



Business and consumer survey results for March 2023 – Statistical Annex

Contents

[TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector](#)

TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022												2023		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.5	12-21	13.0	6.1	4.7	4.6	2.0	0.9	-0.7	-1.6	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	
	Services	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	12.5	12.5	11.8	8.6	7.8	5.9	4.1	4.3	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-11.1	01-00	-1.8	-23.1	-22.6	-24.8	-27.9	-26.2	-29.8	-28.8	-25.1	-23.5	-22.1	-20.6	-20.7	
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.8	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-3.9	-3.6	-4.1	-5.9	-5.3	-7.0	-6.0	-5.8	-3.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	
	Construction	04-09	-36.1	-11.6	12-21	8.4	4.5	4.5	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	-2.0	
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	10-21	117.8	103.9	103.6	101.9	97.8	97.1	93.9	92.9	94.1	95.6	97.8	97.7	97.4	
	Financial services (a)	04-20	-53.9	13.4	04-06	43.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1	5.4	4.7	9.5	14.0	12.3	
	EET	04-20	53.3	100.0	02-22	116.0	111.1	111.3	109.4	106.2	106.9	106.0	104.7	106.1	106.1	108.1	107.7	107.6	
	EUI(a)	05-19	1.4	18.5	04-20	38.9	25.3	22.6	23.9	25.1	24.5	28.5	29.8	27.9	27.0	25.8	23.3	22.2	
	EA	Industry	04-20	-37.1	-3.2	10-21	14.5	7.2	5.8	6.8	3.3	1.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	0.4	-0.2
Services		05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	8.7	7.9	5.0	3.3	4.0	7.5	10.4	9.5	9.4	
Consumer		09-22	-28.7	-11.5	01-00	-1.7	-22.4	-21.5	-24.0	-27.2	-25.0	-28.7	-27.4	-23.7	-22.0	-20.7	-19.1	-19.2	
Retail trade		04-20	-35.7	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-5.0	-4.9	-5.4	-7.0	-5.9	-7.7	-6.0	-5.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.4	
Construction		04-09	-35.1	-10.9	12-21	10.4	6.5	6.7	3.1	3.0	4.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	
= ESI		04-20	59.9	100.0	10-21	118.7	104.3	104.2	103.1	98.6	97.8	94.4	93.8	95.1	97.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	
Financial services (a)		04-20	-55.4	12.0	04-06	42.6	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9	8.5	2.1	-11.7	6.5	6.8	10.3	15.3	13.0	
EET		04-20	53.1	100.0	02-22	116.1	111.4	111.8	109.9	106.3	107.3	106.6	105.3	106.8	107.3	109.7	109.3	109.0	
EUI(a)		05-19	5.0	20.2	04-20	40.6	26.4	23.3	24.8	26.0	25.3	29.3	30.6	28.3	27.5	26.2	23.4	22.5	
BE		Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-21	7.4	-1.6	-3.0	-7.7	-6.6	-10.9	-16.6	-19.5	-19.0	-14.0	-15.8	-15.3	-12.8
	Services	04-20	-60.1	9.2	07-07	31.5	11.8	8.1	19.6	18.4	10.6	13.4	11.7	-0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.9	2.9	
	Consumer	09-22	-27.9	-7.3	11-00	5.5	-18.9	-19.3	-18.9	-20.2	-19.3	-27.9	-26.4	-21.9	-18.3	-16.0	-13.3	-14.3	
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.9	-5.8	10-10	11.3	4.5	-5.0	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7	-10.7	-7.7	-6.2	-6.6	-10.1	-10.4	-11.5	
	Construction	01-15	-24.4	-7.3	03-22	9.2	8.3	5.6	3.0	7.0	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	-0.6	1.7	1.5	
	= ESI	04-20	57.1	100.0	07-21	118.9	101.2	97.8	97.7	98.0	92.9	86.0	83.5	82.4	88.1	87.6	89.1	91.4	
	EET	04-20	58.6	100.0	11-21	119.5	109.0	106.8	110.7	107.5	108.5	101.3	104.7	97.6	104.9	104.1	100.5	104.0	
	EUI(a)	07-21	0.3	11.1	10-22	22.2	14.8	13.9	12.6	12.2	14.9	19.2	22.2	20.1	16.1	19.6	16.3	12.2	
	BG	Industry	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-3.8	-4.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.4	0.7	-0.8	-0.9	0.0
		Services	05-20	-40.2	9.0	04-07	30.1	3.5	7.5	7.2	10.5	9.8	12.3	12.3	15.7	13.7	14.1	14.4	15.2
Consumer		02-10	-36.9	-25.3	07-01	-7.8	-29.2	-32.2	-29.4	-26.9	-28.2	-30.6	-28.1	-27.8	-26.4	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	
Retail trade		04-20	-18.3	12.0	03-00	28.5	17.1	15.0	19.3	15.5	11.5	13.5	10.7	15.9	17.1	16.1	15.8	17.1	
Construction		10-09	-56.1	-20.4	03-08	19.7	-15.3	-18.8	-16.9	-16.1	-13.0	-11.1	-11.0	-9.2	-7.3	-7.1	-10.4	-5.1	
= ESI		04-20	56.7	100.0	04-07	121.5	95.6	95.1	98.9	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.1	103.3	103.4	101.6	102.2	104.2	
EET		04-20	68.0	100.0	03-18	118.3	111.3	108.4	112.3	109.3	110.6	111.5	111.0	112.0	114.4	113.5	113.8	116.3	
EUI(a)		07-21	4.9	10.6	05-22	16.1	10.6	16.1	12.5	10.9	12.0	14.5	12.9	12.8	10.6	12.1	9.0	7.3	
CZ		Industry	02-09	-36.0	1.7	06-00	28.1	-2.3	3.8	2.7	-3.8	-5.1	-4.1	-10.6	-12.3	-8.2	-3.4	-6.2	1.6
		Services	05-20	-21.0	31.5	11-03	53.5	33.8	29.0	25.6	28.6	25.1	22.4	24.9	22.7	23.0	23.9	26.4	22.6
	Consumer	07-22	-32.4	-10.2	03-18	7.4	-27.6	-28.8	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.4	-31.6	-29.7	-28.3	-21.5	-17.5	-21.8	
	Retail trade	04-20	0.4	16.8	11-07	30.4	15.5	15.7	17.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	17.6	13.1	9.6	16.9	15.4	20.3	
	Construction	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	7.0	-1.1	-3.8	-4.7	-4.7	-8.2	-8.5	-9.4	-2.8	-9.0	-13.6	-15.5	-16.7	
	= ESI	04-20	62.3	100.0	02-07	116.7	93.0	96.8	94.9	89.6	87.8	89.6	84.1	82.3	83.5	88.7	92.2	93.6	
	EET	02-09	66.8	100.0	04-16	119.8	106.8	103.0	102.2	102.9	102.1	100.2	99.3	99.3	98.1	96.9	94.8	98.2	
	EUI(a)	01-21	14.9	28.8	11-22	38.9	33.3	31.9	30.4	34.7	33.2	34.3	35.0	38.9	38.2	36.4	34.9	31.6	
	DK	Industry	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.4	2.5	-4.1	-9.2	-10.4	-3.4	-10.0	-14.2	-13.2	-14.8	-15.8	-15.5	-14.6
		Services	05-20	-47.8	4.5	05-10	28.1	9.7	10.5	9.0	7.6	4.8	3.3	-1.4	0.3	-3.0	-4.0	-4.5	-3.9
Consumer		10-22	-23.6	3.5	01-06	12.5	-14.8	-15.5	-17.3	-17.9	-14.7	-20.0	-23.6	-17.8	-16.4	-13.4	-12.6	-11.6	
Retail trade		11-22	-37.8	2.0	07-13	18.0	-17.2	-13.3	-14.8	-16.8	-26.1	-26.2	-35.1	-37.8	-35.5	-30.1	-21.4	-10.2	
Construction		09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-6.3	-7.1	-11.1	-14.4	-15.2	-16.7	-17.1	-17.3	-16.2	-16.2	-17.7	-14.9	
= ESI		04-20	59.1	100.0	10-21	119.2	98.3	94.2	88.5	86.2	90.0	82.4	74.6	78.8	77.8	78.4	79.8	81.7	
EET		04-20	37.5	100.0	02-22	119.8	109.0	107.3	97.4	99.5	100.5	98.3	92.1	92.8	84.1	90.5	88.6	92.7	
EUI(a)		08-21	-8.8	3.4	10-22	14.7	7.1	6.3	9.2	7.8	5.8	10.8	14.7	14.1	11.8	11.1	8.5	5.8	
DE		Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.0	09-21	24.0	15.6	14.6	14.9	11.1	7.8	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	-0.1
		Services	05-20	-39.3	12.2	11-00	50.7	15.2	16.2	14.1	9.6	5.9	4.5	1.5	2.1	6.9	9.9	9.1	12.8
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-7.9	01-18	2.8	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3	-25.1	-22.0	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.3	-13.7	12-10	10.5	-10.8	-11.2	-13.9	-18.6	-19.5	-23.8	-23.6	-23.5	-16.9	-15.8	-14.6	-15.0	
	Construction	01-03	-52.1	-16.2	11-18	20.8	5.4	6.6	5.2	0.8	1.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-2.5	-1.7	-3.7	-4.0	
	= ESI	04-20	67.2	100.0	09-21	117.5	106.1	106.5	104.6	99.4	97.1	92.8	91.6	93.0	95.4	98.0	98.0	97.9	
	EET	04-20	74.5	100.0	01-18	117.2	110.5	112.8	111.4	106.8	106.7	103.8	100.5	104.3	103.6	105.9	104.9	105.0	
	EUI(a)	04-19	6.0	26.8	04-20	49.9	35.6	33.3	32.6	37.7	37.1	40.5	41.6	40.3	38.4	36.1	33.1	30.6	
	EE	Industry	04-20	-36.9	3.1	12-06	25.6	9.4	7.4	3.8	-0.9	-4.6	-7.4	-8.7	-11.4	-13.6	-11.7	-14.8	-14.3
		Services	05-20	-66.7	6.9	01-06	37.5	-3.5	-5.0	-4.9	-5.6	-1.6	-6.3	-10.7	-9.9	-13.7	-13.8	-11.7	-10.2
Consumer		09-22	-42.6	-8.2	01-07	12.6	-19.2	-27.3	-32.6	-33.9	-35.3	-42.6	-36.1	-34.5	-35.6	-32.4	-26.4	-27.0	
Retail trade		04-09	-41.2	9.5	04-07	35.4	15.9	15.1	12.2	5.4	5.3	2.4	-4.8	-4.0	-4.1	-2.8	-6.0	-0.8	
Construction		04-09	-74.7	-1.5	05-06	48.6	6.0	1.6	3.1	-2.4	-1.8	-4.0	-3.9	-8.2	-10.7	-17.8	-17.2	-20.2	
= ESI		02-09	65.5	100.0	09-06	119.9	98.8	95.6	92.5	89.5	88.5	84.9	84.5	84.5	81.4	83.8	82.9	84.2	
EET		04-20	50.8	100.0	03-05	116.7	100.9	101.9	100.0	97.0	97.6	96.3	94.5	94.2	92.9	94.1	93.0		

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022												2023		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
ES	Industry	03-23	-38.4	-6.6	02-23	9.6	-1.5	1.0	1.6	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-7.5	-4.7	-3.7	-5.8	-3.2	
	Services	05-23	-60.9	6.2	04-00	46.3	16.1	16.0	16.2	12.2	12.0	6.5	4.4	7.1	5.5	12.1	10.9	9.5	
	Consumer	08-23	-40.4	-14.6	03-00	2.3	-27.5	-23.9	-29.1	-34.6	-31.0	-32.0	-31.1	-28.1	-25.3	-22.9	-22.1	-24.7	
	Retail trade	04-23	-43.1	-5.0	04-23	17.7	-4.5	1.4	1.9	-3.4	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8	-4.5	-1.1	1.8	1.8	4.4	
	Construction	10-23	-70.0	-13.0	07-00	38.9	8.2	20.3	1.8	2.9	9.6	5.3	15.0	12.6	16.5	-8.0	11.7	5.1	
	= ESI	04-23	68.7	100.0	08-00	115.5	100.0	103.6	101.7	96.7	97.6	96.9	98.3	96.5	98.8	101.6	99.6	99.7	
	EUI	04-23	58.8	100.0	04-00	123.2	105.5	107.1	106.3	102.8	106.9	103.6	102.8	104.6	103.6	103.6	106.1	105.0	
EUI ^(a)	07-23	-3.0	17.1	04-23	28.2	28.2	17.1	19.9	22.8	21.7	25.9	26.0	27.0	23.7	24.4	21.1	20.3		
FR	Industry	04-23	-42.3	-5.8	06-00	15.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.8	-4.7	-6.6	-6.7	-9.1	-8.4	-6.1	-6.1	-3.7	
	Services	05-23	-53.7	0.1	03-23	14.6	7.8	8.6	9.0	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.2	1.8	
	Consumer	09-23	-22.3	-10.8	01-23	2.0	-19.4	-19.0	-21.2	-21.7	-18.7	-22.3	-20.8	-18.7	-20.7	-20.4	-21.4	-20.7	
	Retail trade	05-23	-42.0	-7.1	06-23	7.7	-11.2	-10.6	-10.6	-9.1	-6.5	-10.2	-5.2	-4.2	-4.8	-2.3	-3.8	-7.3	
	Construction	04-23	-46.5	-4.7	09-00	43.0	5.4	5.6	4.5	2.2	4.7	2.7	5.0	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.3	0.1	
	= ESI	04-23	62.5	100.0	06-00	121.5	102.3	103.8	102.4	101.6	100.2	96.4	96.4	94.6	94.3	98.5	97.3	98.0	
	EUI	04-23	42.0	100.0	12-00	121.7	108.6	107.2	103.7	100.9	104.5	106.7	107.1	107.7	108.3	110.1	109.4	109.4	
EUI ^(a)	09-23	7.9	13.8	12-23	20.8	16.2	15.0	15.3	16.1	13.0	18.2	20.1	17.7	20.8	18.5	14.8	16.9		
HR	Industry	04-23	-36.6	-2.2	08-23	16.4	9.9	10.5	12.2	3.7	2.8	5.1	8.4	6.3	8.6	3.0	11.2	8.5	
	Services	04-23	-67.2	4.9	09-23	28.7	21.7	23.5	24.2	26.8	13.5	5.4	17.1	25.0	24.5	21.1	23.9	26.3	
	Consumer	08-23	-43.1	-20.9	01-23	-0.1	-21.7	-24.9	-27.2	-29.0	-28.5	-26.9	-25.9	-24.5	-21.9	-22.4	-19.3	-22.5	
	Retail trade	04-23	-48.2	-2.8	04-23	21.8	2.9	9.0	3.8	10.9	4.5	-0.8	3.2	2.7	5.0	8.7	12.2	8.7	
	Construction	03-23	-50.3	-13.5	03-23	21.6	7.4	6.9	7.9	6.5	8.1	9.2	8.3	8.7	7.5	6.7	9.6	14.1	
	= ESI	04-23	66.5	100.0	01-23	114.0	108.4	108.4	108.5	105.7	101.8	101.1	104.9	106.4	108.0	105.3	109.3	107.3	
	EUI	04-23	70.9	100.0	02-23	118.2	109.7	106.8	114.0	107.3	108.1	109.4	109.6	110.5	112.2	109.8	114.8	117.8	
EUI ^(a)	07-23	-15.0	3.1	03-23	13.3	9.6	8.3	9.6	12.8	4.3	12.1	4.3	6.9	4.9	4.0	-0.2	-0.3		
IT	Industry	03-23	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	4.2	3.6	2.4	0.7	-1.2	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	
	Services	05-23	-58.5	2.1	06-00	30.3	3.4	7.3	10.7	6.2	6.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	4.8	7.7	6.2	6.8	
	Consumer	06-23	-31.2	-14.4	07-23	-0.9	-22.5	-22.4	-24.0	-27.8	-24.7	-26.4	-26.4	-18.1	-16.6	-17.9	-16.5	-14.6	
	Retail trade	03-23	-30.1	-1.9	05-00	25.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.3	14.7	13.7	12.7	15.2	14.2	13.1	16.3	18.7	
	Construction	02-23	-43.8	-16.0	07-23	8.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	8.3	2.5	5.3	4.6	1.5	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.5	
	= ESI	05-23	58.8	100.0	05-00	122.7	104.8	105.4	104.5	101.1	99.9	96.3	95.6	99.9	100.8	102.6	102.6	104.6	
	EUI	05-23	76.4	100.0	05-00	129.1	108.5	109.8	110.6	110.0	107.6	106.8	106.6	108.4	108.7	109.3	108.1	108.7	
EUI ^(a)	07-23	18.9	27.6	10-23	37.1	34.2	30.6	32.2	32.2	31.3	34.1	37.1	34.0	32.8	31.9	29.6	29.0		
CY	Industry	04-23	-51.3	-3.8	03-23	20.9	-9.4	-10.5	-12.9	-7.3	-7.3	-3.7	-6.1	-9.3	-7.8	-5.0	-4.4	-1.1	
	Services	05-23	-77.9	4.8	01-23	44.5	5.0	12.6	12.9	16.1	1.4	10.5	15.7	12.8	22.4	22.2	27.4	27.5	
	Consumer	04-23	-60.4	-20.0	03-23	3.6	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.2	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7	-30.3	-28.0	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	
	Retail trade	04-23	-50.7	-7.7	08-23	20.2	-10.9	-9.8	-11.4	-12.2	-12.0	-9.8	-6.2	-7.8	-5.1	0.6	-1.7	-2.6	
	Construction	04-23	-76.6	-22.3	11-23	38.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1	-14.8	-11.0	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	
	= ESI	04-23	68.6	100.0	04-23	114.7	97.4	98.4	96.6	99.0	96.4	101.8	101.3	100.5	102.6	104.0	105.6	107.0	
	EUI	04-23	64.2	100.0	05-23	132.2	97.3	105.7	102.7	98.3	97.3	102.2	103.1	101.6	106.9	106.0	108.7	109.7	
EUI ^(a)	04-23	-3.9	40.8	03-23	61.3	51.0	49.9	48.4	49.4	45.3	45.8	46.6	47.5	48.9	48.5	44.7	35.6		
LV	Industry	02-23	-35.4	-3.1	02-23	11.5	-3.7	-3.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.7	-8.1	-7.2	-6.6	-4.9	
	Services	05-23	-44.3	2.9	01-23	21.5	-4.2	-3.0	-4.0	-1.6	-0.1	-3.0	-1.8	0.4	2.8	4.3	3.6	5.4	
	Consumer	06-23	-47.5	-8.3	09-23	13.9	-22.1	-28.1	-39.6	-23.7	-29.2	-30.9	-27.6	-31.8	-32.8	-32.4	-26.4	-23.1	
	Retail trade	02-23	-31.7	5.3	02-23	23.5	1.2	0.2	-1.0	-3.5	-1.9	-0.5	1.7	3.8	7.2	7.5	7.4	8.9	
	Construction	07-23	-76.9	-18.2	01-23	18.6	-14.5	-15.3	-15.4	-16.0	-14.7	-16.0	-14.6	-11.6	-13.4	-10.5	-9.6	-7.1	
	= ESI	03-23	62.8	100.0	02-23	118.3	95.0	94.5	90.6	95.1	94.5	91.6	92.3	92.1	92.8	93.7	95.4	97.9	
	EUI	02-23	60.0	100.0	03-23	117.5	98.3	97.5	95.9	98.1	98.6	97.3	96.6	98.5	101.0	99.7	101.0	103.4	
EUI ^(a)	06-23	13.8	25.1	10-23	31.5	28.3	28.6	28.6	27.3	28.5	31.3	31.5	29.5	27.8	30.5	23.4	27.4		
LT	Industry	04-23	-38.8	-7.0	11-23	14.2	-1.1	-0.4	-4.9	-3.3	-5.1	-7.0	-10.8	-10.4	-17.4	-13.8	-17.6	-17.1	
	Services	03-23	-49.4	8.5	04-23	35.5	-9.8	-6.4	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-4.7	-4.6	-6.7	-2.7	13.5	4.7	-0.1	
	Consumer	11-23	-37.2	-6.2	03-23	12.1	-8.7	-8.3	-11.3	-12.1	-10.9	-14.8	-13.3	-8.2	-7.3	-5.4	-3.7	-2.0	
	Retail trade	02-23	-52.0	1.7	04-23	43.7	-3.4	-2.1	-2.5	-3.2	-4.4	-5.3	-5.9	-4.3	0.6	2.0	5.8	8.1	
	Construction	05-23	-90.6	-25.2	03-23	11.4	-18.1	-20.1	-17.4	-17.4	-19.8	-17.1	-12.7	-11.9	-11.8	-3.9	-11.1	-9.8	
	= ESI	04-23	62.0	100.0	04-23	117.6	99.8	101.0	99.3	99.4	98.7	96.1	94.4	95.2	92.2	98.2	94.6	94.4	
	EUI	03-23	62.4	100.0	04-23	115.6	100.9	98.9	102.8	103.2	102.8	101.5	99.9	99.7	99.3	104.1	105.3	104.4	
EUI ^(a)	08-23	10.9	21.0	11-23	31.5	28.0	27.7	26.9	28.1	26.6	30.3	30.9	31.5	31.0	18.0	21.4	22.2		
LU	Industry	04-23	-54.9	-15.6	08-23	21.7	0.7	-1.9	-1.2	-1.6	-9.7	-4.6	-13.4	-17.8	-15.5	-13.5	-12.3	-9.1	
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	Consumer	09-23	-29.9	-7.6	01-23	3.9	-22.0	-20.5	-23.0	-22.7	-25.9	-29.9	-27.6	-23.5	-20.9	-15.6	-16.6	-13.7	
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	Construction	01-23	-61.2	-8.0	09-23	43.9	30.5	26.6	18.6	20.2	19.1	11.4	5.6	11.1	9.8	5.4	6.8	6.6	
	= ESI	04-23	71.6	100.0	04-00	125.0	101.6	101.0	101.4	95.4	92.6	93.9	90.3	91.3	93.0	97.7	97.2	99.9	
	EUI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EUI ^(a)	08-23	-25.1	-8.3	03-23	2.2	-9.0	-2.5	-5.4	-4.3	-2.9	-5.0	2.0	0.2	2.1	0.8	-3.1	-2.1		
HU	Industry	03-23	-35.1	-2.1	07-23	17.9	-0.1	1.0	3.2	0.0	-2.2	-2.5	-7.3	-9.7	-3.9	-4.7	-9.5	-4.6	
	Services	04-23	-50.7	-5.4	06-23	17.0	2.5	2.7	-3.8	1.6	-11.4	-8.1	-20.2	-20.5	-23.1	-22.4	-5.9	-1.9	
	Consumer	03-23	-57.4	-22.0	08-23	6													

