



Business and consumer survey results for March 2022 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-3.7	12-21	13.0	9.7	10.5	11.5	12.9	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.1	12.2	8.8
	Services	05-20	-43.2	7.0	03-00	33.5	2.7	11.5	17.5	18.6	16.6	15.2	17.9	18.0	11.4	9.5	13.0	14.3
	Consumer	03-09	-22.7	-10.5	05-00	-1.4	-9.0	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-6.3	-5.3	-6.1	-8.2	-9.6	-10.0	-10.2	-19.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.1	10-15	6.9	-1.5	1.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	2.4	2.9	4.5	2.0	4.2	6.0	1.1
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-12.2	09-18	8.0	0.8	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	6.6	7.7	7.6
	= ESI	04-20	67.1	100.0	05-00	117.1	108.8	112.8	115.8	116.6	115.3	115.3	116.2	115.2	113.0	111.6	112.8	107.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.9	04-06	43.3	15.8	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3
	EEI	04-20	62.0	100.0	02-22	116.0	107.5	109.9	111.2	111.2	112.1	112.9	113.6	115.1	113.6	113.4	116.0	114.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.4	16.1	04-20	38.8	20.5	15.8	13.1	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.1	15.6	16.9	17.1	15.1	25.8
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-3.5	07-21	14.7	11.0	11.6	12.9	14.7	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.6	13.9	14.1	10.4
	Services	05-20	-43.5	6.4	03-00	33.2	2.2	11.4	17.9	18.9	16.8	15.1	18.0	18.2	10.9	9.1	12.9	14.4
	Consumer	03-09	-23.6	-10.9	05-00	-1.4	-8.1	-5.1	-3.3	-4.4	-5.3	-4.0	-4.9	-6.8	-8.4	-8.5	-8.8	-18.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.0	-6.4	10-15	5.9	-3.0	0.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	1.4	1.9	3.7	1.1	3.7	5.5	0.2
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-11.6	12-21	10.1	3.0	4.9	5.2	4.0	5.5	7.5	8.7	9.0	10.1	8.1	9.9	9.8
	= ESI	04-20	67.9	100.0	07-21	117.6	109.4	113.4	116.7	117.6	116.3	116.4	117.2	116.2	113.8	112.7	113.9	108.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	16.9	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4
	EEI	04-20	61.6	100.0	05-00	116.5	106.9	109.8	111.4	111.3	112.4	112.9	113.5	115.2	113.5	113.6	116.4	115.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	18.2	04-20	40.6	21.6	16.9	14.1	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.0	16.4	18.1	17.7	15.7	26.8
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.0	06-21	9.8	7.6	5.9	9.8	9.1	6.1	3.8	4.6	6.4	6.2	1.2	-1.4	-6.0
	Services	04-20	-50.1	9.2	08-07	32.2	12.8	17.6	19.7	22.4	24.8	19.6	24.9	27.7	14.5	16.3	22.8	18.9
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-2.2	-0.4	2.8	1.9	0.1	0.1	-4.4	-6.4	-7.8	-8.8	-9.3	-19.5
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.8	10-10	13.7	-4.5	4.2	-3.0	1.2	-4.5	-8.0	-9.3	-8.3	0.0	-2.9	5.7	5.2
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-7.8	03-22	8.6	2.4	4.1	2.1	0.2	1.2	2.3	5.1	7.3	7.0	6.6	7.1	8.6
	= ESI	04-20	64.3	100.0	07-21	118.8	113.6	115.2	118.6	118.8	115.5	112.6	112.5	114.0	111.2	107.4	107.7	98.9
	EEI	04-20	66.5	100.0	11-21	118.1	106.0	106.8	108.9	114.1	114.8	111.3	114.3	118.1	115.7	114.3	116.2	114.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	5.5	03-22	15.3	:	1.8	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.3	5.7	6.3	8.6	10.2	6.9	15.3
	BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-0.9	-3.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.8	-4.7	-4.8	-4.3	-3.3	-3.0	-1.9
Services		05-20	-33.7	8.8	03-07	33.4	-5.9	3.0	6.7	9.1	6.0	8.0	6.2	1.5	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.4
Consumer		10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-18.9	-22.6	-19.7	-17.6	-19.9	-22.0	-24.4	-23.3	-19.7	-18.4	-19.9	-28.2
Retail trade		07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	7.7	15.5	16.4	15.5	16.5	14.2	9.5	3.6	8.5	13.5	14.8	13.0
Construction		10-09	-56.0	-20.8	11-07	23.9	-6.9	-6.6	-6.6	-7.8	-7.5	-9.8	-7.6	-10.7	-11.4	-10.4	-11.8	-11.0
= ESI		04-20	65.0	100.0	04-07	122.0	98.2	98.4	100.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	97.7	95.8	100.3	100.8	101.7	96.4
EEI		04-20	74.7	100.0	02-08	117.7	110.6	109.8	109.7	110.4	111.4	109.4	112.6	107.6	108.5	111.2	109.7	108.2
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		07-21	4.9	9.4	03-22	15.3	:	9.4	5.0	4.9	7.8	8.8	7.4	11.5	9.7	12.2	11.1	15.3
CZ		Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.0	06-00	29.8	3.2	5.3	10.7	0.0	-2.2	-9.7	-11.7	-4.0	-3.4	0.9	2.3
	Services	05-20	-13.3	31.7	02-07	52.6	14.7	22.2	28.5	28.7	24.1	25.6	31.5	26.9	25.4	26.7	30.9	34.2
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.4	03-18	7.2	-8.3	-6.5	-4.9	-7.0	-4.3	-6.3	-7.6	-16.8	-16.7	-16.7	-14.7	-25.4
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	13.1	16.7	21.1	20.7	21.3	22.4	22.7	21.6	21.3	23.5	19.0	19.6
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-16.9	01-22	6.8	-8.6	-4.0	-5.3	-4.8	-4.1	-4.2	-6.6	-3.9	-1.8	6.8	4.4	-1.0
	= ESI	04-20	69.1	100.0	02-07	116.1	95.2	99.9	106.6	96.9	95.0	92.1	93.1	92.2	91.6	94.1	99.3	91.0
	EEI	02-09	69.3	100.0	01-08	122.6	97.1	98.5	101.0	104.2	101.4	105.2	100.3	102.6	101.9	103.5	106.4	106.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	24.3	03-22	33.8	25.6	21.5	16.3	21.3	25.4	26.7	27.4	29.7	28.4	26.2	26.5	33.8
	DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.2	10-21	11.0	2.0	5.7	6.2	5.2	3.2	5.0	11.0	6.3	7.4	1.4	-0.2
Services		05-20	-41.9	4.5	05-10	28.6	6.5	14.1	11.7	14.8	13.4	15.1	16.1	17.4	11.8	8.5	13.5	12.9
Consumer		03-22	-8.2	4.4	04-04	11.5	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.9	9.8	7.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	-8.2
Retail trade		04-20	-28.0	4.1	04-15	17.2	8.5	-2.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1	-2.4	0.4	1.6	-7.7	1.0	3.2	2.4
Construction		10-09	-57.6	-14.3	11-06	16.7	5.8	-1.4	-0.6	1.0	0.1	2.6	2.6	0.7	2.8	1.5	4.6	-2.2
= ESI		03-09	63.0	100.0	10-21	117.9	111.4	114.0	113.4	113.7	112.8	115.9	117.9	112.3	110.3	106.3	105.8	100.2
EEI		04-20	45.9	100.0	03-22	116.8	113.8	110.1	109.3	106.8	106.9	114.4	115.3	116.0	113.4	110.6	116.2	116.8
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		08-21	-8.8	-3.2	03-22	3.3	:	-2.8	-4.2	-6.0	-8.8	-8.3	-3.1	-0.5	-4.0	2.3	-3.1	3.3
DE		Industry	03-09	-42.2	-3.4	09-21	25.6	18.5	18.6	21.4	23.2	23.9	25.6	23.0	22.9	25.3	24.2	23.7
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.3	12-00	45.7	5.4	12.8	23.8	21.9	21.0	18.0	19.8	16.3	5.7	6.9	12.7	14.6
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-7.9	-4.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.5	-1.1	-1.5	-3.9	-5.8	-4.2	-5.6	-12.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-13.6	12-10	13.5	-8.0	-5.4	1.0	3.1	0.3	0.7	-0.2	1.5	-6.9	3.8	5.4	-2.2
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-17.0	11-18	22.6	1.4	3.5	4.3	3.6	5.5	8.6	10.2	13.0	12.3	10.6	13.3	9.5
	= ESI	03-09	72.0	100.0	09-21	116.6	108.2	111.0	116.0	116.2	115.8	116.6	116.0	114.3	111.5	112.3	113.5	109.2
	EEI	03-09	78.5	100.0	01-18	116.7	104.1	106.9	112.1	110.2	113.1	114.0	112.4	113.0	112.3	112.1	116.1	113.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	23.6	04-20	49.9	27.6	23.2	18.0	18.5	20.1	20.7	20.9	24.4	23.7	23.4	21.6	36.9
	EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	3.5	12-06	28.5	14.7	19.6	20.7	21.6	17.9	20.6	21.0	23.2	21.6	19.7	15.1
Services		05-20	-54.7	7.6	01-06	38.3	7.8	15.6	9.7	13.3	11							

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-39.7	-6.8	02-22	9.1	2.6	4.6	0.2	2.1	1.4	2.7	5.4	2.4	5.3	6.1	9.1	4.4
	Services	05-20	-53.3	5.9	04-00	47.8	3.7	8.9	17.9	19.3	16.7	20.3	26.1	29.4	15.1	17.3	16.0	19.0
	Consumer	08-12	-41.7	-14.0	04-00	2.5	-11.6	-9.9	-11.7	-10.2	-8.5	-8.6	-6.8	-12.5	-13.1	-12.0	-9.4	-27.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-38.5	-5.3	12-15	17.0	-3.0	2.3	7.6	3.8	8.2	7.6	13.0	9.7	8.5	6.2	12.0	2.4
	Construction	08-13	-69.3	-14.0	11-05	39.0	-0.1	2.2	4.6	-1.5	0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.0	1.5	-3.4	1.7	8.0
	= ESI	12-08	69.4	100.0	04-00	115.8	105.8	108.1	107.0	108.6	107.5	109.2	111.8	109.1	108.3	108.9	111.3	104.8
	EUI	04-20	65.7	100.0	04-00	122.4	104.9	102.7	103.6	99.2	104.9	107.9	108.6	107.5	104.3	107.2	110.7	107.7
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-3.0	13.5	03-22	25.7	20.3	20.9	16.6	19.7	16.0	18.9	10.4	17.3	22.2	21.6	16.4	25.7	
FR	Industry	03-09	-39.3	-5.8	06-00	14.7	2.5	2.4	1.0	6.1	3.7	1.9	4.5	7.3	6.7	5.0	7.1	1.1
	Services	05-20	-45.6	-0.2	03-01	14.6	-5.1	5.7	9.7	11.5	7.4	4.9	7.7	11.5	8.1	7.2	8.5	8.4
	Consumer	05-13	-22.3	-10.4	01-01	2.4	-8.2	-5.8	-2.5	-4.9	-6.8	-3.4	-5.8	-5.4	-6.8	-7.9	-7.3	-17.9
	Retail trade	05-20	-37.3	-7.2	12-07	8.8	-6.3	-1.8	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-8.9	-7.4	-0.8	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-5.3
	Construction	04-15	-47.5	-5.1	10-00	44.9	3.1	5.7	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.6	8.6	9.5	7.7	7.2	10.1
	= ESI	03-09	69.8	100.0	10-00	120.3	105.3	110.4	112.1	115.7	111.8	110.6	112.5	116.2	113.7	110.9	112.8	105.7
	EUI	04-20	53.5	100.0	12-00	122.9	101.2	105.1	103.7	102.9	103.6	103.5	107.3	110.3	105.9	106.3	109.1	110.4
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	7.9	10.7	04-21	19.1	19.1	13.7	9.1	11.3	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.2	12.3	8.6	8.3	13.2	
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.0	02-18	17.7	5.2	6.3	5.3	8.6	10.7	11.1	7.1	9.9	7.3	7.5	5.9	8.8
	Services	04-20	-53.5	3.4	09-16	25.9	-8.2	3.9	9.3	19.0	21.1	24.4	18.7	19.5	15.8	19.7	23.5	22.8
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-20.7	01-20	-1.5	-10.5	-6.2	-8.4	-8.7	-9.4	-11.0	-14.3	-17.0	-12.2	-15.9	-23.0	-21.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-3.6	02-20	20.1	-12.5	-10.6	5.0	7.8	8.5	11.5	10.6	11.8	14.6	10.6	0.1	-3.4
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-15.3	10-19	21.8	3.2	3.4	4.5	2.4	5.1	4.3	4.4	10.7	7.3	9.2	10.5	7.9
	= ESI	04-20	74.6	100.0	02-18	114.7	103.2	106.2	107.8	110.3	111.7	112.3	109.0	111.0	109.3	110.0	107.6	109.1
	EUI	04-20	76.4	100.0	02-19	117.3	103.4	105.0	110.4	109.8	110.2	111.1	109.2	113.1	110.9	107.6	110.7	107.4
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-15.0	0.7	03-22	13.3	:	11.4	6.3	7.2	0.8	2.5	4.4	8.6	5.3	5.4	8.1	13.3	
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-3.7	05-00	12.8	1.8	7.0	8.5	9.6	8.3	7.9	9.5	10.5	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.7
	Services	05-20	-52.5	2.0	04-00	33.1	-6.1	8.5	12.6	15.6	14.2	12.9	13.0	15.3	14.3	1.3	5.1	8.6
	Consumer	12-12	-31.6	-14.1	07-01	-1.0	-10.1	-4.5	-3.2	-3.0	-4.3	-4.7	-3.5	-4.2	-5.4	-9.1	-9.7	-18.9
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.6	10-15	17.4	1.5	6.6	9.5	11.8	14.8	7.7	6.5	8.4	8.8	9.6	7.1	5.2
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-17.0	12-21	7.2	-2.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.3	3.4	5.1	7.2	5.4	6.2	5.9
	= ESI	05-20	65.8	100.0	05-00	122.9	104.0	114.6	116.7	118.3	116.4	115.6	117.2	118.2	116.7	110.6	111.6	109.0
	EUI	08-13	79.0	100.0	05-00	127.9	102.3	111.3	109.2	111.7	109.2	108.1	104.3	112.6	111.3	108.9	110.0	111.9
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	18.9	23.7	03-22	36.8	:	25.2	21.6	22.3	22.7	21.5	23.6	23.2	24.9	25.9	26.9	36.8	
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-3.8	04-08	19.9	-24.2	-15.0	-12.7	-11.5	-11.6	-9.5	-7.6	-8.2	-2.5	-2.7	1.4	-7.1
	Services	05-20	-64.0	4.1	01-18	45.3	-6.0	15.2	34.5	23.1	31.1	25.4	33.3	31.7	37.3	29.0	40.8	15.1
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-18.4	-17.8	-13.4	-22.8	-19.6	-17.3	-20.1	-19.2	-20.1	-18.2	-20.3	-27.4
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.8	05-07	20.6	-19.8	-11.2	-7.3	-7.5	-5.7	-5.4	-3.8	-2.8	-2.9	-4.5	1.3	-8.4
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.6	12-03	36.5	-23.1	-15.3	-17.8	-16.8	-17.4	-19.6	-16.4	-18.7	-16.7	-14.0	-15.9	-15.8
	= ESI	04-13	70.5	100.0	04-02	114.9	93.4	100.7	105.2	102.2	105.1	104.5	106.1	104.9	107.6	105.6	109.3	100.8
	EUI	04-13	63.4	100.0	07-08	128.4	96.8	101.0	104.6	105.1	103.6	103.2	107.0	104.4	98.7	94.6	101.7	101.3
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	-3.9	38.3	03-22	61.3	48.8	44.6	35.4	42.3	45.4	45.8	42.7	51.7	44.2	53.9	44.8	61.3	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-2.9	02-07	11.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	-1.7	-1.0	1.9	-1.3
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.0	12-06	20.9	-3.8	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.5	-0.7	4.3	6.4	-2.1
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-7.3	09-06	15.4	-7.2	-8.9	-5.2	-16.4	-13.5	-18.4	-7.4	-13.1	-7.1	-15.1	-13.5	-22.7
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.4	04-07	22.8	1.4	7.6	8.5	9.4	6.2	3.7	-2.0	-4.0	-1.2	1.3	4.3	4.4
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.5	01-07	19.2	-13.7	-10.5	-13.5	-8.3	-9.9	-10.2	-10.3	-12.6	-13.3	-5.6	-3.3	-15.5
	= ESI	03-09	62.5	100.0	02-07	117.4	101.8	104.4	105.8	103.0	102.0	100.0	100.8	98.1	99.9	99.3	102.5	96.7
	EUI	03-09	60.4	100.0	02-07	115.5	103.1	103.4	102.7	101.0	99.4	99.7	95.3	96.8	100.0	103.6	106.6	100.7
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-21	13.8	22.4	03-22	31.4	23.6	19.1	13.8	18.0	15.7	21.0	20.5	23.4	20.4	21.4	20.4	31.4	
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-6.9	08-07	9.8	3.2	6.6	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.0	0.4	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	-1.7
	Services	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	8.4	16.8	18.3	14.3	9.5	8.7	10.9	10.9	13.4	7.2	6.1	1.9
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.0	03-07	12.9	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.8	-0.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-4.8	-4.5	-7.8
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.8	01-07	41.7	3.3	8.6	10.5	9.4	9.8	8.8	7.2	5.4	6.0	8.8	3.8	-3.3
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-25.7	01-07	13.4	-16.8	-15.7	-16.4	-18.4	-14.8	-14.0	-12.6	-14.8	-12.5	-6.3	-9.3	-19.2
	= ESI	04-09	61.5	100.0	08-07	116.8	107.9	111.3	109.9	107.8	107.8	106.2	105.9	107.5	108.7	106.7	106.2	102.1
	EUI	04-09	62.7	100.0	02-07	115.9	106.1	106.2	105.6	105.0	104.4	106.4	105.8	105.8	106.6	106.9	106.9	101.2
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	14.7	03-22	28.7	:	13.2	12.2	11.1	10.9	12.2	14.0	11.4	13.5	15.0	19.3	28.7	
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.8	08-21	18.5	1.8	14.2	15.1	16.3	18.5	12.5	6.7	13.8	9.2	13.3	15.3	2.0
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-0.6	-1.6	1.1	-3.7	-0.2	-1.8	-2.2	-5.9	-6.0	-8.7	-7.1	-20.6
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-9.1	09-17	40.8	20.5	23.1	2									

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.8	-3.4	06-21	20.3	12.3	14.3	20.3	16.1	16.9	13.4	15.5	14.8	15.4	13.1	13.2	14.2
	Services	04-20	-45.6	13.0	07-21	33.0	15.4	23.5	31.2	33.0	26.4	19.9	26.2	24.5	12.6	14.7	20.7	19.7
	Consumer	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	-8.0	-2.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-3.9	-8.7	-8.1	-7.7	-19.5
	Retail trade	01-21	-47.0	-7.6	05-10	13.2	-8.2	-1.2	11.9	10.1	9.4	10.0	2.2	5.5	-14.3	2.6	4.5	-11.6
	Construction	02-01	-54.4	-8.9	06-21	27.5	20.8	19.2	27.5	19.4	24.0	26.0	23.6	18.2	24.4	19.7	20.2	20.8
	= ESI	04-20	65.9	100.0	06-21	122.9	111.9	116.3	122.9	121.4	119.6	115.3	118.3	116.0	110.7	110.5	112.1	107.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-21	-6.4	4.1	03-22	17.0	:	-6.4	3.4	-1.0	-0.9	5.6	4.1	7.1	10.0	2.7	3.5	17.0
PL	Industry	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	0.5	-9.2	-8.9	-10.3	-11.5	-12.5	-12.1	-11.5	-11.1	-10.5	-13.6	-14.0	-16.6
	Services	05-20	-47.4	1.3	07-07	22.7	-9.2	-3.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	-1.5	-4.0	-4.1	-9.0
	Consumer	09-01	-26.6	-8.1	03-19	6.4	-8.2	-3.4	-5.8	-7.4	-5.7	-5.4	-5.6	-7.3	-8.6	-11.8	-11.4	-12.5
	Retail trade	05-20	-35.1	-3.5	12-07	11.9	-5.5	-0.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.3	-2.9	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-4.2
	Construction	02-02	-67.9	-29.2	02-08	-0.7	-19.5	-19.6	-20.1	-19.5	-19.6	-19.4	-18.2	-16.6	-16.6	-19.8	-19.6	-20.6
	= ESI	05-20	58.9	100.0	07-07	120.9	100.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	103.3	103.9	105.0	105.4	106.2	102.0	100.3	97.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	17.1	23.2	03-22	31.3	26.6	21.1	17.6	18.6	17.1	17.9	18.0	21.0	20.8	25.2	24.1	31.3
PT	Industry	05-20	-34.0	-6.6	08-00	6.1	-4.2	4.7	2.3	-3.3	-4.0	-2.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.2	-1.9	0.0	-3.0
	Services	05-20	-51.2	-0.3	06-01	24.6	-6.1	0.5	7.5	5.4	6.8	6.2	11.6	12.9	12.4	3.5	8.7	14.1
	Consumer	10-12	-46.3	-19.4	11-17	-1.6	-14.6	-12.8	-13.8	-17.3	-12.9	-11.4	-12.4	-17.3	-18.4	-17.4	-14.0	-30.1
	Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-6.7	02-00	10.7	-4.5	-0.5	2.8	-1.9	0.5	2.1	0.3	1.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5
	Construction	10-12	-70.2	-30.5	05-01	1.1	-7.8	-3.9	-9.4	-9.0	-5.5	-5.3	-5.0	-7.3	-4.5	-4.1	-5.5	-5.7
	= ESI	05-20	65.9	100.0	02-00	115.3	103.9	111.3	110.5	104.7	106.2	106.9	108.0	108.3	108.0	105.4	109.1	105.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	0.2	5.5	03-22	12.1	:	9.2	6.1	2.3	0.2	4.5	3.1	4.2	6.6	7.2	5.2	12.1
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	3.5	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-3.0	-1.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.5
	Services	05-20	-38.8	9.4	06-04	56.2	-5.3	5.7	7.8	10.4	7.9	6.0	4.6	4.1	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.9
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	9.3	12.8	11.2	9.6	8.4	8.4	4.5	3.5	5.2	7.3	3.3	0.1
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-16.7	10-03	6.2	-2.4	-6.8	-10.2	-11.1	-10.0	-11.6	-9.0	-9.3	-4.7	-6.6	-8.8	-10.2
	= ESI	04-20	67.9	100.0	06-04	120.7	101.7	104.3	102.7	103.6	102.3	100.4	99.8	99.6	102.5	101.2	101.2	102.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.1	8.8	03-22	15.1	:	4.5	8.7	4.1	5.0	7.9	9.8	10.2	9.2	9.4	12.8	15.1
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	0.2	06-00	17.8	15.7	14.8	13.5	13.1	10.1	8.3	3.5	6.3	8.9	7.4	8.8	4.7
	Services	05-20	-31.0	13.3	09-02	38.0	3.4	12.5	17.5	13.2	11.3	12.2	14.1	16.4	11.7	14.0	14.8	15.2
	Consumer	09-12	-47.2	-20.8	04-18	-3.4	-22.5	-18.0	-18.5	-19.1	-21.1	-20.5	-22.9	-23.7	-22.8	-24.4	-22.7	-31.8
	Retail trade	01-21	-28.7	11.3	09-07	38.2	12.7	19.1	20.7	12.2	14.5	2.6	-1.1	9.4	12.6	13.9	15.7	20.3
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-6.2	01-22	29.7	20.3	23.2	19.9	17.9	18.6	22.9	23.8	21.7	28.2	29.7	27.1	26.4
	= ESI	04-09	66.5	100.0	07-07	116.7	106.1	109.3	108.1	106.3	103.4	102.6	99.4	102.1	102.8	102.5	104.5	100.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	13.5	18.5	03-22	30.8	:	16.5	16.2	15.9	13.5	16.7	17.9	22.5	17.4	18.6	17.9	30.8
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.1	05-07	23.9	10.9	0.1	9.4	5.1	-0.8	0.6	-5.1	-0.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.3	0.4
	Services	05-20	-52.2	18.8	03-02	62.6	20.9	27.5	25.4	11.9	13.2	13.8	11.6	14.9	7.4	15.9	8.8	4.3
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.9	04-07	2.4	-17.1	-18.2	-17.1	-17.7	-17.4	-19.0	-19.8	-20.8	-23.8	-20.4	-22.0	-27.1
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.3	12-18	30.8	9.3	16.5	18.0	25.6	28.1	25.4	26.8	28.5	15.9	18.4	21.2	23.2
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.7	07-06	4.6	-25.8	-20.3	-18.5	-21.4	-21.1	-13.7	-14.3	-14.5	-14.9	-10.8	-8.1	-11.6
	= ESI	04-20	59.6	100.0	07-07	121.5	104.0	99.6	104.3	98.9	96.9	97.2	93.3	96.0	91.5	95.4	91.5	94.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	9.3	19.7	12-21	27.5	19.5	10.8	10.2	9.3	10.5	13.5	25.1	24.8	27.5	26.6	15.7	26.0
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	0.3	05-07	26.0	9.8	15.0	20.8	17.7	23.4	22.3	24.0	25.8	19.9	19.2	23.5	17.0
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.2	09-00	51.1	7.8	14.8	17.6	20.9	13.5	15.9	19.3	20.2	20.9	15.3	17.6	15.8
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.1	12-17	8.0	4.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	4.2	6.3	4.5	3.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.9	-7.2
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.4	02-18	26.2	11.6	9.9	10.2	1.5	7.2	5.3	10.2	10.2	1.8	8.7	0.6	-0.3
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.4	03-07	26.9	-8.6	-11.8	-8.6	-1.3	2.3	4.5	8.7	11.3	11.6	8.5	12.9	5.8
	= ESI	04-20	71.1	100.0	09-00	116.9	109.0	109.8	114.0	113.1	115.3	115.9	116.2	116.8	111.0	110.7	114.3	105.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-20	3.1	16.7	04-20	40.5	11.8	6.8	5.5	7.2	7.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	9.7	10.7	7.3	27.7
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-0.4	12-21	32.8	21.7	28.7	24.5	28.6	30.7	28.5	32.7	30.5	32.8	28.9	29.7	30.3
	Services	05-20	-46.9	19.4	02-11	53.0	32.6	36.7	38.7	41.0	38.1	38.7	42.6	41.5	39.3	31.4	31.9	35.2
	Consumer	10-08	-9.8	0.7	05-21	9.5	6.2	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.7	4.1	3.7	-0.5	-0.8	-8.6
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.8	01-10	47.6	24.7	20.9	24.0	27.4	20.0	23.5	24.9	28.4	23.6	14.7	27.5	23.3
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.3	08-07	47.6	-11.2	-1.2	7.6	10.2	9.0	10.1	16.4	17.6	12.5	20.0	14.6	17.6
	= ESI	04-09	69.0	100.0	10-21	121.0	115.3	120.2	118.5	120.8	120.5	118.9	121.0	119.1	119.0	112.7	113.5	109.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	-10.4	-3.1	03-22	15.6	:	-1.0	-5.3	-5.9	-7.7	-2.9	-4.1	-1.9	-1.8	3.2	-2.2	15.6
ME^(a)	Industry	12-20	-32.8	3.1	01-22	18.5	-16.1	0.7	0.5	2.8	1.6	4.4	1.8	2.7	8.8	18.5	9.3	5.2
	Services	07-20	-59.3	6.4	07-21	26.4	-0.2	-0.1	16.9	26.4	15.6	7.8	-1.0	14.2	13.4	7.1	12.6	6.0
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-14.8	01-22	-0.8	-14.1	-6.5	-10.0	-10.6	-12.6	-14.0	-9.3	-7.9	-4.8	-0.8	-6.2	-20.2
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	7.7	11-18	24.8	-5.5	-6.8	2.1	6.6	6.2	4.0	-4.4	-4.5	-2.8	-2.2	10.9	8.0
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.8	03-16	7.2	-22.4	-15.4	-19.9	-19.6	-5.9	-18.4	-19.6	-8.9	-8.1	-15.3	-0.8	-19.1
	= ESI	07-20	61.8	100.0	01-22	113.9	92.5	104.6	108.4	110.2	106.1	107.4	101.8	107.4	111.5	113.9	111.5	

