



Business and consumer survey results for February 2024 – Statistical Annex

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* This release corrects the version published on 30 January, which included erroneous results for the Italian industry survey for the period from January 2021 to December 2023. Aggregated results for the EU and the euro area have not been affected in a significant way by the correction.

TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.6	12-21	13.0	-1.9	-3.8	-5.7	-7.5	-8.8	-9.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-9.0
	Services	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.1	8.0	6.4	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	6.9	7.0	5.4
	Consumer	09-22	-29.7	-11.3	01-00	-1.9	-20.7	-18.9	-18.5	-17.5	-16.3	-16.9	-18.6	-18.4	-17.5	-16.0	-16.2	-15.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-1.6	-1.2	-4.6	-5.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-4.2	-4.2	-5.2
	Construction	04-09	-36.3	-11.4	09-18	8.2	-2.1	-2.3	-2.4	-5.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.9	-7.7	-6.4	-5.5	-7.1	-7.7
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	10-21	118.4	97.3	97.4	95.6	94.4	94.1	93.6	93.2	93.6	94.0	95.8	95.8	95.4
	EEI	04-20	52.3	100.0	02-22	116.2	107.4	106.3	104.3	104.5	102.9	102.1	102.7	102.7	102.3	102.8	102.0	102.0
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.3	18.8	04-20	38.7	22.0	21.6	21.1	19.9	20.6	19.3	20.8	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.7	19.6	
EA	Industry	04-20	-37.4	-3.4	10-21	14.8	-0.5	-2.7	-5.0	-6.9	-8.9	-9.5	-8.4	-8.9	-9.2	-9.0	-9.3	-9.5
	Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	7.9	8.9	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	8.0	8.4	6.0
	Consumer	09-22	-28.6	-11.7	01-00	-1.8	-19.1	-17.5	-17.4	-16.1	-15.2	-16.0	-17.7	-17.9	-17.0	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-1.7	-1.0	-4.9	-5.4	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4	-7.2	-6.9	-5.5	-5.6	-6.7
	Construction	04-09	-34.7	-10.6	12-21	10.0	1.0	0.8	-0.2	-2.3	-3.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.1	-4.1	-3.6	-4.6	-5.4
	= ESI	04-20	58.7	100.0	10-21	119.5	98.9	99.0	96.7	95.7	94.8	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.2	96.4	96.1	95.4
	EEI	04-20	52.4	100.0	03-00	118.2	108.3	107.0	105.1	104.4	103.1	102.7	102.9	102.9	103.2	103.3	102.3	102.5
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	4.8	20.2	04-20	40.4	22.3	22.0	21.5	20.2	21.0	19.5	21.1	22.5	22.0	21.1	21.3	20.1	
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.9	-7.7	06-21	7.5	-13.1	-15.1	-18.2	-19.7	-21.4	-20.8	-19.4	-20.1	-21.8	-17.3	-20.7	-17.2
	Services	04-20	-60.9	9.0	07-07	31.2	2.6	6.4	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-3.9	6.2	11.4	5.4	10.2
	Consumer	09-22	-27.8	-7.4	11-00	5.5	-14.3	-12.4	-14.7	-13.7	-11.1	-11.5	-12.1	-12.3	-9.6	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0
	Retail trade	05-20	-47.3	-6.0	10-10	11.3	-11.1	-12.0	-7.6	-9.0	-7.5	-11.2	-8.1	-23.3	-9.8	-7.8	-9.6	-11.6
	Construction	01-15	-24.3	-7.2	03-22	9.0	1.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-5.0	-3.0	-5.8	-4.5	-7.6	-5.7	-7.9	-3.7
	= ESI	04-20	57.2	100.0	07-21	119.3	91.6	92.8	90.2	88.3	88.7	87.8	89.6	86.0	89.5	95.8	90.3	94.4
	EEI	04-20	57.9	100.0	11-21	119.9	103.9	101.6	100.5	98.1	93.4	93.7	98.4	95.0	98.6	101.0	96.6	98.0
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.7	10-22	22.2	12.2	13.9	13.5	11.7	14.5	11.1	14.5	13.9	14.1	11.1	14.3	10.8	
BG	Industry	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.1	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.5	-1.4	-1.5
	Services	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	15.4	12.8	12.5	15.0	15.8	16.5	14.4	15.5	15.4	15.6	11.5	
	Consumer	10-12	-37.1	-25.1	07-01	-8.2	-24.9	-21.9	-22.1	-22.9	-19.6	-21.1	-22.5	-19.6	-19.4	-18.4	-18.5	-20.0
	Retail trade	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	17.5	17.8	16.3	12.0	13.6	14.7	14.0	11.2	14.0	11.3	10.6	10.0
	Construction	10-09	-56.6	-19.7	03-08	19.5	-4.6	-5.5	-4.1	-4.9	-4.3	-3.6	-4.8	-2.6	-1.7	1.2	1.2	-1.3
	= ESI	04-20	55.9	100.0	04-07	121.9	104.4	102.7	103.4	103.2	105.7	104.9	105.5	106.9	105.6	107.3	105.9	103.5
	EEI	04-20	68.0	100.0	02-24	118.1	114.7	113.7	115.6	115.8	116.9	114.4	114.7	117.5	118.0	116.1	115.8	118.1
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-23	3.1	9.1	05-22	16.1	7.3	7.8	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.0	3.1	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	
CZ	Industry	02-09	-36.2	1.3	06-00	28.2	0.6	-3.8	-9.1	-15.5	-14.4	-8.4	-14.3	-5.8	-7.8	-5.6	-8.6	-11.3
	Services	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.0	24.2	19.8	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.8	26.1	23.1	23.3	26.6	24.8	24.5
	Consumer	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.5	-21.8	-19.6	-19.6	-20.4	-15.9	-16.0	-19.4	-17.5	-22.1	-24.4	-16.7	-13.7
	Retail trade	04-20	0.7	16.7	12-07	31.1	19.4	17.2	16.9	14.5	16.5	12.6	11.8	11.8	13.8	15.0	12.8	6.1
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.4	12-04	5.3	-16.8	-16.5	-15.8	-14.6	-17.4	-14.1	-14.3	-13.9	-8.8	-11.6	-7.6	-8.7
	= ESI	04-20	63.7	100.0	02-07	116.9	93.9	90.0	88.0	83.4	84.8	91.7	87.1	90.4	88.8	91.3	91.0	89.6
	EEI	02-09	66.3	100.0	04-16	120.5	98.4	95.4	95.2	95.8	97.7	97.4	99.0	93.3	96.4	97.4	94.3	93.1
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	28.8	11-22	38.9	31.6	29.4	30.4	30.7	30.5	25.6	33.0	29.1	29.2	28.6	29.0	22.2	
DK	Industry	02-09	-42.9	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-13.7	-14.2	-5.1	-4.6	-4.9	-5.9	-11.8	-6.4	-15.4	-8.4	-5.6	-7.1
	Services	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	-2.0	-1.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.9	3.6	3.0	4.3
	Consumer	10-22	-23.5	3.2	01-06	12.5	-11.5	-8.9	-6.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.1	-6.8	-5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5
	Retail trade	11-22	-38.3	1.4	07-13	18.9	-10.0	-11.3	-9.9	-11.7	-3.7	-13.0	-10.6	-9.7	-6.1	-4.1	0.4	-4.6
	Construction	09-09	-55.9	-14.2	05-06	16.2	-14.2	-15.8	-13.1	-12.5	-12.2	-11.5	-11.1	-12.2	-9.1	-11.1	-11.7	-9.0
	= ESI	04-20	59.7	100.0	10-21	118.9	84.6	85.9	94.9	96.8	96.3	94.7	90.3	93.6	90.5	94.1	97.4	97.2
	EEI	04-20	36.2	100.0	10-21	118.2	93.4	100.0	104.8	105.6	105.9	100.4	103.5	103.0	104.6	101.0	100.4	107.9
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-8.8	5.5	10-22	14.7	5.8	6.9	10.5	8.1	8.3	9.2	8.1	11.1	11.6	12.4	11.1	11.7	
DE	Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.3	09-21	23.9	-0.2	-1.4	-4.9	-8.5	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.7	-14.8	-16.4	-18.0
	Services	05-20	-39.3	11.9	11-00	49.0	10.8	10.9	7.4	6.0	5.8	2.3	2.1	4.8	5.2	7.2	6.3	3.4
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-8.1	01-18	2.8	-17.1	-13.3	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.9	-15.5	-16.5	-14.0	-17.3	-14.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.4	-14.0	12-10	10.4	-15.0	-12.8	-17.9	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.7	-19.2	-19.4	-25.7	-25.2
	Construction	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-4.8	-6.2	-7.8	-12.8	-15.2	-16.8	-18.2	-18.2	-17.7	-17.2	-18.7	-18.8
	= ESI	04-20	67.0	100.0	09-21	118.3	97.6	98.6	95.6	93.5	91.3	88.9	89.3	89.9	89.6	91.8	89.6	89.0
	EEI	04-20	73.9	100.0	01-18	117.5	105.0	105.0	100.4	102.0	99.5	99.5	97.2	97.6	97.0	98.8	96.2	95.2
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	27.7	04-20	49.9	30.6	31.5	31.8	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.2	32.4	31.7	30.3	33.5	32.4	
EE	Industry	04-20	-37.3	2.2	12-06	26.3	-16.1	-16.2	-17.9	-22.0	-22.4	-19.6	-22.3	-21.6	-22.7	-21.6	-20.9	-22.5
	Services	05-20	-66.9	6.0	01-06	37.7	-10.8	-10.4	-10.4	-16.5	-11.8	-9.7	-14.1	-17.7	-12.8	-15.7	-10.8	-7.2
	Consumer	09-22	-43.0	-9.1	10-06	12.5	-27.3	-27.4	-31.1	-28.8	-30.0	-30.0	-30.0	-33.9	-33.8	-32.4	-34.1	-34.9
	Retail trade	04-09	-43.0	8.8	04-07	36.7	0.7	4.0	-3.2	-8.2	-8.7	-9.1	-8.3	-13.0	-8.3	-15.9	-17.2	-23.8
	Construction	04-09	-74.8	-2.2	05-06	48.5	-20.0											

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-3.5	-1.8	-5.6	-8.7	-9.6	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.4	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	
	Services	05-20	-60.6	6.6	03-01	46.5	9.1	12.7	14.0	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	16.6	14.9	15.1	18.8	15.2	
	Consumer	08-12	-40.6	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-23.9	-20.1	-20.5	-16.3	-12.5	-15.5	-20.4	-19.6	-19.4	-18.5	-18.8	-17.4	
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.6	-4.7	04-15	17.5	3.5	7.8	3.8	-0.5	6.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.9	-0.3	2.3	4.7	
	Construction	10-13	-69.9	-12.1	07-00	38.9	5.3	11.7	14.0	13.4	13.3	0.7	3.6	8.4	15.7	13.9	2.0	6.6	
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	99.6	103.4	100.5	99.8	101.0	102.4	99.2	100.6	99.0	101.2	102.6	102.4	
	EEI	04-20	58.4	100.0	04-00	123.4	105.2	105.4	107.0	108.7	107.5	106.2	106.9	110.0	109.5	107.3	109.2	108.8	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-3.0	16.5	04-22	28.2	20.3	17.8	15.5	12.4	18.5	10.5	13.5	15.6	15.3	17.1	15.1	12.4		
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-4.5	-10.7	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.4	-8.4	-5.5	
	Services	05-20	-53.9	0.1	06-00	14.7	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	-1.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-1.9	0.0	-3.0	
	Consumer	09-22	-22.3	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-20.5	-19.0	-17.2	-14.8	-14.2	-14.8	-15.8	-16.6	-13.5	-13.6	-11.5	-14.4	
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.4	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-7.7	-4.5	-7.2	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.4	-12.0	-8.3	-13.2	
	Construction	04-15	-46.5	-4.7	09-00	43.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	-4.3	-4.2	-3.5	-5.9	-7.2	-7.9	-5.2	-5.5	
	= ESI	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	97.8	93.6	95.9	97.1	94.7	93.4	96.6	94.3	96.1	95.4	97.9	97.6	
	EEI	04-20	41.0	100.0	12-00	123.2	108.7	106.1	103.0	102.5	103.0	98.6	102.2	102.4	99.3	100.1	100.5	100.3	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	7.9	14.2	12-22	20.8	16.4	16.2	16.0	14.2	14.8	13.3	14.9	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.2	13.4		
HR	Industry	04-20	-35.9	-1.8	08-17	15.6	8.8	7.5	8.1	3.6	2.7	-0.4	2.5	6.3	5.6	6.4	7.5	3.4	
	Services	04-20	-66.8	5.7	02-24	29.8	25.9	26.9	22.6	19.4	16.4	11.0	12.0	13.4	19.5	23.6	26.0	29.8	
	Consumer	08-09	-42.7	-20.6	01-20	-0.7	-21.7	-19.1	-16.4	-15.2	-17.1	-18.0	-16.5	-15.1	-12.5	-12.3	-11.8	-12.2	
	Retail trade	04-20	-50.1	-1.8	08-17	21.1	9.5	18.3	13.9	11.4	14.0	15.6	14.8	16.9	16.5	16.9	14.4	17.7	
	Construction	03-10	-51.6	-11.9	10-19	22.5	13.2	12.1	12.6	13.0	18.1	17.0	15.3	14.4	18.8	17.4	18.0	9.5	
	= ESI	04-20	66.1	100.0	03-19	113.8	107.0	108.3	107.5	105.0	104.6	102.4	104.6	105.9	107.8	109.1	110.1	109.6	
	EEI	04-20	70.5	100.0	01-24	117.4	116.1	112.5	111.6	108.5	110.8	109.0	109.6	107.1	109.7	113.0	117.4	110.5	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-15.0	1.3	03-22	13.3	-0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.3	-6.0	0.1	0.7	-2.3	-7.4	-6.4	-3.2	-5.9		
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	0.0	-1.7	-3.4	-4.6	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-7.0	-7.5	
	Services	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	4.2	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.4	1.8	7.4	8.1	5.5	
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-14.7	-15.1	-16.6	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	
	Retail trade	03-13	-29.5	-1.2	05-00	27.0	18.1	16.1	14.5	13.7	13.6	11.8	12.5	12.1	12.0	10.3	13.7	7.6	
	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-15.2	07-23	9.2	3.7	6.8	5.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	5.4	8.0	7.7	8.7	5.3	2.0	
	= ESI	05-20	57.6	100.0	05-00	123.2	103.9	104.3	101.2	100.7	100.3	99.8	98.1	97.5	97.4	99.1	100.8	99.2	
	EEI	05-20	76.2	100.0	05-00	128.0	108.4	109.8	109.3	107.6	107.0	108.3	109.0	105.8	105.7	107.5	107.5	106.4	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	19.1	26.1	10-22	36.7	28.3	26.8	25.1	24.4	24.7	22.7	25.8	27.1	26.7	26.1	24.7	23.5		
CY	Industry	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-0.5	-1.9	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	-0.5	0.2	-3.3	0.4	0.1	-1.0	
	Services	05-20	-75.1	5.5	01-18	43.7	25.0	21.1	15.3	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	26.0	33.6	12.1	21.3	16.8	
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-18.0	-25.2	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-28.0	-27.6	-26.7	-21.6	-22.4	-26.8	
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.6	-7.4	08-07	20.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.9	1.6	3.3	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	-2.2	
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-21.7	11-03	38.6	-17.5	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	106.6	103.5	103.9	107.8	105.0	106.5	104.7	104.3	105.0	103.9	104.7	103.3	
	EEI	04-13	64.3	100.0	05-08	131.8	109.5	109.3	109.2	103.0	104.0	104.2	103.7	109.2	111.6	85.4	101.7	108.1	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	-3.9	40.7	03-22	61.3	35.6	39.1	41.0	34.7	42.1	36.9	42.4	37.6	38.2	46.5	42.6	43.1		
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.0	-3.3	02-07	10.7	-6.1	-7.2	-9.4	-7.6	-7.8	-8.1	-7.8	-8.3	-8.2	-9.4	-8.2	-6.3	
	Services	05-20	-44.0	2.8	01-07	21.3	4.6	2.3	-1.6	-3.0	-4.0	-2.8	2.2	-1.8	-0.7	2.6	1.7	0.0	
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-8.7	09-06	13.7	-23.4	-24.3	-18.4	-21.2	-15.3	-17.9	-12.2	-18.0	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	6.7	5.1	7.4	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.6	2.4	4.0	0.9	3.5	
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.0	01-07	18.7	-8.0	-8.7	-10.9	-12.1	-13.1	-12.9	-11.6	-12.4	-11.3	-12.1	-11.7	-14.4	
	= ESI	03-09	62.2	100.0	01-07	118.5	97.2	94.7	93.9	93.6	94.3	95.1	96.8	94.5	94.3	96.0	96.4	97.9	
	EEI	02-09	58.8	100.0	03-07	118.0	103.0	100.1	99.9	98.2	97.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.7	99.5	100.9	100.9	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-21	13.8	24.1	10-22	31.5	27.4	22.6	21.7	18.4	18.9	22.1	19.9	24.9	20.5	23.5	23.3	19.3		
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-18.2	-19.8	-20.1	-18.9	-18.4	-17.4	-14.3	-13.2	-11.2	-8.6	-8.8	-9.2	
	Services	03-09	-46.2	8.1	01-06	34.9	3.2	6.0	3.8	1.1	1.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.7	-5.0	-4.4	-11.2	-15.3	
	Consumer	11-09	-37.4	-5.9	02-07	11.9	-1.9	-0.9	-1.8	-3.7	-1.4	-1.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	
	Retail trade	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	7.5	6.3	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	2.2	
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-24.8	03-07	11.4	-9.3	-10.2	-10.3	-13.4	-13.2	-14.0	-15.4	-14.1	-13.6	-16.0	-19.5	-21.7	
	= ESI	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	95.1	94.9	94.1	93.3	94.2	94.1	96.0	96.1	96.8	99.2	97.5	96.0	
	EEI	04-09	61.2	100.0	02-07	115.8	104.7	103.0	101.9	100.2	97.9	99.2	98.8	101.2	102.7	102.0	102.1	98.2	
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	20.9	11-22	31.5	22.2	19.8	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.2	19.7	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.4	20.6		
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.9	-16.0	08-21	21.4	-9.7	-19.6	-24.7	-42.4	-40.1	-22.2	-20.1	-10.7	-24.4	-29.1	-19.1	-18.9	
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-7.9	02-02	3.7	-13.9	-18.5	-15.3	-12.3	-17.6	-13.6	-16.5	-16.9	-17.0	-13.7	-12.4		

