | 01-09 | -56.1 | -14.8 | 05-07 | 9.2 | -7.5 | -10.0 | -11.6 | -11.6 | -11.7 | -12.4 | -11.9 | -9.2 | -7.6 | -9.2 | -9.9 | -8.4 |
| | LU | 12-08 | -20.7 | 0.6 | 11-17 | 17.4 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 14.0 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -68.8 | -31.2 | 08-02 | 0.2 | -11.4 | -11.9 | -11.3 | -15.6 | -14.7 | -14.0 | -14.8 | -13.0 | -13.6 | -13.1 | -12.9 | -7.7 |
| | MT | 04-11 | -41.3 | -18.4 | 12-17 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 22.5 |
| | NL | 02-13 | -30.6 | 0.3 | 04-00 | 22.9 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 18.3 |
| | AT | 04-09 | -23.0 | -2.2 | 06-07 | 16.3 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| | PL | 08-01 | -40.1 | -19.8 | 04-08 | -0.5 | -7.0 | -8.4 | -7.0 | -5.9 | -4.7 | -4.8 | -5.6 | -4.9 | -2.9 | -4.8 | -2.8 | -1.1 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -53.7 | -21.9 | 10-17 | 4.6 | -7.0 | -5.1 | -2.7 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 1.4 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -63.3 | -27.7 | 03-17 | -10.4 | -13.0 | -13.8 | -10.4 | -13.4 | -14.5 | -14.2 | -17.0 | -14.3 | -15.0 | -20.7 | -22.2 | -25.1 |
| | SI | 09-12 | -46.1 | -19.4 | 11-17 | 0.6 | -4.9 | -8.6 | -9.0 | -5.2 | -5.2 | -4.0 | -4.0 | -5.4 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| | SK | 09-99 | -49.0 | -21.5 | 12-06 | 6.6 | -6.7 | -6.6 | -7.0 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -5.6 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -3.4 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -5.7 |
| FI | 12-08 | -6.4 | 13.5 | 10-17 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.5 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 25.8 | 26.9 | |
| SE | 12-08 | -10.0 | 10.2 | 09-10 | 28.0 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 16.7 | |
| UK | 01-09 | -35.2 | -8.5 | 05-14 | 7.6 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -7.4 | -6.5 | -7.2 | -5.2 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -7.0 | |
| FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | 07-08 | -12.7 | -2.1 | 04-01 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| | EA | 11-12 | -13.5 | -3.2 | 03-00 | 4.7 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| | BE | 12-93 | -8.9 | 1.0 | 08-00 | 13.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| | BG | 10-12 | -34.0 | -19.0 | 07-01 | 3.2 | -11.3 | -9.5 | -12.4 | -17.7 | -19.5 | -14.9 | -13.0 | -15.3 | -13.4 | -12.6 | -12.6 | -14.8 |
| | CZ | 02-98 | -31.7 | -6.3 | 10-17 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| | DK | 12-90 | 1.8 | 12.3 | 10-00 | 38.7 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 15.5 |
| | DE | 02-94 | -15.1 | -2.2 | 12-16 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| | EE | 04-93 | -38.3 | -4.8 | 04-06 | 17.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.9 |
| | IE | 04-13 | -41.1 | -5.7 | 01-00 | 15.9 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | : |
| | EL | 10-11 | -79.1 | -28.1 | 04-00 | 9.5 | -58.6 | -67.8 | -69.1 | -63.8 | -63.0 | -63.7 | -55.8 | -48.5 | -44.6 | -44.0 | -46.0 | -45.2 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -30.2 | -2.3 | 12-15 | 10.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 3.3 |
| | FR | 05-13 | -17.3 | -4.2 | 01-01 | 6.2 | -4.1 | -4.3 | -5.8 | -5.5 | -3.7 | -3.1 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -8.2 | -9.6 | -7.0 | -6.9 |
| | HR | 08-09 | -32.3 | -11.2 | 12-17 | 3.0 | -3.8 | -2.3 | -3.5 | -5.3 | -3.4 | -4.4 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| | IT | 07-12 | -20.3 | -3.3 | 07-01 | 6.8 | -3.8 | -6.1 | -4.9 | -4.8 | -7.6 | -7.5 | -6.0 | -3.9 | -4.9 | -3.4 | -2.6 | -3.2 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -46.9 | -16.1 | 11-16 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.2 |
| | LV | 06-09 | -38.7 | 0.9 | 09-06 | 16.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| | LT | 01-09 | -37.7 | -4.1 | 03-07 | 12.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -3.3 | -1.8 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 1.9 |
| | LU | 09-14 | -9.4 | 0.0 | 06-02 | 11.8 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 2.3 |
| | HU | 04-95 | -62.7 | -21.2 | 08-02 | 16.2 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -2.7 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 4.1 |
| | MT | 11-08 | -41.2 | -14.6 | 12-17 | 18.3 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 18.3 |
| | NL | 02-13 | -20.5 | 4.9 | 12-99 | 20.5 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| | AT | 04-96 | -18.3 | -3.3 | 12-17 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 |
| | PL | 12-11 | -22.6 | -6.2 | 01-17 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| | PT | 12-11 | -34.7 | -6.9 | 06-98 | 11.4 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.6 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -47.0 | -6.0 | 03-17 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 | -2.1 |
| | SI | 09-12 | -41.2 | -13.9 | 05-15 | 0.4 | -6.1 | -5.1 | -5.9 | -3.8 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -5.4 | -5.7 | -3.2 | -0.6 | -1.5 |
| | SK | 08-99 | -44.7 | -14.8 | 12-06 | 10.3 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 0.6 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -2.5 |
| FI | 04-93 | -8.3 | 6.5 | 10-04 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 11.7 | |
| SE | 09-96 | -12.6 | 9.3 | 07-02 | 17.6 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.6 | |
| UK | 03-90 | -22.8 | 1.7 | 09-02 | 15.5 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | |
| GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4) | EU | 03-09 | -39.9 | -12.0 | 03-15 | 1.4 | -7.5 | -9.3 | -8.4 | -7.6 | -6.8 | -4.9 | -3.7 | -4.6 | -2.3 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -43.8 | -12.4 | 12-17 | 5.7 | -4.9 | -7.8 | -6.5 | -5.1 | -4.0 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| | BE | 07-93 | -45.5 | -8.4 | 06-00 | 19.6 | -0.6 | -5.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| | BG | 04-09 | -42.8 | -20.0 | 07-01 | 15.6 | -16.7 | -15.5 | -20.3 | -25.3 | -26.6 | -24.6 | -18.7 | -17.6 | -19.2 | -15.7 | -17.6 | -16.3 |
| | CZ | 05-12 | -45.9 | -10.3 | 12-14 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| | DK | 09-08 | -22.9 | 1.9 | 03-15 | 24.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 13.7 | 12.4 |
| | DE | 03-09 | -52.1 | -11.7 | 11-10 | 21.2 | -2.7 | -6.4 | -4.4 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 8.2 |
| | EE | 04-93 | -38.3 | -1.2 | 12-06 | 26.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 12.1 | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11) | EU | 08-93 | -16.5 | -6.7 | 04-01 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | EA | 06-08 | -17.5 | -8.5 | 04-01 | 1.2 | -5.7 | -5.9 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -5.3 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -1.7 | -1.3 |
| | BE | 12-12 | -9.3 | 8.4 | 06-98 | 31.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| | BG | 03-02 | -80.7 | -64.9 | 01-17 | -42.7 | -42.7 | -48.2 | -51.0 | -47.1 | -51.0 | -49.9 | -50.1 | -51.0 | -43.7 | -46.3 | -43.5 | -44.9 |
| | CZ | 03-98 | -16.2 | -1.5 | 04-07 | 18.5 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 10.5 |
| | DK | 01-90 | -3.2 | 24.7 | 12-06 | 39.9 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 30.7 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 26.2 |
| | DE | 03-03 | -5.2 | 6.1 | 08-90 | 23.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 13.4 |
| | EE | 10-93 | -69.2 | -35.1 | 05-06 | -4.2 | -9.5 | -11.8 | -16.9 | -17.7 | -17.4 | -10.9 | -19.8 | -17.9 | -15.1 | -16.5 | -17.5 | -17.9 |
| | IE | 04-13 | -14.6 | 2.0 | 04-15 | 25.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 04-17 | -86.8 | -53.3 | 01-00 | -23.3 | -84.1 | -84.2 | -86.1 | -86.8 | -83.6 | -83.9 | -80.6 | -80.5 | -75.8 | -78.6 | -79.5 | -77.5 |
| | ES | 12-08 | -44.5 | -23.8 | 07-00 | 0.0 | -23.7 | -25.3 | -25.1 | -20.8 | -23.1 | -23.5 | -20.1 | -21.5 | -19.4 | -17.5 | -15.4 | -17.1 |
| | FR | 03-96 | -35.8 | -17.4 | 06-17 | -1.1 | -9.5 | -6.4 | -6.6 | -5.6 | -5.2 | -1.1 | -6.8 | -4.1 | -6.9 | -10.7 | -5.8 | -4.6 |
| | HR | 12-12 | -63.5 | -53.4 | 10-17 | -36.1 | -44.4 | -41.3 | -43.5 | -42.6 | -45.8 | -47.0 | -40.3 | -42.2 | -42.0 | -36.1 | -37.2 | -38.1 |
| | IT | 09-12 | -49.5 | -21.7 | 03-91 | 2.2 | -18.4 | -18.4 | -19.4 | -20.4 | -22.7 | -22.2 | -23.9 | -16.8 | -12.4 | -13.2 | -12.5 | -13.0 |
| | CY | 06-13 | -67.1 | -45.9 | 06-01 | -12.3 | -42.8 | -39.2 | -35.2 | -41.4 | -35.1 | -37.3 | -39.1 | -43.9 | -37.2 | -32.7 | -34.2 | -33.6 |
| | LV | 10-09 | -69.7 | -44.5 | 07-17 | -15.0 | -35.9 | -35.7 | -34.4 | -34.9 | -32.4 | -24.9 | -15.0 | -21.0 | -20.9 | -27.0 | -22.9 | -26.2 |
| | LT | 11-01 | -55.0 | -38.3 | 03-15 | -17.9 | -24.9 | -27.9 | -28.5 | -33.0 | -29.8 | -31.4 | -27.6 | -27.8 | -28.1 | -28.5 | -30.7 | -26.8 |