TABLE 1 (continued): **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)						2021								2022		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.0	01-15	10.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.7	2.6	3.3	3.9	6.8	3.3	3.9	-2.6
	Services	04-20	-43.6	6.5	07-21	20.2	5.3	15.6	17.0	20.2	13.3	12.2	8.0	4.5	7.0	6.0	5.6	4.8
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-4.5	06-20	14.0	2.9	4.3	5.2	6.7	7.5	5.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	2.6	2.8	0.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	8.0	12-19	19.6	5.2	10.0	12.3	14.0	9.6	8.3	2.3	4.6	10.2	10.3	9.7	8.3
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-11.7	02-19	9.9	-1.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-3.4	-3.6	-3.4	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	-5.5	-2.0
	= ESI	04-20	55.5	100.0	11-19	114.3	104.6	109.4	109.7	113.6	110.0	106.0	104.1	103.9	108.5	104.3	103.9	95.5
	E EI	08-13	81.4	100.0	10-19	117.4	109.8	106.2	109.8	111.4	108.6	108.3	109.3	108.6	112.1	113.2	112.7	107.0
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	19.4	03-22	30.4	:	21.8	17.0	15.6	16.6	20.0	23.7	24.3	20.6	22.7	23.0	30.4	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-29.8	-0.6	01-07	11.6	9.3	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.6	9.6	4.5	6.1	6.3	6.4	4.4	3.3
	Services	04-20	-26.0	20.2	08-17	32.4	18.9	13.7	15.6	18.2	20.1	24.1	28.2	27.0	26.8	28.3	25.9	17.9
	Consumer	03-22	-29.3	-8.1	05-07	8.7	-19.4	-21.9	-19.2	-21.2	-21.8	-19.5	-21.4	-26.8	-28.7	-27.3	-28.9	-29.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-13.7	18.8	06-11	29.1	8.3	2.1	4.8	8.6	11.3	16.2	21.3	22.2	20.3	21.3	17.1	13.5
	Construction	04-20	-43.5	-10.5	07-11	6.7	-13.6	-15.3	-17.9	-17.5	-11.4	-9.6	-9.0	-6.2	-9.1	-16.6	-17.3	-19.3
	= ESI	04-20	51.5	100.0	01-07	114.8	100.5	95.6	96.6	97.5	98.9	103.8	101.5	100.6	99.9	101.1	97.7	92.3
	E EI	04-20	51.0	100.0	05-11	115.6	100.1	94.8	97.3	98.7	99.5	103.6	104.9	105.2	106.4	104.4	99.5	96.7
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	25.5	06-20	48.9	24.1	19.4	17.1	15.5	15.0	16.5	18.0	17.9	24.2	22.2	19.9	20.5	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2021.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽⁴⁾	EU	03-09	-36.8	-3.7	12-21	13.0	9.7	10.5	11.5	12.9	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.1	12.2	8.8
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-3.5	07-21	14.7	11.0	11.6	12.9	14.7	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.6	13.9	14.1	10.4
	BG	03-09	-33.8	-7.0	06-21	9.8	7.6	5.9	9.8	9.1	6.1	3.8	4.6	6.4	6.2	1.2	-1.4	-6.0
	BE	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-0.9	-3.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.8	-4.7	-4.8	-4.3	-3.3	-3.0	-1.9	-5.1
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.0	06-00	29.8	3.2	5.3	10.7	0.0	-2.2	-9.7	-11.7	-4.0	-3.4	0.9	2.3	-5.3
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.2	10-21	11.0	2.0	5.7	6.2	5.2	3.2	5.0	11.0	6.3	7.4	1.4	-0.2	0.7
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-3.4	09-21	25.6	18.5	18.6	21.4	23.2	23.9	25.6	23.0	22.9	25.3	24.2	23.7	18.8
	EE	03-09	-39.1	3.5	12-06	28.5	14.7	19.6	20.7	21.6	17.9	20.6	21.0	23.2	21.6	19.7	15.1	12.0
	IE	04-20	-27.6	11.3	12-18	29.2	24.1	19.4	21.0	27.5	22.3	24.0	25.5	18.6	13.4	18.2	17.2	14.3
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-5.7	03-00	13.3	-5.8	7.1	3.0	7.4	10.5	3.3	8.6	9.3	7.5	13.2	9.8	11.3
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-6.8	02-22	9.1	2.6	4.6	0.2	2.1	1.4	2.7	5.4	2.4	5.3	6.1	9.1	4.4
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-5.8	06-00	14.7	2.5	2.4	1.0	6.1	3.7	1.9	4.5	7.3	6.7	5.0	7.1	1.1
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.0	02-18	17.7	5.2	6.3	5.3	8.6	10.7	11.1	7.1	9.9	7.3	7.5	5.9	8.8
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-3.7	05-00	12.8	1.8	7.0	8.5	9.6	8.3	7.9	9.5	10.5	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.7
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-3.8	04-08	19.9	-24.2	-15.0	-12.7	-11.5	-11.6	-9.5	-7.6	-8.2	-2.5	-2.7	1.4	-7.1
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-2.9	02-07	11.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	-1.7	-1.0	1.9	-1.3
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-6.9	08-07	9.8	3.2	6.6	3.6	0.7	3.6	0.0	0.4	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	-1.7
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.8	08-21	18.5	1.8	14.2	15.1	16.3	18.5	12.5	6.7	13.8	9.2	13.3	15.3	2.0
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.1	07-18	17.1	1.2	4.4	2.9	6.1	9.4	6.4	9.7	11.6	7.3	11.0	5.8	2.4
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-3.9	04-21	36.0	36.0	9.4	8.7	3.0	22.8	0.1	5.6	-0.3	-8.7	-3.4	20.1	0.7
NL	04-20	-26.7	-1.8	10-21	10.0	7.0	8.6	9.1	9.3	7.1	8.4	10.0	9.8	7.5	6.7	6.0	6.2	
AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.4	06-21	20.3	12.3	14.3	20.3	16.1	16.9	13.4	15.5	14.8	15.4	13.1	13.2	14.2	
PL	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	-0.5	-9.2	-8.9	-10.3	-11.5	-12.5	-12.1	-11.5	-11.1	-10.5	-13.6	-14.0	-16.6	
PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.6	08-00	6.1	-4.2	4.7	2.3	-3.3	-4.0	-2.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.2	-1.9	0.0	-3.0	
RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	3.5	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-3.0	-1.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.5	
SI	01-09	-38.0	0.2	06-00	17.8	15.7	14.8	13.5	13.1	10.1	8.3	3.5	6.3	8.9	7.4	8.8	4.7	
SK	04-20	-42.3	2.1	05-07	23.9	10.9	0.1	9.4	5.1	-0.8	0.6	-5.1	-0.6	-3.3	-3.7	-8.3	0.4	
FI	03-09	-37.3	0.3	05-07	26.0	9.8	15.0	20.8	17.7	23.4	22.3	24.0	25.8	19.9	19.2	23.5	17.0	
SE	03-09	-38.5	-0.4	12-21	32.8	21.7	28.7	24.5	28.6	30.7	28.5	32.7	30.5	32.8	28.9	29.7	30.3	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-48.0	9.1	04-21	28.7	28.7	23.0	20.5	20.1	21.0	20.4	20.2	21.8	20.8	20.5	20.3	11.5
	EA	04-20	-47.4	8.4	04-21	30.5	30.5	23.7	21.4	21.5	22.1	22.8	21.9	23.1	22.0	22.2	22.1	12.5
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.2	01-11	20.3	12.7	11.6	12.4	9.5	10.0	7.3	9.0	13.6	8.1	2.4	3.4	-0.7
	BG	04-20	-38.9	20.5	09-08	43.9	22.3	12.3	7.9	11.5	8.6	7.7	8.6	8.9	11.9	12.0	15.6	5.9
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	15.6	06-00	54.7	18.4	13.2	20.6	14.3	9.7	-9.5	-11.9	14.1	14.9	24.8	18.1	6.1
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.6	07-17	31.6	23.3	24.3	27.9	23.0	25.4	19.6	27.1	17.4	25.3	9.3	7.6	12.4
	DE	04-20	-43.8	5.8	04-21	36.5	36.5	28.0	27.6	24.7	27.9	29.2	23.7	24.3	27.7	26.9	26.5	12.3
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.8	03-02	67.5	26.4	25.7	21.4	22.0	17.4	22.7	22.2	27.7	24.2	24.7	14.5	7.7
	IE	04-20	-47.4	42.0	01-00	71.4	64.6	40.2	34.4	52.6	48.0	57.0	53.8	46.5	24.5	47.4	36.6	25.4
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.7	02-00	44.3	18.0	34.5	23.1	24.7	26.3	19.8	25.0	28.9	23.6	24.9	30.1	25.5
	ES	04-20	-44.1	3.2	12-00	17.7	17.2	12.7	-0.7	5.8	6.3	6.7	14.8	9.9	8.2	14.1	14.8	3.9
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.5	11-00	26.8	25.4	19.4	12.1	14.9	18.8	16.7	16.9	22.0	25.1	20.9	24.4	12.5
	HR	04-20	-42.3	18.1	08-17	46.0	29.3	22.5	22.7	32.8	26.7	24.9	19.8	24.0	21.6	20.7	23.7	16.3
	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.2	09-00	32.2	13.0	17.8	18.9	18.6	15.2	15.2	16.6	19.2	18.6	16.7	15.5	12.5
	CY	04-20	-75.1	5.4	12-18	38.9	-34.3	-14.4	-6.6	-4.0	-5.8	-7.1	-6.0	-2.8	7.1	11.2	7.4	-10.6
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.3	03-02	41.8	14.2	13.8	14.3	10.4	7.8	7.1	7.2	3.8	6.8	5.8	12.4	3.1
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.1	03-03	31.5	24.1	19.5	17.1	10.4	18.6	9.5	13.3	19.0	18.4	21.1	20.2	3.7
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-1.4	11-21	46.6	13.8	27.7	27.0	24.7	31.2	31.7	22.8	46.6	36.8	41.3	40.0	17.7
	HU	04-20	-52.0	7.2	06-18	30.3	15.0	16.4	8.6	15.6	17.5	13.3	18.4	25.7	13.3	21.1	11.5	5.4
	MT	04-20	-47.6	20.3	04-21	82.1	82.1	37.2	65.9	20.0	44.7	33.5	38.3	11.9	0.6	-16.8	54.5	37.2
NL	04-20	-48.9	6.5	04-21	23.7	23.7	23.5	20.5	18.2	11.9	15.3	18.1	17.1	13.7	11.1	11.1	9.7	
AT	04-20	-42.4	11.2	06-21	32.5	29.3	25.2	32.5	19.0	22.4	19.5	20.1	28.1	25.2	23.6	20.3	18.6	
PL	04-20	-61.2	9.3	12-06	29.9	4.5	2.6	-2.0	-5.1	-3.9	-4.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.9	-8.3	-8.4	-18.1	
PT	04-20	-44.9	3.1	05-21	20.3	16.8	20.3	14.3	4.3	2.3	7.6	4.8	7.4	8.6	7.7	10.8	4.6	
RO	04-20	-62.8	10.0	03-03	48.1	18.2	9.8	7.0	3.6	5.9	0.5	-2.3	3.8	6.1	5.1	4.0	0.4	
SI	04-20	-39.0	19.8	06-06	43.3	33.5	22.5	23.1	24.3	22.8	13.4	14.9	24.7	29.9	18.6	23.1	15.8	
SK	04-20	-62.2	18.7	06-03	61.8	41.5	16.9	37.8	34.7	17.8	23.3	17.6	22.2	13.9	11.3	0.8	10.9	
FI	04-20	-40.4	12.3	05-07	41.0	26.6	32.2	35.1	22.3	29.1	25.9	29.2	34.5	24.6	18.4	28.7	23.3	
SE	04-20	-48.6	21.7	05-21	53.6	43.6	53.6	38.3	33.6	45.0	31.2	39.4	39.9	36.2	32.2	37.8	43.1	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-63.1	-14.1	12-21	11.6	-3.0	4.2	8.4	10.6	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.2	10.8
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-12.6	12-21	14.8	-0.6	6.6	11.6	14.2	12.4	12.8	13.3	14.6	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.2
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.1	06-00	10.7	-3.5	-5.3	0.4	-1.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	-4.5	-9.9	-8.3
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-34.7	07-19	-9.3	-25.2	-22.1	-23.6	-20.0	-21.3	-21.8	-23.9	-22.0	-22.8	-21.3	-23.0	-24.2
	CZ	06-20	-60.1	-4.5	01-01	30.6	-6.4	4.8	9.6	2.2	1.2	-0.7	-4.6	-9.3	-7.1	-2.5	-3.5	-1.4
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-21.9	05-07	6.7	-12.5	-5.6	-9.9	-7.9	-14.5	-7.1	-0.3	1.9	-0.1	-8.7	-5.6	-7.0
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-9.4	12-21	32.1	10.1	17.9	25.7	29.4	28.0	31.6	29.1	30.6	32.1	31.1	30.1	30.7
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-7.8	12-06	32.1	4.5	15.4	22.3	19.3	17.8	20.6	26.0	25.2	25.6	22.4	17.7	16.5
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-3.0	07-21													

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.0	07-21	-7.9	-3.2	-4.3	-5.5	-7.9	-6.5	-6.4	-7.4	-5.0	-6.6	-4.6	-5.1	-4.1
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.2	07-21	-8.4	-3.1	-4.4	-5.6	-8.4	-7.1	-6.9	-7.9	-5.2	-7.1	-4.8	-5.4	-4.5
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	10-01	26.1	2.8	07-21	-18.9	-13.7	-11.5	-16.6	-18.9	-7.8	-4.9	-5.2	-5.1	-11.0	-5.8	-2.4	9.1
	BE	03-00	12.1	-4.7	02-09	-16.1	-0.2	0.3	-2.9	0.7	-1.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-1.6	-3.0
	CZ	02-01	33.7	5.0	04-00	-11.5	2.5	2.2	-1.8	16.6	17.5	18.8	18.7	16.9	17.9	19.6	7.7	20.6
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.2	02-10	-22.3	4.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.4	1.4	-2.6	-6.3	0.5	3.1	-3.6	2.6	3.2
	DE	04-09	30.5	6.5	12-21	-16.2	-9.0	-10.0	-11.0	-15.4	-15.8	-16.0	-16.2	-13.7	-16.2	-14.6	-14.5	-13.3
	EE	06-00	15.4	-4.5	07-21	-23.6	-13.1	-17.6	-18.4	-23.6	-18.4	-18.5	-14.7	-16.8	-14.8	-12.0	-13.1	-11.9
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.1	12-18	-21.2	-6.8	-7.9	-11.0	-6.9	-9.3	-10.9	-17.3	1.7	-12.7	-6.3	-10.3	-10.5
	EL	03-09	33.9	11.8	08-21	-3.1	14.2	11.1	11.9	2.2	-3.1	6.6	3.8	4.9	9.8	-2.6	-1.0	-2.5
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	11-17	-1.2	6.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.1	4.4	1.4	4.1	5.8	1.3	4.4	0.5	3.1
	FR	12-08	28.4	8.9	07-21	-6.1	3.6	2.7	2.8	-6.1	-1.1	1.7	-2.3	-4.1	-1.1	3.7	3.0	5.1
	HR	06-09	19.0	-1.2	01-18	-14.8	-8.9	-4.2	-9.4	-5.2	-7.8	-8.7	-6.0	-13.6	-6.3	-11.5	-4.8	-8.6
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.0	06-10	-5.4	1.2	-1.7	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.2	-2.3	-1.2	0.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.8
	CY	03-09	5.5	-13.5	09-01	-34.9	-16.6	-21.0	-21.5	-21.3	-30.3	-27.3	-26.4	-21.9	-21.7	-16.2	-23.3	-19.9
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.8	02-14	-14.0	-5.4	-6.3	-6.2	-6.3	-4.7	-5.8	-3.8	-3.0	-2.6	0.2	-2.9	-3.8
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.1	06-11	-17.3	-7.9	-16.6	-9.1	-8.3	-9.9	-10.3	-5.4	-8.6	-9.6	-10.4	-11.5	-14.8
	LU	05-12	45.6	13.4	05-21	-17.0	-13.9	-17.0	-16.5	-13.9	-11.2	2.2	5.3	8.7	8.6	-7.5	-7.3	7.9
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.5	05-09	-17.5	1.2	-0.4	-1.0	-3.0	-5.4	-7.2	-1.3	-8.5	-2.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
	MT	07-20	40.4	8.0	04-21	-42.5	-42.5	-21.0	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	4.0	-4.8	-21.7	-8.1	-19.1	-18.9	1.2
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.5	03-11	-0.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.4	4.6	4.2	7.2	3.6
	AT	02-09	24.9	5.9	06-21	-16.9	-9.2	-9.6	-16.9	-14.3	-12.3	-11.9	-14.5	-7.2	-10.3	-5.5	-5.7	-8.6
PL	07-09	10.5	1.2	06-00	-7.7	-4.1	-5.1	-4.6	-5.4	-1.2	-2.4	-1.9	-2.1	-5.9	-4.9	-2.6	-4.3	
PT	06-20	17.0	2.9	01-08	-13.9	1.7	-2.9	-1.0	2.7	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.8	
RO	06-02	11.7	-0.9	03-10	-10.9	-4.5	-3.1	-1.8	-3.0	-2.1	-2.9	-4.3	-2.4	-3.2	-1.9	-2.7	-4.5	
SI	01-09	24.6	7.3	03-10	-7.4	-0.8	-2.2	4.3	3.6	7.6	7.2	11.7	10.9	11.2	9.1	5.7	7.6	
SK	10-21	28.1	0.3	02-01	-27.1	8.1	22.3	15.4	18.2	21.2	21.3	28.1	27.1	26.7	23.7	23.3	6.1	
FI	01-09	23.4	2.5	08-00	-17.1	-3.4	-3.9	-8.9	-11.4	-15.0	-14.5	-13.5	-9.6	-7.8	-5.9	-10.9	-4.3	
SE	04-09	39.1	10.2	07-21	-26.3	-14.5	-11.9	-14.5	-26.3	-22.8	-22.5	-24.3	-22.0	-23.2	-18.0	-17.3	-13.7	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-46.6	1.9	05-21	20.3	17.6	20.3	20.0	20.2	13.0	9.0	10.6	6.8	11.5	13.2	11.0	9.7
	EA	05-20	-47.4	1.1	07-21	21.3	19.2	20.7	20.3	21.3	13.0	9.3	11.5	7.2	12.7	13.5	11.6	9.9
	BE	05-20	-43.1	0.4	02-11	20.6	7.3	18.6	15.1	17.4	8.2	6.2	12.2	3.6	-1.9	5.6	10.5	8.4
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.0	01-07	32.0	-2.1	7.6	3.0	6.5	6.8	-3.7	-4.5	-7.2	-3.9	-2.5	-6.3	-4.1
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	8.5	12-03	46.4	2.4	14.2	15.6	8.5	5.1	-8.0	-13.2	-21.9	4.7	6.4	1.2	6.3
	DK	06-09	-46.5	9.0	10-21	32.7	20.6	31.8	29.3	30.9	24.4	32.0	32.7	27.7	12.1	26.9	19.8	26.5
	DE	03-09	-47.7	1.4	04-21	35.9	35.9	20.0	18.8	21.9	6.4	4.6	9.0	1.8	13.4	9.1	8.3	5.7
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.8	06-01	56.2	21.4	25.0	34.9	34.5	25.2	32.6	28.6	20.6	19.2	19.5	17.8	12.9
	IE	07-20	-38.9	31.5	03-00	66.4	17.3	38.5	47.0	52.3	32.4	29.5	30.8	34.0	28.6	41.8	34.8	22.3
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.5	01-00	35.7	-0.7	17.6	18.3	19.5	23.7	15.9	18.4	20.8	22.6	21.4	23.2	16.6
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.6	03-07	17.8	-3.7	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.1	0.4	3.2	-0.6	-1.1	3.0	-1.9	7.4
	FR	05-20	-56.2	5.0	06-00	35.1	21.3	30.1	26.6	23.5	20.3	12.9	13.9	7.2	14.5	21.0	14.1	14.3
	HR	04-09	-39.0	6.6	12-15	31.1	10.4	15.9	15.8	23.2	27.1	23.8	18.7	9.7	24.9	20.1	9.3	14.4
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.8	07-00	10.6	-6.8	2.6	2.4	4.9	6.7	4.8	6.2	7.2	8.1	5.9	5.5	5.0
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-11.5	09-08	47.2	-57.8	-38.3	-28.1	-23.2	-22.9	-12.2	-1.7	-0.4	5.1	-1.8	4.2	-3.4
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.3	06-01	29.6	3.3	8.1	6.4	9.3	8.0	4.9	7.9	0.6	1.1	4.0	3.3	1.8
	LT	01-09	-41.6	6.1	12-05	32.1	8.4	15.0	25.3	13.0	5.4	6.5	11.7	8.2	12.1	14.2	15.8	11.7
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-1.2	07-21	45.4	39.1	38.6	41.1	45.4	-2.5	11.8	1.6	-3.5	1.8	-15.7	0.0	-8.1
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.8	07-18	25.8	-9.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	12.8	6.6	11.4	9.5	9.1	21.9	12.4	1.3
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.8	04-21	62.0	62.0	4.7	48.5	33.2	38.7	9.6	25.7	7.4	-12.9	47.2	-37.1	-7.1
NL	04-09	-44.7	4.0	06-21	26.7	12.3	22.9	26.7	23.4	17.6	15.1	15.9	11.0	14.2	11.5	11.5	12.6	
AT	06-20	-55.1	13.5	06-21	45.4	32.1	41.5	45.4	43.3	34.4	28.2	24.4	28.2	22.4	18.4	28.1	25.0	
PL	06-20	-46.9	1.2	12-06	28.4	-0.5	6.5	5.6	3.4	-1.8	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0	-1.1	-2.2	-3.9	-4.5	
PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.3	08-14	16.1	14.9	10.8	8.9	4.9	3.9	-1.9	-2.4	-16.9	-12.3	-0.7	15.7	0.2	
RO	06-20	-59.7	4.3	04-02	42.6	4.5	14.3	13.8	11.3	8.9	2.4	-3.3	-2.9	-2.4	3.6	6.0	5.1	
SI	05-20	-56.0	9.6	05-00	40.3	25.7	36.3	33.5	28.9	25.4	22.8	16.1	10.1	14.1	23.2	27.5	22.8	
SK	05-20	-76.9	14.5	12-03	77.7	34.4	25.4	16.1	-5.5	0.8	-16.3	-34.9	-23.1	15.4	24.3	15.4	8.8	
FI	02-09	-52.5	10.0	06-06	49.5	21.3	37.4	34.1	32.4	23.8	25.3	26.3	9.3	21.5	27.0	23.1	19.0	
SE	06-20	-45.7	15.4	11-10	58.6	30.7	37.7	42.5	32.9	33.8	21.9	21.0	22.9	12.6	28.1	20.9	24.2	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.0	-15.6	02-22	5.5	-7.1	-1.1	0.5	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	5.3	3.8	5.4	5.5	3.8
	EA	06-09	-63.7	-14.4	01-22	8.2	-5.5	0.8	2.7	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.8	8.1	6.0	8.2	8.1	6.5
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-18.6	06-00	7.4	-1.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.5	0.8	0.5	2.9	2.6	1.9	-3.7	-10.6
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.1	07-19	-16.5	-33.8	-30.0	-29.8	-29.1	-29.8	-29.4	-28.5	-29.3	-31.0	-28.7	-28.6	-31.4
	CZ	06-20	-65.5	-6.4	09-00	26.7	-3.6	1.0	6.6	0.5	-1.0	-0.3	-6.1	-9.7	-8.5	-3.0	4.1	-4.7
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-22.9	05-07	4.7	-7.1	-2.4	-6.8	-4.6	-10.7	-4.5	-3.2	3.5	-1.6	-3.0	-1.9	-5.5
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-12.2	09-21	22.8	3.0	12.1	17.9	19.0	18.1	22.8	19.5	21.4	22.4	21.4	21.1	19.9
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-9.8	03-01	25.4	1.9	7.3	11.6	9.4	8.6	15.2	19.4	19.7	22.8	14.0	15.4	12.1
	IE	04-09	-95.3	-11.3	04-00	33.3	-4.6	-5.2	-24.9	22.6	7.5	-3.2	-4.4	-0.8	-28.3	-		