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	06-21	18.7	-6.2	-7.9	-14.3	-13.6	-12.4	-19.1	-20.5	-16.5	-19.7	-20.7	-14.7	-15.2
	Services	04-20	-55.5	12.3	07-21	34.4	4.6	8.1	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.3	-3.6	-0.1	0.7
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-9.8	12-17	3.9	-23.4	-23.7	-24.6	-22.3	-21.1	-22.1	-25.0	-23.8	-22.1	-17.8	-18.8	-16.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.7	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-27.5	-15.9	-35.6	-29.4	-28.2	-24.4	-26.7	-25.8	-27.4	-18.2	-29.9	-15.4
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.4	06-21	26.7	-1.1	-4.0	-6.1	-8.7	-10.8	-10.9	-8.7	-11.0	-8.3	-7.8	-14.5	-13.7
	= ESI	04-20	59.4	100.0	06-21	123.5	90.2	91.1	86.3	85.6	87.6	83.6	80.3	83.6	81.2	84.1	86.9	88.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	60.0	100.0	08-21	122.4	103.2	102.8	101.6	102.7	97.8	91.8	92.4	95.6	97.6	92.0	91.8	96.1
PL	Industry	05-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	1.2	-17.9	-19.8	-20.6	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.3	-16.8	-16.4
	Services	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-10.1	-6.5	-7.9	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-0.8	-0.7
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.3	06-19	7.3	-17.1	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0	1.6	1.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5
	Construction	01-02	-66.6	-28.5	02-08	-0.7	-22.9	-22.3	-22.7	-21.3	-20.8	-20.5	-19.6	-18.7	-17.9	-17.5	-16.1	-15.7
	= ESI	04-20	51.3	100.0	05-07	121.9	90.4	91.8	93.7	94.0	94.7	95.8	95.7	96.7	98.8	98.8	102.0	101.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	55.0	100.0	01-08	123.4	98.3	98.3	98.3	95.8	97.7	97.2	98.8	98.3	99.6	99.2	100.0	102.0
PT	Industry	08-21	17.1	23.6	03-22	31.3	26.5	23.3	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.2	20.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.3
	Services	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.4
	Consumer	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.2	9.7	16.5	9.8	11.1	7.9	4.6	1.4	-1.0	0.7	4.0	4.4	5.8
	Retail trade	10-12	-47.8	-20.2	01-00	-2.4	-32.3	-29.8	-26.9	-23.3	-20.9	-22.1	-26.4	-27.5	-30.5	-26.1	-23.9	-23.3
	Construction	04-20	-30.1	-4.2	03-00	10.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	3.5	5.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	4.9	3.4	1.6
	= ESI	05-20	57.5	100.0	02-00	115.1	101.8	102.2	99.2	100.1	100.6	97.0	95.7	94.6	96.0	96.4	97.6	100.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	68.8	100.0	10-17	115.7	107.8	108.2	106.5	106.0	104.9	107.1	105.2	106.0	107.9	106.2	106.8	110.9
RO	Industry	08-21	0.9	6.6	10-22	13.0	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.6
	Services	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	0.4	-0.4	-2.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1
	Consumer	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.8	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.1	2.2	3.9	4.1	5.3	4.4	4.3
	Retail trade	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	25.2	6.8	2.9	7.1	5.0	3.9	3.3	6.4	7.3	8.5	8.7	11.0	9.6
	= ESI	03-00	-46.6	-16.0	12-07	1.9	-8.0	-8.1	-6.0	-6.4	-5.8	-5.8	-6.4	-5.7	-6.2	-5.8	-5.9	-4.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	59.2	100.0	06-04	124.6	102.1	101.3	99.7	101.2	100.4	101.1	100.3	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.2	101.3
SI	Industry	04-20	48.2	100.0	05-15	115.6	105.6	107.1	106.7	106.5	109.0	106.6	104.5	106.6	103.0	106.2	103.4	106.2
	Services	07-21	4.1	10.4	03-22	15.1	13.2	11.2	9.8	11.2	6.5	8.1	9.2	9.7	10.7	10.4	8.6	11.1
	Consumer	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	09-06	15.2	-5.9	-8.8	-8.0	-9.6	-11.3	-10.1	-10.5	-11.3	-8.4	-6.6	-7.4	-10.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	39.0	20.7	18.1	18.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.1	13.1	12.8	14.1	13.8	18.6
	Construction	09-12	-43.0	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-33.4	-31.5	-30.6	-33.9	-32.1	-32.8	-32.5	-32.3	-32.1	-31.5	-28.2	-29.3
	= ESI	04-20	61.7	100.0	07-07	116.1	95.3	94.8	95.1	92.9	91.4	92.0	93.8	93.1	94.1	96.0	96.5	95.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	76.0	100.0	01-18	117.9	107.5	106.1	106.3	105.5	104.8	103.3	104.8	104.5	107.4	106.1	104.2	104.7
SK	Industry	08-21	13.5	20.1	03-22	30.8	21.4	17.7	18.1	17.5	20.0	18.4	20.1	19.0	19.0	19.8	17.8	21.0
	Services	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-0.7	-3.9	-15.5	-18.7	-14.7	-1.7	-6.4	-8.2	-3.3	-3.2	-6.2	-8.2
	Consumer	05-20	-65.1	17.8	04-02	63.1	3.4	-0.8	7.9	8.9	5.9	0.4	11.7	7.4	7.1	5.4	11.1	26.5
	Retail trade	12-03	-37.7	-19.4	04-07	3.2	-26.9	-24.9	-25.2	-21.6	-20.1	-20.2	-19.1	-19.8	-18.5	-16.6	-15.6	-16.1
	Construction	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	3.7	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.1	6.4	3.6	6.0	7.8	11.2	10.7	4.0
	= ESI	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	123.0	93.9	92.1	86.8	86.8	88.5	92.7	95.9	92.4	94.4	95.2	97.1	98.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-09	70.7	100.0	11-17	121.2	109.6	107.5	105.5	106.9	105.4	106.0	104.2	101.1	102.5	100.9	105.2	105.0
FI	Industry	07-21	9.3	21.2	01-23	32.6	18.1	16.5	17.4	15.9	10.7	15.5	19.3	20.1	21.1	13.8	15.5	13.7
	Services	03-09	-36.9	-0.5	03-07	24.9	-12.5	-12.9	-12.2	-16.2	-18.9	-18.6	-21.4	-19.9	-20.6	-19.5	-13.9	-11.4
	Consumer	12-01	-62.7	10.4	09-00	58.4	5.1	3.0	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.8	0.7	-4.0
	Retail trade	09-22	-18.9	-2.9	12-17	6.9	-11.1	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.8	-8.1	-11.8	-12.4	-12.1	-12.3	-9.4	-9.7
	Construction	04-20	-33.1	-1.2	02-18	25.3	-1.1	-0.6	-2.2	-3.6	-13.1	-5.5	-9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-11.4	-4.1	-7.6
	= ESI	06-09	-57.2	-8.7	03-07	27.5	-18.0	-26.1	-9.1	-25.2	-33.0	-32.7	-37.7	-42.3	-43.6	-38.5	-40.2	-43.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	67.6	100.0	09-00	119.4	86.9	88.0	88.7	85.2	83.3	85.7	80.6	81.7	81.8	82.5	88.6	86.8
SE	Industry	04-20	62.4	100.0	12-00	131.9	98.5	97.2	98.3	96.0	91.6	89.7	85.0	91.8	88.6	90.6	94.1	94.8
	Services	02-20	3.1	19.8	04-20	40.5	24.0	24.2	21.2	22.4	21.5	22.7	21.6	23.7	26.6	21.2	20.3	19.9
	Consumer	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	5.3	-0.2	2.6	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-5.5	-0.2	-0.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-57.8	18.4	11-10	47.5	3.4	1.9	2.3	4.6	5.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.9	-4.9	-2.9	1.5	1.3
	Construction	10-22	-27.4	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-21.2	-17.9	-15.2	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.2	-17.8	-15.7	-13.2	-8.6	-6.9
	= ESI	07-03	-67.0	-4.0	04-07	50.9	-15.0	-20.1	-14.6	-26.3	-34.9	-28.1	-29.5	-28.4	-27.5	-25.5	-31.5	-27.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	63.9	100.0	10-21	121.3	87.7	86.2	89.0	89.1	87.2	86.5	86.2	85.2	86.4	85.5	90.8	92.2
ME^(a)	Industry	04-20	66.3	100.0	08-00	120.0	103.2	100.2	100.6	101.9	97.2	98.4	97.8	98.5	95.5	98.5	98.9	98.2
	Services	05-19	-10.4	12.0	09-22	28.1	24.1	22.8	21.4	20.9	22.2	21.1	22.5	23.4	23.9	22.4	20.7	19.7
	Consumer	12-20	-29.8	3.7	07-22	20.9	3.2	3.1	6.3	5.2	13.6	8.5	2.7	1.2	7.6	5.4	8.5	5.0

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.5	3.3	01-15	9.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.4	-3.6	-0.2	-1.0	0.9	3.1	2.3	2.4
	Services	04-20	-53.9	6.5	07-21	18.2	8.3	5.5	3.3	4.3	4.5	8.0	4.2	4.8	10.6	9.3	9.2	8.0
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.0	06-20	14.9	-6.5	-8.4	-7.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.3	-3.7	-6.5	-2.4	1.8	1.8	-1.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.7	8.2	12-19	17.2	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.6	11.9	13.1	8.3	11.9	11.7	11.2	11.9	12.1
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-10.3	02-19	10.0	-3.1	-2.6	-4.7	-4.3	-6.5	-2.3	-3.2	-2.4	-0.4	-4.0	-2.9	-1.9
	= ESI	04-20	45.5	100.0	11-19	116.5	98.4	95.6	95.9	97.3	95.2	95.8	97.8	96.8	102.8	105.9	104.5	104.1
	EEI	04-20	77.0	100.0	08-19	117.6	110.0	105.7	105.2	104.8	104.6	105.1	105.6	106.3	106.6	108.1	107.6	104.6
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	25.5	09-22	34.4	28.4	29.6	32.6	30.4	26.6	27.0	23.8	25.4	26.7	23.8	23.5	23.0	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	-0.6	0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-0.7	-1.5	-1.8	-0.8	-2.2
	Services	04-20	-35.4	20.8	08-17	32.0	21.5	23.0	21.7	21.7	21.9	20.1	20.2	19.1	19.2	20.1	21.6	
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.9	09-07	8.5	-19.8	-12.6	-9.0	-15.0	-20.2	-32.1	-28.9	-25.4	-24.7	-22.5	-19.9	-20.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.7	02-13	26.7	17.0	17.4	16.9	16.9	14.6	15.6	19.2	16.6	15.1	16.1	13.7	12.2
	Construction	04-20	-46.4	-10.6	07-11	6.9	-11.1	-11.3	-8.0	-11.1	-12.0	-12.5	-11.6	-10.9	-8.7	-10.9	-9.7	-7.4
	= ESI	04-20	42.3	100.0	09-07	115.4	97.8	100.7	101.9	97.0	96.6	91.9	92.4	94.2	93.3	93.8	96.6	95.5
	EEI	04-20	40.9	100.0	05-11	116.2	103.4	106.0	104.7	105.7	104.6	102.1	101.8	103.0	105.6	107.3	106.2	105.5
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	22.1	06-20	48.9	18.1	16.8	18.1	16.9	17.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	16.1	18.5	18.9	18.7	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023												2024		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.6	12-21	13.0	-1.9	-3.8	-5.7	-7.5	-8.8	-9.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-9.0		
	EA	04-20	-37.4	-3.4	10-21	14.8	-0.5	-2.7	-5.0	-6.9	-8.9	-9.5	-8.4	-8.9	-9.2	-9.0	-9.3	-9.5		
	BE	03-09	-33.9	-7.7	06-21	7.5	-13.1	-15.1	-18.2	-19.7	-21.4	-20.8	-19.4	-20.1	-21.8	-17.3	-20.7	-17.2		
	BG	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.1	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.5	-1.4	-1.5		
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	1.3	06-00	28.2	0.6	-3.8	-9.1	-15.5	-14.4	-8.4	-14.3	-5.8	-7.8	-5.6	-8.6	-11.3		
	DK	02-09	-42.9	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-13.7	-14.2	-5.1	-4.6	-4.9	-5.9	-11.8	-6.4	-15.4	-8.4	-5.6	-7.1		
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.3	09-21	23.9	-0.2	-1.4	-4.9	-8.5	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.7	-14.8	-16.4	-18.0		
	EE	04-20	-37.3	2.2	12-06	26.3	-16.1	-16.2	-17.9	-22.0	-22.4	-19.6	-22.3	-21.6	-22.7	-21.6	-20.9	-22.5		
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	03-09	-37.2	-5.2	01-22	13.8	2.6	2.4	-0.2	4.1	1.3	3.7	-1.3	-5.0	-4.9	-5.7	-1.6	-4.4		
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-3.5	-1.8	-5.6	-8.7	-9.6	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.4	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5		
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-4.5	-10.7	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.4	-8.4	-5.5		
	HR	04-20	-35.9	-1.8	08-17	15.6	8.8	7.5	8.1	3.6	2.7	-0.4	2.5	6.3	5.6	6.4	7.5	3.4		
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	0.0	-1.7	-3.4	-4.6	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-7.0	-7.5		
	CY	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-0.5	-1.9	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	-0.5	0.2	-3.3	0.4	0.1	-1.0		
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.3	02-07	10.7	-6.1	-7.2	-9.4	-7.6	-7.8	-8.1	-7.8	-8.3	-8.2	-9.4	-8.2	-6.3		
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-18.2	-19.8	-20.1	-18.9	-18.4	-17.4	-14.3	-13.2	-11.2	-8.6	-8.8	-9.2		
	LU	04-20	-54.9	-16.0	08-21	21.4	-9.7	-19.6	-24.7	-42.4	-40.1	-22.2	-20.1	-10.7	-24.4	-29.1	-19.1	-18.9		
	HU	03-09	-34.8	-2.3	07-18	16.9	-4.1	-7.3	-3.3	-9.6	-7.3	-5.8	-8.3	-11.7	-8.4	-7.6	-9.8	-11.6		
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.1	09-23	44.4	6.8	8.5	-11.4	-20.0	10.6	9.1	44.4	0.3	-4.7	-2.8	-13.6	-37.9		
NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.6	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	-1.9	-3.1	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-3.1	-5.9	-4.2	-4.1			
AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	06-21	18.7	-6.2	-7.9	-14.3	-13.6	-12.4	-19.1	-20.5	-16.5	-19.7	-20.7	-14.7	-15.2			
PL	04-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	-1.2	-17.9	-19.8	-20.6	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.3	-16.8	-16.4			
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.4			
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	0.4	-0.4	-2.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1			
SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	09-06	15.2	-5.9	-8.8	-8.0	-9.6	-11.3	-10.1	-10.5	-11.3	-8.4	-6.6	-7.4	-10.2			
SK	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-0.7	-3.9	-15.5	-18.7	-14.7	-1.7	-6.4	-8.2	-3.3	-3.2	-6.2	-8.2			
FI	03-09	-36.9	-0.5	03-07	24.9	-12.5	-12.9	-12.2	-16.2	-18.9	-18.6	-21.4	-19.9	-20.6	-19.5	-13.9	-11.4			
SE	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	5.3	-0.2	2.6	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-5.5	-0.2	-0.2			
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.7	8.8	10-21	22.5	8.2	5.4	2.7	0.3	-1.2	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.6		
	EA	04-20	-57.6	8.2	09-21	25.1	8.1	6.0	3.8	1.9	-0.8	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.6	0.8		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-41.2	-1.0	01-11	16.0	-5.4	-9.5	-17.1	-16.4	-22.4	-14.9	-11.3	-14.2	-12.8	-11.1	-17.1	-11.2		
	BG	04-20	-47.4	20.1	09-08	44.1	16.1	12.5	11.9	11.0	16.3	15.2	17.9	22.2	16.0	18.6	15.9	17.1		
	CZ	04-20	-58.5	14.8	06-00	55.8	23.4	12.5	0.0	-4.4	-4.3	-0.8	-10.6	12.0	12.1	10.0	3.9	0.1		
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.7	05-18	29.7	-1.6	-3.0	3.4	7.7	10.2	7.1	-3.6	3.6	4.3	-1.1	7.2	13.1		
	DE	04-20	-51.4	5.3	09-21	30.4	3.2	2.4	1.6	-2.4	-8.0	-7.6	-5.4	-7.1	-8.1	-5.7	-9.8	-9.2		
	EE	04-20	-62.3	12.0	03-02	48.4	-4.6	-7.5	-10.6	-14.5	-11.5	-9.4	-13.7	-14.4	-13.8	-11.2	-15.9	-16.5		
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	08-15	-32.1	15.9	02-00	44.7	21.1	21.6	26.7	25.5	19.5	18.5	9.0	11.7	14.7	12.3	21.1	21.4		
	ES	04-20	-53.4	3.2	08-00	17.5	6.3	7.5	2.4	-2.2	-2.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	-0.7	6.6	5.2	5.2		
	FR	04-20	-69.0	7.6	11-00	26.1	12.3	7.0	7.7	8.2	-1.3	5.5	13.3	5.6	5.7	7.0	6.1	6.8		
	HR	04-20	-55.8	19.1	08-17	48.9	35.0	27.7	29.8	25.8	14.4	16.7	17.4	30.8	28.1	27.5	30.2	19.5		
	IT	05-20	-26.0	9.7	07-00	31.1	8.8	6.6	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	-1.1		
	CY	04-20	-88.4	5.1	03-08	39.7	0.9	4.3	6.6	12.1	25.5	13.1	6.9	11.4	4.2	8.3	9.1	1.9		
	LV	04-20	-37.1	10.6	03-02	38.2	9.0	6.8	0.1	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	5.4	6.7		
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.1	7.1	1.1	-2.9	-5.8	-3.8	-2.5	4.8	5.9	7.9	10.2	12.0	9.6		
	LU	04-20	-76.9	-1.7	04-16	38.3	9.0	-6.6	-8.2	-41.0	-38.1	1.0	11.0	9.6	-10.6	-15.7	3.3	7.7		
	HU	04-20	-62.3	6.6	01-00	29.6	4.6	-0.6	5.2	-4.6	0.5	2.3	1.2	0.7	4.2	3.2	-0.2	-1.2		
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.3	03-23	74.1	74.1	70.9	9.9	-17.3	49.4	32.3	49.1	2.9	5.8	-10.0	1.5	-20.7		
	NL	04-20	-59.2	6.5	02-18	19.8	9.8	8.4	7.9	6.7	6.0	2.8	3.4	3.0	4.8	2.3	1.6	4.3		
	AT	04-20	-51.6	10.3	08-00	32.4	4.2	5.3	-5.0	-2.5	-5.6	-5.6	-8.5	-1.4	-3.4	-6.6	-2.9	-8.2		
PL	04-20	-69.9	7.6	12-06	29.8	-9.5	-12.2	-14.7	-12.0	-12.0	-8.7	-6.7	-6.6	-4.8	-7.4	-6.0	-6.2			
PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.1	12.1	3.2	1.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.6	-3.0	-2.9	6.0	1.3	3.3	1.7			
RO	04-20	-76.8	9.5	04-03	39.0	7.0	4.1	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.5	5.9	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	2.4			
SI	04-20	-48.1	18.7	06-06	42.8	9.5	0.2	4.9	5.1	1.7	3.7	-2.1	4.0	10.8	9.7	0.4	0.1			
SK	04-20	-78.9	17.8	05-07	60.7	13.9	11.4	0.6	-12.2	-6.2	28.9	-6.3	2.5	20.1	21.3	5.5	10.3			
FI	04-20	-44.7	10.9	05-07	39.0	-6.9	-11.5	-12.5	-15.7	-20.0	-13.8	-15.4	-12.3	-17.2	-13.5	-10.2	-0.2			
SE	04-20	-49.8	21.1	09-10	44.9	15.8	10.9	16.7	10.1	4.9	9.3	11.1	12.6	13.8	6.7	12.8	10.3			
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.6	12-21	11.0	-6.8	-8.9	-10.7	-12.9	-14.3	-17.2	-17.7	-18.7	-19.7	-20.6	-21.5	-21.6		
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.1	11-21	14.7	-2.2	-6.0	-9.2	-11.9	-14.3	-17.9	-17.0	-17.9	-18.4	-19.9	-20.3	-20.3		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	05-20	-56.7	-18.9	06-00	12.0	-25.9	-29.6	-32.7	-34.3	-35.4	-38.2	-38.0	-37.1	-40.0	-35.7	-43.8	-43.4		
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.5	07-19	-7.0	-18.0	-20.8	-18.3	-19.0	-19.3	-22.3	-20.0	-19.7	-21.6	-18.9	-21.1	-22.8		
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.4	11-00	29.5	-15.7	-13.4	-16.3	-18.7	-16.3	-17.4	-19.8	-19.1	-24.4	-20.3	-20.1	-24.2		
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.8	09-06	5.6	-24.1	-26.4	-14.9	-17.8	-19.1	-17.8	-26.9	-15.6	-42.6	-19.7	-22.1	-25.3		
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-8.7	04-22	29.7	3.6	0.7	-4.0	-9.7	-15.7	-22.1	-19.1	-22.1	-22.7	-24.7	-26.5	-28.0		
	EE	03-09	-68.2	-9.6	12-06	26.5	-38.8	-38.1	-43.2	-43.7	-47.3	-46.7	-49.8	-47.7	-50.8	-45.1	-48.8	-48.1		
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	02-09	-61.1	-20.1	01-22	14.0	-8.2	-8.1	-15.1	-3.6	-7.2	-8.4	-11.9	-22.7	-19.4	-14.				