| | LU | 10-16 | 32.9 | 44.3 | 10-05 | 58.0 | 42.5 | 38.2 | 46.6 | 50.2 | 47.8 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 46.5 | 52.6 | 52.9 | 44.8 |
| | HU | 05-12 | -77.1 | -56.3 | 01-00 | -19.0 | -44.0 | -42.0 | -44.4 | -46.9 | -45.5 | -44.8 | -45.1 | -43.0 | -44.5 | -46.2 | -43.4 | -40.4 |
| | MT | 04-11 | -66.1 | -38.9 | 12-17 | 11.2 | -27.5 | -23.1 | -19.4 | -23.8 | -17.9 | -17.0 | -26.2 | -4.6 | -13.3 | -7.2 | 0.4 | 11.2 |
| | NL | 02-13 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 10-00 | 26.4 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 14.0 |
| AT | 11-00 | -11.3 | 26.5 | 03-02 | 54.6 | 18.3 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 21.8 | |
| PL | 09-03 | -65.7 | -40.3 | 12-17 | -17.5 | -27.4 | -25.5 | -25.0 | -25.9 | -24.0 | -22.2 | -26.1 | -23.7 | -20.0 | -23.7 | -20.3 | -17.5 | |
| PT | 01-97 | -42.7 | -27.4 | 02-98 | -1.9 | -30.9 | -30.5 | -27.9 | -24.9 | -25.8 | -26.9 | -25.6 | -23.6 | -23.1 | -17.9 | -18.8 | -21.8 | |
| RO | 06-10 | -69.8 | -53.4 | 04-17 | -37.2 | -39.1 | -41.2 | -37.5 | -37.2 | -39.2 | -41.3 | -41.3 | -40.9 | -39.9 | -45.0 | -42.4 | -45.4 | |
| SI | 06-99 | -52.0 | -24.5 | 05-07 | -6.2 | -22.5 | -27.2 | -25.6 | -19.5 | -21.9 | -21.1 | -18.5 | -19.6 | -22.7 | -15.2 | -17.1 | -17.6 | |
| SK | 08-01 | -69.1 | -30.5 | 09-17 | -12.6 | -18.9 | -18.6 | -17.0 | -16.6 | -13.3 | -15.2 | -15.9 | -14.9 | -12.6 | -15.7 | -13.1 | -15.2 | |
| FI | 01-96 | 19.0 | 45.6 | 04-08 | 58.4 | 56.6 | 50.5 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 56.9 | 55.5 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 55.5 | 56.0 | 53.5 | 54.5 | |
| SE | 06-98 | 11.1 | 38.6 | 10-15 | 62.1 | 58.0 | 58.8 | 57.1 | 55.3 | 58.1 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 47.5 | |
| UK | 10-92 | -26.0 | 0.6 | 04-16 | 24.0 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 16.6 | 11.4 | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7) | EU | 03-09 | 67.0 | 24.8 | 05-00 | 0.8 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | EA | 03-09 | 68.5 | 25.6 | 05-00 | -1.6 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| | BE | 02-09 | 76.0 | 27.8 | 12-00 | -17.2 | 4.4 | 13.5 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.7 | -0.3 | -6.0 | -4.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| | BG | 02-10 | 65.5 | 27.8 | 07-01 | -1.6 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 23.7 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 18.5 |
| | CZ | 01-99 | 67.8 | 25.1 | 05-17 | -4.1 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -3.6 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 |
| | DK | 02-09 | 51.4 | 5.0 | 02-95 | -20.5 | -6.0 | -8.5 | -8.5 | -10.2 | -4.6 | -11.1 | -10.5 | -11.2 | -8.2 | -8.8 | -8.4 | -10.4 |
| | DE | 03-09 | 71.9 | 22.8 | 05-07 | -18.6 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 3.5 |
| | EE | 09-93 | 81.0 | 21.8 | 09-06 | -21.6 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| | IE | 03-09 | 80.2 | 16.5 | 12-99 | -29.8 | -12.4 | -9.3 | -10.5 | -13.3 | -10.0 | -9.6 | -13.2 | -15.6 | -16.2 | -16.0 | -13.4 | : |
| | EL | 12-11 | 92.9 | 51.0 | 02-15 | 15.7 | 61.2 | 63.0 | 62.4 | 63.6 | 58.4 | 52.5 | 44.1 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 42.3 | 41.3 | 36.1 |
| | ES | 12-08 | 71.2 | 18.0 | 04-15 | -16.1 | -8.3 | -5.8 | -9.6 | -15.6 | -14.2 | -14.7 | -11.2 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | -1.8 |
| | FR | 03-09 | 74.0 | 31.1 | 01-01 | -12.7 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 4.1 | 8.0 |
| | HR | 03-10 | 67.5 | 30.6 | 03-17 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 18.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 15.7 | 12.6 | 6.6 |
| | IT | 03-93 | 70.8 | 27.6 | 06-01 | -4.0 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 14.7 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 7.6 |
| | CY | 04-13 | 79.5 | 37.2 | 11-17 | -17.1 | -14.1 | -6.3 | -10.8 | -8.3 | -16.1 | -12.3 | -12.4 | -14.2 | -10.1 | -5.3 | -17.1 | -9.8 |
| | LV | 02-09 | 80.1 | 21.1 | 09-06 | -10.4 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 13.4 | 8.9 |
| | LT | 02-09 | 82.1 | 11.4 | 06-07 | -33.1 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 |
| | LU | 04-09 | 75.2 | 30.9 | 05-17 | -10.0 | 6.2 | 4.1 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -10.0 | -4.6 | -3.1 | -2.0 | 3.1 | -1.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| | HU | 02-09 | 84.0 | 30.4 | 07-98 | -6.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | -0.6 |
| | MT | 01-04 | 45.7 | 10.6 | 12-17 | -32.2 | -12.3 | -16.5 | -12.1 | -17.1 | -13.0 | -16.9 | -13.5 | -19.3 | -16.0 | -19.7 | -27.3 | -32.2 |
| | NL | 03-09 | 80.0 | 16.6 | 12-17 | -29.5 | -18.6 | -23.1 | -20.3 | -21.7 | -17.8 | -19.7 | -18.9 | -25.4 | -22.3 | -27.7 | -25.4 | -29.5 |
| AT | 04-09 | 65.4 | 25.6 | 03-01 | -8.1 | 28.4 | 21.0 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | |
| PL | 05-01 | 61.0 | 20.4 | 07-07 | -20.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | -0.4 | -6.2 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -7.3 | -5.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -5.6 | -6.5 | |
| PT | 02-09 | 85.6 | 35.9 | 06-17 | -20.0 | -4.7 | -9.0 | -12.0 | -13.6 | -18.0 | -20.0 | -17.8 | -13.1 | -10.3 | -14.1 | -13.3 | -12.5 | |
| RO | 02-10 | 78.0 | 37.8 | 01-07 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 24.4 | |
| SI | 01-09 | 72.7 | 26.4 | 12-17 | -12.0 | -7.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -2.6 | -4.0 | -7.8 | -6.9 | -4.7 | -6.6 | -8.7 | -8.6 | -12.0 | |
| SK | 03-09 | 76.5 | 18.2 | 01-07 | -19.5 | -3.9 | -4.2 | -2.9 | -4.1 | -6.3 | -5.0 | -6.0 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -5.5 | -4.6 | -5.6 | |
| FI | 12-08 | 51.8 | 4.2 | 03-98 | -27.7 | -9.7 | -9.2 | -12.1 | -13.2 | -15.2 | -15.9 | -15.9 | -16.5 | -16.3 | -15.8 | -16.3 | -15.4 | |
| SE | 04-09 | 64.0 | 7.1 | 08-00 | -28.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -3.0 | -5.9 | |
| UK | 01-09 | 75.3 | 24.4 | 07-97 | -13.9 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 19.0 | |
| FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 02-13 | -21.3 | -11.0 | 05-00 | -1.7 | -4.6 | -5.1 | -4.9 | -4.1 | -4.3 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -3.6 |
| | EA | 07-08 | -23.2 | -12.0 | 05-90 | -0.6 | -7.3 | -7.8 | -7.6 | -6.5 | -6.7 | -5.8 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -5.9 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -5.1 |
| | BE | 12-08 | -16.5 | -7.2 | 11-00 | 3.5 | -9.9 | -8.0 | -9.2 | -9.2 | -8.1 | -10.1 | -6.4 | -9.1 | -7.0 | -5.5 | -6.0 | -5.9 |
| | BG | 10-12 | -45.8 | -31.7 | 12-16 | -15.1 | -15.7 | -15.8 | -16.8 | -18.5 | -22.6 | -18.4 | -16.3 | -16.8 | -18.0 | -17.6 | -16.1 | -17.8 |
| | CZ | 05-12 | -33.1 | -13.6 | 12-17 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
| | DK | 02-12 | -5.8 | 5.2 | 02-05 | 15.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| | DE | 12-02 | -31.2 | -7.2 | 08-17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | 05-09 | -66.0 | -27.8 | 12-17 | -2.7 | -11.8 | -12.4 | -12.0 | -11.0 | -10.4 | -8.5 | -7.9 | -7.7 | -5.6 | -4.1 | -4.0 | -2.7 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -65.5 | -28.7 | 12-17 | 2.5 | -10.3 | -11.7 | -11.3 | -9.8 | -9.2 | -5.3 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| | BE | 02-09 | -75.7 | -25.5 | 12-00 | 22.4 | -15.9 | -15.8 | -14.1 | -7.3 | -6.1 | -8.7 | -5.8 | -3.9 | -3.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | -0.3 |
| | BG | 03-10 | -59.5 | -38.2 | 08-01 | -8.8 | -25.9 | -27.8 | -28.5 | -32.3 | -33.2 | -31.4 | -28.7 | -26.1 | -28.4 | -25.9 | -25.4 | -23.9 |
| | CZ | 08-12 | -60.0 | -20.5 | 12-15 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 9.9 |
| | DK | 03-09 | -53.9 | -0.4 | 03-06 | 26.3 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 17.4 | 18.0 |
| | DE | 06-09 | -67.3 | -17.1 | 05-11 | 29.3 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| | EE | 10-92 | -72.1 | -11.0 | 01-07 | 33.0 | -5.8 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 1.7 |
| | IE | 07-09 | -91.8 | -46.7 | 04-15 | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 01-12 | -98.6 | -46.6 | 05-00 | 5.8 | -73.1 | -79.2 | -80.5 | -72.8 | -74.3 | -76.6 | -70.0 | -64.1 | -59.2 | -62.9 | -60.7 | -57.2 |
| | ES | 08-12 | -82.0 | -25.9 | 03-00 | 12.8 | -6.6 | -7.6 | -7.0 | -3.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -2.3 |
| | FR | 08-09 | -74.2 | -39.8 | 01-01 | -1.3 | -27.7 | -27.7 | -28.1 | -27.5 | -28.4 | -16.3 | -15.8 | -16.1 | -14.5 | -12.9 | -8.8 | -6.0 |
| | HR | 03-11 | -74.0 | -45.3 | 07-07 | -14.3 | -24.1 | -20.0 | -21.0 | -32.4 | -27.7 | -26.7 | -22.8 | -24.7 | -29.8 | -31.9 | -31.3 | -26.8 |
| | IT | 04-93 | -73.9 | -41.6 | 05-90 | -8.2 | -24.5 | -29.7 | -26.6 | -28.2 | -27.7 | -27.1 | -27.1 | -24.5 | -15.5 | -13.2 | -16.4 | -14.2 |