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-3.3	06-21	18.6	9.6	3.4	6.9	2.9	-3.7	-3.6	-6.6	-7.2	-8.6	-5.1	-1.7	-6.3
	Services	04-20	-55.5	12.8	07-21	34.5	16.5	15.7	12.2	13.1	6.5	10	-0.2	14	6.6	10.0	12.6	4.2
	Consumer	07-22	-33.4	-9.3	02-18	3.0	-21.6	-24.7	-25.4	-33.4	-31.0	-31.5	-30.2	-29.0	-29.3	-24.5	-23.9	-23.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.6	-7.9	06-21	16.6	-3.5	-5.3	-6.0	-10.6	-23.9	-17.5	-19.7	-16.1	-9.7	-14.1	-13.1	-25.5
	Construction	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	09-21	26.4	13.2	8.5	7.9	5.8	7.5	2.6	4.4	-1.5	2.1	1.7	-2.0	-0.1
	= ESI	04-20	58.0	100.0	06-21	123.0	105.0	99.3	99.1	94.1	88.6	87.8	85.8	86.9	86.7	91.9	94.7	89.0
	EET	04-20	60.5	100.0	10-21	121.9	113.3	106.7	112.0	112.0	105.3	109.0	104.1	103.5	107.1	110.9	112.7	103.4
EUI ^(a)	05-21	-6.4	13.3	09-22	27.2	18.9	20.0	19.2	23.1	23.7	27.2	26.4	25.0	25.1	20.0	14.1	17.2	
PL	Industry	04-20	-42.9	-13.3	06-07	12.2	-15.2	-15.5	-17.1	-19.7	-20.0	-21.6	-20.8	-21.2	-19.8	-19.2	-18.7	-17.8
	Services	05-20	-52.8	0.8	01-07	24.1	-6.8	-5.9	-7.5	-8.6	-8.4	-10.0	-11.5	-11.0	-10.1	-14.9	-12.2	-10.6
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.5	06-19	7.3	-14.3	-16.3	-13.1	-15.8	-19.5	-20.2	-20.1	-19.4	-17.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.4	12-07	11.5	-0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-4.0	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-2.1	-2.8	-2.9	-1.8	-0.8
	Construction	04-02	-65.7	-28.9	02-08	-1.2	-19.9	-20.5	-22.2	-23.2	-23.4	-23.9	-24.9	-24.1	-24.0	-24.0	-24.4	-23.1
	= ESI	04-20	51.3	100.0	06-07	121.2	98.2	97.3	95.8	92.5	90.9	88.5	89.2	89.2	90.1	90.2	90.0	90.3
	EET	04-20	56.0	100.0	01-08	122.8	98.5	99.5	99.0	94.3	95.9	94.3	93.4	94.0	94.7	96.5	97.3	98.2
EUI ^(a)	08-21	17.1	25.2	03-22	31.3	27.8	25.4	26.2	27.6	26.7	28.9	28.5	29.6	28.0	29.0	28.4	26.5	
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.8	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-1.6	-3.9	-3.3	-4.1	-5.5	-5.6	-6.9	-7.1	-6.3	-5.7	-3.7	-2.3
	Services	05-20	-57.4	2.4	01-19	22.2	20.4	21.0	21.2	16.1	18.7	12.3	10.6	9.5	6.0	7.4	15.4	9.7
	Consumer	10-12	-47.1	-20.0	01-00	-2.6	-32.6	-30.4	-32.5	-30.8	-31.5	-35.7	-37.7	-37.8	-36.8	-35.4	-33.0	-32.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-4.5	03-00	10.8	2.9	4.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.7	6.4
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-26.2	12-21	3.4	-5.6	-3.6	-8.0	-3.8	-6.7	-4.4	-5.0	-4.0	-5.5	-3.5	-5.0	-4.1
	= ESI	05-20	58.0	100.0	02-00	114.8	106.3	106.2	105.7	103.7	103.0	100.1	98.2	97.7	97.0	98.4	102.8	101.9
	EET	04-20	69.7	100.0	10-17	115.8	110.2	111.0	110.0	109.4	109.2	107.4	106.4	111.2	109.1	108.2	107.9	108.1
EUI ^(a)	08-21	0.9	7.5	10-22	13.0	10.7	8.1	6.9	7.1	6.0	10.1	13.0	12.0	11.9	9.9	7.4	6.2	
RO	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.9
	Services	04-20	-43.9	9.4	06-04	63.7	9.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	9.7	7.4	4.1	7.5	6.2
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.9	8.1	05-03	24.7	1.6	7.5	8.8	9.0	7.9	5.7	6.4	12.1	10.9	9.9	4.6	7.0
	Construction	03-00	-46.7	-16.4	12-07	1.9	-9.3	-9.6	-9.7	-9.8	-10.4	-8.9	-9.4	-7.6	-9.3	-9.3	-9.9	-9.1
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	06-04	123.9	103.3	101.8	101.7	101.8	100.6	101.9	102.5	104.8	102.2	100.9	102.1	102.4
	EET	04-20	50.0	100.0	05-15	115.8	108.9	110.0	110.4	107.5	105.4	106.1	107.5	107.3	102.7	107.0	104.1	106.9
EUI ^(a)	07-21	4.1	10.7	03-22	15.1	10.6	12.8	13.2	9.5	13.1	14.5	14.3	10.3	11.5	13.6	12.5	13.2	
SI	Industry	04-20	-38.0	0.0	09-06	15.2	4.5	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-7.6	-8.5	-4.5	-3.2	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6
	Services	04-20	-37.9	13.6	10-02	38.8	19.9	18.4	17.0	16.0	20.1	14.9	14.0	19.5	19.9	17.5	20.4	21.1
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-21.4	06-18	-4.2	-27.5	-31.7	-33.5	-37.8	-37.1	-38.7	-37.3	-36.7	-31.8	-35.6	-35.0	-32.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	11.7	09-07	36.3	25.9	26.2	23.0	25.3	19.0	15.5	15.4	17.6	20.1	17.7	17.7	9.9
	Construction	03-10	-62.1	-5.0	02-22	27.4	22.9	25.2	19.0	15.4	16.0	12.9	18.2	21.2	23.8	19.4	19.1	14.8
	= ESI	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	115.6	101.7	99.0	96.7	95.3	96.1	90.4	91.1	94.2	97.5	96.0	95.8	95.4
	EET	04-20	76.8	100.0	01-18	117.9	113.1	111.0	112.2	109.7	110.9	108.8	109.3	110.1	110.8	107.9	107.7	107.9
EUI ^(a)	08-21	13.5	20.6	03-22	30.8	19.2	21.3	21.2	22.8	21.2	25.9	24.9	24.5	26.1	22.4	19.6	21.4	
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.3	1.8	05-07	23.1	-4.0	3.6	-4.0	-5.4	-7.6	-7.1	-9.6	-12.7	-13.1	-9.4	-10.9	-0.5
	Services	05-20	-65.1	18.2	02-02	63.3	8.3	23.9	12.7	12.9	3.0	3.6	4.0	-3.8	3.1	7.5	-1.3	4.3
	Consumer	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-28.1	-27.5	-28.1	-29.1	-29.8	-31.3	-33.0	-31.0	-32.2	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.7	03-08	35.6	22.9	25.0	24.7	25.6	24.8	24.5	18.8	25.5	28.5	18.9	6.0	4.1
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-23.1	07-06	5.1	-22.1	-16.7	-18.1	-7.2	-14.9	-14.0	-11.1	-6.1	-3.2	-1.1	-5.9	-5.4
	= ESI	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	122.5	91.9	99.2	93.6	92.2	88.0	87.9	86.8	84.1	85.3	88.1	84.8	93.7
	EET	04-09	71.3	100.0	11-17	121.2	108.5	108.8	110.0	110.6	107.1	104.9	104.9	108.7	106.2	110.5	111.5	109.9
EUI ^(a)	07-21	9.3	23.2	01-23	32.6	31.1	26.9	26.7	28.4	31.6	32.1	30.7	20.7	25.5	32.6	26.8	18.1	
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.8	0.2	03-07	25.0	14.3	12.7	8.8	4.8	1.6	-0.9	-4.5	-7.7	-7.3	-3.6	-6.0	-11.2
	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.9	09-00	58.5	8.6	8.9	11.4	7.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	0.2	2.9	5.0
	Consumer	09-22	-18.7	-2.7	12-17	6.8	-12.0	-11.9	-13.8	-15.2	-14.9	-18.7	-17.4	-16.7	-17.7	-12.7	-12.2	-11.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.7	-1.0	02-18	25.4	-6.0	-5.0	-1.5	-2.5	-23.3	-23.0	-16.4	-14.8	-24.2	-16.7	-14.1	-0.4
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-7.7	03-07	27.3	-1.4	-12.6	-15.2	-18.7	-15.5	-7.7	-10.4	-14.3	-17.0	-23.9	-22.1	-17.6
	= ESI	04-20	66.2	100.0	09-00	119.2	100.9	99.2	96.8	92.2	88.9	85.0	85.3	83.8	82.7	87.3	86.5	85.4
	EET	04-20	62.7	100.0	12-00	130.1	109.7	109.3	104.4	103.9	99.8	102.1	100.6	99.9	97.4	97.8	99.1	98.4
EUI ^(a)	02-20	3.1	19.1	04-20	40.5	22.4	22.0	25.9	22.5	25.8	26.3	27.4	25.5	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.0	
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.7	0.1	12-21	32.1	24.8	27.1	20.8	20.4	19.0	12.7	8.4	9.6	7.7	4.7	7.4	6.2
	Services	04-20	-58.2	19.1	11-10	47.5	29.8	29.6	24.7	23.3	16.3	13.9	7.4	4.3	4.3	2.4	3.8	2.8
	Consumer	10-22	-27.5	-0.2	05-21	9.0	-10.4	-13.7	-15.0	-20.0	-20.0	-26.2	-27.5	-23.3	-24.1	-23.3	-20.7	-21.3
	Retail trade	01-09	-39.2	12.1	01-10	45.3	18.2	19.4	13.1	-0.9	-0.4	-8.4	-17.6	-13.9	-15.6	-14.7	-14.7	-9.6
	Construction	07-03	-67.2	-3.1	04-07	51.0	6.4	5.8	4.7	2.5	4.9	5.1	3.2	0.1	-3.2	-8.8	-16.0	-14.7
	= ESI	04-20	62.6	100.0	10-21	120.7	108.2	107.3	102.6	98.6	96.1	89.6	83.9	86.2	84.1	83.1	85.0	84.2
	EET	04-20	67.1	100.0	08-00	119.5	114.0	113.0	111.6	110.5	108.4	105.5	104.9	102.9	102.5	100.6	101.4	103.2
EUI ^(a)	05-19	-10.4	8.0	09-22	28.1	13.9	16.0	16.5	16.9	17.1	28.1	28.1	27.1	26.0	24.7	25.0	24.1	
ME ^(a)	Industry	12-20	-31.2	3.4	07-22	22.8	8.2	1.6	4.4	22.8	-2.4	-1.2	5.1	2.0	9.9			

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022								2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-23.0	3.6	01-15	11.1	2.8	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-1.4	-3.1	-1.3
	Services	04-20	-53.7	6.5	03-19	18.0	6.1	5.8	3.5	0.5	2.5	12	2.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	1.7	8.6
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.1	06-20	14.9	-0.7	-6.8	-10.5	-10.8	-10.4	-15.7	-19.4	-17.1	-15.1	-10.3	-8.3	-6.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-22.6	8.0	12-19	19.9	9.7	7.7	6.0	8.3	6.1	6.6	5.7	7.5	5.6	10.0	7.1	9.0
	Construction	06-13	-42.9	-10.9	02-19	10.2	-5.8	-6.5	-6.2	-7.7	-10.6	-6.0	-5.4	-19	-12	-0.9	-3.6	-3.1
	= ESI	04-20	45.8	100.0	11-19	116.3	101.9	96.9	95.2	94.8	94.5	92.1	90.5	93.1	92.6	93.7	91.6	97.7
	EEI	04-20	78.5	100.0	08-19	118.1	106.1	106.1	104.7	103.1	106.5	104.1	105.4	108.5	108.1	109.6	108.4	112.1
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	25.0	09-22	34.4	30.4	29.9	30.6	34.1	30.2	34.4	33.3	31.0	33.6	30.2	27.7	28.4	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.4	2.1	1.2	-0.5	-3.0	-1.4	-5.6	-4.2	-3.2	-3.4	-2.1	-2.2	0.1
	Services	04-20	-35.0	20.8	08-17	31.9	26.4	28.2	27.4	27.1	24.6	25.1	25.2	24.9	26.9	25.4	23.9	23.8
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.3	09-07	8.5	-32.7	-32.4	-36.8	-31.5	-27.4	-27.2	-23.8	-23.3	-24.9	-21.0	-17.6	-19.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.9	02-13	26.7	19.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	17.6	18.7	20.0	21.2	23.9	21.9	19.3	16.9
	Construction	04-20	-46.7	-10.6	07-11	6.8	-15.3	-16.3	-14.8	-14.0	-13.5	-12.7	-10.8	-9.5	-8.2	-8.4	-10.0	-11.2
	= ESI	04-20	42.8	100.0	09-07	115.2	96.5	96.3	93.2	93.3	94.8	91.9	94.3	95.2	95.8	97.3	97.9	98.4
	EEI	04-20	42.3	100.0	05-11	116.0	101.2	104.5	103.7	101.8	103.3	104.7	108.2	107.2	110.3	105.6	103.8	103.6
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	23.4	06-20	48.9	19.8	17.3	19.9	21.2	21.9	20.2	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.3	20.4	18.1	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website:

https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2022										2023		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽¹⁾	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.5	12-21	13.0	6.1	4.7	4.6	2.0	0.9	-0.7	-1.6	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3		
	EA	04-20	-37.1	-3.2	10-21	14.5	7.2	5.8	6.8	3.3	14	0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	0.4	-0.2		
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-21	7.4	-1.6	-3.0	-7.7	-6.6	-10.9	-16.6	-19.5	-19.0	-14.0	-15.8	-15.3	-12.8		
	BG	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-3.8	-4.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.4	0.7	-0.8	-0.9	0.0		
	CZ	02-09	-36.0	1.7	06-00	28.1	-2.3	3.8	2.7	-3.8	-5.1	-4.1	-10.6	-12.3	-8.2	-3.4	-6.2	1.6		
	DK	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.4	2.5	-4.1	-9.2	-10.4	-3.4	-10.0	-14.2	-13.2	-14.8	-15.8	-15.5	-14.6		
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.0	09-21	24.0	15.6	14.6	14.9	11.1	7.8	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	-0.1		
	EE	04-20	-36.9	3.1	12-06	25.6	9.4	7.4	3.8	-0.9	-4.6	-7.4	-8.7	-11.4	-13.6	-11.7	-14.8	-14.3		
	IE	04-20	-36.6	11.2	12-18	30.7	10.5	4.7	17.1	2.0	7.5	9.8	6.7	3.5	10.2	21.8	:	:		
	EL	03-09	-35.0	-5.4	01-22	12.1	3.5	7.0	12	-1.5	-2.9	-3.7	-5.6	-4.1	-0.5	3.7	5.2	2.4		
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.6	-1.5	1.0	1.6	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-7.5	-4.7	-3.7	-5.8	-3.2		
	FR	04-20	-42.3	-5.8	06-00	15.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.8	-4.7	-6.6	-6.7	-9.1	-8.4	-6.1	-6.1	-3.7		
	HR	04-20	-36.6	-2.2	08-17	16.4	9.9	10.5	12.2	3.7	2.8	5.1	8.4	6.3	8.6	3.0	11.2	8.5		
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	4.2	3.6	2.4	0.7	-1.2	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5		
	CY	04-20	-51.3	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-9.4	-10.5	-12.9	-7.3	-7.3	-3.7	-6.1	-9.3	-7.8	-5.0	-4.4	-1.1		
	LV	02-09	-35.4	-3.1	02-07	11.5	-3.7	-3.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.7	-8.1	-7.2	-6.6	-4.9		
	LT	04-09	-38.8	-7.0	11-07	14.2	-1.1	-0.4	-4.9	-3.3	-5.1	-7.0	-10.8	-10.4	-17.4	-13.8	-17.6	-17.1		
	LU	04-20	-54.9	-15.6	08-21	21.7	0.7	-1.9	-1.2	-12.6	-9.7	-4.6	-13.4	-17.8	-15.5	-13.5	-12.3	-9.1		
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.1	07-18	17.9	-0.1	1.0	3.2	0.0	-2.2	-2.5	-7.3	-9.7	-3.9	-4.7	-9.5	-4.6		
MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.2	08-21	27.5	-2.2	-14.8	-10.3	-14.3	-21.4	-11.4	-20.9	-16.7	-23.5	-8.6	-3.2	6.8			
NL	04-20	-31.2	-1.6	11-21	10.0	7.6	6.3	4.9	4.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7			
AT	03-09	-37.3	-3.3	06-21	18.6	9.6	3.4	6.9	2.9	-3.7	-3.6	-6.6	-7.2	-8.6	-5.1	-1.7	-6.3			
PL	04-20	-42.9	-13.3	06-07	-1.2	-15.2	-15.5	-17.1	-19.7	-20.0	-21.6	-20.8	-21.2	-19.8	-19.2	-18.7	-17.8			
PT	05-20	-38.8	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-1.6	-3.9	-3.3	-4.1	-5.5	-5.6	-6.9	-7.1	-6.3	-5.7	-3.7	-2.3			
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.9			
SI	04-20	-38.0	0.0	09-06	15.2	4.5	19	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	-7.6	-8.5	-4.5	-3.2	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6			
SK	04-20	-50.3	1.8	05-07	23.1	-4.0	3.6	-4.0	-5.4	-7.6	-7.1	-9.6	-12.7	-13.1	-9.4	-10.9	-0.5			
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.2	03-07	25.0	14.3	12.7	8.8	4.8	1.6	-0.9	-4.5	-7.7	-7.3	-3.6	-6.0	-11.2			
SE	03-09	-38.7	0.1	12-21	32.1	24.8	27.1	20.8	20.4	19.0	12.7	8.4	9.6	7.7	4.7	7.4	6.2			
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.9	9.1	10-21	22.8	7.4	7.3	6.9	4.5	7.1	2.9	4.4	5.9	9.0	12.0	10.6	8.7		
	EA	04-20	-57.5	8.5	09-21	25.1	7.8	9.0	10.3	6.3	8.6	4.0	5.3	6.9	9.7	12.6	10.8	8.4		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-41.1	-0.5	01-11	15.9	0.1	-0.6	-5.1	-3.5	-1.8	-16.0	-16.0	-11.7	-5.3	-4.8	-4.0	-4.9		
	BG	04-20	-47.7	20.3	09-08	44.1	6.6	5.1	9.8	15.1	13.9	13.8	12.5	16.3	18.8	17.7	17.4	16.4		
	CZ	04-20	-58.5	15.3	06-00	55.6	11.2	19.2	13.4	9.8	8.9	-1.5	2.8	-1.0	11.3	21.0	4.5	25.1		
	DK	02-09	-33.2	10.9	05-18	29.8	11.5	5.1	-3.6	-7.1	-0.3	-5.9	-11.1	-5.3	-10.8	-11.3	-5.5	-3.0		
	DE	04-20	-51.4	5.7	09-21	30.7	4.9	11.4	13.2	3.8	6.9	0.2	1.5	4.6	5.8	12.0	8.6	3.2		
	EE	04-20	-62.1	13.1	03-02	47.6	5.3	4.9	3.6	-2.2	-2.5	-6.4	-4.5	-7.4	-8.0	-5.5	-3.7	-1.4		
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	29.4	29.3	28.3	18.7	35.0	21.2	26.2	12.0	37.3	43.2	:	:		
	EL	08-15	-32.1	15.8	02-00	44.7	24.4	20.4	15.8	19.3	15.3	1.9	5.4	11.9	18.4	25.0	22.5	21.4		
	ES	04-20	-53.0	3.2	08-00	17.5	3.5	5.8	7.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	-0.9	5.1	9.0	4.1	6.5		
	FR	04-20	-69.4	7.7	11-00	26.1	11.4	8.3	9.7	11.0	11.4	8.6	12.4	16.1	14.7	12.1	11.7	13.7		
	HR	04-20	-55.2	18.8	08-17	47.8	19.7	21.0	24.6	17.6	18.0	23.2	28.9	31.8	27.5	21.4	34.6	36.7		
	IT	03-09	-25.2	9.9	07-00	31.1	6.6	7.9	6.3	4.7	4.2	-1.5	-0.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.1	8.5		
	CY	04-20	-90.8	4.9	10-06	42.0	-14.7	-10.7	-17.2	-1.3	-1.8	-7.4	-17.0	-13.8	-11.6	-7.2	-5.2	-0.7		
	LV	04-20	-37.6	10.9	03-02	37.0	-0.5	0.1	-6.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.9	-1.7	-0.3	2.4	5.5	6.8	10.7		
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.8	02-03	39.0	4.9	11.7	5.7	8.0	7.5	6.0	1.4	3.5	0.6	14.6	6.8	9.7		
	LU	04-20	-77.0	-1.4	04-16	38.4	3.8	-6.3	-6.1	-8.7	1.9	12.8	0.5	-18.4	10.0	4.5	10.9	10.8		
	HU	04-20	-62.8	6.8	01-00	29.4	1.0	1.5	4.4	4.3	0.2	-4.5	-7.3	-11.4	-6.4	0.0	0.8	4.5		
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.5	03-23	74.1	36.5	-5.4	4.5	-10.6	3.7	15.5	-5.4	-37.0	-58.1	-18.8	16.8	74.1		
	NL	04-20	-59.0	6.6	02-18	19.8	11.9	11.1	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.0	5.8	8.4	10.4	9.9	8.8	9.8		
AT	04-20	-51.1	10.9	08-00	32.4	11.1	4.3	8.9	4.8	2.2	0.3	-3.2	-2.5	1.8	6.9	11.3	4.7			
PL	04-20	-70.0	8.3	12-06	29.9	-13.1	-13.2	-15.2	-17.5	-15.3	-18.7	-17.9	-17.3	-15.4	-15.0	-13.2	-9.7			
PT	04-20	-53.4	3.8	07-20	15.5	5.3	0.9	3.2	3.4	2.1	-0.8	-2.2	-0.6	0.6	2.7	3.4	12.9			
RO	04-20	-77.1	9.8	03-03	38.0	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.6	4.2	3.5	6.9	6.7	6.1	4.9	4.7	7.9			
SI	04-20	-49.0	19.3	06-06	42.9	15.7	12.8	13.9	9.1	10.1	-0.5	4.3	11.2	14.7	6.5	4.6	9.8			
SK	04-20	-77.8	18.3	05-07	60.2	15.0	32.9	6.9	10.8	11.3	16.7	-1.8	1.9	5.7	12.9	6.3	14.6			
FI	04-20	-44.9	11.9	05-07	39.0	16.7	13.6	13.6	6.8	6.6	2.6	-4.0	-2.1	-6.2	-0.2	1.3	-3.3			
SE	04-20	-49.9	21.6	09-10	43.8	27.1	31.1	25.1	30.3	24.2	21.6	18.3	17.4	16.8	17.6	15.8	17.8			
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.5	02-22	10.7	9.5	5.5	6.1	3.1	0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-4.4	-5.3	-5.3	-5.7			
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.0	02-22	14.3	12.7	7.5	9.4	5.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.2	-1.7	-1.8		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	05-20	-56.8	-18.1	06-00	11.9	-3.5	-4.7	-10.9	-11.1	-18.6	-23.2	-23.9	-26.8	-23.0	-29.6	-30.4	-25.8		
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.0	07-19	-7.0	-20.5	-21.6	-16.6	-18.0	-21.5	-19.9	-19.7	-19.6	-18.1	-21.1	-19.5	-18.0		
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.8	11-00	29.5	-1.3	-4.6	-2.3	-5.9	-6.5	-7.2	-15.9	-15.6	-15.1	-12.3	-16.6	-15.7		
	DK	04-09	-82.9	-21.7	01-07	7.1	-5.7	-12.4	-14.6	-13.7	-6.7	-14.5	-18.7	-19.3	-22.7	-21.1	-25.5	-25.1		
	DE	05-09	-62.6	-8.4	04-22	29.9	29.9	20.9	23.1	22.3	16.6	16.1	14.2	12.2	11.0	7.7	6.3	3.9		
	EE	03-09	-68.3	-8.1	12-06	26.6	10.1	6.9	1.0	-3.8	-13.1	-17.6	-21.5	-28.8	-28.6	-30.7	-33.4	-37.3		
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	5.1	-6.7	6.3	-11.9	-16.5	-3.5	-8.2	-12.0	-6.5	14.9	:	:		
	EL	05-09	-54.3	-20.3	01-22															