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	07-21	-7.1	7.1	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.4	8.4	7.1	7.8			
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.3	10-21	-7.5	7.4	8.0	9.6	10.7	11.7	12.1	11.2	10.3	10.6	9.5	8.2	8.9		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	24.3	3.3	07-21	-17.2	8.1	6.2	4.8	8.2	6.4	9.3	8.9	9.1	12.7	5.1	1.4	-2.9		
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.4	01-04	-17.1	-1.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1		
	CZ	03-01	29.8	5.6	04-00	-6.2	5.9	10.5	11.0	23.4	22.6	7.1	12.4	10.2	11.2	6.5	9.5	9.9		
	DK	07-07	30.4	11.0	01-10	-24.8	15.3	13.3	3.9	3.6	5.7	7.0	4.9	7.1	7.8	4.3	1.8	9.2		
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.6	08-21	-15.3	7.4	7.2	12.4	13.5	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.0	16.2	13.8	12.9	16.6		
	EE	12-08	15.3	-4.0	07-21	-27.6	4.9	2.9	0.0	7.7	8.3	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	8.5	-2.0	2.8		
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.8	12-18	-24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.5	08-21	-4.6	5.0	6.2	12.3	9.7	8.4	-1.1	1.0	4.1	10.0	14.8	6.1	12.4		
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	12.6	6.8	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.2	12.5	10.3	15.1	12.3	8.6	10.7		
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	12.8	22.6	14.8	14.1	16.4	18.6	14.0	16.0	13.5	14.3	11.7	7.5		
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	2.2	-2.8	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	-2.5	1.4	1.2	-1.6	-4.3	-5.7		
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.8	4.2	3.6		
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.2	11-01	-43.0	-26.0	-17.7	-22.1	-25.2	-13.6	-20.3	-18.9	-16.7	-15.9	-19.8	-17.3	-21.8		
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	-2.7	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.6	-0.3	-0.8	-2.9	-2.4	-1.1	-3.6		
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.5	07-11	-16.0	14.7	16.8	13.8	12.1	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.5	5.9	-1.0	-0.2	2.2		
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.7	06-22	-28.6	7.1	7.7	17.1	22.8	18.4	18.6	9.3	6.8	10.1	6.2	17.9	20.2		
	HU	11-01	10.7	0.3	05-09	-17.9	-1.0	-2.8	-4.9	-0.5	-2.3	-5.5	-5.0	0.5	-3.9	-5.4	-3.3	-2.6		
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.2	09-23	-43.5	3.6	-3.6	4.6	6.0	1.7	3.2	-43.5	3.1	30.8	-1.7	14.1	35.5		
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	8.0	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.0	6.4	7.9	6.0	4.9		
	AT	02-09	24.2	6.1	06-21	-18.0	9.4	10.6	13.2	14.3	5.5	15.2	15.3	12.2	19.6	14.4	10.2	8.6		
PL	01-09	9.9	1.3	05-00	-7.1	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.6			
PT	05-20	18.2	2.4	01-08	-16.3	5.2	5.8	6.6	6.7	4.5	8.6	6.6	6.8	8.1	9.1	9.4	5.3			
RO	02-05	12.0	-1.1	05-20	-10.5	-2.3	-3.2	-2.7	-4.3	-2.5	-3.9	-3.2	-3.3	-3.8	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6			
SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	9.6	7.3	9.0	8.5	8.6	9.7	3.6	6.0	5.1	4.6	2.9	4.7			
SK	07-23	27.0	1.8	02-01	-28.0	4.0	6.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	5.0	21.0	23.0	24.0	4.0	20.0			
FI	03-23	22.0	3.3	08-00	-21.0	22.0	16.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	19.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	2.0	8.0			
SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	10.0	13.0	15.4	8.5	9.3	6.1	7.1	13.0	6.8	13.5	5.3	-2.8			
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.6	1.6	01-18	18.1	1.8	2.6	-6.1	-4.1	-4.7	-9.3	-7.4	-8.6	-7.0	-6.1	-6.7	-3.8		
	EA	05-20	-53.2	0.9	01-18	18.4	2.3	3.0	-6.4	-3.6	-4.1	-9.4	-6.9	-8.4	-7.2	-6.3	-7.2	-4.2		
	BE	05-20	-49.9	-0.6	07-06	17.7	-10.1	-5.4	-17.3	-18.4	-19.7	-21.9	-25.0	-8.8	-17.2	-13.9	-17.2	-13.1		
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.0	01-07	30.6	7.3	5.2	2.0	0.3	-2.3	-2.3	-5.1	-3.6	-1.2	1.8	0.1	4.3		
	CZ	06-20	-60.4	7.7	03-07	37.6	2.9	5.4	-6.5	-13.2	-0.8	-11.4	-1.2	-8.4	0.4	-2.0	-0.7	-3.3		
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.2	09-21	31.0	-13.8	-13.9	2.3	5.1	9.4	9.9	-7.6	-5.2	-3.5	-3.0	-0.8	3.7		
	DE	04-20	-48.7	0.8	10-10	26.2	-4.5	2.0	-13.5	-10.3	-11.7	-16.6	-9.2	-13.0	-10.3	-8.6	-12.7	-9.4		
	EE	04-09	-48.0	7.9	07-01	35.2	-16.4	-17.1	-23.4	-25.3	-23.2	-20.2	-18.6	-24.8	-22.5	-25.2	-23.5	-24.9		
	IE	04-20	-46.9	31.2	03-00	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-37.9	5.6	03-00	37.5	8.8	16.6	10.1	11.1	-2.3	1.4	-3.0	-8.6	2.0	2.2	4.1	-4.4		
	ES	05-20	-57.1	-2.7	12-06	18.4	-0.9	-3.0	-5.4	-0.8	-2.3	-10.0	-9.6	-9.7	-3.6	-3.0	-1.7	1.5		
	FR	05-20	-68.1	4.9	06-00	34.6	10.5	6.1	-0.7	5.4	8.0	-4.0	-8.0	-7.3	-7.0	-0.4	-5.1	0.3		
	HR	05-20	-41.2	8.0	03-17	32.5	25.3	22.0	17.5	14.1	15.7	9.0	4.2	14.1	19.6	22.3	14.3	13.2		
	IT	05-20	-61.9	-13.1	12-21	10.8	-3.1	-6.5	-8.0	-11.2	-11.7	-13.3	-14.0	-15.5	-16.3	-16.1	-14.8	-16.0		
	CY	05-20	-76.4	-10.7	04-07	37.6	-1.5	-2.1	-1.3	6.1	5.7	8.8	9.8	9.0	-2.2	-2.8	-2.2	1.9		
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.6	10-03	25.4	-0.7	-6.0	-9.1	-9.5	-7.5	-11.7	-9.7	-9.9	-7.3	-9.8	-9.4	-5.1		
	LT	01-09	-40.8	5.1	12-05	26.8	-16.0	-11.2	-16.3	-15.1	-11.8	-10.0	-11.6	-6.6	-8.0	-8.6	-4.0	-6.5		
	LU	05-20	-78.0	-2.4	03-16	41.0	-26.2	-40.9	-22.5	-21.3	-16.6	-31.6	-31.6	-20.1	-39.6	-5.2	-25.7	-21.7		
	HU	03-09	-59.0	-3.1	07-18	25.3	-16.2	-26.0	-25.4	-24.6	-27.2	-24.0	-31.6	-30.6	-29.6	-25.0	-24.9	-27.2		
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.8	07-23	59.1	-50.4	-43.2	-2.0	22.0	59.1	18.9	9.5	2.4	18.8	48.7	12.5	-8.3		
NL	06-20	-43.0	3.9	12-10	19.7	6.0	3.4	1.9	-2.0	0.0	-0.3	-2.1	-4.0	-3.0	-4.7	0.4	2.3			
AT	06-20	-61.5	12.2	07-10	37.9	9.3	-0.1	-16.9	-9.9	-11.1	-21.9	-18.9	-19.4	-19.7	-22.1	-12.8	-5.1			
PL	05-20	-53.3	0.1	04-04	32.3	-12.7	-11.5	-16.3	-12.5	-12.8	-11.7	-11.1	-9.6	-8.0	-8.5	-9.2	-7.9			
PT	05-20	-57.0	-4.6	08-14	18.3	-5.4	3.0	-3.1	-0.3	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	-9.2	-14.1	-9.3	-4.6	-6.0			
RO	06-20	-66.4	4.2	07-00	33.4	5.8	7.4	3.9	0.0	4.0	-1.1	-3.1	3.7	0.8	2.5	1.0	0.8			
SI	05-20	-70.6	9.0	05-00	44.5	2.0	1.1	0.3	-4.9	-3.0	-2.6	-3.1	-0.2	-5.8	-1.6	0.9	-0.7			
SK	04-20	-89.6	12.9	02-02	64.1	0.4	10.9	-12.4	-10.7	12.3	9.4	15.6	-1.2	-1.3	-6.8	-25.3	-11.0			
FI	03-09	-48.1	8.5	03-06	40.8	-15.5	-14.4	-17.7	-9.9	-4.7	-19.9	-17.5	-21.5	-25.1	-24.6	-22.0	-19.7			
SE	06-20	-49.9	14.5	07-10	53.6	7.6	12.1	-0.5	-0.5	-8.0	0.5	-1.8	0.1	3.3	-1.6	-5.8	-1.9			
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.7	-8.7	-9.9	-13.1	-14.9	-16.3	-20.9	-21.2	-19.4	-21.7	-22.9	-21.4	-23.3		
	EA	05-09	-60.8	-14.1	02-22	8.4	-6.0	-5.3	-11.0	-12.5	-13.8	-20.7	-21.1	-20.0	-22.6	-24.5	-21.1	-21.7		
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.3	06-00	9.1	-23.0	-30.2	-32.0	-34.7	-35.7	-39.7	-38.9	-38.3	-40.4	-36.5	-41.4	-44.2		
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.0	07-19	-13.7	-24.5	-26.5	-26.5	-26.4	-26.9	-27.9	-27.1	-27.0	-27.1	-25.1	-27.6	-28.8		
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-7.2	07-00	26.6	-16.6	-17.4	-18.7	-19.2	-18.1	-20.9	-21.9	-21.4	-26.9	-21.7	-22.6	-25.9		
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-23.0	-25.6	-14.4	-17.2	-21.1	-17.2	-26.6	-19.7	-20.3	-23.2	-21.3	-26.0		
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.7	12-21	19.8	-0.9	-3.8	-8.5	-10.4	-18.5	-23.4	-20.6	-23.6	-24.7	-26.7	-29.2	-29.7		
	EE	03-09	-63.5	-11.5	01-01	19.6	-35.5	-36.3	-42.1	-41.4	-45.5	-45.0	-46.0	-48.5	-49.5	-42.3	-47.2	-45.2		
	IE	04-09	-96.7	-11.5	04-00	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-16.0	12-21	10.7	-20.5	-19.5	-23.3	-9.4	-19.3	-16.0	-29.3	-34.0	-26.0					

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb			
		Date	Value		Date	Value															
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.0	5.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-3.0			
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-3.5	02-22	18.1	6.6	4.1	2.7	2.0	-0.2	0.6	0.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.6			
	BE	04-20	-43.0	-6.6	10-00	9.5	-2.5	-6.6	-9.7	-11.3	-12.9	-11.9	-9.3	-16.6	-14.3	-11.3	-16.3	-13.8			
	BG	04-20	-29.1	-4.1	11-06	12.9	8.2	8.3	9.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.8	8.8	7.9	5.0	7.4			
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.8	05-07	18.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.8	-8.1	-5.5	-4.3	-8.5	-11.9	-8.3	-10.1	-8.2	-6.0			
	DK	04-09	-42.8	0.7	10-21	31.2	-6.8	-12.9	-0.1	1.7	11.7	4.4	-6.0	1.1	-1.3	-3.1	6.3	13.5			
	DE	04-09	-40.6	-5.0	02-22	21.5	1.5	-0.5	-2.6	-4.2	-8.0	-7.8	-10.6	-14.8	-10.9	-11.8	-10.0	-12.3			
	EE	04-09	-50.0	-0.2	12-21	28.9	-7.9	-10.3	-9.8	-18.3	-17.7	-11.3	-18.2	-17.2	-14.1	-17.0	-15.5	-17.0			
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	03-09	-37.2	-4.4	03-20	20.8	5.9	0.8	7.2	14.1	-3.8	-3.0	0.4	4.0	-5.6	-0.3	-2.5	-9.8			
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.3	12-17	11.2	-0.4	-2.8	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	2.6	-0.1	-2.5	-2.8	-1.6	-5.2	-2.6			
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-7.3	03-23	16.7	16.7	13.5	13.6	12.2	11.0	10.2	10.6	8.1	7.0	7.7	5.6	5.0			
	HR	07-09	-27.9	3.2	02-23	31.9	21.7	16.3	15.2	13.6	10.2	17.5	20.7	13.8	11.4	20.5	22.6	16.0			
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-1.8	12-00	11.9	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.1	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.1			
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7			
	LV	02-09	-48.6	0.0	11-05	14.2	-0.9	-3.4	-3.1	-1.2	-3.3	-2.1	-0.5	-2.4	-2.0	-3.1	-1.2	1.6			
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.8	02-22	20.2	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	-11.5	-10.5	-7.5	-3.4	2.4	3.5	3.6	7.8	5.4			
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-16.0	12-21	41.2	-8.9	-12.5	-18.2	-18.1	-26.2	-17.0	-16.0	-3.7	-18.6	-22.3	-11.5	-11.2			
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.4	08-21	21.2	2.7	3.3	6.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.4	-0.7	0.1	1.0	3.7	-2.0	-3.6			
	MT	04-20	-68.1	4.2	03-23	60.2	60.2	57.1	-2.7	7.8	53.6	4.8	-1.2	16.6	-6.2	19.8	30.8	-13.2			
NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.1	12-21	22.8	10.8	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2				
AT	03-09	-39.6	0.4	12-21	29.0	10.7	2.5	-1.8	-4.2	-4.7	-15.5	-10.6	-13.1	-14.1	-19.9	-16.6	-15.6				
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.2	-7.2	-7.0	-8.6	-10.1	-9.1	-7.9	-5.7	-6.5	-4.1	-5.4	-6.5	-4.3				
PT	04-20	-28.9	0.9	10-17	13.7	5.6	5.0	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.1	7.4	7.3	9.3	8.1				
RO	04-20	-41.2	-6.6	05-15	6.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-2.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0				
SI	01-09	-51.9	-5.2	12-21	29.9	10.2	7.2	7.1	5.1	2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-0.4	3.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2				
SK	02-09	-57.7	-5.9	12-17	34.9	10.3	2.5	5.9	7.1	-5.0	-4.7	-2.9	-9.2	-8.2	-8.1	-0.3	-0.2				
FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.0	09-21	27.1	1.1	-5.0	-5.5	-11.7	-10.7	-16.7	-18.7	-19.4	-19.9	-16.8	-11.9	-13.7				
SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.9	12-21	35.8	10.0	3.9	-4.1	-2.9	-4.8	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	1.2	3.1	1.1	-2.6				
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.2	17.5	10.9	6.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.3			
	EA	03-09	-16.1	7.8	04-22	60.3	18.2	11.1	6.3	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.8			
	BE	02-09	-22.3	5.7	04-22	53.9	11.3	7.9	-4.6	-9.1	-9.7	-9.6	-9.2	-2.1	-4.4	-4.8	-4.4	1.3			
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.7	04-22	38.5	12.8	8.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.9	9.3	11.8	8.9			
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	9.0	03-22	57.1	20.6	17.0	9.3	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	3.9	5.7	12.9	13.0	12.6			
	DK	04-20	-19.5	3.4	04-22	47.5	6.6	4.4	-1.5	-2.0	-4.4	0.9	2.2	-5.5	-3.0	-17.3	1.6	-0.6			
	DE	03-09	-14.0	9.2	04-22	72.0	18.3	12.9	7.9	5.7	3.3	2.8	5.1	6.2	2.6	4.3	5.5	3.7			
	EE	02-09	-37.4	10.1	04-22	64.1	-0.6	-7.0	-10.7	-13.2	-14.4	-8.6	-12.9	-9.3	-5.6	-3.9	-1.5	-5.2			
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	04-09	-9.8	5.9	03-22	47.0	10.3	3.8	3.7	0.2	1.6	-3.6	-1.5	-3.7	-5.0	-3.5	-5.6	-4.7			
	ES	04-20	-26.7	2.8	03-22	45.8	9.5	6.6	6.2	4.7	3.4	5.4	3.9	4.0	7.6	4.7	4.2	3.5			
	FR	02-15	-19.5	4.9	05-22	54.3	24.2	13.7	3.2	3.2	6.0	2.7	5.1	-0.7	-2.5	-1.6	0.9	-0.4			
	HR	02-09	-21.2	7.3	04-22	64.7	18.8	11.5	13.7	7.4	8.1	5.3	19.4	9.2	7.9	16.0	22.7	18.9			
	IT	03-09	-14.1	8.1	04-22	53.2	13.0	6.4	6.3	4.1	1.6	3.1	4.8	1.8	2.7	1.5	3.6	4.9			
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.6	05-22	73.3	24.4	27.7	25.2	4.3	9.1	14.1	19.9	19.6	16.4	7.2	5.9	13.9			
	LV	02-09	-26.3	9.8	04-22	52.4	7.0	4.0	4.5	2.9	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.3	5.7	7.3	7.8	9.3			
	LT	04-09	-37.4	4.8	04-22	55.8	9.0	8.7	5.2	5.7	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	1.7	1.4	3.5	5.9	6.9			
	LU	12-08	-43.4	0.8	04-22	72.4	-5.2	-14.7	2.2	-13.6	-28.0	-6.7	1.5	7.6	7.0	0.6	-3.5	0.1			
	HU	04-09	-15.6	16.1	04-22	66.5	23.8	14.5	16.5	9.6	9.6	8.5	15.2	11.5	7.9	20.7	21.7	14.8			
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-4.9	11-22	75.9	17.2	8.6	27.4	-0.9	43.1	34.6	6.3	36.3	27.0	15.3	-10.5	-5.2			
NL	04-09	-15.7	10.2	04-22	55.1	20.4	13.5	10.2	8.0	5.6	8.3	6.3	8.5	5.3	8.7	8.2	9.7				
AT	03-09	-31.8	7.3	04-22	70.7	18.6	17.2	6.8	-1.0	3.5	-5.8	-5.3	5.4	2.6	4.7	11.3	3.6				
PL	04-20	-8.6	8.3	04-22	39.0	14.4	10.8	8.7	6.9	7.1	6.7	8.9	10.3	12.8	11.0	8.3	10.6				
PT	04-20	-25.2	5.6	04-22	43.1	4.3	2.4	-2.3	-2.9	-1.6	0.9	5.0	2.9	2.8	4.7	7.4	5.2				
RO	01-16	-4.4	17.3	11-00	60.2	20.7	20.9	17.2	16.0	13.9	16.3	15.1	15.0	15.4	16.7	18.8	16.3				
SI	03-09	-34.5	1.9	04-22	51.2	10.4	5.9	4.1	-2.8	-6.2	-6.3	-5.7	-2.4	0.4	1.6	2.0	-0.3				
SK	03-01	-63.0	8.3	12-02	58.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	10.0	-7.0	-8.0	12.0				
FI	03-09	-30.0	6.0	04-22	63.0	13.0	0.0	-6.0	-18.0	-16.0	-18.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	0.0	-5.0	2.0				
SE	04-20	-14.5	9.4	05-22	55.8	19.7	12.3	13.2	7.8	7.4	10.4	6.1	7.0	10.2	14.0	12.3	12.6				
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.3	33.9	04-20	57.2	35.3	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.7	33.8	35.3	35.5	36.1	35.8	35.4	33.8			
	EA	04-19	19.2	35.7	04-20	59.4	36.7	36.1	36.1	36.0	37.2	34.8	36.3	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.5	35.3			
	BE	06-21	9.7	25.3	10-22	36.1	23.7	30.9	28.2	24.5	28.3	28.1	30.8	30.3	30.7	29.6	34.6	29.8			
	BG	09-23	4.0	8.9	03-22	20.8	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	4.6	5.6			
	CZ	06-21	29.7	52.5	09-22	65.0	50.2	48.8	49.3	49.6	48.4	47.2	55.8	49.6	48.6	50.7	58.1	46.2			
	DK	08-21	2.1	24.6	11-23	39.5	23.8	24.7	35.5	31.4	32.9	35.4	33.3	36.3	39.5	38.4	36.0	37.9			
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.5	04-20	68.7	47.0	47.8	48.2	47.3	49.2	47.1	47.2	48.8	49.3	47.5	48.1	47.3			
	EE	08-21	11.1	29.0	11-23	44.3	36.4	32.2	28.0	34.2	36.8	33.7	39.2	40.9	44.3	33.4	40.7	36.1			
	IE	11-21	10.3	26.8	06-22	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	07-21	-8.1	5.8	09-22	26.7	11.1	5.4	4.2	1.4	9.9	8.5	18.0	11.8	9.4	2.4	3.9	3.5			
	ES	10-21	24.6</																		

