



European
Commission

Statistical Annex of European Economy

SPRING 2020



*Economic and
Financial Affairs*

Statistical Annex of European Economy

SPRING 2020

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STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

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General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 2010 system.

For the majority of Member States, data start in 1995, the exceptions being France, where data start in 1960, Denmark in 1966, Finland in 1975, Germany in 1991, Sweden in 1993 and Luxembourg in 2000. ESA 1995 and ESA 1979 data are used for the earlier years.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA 2008.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts are based on data available up to 23 April 2020.

Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil		
:	not available		
%	percent or percentage		
Mio	million		
Mrd	1000 million		
EUR	euro		
ECU	European currency unit		
PPS	purchasing power standard		
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices		
ESA	European system of accounts		
SNA	System of national accounts		
ULC	Unit labour costs		
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990		
EU-27	European Union		
EA-19	euro area		
EU-15	former EU-15		
EA-12	former euro area		
BE	Belgium		
BG	Bulgaria		
CZ	Czechia		
DK	Denmark		
DE	Germany		
EE	Estonia		
IE	Ireland		
EL	Greece		
ES	Spain		
FR	France		
HR	Croatia		
IT	Italy		
CY	Cyprus		
LV	Latvia		
LT	Lithuania		
LU	Luxembourg		
		HU	Hungary
		MT	Malta
		NL	Netherlands
		AT	Austria
		PL	Poland
		PT	Portugal
		RO	Romania
		SI	Slovenia
		SK	Slovakia
		FI	Finland
		SE	Sweden
		AL	Albania
		ME	Montenegro
		MK	North Macedonia
		RS	Serbia
		TR	Turkey
		UK	United Kingdom
		JP	Japan
		US	United States

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	7867	9605	4562	4140	9984	29575	18474	7485	339381	299425	1609	:	1392	:	27506	52368	93674	180760
1965	8204	9783	4741	4281	10148	31379	19101	7734	355738	313711	1865	:	1500	:	31149	54345	98447	194347
1970	8490	9861	4938	4412	10338	32596	20247	8043	368720	324328	2135	:	1629	:	35321	55627	104926	205089
1975	8721	10062	5060	4512	10541	33944	21290	8192	381258	333878	2405	:	1756	:	40026	56232	112423	215981
1980	8862	10308	5124	4600	10711	35500	22204	8310	390902	339913	2672	:	1891	:	44439	56320	117827	227726
1985	8961	10341	5113	4701	10649	37124	22730	8350	397046	343446	2965	:	2017	:	50307	56556	121894	238506
1990	8718	10337	5140	4777	10374	38031	23198	8559	404057	349695	3273	:	1882	:	55120	57253	124516	250181
1991									405457	351584								
1991	8632	10312	5154	4689	10373	38109	22998	8617	421356	367483	3225	:	1900	:	56055	57431	124940	253530
1992	8540	10323	5171	4576	10369	38173	22791	8668	422449	369124	3179	:	1985	:	56986	57586	125341	256922
1993	8472	10333	5189	4600	10358	38221	22760	8719	423687	370601	3194	:	1999	:	57913	57725	125718	260282
1994	8444	10337	5206	4652	10343	38252	22727	8781	424599	371713	3235	:	1947	:	58837	57872	126063	263455
1995	8406	10331	5230	4620	10329	38275	22681	8827	425294	372734	3266	:	1964	:	59756	58025	126375	266588
1996	8363	10315	5262	4557	10311	38289	22608	8841	425871	373703	3304	:	1982	:	60671	58164	126654	269714
1997	8312	10304	5285	4535	10290	38292	22546	8846	426407	374605	3339	:	1997	:	61582	58314	126903	272958
1998	8257	10295	5303	4532	10267	38284	22503	8851	426884	375432	3364	:	2008	:	62464	58475	127127	276154
1999	8211	10283	5321	4513	10238	38270	22458	8858	427454	376419	3216	:	2017	7540	63364	58684	127336	279328
2000	8170	10273	5338	4298	10211	38256	22435	8872	428153	377654	3061	605	2026	7516	64252	58886	127534	282398
2001	7913	10224	5357	4305	10188	38251	22408	8896	428915	379071	3060	607	2035	7503	65133	59113	127724	285225
2002	7869	10201	5376	4305	10159	38232	21676	8925	429721	381029	3051	609	2031	7500	66008	59366	127903	287955
2003	7824	10202	5390	4306	10130	38195	21574	8958	431310	383146	3040	611	2027	7481	66873	59637	128068	290626
2004	7781	10207	5403	4308	10107	38180	21452	8994	432868	385267	3027	613	2033	7463	67723	59950	128214	293262
2005	7740	10234	5419	4312	10087	38161	21320	9030	434497	387607	3011	613	2037	7441	68566	60413	128336	295993
2006	7699	10267	5437	4313	10071	38132	21194	9081	435872	389629	2993	614	2040	7412	69395	60827	128433	298818
2007	7660	10323	5460	4313	10056	38116	20883	9148	437405	392010	2970	615	2044	7382	70215	61319	128505	301696
2008	7623	10430	5493	4311	10038	38116	20538	9220	438869	394299	2947	616	2047	7350	71052	61824	128551	304543
2009	7585	10491	5523	4306	10023	38483	20367	9299	440238	395922	2928	618	2051	7321	72039	62261	128567	307240
2010	7534	10517	5547	4296	10000	38517	20247	9378	440972	397369	2913	619	2055	7291	73142	62760	128552	309774
2011	7348	10497	5570	4283	9972	38526	20148	9449	441597	398974	2905	620	2059	7237	74224	63285	128505	312010
2012	7306	10509	5591	4269	9920	38534	20060	9519	442376	400389	2900	621	2061	7202	75176	63705	128426	314212
2013	7265	10511	5613	4254	9893	38502	19989	9600	443023	401663	2895	621	2064	7167	76148	64106	128313	316357
2014	7224	10525	5643	4236	9866	38484	19916	9696	443725	403060	2889	622	2067	7132	77182	64597	128163	318631
2015	7178	10543	5682	4208	9843	38455	19822	9799	444682	404768	2881	622	2070	7095	78218	65110	127975	320918
2016	7128	10565	5729	4172	9814	38427	19706	9923	445696	406585	2876	622	2072	7058	79278	65648	127749	323186
2017	7076	10590	5767	4130	9788	38422	19592	10058	446392	407918	2873	622	2075	7021	80313	66040	127484	325220
2018	7025	10626	5794	4091	9776	38413	19472	10175	447159	409272	2866	622	2076	6983	81407	66436	127223	326949
2019	6991	10669	5819	4070	9771	38390	19414	10279	447778	410350	2862	622	2079	6964	82502	66833	126968	328527
2020	6939	10707	5843	4054	9752	38360	19293	10373	448314	411387	2857	624	2081	6931	83609	67167	126587	330910
2021	6888	10733	5866	4046	9732	38330	19168	10456	448995	412664	2852	632	2083	6912	84731	67570	126208	333309

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19	EA-12 2)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	:	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	:	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	:	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.7	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	:	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.2	1.9	:	-0.8	2.4	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	:	:	-5.5	:	1.4
1992	-0.1	-1.3	-6.0	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	:	-7.3	-2.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	-1.6	:	:	-6.7	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	-7.9	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.0	-2.7	:	-6.9	-4.2	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-5.7	:	-1.5
1994	-0.4	0.0	-3.3	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.5	-1.6	:	-10.1	-5.8	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.6	:	-0.2
1995	1.6	0.4	-6.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	-0.2	:	-10.4	-1.9	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.4	-0.7	:	:	2.0	:	0.7
1996	0.3	0.0	-2.4	3.7	-0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
1997	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	-0.4	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.5	0.6	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.7	2.6	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	1.0	1.0
1998	1.8	1.2	-1.9	6.6	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.8	4.4	-0.2	2.4	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	2.0	1.8	2.0
1999	1.4	1.6	-4.5	6.5	0.0	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.8	-1.8	-2.2	4.8	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	-2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1
2000	2.0	2.2	0.9	4.5	0.3	5.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	-3.4	-4.3	5.3	-1.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	-2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
1991-2000	0.7	0.6	-3.4	3.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.2	:	-3.7	-1.8	3.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.8	:	:	-0.7	:	0.8
2001	1.4	-0.3	0.6	3.1	0.4	3.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	-3.8	5.7	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
2002	0.2	-0.5	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.5	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	3.6	2.9	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7
2003	-0.1	-1.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.2	0.0	1.5	3.6	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.6	0.7	-1.0	-0.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
2004	1.0	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.4	3.7	0.1	0.6	4.0	0.2	-1.1	2.4	0.4	-1.1	0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	-0.1	2.3	4.9	0.9	4.2	0.7	0.6	3.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0
2006	1.1	0.7	4.9	4.6	1.8	4.1	1.1	2.0	1.9	5.8	-0.3	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
2007	1.7	1.7	0.2	4.4	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.2	2.9	1.8	0.0	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
2008	1.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.5	-0.8	-1.3	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.4	2.5	3.2	2.2	0.9	0.8
2009	-0.2	0.2	-10.2	-7.8	-0.6	-6.3	-1.1	-1.6	0.0	-14.3	-7.7	1.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	-2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-2.5	-1.9	-1.7
2010	0.6	0.4	-4.9	-4.1	-2.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-6.7	-5.2	1.8	1.7	-0.7	0.8	-1.4	-2.1	-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	2.6	-0.9	-1.1	3.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
2011	1.3	1.2	6.5	-2.2	-6.9	-2.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	2.9	2.9	0.9	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.0
2012	0.4	1.1	1.6	-0.5	-6.3	-4.0	0.3	-0.3	-3.5	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	-0.2	1.0	-4.1	-0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.4	-0.5
2013	-0.3	0.8	1.2	2.9	-2.6	-2.4	0.2	-1.8	-5.6	2.3	1.4	1.8	3.8	-1.2	0.3	-2.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6
2014	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.4	2.0	2.6	5.4	-0.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	-0.4	0.7	0.6
2015	0.9	0.9	2.9	3.6	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.6	4.1	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0
2016	1.3	1.2	0.3	3.7	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.4	4.7	-0.3	2.3	3.0	4.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.3
2017	1.6	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.2	5.3	0.0	-0.7	3.4	8.1	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.6
2018	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.2	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.8	4.1	1.6	1.4	3.7	6.0	2.5	1.7	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.5
2019	1.5	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	3.1	-0.1	0.5	3.6	5.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2
2020	-1.0	-0.9	-5.7	-2.5	-3.7	-5.6	-1.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.6	-3.5	0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-1.4	-3.4	-2.7	-3.4	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1
2011-2020	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.7	4.1	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
2021	1.2	0.6	3.7	1.3	3.8	2.9	1.0	1.5	2.3	0.9	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	EU-15 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	
1961-1970	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.8
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.2	0.8	2.1
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.8
1991	:	:	-1.0	:	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	4.0	-3.0	2.0	-0.9
1992	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	0.9	-1.9	1.1	0.5
1993	:	:	-1.6	:	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-0.8	0.4	1.3
1994	:	1.1	2.0	:	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	8.1	0.8	0.1	2.2
1995	:	0.7	0.6	:	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	2.9	1.2	0.3	1.4
1996	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	-0.2	1.2	-3.3	-0.8	0.4	0.7	-1.9	:	:	:	3.0	0.9	0.1	1.3
1997	-3.1	-0.7	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	-1.3	0.8	1.1	-0.8	:	:	:	0.1	1.8	0.7	2.2
1998	-1.0	-1.7	1.4	-0.2	0.9	1.2	-3.0	1.7	1.3	1.8	-2.0	:	3.4	:	2.7	1.0	-1.1	1.4
1999	-4.3	-2.2	0.8	0.0	2.0	-3.9	-1.2	2.1	1.0	2.0	-1.8	:	-0.6	:	1.2	1.4	-1.3	1.8
2000	-2.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	0.6	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.5	2.2	0.3	:	0.3	:	-2.1	1.2	-0.7	2.0
1991-2000	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	-2.1	-0.6	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.3
2001	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	-0.6	0.2	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.7	1.2	-13.9	:	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.2
2002	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.9	-0.2	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	-0.2	0.7	0.0	:	3.2	-3.4	-0.8	0.8	-1.2	-0.8
2003	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.5	1.9	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	:	0.1	-2.7	-1.0	1.0	0.1	0.0
2004	2.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	-1.1	1.1	-4.0	-0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	:	-6.6	0.4	-7.2	1.1	0.6	1.1
2005	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.7	2.2	-0.3	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.1	:	4.9	-6.7	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.3
2006	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.2	0.8	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.3	-0.5	4.6	-3.8	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.7
2007	3.2	2.1	2.3	3.2	-0.7	4.5	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	28.1	19.3	3.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
2008	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	-1.7	3.8	-1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	-6.3	3.1	7.9	6.3	2.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.6
2009	-1.7	-1.8	-3.1	-0.7	-1.9	0.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7	3.3	-2.7	4.4	-7.3	0.4	-1.6	-1.2	-4.3
2010	-3.9	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-0.7	-2.7	-3.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	-1.6	-3.6	-8.4	6.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.7
2001-2010	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.4	0.6	-2.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	:	1.5	-2.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	-0.2
2011	-2.2	-0.3	0.0	-3.9	0.0	0.6	-2.3	2.3	0.0	0.2	-0.7	-6.4	1.4	-6.0	6.7	0.5	-0.1	0.9
2012	-2.5	0.4	-0.7	-3.6	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-10.6	2.6	1.2	-1.1	3.0	1.1	-0.4	1.9
2013	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-2.6	1.3	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-4.3	0.4	5.6	3.7	2.8	1.2	0.6	1.5
2014	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	:	7.1	2.4	10.8	1.6	2.4	0.6	1.8
2015	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.5	-1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	:	2.5	1.9	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0
2016	0.5	1.6	1.7	0.3	3.7	0.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	:	1.1	1.6	5.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.5
2017	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	:	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
2018	-0.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	:	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.7
2019	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	:	2.1	5.0	2.4	-2.2	1.1	0.5	1.1
2020	-2.5	-3.1	-1.6	-3.9	-3.8	-4.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	-2.2	:	-1.4	-1.7	-3.2	-4.3	-2.7	-5.0	-6.3
2011-2020	-0.4	0.4	0.6	-0.5	1.5	0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	:	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.7
2021	0.5	0.8	1.4	3.0	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	:	2.6	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.5	-1.0	2.0

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)	
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	:	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.7	4.8	:	:	:	0.0	:	0.9	1.5	2.5	:	:	1.8	:	2.3	
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	:	7.7	2.2	5.4	3.4	6.1	:	:	:	0.7	:	4.4	1.3	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	4.0	
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	:	14.7	6.4	16.7	7.9	8.6	:	:	:	2.5	:	8.3	3.3	8.0	:	:	4.6	:	8.5	
1991		4.2																				7.7
1991	6.4	5.6	:	14.7	7.1	15.5	8.1	8.5	:	0.2	6.3	1.6	4.6	5.7	3.6	5.0	:	:	6.6	:	7.9	
1992	7.1	6.6	:	15.4	7.9	17.0	9.0	8.8	:	2.5	7.5	2.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	5.0	:	:	11.7	:	8.5	
1993	8.5	7.9	:	15.5	8.8	22.6	10.1	10.1	:	6.1	11.0	2.6	5.5	6.5	4.0	5.7	:	:	16.3	:	10.2	
1994	9.5	8.6	:	14.2	9.1	24.1	10.4	10.9	:	12.3	10.5	3.1	5.4	7.2	4.3	7.0	:	:	16.6	:	10.9	
1995	9.5	8.4	10.3	12.1	9.4	22.9	10.2	11.4	:	14.0	13.2	2.9	4.6	7.1	4.2	7.4	:	12.8	15.4	:	10.7	
1996	9.5	9.1	10.7	11.6	9.8	22.1	10.5	11.7	:	14.9	14.2	2.9	5.2	6.4	4.6	7.4	6.9	11.7	13.9	:	10.9	
1997	9.3	9.9	10.2	9.9	10.2	20.6	10.7	11.7	5.0	14.4	13.1	2.5	6.3	5.5	4.6	6.9	6.9	12.2	13.1	11.5	10.8	
1998	9.3	9.6	10.0	7.8	11.2	18.6	10.3	11.9	5.0	14.0	13.4	2.6	6.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	7.4	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.3	
1999	8.6	8.7	12.4	5.9	12.1	15.7	10.0	11.4	5.2	14.0	14.4	2.4	6.4	3.6	3.7	4.6	7.4	16.4	10.2	10.2	9.5	
2000	7.0	7.9	14.6	4.5	11.4	13.9	8.6	10.6	4.9	14.3	16.4	2.4	6.6	2.9	3.5	4.1	6.8	18.8	9.8	9.2	8.5	
1991-2000	8.5	8.2	:	11.2	9.7	19.3	9.8	10.7	:	10.7	12.0	2.5	5.6	5.5	4.1	5.8	:	:	12.5	:	9.8	
2001	6.6	8.0	13.0	4.2	10.8	10.6	7.8	9.6	3.9	13.7	17.3	2.3	6.9	2.3	3.6	4.1	6.2	19.3	9.1	8.4	7.9	
2002	7.5	8.8	11.2	4.7	10.4	11.5	7.9	9.0	3.6	12.5	13.7	2.9	6.9	2.8	4.0	5.1	6.3	18.7	9.1	8.6	8.3	
2003	8.2	9.9	10.3	4.8	9.8	11.5	8.5	8.7	4.3	11.6	12.5	3.7	7.6	3.7	4.3	6.4	6.7	17.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	
2004	8.4	10.9	10.1	4.7	10.6	11.0	8.9	8.0	4.7	11.7	10.9	5.1	7.2	4.6	5.5	6.7	6.3	18.2	8.8	9.2	9.1	
2005	8.5	11.2	8.0	4.6	10.0	9.2	8.9	7.7	5.3	10.0	8.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	5.6	7.7	6.5	16.3	8.4	9.0	9.0	
2006	8.3	10.3	5.9	4.8	9.0	8.5	8.8	6.8	4.6	7.0	5.8	4.7	6.8	5.0	5.3	7.8	6.0	13.4	7.7	8.3	8.4	
2007	7.5	8.7	4.6	5.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	6.1	3.9	6.1	4.3	4.1	6.5	4.2	4.9	8.1	4.9	11.1	6.9	7.5	7.5	
2008	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.8	7.8	11.3	7.4	6.7	3.7	7.7	5.8	5.1	6.0	3.7	4.1	7.7	4.4	9.5	6.4	7.5	7.6	
2009	7.9	7.8	13.5	12.6	9.6	17.9	9.1	7.8	5.4	17.5	13.8	5.1	6.9	4.4	5.3	9.6	5.9	12.0	8.2	9.6	9.5	
2010	8.3	7.0	16.7	14.6	12.7	19.9	9.3	8.4	6.3	19.5	17.8	4.4	6.9	5.0	4.8	11.0	7.3	14.4	8.4	10.1	10.0	
2001-2010	7.8	9.0	9.9	6.7	9.9	12.0	8.5	7.9	4.6	11.7	11.0	4.2	6.9	4.2	4.7	7.4	6.1	15.1	8.2	8.7	8.6	
2011	7.2	5.8	12.3	15.4	17.9	21.4	9.2	8.4	7.9	16.2	15.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	4.6	12.9	8.2	13.6	7.8	10.2	10.1	
2012	7.6	5.4	10.0	15.5	24.5	24.8	9.8	10.7	11.9	15.0	13.4	5.1	6.2	5.8	4.9	15.8	8.9	14.0	7.7	11.3	11.3	
2013	8.4	5.2	8.6	13.8	27.5	26.1	10.3	12.2	15.9	11.9	11.8	5.9	6.1	7.3	5.4	16.4	10.1	14.2	8.2	12.0	12.0	
2014	8.5	5.0	7.4	11.9	26.5	24.5	10.3	12.7	16.1	10.8	10.7	5.9	5.7	7.4	5.6	14.1	9.7	13.2	8.7	11.6	11.6	
2015	8.5	4.6	6.2	10.0	24.9	22.1	10.4	11.9	15.0	9.9	9.1	6.7	5.4	6.9	5.7	12.6	9.0	11.5	9.4	10.8	10.9	
2016	7.8	4.1	6.8	8.4	23.6	19.6	10.0	11.7	13.0	9.6	7.9	6.3	4.7	6.0	6.0	11.2	8.0	9.7	8.8	10.0	10.0	
2017	7.1	3.8	5.8	6.7	21.5	17.2	9.4	11.2	11.1	8.7	7.1	5.5	4.0	4.9	5.5	9.0	6.6	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	
2018	6.0	3.4	5.4	5.8	19.3	15.3	9.0	10.6	8.4	7.4	6.2	5.6	3.7	3.8	4.9	7.1	5.1	6.5	7.4	8.1	8.3	
2019	5.4	3.2	4.4	5.0	17.3	14.1	8.5	10.0	7.1	6.3	6.3	5.6	3.4	3.4	4.5	6.5	4.5	5.8	6.7	7.5	7.7	
2020	7.0	4.0	9.2	7.4	19.9	18.9	10.1	11.8	8.6	8.6	9.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	9.7	7.0	8.8	8.3	9.6	9.7	
2011-2020	7.4	4.5	7.6	10.0	22.3	20.4	9.7	11.1	11.5	10.4	9.8	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.3	11.5	7.7	10.5	8.2	10.0	10.1	
2021	6.6	3.5	6.5	7.0	16.8	17.0	9.7	10.7	7.5	8.3	7.9	6.1	4.4	5.3	4.9	7.4	5.1	7.1	7.7	8.6	8.8	

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	8.3	1.6	1.3	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.8	1.8	6.4
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	6.6	9.6	2.5	7.1
1991										7.8								
1991	:	4.1	7.9	:	:	:	3.1	3.9	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.6	2.1	6.8
1992	:	3.1	8.6	:	:	13.3	8.3	6.5	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	7.2	9.8	2.2	7.5
1993	:	4.4	10.3	:	:	14.0	10.6	10.2	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	7.6	10.4	2.5	6.9
1994	:	4.3	8.3	:	:	14.4	11.1	10.6	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.7	2.9	6.1
1995	10.5	4.1	7.3	:	9.9	13.2	9.7	10.0	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.8	3.1	5.6
1996	10.0	3.9	6.8	:	9.9	12.1	7.0	10.7	:	10.3	:	:	31.9	:	5.8	8.2	3.4	5.4
1997	12.4	4.8	5.7	:	9.1	10.9	6.1	11.0	:	10.6	:	:	36.0	:	6.1	7.1	3.4	4.9
1998	11.4	6.5	5.4	:	8.5	10.3	6.4	9.3	:	10.0	:	:	34.5	:	6.3	6.4	4.1	4.5
1999	12.8	8.8	5.6	:	7.0	13.2	7.1	7.9	:	9.2	:	:	32.4	:	7.1	6.1	4.7	4.2
2000	16.9	8.8	4.6	15.6	6.4	16.2	7.3	6.7	9.7	8.2	:	:	32.2	12.1	7.6	5.6	4.7	4.0
1991-2000	:	5.3	7.1	:	:	:	7.7	8.7	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.1	3.3	5.6
2001	20.3	8.2	4.6	16.0	5.7	18.3	6.8	4.9	9.3	7.4	:	:	30.5	12.2	7.4	5.0	5.0	4.7
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	15.0	5.8	20.0	8.6	5.1	9.6	7.7	:	:	31.9	13.3	8.3	5.1	5.4	5.8
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	14.2	5.9	19.7	7.0	5.7	9.7	8.0	:	:	36.7	14.6	7.7	5.0	5.3	6.0
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	13.7	6.1	19.0	8.1	6.5	9.9	8.2	:	:	37.1	18.5	8.0	4.7	4.7	5.5
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	12.7	7.2	17.8	7.2	7.5	9.6	8.2	:	30.4	37.3	20.8	9.5	4.8	4.4	5.1
2006	9.0	7.2	3.9	11.3	7.5	13.9	7.3	7.1	8.6	7.7	:	29.6	36.0	20.9	8.8	5.4	4.1	4.6
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	9.9	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.2	7.5	7.0	:	19.4	34.9	18.1	8.9	5.3	3.8	4.6
2008	5.6	4.4	3.7	8.6	7.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	:	17.2	33.8	13.6	9.8	5.6	4.0	5.8
2009	6.8	6.7	6.4	9.2	10.0	8.2	6.9	8.4	9.1	9.1	:	19.2	32.2	16.1	12.6	7.6	5.1	9.3
2010	10.3	7.3	7.7	11.7	11.2	9.7	7.0	8.6	9.8	9.5	:	19.7	32.0	19.2	10.7	7.8	5.0	9.6
2001-2010	11.3	7.0	5.0	12.2	7.5	14.3	7.1	6.6	9.0	8.0	:	:	34.2	16.7	9.2	5.6	4.7	6.1
2011	11.3	6.7	7.8	13.7	11.0	9.7	7.2	7.8	9.9	9.6	:	19.7	31.4	23.0	8.8	8.1	4.6	8.9
2012	12.3	7.0	7.8	16.0	11.0	10.1	6.8	8.0	10.8	10.6	:	19.7	31.0	23.9	8.2	7.9	4.3	8.1
2013	13.0	7.0	7.4	17.3	10.2	10.3	7.1	8.1	11.4	11.0	:	19.5	29.0	22.1	8.8	7.5	4.0	7.4
2014	11.4	6.1	6.9	17.3	7.7	9.0	6.8	8.0	10.8	10.5	:	18.0	28.0	19.2	9.9	6.1	3.6	6.2
2015	9.2	5.1	6.3	16.2	6.8	7.5	6.8	7.4	10.0	9.8	:	17.6	26.2	17.7	10.3	5.3	3.4	5.3
2016	7.6	4.0	6.0	13.1	5.1	6.2	5.9	7.0	9.1	9.0	:	17.7	24.1	15.3	10.9	4.8	3.1	4.9
2017	6.2	2.9	5.8	11.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	6.7	8.1	8.2	:	16.1	24.3	13.5	10.9	4.3	2.8	4.4
2018	5.2	2.2	5.1	8.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	6.4	7.2	7.5	:	15.5	22.6	12.7	10.9	4.0	2.4	3.9
2019	4.2	2.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	6.8	6.7	7.0	:	15.4	19.2	10.3	13.7	3.8	2.3	3.7
2020	7.0	5.0	6.4	10.2	7.0	7.5	6.5	9.7	9.0	9.2	:	17.0	20.0	12.7	17.0	6.8	4.2	9.4
2011-2020	8.7	4.8	6.5	13.0	7.0	7.2	6.0	7.6	9.3	9.2	:	17.6	25.6	17.0	10.9	5.9	3.5	6.2
2021	5.8	4.2	5.7	7.4	6.1	5.3	5.4	9.3	7.9	8.3	:	16.2	19.5	10.0	17.0	6.0	4.5	7.7

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	15.0	162	:	0.9	0.4	5	47	13	0.18	:	:	0.89	0.13	23.0	12.6	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	225
1965	22.3	245	:	1.4	0.7	9	76	22	0.26	:	:	1.19	0.14	37.3	19.0	0.8	:	:	4.7	:	367
1970	33.8	361	:	2.3	1.2	17	126	36	0.43	:	:	1.87	0.25	62.7	29.0	1.2	:	:	8.0	:	602
1975	60.1	551	:	5.5	2.7	40	236	76	0.49	:	:	2.95	0.44	115.0	50.7	2.6	:	:	18.1	:	1162
1980	91.9	789	:	13.6	7.1	100	452	210	1.46	:	:	4.52	1.04	176.1	77.2	8.3	:	:	33.7	:	2039
1985	127.0	984	:	25.9	19.4	185	758	444	2.84	:	:	6.97	1.26	216.8	104.3	23.1	:	:	58.2	:	3031
1990	170.1	1307	:	37.9	45.5	329	1054	729	4.90	0.11	0.04	10.96	1.95	263.0	137.5	56.4	0.88	9.5	91.0	:	4439
1991		1416																			4739
1991	178.2	1586	:	39.3	56.2	360	1092	797	5.13	0.25	0.13	12.12	2.14	277.9	147.5	64.6	1.56	11.0	86.9	:	4901
1992	187.1	1702	:	41.8	65.0	388	1131	839	5.95	1.74	1.03	12.80	2.32	289.6	155.8	72.6	4.53	11.4	84.8	:	5165
1993	192.7	1751	1.51	45.1	73.2	402	1142	865	6.30	2.55	3.52	14.14	2.50	298.0	160.9	76.0	6.39	14.1	85.7	5259	5220
1994	203.1	1830	2.08	48.5	83.0	427	1180	915	7.02	3.55	5.13	15.20	2.73	313.1	169.0	82.4	8.25	17.0	90.7	5484	5438
1995	210.5	1895	2.86	54.8	93.1	461	1218	988	7.68	4.05	7.76	15.78	3.04	329.5	176.6	89.0	10.56	19.8	98.5	5743	5689
1996	214.3	1921	3.68	60.2	103.0	489	1252	1046	7.98	4.66	9.71	16.71	3.20	344.6	182.5	94.4	12.15	22.0	102.1	5988	5928
1997	224.1	1961	4.57	69.4	114.7	519	1293	1092	8.37	5.38	11.72	17.50	3.40	369.0	188.7	102.3	13.84	24.5	110.8	6132	6063
1998	232.6	2014	5.09	80.3	125.3	556	1352	1139	9.06	6.00	13.02	18.18	3.60	394.3	196.3	111.4	15.35	26.7	120.5	6382	6308
1999	242.3	2059	5.41	92.6	133.8	596	1401	1175	9.73	6.26	12.71	20.87	3.80	419.5	203.9	119.6	17.23	28.6	126.9	6674	6597
2000	256.4	2109	6.18	108.4	141.2	648	1479	1242	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.14	452.0	213.6	128.4	18.85	31.7	136.4	7025	6938
2001	264.3	2173	6.99	122.0	152.2	701	1538	1304	11.42	7.45	14.19	23.77	4.26	481.9	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.4	144.6	7354	7261
2002	273.3	2198	7.83	136.0	163.5	750	1588	1350	11.88	8.38	15.20	25.09	4.51	501.1	226.7	142.6	23.55	37.3	148.5	7604	7502
2003	281.2	2212	8.75	145.6	178.9	802	1631	1395	12.85	9.54	16.67	26.19	4.76	512.8	231.9	146.1	25.61	41.5	151.7	7823	7714
2004	296.8	2263	9.78	156.1	193.7	859	1704	1452	13.86	11.03	18.24	27.94	4.85	529.3	242.3	152.2	27.63	46.2	158.8	8156	8036
2005	310.0	2288	11.34	170.2	199.2	927	1766	1494	14.82	13.59	21.00	30.03	5.15	550.9	254.1	158.6	29.11	50.5	164.7	8448	8313
2006	325.2	2385	13.56	185.0	217.9	1004	1848	1553	16.00	17.09	24.08	33.81	5.39	584.5	267.8	166.3	31.47	56.4	172.9	8897	8743
2007	343.6	2500	16.40	197.2	232.7	1076	1941	1615	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.76	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.07	63.2	187.1	9391	9208
2008	351.7	2546	16.64	187.8	242.0	1110	1992	1638	19.01	24.39	32.70	38.13	6.13	647.2	293.8	179.1	37.93	68.6	194.3	9623	9420
2009	346.5	2446	14.21	170.1	237.5	1069	1936	1577	18.68	26.93	36.98	6.14	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.25	64.1	181.7	9275	9090	
2010	363.1	2564	14.86	167.7	226.0	1073	1995	1611	19.41	17.97	27.96	40.18	6.60	639.2	295.9	179.6	36.36	68.1	188.1	9535	9344
2011	376.0	2694	16.83	170.8	207.0	1064	2058	1649	19.80	20.32	31.23	43.16	6.84	650.4	310.1	176.1	37.06	71.2	198.0	9799	9596
2012	386.2	2745	18.05	175.1	191.2	1031	2089	1624	19.44	21.93	33.33	44.11	7.16	653.0	318.7	168.3	36.25	73.5	201.0	9837	9627
2013	392.9	2811	19.03	179.7	180.7	1020	2117	1613	17.99	22.80	34.98	46.50	7.64	660.5	323.9	170.5	36.45	74.4	204.3	9934	9721
2014	403.0	2927	20.18	194.8	178.7	1032	2150	1627	17.41	23.65	36.54	49.82	8.51	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.63	76.3	206.9	10168	9948
2015	416.7	3030	20.78	262.8	177.3	1078	2198	1655	17.83	24.43	37.32	52.07	9.63	690.0	344.3	179.7	38.85	79.8	211.4	10524	10296
2016	430.4	3134	21.69	271.7	176.5	1114	2234	1696	18.87	25.07	38.89	54.87	10.34	708.3	357.3	186.5	40.37	81.0	217.5	10817	10581
2017	446.4	3245	23.78	297.1	180.2	1162	2295	1737	20.04	26.80	42.27	56.81	11.28	738.1	370.3	195.9	42.99	84.5	225.8	11201	10949
2018	459.8	3344	26.04	324.0	184.7	1202	2353	1766	21.14	29.06	45.26	60.05	12.37	774.0	385.7	204.3	45.75	89.7	233.6	11561	11292
2019	473.6	3436	28.04	347.2	187.5	1245	2419	1788	21.94	30.48	48.34	63.52	13.21	812.1	398.5	212.3	48.01	94.2	240.1	11907	11623
2020	446.1	3282	26.53	323.7	168.9	1131	2248	1632	20.42	28.77	45.37	60.32	12.67	764.5	381.0	200.4	45.61	89.8	228.8	11136	10867
2021	483.3	3531	28.63	347.5	183.3	1222	2437	1755	21.86	31.29	50.03	65.54	13.59	814.3	404.3	214.9	49.10	97.0	241.6	11992	11701