| | CY | 05-13 | -90.5 | -34.9 | 08-17 | 18.7 | 13.8 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.5 |
| | LV | 06-09 | -92.1 | -19.5 | 09-06 | 5.9 | -30.1 | -24.0 | -21.0 | -25.8 | -25.6 | -20.0 | -19.6 | -23.3 | -19.2 | -19.8 | -20.6 | -18.1 |
| | LT | 01-10 | -72.8 | -16.9 | 06-07 | 21.5 | -18.0 | -20.7 | -22.6 | -20.0 | -19.9 | -18.8 | -19.7 | -18.3 | -16.3 | -19.9 | -18.7 | -18.8 |
| | LU | 04-09 | -54.6 | -24.0 | 11-17 | 7.1 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -4.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 4.5 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -79.4 | -33.9 | 09-02 | 6.3 | -2.9 | -5.5 | -3.6 | -8.4 | -12.3 | -8.3 | -8.7 | -8.2 | -10.0 | -6.3 | -6.3 | 1.2 |
| | MT | 04-10 | -59.2 | -18.2 | 12-17 | 37.9 | 21.3 | 23.3 | 27.4 | 28.2 | 27.6 | 34.2 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 30.9 | 33.0 | 35.8 | 37.9 |
| | NL | 07-03 | -70.7 | -12.5 | 03-98 | 33.6 | 22.2 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 23.1 | 26.8 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 33.0 |
| | AT | 04-09 | -66.0 | -20.8 | 08-07 | 22.3 | -11.4 | -10.5 | -7.4 | -4.7 | 2.6 | -0.9 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 18.8 | 21.6 |
| | PL | 09-01 | -54.9 | -19.6 | 04-08 | 15.3 | 2.5 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 8.7 |
| | PT | 10-12 | -78.7 | -31.9 | 10-17 | 20.9 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 16.5 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -76.1 | -28.4 | 07-07 | -3.1 | -15.0 | -15.8 | -9.4 | -13.6 | -13.5 | -11.4 | -16.2 | -14.3 | -12.9 | -22.2 | -22.9 | -29.6 |
| | SI | 10-09 | -77.3 | -35.7 | 12-17 | 8.8 | -1.1 | -5.5 | -6.6 | -5.2 | -4.7 | -2.9 | 0.5 | -4.4 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 8.8 |
| | SK | 10-99 | -69.0 | -29.8 | 04-07 | 17.4 | -13.4 | -13.9 | -15.5 | -14.5 | -10.7 | -13.9 | -10.1 | -11.8 | -13.6 | -12.2 | -12.5 | -14.3 |
| | FI | 01-92 | -65.1 | -7.1 | 12-17 | 36.4 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 25.7 | 31.6 | 33.7 | 31.6 | 36.4 |
| | SE | 04-09 | -68.3 | -6.1 | 01-11 | 30.1 | -3.5 | -1.5 | -2.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 8.2 |
| | UK | 05-09 | -82.3 | -29.5 | 04-15 | 4.9 | -24.9 | -21.8 | -21.8 | -22.8 | -22.3 | -27.5 | -28.4 | -30.3 | -28.7 | -28.4 | -30.0 | -27.9 |
| SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10) | EU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EA | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | BE | 04-16 | -60.0 | 9.2 | 02-01 | 69.6 | -57.8 | -55.5 | -50.6 | -47.4 | -48.3 | -53.2 | -48.3 | -50.4 | -46.9 | -47.7 | -47.0 | -44.1 |
| | BG | 07-03 | -76.5 | -61.6 | 09-17 | -44.3 | -48.5 | -51.2 | -51.5 | -50.2 | -52.8 | -49.7 | -53.0 | -46.0 | -44.3 | -45.3 | -44.5 | -46.3 |
| | CZ | 06-11 | -37.4 | -16.8 | 03-01 | 14.7 | -11.0 | -14.5 | -7.9 | -12.9 | -10.8 | -9.6 | -10.1 | -10.0 | -6.3 | -11.7 | -7.2 | -5.0 |
| | DK | 01-90 | 50.7 | 65.9 | 07-08 | 82.8 | 56.3 | 59.7 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 59.2 | 57.1 | 61.4 | 59.3 | 57.2 | 53.2 | 56.9 | 55.3 |
| | DE | 04-16 | 5.5 | 38.7 | 09-02 | 61.1 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 12.6 |
| | EE | 09-96 | -58.3 | -26.5 | 02-07 | -2.0 | -8.7 | -6.7 | -7.8 | -7.1 | -6.8 | -2.9 | -9.4 | -11.1 | -12.5 | -11.0 | -11.0 | -14.3 |
| | IE | 01-13 | -24.0 | -9.6 | 05-09 | 19.3 | -5.5 | -4.8 | -7.0 | -8.0 | -5.4 | -4.6 | -6.5 | -7.2 | -3.2 | -2.1 | -0.3 | : |
| | EL | 06-17 | -75.4 | -50.6 | 07-08 | -13.9 | -69.7 | -69.2 | -70.7 | -73.2 | -74.9 | -75.4 | -69.6 | -70.1 | -64.5 | -69.2 | -68.2 | -63.8 |
| | ES | 06-08 | -48.4 | 3.2 | 08-96 | 58.5 | -28.9 | -29.7 | -28.0 | -27.1 | -26.7 | -25.7 | -24.3 | -26.2 | -23.2 | -20.4 | -19.6 | -19.9 |
| | FR | 12-16 | -7.0 | 29.1 | 06-95 | 61.1 | -3.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 2.6 | -3.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| | HR | 07-05 | -47.0 | -35.7 | 12-17 | -21.0 | -30.8 | -30.0 | -26.4 | -31.5 | -33.1 | -40.6 | -30.4 | -30.0 | -29.3 | -28.6 | -22.5 | -21.0 |
| | IT | 06-04 | 26.0 | 54.0 | 09-09 | 84.8 | 58.8 | 55.6 | 51.3 | 55.6 | 56.6 | 55.3 | 52.8 | 62.1 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 62.8 |
| | CY | 07-13 | -50.5 | -17.1 | 06-01 | 9.9 | -22.7 | -20.7 | -20.9 | -13.4 | -11.0 | -10.7 | -14.4 | -15.3 | -17.3 | -15.2 | -17.9 | -18.3 |
| | LV | 08-09 | -70.2 | -49.8 | 07-17 | -22.0 | -43.3 | -42.4 | -38.0 | -41.2 | -39.1 | -31.4 | -22.0 | -30.3 | -26.3 | -36.3 | -31.5 | -32.1 |
| | LT | 10-05 | -49.2 | -27.7 | 03-15 | 4.0 | -17.1 | -18.5 | -16.5 | -16.7 | -16.1 | -16.8 | -18.1 | -15.4 | -16.9 | -20.6 | -19.0 | -20.6 |
| | LU | 09-16 | 18.0 | 47.7 | 08-07 | 69.3 | 28.9 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 29.3 | 26.7 | 28.9 | 36.2 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 32.0 | 33.6 |
| | HU | 11-95 | -82.9 | -62.5 | 12-00 | -27.5 | -44.4 | -42.4 | -42.9 | -44.7 | -42.1 | -42.9 | -42.1 | -43.6 | -45.7 | -43.4 | -42.1 | -41.2 |
| | MT | 04-11 | -65.2 | -41.7 | 12-17 | 8.0 | -28.1 | -28.0 | -28.0 | -32.3 | -22.4 | -18.3 | -25.4 | -14.8 | -15.2 | -15.9 | -5.3 | 8.0 |
| | NL | 07-16 | -23.6 | -1.3 | 04-02 | 16.4 | -19.7 | -11.2 | -13.1 | -15.7 | -11.7 | -17.2 | -21.4 | -14.6 | -16.0 | -16.7 | -17.2 | -19.9 |
| | AT | 04-15 | -2.2 | 34.0 | 11-07 | 65.6 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 16.1 | 14.1 |
| | PL | 09-01 | -48.7 | -21.0 | 10-17 | 0.5 | -7.2 | -8.1 | -6.7 | -7.8 | -12.2 | -10.3 | -9.7 | -5.0 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| | PT | 03-08 | -53.7 | -32.3 | 09-97 | -2.3 | -32.5 | -31.2 | -28.4 | -26.3 | -25.8 | -21.1 | -19.0 | -19.4 | -18.0 | -16.2 | -17.2 | -17.5 |
| | RO | 06-02 | -62.1 | -46.5 | 06-01 | -23.7 | -32.2 | -35.8 | -31.2 | -31.5 | -28.7 | -29.6 | -33.6 | -32.9 | -32.9 | -33.5 | -34.0 | -32.2 |
| | SI | 04-15 | -33.8 | -10.6 | 12-06 | 18.6 | -16.7 | -19.3 | -23.8 | -14.8 | -21.4 | -14.0 | -17.1 | -19.1 | -21.1 | -9.4 | -14.0 | -12.5 |
| | SK | 10-04 | -55.0 | -37.0 | 04-17 | -17.2 | -20.0 | -20.3 | -20.5 | -17.2 | -21.5 | -22.7 | -21.3 | -22.9 | -20.2 | -21.4 | -22.5 | -23.1 |
| | FI | 04-94 | -22.8 | 8.2 | 11-07 | 36.6 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 24.1 |
| | SE | 09-01 | -9.4 | 9.0 | 08-07 | 26.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 6.6 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 3.8 |
| | UK | 03-09 | -22.3 | 7.2 | 08-07 | 41.1 | -4.5 | -3.7 | -0.4 | -1.4 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 5.3 |
| MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9) | EU | 01-09 | -27.3 | -17.8 | 03-00 | -10.0 | -15.1 | -15.5 | -14.8 | -15.1 | -15.0 | -14.6 | -13.3 | -13.9 | -13.5 | -13.3 | -13.8 | -13.2 |
| | EA | 08-13 | -28.3 | -18.9 | 03-00 | -12.2 | -18.0 | -18.1 | -17.5 | -18.3 | -18.1 | -17.3 | -16.1 | -16.1 | -15.6 | -15.7 | -16.0 | -14.8 |
| | BE | 10-96 | -28.7 | -15.7 | 10-03 | -5.9 | -14.2 | -14.8 | -13.6 | -13.7 | -13.5 | -14.1 | -10.3 | -12.3 | -9.8 | -9.1 | -7.5 | -9.5 |
| | BG | 04-03 | -46.8 | -31.1 | 08-08 | -5.9 | -25.2 | -32.8 | -31.9 | -29.9 | -31.8 | -27.0 | -22.8 | -24.4 | -23.1 | -28.8 | -28.0 | -25.3 |
| | CZ | 01-01 | -36.2 | -19.5 | 05-07 | -0.3 | -15.4 | -10.5 | -14.4 | -10.9 | -11.5 | -10.3 | -10.2 | -12.3 | -8.6 | -4.9 | -5.0 | -9.2 |
| | DK | 01-93 | -14.2 | -5.5 | 03-06 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8) | EU | 10-08 | -35.6 | -12.3 | 01-00 | 4.5 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| | EA | 10-08 | -36.8 | -15.5 | 03-99 | 3.3 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -4.0 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| | BE | 06-97 | -40.4 | -0.9 | 09-07 | 26.1 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 12.3 | 11.0 |
| | BG | 06-02 | -65.3 | -38.1 | 10-06 | -17.1 | -27.5 | -32.6 | -32.7 | -31.3 | -34.0 | -30.5 | -31.0 | -30.2 | -26.9 | -26.0 | -24.8 | -27.0 |
| | CZ | 05-95 | -31.4 | 1.2 | 07-03 | 33.9 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 10.4 |
| | DK | 11-08 | -32.8 | -7.7 | 09-97 | 9.5 | -5.0 | -6.3 | -7.1 | -7.0 | -9.1 | -6.2 | -4.1 | -8.6 | -8.6 | -3.8 | -6.4 | -6.2 |
| | DE | 11-02 | -30.8 | -2.1 | 11-06 | 32.2 | 23.3 | 19.2 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 25.4 |
| | EE | 11-11 | -20.6 | 11.8 | 08-01 | 52.7 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 13.0 | 14.9 |
| | IE | 04-92 | -21.5 | 12.0 | 09-97 | 39.7 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 31.8 | 27.6 | 24.1 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 29.6 | : |
| | EL | 07-12 | -75.0 | -43.7 | 01-01 | -9.8 | -63.9 | -61.9 | -68.1 | -68.2 | -71.3 | -70.6 | -67.2 | -64.9 | -58.6 | -64.8 | -61.3 | -56.4 |
| | ES | 06-93 | -63.8 | -24.2 | 11-99 | 25.7 | -24.8 | -26.2 | -24.8 | -29.3 | -23.8 | -23.8 | -14.7 | -21.6 | -20.9 | -19.4 | -20.7 | -21.9 |