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022												2023		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b)	EU	12-08	20.3	6.0	10-21	-6.9	-13	-14	-0.8	18	4.8	4.4	6.9	7.7	8.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	
	EA	03-09	21.5	6.1	10-21	-7.4	-11	-10	-0.8	16	5.5	4.9	7.3	8.2	9.6	7.2	7.8	7.2	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	24.3	3.2	07-21	-18.2	1.4	3.7	7.3	5.2	12.5	10.6	18.8	18.5	13.7	13.1	11.5	7.8	
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.5	01-04	-17.1	-2.6	-2.0	-4.2	0.5	-2.5	-12	-1.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.6	-1.7	
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.4	01-04	-5.3	16.8	3.2	3.0	15.3	17.6	3.6	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.0	6.4	4.4	
	DK	07-07	30.3	11.2	01-10	-24.2	-1.5	5.0	9.4	10.4	3.1	9.6	12.8	14.9	11.0	14.9	15.7	15.9	
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.3	08-21	-15.3	-12.1	-11.6	-8.5	-7.1	0.0	3.0	5.8	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.4	
	EE	06-00	12.0	-4.4	07-21	-22.8	-12.7	-10.5	-6.7	-3.5	-1.7	-1.9	0.1	-2.1	4.3	-1.2	7.3	4.1	
	IE	02-09	35.1	4.8	12-18	-25.1	2.8	8.5	-16.6	0.9	-4.1	-11.8	-2.0	-10.4	0.2	-7.4	:	:	
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.6	08-21	-4.6	9.2	-3.0	4.4	18.4	17.6	5.5	13.3	12.2	12.8	6.4	0.0	5.0	
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	14.5	8.5	11.1	13.5	12.6	10.6	5.9	11.8	10.7	7.1	12.9	12.6	
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.2	07-21	-5.0	11.9	7.6	9.0	9.3	15.1	15.2	20.4	27.6	25.1	15.1	17.0	12.3	
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.5	07-17	-14.6	-8.7	-8.3	-9.2	-6.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.5	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-4.4	2.2	
	IT	01-02	14.2	3.9	06-10	-4.9	-0.9	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.0	11-01	-43.0	-23.0	-24.9	-16.6	-17.2	-16.3	-28.8	-28.4	-30.2	-24.4	-20.0	-21.9	-26.0	
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	-2.2	-3.0	-2.3	-4.0	-4.7	-2.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	-2.7	
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.1	07-11	-16.0	-14.7	-13.1	-7.0	-7.5	-7.1	-5.2	-1.1	-0.4	11.2	14.6	15.8	14.7	
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.7	06-22	-28.6	-9.2	-9.3	-28.6	-4.2	9.5	-6.5	-0.1	-3.2	8.1	-2.5	-3.6	7.1	
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.9	2.5	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.0	-0.1	0.2	3.4	-3.8	-1.4	-1.8	-0.4	
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.3	04-21	-41.6	14.5	4.2	-5.1	-8.3	29.6	50.0	51.9	2.7	2.2	2.6	19.2	3.6	
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.7	03-11	-0.9	2.8	5.3	5.7	4.1	9.1	9.0	9.8	11.1	11.6	11.5	9.1	8.0	
	AT	02-09	24.1	5.9	06-21	-17.8	-6.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	7.2	3.0	7.3	5.5	15.2	8.3	6.3	9.1	
	PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.8	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.5	2.8	
	PT	05-20	18.2	2.2	01-08	-16.3	0.3	-0.9	-0.3	2.3	3.8	2.7	3.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	2.3	5.1	
RO	02-05	12.0	-1.0	05-20	-10.5	-2.8	-2.7	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9	-4.6	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	-2.9	-3.2	-2.2		
SI	03-03	20.1	7.5	03-10	-4.1	10.3	10.6	11.6	8.8	9.6	11.9	11.7	12.7	10.7	6.5	7.0	9.5		
SK	11-22	27.0	1.2	02-01	-28.0	21.0	24.0	19.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	23.0	22.0	4.0		
FI	03-23	22.0	2.9	08-00	-21.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.0	6.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	20.0	11.0	7.0	16.0	22.0		
SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	-13.0	-20.0	-10.0	-7.0	-9.0	-10	8.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	5.0	10.0		
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS ^(Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.3	1.9	01-18	18.2	7.0	4.1	6.9	2.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.9	-4.7	-0.2	-0.4	3.9	3.3	
	EA	05-20	-54.0	1.1	01-18	18.5	6.0	3.4	7.5	2.6	-0.9	1.0	0.4	-3.8	1.0	0.5	5.0	3.7	
	BE	05-20	-50.0	0.1	07-06	17.6	-0.2	-2.5	-4.0	-2.8	-0.5	-7.9	-10.0	-16.9	-12.5	-6.9	-4.0	-9.4	
	BG	06-20	-41.6	2.1	01-07	30.6	6.1	3.4	7.3	2.4	3.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	4.2	3.4	8.2	8.2	
	CZ	05-20	-63.3	8.1	03-07	38.0	4.5	1.6	9.8	16.1	7.6	-1.9	3.4	1.8	-7.1	-6.5	-5.2	5.9	
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.6	07-17	31.3	18.4	19.1	13.3	0.6	4.3	-1.0	-1.4	-15.1	-6.2	-10.3	-18.1	-14.3	
	DE	12-08	-48.6	1.2	10-10	26.3	-3.7	1.3	2.9	-1.9	-8.1	0.2	-0.5	-10.7	0.6	-4.0	0.7	-3.5	
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.1	07-01	34.2	19.6	16.5	10.6	6.4	-4.0	-11.8	-9.9	-9.8	-15.6	-15.3	-19.3	-14.2	
	IE	04-20	-47.4	31.2	03-00	62.1	27.3	22.6	31.8	17.5	24.1	9.9	25.3	13.3	26.7	21.1	:	:	
	EL	06-20	-37.4	5.7	03-00	37.6	15.8	12.9	14.1	14.7	16.2	9.3	4.7	-0.3	13.9	13.9	10.7	8.8	
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.6	12-06	18.4	6.7	-1.9	2.0	-0.2	-3.1	-8.7	-12.7	-6.7	-6.8	-12.9	-9.6	-0.2	
	FR	05-20	-68.7	5.2	06-00	34.7	10.0	8.6	14.4	8.4	4.7	6.7	9.6	4.0	6.2	9.8	15.4	12.0	
	HR	05-20	-41.5	7.6	03-17	32.6	17.4	20.3	18.6	14.0	6.6	17.1	7.7	20.3	15.9	17.6	30.3	25.4	
	IT	05-20	-61.7	-13.2	07-00	10.3	3.2	0.6	1.3	-2.1	-3.5	-5.6	-5.9	-5.6	-6.8	-4.9	-4.4	-3.1	
	CY	05-20	-76.7	-11.3	04-07	37.5	-13.0	-15.8	-16.6	-9.9	-11.7	-17.9	-16.4	-14.0	-15.9	-9.1	0.1	-2.3	
	LV	02-09	-48.7	3.1	10-03	25.4	3.2	2.6	4.9	-3.2	-4.6	-8.0	-9.6	-9.4	-6.2	-6.2	-3.0	1.1	
	LT	01-09	-41.7	5.8	12-05	29.2	11.1	4.9	12.7	8.2	1.7	8.6	-3.2	-5.7	-12.1	-9.8	-11.1	-13.2	
	LU	05-20	-77.9	-1.4	03-16	40.8	7.7	11.3	-3.7	-13.4	2.3	-12.1	-15.3	-8.6	-13.6	-14.1	-13.4	-21.7	
	HU	03-09	-59.0	-2.2	03-18	25.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	-2.2	-8.9	-6.2	-15.3	-21.9	-22.5	-10.8	-12.1	-16.2	
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.7	07-07	54.8	5.6	3.9	30.1	-41.4	-13.0	44.5	49.2	54.8	47.4	-30.2	-17.9	-50.4	
	NL	06-20	-43.5	4.1	12-10	19.7	11.6	8.4	8.9	9.0	9.9	4.7	2.5	3.3	-0.2	7.8	9.3	7.1	
	AT	06-20	-63.7	13.2	07-00	37.8	20.1	10.8	14.6	7.1	1.9	3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-2.6	6.1	8.9	11.4	
	PL	05-20	-54.1	0.5	04-04	32.3	-7.2	-10.7	-8.8	-13.3	-16.0	-16.4	-16.5	-16.2	-14.8	-14.7	-10.9	-11.8	
	PT	05-20	-58.2	-4.6	04-21	15.0	4.0	2.0	4.3	2.7	2.4	-0.7	1.0	-2.3	0.5	-4.3	0.4	-4.0	
	RO	06-20	-66.9	4.3	07-00	33.4	6.6	6.9	5.0	6.4	2.7	1.1	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.1	2.4	6.1	
	SI	05-20	-70.6	9.4	05-00	44.5	17.3	12.3	13.0	11.0	8.6	0.8	-1.1	5.0	0.9	3.1	4.1	2.6	
	SK	04-20	-88.6	13.4	02-02	63.7	-15.1	-13.7	7.7	-0.1	-18.9	-10.3	-9.6	-5.1	-14.2	-28.7	-16.5	-0.2	
	FI	03-09	-48.2	9.5	05-07	40.7	11.8	9.4	3.7	8.9	10.9	8.2	-3.1	-12.0	-9.4	-12.2	-8.5	-14.1	
	SE	06-20	-50.2	15.1	07-10	53.2	17.5	14.6	9.8	14.7	7.7	6.3	10.4	5.3	9.3	3.6	13.3	7.5	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS ^(Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.2	02-22	5.5	2.9	-2.3	1.6	-2.6	-5.5	-6.9	-7.4	-10.1	-11.4	-8.2	-9.1	-8.7	
	EA	05-09	-61.4	-14.0	02-22	7.8	5.5	-0.5	3.8	-1.0	-4.1	-5.0	-5.4	-8.7	-9.7	-6.2	-6.9	-6.8	
	BE	03-09	-61.6	-18.6	06-00	9.1	-9.4	-10.4	-13.9	-7.7	-18.4	-29.7	-25.2	-21.6	-22.9	-27.1	-26.5	-22.7	
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.5	07-19	-13.7	-26.7	-26.1	-23.7	-24.3	-29.1	-27.6	-26.9	-27.7	-24.3	-27.5	-26.2	-24.5	
	CZ	06-20	-70.1	-6.7	07-00	24.8	-10.4	-9.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	-11.7	-16.6	-15.2	-16.7	-12.2	-19.5	-16.4	
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.8	05-07	2.7	-4.8	-13.5	-13.0	-11.1	-5.4	-16.8	-20.8	-19.2	-26.0	-21.8	-26.7	-23.0	
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.4	12-21	19.9	18.0	11.4	13.2	14.4	8.9	6.8	7.9	6.1	2.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.6	
	EE	03-09	-63.4	-10.2	01-01	19.6	4.9	5.5	-1.1	-4.8	-12.3	-19.5	-23.0	-29.8	-31.9	-31.4	-35.0	-33.4	
	IE	04-09	-96.8	-11.5	04-00														

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (%)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.9	02-22	16.9	9.8	10.4	9.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.0	5.6
	EA	03-09	-37.4	-3.6	02-22	17.8	10.8	11.3	10.2	9.3	7.7	6.7	6.2	7.2	7.4	8.0	7.0	7.2
	BE	04-20	-42.9	-6.3	10-00	9.4	5.2	0.3	-0.9	1.3	0.3	-5.3	-12.3	-10.8	-4.5	-6.2	-5.2	-2.1
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-4.6	09-06	13.2	9.4	8.0	10.6	8.3	9.3	8.1	5.8	6.1	9.0	6.6	7.1	8.9
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.6	05-07	18.4	12.9	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.1	-0.3	-4.1	-9.9	-7.9	-3.5	-13.6	-3.9
	DK	04-09	-42.9	0.7	10-21	30.9	6.2	8.4	7.4	-5.2	-4.6	-8.1	-12.3	-9.7	-10.6	-13.8	-13.1	-6.5
	DE	04-09	-40.5	-4.8	02-22	21.6	6.3	9.7	8.3	7.5	4.7	14	0.5	3.1	2.8	6.1	2.8	1.8
	EE	04-09	-50.0	0.4	12-21	28.9	5.3	9.3	8.6	2.9	-7.0	-10.5	-13.1	-11.8	-9.1	-8.2	-11.4	-7.7
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	39.0	54.0	27.6	28.9	12.1	20.0	26.6	23.3	23.5	25.0	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.6	03-20	20.5	2.0	-5.7	1.3	7.1	0.5	-4.9	-5.9	8.9	8.2	11.3	16.2	5.5
	ES	03-09	-34.6	-4.4	12-17	12.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.3	-2.7	-0.2	-3.6	-1.6
	FR	03-09	-43.1	-7.9	03-23	17.5	14.6	12.9	12.7	11.4	14.4	13.8	14.7	13.8	15.6	14.0	14.5	17.5
	HR	03-09	-28.6	2.4	02-23	32.8	18.2	16.4	23.7	11.2	12.5	19.3	15.8	20.3	25.5	21.6	32.8	23.1
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.2	12-00	11.8	7.0	6.8	7.6	6.6	5.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.9
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.6	10	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	1.2	2.0
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.1	11-05	13.9	5.2	2.7	-0.7	-2.6	-0.9	-2.0	-4.9	-3.7	-0.1	-5.1	0.6	-0.4
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.9	02-22	20.9	16.4	10.7	13.2	9.9	10.0	14	2.1	5.8	7.8	6.0	2.2	-0.4
	LU	04-09	-68.1	-16.0	12-21	40.8	8.9	13.2	12.7	18.8	2.9	-0.8	1.2	10	-1.1	-2.8	-5.9	-7.8
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.4	08-21	21.0	7.5	9.8	9.2	9.6	4.1	-1.1	3.4	-3.5	7.0	4.2	10	2.7
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.7	03-23	60.2	32.8	53.1	34.0	29.1	26.5	10.1	0.4	-39.2	-37.4	8.2	13.6	60.2
NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.4	12-21	22.8	18.3	18.2	16.3	17.4	15.4	13.4	11.8	11.0	13.7	12.6	12.2	11.0	
AT	03-09	-39.3	0.8	11-21	28.7	19.8	8.8	18.7	13.5	9.9	10.3	7.3	5.8	5.0	2.9	10.6	11.1	
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.7	03-18	12.2	-7.6	-6.8	-9.2	-13.2	-10.7	-13.1	-13.9	-11.8	-9.9	-10.5	-9.1	-7.1	
PT	04-20	-28.8	0.7	10-17	13.4	5.7	6.4	4.2	5.8	6.0	3.2	2.9	12.5	12.5	4.8	4.6	5.8	
RO	04-20	-40.5	-6.8	05-15	6.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	
SI	01-09	-51.8	-5.5	12-21	29.9	28.1	17.8	21.3	14.6	15.0	10.1	10.9	10.7	13.2	13.2	14.7	10.4	
SK	02-09	-57.5	-6.1	12-17	34.8	9.4	6.2	8.4	10.7	5.0	-3.0	0.4	4.5	1.7	9.9	9.1	10.7	
FI	06-09	-51.2	-7.8	12-21	27.2	10.2	13.0	8.8	7.3	8.3	9.2	6.5	5.3	0.2	3.4	-0.5	2.4	
SE	03-09	-60.7	-8.1	12-21	36.5	23.0	24.5	22.4	26.4	19.4	13.9	12.5	9.6	10.5	3.9	6.4	10.6	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.9	8.1	04-22	58.3	58.3	54.3	49.6	44.3	42.7	46.8	43.1	39.0	36.6	30.6	23.4	18.4
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.9	04-22	60.8	60.8	56.4	51.0	45.5	43.5	48.4	44.3	39.6	37.1	31.1	23.5	18.7
	BE	01-09	-22.0	6.1	04-22	54.3	54.3	41.9	34.8	31.1	24.6	32.0	25.0	27.0	29.3	18.3	13.6	11.8
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.6	04-22	38.5	38.5	37.9	31.5	32.0	24.2	27.2	21.6	22.3	24.7	23.2	16.3	12.8
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	9.0	03-22	57.1	54.5	49.6	48.9	45.1	48.0	48.4	44.4	42.0	42.0	36.4	27.7	20.6
	DK	04-20	-19.0	3.6	04-22	48.1	48.1	38.3	37.9	32.4	26.1	23.6	22.6	26.5	23.7	28.5	4.1	7.4
	DE	03-09	-13.8	9.3	04-22	74.1	74.1	67.7	59.6	54.4	51.4	61.1	55.3	51.3	41.6	35.9	24.8	19.6
	EE	02-09	-36.2	10.9	04-22	62.8	62.8	55.3	41.9	35.2	30.7	34.1	21.9	25.7	21.8	14.3	1.9	0.7
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	71.8	73.2	74.3	69.5	64.8	61.4	42.0	33.6	45.6	38.1	:	:
	EL	03-09	-10.7	6.2	03-22	49.0	47.8	43.9	40.7	35.5	31.0	35.8	30.0	26.2	24.5	20.0	16.1	14.4
	ES	04-20	-26.7	2.8	03-22	45.9	43.8	33.9	28.8	30.8	29.0	30.2	33.5	19.7	20.9	22.4	17.7	9.8
	FR	01-15	-19.0	5.0	03-22	51.6	45.9	51.5	48.4	39.6	42.3	40.3	35.2	36.5	41.4	37.5	29.8	27.2
	HR	02-09	-21.2	6.9	04-22	64.7	64.7	60.1	56.9	51.0	55.8	44.9	39.2	33.4	34.7	35.0	28.3	18.8
	IT	03-09	-14.0	8.3	04-22	53.8	53.8	46.3	40.5	35.1	34.9	46.7	42.2	33.9	29.1	23.0	18.0	13.6
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.3	05-22	73.3	67.4	73.3	68.4	66.3	62.1	59.4	55.3	51.2	36.9	36.0	34.3	24.4
	LV	02-09	-27.5	10.0	03-22	52.3	52.1	49.5	45.1	36.9	35.6	37.3	32.1	28.5	24.7	15.0	11.4	7.9
	LT	04-09	-37.1	4.9	04-22	55.5	55.5	48.3	41.3	29.1	32.5	38.1	36.0	28.7	18.6	7.3	6.9	9.3
	LU	12-08	-43.3	10	04-22	72.0	72.0	51.9	31.8	42.7	53.2	47.1	27.0	29.8	19.9	19.6	6.4	-5.0
	HU	04-09	-15.6	16.2	04-22	65.6	65.6	57.0	56.7	53.1	58.6	58.3	61.9	53.1	53.3	37.8	32.0	25.5
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-5.8	11-22	75.9	67.6	52.7	38.3	48.8	28.0	71.4	71.8	75.9	23.4	24.6	25.3	17.2
NL	04-09	-15.9	10.3	04-22	54.7	54.7	51.6	49.9	43.1	40.3	41.0	48.5	43.8	40.3	37.1	28.0	21.2	
AT	03-09	-31.8	7.5	04-22	72.4	72.4	60.5	51.6	48.9	38.8	47.1	51.1	42.4	37.5	33.2	25.4	18.6	
PL	04-20	-8.9	8.2	04-22	38.6	38.6	35.8	33.5	28.3	28.5	32.3	30.2	27.4	26.3	23.3	20.1	15.3	
PT	04-20	-25.4	5.7	04-22	42.9	42.9	35.4	30.6	26.1	22.6	26.5	29.0	24.0	19.9	15.4	10.2	4.6	
RO	01-16	-1.5	17.3	03-00	59.5	41.1	42.2	40.4	38.4	37.4	37.4	37.3	34.8	33.0	31.7	28.4	24.6	
SI	03-09	-34.2	2.0	04-22	50.8	50.8	46.8	44.4	37.2	20.5	33.8	31.7	33.7	33.5	26.3	24.6	10.9	
SK	03-01	-63.0	8.5	12-02	58.0	35.0	39.0	35.0	27.0	26.0	28.0	27.0	21.0	31.0	13.0	22.0	16.0	
FI	03-09	-30.0	6.6	04-22	63.0	63.0	55.0	43.0	46.0	34.0	30.0	28.0	22.0	21.0	14.0	11.0	13.0	
SE	06-09	-12.6	9.4	05-22	55.5	54.1	55.5	50.2	39.6	41.1	39.3	36.0	41.2	41.0	28.2	32.5	22.6	
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	33.8	04-20	57.4	41.2	38.0	40.2	40.2	38.7	44.4	43.5	42.0	40.8	39.7	36.8	35.5
	EA	04-19	19.5	35.7	04-20	59.7	42.9	39.4	41.9	41.9	40.3	46.1	45.1	43.2	42.3	41.0	37.6	36.9
	BE	06-21	9.7	23.3	10-22	36.1	29.8	28.9	26.6	26.0	34.1	33.7	36.1	34.2	28.3	33.3	30.4	23.7
	BG	07-21	5.6	10.6	03-22	20.8	12.4	17.5	10.3	8.8	10.6	13.8	11.3	13.3	7.6	7.7	6.3	7.8
	CZ	06-21	29.7	53.5	09-22	65.0	63.8	64.4	63.1	62.2	61.0	65.0	60.8	63.6	64.6	63.6	63.5	50.2
	DK	08-21	2.1	19.9	10-22	32.6	27.3	22.9	29.4	26.4	23.5	28.4	32.6	29.8	28.2	30.5	24.6	23.8
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.1	04-20	68.7	59.0	55.6	54.7	58.2	55.1	58.2	59.5	58.6	55.2	51.1	50.1	47.0
	EE	08-21	11	25.5	09-22	38.3	34.0	26.7	25.0	31.6	32.1	38.3	36.0	38.1	35.0	37.0	32.3	

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽¹⁾	EU	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	12.5	12.5	11.8	8.6	7.8	5.9	4.1	4.3	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.3
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	8.7	7.9	5.0	3.3	4.0	7.5	10.4	9.5	9.4
	BE	04-20	-60.1	9.2	07-07	31.5	11.8	8.1	19.6	18.4	10.6	13.4	11.7	-0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.9	2.9
	BG	05-20	-40.2	9.0	04-07	30.1	3.5	7.5	7.2	10.5	9.8	12.3	12.3	15.7	13.7	14.1	14.4	15.2
	CZ	05-20	-21.0	31.5	11-03	53.5	33.8	29.0	25.6	28.6	25.1	22.4	24.9	22.7	23.0	23.9	26.4	22.6
	DK	05-20	-47.8	4.5	05-10	28.1	9.7	10.5	9.0	7.6	4.8	3.3	-1.4	0.3	-3.0	-4.0	-4.5	-3.9
	DE	05-20	-39.3	12.2	11-00	50.7	15.2	16.2	14.1	9.6	5.9	4.5	1.5	2.1	6.9	9.9	9.1	12.8
	EE	05-20	-66.7	6.9	01-06	37.5	-3.5	-5.0	-4.9	-5.6	-1.6	-6.3	-10.7	-9.9	-13.7	-13.8	-11.7	-10.2
	IE	04-20	-58.6	21.8	11-15	58.8	39.6	35.9	30.8	26.3	26.0	17.4	3.4	8.3	18.2	27.5	:	:
	EL	06-20	-52.1	6.0	09-00	59.7	16.3	18.1	17.6	19.0	23.3	42.9	14.3	20.8	25.0	15.9	15.5	16.4
	ES	05-20	-60.9	6.2	04-00	46.3	16.1	16.0	16.2	12.2	12.0	6.5	4.4	7.1	5.5	12.1	10.9	9.5
	FR	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	7.8	8.6	9.0	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.2	1.8
	HR	04-20	-67.2	4.9	09-21	28.7	21.7	23.5	24.2	26.8	13.5	5.4	17.1	25.0	24.5	21.1	23.9	26.3
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.1	06-00	30.3	3.4	7.3	10.7	6.2	6.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	4.8	7.7	6.2	6.8
	CY	05-20	-77.9	4.8	01-18	44.5	5.0	12.6	12.9	16.1	1.4	10.5	15.7	12.8	22.4	22.2	27.4	27.5
	LV	05-20	-44.3	2.9	01-07	21.5	-4.2	-3.0	-4.0	-1.6	-0.1	-3.0	-1.8	0.4	2.8	4.3	3.6	5.4
	LT	03-09	-49.4	8.5	04-03	35.5	-9.8	-6.4	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-4.7	-4.6	-6.7	-2.7	13.5	4.7	-0.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.7	-5.4	06-17	17.0	2.5	2.7	-3.8	1.6	-11.4	-8.1	-20.2	-20.5	-23.1	-22.4	-5.9	-1.9
	MT	04-20	-64.3	19.4	05-07	62.3	15.3	29.6	28.0	29.4	40.1	5.8	8.6	20.0	20.6	19.5	31.4	44.0
NL	05-20	-54.1	5.0	02-07	45.4	15.5	15.0	11.7	6.7	6.0	4.4	2.7	5.0	7.6	8.8	9.1	8.2	
AT	04-20	-55.5	12.8	07-21	34.5	16.5	15.7	12.2	13.1	6.5	10	-0.2	1.4	6.6	10.0	12.6	4.2	
PL	05-20	-52.8	0.8	01-07	24.1	-6.8	-5.9	-7.5	-8.6	-8.4	-10.0	-11.5	-11.0	-10.1	-14.9	-12.2	-10.6	
PT	05-20	-57.4	2.4	01-19	22.2	20.4	21.0	21.2	16.1	18.7	12.3	10.6	9.5	6.0	7.4	15.4	9.7	
RO	04-20	-43.9	9.4	06-04	63.7	9.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	9.7	7.4	4.1	7.5	6.2	
SI	04-20	-37.9	13.6	10-02	38.8	19.9	18.4	17.0	16.0	20.1	14.9	14.0	19.5	19.9	17.5	20.4	21.1	
SK	05-20	-65.1	18.2	02-02	63.3	8.3	23.9	12.7	12.9	3.0	3.6	4.0	-3.8	3.1	7.5	-1.3	4.3	
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.9	09-00	58.5	8.6	8.9	11.4	7.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	0.2	2.9	5.0	
SE	04-20	-58.2	19.1	11-10	47.5	29.8	29.6	24.7	23.3	16.3	13.9	7.4	4.3	4.3	2.4	3.8	2.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.7	05-00	36.8	7.6	7.8	7.5	5.1	3.9	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	-0.8
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.8	08-00	38.1	4.5	7.0	8.9	4.7	3.2	0.9	-1.8	-2.0	0.1	3.0	1.8	0.4
	BE	05-20	-72.7	0.1	02-07	31.0	1.6	-2.0	12.6	9.7	3.2	3.4	-3.3	-5.9	-2.3	-6.1	-10.7	-15.6
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.2	12-02	42.4	-2.2	4.5	2.3	7.7	10.6	14.3	9.5	13.0	12.4	10.7	11.2	8.6
	CZ	11-20	11.5	52.8	07-02	77.6	43.5	46.2	46.2	53.2	45.6	41.1	47.5	43.3	45.8	46.6	52.2	48.6
	DK	05-20	-47.6	1.7	05-10	23.5	5.9	5.6	3.8	3.5	0.0	-2.0	-2.8	-3.0	-5.3	-4.8	-5.7	-6.1
	DE	05-20	-53.3	8.6	02-00	58.1	1.6	4.1	4.9	0.0	-5.6	-9.2	-10.1	-12.9	-8.9	-6.3	-5.9	-4.0
	EE	06-20	-67.2	9.1	11-02	46.0	5.8	4.5	3.1	1.1	5.5	-2.2	-6.0	-7.5	-14.1	-13.6	-10.2	-11.0
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	42.8	37.9	31.9	27.3	30.6	19.2	12.9	9.4	13.1	19.9	:	:
	EL	06-20	-66.3	2.2	04-00	56.9	16.2	19.3	13.4	18.3	23.5	54.4	19.1	24.1	28.3	18.6	14.2	4.1
	ES	05-20	-76.4	1.2	04-00	68.2	8.2	10.6	13.3	5.4	7.2	3.9	-1.4	2.4	2.8	9.9	11.6	9.2
	FR	06-20	-58.2	-2.5	06-00	17.0	4.0	6.1	8.2	7.1	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.6	-3.2
	HR	05-20	-82.1	0.4	03-19	28.2	17.7	18.8	19.4	24.0	13.7	-0.3	16.0	27.3	23.5	22.7	23.4	27.2
	IT	05-20	-65.2	1.9	07-00	51.4	-1.4	9.1	13.4	7.9	9.4	3.0	4.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.9
	CY	06-20	-72.8	-1.4	02-20	45.5	8.6	11.7	4.2	8.8	4.1	3.8	6.8	18.3	27.9	33.9	37.4	41.5
	LV	05-20	-46.2	1.6	04-03	21.9	-2.3	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5	1.5	-2.6	-2.9	-0.2	0.1	2.3	2.7	3.7
	LT	03-09	-50.7	8.0	04-03	57.9	-3.5	-0.8	4.9	9.0	9.1	1.5	0.4	-0.1	1.2	12.4	2.0	-1.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.9	-7.3	09-17	15.9	-2.4	2.2	-7.6	2.5	-14.7	-11.0	-24.4	-24.0	-28.0	-27.8	-11.0	-9.6
	MT	06-20	-83.5	16.1	05-07	75.6	6.6	18.7	25.6	25.2	29.0	16.3	8.1	21.6	1.6	12.4	30.7	42.9
NL	05-20	-59.7	-5.8	03-07	50.5	5.4	7.6	1.8	-1.9	-3.7	-7.9	-12.2	-9.8	-8.0	-6.4	-4.4	-4.7	
AT	05-20	-69.0	10.2	12-17	34.9	14.3	14.2	12.6	10.4	4.4	1.5	-1.8	-0.2	2.5	15.6	15.3	6.3	
PL	05-20	-54.6	0.1	01-07	22.3	-1.4	1.0	-1.5	-2.2	-1.5	-4.8	-5.9	-5.7	-4.7	-12.5	-8.0	-6.2	
PT	05-20	-71.2	-2.4	06-22	27.5	20.8	25.3	27.5	20.7	19.8	13.4	12.4	12.8	3.6	4.2	18.1	9.7	
RO	06-20	-43.0	10.8	06-04	73.1	8.0	9.1	7.1	7.4	6.7	7.4	5.5	7.5	7.8	4.3	7.4	2.7	
SI	06-20	-34.9	21.4	10-02	56.6	30.8	29.6	28.1	28.7	30.7	26.9	28.8	33.1	33.4	33.2	33.1	37.5	
SK	06-20	-86.0	13.0	01-02	66.0	3.0	24.0	8.0	7.0	-10.0	-3.0	-12.0	-13.0	-7.0	-7.0	-20.0	-12.0	
FI	12-01	-138.1	-0.8	05-02	128.8	-15.8	-18.8	-15.6	-12.5	-21.4	-24.8	-24.2	-29.4	-24.3	-20.7	-22.7	-21.7	
SE	05-20	-57.1	15.2	01-07	52.6	24.5	28.9	24.8	21.9	14.2	13.0	0.2	-4.7	0.0	-3.6	-1.5	0.4	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.5	03-00	37.9	15.7	16.4	17.1	12.6	10.3	8.2	6.0	5.6	9.2	11.4	11.9	11.3
	EA	06-20	-58.1	5.2	03-00	38.0	17.2	17.9	17.6	13.4	11.4	7.7	5.9	6.2	10.8	14.1	14.2	13.7
	BE	06-20	-77.6	8.8	05-11	34.9	24.2	12.7	27.1	28.7	12.4	33.7	30.7	3.6	11.7	12.1	7.2	6.3
	BG	05-20	-47.7	3.0	06-06	28.7	2.1	4.7	7.8	9.0	7.9	9.2	7.9	11.5	14.2	12.6	12.7	13.7
	CZ	05-20	-49.8	19.1	01-04	42.5	34.9	21.2	13.3	15.1	11.7	11.9	13.4	14.8	9.8	8.2	16.5	10.0
	DK	05-20	-49.8	3.8	05-10	33.5	11.4	14.4	11.9	13.4	7.4	6.8	1.6	0.2	-3.5	-10.0	-8.4	-6.6
	DE	05-20	-40.3	12.1	02-00	44.8	21.5	23.5	22.8	17.5	11.3	10.8	7.6	8.4	13.9	15.7	15.6	17.2
	EE	05-20	-71.0	6.7	01-06	47.1	1.7	-5.9	-6.3	-4.4	4.5	-4.6	-11.7	-8.5	-11.8	-12.0	-8.1	-9.4
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	44.1	41.4	39.7	38.4	26.2	19.6	6.4	7.7	21.8	34.5	:	:
	EL	06-20	-59.3	5.4	06-01	67.5	7.9	3.1	13.3	13.8	16.5	4						