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd ALL	Mrd EUR	Mrd MKD	Mrd RSD	Mrd TRY	Mrd GBP	Mrd JPY	Mrd USD
1960	:	:	44	:	:	:	:	81	:	315	:	:	:	:	0	26	16621	542
1965	:	:	75	:	:	:	:	126	:	496	:	:	:	:	0	37	34121	742
1970	:	:	128	:	346	:	:	192	:	786	:	:	:	:	0	56	76145	1073
1975	:	:	233	:	502	:	:	337	:	1465	:	:	:	:	0	115	153990	1685
1980	:	:	401	:	750	0	0	587	:	2624	:	:	:	:	0	260	249345	2857
1985	:	:	664	:	1075	1	0	964	:	3966	:	:	:	:	0	414	334121	4339
1990	0.10	674	856	0.3	2172	63	0	1522	:	5687	:	:	0.5	:	1	669	454645	5963
1991										6076								
1991	0.20	870	891	0.4	2597	90	0	1632	:	6238	:	:	1.0	:	1	705	481999	6158
1992	0.30	976	923	2.5	3059	129	1	1635	:	6491	:	:	12.4	:	2	731	493665	6520
1993	0.40	1201	928	37.0	3689	174	2	1644	5759	6509	:	:	62.2	:	3	769	496672	6859
1994	0.80	1370	993	89.3	4538	252	5	1754	6028	6805	:	:	154.0	:	5	809	501538	7287
1995	1.30	1586	1036	116.8	5836	345	8	1893	6338	7059	:	:	178.3	60	11	850	512542	7640
1996	2.20	1818	1088	128.4	7122	431	11	1943	6637	7419	334	:	185.6	117	20	907	525807	8073
1997	19.00	1959	1146	146.4	8835	522	26	2034	6819	7827	331	:	195.7	152	40	952	534143	8578
1998	26.50	2146	1186	161.5	10443	606	37	2138	7111	8178	385	:	205.1	195	72	996	527877	9063
1999	25.00	2242	1242	165.9	11638	673	55	2250	7431	8598	444	:	219.8	226	107	1040	519652	9631
2000	28.10	2379	1327	179.8	13324	747	81	2394	7870	9198	501	1.076	248.6	434	171	1096	526706	10252
2001	31.0	2568	1372	193.8	15399	780	117	2490	8242	9546	563	1.308	252.4	867	245	1139	523005	10582
2002	34.1	2682	1410	211.1	17434	811	152	2584	8539	9868	610	1.373	258.6	1103	359	1191	515986	10936
2003	36.6	2810	1437	232.6	19134	846	192	2687	8768	10019	678	1.525	268.7	1295	468	1257	515401	11458
2004	41.2	3062	1506	251.0	21077	933	245	2812	9168	10491	738	1.686	280.8	1526	577	1320	520965	12214
2005	47.0	3265	1586	270.0	22549	990	287	2913	9561	10881	804	1.832	308.4	1847	674	1396	524133	13037
2006	53.6	3513	1682	294.4	24316	1070	343	3100	10113	11467	873	2.170	334.8	2181	789	1475	526880	13815
2007	63.5	3840	1739	322.8	25701	1188	426	3298	10739	12062	966	2.689	372.9	2523	880	1550	531688	14452
2008	72.8	4024	1801	346.7	27217	1286	540	3397	11085	12012	1081	3.103	414.9	2908	995	1590	520716	14713
2009	73.1	3930	1722	330.8	26458	1372	531	3330	10588	11372	1144	2.994	414.6	3052	999	1548	489501	14449
2010	74.4	3962	1811	328.8	27269	1445	528	3570	10978	11828	1240	3.125	437.3	3251	1160	1602	500354	14992
2011	80.7	4034	1847	333.2	28371	1567	559	3719	11323	12168	1301	3.265	464.2	3612	1394	1660	491409	15543
2012	82.2	4060	1895	330.5	28848	1629	594	3733	11390	12422	1333	3.181	466.7	3810	1570	1712	494957	16197
2013	81.9	4098	1930	331.2	30290	1657	635	3808	11517	12518	1350	3.362	501.9	4121	1810	1782	503176	16785
2014	83.9	4314	1981	331.3	32694	1720	669	3981	11782	12961	1395	3.458	527.6	4161	2044	1862	513876	17527
2015	89.3	4596	2036	339.7	34785	1800	713	4248	12213	13664	1434	3.655	559.0	4312	2339	1917	531320	18225
2016	95.1	4768	2108	351.2	35896	1861	765	4416	12550	13765	1472	3.954	594.8	4521	2609	1995	535537	18715
2017	102.3	5047	2175	366.4	38835	1989	858	4621	13047	14084	1551	4.299	618.1	4754	3111	2072	545897	19519
2018	109.7	5324	2246	383.0	42662	2120	952	4834	13485	14488	1636	4.663	658.1	5069	3724	2144	547126	20580
2019	118.7	5653	2321	400.1	46787	2274	1060	5026	13923	14931	1683	4.908	697.5	5411	4280	2215	553962	21428
2020	110.7	5378	2196	366.3	45315	2230	1020	4769	13013	13969	1643	4.685	671.3	5283	4555	2065	525782	19921
2021	120.2	5736	2350	397.3	49503	2379	1089	5038	13984	15017	1759	4.960	721.3	5778	5303	2222	540374	21218

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.4	71	:	1.9	4.1	12	59	37	0.27	:	:	0.68	0.14	12.6	6.3	3.3	:	:	5.0	:	225
1965	16.8	112	:	2.9	7.2	24	95	64	0.40	:	:	0.90	0.16	21.2	9.4	4.9	:	:	8.1	:	367
1970	26.7	189	:	4.3	12.9	41	145	111	0.60	:	:	1.48	0.25	37.3	15.0	8.1	:	:	11.1	:	602
1975	53.2	353	:	7.7	22.9	95	291	183	0.63	:	:	2.61	0.40	80.9	32.4	16.8	:	:	23.7	:	1162
1980	91.4	611	:	15.8	40.8	167	505	341	1.84	:	:	4.49	0.99	140.6	59.1	23.8	:	:	38.7	:	2039
1985	114.0	865	:	28.5	62.5	238	731	594	3.07	:	:	6.26	1.31	190.3	91.8	35.6	:	:	73.8	:	3031
1990	161.7	1245	:	38.9	77.0	423	1000	928	4.93	:	:	10.42	2.07	250.7	131.1	62.4	:	:	111.4	:	4439
1991		1350																			4739
1991	170.2	1512	:	40.3	85.1	467	1027	1006	5.23	:	:	11.58	2.30	265.0	140.6	72.5	10.08	:	103.3	:	4901
1992	181.5	1648	:	43.3	89.7	487	1083	1018	5.96	1.37	1.67	12.42	2.41	280.6	150.8	83.4	10.32	:	86.8	:	5165
1993	192.1	1768	1.53	44.4	92.9	448	1129	909	6.32	2.26	2.39	14.09	2.40	301.9	162.5	80.9	11.55	11.8	76.1	5259	5220
1994	206.6	1859	2.12	48.2	98.2	447	1176	925	7.04	3.75	3.75	15.46	2.61	319.7	171.7	83.9	12.94	13.4	87.2	5484	5438
1995	220.3	1978	2.98	52.9	104.7	470	1225	898	7.60	4.12	5.12	16.51	2.83	346.0	184.4	91.0	16.34	15.3	102.6	5743	5689
1996	220.0	1968	3.77	59.8	114.9	506	1265	1034	7.89	4.69	6.60	17.16	3.00	354.9	187.0	96.6	16.95	17.1	104.1	5988	5928
1997	223.0	1953	4.55	73.1	126.4	521	1282	1096	8.41	5.73	8.92	17.41	3.33	367.9	187.9	103.3	18.32	19.3	112.0	6132	6063
1998	231.0	2001	5.06	80.5	129.1	553	1343	1135	9.15	6.38	10.03	18.06	3.55	391.5	195.0	110.7	19.78	20.3	119.7	6382	6308
1999	242.3	2059	5.41	92.6	139.9	596	1401	1175	9.84	7.03	10.29	20.87	3.84	419.5	203.9	119.6	21.23	19.5	126.9	6674	6597
2000	256.4	2109	6.18	108.4	143.0	648	1479	1242	10.80	8.61	12.49	23.08	4.39	452.0	213.6	128.4	21.87	22.4	136.4	7025	6938
2001	264.3	2173	6.99	122.0	152.2	701	1538	1304	11.60	9.34	13.68	23.77	4.54	481.9	220.5	135.8	23.25	23.9	144.6	7354	7261
2002	273.3	2198	7.83	136.0	163.5	750	1588	1350	12.08	10.14	15.17	25.09	4.74	501.1	226.7	142.6	24.97	26.3	148.5	7604	7502
2003	281.2	2212	8.75	145.6	178.9	802	1631	1395	12.87	10.46	16.67	26.19	4.79	512.8	231.9	146.1	26.25	30.1	151.7	7823	7714
2004	296.8	2263	9.78	156.1	193.7	859	1704	1452	13.94	11.66	18.24	27.94	4.87	529.3	242.3	152.2	27.69	34.8	158.8	8156	8036
2005	310.0	2288	11.34	170.2	199.2	927	1766	1494	15.04	13.72	21.00	30.03	5.14	550.9	254.1	158.6	29.12	39.4	164.7	8448	8313
2006	325.2	2385	13.56	185.0	217.9	1004	1848	1553	16.26	17.25	24.08	33.81	5.39	584.5	267.8	166.3	31.48	45.6	172.9	8897	8743
2007	343.6	2500	16.40	197.2	232.7	1076	1941	1615	17.59	22.68	29.04	37.18	5.76	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.07	56.3	187.1	9391	9208
2008	351.7	2546	16.64	187.8	242.0	1110	1992	1638	19.01	24.40	32.70	38.13	6.13	647.2	293.8	179.1	37.93	66.1	194.3	9623	9420
2009	346.5	2446	14.21	170.1	237.5	1069	1936	1577	18.68	18.81	26.93	36.98	6.14	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.25	64.1	181.7	9275	9090
2010	363.1	2564	14.86	167.7	226.0	1073	1995	1611	19.41	17.82	27.96	40.18	6.60	639.2	295.9	179.6	36.36	68.1	188.1	9535	9344
2011	376.0	2694	16.83	170.8	207.0	1064	2058	1649	19.80	20.22	31.23	43.16	6.84	650.4	310.1	176.1	37.06	71.2	198.0	9799	9596
2012	386.2	2745	18.05	175.1	191.2	1031	2089	1624	19.44	22.10	33.33	44.11	7.16	653.0	318.7	168.3	36.25	73.5	201.0	9837	9627
2013	392.9	2811	19.03	179.7	180.7	1020	2117	1613	17.99	22.85	34.98	46.50	7.64	660.5	323.9	170.5	36.45	74.4	204.3	9934	9721
2014	403.0	2927	20.18	194.8	178.7	1032	2150	1627	17.41	23.65	36.54	49.82	8.51	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.63	76.3	206.9	10168	9948
2015	416.7	3030	20.78	262.8	177.3	1078	2198	1655	17.83	24.43	37.32	52.07	9.63	690.0	344.3	179.7	38.85	79.8	211.4	10524	10296
2016	430.4	3134	21.69	271.7	176.5	1114	2234	1696	18.87	25.07	38.89	54.87	10.34	708.3	357.3	186.5	40.37	81.0	217.5	10817	10581
2017	446.4	3245	23.78	297.1	180.2	1162	2295	1737	20.04	26.80	42.27	56.81	11.28	738.1	370.3	195.9	42.99	84.5	225.8	11201	10949
2018	459.8	3344	26.04	324.0	184.7	1202	2353	1766	21.14	29.06	45.26	60.05	12.37	774.0	385.7	204.3	45.75	89.7	233.6	11561	11292
2019	473.6	3436	28.04	347.2	187.5	1245	2419	1788	21.94	30.48	48.34	63.52	13.21	812.1	398.5	212.3	48.01	94.2	240.1	11907	11623
2020	446.1	3282	26.53	323.7	168.9	1131	2248	1632	20.42	28.77	45.37	60.32	12.67	764.5	381.0	200.4	45.61	89.8	228.8	11136	10867
2021	483.3	3531	28.63	347.5	183.3	1222	2437	1755	21.86	31.29	50.03	65.54	13.59	814.3	404.3	214.9	49.10	97.0	241.6	11992	11701

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	315	:	:	:	:	10	69	44	514
1965	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	22.8	:	496	:	:	:	:	15	96	89	694
1970	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	36.3	:	786	:	:	:	:	25	132	207	1050
1975	:	:	32.7	:	:	:	:	65.5	:	1465	:	:	:	:	52	205	427	1358
1980	:	:	51.2	:	17.6	42.8	27.6	99.9	:	2624	:	:	:	:	72	434	791	2052
1985	:	:	82.8	:	48.3	167.1	113.5	147.9	:	3966	:	:	:	:	104	704	1850	5686
1990	14.59	25.0	108.9	:	16.6	32.0	19.6	202.4	:	5687	:	:	:	:	163	937	2475	4683
1991										6076								
1991	5.83	25.1	112.6	:	18.3	44.9	16.0	218.3	:	6238	:	:	:	:	168	1006	2895	4970
1992	5.72	26.5	118.2	:	17.7	43.2	9.4	217.0	:	6491	:	:	:	:	169	990	3006	5023
1993	13.45	35.2	122.3	8.84	34.3	82.1	23.9	180.2	5759	6509	:	:	:	:	212	986	3816	5857
1994	11.86	40.1	131.7	12.52	36.3	93.2	26.6	191.4	6028	6805	:	:	3.00	:	150	1043	4134	6126
1995	14.52	45.7	141.4	17.09	35.5	108.7	28.6	202.9	6338	7059	:	:	3.60	:	178	1026	4167	5841
1996	9.71	52.8	147.8	18.61	36.8	126.0	29.0	228.2	6637	7419	2.52	:	3.66	:	197	1115	3808	6358
1997	10.01	54.5	153.2	20.98	41.7	140.4	31.4	235.1	6819	7827	1.96	:	3.45	22.65	231	1376	3897	7564
1998	13.44	59.5	158.1	22.65	43.4	154.7	37.1	239.8	7111	8178	2.28	:	3.36	17.38	245	1473	3605	8084
1999	12.80	60.8	167.0	21.89	46.0	159.3	33.7	255.4	7431	8598	3.02	:	3.63	18.20	240	1579	4283	9036
2000	14.44	66.8	178.0	23.53	51.2	186.4	40.6	283.5	7870	9198	3.78	1.076	4.09	7.46	297	1798	5295	11100
2001	15.91	75.4	184.0	25.90	60.0	212.4	45.1	269.0	8242	9546	4.37	1.308	4.14	14.48	223	1832	4812	11815
2002	17.48	87.1	189.8	28.48	71.8	210.1	48.7	282.0	8539	9868	4.61	1.373	4.24	18.18	250	1893	4370	11566
2003	18.80	88.2	193.4	30.73	75.4	192.3	51.1	294.5	8768	10019	4.93	1.525	4.39	19.88	276	1817	3935	10130
2004	21.09	96.0	202.4	33.48	83.8	206.1	60.4	308.2	9168	10491	5.78	1.686	4.58	20.99	325	1945	3875	9819
2005	24.04	109.6	212.8	36.48	90.9	246.2	79.2	313.8	9561	10881	6.48	1.832	5.03	22.25	402	2042	3830	10479
2006	27.41	123.9	225.5	40.20	92.0	274.6	97.2	335.0	10113	11467	7.09	2.170	5.47	25.93	436	2163	3608	11002
2007	32.44	138.3	233.4	43.99	102.3	313.9	127.6	356.5	10739	12062	7.81	2.689	6.09	31.56	493	2265	3297	10545
2008	37.22	161.3	241.6	48.00	108.2	366.2	146.6	353.3	11085	12012	8.80	3.103	6.77	35.71	522	1997	3416	10004
2009	37.40	148.7	231.3	45.06	94.4	317.1	125.2	313.6	10588	11372	8.66	2.994	6.77	32.49	462	1737	3756	10359
2010	38.04	156.7	243.2	45.11	99.0	361.8	125.4	374.3	10978	11828	9.00	3.125	7.11	31.55	581	1867	4305	11309
2011	41.25	164.0	247.9	44.79	101.6	380.2	131.9	411.9	11323	12168	9.27	3.265	7.54	35.43	597	1912	4429	11166
2012	42.03	161.4	254.6	43.94	99.7	389.4	133.1	428.8	11390	12422	9.59	3.181	7.58	33.71	679	2112	4829	12607
2013	41.89	157.7	258.7	43.70	102.0	394.7	143.8	440.2	11517	12518	9.62	3.362	8.15	36.44	714	2098	4881	12638
2014	42.88	156.7	265.8	43.40	105.9	411.2	150.5	437.5	11782	12961	9.97	3.458	8.56	35.48	703	2310	3663	13193
2015	45.68	168.5	273.0	44.62	112.2	430.3	160.3	454.2	12213	13664	10.27	3.655	9.07	35.71	773	2641	3956	16426
2016	48.62	176.4	283.1	46.62	115.3	426.6	170.4	466.3	12550	13765	10.72	3.954	9.66	36.73	780	2435	4456	16908
2017	52.31	191.7	292.4	49.09	125.6	467.3	187.8	479.6	13047	14084	11.56	4.299	10.04	39.16	755	2363	4308	17279
2018	56.09	207.6	301.3	51.63	133.8	497.6	204.6	471.2	13485	14488	12.82	4.663	10.70	42.86	653	2424	4196	17427
2019	60.68	220.2	310.9	53.94	143.8	529.0	223.3	474.7	13923	14931	13.68	4.908	11.34	45.91	673	2523	4540	19141
2020	56.59	201.4	294.2	48.34	129.4	496.8	211.4	439.5	13013	13969	13.13	4.685	10.88	44.94	628	2369	4443	18245
2021	61.46	212.0	314.9	52.24	139.9	523.9	225.3	461.8	13984	15017	13.97	4.960	11.69	49.15	714	2540	4588	19496

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)	
1960	9.7	76	:	2.0	5.1	20	46	46	:	:	:	0.57	:	14.9	7.6	4.1	:	:	4.0	:	237	
1965	15.1	118	:	3.0	9.6	36	75	76	:	:	:	0.83	:	23.0	11.3	6.9	:	:	6.2	:	381	
1970	23.9	179	:	4.7	17.6	61	123	132	:	:	:	1.23	:	37.4	18.3	11.0	:	:	9.8	:	619	
1975	45.4	323	:	9.5	35.9	127	237	243	:	:	:	2.27	:	70.3	35.4	21.9	:	:	19.6	:	1169	
1980	81.5	585	:	18.2	67.6	213	429	455	:	:	:	3.89	:	122.7	63.9	43.5	:	:	35.4	:	2119	
1985	119.3	875	:	28.8	95.2	318	649	683	:	:	:	6.16	:	181.3	96.0	64.4	:	:	57.0	:	3173	
1990	169.0	1252	:	43.8	123.1	483	932	963	6.90	20.63	29.84	10.74	:	260.1	135.6	105.6	22.44	:	82.1	:	4560	
1991		1379																				4903
1991	180.3	1545	:	46.8	133.0	518	987	1024	7.29	18.89	29.49	12.23	3.60	279.2	147.0	114.4	21.42	:	80.9	:	5068	
1992	188.2	1618	:	49.7	137.7	538	1031	1060	8.22	13.19	23.87	12.80	3.87	291.9	154.3	121.3	20.82	33.5	80.5	:	5284	
1993	187.4	1611	7.87	51.3	136.2	535	1030	1057	8.32	11.74	20.10	13.40	4.07	297.1	155.9	121.1	21.52	36.1	80.4	5386	5276	
1994	196.8	1679	7.88	55.2	141.4	558	1073	1098	8.97	12.22	18.47	14.17	4.38	311.3	162.5	125.1	23.07	39.0	85.0	5614	5500	
1995	191.3	1618	7.82	57.5	137.0	544	1040	1070	9.35	11.49	18.10	13.64	4.41	304.7	158.3	121.4	22.80	39.2	84.1	5453	5340	
1996	196.7	1679	8.30	63.5	145.9	577	1087	1116	9.75	12.11	19.59	14.60	4.72	324.2	166.4	127.9	24.23	43.0	87.6	5707	5586	
1997	208.6	1740	9.63	71.8	157.9	619	1151	1172	10.29	13.58	21.82	15.51	5.10	350.6	174.9	137.8	26.20	46.9	96.7	6030	5897	
1998	215.0	1798	10.11	80.4	167.2	664	1216	1231	11.01	14.69	23.82	16.30	5.36	376.3	184.0	146.6	27.51	49.5	105.1	6341	6199	
1999	227.0	1883	10.21	88.4	173.4	703	1283	1271	11.78	15.41	24.05	19.02	5.69	403.8	192.5	158.0	29.56	50.4	111.6	6662	6515	
2000	249.7	1960	11.55	100.6	184.9	768	1393	1351	12.95	16.63	25.94	21.16	6.25	444.9	206.3	170.3	31.38	53.7	121.5	7130	6971	
2001	257.3	2030	12.45	109.3	197.7	814	1465	1388	13.93	18.30	28.49	21.43	6.29	462.5	207.5	175.8	32.79	57.9	125.3	7424	7254	
2002	268.8	2068	13.83	118.9	211.8	867	1514	1409	14.36	19.95	31.04	22.53	6.66	477.9	216.5	182.2	34.68	61.5	127.8	7667	7485	
2003	272.1	2093	15.27	122.9	221.4	896	1487	1419	14.78	21.38	34.98	23.01	7.03	469.7	221.3	184.9	35.72	64.6	128.4	7731	7537	
2004	282.6	2187	16.75	133.2	235.9	949	1541	1442	15.97	23.37	37.25	24.84	7.25	493.1	233.4	190.4	38.44	69.2	138.0	8058	7850	
2005	295.5	2229	19.15	143.0	238.9	1024	1638	1485	17.43	26.33	41.03	26.98	7.64	522.0	244.9	202.9	40.56	76.0	142.9	8422	8194	
2006	307.6	2328	21.54	156.4	260.3	1128	1709	1561	18.65	28.92	44.63	30.51	7.79	554.6	257.6	214.8	42.70	84.1	150.1	8906	8657	
2007	322.0	2459	24.51	169.6	266.8	1210	1799	1643	20.78	32.89	50.87	33.24	8.35	592.9	269.4	223.5	45.83	94.0	164.8	9431	9153	
2008	320.7	2453	24.13	157.1	270.1	1208	1786	1652	21.65	33.50	52.43	33.48	8.47	603.3	271.7	222.5	47.29	100.9	168.3	9434	9145	
2009	310.0	2294	20.91	143.6	256.5	1132	1707	1556	20.83	27.57	43.65	31.15	8.20	560.3	259.7	212.7	42.73	94.6	154.2	8875	8616	
2010	332.2	2438	22.21	151.1	239.6	1129	1787	1595	21.22	28.24	47.50	33.22	8.82	572.8	268.9	220.6	43.63	103.8	159.9	9203	8927	
2011	341.0	2577	24.82	155.0	219.0	1124	1846	1640	21.39	30.76	52.15	35.99	8.98	587.0	281.5	213.3	44.81	106.1	166.4	9475	9186	
2012	355.1	2636	26.19	160.8	211.1	1122	1870	1642	20.79	32.74	55.67	36.77	9.34	598.7	296.1	210.1	45.17	110.1	167.3	9606	9306	
2013	358.1	2666	26.77	162.7	210.3	1111	1917	1607	19.24	33.56	57.98	38.17	9.73	608.0	298.6	214.7	45.37	111.2	165.8	9662	9358	
2014	371.3	2807	28.24	175.4	215.6	1149	1963	1622	18.89	35.05	60.88	41.55	10.70	612.2	307.5	220.4	46.94	115.8	168.2	9970	9654	
2015	391.6	2928	29.07	244.1	218.8	1219	2044	1685	20.21	36.91	62.94	44.42	12.07	640.5	324.0	231.0	49.07	122.0	175.1	10477	10145	
2016	393.8	2976	29.37	244.4	214.3	1239	2047	1730	21.67	36.98	63.39	46.02	12.67	636.3	328.6	233.2	49.98	115.1	176.5	10593	10264	
2017	402.2	3051	31.03	261.6	217.9	1284	2085	1761	22.69	38.53	66.62	46.85	13.60	660.3	334.7	237.3	52.74	117.1	182.1	10867	10525	
2018	414.2	3130	33.32	285.0	225.9	1314	2157	1794	24.04	40.95	69.60	49.23	14.68	687.8	348.6	244.9	55.72	123.2	188.8	11200	10839	
2019	427.2	3203	35.38	306.1	234.1	1363	2223	1830	25.25	42.58	73.59	51.24	15.59	712.4	360.3	254.5	58.07	128.2	194.0	11538	11159	
2020	401.1	3029	33.29	284.9	213.7	1249	2063	1675	23.65	40.06	68.54	49.02	14.85	671.1	344.3	240.0	54.63	120.9	183.7	10760	10404	
2021	433.5	3249	35.70	306.2	233.6	1353	2245	1808	25.42	43.17	74.57	52.51	15.94	713.6	366.2	257.2	59.03	130.7	193.0	11595	11211	

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	315	:	:	:	:	15	62	54	297
1965	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	496	:	:	:	:	23	90	102	464
1970	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	24.9	:	786	:	:	:	:	40	129	216	687
1975	:	:	23.2	:	:	:	:	45.3	:	1465	:	:	:	:	85	227	430	1251
1980	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	:	75.0	:	2624	:	:	:	:	147	390	818	2301
1985	:	:	65.1	:	:	:	:	114.8	:	3966	:	:	:	:	260	612	1408	3782
1990	:	117.7	85.1	:	:	213.8	110.4	157.3	:	5687	:	:	10.04	:	414	884	2186	5419
1991										6073								
1991	57.30	111.4	90.4	:	78.7	208.3	100.5	162.9	:	6238	:	:	9.87	:	438	917	2367	5672
1992	54.60	112.0	94.7	:	79.2	219.6	94.3	165.5	:	6491	:	:	9.48	:	477	946	2453	6037
1993	54.10	114.0	95.2	:	79.1	229.0	96.2	163.0	:	6509	:	:	8.82	:	518	975	2470	6235
1994	56.00	118.8	102.1	:	82.9	245.4	101.8	172.5	:	6805	:	:	8.82	:	499	1030	2536	6602
1995	54.70	119.6	99.9	30.86	79.8	249.1	103.5	170.2	6361	6613	:	:	8.28	:	508	1003	2473	6434
1996	48.80	128.2	106.4	33.62	82.1	271.8	110.6	178.9	6668	6954	:	:	8.64	:	559	1084	2630	6886
1997	41.30	131.0	113.7	36.91	87.3	297.7	108.3	188.2	7035	7359	7.39	:	9.01	:	619	1160	2737	7407
1998	44.10	132.7	118.4	38.20	92.3	316.6	107.9	196.7	7388	7710	8.17	:	9.46	:	482	1195	2740	7836
1999	41.60	137.5	123.8	38.65	97.1	338.1	109.7	210.9	7760	8100	9.42	:	10.08	:	476	1250	2798	8403
2000	46.00	145.5	134.1	41.62	106.1	357.2	115.0	229.0	8304	8697	10.45	3.213	10.93	39.66	531	1363	2983	8983
2001	48.40	155.7	137.0	43.47	116.9	368.7	125.3	230.0	8649	9046	11.43	3.607	10.70	42.25	514	1425	3033	9189
2002	52.40	159.3	141.5	46.74	126.8	386.9	133.7	235.8	8950	9345	12.22	3.755	11.10	46.53	522	1483	3083	9395
2003	55.50	168.1	140.8	49.49	132.9	397.4	138.3	240.1	9053	9450	12.88	3.847	11.33	48.48	539	1532	3135	9724
2004	60.00	179.5	150.5	52.96	138.8	431.2	163.1	255.9	9490	9879	13.89	4.107	12.33	53.57	616	1623	3282	10338
2005	67.00	190.6	157.3	56.07	146.4	450.8	174.0	261.2	9925	10290	15.02	4.383	13.59	58.08	686	1677	3439	11083
2006	71.70	201.6	167.9	62.23	153.0	478.2	202.6	281.5	10524	10859	16.25	5.321	14.67	62.59	776	1752	3504	11441
2007	79.60	221.8	175.5	68.78	157.9	527.6	235.7	306.2	11204	11435	17.82	6.321	15.74	68.32	852	1800	3641	11916
2008	84.90	228.5	179.2	70.76	164.2	551.7	272.4	305.8	11291	11421	19.17	6.737	17.02	73.38	893	1791	3522	11628
2009	80.30	219.2	169.4	65.48	157.6	558.5	257.7	284.0	10667	10728	19.63	6.125	17.17	69.80	840	1658	3231	10981
2010	84.10	221.8	182.6	64.97	165.1	612.9	262.9	302.8	11100	11158	21.47	6.464	17.87	71.42	965	1746	3427	11466
2011	86.80	228.1	186.6	67.00	172.3	656.3	272.2	317.3	11461	11463	22.38	6.771	18.16	75.04	1089	1774	3451	11728
2012	89.70	230.8	189.4	68.19	173.6	685.8	287.1	326.0	11657	11667	23.08	6.504	18.57	75.83	1164	1845	3588	12244
2013	88.50	235.5	192.8	68.07	178.1	690.9	290.7	325.5	11732	11759	22.49	6.788	19.30	77.01	1242	1883	3650	12333
2014	93.50	250.4	199.3	68.95	186.3	717.9	302.8	336.4	12126	12155	23.99	7.048	20.48	77.08	1365	1966	3677	12924
2015	99.00	267.1	209.6	72.72	197.3	766.8	322.2	360.7	12773	12797	25.25	7.640	21.62	79.59	1513	2081	3861	13699
2016	101.90	270.9	212.7	74.20	194.3	767.5	342.4	357.7	12915	12905	24.82	8.093	22.42	79.86	1502	2071	3628	13375
2017	105.70	284.0	221.1	76.69	201.3	797.4	372.4	369.1	13295	13230	26.19	8.540	22.60	81.16	1578	2115	3607	13593
2018	110.40	297.7	229.8	79.71	214.0	838.2	395.6	379.6	13745	13612	27.58	9.190	23.93	85.29	1606	2164	3626	14269
2019	116.10	310.6	239.4	83.48	228.5	888.2	418.9	391.0	14214	14022	28.68	9.688	25.21	90.41	1648	2232	3714	14857
2020	109.00	294.6	227.9	76.71	214.8	859.9	398.4	371.4	13312	13073	27.61	9.215	24.51	87.70	1577	2070	3567	14054
2021	117.10	313.3	242.6	83.53	230.5	906.7	420.4	392.4	14302	14068	29.15	9.745	25.81	94.30	1668	2222	3711	14939

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	:	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.4	11.1	9.5	:	:	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	10.0
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	:	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	:	:	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	:	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.3	12.9	:	:	9.3	6.5	4.1	6.0	21.2	:	:	10.5	:	8.9
1991	4.8	8.4	:	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.6	9.3	4.7	129.5	209.3	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.5	:	7.3
1992	5.0	7.3	:	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.6	5.3	16.0	600.9	721.3	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.4	:	5.9
1993	3.0	2.9	:	8.0	12.6	3.5	1.0	3.1	5.9	46.0	240.3	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.8
1994	5.4	4.5	37.4	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.3	5.8	11.5	39.2	45.9	7.5	9.4	5.1	5.0	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.9	5.1	5.0
1995	3.6	3.6	37.4	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.3	8.0	9.4	14.0	51.3	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.5	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.6	5.3	5.1
1996	1.8	1.4	28.6	9.8	10.7	6.2	2.8	5.8	3.9	15.3	25.1	5.9	5.1	4.6	3.4	6.0	15.0	11.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
1997	4.6	2.1	24.3	15.2	11.3	6.1	3.2	4.4	4.9	15.3	20.7	4.7	6.2	7.1	3.4	8.5	13.9	11.0	8.5	4.1	4.1
1998	3.8	2.7	11.5	15.8	9.2	7.1	4.6	4.3	8.2	11.5	11.1	3.9	6.0	6.8	4.0	8.8	11.0	9.1	8.7	4.7	4.6
1999	4.2	2.2	6.3	15.3	6.8	7.1	3.6	3.2	7.4	4.4	-2.4	14.8	5.7	6.4	3.8	7.4	12.2	7.1	5.3	4.0	4.0
2000	5.8	2.4	14.2	17.0	5.6	8.8	5.5	5.6	8.9	9.4	5.2	10.6	8.8	7.8	4.8	7.4	9.4	10.8	7.5	5.3	5.2
1991-2000	4.2	3.7	:	11.1	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	51.4	78.5	7.7	7.8	5.6	4.5	8.6	35.9	12.8	4.1	:	4.7
2001	3.1	3.0	13.1	12.5	7.7	8.2	4.0	5.0	7.8	8.7	6.2	3.0	3.0	6.6	3.2	5.7	12.2	8.5	6.0	4.7	4.7
2002	3.4	1.2	11.9	11.5	7.4	6.9	3.2	3.5	4.0	12.6	7.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	2.8	5.0	11.4	8.6	2.7	3.4	3.3
2003	2.9	0.6	11.8	7.1	9.4	7.0	2.7	3.3	8.2	13.8	9.6	4.4	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	8.8	11.1	2.2	2.9	2.8
2004	5.6	2.3	11.8	7.3	8.3	7.1	4.5	4.1	7.9	15.7	9.4	6.7	2.0	3.2	4.5	4.2	7.9	11.3	4.6	4.3	4.2
2005	4.5	1.1	16.0	9.0	2.9	7.9	3.6	2.8	7.0	23.1	15.2	7.5	6.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.4	9.3	3.7	3.6	3.5
2006	4.9	4.2	19.6	8.7	9.3	8.2	4.7	4.0	7.9	25.8	14.6	12.6	4.6	6.1	5.4	4.9	8.1	11.6	5.0	5.3	5.2
2007	5.7	4.8	20.9	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.0	4.0	9.4	32.2	20.6	10.0	6.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	11.4	12.1	8.2	5.5	5.3
2008	2.4	1.9	1.5	-4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	1.4	8.6	8.0	12.6	2.6	6.4	4.5	3.4	2.1	8.1	8.6	3.8	2.4	2.3
2009	-1.5	-4.0	-14.6	-9.4	-1.8	-3.6	-2.8	-3.7	-1.8	-22.6	-17.6	-3.0	0.2	-3.5	-1.9	-2.1	-4.4	-6.6	-6.4	-3.6	-3.5
2010	4.8	4.9	4.6	-1.4	-4.8	0.3	3.0	2.2	3.9	-4.9	3.8	8.7	7.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	0.3	6.2	3.5	2.8	2.8
2001-2010	3.5	2.0	9.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	3.0	2.6	6.2	10.1	7.7	5.7	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	6.8	8.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
2011	3.5	5.0	13.2	1.8	-8.4	-0.8	3.2	2.3	2.0	13.1	11.7	7.4	3.6	1.7	4.8	-2.0	1.9	4.6	5.2	2.8	2.7
2012	2.7	1.9	7.3	2.5	-7.6	-3.1	1.5	-1.5	-1.8	7.9	6.7	2.2	4.8	0.4	2.7	-4.4	-2.2	3.2	1.5	0.4	0.3
2013	1.7	2.4	5.4	2.6	-5.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.7	-7.4	4.0	5.0	5.4	6.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
2014	2.6	4.1	6.0	8.4	-1.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	-3.3	3.7	4.5	7.2	11.3	1.7	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.6	1.3	2.4	2.3
2015	3.4	3.5	3.0	34.9	-0.8	4.4	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.3	2.1	4.5	13.2	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.2	4.6	2.2	3.5	3.5
2016	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.4	-0.4	3.4	1.6	2.4	5.9	2.6	4.2	5.4	7.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
2017	3.7	3.5	9.6	9.4	2.1	4.3	2.7	2.4	6.2	6.9	8.7	3.5	9.1	4.2	3.6	5.1	6.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.5
2018	3.0	3.1	9.5	9.1	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.7	5.5	8.4	7.1	5.7	9.6	4.9	4.2	4.3	6.4	6.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
2019	3.0	2.7	7.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	2.8	1.2	3.8	4.9	6.8	5.8	6.8	4.9	3.3	3.9	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.0	2.9
2020	-5.8	-4.5	-5.4	-6.8	-9.9	-9.2	-7.1	-8.7	-6.9	-5.6	-6.2	-5.0	-4.1	-5.9	-4.4	-5.6	-5.0	-4.7	-4.7	-6.5	-6.5
2011-2020	2.1	2.5	6.0	6.8	-2.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.5	4.8	5.0	4.1	6.7	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.5
2021	8.4	7.6	7.9	7.3	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.0	8.8	10.3	8.7	7.3	6.5	6.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	5.6	7.7	7.7