| | FR | 08-08 | -40.6 | -16.5 | 07-00 | 14.4 | -5.7 | -1.1 | -6.8 | -3.5 | -11.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -5.6 | -4.8 | -3.2 |
| | HR | 05-12 | -50.8 | -32.8 | 12-06 | -11.4 | -27.8 | -25.1 | -25.6 | -29.8 | -28.0 | -32.2 | -30.4 | -29.4 | -25.1 | -26.2 | -23.3 | -18.9 |
| | IT | 11-96 | -64.2 | -35.8 | 05-90 | -2.4 | -29.1 | -28.1 | -31.6 | -30.7 | -31.4 | -30.0 | -25.0 | -25.5 | -22.2 | -23.0 | -24.8 | -18.6 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -70.4 | -23.7 | 06-01 | 28.0 | -15.6 | -20.4 | -23.9 | -24.2 | -15.0 | -19.7 | -13.2 | -16.7 | -19.3 | -16.1 | -17.6 | -14.5 |
| | LV | 02-09 | -36.7 | -12.6 | 12-06 | 21.4 | -11.2 | -18.4 | -21.7 | -19.6 | -18.9 | -12.7 | -15.2 | -16.8 | -13.3 | -21.4 | -18.9 | -17.7 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -11.9 | 15.4 | 02-06 | 50.0 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 | -1.6 |
| | LU | 10-08 | -34.5 | -5.0 | 11-14 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 17.1 | 14.0 | 9.1 |
| | HU | 06-96 | -86.8 | -49.3 | 03-06 | -6.9 | -24.9 | -23.2 | -27.0 | -29.7 | -25.5 | -25.9 | -23.4 | -24.1 | -25.0 | -27.0 | -26.6 | -24.1 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -22.4 | 12.0 | 07-17 | 48.9 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 37.3 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 45.1 | 48.9 | 47.6 | 41.2 | 43.1 | 48.3 | 44.2 |
| | NL | 09-03 | -39.1 | -4.3 | 12-00 | 43.0 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 22.4 |
| | AT | 07-08 | -17.8 | 9.1 | 08-99 | 29.4 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 21.7 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 21.6 | 16.5 | 23.7 |
| | PL | 11-01 | -27.0 | -2.8 | 05-07 | 13.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 10.2 |
| | PT | 12-08 | -90.3 | -49.7 | 01-92 | -1.5 | -55.1 | -51.1 | -50.7 | -49.0 | -43.9 | -41.5 | -35.6 | -35.3 | -34.3 | -34.4 | -35.5 | -33.6 |
| | RO | 08-10 | -62.8 | -37.1 | 06-01 | 12.5 | -33.2 | -30.0 | -25.8 | -28.6 | -32.5 | -33.5 | -33.8 | -33.9 | -29.1 | -34.2 | -33.2 | -37.3 |
| | SI | 08-12 | -59.6 | -24.7 | 08-06 | 17.7 | -16.0 | -16.1 | -13.0 | -10.7 | -8.5 | -5.9 | -11.2 | -10.4 | -10.3 | -4.5 | -6.7 | -7.7 |
| | SK | 02-04 | -24.8 | -7.2 | 06-08 | 11.3 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -5.6 | -3.7 | -5.0 | -1.5 | -7.5 | -2.8 | -4.3 |
| FI | 04-90 | -27.3 | 16.8 | 12-09 | 48.7 | 19.6 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 25.8 | 24.0 | 27.4 | 26.2 | |
| SE | 10-08 | -37.9 | 14.5 | 08-05 | 36.2 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 24.0 | 21.3 | 23.2 | |
| UK | 10-08 | -40.6 | 0.3 | 11-02 | 28.3 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 8.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -1.9 | -2.8 | |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6) | EU | 08-09 | -11.6 | 19.8 | 09-90 | 48.8 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 18.4 |
| | EA | 08-09 | -16.4 | 18.6 | 01-91 | 50.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 13.6 |
| | BE | 08-09 | -13.6 | 19.0 | 10-01 | 45.6 | 25.0 | 27.9 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 18.5 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 13.3 | 18.1 |
| | BG | 07-01 | -3.2 | 33.0 | 12-06 | 54.4 | 20.8 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 31.2 | 33.1 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 27.3 | 26.3 | 28.3 | 30.0 |
| | CZ | 11-09 | -8.7 | 34.7 | 03-98 | 72.0 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 27.4 | 25.3 | 27.9 | 33.0 | 29.8 | 26.7 | 23.9 |
| | DK | 07-09 | -40.9 | -2.4 | 06-08 | 31.5 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 17.1 | 18.6 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 24.5 | 24.0 |
| | DE | 08-09 | -18.1 | 26.2 | 03-91 | 57.9 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 18.1 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 14.8 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -28.8 | 36.2 | 05-04 | 87.8 | 25.6 | 30.9 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 31.7 | 34.8 | 40.2 | 42.7 | 43.4 | 39.1 | 43.1 | 42.9 |
| | IE | 05-09 | -43.5 | -2.6 | 09-12 | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 03-15 | -16.6 | 29.9 | 05-90 | 60.1 | 28.3 | 30.9 | 25.8 | 20.2 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 13.3 |
| | ES | 05-09 | -29.9 | 10.0 | 08-12 | 40.0 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 12.3 |
| | FR | 08-97 | -13.4 | 14.1 | 01-91 | 53.6 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 15.8 |
| | HR | 02-16 | -6.9 | 22.8 | 06-08 | 52.2 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 21.9 |
| | IT | 07-09 | -29.1 | 10.7 | 02-91 | 61.8 | -8.1 | -7.6 | -5.0 | -7.0 | -7.3 | -2.8 | -4.7 | -5.1 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -6.5 |
| | CY | 01-15 | -43.0 | 15.2 | 10-02 | 68.2 | -10.0 | -4.9 | -6.5 | -9.3 | -7.9 | -11.0 | -11.8 | -10.6 | -9.1 | -10.3 | -5.6 | -10.8 |
| | LV | 05-09 | -40.8 | 28.1 | 03-04 | 69.7 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 28.2 | 25.0 | 30.3 | 34.9 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 22.6 |
| | LT | 06-09 | 1.4 | 43.6 | 05-04 | 74.2 | 34.5 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 35.7 | 31.3 | 35.2 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 37.9 | 34.9 | 36.2 |
| | LU | 07-09 | -21.2 | 14.4 | 08-07 | 44.1 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 14.3 |
| | HU | 05-16 | 12.9 | 46.6 | 01-07 | 75.5 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 25.5 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 20.5 |
| | MT | 08-14 | -8.3 | 26.3 | 03-11 | 66.1 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 10.4 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 11.6 | -1.2 | 1.5 |
| | NL | 12-02 | -19.1 | 20.7 | 01-91 | 57.4 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 28.8 | 29.3 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 37.0 | 40.5 | 50.7 | 41.5 |
| | AT | 12-95 | -18.6 | 22.5 | 03-11 | 50.4 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 34.6 | 31.5 |
| | PL | 01-16 | -5.0 | 25.7 | 04-04 | 54.7 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 16.9 | 19.3 |
| | PT | 06-09 | -9.9 | 24.7 | 09-11 | 69.5 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 11.0 | 19.1 |
| | RO | 01-16 | -18.0 | 39.0 | 02-08 | 63.4 | -3.1 | -3.3 | 1.9 | 8.3 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 25.8 | 33.4 | 33.7 |
| | SI | 10-09 | -11.0 | 31.2 | 04-00 | 62.2 | 31.0 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 21.7 | 33.3 | 28.2 | 36.9 | 39.9 | 36.7 |
| | SK | 01-16 | -15.1 | 35.5 | 11-02 | 77.6 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 27.8 | 30.0 | 32.7 | 35.7 | 37.1 |
| FI | 12-95 | -21.4 | 16.8 | 01-08 | 49.9 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 19.1 | |
| SE | 03-05 | -14.4 | 15.8 | 10-07 | 47.1 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 27.0 | 25.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 19.6 | 23.2 | |
| UK | 07-09 | -5.1 | 23.1 | 09-90 | 57.1 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 41.3 | 38.7 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 36.6 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 35.8 | 34.5 | 34.3 | |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | 04-16 | -4.9 | 23.6 | 07-08 | 68.1 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 16.1 |
| | EA | 10-09 | -7.3 | 27.2 | 07-08 | 73.5 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| | BE | 06-98 | -1.3 | 40.0 | 05-08 | 83.6 | 45.9 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 49.7 | 45.2 | 48.3 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 40.2 | 41.3 |
| | BG | 06-01 | 5.6 | 46.9 | 05-08 | 85.9 | 30.2 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 32.2 | 36.0 | 39.7 | 42.3 | 38.3 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 41.7 |
| | CZ | 10-09 | -36.5 | 8.5 | 03-98 | 63.2 | -10.2 | -10.1 | -7.2 | -8.9 | -7.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 21.0 |
| | DK | 09-93 | -50.8 | -15.3 | 07-08 | 55.5 | -10.8 | -7.8 | -9.2 | -11.3 | -9.8 | -11.6 | - | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|---|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4) | EU | 02-09 | -28.1 | 3.6 | 04-07 | 20.3 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 17.5 | 14.8 | |
| | EA | 02-93 | -27.8 | -0.4 | 04-07 | 16.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 15.5 | |
| | BE | 02-09 | -42.5 | -1.3 | 01-90 | 26.8 | -8.2 | -5.0 | -12.3 | -8.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -5.3 | 1.8 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -3.6 | |
| Component of the retail confidence indicator | BG | 02-97 | -39.3 | 19.2 | 01-07 | 56.6 | 31.7 | 28.4 | 20.9 | 22.6 | 32.2 | 26.5 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 25.6 | 31.0 | 27.3 | 36.0 | |