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-4.4	02-22	17.0	7.0	8.1	10.1	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.9	14.0	15.1	16.0	17.0	12.5
	EA	03-09	-39.0	-4.3	02-22	18.2	6.1	7.5	10.1	13.5	13.1	13.1	14.0	14.8	15.8	17.0	18.2	13.3
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-6.5	08-21	9.0	4.4	7.8	7.7	7.5	9.0	5.4	4.7	6.1	5.1	4.3	7.6	5.3
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.1	11-06	12.8	6.5	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	-0.8	0.8	3.5	1.9	3.2
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-2.6	02-11	18.3	8.7	9.4	10.2	7.1	6.4	5.4	4.6	2.9	3.8	8.4	8.2	3.9
	DK	04-09	-42.1	0.9	10-21	32.0	24.1	26.0	19.9	15.0	15.5	22.1	32.0	25.8	23.4	25.1	20.9	27.3
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.2	02-22	22.8	3.2	4.9	9.2	16.2	15.4	15.3	14.7	16.0	18.7	20.7	22.8	14.4
	EE	04-09	-52.4	0.6	12-21	29.0	25.8	26.1	21.3	23.3	25.1	26.1	25.0	27.1	29.0	26.9	25.2	17.1
	IE	02-09	-73.7	11.9	05-18	53.7	36.6	29.9	38.1	40.2	27.4	28.0	33.8	31.5	31.8	41.1	39.0	28.4
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.0	01-22	19.7	5.9	12.2	7.3	10.7	12.7	13.4	18.6	6.3	16.2	19.7	8.7	3.1
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.7	12-17	13.3	-0.2	4.2	0.3	-4.1	-1.2	1.3	3.0	2.8	0.9	0.6	3.5	2.3
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-8.9	02-22	15.8	-3.4	-0.8	2.5	6.4	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.7	12.3	15.5	15.8	12.6
	HR	07-09	-28.2	1.1	11-21	21.5	12.1	10.5	15.8	20.7	17.1	20.9	18.9	21.5	20.5	14.1	21.1	13.2
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.5	11-00	11.6	1.7	4.3	6.1	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	9.6	9.5	7.1	10.0	8.0
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.2	11-05	13.4	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	2.6	5.0	1.9	0.5	3.7	6.4	7.5	5.6
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-3.4	02-22	21.4	17.1	16.9	13.8	14.6	10.4	17.8	16.1	18.2	18.2	20.5	21.4	16.3
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-16.8	12-21	37.8	-4.8	3.1	-1.1	-4.5	-7.2	10.2	15.6	33.3	37.8	8.0	16.6	3.4
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-1.7	08-21	20.4	10.1	13.9	13.1	14.1	20.4	16.0	18.5	12.9	13.2	17.5	18.0	11.7
	MT	04-20	-61.2	3.0	03-18	52.9	18.0	9.3	21.4	15.3	44.2	8.6	27.9	13.8	21.2	13.2	16.2	11.5
NL	04-09	-37.8	-3.2	12-21	23.3	11.5	11.5	13.4	16.5	16.3	17.5	20.7	21.2	23.3	20.9	21.1	19.9	
AT	03-09	-39.4	0.5	08-21	29.6	17.7	19.9	22.5	27.3	29.6	26.5	28.9	29.3	26.0	25.4	23.2	23.6	
PL	01-00	-42.4	-8.6	03-18	11.0	2.4	2.6	1.1	-0.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.8	-3.5	-4.2	-7.8	
PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.2	10-17	8.8	6.8	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.0	-8.9	1.1	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	
RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.2	05-15	7.1	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.0	-1.9	-0.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	-0.3	
SI	04-09	-53.8	-6.4	06-21	29.9	17.2	27.0	29.9	26.6	27.5	25.5	21.3	25.0	28.8	28.1	23.8	21.9	
SK	02-09	-57.1	-6.6	12-17	35.0	9.2	14.8	12.8	13.6	9.3	10.9	0.1	0.7	6.9	8.6	12.6	12.9	
FI	06-09	-54.0	-8.4	09-21	29.1	13.1	16.1	17.6	23.8	28.1	29.1	27.5	28.4	28.4	20.8	19.4	21.2	
SE	03-09	-60.1	-9.0	10-21	36.9	24.2	20.5	24.9	24.4	30.9	35.1	36.9	29.0	35.3	28.6	30.2	25.5	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	6.6	03-22	56.0	24.0	29.5	34.8	34.7	35.6	37.1	40.7	47.6	46.1	46.2	48.2	56.0
	EA	03-09	-15.1	6.4	03-22	58.1	24.3	30.0	36.1	35.4	37.0	38.4	42.3	49.3	48.0	47.4	49.8	58.1
	BE	04-09	-21.1	5.2	03-22	47.4	27.0	28.1	32.8	34.2	33.9	34.7	31.6	41.4	39.2	36.9	39.4	47.4
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.8	03-22	30.2	6.4	8.7	11.3	12.7	15.9	16.2	28.1	25.2	27.5	28.5	24.0	30.2
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	7.4	03-22	53.5	21.1	24.1	25.5	30.6	26.5	29.1	30.7	37.1	34.3	52.7	50.1	53.5
	DK	01-15	-19.5	2.6	11-21	37.8	17.3	24.9	21.5	27.5	21.4	23.8	24.5	37.8	34.4	32.1	33.6	37.2
	DE	03-09	-12.8	7.5	03-22	67.8	30.6	36.0	44.6	44.7	49.0	49.5	52.6	58.0	57.0	57.3	59.3	67.8
	EE	02-09	-36.9	10.2	12-21	59.7	34.5	47.5	50.1	47.2	38.2	46.6	55.3	57.2	59.7	56.9	53.3	56.3
	IE	08-09	-11.4	14.4	03-22	67.3	33.3	36.7	49.7	39.0	39.0	49.8	50.4	56.5	45.7	59.4	55.0	67.3
	EL	03-09	-18.1	5.1	03-22	59.4	19.2	30.9	30.9	27.4	32.2	31.5	36.1	42.0	40.4	42.2	48.3	59.4
	ES	04-20	-21.7	1.6	03-22	45.2	13.6	16.1	20.3	16.0	14.4	16.4	27.2	34.2	28.2	33.1	37.6	45.2
	FR	02-15	-20.6	3.5	03-22	53.0	17.7	22.7	28.1	27.0	28.5	30.1	29.0	44.6	49.1	37.0	44.4	53.0
	HR	02-09	-21.9	4.0	03-22	60.1	23.6	25.1	29.5	33.6	29.6	32.8	44.7	42.1	40.9	51.8	58.0	60.1
	IT	03-09	-13.2	7.1	03-22	53.2	16.7	25.8	29.2	32.0	32.6	31.3	38.6	45.5	46.1	45.1	46.4	53.2
	CY	04-13	-18.5	3.9	03-22	62.3	1.4	3.4	0.9	10.3	10.0	27.0	38.2	58.3	56.3	51.6	52.1	62.3
	LV	02-09	-25.8	9.0	03-22	48.5	22.4	23.8	28.3	27.2	26.9	21.4	27.2	29.1	29.6	32.5	33.3	48.5
	LT	04-09	-36.2	3.8	03-22	50.6	24.6	31.3	27.6	22.4	25.5	24.5	30.9	39.9	40.1	46.7	45.7	50.6
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-0.3	01-22	69.4	38.1	53.3	55.4	64.1	64.8	65.5	69.3	46.5	57.1	69.4	62.3	63.7
	HU	01-09	-17.3	14.6	03-22	54.5	28.6	34.5	41.1	43.2	45.2	41.9	33.2	46.5	45.1	49.8	43.7	54.5
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-8.4	10-21	57.0	10.5	37.7	21.6	35.5	12.7	10.4	57.0	52.1	25.1	37.8	35.5	41.5
NL	04-09	-14.3	8.9	03-22	47.7	23.6	28.0	31.8	32.1	30.3	31.8	39.3	42.4	42.7	42.2	39.4	47.7	
AT	03-09	-28.7	5.8	03-22	58.9	28.7	41.9	43.5	47.0	47.0	47.4	53.4	51.9	53.8	54.3	55.6	58.9	
PL	04-09	-5.9	7.3	11-21	35.8	22.3	23.9	26.4	24.3	22.9	24.6	27.5	35.8	33.3	33.2	29.6	34.7	
PT	01-09	-24.3	2.2	03-22	37.8	18.7	21.2	15.8	16.2	14.1	17.3	22.0	23.8	27.3	27.0	26.2	37.8	
RO	01-16	-3.3	16.4	09-00	70.0	12.4	12.4	17.8	21.3	22.5	30.5	36.1	36.6	35.1	38.3	40.3	48.7	
SI	03-09	-32.1	0.6	01-22	48.3	20.3	29.0	32.4	30.4	32.8	35.8	35.8	44.8	46.3	48.3	44.3	45.2	
SK	07-11	-44.4	7.7	03-02	74.0	9.9	24.2	23.6	15.3	9.5	11.1	20.9	21.3	20.2	4.6	11.4	33.4	
FI	03-09	-30.7	5.5	03-22	58.7	28.9	33.1	40.4	44.1	48.0	47.4	49.2	52.4	40.1	41.5	51.1	58.7	
SE	06-09	-17.7	8.0	03-22	57.4	31.3	40.9	40.7	45.4	39.7	41.5	42.8	46.9	42.3	43.3	53.1	57.4	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.6	31.8	04-20	57.5	28.4	26.0	23.4	25.0	24.5	26.2	28.0	28.5	28.6	28.9	26.7	41.8
	EA	04-19	19.7	33.9	04-20	59.9	29.9	28.1	25.3	27.1	26.6	28.0	29.8	29.8	30.5	29.9	27.7	43.3
	BE	06-21	9.7	15.5	03-22	28.9	:	13.3	9.7	10.9	10.9	14.9	15.4	15.2	14.1	21.3	15.4	28.9
	BG	07-21	5.6	10.7	03-22	20.8	:	10.7	7.9	5.6	9.6	8.0	6.4	12.4	12.6	11.1	12.4	20.8
	CZ	06-21	29.7	46.6	03-22	64.6	41.3	33.5	29.7	37.3	48.0	49.5	53.2	56.1	57.9	52.5	55.3	64.6
	DK	08-21	2.1	11.8	01-22	23.7	:	7.6	6.1	9.5	2.1	5.8	16.0	15.4	5.9	23.7	14.9	23.2
	DE	04-19	27.5	43.1	04-20	68.7	39.0	36.7	32.0	31.0	35.8	37.0	41.2	43.4	40.6	41.0	37.2	58.6
	EE	08-21	11.1	16.6	03-22	32.8	:	14.9	13.5	14								

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.2	7.0	03-00	33.5	2.7	11.5	17.5	18.6	16.6	15.2	17.9	18.0	11.4	9.5	13.0	14.3
	EA	05-20	-43.5	6.4	03-00	33.2	2.2	11.4	17.9	18.9	16.8	15.1	18.0	18.2	10.9	9.1	12.9	14.4
	BE	04-20	-50.1	9.2	08-07	32.2	12.8	17.6	19.7	22.4	24.8	19.6	24.9	27.7	14.5	16.3	22.8	18.9
	BG	05-20	-33.7	8.8	03-07	33.4	-5.9	3.0	6.7	9.1	6.0	8.0	6.2	1.5	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.4
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	31.7	02-07	52.6	14.7	22.2	28.5	28.7	24.1	25.6	31.5	26.9	25.4	26.7	30.9	34.2
	DK	05-20	-41.9	4.5	05-10	28.6	6.5	14.1	11.7	14.8	13.4	15.1	16.1	17.4	11.8	8.5	13.5	12.9
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.3	12-00	45.7	5.4	12.8	23.8	21.9	21.0	18.0	19.8	16.3	5.7	6.9	12.7	14.6
	EE	05-20	-54.7	7.6	01-06	38.3	7.8	15.6	9.7	13.3	11.9	12.4	5.6	4.9	5.9	3.3	3.7	0.3
	IE	05-20	-50.6	21.7	05-16	56.0	22.2	38.6	39.9	44.4	43.7	42.1	46.8	33.0	23.0	30.1	42.3	52.6
	EL	06-20	-46.8	5.3	08-00	58.7	-17.6	13.1	27.5	25.4	26.0	34.5	40.5	46.3	37.5	39.4	43.2	37.7
	ES	05-20	-53.3	5.9	04-00	47.8	3.7	8.9	17.9	19.3	16.7	20.3	26.1	29.4	15.1	17.3	16.0	19.0
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.2	03-01	14.6	-5.1	5.7	9.7	11.5	7.4	4.9	7.7	11.5	8.1	7.2	8.5	8.4
	HR	04-20	-53.5	3.4	09-16	25.9	-8.2	3.9	9.3	19.0	21.1	24.4	18.7	19.5	15.8	19.7	23.5	22.8
	IT	05-20	-52.5	2.0	04-00	33.1	-6.1	8.5	12.6	15.6	14.2	12.9	13.0	15.3	14.3	1.3	5.1	8.6
	CY	05-20	-64.0	4.1	01-18	45.3	-6.0	15.2	34.5	23.1	31.1	25.4	33.3	31.7	37.3	29.0	40.8	15.1
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.0	12-06	20.9	-3.8	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.5	-0.7	4.3	6.4	-2.1
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	8.4	16.8	18.3	14.3	9.5	8.7	10.9	10.9	13.4	7.2	6.1	1.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.3	04-18	17.9	-18.8	-8.9	-6.6	1.3	2.8	4.1	7.6	3.0	-2.6	-4.6	1.3	-1.4
MT	06-20	-57.3	19.0	05-07	65.2	5.4	30.8	36.7	34.7	17.8	32.8	11.8	21.6	-9.0	4.4	23.7	28.9	
NL	05-20	-46.2	4.8	04-07	46.5	2.4	11.3	15.6	19.8	17.5	15.1	20.1	18.9	9.4	5.3	10.3	12.8	
AT	04-20	-45.6	13.0	07-21	33.0	15.4	23.5	31.2	33.0	26.4	19.9	26.2	24.5	12.6	14.7	20.7	19.7	
PL	05-20	-47.4	1.3	07-07	22.7	-9.2	-3.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	-1.5	-4.0	-4.1	-9.0	
PT	05-20	-51.2	-0.3	06-01	24.6	-6.1	0.5	7.5	5.4	6.8	6.2	11.6	12.9	12.4	3.5	8.7	14.1	
RO	05-20	-38.8	9.4	06-04	56.2	-5.3	5.7	7.8	10.4	7.9	6.0	4.6	4.1	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.9	
SI	05-20	-31.0	13.3	09-02	38.0	3.4	12.5	17.5	13.2	11.3	12.2	14.1	16.4	11.7	14.0	14.8	15.2	
SK	05-20	-52.2	18.8	03-02	62.6	20.9	27.5	25.4	11.9	13.2	13.8	11.6	14.9	7.4	15.9	8.8	4.3	
FI	12-01	-47.6	11.2	09-00	51.1	7.8	14.8	17.6	20.9	13.5	15.9	19.3	20.2	20.9	15.3	17.6	15.8	
SE	05-20	-46.9	19.4	02-11	53.0	32.6	36.7	38.7	41.0	38.1	38.7	42.6	41.5	39.3	31.4	31.9	35.2	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.1	3.7	08-00	41.4	-6.3	4.3	14.0	16.9	15.3	12.5	15.2	14.1	8.9	6.3	7.8	8.4
	EA	05-20	-52.7	2.7	08-00	41.7	-7.2	3.5	14.1	16.9	15.2	11.9	15.0	13.8	8.1	5.4	7.2	7.9
	BE	06-20	-65.0	0.1	07-07	31.7	1.0	9.3	13.3	20.9	19.1	11.1	18.2	16.1	10.8	7.7	19.1	10.8
	BG	06-20	-42.8	6.0	05-02	46.1	-18.9	-6.0	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.5	2.0	-3.1	3.2	3.4	0.5	2.3
	CZ	11-20	10.0	53.0	07-02	74.7	22.9	34.3	33.0	35.3	29.0	40.0	34.9	47.9	35.5	40.7	42.3	43.7
	DK	05-20	-42.3	1.7	05-10	26.3	-2.7	9.6	9.6	12.6	14.2	13.8	15.0	14.4	8.8	5.0	4.1	6.6
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.1	03-00	52.5	-5.1	2.8	17.5	15.1	15.0	13.0	13.4	8.3	-1.7	-1.8	1.8	3.3
	EE	06-20	-63.2	9.8	11-02	47.4	3.5	12.1	4.9	12.5	15.0	21.1	14.8	6.7	4.2	3.0	7.7	10.0
	IE	05-20	-72.4	12.4	05-16	54.0	4.6	23.7	31.9	39.7	43.7	36.2	41.8	28.3	19.5	17.0	36.3	49.4
	EL	06-20	-57.8	1.2	09-00	54.7	-29.6	-1.1	22.1	11.4	19.9	34.9	43.2	47.8	47.3	46.2	46.2	41.5
	ES	05-20	-67.4	0.9	04-00	64.9	-8.4	0.7	15.3	18.2	15.0	15.4	22.9	28.4	14.3	16.3	11.1	14.0
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-2.8	12-04	18.4	-11.1	-0.1	8.7	13.5	8.7	2.6	6.4	10.0	9.6	7.8	6.3	5.8
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-1.3	09-21	27.1	-13.2	5.8	6.7	17.7	18.5	27.1	17.9	15.3	17.4	16.6	18.8	17.7
	IT	06-20	-58.1	1.6	04-00	55.9	-12.1	3.6	11.1	16.0	18.2	13.2	14.7	11.1	13.1	2.4	3.9	2.3
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-2.5	02-20	43.9	-28.9	-1.8	19.8	22.8	26.4	7.4	9.5	25.6	15.1	25.8	26.0	16.4
	LV	03-09	-42.4	1.7	04-03	20.4	-9.5	1.8	5.0	5.6	8.8	2.8	2.2	-3.4	-1.9	0.6	2.0	-1.5
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.2	03-03	50.9	4.3	14.5	19.0	17.5	9.7	9.1	11.4	9.2	9.2	8.0	1.2	1.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-7.1	05-02	17.9	-34.6	-19.3	-16.9	-4.0	3.4	-1.0	3.9	-3.5	-7.8	-9.3	-4.6	-7.7
MT	06-20	-77.4	15.6	05-07	75.7	-1.1	16.6	19.6	29.5	12.6	6.4	4.5	19.7	-16.1	-5.5	21.6	32.5	
NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.0	05-07	49.7	-9.3	2.2	9.3	18.7	17.3	14.3	17.8	16.9	4.7	-1.8	0.9	5.6	
AT	05-20	-58.5	10.2	07-21	34.2	10.0	16.9	30.0	34.2	24.6	19.8	24.0	19.4	4.5	12.2	15.4	14.5	
PL	05-20	-48.5	0.3	08-07	20.3	-13.2	-6.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.8	-2.0	-1.6	-4.1	
PT	06-20	-64.3	-3.8	12-21	21.9	-17.2	-8.5	3.4	5.2	4.4	3.6	10.3	16.4	21.9	6.9	4.8	12.5	
RO	06-20	-47.1	10.9	04-03	67.0	-9.9	2.5	7.4	11.1	10.1	10.1	9.3	3.3	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.2	
SI	06-20	-28.3	20.8	10-02	56.8	-1.5	14.3	19.6	14.5	16.8	19.7	20.6	25.1	22.2	22.3	24.6	19.8	
SK	06-20	-74.3	13.9	06-03	63.2	2.0	26.2	28.6	13.6	12.5	7.3	5.5	8.1	7.5	5.9	4.3	-5.6	
FI	12-01	-92.4	0.1	11-02	112.4	-2.9	6.8	8.1	16.2	1.6	6.3	9.1	7.0	6.6	-2.3	-1.3	-1.8	
SE	01-02	-60.2	15.4	02-11	52.9	25.2	33.4	39.2	42.0	35.2	35.2	40.7	35.7	36.9	29.5	25.6	28.1	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.6	5.2	03-00	34.6	-2.3	7.9	15.6	20.6	18.5	16.0	18.4	19.1	13.7	8.9	11.6	14.4
	EA	06-20	-49.7	4.8	03-00	34.9	-2.6	7.8	16.1	21.0	19.0	16.0	18.6	19.5	13.5	8.6	11.6	14.6
	BE	06-20	-74.2	8.3	05-11	35.7	8.6	14.5	20.2	21.6	28.0	23.2	25.5	29.0	9.7	10.3	22.3	21.3
	BG	06-20	-42.0	2.7	01-07	29.2	-18.5	-6.7	1.9	10.4	5.4	6.1	4.1	0.3	4.0	7.3	9.0	7.7
	CZ	06-20	-39.6	19.2	04-07	43.9	2.4	15.4	25.7	23.0	17.8	19.6	29.2	18.9	21.9	16.2	22.2	24.5
	DK	06-20	-43.9	3.8	05-10	32.8	2.8	10.7	10.2	16.5	15.7	18.5	15.9	20.8	15.7	7.5	13.5	13.1
	DE	05-20	-31.8	11.8	02-00	39.0	2.4	10.2	18.7	24.8	23.8	19.9	21.8	21.5	8.3	5.8	11.1	16.1
	EE	06-20	-65.2	7.4	01-06	48.6	5.2	20.6	7.2	12.5	18.2	18.5	8.7	12.3	13.2	7.1	9.2	13.0
	IE	05-20	-63.1	16.9	05-16	59.4	13.0	30.2	35.3	43.6	44.5	44.0	47.8	30.0	25.2	20.8		