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-65.5	12.2	08-00	39.8	14.0	13.2	10.9	8.2	9.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	10.1	11.9	10.1	11.6	
	EA	04-20	-64.5	11.8	08-00	39.7	16.0	12.7	10.7	8.0	9.1	6.5	5.7	7.9	11.6	14.1	12.4	14.2	
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-73.0	18.7	07-00	49.9	9.7	13.6	19.2	16.8	16.3	3.2	7.7	0.8	-2.6	-2.8	0.9	18.0	
	BG	04-20	-40.4	17.9	05-02	50.1	10.6	13.3	11.5	14.6	11.0	13.4	19.5	22.7	14.5	19.1	19.4	23.4	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	CZ	04-20	-47.7	22.7	02-07	48.1	23.0	19.6	17.2	17.6	18.0	14.3	13.9	10.0	13.4	17.0	10.6	9.3	
	DK	04-20	-62.1	7.9	01-11	35.2	11.8	11.4	11.4	5.9	6.9	4.9	-3.0	3.8	-0.2	2.7	0.7	10	
	DE	04-20	-45.6	15.9	07-00	61.4	22.5	21.1	14.6	11.2	12.1	12.0	6.9	10.7	15.7	20.5	17.6	25.3	
	EE	04-20	-95.5	4.7	12-05	32.2	-17.8	-13.8	-11.3	-13.5	-15.0	-12.2	-14.5	-13.8	-15.2	-15.9	-16.8	-10.2	
	IE	04-20	-46.9	35.0	11-15	67.6	31.7	28.5	20.8	13.3	21.3	13.4	-9.1	7.8	19.6	28.0	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-50.7	10.3	09-01	73.1	24.9	31.8	26.2	24.8	30.0	28.4	-1.7	11.5	19.9	24.9	35.9	46.7	
	ES	04-20	-75.7	18.9	02-00	54.7	28.8	23.9	21.5	20.1	16.5	8.5	11.8	15.9	9.6	21.6	17.5	18.3	
	FR	04-20	-70.7	1.3	09-00	16.9	8.0	7.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.8	5.1	6.0	2.5	
	HR	04-20	-93.2	10.9	03-17	35.0	22.5	23.9	28.1	29.2	3.4	0.9	13.1	21.4	28.2	15.8	20.5	29.3	
	IT	03-20	-46.4	7.8	11-00	40.6	6.4	3.4	7.6	3.2	1.8	-5.6	-4.7	0.0	2.2	6.8	5.1	6.9	
	CY	04-20	-106.6	12.7	10-21	62.6	-10.2	13.6	13.8	25.0	3.5	14.2	27.2	10.7	35.1	12.6	12.0	15.4	
	LV	04-20	-57.1	5.8	02-02	30.9	-11.1	-8.1	-10.6	-4.6	-3.2	-4.3	-0.8	-1.0	4.9	4.8	2.6	8.0	
	LT	04-20	-54.2	9.0	11-19	36.4	-17.3	-13.9	-8.1	-15.2	-15.7	-15.0	-11.5	-15.1	-8.0	14.7	9.2	4.9	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-62.1	-0.3	03-18	28.2	11.1	1.7	-0.9	3.5	-5.8	-3.4	-13.6	-12.6	-12.9	-8.6	5.1	11.5	
	MT	04-20	-57.4	22.5	03-23	56.5	24.1	39.5	14.3	20.6	44.5	-11.8	9.3	11.1	42.1	26.8	24.5	56.5	
	NL	04-20	-73.1	13.1	02-07	60.6	19.6	16.1	12.1	7.3	6.4	8.9	10.3	13.8	15.2	13.4	13.3	12.7	
	AT	04-20	-54.9	13.4	10-13	33.9	14.5	6.8	6.4	5.4	0.0	-1.1	-3.2	0.7	10.3	5.1	12.4	2.5	
	PL	04-20	-65.2	3.6	02-07	27.4	-12.7	-12.0	-11.7	-13.8	-14.2	-15.2	-17.0	-15.8	-15.0	-13.9	-13.3	-12.4	
	PT	04-20	-55.1	9.8	06-06	34.3	15.5	13.1	13.4	12.3	13.4	10.4	3.3	8.1	10.6	14.9	14.1	9.7	
	RO	04-20	-64.1	9.8	06-04	52.9	10.4	1.7	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.9	7.4	12.1	5.3	5.4	7.1	9.4	
	SI	04-20	-71.2	12.6	07-08	39.4	9.8	8.0	11.2	4.4	11.8	3.7	5.2	10.6	12.0	7.6	8.4	10.9	
	SK	04-20	-62.3	24.0	01-02	83.2	10.7	24.6	16.7	13.1	14.3	11.4	18.0	9.8	12.5	12.4	3.7	9.7	
	FI	07-02	-67.4	16.6	05-00	50.0	18.4	19.2	19.2	13.7	12.1	13.2	15.0	13.6	12.1	9.3	10.6	14.4	
	SE	04-20	-70.4	24.4	02-01	63.1	34.2	28.2	24.1	21.2	15.2	12.9	7.8	10.5	7.1	6.1	10.3	7.6	
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	06-20	-29.0	2.9	05-00	27.1	9.7	8.0	10.2	9.9	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.1	7.2	6.6	8.8	7.2
		EA	06-20	-28.6	3.3	05-00	27.3	9.3	8.8	11.3	10.4	6.2	5.6	5.8	4.7	7.5	6.9	9.4	7.4
BE		04-09	-45.1	3.8	03-00	31.6	21.9	-1.4	6.5	9.8	11.2	2.7	-11.2	-2.1	19.0	8.3	17.4	6.7	
BG		04-12	-29.5	-4.9	08-21	15.0	3.1	2.8	3.6	7.7	7.0	1.1	5.3	2.1	0.5	3.5	-0.2	0.3	
CZ		07-09	-46.0	-6.6	11-02	27.8	3.7	-6.2	-13.2	-1.1	-9.4	-13.2	-4.2	6.3	3.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.8	
DK		05-20	-38.3	-3.5	11-21	13.1	8.5	7.7	6.1	7.5	4.6	6.9	4.3	3.7	2.9	0.4	0.9	3.3	
DE		12-02	-19.0	7.2	12-00	38.6	9.9	7.6	11.4	8.2	5.8	5.2	5.4	7.6	5.4	4.2	6.8	6.1	
EE		06-20	-30.6	2.2	10-03	17.2	0.8	3.4	-4.8	0.1	-1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	-2.1	-3.3	-1.5	-2.0	
IE		05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	23.2	35.4	23.2	26.5	18.6	10.1	-9.5	10.2	7.0	15.8	:	:	
EL		04-01	-48.6	-4.0	09-22	45.9	13.3	28.2	33.7	37.9	17.7	45.9	31.7	27.7	25.6	11.6	6.2	7.8	
ES		05-20	-39.8	2.8	03-01	36.2	10.8	14.8	14.3	15.4	12.6	15.0	8.0	3.8	7.8	11.3	16.4	14.2	
FR		06-20	-55.3	2.4	02-01	24.6	1.9	0.7	8.9	9.2	1.5	1.4	8.7	-0.8	6.5	3.6	4.6	3.7	
HR		11-20	-29.8	0.6	06-22	24.0	8.9	7.3	24.0	16.5	15.2	11.8	6.6	5.1	4.0	1.9	2.2	0.9	
IT		02-14	-29.4	0.1	06-00	33.8	8.1	7.4	9.9	10.2	4.0	2.0	3.3	1.0	5.4	6.2	6.6	4.3	
CY		06-02	-24.5	-0.3	07-08	37.3	-0.1	0.8	9.5	-0.3	-8.0	-4.3	-12.8	-4.2	-0.4	1.8	1.3	-3.3	
LV		08-09	-44.9	-0.7	12-06	17.2	-2.3	-2.4	-5.2	-0.9	-3.3	-3.6	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	4.6	5.0	1.4	
LT		08-09	-42.7	1.4	04-07	32.4	-5.5	-9.5	-8.7	-6.3	-7.1	-6.2	-1.6	-4.0	-2.8	0.3	4.3	2.3	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		04-09	-30.2	-5.6	01-16	14.6	1.0	-3.6	1.4	3.7	1.5	-1.3	-3.1	-2.9	-4.8	-5.6	0.2	2.1	
MT		06-20	-58.1	10.8	03-22	54.4	6.9	30.5	45.7	20.1	44.0	2.7	40.1	26.5	33.1	13.6	46.8	40.6	
NL		07-09	-34.1	-2.0	07-07	24.4	13.1	13.4	15.1	14.2	10.6	5.8	10.9	11.7	11.7	10.1	12.2	7.8	
AT		05-20	-23.1	8.1	01-13	31.9	16.5	16.5	16.3	14.1	15.8	11.5	13.9	13.6	12.9	23.3	22.7	14.8	
PL		05-20	-18.3	-2.1	01-08	13.4	-2.1	-3.8	-4.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-5.0	-3.2	-4.1	-3.6	-3.8	-2.7	
PT		06-03	-38.0	-5.6	04-00	22.1	9.2	10.7	11.1	11.3	10.9	8.5	12.2	9.9	7.6	-2.1	10.5	5.9	
RO		12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	-0.8	3.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	-2.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0	1.0	-2.5	-4.3	
SI		03-10	-36.4	-0.8	08-08	29.4	8.0	8.2	14.5	17.2	17.2	15.0	14.0	19.4	18.3	10.2	7.1	4.1	
SK		12-04	-67.9	-21.6	11-15	18.1	-17.8	-12.7	-19.8	-18.0	-17.3	-12.6	-12.5	-9.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.1	-13.6	
FI	07-20	-29.4	6.8	09-00	68.4	10.8	17.0	19.8	15.4	13.4	9.9	7.0	10.7	6.4	6.7	10.7	5.2		
SE	05-20	-43.5	2.9	01-01	48.8	29.6	30.5	26.6	29.2	26.0	24.6	25.1	21.6	16.5	14.9	13.3	13.0		
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	4.9	01-01	24.8	13.0	13.2	12.0	9.5	10.3	9.8	7.8	10.1	10.1	11.8	10.3	11.2	
	EA	04-20	-37.1	5.2	01-01	23.5	13.4	13.8	12.6	9.8	10.8	10.4	8.1	10.8	11.0	13.2	11.4	12.3	
	BE	03-09	-34.9	16.0	11-21	45.0	26.3	28.5	33.2	28.3	29.7	21.2	28.4	17.9	30.2	29.5	18.6	27.5	
	BG	04-20	-29.2	-3.1	03-18	14.7	2.7	0.9	1.7	3.0	6.8	5.3	9.2	9.7	11.1	8.3	10.8	11.2	
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.3	05-16	21.8	-9.3	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5	-6.1	-8.2	-7.4	-6.4	-10.4	-11.2	-10.7	-11.7	
	DK	04-20	-49.4	-2.4	02-22	16.0	10.4	8.3	7.2	5.2	5.3	4.3	3.0	2.9	0.5	1.8	4.1	3.4	
	DE	04-20	-18.5	6.7	08-18	23.3	16.2	19.4	17.8	12.3	13.7	10.2	5.5	10.9	9.6	10.5	9.3	10.4	
	EE	04-20	-42.0	9.4	03-05	29.4	5.3	5.2	3.8	3.6	8.9	7.9	6.9	7.6	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	
	IE	04-20	-34.7	23.1	11-00	45.8	24.9	27.2	12.5	10.8	21.0	19.2	6.9	13.7	15.5	22.5	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-46.4	-1.2	03-23														

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2022									2023				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	04-20	-13.8	5.8	04-22	30.5	30.5	28.5	28.1	26.9	26.0	27.9	29.7	29.4	28.3	28.9	26.0	24.0
EXPECTATIONS	EA	04-20	-13.9	5.7	10-22	29.8	29.3	28.6	27.9	27.1	26.5	28.3	29.8	29.5	28.2	29.1	26.8	24.8
(Question 6)	BE	01-10	-12.7	9.1	11-22	43.9	27.5	32.5	30.6	34.2	29.5	24.8	35.9	43.9	38.5	38.2	28.1	25.9
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.4	07-04	44.6	17.7	30.6	21.9	17.2	21.8	19.4	19.5	20.5	21.5	16.7	19.2	14.3
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	5.8	04-22	34.7	34.7	33.9	29.0	22.8	26.5	23.7	27.4	17.8	20.4	16.0	17.0	15.0
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.2	12-22	18.5	17.4	15.3	14.1	10.2	12.4	14.4	13.1	15.8	18.5	14.9	12.9	11.8
	DE	04-03	-8.6	14.5	04-22	46.6	46.6	43.1	44.4	41.0	43.3	43.8	43.9	42.0	40.8	40.7	36.0	36.6
	EE	04-20	-40.9	10.8	04-22	49.6	49.6	47.3	47.4	46.7	42.4	47.8	42.0	29.3	31.7	28.3	24.4	26.4
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	53.2	42.2	40.4	45.4	42.3	44.4	49.2	43.1	37.4	28.8	:	:
	EL	05-12	-38.7	-2.4	02-23	34.5	27.8	24.7	20.0	19.4	31.0	27.8	18.9	24.6	24.5	29.9	34.5	23.0
	ES	05-20	-17.7	4.7	01-23	34.1	31.5	29.9	31.2	31.8	30.5	32.6	30.6	31.6	33.0	34.1	31.6	29.3
	FR	05-20	-23.0	-2.4	01-23	18.8	12.5	10.1	10.7	10.9	9.6	9.5	11.5	13.6	16.3	18.8	17.1	15.7
	HR	04-20	-19.1	3.4	06-22	37.1	35.5	36.3	37.1	35.5	32.9	31.3	28.9	32.7	34.1	28.7	29.2	24.9
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.4	02-23	22.1	15.9	15.2	14.6	17.4	9.0	13.1	13.9	12.8	12.9	21.9	22.1	19.6
	CY	04-13	-41.0	3.0	06-03	96.0	28.8	31.3	36.2	33.9	38.2	41.2	44.3	41.4	47.4	40.9	44.3	40.0
	LV	08-09	-29.1	6.8	11-07	37.6	28.1	26.4	28.3	27.8	28.2	31.6	29.4	27.9	32.7	28.2	22.0	16.1
	LT	06-09	-22.7	3.2	01-22	36.7	22.7	23.1	36.7	33.9	22.6	19.9	16.1	16.2	14.7	20.0	18.1	17.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	-7.3	10.7	04-22	57.4	57.4	52.7	50.7	44.4	49.0	48.9	50.4	45.7	49.0	42.9	29.9	27.8
	MT	11-16	-61.6	6.5	05-22	67.7	36.9	67.7	38.2	36.2	38.1	36.5	38.3	39.0	39.2	42.7	40.9	40.9
	NL	04-20	-7.6	10.3	01-23	33.3	27.1	26.3	24.8	25.5	24.0	25.9	29.9	31.9	33.3	33.3	29.1	26.2
	AT	03-13	-10.0	12.5	10-22	67.0	54.5	50.4	48.9	54.3	49.8	51.2	67.0	55.3	46.0	50.8	49.9	38.6
	PL	04-20	-20.9	2.7	06-22	25.8	24.8	25.7	25.8	22.3	20.4	21.3	21.2	20.9	19.4	18.5	14.6	12.2
	PT	04-20	-24.0	2.8	04-22	24.3	24.3	20.8	23.0	21.7	15.2	15.7	16.1	18.1	20.1	20.5	17.0	18.4
	RO	07-20	-15.5	11.6	04-04	55.4	28.0	29.7	31.4	25.3	23.7	24.3	25.0	25.1	23.8	23.9	19.5	16.2
	SI	09-09	-15.2	3.6	06-22	36.4	30.3	36.3	36.4	32.7	31.4	31.0	27.8	26.1	33.5	34.3	32.3	30.1
	SK	03-16	-27.0	11.6	11-02	75.0	22.0	26.0	25.0	23.0	27.0	37.0	40.0	34.0	28.0	24.0	27.0	23.0
	FI	09-03	-30.7	9.4	01-08	44.3	26.8	28.6	25.5	23.2	22.7	30.9	36.9	38.2	31.8	24.9	28.0	30.5
	SE	05-20	-27.0	10.3	12-22	43.4	33.2	37.0	34.2	35.2	39.6	40.5	39.7	42.7	43.4	39.4	34.9	28.1
UNCERTAINTY ^(a)	EU	05-19	-5.8	17.0	04-20	43.1	20.2	17.8	17.1	19.9	20.0	22.4	24.6	23.6	22.4	21.8	18.8	17.4
(Question 31)	EA	05-19	-3.6	18.4	04-20	45.3	21.2	18.3	17.6	20.6	20.6	22.9	24.9	23.5	22.1	21.4	18.4	16.8
	BE	09-21	5.0	12.0	01-23	16.0	14.3	13.8	11.9	11.4	10.5	15.0	14.0	14.9	12.4	16.0	12.4	11.3
	BG	03-23	0.5	6.3	01-22	14.5	4.0	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.2	8.7	10.5	3.9	0.5
	CZ	06-22	4.7	21.0	05-21	34.2	18.0	8.2	4.7	16.2	13.7	11.7	18.9	26.5	28.5	29.4	24.4	27.9
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.7	11-22	0.1	-10.1	-3.5	-5.8	-7.9	-8.8	-4.4	-1.7	0.1	-2.3	-4.3	-4.7	-10.5
	DE	05-19	-5.9	20.8	04-20	44.0	26.0	25.1	21.4	32.7	33.6	35.5	34.8	35.6	32.6	33.3	28.8	25.0
	EE	10-21	13.1	29.2	11-22	40.6	37.8	32.7	29.5	29.8	29.0	40.0	36.5	40.6	35.7	37.0	36.5	38.6
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	14.5	15.1	13.5	12.6	12.3	8.0	22.2	13.3	2.2	4.1	:	:
	EL	03-23	-7.8	11.3	04-22	36.7	36.7	20.3	3.8	2.3	15.8	11.5	23.8	10.9	9.4	0.0	-7.7	-7.8
	ES	07-19	-13.5	10.5	04-22	23.2	23.2	11.0	10.1	16.4	18.6	19.4	19.4	18.1	13.2	15.4	9.4	3.8
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.7	04-21	31.3	8.2	8.4	10.1	7.9	6.9	10.4	14.7	10.0	13.7	11.4	10.1	11.1
	HR	04-19	-18.0	11.0	05-21	32.5	19.1	16.7	22.5	17.3	15.9	19.2	4.6	6.6	8.9	7.1	9.3	-1.8
	IT	06-19	20.0	31.4	03-22	44.7	37.3	32.7	33.2	33.1	29.9	33.2	35.3	35.6	34.2	33.4	31.5	31.4
	CY	04-19	-39.1	34.8	03-22	67.4	45.0	36.4	32.3	35.9	29.5	29.0	27.9	28.6	43.4	41.6	34.7	19.8
	LV	03-23	22.4	29.5	02-21	41.0	30.7	30.4	26.5	26.5	28.4	27.8	29.9	28.2	26.9	28.1	27.0	22.4
	LT	02-22	8.1	20.5	11-22	35.0	31.7	29.5	29.5	28.5	27.6	31.0	31.4	35.0	30.4	11.0	13.1	15.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.3	08-21	38.9	20.7	18.3	12.3	23.3	19.5	13.3	32.9	34.9	38.1	34.4	20.8	16.5
	MT	03-22	-1.3	23.9	06-21	47.3	19	26.5	17.2	0.1	24.8	15	39.3	32.6	17.2	16.4	16.4	17.2
	NL	10-21	8.5	12.7	05-21	22.7	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.8	9.8	12.4	17.4	16.3	14.1	12.8	11.4	9.7
	AT	05-21	-5.6	12.2	09-22	26.2	17.5	12.0	22.5	23.5	19.2	26.2	23.2	22.9	23.1	10.9	8.5	14.8
	PL	10-21	25.9	32.8	01-21	42.1	32.8	32.0	30.7	32.6	30.9	32.4	33.2	34.4	33.9	36.5	35.0	32.3
	PT	08-22	-2.6	9.4	07-21	24.3	8.7	2.8	1.8	1.6	-2.6	4.2	6.1	7.9	8.0	2.9	1.8	-1.0
	RO	05-21	-0.8	6.9	09-22	11.7	6.5	5.5	8.7	6.6	9.6	11.7	9.1	2.4	7.2	9.4	9.1	11.0
	SI	02-23	16.2	27.6	11-21	36.6	24.0	22.5	24.4	23.6	24.6	30.2	23.2	25.6	27.0	22.2	16.2	18.3
	SK	05-21	10.0	22.5	02-21	37.5	20.0	14.5	18.5	17.5	30.0	27.0	20.0	19.0	28.5	28.0	36.0	25.0
	FI	01-20	-5.5	22.8	04-20	45.5	25.0	17.5	24.0	18.5	26.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	24.5	29.5	27.5	26.5
	SE	11-21	-2.0	15.2	12-22	35.0	11.5	16.5	16.5	14.5	21.0	29.0	33.5	34.5	35.0	33.5	31.0	34.0