| | CZ | 02-99 | 3.5 | 22.8 | 02-02 | 46.1 | 29.3 | 28.6 | 25.7 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 22.0 | 22.9 | 27.2 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 25.8 | 21.0 | |
| | DK | 02-12 | -19.6 | 22.6 | 01-11 | 58.7 | 30.4 | 19.1 | 13.7 | 25.8 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 24.9 | 23.5 | 23.6 | |
| | DE | 04-09 | -44.0 | -5.9 | 12-90 | 27.0 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -4.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | -0.5 | -2.5 | -2.6 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | |
| | EE | 03-09 | -48.4 | 20.4 | 03-04 | 57.4 | 25.7 | 22.3 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 29.0 | 24.3 | 18.1 | 17.3 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 10-12 | -68.0 | 12.6 | 07-07 | 70.3 | 32.1 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 12.3 | |
| | ES | 02-93 | -33.7 | 10.8 | 03-15 | 39.9 | 35.6 | 33.1 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 28.9 | 35.7 | 37.7 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 30.3 | |
| | FR | 04-09 | -33.1 | -5.2 | 06-07 | 20.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 11.3 | |
| | HR | 08-09 | -34.7 | 4.4 | 06-16 | 36.2 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 29.0 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 23.3 | 30.4 | 34.9 | 26.4 | |
| | IT | 08-95 | -79.6 | -2.8 | 10-15 | 40.9 | 22.4 | 33.5 | 25.3 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 29.1 | 30.8 | 26.0 | 27.9 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -69.6 | 2.5 | 02-08 | 54.7 | 18.5 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 29.4 | 18.2 | 16.0 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 20.3 | |
| | LV | 03-09 | -43.7 | 13.3 | 02-07 | 38.2 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.7 | |
| | LT | 04-09 | -74.3 | 1.8 | 11-06 | 62.6 | 19.9 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -2.3 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 15.1 | 16.0 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 03-09 | -50.1 | 3.4 | 02-98 | 36.9 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 18.6 | 22.7 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 24.0 | |
| | MT | 11-13 | -32.1 | 10.8 | 09-15 | 49.9 | 16.8 | 28.5 | 17.3 | 11.4 | -19.8 | 9.6 | 1.3 | 26.0 | 9.2 | 19.1 | 35.7 | 41.2 | |
| | NL | 07-09 | -18.4 | 18.7 | 10-99 | 45.3 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 17.0 | |
| | AT | 03-09 | -26.6 | 2.7 | 03-05 | 30.3 | -1.7 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 5.2 | -10.1 | 4.8 | -0.9 | 12.8 | 11.7 | -0.3 | -6.0 | 9.1 | |
| | PL | 01-02 | -27.1 | -1.6 | 02-08 | 16.9 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 15.6 | |
| | PT | 09-12 | -35.4 | 8.1 | 07-98 | 40.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.9 | |
| | RO | 10-94 | -36.7 | 18.0 | 11-95 | 73.6 | -0.2 | -18.3 | -11.8 | 11.5 | 17.9 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 30.8 | 15.2 | 26.5 | 19.5 | |
| | SI | 01-09 | -20.2 | 30.9 | 11-16 | 59.7 | 19.3 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 40.3 | 38.1 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 43.7 | 44.6 | 56.3 | 59.3 | 50.3 | |
| | SK | 03-09 | -34.8 | 23.3 | 12-96 | 60.0 | 29.7 | 14.3 | 17.4 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 31.0 | 32.3 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 25.3 | |
| | FI | 02-15 | -40.8 | 7.2 | 04-07 | 41.2 | -3.4 | -6.7 | 18.3 | 7.9 | -0.8 | 15.9 | 26.2 | 29.5 | 36.6 | 26.7 | 41.1 | 32.8 | |
| | SE | 01-09 | -33.9 | 43.3 | 01-10 | 86.2 | 44.3 | 49.8 | 49.0 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 48.3 | 52.9 | 47.0 | 45.5 | 49.7 | 44.9 | 48.7 | |
| | UK | 02-09 | -55.7 | 16.2 | 09-15 | 51.6 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 28.4 | 26.9 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 26.8 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 21.8 | 4.6 | |
| INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3) | EU | 12-08 | -33.3 | -4.7 | 02-90 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | |
| | EA | 12-08 | -30.6 | -8.3 | 02-90 | 9.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 8.7 | |
| | BE | 01-09 | -37.3 | -7.6 | 01-90 | 19.8 | -10.3 | -15.4 | -15.5 | -13.3 | -0.8 | -4.6 | 0.3 | -4.7 | -3.1 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -12.1 | |
| BG | 02-97 | -43.1 | 12.7 | 01-07 | 49.5 | 30.1 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 30.9 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 22.3 | 24.7 | | |
| CZ | 02-96 | -32.4 | 20.7 | 02-95 | 57.6 | 8.7 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 17.2 | 9.8 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 9.3 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 3.5 | | |
| DK | 02-12 | -27.0 | 7.4 | 11-14 | 30.1 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 3.1 | -3.4 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 20.3 | | |
| DE | 01-03 | -40.2 | -11.4 | 01-91 | 25.3 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -6.0 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 0.7 | -2.9 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 5.3 | | |
| EE | 03-09 | -58.8 | 12.2 | 03-02 | 62.8 | 23.3 | 15.7 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 5.7 | 14.4 | 10.1 | 16.2 | 13.2 | | |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| EL | 08-15 | -64.8 | -1.5 | 07-07 | 46.6 | 8.6 | -5.7 | -1.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | -0.8 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 6.8 | -4.8 | -6.8 | -7.0 | | |
| ES | 12-08 | -37.4 | 0.7 | 03-15 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 21.7 | 15.3 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 19.9 | | |
| FR | 04-09 | -33.7 | -9.7 | 10-99 | 12.6 | -1.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -3.5 | -2.5 | -1.7 | 1.9 | -4.8 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 7.3 | | |
| HR | 08-09 | -41.7 | -9.4 | 08-17 | 18.9 | -1.1 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 18.9 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 9.7 | -1.4 | | |
| IT | 07-99 | -82.1 | -13.0 | 09-00 | 32.5 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 15.7 | | |
| CY | 04-13 | -72.2 | -14.9 | 03-07 | 34.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 8.3 | | |
| LV | 02-09 | -53.7 | 5.5 | 02-07 | 30.2 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 7.5 | | | |
| LT | 11-09 | -86.1 | 5.1 | 12-06 | 55.7 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -1.4 | -7.3 | -13.4 | -6.8 | 5.9 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 26.1 | | |
| LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| HU | 02-09 | -48.8 | -3.0 | 01-14 | 27.7 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 15.1 | | |
| MT | 11-12 | -23.9 | 0.4 | 06-16 | 38.6 | 10.9 | 19.0 | -2.9 | 4.2 | -3.7 | 1.5 | -11.8 | -9.8 | -8.6 | 5.9 | 15.3 | 2.7 | | |
| NL | 07-09 | -25.2 | 5.2 | 08-99 | 29.0 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 13.6 | | |
| AT | 03-03 | -39.1 | -19.2 | 10-10 | 6.3 | -11.3 | -13.6 | -9.6 | -5.9 | -20.8 | -5.9 | -13.4 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -12.9 | -6.2 | -5.0 | | |
| PL | 02-02 | -24.3 | -2.2 | 06-08 | 18.4 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 12.9 | | |
| PT | 10-12 | -42.6 | -4.7 | 11-98 | 28.8 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 1.8 | | |
| RO | 01-10 | -25.7 | 13.5 | 03-97 | 80.5 | 2.8 | -21.0 | -8.6 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 35.2 | 23.9 | 22.1 | 9.8 | | |
| SI | 03-09 | -47.0 | 10.5 | 11-16 | 43.4 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 12.2 | | |
| SK | 03-96 | -18.8 | 33.5 | 01-02 | 79.8 | 19.2 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 30.0 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 25.5 | 35.5 | 31.1 | 27.3 | 23.8 | 26.2 | | |
| FI | 06-15 | -54.0 | -9.6 | 09-07 | 21.3 | -5.0 | -10.4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -10.5 | -3.0 | -2.6 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 16.3 | 4.2 | | |
| SE | 01-09 | -49.8 | 12.6 | 04-10 | 60.1 | 23.1 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 23.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 25.5 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 22.7 | 27.0 | | |
| UK | 01-09 | -65.7 | 6.9 | 12-01 | 44.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 16.3 | 11.9 | -5.2 | 8.8 | 19.9 | -13.2 | 4.4 | -6.5 | 7.9 | -2.1 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 03-09 | -17.8 | -2.0 | 04-07 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | |
| | EA | 04-09 | -15.3 | -2.8 | 11-17 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | |
| | BE | 04-09 | -17.2 | 2.2 | 01-07 | 16.4 | -5.7 | 1.5 | -6.4 | -4.1 | -6.7 | -5.2 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | |