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.1	8.0	6.4	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	6.9	7.0	5.4		
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	7.9	8.9	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	8.0	8.4	6.0		
	BE	04-20	-60.9	9.0	07-07	31.2	2.6	6.4	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-3.9	6.2	11.4	5.4	10.2		
	BG	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	15.4	12.8	12.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	16.5	14.4	15.5	15.4	15.6	11.5		
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.0	24.2	19.8	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.8	26.1	23.1	23.3	26.6	24.8	24.5		
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	-2.0	-1.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.9	3.6	3.0	4.3		
	DE	05-20	-39.3	11.9	11-00	49.0	10.8	10.9	7.4	6.0	5.8	2.3	2.1	4.8	5.2	7.2	6.3	3.4		
	EE	05-20	-66.9	6.0	01-06	37.7	-10.8	-10.4	-10.4	-16.5	-11.8	-9.7	-14.1	-17.7	-12.8	-15.7	-10.8	-7.2		
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-53.6	7.2	09-00	61.5	18.5	36.7	34.8	34.9	44.5	39.0	36.2	34.4	39.8	43.3	37.7	37.1		
	ES	05-20	-60.6	6.6	03-01	46.5	9.1	12.7	14.0	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	16.6	14.9	15.1	18.8	15.2		
	FR	05-20	-53.9	0.1	06-00	14.7	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	-1.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-1.9	0.0	-3.0		
	HR	04-20	-66.8	5.7	02-24	29.8	25.9	26.9	22.6	19.4	16.4	11.0	12.0	13.4	19.5	23.6	26.0	29.8		
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	4.2	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.4	1.8	7.4	8.1	5.5		
	CY	05-20	-75.1	5.5	01-18	43.7	25.0	21.1	15.3	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	26.0	33.6	12.1	21.3	16.8		
	LV	05-20	-44.0	2.8	01-07	21.3	4.6	2.3	-1.6	-3.0	-4.0	-2.8	2.2	-1.8	-0.7	2.6	1.7	0.0		
	LT	03-09	-46.2	8.1	01-06	34.9	3.2	6.0	3.8	1.1	1.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.7	-5.0	-4.4	-11.2	-15.3		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	04-20	-50.8	-5.6	06-17	17.3	-2.4	-10.0	-9.6	-15.4	-13.3	-12.8	-14.1	-11.6	-10.0	-7.3	-5.7	-8.4		
	MT	06-20	-67.8	19.6	05-07	63.4	45.9	41.7	33.6	36.0	22.1	0.9	16.2	25.3	6.2	31.2	17.1	13.1		
NL	05-20	-51.5	4.9	02-07	45.1	6.8	5.5	6.1	4.3	2.7	3.6	4.8	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.1	5.5			
AT	04-20	-55.5	12.3	07-21	34.4	4.6	8.1	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.3	-3.6	-0.1	0.7			
PL	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-10.1	-6.5	-7.9	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-0.8	-0.7			
PT	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.2	9.7	16.5	9.8	11.1	7.9	4.6	1.4	-1.0	0.7	4.0	4.4	5.8			
RO	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.8	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.1	2.2	3.9	4.1	5.3	4.4	4.3			
SI	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	39.0	20.7	18.1	18.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.1	13.1	12.8	14.1	13.8	18.6			
SK	05-20	-65.1	17.8	04-02	63.1	3.4	-0.8	7.9	8.9	5.9	0.4	11.7	7.4	7.1	5.4	11.1	26.5			
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.4	09-00	58.4	5.1	3.0	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.8	0.7	-4.0			
SE	04-20	-57.8	18.4	11-10	47.5	3.4	1.9	2.3	4.6	5.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.9	-4.9	-2.9	1.5	1.3			
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.4	3.6	05-00	36.8	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-1.5		
	EA	05-20	-62.7	2.7	08-00	38.2	-0.3	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	0.2	2.0	-0.8		
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.1	02-07	31.0	-15.6	-14.8	-9.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.6	-1.2	-12.3	-1.2	-3.7	1.6	-2.0		
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.3	12-02	42.4	8.6	8.6	10.1	7.8	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.0	11.9	8.6	10.5	5.0		
	CZ	11-20	11.6	52.5	07-02	77.6	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.2	44.3	47.6	44.6	43.6	44.3	45.9	47.3	46.8		
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.5	05-10	23.7	-4.4	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-2.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-3.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.0		
	DE	05-20	-53.5	8.0	02-00	58.8	-4.7	-4.1	-4.4	-2.8	-6.1	-11.3	-11.7	-9.3	-9.7	-7.4	-7.7	-7.9		
	EE	06-20	-67.5	8.2	11-02	46.1	-12.2	-12.4	-11.8	-14.3	-14.1	-13.2	-17.8	-20.3	-15.7	-19.1	-10.2	0.3		
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-67.6	3.4	04-00	57.6	5.6	27.4	27.7	34.3	42.1	32.0	30.6	34.3	35.4	33.3	31.6	30.2		
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.6	04-00	63.2	4.1	7.6	12.5	14.8	17.5	12.6	8.8	12.2	5.8	7.9	19.7	10.1		
	FR	06-20	-58.2	-2.5	06-00	17.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.8	-3.3	-1.9	-6.1	-6.0	-5.1	-3.8	-8.4	-4.9	-9.2		
	HR	05-20	-82.5	1.5	04-23	32.9	26.1	32.9	22.8	21.8	15.2	8.7	8.4	10.2	16.8	20.6	23.0	31.7		
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.1	07-00	51.5	4.2	8.1	3.6	5.3	6.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	11.4	11.4	7.2		
	CY	06-20	-71.5	0.0	11-23	45.8	38.9	40.2	29.1	42.3	34.9	34.5	31.6	37.1	45.8	28.4	17.4	22.9		
	LV	05-20	-46.0	1.5	04-03	21.9	3.4	2.0	-3.0	-2.3	-4.8	-3.9	12.4	-4.1	-4.7	-1.5	0.8	-2.7		
	LT	03-09	-50.7	7.5	04-03	57.9	-1.9	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	-7.5	-26.8	-26.8		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.7	09-17	16.0	-9.8	-18.2	-17.6	-19.7	-17.2	-21.2	-19.4	-18.6	-21.7	-13.7	-6.2	-19.7		
	MT	06-20	-89.4	16.2	05-07	75.4	49.1	37.4	33.4	35.9	23.0	-8.9	12.2	10.5	6.1	26.4	15.7	3.9		
NL	05-20	-59.8	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-4.8	-5.7	-3.3	-5.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.6	-6.3	-6.8	-6.0	-4.5	-5.5			
AT	05-20	-69.2	9.7	12-17	35.0	5.9	4.4	3.2	-3.4	1.7	-1.5	-10.7	-7.3	-9.0	-4.0	0.2	3.8			
PL	05-20	-54.7	-0.1	01-07	22.1	-6.1	-4.1	-5.3	-5.0	-5.4	-4.3	-5.5	-5.4	-5.7	-3.7	-1.3	-1.4			
PT	05-20	-70.4	-2.2	05-22	26.5	9.7	16.1	10.0	14.6	8.6	6.6	-1.2	-6.2	-6.7	0.1	0.3	1.8			
RO	06-20	-42.9	10.6	06-04	73.1	3.8	4.0	6.0	5.9	8.1	6.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.7	3.5			
SI	06-20	-34.8	21.8	10-02	56.7	37.3	38.7	39.8	29.0	31.0	28.2	28.4	29.0	28.6	25.8	27.1	32.5			
SK	06-20	-86.0	12.5	01-02	66.0	-12.0	-16.0	-3.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	7.0	3.0	-3.0	-5.0	2.0	17.0			
FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.6	05-02	128.8	-20.6	-20.6	-22.8	-20.4	-19.9	-23.6	-26.0	-30.6	-29.1	-19.2	-16.5	-18.4			
SE	05-20	-57.0	14.5	01-07	52.6	0.3	2.3	-3.2	3.8	1.9	-0.7	1.7	-7.9	-11.4	-8.7	-2.9	-3.6			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	40.7	10.1	11.6	9.0	7.1	6.2	3.9	2.3	2.4	3.5	8.0	8.8	7.6		
	EA	06-20	-58.3	5.3	03-00	39.5	11.4	12.4	9.6	7.1	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.4	5.6	9.7	10.1	8.2		
	BE	06-20	-77.7	8.8	09-22	34.8	5.8	14.8	7.3	7.5	6.5	2.4	2.7	-1.5	9.8	18.0	3.2	13.6		
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.4	06-06	28.7	13.6	12.3	9.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	10.8	7.7	10.5	11.7	10.9	9.4		
	CZ	05-20	-49.2	18.7	08-04	41.1	14.5	3.8	5.8	6.7	7.8	17.3	19.5	17.7	4.6	14.0	9.7	15.2		
	DK	05-20	-48.7	3.7	05-10	29.3	-2.8	-3.0	-1.0	-0.3	1.0	1.2	-1.5	0.4	-2.0	1.4	1.8	2.6		
	DE	05-20	-40.2	11.9	02-00	44.5	16.4	15.5	12.5	9.7	10.8	8.5	7.0	7.1	7.9	10.4	8.5	5.1		
	EE	05-20	-71.1	5.8	01-06	47.3	-10.4	-13.3	-10.2	-15.3	-11.0	-10.6	-14.0	-22.3	-16.4	-18.7	-14.1	-9.8		
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-59.3	6.8	06-01	67.5	-1.7	29.3	30.4	32.0	47.5	38.9	57.1	47.2	47.3	48.8	32.1	32.8		
	ES	05-20	-74.2	-1.0	04-00	38.6	3.5	10.6	9.2	9.0	11.1	9.3	9.							