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.9	16.4	7.1
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	38.2	16.6	12.6	10.3
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	10.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	54.0	9.9	6.2	7.6
1991	199.0	29.0	4.1	43.9	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.2	:	6.9	:	:	81.8	:	60.3	5.5	6.0	3.3
1992	48.0	12.3	3.6	521.2	17.8	42.1	173.6	0.2	:	5.3	:	:	1182.0	:	73.5	3.6	2.4	5.9
1993	48.8	23.0	0.6	1355.7	20.6	35.5	232.3	0.5	:	3.1	:	:	401.7	:	81.3	5.3	0.6	5.2
1994	75.8	14.1	7.0	141.1	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.7	6.9	5.1	:	:	147.5	:	95.2	5.2	1.0	6.2
1995	67.0	15.8	4.3	30.8	28.6	36.9	44.9	8.0	6.4	5.2	:	:	15.8	:	100.7	5.0	2.2	4.8
1996	71.4	14.6	5.0	9.9	22.0	25.1	49.6	2.6	4.5	3.9	:	:	4.1	96.6	90.3	6.7	2.6	5.7
1997	770.2	7.7	5.3	14.1	24.0	21.0	123.9	4.7	6.3	4.2	-0.9	:	5.4	29.6	95.2	5.0	1.6	6.2
1998	39.0	9.6	3.5	10.3	18.2	16.2	45.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	16.2	:	4.8	28.6	81.1	4.6	-1.2	5.7
1999	-5.4	4.5	4.7	2.8	11.4	11.1	49.0	5.2	4.5	4.1	15.3	:	7.2	15.8	49.1	4.4	-1.6	6.3
2000	12.3	6.1	6.9	8.4	14.5	11.0	46.7	6.4	5.8	5.3	13.0	:	13.1	92.1	59.3	5.4	1.4	6.5
1991-2000	83.2	13.4	4.5	90.6	19.9	28.1	97.3	4.6	:	4.8	:	:	84.9	:	77.8	5.1	1.5	5.6
2001	10.2	7.9	3.4	7.8	15.6	4.4	45.2	4.0	5.0	4.5	12.4	21.5	1.5	99.7	43.8	4.0	-0.7	3.2
2002	9.9	4.4	2.8	8.9	13.2	3.9	29.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	8.3	5.0	2.5	27.1	46.4	4.5	-1.3	3.4
2003	7.5	4.8	1.9	10.2	9.8	4.4	26.0	4.0	3.2	3.4	11.0	11.0	3.9	17.4	30.2	5.6	-0.1	4.8
2004	12.5	9.0	4.8	7.9	10.2	10.3	27.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	8.8	10.6	4.5	17.9	23.3	5.0	1.1	6.6
2005	14.1	6.6	5.3	7.6	7.0	6.2	17.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	9.0	8.7	9.9	21.0	16.8	5.8	0.6	6.7
2006	14.0	7.6	6.1	9.0	7.8	8.0	19.5	6.4	5.6	5.3	8.5	18.4	8.6	18.1	17.1	5.6	0.5	6.0
2007	18.4	9.3	3.4	9.6	5.7	11.0	24.2	6.4	5.9	5.3	10.6	23.9	11.4	15.7	11.6	5.1	0.9	4.6
2008	14.7	4.8	3.6	7.4	5.9	8.3	26.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	11.9	15.4	11.3	15.3	13.0	2.6	-2.1	1.8
2009	0.5	-2.3	-4.4	-4.6	-2.8	6.7	-1.7	-2.0	-3.2	-3.3	5.9	-3.5	-0.1	4.9	0.4	-2.7	-6.0	-1.8
2010	1.7	0.8	5.2	-0.6	3.1	5.3	-0.5	7.2	3.0	3.1	8.4	4.4	5.5	6.5	16.1	3.5	2.2	3.8
2001-2010	10.2	5.2	3.2	6.2	7.4	6.8	20.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	9.5	11.3	5.8	22.3	21.1	3.9	-0.5	3.9
2011	8.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	4.0	8.4	5.9	4.2	3.0	2.9	4.9	4.5	6.1	11.1	20.2	3.6	-1.8	3.7
2012	1.9	0.6	2.6	-0.8	1.7	4.0	6.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.5	-2.6	0.5	5.5	12.6	3.2	0.7	4.2
2013	-0.4	0.9	1.8	0.2	5.0	1.7	7.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	5.7	7.5	8.2	15.3	4.1	1.7	3.6
2014	2.4	5.3	2.7	0.0	7.9	3.8	5.2	4.5	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	5.1	1.0	13.0	4.5	2.1	4.4
2015	6.5	6.5	2.8	2.5	6.4	4.6	6.6	6.7	3.8	3.5	2.8	5.7	5.9	3.6	14.4	3.0	3.4	4.0
2016	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	7.4	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	8.2	6.4	4.9	11.5	4.1	0.8	2.7
2017	7.6	5.9	3.2	4.3	8.2	6.9	12.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	5.3	8.7	3.9	5.2	19.2	3.8	1.9	4.3
2018	7.2	5.5	3.3	4.5	9.9	6.6	11.0	4.6	3.6	3.2	5.5	8.5	6.5	6.6	19.7	3.5	0.2	5.4
2019	8.2	6.2	3.4	4.5	9.7	7.2	11.3	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	5.2	6.0	6.8	14.9	3.3	1.2	4.1
2020	-6.7	-4.9	-5.4	-8.5	-3.1	-1.9	-3.8	-5.1	-6.1	-6.5	-2.4	-4.5	-3.8	-2.4	6.4	-6.8	-5.1	-7.0
2011-2020	4.1	3.1	1.9	1.1	5.2	4.4	6.8	2.9	1.9	1.8	2.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	14.7	2.6	0.5	2.9
2021	8.6	6.7	7.0	8.5	9.2	6.7	6.8	5.6	7.6	7.6	7.1	5.9	7.4	9.4	16.4	7.6	2.8	6.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	125.5	:	:	:	:	187.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	33.2	126.0	44.4	270.2
1965	:	:	135.6	:	:	:	:	186.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	31.4	112.1	56.9	225.8
1970	:	:	139.5	:	:	:	:	186.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	28.8	97.6	81.3	211.1
1975	:	:	147.1	:	:	:	:	182.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	29.5	83.2	86.5	143.3
1980	:	:	129.5	:	21.3	15.6	16.1	155.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	21.1	99.8	87.0	116.7
1985	:	:	140.3	:	39.2	39.0	43.2	153.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	17.9	107.7	131.5	206.5
1990	10.3	14.9	130.3	:	9.9	5.2	5.2	145.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	18.1	100.6	122.2	115.1
1991	3.9	14.1	126.4	:	10.2	6.8	4.0	146.6	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	17.4	101.4	134.1	113.4
1991	4.0	14.4	128.7	:	10.4	6.9	4.1	149.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	17.7	103.2	136.5	115.5
1992	3.8	14.6	130.0	:	9.7	6.4	2.4	142.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	16.8	97.8	136.4	111.2
1993	9.0	19.4	134.2	10.9	18.8	12.2	6.0	117.7	77.4	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.8	97.3	172.8	128.1
1994	7.7	21.2	138.2	14.7	19.2	13.3	6.4	119.1	77.5	100.0	:	:	8.4	:	13.9	98.5	179.1	127.0
1995	9.1	23.4	142.8	19.5	18.1	15.0	6.7	121.4	78.7	100.0	:	:	9.7	:	15.8	93.3	174.1	115.7
1996	5.9	25.8	141.5	20.6	18.0	16.6	6.5	130.0	78.5	100.0	3.8	:	9.3	:	16.4	96.6	151.5	118.7
1997	5.8	25.3	138.7	22.1	19.4	17.6	6.7	127.2	76.5	100.0	2.8	:	8.3	:	18.0	112.9	147.0	132.6
1998	7.5	26.5	136.9	22.9	19.4	18.6	7.6	124.4	76.5	100.0	3.1	:	7.7	:	18.0	115.6	130.2	134.4
1999	6.8	25.9	137.4	21.2	19.7	18.2	6.6	126.3	76.1	100.0	4.1	:	7.9	10.6	16.6	117.8	147.3	141.6
2000	7.3	26.7	136.9	22.5	20.6	20.0	7.4	131.2	75.5	100.0	5.1	7.3	8.3	4.1	19.0	125.4	170.5	161.4
2001	8.0	29.3	136.4	23.9	23.4	22.0	8.0	120.1	76.3	100.0	5.7	8.6	8.1	7.7	13.6	123.1	149.6	164.5
2002	8.6	33.0	136.3	25.5	27.3	21.2	8.7	122.0	76.7	100.0	5.8	8.7	8.1	9.4	14.6	123.2	131.9	155.1
2003	9.2	33.1	137.2	27.3	28.5	19.3	9.1	125.7	77.7	100.0	6.2	9.5	8.3	10.2	15.8	116.5	117.5	133.3
2004	10.0	34.5	137.6	28.5	30.4	19.8	10.3	125.8	77.8	100.0	7.0	10.1	8.3	10.3	17.6	119.2	111.0	123.0
2005	11.1	38.2	139.9	30.1	32.1	23.0	13.2	123.8	78.4	100.0	7.7	10.6	8.8	10.7	20.9	120.4	106.3	126.1
2006	12.1	41.0	140.9	31.7	31.0	24.5	15.6	125.4	78.8	100.0	8.1	12.0	9.1	11.9	21.4	120.9	95.5	125.1
2007	13.8	43.5	138.9	33.1	33.0	26.8	19.9	126.7	79.8	100.0	8.5	14.2	9.7	13.9	22.8	120.0	83.4	113.6
2008	16.0	50.8	144.4	36.5	35.4	31.5	23.4	125.8	82.9	100.0	9.8	16.5	10.9	15.9	24.1	106.0	87.2	107.8
2009	17.2	49.3	145.8	36.4	32.8	28.7	21.4	117.4	83.7	100.0	10.3	16.9	11.5	15.4	22.3	97.1	101.7	117.4
2010	17.0	50.1	147.3	35.3	33.3	31.6	20.8	134.1	83.6	100.0	10.4	16.9	11.6	14.5	26.7	100.0	112.5	122.6
2011	18.4	51.2	145.9	34.3	33.4	32.4	21.5	142.9	84.1	100.0	10.5	17.3	12.0	16.1	26.3	99.1	113.0	117.3
2012	18.5	49.5	146.8	33.2	32.4	32.6	21.4	145.2	83.0	100.0	10.7	16.5	11.9	15.1	29.1	106.8	121.2	129.3
2013	18.5	48.2	147.9	33.0	33.1	32.9	23.1	147.1	83.4	100.0	10.7	17.4	12.7	16.3	30.1	105.0	97.0	128.2
2014	18.5	46.3	146.5	31.9	33.4	33.2	23.5	140.3	82.6	100.0	10.7	17.3	12.9	15.5	28.3	111.2	88.9	128.8
2015	18.9	47.3	142.3	31.4	33.8	33.1	24.0	137.3	81.4	100.0	10.6	17.4	13.0	14.9	29.3	120.2	91.6	151.6
2016	20.1	49.3	146.0	33.0	34.7	32.8	25.5	138.8	83.2	100.0	11.0	18.8	13.8	15.4	29.1	109.6	103.0	154.5
2017	21.4	52.4	146.8	34.4	37.2	35.2	27.8	138.1	84.6	100.0	11.7	20.0	14.0	16.2	27.2	103.6	97.9	153.9
2018	22.6	55.2	146.9	35.6	38.7	36.6	29.7	130.8	85.2	100.0	12.6	21.2	14.6	17.3	22.6	103.1	93.2	150.6
2019	23.9	56.7	146.9	36.4	40.5	37.9	31.6	126.9	85.5	100.0	13.1	21.7	15.0	18.1	22.4	103.8	98.3	160.1
2020	24.0	55.4	148.3	35.1	39.1	38.1	32.3	124.8	85.5	100.0	13.5	22.1	15.4	19.1	22.1	103.9	103.4	162.4
2021	24.5	54.3	147.5	35.5	39.5	37.6	32.3	121.3	85.6	100.0	13.5	21.6	15.4	19.5	23.2	103.3	99.9	160.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	114.6	:	:	:	:	132.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.5	113.4	54.8	156.2
1965	:	:	115.8	:	:	:	:	133.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	47.5	104.3	65.8	151.1
1970	:	:	112.0	:	:	:	:	127.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	46.9	95.5	84.9	138.2
1975	:	:	104.7	:	:	:	:	125.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	48.4	92.1	87.1	132.0
1980	:	:	102.9	:	:	:	:	116.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	42.7	89.7	89.9	130.9
1985	:	:	110.3	:	:	:	:	119.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	44.7	93.7	100.1	137.3
1990	:	70.0	101.8	:	:	34.6	29.2	113.0	:	100.0	:	:	32.8	:	46.2	95.0	108.0	133.2
1991	38.4	62.6	101.5	:	43.9	31.7	25.3	109.5	:	100.0	:	:	30.1	:	45.3	92.4	109.7	129.5
1991	39.1	63.6	103.3	:	44.7	32.2	25.7	111.4	:	100.0	:	:	30.6	:	46.0	94.0	111.6	131.8
1992	36.4	61.7	104.2	:	43.4	32.7	23.5	108.6	:	100.0	:	:	27.2	:	47.6	93.4	111.3	133.6
1993	36.3	62.8	104.5	:	43.5	34.1	24.1	106.4	:	100.0	:	:	25.1	:	51.0	96.1	111.9	136.4
1994	36.3	62.8	107.2	:	43.8	35.0	24.5	107.3	:	100.0	:	:	24.7	:	46.3	97.2	109.9	136.9
1995	36.7	65.2	107.6	37.6	43.6	36.7	25.7	108.7	84.3	100.0	:	:	23.7	:	47.9	97.4	110.3	136.0
1996	31.3	66.8	108.6	39.6	42.8	38.1	26.3	108.8	84.1	100.0	:	:	23.4	:	49.5	100.1	111.6	137.2
1997	25.3	64.7	109.5	41.4	43.2	39.6	24.5	108.3	84.0	100.0	11.3	:	23.0	:	51.2	101.3	109.8	138.1
1998	26.0	62.8	108.7	41.0	43.8	40.3	23.3	108.2	84.3	100.0	11.8	:	22.9	:	37.6	99.5	105.0	138.2
1999	23.6	62.1	108.1	39.8	44.1	41.1	22.7	110.7	84.4	100.0	13.6	:	23.2	:	34.9	99.0	102.1	139.8
2000	24.4	61.5	109.1	42.1	45.1	40.5	22.3	112.1	84.2	100.0	14.8	23.1	23.4	22.9	35.9	100.5	101.6	138.1
2001	25.6	63.8	107.2	42.3	48.1	40.4	23.4	108.3	84.5	100.0	15.7	24.9	22.0	23.6	33.1	101.0	99.5	135.0
2002	27.2	63.7	107.3	44.3	50.9	41.3	25.2	107.7	84.9	100.0	16.3	25.1	22.3	25.3	32.3	101.8	98.3	133.0
2003	28.8	66.8	105.9	46.6	53.2	42.2	26.0	108.7	85.1	100.0	17.2	25.5	22.7	26.3	32.7	104.1	99.3	135.7
2004	30.1	68.6	108.7	47.9	53.6	44.0	29.6	110.9	85.5	100.0	17.9	26.1	23.7	28.0	35.5	105.6	99.8	137.5
2005	32.6	70.2	109.4	49.0	54.7	44.5	30.7	109.0	86.0	100.0	18.8	26.9	25.1	29.4	37.7	104.6	101.0	141.0
2006	33.4	70.5	110.8	51.8	54.5	45.0	34.3	111.2	86.6	100.0	19.5	31.1	25.8	30.3	40.1	103.3	97.9	137.4
2007	35.6	73.7	110.2	54.7	53.8	47.5	38.7	114.7	87.8	100.0	20.6	35.2	26.4	31.7	41.6	100.6	97.1	135.4
2008	38.4	75.6	112.6	56.7	56.5	50.0	45.8	114.5	88.8	100.0	22.5	37.7	28.7	34.5	43.4	100.0	94.6	131.8
2009	39.1	77.1	113.2	56.1	58.0	53.6	46.7	112.7	89.4	100.0	24.7	36.6	30.9	35.2	43.0	98.3	92.7	131.9
2010	39.8	75.1	117.2	53.9	58.8	56.7	46.2	115.0	89.6	100.0	26.2	37.2	31.0	34.9	47.0	99.1	94.9	131.8
2011	41.1	75.6	116.6	54.4	60.1	59.3	47.0	116.9	90.3	100.0	26.8	38.0	30.7	36.1	51.1	97.6	93.5	130.8
2012	42.1	75.4	116.3	54.8	60.1	61.1	49.1	117.5	90.4	100.0	27.3	36.0	30.9	36.1	53.1	99.4	95.9	133.7
2013	41.6	76.5	117.3	54.7	61.5	61.3	49.7	115.8	90.5	100.0	26.5	37.3	31.9	36.7	55.7	100.4	97.2	133.2
2014	42.9	78.9	117.1	54.0	62.6	61.9	50.4	115.0	90.6	100.0	27.5	37.6	32.8	35.8	58.6	100.9	95.1	134.5
2015	43.6	80.1	116.7	54.7	63.4	63.1	51.4	116.4	90.9	100.0	27.7	38.8	33.0	35.5	61.2	101.1	95.4	135.0
2016	45.1	80.8	117.0	56.0	62.4	62.9	54.7	113.6	91.3	100.0	27.2	41.0	34.1	35.6	59.7	99.4	89.5	130.4
2017	46.0	82.7	118.2	57.3	63.4	64.0	58.6	113.1	91.8	100.0	28.1	42.3	33.6	35.6	60.6	98.7	87.2	128.9
2018	47.3	84.2	119.3	58.6	65.8	65.6	61.1	112.2	92.4	100.0	28.9	44.4	34.7	36.7	59.3	97.9	85.7	131.2
2019	48.6	85.2	120.4	60.0	68.4	67.7	63.1	111.3	92.9	100.0	29.3	45.6	35.5	38.0	58.5	97.8	85.6	132.3
2020	49.4	86.6	122.7	59.5	69.3	70.5	65.0	112.7	93.4	100.0	30.4	46.5	37.1	39.8	59.3	97.0	88.7	133.6
2021	49.9	85.6	121.3	60.6	69.5	69.4	64.3	110.1	93.4	100.0	30.0	45.3	36.4	40.0	57.8	96.5	86.3	131.5

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	:	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	6.4	:	:	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	:	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	:	:	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	4.0	:	3.3
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	:	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	:	:	:	5.0	:	2.2	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.2	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	:	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	-12.6	-5.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.4	3.4	-8.9	:	-5.9	:	2.5
1992	1.5	1.9	:	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.7	9.7	-32.1	-21.3	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.3	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-1.0	:	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.7	-11.4	-16.2	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.5	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.7	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.4	-1.6	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	5.9	2.2	-9.8	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	5.3	6.2	4.0	2.4	2.4
1995	2.4	1.5	4.5	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.7	9.9	-0.9	3.3	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	2.3	2.3
1996	1.3	0.8	4.9	7.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.5	5.1	1.4	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.5	3.2	6.6	3.7	1.6	1.6
1997	3.8	1.8	13.0	10.9	4.5	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.6	8.9	8.3	5.7	4.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.3	2.6	2.6
1998	2.0	2.0	4.3	8.7	3.9	4.4	3.6	1.8	6.1	6.4	7.5	6.0	3.4	4.7	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.1	5.5	3.0	3.0
1999	3.5	1.9	-0.4	10.5	3.1	4.5	3.4	1.6	5.0	2.8	-1.1	8.5	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.9	5.3	-0.1	4.4	2.9	2.9
2000	3.7	2.9	10.1	9.4	3.9	5.2	3.9	3.8	6.0	5.6	3.8	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	1.2	5.8	3.8	3.8
1991-2000	2.2	1.9	:	7.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.7	-3.7	-3.1	4.9	:	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	:	2.3	:	2.2
2001	1.1	1.7	6.0	5.3	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.3	6.5	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.1
2002	1.7	-0.2	6.8	5.9	3.9	2.7	1.1	0.3	3.7	7.1	6.8	3.8	3.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.5	4.5	1.7	0.9	0.9
2003	1.0	-0.7	7.6	3.0	5.8	3.0	0.8	0.1	2.6	8.4	10.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	-0.9	3.0	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.6
2004	3.6	1.2	6.8	6.7	5.1	3.1	2.8	1.4	5.0	8.3	6.6	3.6	0.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	4.4	5.3	4.0	2.3	2.2
2005	2.3	0.7	9.5	5.7	0.6	3.7	1.7	0.8	4.9	10.7	7.7	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.2	0.8	3.8	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.6
2006	2.6	3.8	9.7	5.1	5.7	4.1	2.4	1.8	4.7	11.9	7.4	5.2	1.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	5.7	8.5	4.0	3.2	3.1
2007	3.7	3.0	7.6	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.5	5.1	10.0	11.1	8.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.5	7.0	10.8	5.3	3.0	2.9
2008	0.4	1.0	-5.1	-4.5	-0.3	0.9	0.3	-1.0	3.6	-3.3	2.6	-1.3	3.3	2.2	1.5	0.3	3.5	5.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
2009	-2.0	-5.7	-14.4	-5.1	-4.3	-3.8	-2.9	-5.3	-2.0	-14.2	-14.8	-4.4	-2.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.1	-7.5	-5.5	-8.1	-4.5	-4.4
2010	2.9	4.2	2.7	1.8	-5.5	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	-4.5	1.5	4.9	3.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	5.7	3.2	2.1	2.1
2001-2010	1.7	0.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.3	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.7	5.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
2011	1.7	3.9	7.4	0.3	-9.1	-0.8	2.2	0.7	0.4	6.3	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.9	-1.7	0.9	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.7
2012	0.7	0.4	3.1	0.2	-7.3	-3.0	0.3	-3.0	-3.4	4.1	3.8	-0.4	2.8	-1.0	0.7	-4.1	-2.6	1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9
2013	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	-3.2	-1.4	0.6	-1.8	-6.6	2.3	3.6	3.7	4.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.3
2014	1.6	2.2	3.0	8.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	-1.9	1.9	3.5	4.3	8.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.8	2.8	-0.4	1.4	1.4
2015	2.0	1.7	1.8	25.2	-0.4	3.8	1.1	0.8	3.4	3.3	2.0	4.3	10.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.2	4.8	0.5	2.1	2.1
2016	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.7	-0.2	3.0	1.1	1.3	6.7	1.8	2.6	4.6	5.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.9
2017	2.0	2.5	5.7	8.1	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.7	4.4	3.8	4.2	1.8	6.5	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5
2018	1.5	1.5	4.8	8.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	0.8	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	7.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.0	1.6	1.9	1.9
2019	1.4	0.6	4.3	5.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.3	3.2	2.2	3.9	2.3	4.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
2020	-7.2	-6.5	-6.9	-7.9	-9.7	-9.4	-8.2	-9.5	-7.4	-7.0	-7.9	-5.4	-5.8	-6.8	-5.5	-6.8	-7.0	-6.7	-6.3	-7.7	-7.7
2011-2020	0.5	0.9	2.7	5.0	-2.5	0.0	0.3	-0.9	0.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	4.6	0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
2021	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	7.9	7.0	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.7	6.6	3.7	6.3	6.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.1	10.1	4.3
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.1	4.4	3.2
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	5.2	2.9	4.6	3.3
1991	:	-9.7	1.4	:	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	:	1.8	:	:	-6.2	:	0.9	-1.1	3.3	-0.1
1992	-7.3	-2.3	2.0	:	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	:	1.2	:	:	-6.6	:	6.0	0.4	0.8	3.5
1993	-1.5	1.3	0.0	:	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	:	-0.2	:	:	-7.5	:	8.0	2.5	0.2	2.8
1994	1.8	2.3	5.3	:	2.9	5.3	3.9	4.0	:	2.7	:	:	-1.8	:	-5.5	3.8	0.9	4.0
1995	2.9	6.1	3.0	:	1.5	7.0	7.1	4.0	:	2.4	:	:	-1.1	:	7.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
1996	5.1	4.2	2.9	5.8	0.1	6.1	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	:	:	1.2	6.3	7.0	2.5	3.1	3.8
1997	-14.2	-0.6	3.3	6.8	3.1	6.5	-4.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	-10.9	:	1.4	7.2	7.5	3.9	1.1	4.4
1998	4.3	-0.3	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.6	-2.0	4.3	3.0	3.1	8.8	:	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.6	-1.1	4.5
1999	-8.3	1.4	2.9	-0.8	3.1	4.6	-0.4	4.3	3.0	3.1	12.9	:	4.3	-9.4	-3.4	3.4	-0.3	4.8
2000	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	6.9	:	4.5	6.1	6.6	3.4	2.8	4.1
1991-2000	:	0.6	2.7	:	:	3.7	-1.2	2.1	:	2.2	:	:	-0.9	:	3.7	2.5	1.3	3.4
2001	3.8	2.9	0.8	3.3	4.1	1.2	5.2	1.5	2.1	2.3	8.3	1.1	-3.1	6.9	-6.0	3.0	0.4	1.0
2002	6.0	1.7	0.5	5.1	4.7	2.0	5.7	2.2	1.1	1.2	4.5	1.9	1.5	6.4	6.4	2.3	0.1	1.7
2003	5.2	3.6	0.4	5.6	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.1	5.5	2.5	2.2	4.4	5.6	3.3	1.5	2.9
2004	6.4	4.9	2.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	10.4	4.3	2.5	2.3	5.5	4.4	4.7	9.0	9.6	2.4	2.2	3.8
2005	7.2	6.5	2.3	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.7	2.9	1.9	1.9	5.5	4.2	4.7	5.5	9.0	3.2	1.7	3.5
2006	6.8	6.9	3.9	5.0	4.0	6.2	8.0	4.6	3.5	3.1	5.9	8.6	5.1	5.1	7.1	2.8	1.4	2.9
2007	6.6	5.6	0.9	5.3	0.2	7.0	7.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.0	2.4	1.7	1.9
2008	6.1	2.7	-0.5	1.8	1.1	4.2	9.3	-0.2	0.6	0.2	7.5	7.2	5.5	5.7	0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-0.1
2009	-3.4	-4.8	-4.9	-7.4	-6.7	2.8	-5.5	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	3.4	-5.8	-0.4	-2.7	-4.7	-4.2	-5.4	-2.5
2010	0.6	2.3	1.9	-1.5	0.7	3.6	-3.9	6.2	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.7	3.4	0.7	8.5	1.9	4.2	2.6
2001-2010	4.5	3.2	0.8	2.5	2.1	3.9	4.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	5.6	3.3	3.0	4.7	4.0	1.7	0.6	1.7
2011	2.4	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.8	5.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.0	11.1	1.5	-0.1	1.6
2012	0.4	-0.8	0.2	-2.2	-1.5	1.6	2.1	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.4	-2.7	-0.5	-0.7	4.8	1.5	1.5	2.2
2013	0.3	-0.5	0.9	-0.5	2.0	1.4	3.5	1.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	8.5	2.1	2.0	1.8
2014	1.9	2.7	1.6	-0.1	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	3.6	-1.6	5.2	2.6	0.4	2.5
2015	4.0	5.3	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.9	1.8	6.1	2.4	1.2	2.9
2016	3.8	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.2	3.1	4.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	0.5	1.6
2017	3.5	4.4	2.0	3.1	4.3	4.9	7.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.8	4.7	1.1	2.0	7.5	1.9	2.2	2.4
2018	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.1	5.1	2.7	4.4	2.8	1.3	0.3	2.9
2019	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.6	4.2	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.3
2020	-7.2	-6.2	-5.9	-9.1	-7.0	-4.3	-6.0	-6.1	-7.4	-7.7	-4.8	-5.9	-3.9	-4.1	-5.4	-8.3	-5.0	-6.5
2011-2020	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.9	2.8	2.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	4.4	0.8	0.3	1.4
2021	6.0	5.0	5.1	7.5	6.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	6.1	6.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	6.1	4.4	6.0	2.7	4.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	:	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.3	6.9	:	:	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	:	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.4	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.3	2.8	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	2.9
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	:	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	:	:	:	3.2	:	1.5	2.0	3.5	:	:	2.7	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	:	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	:	-11.9	-7.9	4.5	:	1.1	2.2	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	1.4
1992	1.7	3.3	:	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.4	1.5	:	-26.7	-19.5	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.6	4.8	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1993	-0.3	0.3	:	1.2	-2.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	:	-4.8	-12.6	2.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	:	:	5.4	:	1.1
1994	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.2	3.2	:	13.7	-4.2	1.1	5.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	:	:	5.7	:	2.6
1995	0.8	1.1	11.4	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.7	:	10.6	5.3	-1.1	3.0	1.3	3.0	3.1	:	:	2.1	:	1.6
1996	1.1	0.8	7.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	4.2	-1.2	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.8	5.3	4.4	1.9	1.1	1.1
1997	3.1	1.8	13.0	6.7	4.9	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.3	7.6	2.2	4.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	7.0	7.0	2.8	1.7	1.7
1998	0.2	0.8	6.3	2.0	-0.5	0.2	2.1	1.1	4.5	6.8	8.3	1.6	3.6	1.7	2.5	1.9	3.4	4.6	3.4	1.3	1.1
1999	2.1	0.3	4.2	3.8	3.0	-0.1	1.2	1.1	3.1	4.7	1.1	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.3	1.2	1.0
2000	1.7	0.7	9.2	4.8	3.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	4.2	9.3	8.5	2.8	7.7	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.4
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	0.0	-1.4	1.5	:	1.6	2.1	2.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.5
2001	-0.3	2.0	5.4	2.1	3.8	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.8	4.6	10.7	-3.0	-1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
2002	1.5	0.3	6.8	4.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	-0.8	1.6	5.6	3.0	0.9	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
2003	1.1	0.4	5.3	1.1	4.3	0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	7.8	8.1	-0.2	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	3.3	4.4	1.8	0.5	0.5
2004	2.6	0.9	7.2	3.2	2.6	0.5	2.6	1.0	1.0	8.1	7.7	1.2	0.1	2.7	2.1	2.5	4.0	5.5	3.4	1.6	1.6
2005	0.9	0.9	7.1	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	9.8	6.9	0.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	4.3	4.9	1.2	0.9	0.8
2006	1.4	3.1	4.6	0.4	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	2.8	5.8	7.7	1.3	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	4.1	6.3	2.1	1.5	1.5
2007	2.0	1.3	7.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	6.0	8.9	3.8	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	8.6	3.0	1.2	1.1
2008	-1.3	-0.4	-4.9	-3.9	-1.6	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.5	4.0	-5.8	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.0	1.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.3
2009	-1.9	-5.8	-4.7	3.0	-3.8	2.7	-1.8	-2.6	-2.0	0.1	-7.7	-5.3	-2.5	-2.5	-3.3	-0.4	-6.0	-3.6	-5.7	-2.5	-2.6
2010	2.2	3.8	8.0	6.1	-3.0	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	7.0	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.1	3.2	3.5	7.3	3.8	2.9	2.7
2001-2010	0.8	0.6	4.1	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	4.7	5.5	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.2	4.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
2011	0.4	2.7	0.8	2.6	-2.4	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	4.7	5.4	-0.4	-1.5	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7
2012	0.3	-0.7	1.5	0.8	-1.1	2.1	0.2	-1.7	0.1	2.6	1.9	-2.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.7	1.8	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1
2013	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-1.6	-0.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	-1.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.1	-0.3	2.0	0.1	1.5	-0.1	0.5	0.5
2014	1.2	1.3	2.2	5.7	-0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.1	3.3	1.4	1.7	3.2	1.6	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.7
2015	1.1	0.8	-1.0	20.8	-1.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	6.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
2016	0.3	1.0	2.3	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.6	-0.1	2.0	2.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	-0.3	2.2	0.5	0.5
2017	0.3	1.1	3.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	-0.9	3.8	5.0	-1.6	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
2018	0.1	0.2	3.5	4.8	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	-0.6	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	2.0	-0.9	0.4	0.3
2019	-0.2	-0.3	3.0	2.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.4	-1.3	-1.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2020	-6.2	-5.6	-1.4	-5.5	-6.3	-0.7	0.9	-2.2	-5.0	-4.4	-4.6	-6.2	-4.1	-4.5	-4.2	-3.4	-4.4	-3.4	-4.0	-3.2	-3.1
2011-2020	-0.2	0.0	1.4	3.3	-1.3	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.9	1.8	-0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.3
2021	5.5	5.2	2.1	4.8	4.0	0.8	-2.3	1.0	3.7	5.5	5.3	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.6	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted by total employment

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2015 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	4.7	2.8	8.6	2.4
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.9	3.7	1.0
1981-1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.2	3.7	1.5
1991	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	-12.6	0.4	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	-3.0	2.0	1.3	0.8
1992	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	-5.9	3.4	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	5.0	2.4	-0.3	3.0
1993	:	:	1.7	:	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	13.6	3.4	-0.2	1.4
1994	:	1.2	3.3	:	:	7.0	4.5	5.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	-12.6	3.0	0.8	1.8
1995	:	5.4	2.4	:	:	6.0	13.0	2.3	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.3	2.4	1.3
1996	2.3	3.7	1.9	5.9	0.3	4.8	7.4	2.4	1.4	1.2	:	:	:	:	3.9	1.5	3.0	2.4
1997	-11.5	0.1	1.9	6.6	2.1	5.0	-5.7	4.4	1.9	1.8	-10.2	:	:	:	7.5	2.0	0.4	2.2
1998	5.4	1.4	0.8	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	11.0	:	0.0	:	0.4	2.6	0.0	3.0
1999	-4.1	3.7	2.1	-0.9	1.1	8.9	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.2	15.0	:	5.0	:	-4.6	2.0	1.1	2.9
2000	7.3	5.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	6.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.6	6.6	:	4.2	:	8.9	2.2	3.5	2.1
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	0.9	2.8	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.2	1.2	2.1
2001	4.6	3.2	-0.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	6.3	-0.6	1.4	1.0	25.7	:	-0.9	6.5	-5.7	2.1	0.8	1.2
2002	5.7	1.0	0.4	4.2	4.9	5.2	17.7	2.2	1.4	0.6	4.5	:	-1.6	10.1	7.3	1.5	1.3	2.6
2003	2.1	4.4	1.3	3.1	2.1	4.8	2.4	2.8	0.7	0.9	4.8	:	2.1	7.3	6.6	2.3	1.5	2.8
2004	3.8	5.1	3.2	3.3	6.0	4.0	15.0	5.1	2.2	1.6	4.9	:	12.0	8.6	18.1	1.3	1.6	2.7
2005	4.3	4.5	0.9	3.3	5.0	1.3	5.0	2.8	1.0	1.1	5.4	:	-0.2	13.2	6.6	2.0	0.9	2.2
2006	3.3	5.4	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.9	5.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	5.6	9.2	0.5	9.2	5.2	1.8	0.7	1.1
2007	3.3	3.4	-1.4	2.0	1.0	2.4	5.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	-17.3	-10.5	3.4	5.4	3.4	1.6	0.9	1.0
2008	3.6	0.5	-1.7	-0.4	2.9	0.4	10.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	14.7	4.0	-2.3	-0.6	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.5
2009	-1.7	-3.1	-1.8	-6.7	-4.9	2.4	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	0.1	-3.2	-4.6	4.9	-5.1	-2.7	-4.3	1.8
2010	4.6	3.3	4.3	2.4	1.3	6.4	-0.7	5.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	4.4	7.2	10.0	2.1	1.7	4.4	3.3
2001-2010	3.4	2.8	0.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	6.4	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.6	:	1.5	7.4	3.5	1.0	0.7	1.9
2011	4.7	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.8	4.4	4.4	0.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	10.3	0.9	8.5	4.2	1.0	-0.1	0.6
2012	2.9	-1.2	0.9	1.4	-2.4	1.5	0.6	-1.4	-0.2	-0.1	13.4	-5.1	-1.6	0.4	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.4
2013	0.8	-0.8	0.9	2.1	0.7	1.5	4.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	5.6	3.1	-2.5	-0.8	5.5	1.0	1.4	0.4
2014	1.5	2.2	0.7	-2.7	-0.4	1.6	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	:	-5.0	1.2	-11.2	3.5	0.2	-0.2	0.7
2015	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.3	5.2	2.9	1.3	1.0	:	0.9	2.0	1.2	3.3	0.6	0.8	0.9
2016	3.3	0.8	1.5	3.2	-1.5	2.2	6.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	:	1.8	1.3	-2.2	0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.1
2017	1.7	2.8	0.4	0.9	2.4	3.6	4.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	:	2.4	-1.8	-0.7	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.2
2018	3.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.7	4.8	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	:	2.8	2.4	3.0	0.9	0.1	-1.3	1.2
2019	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	3.2	4.4	4.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	:	1.5	-1.4	1.8	3.2	0.3	0.2	1.2
2020	-4.8	-3.2	-4.3	-5.5	-3.4	0.3	-3.6	-3.6	-3.2	-3.6	:	-4.7	-2.2	-1.0	-1.1	-5.8	0.0	-0.2
2011-2020	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.6	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	:	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	0.3	0.7
2021	5.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.8	1.8	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	:	1.7	2.8	3.3	1.9	4.4	3.7	2.9