| BG | 04-98 | -44.6 | -4.6 | 05-16 | 18.3 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 14.4 | | |
| CZ | 01-95 | -40.7 | 6.2 | 02-08 | 37.3 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 11.6 | | |
| DK | 01-12 | -17.1 | 1.1 | 08-14 | 15.2 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 4.0 | -0.8 | 1.4 | -4.5 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 4.2 | | |
| DE | 12-02 | -31.8 | -6.5 | 12-10 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | | |
| EE | 03-09 | -51.1 | -1.7 | 04-07 | 25.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | -2.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 3.4 | | |
| IE | : | : | : | : | : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE | EU | 09-09 | -4.6 | 9.2 | 06-08 | 27.2 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 15.4 |
| EXPECTATIONS | EA | 03-09 | -11.3 | 5.3 | 11-07 | 23.3 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| (Question 6) | BE | 08-09 | -13.2 | 5.2 | 04-11 | 26.4 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| | BG | 11-09 | -9.2 | 10.6 | 07-08 | 45.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 9.0 |
| | CZ | 01-15 | -11.9 | 3.0 | 01-04 | 22.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 15.9 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 9.5 |
| | DK | 02-13 | -12.5 | 0.2 | 02-11 | 24.2 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 3.3 | -2.7 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -2.4 | 0.4 | -3.6 | 1.9 | -0.7 |
| | DE | 09-09 | -21.1 | 11.0 | 12-06 | 42.2 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 11.8 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -35.9 | 27.3 | 04-11 | 54.9 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 53.8 | 46.1 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 51.2 | 49.7 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 06-12 | -35.2 | -1.1 | 05-08 | 33.6 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 5.0 | -6.1 | 0.4 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -2.1 | -3.6 | 1.7 |
| | ES | 02-09 | -18.6 | 4.8 | 01-05 | 28.7 | 6.3 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 6.1 |
| | FR | 03-09 | -29.4 | -2.7 | 09-95 | 15.5 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -6.9 | -2.2 | -3.9 | -0.6 | -2.0 | 3.1 | -0.4 | -2.1 |
| | HR | 02-14 | -13.2 | 0.6 | 06-08 | 31.6 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 2.6 |
| | IT | 08-05 | -14.5 | 8.1 | 06-08 | 33.1 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 9.1 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -27.7 | 3.9 | 07-08 | 34.3 | -3.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.1 |
| | LV | 01-10 | -22.5 | 21.0 | 05-04 | 55.7 | 19.7 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 11.5 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 18.5 |
| | LT | 07-09 | -46.5 | 8.9 | 04-11 | 61.7 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 5.9 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 03-10 | 3.6 | 39.4 | 05-96 | 81.3 | 17.7 | 20.3 | 16.0 | 24.5 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 13.3 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 19.5 | 26.8 |
| | MT | 02-14 | -25.0 | -1.2 | 04-15 | 33.7 | 12.3 | -11.5 | -7.2 | -1.8 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | -1.9 | -3.1 |
| | NL | 11-10 | -18.7 | 5.7 | 10-12 | 26.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.7 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 3.5 |
| | AT | 09-09 | -1.0 | 13.6 | 02-08 | 34.1 | 15.2 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 22.7 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 23.4 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 11.5 | 21.2 | 25.2 |
| | PL | 07-02 | -7.0 | 14.1 | 03-09 | 39.4 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 14.9 |
| | PT | 07-03 | -21.5 | 3.9 | 07-05 | 25.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| | RO | 01-16 | -14.9 | 25.1 | 10-04 | 56.0 | 5.2 | 8.7 | -1.6 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 19.3 | 28.3 | 29.7 | 30.1 | 25.3 |
| | SI | 03-09 | -32.6 | 9.9 | 02-08 | 40.2 | 19.3 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 4.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 12.6 | -2.2 |
| | SK | 07-09 | -36.9 | 15.1 | 11-02 | 73.9 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 13.7 |
| | FI | 03-15 | -48.9 | 3.4 | 07-11 | 59.6 | -21.1 | -18.8 | -2.2 | -21.7 | 1.1 | -15.4 | -18.0 | -7.0 | -11.6 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 4.7 |
| | SE | 07-05 | -10.3 | 12.6 | 07-08 | 36.8 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 11.2 |
| | UK | 05-15 | -17.3 | 22.8 | 01-11 | 66.9 | 58.3 | 51.3 | 61.9 | 60.6 | 52.8 | 63.0 | 53.6 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 40.6 | 56.1 | 51.3 |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 06-93 | -45.1 | -18.5 | 12-06 | 4.3 | -11.6 | -9.3 | -6.8 | -5.2 | -6.5 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -5.3 | -2.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 | |
| | EA | 09-93 | -45.6 | -17.8 | 02-90 | 6.6 | -12.9 | -10.1 | -9.9 | -6.0 | -5.6 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | |
| | BE | 11-95 | -35.1 | -10.3 | 02-90 | 9.7 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -6.4 | -4.9 | -9.0 | -5.9 | -6.0 | -8.3 | -7.9 | -6.7 | -5.2 | -4.3 | |
| | BG | 10-09 | -56.0 | -24.7 | 11-07 | 23.9 | -18.6 | -21.2 | -14.3 | -16.1 | -17.3 | -19.4 | -13.9 | -13.4 | -12.9 | -13.2 | -11.1 | -10.3 | |
| | CZ | 02-99 | -54.9 | -20.9 | 01-05 | 5.3 | -26.6 | -22.6 | -23.5 | -23.2 | -24.0 | -20.3 | -23.8 | -18.7 | -17.0 | -17.4 | -15.4 | -13.2 | |
| | DK | 10-09 | -50.0 | -9.8 | 11-06 | 24.2 | -4.0 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -5.3 | -4.2 | -1.3 | -3.5 | -4.6 | -4.9 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -2.1 | |
| | DE | 12-02 | -55.4 | -25.1 | 07-17 | 14.2 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 | |
| | EE | 04-09 | -76.0 | -1.6 | 05-06 | 48.8 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 10.5 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-11 | -77.4 | -23.2 | 04-00 | 32.5 | -45.3 | -59.7 | -49.8 | -53.5 | -67.4 | -55.6 | -39.7 | -49.2 | -36.9 | -44.7 | -59.3 | -58.3 | |
| | ES | 08-13 | -69.3 | -14.2 | 12-98 | 39.5 | -56.7 | -33.8 | -40.7 | -26.3 | -25.3 | -22.5 | -22.1 | -29.1 | -19.4 | -14.0 | -14.5 | -18.7 | |
| | FR | 01-93 | -62.3 | -15.7 | 10-00 | 44.9 | -16.5 | -16.4 | -16.7 | -11.7 | -9.8 | -7.6 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4.1 | |
| | HR | 03-10 | -49.2 | -24.7 | 05-08 | 13.0 | -4.2 | -3.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | |
| | IT | 09-93 | -75.4 | -22.6 | 04-90 | 13.4 | -16.9 | -17.4 | -17.6 | -15.3 | -15.1 | -15.2 | -15.7 | -16.1 | -14.9 | -15.3 | -13.3 | -13.4 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -72.7 | -25.2 | 12-03 | 36.5 | -24.9 | -23.1 | -29.4 | -23.8 | -27.3 | -28.1 | -25.1 | -25.6 | -26.5 | -28.3 | -22.9 | -24.3 | |
| | LV | 07-09 | -79.4 | -25.0 | 01-07 | 19.2 | -21.2 | -16.9 | -19.0 | -17.1 | -11.4 | -13.0 | -10.2 | -11.9 | -9.6 | -7.4 | -5.1 | -0.6 | |
| | LT | 05-09 | -92.9 | -32.8 | 01-07 | 13.4 | -24.8 | -26.7 | -23.0 | -24.8 | -29.8 | -28.2 | -21.7 | -24.0 | -24.2 | -23.2 | -12.7 | -14.3 | |
| | LU | 03-94 | -70.9 | -19.3 | 09-17 | 40.8 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 40.8 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 8.1 | |
| | HU | 04-09 | -56.0 | -16.9 | 12-17 | 25.1 | -5.3 | -1.0 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 25.1 | |
| | MT | 03-09 | -53.4 | -19.3 | 12-17 | 33.4 | -8.1 | -12.5 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 21.0 | 33.4 | |
| | NL | 12-12 | -47.7 | -5.0 | 12-17 | 41.8 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 31.9 | 41.8 | |
| | AT | 04-96 | -56.4 | -16.4 | 11-17 | 15.4 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 13.4 | |
| | PL | 02-02 | -67.9 | -32.5 | 02-08 | -0.7 | -21.4 | -21.3 | -20.6 | -19.9 | -19.4 | -17.9 | -17.8 | -15.9 | -14.8 | -13.2 | -11.9 | -8.7 | |
| | PT | 10-12 | -70.2 | -30.4 | 12-97 | 1.9 | -29.1 | -24.8 | -25.6 | -23.1 | -22.4 | -21.0 | -19.2 | -20.2 | -17.7 | -19.0 | -17.6 | -17.2 | |
| | RO | 09-99 | -60.4 | -14.4 | 06-96 | 34.6 | -14.0 | -14.7 | -15.5 | -12.8 | -11.4 | -13.0 | -12.6 | -12.4 | -11.3 | -14.1 | -13.4 | -12.3 | |
| | SI | 03-10 | -63.9 | -11.2 | 03-07 | 27.8 | -1.4 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 6.6 | 13.5 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 23.1 | 15.1 | 21.0 | |
| | SK | 07-99 | -86.1 | -25.9 | 03-97 | 17.5 | -5.4 | -8.7 | -7.8 | -7.0 | -9.0 | -5.7 | -6.1 | -5.5 | -4.6 | 0.5 | -2.9 | -1.5 | |
| FI | 09-91 | -108.6 | -18.2 | 06-98 | 36.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -3.8 | 1.0 | -6.7 | -2.8 | -4.8 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 8.4 | | |