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.7	12.2	08-00	40.8	16.7	22.3	22.8	18.4	16.0	17.1	20.0	20.9	11.5	13.3	19.6	20.0
	EA	04-20	-52.8	11.8	08-00	40.7	16.5	22.7	23.6	18.8	16.2	17.5	20.3	21.4	11.2	13.4	19.9	20.8
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.3	07-00	47.1	28.9	29.1	25.7	24.8	27.3	24.4	31.0	38.1	22.9	30.8	27.0	24.6
	BG	04-20	-29.5	17.9	05-02	49.2	19.7	21.6	17.8	16.2	10.3	14.3	12.4	7.4	14.3	8.4	13.3	9.1
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.0	02-07	50.4	18.7	17.0	26.7	27.9	25.5	17.1	30.4	13.9	18.9	23.3	28.2	34.3
	DK	04-20	-49.5	8.1	01-11	35.4	19.3	22.1	15.4	15.3	10.2	13.1	17.5	17.0	11.0	13.2	23.1	19.0
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.9	09-00	60.0	18.9	25.4	35.2	25.9	24.3	21.0	24.2	19.1	10.7	16.5	25.2	24.3
	EE	04-20	-82.0	5.6	12-05	32.9	14.9	14.2	17.0	15.0	2.5	-2.5	-6.7	-4.3	0.4	-0.2	-5.8	-22.1
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.7	12-14	65.8	49.1	61.9	52.6	49.8	43.0	46.1	50.8	40.6	24.1	52.6	50.0	49.5
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.7	09-01	73.5	1.2	37.0	43.9	39.9	26.5	36.9	43.1	40.6	41.3	41.3	45.2	43.2
	ES	04-20	-60.4	18.9	06-01	54.2	30.1	26.5	26.4	21.2	22.9	28.6	29.6	31.5	17.3	23.3	29.8	30.5
	FR	04-20	-57.4	1.1	11-06	17.4	0.5	11.6	7.7	5.1	3.0	5.9	9.2	14.0	3.0	2.8	10.7	10.1
	HR	04-20	-74.8	10.1	03-17	36.3	4.1	7.6	16.0	18.3	18.8	16.5	19.6	25.9	11.1	23.4	28.8	19.6
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.1	07-01	38.1	7.3	19.1	17.1	15.5	8.2	13.5	10.8	21.8	11.6	2.5	4.6	16.8
	CY	04-20	-87.8	12.6	10-21	60.1	27.3	46.7	54.4	22.9	33.5	41.0	60.1	30.5	52.9	29.1	52.9	2.0
	LV	04-20	-45.1	6.2	12-06	27.8	8.5	9.5	7.0	5.3	3.9	-3.9	-9.0	-4.4	-0.2	6.9	9.6	-7.4
	LT	04-20	-43.6	9.8	11-18	34.0	18.3	21.2	17.0	10.0	9.6	6.6	8.2	11.8	16.4	5.4	8.2	-8.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.3	03-18	31.3	13.4	14.5	13.7	13.0	2.2	14.7	16.4	12.6	7.7	5.3	14.2	9.0
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.3	09-21	53.1	22.5	50.8	46.0	45.2	26.9	53.1	20.4	30.1	-3.7	-4.4	30.5	20.3
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.2	02-07	58.9	17.0	22.5	20.4	16.2	14.0	14.2	23.4	18.5	4.0	9.5	21.1	21.8
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.8	08-00	33.5	22.9	29.9	29.0	27.6	21.5	14.6	24.9	23.3	20.0	15.0	25.2	18.1
	PL	04-20	-56.0	4.4	12-07	28.2	-3.4	1.9	0.5	-0.8	-2.2	-3.3	-1.0	0.6	-2.6	-6.9	-6.9	-16.5
	PT	04-20	-50.7	5.1	06-01	33.1	15.9	20.3	15.0	10.3	11.0	8.7	13.7	9.4	0.2	2.7	18.8	18.7
	RO	04-20	-54.0	9.9	06-04	51.4	3.1	7.8	7.7	7.8	4.9	3.0	-0.5	5.7	6.1	9.0	6.5	6.8
	SI	04-20	-60.1	12.8	07-08	43.2	16.0	20.0	18.4	9.9	2.3	5.1	7.8	10.5	4.6	9.6	14.2	14.1
	SK	04-20	-47.6	24.5	01-02	85.5	45.7	33.3	22.4	6.8	19.9	24.3	27.2	27.9	8.5	29.5	11.9	12.7
	FI	04-20	-48.5	16.8	04-00	51.9	19.6	24.7	21.8	19.0	15.0	23.3	25.1	25.2	27.5	23.1	32.0	23.3
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.8	02-01	66.0	48.2	44.2	41.0	35.4	41.4	40.3	43.6	46.8	38.4	30.8	40.8	42.6
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.6	05-00	25.8	-5.6	0.0	3.3	6.6	6.5	2.9	5.5	6.8	7.8	7.5	7.3	8.6
	EA	06-20	-27.1	3.0	05-00	25.9	-5.2	0.1	3.8	7.4	7.0	2.7	5.7	7.1	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.9
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.7	03-00	32.9	4.8	10.6	13.1	19.9	-1.2	1.5	13.6	5.0	13.5	6.2	11.6	19.2
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.3	02-18	11.3	-6.9	4.9	9.3	7.1	10.0	6.4	10.6	6.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	5.3
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.9	11-02	27.0	-31.9	-18.6	-22.3	-17.1	-20.0	-12.4	-18.3	-15.5	-16.9	-5.4	-3.8	1.2
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-4.2	11-21	13.9	-4.6	2.2	6.0	3.6	5.7	9.8	9.3	13.9	8.7	2.7	6.4	6.6
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.1	12-00	35.7	-2.2	1.4	5.7	6.8	9.4	10.6	12.2	7.8	6.8	1.6	6.0	6.7
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.3	01-11	18.0	-2.6	2.5	2.8	5.9	3.8	2.6	-1.0	-4.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.6	2.6
	IE	06-20	-41.3	16.0	05-16	44.8	15.3	18.7	15.6	25.7	25.2	16.6	14.9	12.9	13.1	8.1	17.2	19.7
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-5.3	06-00	41.9	-1.7	4.1	13.5	15.0	19.3	20.5	20.9	33.1	20.7	26.2	29.6	18.8
	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.4	04-00	33.3	-3.1	-0.1	4.9	9.5	12.1	3.6	12.9	15.3	8.6	10.4	6.0	9.4
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.3	02-01	25.4	-9.2	-0.4	5.5	7.6	3.0	-5.4	-4.4	3.6	10.2	15.6	10.3	10.4
	HR	11-20	-28.6	-0.1	05-19	17.0	-12.0	-8.8	-4.7	2.2	4.6	2.3	-1.4	6.2	8.1	1.2	1.2	2.3
	IT	02-14	-23.7	-0.2	04-06	27.9	-14.7	-8.2	-8.1	-1.6	2.4	-7.0	-3.9	1.4	5.1	7.1	5.6	3.3
	CY	10-12	-19.9	-0.2	07-08	36.4	0.2	1.9	3.6	-5.4	-5.7	-5.6	-16.7	-9.2	-19.6	-14.2	0.1	-8.3
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.8	12-06	17.6	-6.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.3	1.0	-3.7	-5.8	-7.5	-5.0	1.1	2.6	-2.3
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.6	04-07	42.2	-4.2	-0.6	4.4	3.0	-1.6	-0.5	-4.8	-3.0	5.7	-4.0	-5.3	-6.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-5.9	01-16	13.1	-3.5	-2.9	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	0.1	-2.4	0.5	-4.0	-0.7	-1.3
	MT	06-20	-51.1	9.4	03-22	54.6	-26.8	-23.5	-17.6	14.2	22.8	33.0	10.0	22.4	-17.6	26.7	22.5	54.6
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.7	10-06	23.1	-5.8	-1.6	2.3	7.5	7.6	9.3	10.2	12.0	11.4	9.4	8.0	10.8
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.7	01-13	27.1	6.6	12.0	19.8	17.2	17.0	8.2	17.1	13.4	6.8	15.4	11.8	13.8
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-2.0	01-08	12.8	-6.9	-5.6	-4.4	-2.8	-3.2	-2.9	-4.9	-4.3	-5.5	-3.8	-4.2	-4.4
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.9	01-01	20.2	-13.2	-7.2	-4.7	1.2	-1.2	-1.4	7.0	6.0	5.0	1.4	4.5	7.7
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.7	12-04	23.7	-12.8	-3.8	-3.1	-1.2	-0.6	-2.4	-4.4	-3.9	1.1	-1.0	1.4	3.8
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.6	04-08	26.3	-0.9	7.7	1.9	5.4	11.8	8.5	13.0	10.7	11.3	7.2	11.2	8.1
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.9	06-16	18.1	-29.7	-24.4	-30.2	-21.0	-24.6	-24.3	-30.7	-32.4	-26.3	-26.4	-23.3	-17.8
	FI	07-03	-36.6	6.4	09-00	75.7	-9.9	0.9	3.3	17.7	12.7	5.7	11.5	10.7	17.9	3.8	-7.6	11.5
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.9	01-01	42.1	-1.6	10.5	9.2	12.9	17.8	20.5	24.6	22.4	28.8	24.4	20.3	24.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-30.8	4.6	01-01	23.6	8.3	10.6	12.0	10.0	10.5	11.8	12.9	14.8	11.5	10.7	14.5	15.6
	EA	04-20	-30.5	4.8	01-01	22.1	8.6	11.3	12.9	10.7	11.3	12.4	13.5	15.4	11.7	11.4	15.1	16.5
	BE	03-09	-33.9	15.6	11-21	44.5	25.0	23.0	25.4	40.1	38.1	29.7	37.6	44.5	41.4	36.5	39.7	35.0
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-3.6	04-08	15.4	5.0	1.6	1.7	5.1	6.4	4.7	11.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.6	1.1
	CZ	09-20	-35.4	-9.4	05-16	24.7	-29.5	-29.7	-20.2	-9.2	-16.9	-12.3	-21.3	-12.3	-15.5	-15.4	-6.6	0.3
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-3.1	01-11	13.4	3.8	5.3	4.5	0.7	1.0	8.3	7.5	6.9	7.8	1.7	11.1	10.1
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.4	08-18	23.1	7.1	10.9	17.6	10.5	15.0	16.2	14.9	14.9	12.9	10.8	16.8	16.6
	EE	04-20	-32.5	9.6	03-05	27.0	17.8	18.6	11.6									