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.0	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	:	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.9	:	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	:	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	4.6	:	:
1981-1990	1.9	1.9	:	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	:	:	:	3.7	:	1.4	2.8	4.8	:	:	2.8	:	1.7
1991	-1.9	2.9	:	3.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9	:	:	:	0.3	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	-8.7	:	0.5
1992	-0.4	-1.3	:	9.1	-1.0	-2.8	-0.8	-0.2	:	:	:	-0.8	:	-0.2	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	0.9	:	-1.0
1993	-5.1	-7.4	:	5.5	-2.9	-4.7	-3.8	-2.5	:	:	:	-4.3	:	-1.1	-1.6	-4.8	:	:	5.1	:	-4.3
1994	2.1	2.7	:	12.0	1.3	7.3	3.8	5.3	:	:	:	5.9	:	4.9	4.0	-0.2	:	:	11.3	:	4.2
1995	6.5	1.0	:	19.4	1.8	4.7	3.0	5.4	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.9	5.1	4.7	:	:	6.4	:	3.4
1996	0.5	-0.1	:	8.1	0.9	-0.7	1.1	-0.9	:	:	:	0.1	:	2.4	1.0	5.3	:	:	1.4	:	0.3
1997	4.7	2.9	:	17.5	1.9	6.8	4.4	3.3	:	:	:	5.8	:	-0.5	6.4	2.6	:	:	6.6	:	3.8
1998	3.4	4.2	:	19.7	9.0	5.4	4.3	1.9	:	:	:	-0.1	:	1.9	8.1	5.7	:	:	5.8	:	4.1
1999	0.9	1.4	-3.4	14.8	1.9	2.7	2.9	0.1	:	:	-12.7	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.0	-0.5	:	3.8	:	2.1
2000	5.4	5.1	14.6	14.3	7.1	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.4	:	-0.2	4.3	:	5.4	9.1	0.5	6.2	:	8.4	:	4.7
1992-2000	1.9	0.9	:	13.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	:	:	:	2.5	:	2.0	4.0	1.5	:	:	5.5	:	1.9
2001	4.5	-0.1	8.8	11.0	-3.4	-1.1	1.1	-0.8	4.7	10.6	11.9	5.0	-6.2	1.3	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
2002	0.3	-1.1	8.5	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	1.7	6.9	5.9	4.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	7.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.5
2003	1.6	0.5	11.0	5.7	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	7.8	14.6	5.3	4.6	-1.5	1.8	-1.1	1.5	15.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	7.1	4.3	10.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.8	7.1	11.6	5.6	-0.9	4.7	7.1	-4.0	4.9	3.6	5.2	3.0	2.9
2005	3.3	3.0	10.9	4.0	-1.5	0.2	0.1	-1.9	0.5	7.2	7.1	2.2	-5.5	0.4	3.9	5.1	3.4	-0.9	-0.9	0.9	0.9
2006	6.1	5.3	9.9	3.1	0.8	3.7	0.7	3.1	0.4	6.5	5.9	2.2	7.0	2.0	7.1	-0.7	5.7	15.8	10.1	3.6	3.5
2007	7.9	5.7	6.5	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.5	4.8	1.2	2.7	-0.3	7.6	4.3	5.9	-1.2	7.2	16.8	4.6	3.7	3.6
2008	4.1	0.6	-5.2	-2.2	-4.2	-7.1	-2.6	-3.2	4.5	-3.2	3.5	-5.0	-4.3	0.7	2.2	-5.5	2.4	15.6	1.2	-1.5	-1.6
2009	-11.2	-16.3	-24.0	-4.5	-9.7	-16.2	-12.8	-18.7	-9.3	-18.2	-14.2	-16.1	-14.5	-7.7	-11.8	-10.5	-17.4	-12.9	-18.0	-14.6	-14.6
2010	9.4	11.2	23.4	8.5	-6.1	0.9	4.8	6.9	-1.8	14.9	6.2	9.1	8.7	7.7	7.0	1.5	7.2	12.3	5.6	6.9	6.8
2001-2010	3.1	1.1	5.3	3.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.8	-1.6	0.7	3.7	5.2	1.0	-0.5	1.2	2.6	-1.5	1.8	7.2	0.7	0.1	0.0
2011	4.6	7.1	20.0	-0.4	-5.8	-2.1	2.6	0.4	-7.8	9.1	6.6	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	6.3	-1.6	1.3	5.7	1.7	2.8	2.8
2012	-1.7	-0.8	1.1	-1.5	-2.1	-6.6	-2.6	-6.0	-9.8	6.1	4.0	-4.9	5.5	-0.6	-0.1	-5.6	-1.2	2.8	-2.1	-2.6	-2.7
2013	-0.5	-0.1	4.1	-2.2	-3.3	-1.9	-0.9	-3.0	-13.5	-0.8	3.0	-3.2	-4.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	-1.0	1.6	-3.1	-0.9	-1.0
2014	1.4	1.3	3.9	20.9	-2.0	1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	4.3	-6.0	-2.8	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.1	-1.8	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	1.4	0.3	36.9	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.6	4.4	1.4	-0.4	-3.6	2.4	2.4	5.6	6.7	-0.9	2.2	2.1
2016	4.5	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	9.6	5.4	2.8	0.2	-7.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	6.6	4.7	4.2	1.6	1.5
2017	2.7	2.8	4.1	-2.2	4.1	2.9	2.1	3.1	8.0	8.3	7.0	3.3	8.6	1.1	5.1	3.4	7.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5
2018	1.3	1.0	4.0	-0.1	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	6.8	1.5	4.8	-1.0	1.7	0.6	5.1	0.4	5.1	4.4	3.4	1.2	1.2
2019	4.9	-4.9	-2.1	:	-0.9	0.4	0.1	-1.0	3.6	0.9	3.4	-3.5	1.5	-0.8	0.4	-2.4	3.3	0.4	1.9	:	:

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) ; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	13.6	4.9
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	4.1	3.0
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	-0.3	:	:	1.9	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	4.0	2.2
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	-18.3	-16.0	:	-2.3	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	3.2	-3.3	1.9	-1.5
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	-9.7	3.5	:	0.2	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	4.6	0.4	-5.8	2.9
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	3.9	4.8	:	0.4	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	2.1	-3.5	3.3
1994	:	2.1	10.2	:	9.6	13.1	:	11.6	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	-6.3	5.3	1.3	5.3
1995	:	8.7	4.0	:	4.7	:	:	9.9	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	1.8	3.3	4.6
1996	:	2.0	1.4	:	3.3	:	:	0.9	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	5.9	1.4	2.3	4.5
1997	:	4.5	4.8	:	11.0	6.3	:	4.5	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	9.6	1.4	3.5	7.2
1998	:	1.6	2.9	:	12.5	8.4	:	4.7	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.9	-6.6	5.8
1999	:	-3.2	0.2	-1.2	10.4	6.4	:	2.8	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	-3.7	1.0	0.3	4.4
2000	:	5.3	7.8	1.4	17.0	-2.0	:	5.2	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	6.0	1.8	5.4	3.9
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.3	:	6.7	:	:	4.4	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	3.4	1.6	0.0	4.7
2001	2.2	7.4	2.4	6.0	3.8	0.6	3.9	-1.1	0.6	0.0	:	:	:	:	-8.7	-1.6	-6.3	-3.1
2002	4.6	2.0	1.4	5.0	3.2	1.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	:	:	:	:	9.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.4
2003	13.1	3.6	0.0	3.3	6.9	8.9	-0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	:	:	:	:	8.7	-0.5	3.4	1.3
2004	12.9	10.5	-1.4	3.3	7.7	12.9	2.7	5.7	3.4	2.6	:	:	:	:	9.9	0.6	4.7	2.7
2005	6.9	4.0	2.9	4.5	6.8	4.4	-3.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	:	:	:	:	14.0	-0.6	1.4	3.3
2006	6.0	8.2	3.4	4.1	9.8	12.1	9.3	3.1	4.0	3.0	:	:	5.9	4.1	7.4	0.5	4.3	2.3
2007	9.6	10.7	-3.5	5.0	8.0	9.5	10.2	3.4	4.0	2.9	:	:	3.9	4.1	7.0	0.3	2.8	2.5
2008	0.6	-1.8	-2.3	1.2	0.0	2.6	2.8	-2.6	-1.3	-1.8	:	:	5.1	1.5	-0.6	-2.4	-3.2	-3.5
2009	-18.3	-13.6	-14.4	-9.3	-17.8	-4.0	-5.5	-17.9	-14.2	-13.9	:	:	-8.6	-12.6	-10.0	-8.8	-21.0	-11.5
2010	2.0	8.6	2.1	-1.4	10.6	11.2	5.5	9.4	7.0	6.2	:	:	-4.8	1.2	13.2	2.6	15.0	5.5
2001-2010	3.6	3.7	-1.1	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.1	0.4	-0.2	:	:	:	:	4.7	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1
2011	5.8	5.9	1.2	-1.1	5.6	6.7	7.5	2.6	3.1	2.3	:	-10.2	6.8	2.5	15.4	0.0	-2.9	3.1
2012	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	-5.6	-1.7	1.2	2.4	-2.1	-2.2	-2.6	:	-7.1	-2.8	-2.3	4.2	-2.4	0.7	3.0
2013	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.8	1.1	2.3	7.9	-4.8	-0.7	-1.1	:	10.6	3.3	5.6	6.6	-1.0	-0.9	2.0
2014	1.8	5.0	0.6	1.2	7.6	3.5	6.0	-1.7	0.8	0.5	:	-11.4	4.7	-7.4	5.8	1.5	1.7	3.1
2015	2.9	4.3	0.1	2.7	7.4	4.8	2.8	3.6	2.4	1.9	:	7.9	4.9	7.3	6.2	1.0	-1.3	-1.0
2016	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.3	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	:	-2.9	3.4	5.2	3.4	1.2	0.1	-1.9
2017	3.4	6.5	2.0	1.4	4.7	6.6	7.9	4.3	3.1	2.5	:	-4.2	0.2	3.9	9.1	2.0	2.8	1.6
2018	0.3	3.1	2.0	-1.0	3.5	5.9	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.1	:	22.4	5.4	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	4.1
2019	0.7	-0.3	2.7	0.6	5.4	4.1	-2.3	1.5	:	:	:	-6.3	3.7	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	:	:

1) 1961-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	56.0	55.7	:	73.6	65.7	67.2	56.2	59.2	75.4	:	:	50.8	73.2	53.7	58.9	68.4	:	:	58.0	:	57.7
1971-1980	53.1	55.8	:	66.4	57.9	64.7	54.3	58.5	72.1	:	:	49.8	71.1	51.6	55.9	64.3	:	:	53.1	:	56.3
1981-1990	56.0	56.6	:	60.9	62.4	63.3	56.0	58.3	60.9	:	:	51.1	64.9	50.6	57.2	64.5	:	:	51.6	:	57.1
1991	54.4																				56.1
1991	54.8	56.0	:	57.9	66.0	61.3	55.1	57.9	63.7	43.1	53.8	46.5	60.5	49.8	55.4	65.4	54.2	:	53.2	:	56.6
1992	54.1	56.0	:	57.7	67.6	62.0	55.1	58.9	60.7	37.1	64.9	44.8	60.0	49.6	56.1	65.0	54.5	:	54.0	:	56.8
1993	53.7	56.7	58.2	56.2	68.0	61.9	55.4	58.4	57.2	49.5	70.0	43.0	59.0	49.7	56.0	66.0	57.8	56.6	53.9	56.9	56.9
1994	53.3	56.2	58.6	56.0	67.9	61.7	55.0	58.9	56.0	55.0	65.0	42.8	58.4	49.4	55.7	65.5	56.0	53.8	52.6	56.6	56.6
1995	53.1	55.8	55.9	52.7	68.0	61.0	54.7	58.9	61.9	65.5	63.9	42.8	60.4	49.2	54.9	64.7	59.0	53.3	51.0	56.2	56.2
1996	53.5	56.3	57.9	53.1	68.0	60.5	55.1	58.5	63.0	68.0	64.2	41.7	62.7	50.0	55.5	65.0	58.4	53.9	51.5	56.5	56.5
1997	52.7	56.2	57.9	50.4	66.7	60.2	54.1	59.1	62.5	66.9	61.3	41.5	62.1	49.8	54.8	63.9	57.3	52.5	50.1	56.2	56.2
1998	52.9	55.7	57.3	48.8	67.0	59.7	54.0	59.7	62.4	63.7	61.2	41.4	62.1	50.1	54.3	63.0	56.9	53.4	49.1	56.0	56.0
1999	52.1	56.2	56.0	47.6	66.7	59.6	53.6	60.4	61.4	65.1	65.0	39.1	62.9	50.8	53.6	63.3	57.4	54.4	48.8	56.2	56.2
2000	52.3	56.3	54.2	47.2	66.9	59.6	53.9	60.5	61.9	62.5	65.0	37.9	62.9	50.3	53.9	63.4	56.3	54.6	47.8	56.2	56.2
1991-2000	53.2	56.1	:	52.8	67.3	60.7	54.6	59.1	61.1	57.6	63.4	42.1	61.1	49.9	55.0	64.5	56.8	:	51.2	:	56.4
2001	52.4	56.5	54.6	45.8	66.2	59.3	54.1	59.5	61.6	61.8	65.3	38.9	64.1	49.7	54.1	62.8	55.5	55.9	47.6	56.1	56.0
2002	51.5	55.7	55.3	44.8	66.1	58.7	54.0	59.1	61.8	61.5	64.5	39.0	61.1	50.0	53.5	62.7	54.9	56.0	48.3	55.7	55.6
2003	51.2	56.5	55.1	44.7	64.8	57.9	54.2	59.4	60.9	61.4	64.4	39.1	61.2	50.0	54.1	63.2	55.0	54.2	49.7	55.9	55.9
2004	50.2	56.1	55.3	44.0	64.0	58.2	54.1	59.0	61.5	62.7	65.2	37.8	63.1	49.4	53.9	63.6	53.8	56.0	49.4	55.6	55.6
2005	50.2	56.5	54.2	43.9	66.2	58.1	54.4	59.3	61.6	61.6	64.7	36.3	63.0	48.8	53.8	64.4	53.3	55.0	49.6	55.9	55.8
2006	50.0	55.7	54.0	44.1	64.2	57.8	54.2	59.4	61.4	64.4	64.4	34.0	63.5	47.2	53.2	64.6	51.1	54.9	49.8	55.4	55.4
2007	49.6	54.0	52.2	45.5	64.8	57.6	54.1	59.1	63.9	60.0	63.6	32.3	60.5	46.3	52.0	64.9	50.8	54.2	48.6	54.7	54.7
2008	50.7	54.2	53.1	48.7	67.4	57.5	54.5	59.4	66.8	58.0	65.0	32.9	58.8	45.6	51.8	66.2	51.1	55.8	49.3	55.1	55.0
2009	51.4	56.4	52.9	47.7	68.1	56.9	55.4	60.4	63.7	60.4	68.1	34.2	61.0	45.7	53.5	64.8	55.0	59.7	52.1	56.1	56.1
2010	51.4	55.1	52.1	47.6	69.4	58.1	55.4	60.7	65.8	63.1	64.0	32.2	57.8	45.4	53.5	65.9	56.2	57.2	52.6	56.0	55.9
2001-2010	50.9	55.7	53.9	45.7	66.1	58.0	54.4	59.5	62.9	61.5	64.9	35.7	61.4	47.8	53.3	64.3	53.7	55.9	49.7	55.6	55.6
2011	51.5	54.4	50.1	46.4	69.9	58.5	55.0	61.1	65.8	61.4	62.4	31.3	58.7	45.6	53.4	65.9	56.5	55.7	53.2	55.7	55.7
2012	51.9	54.9	50.7	45.5	69.9	59.5	54.7	61.3	66.9	60.8	62.2	32.2	57.2	45.5	53.5	66.5	57.5	56.1	54.0	55.9	55.8
2013	52.5	54.6	51.3	45.0	70.8	59.0	54.6	60.9	67.0	61.9	62.4	31.7	55.4	45.5	53.7	65.4	56.1	55.5	54.2	55.6	55.6
2014	51.8	53.4	50.5	43.0	70.2	59.4	54.3	60.6	69.0	61.3	62.0	30.9	51.1	45.3	53.4	66.1	55.0	55.1	54.5	55.1	55.0
2015	51.3	52.9	51.3	33.0	69.4	58.5	54.0	60.8	67.9	60.2	62.6	30.1	48.2	45.0	52.7	65.6	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.4	54.3
2016	51.4	52.6	51.7	33.8	69.2	58.2	54.3	60.1	66.0	60.2	63.0	29.7	46.2	44.6	52.3	65.4	53.9	55.1	54.3	54.2	54.1
2017	51.4	52.3	50.3	32.2	68.7	58.4	54.0	60.3	65.5	59.8	62.1	29.8	44.2	44.3	52.2	64.6	52.5	55.9	53.2	53.9	53.8
2018	51.6	52.1	49.7	31.0	68.0	58.3	53.9	60.3	65.2	59.1	61.8	29.8	43.7	44.1	51.8	64.6	51.9	55.9	53.0	53.7	53.6
2019	51.3	52.2	48.7	30.4	68.0	57.6	53.7	60.2	64.9	59.7	60.9	29.5	42.5	43.7	51.6	64.1	51.7	55.9	52.6	53.4	53.4
2020	51.2	50.3	48.0	29.4	68.2	56.5	52.7	58.6	64.9	59.5	59.1	30.3	42.5	42.4	52.0	64.3	51.3	55.5	51.1	52.1	52.1
2011-2020	51.6	53.0	50.2	37.0	69.2	58.4	54.1	60.4	66.3	60.4	61.8	30.5	49.0	44.6	52.7	65.3	54.0	55.5	53.5	54.4	54.3
2021	51.0	50.3	48.5	29.0	68.0	57.6	53.5	58.8	64.4	59.7	58.8	29.7	41.7	43.2	52.2	64.1	51.4	55.7	51.5	52.5	52.4

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	58.2	:	:	:	:	53.8	:	58.7	:	:	:	:	71.8	63.9	51.1	59.8
1971-1980	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	:	50.4	:	56.7	:	:	:	:	69.0	61.0	50.7	60.6
1981-1990	:	:	52.1	:	:	55.9	60.3	49.0	:	57.5	:	:	:	:	65.3	61.7	52.8	62.7
1991										56.8								
1991	47.5	50.0	49.9	:	:	58.2	62.4	49.3	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	66.0	62.6	51.1	64.0
1992	57.6	52.0	50.0	:	57.8	60.6	64.4	49.7	:	57.5	:	:	:	:	65.0	63.4	51.8	64.4
1993	64.5	50.4	49.8	:	59.8	61.9	65.4	50.6	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	64.6	64.1	52.6	64.9
1994	65.0	49.7	50.9	:	58.2	61.4	65.2	49.6	:	57.4	:	:	:	:	65.4	63.9	53.5	64.8
1995	57.5	49.0	50.6	69.2	54.0	59.2	69.5	47.8	55.9	57.0	:	:	71.4	71.0	65.7	64.0	53.5	65.0
1996	73.8	49.6	50.2	66.5	53.1	61.1	73.1	47.8	56.2	57.3	94.1	:	73.1	73.4	62.9	64.4	53.3	65.0
1997	65.4	51.5	49.9	68.3	51.5	62.0	72.8	47.7	56.0	57.5	97.9	:	73.8	71.4	63.6	65.6	53.4	64.5
1998	56.1	50.6	50.1	65.0	51.9	61.8	77.5	47.2	55.8	57.5	94.6	:	73.3	76.1	64.7	66.3	53.7	64.8
1999	65.1	51.0	48.7	63.7	54.3	62.4	72.3	47.3	55.9	57.7	86.5	:	70.7	78.5	66.2	66.6	54.8	65.2
2000	66.5	50.6	47.1	64.0	54.4	63.6	68.8	47.3	55.9	57.8	82.7	85.0	75.5	76.4	67.3	66.5	54.4	66.0
1991-2000	61.9	50.4	49.7	:	:	61.2	69.1	48.4	:	57.4	:	:	:	:	65.1	64.7	53.2	64.9
2001	68.6	49.9	46.7	64.7	54.0	64.4	69.2	46.8	55.8	57.6	78.2	91.0	71.9	76.4	65.4	66.4	55.2	66.8
2002	68.3	49.9	46.9	65.7	54.6	66.3	68.7	46.9	55.5	57.2	80.0	98.2	77.3	73.7	64.4	66.0	55.9	67.1
2003	68.0	49.9	47.2	63.8	56.3	64.9	68.5	46.7	55.7	57.2	80.3	90.1	79.7	70.8	65.9	65.5	55.7	67.4
2004	68.4	48.9	47.7	63.1	55.0	64.2	70.2	46.1	55.4	57.0	77.2	88.8	81.0	75.2	65.0	65.4	55.5	67.2
2005	68.8	47.8	47.8	63.3	54.8	62.9	71.1	46.4	55.6	57.1	76.9	84.8	80.2	74.9	64.1	64.9	55.6	67.1
2006	66.9	47.0	47.4	60.9	53.3	61.9	68.8	45.3	55.1	56.5	77.6	93.8	79.0	75.9	62.3	64.0	55.9	67.0
2007	68.5	46.1	47.5	60.0	54.4	60.2	67.4	44.8	54.5	56.0	81.8	88.1	77.3	75.3	62.6	63.8	55.7	67.2
2008	65.6	47.4	47.4	60.7	53.6	61.8	63.9	45.1	54.9	56.1	83.1	89.9	78.6	75.2	61.6	64.2	56.6	67.8
2009	63.0	48.6	48.5	59.8	53.6	61.6	63.1	47.5	55.9	57.0	80.9	82.0	76.7	75.2	62.0	64.6	58.5	68.1
2010	63.6	49.0	47.6	60.1	52.5	61.6	63.8	46.8	55.6	56.8	78.1	81.8	75.5	75.5	63.1	64.2	57.8	67.9
2001-2010	67.0	48.4	47.5	62.2	54.2	63.0	67.5	46.3	55.4	56.8	79.4	88.9	77.7	74.8	63.6	64.9	56.2	67.4
2011	62.2	49.1	47.9	61.2	52.8	61.5	63.4	46.5	55.4	56.5	78.3	81.6	73.9	75.5	63.2	64.3	58.3	68.5
2012	65.3	49.2	48.0	62.2	53.8	61.5	63.6	46.8	55.6	56.9	78.0	82.7	73.9	75.5	62.4	64.6	58.6	68.0
2013	62.2	49.4	47.7	62.3	52.3	60.9	61.1	47.0	55.3	56.7	80.0	81.0	71.8	72.9	61.9	64.9	59.0	67.4
2014	62.5	48.1	47.2	60.5	50.2	60.0	61.5	46.6	54.7	56.3	80.8	80.2	69.8	73.5	60.8	64.5	58.4	67.5
2015	61.9	46.8	47.1	59.1	48.9	58.4	61.8	45.7	54.0	55.8	80.7	79.2	68.8	72.0	60.4	64.5	56.6	67.4
2016	60.4	47.0	46.7	58.3	49.8	58.5	62.5	45.3	53.8	55.6	81.0	76.8	66.9	70.9	59.8	65.1	55.7	68.1
2017	60.1	47.4	46.5	58.1	49.5	58.3	63.0	45.0	53.6	55.3	79.6	74.8	66.7	70.8	59.0	65.0	55.4	68.2
2018	59.7	47.4	46.7	58.2	48.7	58.1	63.5	44.7	53.4	55.2	78.9	73.4	65.9	69.3	56.7	65.5	55.6	68.0
2019	59.5	47.4	46.5	58.1	48.3	57.3	63.6	44.3	53.2	54.9	80.0	71.9	64.8	68.1	57.4	64.9	55.2	68.0
2020	60.1	48.5	46.3	59.3	48.3	56.9	63.2	44.4	52.1	53.6	80.4	69.0	64.6	67.3	58.8	63.2	55.0	67.9
2011-2020	61.4	48.0	47.1	59.7	50.3	59.1	62.7	45.6	54.1	55.7	79.8	77.1	68.7	71.6	60.0	64.6	56.8	67.9
2021	59.6	48.1	46.5	58.6	47.9	56.8	63.3	43.9	52.3	53.9	79.9	73.3	63.0	66.8	57.4	63.8	54.8	70.1

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.1	114.2	:	82.9	57.0	42.9	114.2	70.9	60.8	:	:	156.8	48.2	91.9	85.1	42.2	:	:	104.3	:	88.7
1965	106.4	114.5	:	78.2	58.3	55.6	114.4	78.7	52.0	:	:	145.3	38.4	100.0	83.5	40.6	:	:	114.3	:	92.3
1970	105.0	123.2	:	75.4	64.8	56.6	111.1	87.9	52.2	:	:	137.5	43.7	110.6	81.3	44.5	:	:	96.1	:	96.2
1975	114.6	129.0	:	63.2	58.3	68.0	117.1	78.2	39.4	:	:	148.1	36.4	120.9	96.4	49.2	:	:	106.4	:	99.5
1980	114.5	128.5	:	70.3	57.5	66.1	113.2	80.5	53.1	:	:	147.4	44.4	117.9	99.9	35.3	:	:	94.9	:	97.6
1985	99.6	121.6	:	73.4	56.0	58.8	109.8	92.1	52.8	:	:	136.0	39.8	100.6	105.2	34.4	:	:	117.7	:	95.6
1990	95.6	117.5	:	69.3	54.5	72.6	103.0	102.2	53.8	:	:	137.9	38.8	90.2	103.8	42.7	:	:	121.6	:	97.0
1991	94.9	116.8	:	67.4	55.4	74.8	98.3	104.5	57.0	:	:	141.6	38.9	89.1	102.3	48.5	27.8	:	111.5	:	96.6
1991	96.0	109.2	:	68.3	56.1	75.7	99.5	105.8	57.7	:	:	143.3	39.4	90.2	103.6	49.1	28.1	:	112.9	:	96.4
1992	96.7	113.5	:	69.6	57.7	76.3	100.4	104.4	58.6	1.9	2.9	140.3	39.0	90.7	106.8	53.8	27.9	:	92.0	:	97.6
1993	100.9	122.3	5.8	69.2	59.7	69.6	104.5	92.3	57.0	4.3	4.5	150.5	37.6	96.8	113.8	52.9	33.1	12.4	79.9	93.7	98.1
1994	103.6	122.5	8.0	71.9	60.4	66.4	103.7	91.2	58.6	7.8	6.3	155.8	38.7	97.7	114.7	52.3	34.7	12.9	85.7	93.5	97.7
1995	106.9	125.9	10.7	71.8	62.5	66.9	104.3	86.2	66.9	10.1	8.4	159.9	41.9	102.1	118.1	54.5	44.9	14.1	94.9	94.5	98.5
1996	101.8	119.6	13.4	77.0	64.7	67.5	102.7	93.5	66.1	11.4	10.3	151.9	43.5	100.5	114.7	54.9	43.8	15.0	92.1	93.8	97.7
1997	96.1	112.1	15.6	83.7	65.8	65.2	96.4	94.9	65.3	13.1	12.8	143.3	45.0	97.7	107.5	54.4	44.0	15.7	90.9	90.3	93.9
1998	95.7	109.2	16.6	84.4	64.4	65.6	96.2	95.1	67.1	13.5	13.8	140.4	45.7	99.7	106.0	54.8	45.3	16.1	91.1	89.6	93.2
1999	93.7	107.9	16.7	89.2	65.9	66.8	94.3	94.7	66.7	14.5	14.4	143.4	47.3	102.2	103.8	56.2	46.6	14.9	91.1	89.2	92.7
2000	93.0	103.6	17.0	95.5	62.9	67.7	92.9	93.8	68.5	16.1	16.5	142.2	50.4	101.5	102.1	56.2	44.0	16.1	89.5	87.7	91.0
2001	92.9	103.8	18.9	99.7	63.9	70.3	93.6	93.9	70.3	17.0	17.8	144.2	51.1	103.0	102.3	56.8	44.7	17.1	91.4	88.5	91.8
2002	92.0	101.4	21.1	104.5	67.0	71.7	93.6	94.4	71.0	18.2	19.2	147.9	49.3	104.8	101.4	57.9	46.4	18.5	93.0	88.5	91.7
2003	92.8	102.4	23.5	108.9	70.9	73.6	95.0	96.5	73.0	18.8	21.0	151.3	49.3	105.6	103.3	59.0	48.3	20.3	96.7	90.1	93.2
2004	92.2	100.5	25.5	108.8	72.9	75.3	94.7	95.4	75.8	20.8	22.7	148.4	49.3	103.5	102.9	59.5	48.1	23.3	96.6	89.6	92.6
2005	92.6	99.2	28.2	112.0	74.8	77.0	94.9	95.0	78.2	23.5	25.5	146.0	50.0	102.8	103.7	60.7	48.4	25.1	97.2	89.7	92.6
2006	92.7	98.3	32.6	114.9	76.3	78.6	94.7	94.8	79.9	30.1	28.5	145.9	50.7	101.4	103.6	61.3	48.1	27.9	98.3	89.8	92.5
2007	93.2	96.8	37.0	118.4	79.3	79.6	95.3	94.2	85.1	35.9	33.2	145.1	49.7	101.7	103.4	62.7	51.3	32.9	99.8	90.0	92.5
2008	97.4	100.0	38.6	118.9	86.1	81.1	98.6	96.1	94.4	38.0	38.9	150.0	51.5	105.1	107.0	65.7	56.0	39.9	105.5	93.1	95.4
2009	100.7	104.8	34.4	109.3	89.0	80.2	101.3	97.8	89.9	32.4	35.4	154.9	55.4	105.5	112.8	65.7	59.7	43.1	108.5	95.2	97.7
2010	101.5	104.2	34.4	103.6	83.5	79.2	100.6	96.8	91.1	31.7	34.2	150.9	54.5	103.5	112.1	66.3	59.0	42.5	109.3	94.3	96.7
2011	101.8	105.8	36.7	100.4	75.5	77.2	100.4	97.3	88.8	34.9	37.3	151.0	55.9	103.1	114.4	63.7	59.2	42.6	113.3	94.3	96.6
2012	102.4	106.3	39.1	98.2	68.6	74.4	98.7	93.6	85.3	37.5	39.3	151.5	55.3	100.6	114.6	60.3	57.4	43.2	113.8	92.6	94.8
2013	104.6	107.7	41.9	99.2	66.0	73.1	99.3	91.7	79.3	39.8	41.8	153.0	56.3	101.3	116.1	60.4	56.2	43.2	115.3	92.7	94.9
2014	103.0	106.8	42.8	99.5	63.7	72.9	97.3	89.7	77.9	40.2	42.7	152.5	55.3	99.7	115.1	60.8	55.5	42.8	114.2	91.5	93.6
2015	100.7	104.1	43.1	98.1	60.3	72.0	94.7	87.9	75.7	39.5	42.6	146.2	55.2	97.3	111.5	60.3	54.0	42.2	111.5	89.5	91.5
2016	103.7	106.4	45.3	102.7	60.2	74.1	96.4	89.3	77.7	40.9	45.4	148.1	55.7	98.6	113.6	62.8	56.0	43.7	114.2	91.5	93.5
2017	105.8	107.6	47.6	104.3	60.3	76.4	96.9	90.6	80.0	43.3	48.7	148.7	55.8	100.1	115.2	64.4	57.3	45.5	114.3	92.8	94.8
2018	106.3	107.7	50.2	105.9	59.9	76.8	96.5	90.2	81.1	45.6	51.1	150.3	57.0	101.4	115.7	65.7	58.7	47.2	114.8	93.0	94.9
2019	106.0	108.1	51.6	107.3	59.6	76.2	96.9	89.2	81.0	47.6	52.8	150.9	56.1	102.4	116.1	66.4	59.5	48.4	114.5	93.0	94.9
2020	108.7	109.0	52.7	105.7	59.5	74.5	96.9	87.0	81.8	49.3	52.8	158.7	57.4	101.8	122.1	69.0	61.4	50.1	116.1	93.0	94.8
2021	108.4	108.4	53.1	102.7	59.9	75.7	98.5	87.2	79.6	50.2	53.9	153.8	54.3	101.7	119.9	68.3	61.3	50.3	114.4	93.2	95.0