| SE | 12-93 | -82.9 | -20.2 | 08-07 | 47.6 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 31.2 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 35.5 | 29.0 | 28.7 | | |
| UK | 06-91 | -79.3 | -20.4 | 10-17 | 10.7 | -8.9 | -8.1 | 6.0 | 0.6 | -11.9 | -2.2 | -11.6 | -16.0 | -6.5 | 10.7 | -1.9 | -1.0 | | |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | 06-93 | -57.1 | -27.8 | 03-90 | 0.4 | -21.6 | -19.1 | -14.7 | -13.9 | -15.3 | -12.3 | -13.0 | -12.8 | -11.4 | -6.3 | -7.8 | -7.0 | |
| | EA | 08-93 | -57.0 | -25.8 | 07-06 | 0.8 | -21.9 | -18.7 | -16.7 | -11.9 | -13.0 | -11.8 | -9.4 | -10.1 | -9.4 | -7.1 | -5.1 | -4.9 | |
| Component of the construction confidence indicator | BE | 01-96 | -47.2 | -19.0 | 03-07 | 3.5 | -15.1 | -16.1 | -15.5 | -13.5 | -16.9 | -14.1 | -15.1 | -15.7 | -16.0 | -15.3 | -11.1 | -12.5 | |
| | BG | 03-12 | -82.2 | -44.1 | 10-07 | 0.8 | -41.0 | -42.9 | -40.0 | -41.0 | -44.1 | -49.1 | -42.2 | -42.0 | -38.6 | -37.7 | -36.0 | -31.6 | |
| | CZ | 10-13 | -70.7 | -28.6 | 12-02 | 10.9 | -38.4 | -37.5 | -39.4 | -37.0 | -32.5 | -32.5 | -34.8 | -28.1 | -24.6 | -27.6 | -27.7 | -27.2 | |
| | DK | 01-10 | -66.0 | -15.0 | 07-06 | 33.4 | -20.0 | -16.7 | -15.0 | -19.4 | -17.9 | -13.9 | -14.6 | -15.7 | -16.9 | -14.2 | -14.0 | -15.4 | |
| | DE | 07-02 | -66.5 | -34.6 | 07-17 | 16.8 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 15.0 | |
| | EE | 07-09 | -82.8 | -10.3 | 04-06 | 59.1 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 7.0 | 16.5 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 12.3 | -0.6 | |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 11-11 | -98.6 | -44.6 | 04-00 | 16.0 | -40.6 | -68.1 | -49.9 | -57.3 | -70.9 | -60.3 | -41.8 | -50.6 | -43.6 | -59.7 | -63.8 | -78.0 | |
| | ES | 08-13 | -72.9 | -12.9 | 11-05 | 54.2 | -72.5 | -46.1 | -47.1 | -29.8 | -38.1 | -43.6 | -36.0 | -39.7 | -35.9 | -32.8 | -30.6 | -34.8 | |
| | FR | 07-93 | -71.3 | -24.1 | 10-00 | 50.9 | -30.0 | -28.7 | -30.6 | -23.8 | -23.1 | -20.4 | -15.4 | -14.6 | -14.9 | -9.5 | -9.4 | -7.0 | |
| | HR | 03-10 | -64.4 | -41.8 | 05-08 | -0.2 | -20.1 | -23.6 | -17.7 | -16.3 | -15.5 | -17.3 | -17.0 | -14.4 | -13.5 | -12.0 | -10.1 | -10.3 | |
| | IT | 01-94 | -94.5 | -36.3 | 04-90 | 6.5 | -26.5 | -28.2 | -27.2 | -24.1 | -25.5 | -25.0 | -27.1 | -28.2 | -24.1 | -24.3 | -23.4 | -22.6 | |
| | CY | 08-13 | -94.1 | -43.6 | 12-03 | 43.0 | -52.9 | -52.6 | -59.6 | -57.5 | -56.0 | -58.3 | -54.2 | -51.9 | -55.8 | -58.6 | -46.5 | -46.5 | |
| | LV | 09-09 | -92.3 | -44.2 | 01-07 | 8.5 | -42.2 | -38.8 | -36.9 | -34.9 | -26.2 | -27.9 | -22.5 | -24.6 | -23.0 | -19.5 | -16.7 | -12.8 | |
| | LT | 09-09 | -102.9 | -54.1 | 03-07 | 1.2 | -45.8 | -45.0 | -42.7 | -46.6 | -51.7 | -45.8 | -41.8 | -46.8 | -47.4 | -49.4 | -38.2 | -42.5 | |
| | LU | 08-93 | -70.1 | -21.9 | 09-17 | 33.4 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 17.2 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 33.4 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 1.9 | |
| | HU | 05-09 | -69.2 | -27.7 | 12-17 | 26.3 | -15.4 | -10.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 16.4 | 26.3 | |
| | MT | 10-13 | -72.6 | -35.2 | 12-17 | 28.1 | -24.0 | -34.4 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 6.0 | -9.2 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 20.1 | 15.4 | 28.1 | |
| | NL | 03-13 | -56.7 | -10.5 | 12-17 | 39.5 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 30.9 | 39.5 | |
| | AT | 04-96 | -59.1 | -24.0 | 11-17 | 9.3 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.1 | |
| | PL | 10-02 | -86.4 | -54.0 | 02-08 | -24.7 | -40.8 | -39.4 | -38.0 | -36.5 | -35.5 | -34.3 | -33.0 | -30.8 | -30.8 | -30.4 | -28.9 | -25.1 | |
| | PT | 10-12 | -82.8 | -45.9 | 12-97 | -4.9 | -38.0 | -35.7 | -37.6 | -34.9 | -33.2 | -33.8 | -32.3 | -32.3 | -29.1 | -31.0 | -29.0 | -28.8 | |
| | RO | 09-99 | -89.1 | -22.3 | 03-98 | 63.2 | -28.1 | -26.7 | -28.4 | -25.6 | -22.1 | -24.6 | -22.5 | -22.8 | -22.4 | -23.2 | -23.7 | -22.8 | |
| | SI | 07-10 | -79.1 | -16.1 | 08-04 | 31.7 | -16.2 | -9.4 | -5.8 | 3.1 | -2.1 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 12.4 | 17.6 | |
| | SK | 03-94 | -92.8 | -40.9 | 03-97 | -4.5 | -18.9 | -21.3 | -18.6 | -13.0 | -17.4 | -12.0 | -12.9 | -12.7 | -11.3 | -9.9 | -13.4 | -11.5 | |
| | FI | 12-91 | -126.7 | -28.3 | 11-07 | 27.8 | -4.5 | -6.4 | -7.6 | -1.6 | 4.1 | 6.4 | -6.8 | -6.4 | -9.0 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.8 | |
| | SE | 05-97 | -97.4 | -33.0 | 05-07 | 43.3 | 12.2 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 28.1 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 36.7 | 22.8 | 26.6 | |
| UK | 06-91 | -86.6 | -34.3 | 10-17 | 1.7 | -18.3 | -18.8 | -0.6 | -15.7 | -23.5 | -9.1 | -23.8 | -23.5 | -19.0 | 1.7 | -14.5 | -12.9 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) | EU | 10-92 | -34.6 | -9.2 | 03-07 | 12.4 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 10.6 | |
| | EA | 12-96 | -35.8 | -9.8 | 02-90 | 13.9 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -3.1 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 10.2 | |
| Component of the construction confidence indicator | BE | 11-95 | -25.1 | -1.7 | 02-90 | 20.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 4.0 | |
| | BG | 10-09 | -49.3 | -5.2 | 12-07 | 49.7 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 11.0 | |
| | CZ | 03-99 | -53.1 | -13.1 | 01-96 | 19.7 | -14.8 | -7.7 | -7.6 | -9.5 | -15.4 | -8.1 | -12.8 | -9.3 | -9.4 | -7.3 | -3.2 | 0.7 | |
| | DK | 03-09 | -38.0 | -4.5 | 03-98 | 42.0 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 11.3 | |
| | DE | 12-96 | -50.0 | -15.6 | 02-90 | 18.9 | 6.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

| | Since 1990 (*) | | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 06-09 | -32.3 | -6.2 | 02-07 | 16.9 | 0.7 | -2.0 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| | EA | 06-09 | -34.4 | -7.4 | 09-06 | 16.3 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| | BE | 03-96 | -25.3 | -3.4 | 02-90 | 12.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.7 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| | BG | 10-00 | -51.3 | -9.1 | 12-05 | 28.2 | -0.7 | -8.6 | 1.5 | -5.4 | -4.7 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 5.5 |
| | CZ | 01-14 | -11.1 | 24.7 | 01-05 | 78.4 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 28.7 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 32.1 | 25.3 | 26.7 | 31.9 |
| | DK | 03-10 | -46.0 | -3.0 | 02-07 | 21.0 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 7.0 | 5.5 |
| | DE | 03-05 | -45.3 | -13.1 | 03-91 | 39.5 | 12.0 | -0.3 | -3.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 2.8 | 5.0 |
| | EE | 06-09 | -50.5 | 11.8 | 06-02 | 87.1 | 28.6 | 32.3 | 28.4 | 35.3 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 27.7 | 30.3 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 18.1 | 21.3 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 08-11 | -73.7 | -5.9 | 06-98 | 60.6 | -24.8 | -33.2 | -15.2 | -13.1 | -27.5 | -35.0 | -25.2 | -33.1 | -24.8 | -29.0 | -45.2 | -46.6 |
| | ES | 07-97 | -50.7 | -1.8 | 06-99 | 47.8 | -25.6 | -18.5 | 4.2 | -4.8 | -5.5 | -11.8 | -11.5 | -8.9 | 9.2 | 16.7 | -10.1 | -12.0 |
| | FR | 01-93 | -65.8 | -6.0 | 04-00 | 51.3 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 18.7 |
| | HR | 01-10 | -54.1 | -11.1 | 04-17 | 26.1 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 18.8 | 26.1 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 14.8 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 21.9 | 15.9 |
| | IT | 02-93 | -56.7 | -14.9 | 06-04 | 19.4 | -12.9 | -16.5 | -9.7 | -7.6 | -11.7 | -8.2 | -8.1 | -5.2 | -5.6 | -7.0 | -4.2 | -3.9 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -77.6 | -22.7 | 09-02 | 63.6 | 8.3 | 1.4 | -4.0 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 6.0 | -0.8 | 8.4 | 5.5 | -4.3 | 6.5 | 3.0 |
| | LV | 07-09 | -74.3 | -5.2 | 06-02 | 41.9 | -11.5 | -4.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 16.9 |
| | LT | 06-09 | -85.7 | -1.8 | 06-02 | 81.1 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 13.1 | 10.5 | -3.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 4.5 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 5.9 | 15.0 |
| | LU | 08-99 | -78.6 | -19.7 | 09-99 | 49.4 | -1.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -3.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 1.8 |
| | HU | 05-09 | -54.5 | -13.8 | 12-17 | 21.8 | -3.7 | -3.0 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 21.8 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -54.2 | -3.4 | 05-15 | 49.8 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 17.3 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 13.8 | 29.3 | 20.5 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 37.7 |