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.5	4.6	03-22	26.4	5.6	9.2	10.8	12.0	11.5	12.9	16.1	19.6	19.3	20.7	22.5	26.4
	EA	04-20	-9.8	4.5	03-22	26.5	5.2	9.4	10.9	12.2	11.7	13.1	16.5	19.7	19.3	21.0	22.4	26.5
	BE	01-10	-13.8	8.0	12-21	35.7	11.1	9.9	16.6	16.2	16.0	20.0	22.9	26.5	35.7	31.5	23.0	28.4
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.7	07-04	37.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	4.7	7.4	7.6	7.9	11.6	14.8	16.7	19.9	17.0
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.8	03-22	27.7	8.3	7.7	11.4	10.6	9.9	14.6	6.8	21.2	15.5	15.7	19.9	27.7
	DK	04-20	-18.7	0.0	12-10	16.2	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.3	-0.7	2.3	5.6	8.9	6.6	5.1	8.9	13.4
	DE	04-03	-8.5	13.0	03-22	44.4	14.7	21.2	25.8	24.2	24.4	26.3	30.0	32.3	33.3	37.6	38.2	44.4
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.3	02-22	43.8	13.9	21.7	23.8	22.8	21.5	30.1	33.2	36.0	37.5	39.1	43.8	40.9
	IE	08-09	-51.0	2.9	03-22	55.0	19.3	21.9	25.0	31.3	23.3	37.3	35.5	32.0	27.7	32.0	40.2	55.0
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.0	11-21	28.2	-5.7	-10.5	-20.3	-0.7	-1.0	8.8	21.9	28.2	18.4	16.6	21.7	25.6
	ES	05-20	-19.0	3.2	03-22	30.6	0.6	3.3	7.1	7.1	10.0	11.9	18.4	25.6	21.9	23.5	27.7	30.6
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.1	02-22	9.2	-5.6	0.7	0.0	3.0	1.6	0.3	2.5	6.5	4.7	7.6	9.2	7.8
	HR	04-20	-19.8	1.2	03-22	34.6	-1.6	7.4	13.2	7.3	7.1	11.1	15.6	22.6	20.7	32.7	34.2	34.6
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	-2.9	2.9	-0.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.8	6.8	7.3	4.0	5.8	12.6
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.9	06-03	72.7	-1.0	6.6	4.9	4.0	6.4	11.4	9.0	19.3	9.8	24.0	24.1	31.2
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.7	12-07	35.8	4.0	3.1	5.2	7.2	8.1	7.5	10.2	12.1	12.4	20.9	21.4	23.6
	LT	06-09	-23.0	2.2	01-22	32.4	10.0	7.9	10.6	11.9	11.0	13.9	13.9	17.9	19.5	32.4	27.1	14.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	8.8	02-22	52.0	19.5	26.7	30.2	34.4	33.8	34.2	33.2	38.4	42.5	44.1	52.0	48.8
	MT	11-16	-45.0	4.3	03-22	53.9	18.5	14.5	30.9	26.3	4.5	35.4	47.8	33.0	22.0	34.5	50.0	53.9
NL	08-09	-5.5	9.3	01-07	30.7	10.5	11.7	13.3	12.4	12.6	12.3	20.2	20.9	20.0	19.6	21.9	23.8	
AT	05-09	-10.3	10.4	03-22	41.4	14.4	18.9	22.9	22.8	23.4	26.6	29.8	30.3	32.6	38.2	37.2	41.4	
PL	04-20	-16.1	1.7	03-22	22.7	9.1	8.0	9.0	8.6	9.2	9.2	12.0	17.5	21.5	20.7	21.7	22.7	
PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.4	03-22	22.8	-0.6	1.7	3.6	0.2	2.1	2.4	6.6	10.2	7.7	10.0	11.9	22.8	
RO	02-21	-13.8	10.8	04-04	54.5	1.2	5.0	10.1	13.3	11.0	14.1	21.3	18.6	20.8	20.0	27.5	27.4	
SI	02-10	-16.4	2.1	01-08	23.1	1.4	6.3	9.1	10.7	9.4	9.5	11.7	18.4	18.2	16.2	14.8	22.4	
SK	12-10	-17.5	10.8	07-02	68.9	20.1	4.5	11.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	7.5	15.2	14.8	21.7	27.8	20.4	
FI	07-04	-25.1	8.3	01-08	40.7	8.7	6.5	7.6	15.3	10.2	9.1	14.4	13.7	12.0	12.0	10.7	19.5	
SE	05-20	-23.3	8.8	11-07	32.4	12.6	9.9	11.8	12.4	11.1	13.6	14.2	19.8	18.9	17.0	24.9	29.1	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.7	15.9	04-20	43.1	29.9	21.7	16.2	17.8	16.7	16.1	12.4	15.0	18.5	19.5	15.9	22.9
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.5	04-20	45.2	31.4	22.4	16.7	18.8	17.3	16.7	12.9	15.6	19.6	20.4	16.5	23.7
	BE	09-21	5.0	10.7	02-22	14.7	:	9.8	12.8	11.1	6.5	5.0	8.1	7.8	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6
	BG	06-21	0.8	6.2	01-22	14.5	:	8.2	0.9	2.2	7.8	11.6	5.3	4.1	1.9	14.5	7.0	5.1
	CZ	03-21	14.1	22.7	05-21	34.2	32.1	34.2	25.2	28.7	28.3	24.4	24.1	22.2	16.9	15.2	17.0	16.4
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-10.4	05-21	-4.5	:	-4.5	-6.9	-15.1	-11.9	-15.1	-15.0	-10.5	-4.9	-6.7	-15.6	-8.1
	DE	05-19	-5.9	17.6	04-20	44.0	30.3	21.7	17.8	20.5	21.1	20.4	13.7	20.7	21.3	21.6	20.6	32.8
	EE	10-21	13.1	22.5	03-22	40.2	:	14.1	13.1	17.3	22.7	17.1	13.1	25.5	28.6	27.2	28.3	40.2
	IE	02-22	0.7	14.5	07-21	26.6	:	22.7	5.8	26.6	23.4	11.5	8.6	14.4	21.2	12.5	0.7	12.0
	EL	11-21	-2.7	12.9	07-21	25.0	:	20.4	19.1	25.0	24.1	16.0	13.8	-2.7	16.0	13.4	-2.3	-0.8
	ES	07-19	-13.5	7.5	07-21	22.9	:	21.7	13.3	22.9	12.9	19.4	0.5	9.2	17.3	20.4	13.2	21.0
	FR	02-22	7.3	13.2	04-21	31.3	31.3	22.5	13.1	12.3	11.7	10.1	8.4	8.7	11.2	12.8	7.3	8.6
	HR	04-19	-18.0	10.1	05-21	32.5	:	32.5	16.2	22.9	19.1	14.8	17.9	14.2	15.9	14.4	15.9	27.3
	IT	06-19	20.0	29.8	03-22	44.7	:	34.1	27.0	27.4	26.8	28.1	32.0	28.5	35.9	38.3	36.1	44.7
	CY	04-19	-39.1	35.3	03-22	67.4	64.6	45.1	31.7	46.0	40.9	38.5	35.1	49.4	31.9	47.8	40.5	67.4
	LV	09-21	24.1	31.0	02-21	41.0	35.5	33.6	25.7	26.0	25.6	24.1	29.5	29.3	28.8	24.9	27.4	34.4
	LT	02-22	8.1	14.4	03-22	21.9	:	16.5	16.3	16.0	17.4	17.6	16.0	8.8	10.6	9.1	8.1	21.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	16.3	08-21	38.9	17.2	26.7	18.7	14.7	38.9	33.7	11.3	22.3	9.6	24.8	18.6	14.8
	MT	03-22	-1.3	30.9	06-21	47.3	:	32.8	47.3	31.9	12.7	28.2	38.6	23.1	42.8	45.1	38.1	-1.3
NL	10-21	8.5	13.6	05-21	22.7	:	22.7	15.5	14.4	13.6	9.1	8.5	12.3	14.3	15.7	11.1	12.8	
AT	05-21	-5.6	5.1	03-22	15.3	:	-5.6	8.6	0.3	2.2	4.8	0.2	10.3	13.1	4.0	3.1	15.3	
PL	10-21	25.9	32.7	01-21	42.1	37.7	32.2	27.6	28.5	26.5	28.5	25.9	28.7	29.3	33.7	32.6	40.0	
PT	10-21	8.1	14.6	05-21	22.9	:	22.9	16.7	21.6	21.1	15.0	8.1	8.3	12.0	13.2	9.5	11.6	
RO	05-21	-0.8	5.6	02-22	11.3	:	-0.8	9.2	0.8	3.4	7.5	4.8	8.8	3.2	4.7	11.3	8.7	
SI	07-21	27.8	32.1	11-21	36.6	:	32.0	31.4	27.8	29.8	32.5	35.7	36.6	30.1	32.2	30.6	34.1	
SK	05-21	10.0	21.5	02-21	37.5	32.0	10.0	11.0	18.5	22.5	21.0	19.5	14.0	17.5	19.0	17.5	24.5	
FI	01-20	-5.5	21.6	04-20	45.5	24.0	11.5	15.5	14.5	8.0	8.5	3.5	4.5	16.0	18.5	12.5	31.0	
SE	11-21	-2.0	6.7	03-22	16.0	:	15.0	7.0	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.0	-2.0	4.0	8.5	5.0	16.0	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-22.7	-10.5	05-00	-1.4	-9.0	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-6.3	-5.3	-6.1	-8.2	-9.6	-10.0	-10.2	-19.6
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.6	-10.9	05-00	-1.4	-8.1	-5.1	-3.3	-4.4	-5.3	-4.0	-4.9	-6.8	-8.4	-8.5	-8.8	-18.7
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-2.2	-0.4	2.8	1.9	0.1	0.1	-4.4	-6.4	-7.8	-8.8	-9.3	-19.5
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-18.9	-22.6	-19.7	-17.6	-19.9	-22.0	-24.4	-23.3	-19.7	-18.4	-19.9	-28.2
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.4	03-18	7.2	-8.3	-6.5	-4.9	-7.0	-4.3	-6.3	-7.6	-16.8	-16.7	-16.7	-14.7	-25.4
	DK	03-22	-8.2	4.4	04-04	11.5	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.9	9.8	7.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	-8.2
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-7.9	-4.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.5	-1.1	-1.5	-3.9	-5.8	-4.2	-5.6	-12.7
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-7.1	02-07	13.5	-18.1	-16.9	-9.4	-9.8	-11.4	-1.6	-9.0	-9.3	-8.8	-12.6	-13.2	-15.7
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.1	01-00	15.5	5.7	6.6	2.7	1.9	6.2	5.2	3.0	-0.3	-4.8	-2.0	-9.3	-19.3
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.2	04-00	3.2	-34.6	-22.2	-25.6	-32.9	-35.1	-38.3	-44.7	-40.8	-43.2	-42.3	-39.5	-46.6
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-14.0	04-00	2.5	-11.6	-9.9	-11.7	-10.2	-8.5	-8.6	-6.8	-12.5	-13.1	-12.0	-9.4	-27.3
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.4	01-01	2.4	-8.2	-5.8	-2.5	-4.9	-6.8	-3.4	-5.8	-5.4	-6.8	-7.9	-7.3	-17.9
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-20.7	01-20	-1.5	-10.5	-6.2	-8.4	-8.7	-9.4	-11.0	-14.3	-17.0	-12.2	-15.9	-23.0	-21.3
	IT	12-12	-31.6	-14.1	07-01	-1.0	-10.1	-4.5	-3.2	-3.0	-4.3	-4.7	-3.5	-4.2	-5.4	-9.1	-9.7	-18.9
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-18.4	-17.8	-13.4	-22.8	-19.6	-17.3	-20.1	-19.2	-20.1	-18.2	-20.3	-27.4
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-7.3	09-06	15.4	-7.2	-8.9	-5.2	-16.4	-13.5	-18.4	-7.4	-13.1	-7.1	-15.1	-13.5	-22.7
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.0	03-07	12.9	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.8	-0.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-4.8	-4.5	-7.8
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-0.6	-1.6	1.1	-3.7	-0.2	-1.8	-2.2	-5.9	-6.0	-8.7	-7.1	-20.6
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.2	08-02	7.0	-18.4	-17.1	-10.4	-13.3	-15.9	-19.0	-11.8	-18.9	-15.5	-13.9	-11.2	-22.8
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-10.3	02-18	17.8	5.2	8.3	6.0	3.8	9.0	7.4	10.0	4.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	1.3
NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	0.8	3.0	5.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	-4.7	-11.0	-10.4	-9.6	-13.2	-21.0	
AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	-8.0	-2.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-3.9	-8.7	-8.1	-7.7	-19.5	
PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.1	03-19	6.4	-8.2	-3.4	-5.8	-7.4	-5.7	-5.4	-5.6	-7.3	-8.6	-11.8	-11.4	-12.5	
PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.4	11-17	-1.6	-14.6	-12.8	-13.8	-17.3	-12.9	-11.4	-12.4	-17.3	-18.4	-17.4	-14.0	-30.1	
RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-47.2	-20.8	04-18	-3.4	-22.5	-18.0	-18.5	-19.1	-21.1	-20.5	-22.9	-23.7	-22.8	-24.4	-22.7	-31.8	
SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.9	04-07	2.4	-17.1	-18.2	-17.1	-17.7	-17.4	-19.0	-19.8	-20.8	-23.8	-20.4	-22.0	-27.1	
FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.1	12-17	8.0	4.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	4.2	6.3	4.5	3.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.9	-7.2	
SE	10-08	-9.8	0.7	05-21	9.5	6.2	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.7	4.1	3.7	-0.5	-0.8	-8.6	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.1	-10.3	02-20	-1.0	-10.2	-8.0	-7.1	-6.9	-7.1	-6.0	-7.1	-7.9	-8.0	-7.7	-9.7	-10.7
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-21.9	-10.9	05-00	-1.2	-11.1	-9.0	-8.1	-7.9	-8.2	-7.0	-8.0	-8.7	-8.8	-8.2	-10.6	-11.5
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-6.7	-4.7	-4.4	-4.6	-4.5	-5.2	-8.5	-10.3	-8.2	-8.4	-10.5	-11.8
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-29.3	06-18	-12.5	-18.5	-17.4	-16.4	-13.9	-14.4	-15.8	-20.0	-16.8	-16.7	-16.7	-19.3	-24.5
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.1	02-19	12.5	-11.5	-9.0	-4.1	-3.8	-0.7	-2.0	-3.9	-11.4	-10.7	-10.1	-11.3	-16.3
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.1	02-05	15.8	4.7	6.5	5.1	6.2	6.2	9.5	4.1	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	-2.8
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	-3.4	-2.1	0.4	-1.0	-1.2	1.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	1.1	-1.6	-0.4
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.7	03-07	18.0	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-3.8	1.3	-2.4	-4.2	-5.3	-7.7	-11.7	-7.6
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.0	04-00	16.4	-3.3	1.7	-2.2	-2.0	2.4	2.9	-1.0	-0.6	-2.8	-2.4	-9.6	-12.3
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.0	04-00	-6.2	-35.5	-28.1	-28.2	-32.6	-32.2	-32.1	-36.3	-36.3	-37.8	-35.0	-44.4	-48.1
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.5	04-00	3.8	-25.8	-21.4	-23.2	-18.8	-17.4	-18.4	-15.0	-17.6	-19.0	-18.6	-17.1	-25.2
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.1	01-01	-2.1	-9.6	-9.2	-7.8	-8.2	-9.2	-9.2	-10.0	-11.5	-10.2	-10.7	-12.8	-13.0
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-20.6	11-19	2.4	-11.0	-8.7	-7.8	-7.6	-7.6	-4.3	-8.0	-11.2	-6.8	-8.3	-12.5	-10.2
	IT	01-13	-40.5	-18.7	10-01	-4.0	-19.4	-16.4	-15.9	-13.9	-15.8	-12.9	-14.3	-11.8	-12.5	-11.7	-15.5	-14.9
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.0	02-18	-0.4	-19.8	-18.7	-12.9	-15.9	-16.0	-15.9	-14.6	-17.6	-15.4	-17.1	-16.8	-19.1
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	-12.7	-9.0	-2.1	-9.3	-8.0	-8.7	-0.8	-4.1	-0.3	-10.8	-10.3	-10.9
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-11.7	03-07	14.6	-2.0	-4.3	-1.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.2	-1.6	-1.3	-2.8	-6.1	-5.3	-3.2
	LU	03-22	-11.5	-2.4	01-02	7.7	-1.7	-4.0	-0.6	-3.3	2.4	-0.5	-3.6	-7.1	-3.7	-5.0	-9.7	-11.5
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.0	06-18	4.4	-29.8	-22.7	-16.1	-17.6	-20.7	-19.3	-14.6	-17.4	-14.8	-12.1	-7.6	-12.5
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-17.9	02-18	22.2	-15.9	-11.7	-11.0	-6.8	-2.8	-5.7	-2.0	-7.0	-9.0	-11.3	-14.7	-10.2
NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.4	02-01	20.6	-1.6	0.6	0.2	-2.1	-2.8	-2.0	-6.4	-11.0	-9.3	-9.3	-14.0	-13.9	
AT	06-08	-27.8	-9.9	01-20	4.4	-11.0	-5.8	-7.6	-5.5	-2.4	-4.6	-3.0	-3.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-9.5	
PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.5	08-19	11.4	-11.4	-9.1	-5.7	-6.9	-6.4	-5.6	-5.5	-7.1	-9.0	-10.7	-9.7	-8.4	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.0	03-00	-1.1	-14.7	-13.4	-12.5	-13.6	-12.1	-10.9	-12.7	-12.4	-13.4	-14.6	-14.9	-19.5	
RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.2	06-19	-3.4	-18.4	-17.4	-16.6	-12.8	-14.7	-12.6	-16.1	-15.7	-13.2	-16.6	-17.3	-18.7	
SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.4	04-07	4.8	-20.1	-18.4	-16.2	-15.0	-14.9	-14.8	-15.7	-16.4	-17.5	-16.1	-16.3	-17.5	
FI	03-16	-4.4	3.4	11-21	9.2	8.7	3.7	7.6	8.0	8.9	8.8	6.3	9.2	3.6	5.0	8.0	4.0	
SE	03-03	-2.3	5.8	05-21	14.7	9.8	14.7	9.5	11.8	11.7	11.7	10.0	7.9	9.9	4.9	3.2	2.4	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	03-22	-13.3	-1.8	03-00	5.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	-1.0	-3.0	-3.3	-3.9	-4.2	-13.3
	EA ^(e)	03-22	-12.1	-2.0	03-00	5.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.0	-1.6	-2.2	-2.3	-2.8	-12.1
	BE	03-22	-13.2	1.2	08-00	13.2	3.1	1.2	4.5	1.7	1.1	2.7	-2.6	-2.2	-0.4	-2.5	-5.5	-13.2
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.2	07-01	3.2	-3.1	-10.2	-5.7	-6.3	-5.7	-7.0	-14.4	-11.6	-8.0	-8.6	-10.3	-19.2
	CZ	03-22	-29.4	-2.8	05-18	15.2	7.2	4.5	4.8	2.7	6.1	1.3	-6.2	-19.1	-12.7	-16.8	-11.6	-29.4
	DK	03-22	-3.5	12.9	10-00	38.7	15.2	14.6	11.6	11.1	13.1	15.0	11.0	7.0	10.9	9.9	4.3	-3.5
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-8.1	3.2	03-19	10.1	1.4	2.1	3.8	2.4	3.1	5.3	3.9	2.5	1.2	2.2	0.6	-5.2
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.2	04-06	17.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.8	0.0	6.8	-2.6	-3.3	-4.0	-6.6	-5.5	-7.9
	IE	04-13	-32.5	1.2	01-00	25.5	18.5	14.5	13.1	12.8	14.1	12.4	9.0	5.0	4.5	6.5	-4.3	-14.4
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.0	04-00	9.5	-2											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.8	-14.4	01-18	2.5	-14.9	-6.3	-2.6	-5.6	-7.3	-5.0	-5.8	-10.8	-14.8	-17.1	-14.6	-39.5
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-52.2	-14.6	06-21	3.5	-9.7	-1.2	3.5	0.7	-1.2	1.4	1.0	-4.0	-8.6	-10.3	-7.8	-34.3
	BG	04-20	-43.7	-5.3	06-00	19.6	3.1	8.3	18.1	16.0	12.8	12.6	3.6	-3.7	-11.8	-9.7	-8.8	-38.9
	BE	04-20	-53.2	-21.8	07-01	15.6	-20.9	-26.4	-20.5	-18.0	-22.2	-26.7	-32.5	-30.4	-19.8	-22.4	-19.8	-35.8
	CZ	03-22	-49.1	-9.4	02-18	11.2	-12.7	-10.4	-10.8	-17.6	-15.1	-21.0	-18.7	-32.8	-31.8	-35.9	-26.6	-49.1
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.1	03-15	24.1	8.3	5.8	5.0	6.6	8.1	13.4	12.1	3.9	0.6	-0.7	3.0	-18.2
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.5	11-10	10.6	-20.1	-9.0	-3.2	-2.3	-5.3	-4.9	-3.1	-9.1	-13.4	-11.6	-11.3	-31.5
	EE	04-20	-39.0	0.8	12-06	26.9	-16.9	-19.7	-3.2	-6.9	-8.0	3.5	-8.7	-14.1	-10.6	-18.7	-20.0	-31.3
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.2	12-15	37.7	9.4	9.6	6.9	4.3	14.2	10.9	9.2	-2.1	-9.5	-3.7	-9.3	-37.3
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EL	10-11	-88.7	-39.1	01-00	17.2	-41.3	-18.7	-28.1	-44.2	-46.5	-48.6	-49.6	-45.0	-49.5	-48.6	-39.8	-47.7
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.3	12-15	21.5	-2.8	0.3	-0.2	1.5	4.1	7.7	9.4	-4.5	-7.1	-5.2	-0.4	-37.5
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.2	06-17	6.7	-18.8	-11.9	-1.6	-8.8	-13.9	-3.6	-9.0	-5.7	-11.1	-14.5	-11.8	-43.2
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.6	11-15	-0.9	-20.0	-11.2	-14.5	-17.3	-17.4	-22.6	-28.2	-32.9	-24.3	-33.2	-49.1	-44.5
	IT	06-12	-44.0	-9.2	06-21	21.9	6.2	21.5	21.9	20.8	18.2	16.5	21.6	18.7	14.2	2.5	6.8	-20.7
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.7	02-18	22.5	-18.5	-18.5	-10.7	-30.9	-26.2	-19.5	-23.5	-23.2	-21.7	-20.0	-26.1	-41.5
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-8.0	09-06	17.2	-5.4	-13.5	-10.1	-27.3	-22.3	-28.2	-15.2	-31.0	-18.4	-25.0	-23.3	-42.9
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.3	06-07	17.9	-1.4	-2.3	-1.2	-2.4	-8.6	-7.6	-13.3	-9.2	-11.7	-19.8	-20.5	-33.0
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-9.8	01-18	16.3	0.2	8.1	15.3	6.1	7.0	6.1	10.2	1.2	-4.6	-5.3	-1.0	-32.9
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-16.5	08-02	19.2	-16.7	-24.3	-9.8	-18.4	-24.1	-26.9	-18.6	-32.0	-27.2	-24.8	-25.3	-40.7
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-3.9	05-21	35.3	30.7	35.3	31.3	19.4	24.7	22.3	24.9	15.4	6.5	4.4	9.2	6.6
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-1.4	10-06	29.8	5.7	10.5	19.5	6.0	6.2	9.8	-0.2	-13.2	-16.3	-14.8	-17.2	-39.6
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.6	12-17	21.1	-14.6	5.0	9.6	10.2	8.5	3.4	10.2	2.7	-8.9	-8.2	-1.5	-29.4
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-13.1	04-08	13.5	-28.6	-16.1	-24.4	-29.4	-27.8	-27.2	-33.0	-33.7	-33.6	-41.7	-37.1	-43.4
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-22.2	10-17	16.7	-19.6	-10.4	-12.3	-21.3	-8.7	-3.0	-6.4	-24.2	-22.8	-21.4	-10.5	-49.5
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-15.2	11-17	11.7	-33.7	-20.5	-20.6	-26.0	-24.2	-27.4	-26.3	-32.7	-30.4	-30.3	-25.5	-43.9
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-21.9	12-06	15.4	-26.0	-28.2	-25.6	-30.2	-28.6	-31.5	-35.4	-35.7	-39.9	-35.4	-36.8	-48.7
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-3.9	12-17	21.8	1.1	3.4	5.8	5.5	5.1	12.9	11.4	2.9	-2.5	-6.4	-2.4	-21.4
	SE	08-08	-29.4	-6.7	04-10	24.8	6.4	12.8	12.5	9.4	7.6	9.0	6.4	4.2	1.4	-5.6	-6.2	-24.9
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.5	-15.4	03-00	-9.0	-11.7	-10.8	-9.6	-10.2	-11.3	-10.6	-10.5	-11.2	-12.2	-11.5	-12.4	-15.0
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.0	-16.0	03-00	-9.0	-12.8	-11.8	-10.8	-11.4	-12.8	-11.8	-12.4	-13.0	-13.9	-13.3	-13.9	-16.8
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.1	07-21	-5.6	-8.3	-6.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.8	-9.6	-10.3	-9.4	-10.9	-14.8	-12.5	-14.3
	BG	01-21	-51.4	-31.4	08-08	-5.9	-33.2	-36.3	-36.1	-32.0	-37.4	-38.6	-30.8	-34.5	-34.1	-25.7	-30.4	-33.1
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.2	05-07	-0.3	-16.3	-11.2	-9.4	-9.3	-7.5	-3.3	-1.6	-4.1	-11.4	-3.8	-9.3	-6.8
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.3	04-21	5.6	5.6	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.6	-1.6	-4.5	-4.4	-5.5	-8.1
	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.6	11-18	-4.3	-9.4	-8.2	-5.9	-6.9	-10.7	-6.4	-6.8	-8.8	-10.5	-8.6	-10.0	-13.8
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EE	11-20	-59.8	-22.7	09-06	-0.3	-50.8	-44.8	-30.6	-27.9	-33.6	-18.0	-22.4	-15.5	-15.3	-17.6	-15.4	-16.0
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.3	12-00	5.2	-1.9	0.6	-6.9	-7.4	-6.0	-5.4	-5.2	-3.6	-11.2	-8.3	-13.8	-13.2
	ES	01-13	-81.2	-41.8	06-03	4.8	-40.8	-33.6	-29.6	-31.8	-35.6	-39.2	-52.1	-45.9	-47.4	-52.1	-33.7	-45.8
	EL	08-12	-53.8	-27.1	11-00	-7.1	-23.5	-22.2	-23.2	-25.6	-22.8	-26.0	-25.2	-24.6	-23.7	-21.5	-18.9	-25.8
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.7	07-19	1.5	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7	-2.4
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-30.8	02-20	-11.8	-18.2	-13.5	-15.7	-16.0	-15.2	-17.8	-22.1	-20.1	-17.0	-19.7	-18.6	-20.9
	IT	08-13	-56.8	-25.1	12-06	-8.6	-26.4	-24.7	-20.4	-19.4	-21.1	-22.4	-22.1	-22.7	-22.8	-23.9	-27.2	-27.4
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-22.0	03-03	40.0	-30.8	-30.8	-30.3	-36.8	-30.8	-26.0	-31.3	-24.7	-35.0	-28.6	-24.8	-31.2
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-12.9	06-06	22.9	-19.9	-16.9	-17.6	-30.9	-22.1	-36.6	-19.6	-19.7	-17.2	-23.4	-20.4	-23.8
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-4.8	03-08	16.6	5.2	-1.6	2.1	6.8	3.6	2.2	5.9	4.5	6.9	6.6	6.3	8.9
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-6.9	-12.4	-11.4	-17.9	-11.1	-15.8	-12.6	-9.9	-12.8	-20.1	-12.0	-22.1
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.1	12-17	-6.6	-22.5	-18.6	-16.2	-17.2	-19.6	-23.6	-16.1	-20.7	-17.6	-16.9	-13.5	-22.3
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-9.8	03-22	9.2	-5.5	-5.6	-6.5	-5.6	2.7	6.4	5.1	4.3	1.0	5.0	5.9	9.2
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-19.7	06-21	-5.7	-7.2	-6.5	-5.7	-8.5	-10.7	-10.5	-11.3	-16.8	-12.9	-11.9	-17.7	-18.1
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.7	11-00	-3.9	-11.9	-11.6	-15.4	-10.4	-13.0	-15.0	-15.3	-14.0	-18.2	-16.9	-20.1	-23.8
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-3.5	01-22	22.0	5.9	8.2	10.6	9.6	14.1	13.7	21.3	21.7	18.9	22.0	14.3	18.8
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.9	05-02	-11.6	-26.4	-28.2	-29.1	-31.0	-28.8	-31.6	-28.9	-28.4	-31.6	-29.0	-28.3	-33.2
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-12	-50.2	-29.4	08-07	-13.4	-30.1	-27.1	-27.8	-27.2	-32.5	-30.4	-32.8	-30.6	-31.4	-29.1	-31.5	-33.5
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-24.9	12-16	-12.9	-18.4	-20.4	-20.6	-19.8	-21.6	-21.1	-19.4	-21.9	-25.6	-19.9	-21.6	-24.9
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.3	04-21	-5.6	-5.6	-9.3	-8.9	-10.4	-9.5	-8.7	-12.3	-10.5	-14.9	-11.7	-12.5	-14.5
	SE	10-08	-18.2	-6.8	07-02	-1.6	-5.4	-4.7	-2.3	-3.3	-5.2	-7.4	-5.2	-6.8	-7.2	-9.0	-6.9	-12.5
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	02-21	-68.0	-29.6	01-18	0.3	-61.8	-54.2	-47.3	-42.1	-36.8	-30.4	-30.2	-28.9	-29.6	-31.0	-32.0	-35.7
	EA ^(e)	02-21	-70.3	-31.3	01-18	0.1	-64.5	-56.7	-49.2	-43.4	-38.0	-31.0	-30.6	-28.8	-29.6	-30.6	-31.9	-35.7
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.8	12-00	22.4	-58.2	-43.2	-38.2	-33.7	-29.2	-26.2	-27.3	-30.4	-30.3	-35.4	-39.7	-40.6
	BG	03-21	-66.5	-39.1	08-01	-8.8	-57.3	-55.2	-52.6	-50.8	-47.5	-48.0	-57.0	-57.1	-53.0	-51.2	-50.2	-56.0
	CZ	03-21	-75.4	-19.3	05-18	16.8	-63.9	-63.7	-54.1	-50.8	-48.4	-50.3	-45.4	-54.7	-54.8	-52.2	-51.7	
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-1.0	03-06	26.3	-28.9	-17.2	-14.5	-11.4	-5.3	6.6	5.5	2.0	-0.9	-3.7	-2.6	-12.1
	DE ^(e)	06-09	-78.9	-24.2	05-11	17.7	-49.8	-4										