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) ; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	125.8	:	:	:	:	176.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	40.8	137.5	39.0	274.0
1965	:	:	132.3	:	:	:	:	169.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	38.6	122.1	51.1	229.5
1970	:	:	136.5	:	:	:	:	168.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	34.9	104.1	68.0	225.8
1975	:	:	138.4	:	:	:	:	157.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	34.9	90.7	77.8	153.1
1980	:	:	122.1	:	:	17.9	16.7	133.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	27.8	104.5	80.4	124.7
1985	:	:	127.8	:	:	35.0	43.4	128.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.7	114.6	120.6	224.0
1990	:	14.0	114.6	:	:	4.3	6.2	122.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.6	110.0	111.5	130.0
1991	3.3	12.4	111.0	:	:	7.0	4.4	127.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.2	111.7	120.6	127.8
1991	3.3	12.6	112.4	:	:	7.1	4.5	128.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	20.4	113.0	122.0	129.4
1992	3.8	13.2	113.1	:	9.8	6.8	2.6	123.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	19.0	107.9	123.0	124.5
1993	10.1	16.9	115.9	:	19.5	13.1	6.8	103.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	23.3	108.2	157.6	144.3
1994	8.7	18.3	122.6	:	19.4	14.2	7.3	102.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	15.9	109.7	167.0	143.3
1995	9.2	20.1	126.7	23.7	17.2	15.6	8.1	101.8	77.2	100.0	:	:	12.1	:	18.2	104.9	163.5	131.9
1996	7.5	22.3	123.9	23.9	16.6	17.7	8.3	108.5	77.0	100.0	6.3	:	11.9	:	18.0	108.5	140.8	134.7
1997	6.6	22.7	120.5	26.3	17.4	18.9	8.5	105.7	74.5	100.0	4.8	:	10.6	:	19.9	128.8	136.5	149.0
1998	7.3	23.4	119.4	26.0	17.5	20.0	10.2	102.1	74.2	100.0	5.1	:	9.8	:	20.2	133.3	121.7	151.6
1999	7.7	22.9	116.1	23.5	18.5	19.7	8.2	103.5	73.8	100.0	6.2	:	9.6	14.4	19.0	136.0	139.9	160.1
2000	8.3	23.4	111.5	24.9	19.4	22.0	8.8	107.4	73.1	100.0	7.3	10.7	10.8	5.4	22.1	144.3	160.5	184.3
2001	9.5	25.4	110.7	26.9	21.9	24.7	9.6	97.6	74.0	100.0	7.7	13.5	10.1	10.2	15.4	142.0	143.5	190.7
2002	10.2	28.7	111.9	29.3	26.0	24.6	10.4	100.0	74.5	100.0	8.2	14.9	10.9	12.1	16.4	142.1	128.9	182.1
2003	10.9	28.9	113.3	30.4	28.1	21.9	10.9	102.8	75.7	100.0	8.7	15.0	11.5	12.6	18.2	133.4	114.5	157.1
2004	11.9	29.6	115.2	31.6	29.4	22.3	12.7	101.9	75.6	100.0	9.5	15.7	11.8	13.6	20.1	136.8	108.1	145.1
2005	13.3	32.0	117.1	33.4	30.8	25.3	16.5	100.7	76.4	100.0	10.3	15.8	12.4	14.0	23.4	136.8	103.6	148.2
2006	14.3	34.1	118.2	34.1	29.3	26.8	18.9	100.3	76.8	100.0	11.1	19.9	12.7	16.0	23.5	136.9	94.3	148.3
2007	16.8	35.8	117.9	35.6	32.1	28.8	23.9	101.4	77.7	100.0	12.5	22.4	13.4	18.7	25.5	136.8	82.9	136.3
2008	18.7	42.9	121.9	39.5	33.8	34.7	26.7	101.1	81.1	100.0	14.5	26.5	15.2	21.4	26.5	121.4	88.0	130.3
2009	19.0	42.1	124.0	38.2	30.9	31.0	23.7	97.9	82.1	100.0	14.6	24.3	15.5	20.4	24.3	110.2	104.4	140.3
2010	19.0	43.2	123.6	37.3	30.8	34.2	23.4	110.7	82.0	100.0	14.3	24.4	15.5	19.3	29.7	113.2	114.5	146.8
2011	20.3	44.5	123.6	37.1	31.2	35.2	24.1	117.4	82.4	100.0	14.5	24.9	15.7	21.4	29.4	112.6	116.4	142.1
2012	21.3	42.9	124.0	36.3	30.7	35.2	24.0	119.5	81.2	100.0	14.6	24.0	15.4	20.0	31.9	121.3	125.0	154.6
2013	20.3	42.0	124.5	36.2	30.6	35.4	24.9	121.9	81.4	100.0	15.1	24.8	16.0	21.0	32.9	120.2	101.0	152.6
2014	20.5	39.6	122.8	34.3	29.8	35.4	25.7	116.3	80.4	100.0	15.4	24.7	16.0	20.2	30.6	127.4	92.2	154.4
2015	20.9	39.7	120.1	33.2	29.6	34.7	26.5	112.4	78.7	100.0	15.3	24.7	16.0	19.2	31.6	138.7	92.8	183.0
2016	21.9	41.7	122.5	34.6	31.1	34.5	28.7	113.0	80.5	100.0	16.0	25.9	16.6	19.6	31.3	128.3	103.2	189.3
2017	23.3	45.0	123.7	36.2	33.3	37.2	31.6	112.4	82.1	100.0	16.8	27.1	16.9	20.7	29.1	121.9	98.2	189.9
2018	24.4	47.4	124.2	37.6	34.1	38.5	34.2	105.9	82.5	100.0	18.1	28.2	17.4	21.8	23.3	122.3	93.9	185.6
2019	25.9	49.0	124.5	38.6	35.6	39.5	36.6	102.4	82.8	100.0	19.2	28.4	17.7	22.5	23.5	122.7	98.8	198.2
2020	27.0	50.2	128.2	38.9	35.2	40.5	38.1	103.3	83.1	100.0	20.3	28.5	18.6	24.0	24.3	122.6	106.0	205.8
2021	27.1	48.4	127.3	38.5	35.1	39.5	37.9	98.8	83.0	100.0	20.0	29.3	18.0	24.2	24.7	122.2	101.4	208.9

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	99.8	121.7	:	87.8	70.6	70.7	88.8	88.1	:	:	:	131.6	:	108.0	101.7	52.5	:	:	83.3	:	93.8
1965	95.2	119.7	:	80.9	77.5	83.3	89.8	92.6	:	:	:	133.9	:	107.9	99.6	56.5	:	:	87.0	:	96.3
1970	93.0	116.2	:	80.5	87.9	84.7	93.0	104.1	:	:	:	113.5	:	109.8	98.0	59.8	:	:	83.8	:	99.1
1975	96.5	116.4	:	76.5	90.5	90.0	94.2	102.7	:	:	:	127.0	:	103.8	104.1	63.6	:	:	86.9	:	100.0
1980	101.3	122.1	:	80.0	94.6	83.2	95.5	106.3	:	:	:	126.8	:	102.1	107.1	64.0	:	:	86.1	:	101.5
1985	103.7	122.4	:	73.8	84.9	78.3	97.0	105.3	:	:	:	133.0	:	95.4	109.6	62.0	:	:	90.5	:	100.2
1990	99.4	117.6	:	77.7	86.6	82.5	95.6	105.6	75.0	60.8	47.5	141.4	:	93.1	106.9	71.9	63.9	:	89.2	:	99.7
1991	100.2	119.0	:	78.0	86.4	82.9	94.3	106.1	79.2	31.2	43.5	149.0	60.7	93.7	106.7	76.3	58.9	:	87.2	:	100.1
1991	101.4	111.2	:	78.9	87.5	83.8	95.4	107.3	80.1	31.5	44.0	150.8	61.4	94.8	107.9	77.2	59.6	:	88.2	:	99.8
1992	99.9	111.0	:	79.7	88.2	83.9	95.2	108.3	80.4	18.5	41.2	144.0	62.3	94.0	108.8	78.0	56.0	:	85.0	:	99.8
1993	97.9	110.8	29.9	79.5	87.0	82.7	94.8	106.7	74.6	22.3	37.5	142.4	63.4	94.8	108.6	78.7	61.4	37.7	83.9	96.1	99.2
1994	98.1	110.0	29.6	81.9	86.4	82.3	94.1	107.7	74.3	25.2	31.1	141.8	64.5	94.6	107.9	77.5	61.5	37.2	83.1	95.8	98.8
1995	98.3	109.1	29.6	82.7	86.6	82.0	93.8	108.8	87.3	29.7	31.3	139.9	69.2	95.2	107.4	76.9	66.3	38.2	82.4	95.8	98.7
1996	96.5	108.2	31.4	86.7	87.1	81.5	93.4	107.0	86.6	31.2	32.5	137.0	72.6	97.3	108.2	77.0	66.3	40.2	82.2	95.3	98.1
1997	95.3	106.0	35.1	87.3	87.3	82.3	91.9	107.7	84.8	33.0	33.1	135.5	73.1	98.8	106.2	76.9	66.8	40.4	83.3	94.7	97.4
1998	94.4	104.0	35.2	89.4	88.4	83.4	92.2	109.3	85.6	32.9	34.8	134.3	73.1	101.6	106.0	76.9	66.8	41.5	84.7	94.9	97.6
1999	93.1	104.7	33.4	90.4	86.6	83.6	91.6	108.8	84.8	33.8	35.7	138.7	74.4	104.5	104.1	78.8	68.9	41.0	85.0	95.0	97.7
2000	95.9	102.0	33.7	93.9	86.1	84.9	92.7	108.1	86.9	33.0	36.3	138.1	75.8	105.8	104.4	78.9	66.9	40.9	84.5	94.8	97.4
2001	95.5	102.4	35.6	94.4	87.8	86.3	94.2	105.6	89.2	35.3	39.1	137.4	74.8	104.5	101.8	77.6	66.6	43.8	83.7	94.9	97.3
2002	95.7	100.8	39.5	96.7	91.7	87.7	94.4	104.1	89.2	37.9	41.5	140.4	73.4	105.7	102.3	78.3	68.1	45.7	84.6	94.8	97.1
2003	95.0	102.6	43.3	97.4	92.9	87.0	91.7	103.9	88.7	40.6	46.7	140.8	76.4	102.4	104.4	79.1	69.6	46.1	86.6	94.7	96.9
2004	93.1	103.0	46.3	98.5	94.2	88.2	90.8	100.5	92.2	44.3	49.2	140.0	78.0	102.3	105.2	79.0	70.8	49.2	89.1	94.4	96.4
2005	93.3	102.2	50.4	99.4	94.8	89.9	93.0	99.8	95.8	47.7	52.7	138.6	78.6	102.9	105.6	82.1	71.2	51.1	89.2	94.9	96.9
2006	92.6	101.3	54.6	102.6	96.2	93.2	92.4	100.6	96.7	53.2	55.8	138.9	77.4	101.6	105.2	83.6	68.9	54.3	90.1	95.4	97.2
2007	92.2	100.4	58.4	107.4	95.9	94.4	93.2	101.2	106.1	54.9	61.3	136.8	76.1	102.7	103.5	84.2	70.7	57.8	92.8	95.9	97.5
2008	93.1	101.0	58.7	104.3	100.7	92.6	92.7	101.6	112.7	54.7	65.4	138.1	74.7	102.7	103.8	85.6	73.2	63.9	95.8	96.2	97.6
2009	95.1	103.7	53.4	97.4	101.5	89.6	94.2	101.8	105.9	50.2	60.6	137.7	78.2	99.9	107.4	84.1	74.2	67.2	97.1	96.6	98.1
2010	98.0	104.5	54.2	98.5	93.4	88.0	95.0	101.1	105.1	53.0	61.3	131.6	76.9	97.9	107.5	85.9	74.7	68.3	98.0	96.5	97.9
2011	97.6	107.0	57.2	96.2	84.5	86.2	95.2	102.2	101.4	56.2	65.8	133.0	77.6	98.3	109.7	81.5	75.6	67.1	100.6	96.7	98.1
2012	99.9	108.2	60.2	95.7	80.4	85.9	93.7	100.3	96.8	58.9	69.7	134.0	76.5	97.8	113.0	79.9	75.9	68.7	100.4	96.4	97.7
2013	101.1	108.3	62.5	95.2	81.5	84.4	95.3	96.9	89.8	61.9	73.4	133.1	75.9	98.8	113.5	80.6	74.2	68.5	99.2	96.1	97.3
2014	100.9	108.8	63.7	95.2	81.6	86.3	94.5	95.0	89.8	63.3	75.6	135.2	73.9	96.6	112.9	82.4	73.5	69.2	98.6	96.0	97.1
2015	101.0	107.3	64.3	97.2	79.5	87.0	94.0	95.5	91.7	63.7	76.8	133.2	73.9	96.4	112.0	82.8	72.7	68.9	98.5	95.7	96.8
2016	100.8	107.4	65.2	98.2	77.7	87.7	93.9	96.9	94.8	64.1	78.7	132.1	72.6	94.2	111.1	83.5	73.7	65.9	98.5	95.9	97.0
2017	100.9	107.2	65.8	97.2	77.3	89.4	93.2	97.3	96.0	65.9	81.2	129.9	71.2	94.9	110.3	82.6	74.4	66.8	97.7	96.0	97.1
2018	101.4	106.7	68.0	98.6	77.6	88.8	93.7	97.0	97.7	68.1	83.2	130.5	71.7	95.5	110.7	83.3	75.7	68.6	98.3	96.1	97.1
2019	101.3	106.8	69.0	100.3	78.8	88.4	94.4	96.8	98.7	70.4	85.1	129.0	70.1	95.2	111.2	84.3	76.3	69.7	98.0	96.3	97.2
2020	103.9	107.0	70.4	99.0	80.0	87.5	94.5	95.0	100.8	72.9	84.8	137.1	71.5	95.1	117.4	87.8	78.2	71.8	99.2	96.4	97.3
2021	103.2	105.9	70.4	96.1	81.1	89.0	96.3	95.4	98.4	73.5	85.4	130.9	67.7	94.7	115.4	86.8	78.2	72.0	97.1	96.6	97.5

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	114.3	:	:	:	:	123.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	64.1	123.3	47.9	157.7
1965	:	:	112.3	:	:	:	:	120.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	58.1	112.9	58.7	152.5
1970	:	:	108.6	:	:	:	:	114.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	56.3	101.0	70.4	146.5
1975	:	:	97.4	:	:	:	:	107.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	56.5	99.2	77.4	139.3
1980	:	:	96.2	:	:	:	:	99.3	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	55.9	93.2	82.4	138.7
1985	:	:	100.1	:	:	:	:	99.1	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	51.3	99.2	91.3	148.3
1990	:	65.7	89.1	:	:	28.6	34.8	95.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.2	103.4	98.0	149.7
1991	32.0	54.8	88.9	:	:	32.3	27.7	94.7	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.4	101.5	98.3	145.5
1991	32.4	55.5	90.0	:	:	32.7	28.0	95.8	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	53.0	102.6	99.5	147.2
1992	36.3	55.6	90.3	:	43.5	34.3	26.3	93.5	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	53.7	102.7	100.0	149.1
1993	40.4	54.7	89.8	:	44.9	36.4	27.2	92.9	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	56.8	106.4	101.5	152.8
1994	40.8	54.0	94.5	:	44.1	37.3	27.6	92.2	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	52.4	107.7	101.8	153.6
1995	36.7	55.7	94.7	45.4	41.0	37.8	31.1	90.5	83.0	100.0	:	:	29.5	:	54.8	108.6	102.8	153.9
1996	40.1	57.5	94.5	45.7	39.4	40.4	33.3	90.2	83.1	100.0	:	:	29.7	:	54.0	111.8	103.0	154.6
1997	28.7	57.9	95.0	49.1	38.6	42.6	30.9	89.8	82.6	100.0	19.1	:	29.4	:	56.5	115.3	101.8	154.8
1998	25.4	55.2	94.7	46.4	39.5	43.3	31.5	88.7	82.7	100.0	19.5	:	29.2	:	42.3	114.6	98.0	155.7
1999	26.6	55.0	91.3	44.0	41.5	44.4	28.4	90.7	82.8	100.0	20.4	:	28.4	:	40.1	114.3	97.0	158.0
2000	28.2	53.9	89.0	46.7	42.6	44.7	26.6	91.8	82.6	100.0	21.3	34.0	30.6	30.3	41.9	115.8	95.8	157.9
2001	30.6	55.4	87.1	47.6	45.1	45.2	28.2	88.2	82.9	100.0	21.3	39.4	27.5	31.3	37.6	116.7	95.6	156.8
2002	32.5	55.6	88.2	50.9	48.6	47.9	30.2	88.4	83.5	100.0	22.9	43.2	30.2	32.6	36.3	117.6	96.1	156.3
2003	34.1	58.2	87.4	51.9	52.3	47.8	31.1	88.7	83.7	100.0	24.1	40.1	31.6	32.5	37.6	119.1	96.5	159.6
2004	36.1	58.7	90.9	53.0	51.7	49.5	36.5	89.7	84.1	100.0	24.2	40.7	33.6	36.9	40.4	121.1	97.2	162.1
2005	39.2	58.8	91.5	54.3	52.5	49.0	38.3	88.6	84.7	100.0	25.3	40.0	35.3	38.5	42.3	118.8	98.3	165.6
2006	39.5	58.5	92.9	55.7	51.4	49.2	41.7	89.0	85.3	100.0	26.7	51.6	36.0	40.7	44.1	117.0	96.7	162.8
2007	43.6	60.6	93.5	58.7	52.3	51.1	46.6	91.9	86.4	100.0	30.1	55.5	36.5	42.7	46.6	114.7	96.7	162.5
2008	44.8	63.6	94.8	61.1	53.8	54.8	52.0	91.7	87.4	100.0	33.1	60.3	40.1	46.1	47.5	114.1	95.2	158.8
2009	43.0	65.5	95.9	58.6	54.4	57.6	51.5	93.6	88.1	100.0	35.0	52.4	41.5	46.2	46.6	111.0	94.8	157.0
2010	44.4	64.5	97.9	56.8	54.2	61.2	51.8	94.5	88.3	100.0	36.0	53.3	41.0	46.2	52.0	111.6	96.2	157.1
2011	45.0	65.3	98.4	58.7	55.9	64.2	52.5	95.6	89.0	100.0	36.9	54.6	39.9	48.0	56.8	110.4	95.8	157.7
2012	48.2	65.0	97.9	59.7	56.7	65.8	54.8	96.4	89.1	100.0	37.3	52.2	40.0	47.8	58.1	112.4	98.5	159.3
2013	45.5	66.5	98.3	59.8	56.5	65.6	53.4	95.5	88.8	100.0	37.3	53.1	40.3	47.0	60.6	114.4	100.7	157.8
2014	47.5	67.2	97.9	57.9	55.6	65.8	54.9	95.1	88.8	100.0	39.4	53.4	40.6	46.7	63.1	115.2	98.4	160.8
2015	48.3	67.2	98.4	57.8	55.5	66.0	56.8	95.3	88.7	100.0	40.1	55.0	40.7	45.7	66.1	116.7	96.6	162.9
2016	48.8	68.1	97.9	58.5	55.7	66.0	61.3	92.2	89.1	100.0	39.5	56.4	40.9	45.3	64.0	116.0	89.3	159.2
2017	49.9	70.6	99.0	59.9	56.5	67.2	66.5	91.6	89.7	100.0	40.3	57.0	40.3	45.4	64.4	115.6	87.1	158.2
2018	50.9	72.1	100.3	61.5	57.8	68.8	69.9	90.3	90.1	100.0	41.2	58.8	41.2	45.9	60.6	115.6	86.0	161.0
2019	52.5	73.2	101.5	63.2	59.9	70.3	72.8	89.4	90.6	100.0	42.5	59.4	41.7	46.9	60.8	115.0	85.7	163.0
2020	55.2	78.0	105.6	65.6	62.2	74.5	76.3	92.9	91.6	100.0	45.4	59.6	44.5	49.7	64.8	113.9	90.5	168.6
2021	54.9	75.9	104.1	65.4	61.4	72.7	75.2	89.2	91.4	100.0	44.2	61.2	42.2	49.3	61.2	113.5	87.1	170.0

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	:	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	:	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.6
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	:	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	:	:	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.1	4.9	:	:	3.3	:	3.6
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	:	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.6	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	:	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.7	2.6	:	:	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.0	:	2.7
1992	1.9	2.9	:	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	:	:	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.5	3.6	-3.6	:	-4.2	:	1.9
1993	-0.4	0.1	:	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.1	-3.0	:	:	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.1	0.6	13.8	:	-2.7	:	-0.8
1994	2.4	1.4	0.9	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.0	0.8	4.0	:	2.6	:	1.6
1995	1.6	1.5	5.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	:	:	1.9	:	2.7	0.9	1.7	9.1	5.4	4.9	:	1.7
1996	2.0	1.6	9.8	7.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.7	5.6	6.3	2.0	7.1	4.9	2.9	3.5	2.8	7.8	3.8	2.1	2.0
1997	1.5	0.7	13.2	6.4	4.5	2.8	0.5	3.5	2.5	5.4	5.6	2.6	1.6	4.2	0.4	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
1998	3.1	1.4	3.6	7.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.4	7.2	1.0	4.8	2.2	2.5	5.6	2.9	4.8	2.9	5.0	4.8	3.2	3.2
1999	2.1	2.6	0.4	9.4	3.5	4.8	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.4	5.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	2.4	5.3	6.6	-0.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
2000	2.8	1.7	7.0	10.6	2.5	4.4	3.7	2.7	8.0	2.2	7.1	4.3	7.4	3.7	3.1	3.7	-0.1	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.9
1991-2000	2.0	1.8	:	5.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.9	:	3.3	2.1	3.6	2.5	:	1.5	:	2.0
2001	0.9	1.2	6.9	4.6	3.6	3.9	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.9	5.3	2.7	1.8	1.8
2002	0.6	-1.4	9.7	3.7	5.1	3.1	2.1	0.0	3.1	6.0	6.2	4.4	-1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.4	5.7	2.5	0.7	0.7
2003	0.7	0.4	9.7	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.5	0.7	4.4	8.0	11.3	2.3	4.5	-0.1	1.7	-0.3	3.5	0.9	4.1	1.2	1.1
2004	1.1	0.6	8.1	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.0	1.0	7.2	10.4	10.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.5	7.3	3.8	1.7	1.6
2005	1.4	0.8	9.7	7.1	3.2	4.1	2.4	1.4	3.9	10.2	11.6	-0.1	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.9
2006	1.8	1.4	12.8	6.7	2.8	4.0	2.1	1.3	3.9	19.6	9.1	2.8	2.9	-0.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	6.3	3.9	2.0	1.9
2007	2.1	-0.2	8.4	6.6	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.2	9.7	10.2	12.4	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.5	6.5	7.9	3.5	1.8	1.7
2008	1.4	0.3	-4.5	0.3	3.6	-0.7	0.5	-1.1	8.2	-7.9	3.9	1.3	-0.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.9	7.0	2.0	0.3	0.2
2009	0.6	-0.1	-13.7	-5.1	-1.7	-3.6	0.3	-1.5	-6.5	-16.2	-17.4	1.2	1.8	-1.9	0.9	-2.3	2.1	-0.2	-2.9	-1.1	-1.0
2010	3.0	0.7	-0.9	0.4	-6.5	0.4	1.9	1.1	4.6	1.8	-3.7	1.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	3.0	0.9	0.9
2001-2010	1.4	0.4	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.7	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.1
2011	0.9	1.9	3.5	-1.6	-9.7	-2.5	0.6	0.1	-0.9	3.7	4.3	1.5	2.9	0.1	1.3	-3.7	0.8	-1.9	2.9	0.1	0.1
2012	1.5	1.5	4.4	-0.9	-8.0	-3.3	-0.4	-3.7	-2.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	-0.4	-1.1	0.5	-5.3	-2.2	0.4	0.4	-1.1	-1.1
2013	1.7	0.4	3.6	0.3	-2.6	-2.9	0.5	-2.4	-7.0	5.7	4.4	2.0	2.2	-1.0	-0.1	-1.0	-3.9	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
2014	0.6	1.1	3.6	2.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.1	3.8	4.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.9
2015	1.6	1.9	5.0	3.1	-0.2	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.5	4.1	1.8	4.9	2.0	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
2016	1.9	2.3	4.6	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.8	1.2	4.4	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.9
2017	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	1.5	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.0	4.3	1.0	1.7	1.7
2018	1.5	1.3	4.3	3.4	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.9	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	7.6	2.3	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.9	1.7	1.4	1.3
2019	1.1	1.6	3.1	2.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
2020	-6.9	-8.3	-7.2	-8.8	-9.0	-10.7	-9.3	-10.9	-6.7	-6.1	-9.9	-4.1	-5.0	-9.5	-4.7	-5.8	-6.1	-7.1	-7.9	-9.0	-9.1
2011-2020	0.5	0.4	2.7	0.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
2021	6.5	6.0	7.1	4.6	7.6	8.9	8.9	7.3	5.1	7.0	7.8	4.6	4.0	7.2	4.9	5.3	6.3	7.2	4.9	7.1	7.1

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	4.9	2.5	9.0	4.4
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.1	2.4	4.7	3.2
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.5
1991	:	-17.5	1.6	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.2	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.7	-0.5	2.2	0.2
1992	1.0	4.4	2.6	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.5	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	3.2	0.9	2.1	3.7
1993	-0.8	1.4	-0.9	:	:	5.4	0.9	-2.9	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	8.6	3.0	1.0	3.5
1994	-2.6	3.8	6.7	:	:	3.9	2.4	1.9	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	-5.4	3.3	2.3	3.9
1995	-0.5	5.5	1.7	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.0	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	4.8	2.2	2.5	3.0
1996	3.4	7.5	2.5	1.9	-2.4	8.6	7.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	:	:	3.0	2.5	8.5	3.7	2.1	3.5
1997	-32.5	2.9	2.9	11.9	2.0	7.3	-4.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	-18.0	:	3.1	4.1	8.4	5.1	0.7	3.8
1998	-2.0	-0.6	2.4	-1.3	4.8	4.9	6.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	-5.4	:	3.3	2.8	0.6	4.3	-0.6	5.3
1999	7.3	3.1	-0.1	-2.9	6.7	5.5	-4.2	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.9	:	3.6	-9.4	-0.4	4.5	1.2	5.3
2000	9.3	1.6	0.4	4.5	3.1	2.9	1.5	5.4	2.9	3.3	6.2	:	11.2	5.1	4.5	4.5	1.6	5.1
1991-2000	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	5.1	-0.5	1.6	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.1	1.5	3.7
2001	7.7	2.9	0.2	5.2	4.5	2.0	8.3	0.8	1.9	2.1	4.0	:	-10.1	1.6	-6.7	3.5	1.9	2.5
2002	5.8	3.0	1.4	9.5	7.9	3.9	7.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	7.2	:	9.9	9.2	4.0	3.2	1.2	2.6
2003	6.4	4.8	1.3	4.6	8.4	1.6	8.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	10.4	:	4.5	2.7	8.1	3.4	0.7	3.2
2004	9.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	2.0	4.2	15.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.7	:	7.5	12.7	9.6	3.2	1.3	3.8
2005	7.5	3.3	3.7	4.6	2.9	1.8	11.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	6.4	:	7.2	2.4	6.3	2.6	1.2	3.6
2006	8.5	3.8	2.9	1.3	1.5	4.8	10.2	3.0	2.3	1.9	6.9	:	3.7	10.5	3.7	1.6	1.0	3.1
2007	11.3	4.2	1.8	5.0	1.0	5.6	13.8	3.9	2.2	1.9	12.7	11.8	7.6	7.7	5.3	2.4	0.9	2.2
2008	3.4	2.9	0.5	3.0	-1.3	6.8	8.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	10.1	11.2	4.8	4.5	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.2
2009	-4.4	-0.6	-3.4	-8.8	-6.7	3.6	-6.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.3	0.7	-14.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.7	-2.7	-0.7	-1.3
2010	0.3	1.1	0.8	-1.5	-2.8	2.7	-5.0	4.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	3.8	-0.6	10.8	1.2	2.4	1.7
2001-2010	5.5	2.9	1.4	2.6	1.7	3.7	7.0	2.4	1.3	1.3	6.3	:	3.4	4.6	3.6	1.8	0.9	2.1
2011	2.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.5	-5.4	1.4	12.3	0.0	-0.4	1.9
2012	3.3	-1.2	0.5	-2.4	-2.4	0.7	2.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	-3.9	1.2	-1.7	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.5
2013	-2.6	0.5	0.3	-1.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.8	-0.5	0.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	-1.7	7.9	2.7	2.4	1.5
2014	2.9	1.8	0.9	-2.4	2.3	2.4	4.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.2	-0.1	3.0	2.3	-0.9	3.0
2015	3.8	3.7	2.3	0.4	3.8	3.0	6.0	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.2	4.4	-0.3	5.4	3.0	-0.2	3.7
2016	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.1	4.9	3.9	7.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	5.4	3.9	1.3	3.7	3.6	-0.3	2.7
2017	3.8	4.3	1.6	3.1	4.7	4.5	10.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	3.9	2.1	1.9	6.2	2.2	1.3	2.6
2018	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.8	4.5	7.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.0
2019	5.8	3.0	2.2	3.5	5.1	3.8	5.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	0.7	1.1	0.2	2.6
2020	-5.8	-4.5	-6.4	-6.9	-6.0	-4.9	-6.2	-5.2	-8.5	-9.2	-4.3	-9.1	-2.5	-4.2	-2.1	-10.3	-5.7	-7.2
2011-2020	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	1.7	2.1	3.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.2	4.0	0.7	-0.2	1.5
2021	5.6	4.0	5.9	6.1	5.5	3.8	4.9	3.4	6.7	7.0	3.3	10.9	3.0	6.8	1.9	6.9	2.3	8.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.8	14.6	:	13.8	12.7	8.9	15.9	14.5	7.5	:	:	11.3	15.1	17.2	13.4	10.7	:	:	13.6	:	14.6
1971-1980	20.6	18.5	:	17.9	14.2	11.2	19.2	16.0	10.2	:	:	14.3	15.9	21.3	16.2	12.3	:	:	16.7	:	17.7
1981-1990	22.4	19.3	:	18.9	17.5	15.2	22.0	18.3	11.9	:	:	16.2	15.5	22.6	18.4	14.2	:	:	19.4	:	19.6
1991	17.8																				19.4
1991	20.9	18.7	:	18.3	16.5	16.9	21.7	19.6	14.2	9.0	11.9	15.3	16.0	21.9	18.2	16.8	17.2	23.8	23.9	:	19.6
1992	21.0	19.2	:	18.7	15.9	17.8	22.3	19.5	14.7	10.4	14.3	15.9	16.5	22.4	18.5	17.0	18.4	29.6	24.3	:	20.0
1993	21.3	19.4	20.6	18.5	16.6	18.3	23.4	19.4	13.0	17.5	17.0	15.8	17.6	22.7	19.3	17.6	19.1	28.1	23.3	20.4	20.4
1994	21.1	19.3	23.3	18.3	16.0	17.8	23.2	18.7	12.8	17.5	21.5	15.4	17.8	22.5	19.4	17.4	18.3	24.0	22.4	20.1	20.1
1995	21.3	19.4	24.6	17.2	17.8	17.6	23.2	17.4	12.4	23.6	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.5	17.8	23.8	21.9	20.0	20.0
1996	21.7	19.7	22.6	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.6	13.1	22.0	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.7	17.7	25.3	22.2	20.1	20.1
1997	21.2	19.4	20.4	16.1	17.7	17.0	23.4	17.7	14.8	21.1	24.2	16.3	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.6	17.6	23.0	21.3	19.8	19.8
1998	21.1	19.1	20.7	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.8	19.6	17.8	17.6	23.2	20.6	19.5	19.5
1999	21.3	19.2	22.1	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.6	23.7	15.3	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.0	17.8	21.1	20.3	19.5	19.5
2000	21.0	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.7	15.1	21.0	22.4	14.8	17.7	20.6	19.2	18.9	18.5	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.4
1991-2000	21.2	19.2	:	16.9	17.2	17.3	22.8	18.3	14.2	18.7	20.9	15.7	17.7	21.6	19.3	17.6	18.0	24.3	22.0	:	19.8
2001	21.3	18.9	18.8	15.4	18.7	16.5	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.6	21.1	15.8	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	20.9	19.9	19.5	19.5
2002	22.1	19.2	18.3	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.5	16.6	20.7	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.6	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.8	19.8
2003	22.5	19.3	18.0	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.8	22.9	19.0	20.1	18.8	20.7	21.1	20.1	20.1
2004	22.2	18.8	17.5	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.9	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.4	18.8	18.8	21.2	20.0	20.0
2005	22.1	18.8	17.0	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.9	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.0	18.9	18.5	21.4	20.1	20.1
2006	21.9	18.3	16.0	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.5	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.9	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.3	18.7	18.8	21.3	19.9	19.9
2007	21.6	17.9	16.1	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	19.0	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.6	17.5	17.1	20.8	19.6	19.7
2008	22.7	18.3	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.6	17.1	19.7	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.8	18.2	17.5	21.6	20.1	20.2
2009	24.2	20.0	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.6	24.1	20.7	18.8	19.1	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.3	20.2	20.0	24.1	21.8	21.8
2010	23.7	19.6	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.6	24.0	20.6	18.5	18.4	19.9	17.0	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.2	23.7	21.6	21.6
2001-2010	22.4	18.9	18.2	17.0	20.3	18.0	23.0	19.4	17.1	19.2	19.5	16.4	18.9	23.3	19.3	20.2	18.9	19.2	21.6	20.2	20.3
2011	24.0	19.1	18.7	18.3	21.8	20.7	23.7	19.8	19.1	18.2	18.4	16.7	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.7	20.6	18.3	23.4	21.1	21.2
2012	24.3	19.3	18.5	17.7	21.7	20.0	24.0	19.8	18.8	17.4	17.5	17.4	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.3	20.4	17.7	24.1	21.2	21.2
2013	24.3	19.6	19.0	16.9	20.4	19.9	24.1	19.8	18.5	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.4	25.8	19.9	18.8	19.6	18.0	24.5	21.3	21.3
2014	24.2	19.6	19.1	16.0	20.3	19.6	24.1	19.5	16.8	17.5	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.4	18.9	18.4	24.5	21.1	21.2
2015	23.6	19.6	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.5	23.8	19.1	16.4	18.1	17.2	16.5	17.6	25.0	19.8	17.9	18.8	18.6	24.4	20.7	20.8
2016	23.2	19.8	20.4	12.3	20.1	19.1	23.7	19.0	15.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	16.1	24.7	19.7	17.6	19.1	18.9	23.7	20.7	20.7
2017	23.1	19.9	19.9	12.0	19.8	18.6	23.7	18.8	15.0	18.1	16.3	16.4	15.3	24.3	19.5	17.2	18.4	18.9	22.8	20.5	20.6
2018	23.1	19.9	19.6	11.9	19.1	18.6	23.4	19.0	14.9	18.0	16.5	16.7	16.1	24.2	19.3	16.9	18.3	18.6	22.9	20.4	20.5
2019	23.1	20.4	19.9	12.0	19.5	18.7	23.1	18.8	16.4	18.2	17.0	17.1	17.3	24.4	19.3	16.9	18.4	19.4	23.1	20.5	20.6
2020	25.7	22.4	23.2	13.8	22.8	22.1	25.6	21.5	21.5	20.3	20.1	19.6	20.9	27.0	21.2	18.6	21.2	22.1	26.3	23.0	23.1
2011-2020	23.9	19.9	19.8	14.3	20.6	19.7	23.9	19.5	17.3	18.2	17.3	17.0	18.2	25.3	19.8	18.0	19.4	18.9	24.0	21.1	21.1
2021	24.0	21.7	21.4	12.8	20.8	20.6	23.7	20.1	21.3	19.5	18.2	19.2	19.6	26.5	20.3	17.3	19.7	21.2	25.0	21.8	21.8