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-65.6	12.1	08-00	39.9	11.3	11.8	10.1	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.1	11.7	11.5	13.3	12.3	10.2
	EA	04-20	-65.9	11.8	08-00	39.8	12.7	13.6	11.0	9.4	9.6	10.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	14.2	13.1	10.6
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-74.1	18.4	07-00	50.6	17.8	19.3	20.0	6.2	6.6	-1.3	13.6	2.2	10.0	19.9	11.3	19.0
	BG	04-20	-40.1	18.1	05-02	49.1	23.9	17.5	18.0	24.6	22.7	23.7	28.7	26.4	23.9	25.9	25.3	20.2
	CZ	04-20	-47.7	22.4	02-07	48.7	9.6	10.8	11.7	18.7	14.8	15.7	14.3	8.0	21.1	19.7	17.3	11.5
	DK	04-20	-61.7	7.9	01-11	35.1	1.2	1.3	10.7	11.4	9.5	5.0	5.2	6.5	8.1	10.5	8.4	10.4
	DE	04-20	-47.2	15.9	07-00	60.9	20.7	21.1	14.1	11.0	12.7	9.7	10.9	16.5	17.5	18.5	18.1	13.1
	EE	04-20	-96.2	4.1	12-05	32.5	-9.9	-5.4	-9.2	-19.9	-10.4	-5.4	-10.5	-10.4	-6.4	-9.2	-8.0	-12.2
	IE	04-20	-42.9	35.0	11-15	66.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-52.2	11.5	09-01	77.3	51.8	53.4	46.2	38.6	43.8	46.2	21.0	21.6	36.9	47.9	49.3	48.3
	ES	04-20	-74.4	19.1	02-00	53.8	19.5	20.0	20.5	24.0	22.6	28.3	24.5	26.3	30.8	26.2	24.3	23.7
	FR	04-20	-70.7	1.3	07-07	15.3	2.6	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	0.9	-0.5
	HR	04-20	-90.6	11.5	03-17	38.3	27.0	17.5	20.4	18.6	17.6	15.9	18.4	18.4	24.1	25.1	24.8	29.5
	IT	03-20	-46.4	7.7	11-00	40.7	5.5	11.8	5.5	2.3	5.8	5.6	4.5	6.3	2.7	5.2	7.1	5.0
	CY	04-20	-104.1	12.8	10-21	61.8	14.7	-3.9	9.8	11.8	3.8	25.9	26.4	13.3	15.1	8.0	27.1	11.8
	LV	04-20	-57.0	5.7	02-02	30.7	6.5	2.1	-1.2	-4.4	-2.3	-1.5	-2.2	2.7	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.0
	LT	04-20	-51.1	8.8	11-19	33.8	12.3	12.9	9.8	2.3	7.6	3.7	0.2	-0.8	1.1	5.1	10.5	-2.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.9	-0.2	03-18	27.9	10.8	1.6	4.1	-7.4	-3.5	2.4	3.7	3.7	11.6	6.2	-0.3	13.2
	MT	04-20	-65.7	22.7	09-21	65.6	50.8	50.2	35.5	39.9	31.4	11.2	13.5	30.4	11.7	34.9	13.7	24.7
	NL	04-20	-64.4	13.0	02-07	59.3	10.8	11.7	12.0	10.6	7.6	10.2	11.0	8.2	9.4	10.6	9.1	13.6
	AT	04-20	-54.5	13.0	10-13	33.6	3.9	9.4	9.7	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.6	3.5	1.4
	PL	04-20	-65.4	3.2	12-07	28.1	-11.4	-7.0	-9.7	-5.4	-5.7	-4.7	-4.7	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-1.3	-0.8
	PT	04-20	-55.6	9.8	06-06	33.4	10.1	18.4	7.4	7.1	8.6	6.5	9.2	13.3	15.5	14.2	14.2	17.1
	RO	04-20	-63.9	9.6	06-04	53.3	8.2	3.9	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.0	4.6	6.1	5.0	5.4
	SI	04-20	-70.6	12.5	09-02	39.4	10.4	4.5	9.2	8.1	4.8	4.1	9.1	12.5	8.9	11.9	4.7	12.7
	SK	04-20	-61.4	23.7	01-02	82.7	9.6	13.5	13.3	13.6	16.5	11.3	25.2	15.5	15.8	18.2	25.5	28.1
	FI	07-02	-67.3	16.3	05-00	50.0	14.0	13.0	10.0	7.5	7.6	10.4	5.4	5.8	7.8	7.5	12.5	9.3
	SE	04-20	-68.9	23.7	02-01	63.1	8.9	2.8	11.9	8.8	13.3	4.6	2.5	0.8	2.1	6.0	10.0	12.3
	EU	05-20	-26.0	2.9	05-00	24.3	5.4	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EA	06-20	-28.7	3.3	05-00	27.3	7.0	8.4	4.4	5.4	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.2	2.2	2.7	2.3
	BE	04-09	-45.1	3.7	03-00	31.4	5.9	10.4	-1.8	-2.5	6.3	-18.4	-2.9	4.1	-8.3	11.3	6.8	11.2
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-4.3	08-23	17.7	0.3	2.9	11.8	17.1	15.8	17.7	16.0	13.2	10.4	4.6	4.9	2.1
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.3	11-02	27.8	-1.8	2.2	9.9	-5.3	-5.2	-0.5	-5.3	10.8	-2.6	5.6	-2.1	0.3
	DK	05-20	-36.3	-3.0	11-21	11.0	2.8	3.5	3.6	5.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.3
	DE	12-02	-19.0	6.9	12-00	38.5	5.8	8.0	3.1	1.7	0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-2.2	-3.4	-2.1	0.4
	EE	06-20	-31.1	1.9	10-03	17.3	-2.0	-0.6	3.4	-2.8	-7.3	-9.0	-6.6	-12.2	-9.5	-4.8	-9.6	-7.1
	IE	05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-2.9	09-22	45.9	7.8	15.4	16.5	22.7	40.2	39.8	43.9	32.2	25.6	18.9	14.5	18.9
	ES	05-20	-38.4	3.3	03-01	36.2	14.9	13.6	8.3	16.3	16.2	12.5	15.6	15.6	13.8	14.2	19.4	12.2
	FR	06-20	-55.4	2.2	02-01	24.4	2.8	3.5	-3.1	2.1	1.0	-1.1	-4.0	-5.5	-6.2	-3.5	-4.0	-5.5
	HR	11-20	-28.4	0.9	06-22	19.6	2.2	3.1	10.2	14.9	8.1	8.4	-0.5	2.0	3.6	0.1	6.0	12.9
	IT	02-14	-26.6	0.7	04-00	34.6	5.0	7.5	6.9	4.9	3.6	3.4	1.7	-0.3	-2.4	3.3	1.9	0.5
	CY	06-02	-23.7	-0.1	07-08	37.6	-3.3	11.6	9.9	6.8	-3.4	5.0	-3.5	7.9	12.7	-8.5	-5.4	3.6
	LV	08-09	-44.8	-0.8	12-06	17.2	1.1	2.8	1.1	-0.9	-4.3	-5.3	-1.9	-5.0	-3.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.4
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.5	04-07	32.4	2.6	4.3	8.1	6.6	5.3	2.0	5.6	5.7	1.9	5.0	0.0	1.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.2	-5.5	01-16	14.4	2.0	-3.8	-6.3	-4.3	-6.6	1.0	-6.4	-0.7	-2.9	-4.7	1.7	-2.2
	MT	06-20	-59.2	11.8	04-23	57.1	39.2	57.1	35.9	42.2	18.1	11.4	18.3	10.4	44.0	39.5	21.6	27.3
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-1.7	07-07	24.4	7.8	8.0	11.2	9.8	9.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	6.0	3.8	4.9	-0.2
	AT	05-20	-22.8	8.1	01-13	31.8	14.5	14.2	9.2	10.8	10.1	6.3	2.6	7.7	6.9	5.8	3.3	4.6
	PL	05-20	-18.4	-2.0	01-08	13.1	-2.8	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.4	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8	0.6	0.8	0.3
	PT	06-03	-38.7	-5.1	04-00	23.7	6.5	11.4	8.8	10.3	6.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	9.1	2.3	3.2	12.1
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	-4.3	-2.6	-0.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	-3.0	0.4	-1.4	-1.2
	SI	05-20	-35.3	-0.6	04-08	30.2	8.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	1.5	1.5	3.4	4.1	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.4
	SK	12-04	-68.0	-21.2	11-15	18.0	-13.0	-17.5	-10.9	-6.0	-6.2	-12.2	-10.8	-18.1	-8.5	-9.5	-7.6	-17.8
	FI	07-20	-29.4	6.5	09-00	68.6	3.8	0.8	-1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.7	3.4	-7.9	-4.3	-0.8	-1.5
	SE	05-20	-43.4	2.8	01-01	48.8	12.9	7.8	5.5	7.7	5.7	4.1	1.3	-2.9	-4.7	-7.1	-6.2	-11.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	5.0	01-01	24.8	11.1	9.8	7.3	7.2	5.5	5.2	6.5	7.4	6.2	6.7	7.0	6.3
	EA	04-20	-37.3	5.4	03-00	25.5	11.9	10.4	8.3	6.9	5.5	6.1	6.8	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.4
	BE	03-09	-35.0	16.2	11-21	44.7	27.2	22.3	20.2	14.9	10.7	9.3	19.7	16.7	24.8	29.5	21.1	21.1
	BG	04-20	-28.9	-2.4	02-24	18.1	11.1	10.1	10.9	13.4	14.4	8.5	10.7	15.2	15.4	14.5	15.4	18.1
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.6	05-16	21.8	-11.7	-21.5	-16.7	-15.1	-8.2	-14.5	-8.2	-20.4	-15.2	-11.1	-24.1	-23.7
	DK	04-20	-52.4	-1.9	01-11	13.3	4.4	5.5	9.0	9.1	6.6	2.7	6.3	1.9	7.6	4.6	2.4	5.4
	DE	04-20	-18.7	6.7	08-18	23.3	10.4	11.8	5.8	8.1	6.1	6.8	3.2	7.0	4.5	6.5	4.0	3.0
	EE	04-20	-41.9	9.1	03-05	29.2	3.3	2.6	2.4	-0.3	0.8	7.0	5.4	-1.7	-1.6	3.4	-0.3	-1.6
	IE	04-20	-33.9	23.1	11-00	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-46.0	0.0	04-23	42.0	37.4	42										

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	6.3	04-22	30.6	23.2	20.4	17.8	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.5	15.6	17.8	18.5	19.6	16.6		
	EA	04-20	-12.7	6.2	04-22	30.7	23.8	20.4	17.8	15.4	15.9	15.3	14.6	15.9	18.0	18.9	20.2	17.5		
	BE	01-10	-14.5	9.3	11-22	43.6	24.5	22.9	25.1	14.9	12.4	11.1	10.6	7.8	12.8	17.8	19.9	16.8		
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.7	07-04	44.6	14.3	13.1	16.5	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.4	14.0	14.5	17.9	13.7	13.2		
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.3	04-22	34.7	15.0	24.3	22.8	20.6	22.4	16.8	22.5	7.7	20.6	17.6	8.1	3.2		
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.5	12-22	18.5	11.8	11.2	10.1	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	2.8	1.9	9.9	9.4	3.7		
	DE	04-03	-9.9	15.1	04-22	50.8	34.5	28.6	28.1	25.7	27.1	23.9	25.2	24.9	31.2	32.1	33.0	23.8		
	EE	04-20	-40.4	11.0	04-22	50.3	25.2	15.4	17.0	11.3	13.7	17.0	12.6	17.2	18.8	18.5	14.9	15.8		
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	05-12	-38.7	-1.3	02-23	34.4	23.1	22.5	23.3	17.7	27.9	25.0	15.7	20.4	18.7	23.5	31.4	25.5		
	ES	02-13	-19.0	5.5	04-22	35.8	25.7	18.9	21.4	18.5	19.0	20.2	21.5	24.0	23.5	24.9	26.5	27.2		
	FR	04-20	-23.1	-2.0	01-23	18.2	13.7	13.0	8.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.9		
	HR	04-20	-19.4	4.3	12-22	39.9	22.9	21.7	21.5	20.0	20.0	17.3	15.1	16.6	17.3	24.1	17.2	21.3		
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.8	02-04	20.0	15.9	12.9	9.2	6.3	8.0	11.6	3.8	8.5	7.9	5.8	11.2	12.1		
	CY	04-13	-41.1	4.5	06-03	95.9	41.1	42.2	46.2	39.6	37.5	39.7	36.9	34.7	38.0	36.5	27.4	34.2		
	LV	08-09	-27.4	7.0	11-07	37.6	16.0	13.4	10.2	10.5	11.0	9.7	8.4	7.0	10.5	13.8	11.7	13.8		
	LT	06-09	-27.1	3.6	06-22	36.2	18.2	17.3	14.0	18.3	14.5	13.1	13.0	11.2	12.2	12.1	10.4	6.3		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	02-09	-7.3	11.1	04-22	59.2	27.0	21.8	23.4	13.3	18.0	21.1	24.1	21.1	20.5	20.9	26.2	27.6		
	MT	11-16	-62.6	8.0	07-23	92.6	34.6	34.3	33.0	30.6	92.6	27.0	24.8	24.4	20.9	51.3	16.8	12.9		
NL	04-20	-7.3	10.7	12-22	32.8	23.8	20.7	19.6	17.3	18.0	18.8	17.9	16.4	16.6	18.0	20.2	19.1			
AT	03-13	-10.6	13.3	10-22	66.0	37.3	41.1	34.7	27.7	33.1	29.8	22.2	34.3	30.6	34.3	31.7	19.4			
PL	04-20	-21.1	3.0	06-22	26.4	11.8	12.0	9.4	7.3	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	9.2	8.8	11.0	9.8			
PT	04-20	-24.3	3.2	04-22	23.9	17.6	16.5	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.2	9.2	9.6	11.5	15.0	17.1	12.6			
RO	06-20	-14.8	11.6	04-04	56.5	16.1	16.1	12.8	11.6	11.2	11.7	10.2	11.8	10.2	10.7	12.9	11.5			
SI	09-09	-15.2	4.2	06-22	36.4	30.1	21.2	27.2	19.3	18.5	10.1	8.6	8.1	14.9	22.8	18.6	17.6			
SK	03-16	-27.0	11.6	11-02	75.0	23.0	28.0	9.0	21.0	11.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	19.0	6.0	5.0			
FI	09-03	-30.6	9.7	01-08	43.2	29.8	28.0	21.0	25.0	9.5	12.3	7.1	17.8	19.5	19.8	23.4	13.9			
SE	05-20	-26.9	10.9	12-22	43.1	28.3	31.2	29.8	23.2	20.6	18.7	24.7	23.5	30.1	24.1	24.6	13.5			
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.5	04-20	42.8	17.2	18.1	17.0	14.3	15.2	14.7	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.1	16.8	14.9		
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.6	04-20	44.9	16.6	17.8	16.6	13.8	15.0	14.3	16.8	17.6	15.8	14.7	16.9	14.6		
	BE	02-24	4.8	11.1	01-23	16.0	11.3	6.5	10.9	8.4	13.4	8.5	11.8	7.2	10.1	7.8	10.7	4.8		
	BG	09-23	-4.8	4.3	01-22	14.5	0.5	4.9	0.5	3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.8	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	2.2	1.4		
	CZ	06-22	4.7	21.3	05-21	34.2	27.9	25.0	27.3	25.1	27.2	20.3	27.3	21.7	25.1	18.4	13.9	9.3		
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.4	11-22	0.1	-10.5	-6.9	-5.5	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9	-10.1	-7.4	-5.2	-6.1	-3.5	-4.0		
	DE	05-19	-5.9	22.3	04-20	44.0	25.0	28.9	29.7	27.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	27.7	27.1	26.5	33.8	32.9		
	EE	10-21	13.1	30.8	11-22	40.6	38.6	36.8	29.6	31.0	32.8	29.4	27.0	39.6	37.7	37.4	40.1	36.9		
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	12-23	-15.5	5.6	04-22	36.7	-7.8	-5.0	-5.7	-3.6	-11.6	-4.6	-3.8	6.4	-7.3	-15.5	-15.5	-2.8		
	ES	07-19	-13.5	7.8	04-22	23.2	3.8	2.1	2.5	-6.8	6.5	-5.8	2.9	7.4	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	-2.7		
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.7	04-21	31.3	11.1	16.8	14.5	8.7	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.9	11.3	11.5	10.3	9.4		
	HR	04-19	-18.0	6.5	05-21	32.5	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9	-8.6	-6.7	-0.1	-3.1	0.0	-9.1	-1.7	-1.2	-12.5		
	IT	02-24	17.3	27.0	03-22	40.6	30.1	28.4	22.8	22.0	21.3	18.5	24.1	26.0	23.0	22.5	24.1	17.3		
	CY	04-19	-39.1	33.3	03-22	67.4	19.8	34.7	30.3	13.6	29.5	15.1	26.2	21.0	16.6	45.6	37.6	32.2		
	LV	02-24	13.4	26.3	02-21	41.0	22.4	19.1	21.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	16.4	21.8	20.2	20.0	17.9	13.4		
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.3	11-22	35.0	15.1	9.0	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	12.9	14.9	13.3	16.8	17.5		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.1	08-21	38.9	16.5	21.1	20.1	16.4	12.3	22.0	17.9	20.3	23.0	12.5	19.6	19.1		
	MT	12-23	-7.5	21.0	06-21	47.3	17.2	-1.7	-6.8	10.1	20.4	9.4	35.8	37.7	35.2	-7.5	32.6	0.3		
NL	02-24	4.7	11.2	05-21	22.7	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.8	8.0	6.8	4.7			
AT	05-21	-5.6	12.0	09-22	26.2	14.8	8.7	4.7	12.3	6.9	11.7	14.0	13.0	12.6	17.1	17.1	9.3			
PL	02-24	21.8	30.8	01-21	42.1	32.3	30.6	28.9	27.9	25.7	25.5	25.6	27.6	22.3	23.1	23.6	21.8			
PT	05-23	-6.1	5.3	07-21	24.3	-1.0	-5.0	-6.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.2	-4.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.9			
RO	05-21	-0.8	6.5	09-22	11.7	11.0	8.0	5.8	6.4	-0.1	3.6	6.1	4.7	8.8	7.2	1.9	9.0			
SI	01-24	15.1	24.7	11-21	36.6	18.3	18.4	18.3	15.5	23.0	21.6	20.9	16.2	18.8	18.9	15.1	18.5			
SK	07-23	-2.0	21.3	02-21	37.5	25.0	18.5	15.5	11.0	-2.0	15.0	29.0	28.0	25.5	0.5	29.0	33.0			
FI	01-20	-5.5	23.2	04-20	45.5	26.5	20.5	21.0	28.0	25.5	28.0	27.5	28.0	30.0	25.0	17.5	19.5			
SE	11-21	-2.0	19.6	12-22	35.0	34.0	29.5	30.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.2	30.7	34.6	33.4	29.4	30.3			