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022												2023		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-29.8	-11.1	01-00	-1.8	-23.1	-22.6	-24.8	-27.9	-26.2	-29.8	-28.8	-25.1	-23.5	-22.1	-20.6	-20.7	
	EA	09-22	-28.7	-11.5	01-00	-1.7	-22.4	-21.5	-24.0	-27.2	-25.0	-28.7	-27.4	-23.7	-22.0	-20.7	-19.1	-19.2	
	BE	09-22	-27.9	-7.3	11-00	5.5	-18.9	-19.3	-18.9	-20.2	-19.3	-27.9	-26.4	-21.9	-18.3	-16.0	-13.3	-14.3	
	BG	02-10	-36.9	-25.3	07-01	-7.8	-29.2	-32.2	-29.4	-26.9	-28.2	-30.6	-28.1	-27.8	-26.4	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	
	CZ	07-22	-32.4	-10.2	03-18	7.4	-27.6	-28.8	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.4	-31.6	-29.7	-28.3	-21.5	-17.5	-21.8	
	DK	10-22	-23.6	3.5	01-06	12.5	-14.8	-15.5	-17.3	-17.9	-14.7	-20.0	-23.6	-17.8	-16.4	-13.4	-12.6	-11.6	
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-7.9	01-18	2.8	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3	-25.1	-22.0	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	
	EE	09-22	-42.6	-8.2	01-07	12.6	-19.2	-27.3	-32.6	-33.9	-35.3	-42.6	-36.1	-34.5	-35.6	-32.4	-26.4	-27.0	
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	-23.8	-22.1	-27.9	-32.6	-26.8	-32.2	-26.3	-27.7	-21.8	-21.9	:	:	
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.7	04-00	0.5	-55.3	-51.3	-52.5	-55.3	-54.2	-51.2	-57.9	-51.9	-47.9	-41.4	-47.4	-41.1	
	ES	08-12	-40.4	-14.6	03-00	2.3	-27.5	-23.9	-29.1	-34.6	-31.0	-32.0	-31.1	-28.1	-25.3	-22.9	-22.1	-24.7	
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-10.8	01-01	2.0	-19.4	-19.0	-21.2	-21.7	-18.7	-22.3	-20.8	-18.7	-20.7	-20.4	-21.4	-20.7	
	HR	08-09	-43.1	-20.9	01-20	-0.1	-21.7	-24.9	-27.2	-29.0	-28.5	-26.9	-25.9	-24.5	-21.9	-22.4	-19.3	-22.5	
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-22.5	-22.4	-24.0	-27.8	-24.7	-26.4	-26.4	-18.1	-16.6	-17.9	-16.5	-14.6	
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.0	03-03	3.6	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.2	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7	-30.3	-28.0	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-8.3	09-06	13.9	-22.1	-28.1	-39.6	-23.7	-29.2	-30.9	-27.6	-31.8	-32.8	-32.4	-26.4	-23.1	
	LT	11-09	-37.2	-6.2	03-07	12.1	-8.7	-8.3	-11.3	-12.1	-10.9	-14.8	-13.3	-8.2	-7.3	-5.4	-3.7	-2.0	
	LU	09-22	-29.9	-7.6	01-18	3.9	-22.0	-20.5	-23.0	-22.7	-25.9	-29.9	-27.6	-23.5	-20.9	-15.6	-16.6	-13.7	
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-22.0	08-02	6.4	-25.1	-29.7	-35.8	-38.8	-45.7	-46.7	-49.1	-47.3	-45.5	-44.5	-41.0	-35.2	
	MT	05-12	-35.1	-10.2	02-18	16.4	19	-0.6	-7.1	-10.9	-11.3	-9.7	-17.9	-17.5	-11.8	-10.3	-6.8	-10.9	
NL	09-22	-35.8	-7.0	01-00	9.4	-26.8	-22.8	-28.2	-26.6	-28.9	-35.8	-32.4	-29.2	-24.7	-24.0	-18.7	-17.4		
AT	07-22	-33.4	-9.3	02-18	3.0	-21.6	-24.7	-25.4	-33.4	-31.0	-31.5	-30.2	-29.0	-29.3	-24.5	-23.9	-23.8		
PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.5	06-19	7.3	-14.3	-16.3	-13.1	-15.8	-19.5	-20.2	-20.1	-19.4	-17.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1		
PT	10-12	-47.1	-20.0	01-00	-2.6	-32.6	-30.4	-32.5	-30.8	-31.5	-35.7	-37.7	-37.8	-36.8	-35.4	-33.0	-32.6		
RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	09-12	-43.1	-21.4	06-18	-4.2	-27.5	-31.7	-33.5	-37.8	-37.1	-38.7	-37.3	-36.7	-31.8	-35.6	-35.0	-32.9		
SK	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-28.1	-27.5	-28.1	-29.1	-29.8	-31.3	-33.0	-31.0	-32.2	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2		
FI	09-22	-18.7	-2.7	12-17	6.8	-12.0	-11.9	-13.8	-15.2	-14.9	-18.7	-17.4	-16.7	-17.7	-12.7	-12.2	-11.6		
SE	10-22	-27.5	-0.2	05-21	9.0	-10.4	-13.7	-15.0	-20.0	-20.0	-26.2	-27.5	-23.3	-24.1	-23.3	-20.7	-21.3		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.5	-10.7	02-20	-1.1	-15.1	-15.8	-18.3	-20.5	-20.2	-21.7	-22.5	-21.0	-21.4	-21.2	-20.5	-20.6	
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.3	05-00	-1.5	-15.9	-16.2	-19.0	-20.8	-20.2	-21.6	-22.3	-20.6	-21.2	-20.8	-19.9	-19.8	
	BE	10-22	-23.5	-8.0	11-00	4.6	-13.2	-13.3	-17.1	-17.0	-16.8	-20.4	-23.5	-22.2	-18.3	-18.8	-16.3	-15.5	
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.3	06-18	-13.0	-27.8	-29.3	-28.5	-26.7	-30.8	-33.3	-29.3	-29.9	-27.5	-34.2	-29.5	-30.2	
	CZ	06-22	-33.2	-10.9	05-18	11.6	-23.4	-27.7	-33.2	-32.6	-29.2	-28.2	-31.6	-29.7	-30.8	-26.8	-27.2	-29.7	
	DK	11-22	-31.9	3.8	01-06	16.0	-13.7	-15.7	-18.3	-22.4	-22.4	-29.5	-31.5	-31.9	-29.9	-26.6	-26.2	-29.9	
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.6	05-19	12.0	-5.6	-7.7	-10.1	-12.0	-10.3	-14.4	-13.0	-13.1	-14.5	-14.5	-11.0	-14.0	
	EE	09-22	-39.6	-7.7	03-07	17.3	-8.2	-22.9	-27.8	-29.7	-31.0	-39.6	-32.5	-32.6	-32.9	-33.9	-26.0	-29.6	
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	-18.8	-16.0	-24.0	-29.6	-22.1	-26.7	-26.4	-25.0	-27.6	-23.9	:	:	
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.3	01-00	-10.2	-50.6	-50.7	-53.6	-59.0	-51.9	-48.6	-55.5	-54.5	-51.1	-43.9	-52.7	-45.3	
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-17.1	03-00	3.8	-32.1	-27.5	-33.3	-35.6	-32.1	-31.9	-33.1	-29.3	-29.9	-27.1	-27.0	-31.9	
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.4	01-01	-2.1	-15.9	-16.9	-19.0	-19.8	-20.7	-20.0	-18.5	-17.0	-19.9	-19.1	-20.8	-19.6	
	HR	03-11	-44.8	-20.4	02-20	2.0	-12.1	-15.6	-19.2	-20.7	-20.0	-19.6	-17.1	-19.1	-13.5	-15.8	-18.0	-18.9	
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.9	10-01	-3.5	-18.4	-18.2	-20.5	-22.4	-22.4	-21.5	-27.3	-23.1	-21.1	-22.4	-23.4	-19.6	
	CY	09-13	-53.5	-22.1	02-18	-0.1	-22.6	-25.3	-29.2	-26.6	-27.4	-21.7	-27.1	-24.1	-23.9	-19.8	-16.3	-18.2	
	LV	10-09	-63.5	-10.1	02-07	8.4	-12.5	-14.0	-24.9	-12.0	-15.4	-22.3	-16.7	-17.9	-17.6	-22.4	-22.5	-16.5	
	LT	03-10	-44.4	-11.7	03-07	14.0	-5.0	-6.0	-9.5	-11.2	-14.3	-16.9	-16.8	-14.8	-14.0	-14.1	-11.3	-10.9	
	LU	08-22	-19.9	-3.0	01-02	9.0	-17.5	-15.4	-16.5	-14.8	-19.9	-16.8	-17.4	-14.0	-15.7	-12.9	-16.6	-12.8	
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.3	06-18	4.5	-17.5	-15.2	-27.2	-26.2	-33.8	-37.4	-43.7	-44.4	-42.9	-43.4	-41.1	-37.2	
	MT	05-12	-55.3	-18.0	11-17	21.9	-10.0	-16.1	-23.2	-24.6	-26.3	-19.8	-28.3	-30.7	-22.7	-19.1	-16.2	-22.9	
NL	09-22	-33.3	-6.3	02-01	19.9	-23.5	-19.2	-23.3	-22.5	-28.3	-33.3	-31.4	-29.2	-28.0	-30.7	-26.9	-22.8		
AT	06-08	-28.2	-10.4	01-20	4.9	-9.9	-15.2	-19.5	-23.8	-24.3	-22.2	-22.7	-23.8	-25.7	-21.0	-21.7	-23.3		
PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.8	08-19	11.5	-11.8	-15.2	-11.3	-16.7	-18.0	-21.6	-18.9	-23.1	-15.9	-19.4	-22.8	-24.8		
PT	03-13	-41.8	-18.4	03-00	-2.0	-23.1	-22.0	-23.5	-26.8	-26.1	-29.4	-30.6	-32.0	-31.5	-32.3	-31.4	-31.9		
RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	01-08	-47.3	-25.3	06-19	-2.1	-16.9	-19.7	-22.6	-26.7	-30.5	-30.9	-30.2	-29.5	-25.3	-31.9	-31.7	-29.7		
SK	04-00	-42.2	-16.6	04-07	5.1	-19.5	-20.0	-19.4	-21.4	-22.7	-21.3	-24.8	-23.4	-25.7	-25.2	-25.3	-22.5		
FI	12-22	-12.4	3.0	04-21	8.7	2.1	0.4	-1.4	-2.7	-1.8	-2.9	-4.0	-6.0	-12.4	-7.6	-6.6	-7.3		
SE	02-23	-23.2	4.9	05-21	14.9	0.6	-3.5	-1.9	-7.8	-11.2	-11.5	-18.5	-16.3	-20.1	-22.4	-23.2	-22.9		
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-22.6	-2.4	08-00	5.7	-14.6	-13.8	-16.1	-19.2	-17.9	-22.6	-21.3	-16.8	-14.6	-12.5	-11.3	-11.2	
	EA	09-22	-21.3	-2.6	01-00	5.7	-13.2	-11.9	-14.7	-18.2	-16.4	-21.3	-19.7	-15.5	-12.9	-10.9	-9.6	-9.6	
	BE	09-22	-17.6	0.8	08-00	13.7	-10.3	-9.0	-7.4	-6.6	-7.9	-17.6	-16.0	-9.9	-5.8	-5.8	-2.8	-4.2	
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.4	08-01	4.1	-21.7	-25.8	-24.5	-22.0	-24.0	-27.3	-22.5	-20.3	-21.6	-25.3	-20.8	-20.0	
	CZ	07-22	-34.3	-3.7	03-18	15.5	-28.0	-31.7	-31.3	-34.3	-28.0	-30.6	-29.9	-25.5	-20.9	-12.6	-7.3	-13.4	
	DK	10-22	-14.1	12.1	10-00	43.0	-8.4	-6.1	-7.8	-7.2	-4.6	-9.2	-14.1	-4.9	-5.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.4	
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.5	07-17	10.8	-9.8	-7.9	-10.6	-15.5	-14.8	-23.0	-19.7	-16.9	-13.6	-9.6	-7.0	-7.0	
	EE	09-22	-45.6	-1.0	01-07	17.0	-12.1	-26.4	-33.1	-33.0									

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) (a)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022												2023		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.1	-15.6	01-18	3.2	-45.9	-44.1	-46.8	-52.4	-47.2	-53.1	-49.2	-42.7	-37.5	-34.7	-31.2	-32.0	
	EA	04-20	-59.3	-15.7	06-21	6.4	-41.6	-39.5	-42.4	-48.4	-42.7	-48.7	-44.6	-37.7	-32.4	-29.8	-26.2	-27.3	
	BE	09-22	-48.6	-6.4	06-21	18.2	-38.9	-36.0	-31.4	-37.0	-32.2	-48.6	-41.9	-31.7	-24.8	-18.1	-12.7	-15.5	
	BG	04-20	-60.0	-22.6	08-01	17.8	-37.9	-46.6	-40.3	-41.8	-40.6	-42.8	-37.8	-38.1	-36.9	-40.6	-38.9	-35.3	
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.0	01-18	17.3	-53.0	-50.8	-50.0	-55.1	-45.0	-48.1	-48.8	-48.9	-42.8	-30.3	-24.0	-26.9	
	DK	03-22	-26.3	3.1	07-01	28.5	-23.6	-25.2	-25.2	-24.0	-14.8	-22.1	-22.0	-9.7	-9.5	-6.8	-5.6	-10.1	
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.4	11-10	7.1	-43.9	-39.7	-40.0	-48.9	-46.3	-53.4	-53.0	-45.7	-36.1	-29.6	-24.6	-26.0	
	EE	09-22	-60.1	-1.5	10-06	24.3	-39.1	-50.1	-53.3	-54.4	-55.1	-60.1	-55.9	-53.8	-54.9	-48.3	-44.0	-42.5	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	-44.6	-40.0	-47.3	-52.1	-44.2	-48.2	-38.6	-43.6	-30.3	-33.5	:	:	
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.8	09-19	17.8	-62.3	-61.5	-57.4	-68.4	-65.9	-59.9	-64.5	-55.1	-48.6	-37.6	-44.8	-37.4	
	ES	04-20	-62.3	-10.4	12-15	19.8	-33.8	-29.7	-37.5	-48.5	-43.6	-44.3	-40.1	-36.8	-30.2	-26.8	-24.6	-27.1	
	FR	04-20	-65.7	-21.3	06-17	6.6	-45.6	-44.1	-47.2	-49.3	-39.9	-50.2	-46.8	-42.9	-45.8	-46.2	-46.5	-46.2	
	HR	04-20	-58.3	-24.7	01-20	-1.3	-44.6	-48.6	-50.1	-50.7	-49.2	-46.0	-45.0	-41.3	-40.4	-39.3	-35.3	-38.0	
	IT	06-12	-46.3	-10.0	06-21	24.4	-30.4	-32.7	-34.8	-42.5	-36.0	-38.7	-32.1	-17.1	-13.0	-13.3	-9.8	-9.0	
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-21.6	08-17	25.6	-51.4	-54.5	-52.1	-50.7	-50.6	-38.3	-43.5	-41.0	-39.5	-26.7	-18.2	-13.1	
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-9.8	09-06	16.3	-43.0	-52.4	-64.0	-41.3	-49.3	-45.6	-45.5	-55.9	-53.7	-43.6	-37.3	-32.0	
	LT	01-09	-56.9	-6.2	10-04	19.1	-34.1	-30.5	-35.1	-32.8	-31.3	-34.5	-31.5	-20.4	-16.1	-12.1	-10.4	-7.9	
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-10.9	06-21	20.8	-32.9	-31.3	-36.7	-41.5	-40.9	-46.8	-42.3	-38.4	-30.1	-22.7	-18.8	-19.1	
	HU	04-20	-71.5	-18.2	08-02	18.7	-42.1	-51.1	-56.7	-59.9	-64.0	-64.1	-65.2	-62.8	-59.6	-59.8	-56.1	-47.4	
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.0	06-21	37.0	8.9	3.5	1.8	-6.0	-8.5	-10.9	-16.0	-17.8	-9.2	-10.0	-4.2	-11.0	
	NL	04-20	-66.8	-3.1	04-17	29.2	-48.4	-42.3	-49.2	-47.5	-48.3	-57.5	-47.0	-42.9	-33.3	-29.0	-19.8	-19.1	
	AT	04-20	-48.7	-7.0	01-18	18.5	-39.2	-41.2	-37.4	-47.5	-41.0	-44.3	-41.0	-39.7	-35.2	-29.9	-27.4	-27.1	
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.5	12-07	15.4	-45.1	-46.1	-43.9	-45.5	-46.6	-48.2	-50.3	-49.4	-42.6	-34.7	-39.6	-38.3	
	PT	04-20	-70.2	-23.4	06-17	15.5	-53.4	-47.2	-50.1	-49.0	-49.3	-52.4	-58.2	-57.8	-52.1	-50.6	-43.3	-45.6	
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-64.6	-16.3	11-17	8.4	-35.3	-39.5	-40.7	-46.0	-44.3	-44.6	-44.5	-41.8	-39.8	-42.3	-41.1	-35.3	
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.2	01-07	17.3	-53.3	-50.5	-52.7	-51.5	-52.8	-58.2	-58.0	-52.6	-52.5	-49.4	-48.7	-42.4	
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.0	09-10	20.4	-33.3	-27.7	-30.4	-29.5	-33.1	-33.5	-33.8	-31.0	-25.7	-18.4	-17.5	-15.3	
	SE	09-22	-46.7	-8.0	11-09	22.0	-31.5	-32.2	-36.6	-40.2	-37.1	-46.7	-38.5	-34.0	-29.8	-30.8	-21.7	-24.6	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.6	02-00	-8.5	-16.9	-16.7	-18.0	-19.4	-19.3	-21.9	-22.1	-20.0	-20.6	-20.0	-19.5	-18.9	
	EA	08-13	-24.9	-16.3	02-00	-8.4	-19.0	-18.4	-20.0	-21.2	-20.5	-23.1	-22.9	-21.1	-21.4	-21.2	-20.6	-19.9	
	BE	04-20	-27.5	-15.4	05-21	-5.7	-13.2	-18.7	-19.9	-20.2	-20.4	-25.0	-24.4	-23.7	-24.3	-21.4	-21.4	-21.8	
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-30.8	08-08	-3.0	-29.3	-27.3	-24.3	-17.0	-17.6	-18.9	-22.7	-23.0	-19.5	-18.7	-18.8	-16.9	
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-6.1	-4.7	-4.8	-7.7	-9.9	-14.8	-16.0	-14.6	-18.7	-16.5	-11.3	-17.1	
	DK	10-22	-26.7	-4.9	01-06	4.4	-13.5	-15.0	-17.8	-18.0	-16.9	-19.4	-26.7	-24.7	-20.8	-18.9	-18.4	-15.9	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.1	02-19	-3.7	-16.3	-17.9	-19.2	-24.5	-24.9	-27.0	-27.7	-25.0	-24.1	-23.3	-20.7	-21.5	
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-17.6	-9.7	-16.1	-18.4	-17.7	-25.2	-22.6	-22.5	-24.6	-25.8	-19.8	-20.0	
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	-13.5	-15.1	-21.8	-23.9	-20.7	-21.6	-20.9	-21.4	-18.6	-20.6	:	:	
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-56.4	-44.3	-47.0	-36.8	-44.3	-44.3	-51.9	-47.3	-47.4	-48.0	-48.9	-47.0	
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.1	11-00	-10.4	-29.0	-27.5	-27.6	-28.5	-28.4	-30.0	-29.9	-29.9	-29.7	-29.6	-30.0	-28.9	
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	19	-2.3	-1.4	-3.3	-2.2	-0.9	-2.3	-2.6	-1.6	-2.4	-2.2	-3.2	-2.0	
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.4	02-20	-9.6	-21.6	-23.9	-24.4	-23.8	-24.8	-23.2	-28.8	-25.0	-22.2	-24.3	-20.3	-22.8	
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.1	02-00	-8.4	-28.0	-26.6	-26.9	-28.3	-24.4	-27.5	-26.1	-20.7	-23.3	-26.5	-24.8	-23.4	
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.6	03-03	43.8	-34.9	-34.5	-30.8	-38.3	-42.7	-29.4	-39.3	-34.5	-36.0	-31.7	-35.6	-35.7	
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-13.9	06-06	21.0	-21.3	-29.4	-34.7	-23.3	-33.7	-34.4	-32.5	-36.3	-34.6	-41.8	-31.7	-36.0	
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-4.4	03-08	17.1	7.3	6.9	4.0	0.5	5.5	-0.9	0.0	4.4	2.4	2.8	6.0	7.2	
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-15.8	03-19	-1.4	-18.7	-19.6	-20.8	-17.1	-25.9	-26.4	-25.2	-28.4	-21.3	-19.8	-26.0	-19.5	
	HU	04-09	-60.6	-29.5	01-18	-6.3	-24.6	-30.0	-31.4	-37.1	-44.5	-44.3	-45.1	-45.3	-44.7	-40.3	-37.3	-35.3	
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-9.0	05-22	21.5	12.6	21.5	4.3	7.1	10.0	7.9	-8.4	0.2	-1.8	-0.6	1.9	2.4	
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.0	06-21	-5.3	-21.5	-22.1	-26.4	-23.2	-23.9	-31.7	-32.6	-31.3	-28.3	-28.5	-23.8	-22.3	
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.2	11-00	-0.1	-22.7	-22.4	-25.8	-36.1	-33.2	-31.8	-31.0	-31.3	-34.3	-32.6	-31.7	-31.9	
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.6	11-21	22.3	19.4	18.8	21.7	18.6	8.6	11.8	11.1	16.4	9.8	14.9	11.1	13.9	
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.1	07-01	-11.5	-34.8	-36.5	-37.6	-28.4	-32.6	-36.1	-34.0	-34.2	-39.8	-34.8	-38.3	-33.7	
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	06-12	-50.1	-29.8	03-00	-13.8	-32.7	-37.2	-36.6	-39.7	-40.0	-40.9	-41.0	-42.0	-38.0	-40.6	-39.9	-41.6	
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.9	05-15	-10.8	-22.5	-22.7	-23.9	-25.2	-26.4	-23.5	-25.2	-26.1	-26.4	-27.2	-27.3	-26.2	
	FI	12-22	-30.5	-16.8	04-21	-7.8	-21.6	-21.5	-22.6	-23.2	-22.9	-29.6	-30.0	-30.2	-30.5	-28.5	-29.0	-27.1	
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-7.6	10-06	-1.4	-9.8	-15.8	-15.7	-21.5	-20.1	-27.2	-33.7	-29.0	-33.4	-30.2	-30.5	-32.2	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-65.7	-30.7	01-18	0.4	-50.2	-48.3	-54.3	-59.9	-57.0	-62.3	-63.0	-60.1	-56.5	-57.4	-52.9	-52.2	
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.4	01-18	0.0	-51.1	-48.4	-54.8	-60.3	-57.1	-62.4	-62.9	-59.7	-55.9	-56.6	-51.7	-51.3	
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.2	12-00	22.5	-51.2	-50.9	-56.2	-62.6	-57.2	-71.7	-69.7	-67.7	-61.9	-63.1	-49.3	-46.3	
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.0	08-01	-5.1	-55.8	-62.9	-55.1	-58.7	-60.5	-60.0	-59.4	-56.0	-55.3	-61.9	-60.7	-62.6	
	CZ	10-22	-72.0	-21.3	05-18	18.0	-61.5	-61.5	-68.3	-68.4	-68.3	-70.5	-72.0	-70.4	-70.5	-69.9	-61.8	-64.4	
	DK	10-22	-62.2	-3.1	01-06	26.5	-29.9	-38.4	-43.0	-46.9	-50.4	-55.7	-62.2	-58.3	-5				

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) (a)