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	7.2	16.2	11.5	16.6
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	24.2	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	9.3	18.4	13.6	16.7
1981-1990	:	:	25.2	:	:	13.1	5.0	25.9	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	7.8	17.8	14.2	16.0
1991										19.4								
1991	17.4	18.3	24.2	:	:	24.6	13.6	26.3	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	10.3	17.5	13.7	16.3
1992	18.6	20.7	24.2	:	25.8	23.3	12.8	27.5	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	10.8	18.1	14.1	16.1
1993	17.3	20.9	25.3	:	27.7	21.9	11.0	27.6	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	10.9	17.6	14.6	15.6
1994	15.8	21.4	24.4	:	25.5	18.9	12.3	26.6	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	9.7	17.3	15.0	15.2
1995	15.3	20.4	24.1	25.2	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.7	20.2	19.8	:	:	17.3	18.4	9.0	17.1	15.4	14.9
1996	13.8	19.7	24.1	22.7	21.6	18.5	11.7	26.0	20.3	19.8	9.5	:	16.9	18.3	9.7	16.7	15.4	14.5
1997	12.1	20.3	23.6	21.9	21.3	18.1	12.7	25.5	20.0	19.4	10.4	:	18.4	21.2	10.3	16.1	15.6	14.2
1998	18.3	19.3	24.1	23.0	20.9	17.7	11.9	25.6	19.7	19.1	10.8	:	18.8	19.9	10.6	16.1	16.0	14.0
1999	19.6	20.2	24.4	23.8	21.3	17.9	16.7	25.6	19.8	19.3	11.1	:	19.1	18.9	12.7	16.6	16.5	14.0
2000	19.8	19.9	23.9	21.6	21.2	18.1	16.9	24.7	19.7	19.1	9.7	15.5	16.9	19.3	12.0	16.8	16.9	14.0
1991-2000	16.8	20.1	24.2	:	:	19.8	13.2	26.1	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	10.6	17.0	15.3	14.9
2001	19.4	19.8	24.3	19.4	21.1	18.7	15.8	24.9	19.7	19.3	10.6	17.8	23.8	21.5	12.7	17.4	17.5	14.5
2002	19.2	21.3	24.9	19.1	21.9	18.6	14.8	25.6	20.1	19.8	11.3	17.6	20.8	24.0	12.9	18.2	18.1	15.0
2003	20.1	22.3	25.0	18.5	23.0	18.9	16.0	25.9	20.4	20.2	11.1	18.9	18.1	24.2	12.7	18.9	18.2	15.2
2004	19.4	21.0	24.9	18.6	22.1	18.3	14.7	25.2	20.2	20.2	11.2	18.6	17.4	22.6	12.4	19.5	18.1	15.2
2005	18.2	20.7	24.5	18.5	22.2	18.3	16.2	25.1	20.3	20.3	11.0	21.2	16.2	19.5	12.3	19.7	18.1	15.1
2006	18.1	20.2	24.2	18.4	22.0	18.5	15.9	24.8	20.1	20.1	10.5	19.1	16.5	20.4	13.0	19.8	18.0	15.0
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	19.1	20.8	18.1	15.4	24.3	19.8	19.9	10.5	19.9	16.8	20.7	13.5	19.6	17.9	15.2
2008	17.2	19.4	25.1	18.7	21.4	18.6	15.9	24.7	20.3	20.5	10.4	22.2	18.6	20.1	13.7	20.4	18.4	16.0
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.5	22.1	18.7	16.1	26.1	21.9	22.1	11.1	21.9	19.1	19.5	15.8	22.0	19.6	16.8
2010	16.6	20.8	27.4	20.5	21.6	19.1	15.5	25.1	21.6	21.8	11.2	22.1	18.3	19.1	15.0	21.7	19.5	16.7
2001-2010	18.2	20.6	25.3	19.1	21.8	18.6	15.6	25.2	20.4	20.4	10.9	19.9	18.6	21.2	13.4	19.7	18.3	15.5
2011	15.9	20.2	26.6	20.7	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.0	21.2	21.4	11.0	21.1	18.1	18.9	13.7	21.0	20.2	16.2
2012	15.9	19.8	26.5	20.6	20.1	17.9	14.5	25.8	21.2	21.4	10.8	21.1	18.6	19.0	14.2	20.8	20.3	15.5
2013	17.2	20.2	26.0	20.3	19.8	18.1	14.1	26.3	21.3	21.4	11.0	19.5	17.5	17.9	14.1	20.1	20.2	15.1
2014	16.9	19.7	25.8	20.8	20.1	18.2	14.2	26.2	21.2	21.2	11.5	19.4	17.1	18.1	14.1	19.8	20.2	14.6
2015	16.1	19.2	25.5	20.1	19.8	18.0	13.7	25.8	20.8	20.8	11.1	19.2	17.0	16.4	13.9	19.5	19.8	14.4
2016	15.6	19.3	24.9	19.6	20.1	17.9	15.1	26.4	20.8	20.7	11.3	19.6	15.4	16.0	14.8	19.1	19.9	14.3
2017	15.6	19.2	24.6	19.5	20.3	17.7	15.7	26.1	20.6	20.5	11.5	18.4	14.9	16.2	14.5	18.7	19.6	14.1
2018	16.5	19.9	24.3	19.4	19.7	17.8	16.8	26.0	20.5	20.4	11.3	18.5	14.8	16.6	14.8	18.5	19.8	14.1
2019	17.5	20.2	24.0	19.6	19.4	17.9	17.3	26.0	20.6	20.5	11.5	18.3	15.0	17.1	15.7	18.9	20.0	14.1
2020	20.6	22.6	26.7	22.3	22.0	19.3	19.3	29.0	23.1	23.1	12.9	19.8	15.8	19.1	17.2	22.0	21.6	15.8
2011-2020	16.8	20.0	25.5	20.3	20.2	18.1	15.5	26.3	21.1	21.2	11.4	19.5	16.4	17.5	14.7	19.8	20.2	14.8
2021	19.8	21.9	25.7	21.0	20.5	19.0	18.9	28.0	21.9	22.0	13.2	18.6	15.1	19.2	17.4	21.0	22.0	14.4

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	:	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	5.9	:	:	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	5.0
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	:	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	3.0	:	4.2	3.4	7.7	:	:	5.0	:	4.5
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	:	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.8	3.2	:	:	:	4.4	:	2.1	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	2.3
1991	3.6	3.3	:	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.5	2.3	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.6	3.0	10.6	-0.3	:	1.8	:	3.3
1992	1.5	5.6	:	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.3	1.5	:	:	:	3.2	:	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.7	:	-3.2	:	3.2
1993	-0.2	0.8	:	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.0	:	:	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.8	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-3.8	:	1.3
1994	1.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.3	:	:	:	1.0	:	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.2	:	1.3
1995	1.5	2.2	13.5	3.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	-3.1	-10.9	:	:	4.7	:	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.0	:	0.9
1996	1.5	2.7	-2.7	3.5	5.3	1.1	2.3	0.4	7.2	-5.3	0.1	6.1	8.4	-1.2	1.1	2.9	2.8	7.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
1997	1.2	0.9	-0.5	6.7	-3.2	2.6	1.0	0.1	11.0	3.6	4.5	2.6	-1.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	4.5	0.2	3.4	1.2	1.2
1998	1.7	2.4	4.4	7.3	2.6	3.5	-0.7	1.8	14.7	12.0	5.1	2.7	-4.0	4.0	3.0	6.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
1999	2.4	1.2	1.1	5.6	3.6	3.8	1.6	1.1	3.5	0.6	-4.4	7.2	-0.6	2.2	3.3	3.5	4.3	-7.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
2000	2.4	1.6	-3.3	8.4	3.6	4.5	1.8	3.4	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	3.9	5.4	3.3	0.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.4
1991-2000	1.7	2.4	:	4.5	1.4	3.1	1.7	0.5	:	:	:	4.1	:	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.7	:	0.8	:	1.9
2001	2.1	0.6	2.5	10.1	4.8	3.8	1.0	5.5	7.6	4.8	1.5	7.6	0.7	4.5	-0.3	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
2002	3.3	1.2	3.1	6.8	2.7	3.8	1.8	1.3	5.0	4.1	2.1	4.8	3.0	4.4	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0
2003	1.9	0.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	4.8	1.9	1.4	7.8	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.7	6.0	1.3	1.8	1.8
2004	2.4	-0.6	2.4	1.6	4.1	6.3	2.2	0.6	-1.8	3.2	4.2	3.5	0.1	-0.5	1.5	2.8	3.6	-5.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
2005	0.4	0.6	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.7	-1.6	1.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
2006	0.7	1.1	4.7	5.0	6.8	4.9	1.3	-0.5	7.2	5.9	2.1	1.9	4.9	8.3	3.3	-0.3	3.2	8.0	1.2	2.0	2.0
2007	1.9	1.7	6.0	6.7	5.4	6.2	1.8	0.5	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.8	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.2
2008	3.1	3.7	4.5	1.4	-2.3	6.0	1.1	1.3	6.4	2.3	0.2	1.4	12.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	5.2	6.3	1.6	2.6	2.6
2009	1.6	3.2	-3.1	-2.5	2.0	4.2	2.4	-0.1	6.3	-9.8	-1.3	3.7	-3.3	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.0	6.0	1.6	2.4	2.4
2010	0.4	1.4	-0.7	-4.5	-4.2	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	-8.3	-3.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	-1.4	0.0	1.4	-0.2	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	1.8	1.4	2.6	3.1	2.6	4.7	1.6	1.1	4.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	0.5	1.0	2.3	-1.8	-7.0	0.0	1.1	-2.0	1.6	2.7	-0.4	0.8	3.5	-0.4	0.1	-3.7	-0.1	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2012	1.2	1.3	3.1	-2.6	-6.0	-4.2	1.6	-1.8	-2.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	5.7	-1.2	0.1	-3.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.3
2013	0.1	1.4	2.7	-0.8	-6.4	-2.1	1.5	-1.1	-4.8	1.2	0.7	3.8	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-2.1	-2.0	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2
2014	1.2	1.7	1.3	3.8	-1.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.6	-7.5	2.1	0.3	1.9	6.6	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-0.2	4.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8
2015	0.3	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	-0.6	0.5	3.0	0.2	1.6	3.7	-0.1	0.9	0.8	2.3	5.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
2016	0.4	4.1	2.4	3.4	-0.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	-0.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	-3.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.9
2017	0.3	2.4	1.1	3.5	-0.4	1.0	1.5	-0.1	2.1	3.2	-0.3	4.7	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.3
2018	0.9	1.4	0.9	4.4	-2.5	1.9	0.8	0.1	3.5	4.0	0.5	4.1	12.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	3.2	0.2	2.1	1.1	1.1
2019	1.6	2.6	2.9	5.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	-0.4	11.3	2.6	0.7	4.8	12.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.8	0.9	1.7	1.6
2020	2.8	2.8	4.3	7.7	4.9	5.8	2.8	2.6	16.6	2.9	1.0	6.3	12.8	2.1	3.0	2.4	4.7	4.2	6.0	3.2	3.2
2011-2020	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	-1.7	0.7	1.4	-0.3	1.8	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.4	0.6	1.0	-0.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
2021	0.3	2.1	-2.4	-3.0	-2.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	3.7	2.0	0.5	4.1	-1.2	2.6	0.1	-1.5	0.5	1.5	-2.4	0.6	0.6

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	6.5	2.4	4.8	3.5
1971-1980	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.4	4.8	1.0
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	8.8	0.8	3.8	2.8
1991	:	-3.5	1.7	:	:	9.6	10.6	4.2	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.0	4.1	1.7
1992	-14.9	6.7	0.7	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.3	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	3.6	1.0	2.7	0.7
1993	-12.5	1.5	4.3	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.2	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	8.6	-0.6	3.2	-0.1
1994	-11.9	3.7	2.0	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-1.0	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-5.5	1.1	3.5	0.5
1995	-8.1	-1.6	2.2	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	0.4	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	6.8	1.4	3.9	0.3
1996	-23.7	-0.4	3.0	-2.8	-2.8	2.7	0.2	-0.2	1.7	1.6	:	:	0.2	3.8	8.6	0.7	2.3	0.4
1997	-29.7	3.3	0.5	3.1	-1.0	2.9	4.3	-0.5	1.1	0.6	-11.7	:	-2.4	13.4	4.1	-2.6	1.4	1.8
1998	43.9	-2.5	3.1	3.9	-2.5	2.0	-7.1	3.8	1.9	2.2	-9.1	:	3.8	6.2	7.8	3.7	1.2	1.9
1999	-6.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.2	18.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	-0.2	:	4.4	-1.4	5.1	4.0	3.5	2.7
2000	2.2	-0.6	2.9	-3.4	4.2	7.9	-1.7	-0.8	2.3	2.4	-10.0	:	-2.6	12.5	4.5	3.3	3.9	1.5
1991-2000	:	0.9	2.4	:	:	4.2	4.0	1.0	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	4.7	1.5	3.0	1.2
2001	1.0	2.6	1.9	-4.2	4.0	3.8	-3.8	0.2	2.3	2.6	9.7	:	35.5	9.0	0.4	4.6	3.4	3.5
2002	0.5	8.1	2.1	6.9	5.5	2.0	-2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	5.3	:	-15.8	9.5	5.7	4.5	2.7	3.8
2003	8.1	6.0	0.2	2.2	5.1	3.5	-12.4	0.5	1.8	2.1	-0.7	:	-14.3	3.8	0.5	3.8	1.8	1.8
2004	4.8	-1.8	1.5	3.2	0.9	3.8	1.1	-0.3	1.3	1.8	4.3	:	-0.7	7.8	6.6	4.3	1.2	1.5
2005	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.9	2.0	3.6	7.2	0.2	1.6	1.9	-1.5	:	1.1	-3.3	3.6	4.0	0.8	0.8
2006	5.6	0.6	2.5	5.2	1.8	5.5	-2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	-2.4	:	5.2	7.5	10.2	2.0	0.1	1.2
2007	-1.0	0.6	1.2	6.6	-4.3	2.9	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.9	3.4	10.8	3.7	0.9	7.0	1.1	1.2	1.6
2008	1.9	1.1	3.3	-0.8	3.1	4.4	5.9	1.3	2.6	2.5	4.4	1.6	10.2	3.5	3.5	2.2	-0.1	2.4
2009	-5.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	0.7	3.5	-4.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	8.1	1.3	2.0	4.1
2010	2.1	0.5	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	3.0	-1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	4.0	-0.4	-3.6	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.9	0.1
2001-2010	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.6	-1.2	1.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	:	1.3	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.5	2.1
2011	2.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.5	0.4	-1.8	-1.2	0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	-3.0
2012	-1.8	-2.0	0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-0.3	7.5	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	6.8	1.1	1.7	-1.5
2013	0.7	2.5	-0.1	-0.1	3.1	2.5	-2.9	1.6	0.4	0.2	2.9	1.3	0.5	-2.1	8.0	-0.4	1.5	-1.9
2014	-0.1	1.1	1.9	1.8	5.2	4.3	3.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	6.4	1.4	3.0	0.9	3.1	2.0	0.5	-0.8
2015	1.8	1.9	1.7	-0.9	1.9	2.3	-0.3	2.2	1.4	1.4	-1.1	1.9	3.9	-3.7	3.9	1.8	1.5	1.8
2016	2.2	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.7	1.9	1.8	4.7	0.8	-4.9	1.2	9.5	1.0	1.4	1.8
2017	4.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.2	0.1	1.3	1.1	3.2	-1.4	-2.6	3.3	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
2018	5.3	3.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.7	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	6.3	2.0	3.7	6.6	0.4	0.9	1.7
2019	5.5	2.6	0.5	3.3	1.7	4.9	6.4	0.4	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.5	4.5	2.9	4.4	3.5	1.9	1.8
2020	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.5	5.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.5	5.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.9	3.5	6.6
2011-2020	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	5.2	1.6	1.5	0.7
2021	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	-1.4	2.1	1.4	-0.1	0.6	0.6	5.2	-1.7	1.5	2.8	4.5	0.8	4.2	-4.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	25.7	24.9	:	20.3	24.5	24.4	25.2	25.2	26.0	:	:	23.4	18.1	26.9	27.6	23.1	:	:	27.0	:	25.2
1971-1980	25.5	22.5	:	26.1	30.2	25.1	25.1	25.6	35.8	:	:	23.9	17.5	23.6	28.5	29.4	:	:	28.9	:	24.6
1981-1990	20.3	20.3	:	20.8	24.6	22.6	22.4	23.2	35.6	:	:	21.5	20.4	21.6	24.6	28.9	:	:	27.7	:	22.1
1991		21.7																			22.8
1991	22.4	24.9	:	17.7	24.2	25.0	23.2	22.1	31.9	5.8	21.4	25.4	22.3	22.3	26.4	27.1	23.1	29.5	25.9	:	23.8
1992	22.1	25.2	:	17.4	22.9	23.0	22.1	21.5	33.6	10.4	21.9	21.5	20.7	22.0	26.0	27.0	20.9	34.3	22.2	:	23.2
1993	21.3	24.1	24.4	16.0	21.7	21.2	20.7	19.4	29.6	12.8	22.0	23.8	22.1	21.3	25.5	24.3	21.1	31.3	19.1	21.9	21.9
1994	20.8	24.1	27.1	17.1	20.0	21.0	20.4	19.0	26.9	13.9	22.0	22.5	22.3	20.7	26.2	23.4	22.5	27.7	18.7	21.7	21.7
1995	21.2	23.5	26.5	18.0	20.0	21.9	20.1	19.4	25.2	14.2	20.4	21.7	23.9	20.9	25.3	23.3	23.1	26.1	19.3	21.6	21.6
1996	21.2	23.0	27.1	19.8	20.8	21.7	19.9	19.2	24.1	17.8	20.6	19.8	24.6	21.6	25.8	23.8	23.9	33.0	20.5	21.4	21.4
1997	21.9	22.7	28.6	21.1	20.2	22.1	19.5	19.2	24.6	17.7	22.4	20.7	22.9	21.7	25.4	26.0	25.2	35.1	21.4	21.3	21.3
1998	21.8	22.8	31.4	22.6	23.7	23.3	19.9	19.5	19.7	23.9	23.9	22.0	24.1	21.8	25.5	27.3	26.1	36.9	22.2	21.8	21.7
1999	22.2	23.0	25.9	24.2	24.5	24.7	20.8	19.9	21.3	22.9	22.0	22.7	22.0	22.9	25.0	27.6	27.7	30.7	22.4	22.3	22.3
2000	22.5	23.1	26.7	23.8	24.6	25.9	21.5	20.7	20.1	25.1	19.1	20.2	22.5	22.5	25.6	28.0	27.4	26.1	23.1	22.8	22.7
1991-2000	21.7	23.6	:	19.8	22.3	23.0	20.8	20.0	25.7	16.4	21.6	22.0	22.7	21.8	25.7	25.8	24.1	31.1	21.5	:	22.2
2001	22.4	21.8	27.4	24.0	24.7	25.9	21.5	20.7	19.0	27.2	20.5	21.5	20.4	22.1	24.8	27.4	26.4	28.9	22.9	22.3	22.3
2002	20.7	20.1	30.5	23.6	23.6	26.2	21.0	21.4	20.9	24.4	20.7	21.0	16.5	21.1	23.5	25.9	24.6	27.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
2003	20.5	19.5	32.7	24.9	25.3	27.1	21.0	20.9	20.3	24.8	21.5	20.4	20.8	20.6	24.1	23.8	25.0	24.4	21.8	21.5	21.5
2004	21.5	19.1	31.7	27.0	24.4	27.8	21.4	21.0	20.6	28.8	22.9	20.3	20.6	20.3	23.6	23.4	26.0	23.8	22.3	21.6	21.6
2005	22.2	19.1	32.9	29.8	20.8	29.0	21.8	21.3	21.5	31.2	23.4	19.1	22.0	20.4	23.1	23.1	26.6	26.2	22.9	22.0	21.9
2006	22.3	19.8	36.8	31.0	23.7	30.0	22.5	21.6	25.1	34.1	25.9	17.6	22.0	21.0	22.6	22.5	27.7	25.6	22.8	22.6	22.5
2007	23.3	20.1	36.4	28.7	26.0	29.9	23.2	21.7	25.5	36.4	28.6	18.4	22.4	23.3	22.9	22.5	28.7	25.4	24.2	23.1	23.0
2008	24.1	20.3	31.1	24.8	23.8	27.8	23.6	21.3	27.2	32.0	26.0	20.3	19.6	22.1	23.3	22.9	29.4	24.8	24.5	22.8	22.7
2009	22.8	19.3	22.6	21.1	20.8	23.1	22.1	20.1	23.4	22.4	17.9	18.4	18.2	21.3	22.4	21.2	24.1	20.8	23.0	21.0	21.0
2010	22.1	19.5	21.1	17.5	17.6	21.8	22.1	20.0	22.5	19.2	16.9	17.6	21.4	19.7	21.6	20.6	21.1	21.1	22.3	20.6	20.6
2001-2010	22.2	19.9	30.3	25.2	23.1	26.9	22.0	21.0	22.6	28.0	22.4	19.5	20.4	21.2	23.2	23.3	26.0	24.9	22.8	21.9	21.9
2011	23.0	20.4	26.2	16.6	15.3	20.0	22.4	19.7	19.0	22.0	18.5	19.2	17.9	20.1	22.5	18.4	19.9	23.3	22.6	20.7	20.6
2012	23.0	20.3	28.5	19.6	12.6	18.5	22.5	18.3	15.5	25.3	17.4	20.2	18.1	18.8	22.6	15.8	19.0	20.3	23.1	20.1	20.1
2013	22.2	19.9	27.7	18.6	12.2	17.4	22.0	17.2	14.1	23.1	18.5	19.5	17.4	18.4	23.0	14.8	19.6	20.4	22.0	19.5	19.5
2014	22.8	20.0	25.6	20.6	11.5	17.8	21.8	16.7	12.9	22.6	18.9	20.0	17.3	17.6	22.7	15.0	19.1	20.4	21.5	19.5	19.5
2015	23.0	20.0	24.3	24.1	11.6	18.0	21.5	16.9	12.6	22.0	19.6	18.2	24.9	22.1	22.7	15.5	18.7	23.7	21.2	19.9	19.9
2016	23.2	20.3	23.3	35.6	12.1	18.0	21.8	17.2	17.8	19.5	19.9	18.1	23.6	20.0	23.1	15.5	17.4	21.0	22.7	20.3	20.3
2017	23.1	20.5	24.8	31.4	12.9	18.7	22.5	17.5	21.1	20.7	20.0	18.8	20.6	20.1	23.5	16.8	18.3	21.3	23.2	20.6	20.6
2018	23.8	21.2	23.9	23.4	11.1	19.4	22.9	17.8	19.1	22.6	20.5	16.8	18.9	20.3	23.9	17.5	19.2	21.2	23.9	20.8	20.8
2019	24.0	21.7	26.1	43.4	11.4	20.0	23.4	18.1	19.1	22.9	21.2	16.9	19.6	21.0	24.3	18.3	19.3	21.4	23.7	21.9	21.9
2020	21.7	21.9	25.1	26.9	8.8	17.1	21.9	17.0	19.0	21.1	21.2	15.7	19.3	20.2	23.3	17.8	17.1	19.3	22.8	20.4	20.4
2011-2020	23.0	20.6	25.6	26.0	11.9	18.5	22.3	17.6	17.0	22.2	19.6	18.3	19.8	19.9	23.2	16.5	18.8	21.2	22.7	20.4	20.4
2021	23.6	22.0	25.1	29.8	10.9	17.6	23.4	18.0	19.1	21.6	21.6	16.0	19.2	20.4	23.5	18.3	17.5	20.0	24.0	21.2	21.2

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	28.0	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	15.2	19.4	33.4	22.1
1971-1980	:	:	23.7	:	35.5	:	:	24.6	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	18.1	21.0	34.2	22.3
1981-1990	:	:	20.0	:	25.3	20.4	28.7	24.3	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	21.0	20.7	30.5	22.8
1991										22.5								
1991	19.8	26.1	19.6	:	22.7	18.3	14.2	24.7	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	22.7	21.0	33.0	20.1
1992	17.7	27.4	18.7	:	21.6	15.7	19.0	22.2	:	22.5	:	:	:	:	22.5	19.4	31.7	19.8
1993	14.1	27.9	18.1	:	20.5	14.9	17.7	19.7	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	25.3	18.6	30.5	20.1
1994	15.0	29.5	18.3	:	21.9	16.8	20.1	19.7	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	23.5	18.3	29.5	20.4
1995	16.7	33.3	19.5	14.5	21.8	17.4	21.2	20.0	21.5	21.0	:	:	20.7	11.1	22.7	18.0	29.5	20.9
1996	4.5	33.9	19.6	18.5	22.9	19.4	22.9	20.5	21.4	20.9	21.8	:	21.7	10.8	23.9	18.6	30.4	21.3
1997	9.7	31.9	20.8	21.7	23.2	22.2	21.8	20.3	21.4	20.5	20.1	:	21.7	11.7	25.2	17.0	29.4	21.6
1998	14.6	30.4	21.6	21.1	24.1	24.0	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.9	21.5	:	21.8	12.0	23.5	17.5	28.2	22.3
1999	16.3	29.4	20.9	21.3	25.1	24.3	18.0	21.9	22.4	21.4	23.5	:	20.8	11.1	19.9	17.5	27.8	22.8
2000	16.7	30.6	21.5	20.0	25.5	23.7	19.1	22.6	22.8	21.8	31.9	17.6	20.3	12.2	22.3	17.8	27.4	23.1
1991-2000	14.5	30.0	19.9	:	22.9	19.7	19.3	21.3	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	23.2	18.4	29.8	21.2
2001	19.3	30.5	21.3	20.4	24.9	20.5	21.0	23.0	22.4	21.4	36.7	18.3	22.0	12.2	18.1	17.9	26.5	22.5
2002	19.0	29.2	20.6	22.3	24.7	18.4	21.5	22.3	21.7	20.9	36.1	15.3	21.3	15.1	19.6	17.9	25.0	21.5
2003	19.8	28.7	20.7	25.8	23.6	18.2	22.7	21.9	21.6	20.8	35.9	13.9	20.1	17.1	20.8	17.5	24.5	21.6
2004	21.0	28.1	20.7	25.7	24.1	18.3	22.3	22.1	21.7	20.8	37.8	17.9	21.2	19.5	25.4	17.3	24.1	22.1
2005	25.7	28.2	21.2	25.4	23.9	18.9	23.4	22.7	22.0	21.1	37.9	18.8	19.0	19.4	26.7	17.4	24.6	22.9
2006	27.4	28.0	23.3	26.6	23.5	20.4	26.6	23.5	22.8	21.7	38.1	22.8	20.1	21.2	28.7	17.7	24.7	23.0
2007	28.3	29.5	23.5	26.8	23.7	22.5	35.3	24.5	23.4	22.1	36.4	32.9	22.7	23.8	28.1	18.0	24.1	22.4
2008	33.0	29.0	22.9	28.2	23.4	23.1	37.3	24.8	23.2	21.9	33.9	39.2	25.8	23.7	26.8	17.4	24.0	21.3
2009	27.8	27.1	20.2	25.2	22.7	21.4	26.0	22.7	21.3	20.3	32.7	27.3	24.6	18.7	22.4	15.9	22.4	18.8
2010	22.3	26.9	18.1	21.2	20.2	20.3	26.1	22.7	20.8	19.9	28.4	21.6	23.1	17.7	24.9	15.8	21.3	18.4
2001-2010	24.4	28.5	21.2	24.8	23.5	20.2	26.2	23.0	22.1	21.1	35.4	22.8	22.0	18.8	24.1	17.3	24.1	21.5
2011	21.0	26.5	18.2	20.2	19.7	20.7	27.2	23.2	20.8	19.9	29.4	19.5	23.5	17.5	28.1	15.4	21.9	18.8
2012	21.2	25.9	18.8	19.6	19.2	19.8	27.4	23.0	20.4	19.4	26.5	19.8	23.4	20.2	27.3	15.5	22.4	19.6
2013	21.3	25.1	19.1	19.7	20.8	18.8	24.8	22.7	19.8	19.0	26.1	20.2	23.7	16.5	28.5	15.7	23.3	19.8
2014	21.1	25.1	19.2	19.3	22.1	19.7	24.3	23.5	19.8	19.1	24.2	19.0	23.4	15.9	28.9	16.4	24.0	20.3
2015	20.9	26.5	19.9	19.5	22.3	20.1	24.8	23.8	20.2	19.4	24.4	20.1	23.8	16.8	29.7	16.9	23.8	20.4
2016	18.5	24.9	21.0	20.1	19.7	18.0	22.9	24.2	20.4	19.9	24.4	24.7	24.4	16.9	29.3	17.2	23.3	20.2
2017	18.4	24.8	21.2	20.0	22.2	17.5	22.4	25.2	20.8	20.2	24.6	26.9	22.5	17.7	30.1	17.2	23.8	20.5
2018	18.8	25.6	22.0	20.0	25.2	18.2	21.0	25.9	21.0	20.4	24.8	29.2	21.5	20.1	29.9	16.9	24.1	20.7
2019	18.3	25.5	22.2	20.7	28.6	18.6	23.6	25.1	22.0	21.2	23.1	27.7	:	22.4	26.1	17.1	24.3	20.6
2020	16.4	23.0	20.9	20.8	24.9	17.6	21.3	23.0	20.5	19.7	22.8	27.0	:	20.2	23.2	15.8	23.5	19.9
2011-2020	19.6	25.3	20.2	20.0	22.5	18.9	24.0	23.9	20.6	19.8	25.0	23.4	:	18.4	28.1	16.4	23.4	20.1
2021	15.7	24.1	21.5	20.2	25.5	17.8	21.4	23.4	21.2	20.5	21.9	23.7	:	22.7	21.3	16.6	23.2	19.4

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2015 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	:	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.6	6.4	:	:	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.3
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	:	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	2.6	:	0.0	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.9	:	1.9
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	:	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.6	1.4	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.8	1.9	5.1	:	:	4.3	:	2.3
1991	-4.1	5.3	:	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.5	0.8	:	:	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.3	4.7	-11.5	:	-16.9	:	1.4
1992	1.1	4.5	:	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-1.5	-1.8	:	:	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.1	7.8	-12.9	:	-13.8	:	0.2
1993	-2.5	-4.5	:	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-5.4	-10.4	:	:	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.2	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-12.5	:	-6.0
1994	0.4	3.6	9.2	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.6	-0.4	:	:	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.1	0.5	14.1	-2.5	0.8	:	2.1
1995	3.4	-0.2	5.6	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.3	5.7	-0.6	:	14.9	-1.5	:	5.9	0.2	4.2	16.8	0.6	12.5	:	2.5
1996	0.6	-0.4	19.7	16.4	9.1	2.4	0.8	2.5	-4.2	34.1	21.1	-4.2	-8.4	6.7	4.4	5.2	8.1	28.7	10.0	1.8	1.6
1997	6.7	0.5	23.5	15.8	3.5	5.5	0.8	2.0	4.2	5.1	25.6	6.3	-4.5	6.4	0.7	14.2	12.2	13.5	10.9	2.6	2.5
1998	2.3	4.0	22.9	13.4	22.6	10.8	6.4	4.0	-15.2	43.0	21.2	11.0	-3.4	6.8	3.4	11.7	8.0	8.4	10.7	6.0	6.0
1999	4.1	4.3	-14.3	14.1	7.4	9.9	7.8	4.4	14.9	4.5	-5.9	17.9	4.0	10.0	1.2	6.1	13.4	-15.1	4.5	5.9	6.0
2000	5.0	2.1	14.2	5.1	2.9	7.5	6.6	6.8	-1.0	22.1	-6.9	-4.3	17.5	2.3	5.8	4.1	2.4	-12.2	6.2	4.6	4.7
1991-2000	1.6	1.9	:	7.6	4.1	3.3	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	4.1	:	4.1	2.8	4.8	5.6	:	0.6	:	2.1
2001	1.6	-2.6	13.0	5.8	5.4	4.2	2.3	2.7	0.0	19.3	12.7	6.1	-8.4	1.3	-1.1	1.0	2.0	13.0	1.8	1.0	0.9
2002	-4.1	-6.1	23.6	5.6	-0.3	4.1	-0.9	3.9	11.4	-3.9	11.1	1.6	-17.0	-4.1	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	-0.3	-3.0	-1.4	-1.4
2003	-0.1	-1.6	17.7	8.0	15.1	6.5	1.9	-0.6	1.9	10.8	14.1	0.8	33.6	-1.7	3.8	-7.3	5.8	-4.4	2.8	1.1	1.0
2004	9.0	-0.4	5.5	9.8	3.0	4.6	3.5	1.6	5.8	28.4	15.8	6.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	5.5	5.9	4.7	2.4	2.3
2005	5.7	0.9	15.4	16.8	-11.9	7.0	2.9	1.6	6.5	20.9	11.5	-1.0	16.1	3.3	0.3	0.1	3.6	16.9	3.3	2.8	2.6
2006	1.9	7.5	22.8	7.2	19.4	7.2	3.6	2.5	20.9	14.3	19.6	3.3	2.6	7.0	1.2	-0.8	10.2	6.8	1.4	5.4	5.3
2007	7.3	3.6	10.3	0.0	15.9	3.9	5.5	1.5	7.5	22.4	22.3	12.5	5.6	14.8	4.6	3.1	11.9	10.1	10.3	5.1	4.9
2008	1.9	1.6	-13.1	-11.6	-7.2	-4.3	0.9	-3.2	8.4	-10.2	-4.0	11.9	-9.2	-3.0	1.6	0.4	7.0	3.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.2
2009	-6.6	-9.5	-37.2	-16.9	-13.9	-17.3	-9.1	-9.7	-13.6	-34.6	-38.9	-12.4	-11.8	-8.6	-7.2	-7.5	-22.1	-19.7	-12.0	-11.0	-10.6
2010	0.0	5.3	-2.2	-15.0	-19.3	-5.4	2.1	-0.2	-1.4	-19.7	1.5	3.5	26.4	-6.8	-2.6	-1.1	-13.4	8.1	2.3	-0.3	-0.3
2001-2010	1.6	-0.3	3.8	0.3	-0.2	0.8	1.2	-0.1	4.4	2.7	4.8	3.0	2.7	0.0	-0.2	-1.6	0.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	0.3
2011	5.2	7.4	35.6	-1.1	-20.5	-7.6	2.1	-1.4	-11.7	23.8	20.1	13.7	-16.4	4.9	6.6	-12.6	-4.9	14.2	3.9	1.6	1.5
2012	0.6	-0.2	11.9	17.3	-23.5	-7.4	0.2	-9.7	-19.7	16.1	-1.8	6.1	1.5	-6.3	0.9	-16.7	-8.5	-10.1	-0.3	-3.2	-3.1
2013	-2.3	-1.3	1.5	-4.1	-8.4	-3.8	-0.8	-6.4	-15.6	-5.9	8.3	1.2	1.3	-1.6	1.6	-4.8	3.4	1.3	-4.6	-2.4	-2.4
2014	5.4	3.2	-2.7	18.5	-4.7	4.1	0.0	-2.2	-10.9	-0.3	5.7	9.5	7.0	-2.4	-0.4	2.3	-0.1	2.8	-1.8	1.4	1.4
2015	3.7	1.8	-3.2	52.9	0.7	4.9	1.0	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	4.9	-7.7	55.7	29.0	2.3	5.9	-1.2	21.6	0.5	4.8	4.7
2016	3.8	3.8	0.9	50.6	4.7	2.4	2.7	4.0	48.9	-8.2	3.4	4.6	-0.3	-7.3	4.1	2.5	-3.7	-9.3	8.8	4.0	4.2
2017	1.3	2.4	12.5	-6.7	9.1	5.9	4.7	3.2	24.1	11.3	8.2	5.6	-6.9	4.2	4.0	11.5	10.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.3
2018	4.0	3.5	1.7	-21.1	-12.2	5.3	2.8	3.1	-6.6	15.8	8.4	-5.9	-2.1	3.2	3.9	5.8	9.1	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.3
2019	3.1	2.6	13.2	94.2	4.7	1.8	3.6	1.4	0.1	3.1	7.4	3.9	7.2	5.3	2.9	6.3	3.2	4.4	-0.8	5.7	5.7
2020	-15.3	-5.8	-8.7	-41.6	-30.0	-20.7	-13.3	-14.2	-6.1	-12.0	-5.0	-12.0	-7.0	-11.2	-9.5	-8.6	-13.0	-14.7	-9.8	-13.3	-13.4
2011-2020	0.8	1.7	5.6	9.7	-8.9	-1.9	0.2	-2.2	-1.5	3.6	5.8	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.6	-1.2	-0.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
2021	15.9	5.9	6.3	16.9	33.0	10.3	14.0	13.0	5.3	9.2	7.9	8.5	5.0	5.9	6.9	8.9	11.7	10.7	9.1	10.2	10.2