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023								2024		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.3	-16.1	01-18	3.4	-32.1	-30.0	-29.2	-27.6	-25.4	-27.3	-29.7	-29.8	-28.0	-25.6	-26.1	-27.5
	EA	04-20	-59.3	-16.0	06-21	6.1	-27.2	-25.0	-24.8	-22.4	-20.5	-23.4	-25.6	-26.2	-24.4	-22.2	-23.5	-24.9
	BE	09-22	-48.6	-6.8	06-21	18.4	-15.7	-15.0	-19.5	-14.9	-13.6	-16.9	-13.3	-17.1	-12.4	-8.7	-14.7	-19.2
	BG	04-20	-60.3	-22.8	08-01	17.1	-34.0	-25.8	-29.9	-28.5	-22.3	-28.1	-30.0	-27.2	-26.8	-26.6	-23.9	-26.8
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.6	01-18	17.3	-26.9	-24.1	-28.7	-31.5	-24.1	-21.1	-34.0	-30.9	-35.2	-35.6	-18.3	-16.6
	DK	03-22	-26.1	3.0	07-01	28.3	-0.8	-5.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.2	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8	-1.4
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.7	11-10	7.1	-26.0	-20.7	-21.5	-23.8	-24.4	-30.5	-30.8	-29.3	-29.5	-29.3	-34.4	-32.9
	EE	09-22	-62.3	-3.4	10-06	24.3	-43.0	-43.9	-47.9	-46.8	-47.9	-47.0	-46.5	-51.8	-52.5	-53.9	-52.1	-52.1
	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.6	09-19	17.8	-37.4	-38.4	-26.1	-23.9	-17.4	-29.5	-42.8	-47.0	-44.6	-35.4	-44.8	-44.6
	ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.7	12-15	20.2	-25.2	-20.8	-21.4	-14.1	-7.4	-15.1	-21.6	-22.5	-24.6	-22.3	-23.0	-21.7
	FR	04-20	-65.8	-21.6	06-17	6.3	-45.6	-41.6	-35.0	-28.1	-25.1	-26.9	-30.1	-33.2	-26.8	-26.2	-21.4	-29.6
	HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.8	01-20	-1.4	-36.5	-31.2	-31.1	-26.1	-30.1	-28.8	-26.1	-25.5	-23.0	-23.3	-20.0	-19.6
	IT	06-12	-46.4	-10.1	06-21	24.3	-9.2	-11.6	-14.5	-11.3	-13.0	-14.6	-13.6	-17.9	-17.4	-13.0	-11.5	-13.9
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.1	08-17	25.6	-13.1	-30.8	-26.7	-24.4	-36.3	-40.6	-41.0	-52.1	-40.4	-29.7	-33.3	-39.5
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.3	09-06	16.3	-32.0	-32.5	-23.4	-25.9	-22.0	-17.7	-15.9	-23.6	-31.5	-19.1	-18.5	-16.5
	LT	01-09	-56.7	-6.2	10-04	18.9	-7.8	-6.9	-8.7	-14.7	-7.6	-8.8	-1.8	-5.4	-6.0	-0.4	-2.6	-1.6
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.3	06-21	20.8	-19.1	-22.8	-21.6	-13.2	-16.4	-22.3	-24.2	-19.3	-18.4	-12.7	-17.6	-18.8
	HU	04-20	-71.4	-19.1	08-02	18.7	-47.5	-47.7	-47.7	-46.3	-46.4	-45.3	-47.4	-43.8	-42.3	-37.8	-27.5	-38.6
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.4	06-21	37.0	-11.0	-4.7	-11.5	-12.6	-18.3	-14.8	-6.5	-21.7	-18.1	-17.7	-15.8	-2.3
	NL	04-20	-66.9	-3.9	04-17	29.1	-19.2	-20.5	-27.6	-24.8	-26.1	-24.2	-26.3	-25.5	-16.3	-13.0	-16.9	-20.6
	AT	07-22	-51.1	-7.8	01-18	20.7	-24.7	-27.8	-27.8	-28.0	-24.4	-27.7	-31.8	-29.2	-28.6	-24.1	-26.3	-19.5
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-38.3	-34.4	-24.4	-26.0	-23.1	-21.4	-21.0	-19.0	-14.2	-11.1	-8.4	-7.7
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.7	06-17	16.6	-45.1	-38.0	-31.6	-24.3	-24.4	-25.3	-32.2	-35.2	-42.6	-33.7	-32.1	-28.3
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.1	11-17	8.4	-38.1	-37.1	-36.1	-37.7	-37.5	-39.6	-38.0	-39.1	-38.3	-38.9	-36.5	-38.3
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-42.4	-38.5	-38.2	-33.0	-28.0	-29.2	-28.3	-30.7	-28.5	-26.3	-18.4	-25.6
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.3	09-10	20.4	-15.3	-8.4	-8.9	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-18.2	-18.7	-19.2	-16.8	-15.4	-15.4
	SE	09-22	-46.2	-8.2	11-09	22.2	-24.7	-20.9	-14.3	-12.9	-16.1	-22.2	-22.0	-19.2	-16.3	-8.0	0.5	0.1
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.7	02-00	-8.5	-19.0	-17.5	-17.7	-16.9	-16.7	-16.6	-17.8	-17.2	-17.6	-16.7	-17.8	-16.6
	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-19.7	-18.4	-18.8	-17.7	-18.1	-17.9	-19.1	-19.1	-19.2	-18.1	-19.8	-17.9
	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.5	05-21	-5.5	-21.8	-17.8	-21.8	-19.3	-17.2	-14.1	-18.0	-17.3	-14.4	-14.7	-21.1	-14.5
	BG	06-20	-46.8	-30.2	08-08	-4.3	-17.4	-18.5	-18.0	-13.7	-16.3	-12.2	-15.5	-12.9	-14.3	-9.8	-15.4	-14.1
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-17.1	-14.9	-13.2	-13.5	-12.2	-16.8	-14.9	-14.1	-17.3	-16.0	-14.1	-11.8
	DK	10-22	-26.6	-5.1	01-06	4.5	-15.5	-12.0	-9.0	-7.6	-10.4	-8.6	-9.1	-10.5	-9.5	-7.5	-7.1	-7.5
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.3	02-19	-3.7	-21.5	-17.6	-17.7	-16.8	-18.3	-18.4	-20.0	-18.8	-19.8	-17.5	-20.6	-16.7
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-20.0	-19.9	-19.4	-17.3	-20.4	-19.7	-22.7	-24.0	-23.1	-19.6	-27.0	-28.2
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-47.0	-48.7	-37.9	-34.9	-42.9	-40.0	-47.6	-39.0	-43.8	-41.7	-42.6	-46.3
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.1	11-00	-10.4	-28.1	-27.2	-27.6	-25.1	-24.6	-24.1	-25.5	-24.5	-24.3	-23.0	-23.7	-23.6
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	-2.6	-2.5
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.9	02-20	-9.6	-22.8	-25.9	-19.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.5	-21.0	-20.4	-18.1	-16.0	-18.2	-20.1
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-23.4	-23.6	-23.3	-25.6	-24.2	-24.9	-25.9	-28.6	-27.1	-27.0	-29.3	-25.2
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-23.0	03-03	43.8	-35.7	-42.2	-42.5	-30.0	-23.8	-27.2	-24.3	-21.4	-32.8	-33.8	-31.2	-31.3
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-14.4	06-06	21.0	-36.0	-26.2	-28.6	-31.3	-22.5	-34.0	-28.1	-28.6	-32.6	-26.2	-22.1	-18.9
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-4.0	03-08	17.1	7.2	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.9	6.1
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.1	03-19	-1.4	-19.5	-28.2	-21.5	-20.3	-30.5	-22.6	-26.3	-25.7	-33.5	-28.5	-18.6	-13.0
	HU	04-09	-61.3	-29.5	01-18	-6.3	-35.4	-34.2	-38.7	-32.9	-35.5	-29.8	-32.3	-28.0	-28.7	-29.0	-18.3	-24.9
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.7	05-22	21.5	2.4	6.8	-1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-9.8	-3.4	-1.5	-6.8	-5.4
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.1	06-21	-5.3	-22.3	-21.5	-26.6	-22.3	-25.1	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.6	-21.1	-21.5	-18.0
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.8	11-00	-0.1	-31.9	-31.3	-33.1	-30.5	-31.7	-31.0	-35.0	-30.7	-32.6	-30.4	-29.7	-33.6
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.0	11-21	22.3	13.9	13.2	17.5	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.4	15.6	13.5	11.7	15.2	12.4
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.3	07-01	-11.5	-33.7	-34.6	-36.9	-34.0	-28.8	-30.1	-37.9	-35.2	-38.6	-37.1	-32.4	-35.1
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	06-12	-50.0	-30.0	03-00	-13.8	-41.1	-39.4	-37.4	-39.1	-38.4	-36.2	-34.1	-37.2	-35.1	-36.2	-32.5	-33.0
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.8	05-15	-10.8	-26.2	-22.6	-22.4	-21.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.2	-22.6	-21.1	-19.2	-22.9	-22.1
	FI	09-22	-31.1	-17.2	04-21	-6.6	-25.8	-25.8	-26.2	-27.2	-26.4	-26.5	-26.7	-27.0	-26.7	-27.7	-26.2	-26.0
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.2	10-06	-1.4	-32.2	-25.6	-26.2	-26.9	-22.1	-25.2	-25.2	-25.2	-23.3	-23.0	-22.3	-18.0
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-64.9	-31.2	01-18	0.4	-52.2	-49.9	-48.3	-43.9	-43.0	-44.0	-47.9	-47.9	-45.5	-42.6	-42.2	-41.1
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.9	01-18	0.1	-51.2	-49.5	-48.0	-43.0	-42.2	-43.7	-48.6	-48.9	-46.2	-42.9	-44.0	-43.1
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.6	12-00	22.4	-46.2	-43.2	-39.6	-34.5	-39.9	-37.9	-36.1	-38.3	-33.1	-28.5	-34.3	-31.5
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.4	08-01	-5.1	-62.6	-51.5	-54.8	-53.8	-47.0	-51.1	-49.4	-46.4	-50.6	-53.4	-44.8	-48.6
	CZ	10-22	-71.9	-22.6	05-18	18.0	-64.2	-60.3	-60.6	-57.5	-56.9	-49.5	-56.2	-51.6	-52.8	-55.5	-48.7	-46.6
	DK	10-22	-62.4	-3.6	01-06	26.7	-43.7	-36.6	-27.3	-16.6	-14.6	-15.9	-17.0	-10.0	-9.6	-14.8	-10.5	-6.0
	DE	06-09	-73.4	-25.9	07-11	11.0	-43.8	-38.3	-36.9	-								

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.3	-17.9	12-17	-0.3	-43.6	-42.1	-41.8	-41.4	-40.5	-40.9	-40.4	-40.5	-36.5	-35.4	-37.0	-36.7
	EA	04-20	-47.8	-18.8	12-17	-0.7	-42.1	-40.7	-40.7	-40.3	-39.6	-40.1	-39.5	-39.8	-35.6	-34.3	-36.1	-35.8
	BE	10-22	-41.7	1.0	01-00	28.9	-35.5	-34.9	-28.4	-31.9	-32.9	-30.8	-27.2	-27.2	-18.2	-22.9	-23.3	-24.4
	BG	06-02	-67.2	-36.3	10-06	-14.1	-30.9	-32.2	-29.6	-35.8	-30.5	-33.6	-26.6	-26.8	-26.4	-25.4	-28.4	-30.3
	CZ	12-22	-42.2	1.3	11-02	34.0	-34.8	-36.0	-34.2	-35.5	-31.9	-28.0	-32.6	-29.4	-29.6	-30.5	-31.4	-29.3
	DK	10-22	-48.6	-10.2	11-00	3.8	-40.9	-32.6	-34.6	-31.4	-30.6	-30.9	-27.5	-25.5	-24.9	-22.4	-23.0	-22.6
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-8.8	11-06	20.6	-34.9	-30.5	-31.5	-29.8	-29.3	-32.5	-30.9	-32.1	-29.5	-23.9	-31.2	-29.6
	EE	04-21	-47.7	8.5	08-01	58.3	-37.6	-35.1	-34.1	-30.9	-35.3	-35.4	-35.6	-29.4	-26.7	-32.2	-42.5	-41.8
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-12	-73.7	-48.5	01-01	-8.0	-52.4	-53.6	-49.0	-39.9	-49.9	-49.8	-54.2	-54.1	-56.0	-51.1	-49.8	-59.8
	ES	04-20	-62.3	-29.6	07-00	24.4	-59.2	-50.1	-53.4	-50.2	-49.2	-47.8	-51.7	-45.5	-44.5	-47.3	-41.4	-43.6
	FR	04-20	-60.0	-17.4	07-00	14.4	-40.8	-44.3	-44.1	-46.1	-42.3	-42.5	-42.3	-44.0	-39.4	-40.0	-36.5	-40.0
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.6	02-20	-7.3	-32.9	-31.0	-30.0	-31.5	-38.4	-32.4	-34.0	-29.7	-31.6	-32.8	-31.9	-29.0
	IT	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-2.9	-41.6	-42.8	-41.7	-38.6	-41.8	-42.5	-44.1	-45.2	-38.5	-35.5	-39.8	-34.9
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.5	06-01	28.0	-50.0	-45.9	-51.7	-44.5	-45.4	-42.0	-51.5	-49.4	-44.4	-39.3	-36.9	-35.7
	LV	04-20	-60.1	-15.4	12-06	23.4	-30.6	-31.0	-31.6	-27.1	-26.0	-30.4	-26.3	-37.6	-26.0	-27.6	-24.4	-29.8
	LT	04-20	-41.2	11.0	02-06	51.1	-10.3	-11.4	-13.1	-12.9	-8.9	-6.3	-4.2	-4.4	-6.6	-2.4	-0.1	0.4
	LU	02-23	-55.6	-6.6	01-19	25.9	-50.8	-52.0	-51.4	-48.6	-49.7	-36.5	-47.7	-48.9	-51.5	-43.2	-32.3	-35.1
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-39.9	-41.2	-41.6	-31.8	-39.8	-31.9	-36.3	-36.1	-34.6	-35.8	-28.1	-29.4
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.6	07-17	54.0	-11.1	-9.2	-14.3	-15.1	-8.7	-12.8	-4.9	-19.3	-14.0	-10.9	-8.6	-6.9
NL	09-22	-62.2	-11.8	12-00	37.5	-52.8	-52.8	-50.7	-52.0	-51.3	-53.3	-45.3	-45.1	-40.7	-41.1	-40.9	-37.2	
AT	06-23	-41.5	4.8	01-00	25.5	-36.5	-38.8	-41.1	-41.5	-36.3	-38.9	-35.6	-37.7	-32.7	-33.3	-33.8	-35.0	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-22.4	-18.1	-10.5	-12.1	-8.7	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-6.6	-7.5	-5.4	-7.3	
PT	12-08	-88.4	-62.0	02-00	-27.7	-79.5	-78.5	-80.2	-76.9	-75.3	-76.1	-79.1	-79.8	-79.4	-80.9	-76.2	-76.0	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.0	06-06	17.2	-45.4	-43.1	-46.6	-45.3	-43.2	-41.1	-39.5	-38.1	-39.9	-40.2	-37.7	-35.6	
SK	04-20	-38.3	-9.1	05-08	11.4	-18.6	-21.4	-22.0	-21.7	-18.2	-18.8	-15.5	-18.2	-15.3	-13.9	-12.5	-11.7	
FI	02-23	-31.9	14.9	12-09	43.8	-27.3	-25.5	-26.3	-26.3	-28.9	-27.9	-24.5	-26.1	-22.3	-24.0	-25.9	-23.5	
SE	05-23	-47.9	7.2	08-05	39.1	-46.5	-47.4	-47.9	-47.7	-44.0	-42.9	-44.9	-45.7	-43.1	-42.5	-42.9	-41.6	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	06-08	-15.4	-5.5	05-21	8.5	0.8	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.6	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.9
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.7	05-21	7.7	0.9	2.2	1.8	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.6	4.9	5.3	4.9
	BE	10-22	-10.9	6.3	02-00	27.0	3.6	5.7	2.4	1.6	4.9	10.9	7.1	12.8	10.0	20.0	21.2	13.0
	BG	02-02	-82.0	-57.4	05-20	-13.4	-36.9	-40.5	-34.2	-34.7	-33.5	-35.1	-34.3	-32.8	-27.6	-28.3	-32.7	-34.9
	CZ	01-13	-17.9	2.8	01-19	24.7	0.1	-0.5	3.2	0.0	2.1	13.1	3.4	6.0	8.0	3.3	6.0	8.5
	DK	10-22	14.4	29.0	04-21	44.1	21.0	24.3	23.1	28.2	27.4	23.1	26.2	29.5	29.7	23.2	23.9	26.4
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.2	03-01	20.7	15.6	15.9	17.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	18.5	16.3	18.1	17.4	20.3	20.0
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.6	11-21	14.9	-11.1	-15.2	-17.1	-17.6	-17.4	-11.4	-16.9	-17.5	-16.7	-15.9	-16.6	-17.5
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.6	01-00	-23.1	-67.3	-69.4	-63.0	-59.6	-61.8	-58.7	-64.2	-61.8	-67.4	-61.6	-65.2	-72.3
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-22.6	01-00	-0.1	-13.1	-11.6	-15.9	-9.3	-6.5	-7.3	-9.8	-9.1	-7.7	-10.0	-8.9	-5.3
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.7	06-21	11.2	-1.5	2.6	2.4	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	0.1	3.0	2.6	-0.7
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-45.8	05-20	-17.9	-32.0	-28.5	-29.4	-27.0	-28.7	-30.0	-34.5	-29.3	-25.6	-28.5	-28.6	-26.8
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.8	12-20	-1.1	-8.5	-10.6	-11.4	-4.7	-6.1	-7.7	-3.0	-10.6	-7.3	-5.5	-6.0	-2.9
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.7	06-01	2.5	-31.0	-31.6	-37.9	-43.1	-41.6	-35.3	-38.8	-33.3	-34.2	-30.7	-25.2	-39.4
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-37.2	06-21	5.3	-31.1	-14.7	-20.2	-16.7	-11.0	-14.4	-10.5	-23.9	-21.2	-11.1	-22.8	-5.3
	LT	05-01	-56.3	-29.7	01-21	5.5	-2.9	-0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.8	-1.2	-0.1	3.4	2.7
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.6	01-21	62.6	33.8	42.1	46.4	39.1	40.3	43.6	43.7	42.6	40.3	49.6	54.8	48.9
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-49.6	01-00	-10.0	-37.4	-38.2	-36.1	-33.0	-38.8	-34.6	-41.1	-34.1	-27.0	-32.2	-29.8	-30.3
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-25.7	02-18	25.0	3.9	0.4	12.6	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.3	-3.8	0.7	1.6	6.4	14.3
NL	05-13	1.6	13.4	06-21	30.7	13.6	15.0	14.6	14.6	18.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	22.7	17.3	18.6	
AT	11-00	-20.4	24.6	03-02	59.0	20.2	20.7	20.7	19.7	21.5	20.4	19.6	25.3	26.0	23.6	28.3	29.1	
PL	04-03	-58.0	-33.2	11-23	1.4	-12.1	-10.3	-11.7	-8.3	-7.0	-5.8	-7.6	-9.0	1.4	-10.6	-4.1	-5.2	
PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.3	02-00	-6.4	-39.6	-39.6	-37.8	-35.5	-31.9	-33.4	-33.5	-34.3	-37.7	-33.5	-27.9	-32.4	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.8	06-21	-6.8	-25.4	-19.9	-22.4	-26.9	-20.1	-23.2	-22.7	-17.0	-19.1	-23.1	-20.3	-18.9	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.0	01-24	-9.3	-24.7	-24.9	-26.3	-19.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.8	-18.3	-14.9	-16.7	-9.3	-13.1	
FI	09-00	22.4	44.1	04-19	54.3	42.8	43.5	39.3	39.6	37.4	37.3	34.9	36.3	36.1	34.0	37.6	37.1	
SE	03-03	23.0	42.9	10-15	62.1	36.8	41.8	37.9	39.3	39.1	36.0	41.1	33.9	35.6	37.5	39.7	37.0	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.5	23.4	03-09	66.7	18.4	19.2	20.2	18.9	19.6	19.1	21.2	20.5	20.7	20.2	19.6	18.6
	EA	03-18	-0.3	23.8	03-09	68.8	14.1	15.7	17.1	15.6	16.7	16.3	19.5	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.6	16.5
	BE	12-00	-20.3	24.7	08-20	76.7	18.9	13.9	17.8	16.9	15.2	19.6	11.6	14.4	14.2	13.5	14.2	10.1
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.8	04-20	74.0	23.3	17.1	19.2	19.1	20.3	15.9	20.5	19.7	19.6	21.3	16.3	14.7
	CZ	02-18	-4.7	22.0	02-09	62.5	27.0	32.9	27.5	27.7	23.7	21.4	21.7	21.0	19.2	23.5	20.3	22.2
	DK	01-06	-18.6	3.8	02-09	49.7	18.0	21.3	15.6	11.9	14.0	9.4	11.7	9.5	7.7	10.3	9.7	10.5
	DE	05-07	-2.8	25.3	05-09	78.3	22.3	23.8	25.4	26.5	26.9	26.2	25.5	25.2	25.6	26.9	27.6	27.9
	EE	09-06	-20.5	17.0	04-20	73.3	49.3	48.5	49.4	52.0	52.2	52.5	54.4	58.6	58.4	59.7	59.8	62.0
	IE	04-00	-29.5	15.2	03-09	80.9												