		Since 2000 (%)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.3	-17.1	12-17	-0.1	-35.9	-35.4	-39.7	-41.9	-40.9	-44.3	-45.1	-43.6	-42.7	-46.4	-44.0	-43.6
	EA	04-20	-47.8	-18.1	12-17	-0.5	-35.6	-34.5	-39.4	-41.2	-39.8	-43.3	-44.1	-42.4	-41.2	-45.6	-42.7	-42.1
	BE	10-22	-41.5	2.1	01-00	28.9	-28.2	-33.8	-31.6	-33.8	-28.7	-39.5	-41.5	-34.8	-35.2	-39.0	-32.6	-35.7
	BG	06-02	-67.4	-36.6	10-06	-14.0	-29.7	-35.8	-39.7	-35.2	-41.0	-40.9	-38.2	-32.3	-35.5	-34.4	-34.6	-31.0
	CZ	12-22	-39.9	2.7	05-03	27.7	-26.3	-28.2	-33.7	-34.6	-35.0	-37.8	-37.9	-38.7	-39.9	-37.3	-37.3	-38.6
	DK	10-22	-48.4	-9.5	11-00	3.8	-30.6	-30.5	-33.3	-31.4	-38.6	-43.1	-48.4	-41.2	-38.4	-43.3	-42.7	-41.5
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-8.0	11-06	20.6	-29.5	-29.4	-32.6	-35.5	-35.2	-41.2	-39.2	-38.7	-34.4	-39.2	-35.6	-35.1
	EE	04-21	-47.9	10.2	08-01	58.3	-9.8	-18.2	-24.9	-25.3	-29.1	-29.5	-28.1	-33.1	-36.8	-41.1	-31.6	-38.0
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	-19.7	-17.9	-27.0	-35.5	-32.9	-36.3	-33.0	-30.3	-29.2	-31.6	:	:
	EL	07-12	-73.6	-48.3	01-01	-7.9	-59.2	-49.9	-46.5	-54.4	-62.4	-59.3	-60.8	-58.7	-59.3	-62.1	-62.5	-52.7
	ES	04-20	-62.0	-28.9	07-00	24.4	-59.6	-51.9	-57.3	-60.3	-59.6	-57.8	-57.6	-57.5	-55.3	-57.2	-55.4	-59.5
	FR	04-20	-60.3	-16.4	07-00	14.4	-31.7	-31.3	-33.7	-37.0	-35.9	-36.9	-36.5	-37.8	-40.5	-41.6	-40.6	-40.6
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.5	02-20	-7.3	-32.5	-34.4	-31.7	-33.8	-27.2	-34.6	-31.3	-34.0	-28.8	-39.1	-31.2	-32.9
	IT	06-13	-59.6	-35.6	06-21	-2.7	-35.9	-32.7	-43.5	-40.9	-35.7	-42.1	-50.8	-44.9	-41.4	-50.9	-43.9	-41.5
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-25.8	06-01	28.0	-55.4	-57.2	-56.7	-56.8	-50.9	-54.4	-57.2	-54.5	-55.7	-53.8	-48.1	-50.0
	LV	04-20	-60.5	-14.9	12-06	23.2	-18.4	-22.9	-21.3	-24.0	-28.0	-33.5	-28.8	-28.1	-29.4	-26.6	-26.7	-30.4
	LT	04-20	-41.3	11.7	02-06	51.7	-6.7	-7.6	-10.0	-10.6	-11.4	-18.9	-18.5	-13.8	-18.7	-15.2	-14.9	-10.1
	LU	02-23	-54.5	-4.9	08-19	21.7	-22.6	-28.3	-28.9	-26.7	-36.1	-40.2	-39.4	-40.8	-46.7	-43.7	-54.5	-49.9
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-27.7	-25.7	-31.2	-37.4	-39.1	-43.5	-43.3	-52.4	-41.1	-43.2	-44.1	-39.9
	MT	04-20	-58.0	11.6	07-17	54.0	3.3	-6.0	-11.2	-11.4	-10.7	-9.3	-17.9	-9.8	-13.4	-9.1	-12.4	-11.1
NL	09-22	-61.9	-10.5	12-00	37.6	-47.8	-50.4	-50.7	-53.4	-53.7	-61.9	-59.6	-59.8	-58.3	-59.0	-56.3	-52.8	
AT	02-23	-38.8	6.4	01-00	26.4	-18.6	-21.6	-27.0	-27.9	-32.3	-29.5	-34.6	-35.0	-35.0	-33.1	-38.8	-35.7	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-2.7	07-19	17.0	-11.0	-14.8	-8.7	-16.3	-18.4	-17.2	-13.9	-20.4	-19.4	-14.4	-18.5	-22.4	
PT	12-08	-88.5	-61.4	02-00	-27.6	-71.9	-71.6	-74.4	-70.1	-74.7	-79.2	-79.8	-79.2	-84.5	-83.0	-82.0	-79.5	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-58.3	-23.4	06-06	17.2	-27.5	-39.9	-37.7	-42.9	-45.1	-45.9	-39.4	-39.0	-45.3	-38.9	-44.8	-45.5	
SK	04-20	-38.7	-8.7	06-08	11.4	-18.1	-18.1	-20.9	-22.3	-22.4	-22.2	-23.5	-21.2	-22.0	-25.8	-22.5	-19.0	
FI	02-23	-31.9	16.5	12-09	43.8	-8.4	-12.8	-19.9	-22.0	-21.3	-25.5	-27.1	-29.5	-29.2	-30.8	-31.9	-27.6	
SE	02-23	-47.1	9.2	08-05	38.9	-16.6	-21.7	-24.4	-32.2	-30.8	-36.8	-43.1	-39.1	-45.7	-43.3	-47.1	-46.4	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.4	-5.9	05-21	8.5	0.6	0.0	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	-4.4	-4.2	-1.9	-1.6	-0.6	1.1	0.9
	EA	06-08	-16.0	-6.1	05-21	7.7	0.0	-0.3	-2.5	-2.7	-1.2	-4.2	-4.3	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	1.4	1.0
	BE	10-22	-9.7	6.1	05-21	28.4	7.6	6.5	9.1	7.7	11.2	-5.2	-9.7	-6.6	-0.9	1.3	-0.8	2.0
	BG	02-02	-81.6	-58.4	05-20	-13.0	-28.5	-39.3	-40.0	-31.1	-33.2	-36.2	-37.0	-37.1	-39.2	-36.2	-34.0	-36.6
	CZ	12-12	-15.0	2.8	01-19	24.4	-0.4	-1.5	-10.0	-7.0	-4.7	-7.5	-7.7	-6.8	-4.1	0.9	1.9	0.1
	DK	11-22	15.2	29.1	04-21	44.1	32.1	28.3	24.5	26.4	24.6	16.1	15.4	15.2	18.3	27.8	22.7	20.5
	DE	12-02	-4.8	7.8	03-01	20.7	13.8	12.8	10.4	12.6	15.6	10.8	11.7	11.9	11.9	14.3	17.5	15.6
	EE	01-00	-62.9	-23.8	11-21	14.5	9.3	-8.4	-16.2	-13.6	-17.0	-22.0	-22.2	-19.7	-18.5	-19.0	-14.9	-11.4
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	26.8	24.5	23.4	21.4	22.7	21.3	24.3	25.1	22.8	23.8	:	:
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.4	01-00	-23.1	-72.5	-66.3	-63.6	-69.7	-65.8	-70.0	-70.5	-72.2	-69.2	-64.1	-72.4	-67.3
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-23.1	01-00	-0.2	-18.3	-12.6	-21.8	-22.1	-16.1	-18.0	-17.1	-14.0	-17.2	-14.5	-14.8	-13.2
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-10.1	06-21	11.5	-2.3	-1.0	-4.3	-4.8	-4.4	-7.1	-6.4	-3.1	-2.6	-3.6	-2.3	-1.6
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-46.7	05-20	-17.9	-33.1	-35.3	-39.6	-36.8	-36.1	-37.0	-35.4	-37.9	-29.8	-35.3	-30.9	-32.1
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-20.3	12-20	-1.1	-10.9	-14.2	-13.9	-15.9	-15.9	-11.5	-19.0	-11.8	-10.8	-12.0	-5.3	-8.5
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-44.1	06-01	2.5	-40.6	-45.8	-45.7	-43.8	-47.3	-41.9	-49.9	-48.4	-35.6	-31.6	-34.6	-31.0
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-38.1	06-21	5.3	-4.2	-23.4	-26.2	-16.9	-20.9	-20.1	-13.7	-31.2	-29.9	-36.6	-26.0	-31.1
	LT	05-01	-56.2	-30.9	01-21	5.6	-3.1	-6.3	-7.1	-12.3	-8.4	-15.0	-12.6	-7.3	-5.1	-0.6	-3.9	-2.9
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.3	38.3	38.1	34.9	42.5	43.8	41.0	44.3	33.8
	HU	06-09	-78.0	-50.2	01-00	-9.9	-28.9	-28.9	-35.8	-36.9	-43.8	-43.7	-42.5	-44.2	-40.3	-40.9	-38.4	-37.4
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-27.0	02-18	25.0	14.0	8.0	7.9	-3.6	-2.0	2.4	-3.5	-6.8	-4.5	2.7	2.8	3.9
NL	05-13	1.5	13.3	06-21	30.6	13.7	15.3	10.4	15.6	8.0	2.3	2.9	8.0	8.7	12.0	14.8	13.4	
AT	11-00	-20.3	24.7	03-02	59.0	17.6	13.0	16.1	13.7	17.2	18.0	16.0	16.5	18.3	24.0	22.0	20.2	
PL	08-03	-57.6	-34.3	02-21	-2.8	-14.7	-18.3	-11.3	-16.0	-17.4	-21.4	-14.8	-15.9	-11.6	-11.4	-15.6	-12.9	
PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.0	02-00	-6.4	-34.5	-36.0	-33.9	-35.4	-31.7	-39.1	-41.0	-43.4	-42.6	-34.8	-38.3	-39.6	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.6	-27.0	06-21	-7.0	-10.8	-18.9	-15.2	-24.9	-22.3	-26.2	-21.0	-20.7	-23.9	-24.1	-27.0	-25.4	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.3	07-19	-9.6	-25.0	-23.5	-22.5	-26.0	-25.1	-27.6	-29.2	-25.2	-30.8	-26.1	-26.9	-24.7	
FI	09-00	22.3	44.4	01-19	54.8	50.1	43.6	44.7	41.1	40.8	40.2	40.4	42.2	41.7	40.1	40.8	43.7	
SE	03-03	22.9	43.1	10-15	61.8	45.7	44.8	46.0	42.8	36.1	32.3	31.7	38.0	33.7	33.5	33.4	36.7	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	03-18	-0.7	23.5	03-09	67.4	22.7	20.7	22.3	25.8	24.7	32.1	32.8	28.3	23.9	22.0	19.0	17.7
	EA	03-18	-0.3	24.1	03-09	68.8	21.2	18.6	19.8	23.4	22.1	29.6	29.7	24.7	19.5	17.9	14.8	14.2
	BE	12-00	-20.2	25.1	08-20	76.9	14.9	10.8	12.3	12.4	16.3	36.1	35.4	37.2	29.1	27.1	15.8	18.9
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.2	04-20	74.0	25.2	33.1	29.8	30.7	32.1	36.3	31.9	23.8	27.4	24.7	25.4	23.3
	CZ	01-16	-4.8	22.0	02-09	62.6	25.9	25.3	31.3	30.1	28.6	36.9	43.9	43.6	38.1	34.6	29.9	27.1
	DK	01-06	-18.6	3.5	02-09	49.8	12.6	10.6	15.5	20.8	18.0	19.2	29.3	21.8	26.8	26.4	27.0	18.2
	DE	05-07	-6.8	25.2	05-09	81.7	30.5	28.2	28.4	34.5	31.7	37.9	38.7	32.6	25.8	19.6	18.9	17.4
	EE	12-06	-22.5	15.5	04-20	71.1	32.6	39.3	37.2	39.9	39.4	46.7	5					

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) (a)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICETRENDS	EU	08-09	-5.3	20.9	03-22	63.8	51.0	46.6	43.3	42.6	36.4	40.6	36.7	29.8	23.6	18.3	18.0	18.9
OVER NEXT	EA	08-09	-8.1	20.0	03-22	64.0	50.5	45.8	42.6	42.5	36.5	40.6	36.7	29.5	23.3	17.8	17.7	18.9
12 MONTHS	BE	01-09	-15.2	17.7	03-22	58.6	41.3	41.1	34.0	25.0	19.2	32.8	24.1	13.4	6.4	2.7	2.8	5.2
(Question 6)	BG	07-01	-6.4	32.6	08-07	56.5	34.5	44.8	37.3	33.1	35.5	37.4	30.2	24.5	28.8	26.3	29.5	28.7
	CZ	02-09	-6.5	31.1	03-22	69.2	58.7	57.6	49.0	48.0	40.8	36.6	39.3	33.0	27.8	18.3	19.0	13.5
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.6	03-22	57.6	42.4	37.7	28.2	22.5	0.8	17.8	18.9	6.4	-0.9	-11.0	-8.0	-8.5
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.4	11-06	66.7	62.8	55.6	51.8	53.0	52.5	54.4	50.9	42.7	35.2	27.6	24.0	27.3
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.8	04-04	84.9	61.0	53.7	54.6	51.2	47.7	51.9	42.7	36.2	33.1	21.8	19.3	17.6
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	53.1	45.7	45.7	45.1	33.3	44.9	35.3	31.6	18.7	12.8	:	:
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.0	05-08	57.7	46.2	39.6	41.3	47.8	45.3	47.7	51.1	41.2	28.6	31.4	32.4	22.7
	ES	05-09	-23.4	9.7	03-22	64.7	16.9	14.4	18.5	18.9	15.8	15.8	12.3	11.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	5.4
	FR	08-09	-8.1	19.5	03-22	67.7	59.2	53.0	48.2	43.8	36.3	42.2	40.9	38.5	41.5	33.9	37.5	41.8
	HR	02-16	-8.0	23.6	06-22	56.7	47.5	53.1	56.7	52.6	49.0	36.8	35.8	37.0	34.3	26.8	21.1	25.7
	IT	07-09	-25.3	0.9	03-22	51.3	37.4	36.0	28.8	34.0	19.8	29.7	24.6	5.8	-3.8	-7.0	-9.3	-13.4
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.2	09-02	68.7	56.1	56.8	44.7	44.0	31.6	30.7	35.1	33.1	24.6	12.3	14.3	11.2
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.7	03-04	73.6	50.8	65.2	64.6	39.4	46.0	38.7	39.1	43.2	43.5	22.6	11.6	15.5
	LT	06-09	-5.4	43.1	05-04	71.7	55.4	52.2	46.7	44.6	36.2	39.4	37.0	32.1	29.4	16.5	11.4	11.8
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.3	03-22	73.8	63.0	48.4	50.7	51.0	51.8	54.3	48.7	35.1	25.2	21.1	17.6	18.0
	HU	05-16	14.1	45.1	06-06	73.4	58.2	61.5	60.7	60.1	61.4	61.7	57.3	54.7	52.3	53.6	46.6	43.6
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.6	03-11	64.3	31.3	26.9	26.5	23.8	23.3	21.7	35.6	34.4	26.2	27.9	17.9	24.2
	NL	11-03	-20.6	21.6	03-22	71.3	53.3	44.5	42.2	40.8	37.5	36.9	28.2	25.2	13.9	13.2	4.4	9.5
	AT	09-02	4.1	29.1	03-22	67.3	59.4	58.9	46.3	50.6	47.9	47.9	46.8	40.9	33.0	26.0	21.5	19.6
	PL	07-15	-4.0	28.1	04-20	66.6	57.0	55.9	54.1	50.8	45.6	47.2	46.0	43.5	37.0	31.2	30.5	29.6
	PT	05-09	-7.0	24.1	03-22	82.3	67.0	56.3	58.0	47.8	43.8	46.9	52.1	42.8	35.0	28.0	26.8	23.3
	RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	05-09	8.9	40.9	03-22	78.5	67.0	68.8	66.4	68.7	55.6	54.4	51.0	44.9	48.4	45.8	39.9	38.7
	SK	01-16	-16.9	36.9	11-02	81.8	68.2	61.4	59.9	56.6	55.8	58.6	60.5	54.4	53.1	48.4	44.8	36.1
	FI	04-09	-6.9	29.5	03-22	68.6	65.0	54.8	54.3	43.8	44.2	42.8	37.6	32.9	27.2	17.6	13.2	15.1
	SE	03-05	-9.2	25.6	03-22	64.1	51.2	44.5	40.0	31.7	24.7	33.5	25.4	20.0	13.5	13.1	5.6	6.4
PRICETRENDS	EU	03-16	-4.0	29.0	12-22	75.6	65.2	68.3	71.7	72.8	73.8	73.5	74.3	75.5	75.6	74.8	75.5	75.5
OVER LAST	EA	02-15	-2.4	31.4	03-23	78.6	68.6	71.7	74.9	76.0	77.1	76.4	77.3	78.4	78.6	78.0	78.6	78.6
12 MONTHS	BE	02-15	12.9	47.6	01-23	87.4	78.7	82.2	83.6	83.8	85.5	84.8	85.1	86.0	86.1	87.4	86.3	87.3
(Question 5)	BG	06-01	-0.3	48.5	03-23	87.4	74.1	77.2	76.4	78.6	75.6	79.4	81.0	79.9	79.4	84.6	86.6	87.4
	CZ	12-09	-32.0	3.0	03-23	62.3	47.6	50.2	54.4	53.2	54.3	53.6	56.9	60.6	58.3	58.8	59.5	62.3
	DK	02-05	-33.8	-4.0	09-22	72.7	50.9	54.1	61.9	64.8	70.3	72.7	71.0	72.3	70.5	65.2	65.2	62.2
	DE	10-09	-17.1	30.9	06-02	77.2	71.6	73.0	74.6	73.6	76.3	75.4	75.0	75.8	76.3	73.4	73.7	73.9
	EE	11-09	-29.0	40.5	12-22	91.8	67.3	82.0	86.1	86.8	85.0	88.6	88.8	90.2	91.8	91.6	87.9	87.5
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	64.2	65.0	70.6	71.9	71.4	72.8	70.1	75.2	76.0	78.8	:	:
	EL	04-20	-12.7	39.1	11-22	88.5	82.2	82.6	82.1	86.4	87.2	87.2	87.0	88.5	88.0	81.4	87.7	86.0
	ES	01-10	-29.5	27.5	07-22	78.6	71.9	75.1	76.3	78.6	77.0	75.4	75.9	78.1	77.4	73.3	76.3	75.8
	FR	05-00	0.1	36.3	03-23	86.6	73.3	75.5	78.8	79.1	80.6	81.7	81.5	83.9	83.7	84.9	85.5	86.6
	HR	02-16	4.3	45.4	10-22	89.0	81.6	84.5	86.2	87.5	88.1	88.1	89.0	88.1	88.8	85.0	85.0	88.6
	IT	12-16	-17.3	23.3	01-23	73.5	48.8	55.3	62.3	65.3	68.0	64.1	69.3	69.7	70.4	73.5	71.4	69.9
	CY	02-15	-32.1	21.4	01-23	88.1	71.7	76.2	82.5	76.3	83.0	74.4	82.3	83.3	84.8	88.1	84.0	82.0
	LV	06-09	-29.3	31.3	04-08	80.1	57.7	59.5	73.3	66.6	71.5	71.1	73.8	73.8	78.1	72.1	76.0	67.9
	LT	08-03	-16.5	41.1	09-22	79.8	70.4	72.6	75.2	77.0	76.3	79.8	77.2	76.4	76.9	77.0	77.1	73.8
	LU	11-09	-5.7	30.7	02-23	83.2	64.4	71.0	73.0	75.8	77.1	79.8	73.3	74.9	72.5	72.1	83.2	79.9
	HU	05-16	-8.6	30.8	01-23	77.2	57.4	60.0	62.6	64.8	64.6	70.5	70.6	70.0	71.0	77.2	68.2	67.2
	MT	06-04	-0.7	38.5	11-22	84.6	61.7	70.5	77.6	74.9	78.2	78.5	82.2	84.6	83.5	81.1	80.8	81.5
	NL	09-16	0.5	39.9	03-23	92.9	81.5	83.8	85.2	87.4	88.4	90.8	89.3	90.0	90.1	89.6	92.7	92.9
	AT	01-00	-14.2	32.1	03-23	84.6	74.1	76.3	79.7	80.8	82.5	80.5	80.1	79.0	80.1	82.3	80.7	84.6
	PL	01-16	-15.2	26.5	11-22	67.9	66.0	67.9	67.8	67.2	64.6	66.4	65.9	67.9	66.2	63.3	65.0	61.2
	PT	09-09	-13.6	30.2	10-22	86.2	73.3	76.5	80.2	82.2	83.3	84.1	86.2	86.1	84.6	84.9	83.6	84.1
	RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.1	35.4	12-22	86.4	74.5	77.3	78.0	79.2	80.9	82.9	82.8	85.1	86.4	83.6	85.6	86.2
	SK	02-16	-20.9	24.2	02-23	74.6	60.2	63.6	66.2	68.6	69.1	69.8	70.8	70.8	73.7	73.0	74.6	73.4
	FI	03-16	-27.8	9.5	03-23	74.3	44.2	49.7	56.8	61.1	59.5	65.5	66.0	67.3	73.2	70.8	72.9	74.3
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-12.6	03-23	75.9	42.1	46.2	53.1	58.0	60.1	64.2	65.8	65.9	66.9	68.0	71.8	75.9
UNCERTAINTY (a)	EU	10-19	-24.9	-12.5	10-22	6.4	-3.8	-6.2	-2.3	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	6.4	2.0	2.5	0.2	-1.6	-1.2
(Question 21)	EA	02-20	-19.0	-10.5	10-22	6.3	-3.8	-6.7	-2.4	-1.6	-1.9	1.7	6.3	1.3	2.2	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-17.7	10-22	3.6	-17.0	-19.8	-21.5	-16.1	-19.2	-5.2	3.6	-5.2	-8.3	-6.3	-8.6	-10.2
	BG	06-21	0.6	12.2	09-22	22.5	12.7	17.2	20.2	14.3	17.7	22.5	19.1	16.9	15.6	18.2	15.9	10.7
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-6.3	11-22	10.6	-3.4	4.6	3.5	7.5	4.8	7.5	7.7	10.6	2.7	-3.2	-5.1	-0.7
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-15.5	11-22	1.3	-10.6	-16.3	-10.5	-12.5	-10.2	-3.0	1.2	1.3	-4.6	-6.1		

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2022								2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽¹⁾	EU	04-20	-34.8	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-3.9	-3.6	-4.1	-5.9	-5.3	-7.0	-6.0	-5.8	-3.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	
	EA	04-20	-35.7	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-5.0	-4.9	-5.4	-7.0	-5.9	-7.7	-6.0	-5.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.4	
	BE	05-20	-46.9	-5.8	10-10	11.3	4.5	-5.0	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7	-10.7	-7.7	-6.2	-6.6	-10.1	-10.4	-11.5	
	BG	04-20	-18.3	12.0	03-00	28.5	17.1	15.0	19.3	15.5	11.5	13.5	10.7	15.9	17.1	16.1	15.8	17.1	
	CZ	04-20	0.4	16.8	11-07	30.4	15.5	15.7	17.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	17.6	13.1	9.6	16.9	15.4	20.3	
	DK	11-22	-37.8	2.0	07-13	18.0	-17.2	-13.3	-14.8	-16.8	-26.1	-26.2	-35.1	-37.8	-35.5	-30.1	-21.4	-10.2	
	DE	04-20	-46.3	-13.7	12-10	10.5	-10.8	-11.2	-13.9	-18.6	-19.5	-23.8	-23.6	-23.5	-16.9	-15.8	-14.6	-15.0	
	EE	04-09	-41.2	9.5	04-07	35.4	15.9	15.1	12.2	5.4	5.3	2.4	-4.8	-4.0	-4.1	-2.8	-6.0	-0.8	
	IE	04-09	-38.7	4.7	06-00	38.5	-2.0	1.6	4.7	-15.2	-10.8	-0.3	-3.4	-5.8	-7.0	11.5	:	:	
	EL	07-10	-44.9	0.6	05-07	37.0	-1.3	2.7	0.9	1.2	-7.0	-0.4	12.4	17.9	5.5	16.9	23.5	23.5	
	ES	04-20	-43.1	-5.0	04-15	17.7	-4.5	1.4	1.9	-3.4	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8	-4.5	-1.1	1.8	1.8	4.4	
	FR	05-20	-42.0	-7.1	06-07	7.7	-11.2	-10.6	-10.6	-9.1	-6.5	-10.2	-5.2	-4.2	-4.8	-2.3	-3.8	-7.3	
	HR	04-20	-48.2	-2.8	04-18	21.8	2.9	9.0	3.8	10.9	4.5	-0.8	3.2	2.7	5.0	8.7	12.2	8.7	
	IT	03-13	-30.1	-1.9	05-00	25.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.3	14.7	13.7	12.7	15.2	14.2	13.1	16.3	18.7	
	CY	04-13	-50.7	-7.7	08-07	20.2	-10.9	-9.8	-11.4	-12.2	-12.0	-9.8	-6.2	-7.8	-5.1	0.6	-1.7	-2.6	
	LV	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	1.2	0.2	-1.0	-3.5	-1.9	-0.5	1.7	3.8	7.2	7.5	7.4	8.9	
	LT	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	-3.4	-2.1	-2.5	-3.2	-4.4	-5.3	-5.9	-4.3	0.6	2.0	5.8	8.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	12-17	15.0	-6.0	-3.1	-8.8	-5.4	-10.7	-8.6	-16.8	-15.0	-14.4	-13.9	-10.3	-11.8	
	MT	04-21	-59.1	-0.4	12-21	34.6	6.5	17.1	-4.0	1.8	-21.0	5.7	14.9	-10.4	27.3	25.4	-0.5	23.7	
NL	04-20	-19.5	5.7	04-00	29.6	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.4	7.5	1.1	2.5	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.6	8.9		
AT	04-20	-51.6	-7.9	06-21	16.6	-3.5	-5.3	-6.0	-10.6	-23.9	-17.5	-19.7	-16.1	-9.7	-14.1	-13.1	-25.5		
PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.4	12-07	11.5	-0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-4.0	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-2.1	-2.8	-2.9	-1.8	-0.8		
PT	04-20	-30.1	-4.5	03-00	10.8	2.9	4.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.7	6.4		
RO	04-20	-27.9	8.1	05-03	24.7	1.6	7.5	8.8	9.0	7.9	5.7	6.4	12.1	10.9	9.9	4.6	7.0		
SI	04-20	-29.6	11.7	09-07	36.3	25.9	26.2	23.0	25.3	19.0	15.5	15.4	17.6	20.1	17.7	17.7	9.9		
SK	04-09	-21.8	12.7	03-08	35.6	22.9	25.0	24.7	25.6	24.8	24.5	18.8	25.5	28.5	18.9	6.0	4.1		
FI	04-20	-32.7	-1.0	02-18	25.4	-6.0	-5.0	-1.5	-2.5	-23.3	-23.0	-16.4	-14.8	-24.2	-16.7	-14.1	-0.4		
SE	01-09	-39.2	12.1	01-10	45.3	18.2	19.4	13.1	-0.9	-0.4	-8.4	-17.6	-13.9	-15.6	-14.7	-14.7	-9.6		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.7	-4.5	01-18	15.1	-4.6	-1.0	-0.2	-4.3	-3.1	-3.6	-1.4	-0.5	4.0	7.5	9.5	9.8	
	EA	05-20	-40.9	-6.2	07-17	13.1	-5.8	-2.0	-1.2	-5.2	-3.3	-3.7	-0.6	0.4	5.1	9.4	11.6	11.3	
	BE	05-20	-52.2	-2.5	10-10	35.0	6.9	-3.6	3.2	-5.1	-4.6	-6.3	4.0	17.0	5.1	-7.2	8.5	1.1	
	BG	05-20	-49.0	10.9	05-00	42.6	23.5	20.4	28.1	18.9	16.7	16.0	13.3	20.6	23.0	25.9	19.8	26.0	
	CZ	10-09	1.1	33.8	11-07	69.3	27.4	28.7	34.8	30.4	30.7	31.3	25.8	24.5	26.9	36.5	38.0	42.9	
	DK	11-22	-47.6	4.1	07-13	38.2	-26.2	-30.1	-33.2	-30.6	-37.9	-37.4	-42.4	-47.6	-42.1	-43.4	-35.7	-15.0	
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.0	04-17	27.2	-1.0	0.8	0.4	-4.1	-7.3	-10.6	-8.6	-9.8	0.3	-0.7	1.5	1.6	
	EE	04-09	-56.6	22.5	04-07	71.0	39.3	45.7	40.4	26.1	25.5	23.9	8.4	11.5	17.2	14.3	10.5	16.6	
	IE	04-09	-52.1	4.7	10-00	51.8	-7.2	-0.5	4.9	-32.6	-13.6	3.7	-8.7	-5.5	-2.9	26.3	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-73.6	-3.2	06-07	58.8	-13.6	-8.1	-15.9	-5.8	-18.6	-12.0	7.1	23.9	6.0	22.0	39.9	54.1	
	ES	12-08	-66.2	-20.6	04-15	20.6	-13.7	-5.7	-1.1	-10.2	-3.8	-8.3	-1.3	-9.0	-1.9	3.2	5.7	4.3	
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.6	01-08	25.5	-16.6	-15.1	-16.5	-19.4	-10.9	-9.8	-6.3	4.2	-0.1	6.9	2.2	-4.2	
	HR	05-20	-61.5	-6.6	08-17	36.4	-0.8	15.7	16.3	25.7	14.8	10.0	5.5	9.1	13.7	9.8	17.6	16.4	
	IT	02-13	-62.2	-4.5	05-00	60.5	1.7	8.2	12.8	12.3	24.6	19.2	19.6	18.4	23.6	32.2	35.3	34.0	
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-24.7	04-07	27.1	-20.0	-24.4	-28.9	-25.1	-28.6	-22.5	-21.7	-24.7	-15.8	-10.1	-12.3	-11.9	
	LV	02-09	-53.4	5.5	02-07	37.1	3.4	2.1	-0.1	-6.6	-6.9	-6.6	-1.8	3.4	14.7	16.5	12.7	10.9	
	LT	09-09	-56.9	3.7	01-07	72.1	-6.1	-6.5	-6.7	-5.3	-6.5	-7.3	-10.2	-6.3	2.4	9.2	14.6	13.9	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-60.4	-8.1	04-14	20.9	-9.6	-1.1	-7.2	-3.4	-9.1	-13.5	-22.6	-22.7	-27.3	-24.4	-22.6	-21.7	
	MT	04-21	-78.6	5.2	06-15	59.3	17.5	43.1	16.2	30.5	-12.3	28.7	37.8	19.9	57.7	41.8	21.8	47.2	
NL	08-09	-25.7	12.9	09-00	57.0	3.2	7.4	9.9	14.8	23.3	7.4	5.3	14.3	13.5	19.9	14.0	23.6		
AT	04-20	-77.0	-4.9	02-06	28.5	-25.0	-16.0	-9.2	-21.7	-48.2	-23.0	-32.5	-19.8	-6.0	-13.4	-14.4	-27.5		
PL	05-20	-57.4	-2.9	01-08	23.6	3.1	5.3	4.3	-0.8	0.3	-0.5	2.3	5.3	4.9	3.3	6.4	4.3		
PT	06-20	-54.4	-12.5	03-23	15.6	8.4	4.9	2.8	0.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	5.7	11.4	13.0	15.6		
RO	05-20	-57.6	10.5	04-15	38.0	1.7	10.4	18.6	15.4	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.9	24.4	24.5	10.3	14.5		
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.1	11-07	65.7	28.3	29.6	34.5	29.9	22.2	16.7	12.4	20.3	20.2	8.8	14.3	14.3		
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.6	12-01	55.0	36.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	44.0	40.0	31.0	37.0	47.0	30.0	-2.0	-10.0		
FI	07-14	-46.2	6.3	03-12	49.9	-9.0	0.6	7.5	4.4	-19.1	-23.5	-3.7	-9.9	-17.1	-15.8	-9.7	4.9		
SE	01-09	-50.4	19.8	07-06	62.6	16.9	16.8	12.7	-1.2	-3.8	-12.0	-23.0	-17.7	-17.3	-20.4	-17.5	-11.5		
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.4	12.7	11-21	-8.8	-4.7	-3.2	-1.8	-1.0	0.1	2.5	2.3	7.5	6.6	7.2	8.0	10.4	
	EA	12-00	27.4	12.9	11-21	-9.1	-4.9	-3.3	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9	1.9	1.1	6.9	5.5	6.6	7.6	10.0	
	BE	04-20	39.2	8.9	04-22	-13.0	-13.0	-6.1	-7.5	-4.6	-5.7	-6.2	-8.0	4.0	5.2	11.3	6.2	13.9	
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.8	10-00	-26.9	0.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	-3.2	1.6	
	CZ	11-01	26.6	6.8	10-14	-9.4	2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	1.9	3.0	-0.9	6.8	16.7	9.7	11.2	7.1	
	DK	10-11	40.3	13.9	05-13	-2.1	1.3	1.6	7.6	7.2	3.2	32.4	27.7	33.9	36.1	37.2	37.2	20.8	34.1
	DE	03-02	36.1	21.8	11-21	-19.4	-11.3	-7.6	-1.6	-0.4	-0.1	4.0	4.9	13.8	12.0	12.2	15.2	15.5	
	EE	11-08	33.8	12.3	09-21	-2.4	2.7	2.9	7.6	10.1	10.5	13.0	14.9	17.6	18.9	17.2	21.7	18.2	
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	6.2	-1.3	0.4	-3.4	13.3	-0.7	2.4	11.5	8.1	4.4	:	:	
	EL	05-20	25.9	7.3	01-16	-13.5	-7.6	-1.4	-1.3	-8.7	-5.0	0.0	-5.7	-3.1					