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2015 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	8.1	5.3	15.7	4.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.1	3.5	3.3
1981-1990	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	10.2	4.1	5.7	3.5
1991	:	-24.9	-2.3	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.8	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	0.4	-7.9	2.5	-4.1
1992	:	5.1	-0.5	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-10.6	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	6.4	-1.6	-2.2	4.1
1993	:	6.2	-2.6	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-16.9	:	-5.4	:	:	:	:	26.4	0.8	-2.7	5.1
1994	:	11.3	6.9	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	7.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	-16.0	1.6	-1.5	6.1
1995	16.1	20.8	10.6	:	-4.3	16.6	6.9	8.0	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	9.1	-0.5	3.5	5.2
1996	-67.7	9.8	5.3	34.4	4.6	19.7	8.4	5.1	2.3	2.2	:	:	6.5	10.4	14.1	4.7	6.5	7.7
1997	150.5	-5.2	10.2	24.9	8.7	22.3	-1.4	1.9	3.1	2.1	-20.6	:	-4.3	23.0	14.8	-1.6	-2.0	7.2
1998	32.6	-1.1	6.6	2.2	11.4	14.2	-4.7	7.8	6.2	6.3	12.8	:	-2.6	3.6	-3.9	7.7	-4.0	9.3
1999	22.4	-2.6	-0.3	-3.2	8.0	6.8	-1.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	37.3	:	-1.4	-17.6	-14.5	2.2	-1.0	8.3
2000	16.5	8.4	8.2	-3.1	6.0	2.2	5.9	6.4	4.8	4.8	42.6	:	-1.5	4.9	21.9	4.4	0.5	6.4
1991-2000	:	2.0	4.1	:	:	8.9	1.2	0.3	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	5.0	0.9	-0.1	5.5
2001	19.8	5.6	-0.5	6.0	2.7	-10.6	10.5	2.3	0.9	1.2	22.7	:	9.7	4.5	-27.0	2.3	-1.7	-0.4
2002	8.1	2.2	-2.3	14.1	7.7	-6.1	7.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.7	5.2	:	-0.1	29.7	17.8	3.5	-5.1	-1.7
2003	12.9	1.8	1.6	23.5	1.2	1.2	10.3	2.6	1.3	1.3	7.9	:	-4.5	21.4	19.4	2.4	-0.8	4.2
2004	13.8	3.9	3.5	5.4	7.9	6.7	9.6	5.4	2.7	2.2	11.8	:	7.9	19.0	31.9	1.4	0.1	6.0
2005	26.7	6.4	5.9	3.9	3.6	8.3	11.5	4.9	3.2	3.1	7.1	:	-10.3	5.6	19.6	4.9	3.1	6.1
2006	13.0	5.9	13.7	10.1	0.7	15.4	26.5	9.0	6.1	5.3	7.6	:	6.7	15.6	15.4	3.5	0.4	2.7
2007	13.1	13.5	0.7	7.2	4.6	19.0	51.0	8.3	6.1	4.8	4.6	79.8	17.5	25.5	5.5	3.7	-1.9	-0.6
2008	22.0	2.5	-2.5	9.2	1.2	8.8	17.8	0.5	-0.3	-1.8	4.4	31.6	17.8	8.1	-2.7	-5.3	-3.8	-4.2
2009	-17.7	-10.1	-13.0	-14.4	-9.1	-2.7	-33.9	-12.6	-11.3	-11.0	1.0	-28.9	2.7	-22.5	-20.5	-12.4	-9.7	-12.6
2010	-17.6	1.3	-5.7	-15.2	-9.5	0.0	-2.8	6.5	-0.4	0.3	-8.5	-18.5	-4.0	-6.5	22.5	3.6	-1.6	2.2
2001-2010	8.3	3.1	-0.1	4.4	0.9	3.6	8.7	2.3	0.6	0.4	6.1	:	4.0	8.9	6.4	0.6	-2.2	0.0
2011	-4.4	0.9	0.4	-2.7	-1.3	8.8	6.1	5.9	2.0	1.3	5.9	-7.2	13.3	4.7	23.8	-1.1	1.7	4.6
2012	1.8	-3.1	3.7	-3.3	-3.0	-1.8	3.1	-1.3	-2.8	-2.3	-7.9	-2.4	6.5	13.9	2.7	2.0	3.5	6.9
2013	0.5	-2.5	2.7	1.4	9.8	-1.1	-5.6	0.5	-2.0	-1.4	-2.0	10.7	3.5	-12.0	13.8	3.5	4.9	3.6
2014	3.5	3.9	3.1	-2.8	12.3	10.0	3.3	6.1	2.1	2.3	-4.5	-2.5	4.0	-3.4	5.1	6.6	3.1	5.1
2015	2.7	10.2	5.5	3.8	4.8	6.1	7.5	5.8	5.0	4.6	3.5	11.9	10.5	4.9	9.3	3.7	1.6	3.2
2016	-6.6	-3.1	7.9	6.5	-10.6	-8.2	-0.2	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.4	38.4	9.9	5.4	2.2	3.6	-0.3	1.9
2017	3.2	3.7	3.0	5.1	18.7	4.0	3.6	5.6	3.7	3.2	6.0	18.7	-3.8	7.3	8.2	1.6	3.0	3.7
2018	5.4	7.6	5.4	4.1	17.1	9.4	-1.2	4.2	2.9	2.1	2.4	14.7	6.0	17.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	4.1
2019	2.2	2.8	3.4	7.1	15.3	7.2	18.2	-1.2	5.7	4.7	-4.1	-1.5	:	16.4	-12.4	0.6	1.3	1.8
2020	-18.0	-14.5	-9.5	-8.2	-18.7	-8.4	-15.0	-14.3	-13.2	-13.5	-7.0	-7.5	:	-13.5	-14.3	-14.3	-8.4	-6.4
2011-2020	-1.2	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	-0.6	6.5	:	3.6	3.2	0.4	1.0	2.8
2021	1.0	9.6	7.9	4.2	8.9	5.9	5.0	6.7	9.7	10.2	-0.5	-8.4	:	19.4	-3.3	11.5	1.6	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	:	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.6
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	:	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.9	:	:	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	:	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.5	:	:	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																			0.5
1991	0.1	0.9	:	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	24.9	:	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	0.1	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	27.1	:	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.2	1.4	-4.1	:	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	:	-0.4
1994	0.8	0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	4.9	3.8	:	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.1	:	0.2
1995	0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	-0.7	7.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.3	-2.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
1996	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3
1997	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	3.4	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
1998	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.6	1.8	0.5	1.3	-1.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	-2.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
1999	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	-1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7
2000	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
1991-2000	0.5	0.6	:	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.8	:	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-1.3	0.0	:	0.4
2001	0.2	1.2	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	0.2	-1.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.7
2002	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.5	3.6	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
2003	0.5	0.9	2.4	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.6	5.4	0.3	0.1	-1.7	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2004	1.2	0.7	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.4	4.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
2005	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.9	3.8	0.7	1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.9	3.5	1.7	0.5	0.4
2006	1.6	0.8	3.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	5.0	0.8	0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.7
2007	1.3	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	-1.2	5.1	3.5	0.8	-1.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	4.4	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
2008	1.8	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.2	1.8	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.4	3.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
2009	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	-0.9	-2.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-5.5	-2.2	2.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.6
2010	1.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.7	-0.2	0.4	0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
2011	1.5	1.3	-0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	-0.1	3.4	3.4	0.3	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.9
2012	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.9	2.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2013	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	1.0	-0.5	1.5	0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2014	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
2015	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	-1.3	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	-0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2016	1.0	-0.1	2.1	1.8	-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
2017	1.0	0.2	1.8	2.0	-0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	-1.2	1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
2018	1.7	0.6	2.4	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.7
2019	1.5	-0.4	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
2020	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	-4.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
2011-2020	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
2021	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-3.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.0	3.1	0.9
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	3.6	:	:	1.5	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.5	1.1	0.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
1991										0.2								
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.8	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.7	-0.7	0.7	0.0
1992	3.7	-1.5	0.3	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.0	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2
1993	2.3	-0.5	-0.7	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
1994	-4.4	0.8	0.4	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.9
1995	1.1	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	:	:	4.2	2.5	-0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
1996	-3.3	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	:	:	2.7	4.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
1997	0.0	0.4	1.2	4.0	3.0	1.5	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	:	:	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8
1998	4.1	-0.1	1.1	0.6	4.6	1.2	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	:	:	4.8	-3.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7
1999	3.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	-2.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	3.1	-4.0	1.4	0.7	-0.7	0.6
2000	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	:	5.5	1.6	-3.0	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.5
1991-2000	1.4	0.1	0.5	:	1.4	0.8	4.1	0.4	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
2001	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	:	5.9	-4.6	5.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.4
2002	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	:	4.1	-0.5	3.8	1.6	0.5	-0.4	0.2
2003	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	:	2.1	-2.1	2.8	1.6	0.4	-0.1	0.1
2004	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	:	-0.5	-0.2	6.6	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
2005	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.4	:	-0.3	0.8	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
2006	4.6	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7	:	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5
2007	5.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	0.5	2.7	-4.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	:	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
2008	3.9	2.1	1.0	2.7	1.3	1.5	-4.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2
2009	0.8	-0.5	-1.1	0.1	-2.4	-0.9	1.2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7	1.8	-0.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
2010	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.4	-0.1	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.4
2001-2010	2.5	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	:	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
2011	0.5	0.5	1.0	-0.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	-0.2	3.4	0.8	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
2012	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.1	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.8	0.8	5.6	-0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
2013	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	-0.6	5.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	-0.1	0.6
2014	0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	6.9	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.5
2015	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	-0.1	6.6	1.8	-1.3	0.5	0.2	0.7
2016	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	8.1	1.0	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
2017	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	3.3	9.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
2018	2.5	0.7	0.9	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	-0.7	2.7	12.1	2.6	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
2019	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	-0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.4	3.5	:	1.1	-1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
2020	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.3	-0.1	0.7	-1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.6	3.6	5.0	1.1	-0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.1
2011-2020	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.6	:	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
2021	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.8	-1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	-0.6	3.5	4.7	0.9	-0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.4	97.8	:	107.7	107.6	103.4	99.2	99.4	107.4	:	:	86.3	113.6	99.0	101.1	104.5	:	:	101.0	:	99.5
1971-1980	100.2	98.1	:	110.8	106.7	102.6	99.9	100.3	116.6	:	:	86.2	111.2	97.1	101.7	109.0	:	:	100.7	:	99.8
1981-1990	99.6	96.5	:	100.4	107.1	101.7	100.8	100.1	106.9	:	:	89.9	108.3	95.4	100.5	109.5	:	:	99.5	:	99.3
1991	94.6																				98.9
1991	98.4	100.5	:	94.7	110.4	104.2	100.3	99.9	109.0	93.5	91.0	88.4	106.9	94.9	100.4	109.3	91.0	106.4	101.2	:	100.6
1992	97.7	100.5	:	92.0	109.1	103.9	99.3	100.1	109.3	96.1	96.1	84.1	103.1	95.3	100.8	108.9	93.4	107.4	99.4	:	100.3
1993	96.9	99.9	103.4	89.1	109.1	101.7	98.3	97.0	98.9	87.5	107.3	82.4	105.6	93.6	100.7	107.4	99.3	107.7	95.8	98.9	98.9
1994	96.4	99.8	109.7	89.8	107.2	101.1	98.5	96.7	98.8	100.6	105.5	80.4	106.1	93.4	101.3	107.5	98.2	97.5	94.7	98.7	98.7
1995	96.1	99.6	106.9	88.8	108.3	101.1	98.4	96.3	100.9	104.8	110.6	79.7	109.4	93.4	101.3	106.4	102.2	100.7	93.2	98.5	98.5
1996	96.8	99.3	108.1	90.2	108.9	100.2	98.2	95.5	100.4	109.0	109.3	77.4	109.4	94.0	101.4	107.1	101.2	113.2	93.9	98.3	98.2
1997	96.1	98.9	109.1	88.7	106.8	99.8	97.0	96.3	101.4	109.1	110.1	78.9	104.9	93.6	100.6	108.0	101.1	110.4	93.2	97.9	97.8
1998	96.4	98.8	109.7	88.4	109.7	100.5	97.3	97.0	97.5	112.1	111.4	80.5	102.6	93.9	100.0	109.2	101.7	111.0	92.7	98.1	98.0
1999	96.0	99.4	104.0	87.3	108.9	101.9	97.6	98.2	97.4	109.8	110.0	77.6	102.3	94.6	99.6	110.4	104.3	104.8	91.5	98.7	98.6
2000	97.1	99.8	102.4	86.4	111.0	103.0	98.7	99.2	97.6	108.0	106.2	75.0	107.2	93.5	99.0	111.0	103.7	102.4	91.4	99.2	99.2
1991-2000	96.8	99.7	:	89.5	108.9	101.7	98.4	97.6	101.1	103.0	105.8	80.4	105.7	94.0	100.5	108.5	99.6	106.1	94.7	:	98.9
2001	96.4	98.4	103.0	85.4	110.6	102.3	98.4	98.7	95.4	110.4	105.5	76.5	101.7	93.4	98.2	110.2	101.0	107.4	90.7	98.5	98.5
2002	94.4	95.7	106.5	84.7	110.1	102.0	98.0	99.2	98.8	110.2	105.7	74.9	95.6	93.2	96.0	108.2	99.0	106.4	90.9	97.5	97.5
2003	94.6	96.2	108.3	86.5	111.1	102.2	98.6	99.5	98.5	112.6	105.8	76.3	99.1	93.4	97.5	106.4	100.3	100.5	93.0	98.0	98.0
2004	95.1	94.8	107.5	87.4	108.5	103.7	99.0	99.4	100.1	115.6	107.0	75.1	101.3	92.3	96.8	107.9	101.4	101.6	93.4	97.8	97.7
2005	96.0	94.8	104.6	90.2	108.3	104.8	99.9	100.1	100.5	114.5	107.2	74.4	102.4	91.5	97.0	108.8	100.6	103.1	95.7	98.4	98.3
2006	96.0	94.6	109.8	92.3	110.5	105.7	100.2	100.8	102.9	120.7	110.3	68.1	103.4	91.4	96.1	107.8	100.0	102.1	95.1	98.7	98.6
2007	95.9	93.2	108.3	91.6	112.5	105.8	100.7	100.3	104.8	119.0	113.1	66.7	99.4	92.9	95.3	107.6	101.3	99.6	94.9	98.5	98.3
2008	99.3	93.9	103.4	92.1	112.6	104.7	101.2	100.8	112.8	112.9	111.6	69.3	100.2	91.5	95.6	109.6	102.1	101.8	96.1	98.8	98.7
2009	97.7	95.0	94.9	88.1	109.8	100.9	100.8	100.6	105.3	101.6	101.7	67.8	101.5	92.4	96.9	106.9	98.6	100.2	97.7	98.4	98.3
2010	98.3	94.7	93.6	83.6	108.6	101.0	101.3	101.9	108.3	101.5	102.0	67.1	100.9	91.9	96.6	107.6	98.9	100.3	98.4	98.5	98.4
2001-2010	96.4	95.1	104.0	88.2	110.3	103.3	99.8	100.1	102.8	111.9	107.0	71.6	100.6	92.4	96.6	108.1	100.3	102.3	94.6	98.3	98.2
2011	100.1	95.1	94.3	81.8	106.8	99.7	101.9	101.4	103.8	105.0	102.7	67.5	97.8	91.5	97.4	104.2	98.8	99.3	100.6	98.4	98.4
2012	99.9	93.9	98.4	83.4	104.4	97.9	101.3	98.9	101.9	104.4	99.4	69.0	95.4	90.3	97.3	100.5	96.6	94.5	101.5	97.1	97.1
2013	99.2	94.2	97.3	80.7	102.8	96.1	101.0	97.6	98.4	103.5	98.5	68.0	93.7	89.8	97.3	98.9	95.3	94.4	101.1	96.5	96.5
2014	99.2	93.4	96.5	81.3	102.4	96.9	101.1	97.1	99.1	102.0	98.2	67.6	87.7	88.9	96.7	99.9	93.2	95.2	100.9	96.1	96.1
2015	98.6	92.4	96.1	71.0	99.9	97.0	100.6	97.0	97.4	100.9	101.0	66.0	90.3	92.5	96.3	99.3	92.0	96.9	100.6	95.5	95.5
2016	98.8	92.6	97.5	83.5	100.7	96.0	100.6	96.7	98.3	99.0	99.2	64.6	86.2	89.8	96.2	98.9	91.5	97.1	101.2	95.6	95.5
2017	98.6	92.9	96.7	77.6	101.0	96.4	101.1	97.1	100.4	99.8	97.6	64.8	78.7	89.2	96.5	99.0	91.0	97.8	99.9	95.6	95.6
2018	100.2	93.8	95.5	66.7	100.3	97.3	100.8	97.6	99.2	100.2	98.1	64.0	78.9	89.0	96.2	99.6	91.3	98.0	100.9	95.7	95.7
2019	100.0	94.0	96.7	86.2	100.0	97.2	100.5	96.9	100.4	99.9	95.0	64.0	79.8	89.3	96.4	99.9	90.9	99.0	99.7	96.1	96.1
2020	99.9	94.7	98.0	70.6	101.1	96.6	100.1	96.3	105.4	100.1	95.7	66.2	82.9	89.6	97.7	101.0	90.9	98.7	100.2	95.7	95.7
2011-2020	99.4	93.7	96.7	78.3	101.9	97.1	100.9	97.7	100.4	101.5	98.5	66.2	87.1	90.0	96.8	100.1	93.1	97.1	100.7	96.2	96.2
2021	100.0	94.0	96.9	72.0	100.8	96.6	100.6	96.4	104.7	99.9	95.6	65.4	80.8	90.2	97.0	100.0	90.7	98.5	100.4	95.7	95.6

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	101.8	:	:	:	:	100.9	:	99.8	:	:	:	:	92.9	100.5	99.7	99.4
1971-1980	:	:	102.2	:	104.6	:	:	100.4	:	100.0	:	:	:	:	96.3	100.9	99.5	100.3
1981-1990	:	:	97.8	:	98.6	98.0	96.1	99.2	:	99.4	:	:	:	:	94.0	100.3	98.1	101.8
1991										99.0								
1991	88.5	93.3	93.8	:	100.9	102.7	103.4	99.4	:	100.4	:	:	:	:	99.8	100.4	98.5	100.5
1992	97.8	98.5	93.1	:	100.2	99.4	107.8	99.3	:	100.2	:	:	:	:	98.4	100.7	98.0	100.5
1993	99.5	98.7	92.5	:	108.2	99.7	104.4	97.6	:	98.9	:	:	:	:	100.5	100.4	97.9	100.9
1994	93.0	101.3	94.1	:	106.4	98.1	101.5	96.9	:	98.8	:	:	:	:	100.4	100.0	98.1	101.3
1995	90.6	103.1	95.3	109.9	100.0	97.8	105.0	94.6	98.4	98.5	:	:	109.2	103.1	96.9	99.7	98.7	101.2
1996	88.8	104.9	94.3	108.1	99.5	101.3	107.9	94.7	98.2	98.3	125.4	:	109.7	106.7	97.0	99.8	99.6	101.2
1997	87.3	104.2	95.6	114.6	99.0	103.8	106.8	94.0	97.9	97.9	128.5	:	112.9	107.5	99.9	99.5	98.9	101.2
1998	93.2	100.3	96.9	108.4	101.6	104.7	107.8	94.7	98.2	98.4	126.9	:	114.3	104.8	99.1	100.6	98.2	101.8
1999	104.6	100.4	94.0	107.7	102.7	105.8	104.7	95.0	98.7	98.9	121.1	:	109.4	104.6	100.2	101.4	98.4	102.7
2000	105.3	101.8	93.3	104.6	103.7	106.3	105.3	95.2	99.2	99.5	124.3	120.6	114.3	104.9	103.1	101.7	98.6	103.7
1991-2000	94.9	100.6	94.3	:	102.2	101.9	105.5	96.1	:	99.0	:	:	:	:	99.5	100.4	98.5	101.5
2001	109.3	101.3	92.9	105.1	101.3	103.6	107.7	94.9	98.5	99.0	125.6	130.4	113.1	115.2	96.2	102.2	99.3	103.5
2002	108.0	101.3	93.1	109.5	102.0	103.4	105.7	94.8	97.7	98.3	127.4	131.4	118.9	116.7	98.5	102.6	98.6	103.9
2003	110.2	101.2	93.2	110.5	103.9	102.7	107.8	94.8	98.1	98.5	127.3	122.8	115.8	114.9	101.1	102.2	98.3	104.4
2004	111.2	99.2	94.4	108.6	104.0	102.7	109.1	93.4	97.9	98.4	126.2	122.5	119.5	124.0	102.6	102.5	98.0	105.1
2005	114.7	97.7	94.5	108.8	102.3	101.1	110.3	94.0	98.4	98.9	125.9	124.0	116.2	117.1	103.4	102.4	98.5	105.5
2006	117.1	97.3	95.9	108.5	101.1	102.1	112.1	93.6	98.8	99.0	126.2	136.9	117.0	118.0	104.9	102.1	98.6	105.6
2007	118.8	97.6	97.1	108.4	99.5	103.5	114.1	94.3	98.7	98.9	128.6	142.7	117.9	121.0	104.8	102.0	98.1	105.0
2008	119.7	97.8	96.5	110.2	99.6	105.0	112.9	94.7	99.2	99.1	129.3	153.3	125.1	121.8	104.3	102.2	99.6	104.9
2009	108.3	96.1	95.5	105.6	96.0	100.9	106.4	94.9	98.4	98.7	126.5	130.8	121.6	113.3	100.8	101.6	99.4	102.7
2010	102.9	96.9	93.1	101.7	94.7	102.0	106.4	95.1	98.4	98.8	119.6	125.7	118.3	112.2	105.0	102.0	98.5	103.4
2001-2010	112.0	98.6	94.6	107.7	100.4	102.7	109.3	94.5	98.4	98.7	126.3	132.0	118.3	117.4	102.2	102.2	98.7	104.4
2011	99.6	96.2	93.6	102.0	93.9	102.0	105.8	95.6	98.3	98.6	120.7	122.0	118.9	112.8	108.1	100.9	100.5	103.7
2012	103.2	95.2	94.0	101.7	93.2	100.4	105.1	95.4	97.1	97.6	117.1	124.4	121.5	113.8	104.9	101.2	101.5	103.5
2013	100.4	94.2	93.4	102.2	93.0	98.1	100.8	96.0	96.5	97.2	119.1	120.1	118.1	108.2	105.8	101.3	102.3	102.9
2014	101.0	93.6	93.0	100.4	93.7	98.6	100.4	96.5	96.2	97.0	117.9	119.8	117.2	108.1	103.9	101.4	102.5	102.9
2015	99.0	94.0	93.2	99.8	92.0	96.9	100.6	96.0	95.6	96.6	117.6	118.5	116.2	107.0	102.6	101.4	100.4	102.9
2016	95.0	92.3	93.3	98.9	91.3	96.0	100.9	96.3	95.6	96.6	117.5	122.5	114.9	104.8	102.9	101.6	99.0	102.8
2017	95.7	92.5	93.0	99.4	92.7	95.8	102.1	96.8	95.6	96.5	116.2	123.4	113.8	106.6	104.5	101.2	99.1	102.9
2018	97.4	93.6	94.0	100.8	95.6	96.6	103.0	97.5	95.8	96.6	114.3	123.9	112.6	108.5	101.1	101.2	99.8	103.1
2019	96.6	93.9	93.3	100.6	96.3	94.7	103.9	96.2	96.1	96.9	114.3	121.3	113.9	108.8	98.2	101.2	99.8	102.9
2020	98.1	95.0	94.7	104.8	95.1	94.5	102.8	96.7	95.8	96.7	115.6	119.5	114.2	107.7	98.6	101.4	100.4	103.8
2011-2020	98.6	94.0	93.5	101.1	93.7	97.4	102.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	117.0	121.5	116.1	108.6	103.1	101.3	100.5	103.1
2021	96.0	94.8	94.2	102.0	94.2	94.4	102.7	96.0	95.7	96.6	114.6	119.1	115.4	109.6	95.5	101.7	100.2	104.6