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.1	-16.0	12-17	-0.4	-12.1	-12.5	-11.8	-15.0	-16.3	-16.8	-16.8	-18.7	-20.8	-21.7	-22.9	-27.3
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-41.6	-17.0	12-17	-0.6	-9.6	-10.9	-9.9	-13.1	-14.7	-15.1	-15.2	-17.2	-19.3	-20.1	-21.4	-25.8
	BG	03-22	-33.1	3.7	09-07	26.1	13.0	9.5	12.2	-6.4	-12.9	-14.1	-17.7	-22.1	-17.6	-23.3	-29.6	-33.1
	BE	06-02	-65.3	-36.7	10-06	-17.1	-26.8	-27.4	-23.0	-22.0	-24.2	-28.1	-27.2	-30.0	-25.9	-28.7	-27.5	-35.0
	CZ	03-21	-34.3	4.3	07-03	33.9	-16.1	-13.9	-8.4	-12.9	-16.2	-16.6	-13.1	-13.7	-18.8	-22.1	-21.2	-23.4
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	0.3	-0.3	-7.6	-8.9	-8.5	-8.1	-11.0	-12.4	-14.2	-12.2	-16.0	-17.1
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.8	11-06	21.3	-1.6	-7.3	-8.4	-10.3	-13.5	-11.8	-9.8	-13.7	-18.8	-14.3	-17.0	-19.5
	EE	04-21	-39.2	11.9	08-01	52.7	-39.2	-36.9	-36.2	-33.2	-32.5	-11.2	-8.8	-2.4	-5.1	-0.3	-17.0	-9.4
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.3	08-00	24.3	4.0	6.9	0.6	1.7	1.6	-3.0	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-8.8	-16.5	-10.8
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-47.9	01-01	-9.8	-26.3	-34.2	-26.9	-23.0	-29.8	-36.1	-38.9	-40.6	-51.0	-51.7	-41.3	-53.0
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-27.7	07-00	21.5	-38.7	-37.0	-39.5	-43.1	-38.7	-40.1	-35.2	-35.8	-42.3	-43.9	-41.4	-47.5
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.5	07-00	14.4	-6.2	-7.8	-5.4	-9.1	-8.4	-11.9	-14.7	-12.9	-10.5	-16.4	-15.5	-18.9
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.4	11-19	-9.1	-22.4	-21.5	-21.3	-24.3	-21.7	-26.2	-31.7	-28.0	-27.5	-24.2	-28.5	-32.4
	IT	06-13	-61.1	-35.4	06-21	-3.1	-18.5	-10.7	-3.1	-4.7	-8.7	-8.2	-9.6	-10.4	-10.6	-13.5	-17.9	-24.6
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-24.5	06-01	28.0	-30.8	-37.9	-31.9	-41.0	-42.3	-39.4	-42.7	-37.2	-43.8	-42.3	-46.9	-49.0
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-14.4	12-06	21.4	-24.1	-15.5	-24.1	-28.4	-24.1	-32.1	-24.3	-28.7	-25.9	-28.0	-21.7	-23.8
	LT	04-20	-31.7	12.9	02-06	50.0	12.7	8.8	3.7	1.8	-1.6	-0.5	-1.9	2.4	-0.8	-1.8	-1.0	-7.9
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.3	11-14	22.9	-1.0	-9.1	-0.8	-4.5	-1.1	1.6	3.9	-10.1	-13.3	-23.3	-8.3	-19.0
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.5	03-06	-6.9	-54.1	-30.4	-28.2	-28.9	-24.7	-22.0	-15.6	-21.9	-20.1	-24.9	-17.3	-23.9
	MT	04-20	-45.5	12.7	07-17	48.9	4.8	11.8	9.0	13.3	19.0	14.4	17.3	17.2	16.6	-1.2	0.6	12.9
NL	09-03	-39.1	-8.5	12-00	43.0	-7.2	-2.8	-3.8	-11.3	-12.2	-11.9	-16.9	-27.8	-27.1	-25.4	-29.3	-37.9	
AT	03-22	-20.9	8.1	01-00	26.7	13.4	13.6	6.5	2.5	-2.2	-5.2	-3.7	-8.3	-12.7	-7.3	-9.7	-20.9	
PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.1	02-19	17.0	-3.9	0.3	-1.1	-5.6	-3.4	-3.8	-1.0	0.3	-5.3	-6.8	-9.3	-14.2	
PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.8	02-00	-28.4	-65.9	-66.0	-66.0	-67.5	-67.7	-64.3	-62.4	-64.4	-67.0	-64.3	-60.2	-67.8	
RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.7	08-06	17.7	-22.4	-22.4	-24.1	-24.4	-21.3	-25.4	-25.5	-24.1	-24.6	-31.7	-28.5	-30.0	
SK	04-20	-32.0	-8.3	06-08	11.3	-15.2	-12.4	-17.0	-16.5	-15.6	-15.6	-16.0	-16.5	-21.3	-17.0	-16.0	-20.4	
FI	10-08	-9.1	18.4	12-09	49.5	23.3	23.1	20.4	18.5	16.6	20.4	18.2	17.8	10.6	5.9	8.6	1.5	
SE	10-08	-37.9	11.2	08-05	36.2	-0.2	1.5	-0.3	-2.7	-1.1	-1.5	-5.6	-5.9	-5.7	-10.4	-6.1	-13.3	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-15.3	-6.0	05-21	8.5	7.8	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.2	2.5
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-15.8	-6.1	05-21	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.0	7.1	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.0	1.8
	BE	12-12	-9.3	6.4	02-00	28.1	22.1	26.5	25.3	22.6	20.8	20.6	17.9	15.0	13.7	12.1	18.5	7.9
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-59.4	05-20	-17.6	-18.7	-29.4	-22.3	-24.9	-29.1	-31.4	-33.7	-33.7	-28.1	-33.1	-31.6	-33.5
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	3.1	12-19	22.3	15.7	13.6	16.5	15.2	20.5	11.7	15.1	8.9	5.0	6.6	10.0	0.3
	DK	02-11	17.7	29.4	04-21	46.6	46.6	39.7	42.9	40.8	43.2	40.4	40.7	38.5	39.3	43.2	39.3	37.4
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	7.6	04-01	19.1	15.8	16.9	14.9	14.3	13.9	18.3	15.8	14.4	14.9	15.4	14.1	14.5
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-24.3	11-21	9.2	-19.7	-28.5	-33.2	-32.0	2.3	5.6	6.6	9.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8
	IE	03-13	-43.0	10.9	02-21	50.4	47.9	43.7	41.8	37.6	39.5	41.5	35.0	34.7	32.6	36.8	30.2	29.8
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-59.0	01-00	-23.3	-56.3	-52.2	-57.6	-58.4	-58.6	-63.3	-67.9	-63.7	-64.3	-63.3	-58.5	-65.1
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.4	07-00	0.0	-11.1	-10.3	-11.1	-8.4	-10.7	-11.2	-7.7	-10.5	-11.5	-9.3	-8.2	-11.5
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-10.4	06-21	10.1	7.6	8.4	10.1	7.7	5.3	8.4	1.6	7.2	6.0	7.1	6.3	-0.1
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-47.3	05-20	-18.7	-28.3	-27.7	-24.1	-24.4	-23.4	-25.6	-30.3	-29.3	-28.5	-31.3	-34.2	-30.9
	IT	09-12	-45.1	-20.7	12-20	-2.6	-6.4	-5.9	-4.1	-3.8	-4.2	-6.9	-3.9	-3.6	-6.0	-6.0	-7.9	-10.4
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.2	06-01	-12.3	-37.7	-33.3	-32.6	-33.1	-31.8	-39.5	-33.3	-35.8	-32.0	-37.2	-33.2	-35.4
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-38.7	12-21	6.1	1.4	-2.8	3.4	-17.8	-3.9	-27.9	4.3	-0.7	6.1	-9.7	-3.3	-4.3
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-32.0	01-21	5.8	5.2	-0.2	3.1	0.3	2.5	2.1	-1.0	0.2	-1.9	-5.1	-7.3	-7.8
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.7	01-21	61.5	53.8	54.2	46.4	48.1	43.7	47.6	41.4	40.9	41.5	41.4	45.8	41.4
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-50.7	02-22	-13.9	-48.7	-30.2	-28.2	-26.8	-24.4	-23.1	-18.7	-24.2	-17.4	-20.8	-13.9	-18.2
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-28.6	02-18	24.7	6.1	10.3	3.5	16.0	12.8	10.7	10.1	6.8	9.0	3.0	8.6	11.5
NL	02-13	1.3	13.4	06-21	29.8	27.8	28.0	29.8	22.1	24.3	23.5	20.2	20.1	17.4	19.7	14.8	13.4	
AT	11-00	-11.3	25.0	03-02	54.6	24.8	25.9	18.7	24.5	22.0	21.5	20.4	19.8	16.8	20.4	21.0	16.0	
PL	09-03	-65.7	-35.3	03-21	-3.7	-7.0	-6.5	-9.2	-4.7	-4.4	-8.3	-7.7	-11.3	-14.0	-17.3	-19.1	-11.5	
PT	05-13	-42.7	-27.6	02-00	-6.8	-16.2	-15.3	-18.6	-17.5	-16.3	-17.2	-17.6	-19.6	-21.8	-19.8	-21.1	-31.2	
RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-47.1	-27.2	04-21	-6.0	-6.0	-11.3	-9.1	-8.3	-11.1	-10.9	-11.6	-12.7	-8.4	-15.2	-13.8	-17.0	
SK	08-01	-69.1	-27.4	07-19	-9.2	-16.4	-16.4	-15.9	-18.6	-17.1	-15.4	-16.3	-14.6	-17.1	-14.8	-15.6	-22.7	
FI	09-00	23.1	44.5	04-19	55.7	53.1	52.0	49.7	52.3	50.5	48.9	49.5	48.0	48.8	47.2	51.2	48.5	
SE	03-03	22.4	43.3	10-15	62.1	54.9	57.2	51.8	56.3	54.8	52.6	52.4	50.9	49.3	52.4	50.0	45.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(b) (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	04-18	-0.5	23.5	03-09	69.1	36.9	22.0	12.1	14.8	15.4	10.5	9.7	12.5	16.2	15.8	8.7	21.9
	EA ^(e)	04-18	-0.2	24.2	03-09	70.4	37.3	21.8	11.4	14.1	14.5	9.1	7.8	10.2	14.4	13.8	6.6	19.9
	BE	12-00	-17.2	25.3	02-09	76.0	42.0	18.5	9.8	8.1	3.9	0.4	-1.1	4.1	15.8	5.7	-0.7	9.8
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.1	04-20	74.0	25.2	20.4	15.5	15.2	26.7	30.6	34.5	34.7	32.1	27.5	23.9	30.6
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	21.0	01-09	65.0	30.5	17.8	8.6	15.7	14.2	13.9	14.5	24.8	19.1	14.5	15.5	23.6
	DK	06-14	-18.5	2.7	02-09	51.4	-8.7	-11.4	-11.3	-14.4	-13.3	-17.6	-11.3	-6.2	-3.7	-2.6	-7.2	7.0
	DE ^(e)	05-07	-10.7	25.1	03-09	79.8	37.6	27.4	11.7	9.9	13.4	12.6	10.4	16.4	21.5	19.0	15.8	26.5
	EE	09-06	-21.6	14.2	04-20	72.1	33.4	25.3	5.4	7.0	16.6	3.3	10.0	20.7	11.4	12.6	10.2	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-9.2	20.3	03-22	59.8	21.8	24.2	28.9	31.3	32.2	34.4	40.8	40.6	37.9	39.8	38.6	59.8
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-12.5	19.3	03-22	59.8	19.5	22.0	26.9	29.9	30.9	33.0	39.9	39.2	36.6	38.4	37.7	59.8
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.5	03-22	54.2	13.1	18.4	21.5	21.6	19.6	28.2	32.0	33.3	29.3	35.1	32.8	54.2
	BG	07-01	-3.2	32.5	12-06	54.4	17.8	20.2	17.3	22.0	24.6	25.2	36.6	28.8	30.4	24.0	20.7	36.0
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	30.9	03-22	66.7	40.7	40.2	46.4	45.3	42.9	45.8	49.9	56.7	52.2	52.7	48.5	66.7
	DK	07-09	-40.9	9.4	03-22	54.6	30.4	27.1	30.0	28.8	26.5	28.5	35.7	39.9	34.9	36.8	34.6	54.6
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-5.4	32.9	12-06	65.6	35.0	35.1	44.8	43.6	45.1	43.6	48.4	48.3	42.1	45.4	44.2	63.4
	EE	04-09	-28.8	33.4	05-04	87.8	15.0	22.5	32.0	43.5	32.6	34.0	49.9	48.4	51.6	56.8	55.7	66.1
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.8	03-22	57.9	23.8	29.0	34.8	31.4	27.9	30.9	39.5	41.2	33.9	30.7	34.0	57.9
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.0	05-08	59.8	-16.0	-10.7	-6.5	-3.4	5.8	30.3	46.6	40.2	27.0	36.4	32.7	47.3
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.6	03-22	56.5	-2.9	6.9	17.7	18.5	18.7	22.5	27.9	33.5	22.7	16.2	20.3	56.5
	FR	08-09	-11.2	18.4	03-22	61.6	22.4	26.5	27.2	31.1	32.4	34.5	42.1	34.4	37.7	41.6	35.8	61.6
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.5	02-22	54.6	16.9	13.4	23.4	26.8	32.2	41.5	40.8	39.7	39.6	51.4	54.6	54.0
	IT	07-09	-28.8	0.2	03-22	49.3	-4.2	-6.6	-4.9	6.8	8.1	12.0	23.0	24.2	29.7	32.6	35.3	49.3
	CY	01-15	-43.0	12.2	10-02	68.2	-9.4	-8.8	-12.4	7.1	18.2	14.2	37.0	36.2	20.1	25.3	34.3	62.9
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.0	03-04	69.7	23.3	31.7	29.1	40.3	43.0	19.1	42.0	51.0	41.2	42.1	35.7	60.1
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.5	05-04	74.2	40.5	48.3	52.0	49.8	50.0	52.0	56.2	54.3	51.8	49.7	50.3	59.7
	LU	07-09	-21.2	17.2	03-22	67.2	25.4	29.9	33.9	33.0	33.7	33.4	41.2	42.2	45.0	34.7	37.6	67.2
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.6	01-07	75.5	37.4	50.5	47.6	47.0	44.0	46.9	49.4	57.5	52.7	52.2	47.4	58.8
	MT	10-20	-12.3	22.3	03-11	66.1	-8.1	-3.0	-8.7	1.6	1.9	7.8	19.1	26.9	29.1	30.9	18.9	34.7
	NL	12-02	-19.1	21.2	03-22	67.6	50.3	49.3	48.8	50.8	52.0	51.5	55.2	52.6	43.7	43.5	45.4	67.6
	AT	09-02	3.3	28.6	03-22	65.4	35.2	43.0	44.7	45.1	47.1	47.0	51.1	49.0	45.1	44.8	45.3	65.4
	PL	01-16	-5.0	27.4	04-20	62.9	46.9	48.4	54.4	50.9	53.5	52.8	54.8	56.6	51.2	56.5	47.4	59.8
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.2	03-22	76.4	5.5	8.3	13.7	23.6	20.9	23.4	34.0	48.8	45.3	44.2	43.9	76.4
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	4.8	40.2	03-22	76.2	42.7	47.8	53.6	52.6	51.2	58.3	62.2	63.4	64.9	64.0	56.6	76.2
	SK	01-16	-15.1	36.0	11-02	77.6	40.4	45.3	46.2	47.2	48.3	53.0	58.6	62.5	58.4	57.0	60.6	65.9
	FI	04-09	-5.6	29.2	03-22	66.8	29.7	33.1	34.6	34.7	33.2	36.3	40.8	44.9	42.5	43.6	42.8	66.8
	SE	03-05	-8.0	25.6	03-22	60.7	26.9	27.1	27.8	28.6	28.4	34.7	35.4	40.2	39.6	40.0	40.3	60.7
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	10-09	-4.4	26.9	07-08	70.6	15.8	18.2	23.2	29.2	31.9	37.1	43.3	49.5	51.9	54.7	59.1	61.0
	EA ^(e)	10-09	-6.3	29.2	07-08	73.9	17.2	19.2	24.7	31.2	34.4	39.3	46.3	52.5	55.2	57.9	62.7	64.3
	BE	02-15	9.9	46.0	05-08	83.6	44.1	44.0	52.8	54.1	54.4	58.5	65.6	76.0	74.6	73.3	80.1	79.6
	BG	06-01	5.6	47.0	05-08	85.9	35.5	38.4	39.2	43.2	45.6	52.9	52.9	53.3	61.1	59.3	65.4	69.4
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	0.7	03-22	43.7	14.1	14.8	17.2	21.1	25.0	30.2	28.5	35.2	37.0	37.9	43.7	43.7
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-7.2	07-08	55.5	-12.4	-6.4	0.4	2.1	2.1	7.6	12.9	21.5	25.0	27.7	35.9	41.8
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-23.6	28.9	07-08	79.0	20.8	24.6	33.3	35.5	44.3	47.2	53.3	58.2	61.1	65.3	65.8	66.9
	EE	11-09	-35.0	38.3	04-08	88.3	8.0	17.0	27.7	39.4	43.7	43.1	55.3	58.5	64.2	65.7	74.8	73.9
	IE	12-09	-35.1	29.8	12-02	78.5	3.6	3.9	14.7	20.5	26.7	28.6	39.1	44.9	48.5	51.0	59.5	60.4
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.0	01-08	84.8	-2.5	-1.0	9.3	15.7	22.8	29.1	48.7	55.0	64.7	69.8	67.1	84.3
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.2	03-22	69.0	11.6	13.6	23.6	31.7	37.5	45.2	50.4	58.8	60.6	60.8	66.2	69.0
	FR	05-00	-0.8	34.2	06-08	82.5	26.5	22.2	27.2	35.5	37.1	40.9	51.1	56.7	59.2	62.6	70.5	70.2
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.9	07-08	85.3	28.6	30.3	36.4	41.0	47.7	60.1	65.0	70.5	73.3	75.4	82.1	81.3
	IT	12-16	-16.8	21.5	11-03	69.6	1.5	5.3	0.7	10.6	6.7	16.2	19.8	25.3	30.3	31.4	38.2	39.2
	CY	02-15	-37.7	18.4	02-22	69.4	-17.4	-17.2	-13.0	5.8	20.9	28.1	40.6	43.8	47.0	55.7	69.4	66.9
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.3	06-08	81.0	11.7	21.2	25.5	36.5	36.3	30.6	42.4	49.1	49.5	54.8	61.1	60.2
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.4	06-08	71.2	27.4	30.2	37.6	45.4	46.1	48.9	54.1	56.4	59.5	66.5	68.7	70.1
	LU	11-09	-9.6	28.5	08-08	69.6	25.9	30.7	35.7	40.0	41.3	44.1	46.3	63.5	66.1	63.8	65.2	65.1
	HU	05-16	-5.5	29.2	01-22	59.8	42.8	49.0	49.7	54.5	50.6	53.7	54.4	58.1	55.6	59.8	56.3	58.0
	MT	07-14	0.6	36.3	01-11	69.3	16.1	21.6	21.3	26.1	25.7	37.4	38.8	48.3	53.5	56.2	60.5	65.9
	NL	09-09	0.2	37.7	12-02	86.3	25.5	31.3	42.1	49.3	49.1	55.1	62.7	69.7	72.1	75.3	78.6	80.3
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.9	06-08	79.8	11.8	27.5	33.3	40.9	43.9	48.5	54.4	64.4	63.6	65.1	74.3	76.9
	PL	01-16	-15.1	24.5	03-22	66.8	47.3	49.5	50.6	52.3	48.3	58.1	56.5	64.3	63.3	64.1	62.2	66.8
	PT	01-10	-16.5	27.7	05-08	74.1	5.9	13.0	16.0	27.6	25.5	27.0	38.6	48.3	49.0	52.8	59.7	63.2
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	33.3	02-08	87.8	32.8	38.9	46.3	56.2	60.7	64.1	65.7	67.2	72.2	70.4	74.9	70.3
	SK	04-15	-20.1	22.2	01-00	63.2	24.8	25.3	26.9	31.3	33.7	35.9	39.7	42.6	44.8	49.9	54.8	56.7
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.0	07-08	49.1	-6.9	-1.3	0.7	5.5	7.0	7.4	12.1	21.7	20.8	23.5	31.0	38.1
	SE	03-05	-38.3	-15.9	03-22	38.1	-5.7	-3.2	-2.0	1.8	4.7	8.0	11.9	17.4	19.3	27.5	31.0	38.1
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-25.0	-16.6	03-22	-4.0	-13.5	-17.7	-16.6	-17.5	-16.5	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-12.3	-12.8	-12.1	-4.0
	EA	02-20	-19.1	-13.8	03-22	-3.8	-13.8	-18.3	-16.8	-17.8	-16.4	-16.3	-14.6	-13.6	-12.3	-13.3	-12.5	-3.8
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-24.9	03-22	-7.7	:	-41.1	-40.0	-40.1	-25.2	-28.7	-18.9	-18.2	-12.6	-18.9	-22.0	-7.7
	BG	06-21	0.6	8.6	03-22	16.8	:	7.1	0.6	3.7	1.1	1.5	8.8	14.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	16.8
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-15.0	03-22	0.4	:	-19.5	-22.0	-18.5	-22.3	-12.0	-13.7	-8.6	-10.0	-8.0	-10.8	0.4
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-23.2	02-22	-16.5	-24.2	-22.8	-21.5	-22.5	-28.8							

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2021						2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.1	10-15	6.9	-1.5	1.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	2.4	2.9	4.5	2.0	4.2	6.0	1.1
	EA	04-20	-30.0	-6.4	10-15	5.9	-3.0	0.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	1.4	1.9	3.7	1.1	3.7	5.5	0.2
	BG	05-20	-43.0	-5.8	10-10	13.7	-4.5	4.2	-3.0	1.2	-4.5	-8.0	-9.3	-8.3	0.0	-2.9	5.7	5.2
	BE	07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	7.7	15.5	16.4	15.5	16.5	14.2	9.5	3.6	8.5	13.5	14.8	13.0
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	13.1	16.7	21.1	20.7	21.3	22.4	22.7	21.6	21.3	23.5	19.0	19.6
	DK	04-20	-28.0	4.1	04-15	17.2	8.5	-2.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1	-2.4	0.4	1.6	-7.7	1.0	3.2	2.4
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-13.6	12-10	13.5	-8.0	-5.4	1.0	3.1	0.3	0.7	-0.2	1.5	-6.9	3.8	5.4	-2.2
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.9	04-07	35.6	0.0	13.2	11.9	18.0	13.2	17.3	22.7	16.8	22.3	18.9	15.1	13.7
	IE	05-09	-38.7	5.0	06-00	37.7	20.1	14.9	14.1	13.2	27.0	22.2	25.1	15.4	10.5	17.1	19.5	19.0
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.1	07-07	39.0	3.2	5.0	2.8	10.8	9.3	2.1	17.3	9.7	19.2	11.3	10.0	8.1
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.3	12-15	17.0	-3.0	2.3	7.6	3.8	8.2	7.6	13.0	9.7	8.5	6.2	12.0	2.4
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.2	12-07	8.8	-6.3	-1.8	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-8.9	-7.4	-0.8	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-5.3
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-3.6	02-20	20.1	-12.5	-10.6	5.0	7.8	8.5	11.5	10.6	11.8	14.6	10.6	0.1	-3.4
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.6	10-15	17.4	1.5	6.6	9.5	11.8	14.8	7.7	6.5	8.4	8.8	9.6	7.1	5.2
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.8	05-07	20.6	-19.8	-11.2	-7.3	-7.5	-5.7	-5.4	-3.8	-2.8	-2.9	-4.5	1.3	-8.4
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.4	04-07	22.8	1.4	7.6	8.5	9.4	6.2	3.7	-2.0	-4.0	-1.2	1.3	4.3	4.4
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.8	01-07	41.7	3.3	8.6	10.5	9.4	9.8	8.8	7.2	5.4	6.0	8.8	3.8	-3.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.9	01-14	14.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3	1.2	0.7	5.5	-5.6	1.4	1.2	0.5
	MT	09-20	-63.7	-1.3	12-21	35.9	-50.3	-1.9	-8.7	-12.6	15.2	21.8	2.1	-0.2	35.9	9.0	22.1	18.0
NL	06-09	-16.9	5.7	04-00	29.2	1.0	1.9	9.0	4.8	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	5.9	-3.1	4.8	1.5	
AT	01-21	-47.0	-7.6	05-10	13.2	-8.2	-1.2	11.9	10.1	9.4	10.0	2.2	5.5	-14.3	2.6	4.5	-11.6	
PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.5	12-07	11.9	-5.5	-0.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.3	-2.9	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-4.2	
PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.7	02-00	10.7	-4.5	-0.5	2.8	-1.9	0.5	2.1	0.3	1.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	
RO	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	9.3	12.8	11.2	9.6	8.4	8.4	4.5	3.5	5.2	7.3	3.3	0.1	
SI	01-21	-28.7	11.3	09-07	38.2	12.7	19.1	20.7	12.2	14.5	2.6	-1.1	9.4	12.6	13.9	15.7	20.3	
SK	03-09	-22.7	12.3	12-18	30.8	9.3	16.5	18.0	25.6	28.1	25.4	26.8	28.5	15.9	18.4	21.2	23.2	
FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.4	02-18	26.2	11.6	9.9	10.2	1.5	7.2	5.3	10.2	10.2	1.8	8.7	0.6	-0.3	
SE	01-09	-38.3	12.8	01-10	47.6	24.7	20.9	24.0	27.4	20.0	23.5	24.9	28.4	23.6	14.7	27.5	23.3	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.2	-4.8	11-15	15.7	-3.3	1.9	12.2	10.6	9.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	1.8	4.4	4.2	2.7
	EA	05-20	-33.3	-6.5	11-15	14.3	-4.6	0.4	11.9	10.0	9.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.0	3.6	3.4	1.9
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.7	10-10	35.0	3.8	9.7	-0.5	2.0	-8.6	-31.6	-31.6	-31.1	-6.7	-10.9	10.0	13.6
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.3	05-00	43.7	-0.9	17.7	20.5	21.9	25.8	24.0	11.4	1.4	8.8	16.5	18.3	23.2
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	33.8	11-07	67.2	23.8	29.3	35.1	35.8	37.5	36.3	37.8	37.2	34.4	42.6	30.6	34.5
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.5	04-15	44.1	8.6	5.8	3.4	-3.8	-11.7	-8.7	-4.1	-2.1	-15.6	-1.9	-0.6	-1.0
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-7.2	12-10	28.4	1.8	-0.6	15.5	14.7	12.0	11.4	8.7	9.5	-3.3	8.8	7.6	9.9
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.5	04-07	71.6	-1.7	10.7	17.4	35.8	27.1	27.0	50.2	35.0	38.2	37.7	33.9	35.1
	IE	07-09	-50.2	5.0	10-00	46.6	10.6	-3.1	-0.9	21.1	36.5	22.9	38.9	11.3	10.5	19.2	18.6	25.0
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.7	09-07	63.9	-10.7	-1.8	13.3	12.8	6.9	5.1	12.7	2.6	21.1	0.9	-4.0	-12.1
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-21.4	01-16	19.3	-18.9	-7.4	6.9	0.0	3.0	-4.0	5.6	6.3	6.0	2.7	11.0	3.2
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.7	12-07	24.8	-6.7	0.5	5.9	2.4	5.1	-17.1	-16.4	-15.0	-5.0	-10.3	-8.2	-8.1
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-8.3	06-18	33.8	-26.0	-20.6	9.7	10.4	12.2	14.3	17.5	11.4	6.0	21.8	7.9	-4.2
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-5.7	05-00	45.3	-8.4	2.1	17.9	16.1	15.3	5.8	5.5	7.0	8.8	12.3	5.1	0.9
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.9	04-07	25.9	-47.4	-48.7	-37.1	-39.1	-29.3	-20.7	-22.0	-16.6	-14.2	-24.8	-16.2	-19.5
	LV	02-09	-60.9	5.5	03-07	36.2	-12.5	3.4	9.1	18.7	13.2	4.6	-0.3	-16.4	-14.8	-4.8	0.9	6.6
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.8	01-07	75.4	-8.2	11.3	16.3	17.3	15.7	12.7	13.1	6.9	9.0	10.1	5.6	-0.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.8	09-18	21.5	-23.3	-15.1	-13.2	-7.4	-9.4	-8.5	-8.2	-3.3	-14.9	-7.1	-4.2	-2.8
	MT	04-21	-70.3	2.6	03-19	69.4	-70.3	-43.3	-46.9	-1.5	34.3	38.3	-11.7	1.5	35.5	-13.5	14.6	19.0
NL	08-09	-25.2	12.8	09-00	58.9	1.3	-0.8	9.9	13.9	-1.2	4.7	3.0	9.0	13.8	7.4	9.3	6.0	
AT	04-20	-67.5	-4.1	02-06	26.6	-10.2	10.6	22.9	15.0	14.5	12.8	-6.3	-0.2	-21.4	-1.3	-6.1	-33.0	
PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.3	12-07	23.8	-9.3	-2.7	5.7	5.6	3.4	-2.4	-1.5	-4.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.9	-2.4	
PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.5	03-00	16.4	-23.4	-12.1	3.5	-5.0	1.1	1.6	-3.3	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	-2.5	3.2	
RO	06-20	-45.1	10.2	04-08	40.8	7.9	25.4	22.2	19.5	14.1	9.5	5.0	7.4	4.6	15.0	16.0	7.0	
SI	01-21	-56.8	11.7	11-07	63.1	-0.2	14.6	27.8	12.9	3.8	-26.7	-25.8	1.0	11.7	-3.2	12.0	15.1	
SK	07-09	-32.2	19.0	12-01	54.4	7.9	18.6	25.9	44.6	41.9	40.1	34.6	38.1	10.0	14.0	20.4	36.6	
FI	01-15	-51.2	7.0	03-12	48.8	16.8	20.6	25.7	8.2	17.8	10.1	19.2	25.9	12.7	29.7	-4.3	-3.6	
SE	01-09	-50.1	20.9	07-06	66.9	21.8	26.7	25.9	32.7	19.9	18.9	24.9	28.6	26.2	13.2	19.5	18.0	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	25.6	13.2	11-21	-7.4	7.7	8.5	5.2	2.5	0.4	-1.1	-4.0	-7.4	-4.8	-6.4	-7.1	-6.6
	EA	02-02	26.8	13.5	11-21	-7.7	8.4	9.2	5.8	2.9	0.5	-0.9	-3.9	-7.7	-4.8	-6.8	-7.1	-6.9
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.4	12-13	-11.7	9.4	-0.9	4.3	4.6	0.5	-3.7	-3.0	-4.6	-5.9	-3.9	-9.0	-8.4
	BG	02-12	6.1	-2.9	07-01	-24.2	0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.8	-1.8	-1.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.8	-1.9	-0.3	-0.2
	CZ	04-03	21.7	6.9	10-14	-8.3	14.4	14.5	5.9	4.5	3.5	-2.1	-4.7	-5.3	-5.4	-0.3	-1.4	-2.7
	DK	10-11	36.2	13.2	11-21	-4.4	7.1	10.5	6.7	2.9	0.6	4.1	2.1	-4.4	3.0	0.7	-2.7	2.6
	DE	01-03	37.4	22.6	03-22	-17.1	12.7	11.6	9.6	2.1	-1.6	-3.5	-8.0	-16.1	-9.4	-15.1	-15.9	-17.1
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.2	12-21	-6.1	8.6	7.2	8.3	-1.2	2.7	-2.4	-0.3	-4.8	-6.1	-4.1	1.5	3.4
	IE	04-09	32.1	13.1	11-21	-9.4	1.4	5.6	-4.2	6.8	-5.7	-2.0	-1.9	-9.4	3.7	-3.4	-0.5	-4.6
	EL	02-09	35.8	7.8	03-22	-16.8	8.9	6.7	4.5	-2.2	-2.3	-0.3	-6.4	2.6	-0.9	-11.9	-5.7	-16.8
	ES	0																