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (%)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.6	2.1	01-18	17.6	-11.6	-13.0	-13.9	-14.5	-12.8	-14.8	-14.3	-9.4	-8.3	-5.1	-4.4	-4.3
	EA	04-20	-60.3	0.4	01-18	16.8	-14.0	-16.1	-16.9	-17.2	-15.4	-17.4	-16.1	-10.8	-7.7	-5.0	-4.5	-5.6
	BE	04-20	-57.5	-6.0	04-07	18.4	-6.5	-17.7	-20.9	-26.5	-15.2	-31.9	-35.2	-31.6	-19.8	-11.7	-33.3	-21.5
	BG	04-20	-38.2	22.3	01-07	51.5	28.5	22.9	27.8	27.4	17.0	22.7	19.2	27.1	27.4	22.8	24.4	26.8
	CZ	04-20	-20.3	23.3	02-02	47.7	21.2	15.4	15.6	16.4	18.2	18.8	26.1	21.5	18.7	23.8	19.5	25.1
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-55.4	15.9	01-11	49.1	-24.2	-8.1	-3.6	-12.6	-8.1	-13.5	-29.0	-29.6	-27.2	-9.6	-7.8	18.4
	DE	04-20	-66.7	-12.4	12-10	16.9	-42.8	-42.1	-43.9	-52.0	-51.3	-56.6	-57.4	-46.8	-38.9	-34.5	-30.1	-31.1
	EE	04-20	-69.9	18.4	01-03	45.5	11.0	2.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	-3.7	-7.8	-5.8	-10.7	-5.4	-6.7	-0.8
	IE	04-20	-62.6	22.3	06-00	70.7	7.4	3.9	9.7	-16.3	-5.5	-5.3	1.0	-0.4	-9.9	12.7	:	:
	EL	08-15	-66.3	12.2	05-07	71.0	1.9	14.9	17.2	0.8	-7.3	10.8	24.4	26.7	7.5	26.8	29.7	27.0
	ES	04-20	-63.1	10.8	04-18	40.5	5.3	11.2	10.5	0.9	-0.6	1.2	-3.5	5.6	4.7	10.5	3.6	18.4
	FR	04-20	-63.3	-3.6	06-07	21.3	-21.9	-19.7	-19.7	-10.6	-13.6	-17.1	-11.8	-11.2	-10.3	-6.8	-6.6	-9.0
	HR	04-20	-82.1	6.9	11-17	39.1	8.9	9.9	-1.0	11.0	7.2	-5.9	10.5	4.8	8.2	17.9	26.9	28.2
	IT	10-01	-31.1	9.9	02-00	42.6	22.8	19.7	14.1	16.9	18.6	18.6	19.8	28.0	22.1	9.8	20.4	28.2
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-0.1	02-08	58.2	-14.7	-18.1	-20.3	-24.4	-26.4	-21.5	-11.6	-15.2	-7.1	0.5	-0.8	-3.2
	LV	04-20	-60.6	10.1	02-07	38.7	-3.6	-6.4	-8.4	-8.5	-3.9	-2.3	1.0	3.1	4.3	3.8	5.8	15.5
	LT	08-09	-61.7	5.4	04-06	65.8	-3.3	-2.4	-5.5	-6.0	-6.1	-9.4	-8.0	-3.1	-1.1	-5.3	-0.6	7.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.6	1.5	01-14	29.9	-12.6	-9.8	-18.7	-9.6	-23.9	-12.3	-26.3	-21.5	-21.0	-21.1	-11.1	-7.4
	MT	03-20	-77.4	5.3	01-23	50.3	5.7	6.0	-30.7	-22.6	-53.1	-12.8	6.6	-35.2	27.3	50.3	-0.5	25.9
	NL	04-20	-51.5	12.9	07-07	43.2	12.5	3.3	4.0	-0.1	6.1	6.7	9.5	12.2	44.3	2.1	9.8	12.8
	AT	11-20	-53.0	-0.5	03-05	31.3	-14.4	-23.3	-28.3	-30.6	-39.9	-44.2	-42.1	-36.6	-31.0	-31.0	-30.7	-40.3
	PL	04-20	-67.9	-2.6	02-08	17.5	-7.2	-10.0	-11.5	-14.0	-12.6	-13.9	-12.7	-10.8	-12.0	-10.0	-10.1	-4.1
	PT	04-20	-52.6	0.7	02-00	32.3	-2.9	-3.9	-3.8	-4.1	-2.1	-6.3	-6.9	-1.6	-3.1	-2.8	-0.2	0.0
	RO	04-20	-66.0	14.6	01-02	53.1	2.3	10.8	6.7	9.7	4.8	-0.4	2.3	20.7	8.1	5.2	2.7	6.6
	SI	04-20	-44.0	30.5	11-17	54.2	20.6	21.4	25.4	24.4	27.0	20.1	13.7	25.9	34.2	26.6	20.9	30.4
	SK	04-20	-35.5	25.2	01-02	66.6	25.6	26.0	26.0	28.7	26.3	29.4	22.4	36.5	36.6	28.6	20.9	23.2
	FI	04-20	-69.6	5.3	01-07	42.2	-5.3	-8.3	-20.0	-12.2	-29.6	-29.1	-21.3	-21.9	-29.5	-23.6	-6.7	4.9
	SE	01-09	-39.1	38.8	01-10	84.5	29.8	33.8	25.3	4.2	12.9	1.1	-9.1	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7	1.6	6.9
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.6	-5.8	10-21	9.9	-2.5	-1.4	-3.8	-4.9	-6.6	-10.1	-10.5	-10.5	-6.5	-7.1	-6.2	-7.5
	EA	04-20	-51.4	-7.4	08-21	9.0	-3.4	-1.9	-4.6	-6.0	-7.4	-10.7	-10.9	-11.0	-6.3	-7.2	-6.6	-7.3
	BE	05-20	-42.0	-10.2	09-07	10.7	-6.2	-15.5	-18.3	-20.1	-22.6	-31.4	-29.7	-27.1	-12.8	-21.7	-28.8	-27.8
	BG	04-20	-37.2	16.6	01-07	49.3	20.7	14.4	20.4	11.0	4.4	11.1	8.6	13.0	15.3	14.5	25.6	22.4
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.2	3.1	27.5	30.1	28.4	27.0	22.6	25.3	22.1	26.2	21.7	18.2	12.8
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.5	04-15	27.7	-2.0	-22.0	-6.9	-10.3	-7.2	-7.1	-23.3	-22.4	-19.9	-22.4	-12.9	-23.0
	DE	04-20	-57.4	-15.9	11-21	14.0	-3.5	-4.1	-8.4	-11.4	-19.9	-22.1	-22.1	-25.3	-16.2	-14.1	-20.7	-16.9
	EE	04-20	-55.2	10.6	04-01	38.8	7.5	1.7	-2.6	-7.5	-7.0	-11.1	-16.0	-16.2	-15.2	-15.1	-16.8	-11.2
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	4.2	11.9	12.2	-20.1	-3.2	-2.6	0.2	-4.9	-14.9	-10.2	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-2.1	10-07	44.1	-14.9	-4.3	-1.7	-5.8	-11.3	-11.3	-3.2	1.3	-21.2	8.4	17.3	14.3
	ES	04-20	-60.9	0.9	01-17	26.2	-3.2	5.3	7.1	0.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	4.4	4.4	6.6	2.0	10.5
	FR	04-20	-53.5	-7.9	06-07	11.4	-16.6	-12.2	-11.6	-7.5	-8.3	-16.0	-12.6	-14.7	-10.7	-11.7	-9.4	-16.6
	HR	04-20	-88.0	-5.2	10-19	27.1	3.2	14.0	1.9	12.1	11.4	15.0	6.1	5.0	9.2	10.3	20.1	16.4
	IT	01-00	-40.6	-3.5	05-00	41.3	7.5	9.5	7.4	7.4	6.6	4.5	0.8	4.3	8.7	-3.3	2.8	5.8
	CY	04-13	-77.5	-14.3	03-07	34.8	-23.7	-16.8	-18.9	-27.8	-26.6	-26.6	-18.1	-22.3	-15.7	-8.5	-8.0	-8.4
	LV	04-20	-98.2	3.8	02-07	32.5	1.0	-5.4	-4.8	-6.6	-3.9	-4.0	-3.5	3.2	4.4	-2.9	7.9	18.7
	LT	10-09	-60.6	4.4	04-06	68.3	-5.1	-1.2	-4.6	-4.2	-3.2	-3.3	-5.0	-3.8	-5.7	4.6	0.3	0.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.9	-3.2	01-18	24.9	-13.4	-7.2	-19.0	-13.8	-27.0	-15.9	-29.8	-25.6	-27.7	-23.2	-20.0	-18.7
	MT	08-20	-78.3	-3.1	09-22	49.1	31.8	33.9	40.0	-2.5	-33.2	49.1	30.0	4.3	30.1	22.5	6.0	40.6
	NL	04-20	-44.2	3.2	01-00	26.3	16.3	11.5	-9.8	9.8	10.7	10.8	7.4	12.5	15.6	6.6	21.9	15.9
	AT	04-20	-55.6	-17.1	10-21	16.0	-10.7	-12.8	-15.7	-18.5	-35.1	-31.2	-20.4	-24.3	-20.0	-18.7	-23.1	-38.0
	PL	04-20	-66.8	-3.6	01-08	17.2	-7.8	-9.7	-12.4	-13.9	-12.8	-14.5	-13.9	-14.2	-12.7	-11.1	-11.9	-8.4
	PT	04-20	-44.5	-7.2	02-00	19.0	-3.4	-2.0	-4.6	-2.0	-1.1	-4.1	-5.0	-4.5	-2.4	-3.6	-2.1	0.8
	RO	04-20	-34.7	11.1	01-06	33.0	6.8	10.4	9.6	11.2	8.1	4.5	10.4	11.2	6.1	3.3	13.4	5.3
	SI	03-09	-53.1	10.1	09-19	50.0	31.1	25.2	22.7	22.3	16.5	23.0	23.4	24.7	28.1	19.9	29.1	-7.9
	SK	04-20	-35.9	34.3	01-02	91.9	36.5	34.4	43.8	30.8	32.1	34.6	21.4	27.8	28.6	24.8	23.6	15.6
	FI	04-20	-53.9	-9.3	01-07	18.3	-10.1	-19.8	-19.6	-28.2	-27.7	-32.5	-35.3	-28.7	-32.3	-36.8	-26.4	-27.0
	SE	01-09	-50.4	12.6	01-10	58.5	12.7	14.0	11.1	2.0	12.9	-7.2	-19.1	-7.7	-14.6	-15.1	-10.5	-6.3
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.6	-2.0	11-17	7.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	-3.5	-3.1	-2.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.8	-0.9	0.6	-0.9
	EA	04-20	-27.7	-2.1	05-00	7.8	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.8	-3.4	-0.7	1.5	-0.6
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.9	06-07	17.0	0.8	-4.2	4.6	-3.3	0.7	-6.1	1.3	-9.5	-9.2	-7.9	-6.3	-10.7
	BG	01-00	-28.9	0.9	07-19	18.9	14.2	10.8	17.5	8.4	3.5	10.3	5.4	7.1	9.3	14.2	12.6	15.7
	CZ	04-20	-9.8	9.9	02-08	36.5	11.3	3.0	2.3	0.9	5.2	3.7	5.0	12.6	10.0	3.2	10.4	12.2
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-0.9	08-14	17.9	-2.9	-3.7	-27.2	-8.9	-6.7	-8.0	-19.2	-18.9	-37.4	-21.0	-30.8	-23.7
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-0.8	-3.2	-2.8	-7.7	-9.6	-8.9	-10.2	-10.6	-9.5	-5.4	-2.5	-4.8
	EE	04-20	-54.4	-0.3	04-07	25.3	12.4	12.8	5.7	-3.4	1.1	1.8	-					