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.2	20.5	03-22	63.2	18.1	14.2	11.5	6.1	5.3	9.1	11.9	11.5	10.0	10.9	12.0	15.2		
	EA	08-09	-8.1	19.6	03-22	63.4	18.1	15.0	12.0	6.0	4.8	9.0	11.9	11.4	9.3	10.5	12.0	15.5		
	BE	01-09	-15.4	17.0	03-22	58.4	5.0	3.7	1.3	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-4.6	0.8	-4.9	-3.5	2.2	-0.3		
	BG	07-01	-6.2	31.8	08-07	56.3	28.9	14.2	16.9	10.6	9.8	10.3	14.6	20.8	17.3	13.3	13.6	14.4		
	CZ	02-09	-6.3	30.4	03-22	69.3	13.6	4.2	7.3	10.0	9.6	7.5	11.8	11.1	17.5	19.5	13.4	7.7		
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.0	03-22	57.6	-8.5	-11.5	-19.3	-17.3	-12.7	-12.1	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.5	2.8	2.4		
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.0	11-06	66.7	27.3	23.8	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.4	24.4	20.5	18.3	24.3	31.5	27.2		
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	17.6	19.0	26.7	23.3	25.2	21.1	20.9	32.3	30.2	36.7	34.8	28.6		
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.3	05-08	57.7	22.7	29.5	14.6	18.3	16.9	21.5	33.6	42.1	38.1	24.8	31.9	32.1		
	ES	05-09	-23.7	9.5	03-22	63.8	3.6	0.4	2.9	-3.3	-4.9	-0.4	5.0	9.2	6.9	6.5	8.8	10.1		
	FR	05-09	-8.7	19.1	03-22	66.4	40.5	27.3	13.3	0.2	-4.8	8.0	11.8	12.8	7.8	9.0	3.7	12.4		
	HR	02-16	-4.8	23.2	03-22	52.1	25.9	20.8	21.5	19.7	21.0	17.2	18.8	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	14.1		
	IT	07-09	-25.4	0.6	03-22	51.5	-13.3	-7.3	-5.3	-5.0	-4.5	-4.5	-3.3	-5.2	-4.5	-6.2	-7.7	1.2		
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.6	09-02	68.7	11.2	19.6	6.8	16.3	27.3	26.3	25.4	44.3	21.1	17.6	31.0	28.9		
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.2	03-04	73.6	15.5	22.6	7.5	55.1	18.8	8.0	8.1	10.8	20.3	8.3	12.8	6.2		
	LT	06-09	-5.4	42.1	05-04	71.7	11.8	11.9	18.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	16.4	19.8	18.1	21.2	23.9	24.0		
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.0	03-22	73.8	18.0	14.7	9.3	3.2	11.4	15.5	18.1	15.1	6.7	8.2	12.7	14.3		
	HU	05-16	14.0	44.5	07-06	73.3	41.4	33.4	35.6	30.8	32.4	31.5	27.4	31.4	27.5	29.4	30.0	29.4		
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.8	03-11	64.3	24.2	19.2	26.5	21.8	28.3	22.5	19.9	33.7	34.9	36.9	32.8	9.7		
NL	11-03	-18.5	21.1	01-19	70.3	7.5	5.0	9.1	3.3	8.6	2.6	7.8	13.0	11.0	11.5	12.4	11.3			
AT	09-02	4.1	28.6	03-22	67.3	19.6	19.4	20.6	15.8	11.0	16.4	17.1	16.6	14.2	19.5	16.3	12.1			
PL	07-15	-4.0	27.9	04-20	66.6	29.6	22.1	26.7	22.9	20.0	17.2	20.4	21.6	25.2	24.7	24.0	23.1			
PT	05-09	-6.9	23.8	03-22	81.6	22.5	12.9	12.1	7.3	7.2	14.1	18.1	20.5	24.2	18.6	28.4	26.0			
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
SI	05-09	8.9	40.7	03-22	78.5	38.7	33.5	35.6	33.1	33.9	36.7	41.0	41.5	40.9	37.8	34.5	35.3			
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.3	11-02	81.8	36.1	34.7	27.3	24.4	18.1	17.8	16.8	16.1	15.0	15.1	11.4	14.8			
FI	04-09	-6.9	28.8	03-22	68.6	15.1	11.2	11.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.9	11.1	15.7			
SE	06-23	-17.6	24.4	03-22	63.2	5.4	-5.8	-16.1	-17.6	-10.8	1.4	1.2	-1.2	0.4	-5.2	-10.1	-6.0			
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	30.4	12-22	75.6	75.5	75.1	73.9	71.4	69.6	68.6	69.1	67.9	64.7	62.6	61.5	60.2		
	EA	02-15	-2.4	32.9	03-23	78.6	78.6	78.3	77.4	74.9	73.5	72.9	73.6	72.6	68.9	66.9	66.1	65.3		
	BE	02-15	7.2	48.9	01-23	87.3	87.1	85.4	84.1	80.7	86.4	82.2	81.2	80.8	79.3	74.2	77.6	71.6		
	BG	06-01	-0.3	49.6	03-23	87.4	87.4	84.9	81.9	80.5	75.9	74.9	72.3	72.6	72.0	71.3	70.6	70.1		
	CZ	12-09	-32.1	4.6	11-22	60.5	59.8	57.3	53.4	50.1	48.8	46.5	46.6	41.3	39.6	40.1	38.0	34.4		
	DK	02-05	-35.8	-2.5	09-22	73.3	61.0	57.4	51.2	46.2	45.4	37.7	34.6	28.1	27.4	23.1	22.8	15.7		
	DE	10-09	-17.1	32.1	06-02	77.2	73.9	71.8	69.9	69.0	67.7	66.1	66.6	64.2	59.3	56.2	59.1	55.6		
	EE	11-09	-29.0	42.0	12-22	91.8	87.5	87.2	85.5	85.3	85.4	83.6	78.9	79.8	77.0	74.7	69.8	78.2		
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	04-20	-12.7	40.9	02-24	90.6	86.0	86.8	81.3	83.7	84.4	84.8	87.0	86.7	88.0	85.4	86.6	90.6		
	ES	01-10	-29.5	29.1	07-22	78.6	75.8	77.0	77.1	72.4	68.1	68.1	74.2	72.9	71.8	69.3	66.7	67.8		
	FR	05-00	-0.4	37.9	04-23	86.3	85.5	86.3	84.8	81.6	78.8	79.7	80.2	80.9	76.3	74.9	73.3	74.5		
	HR	02-16	4.3	47.4	10-22	89.0	88.6	83.3	85.8	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.6	87.0	84.5	87.6	81.3	82.2		
	IT	12-16	-17.3	25.1	01-23	73.5	69.9	69.4	72.8	70.8	73.5	71.6	71.3	67.9	67.4	68.0	62.6	61.7		
	CY	02-15	-32.3	23.6	01-23	87.9	82.9	84.7	86.7	78.2	77.1	77.3	80.0	77.7	75.4	76.1	72.7	70.5		
	LV	06-09	-29.3	32.5	04-08	80.1	67.9	67.1	70.5	63.8	67.0	66.4	68.6	67.5	51.6	58.3	49.6	45.4		
	LT	10-03	-17.2	41.6	09-22	78.9	73.4	72.0	67.3	60.9	59.8	54.8	51.0	49.9	46.5	44.9	44.5	44.0		
	LU	11-09	-5.7	32.4	02-23	83.2	79.9	80.1	79.0	76.9	70.4	74.5	72.6	76.0	70.0	67.0	62.6	68.0		
	HU	05-16	-8.6	31.6	01-23	77.2	67.2	61.6	64.1	59.0	55.5	52.1	48.6	52.1	50.2	51.1	42.2	43.8		
	MT	06-04	-0.7	40.3	11-22	84.6	81.5	81.7	79.8	80.8	81.0	84.0	81.0	82.3	78.2	78.4	80.9	71.3		
NL	09-16	0.5	41.7	03-23	92.9	92.9	92.7	90.5	92.8	88.5	89.3	87.1	87.1	81.2	81.2	77.8	78.8			
AT	01-00	-14.2	33.7	03-23	84.6	84.6	81.6	79.6	76.4	74.6	77.8	75.3	74.6	71.1	68.4	70.5	66.4			
PL	01-16	-15.2	27.4	11-22	67.9	61.2	64.3	60.9	58.9	52.6	48.3	47.9	46.7	47.4	41.8	37.1	29.9			
PT	09-09	-11.3	31.6	10-22	85.1	83.0	81.4	74.7	70.8	67.1	66.5	64.4	68.5	67.2	65.4	64.9	63.8			
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
SI	11-15	-2.1	37.1	06-23	87.0	86.2	86.0	86.3	87.0	84.4	82.3	81.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	73.3	73.2			
SK	02-16	-20.9	25.7	02-23	74.6	73.4	70.7	70.9	69.8	66.8	65.8	63.0	59.5	60.0	59.6	55.8	53.0			
FI	03-16	-27.8	11.5	03-23	74.3	74.3	72.8	71.1	68.1	68.0	65.6	61.1	58.7	56.7	55.9	52.2	47.5			
SE	03-05	-40.1	-9.6	03-23	75.9	75.9	71.6	70.0	69.5	63.8	64.9	64.3	62.8	62.9	60.5	59.8	59.4			
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.8	-11.0	10-22	6.4	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-5.5	-4.7	-6.6	-5.5	-1.7	-3.6	-5.4	-6.2	-5.4		
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.5	10-22	6.3	-1.9	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.1	-7.2	-6.0	-2.1	-3.6	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7		
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-16.6	10-22	3.6	-10.2	-8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-9.6	-19.1	-16.3	-9.4	-13.2	-23.9	-19.8	-17.2		
	BG	06-21	0.6	12.9	09-22	22.5	10.7	12.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.9	13.0	13.6	10.9	14.7	13.4	16.3		
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-5.6	11-22	10.6	-0.7	-3.5	-3.6	2.8	0.1	-10.1	-1.0	-2.2	-4.2	-2.7	-8.0	-11.5		
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-14.2	11-22	1.3	-6.3	-9.9	-11.4	-9.8	-11.6	-12.0	-11.3	-8.2	-15.2	-9.0	-13.0	-12.3		
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-3.5	10-22	11.6	1.0	-1.6	-2.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-3.7	1.4	-2.2	-4.7	-1.2	-3.2		
	EE	08-21	-9.5	11.0	05-21	28.9	11.5	10.9	12.6	13.8	15.3	10.7	13.1	16.1	14.0	10.5	11.1	14.8		
	IE	07-21	-41.2	-24.6	09-22	-8.1	:													

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-1.6	-1.2	-4.6	-5.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-4.2	-4.2	-5.2		
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-1.7	-1.0	-4.9	-5.4	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4	-7.2	-6.9	-5.5	-5.6	-6.7		
	BE	05-20	-47.3	-6.0	10-10	11.3	-11.1	-12.0	-7.6	-9.0	-7.5	-11.2	-8.1	-23.3	-9.8	-7.8	-9.6	-11.6		
	BG	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	17.5	17.8	16.3	12.0	13.6	14.7	14.0	11.2	14.0	11.3	10.6	10.0		
	CZ	04-20	0.7	16.7	12-07	31.1	19.4	17.2	16.9	14.5	16.5	12.6	11.8	11.8	13.8	15.0	12.8	6.1		
	DK	11-22	-38.3	1.4	07-13	18.9	-10.0	-11.3	-9.9	-11.7	-3.7	-13.0	-10.6	-9.7	-6.1	-4.1	0.4	0.4	-4.6	
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-14.0	12-10	10.4	-15.0	-12.8	-17.9	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.7	-19.2	-19.4	-25.7	-25.2		
	EE	04-09	-43.0	8.8	04-07	36.7	0.7	4.0	-3.2	-8.2	-8.7	-9.1	-8.3	-13.0	-8.3	-15.9	-17.2	-23.8		
	IE	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-44.8	1.3	07-07	37.0	23.0	24.0	12.2	18.3	24.7	26.2	30.3	13.0	17.2	22.2	10.7	17.5		
	ES	04-20	-44.6	-4.7	04-15	17.5	3.5	7.8	3.8	-0.5	6.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.9	-0.3	2.3	4.7		
	FR	05-20	-41.4	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-7.7	-4.5	-7.2	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.4	-12.0	-8.3	-13.2		
	HR	04-20	-50.1	-1.8	08-17	21.1	9.5	18.3	13.9	11.4	14.0	15.6	14.8	16.9	16.5	16.9	14.4	17.7		
	IT	03-13	-29.5	-1.2	05-00	27.0	18.1	16.1	14.5	13.7	13.6	11.8	12.5	12.1	12.0	10.3	13.7	7.6		
	CY	04-13	-50.6	-7.4	08-07	20.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.9	1.6	3.3	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	-2.2		
	LV	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	6.7	5.1	7.4	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.6	2.4	4.0	0.9	3.5		
	LT	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	7.5	6.3	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	2.2		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.5	-6.4	12-17	15.4	-12.3	-13.6	-12.0	-17.5	-16.1	-14.2	-14.5	-12.5	-13.7	-12.8	-12.0	-8.3		
	MT	04-21	-60.6	0.4	04-23	35.9	23.3	35.9	-9.1	-15.2	24.4	18.9	9.6	0.1	-9.1	15.3	25.6	14.7		
NL	04-20	-19.7	5.6	04-00	29.7	8.1	5.3	5.5	8.5	5.6	3.3	1.5	4.7	4.4	-2.9	4.1	6.6			
AT	04-20	-51.7	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-27.5	-15.9	-35.6	-29.4	-28.2	-24.4	-26.7	-25.8	-27.4	-18.2	-29.9	-15.4			
PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5			
PT	04-20	-30.1	-4.2	03-00	10.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	3.5	5.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	4.9	3.4	1.6			
RO	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	25.2	6.8	2.9	7.1	5.0	3.9	3.3	6.4	7.3	8.5	8.7	11.0	9.6			
SI	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	8.1	17.9	12.9	16.6	2.0	18.8	14.7	15.9	2.2	14.4	16.9	9.6			
SK	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	3.7	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.1	6.4	3.6	6.0	7.8	11.2	10.7	4.0			
FI	04-20	-33.1	-1.2	02-18	25.3	-1.1	-0.6	-2.2	-3.6	-13.1	-5.5	-9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-11.4	-4.1	-7.6			
SE	12-08	-39.9	11.5	01-10	45.1	-11.6	-14.8	-3.9	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.3	0.8	4.4	3.9			
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.6	-4.2	01-18	14.9	9.6	9.6	4.0	1.7	5.7	4.4	2.2	-0.7	-1.2	2.9	3.2	0.7		
	EA	05-20	-40.2	-5.8	07-17	13.9	10.3	10.4	4.8	2.4	6.8	5.4	2.4	-1.7	-2.0	2.1	2.2	-0.9		
	BE	05-20	-51.9	-2.2	10-10	35.1	1.9	6.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	9.9	14.7	-22.2	2.3	16.2	5.3	2.7		
	BG	05-20	-49.3	11.2	05-00	42.8	25.6	24.5	24.2	15.8	21.3	18.9	18.4	15.9	20.8	16.2	14.4	18.2		
	CZ	02-10	-0.3	33.7	11-07	70.4	39.0	35.2	35.3	34.3	38.9	36.0	31.8	30.3	35.0	39.3	27.8	23.3		
	DK	11-22	-47.6	3.9	07-13	38.2	-15.0	-10.9	-7.4	-6.5	3.0	-7.9	-3.7	0.7	-0.2	4.0	20.7	12.1		
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-6.9	04-17	27.2	1.6	5.9	-4.2	-2.9	2.5	-3.9	-3.1	-10.8	-3.6	-4.6	-15.7	-15.4		
	EE	04-09	-56.7	21.7	04-07	70.9	17.2	24.7	14.7	10.2	4.2	-0.1	-1.4	-8.1	0.6	-9.9	-8.1	-19.7		
	IE	05-09	-48.8	4.7	05-16	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	02-12	-73.4	-1.1	09-23	63.6	52.7	56.2	49.5	55.8	46.7	48.3	63.6	38.2	35.9	58.9	50.0	54.1		
	ES	12-08	-66.4	-19.8	04-15	20.2	3.8	8.4	5.5	-1.9	0.2	-1.3	1.1	-2.3	-2.9	-4.2	5.4	4.2		
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.5	01-08	25.5	-4.5	-1.3	-4.7	-11.2	-3.3	8.0	-0.2	-9.2	-14.7	-10.9	3.5	-12.8		
	HR	05-20	-61.8	-4.8	08-17	36.2	18.0	28.5	21.7	15.3	28.9	25.5	19.8	22.5	20.8	26.8	35.1	27.8		
	IT	02-13	-57.6	-3.4	05-00	63.8	29.9	27.5	25.0	21.3	27.0	24.8	20.8	22.7	17.7	20.6	22.6	13.0		
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-23.9	04-07	27.1	-11.9	-2.2	-10.5	-12.7	-10.1	-9.0	-10.9	-9.4	-2.9	-1.6	-3.1	-3.6		
	LV	02-09	-53.5	5.5	02-07	37.2	8.9	8.3	10.4	9.7	4.3	1.0	1.4	-0.5	0.2	3.4	1.8	5.5		
	LT	09-09	-55.7	3.6	01-07	71.5	12.6	8.2	3.2	-1.0	-3.1	-1.0	1.2	-0.7	2.1	0.7	3.3	6.8		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-61.1	-8.9	12-17	20.5	-22.0	-28.4	-26.2	-38.3	-32.1	-36.1	-33.1	-29.7	-34.3	-30.5	-23.9	-22.3		
	MT	04-21	-78.6	6.4	06-15	59.3	47.2	55.2	-0.1	-4.2	40.4	34.3	21.3	11.5	7.2	25.5	35.3	6.3		
NL	08-09	-24.6	12.9	09-00	57.0	22.2	20.9	17.4	16.2	16.4	13.6	4.5	11.1	8.4	13.3	12.6	15.3			
AT	04-20	-79.0	-5.9	06-21	30.7	-29.6	-9.5	-44.0	-44.6	-32.2	-33.5	-44.9	-31.6	-29.8	-15.4	-35.1	-19.3			
PL	05-20	-57.5	-2.7	01-08	23.6	3.7	5.0	4.2	2.7	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.8	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.1			
PT	06-20	-54.0	-11.5	03-00	14.3	13.1	13.5	12.1	10.3	10.5	9.9	6.5	5.1	4.5	10.9	8.3	4.8			
RO	05-20	-57.1	10.5	08-15	38.3	14.8	9.7	15.3	9.9	9.1	6.4	7.4	3.6	13.2	13.9	17.2	17.4			
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.4	11-07	65.7	14.3	28.7	17.4	13.8	-9.2	24.3	22.0	24.3	5.2	27.1	27.7	16.9			
SK	07-09	-29.0	18.9	12-01	55.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	12.0	6.0	-4.0	-3.0	0.0	5.0	11.0	-9.0			
FI	07-14	-46.5	6.1	03-12	50.1	5.1	7.4	12.2	10.9	5.3	5.5	-3.6	-15.4	1.9	-9.7	1.4	-6.7			
SE	03-09	-55.6	19.0	07-06	67.7	-17.0	-17.0	-4.7	-2.7	6.9	9.6	-2.5	6.7	-7.2	-1.1	1.5	0.2			
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.2	12.7	11-21	-9.3	10.7	10.4	11.9	12.8	14.0	14.9	15.0	17.0	16.5	14.1	14.3	14.7		
	EA	12-00	27.3	13.0	11-21	-9.6	10.3	9.9	11.8	13.0	14.3	15.1	15.3	17.7	17.2	14.4	15.0	15.4		
	BE	04-20	38.9	9.3	04-22	-13.3	14.1	19.8	21.8	21.1	11.8	23.3	18.6	21.7	17.1	17.9	14.9	27.9		
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.6	10-00	-26.9	1.6	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.2	5.0		
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.1	10-14	-9.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	13.4	9.3	19.6	20.3	23.5	20.9	16.3	2.2	13.4		
	DK	10-11	40.8	15.4	05-13	-1.0	35.1	36.9	35.5	35.6	36.2	34.9	34.1	37.4	35.3	35.8	34.8	33.6		
	DE	06-03	36.2	21.8	11-21	-19.0	15.6	15.4	19.1	17.0	20.5	23.5	25.4	24.9	26.0	23.2	24.6	24.5		
	EE	11-08	37.5	12.7	12-21	-5.4	18.1	20.3	21.0	24.9	25.9	24.8	25.1	26.8	21.3	21.8	23.3	26.1		
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	02-09	37.3	7.6	01-16	-18.9	14.0	15.0	8.9	17.4	1.9	1.1	4.8	29.1	21.6	19.7	22.5	25.0		
	ES	06-06	29.4	5.4	08-10	-7.														