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	2.7	04-07	17.2	6.6	11.1	9.3	7.4	6.6	4.3	2.7	3.2	-0.8	1.7	6.6	-6.1
	EA	04-20	-50.2	0.9	04-07	16.1	4.1	10.4	8.0	6.2	5.2	2.7	1.2	1.6	-2.5	0.8	5.9	-8.3
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-5.3	04-07	19.3	-7.8	2.1	-4.2	6.1	-4.5	3.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	-1.7	-1.7	-6.4
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.2	01-07	56.6	24.3	27.8	27.5	22.7	21.8	17.2	15.2	8.1	18.5	22.0	25.8	15.7
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.7	02-02	46.1	29.9	35.3	33.9	30.7	29.9	28.8	25.6	22.3	24.2	27.6	24.8	21.6
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-44.9	18.2	01-11	58.7	23.9	-2.2	5.7	4.1	12.7	5.5	7.3	2.5	-4.5	5.8	7.7	11.0
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.9	12-10	21.4	-13.2	-3.9	-2.9	-3.3	-12.5	-13.0	-17.3	-21.2	-26.7	-12.5	-7.5	-33.8
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.4	03-04	57.4	10.2	36.0	26.5	16.9	15.2	22.4	17.5	10.6	22.5	15.0	13.0	9.2
	IE	04-20	-49.8	23.1	06-00	67.3	51.1	53.2	38.9	25.4	38.8	41.6	34.5	25.7	24.6	28.6	39.4	27.5
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.0	07-07	70.3	29.2	23.7	-0.4	17.5	18.7	0.8	32.8	29.2	35.5	21.2	28.2	19.7
	ES	04-20	-55.9	11.0	03-15	39.9	16.7	20.9	21.5	14.8	25.4	30.6	33.6	23.4	20.1	17.9	29.9	6.1
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-3.2	06-07	20.0	-8.5	4.4	3.5	-2.9	-7.6	-11.5	-8.9	1.3	-5.0	-3.9	-1.3	-12.9
	HR	04-20	-68.4	6.4	10-19	38.6	-2.1	-0.1	13.2	16.2	18.2	19.9	14.8	18.2	29.3	7.1	-8.7	-11.5
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.5	10-15	40.9	23.3	28.5	17.0	25.6	31.3	20.9	14.5	17.8	17.2	17.6	18.0	16.7
	CY	04-13	-69.6	0.6	02-08	54.7	-32.9	-9.0	3.9	2.3	-2.3	-7.8	-6.6	-7.7	-5.8	-1.9	11.2	-16.5
	LV	04-20	-50.2	10.5	02-07	38.2	14.0	16.7	13.7	5.9	3.5	0.2	-13.2	-2.9	5.2	3.7	6.0	-1.5
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.7	11-06	62.6	18.1	13.5	13.2	8.3	10.2	8.0	4.6	3.9	3.2	10.9	2.0	-10.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.4	01-14	36.3	19.3	8.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	13.6	10.5	15.9	-0.5	6.8	7.0	-1.2
	MT	02-21	-71.4	5.9	09-15	49.9	-38.1	34.2	24.4	-33.2	24.8	24.2	25.5	13.4	42.8	4.1	25.0	25.9
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.1	01-00	42.8	14.7	19.3	27.2	7.5	10.2	7.2	6.8	8.5	8.8	-9.9	11.0	8.7
	AT	11-20	-46.8	1.0	03-05	30.3	-5.4	-4.0	-0.2	-2.3	3.1	0.8	-13.7	-10.7	-34.5	-12.9	-14.2	-33.2
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-2.3	02-08	16.9	-2.3	6.5	1.9	-4.3	-5.3	-6.7	-5.8	-4.1	-6.7	-9.4	-5.6	-16.0
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.3	04-00	33.5	11.4	12.3	5.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	7.0	-0.9
	RO	04-20	-57.2	15.0	05-03	50.0	19.5	12.5	11.1	10.9	7.9	15.8	6.9	5.8	10.0	5.5	-8.0	-8.6
	SI	04-20	-26.2	30.8	01-18	67.6	53.8	36.8	34.2	43.2	39.3	27.9	39.1	34.9	15.0	25.0	26.0	4.1
	SK	03-09	-34.8	25.1	11-19	56.0	26.3	37.6	28.7	32.5	39.8	35.6	40.6	41.1	29.9	35.7	35.4	31.0
	FI	04-20	-55.7	6.3	04-07	41.2	15.7	11.8	13.7	-1.9	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.5	5.2	-5.4	2.5	2.5
	SE	01-09	-33.9	40.2	01-10	86.2	49.2	35.2	44.2	42.8	39.3	37.7	33.4	39.7	31.3	20.5	42.9	39.7
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.7	-5.9	11-21	8.8	2.9	4.3	6.7	6.6	7.6	5.6	7.1	8.8	5.0	6.5	7.4	3.9
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.4	11-21	8.2	1.1	3.3	5.8	6.1	7.4	5.2	6.8	8.2	4.3	6.4	7.2	3.5
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.6	01-11	11.6	-16.6	-13.9	-12.6	-11.4	-5.9	-6.8	-14.9	-8.5	-10.6	-12.4	-7.9	-9.5
	BG	04-20	-28.5	16.6	01-07	49.5	10.9	13.6	15.2	13.6	15.1	10.1	9.7	2.9	9.9	23.0	11.5	16.1
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.4	02-00	49.4	19.7	18.4	25.5	22.3	24.2	33.2	29.3	35.1	47.1	30.7	29.4	27.2
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.1	11-14	30.1	17.0	0.9	5.0	0.9	5.2	3.6	6.3	2.8	-9.1	5.0	8.4	7.6
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-15.9	02-22	12.6	-2.9	-1.4	2.9	8.0	5.9	4.6	9.0	10.1	1.0	11.4	12.6	6.9
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.5	03-02	62.8	4.0	24.2	16.5	19.5	11.0	23.4	21.4	12.6	15.9	9.6	5.8	8.0
	IE	05-09	-47.4	6.6	08-00	49.8	41.8	33.9	37.3	18.4	31.5	20.7	38.5	25.1	14.2	24.6	41.2	18.0
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.1	07-07	46.6	18.2	9.8	21.3	21.3	18.6	10.9	29.1	19.6	33.4	16.3	10.6	-6.0
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.7	02-18	25.6	8.4	9.9	11.2	9.5	12.4	12.3	19.9	18.5	18.3	11.7	15.0	4.7
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.7	06-07	11.0	-6.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-5.7	-6.1	3.9	-2.1	-1.9	-0.7	-2.9
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-6.6	04-18	27.1	-19.7	-11.8	-2.6	8.9	9.4	5.5	4.8	-0.9	9.6	6.2	0.2	-2.9
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-3.9	09-00	32.5	4.4	12.0	12.1	11.4	16.5	15.9	6.3	11.5	12.6	10.1	3.4	7.4
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-14.1	03-07	34.8	-35.6	-14.5	-1.4	-6.9	-10.7	-12.3	-14.4	-11.0	-13.8	-11.1	-5.3	-19.8
	LV	04-20	-80.5	3.8	02-07	30.2	6.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.8	4.7	-2.3	-4.9	-19.1	4.3	10.4	18.4	-3.3
	LT	11-09	-86.1	4.7	12-06	55.7	8.2	5.9	8.5	2.2	-0.4	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	10.7	-1.9	-8.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.4	01-14	27.7	10.5	4.5	2.8	4.3	0.4	7.4	8.4	11.2	-0.4	2.5	1.0	-0.9
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-5.7	03-19	45.4	-58.8	-18.3	-29.0	-43.9	14.5	24.7	9.7	8.3	-8.8	-21.2	4.4	33.7
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.8	01-00	25.7	11.4	13.3	20.3	10.4	9.3	8.7	15.8	8.5	10.7	5.2	11.8	8.8
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-16.9	10-21	14.7	-19.3	-12.9	0.2	-2.4	3.0	0.8	14.7	-11.5	-20.5	-4.9	-3.0	-6.2
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-3.3	06-08	18.4	-3.1	1.8	0.3	-4.3	-4.1	-7.2	-5.4	-2.9	-4.8	-5.8	-6.6	-14.4
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.6	02-00	23.4	-2.6	3.1	-0.8	-4.0	-6.5	-4.4	-1.2	-2.5	-4.3	-3.3	0.9	-1.4
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.3	01-06	43.9	17.5	14.6	9.8	7.6	8.4	9.3	7.5	8.6	6.9	2.8	-2.3	3.4
	SI	03-09	-47.0	9.5	02-20	47.8	-0.5	18.4	24.4	-0.9	14.2	-3.6	1.0	9.6	7.2	17.1	3.0	34.5
	SK	04-20	-27.0	34.5	01-02	79.8	21.2	34.7	26.1	35.9	48.6	39.1	37.6	39.0	22.6	28.6	43.7	27.5
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.5	09-07	21.3	8.6	3.0	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	0.0	3.6	-8.8	-5.3	0.3	0.3	-15.6
	SE	01-09	-49.8	13.3	04-10	60.1	35.1	27.1	30.4	31.8	23.9	23.0	22.9	36.4	29.3	19.6	33.9	29.3
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.7	-2.1	01-18	7.5	0.1	1.6	1.5	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.4
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.2	01-18	7.3	-1.1	0.8	0.8	2.4	3.9	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.0
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.1	01-07	16.4	-7.8	-6.0	0.6	-1.8	1.7	5.5	3.5	4.9	2.3	4.9	3.3	5.0
	BG	07-00	-30.3	0.4	05-16	18.3	6.2	13.3	13.1	11.9	12.9	10.8	10.9	8.8	9.4	14.6	14.5	11.2
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.0	02-08	37.3	9.7	11.5	7.7	8.5	10.2	17.8	12.9	11.7	11.6	8.8	11.0	8.8
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.4	08-14	15.2	7.8	-2.4	0.2	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.4	8.2	0.8	4.4	3.1	5.8
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-8.2	02-11	8.6	-2.5	-1.9	-0.9	3.3	4.8	4.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.8	3.7
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-0.3	04-07	25.0	3.2	12.3	7.5	5.6	4.0	8.9	9.8	7.0	12.9	12.9	8.5	9.7