| | NL | 03-10 | -47.4 | -2.2 | 03-97 | 36.5 | 27.1 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 35.3 | 23.4 | 29.2 | 30.3 | 33.3 | 32.6 | 20.7 | 32.1 | 28.2 |
| | AT | 04-96 | -83.7 | 1.5 | 01-04 | 30.2 | 16.3 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 24.2 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 14.0 | 23.0 | 26.4 | 24.5 | 25.7 |
| | PL | 03-04 | -26.9 | 3.2 | 01-05 | 45.3 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -2.3 | 2.4 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| | PT | 05-12 | -66.8 | -16.3 | 05-97 | 26.1 | -12.1 | -11.2 | -11.1 | -13.1 | -8.4 | -9.4 | -8.7 | -13.1 | -6.8 | -5.0 | -3.3 | -7.6 |
| | RO | 06-99 | -103.5 | 4.7 | 04-02 | 98.8 | -9.0 | -11.0 | -7.1 | -0.9 | -5.9 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -3.8 |
| | SI | 10-09 | -65.6 | -0.7 | 03-07 | 48.1 | 19.9 | 6.9 | 14.3 | 25.5 | 22.6 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 30.4 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 30.6 | 39.2 |
| | SK | 06-99 | -43.4 | 8.8 | 12-04 | 56.6 | 19.0 | 22.8 | 14.3 | 37.1 | 21.3 | 30.4 | 23.5 | 27.7 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 22.2 | 23.9 |
| | FI | 09-91 | -99.7 | -3.3 | 06-98 | 47.1 | 17.9 | 8.9 | 17.7 | 32.0 | 12.3 | 18.9 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 24.6 | 11.1 |
| SE | 12-91 | -66.7 | 0.0 | 12-10 | 61.8 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 41.2 | 37.9 | 31.0 | 34.3 | 33.1 | 43.2 | 21.9 | 15.9 | 25.2 | |
| UK | 06-91 | -68.2 | -5.7 | 01-14 | 22.9 | -11.6 | -14.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | -2.8 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 3.6 | -1.7 | |
| PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 05-09 | -33.2 | 2.2 | 05-90 | 30.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 12.8 |
| | EA | 05-09 | -32.7 | -1.0 | 05-90 | 42.1 | -5.1 | -3.1 | -2.9 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| | BE | 01-96 | -20.0 | -1.1 | 01-90 | 32.5 | -4.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | -1.4 |
| | BG | 10-09 | -18.1 | 23.5 | 01-95 | 91.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| | CZ | 07-13 | -32.8 | 21.1 | 02-95 | 81.6 | 6.2 | -2.6 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 12.7 |
| | DK | 02-09 | -53.1 | -13.8 | 02-06 | 8.3 | -2.9 | 1.7 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -3.9 | -5.0 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| | DE | 02-96 | -44.2 | -10.6 | 02-90 | 44.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| | EE | 02-09 | -59.8 | 24.4 | 04-94 | 88.3 | 22.5 | 30.8 | 34.6 | 29.1 | 43.2 | 44.5 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 45.4 | 39.4 | 39.2 |
| | IE | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | EL | 12-11 | -47.8 | -5.3 | 06-95 | 35.3 | -36.3 | -31.4 | -32.2 | -22.8 | -8.6 | -28.9 | -30.5 | -31.8 | -12.9 | -18.1 | -22.7 | -29.0 |
| | ES | 04-14 | -44.7 | 6.1 | 08-99 | 75.5 | -32.6 | -18.3 | -20.6 | -1.2 | -14.8 | 5.8 | 7.6 | -20.7 | -7.6 | 5.2 | 2.4 | -3.5 |
| | FR | 06-09 | -55.7 | -20.4 | 04-07 | 12.7 | -15.2 | -15.1 | -14.1 | -11.2 | -13.3 | -11.6 | -5.7 | -7.7 | -5.7 | -2.9 | -3.4 | 1.3 |
| | HR | 07-10 | -27.3 | -4.4 | 06-08 | 48.5 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 20.1 |
| | IT | 05-09 | -20.7 | 5.8 | 05-90 | 60.6 | -6.4 | -6.9 | -7.0 | -5.0 | -4.8 | -5.6 | -5.5 | -6.1 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -1.9 |
| | CY | 05-13 | -62.3 | -5.5 | 06-04 | 75.5 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 13.7 | -0.5 |
| | LV | 05-09 | -55.8 | 21.7 | 02-07 | 75.0 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 23.4 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -70.5 | 24.3 | 01-95 | 89.1 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 22.0 | 19.6 |
| | LU | 05-93 | -68.3 | -28.0 | 11-00 | 24.8 | -20.4 | -15.1 | -19.1 | -23.1 | -13.8 | -21.5 | -9.8 | -14.8 | -4.8 | -21.4 | -21.1 | -19.4 |
| | HU | 03-10 | -22.6 | 2.1 | 12-17 | 43.5 | 26.6 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 28.7 | 30.8 | 27.2 | 33.8 | 43.5 |
| | MT | 08-13 | -30.2 | 2.4 | 05-08 | 58.1 | 10.4 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 31.3 | 13.5 | 27.2 |
| | NL | 07-09 | -22.5 | 21.1 | 04-01 | 68.9 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 39.3 | 47.0 | 48.7 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 53.1 | 55.8 | 60.2 |
| | AT | 02-96 | -59.6 | -5.3 | 11-03 | 32.9 | 12.7 | 4.4 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 7.0 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 23.0 | 15.2 | 22.7 |
| | PL | 03-02 | -27.5 | 7.5 | 06-07 | 47.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| | PT | 08-12 | -44.3 | -10.1 | 06-90 | 45.8 | -9.9 | -9.8 | -8.3 | -8.1 | -7.4 | -9.0 | -7.3 | -6.9 | -5.4 | -3.6 | -5.1 | -3.8 |
| | RO | 03-10 | -8.0 | 43.8 | 11-93 | 97.2 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 20.0 |
| | SI | 01-10 | -44.1 | -4.0 | 02-08 | 25.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.3 |
| | SK | 02-13 | -30.2 | 33.1 | 06-97 | 93.3 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 30.9 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 16.7 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 17.5 |
| | FI | 04-09 | -83.4 | 1.6 | 05-97 | 57.4 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 21.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.7 | -8.5 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 25.0 | 27.5 | 9.4 |
| SE | 06-91 | -75.3 | -6.4 | 02-11 | 63.7 | 25.9 | 21.1 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 22.7 | 24.7 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 13.1 | 7.6 | |
| UK | 12-90 | -56.0 | 14.1 | 01-17 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 32.2 | 39.6 | 33.1 | 32.5 | 36.9 | 40.3 | 29.5 | 31.8 | 38.6 | 28.9 | 32.5 | |

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

| | | Since 04/2006 | | | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCIAL SERVICES | EU | 01-09 | -20.0 | 14.0 | 04-06 | 43.3 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 19.4 | 24.6 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 22.8 | |
| CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b) | EA | 01-09 | -21.8 | 12.1 | 04-06 | 42.6 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 23.2 | 17.1 | 25.6 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 23.2 | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION | EU | 02-09 | -31.6 | 11.2 | 04-06 | 38.6 | 20.7 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 20.8 | |
| OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EA | 03-09 | -30.1 | 9.5 | 04-06 | 39.6 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 21.8 | 18.1 | 27.5 | 18.1 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 22.0 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND | EU | 03-09 | -24.9 | 12.7 | 04-06 | 41.6 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 24.8 | 23.0 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 20.3 | 27.8 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 24.0 | |
| OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EA | 03-09 | -25.3 | 10.9 | 04-06 | 40.3 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 30.0 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 25.5 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED | EU | 01-09 | -18.2 | 18.2 | 04-06 | 49.5 | 23.0 | 20.6 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 23.6 | |
| OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EA | 01-09 | -19.9 | 15.8 | 04-06 | 47.8 | 21.3 | 15.4 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 14.5 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 22.1 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT | EU | 02-09 | -11.2 | 6.0 | 01-07 | 23.3 | 10.0 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 9.0 | |
| OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS | EA | 03-13 | -12.4 | 4.0 | 09-08 | 25.7 | 0.9 | -9.6 | -6.4 | -2.0 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -5.3 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -2.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT | EU | 01-09 | -11.8 | 7.7 | 04-06 | 30.0 | 12.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 5.5 | |
| EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS | EA | 12-12 | -12.4 | 4.8 | 04-06 | 29.5 | 5.6 | -4.5 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -0.8 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 4.6 | |

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Website: http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

| | | |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Upcoming releases: | Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator | 23 January 2018 |
| | Economic Sentiment Indicator | 30 January 2018 |
| | Business Climate Indicator for the euro area | 30 January 2018 |