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.9	2.0	01-18	18.0	-3.8	-2.9	-6.0	-4.3	-2.8	-2.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.6		
	EA	04-20	-60.4	0.2	01-18	16.8	-5.1	-3.5	-7.6	-5.6	-4.2	-4.0	-3.4	-2.1	-1.6	-4.1	-4.1	-3.8		
	BE	04-20	-57.5	-6.4	04-07	18.4	-21.2	-23.1	-5.9	-11.2	-17.7	-20.1	-20.3	-26.0	-14.6	-21.5	-19.1	-9.6		
	BG	04-20	-38.7	22.3	01-07	51.7	28.4	29.9	27.5	23.6	22.4	26.9	25.0	19.5	24.2	20.8	19.5	16.7		
	CZ	04-20	-20.0	23.4	02-02	47.7	26.3	23.5	22.9	22.5	19.9	21.5	24.0	28.5	27.3	22.0	12.7	8.5		
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-55.6	15.6	01-11	48.0	20.0	13.8	13.3	7.0	22.1	3.9	5.9	7.4	17.2	19.4	15.5	7.6		
	DE	04-20	-66.8	-13.1	12-10	16.9	-31.1	-28.8	-30.5	-30.2	-34.9	-32.2	-30.8	-29.3	-28.0	-30.5	-36.8	-35.5		
	EE	04-20	-77.2	17.4	02-07	54.9	2.9	7.5	-3.3	-9.7	-4.2	-2.4	1.8	-4.1	-4.3	-15.8	-20.2	-25.6		
	IE	04-20	-60.4	22.3	06-00	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	10-12	-63.9	12.6	03-07	66.7	30.3	30.9	-4.0	16.4	29.2	31.6	32.1	29.8	37.3	27.4	4.6	23.4		
	ES	04-20	-66.3	11.0	03-15	39.2	16.4	21.2	12.8	11.9	28.7	16.1	14.0	22.8	24.2	15.1	11.8	17.1		
	FR	04-20	-64.3	-3.8	06-07	21.6	-9.5	-4.0	-8.1	-6.5	-3.7	-3.2	-7.4	-10.3	-10.6	-8.2	-10.5	-11.2		
	HR	04-20	-86.9	8.1	11-17	39.1	29.0	34.0	34.1	33.4	20.5	21.6	26.9	31.1	28.0	25.5	17.6	30.3		
	IT	10-01	-32.2	10.6	02-00	48.9	29.5	26.8	25.7	25.6	23.2	20.3	22.6	23.2	28.6	19.6	24.1	18.4		
	CY	04-13	-75.9	0.1	02-08	58.4	-0.6	-7.8	0.3	7.4	6.5	9.6	10.5	9.8	0.6	-0.6	6.6	-2.4		
	LV	04-20	-61.1	10.0	02-07	38.7	10.8	9.3	12.2	6.7	6.7	5.2	7.4	12.2	9.0	9.9	4.6	7.3		
	LT	04-09	-61.3	5.3	03-07	60.4	6.6	6.6	6.1	2.5	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.9		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	04-20	-58.2	1.2	01-14	29.7	-8.4	-9.7	-8.8	-17.1	-18.0	-9.0	-7.3	-4.3	-2.3	-4.7	-7.2	-3.3		
	MT	03-20	-78.6	6.6	04-23	53.7	24.7	53.7	-7.7	-16.4	43.6	38.6	19.1	7.7	9.8	30.5	40.1	41.3		
	NL	04-20	-50.8	12.8	07-07	43.7	11.9	4.5	7.9	19.0	9.5	6.3	10.4	14.0	15.0	-12.8	6.5	13.0		
	AT	11-20	-51.6	-1.5	03-05	31.6	-39.4	-30.1	-46.7	-30.2	-32.0	-25.5	-21.1	-24.4	-36.8	-24.1	-33.4	-9.4		
	PL	04-20	-68.0	-2.6	02-08	17.6	-3.3	-3.6	-6.4	-6.6	-5.7	-4.0	-2.7	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-1.3		
	PT	04-20	-52.6	0.9	02-00	32.3	0.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	6.0	7.7	4.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.7	3.5		
	RO	04-20	-64.9	14.4	01-02	53.1	6.0	-0.9	6.9	5.1	3.4	3.9	12.2	16.7	12.3	12.3	15.7	12.3		
	SI	04-20	-44.7	30.2	01-18	63.2	24.8	24.5	20.1	22.5	21.4	21.7	27.8	29.4	9.4	25.4	28.2	16.3		
	SK	04-20	-35.5	25.1	01-02	66.7	22.2	19.7	16.1	10.5	18.4	19.1	21.7	25.0	28.4	33.5	25.2	26.1		
	FI	04-20	-70.1	4.8	01-07	41.4	3.8	5.9	0.1	-9.4	-19.5	-10.7	-12.9	5.4	-13.2	-18.0	-6.4	-3.0		
	SE	01-09	-39.6	38.0	01-10	84.0	6.6	-2.2	17.1	18.3	14.5	12.8	6.2	16.0	21.3	25.8	26.6	26.4		
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.8	-5.9	10-21	10.2	-7.2	-5.9	-8.1	-7.7	-8.0	-8.3	-7.2	-7.6	-7.9	-8.5	-6.7	-5.4		
	EA	04-20	-51.6	-7.4	08-21	9.7	-7.0	-6.5	-8.7	-8.4	-9.5	-9.3	-9.0	-9.4	-9.6	-11.2	-9.0	-7.4		
	BE	05-20	-42.3	-10.6	09-07	10.7	-27.7	-23.0	-23.8	-25.5	-24.9	-18.8	-21.7	-23.6	-25.3	-25.6	-26.4	-13.6		
	BG	04-20	-37.6	16.7	01-07	49.3	22.0	19.2	19.1	20.9	15.4	19.4	24.7	19.9	17.7	18.2	19.1	13.3		
	CZ	04-20	0.2	18.7	11-01	46.2	13.7	17.9	13.7	18.9	19.8	20.9	20.2	22.1	18.0	21.1	17.1	20.5		
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.1	04-15	27.7	-23.0	17.4	-4.4	-6.0	-3.2	-3.4	1.5	2.4	-5.3	-5.7	-7.3	3.1		
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.2	11-21	14.1	-17.5	-19.5	-24.0	-24.2	-24.7	-23.6	-27.5	-26.2	-21.7	-28.8	-23.9			
	EE	04-20	-55.2	9.5	12-01	35.1	-11.6	-9.9	-15.9	-16.9	-15.3	-15.2	-17.6	-16.2	-16.0	-19.2	-23.0	-22.8		
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-1.2	10-07	44.1	14.3	15.7	31.9	33.1	9.6	11.2	28.9	21.7	29.3	16.1	21.2	22.5		
	ES	04-20	-61.4	1.1	01-17	26.2	10.7	12.3	6.9	4.3	11.2	3.4	6.7	12.5	14.6	5.6	5.9	5.5		
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.9	06-07	11.2	-16.1	-9.3	-13.8	-8.2	-6.0	-9.0	-9.9	-15.1	-14.2	-13.4	-6.2	-8.2		
	HR	04-20	-86.9	-4.1	04-18	27.6	15.0	15.0	13.6	10.8	5.4	10.7	15.7	21.3	26.0	25.2	9.9	16.0		
	IT	01-00	-41.1	-3.0	05-00	40.9	7.3	10.3	9.9	7.2	2.8	5.0	3.0	0.8	4.2	2.0	5.0	2.5		
	CY	04-13	-77.1	-13.7	03-07	34.9	-5.6	-8.0	0.0	0.8	-1.9	1.2	3.7	0.7	-3.9	-4.5	1.9	-8.2		
	LV	04-20	-96.2	3.8	02-07	33.9	9.2	12.0	16.9	11.8	5.9	0.2	0.0	6.9	7.3	5.7	-3.3	-4.2		
	LT	11-09	-58.8	4.3	04-06	66.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	-1.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-3.7	2.7	2.4	-2.8		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	04-20	-60.0	-3.7	01-18	25.5	-18.9	-20.9	-10.3	-29.6	-24.5	-15.6	-15.5	-16.1	-16.4	-10.4	-18.8	-13.1		
	MT	08-20	-80.6	-1.9	09-22	49.6	39.5	29.6	-17.1	-15.6	27.2	40.6	8.5	7.4	-17.8	37.0	20.6	35.2		
	NL	04-20	-42.4	3.1	01-00	26.3	14.2	0.7	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.8	7.5	9.8	9.2	-18.3	-0.5	1.3		
	AT	04-20	-57.6	-18.1	10-21	15.0	-38.1	-24.7	-49.8	-34.2	-49.5	-53.9	-54.3	-26.9	-52.0	-44.2	-46.9	-31.1		
	PL	04-20	-66.9	-3.7	01-08	17.3	-8.8	-8.7	-8.9	-9.1	-8.4	-8.6	-6.5	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-4.1	-3.8		
	PT	04-20	-45.1	-6.9	02-00	19.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	0.7	-1.4	1.1	-2.6	-0.2	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.7		
	RO	04-20	-34.5	11.1	01-06	33.0	5.8	10.0	8.4	9.7	9.2	10.2	12.6	10.5	6.6	12.9	9.7	10.0		
	SI	03-09	-52.8	10.6	11-16	50.5	-14.3	25.1	17.6	20.3	19.9	26.7	20.9	28.3	8.2	27.3	23.1	29.8		
	SK	04-20	-35.7	33.7	01-02	91.8	15.4	16.8	5.4	2.3	18.0	25.2	23.9	29.1	32.0	22.2	25.1	15.4		
	FI	04-20	-55.0	-9.8	01-07	21.5	-23.7	-39.9	-15.9	-17.9	-31.1	-21.2	-22.1	-12.9	-28.4	-29.4	-9.9	-16.1		
	SE	01-09	-50.3	12.3	01-10	58.5	-6.1	-18.6	-2.8	3.5	2.5	-5.5	1.3	4.1	11.8	7.2	21.4	13.6		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-1.9	11-17	7.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-0.3		
	EA	04-20	-27.9	-2.0	05-00	7.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.4		
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.6	06-07	17.0	-10.7	-5.4	-3.1	-2.2	-8.6	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-9.1	-12.2	-7.3	-8.3		
	BG	01-00	-28.9	1.5	08-23	19.3	15.7	14.2	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.3	15.8	17.5	18.1	14.0	15.6	16.9		
	CZ	04-20	-9.6	9.9	02-08	36.5	12.3	9.9	9.4	12.2	6.9	10.8	14.7	13.3	10.4	12.2	13.0	5.9		
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.2	08-14	17.9	-23.7	-2.5	-5.9	-5.4	-6.2	-9.1	-1.3	1.8	-4.6	-7.4	-9.5	-0.8		
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-4.4	-6.2	-7.9	-4.8	-6.2	-8.3	-5.6	-9.9	-9.2	-6.2	-12.5	-11.5		
	EE	04-20	-54.2	-0.7	04-07	25.3	1.5	-5.5	-9.0	-4.5	-10.8	-9.2	-11.6	-14.7	-11.9	-14.5	-15.3	-18.9		
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3														

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	10.4	06-22	58.1	41.3	34.5	29.3	24.9	22.3	21.9	20.6	20.3	18.0	19.1	18.8	16.8		
	EA	04-20	-10.5	9.5	06-22	57.4	41.2	34.5	29.8	25.1	23.1	22.5	20.7	19.7	18.3	18.4	18.6	16.5		
	BE	12-20	-15.5	9.9	05-22	65.1	45.6	41.7	25.0	25.2	21.3	18.6	8.2	20.6	-5.4	15.6	9.4	19.7		
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.3	08-00	63.9	29.7	19.9	29.8	21.6	15.1	23.8	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.3	23.6	26.3		
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	27.3	30.2	18.1	21.4	22.0	17.2	17.7	20.0	15.8	14.0	6.3	11.1		
	DK	01-24	-20.7	4.1	05-22	58.9	36.5	33.8	3.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.6	-8.8	-18.8	-16.6	-18.1	-20.7	-16.5		
	DE	04-20	-11.1	15.4	06-22	79.2	44.2	35.5	34.6	27.6	29.4	30.4	27.3	24.3	21.8	25.9	25.9	24.6		
	EE	03-09	-37.8	33.5	06-22	90.4	59.3	46.7	43.2	41.7	38.2	40.2	34.7	46.3	54.0	57.7	51.6	39.9		
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.2	11-21	73.8	60.1	48.5	47.7	37.8	25.6	22.4	46.2	24.9	17.0	22.8	47.6	23.1		
	ES	03-09	-18.3	8.9	06-22	57.5	39.7	31.5	32.4	27.3	28.5	27.1	32.8	30.2	33.9	28.2	38.1	32.9		
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	45.1	45.1	38.4	27.6	19.6	14.7	14.5	13.4	12.0	8.5	9.1	3.8	3.9		
	HR	04-20	-16.7	7.1	02-22	69.2	43.4	26.3	28.7	20.0	21.6	10.2	16.2	8.8	15.1	17.3	15.2	19.9		
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.9	10-22	52.7	34.6	29.2	28.6	25.3	24.0	19.4	12.6	13.4	13.7	9.9	9.2	8.3		
	CY	04-13	-32.3	10.6	05-22	76.4	55.4	55.1	49.1	46.8	41.9	50.2	48.9	46.4	41.4	42.4	37.6	40.7		
	LV	03-09	-23.0	21.1	06-22	56.7	25.9	18.2	19.9	20.5	18.3	20.9	15.1	14.7	15.7	18.0	15.0	15.9		
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.0	04-11	57.0	22.7	20.5	21.3	19.2	23.7	14.3	17.8	15.3	13.0	16.3	20.8	12.4		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	12-09	-1.4	34.1	04-22	80.6	25.6	16.2	23.0	13.8	15.9	18.4	22.0	19.0	13.8	26.2	21.9	26.3		
	MT	02-19	-37.2	16.3	08-22	91.8	22.1	21.7	9.2	18.7	28.1	6.6	1.3	24.2	29.9	8.8	26.9	21.2		
NL	11-10	-20.6	9.0	10-22	60.4	33.5	26.0	23.6	16.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	20.9	9.6	16.9	15.8	12.0			
AT	05-03	-0.3	18.6	10-22	75.9	47.6	46.1	30.9	36.1	19.4	20.9	24.0	33.8	37.6	41.2	46.2	35.6			
PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	31.6	32.8	25.4	24.2	19.7	19.4	20.1	22.0	22.1	22.4	28.0	25.8			
PT	07-03	-11.8	8.3	10-22	44.0	25.0	22.9	16.3	15.2	12.2	14.6	14.5	11.4	10.2	13.8	17.9	11.7			
RO	01-16	-16.5	26.5	06-22	67.9	42.5	46.3	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	36.4	31.4	29.5	42.9	44.6	40.1			
SI	07-16	-35.6	11.7	03-22	56.8	22.0	24.0	18.5	7.0	6.1	27.5	19.5	26.0	7.4	1.8	7.1	25.2			
SK	07-09	-29.0	18.5	06-22	73.0	27.0	37.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	24.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	13.0			
FI	03-15	-48.6	9.5	05-22	78.0	58.1	58.4	36.0	40.1	25.0	23.1	11.3	10.6	14.3	3.1	-1.5	1.6			
SE	07-05	-14.9	19.8	06-22	82.9	63.4	41.8	39.9	33.7	32.3	34.9	34.5	34.1	32.1	32.4	31.2	23.6			
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	31.2	04-20	51.0	36.9	35.3	33.5	32.4	31.4	30.5	32.1	32.1	32.4	32.9	31.2	29.5		
	EA	11-19	12.3	33.4	04-20	53.4	38.2	36.8	35.3	34.2	33.0	32.2	34.3	34.1	34.5	35.0	32.8	30.8		
	BE	02-24	17.0	30.7	11-22	49.6	23.4	22.7	21.6	26.8	21.2	20.6	35.6	27.4	26.7	27.6	27.0	17.0		
	BG	08-23	-9.5	9.3	11-21	27.1	3.3	2.2	3.1	-2.4	-0.7	-9.5	-1.8	2.4	7.3	10.5	10.9	12.0		
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.8	11-22	43.7	35.0	35.3	35.6	28.5	33.2	25.5	26.8	35.2	35.5	39.5	33.8	34.2		
	DK	02-22	-5.5	18.5	12-22	39.3	21.4	31.9	16.4	18.3	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.6	17.8	15.2	9.0		
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.4	04-20	60.0	47.8	47.6	48.5	46.3	44.4	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.8	44.8	46.2		
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.0	11-22	44.3	37.2	41.3	36.3	39.8	36.4	41.1	41.3	34.7	41.1	37.8	39.1	34.2		
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	10-21	-7.0	14.2	09-22	48.2	36.9	20.9	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.1	17.3	5.9	-1.0	-5.5	2.8	-0.7		
	ES	02-24	-7.4	18.1	11-21	38.9	21.5	18.3	11.4	9.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	7.6	9.1	6.5	2.1	-7.4		
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.2	04-21	45.5	41.8	42.3	40.0	35.8	34.4	36.1	41.1	37.7	40.0	40.8	38.2	37.6		
	HR	07-19	-20.0	14.2	03-22	36.0	10.7	2.6	7.5	13.4	16.1	7.8	14.0	0.2	1.2	-5.5	9.4	2.0		
	IT	11-21	32.7	44.3	11-22	55.9	44.5	40.4	42.4	43.4	44.7	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.4	48.4	41.8	39.6		
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.1	04-22	80.6	67.8	65.6	59.7	72.0	62.3	65.4	62.7	59.3	65.4	63.0	67.2	67.0		
	LV	07-23	20.5	35.6	02-21	55.1	32.1	24.9	24.7	22.9	20.5	23.0	25.8	26.7	25.3	27.3	24.9	27.3		
	LT	07-22	-1.0	15.4	01-23	27.0	22.6	22.1	22.1	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.5	23.2	23.5	14.1	13.8		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-21	-10.8	21.6	08-21	40.6	29.7	22.9	25.2	36.1	22.1	26.9	23.2	27.6	25.2	15.7	22.7	27.7		
	MT	10-23	-18.9	31.9	07-21	65.4	9.0	7.3	27.9	22.0	-9.8	-8.5	4.1	-18.9	12.9	-1.2	1.9	5.2		
NL	09-21	-9.6	8.9	10-22	23.4	14.3	18.1	12.4	15.8	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.8	9.0	10.9			
AT	07-21	22.9	41.8	02-24	55.0	52.2	39.6	45.0	48.6	45.1	41.4	45.9	51.3	45.6	47.2	51.7	55.0			
PL	12-23	8.3	18.3	01-21	33.3	18.7	16.1	13.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.3	11.2	10.7			
PT	09-21	9.6	16.5	10-22	25.7	17.2	17.4	14.7	14.2	15.4	11.3	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4	11.7	12.4			
RO	11-22	8.2	20.1	10-22	30.6	28.8	16.3	19.6	16.9	21.4	21.7	16.9	20.8	13.3	19.7	25.8	20.9			
SI	08-21	14.5	36.7	12-22	50.5	44.2	34.7	33.3	31.2	35.9	34.1	34.4	40.0	29.0	35.4	35.9	36.5			
SK	07-21	4.0	19.0	01-22	41.0	11.5	18.5	10.5	10.0	17.5	13.0	5.5	23.0	22.0	12.0	26.5	6.5			
FI	01-20	6.0	35.6	01-23	56.0	42.5	54.0	37.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.5	30.5	36.5	23.5	39.0	22.0			
SE	09-19	9.0	31.6	09-22	51.0	50.5	45.0	41.8	39.2	43.9	38.9	36.9	31.7	36.3	38.5	34.9	40.4			

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