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE	EU	04-20	-8.2	9.9	06-22	57.0	56.5	56.6	57.0	54.5	52.4	53.4	54.7	51.6	49.2	46.8	44.4	42.5
EXPECTATIONS	EA	04-20	-10.3	9.0	04-22	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.4	54.8	52.7	54.0	55.6	50.9	49.0	46.7	44.7	43.0
(Question 6)	BE	12-20	-15.2	9.6	04-22	64.7	64.7	64.2	59.7	60.3	55.7	54.2	59.4	53.3	47.3	51.5	45.0	47.2
	BG	04-20	-10.5	12.9	08-00	63.9	35.0	52.6	45.1	48.3	37.3	38.2	35.2	29.7	30.0	33.3	28.6	29.7
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.1	03-22	54.1	51.5	46.1	50.9	37.3	35.7	31.2	44.9	43.1	28.0	34.8	30.5	27.3
	DK	04-20	-18.6	4.9	05-22	58.9	57.3	58.9	53.5	55.8	44.2	49.0	42.5	41.6	42.1	39.9	41.0	36.5
	DE	04-20	-11.4	14.9	06-22	77.8	75.4	77.6	77.8	70.4	68.0	68.7	67.2	61.0	59.9	54.7	48.9	45.9
	EE	03-09	-37.8	33.0	06-22	90.1	83.6	86.5	90.1	82.3	83.6	80.3	79.8	73.9	75.6	62.6	54.6	59.4
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	84.7	86.1	72.5	74.8	71.3	84.8	75.9	68.4	69.7	50.4	:	:
	EL	06-12	-34.6	5.0	11-21	73.8	64.9	64.0	72.8	66.5	56.6	60.6	63.1	64.4	57.5	52.3	58.3	60.1
	ES	04-20	-18.4	7.8	06-22	56.7	56.6	46.6	56.7	45.7	39.8	42.7	43.0	42.8	41.5	35.4	42.0	40.9
	FR	03-09	-32.2	0.0	03-23	46.6	37.8	42.0	40.8	39.4	42.0	39.6	42.6	38.6	37.8	42.1	44.9	46.6
	HR	04-20	-16.7	6.4	02-22	69.2	52.0	57.3	60.2	58.4	40.0	41.3	35.0	39.4	41.7	30.8	19.5	43.4
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.6	10-22	52.7	42.0	42.6	42.2	50.2	46.1	49.8	52.7	46.6	43.6	38.7	35.9	35.6
	CY	04-13	-32.9	9.0	05-22	75.2	72.8	75.2	71.7	71.0	67.5	64.6	65.6	64.4	59.9	53.7	58.2	57.4
	LV	07-09	-21.4	21.3	04-04	58.3	54.8	54.6	55.3	52.8	48.7	45.0	42.1	46.0	39.9	38.5	27.1	28.5
	LT	07-09	-47.6	9.7	04-11	57.0	35.0	33.9	35.4	31.8	30.3	28.2	33.3	27.8	24.4	21.2	23.8	22.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-0.2	34.7	06-00	80.1	79.5	78.3	72.0	70.2	70.6	46.6	67.7	62.8	57.2	50.5	33.5	26.4
	MT	02-19	-39.4	16.1	05-22	85.7	79.8	85.7	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.5	85.6	72.9	72.8	55.1	6.2	27.4
	NL	07-10	-15.0	8.7	10-22	55.1	53.5	52.6	37.2	50.7	52.0	51.5	55.1	48.5	51.6	51.0	45.3	37.3
	AT	12-11	-1.9	18.0	10-22	72.4	64.6	66.9	64.6	68.5	64.8	65.8	72.4	65.2	64.7	69.4	66.9	54.2
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.3	01-22	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.6	39.2	40.4	42.8	41.5	41.8	41.5	40.6	35.6	31.6
	PT	07-03	-11.2	8.0	03-22	43.3	40.4	35.4	36.6	35.8	32.3	40.1	42.5	38.7	30.5	33.4	29.6	26.9
	RO	01-16	-16.5	26.1	06-22	67.9	58.3	54.9	67.9	50.9	48.7	46.5	47.6	50.2	43.0	45.9	41.3	42.5
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.5	03-22	56.8	48.8	54.2	56.7	42.2	20.1	31.0	38.3	48.4	27.8	34.9	19.7	22.0
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.5	06-22	73.0	68.0	70.0	73.0	66.0	56.0	61.0	60.0	52.0	49.0	48.0	44.0	27.0
	FI	03-15	-48.2	9.0	04-22	78.3	78.3	77.7	72.4	57.7	66.0	64.6	71.2	72.5	62.8	54.2	52.9	58.7
	SE	07-05	-15.1	19.2	06-22	82.6	75.8	77.7	82.6	74.3	76.9	81.7	68.7	75.5	69.6	67.7	65.2	63.5
UNCERTAINTY ^(a)	EU	11-19	10.1	31.2	04-20	51.2	39.2	38.7	37.1	40.0	39.5	41.5	43.9	42.7	40.4	40.5	39.2	37.1
(Question 4)	EA	11-19	12.6	33.5	04-20	53.7	41.2	40.6	39.1	42.1	41.6	43.7	46.0	45.0	41.6	42.3	40.6	38.5
	BE	07-21	18.2	33.4	11-22	49.6	32.5	40.6	48.5	31.7	38.1	37.3	47.5	49.6	47.4	45.4	36.9	23.4
	BG	03-23	3.3	12.3	11-21	27.1	17.2	17.4	6.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	14.2	8.6	3.9	9.2	9.9	3.3
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.8	11-22	43.7	40.0	43.3	41.1	42.8	42.7	39.4	42.9	43.7	40.0	29.1	36.4	35.0
	DK	02-22	-5.5	19.3	12-22	39.3	26.2	31.8	24.4	38.7	20.6	25.0	30.7	34.6	39.3	28.4	35.0	21.4
	DE	11-19	19.1	41.5	04-20	60.0	51.2	50.1	48.2	53.7	51.1	53.3	56.6	56.7	52.9	53.6	50.3	47.8
	EE	06-21	17.8	34.9	11-22	44.3	34.0	37.4	43.0	39.0	42.4	42.2	38.4	44.3	42.9	40.5	40.5	37.2
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	24.6	33.3	29.1	53.9	37.4	38.1	18.3	34.2	15.0	25.4	:	:
	EL	10-21	-7.0	17.5	09-22	48.2	29.2	17.5	28.2	28.9	18.8	48.2	22.7	12.5	20.8	19.0	32.3	36.9
	ES	06-19	-0.5	22.6	11-21	38.9	36.6	29.4	21.2	29.0	36.5	32.3	36.4	29.7	18.7	25.3	19.8	21.5
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.0	04-21	45.5	40.6	42.3	41.6	43.4	39.6	40.5	44.3	41.8	40.7	42.0	43.5	40.8
	HR	07-19	-20.0	17.3	03-22	36.0	35.4	23.4	18.1	27.4	33.5	27.5	24.7	26.5	23.0	26.5	7.9	10.7
	IT	11-21	33.6	46.5	11-22	57.3	47.3	49.6	47.1	49.0	51.0	55.7	55.6	57.3	52.9	49.7	49.5	46.5
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.7	04-22	80.6	80.6	74.0	65.4	54.9	60.8	56.6	60.5	65.0	59.3	54.1	56.5	67.8
	LV	08-21	29.2	39.9	02-21	55.1	34.7	36.5	36.3	35.5	36.3	43.5	42.5	42.1	38.4	39.5	33.6	32.1
	LT	07-22	-10	12.5	01-23	27.0	8.6	6.9	10.6	-10	-0.4	10	8.4	7.2	5.0	27.0	23.9	22.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	20.3	08-21	40.6	31.2	29.6	22.2	16.0	21.8	14.4	33.3	30.5	30.3	34.1	23.2	29.7
	MT	03-23	9.0	45.3	07-21	65.4	52.8	45.9	48.5	59.7	54.8	54.8	54.4	41.6	40.4	18.7	14.2	9.0
	NL	09-21	-9.6	7.4	10-22	23.4	6.4	4.1	3.3	10.5	5.8	10.2	23.4	18.3	18.3	18.5	15.7	14.3
	AT	07-21	22.9	39.4	03-23	52.2	49.5	46.8	40.1	36.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	49.0	42.3	44.0	52.2
	PL	07-21	15.0	21.4	01-21	33.3	23.8	20.1	19.6	20.8	22.6	19.6	22.8	21.6	23.7	22.7	20.4	18.7
	PT	09-21	9.6	17.8	10-22	25.7	23.0	19.0	19.8	20.9	17.9	23.0	25.7	23.0	23.8	20.1	21.6	17.2
	RO	11-22	8.2	20.4	10-22	30.6	27.8	24.8	26.8	11.8	23.9	18.8	30.6	8.2	27.3	27.6	26.3	28.8
	SI	08-21	14.5	37.7	12-22	50.5	36.2	33.9	37.4	44.1	47.4	38.8	50.0	48.4	50.5	47.1	47.3	44.2
	SK	07-21	4.0	20.6	01-22	41.0	34.0	24.5	24.5	25.5	24.0	28.0	18.5	28.0	25.5	22.5	22.5	11.5
	FI	01-20	6.0	35.8	01-23	56.0	40.5	40.5	50.5	44.0	53.5	56.0	45.0	50.0	44.5	56.0	47.0	42.5
	SE	09-19	9.0	28.8	09-22	51.0	30.0	32.0	31.5	41.5	39.5	51.0	45.0	47.0	49.5	47.0	49.5	50.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ⁽¹⁾	EU	04-09	-36.1	-11.6	12-21	8.4	4.5	4.5	12	0.6	16	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	-2.0
	EA	04-09	-35.1	-10.9	12-21	10.4	6.5	6.7	3.1	3.0	4.1	13	3.0	2.7	3.5	13	16	10
	BE	01-15	-24.4	-7.3	03-22	9.2	8.3	5.6	3.0	7.0	2.5	11	0.7	0.9	0.4	-0.6	1.7	1.5
	BG	10-09	-56.1	-20.4	03-08	19.7	-15.3	-18.8	-16.9	-16.1	-13.0	-11.1	-11.0	-9.2	-7.3	-7.1	-10.4	-5.1
	CZ	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	7.0	-11	-3.8	-4.7	-4.7	-8.2	-8.5	-9.4	-2.8	-9.0	-13.6	-15.5	-16.7
	DK	09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-6.3	-7.1	-11.1	-14.4	-15.2	-16.7	-17.1	-17.3	-16.2	-16.2	-17.7	-14.9
	DE	01-03	-52.1	-16.2	11-18	20.8	5.4	6.6	5.2	0.8	14	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-2.5	-1.7	-3.7	-4.0
	EE	04-09	-74.7	-1.5	05-06	48.6	6.0	1.6	3.1	-2.4	-1.8	-4.0	-3.9	-8.2	-10.7	-17.8	-17.2	-20.2
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	16.6	12.4	11.3	7.0	12.4	7.7	7.7	15.8	22.3	17.0	:	:
	EL	04-20	-89.4	-27.9	03-00	36.3	-8.8	-27.6	-15.1	-34.1	-31.6	-27.8	-24.1	-23.6	-22.2	-23.8	8.1	18.6
	ES	10-13	-70.0	-13.0	07-00	38.9	8.2	20.3	1.8	2.9	9.6	5.3	15.0	12.6	16.5	-8.0	11.7	5.1
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.7	09-00	43.0	5.4	5.6	4.5	2.2	4.7	2.7	5.0	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.3	0.1
	HR	03-10	-50.3	-13.5	03-19	21.6	7.4	6.9	7.9	6.5	8.1	9.2	8.3	8.7	7.5	6.7	9.6	14.1
	IT	02-10	-43.8	-16.0	07-22	8.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	8.3	2.5	5.3	4.6	1.5	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.5
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.3	11-03	38.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1	-14.8	-11.0	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.2	01-07	18.6	-14.5	-15.3	-15.4	-16.0	-14.7	-16.0	-14.6	-11.6	-13.4	-10.5	-9.6	-7.1
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-25.2	03-07	11.4	-18.1	-20.1	-17.4	-17.4	-19.8	-17.1	-12.7	-11.9	-11.8	-3.9	-11.1	-9.8
	LU	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	43.9	30.5	26.6	18.6	20.2	19.1	11.4	5.6	11.1	9.8	5.4	6.8	6.6
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.1	08-18	30.4	-0.8	-3.6	-4.6	-1.5	-6.5	-10.7	-14.8	-15.1	-15.1	-11.9	-12.6	-17.3
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.5	06-19	41.1	15.1	18.1	15.1	5.2	8.7	5.9	-0.3	2.5	-4.3	2.9	17.5	-0.2
NL	12-12	-47.2	-0.5	12-17	42.3	16.4	12.3	14.1	17.8	16.3	14.9	12.4	12.9	12.5	13.4	11.3	5.8	
AT	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	09-21	26.4	13.2	8.5	7.9	5.8	7.5	2.6	4.4	-1.5	2.1	1.7	-2.0	-0.1	
PL	04-02	-65.7	-28.9	02-08	-1.2	-19.9	-20.5	-22.2	-23.2	-23.4	-23.9	-24.9	-24.1	-24.0	-24.0	-24.4	-23.1	
PT	10-12	-63.5	-26.2	12-21	3.4	-5.6	-3.6	-8.0	-3.8	-6.7	-4.4	-5.0	-4.0	-5.5	-3.5	-5.0	-4.1	
RO	03-00	-46.7	-16.4	12-07	19	-9.3	-9.6	-9.7	-9.8	-10.4	-8.9	-9.4	-7.6	-9.3	-9.3	-9.9	-9.1	
SI	03-10	-62.1	-5.0	02-22	27.4	22.9	25.2	19.0	15.4	16.0	12.9	18.2	21.2	23.8	19.4	19.1	14.8	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-23.1	07-06	5.1	-22.1	-16.7	-18.1	-7.2	-14.9	-14.0	-11.1	-6.1	-3.2	-1.1	-5.9	-5.4	
FI	06-09	-57.2	-7.7	03-07	27.3	-14	-12.6	-15.2	-18.7	-15.5	-7.7	-10.4	-14.3	-17.0	-23.9	-22.1	-17.6	
SE	07-03	-67.2	-3.1	04-07	51.0	6.4	5.8	4.7	2.5	4.9	5.1	3.2	0.1	-3.2	-8.8	-16.0	-14.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-45.9	-19.5	02-22	5.0	2.2	0.9	-0.1	-2.6	-3.6	-4.3	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8	-7.3	-7.4
	EA	06-09	-45.0	-18.0	12-21	8.5	4.8	3.4	2.2	0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-3.4	-3.5	-4.2
Component of the construction confiden indicator	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.5	04-22	4.9	4.9	3.2	-0.7	3.1	-1.9	-3.3	-5.6	-3.9	-7.5	-6.7	-4.9	-5.6
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-40.6	03-08	-5.5	-26.0	-27.0	-28.1	-28.0	-29.5	-27.6	-28.7	-28.5	-21.6	-21.3	-19.2	-16.8
	CZ	12-13	-71.0	-25.2	12-04	12.1	-6.7	-15.2	-14.5	-16.0	-17.8	-19.6	-20.1	-5.5	-19.2	-19.9	-19.3	-19.0
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.5	07-06	17.2	-9.9	-9.3	-14.4	-18.5	-19.9	-21.2	-20.4	-21.2	-19.8	-20.0	-21.7	-21.4
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-23.3	07-18	26.2	6.9	7.6	8.2	0.7	-0.7	-5.5	-8.2	-6.1	-4.9	-6.3	-5.6	-8.7
	EE	07-09	-79.2	-9.9	06-06	54.9	5.0	-2.8	-0.6	-13.3	-8.1	-13.0	-12.4	-15.8	-17.6	-27.1	-25.1	-24.2
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	14.7	13.3	7.7	2.7	5.9	12	2.0	5.1	22.1	10.8	:	:
	EL	11-11	-90.2	-45.9	04-00	13.1	-40.7	-66.4	-34.9	-54.9	-59.2	-59.5	-74.5	-71.6	-57.9	-60.5	-41.1	-26.7
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-12.8	02-05	56.0	3.0	12.1	10.1	4.8	-11.0	7.5	8.9	11.5	9.9	-7.0	6.0	4.5
	FR	02-15	-60.2	-12.8	07-00	50.3	-3.6	-3.4	-3.1	-5.3	-3.2	-5.8	-5.5	-6.0	-6.4	-8.9	-9.6	-11.0
	HR	03-10	-64.2	-29.0	08-19	11.4	-4.0	-1.8	-2.1	-4.3	0.0	0.4	-1.2	-5.4	-4.5	1.0	-0.1	4.4
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-28.9	07-22	7.1	5.9	3.6	5.3	7.1	2.2	5.5	2.3	-0.4	3.7	2.5	-0.4	0.5
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-40.5	12-03	48.3	-42.6	-38.0	-33.8	-34.1	-35.2	-28.4	-42.7	-30.5	-22.5	-32.2	-26.8	-31.8
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.5	01-07	7.2	-21.3	-22.7	-24.0	-27.2	-27.3	-25.1	-25.9	-24.5	-24.8	-20.9	-17.2	-19.4
	LT	09-09	-96.2	-45.7	06-06	-3.7	-30.7	-33.5	-32.4	-35.5	-37.8	-35.8	-35.2	-34.0	-34.3	-27.1	-32.0	-28.9
	LU	03-03	-59.8	-11.3	02-22	39.9	30.7	30.5	17.1	17.9	17.2	12.2	1.5	5.7	10.5	3.7	8.1	7.8
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-23.8	08-18	37.9	-2.7	-8.1	-8.8	-0.2	-12.1	-17.2	-23.2	-26.2	-23.8	-17.2	-22.1	-29.2
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-20.0	07-19	37.0	16.7	12.0	9.2	4.5	13.2	13.6	13.5	5.0	-6.6	2.4	6.3	-15.9
	NL	12-12	-54.0	-4.4	12-17	42.6	18.0	10.5	15.6	20.4	18.9	17.4	13.1	15.1	11.5	10.6	11.5	2.1
	AT	12-01	-56.8	-13.8	09-21	29.6	21.1	13.9	11.6	6.5	9.8	3.9	3.8	-1.6	2.4	4.2	-1.1	3.6
PL	10-02	-85.3	-47.8	04-19	-16.8	-28.7	-29.6	-31.4	-32.9	-34.2	-34.6	-35.6	-35.3	-34.6	-35.9	-35.7	-34.4	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-39.8	09-01	-7.1	-16.7	-13.3	-16.6	-13.7	-14.7	-12.9	-13.5	-11.2	-14.1	-9.6	-14.6	-13.1	
RO	07-10	-59.1	-28.9	07-07	-9.9	-16.9	-17.0	-16.6	-17.3	-17.8	-16.7	-17.6	-16.1	-17.2	-17.2	-17.5	-16.6	
SI	08-09	-75.9	-10.6	08-04	33.9	21.6	21.2	16.1	8.8	8.3	11.4	8.5	16.2	17.2	19.0	20.7	11.5	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-36.6	08-18	-2.6	-32.0	-25.7	-25.0	-16.7	-24.6	-25.2	-20.0	-15.3	-11.8	-9.3	-11.8	-11.8	
FI	06-09	-71.9	-13.2	10-07	29.4	2.6	-13.8	-17.8	-21.6	-14.1	-7.8	-15.5	-20.1	-20.5	-25.8	-28.1	-18.5	
SE	02-10	-75.7	-13.3	05-07	45.8	7.0	7.8	9.4	4.7	3.9	9.2	2.9	6.0	-7.2	-13.6	-29.0	-13.2	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.6	11-18	13.9	6.8	8.0	2.6	3.8	6.8	2.8	5.8	5.3	6.7	3.6	4.0	3.4
	EA	04-09	-27.0	-3.8	11-18	15.3	8.1	9.9	3.9	5.7	9.2	4.6	8.4	8.1	9.3	6.0	6.7	6.3
Component of the construction confiden indicator	BE	04-20	-21.2	-0.1	07-00	15.0	11.6	8.0	6.7	10.9	7.0	5.4	7.1	5.8	8.3	5.5	8.2	8.6
	BG	04-20	-46.5	-0.1	11-07	45.8	-4.6	-10.5	-5.7	-4.3	3.5	5.4	6.7	10.2	7.0	7.0	-1.6	6.6
	CZ	04-13	-41.1	-7.8	01-22	16.2	4.5	7.5	5.1	6.7	13	2.7	1.3	-0.1	1.1	-7.3	-11.7	-14.3
	DK	04-20	-37.4	-3.1	05-06	16.6	-2.6	-4.9	-7.8	-10.4	-10.4	-12.1	-13.8	-13.5	-12.5	-12.4	-13.7	-8.4
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-9.1	03-19	16.9	4.0	5.7	2.2	1.0	3.6	-0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.1	2.9	-1.8	0.6
	EE	04-09	-73.5	6.9	11-01	49.0	7.0	6.1	6.7	8.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	-0.6	-3.7	-8.6	-9.4	-16.1
	IE	02-09	-91.7	1.0	11-17	51.0	18.4	11.5	14.9	11.2	18.9							

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2022										2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTH (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.8	-2.9	09-06	14.5	5.5	4.0	3.3	2.0	13	-0.5	-0.2	-1.7	-1.6	-2.4	-3.4	-2.6
	EA	05-20	-47.7	-3.9	09-06	14.2	6.9	4.2	3.8	3.1	15	-0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.8	1.3
	BE	05-20	-61.6	-2.8	08-10	12.6	2.1	0.5	1.0	2.3	3.8	-1.7	2.1	-0.2	4.4	3.0	5.4	10.2
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.4	08-04	30.5	-7.3	-16.0	-14.0	-14.0	-13.5	-11.1	-10.8	-8.4	-6.0	-10.7	-7.8	-5.8
	CZ	01-02	-10.3	28.9	02-08	60.8	4.1	40.1	38.9	30.1	37.2	28.6	29.2	25.9	28.1	23.0	22.2	21.8
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-2.3	02-07	20.0	4.5	14	-6.3	-11.4	-12.1	-12.6	-15.3	-17.9	-14.2	-14.9	-12.3	-11.0
	DE	03-05	-35.1	-9.1	03-11	19.1	-0.2	-2.8	-4.9	-8.4	-10.4	-12.0	-11.7	-10.5	-11.6	-9.7	-10.9	-10.2
	EE	06-09	-41.2	10.0	02-02	43.1	13.4	7.7	8.4	3.1	3.3	-2.7	-3.6	-1.0	-7.5	-7.8	-8.8	-6.5
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	35.9	22.4	22.4	19	5.5	13.7	15.0	13.8	26.0	20.9	:	:
	EL	04-21	-73.7	-11.8	04-00	46.5	9.9	7.9	16.1	22.2	27.4	17.0	-18.7	-16.7	10	-13.1	0.0	6.2
	ES	05-20	-67.6	-2.7	09-06	49.4	1.0	8.6	8.5	12.2	0.6	-4.9	2.15	13.3	10.8	-4.3	-9.0	6.8
	FR	05-20	-66.5	10	04-00	48.6	9.8	4.6	7.2	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.3	4.0	6.1	4.4	5.1
	HR	01-10	-51.9	-4.7	03-19	36.6	10.2	9.0	6.9	4.6	0.1	3.0	3.7	7.6	-12	9.4	12.4	17.9
	IT	05-20	-69.7	-11.2	12-21	12.4	10.7	11.6	9.4	7.9	7.7	4.9	6.3	4.1	6.2	6.5	5.4	8.4
	CY	09-04	-101.1	-18.0	11-03	50.1	-28.2	-23.3	-15.4	-15.3	-14.8	-15.9	-16.4	-7.4	-15.3	-5.0	-12.6	-6.1
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.6	04-07	32.2	-7.1	-6.5	-9.0	-11.4	-13.6	-12.0	-6.6	-5.3	-5.7	-1.4	-1.7	2.3
	LT	06-09	-74.2	0.9	05-02	62.3	3.8	2.8	0.4	-1.2	-2.1	-3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-5.1	-3.1	-1.1	0.2
	LU	04-20	-71.0	-13.7	02-00	38.6	4.8	4.1	6.8	1.8	3.0	2.6	-0.9	-3.9	-8.6	-7.1	-5.1	-7.5
	HU	04-09	-55.9	-11.9	01-18	31.2	-3.6	-2.4	-10.3	-8.1	-16.1	-17.6	-23.9	-25.6	-21.3	-21.2	-24.2	-25.1
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.6	05-15	49.7	23.4	20.7	19.9	23.7	19.5	43.9	8.8	7.8	-4.7	9.2	12.7	-1.8
	NL	03-10	-45.1	1.1	04-17	36.8	9.8	6.8	6.3	10.0	10.8	6.5	3.3	6.0	4.1	5.3	7.2	7.3
	AT	05-20	-69.8	5.7	01-18	28.9	15.6	11.5	5.0	4.0	5.1	7.6	6.9	4.0	8.7	4.8	0.1	1.4
	PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.0	04-07	25.1	-8.9	-10.5	-11.4	-12.0	-12.5	-13.0	-14.1	-14.4	-14.6	-15.0	-15.0	-14.4
	PT	04-12	-65.5	-16.6	06-00	12.4	3.2	2.8	-0.7	3.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	4.8	4.1	0.3
	RO	06-00	-53.9	0.5	04-02	79.6	0.1	-1.3	-0.4	-1.8	-1.9	-1.1	-1.8	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.8	0.1
	SI	10-09	-59.3	3.1	01-07	49.4	35.8	24.4	18.5	17.7	14.2	11.0	12.8	16.4	24.0	27.8	31.1	25.3
	SK	04-13	-40.0	9.5	01-07	44.9	-5.6	-4.3	-12.8	-4.4	2.5	5.9	13.0	15.1	16.0	7.6	20.9	10.1
	FI	05-09	-51.7	4.4	12-03	40.0	5.5	-5.4	-11.5	-7.7	-1.5	-1.1	0.7	-12.0	-6.9	-14.9	-29.8	-7.3
	SE	04-09	-55.0	6.7	12-10	54.0	11.4	3.4	0.4	-12.9	0.5	-7.7	-11.0	-16.3	-11.3	-23.2	-39.6	-30.7
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.5	0.5	04-22	49.3	49.3	47.9	44.2	39.4	36.3	38.9	40.8	39.1	34.3	31.1	24.0	19.8
	EA	05-09	-32.1	-0.1	04-22	51.4	51.4	49.3	45.5	41.7	38.3	42.1	44.8	43.0	37.4	34.3	26.1	22.0
	BE	03-09	-16.5	2.5	05-22	58.2	56.6	58.2	56.7	51.6	48.6	51.2	55.5	43.3	47.9	43.5	40.6	32.1
	BG	03-09	-10.9	10.4	07-08	55.3	49.3	51.2	49.1	47.4	45.0	39.2	40.6	47.7	33.3	36.0	30.1	29.8
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	14.5	05-22	61.3	60.9	61.3	51.8	53.9	52.8	28.5	54.0	55.4	56.0	44.7	44.1	42.1
	DK	02-09	-53.3	-11.6	11-06	9.3	6.8	4.1	4.2	-10.7	-9.1	-11.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.3	-9.2	-12.2	-11.5
	DE	01-03	-30.9	-5.3	04-22	58.4	58.4	54.6	45.3	39.5	34.3	4.1	43.6	39.9	29.7	26.2	15.8	7.7
	EE	02-09	-63.3	21.0	04-22	83.2	83.2	71.7	41.0	39.6	20.6	25.0	13.7	12.6	-1.4	1.5	0.7	-2.8
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	85.3	78.9	75.4	65.6	63.3	61.8	57.0	61.1	56.5	47.4	:	:
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-10.7	11-22	51.3	37.1	10.7	5.9	26.2	26.8	15.7	34.4	51.3	47.1	25.9	44.9	36.3
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.0	01-00	75.0	24.5	20.9	29.6	29.5	34.0	23.7	24.4	25.7	21.2	25.8	4.8	18.0
	FR	02-09	-53.6	-12.7	11-22	48.6	48.4	48.6	46.1	44.6	42.6	45.4	48.6	48.6	47.2	42.8	39.5	36.6
	HR	03-10	-25.4	6.6	02-22	64.8	64.0	64.3	59.4	58.6	49.6	51.7	39.8	49.0	45.2	40.7	36.0	35.4
	IT	05-09	-21.9	3.6	04-22	39.0	39.0	37.5	35.8	35.8	25.4	33.2	38.3	29.7	25.3	25.8	23.3	16.9
	CY	04-13	-64.2	4.2	09-22	90.2	87.2	85.7	88.3	84.8	85.6	90.2	86.5	84.5	79.6	80.2	85.0	77.2
	LV	05-09	-44.8	21.9	03-22	77.5	77.3	74.5	74.7	72.0	71.7	69.1	65.2	62.9	59.7	51.8	52.4	45.7
	LT	03-09	-71.8	18.5	04-22	72.3	72.3	69.9	57.2	52.7	56.0	52.3	56.9	50.7	53.4	35.4	37.2	34.4
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.7	04-22	68.4	68.4	63.0	62.6	48.2	52.3	54.4	57.0	50.1	43.8	30.6	39.2	36.5
	HU	05-09	-22.9	9.7	08-22	65.0	62.7	62.9	56.6	59.4	65.0	55.7	50.4	39.4	46.8	37.6	40.9	31.3
	MT	08-13	-26.4	7.5	03-23	54.1	14.9	15.8	19.5	32.2	30.6	33.9	33.6	33.6	19.5	31.1	49.7	54.1
	NL	07-09	-18.9	24.6	04-22	82.1	82.1	75.0	69.0	65.2	66.0	69.6	69.1	64.6	6.1	57.9	46.3	35.1
	AT	01-02	-61.0	5.9	04-22	81.8	81.8	77.4	65.9	63.3	61.4	54.3	62.3	62.0	58.2	49.3	49.2	37.7
	PL	04-20	-24.5	3.0	05-07	45.9	41.6	40.2	37.2	33.9	32.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	30.3	27.6	25.2	22.1
	PT	05-03	-42.5	-4.7	06-22	43.0	41.9	40.0	43.0	39.2	39.2	40.0	39.8	39.7	31.3	33.5	30.2	29.1
	RO	04-20	-9.6	27.1	06-00	92.3	59.4	60.8	57.1	52.5	44.5	42.1	45.3	38.1	36.0	38.6	38.4	41.5
	SI	01-10	-39.0	2.2	04-22	60.2	60.2	57.6	56.4	57.0	50.5	51.2	48.9	44.7	43.3	45.9	44.5	39.6
	SK	08-00	-40.0	23.3	02-01	82.0	47.0	50.0	39.0	52.0	38.0	42.0	55.0	49.0	46.0	55.0	54.0	40.0
	FI	04-09	-72.6	-0.8	04-22	64.7	64.7	64.3	40.1	29.6	22.7	33.2	-0.8	4.6	-1.2	-7.9	-18.4	-29.8
	SE	02-09	-72.3	1.2	03-06	57.8	34.6	43.3	36.4	19.6	9.4	12.7	-2.3	-3.1	-5.3	-10.4	-9.2	-18.4
UNCERTAINTY (Question 4)	EU	05-19	-15.4	15.8	04-20	43.7	31.0	27.1	26.6	26.8	27.4	30.0	30.9	29.5	30.0	27.4	25.6	23.3
	EA	05-19	-13.9	16.6	04-20	45.6	31.2	27.1	25.7	26.4	26.9	29.7	30.4	29.0	28.8	26.3	24.5	22.3
	BE	09-21	-12.0	0.5	11-22	10.6	8.4	3.1	4.8	1.0	0.5	9.2	9.8	10.6	7.1	9.8	5.1	4.5
	BG	06-21	13.7	27.8	05-22	47.5	21.0	47.5	33.4	37.0	40.3	43.3	38.9	35.9	32.1	37.0	34.3	34.1
	CZ	02-21	1.6	17.3	08-22	33.0	21.7	11.8	21.0	26.1	33.0	27.2	27.0	25.5	26.1	27.7	27.8	30.0
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-5.5	10-22	6.9	0.7	-1.6	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.5	6.9	4.7	3.2	0.5	-3.7	-6.9
	DE	05-19	-20.9	16.6	12-22	44.7	43.7											

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2022						2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.4	04-06	43.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1	5.4	4.7	9.5	14.0	12.3
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.0	04-06	42.6	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9	8.5	2.1	-11.7	6.5	6.8	10.3	15.3	13.0
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.1	04-06	38.6	9.8	5.0	4.0	0.2	6.8	5.0	-11.6	8.9	5.7	12.2	15.4	15.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-59.9	10.0	04-06	39.6	10.4	6.5	2.5	-1.3	7.1	4.0	-13.1	9.7	7.8	13.4	17.3	16.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.1	04-06	49.5	11.8	3.8	2.6	-4.5	5.3	-1.9	-15.3	-0.5	4.9	9.2	15.9	11.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.1	04-06	47.8	11.1	4.4	2.6	-4.3	5.3	-3.4	-15.6	0.9	6.4	10.3	16.5	11.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.4	01-07	23.3	7.8	10.8	13.6	12.9	7.8	10.3	2.1	10.6	11.3	9.0	15.9	11.6
	EA	03-13	-14.7	3.3	09-08	25.7	9.1	11.7	12.5	12.2	8.4	10.2	1.6	11.4	12.2	8.8	15.5	12.2
	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.9	04-06	30.0	14.1	7.9	12.7	8.7	7.5	1.5	-1.3	6.0	9.1	14.2	13.4	8.8
	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.4	04-06	29.5	14.9	8.3	10.9	7.8	7.4	0.3	-1.8	6.5	9.4	14.9	13.5	9.2

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.