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	7.8	03-22	55.6	15.3	17.9	23.5	26.1	27.2	30.6	36.5	44.0	41.5	43.0	48.1	55.6
	EA	03-09	-8.7	6.9	03-22	56.0	14.0	17.4	22.9	25.8	27.1	30.4	36.7	44.1	40.9	42.6	47.9	56.0
	BE	12-20	-15.2	7.5	03-22	59.9	15.3	15.8	17.6	17.4	25.7	31.0	31.0	36.1	48.1	37.6	57.5	59.9
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.5	07-08	45.8	9.2	15.8	14.3	22.6	21.4	21.1	22.9	27.0	27.8	27.5	33.9	37.3
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	6.6	03-22	54.4	26.3	18.0	25.5	30.5	32.1	27.1	35.0	46.6	47.9	40.0	44.7	54.4
	DK	04-20	-16.4	1.3	03-22	45.5	4.4	3.5	6.6	7.2	6.3	12.8	14.9	36.7	35.4	29.1	44.9	45.5
	DE	04-20	-9.6	12.7	03-22	75.1	25.2	33.8	43.3	50.8	52.0	53.8	60.5	67.8	59.6	60.0	66.4	75.1
	EE	03-09	-35.9	30.8	03-22	86.5	43.1	55.5	65.8	66.7	69.2	68.9	79.9	81.2	81.2	81.0	79.6	86.5
	IE	07-09	-51.4	10.9	03-22	80.9	30.9	54.5	52.6	52.8	54.3	61.5	65.0	69.8	65.2	64.5	54.9	80.9
	EL	06-12	-35.2	2.0	11-21	69.8	13.8	28.8	28.3	26.4	34.1	40.2	45.4	69.8	58.0	56.0	61.8	66.5
	ES	02-09	-18.6	5.9	03-22	57.6	12.4	16.4	20.1	18.9	22.2	31.9	38.9	51.9	45.8	46.0	45.7	57.6
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-1.8	03-22	37.8	1.8	4.8	10.3	12.0	13.3	13.2	17.7	24.8	23.7	26.6	34.3	37.8
	HR	04-20	-16.9	3.6	02-22	65.1	5.2	13.3	17.4	15.4	30.6	35.9	39.7	46.2	42.6	54.0	65.1	51.2
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.6	03-22	44.5	8.0	3.4	6.7	6.2	5.5	11.2	16.3	26.4	27.6	33.2	34.9	44.5
	CY	04-13	-27.7	6.0	03-22	70.6	-0.5	8.5	9.8	22.7	36.7	44.8	65.3	68.3	68.1	60.2	65.2	70.6
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.1	03-22	56.0	23.0	26.5	27.6	35.0	36.7	34.9	38.3	36.6	44.3	43.4	48.4	56.0
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.6	04-11	61.7	8.1	11.3	15.4	12.8	12.4	18.7	24.0	23.1	20.5	27.1	26.1	26.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	33.5	06-00	80.8	50.4	55.4	57.1	55.8	61.1	57.7	57.9	60.9	57.4	65.7	64.4	70.8
MT	02-19	-32.9	11.5	02-22	85.7	-3.3	61.7	46.2	49.8	59.1	56.2	76.1	76.5	69.4	72.2	85.7	79.8	
NL	11-10	-18.7	6.4	03-22	48.7	6.9	8.6	12.0	18.0	13.6	19.0	31.3	35.1	31.8	30.4	41.7	48.7	
AT	09-09	-1.0	15.4	03-22	65.1	33.4	25.1	33.9	37.3	38.4	45.5	59.4	49.3	35.4	49.1	47.9	65.1	
PL	07-02	-7.0	15.0	03-09	39.4	24.4	23.9	25.6	26.3	24.5	28.1	31.1	37.3	37.6	38.1	35.7	39.0	
PT	07-03	-21.5	3.7	03-22	26.3	2.1	5.3	5.1	8.4	7.0	7.7	10.6	16.1	13.2	17.8	19.3	26.3	
RO	01-16	-14.9	24.9	10-04	56.0	26.2	24.4	28.0	28.8	31.3	38.3	41.6	45.5	43.3	42.3	41.2	53.2	
SI	03-09	-32.6	10.1	03-22	55.9	-8.5	19.4	7.9	12.9	26.2	-0.5	40.0	46.8	47.1	39.5	45.9	55.9	
SK	07-09	-36.9	16.6	11-02	73.9	12.5	40.8	29.9	41.0	32.4	28.8	38.2	41.6	37.9	36.5	54.2	57.2	
FI	03-15	-48.9	5.9	03-22	68.2	21.0	14.5	29.4	32.3	36.4	32.7	36.5	32.4	49.9	52.9	58.5	68.2	
SE	07-05	-10.3	16.3	03-22	73.2	25.8	18.2	36.8	34.1	31.8	40.2	46.5	50.7	60.4	65.5	71.8	73.2	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	28.2	04-20	51.1	40.5	32.5	27.8	28.2	29.1	29.0	29.7	31.6	33.9	32.3	30.3	38.8
	EA	11-19	12.4	30.7	04-20	53.6	43.1	35.0	30.1	30.7	31.3	31.4	32.1	33.8	36.4	34.6	32.4	40.8
	BE	07-21	18.2	26.4	12-21	35.0	:	30.3	18.7	18.2	27.1	24.6	23.7	29.0	35.0	30.3	25.7	27.7
	BG	07-21	8.7	15.0	11-21	27.1	:	10.1	15.9	8.7	12.7	14.8	13.5	27.1	19.6	9.8	16.6	16.8
	CZ	06-21	15.9	27.2	03-22	40.8	35.1	18.0	15.9	21.7	27.8	30.5	23.1	33.7	32.8	32.3	17.5	40.8
	DK	02-22	-5.5	8.1	11-21	17.2	:	14.5	11.0	4.1	8.3	7.0	1.9	17.2	11.7	8.4	-5.5	10.7
	DE	11-19	19.1	37.9	04-20	60.0	50.3	44.3	38.0	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	43.8	47.1	44.7	41.8	51.6
	EE	06-21	17.8	29.1	03-22	35.5	:	32.0	17.8	29.4	30.1	23.8	27.7	27.0	30.0	32.2	35.0	35.5
	IE	01-22	8.5	21.7	06-21	37.4	:	23.6	37.4	24.9	29.7	10.7	18.6	19.2	25.5	8.5	14.1	26.0
	EL	10-21	-7.0	8.0	09-21	19.1	:	5.7	2.9	16.1	16.1	19.1	-7.0	13.8	1.0	4.0	0.3	16.0
	ES	06-19	-0.5	18.8	11-21	38.9	:	27.1	25.1	26.2	22.9	27.9	25.8	38.9	28.9	24.7	24.2	34.2
	FR	07-21	30.3	34.4	04-21	45.5	45.5	34.4	30.4	30.3	31.7	32.0	32.5	34.1	36.0	35.6	31.6	38.9
	HR	07-19	-20.0	12.4	03-22	36.0	:	30.2	18.7	30.0	21.8	20.2	19.0	24.9	14.9	19.9	29.0	36.0
	IT	11-21	33.6	41.6	03-22	49.5	:	43.5	41.2	35.5	39.4	39.5	44.4	33.6	44.4	42.6	44.2	49.5
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.5	11-20	80.4	61.7	65.0	56.6	67.1	75.8	72.3	71.4	76.7	73.1	71.4	68.2	69.3
	LV	08-21	29.2	41.8	02-21	55.1	41.2	40.4	30.1	29.2	29.2	34.9	42.3	47.4	46.1	42.8	42.7	45.5
	LT	11-21	7.9	15.2	09-21	24.4	:	18.9	15.2	19.9	17.0	24.4	13.6	7.9	11.2	9.8	14.6	15.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	16.3	08-21	40.6	15.7	25.5	21.7	16.9	40.6	17.7	18.2	19.6	21.4	21.5	19.3	22.7
MT	05-21	34.8	49.7	07-21	65.4	:	34.8	56.5	65.4	44.5	40.6	53.1	35.0	60.8	59.0	40.7	56.4	
NL	09-21	-9.6	2.1	03-22	9.6	:	8.4	-0.5	1.2	-4.1	-9.6	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.5	-3.5	9.6	
AT	07-21	22.9	34.3	05-21	45.3	:	45.3	24.0	22.9	29.1	34.2	33.7	32.2	44.1	30.7	37.1	44.0	
PL	07-21	15.0	21.5	01-21	33.3	28.6	20.5	16.7	15.0	15.2	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.9	20.7	21.9	29.3	
PT	12-21	3.9	10.8	07-21	16.1	:	11.9	15.2	16.1	11.1	12.9	4.7	10.2	3.9	9.5	8.1	15.3	
RO	09-21	10.7	16.9	03-22	29.8	:	13.2	15.6	12.5	12.9	10.7	15.8	17.8	19.8	15.0	22.9	29.8	
SI	08-21	14.5	31.2	03-22	47.4	:	28.2	23.3	40.3	14.5	32.8	30.1	40.1	29.2	25.9	31.2	47.4	
SK	07-21	4.0	17.9	01-22	41.0	19.0	11.0	6.0	4.0	9.5	10.5	8.5	13.5	15.5	41.0	25.0	24.5	
FI	01-20	6.0	30.6	03-22	49.0	32.5	25.0	15.0	32.0	21.5	24.5	20.0	22.5	28.5	34.5	35.0	49.0	
SE	09-19	9.0	17.3	03-22	32.0	:	18.5	11.5	17.5	14.0	16.0	21.5	18.5	24.0	24.5	23.5	32.0	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-12.2	09-18	8.0	0.8	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	6.6	7.7	7.6
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-11.6	12-21	10.1	3.0	4.9	5.2	4.0	5.5	7.5	8.7	9.0	10.1	8.1	9.9	9.8
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-7.8	03-22	8.6	2.4	4.1	2.1	0.2	1.2	2.3	5.1	7.3	7.0	6.6	7.1	8.6
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-20.8	11-07	23.9	-6.9	-6.6	-6.6	-7.8	-7.5	-9.8	-7.6	-10.7	-11.4	-10.4	-11.8	-11.0
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-16.9	01-22	6.8	-8.6	-4.0	-5.3	-4.8	-4.1	-4.2	-6.6	-3.9	-1.8	6.8	4.4	-1.0
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-14.3	11-06	16.7	5.8	-1.4	-0.6	1.0	0.1	2.6	2.6	0.7	2.8	1.5	4.6	-2.2
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-17.0	11-18	22.6	1.4	3.5	4.3	3.6	5.5	8.6	10.2	13.0	12.3	10.6	13.3	9.5
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.3	05-06	48.8	3.9	17.4	11.8	8.6	12.1	18.5	24.5	20.2	27.0	17.5	12.6	7.3
	IE	04-08	-69.5	1.4	03-00	54.4	16.5	21.1	28.3	27.9	27.5	29.1	41.8	33.0	28.1	24.2	38.6	32.3
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-28.3	04-00	32.5	5.1	-2.1	-6.3	0.4	-1.2	12.3	6.8	1.4	-7.0	-14.8	-6.6	-3.7
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.0	11-05	39.0	-0.1	2.2	4.6	-1.5	0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.0	1.5	-3.4	1.7	8.0
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.1	10-00	44.9	3.1	5.7	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.6	8.6	9.5	7.7	7.2	10.1
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-15.3	10-19	21.8	3.2	3.4	4.5	2.4	5.1	4.3	4.4	10.7	7.3	9.2	10.5	7.9
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-17.0	12-21	7.2	-2.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.3	3.4	5.1	7.2	5.4	6.2	5.9
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.6	12-03	36.5	-23.1	-15.3	-17.8	-16.8	-17.4	-19.6	-16.4	-18.7	-16.7	-14.0	-15.9	-15.8
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.5	01-07	19.2	-13.7	-10.5	-13.5	-8.3	-9.9	-10.2	-10.3	-12.6	-13.3	-5.6	-3.3	-15.5
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-25.7	01-07	13.4	-16.8	-15.7	-16.4	-18.4	-14.8	-14.0	-12.6	-14.8	-12.5	-6.3	-9.3	-19.2
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-9.1	09-17	40.8	20.5	23.1	22.3	23.6	30.4	23.9	31.7	29.5	33.0	32.5	34.2	26.9
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.4	11-18	33.3	0.3	5.5	4.4	-3.8	0.4	8.1	4.9	6.2	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.3
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-9.7	07-19	39.2	9.6	21.9	8.9	-4.8	5.9	12.5	27.0	10.1	6.4	13.8	7.8	4.2
NL	12-12	-47.7	-1.1	12-17	41.8	21.8	19.0	17.9	15.8	20.5	21.5	24.1	24.4	23.8	24.1	24.4	23.8	
AT	02-01	-54.4	-8.9	06-21	27.5	20.8	19.2	27.5	19.4	24.0	26.0	23.6	18.2	24.4	19.7	20.2	20.8	
PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.2	02-08	-0.7	-19.5	-19.6	-20.1	-19.5	-19.6	-19.4	-18.2	-16.6	-16.6	-19.8	-19.6	-20.6	
PT	10-12	-70.2	-30.5	05-01	1.1	-7.8	-3.9	-9.4	-9.0	-5.5	-5.3	-5.0	-7.3	-4.5	-4.1	-5.5	-5.7	
RO	06-10	-45.3	-16.7	10-03	6.2	-2.4	-6.8	-10.2	-11.1	-10.0	-11.6	-9.0	-9.3	-4.7	-6.6	-8.8	-10.2	
SI	03-10	-63.9	-6.2	01-22	29.7	20.3	23.2	19.9	17.9	18.6	22.9	23.8	21.7	28.2	29.7	27.1	26.4	
SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.7	07-06	4.6	-25.8	-20.3	-18.5	-21.4	-21.1	-13.7	-14.3	-14.5	-14.9	-10.8	-8.1	-11.6	
FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.4	03-07	26.9	-8.6	-11.8	-8.6	-1.3	2.3	4.5	8.7	11.3	11.6	8.5	12.9	5.8	
SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.3	08-07	47.6	-11.2	-1.2	7.6	10.2	9.0	10.1	16.4	17.6	12.5	20.0	14.6	17.6	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.6	-20.3	03-22	5.4	-6.4	-3.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.4	-0.5	2.6	2.7	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.4
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-18.8	03-22	8.8	-3.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.7	5.9	6.1	7.9	6.8	7.7	8.8
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.1	03-07	3.5	-6.7	-4.8	-4.1	-7.4	-6.8	-3.6	-2.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	-0.5	1.8
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-41.3	10-07	0.8	-26.2	-22.2	-23.1	-24.4	-24.9	-25.9	-24.2	-27.7	-28.9	-27.1	-27.8	-25.6
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-25.6	12-02	10.9	-13.3	-11.6	-14.2	-16.8	-11.1	-19.4	-20.4	-16.2	-13.7	-3.2	-1.6	-11.1
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-25.8	07-06	18.3	-3.8	-9.2	-6.5	-5.7	-6.6	-3.1	-4.4	-7.9	-7.4	-7.8	-3.9	-5.7
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-24.3	11-18	26.0	0.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	7.1	8.4	13.0	13.3	14.3	14.2	16.4	14.5
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.8	04-06	59.1	-13.4	7.5	-1.3	2.4	7.4	13.9	16.6	12.7	19.7	6.1	-0.3	5.9
	IE	04-08	-57.2	2.4	03-00	64.4	-8.4	1.1	24.3	24.1	20.4	23.8	36.9	26.1	23.8	13.5	35.7	31.3
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.6	04-00	16.0	-6.2	-30.2	-24.1	-22.5	-27.4	-25.4	-24.9	-29.5	-22.0	-53.8	-39.2	-29.2
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.6	11-05	54.2	-4.1	0.3	2.0	3.0	4.9	-6.6	2.0	2.5	2.1	7.2	4.4	6.7
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.1	10-00	50.9	-9.5	-5.7	-4.9	-2.2	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	0.2	3.5	-1.5	-2.0	1.8
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-31.1	08-19	11.2	-11.2	-9.5	-9.7	-7.2	-7.4	-9.9	-9.3	-1.6	-4.5	-1.5	-1.1	-1.7
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-30.4	03-22	4.5	-7.4	-3.3	-2.5	-2.8	-3.9	-4.4	-1.5	-0.2	4.3	1.7	3.2	4.5
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-40.9	12-03	43.0	-44.2	-35.7	-35.0	-40.6	-39.0	-36.9	-33.6	-37.2	-38.9	-33.6	-33.1	-31.3
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.1	01-07	8.5	-29.3	-23.6	-29.1	-23.3	-22.2	-24.1	-22.1	-26.1	-26.7	-22.5	-17.6	-21.7
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.3	03-07	1.2	-40.3	-37.2	-37.3	-38.7	-38.1	-39.5	-40.4	-42.6	-41.3	-32.7	-32.3	-35.5
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-12.5	02-22	40.2	17.5	17.0	16.7	19.2	26.9	27.1	33.2	29.2	38.6	33.8	40.2	31.9
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-24.2	08-18	40.0	-5.0	-0.3	-2.5	-10.6	-6.4	6.9	-1.5	4.0	-3.2	2.8	3.2	1.9
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-22.0	01-19	39.4	4.0	4.7	11.7	-13.5	-2.9	6.0	22.5	6.5	-0.3	11.5	11.0	11.2
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-5.3	05-18	41.4	19.6	15.3	14.0	13.7	20.7	20.2	23.1	23.8	23.1	26.4	26.6	27.6
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-14.8	09-21	29.1	23.1	27.4	29.1	22.6	25.9	29.1	25.0	20.3	25.5	25.3	24.1	28.5
PL	10-02	-86.4	-48.5	04-19	-16.7	-36.1	-33.9	-32.2	-31.9	-31.1	-31.4	-31.0	-28.8	-29.0	-30.4	-29.2	-28.9	
PT	10-12	-82.8	-44.0	09-01	-6.1	-23.4	-15.8	-20.5	-20.1	-17.8	-15.8	-14.4	-17.3	-15.2	-14.2	-15.6	-15.1	
RO	09-00	-69.0	-29.4	12-03	-5.6	-13.0	-14.5	-17.7	-18.3	-17.8	-20.4	-18.4	-20.3	-15.3	-15.3	-15.4	-16.2	
SI	07-10	-79.1	-11.9	08-04	31.7	11.7	15.0	10.0	10.9	12.4	17.4	16.5	13.6	19.1	19.9	26.5	25.1	
SK	11-12	-77.6	-37.5	04-18	-1.2	-47.4	-32.8	-31.1	-40.5	-36.8	-28.5	-29.6	-23.5	-29.5	-22.3	-14.7	-20.3	
FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.2	11-07	27.8	-19.3	-21.7	-10.9	-6.5	1.1	2.2	10.7	8.5	5.8	-1.3	7.5	8.8	
SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.0	05-07	43.3	-19.9	-19.1	0.9	-4.0	-3.1	-3.6	7.3	3.5	-0.6	11.9	5.3	8.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.1	11-18	14.5	8.0	9.0	8.1	6.4	7.7	11.3	10.9	11.6	11.8	9.2	11.0	9.7
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-4.4	11-18	16.0	9.3	9.8	9.2	6.5	8.2	12.3	11.4	11.9	12.2	9.4	12.0	10.8
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-17.7	-0.5	03-22	15.4	11.4	13.0	8.3	7.8	9.1	8.2	12.2	13.6	12.7	13.1	14.7	15.4
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.3	12-07	49.7	12.5	8.9	9.8	8.7	9.9	6.2	8.9	6.4	6.1	6.3	4.2	3.6
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-8.2	01-22	16.8	-3.9	3.6	3.6	7.2	3.0	11.1	7.2	8.4	10.0	16.8	10.3	9.2
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-2.7	12-06	19.5	15.3	6.5	5.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	9.6	9.4	12.9	10.8	13.0	1.3
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-9.6	11-18	19.2	2.6	2.7	3.9	1.8	3.9	8.7	7.3	12.7	10.3	7.1	10.3	4.6
	EE	03-09	-75.9	7.2	12-01	55.6	21.2	27.2	24.9	14.8	16.8	23.1	32.5	27.6	34.3	28.9	25.5	8.8
	IE	03-09	-92.2	0.4	11-17</													

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-37.0	-3.2	02-07	16.1	1.0	7.0	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.1	1.8	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.7	10.7
	EA	05-20	-38.9	-4.2	09-06	14.5	1.6	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.3	5.8	1.2	4.8	5.4	6.9	8.5	12.4
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.1	05-21	15.0	10.7	15.0	6.5	3.0	3.9	2.0	2.0	-0.5	0.5	-0.4	1.8	4.8
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.2	12-05	28.2	-1.9	5.0	-4.9	-5.3	-7.9	-3.8	-6.8	-10.1	-7.0	-8.1	-8.0	-7.0
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.8	01-05	78.4	37.6	38.2	36.4	36.8	24.3	39.4	38.5	43.4	45.8	44.9	44.0	43.3
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.0	02-07	21.0	9.0	13.4	10.6	9.1	8.1	7.7	7.8	4.4	6.0	2.4	3.0	4.3
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.2	02-19	18.3	-6.0	-2.4	-3.7	-4.1	-3.7	-0.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	2.8	10.7	13.5
	EE	06-09	-50.5	10.5	06-02	87.1	21.3	34.1	29.0	24.4	30.7	33.3	30.9	22.5	36.2	28.8	27.9	21.3
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.8	08-18	63.8	-20.5	10.2	54.7	30.4	36.2	30.6	23.1	41.8	25.2	24.5	55.3	48.1
	EL	04-21	-78.2	-12.6	04-00	46.9	-78.2	-22.5	-10.1	3.6	10.3	-2.7	19.9	30.4	5.4	-14.5	2.0	20.5
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.3	09-06	47.8	4.0	5.1	-0.1	-5.4	7.5	-2.7	-19.9	6.7	9.2	11.8	-1.3	4.6
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.8	04-00	51.3	3.6	12.9	17.1	23.6	16.9	12.5	-0.7	2.7	3.1	0.6	2.9	12.3
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-5.8	03-19	37.8	-2.7	2.7	-2.2	4.6	1.7	4.7	1.6	0.1	8.5	2.6	5.0	1.1
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-12.1	06-04	19.4	3.6	14.9	16.4	14.9	8.6	8.4	7.3	8.2	11.4	11.2	10.2	12.6
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.3	09-02	63.6	-24.1	-3.7	-2.5	-13.4	-14.8	-17.4	-19.8	-16.9	-11.2	-9.4	-12.4	-16.5
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.6	06-02	41.9	-14.2	-9.3	1.5	-0.4	5.4	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-6.1	-6.1	-1.9	-1.9
	LT	06-09	-85.7	0.8	06-02	81.1	-11.4	-6.4	-2.3	-2.2	-10.1	-5.5	-10.1	-4.3	4.0	4.1	-3.1	-0.7
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-14.3	02-00	47.3	8.1	12.2	8.3	11.2	12.9	3.7	6.5	7.2	18.2	2.1	10.9	0.4
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.7	06-18	33.6	-5.0	-3.6	2.3	0.1	-3.2	4.3	5.2	1.7	-3.3	-0.6	1.2	3.2
MT	04-09	-54.2	0.5	05-15	49.8	-6.8	12.1	16.5	-17.4	-4.2	6.8	8.1	-5.9	13.6	4.3	5.5	13.9	
NL	03-10	-47.4	0.8	05-18	36.4	11.3	15.8	11.1	15.8	17.1	14.1	17.4	7.2	11.1	16.3	16.8	15.9	
AT	05-20	-56.3	5.6	05-21	37.2	34.7	37.2	35.5	25.5	20.1	24.5	12.2	14.8	18.7	27.1	23.6	21.3	
PL	05-20	-42.5	-1.6	01-05	45.3	-12.4	-6.9	-5.3	-6.7	-8.9	-9.0	-8.3	-6.0	-6.3	-9.2	-7.3	-7.2	
PT	05-12	-66.8	-20.3	09-00	12.2	-4.0	1.6	1.1	-5.2	-2.9	-1.0	-4.0	-4.4	-2.3	1.9	-2.1	-5.7	
RO	06-00	-66.3	0.8	04-02	98.8	4.6	7.8	5.3	3.5	-1.0	-4.9	-4.1	-6.0	2.9	5.2	5.0	-1.3	
SI	10-09	-65.6	2.1	03-07	48.1	19.1	26.3	22.8	17.4	16.0	23.8	27.5	19.3	25.0	17.0	36.5	27.3	
SK	04-13	-42.0	9.6	12-04	56.6	-1.1	5.0	15.6	-1.8	1.6	-0.9	-0.5	-5.5	-4.9	-5.7	6.1	8.6	
FI	05-09	-55.7	4.8	12-03	45.8	-10.2	-10.7	1.8	1.8	11.4	7.8	22.2	16.2	5.6	16.7	10.8	19.1	
SE	04-09	-52.7	7.4	12-10	61.8	-7.9	-1.4	12.5	6.8	5.4	4.1	13.5	19.6	14.3	11.7	8.2	4.9	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-1.3	03-22	44.0	8.4	16.3	21.6	25.2	26.8	25.0	32.1	36.4	35.1	36.5	37.4	44.0
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-2.0	03-22	45.5	8.8	17.2	22.5	26.0	28.0	25.0	32.9	37.8	35.7	37.1	38.0	45.5
	BE	09-09	-17.0	0.4	03-22	50.5	7.7	17.7	25.1	31.9	31.2	36.0	36.1	42.8	42.7	44.9	44.7	50.5
	BG	10-09	-18.1	9.0	08-08	63.8	8.5	13.4	17.1	18.6	23.2	23.9	30.1	37.3	34.8	40.6	43.6	51.7
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.8	02-22	53.9	7.1	5.8	19.9	24.5	36.0	36.1	41.9	42.5	46.2	49.8	53.9	52.3
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-11.9	02-06	8.3	4.3	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	5.9	4.0	6.5	4.7	3.1	2.7	4.3
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-7.2	03-22	54.5	11.4	29.4	34.2	31.6	33.2	29.5	38.7	44.7	44.5	43.9	43.8	54.5
	EE	02-09	-59.8	20.8	03-22	78.7	51.8	63.3	69.5	48.9	49.8	47.5	60.4	71.9	68.8	77.1	72.2	78.7
	IE	05-09	-98.7	13.5	03-00	89.8	62.9	74.8	86.7	79.6	78.6	84.8	85.5	83.6	69.2	80.0	79.8	83.1
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-12.6	02-22	33.5	2.8	-1.3	5.9	9.7	7.2	-5.5	29.3	12.0	-10.7	19.0	33.5	20.7
	ES	04-14	-44.7	2.0	01-00	68.8	2.0	-4.2	-4.0	14.8	22.2	1.1	23.3	28.8	11.0	9.6	12.7	18.6
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-15.7	03-22	34.8	-9.5	-5.6	-0.6	7.6	10.6	10.6	17.8	22.9	25.3	28.5	26.9	34.8
	HR	07-10	-27.3	3.3	02-22	60.1	16.0	20.6	25.1	31.8	34.5	40.9	39.7	43.0	33.9	43.9	60.1	57.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	2.4	03-22	35.1	6.4	9.7	14.5	14.2	15.9	14.7	18.1	21.0	23.5	23.4	30.4	35.1
	CY	05-13	-62.3	0.0	03-22	90.4	10.6	19.8	28.6	50.4	55.4	54.0	66.9	77.2	75.6	80.9	79.7	90.4
	LV	05-09	-55.8	19.9	03-22	82.0	28.5	39.5	48.0	53.4	50.1	56.4	62.2	62.0	67.4	68.9	69.8	82.0
	LT	03-09	-70.5	16.9	09-05	71.5	27.8	41.0	43.0	50.6	56.2	56.6	60.8	63.1	65.6	58.5	60.2	70.2
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-20.8	03-22	65.3	24.2	47.1	56.2	53.5	44.5	47.7	43.0	56.5	60.2	55.9	57.8	65.3
	HU	03-10	-22.6	7.7	12-21	52.6	26.5	37.4	44.9	48.1	43.0	34.4	42.7	46.7	52.6	41.1	43.8	50.6
MT	08-13	-30.2	5.7	05-08	58.1	5.8	29.3	0.6	6.5	26.4	18.2	20.1	27.1	29.5	41.4	27.7	-0.9	
NL	07-09	-22.5	22.9	03-18	77.0	38.7	49.0	61.9	60.9	59.9	55.8	63.8	66.6	65.4	71.2	65.5	72.8	
AT	01-02	-48.4	3.5	02-22	74.1	38.2	56.8	63.1	59.0	63.0	63.6	58.0	65.4	68.0	66.3	74.1	69.5	
PL	03-02	-27.5	1.6	06-07	47.0	13.5	18.1	20.3	22.1	22.0	24.6	29.1	33.6	34.5	36.8	36.6	38.9	
PT	08-12	-44.3	-14.4	03-22	31.5	0.9	8.7	8.1	11.7	7.9	13.1	15.8	20.4	23.8	27.2	22.0	31.5	
RO	04-20	-10.0	26.2	06-00	87.9	18.3	25.1	31.5	35.7	37.7	39.3	51.4	48.0	49.4	51.0	50.4	55.5	
SI	01-10	-44.1	-0.1	03-22	61.4	21.8	25.4	36.7	36.5	33.2	39.0	38.7	50.5	55.6	55.1	53.4	61.4	
SK	02-13	-30.2	22.2	10-01	79.4	15.4	21.0	25.7	22.3	20.8	35.2	35.3	41.5	33.6	49.2	47.1	55.2	
FI	04-09	-83.4	-1.6	03-22	61.6	-8.3	8.2	19.5	34.3	27.6	50.3	48.5	52.6	37.4	44.3	43.7	61.6	
SE	02-09	-74.6	0.8	02-11	63.7	-9.8	1.2	11.4	17.9	13.8	23.7	23.4	23.4	29.6	30.9	31.5	34.5	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.9	11.4	04-20	43.2	16.7	16.1	15.6	11.5	13.7	11.3	11.2	15.5	12.9	12.0	10.8	21.4
	EA	05-19	-14.8	12.6	04-20	45.1	17.1	17.1	16.4	12.6	14.2	11.7	11.6	15.9	12.5	11.1	9.8	20.9
	BE	09-21	-12.0	-5.6	05-21	3.2	:	3.2	-3.6	-5.3	-7.9	-12.0	-5.4	0.7	-10.3	-7.1	-10.1	-3.4
	BG	06-21	13.7	18.6	03-22	24.7	:	14.7	13.7	17.0	16.4	21.6	17.3	19.8	18.8	17.7	23.3	24.7
	CZ	02-21	1.6	10.8	03-22	18.8	9.0	16.6	10.5	8.6	15.1	10.4	10.2	13.2	11.0	13.9	12.2	18.8
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-12.6	03-22	-7.2	:	-12.5	-17.1	-19.0	-15.1	-16.2	-9.1	-8.4	-8.8	-9.2	-16.8	-7.2
	DE	05-19	-20.9	8.8	04-20	38.9	11.7	16.3	14.9	15.0	11.4	11.5	12.6	18.3	17.0	13.5	12.1	34.9
	EE	10-21	30.8	38.3	03-22	56.2	:	31.2	31.0	41.5	36.0	33.6	30.8	42.2	39.3	40.3	39.7	

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

	Since 04/2006						2021												2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar				
	Date	Value		Date	Value																
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.9	04-06	43.3	15.8	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3			
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	16.9	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4			
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.4	04-06	38.6	11.8	20.9	32.7	32.7	27.3	24.6	27.6	26.8	26.7	31.7	22.1	14.0			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-59.9	10.2	04-06	39.6	13.5	22.2	33.9	34.9	27.6	26.3	27.1	24.8	26.2	31.0	22.1	15.3			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.4	04-06	41.6	12.3	20.9	31.3	36.3	28.1	22.5	23.6	26.1	24.7	30.8	25.4	15.4			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	05-20	-48.2	12.1	04-06	40.3	13.8	22.2	31.1	35.5	27.5	22.0	22.3	27.1	24.9	30.0	25.0	16.8			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.8	04-06	49.5	23.4	30.8	33.9	27.6	25.9	28.7	25.5	26.7	19.2	17.3	19.0	1.6			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.7	04-06	47.8	23.3	29.8	33.4	28.1	25.1	28.5	27.2	26.2	18.8	21.6	22.2	5.1			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.1	01-07	23.3	-0.6	4.5	7.5	6.8	6.7	10.7	12.0	8.7	6.8	13.2	8.9	14.6			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-14.7	2.9	09-08	25.7	1.5	8.2	10.8	9.0	9.7	12.5	13.5	10.6	7.6	14.1	12.5	16.2			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.6	04-06	30.0	0.9	5.3	8.7	7.7	9.3	15.0	9.3	11.3	15.3	16.7	16.8	10.8			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.0	04-06	29.5	5.3	9.0	12.0	9.8	12.7	16.3	11.1	14.4	18.3	19.0	19.3	11.3			

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.