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	:	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	6.4	:	:	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.7
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	:	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	:	:	:	3.0	:	2.7	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.8	:	3.3
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	:	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	4.0	:	1.8	2.1	4.2	:	:	3.4	:	2.3
1991	1.7	4.7	:	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.3	:	:	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.5	5.9	-8.7	:	-8.1	:	2.4
1992	1.8	2.7	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	:	:	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.7	:	1.4
1993	-0.9	-1.2	:	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.4	-4.4	:	:	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-4.7	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	:	:	:	2.4	:	2.8	3.2	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.8	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.6	5.1	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.7	1.8	10.2	:	:	0.7	:	3.3	2.6	2.1	9.5	10.0	6.0	:	2.1
1996	1.5	0.4	9.8	8.3	4.2	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	6.3	8.7	1.7	2.8	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.9	16.8	3.2	1.3	1.3
1997	2.8	1.0	15.0	9.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	2.8	3.4	5.5	12.1	4.6	-0.1	4.7	1.2	5.4	5.2	4.5	5.8	2.1	2.1
1998	2.5	2.4	7.1	9.6	6.9	5.9	4.1	3.1	2.8	11.6	8.4	5.8	-1.1	5.5	2.9	6.9	4.4	3.7	6.1	3.7	3.7
1999	2.6	2.8	-4.0	8.7	2.6	6.0	3.8	2.9	5.4	2.4	-1.0	8.4	5.8	5.2	2.8	5.6	8.4	-6.2	2.3	3.5	3.6
2000	3.7	2.0	8.6	9.1	4.9	5.1	4.3	3.4	6.3	1.6	1.9	3.8	10.8	3.1	2.4	3.2	1.3	0.5	4.1	3.4	3.4
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.7	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.5	:	:	:	3.6	:	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.5	:	1.1	:	2.0
2001	0.3	0.2	8.2	5.3	4.0	3.8	1.8	1.9	3.0	9.3	5.7	2.7	-5.8	3.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	7.7	1.9	1.6	1.6
2002	0.0	-2.4	12.6	4.9	4.0	3.4	1.1	1.1	5.7	5.9	7.4	1.7	-2.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	2.4	3.6	1.3	0.3	0.2
2003	0.9	0.3	11.2	4.8	7.4	3.7	1.3	0.6	4.2	11.4	10.7	4.1	8.2	0.1	2.3	-2.2	4.7	-0.6	3.1	1.3	1.3
2004	3.5	-0.3	6.8	4.4	2.6	4.6	3.0	1.0	7.5	12.1	12.0	2.7	1.5	0.5	2.0	3.1	4.9	6.2	3.7	1.8	1.7
2005	2.8	0.2	7.7	9.9	0.1	5.0	2.2	0.9	3.7	9.3	8.5	2.8	5.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	8.3	4.1	1.9	1.8
2006	2.0	3.0	17.5	7.1	7.8	5.1	2.3	1.7	6.6	18.3	8.7	1.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	0.8	4.8	6.2	2.2	3.1	3.0
2007	3.7	1.6	9.2	4.0	5.4	4.0	3.3	1.3	7.4	12.5	14.9	5.6	0.9	5.2	2.7	2.5	9.1	7.0	4.8	2.9	2.8
2008	1.9	1.0	-8.7	-4.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	-1.2	11.0	-8.8	3.1	3.8	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.5	6.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
2009	-1.6	-3.3	-20.5	-8.4	-6.5	-6.2	-2.5	-4.1	-8.3	-22.8	-24.0	-5.7	-1.4	-2.6	-1.7	-3.5	-9.0	-7.7	-6.4	-4.0	-3.7
2010	2.2	3.1	0.9	-3.8	-6.7	-0.4	2.1	1.9	4.6	-4.6	2.0	5.8	4.7	-0.1	0.5	1.8	-0.8	5.3	3.4	1.5	1.5
2001-2010	1.6	0.3	3.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.5	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.0
2011	2.4	3.3	9.0	-0.6	-11.1	-3.1	2.1	-0.5	-4.3	11.8	6.0	4.5	-1.8	0.4	2.8	-5.6	-0.2	0.7	4.0	0.8	0.7
2012	0.6	-0.9	7.8	2.6	-9.9	-5.0	-0.4	-5.7	-5.1	1.8	-0.2	2.5	-0.4	-2.2	0.1	-7.2	-5.5	-4.1	-0.8	-2.4	-2.4
2013	0.0	1.1	1.3	-1.4	-4.3	-2.9	0.7	-2.7	-9.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.5	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5
2014	1.8	1.7	3.4	8.4	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	3.7	5.8	2.9	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.3	3.5	0.1	1.4	1.3
2015	2.2	1.6	1.7	16.3	-1.3	4.1	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.5	7.0	0.6	14.2	6.9	1.2	2.4	1.7	6.4	1.3	2.4	2.3
2016	2.2	3.0	5.0	20.6	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	8.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.2	-0.7	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.4
2017	1.2	2.4	4.5	-0.6	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.7	7.2	4.9	2.8	2.1	-1.7	2.3	2.1	3.3	4.0	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.2
2018	2.2	2.1	3.8	-8.6	0.5	2.7	1.0	1.1	2.5	5.8	3.4	2.3	8.2	2.1	1.7	3.1	4.3	3.6	2.8	1.6	1.5
2019	1.5	1.0	5.2	35.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	-0.2	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.3	5.8	2.4	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.1	-0.3	1.8	1.8
2020	-6.9	-4.8	-5.5	-23.0	-8.5	-9.5	-8.2	-9.6	-2.8	-5.8	-7.3	-3.4	-1.7	-6.8	-4.3	-5.1	-5.6	-6.9	-5.5	-7.5	-7.6
2011-2020	0.7	1.0	3.6	3.8	-3.2	-0.6	0.3	-1.3	-0.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	0.3	0.8	-0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
2021	7.0	4.9	4.9	7.8	7.4	6.9	7.9	6.9	4.9	6.5	6.7	5.3	3.1	5.5	4.2	4.7	7.0	6.5	3.9	6.3	6.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.9	10.1	4.2
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	4.7	1.9	4.1	2.9
1981-1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.3	4.5	3.5
1991	:	-17.4	0.4	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.0	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.6	-2.4	2.7	-0.7
1992	:	4.5	1.9	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	1.4	0.5	3.6
1993	:	3.9	-0.9	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-5.1	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	12.5	2.4	0.2	3.3
1994	:	7.4	6.7	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	-10.2	3.6	1.2	4.4
1995	5.3	8.1	4.4	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.5	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	9.2	1.3	3.3	2.5
1996	-5.4	8.1	2.3	4.5	-0.7	9.3	4.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	:	:	1.6	5.1	8.1	2.8	3.6	3.9
1997	-20.0	-0.9	4.8	14.6	3.6	8.6	-3.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	-18.0	:	3.0	6.9	8.6	2.9	0.1	4.7
1998	13.8	-1.7	3.3	-2.4	7.2	6.1	2.3	4.8	3.8	4.0	-2.8	:	3.5	-2.3	1.1	4.9	-1.5	5.6
1999	5.3	1.3	-0.4	-2.2	4.0	5.4	-3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	8.5	:	1.4	-9.0	0.7	4.0	-0.1	5.5
2000	7.2	4.2	3.6	1.6	4.0	3.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.6	11.8	:	9.3	7.7	7.2	4.2	2.3	4.8
1991-2000	:	1.5	2.6	:	:	5.2	-1.3	1.3	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.5	1.2	3.7
2001	8.2	3.9	0.2	4.4	2.2	-1.3	8.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	9.2	:	-2.6	11.4	-12.0	3.5	1.2	1.2
2002	5.2	3.6	1.0	10.5	6.7	1.5	4.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	6.4	:	5.8	10.7	11.5	3.4	-0.6	2.3
2003	8.6	3.6	0.6	7.8	6.0	2.5	5.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	8.7	:	-0.5	4.7	7.7	3.2	0.8	3.2
2004	8.8	3.5	4.3	3.6	5.0	6.3	13.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	6.0	:	7.9	16.1	9.0	2.9	1.4	4.3
2005	9.8	3.4	3.5	4.6	1.5	2.4	8.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	5.9	:	3.4	-0.7	9.3	3.5	1.4	3.5
2006	11.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	1.8	7.2	13.1	4.3	3.4	2.9	6.3	:	4.9	9.9	7.3	2.1	0.6	2.9
2007	10.1	6.6	1.9	5.7	-1.1	9.3	15.4	4.8	3.3	2.7	9.5	20.9	8.1	13.1	7.1	2.2	0.6	1.2
2008	6.9	2.0	-0.2	4.0	0.5	5.3	9.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1	9.6	15.0	9.1	5.9	0.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2
2009	-10.7	-5.4	-6.2	-10.7	-9.7	-0.2	-10.8	-3.7	-4.1	-3.9	1.1	-17.3	-2.2	-8.6	-11.3	-4.4	-4.0	-3.7
2010	-4.2	1.8	0.7	-4.9	-0.7	4.2	-3.6	6.2	1.6	1.8	-0.7	-1.4	1.0	-3.3	18.2	2.8	2.4	3.2
2001-2010	5.1	2.7	1.1	2.8	1.1	3.7	6.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	6.2	:	3.4	5.6	4.3	1.8	0.2	1.7
2011	1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	1.0	0.7	2.8	-1.6	0.5	3.0	12.8	0.0	0.7	1.5
2012	2.4	-2.1	0.9	-2.8	-3.0	-0.5	0.8	-0.8	-2.1	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	3.4	-1.7	0.5	1.9	2.3	2.2
2013	-2.7	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	2.0	-0.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.4	0.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	-0.3	13.0	2.6	2.4	1.6
2014	3.2	3.4	1.9	-1.7	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.5	4.4	-0.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	2.7
2015	2.9	5.9	2.8	2.0	2.4	3.3	5.3	4.1	2.6	2.4	1.4	3.1	5.3	-0.2	5.2	2.6	0.8	3.6
2016	1.6	1.1	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	5.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	8.2	4.9	1.4	4.5	2.5	-0.1	1.8
2017	4.4	3.5	1.7	3.8	5.2	4.9	8.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.9	7.6	0.2	3.8	7.2	1.2	1.6	2.6
2018	5.8	3.9	3.0	4.6	7.3	5.6	5.7	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.6	6.6	0.3	6.4	-1.3	1.3	0.3	3.1
2019	3.7	3.0	1.6	3.1	5.6	3.0	5.6	0.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.5	5.1	-2.1	1.6	0.8	2.4
2020	-6.5	-5.5	-4.5	-5.2	-7.6	-4.4	-6.9	-5.6	-7.2	-7.5	-4.0	-6.7	-3.5	-5.0	-4.4	-8.1	-4.4	-5.6
2011-2020	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.1	3.7	0.8	0.5	1.5
2021	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	3.6	6.0	6.1	2.8	4.1	5.1	8.4	1.1	6.3	2.5	5.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	:	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.4	:	:	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	:	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.7	15.1	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.7	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.4
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	:	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.2	10.8	:	:	:	4.1	:	1.8	3.6	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.3
1991	2.9	3.1	:	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.5	7.7	3.9	162.6	227.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.6	10.9	94.9	:	1.5	:	4.7
1992	3.4	5.3	:	2.8	14.8	6.7	2.0	4.5	5.8	932.2	943.0	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.5	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.4
1993	4.0	3.9	:	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.6	3.9	5.1	64.8	306.2	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.8	:	3.5
1994	2.1	2.0	39.7	1.7	11.2	3.9	0.9	3.6	5.3	36.2	61.6	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.8	2.6	2.5
1995	1.2	2.0	31.4	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.1	5.2	-0.5	15.1	46.4	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.8	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.2	2.9	2.8
1996	0.5	0.6	22.5	2.3	7.6	3.5	1.4	4.5	2.6	12.4	19.0	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	11.5	4.5	-0.1	1.9	1.8
1997	0.8	0.3	9.9	3.9	6.6	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.2	5.9	11.5	-1.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.9	8.4	4.8	2.1	1.5	1.4
1998	1.8	0.7	6.9	6.5	5.1	2.6	1.0	2.4	2.0	4.8	3.4	-2.0	2.5	2.1	0.4	3.8	7.4	4.9	3.1	1.6	1.6
1999	0.6	0.3	6.7	4.4	3.6	2.5	0.2	1.5	2.3	1.5	-1.3	5.8	1.6	1.3	0.3	3.4	6.5	7.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.5	3.7	6.9	1.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.7	3.6	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.4	3.4	5.6	9.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
1991-2000	1.9	1.8	:	3.8	9.3	4.1	1.3	3.8	3.1	57.2	84.2	2.7	:	2.2	1.8	5.4	33.6	:	1.8	:	2.5
2001	2.0	1.3	6.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	2.0	3.0	3.7	2.3	-0.3	0.5	2.4	4.2	1.9	3.7	8.7	5.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
2002	1.6	1.4	4.8	5.2	3.3	4.1	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	0.3	1.7	2.8	3.8	1.1	4.2	7.6	3.9	0.9	2.5	2.4
2003	1.9	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	1.9	3.1	5.4	4.9	-0.8	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	3.4	5.6	5.3	0.2	2.3	2.2
2004	1.9	1.1	4.7	0.5	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.7	2.7	6.8	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	5.7	0.6	1.9	1.9
2005	2.1	0.4	5.9	3.1	2.2	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.2	6.9	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.8
2006	2.3	0.4	9.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.1	3.1	12.4	6.7	7.0	2.7	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.9	0.9	2.0	2.0
2007	1.9	1.8	12.4	1.2	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	4.1	20.1	8.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.2	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
2008	1.9	0.9	6.9	-0.3	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.7	11.7	9.7	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.9
2009	0.5	1.8	-0.2	-4.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.3	-9.7	-3.3	1.4	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	3.4	-1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9
2010	1.9	0.6	1.8	-3.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.9	-0.4	2.3	3.6	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	-1.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	1.8	1.1	5.6	1.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	6.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.7	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	1.8	1.1	5.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	6.4	5.4	4.8	2.2	0.2	1.8	-0.3	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.0
2012	2.0	1.5	4.0	2.3	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	-0.4	0.5	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.3
2013	1.3	2.0	4.0	1.2	-2.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	-0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.6	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.2
2014	1.0	1.9	2.9	-0.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.6	0.9	-1.4	1.8	0.9	2.7	2.3	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.5	-0.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
2015	1.3	1.7	1.1	7.8	-0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.0	-0.2	1.6	1.4	1.4
2016	1.7	1.2	1.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	-0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9
2017	1.7	1.0	3.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.0	4.3	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0
2018	1.5	1.5	4.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
2019	1.6	2.2	3.2	1.5	-0.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
2020	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.3
2011-2020	1.5	1.6	3.2	1.7	-0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2
2021	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.7	5.7	2.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	32.8	14.1	7.8	6.9
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	46.4	6.8	1.5	4.2
1991	:	42.8	2.7	:	:	55.3	195.6	8.5	:	5.1	:	:	93.8	:	58.8	6.6	2.6	3.4
1992	59.6	14.8	1.7	:	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.3	:	4.1	:	:	1272.0	:	63.7	3.1	1.6	2.3
1993	51.1	21.4	0.6	:	21.3	30.6	227.3	2.7	:	3.3	:	:	442.1	:	67.8	2.7	0.4	2.4
1994	72.7	11.5	1.6	:	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.6	:	2.3	:	:	151.9	:	106.5	1.3	0.1	2.1
1995	62.4	9.1	1.3	:	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.8	:	2.7	:	:	17.1	:	87.2	2.4	-0.5	2.1
1996	63.1	10.0	2.0	3.8	21.9	18.0	44.0	1.0	2.7	2.1	:	:	2.9	85.0	77.8	4.1	-0.5	1.8
1997	914.1	8.4	2.0	6.8	20.3	13.7	135.3	1.5	3.6	1.4	11.2	:	3.9	20.9	81.5	1.1	0.5	1.7
1998	33.3	9.9	1.2	8.1	13.8	11.0	48.1	0.8	2.2	1.4	6.7	:	1.4	24.4	75.7	1.0	0.0	1.1
1999	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.6	8.1	6.2	49.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.1	:	2.7	27.9	54.3	0.9	-1.3	1.4
2000	7.2	1.8	3.0	4.9	9.6	6.1	43.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	5.6	:	8.2	81.0	49.3	1.9	-1.4	2.2
1991-2000	:	12.8	1.8	:	:	23.5	99.7	2.4	:	2.5	:	:	86.6	:	71.5	2.5	0.1	2.1
2001	6.1	4.9	2.5	4.3	11.0	3.1	38.0	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.8	20.2	4.7	86.8	52.9	1.0	-1.1	2.2
2002	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.6	8.1	1.8	22.7	1.5	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.0	0.9	19.5	37.6	2.1	-1.5	1.6
2003	2.3	1.2	1.5	4.3	5.4	0.8	23.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	5.2	8.4	1.7	12.5	23.3	2.3	-1.6	1.9
2004	5.6	3.9	2.1	3.6	5.1	4.9	15.5	0.3	2.1	2.0	3.2	5.9	-0.2	8.1	12.4	2.5	-1.1	2.7
2005	6.5	0.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	12.0	0.7	1.9	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	14.7	7.1	2.5	-1.0	3.1
2006	6.8	0.7	2.1	3.9	3.7	1.7	10.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	9.0	3.3	12.4	9.4	2.8	-0.9	3.0
2007	11.1	3.5	2.4	4.1	5.4	3.7	15.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	4.4	16.0	4.6	8.7	6.2	2.6	-0.7	2.7
2008	8.1	2.1	4.1	5.6	4.8	3.9	16.0	3.3	2.4	2.2	4.1	7.6	5.5	9.1	12.0	2.9	-1.0	1.9
2009	4.1	2.6	0.5	3.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.4	0.3	7.9	5.4	1.7	-0.6	0.8
2010	1.1	-1.4	3.2	0.9	2.4	1.7	3.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	1.6	2.0	5.7	7.0	1.5	-1.9	1.2
2001-2010	5.5	2.0	2.4	3.6	5.2	2.8	15.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.7	7.7	2.8	16.8	16.5	2.2	-1.1	2.1
2011	5.9	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.2	3.7	8.9	8.2	2.0	-1.7	2.1
2012	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.5	3.2	2.3	4.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	6.2	7.4	1.7	-0.8	1.9
2013	-0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	3.0	0.3	3.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.1	4.5	5.1	6.3	1.9	-0.3	1.8
2014	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.1	3.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	7.4	1.8	1.7	1.9
2015	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	7.8	0.6	2.1	1.0
2016	2.5	1.3	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.3	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	-0.6	5.1	3.5	1.5	8.1	2.1	0.3	1.0
2017	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	11.0	1.9	-0.2	1.9
2018	4.0	2.6	0.8	1.8	4.5	1.2	6.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.6	2.1	16.4	2.1	-0.1	2.4
2019	4.7	3.5	1.0	1.5	4.5	2.9	6.9	2.7	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.4	2.5	13.9	1.9	0.6	1.7
2020	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.5	0.1	1.8	12.5	1.7	-0.1	-0.6
2011-2020	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	3.2	1.6	3.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.5	9.9	1.8	0.2	1.5
2021	2.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	3.4	3.0	11.4	1.5	0.1	1.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	:	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	4.1	:	:	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	:	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.7	15.1	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.2	:	9.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	:	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.3	10.2	:	:	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.3
1991	2.8	2.9	:	2.7	19.7	6.4	2.7	7.3	:	:	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.2	10.2	105.3	:	4.7	:	4.7
1992	1.8	4.2	:	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.5	5.4	:	:	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.4	7.8	204.0	:	3.4	:	4.5
1993	2.5	4.0	:	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.5	5.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.0	5.5	31.5	:	3.6	:	4.0
1994	2.3	2.2	37.0	2.7	11.0	4.9	0.9	5.1	:	:	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.3	6.8	20.3	:	0.7	:	3.0
1995	1.5	1.3	24.7	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.0	6.3	-2.8	:	:	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.3	:	2.8
1996	0.6	0.7	21.4	3.3	7.8	2.8	1.6	4.1	2.1	13.5	18.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.9	10.9	4.5	1.0	2.0	1.9
1997	1.4	1.1	9.8	2.8	4.6	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	7.7	9.3	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	8.6	4.4	1.9	1.7	1.6
1998	1.1	0.3	6.5	3.9	4.9	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.3	1.8	0.3	2.5	7.0	5.7	1.6	1.1	1.0
1999	0.4	0.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.1	-0.5	1.7	1.4	3.0	-1.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.1	2.5	6.3	9.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
2000	3.4	0.9	3.3	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	-1.7	2.9	1.2	3.0	2.1	3.7	7.5	8.3	3.0	2.4	2.4
1991-2000	1.8	1.8	:	3.1	9.1	4.1	1.3	4.2	:	:	:	2.5	:	2.4	1.9	5.0	33.5	:	2.2	:	2.7
2001	2.3	2.1	6.6	4.4	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	7.6	5.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
2002	1.0	1.3	3.3	5.1	2.2	2.7	0.8	2.9	1.2	5.6	-0.4	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.0	3.5	7.5	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.9
2003	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.9	2.5	3.2	1.7	3.1	2.2	5.1	-1.6	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	3.6	5.2	6.6	1.0	2.2	2.2
2004	2.5	1.1	3.7	1.8	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	7.0	-0.2	2.3	3.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.0	7.2	0.3	2.0	2.0
2005	2.9	1.1	3.7	1.6	3.0	3.3	1.8	2.0	3.1	9.8	2.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.9
2006	2.8	1.3	5.5	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	3.6	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.9	1.4	2.3	2.3
2007	2.7	1.9	7.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	11.7	5.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.1	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.3
2008	3.2	2.0	8.0	1.6	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.7	13.4	10.9	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	5.6	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.7
2009	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	-6.4	0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	-3.7	4.3	-0.5	2.0	-1.5	0.3	-1.9	0.9	0.1	1.9	-0.7	-0.7
2010	1.9	1.7	3.9	-2.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	-2.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	2.0	1.4	4.2	1.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.5	5.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
2011	2.9	1.8	5.2	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.0	6.1	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.3	2.2	2.2
2012	2.0	1.4	4.1	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.8	1.8	1.8
2013	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.3	-1.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
2014	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	-2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5
2015	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
2016	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	-0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	-1.5	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
2017	2.0	1.5	3.6	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3
2018	1.9	1.5	3.7	1.7	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
2019	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
2020	0.8	0.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
2011-2020	1.5	1.1	2.4	0.9	-0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
2021	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.3	5.6	2.4
1971-1980	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	32.9	13.8	8.8	7.0
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	47.0	6.3	1.8	4.4
1991	:	46.6	2.8	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.5	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	60.7	7.4	2.8	3.3
1992	77.6	11.9	1.2	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.4	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	65.6	3.9	1.7	2.7
1993	68.0	17.7	1.1	:	:	31.5	234.5	5.5	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	65.9	3.3	1.0	2.5
1994	81.9	8.2	2.6	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.7	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	108.9	1.6	0.5	2.1
1995	48.6	8.3	1.8	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	92.4	2.9	-0.4	2.1
1996	112.9	7.9	1.7	3.7	23.0	18.9	46.4	0.8	2.9	2.1	:	3.5	98.3	67.8	67.8	3.4	0.0	2.1
1997	1042.0	8.7	1.9	4.7	17.9	14.4	133.8	1.4	4.1	1.6	25.7	:	3.2	21.0	82.1	1.8	1.2	1.7
1998	21.6	8.4	1.5	6.4	13.7	10.5	45.8	0.5	1.7	1.1	18.6	:	0.8	33.4	83.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
1999	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.8	9.3	6.3	45.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	2.4	:	-0.3	31.9	53.2	0.4	-0.7	1.5
2000	4.9	3.5	2.8	4.1	11.3	9.9	37.5	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	:	8.6	77.9	54.9	0.6	-0.9	2.5
1991-2000	:	11.8	1.9	:	:	25.7	98.5	2.9	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	72.7	2.7	0.5	2.1
2001	5.6	3.5	2.3	3.5	9.6	3.6	34.7	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.2	:	7.6	96.5	49.7	0.3	-1.1	1.9
2002	3.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	6.1	3.0	20.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	3.5	:	0.3	12.4	38.7	0.6	-1.4	1.3
2003	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.3	4.5	0.5	16.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.9	:	2.5	9.8	23.4	1.3	-1.0	1.9
2004	3.4	3.1	1.2	2.1	5.5	4.6	12.8	0.5	2.2	1.9	0.9	:	-1.2	11.1	10.9	1.6	-0.6	2.5
2005	6.8	1.1	1.7	3.2	3.6	2.2	6.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	:	1.5	17.7	8.3	2.3	-0.4	2.8
2006	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.6	3.3	1.5	4.8	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	:	3.2	8.3	9.8	2.6	0.0	2.7
2007	8.9	2.9	1.7	2.9	6.7	2.2	6.9	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.3	6.6	6.6	2.2	-0.4	2.5
2008	6.3	4.7	2.9	5.4	5.8	4.1	10.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	5.9	7.9	10.2	10.8	3.7	0.7	3.0
2009	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.2	4.2	2.7	3.8	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	2.3	2.6	0.9	8.4	5.0	0.7	-2.2	-0.1
2010	2.4	0.5	2.5	1.4	3.8	2.5	5.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.2	0.0	7.6	6.6	1.6	-1.4	1.7
2001-2010	4.0	2.0	1.9	2.8	5.3	2.7	11.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	:	2.3	16.8	16.1	1.7	-0.8	2.0
2011	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.9	3.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.7	9.7	9.7	7.3	3.7	-0.6	2.5
2012	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	6.3	3.3	4.5	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.9	-0.7	7.3	7.7	2.0	-0.6	1.9
2013	-2.6	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	6.2	6.1	1.8	-0.1	1.3
2014	0.0	0.6	0.6	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.5	-1.0	0.1	1.8	7.7	1.5	2.0	1.5
2015	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.9	7.8	0.0	0.4	0.2
2016	0.4	0.5	0.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.0	6.6	1.4	-0.5	1.0
2017	3.2	2.4	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.0	10.8	1.4	0.2	1.8
2018	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.4	3.1	1.6	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	14.9	2.6	0.6	2.1
2019	2.0	3.0	0.8	0.8	3.6	1.9	5.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.7	15.5	1.3	0.3	1.4
2020	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.5	0.8	-1.5	0.7	11.4	1.2	0.2	0.1
2011-2020	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	3.5	9.5	1.7	0.2	1.4
2021	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	3.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	11.5	1.5	0.1	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	:	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.0
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	:	14.3	14.9	13.2	8.8	16.1	:	:	:	5.9	:	6.9	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.4
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	:	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.5	7.8	:	:	:	4.1	:	0.4	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	4.0
1991	-0.6	1.4	:	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.8	4.5	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-0.4	:	1.2
1992	-1.1	1.0	:	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.2	1.2	:	:	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.1
1993	-1.3	0.1	:	6.8	9.1	5.0	-1.9	11.0	:	:	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.4	:	1.7
1994	1.3	0.6	43.0	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.5	4.0	:	:	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.4	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.2	24.3	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.9	8.8	-7.4	:	:	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.5
1996	-1.3	-0.4	16.6	-0.5	5.4	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.7	13.7	12.2	6.2	4.2	0.7	0.9	-0.6	13.4	4.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2
1997	1.1	0.9	13.8	1.1	2.7	3.4	1.1	1.3	3.4	0.4	4.4	2.5	-0.9	2.7	0.7	3.4	5.2	6.1	-1.0	1.5	1.4
1998	-1.3	-0.7	3.1	3.2	5.0	0.7	-1.6	1.2	1.5	5.2	-6.9	0.5	-2.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	2.8	-5.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	-0.1	-0.9	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.1	-1.6	0.5	2.2	-0.6	-0.3	6.0	-0.5	-1.5	0.1	0.5	2.2	-1.1	-5.0	-0.6	-0.6
2000	5.8	3.0	8.2	5.3	6.4	6.7	2.5	4.1	4.6	0.5	9.6	8.8	9.4	5.7	1.7	5.4	10.5	17.4	3.5	4.2	4.1
1991-2000	0.4	0.6	:	1.8	7.1	3.2	-0.6	3.6	:	:	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.4	:	1.2
2001	1.4	0.6	5.8	-0.4	3.4	1.5	-0.2	2.5	3.2	3.1	-2.2	-3.4	-2.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	8.0	4.9	-1.5	0.8	0.7
2002	-1.2	-0.6	3.0	-0.6	2.3	0.5	-1.4	1.4	-1.4	3.0	-4.2	-0.9	2.4	-1.8	0.1	0.3	4.5	0.9	-2.8	-0.6	-0.6
2003	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	-2.7	1.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.1	3.1	8.0	-2.0	-0.7	2.1	-1.0	0.0	-1.3	2.8	1.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9
2004	2.1	-0.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.1	3.0	10.0	7.7	6.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.8	0.8
2005	3.7	1.0	3.6	2.1	2.4	4.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	10.1	8.6	7.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2
2006	2.6	1.0	5.6	1.7	3.3	4.4	2.0	2.1	1.2	8.3	5.1	8.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
2007	2.2	0.6	6.2	0.1	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.4	3.5	11.7	5.8	5.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.6
2008	3.9	1.0	6.5	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	8.3	12.5	-0.5	2.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.5	2.5
2009	-5.5	-2.5	-2.2	-4.0	-2.1	-2.7	-3.7	-2.3	0.2	-4.4	-14.1	-3.8	0.1	-5.8	-2.8	-4.9	-1.1	-5.2	-5.9	-3.6	-3.5
2010	4.6	2.3	3.5	2.8	5.7	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	5.8	10.6	4.7	4.3	4.6	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.0
2001-2010	1.2	0.3	3.4	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.8	6.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.2	-0.5	0.8	0.8
2011	5.3	2.6	5.1	-0.6	5.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	1.3	8.8	11.2	5.3	6.8	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.5
2012	2.8	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.1	3.3	4.2	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.1
2013	0.0	-0.6	0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	1.5	1.3	-1.7	2.4	0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4
2014	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	0.5	-2.1	-1.7	-0.7	0.0	-1.9	-1.0	-2.3	2.7	1.4	-1.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-3.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7
2015	-2.8	0.8	-1.2	7.4	-6.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	-5.1	3.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.3	-1.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.2	0.3	0.4
2016	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	-1.7	-3.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-2.5	-1.1	1.2	-2.8	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.4	-1.3	-1.3
2017	2.2	1.7	3.8	0.3	5.0	2.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	3.3	4.2	5.0	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.8
2018	2.1	0.9	2.4	-0.2	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	4.2	1.4	1.3
2019	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.9	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.7	0.6	0.6
2020	-3.2	0.3	-1.5	0.2	-5.1	-1.1	-4.2	-0.6	-3.8	-1.0	-0.5	-1.9	0.9	-1.1	-1.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.2
2011-2020	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
2021	1.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	5.1	1.0	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	4.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.6	0.6	2.2
1971-1980	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	36.2	13.7	5.4	8.9
1981-1990	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	45.2	4.6	-2.2	1.4
1991	:	55.8	1.4	:	:	20.6	231.7	2.0	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	61.0	2.1	-3.3	1.1
1992	:	6.9	1.4	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.8	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	62.5	1.0	-2.9	-0.5
1993	:	6.1	-1.7	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.7	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	59.9	9.4	-7.1	0.1
1994	:	4.8	-0.4	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.7	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	164.8	1.6	-3.4	1.2
1995	:	6.4	0.9	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	7.1	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	73.0	3.5	-2.3	2.2
1996	97.9	6.0	1.5	4.7	19.5	8.2	45.6	-4.6	1.0	0.3	:	:	2.0	91.2	69.0	2.0	3.4	-1.3
1997	730.6	5.7	2.7	8.9	15.6	14.0	114.7	-0.2	4.0	0.5	6.4	:	7.9	3.4	87.0	-4.8	1.8	-1.8
1998	42.3	4.2	-2.1	4.0	13.1	13.1	20.4	-1.3	0.1	-0.9	-2.4	:	6.7	37.5	60.1	-3.7	1.1	-2.4
1999	17.2	1.0	-0.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	60.8	-1.7	-0.1	-0.5	-2.2	:	2.7	15.0	51.5	0.5	-8.7	-0.8
2000	14.9	3.8	8.2	14.2	10.0	1.3	45.9	2.3	4.4	3.8	-2.8	:	8.9	32.6	42.1	1.8	-4.0	1.9
1991-2000	:	9.2	1.1	:	:	16.7	98.2	1.2	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	70.6	1.3	-2.6	0.0
2001	4.8	0.3	1.6	3.8	3.0	1.3	30.1	2.5	1.0	0.9	3.3	:	4.8	205.5	87.9	1.4	2.5	-0.8
2002	-2.6	-4.8	-1.1	1.2	-4.1	4.7	20.1	-1.9	-0.5	-0.7	2.7	:	-3.0	3.5	25.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.8
2003	3.3	0.1	-1.1	2.3	0.1	6.2	17.3	-2.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	:	8.9	5.6	10.9	2.1	-3.7	1.5
2004	7.5	2.7	2.0	3.4	-1.0	7.9	18.8	-0.4	1.1	0.7	-2.1	:	-1.0	16.5	13.0	0.0	-1.4	3.6
2005	8.6	-2.2	5.5	2.4	-0.5	-2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	-9.1	:	5.6	14.7	-0.2	3.1	1.4	3.5
2006	17.0	-1.3	2.8	4.3	6.4	2.3	7.9	3.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	:	5.1	15.9	13.3	2.0	3.2	3.2
2007	10.3	0.3	1.2	4.2	-3.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	4.1	1.1	14.2	3.3	1.9	-0.1	2.3	3.8
2008	12.2	-4.3	5.0	5.6	1.0	-0.7	18.0	4.1	2.5	3.3	5.1	4.3	14.4	6.7	17.1	8.3	-3.9	4.7
2009	-8.5	0.5	-8.4	-0.7	2.2	11.4	3.7	1.3	-2.8	-2.7	0.8	-4.0	-11.9	9.9	3.2	3.2	-11.8	-6.0
2010	9.4	-1.1	9.5	2.1	1.9	0.3	7.2	-0.6	3.0	3.3	0.8	4.8	3.4	11.6	3.4	4.9	-1.7	4.1
2001-2010	6.0	-1.0	1.6	2.9	0.5	3.3	12.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	:	3.8	21.5	15.5	2.4	-1.5	1.6
2011	12.9	0.7	1.3	6.4	3.6	6.8	7.9	-0.9	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.2	8.2	7.6	15.4	4.9	-2.3	6.3
2012	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.8	6.1	-1.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.8	-5.0	11.4	4.2	0.2	-1.8	0.8
2013	-2.9	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-5.1	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	-3.1	1.9	7.3	2.8	10.4	0.2
2014	-0.7	4.0	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	2.2	11.5	-1.6	3.0	0.1
2015	-1.2	-1.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	1.9	7.7	-3.8	0.8	-4.9
2016	-1.9	-2.4	-4.2	-0.8	-1.5	0.2	-7.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	1.4	0.6	6.9	4.2	-8.5	-2.0
2017	6.8	-0.6	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.3	8.0	4.4	1.0	20.1	4.5	4.1	2.6
2018	3.2	-0.6	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	4.9	4.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	6.0	1.2	-1.1	32.4	3.1	1.1	3.4
2019	2.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	3.0	3.2	3.4	0.9	0.9	-3.3	1.7	-0.3	0.7	15.6	1.5	-2.8	-0.2
2020	-4.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	3.8	0.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	0.5	1.3	-0.4	0.3	19.8	-2.0	-4.8	-1.5
2011-2020	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	-0.1	2.7	0.5	2.6	13.8	1.3	-0.2	0.4
2021	2.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	12.0	1.8	1.0	1.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	:	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.1	1.0	:	:	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	:	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.3	19.2	:	:	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.1
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	:	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.0	5.6	:	:	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.2
1991	-0.7	2.8	:	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.1	0.5	:	:	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.3	:	1.1
1992	-2.8	-2.1	:	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-2.8	2.2	:	:	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-0.8
1993	-2.8	-1.6	:	4.5	7.4	6.1	-3.4	15.8	:	:	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.4
1994	1.8	-0.2	43.6	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.1	5.2	:	:	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.5
1995	1.7	-0.2	19.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	0.1	11.9	-2.3	:	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.3
1996	-0.5	-0.1	16.8	-0.5	3.0	0.1	1.5	-2.3	2.5	14.4	3.6	3.6	4.7	0.8	2.4	1.6	11.6	9.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
1997	1.5	2.5	8.0	0.8	2.0	3.3	1.2	0.9	3.8	8.7	0.4	6.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.7	4.8	3.7	0.5	1.9	1.8
1998	-1.8	-2.7	1.8	2.3	4.1	-2.2	-2.9	-1.6	0.5	0.5	-4.2	2.8	1.1	-2.8	0.3	-1.4	1.8	-1.7	-2.8	-2.0	-2.0
1999	0.9	-1.5	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.4	-1.8	0.6	1.3	-3.9	-4.1	3.2	-2.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.6	1.9	0.6	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	7.6	7.4	5.4	5.5	8.4	10.6	5.3	10.1	4.6	6.4	4.1	10.8	8.7	5.7	2.7	8.4	14.0	13.2	7.4	7.3	7.3
1991-2000	0.4	0.4	:	2.2	6.3	2.8	-0.3	4.2	:	:	:	3.8	:	0.1	1.3	1.0	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.2
2001	1.3	0.6	1.3	-1.7	2.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	-1.8	-3.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.3	0.4	6.2	6.1	-2.9	0.2	0.1
2002	-1.8	-2.6	-0.9	-2.7	0.8	-2.3	-3.1	-0.1	1.1	5.7	-4.5	-1.5	1.8	-2.6	-0.6	-1.5	2.5	1.1	-2.7	-2.0	-2.1
2003	-1.0	-2.4	-1.6	-1.7	-0.1	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2	5.9	-2.0	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	2.1	1.8	0.0	-1.5	-1.5
2004	2.9	-0.3	1.1	6.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.8	7.3	-0.8	6.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5
2005	4.4	2.8	1.7	0.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.4	11.1	7.5	7.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.0	1.6	4.7	3.3	3.3
2006	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.6	5.2	2.4	9.0	8.2	6.2	4.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.6	3.6	3.5
2007	2.0	0.1	4.1	-0.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	2.8	6.7	4.9	6.8	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
2008	6.6	2.8	6.3	2.0	5.5	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.1	10.2	8.6	-1.8	2.7	4.6	3.9	5.1	2.7	3.0	1.7	4.0	3.9
2009	-8.3	-6.7	-2.6	-2.7	-1.4	-7.0	-6.1	-7.6	-0.2	-4.6	-10.7	-5.3	0.2	-6.6	-4.6	-9.3	-4.4	-4.1	-7.1	-6.4	-6.5
2010	6.4	4.7	5.6	6.3	5.3	6.5	3.7	6.6	1.9	5.7	9.9	4.0	3.2	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.5	3.7	6.0	5.3	5.3
2001-2010	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.9	5.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
2011	6.8	5.3	4.7	-2.5	6.4	8.2	5.4	6.8	2.2	5.6	12.1	4.7	6.8	6.3	6.0	7.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7
2012	2.8	2.0	2.5	6.0	4.2	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.7	7.1	4.2	4.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5
2013	-0.3	-1.6	-0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	1.3	0.7	-1.4	2.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4
2014	-2.2	-1.5	-1.5	2.5	-3.7	-0.9	-1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-0.2	-3.1	1.9	0.6	-1.8	-1.1	-2.1	-1.1	-3.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5
2015	-3.8	-1.5	-1.6	2.6	-10.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-7.5	5.0	1.5	-3.0	-1.8	-4.3	-1.4	-1.1	-4.2	-1.9	-1.9
2016	-1.7	-2.5	-0.8	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6	-2.2	-3.9	-1.0	-4.7	-4.1	-1.6	1.1	-3.4	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	-1.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4
2017	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.7	5.4	3.4	2.1	3.3	0.1	2.9	3.9	5.7	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.8
2018	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	5.3	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	4.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.3
2019	0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.4	1.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.7	3.2	1.7	-0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
2020	-3.8	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-5.8	-2.8	-5.4	-3.1	-3.4	-2.7	-0.6	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.8	-2.7	-2.8
2011-2020	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.5	1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
2021	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	5.8	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	3.9	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.2

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.4	1.0	1.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	36.8	14.0	11.4	13.7
1981-1990	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	45.9	4.5	-4.1	0.9
1991	:	79.8	2.0	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.8	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	60.2	0.8	-5.1	-0.8
1992	:	3.7	-0.9	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.5	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	63.1	0.2	-4.7	0.1
1993	:	0.8	-1.4	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	15.0	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	48.9	8.9	-8.4	-0.8
1994	:	-0.4	0.6	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.0	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	163.3	3.1	-4.7	0.9
1995	:	6.4	0.8	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	85.0	6.0	-1.8	2.7
1996	183.0	1.8	0.2	3.6	20.4	11.0	53.6	-3.8	1.3	0.1	:	:	2.6	159.2	80.4	0.4	8.4	-1.7
1997	763.9	5.2	2.6	4.9	13.4	15.7	106.7	0.4	4.2	0.7	14.9	:	10.1	14.4	74.1	-5.5	6.2	-3.5
1998	35.3	-1.1	-1.8	1.4	12.0	10.8	14.6	-1.0	-1.3	-2.2	1.6	:	7.7	58.0	62.5	-3.6	-2.8	-5.4
1999	9.5	1.7	-0.2	6.8	5.4	7.1	58.1	1.2	0.1	-0.5	-6.9	:	-0.4	13.1	47.7	-0.6	-8.4	0.6
2000	9.1	7.0	7.5	9.6	12.3	7.9	37.4	4.1	7.4	6.4	-4.2	:	8.6	36.9	56.4	2.4	1.6	4.4
1991-2000	:	8.7	0.9	:	:	16.7	97.7	2.1	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	71.8	1.1	-2.1	-0.4
2001	4.2	-2.5	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.3	30.2	4.0	0.5	0.2	1.7	:	0.6	204.9	91.7	-0.4	2.3	-2.6
2002	-2.6	-8.1	-2.2	-0.5	-5.2	5.4	16.7	0.1	-1.8	-2.1	4.0	:	1.0	2.2	21.9	-2.8	-1.0	-1.3
2003	0.1	0.0	-1.9	0.0	0.4	6.7	14.5	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	2.5	:	6.0	2.7	7.4	0.9	-0.6	3.0
2004	4.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	-0.9	4.6	11.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	-2.3	:	-0.5	16.3	10.5	-0.5	3.0	4.8
2005	9.5	0.0	3.6	2.2	1.3	-3.6	-2.3	4.6	3.1	3.3	0.2	:	1.9	15.7	0.2	3.1	8.3	5.9
2006	10.2	0.7	3.5	2.8	7.8	2.4	0.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.3	:	6.5	4.5	18.5	2.3	11.0	3.8
2007	7.3	-0.8	1.7	2.9	-4.3	1.1	-7.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	-4.6	9.6	-3.0	0.2	1.1	6.6	3.5
2008	11.0	-3.1	3.1	4.3	1.9	0.8	14.7	4.4	3.8	5.0	2.5	6.4	16.7	8.9	20.7	11.9	5.8	10.0
2009	-10.5	-1.5	-8.6	-1.7	1.4	8.0	3.3	0.3	-5.4	-5.3	2.4	-6.3	-9.4	6.1	1.1	1.3	-21.4	-11.1
2010	8.4	0.9	6.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	5.8	-0.2	4.9	5.0	6.2	3.8	2.1	19.5	5.9	3.6	4.3	5.5
2001-2010	3.9	-1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.8	8.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	:	3.2	19.7	15.6	2.0	1.4	2.0
2011	8.7	2.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	8.5	6.1	-0.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.7	11.8	6.8	24.4	6.5	5.8	7.6
2012	4.9	3.7	2.4	3.0	4.1	5.1	7.4	-1.2	2.6	2.0	0.5	2.5	-6.0	15.0	5.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.2
2013	-2.4	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-6.0	-2.6	-1.4	-1.1	0.6	-1.6	-3.2	-1.6	4.9	0.9	11.5	-1.4
2014	-1.9	2.5	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.9	1.8	-1.3	-1.7	-0.4	-1.1	-2.8	0.2	11.6	-3.5	3.5	-0.8
2015	-2.6	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	1.4	-1.7	-2.1	-0.1	2.2	-3.5	3.9	5.6	-5.2	-7.5	-8.1
2016	-5.1	-3.4	-4.0	-2.2	-2.2	-0.3	-6.8	-1.6	-2.4	-1.6	-1.2	-2.3	-3.4	0.5	2.9	3.2	-13.2	-3.6
2017	6.7	0.4	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4	4.8	4.0	2.7	3.2	-1.1	2.5	4.0	1.2	27.3	5.4	8.6	2.2
2018	1.9	-0.6	2.7	1.1	3.8	2.7	4.1	6.0	2.4	2.5	0.0	2.7	3.5	-0.9	35.8	2.8	5.4	2.9
2019	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.9	0.4	0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.2	15.9	1.0	-3.9	-1.4
2020	-3.0	0.4	-1.1	-0.2	2.8	0.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.3	-2.6	2.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	17.3	-2.0	-4.6	-1.8
2011-2020	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	-0.1	2.4	14.6	0.8	0.2	-0.5
2021	2.6	0.1	0.9	1.3	2.5	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	12.5	1.8	1.0	1.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2015 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	106.0	81.5	:	120.0	91.6	56.7	109.0	111.1	:	:	:	109.6	:	99.4	114.5	76.1	:	:	122.6
1965	104.5	83.9	:	123.6	94.3	61.1	110.7	113.3	:	:	:	100.8	:	103.4	118.7	79.6	:	:	131.5
1970	106.7	96.4	:	118.4	93.8	79.8	108.8	111.9	:	:	:	112.3	:	104.7	115.3	84.6	:	:	126.0
1975	103.8	93.3	:	111.8	82.6	74.2	102.0	90.9	:	:	:	102.6	:	101.2	113.6	76.9	:	:	126.2
1980	99.5	86.2	:	104.6	79.7	69.6	95.0	86.0	:	:	:	98.9	:	97.6	107.0	72.0	:	:	108.8
1985	96.2	82.7	:	108.9	78.2	64.1	91.3	88.7	:	:	:	96.8	:	99.5	105.3	69.7	:	:	109.0
1990	103.3	94.7	:	107.9	86.0	91.5	100.1	105.4	:	:	:	95.4	:	97.3	107.0	84.5	94.5	:	119.2
1991	103.4	93.4	:	105.1	87.2	94.3	99.1	109.6	:	:	:	94.3	:	97.5	106.8	85.7	89.4	:	114.9
1992	105.2	96.3	:	104.3	85.6	95.8	99.7	108.6	:	:	:	93.4	:	97.0	106.1	88.8	90.0	119.6	113.2
1993	106.8	98.0	73.8	106.6	87.0	94.8	101.2	104.0	:	:	:	95.6	:	96.9	105.7	89.9	95.3	117.2	111.5
1994	106.3	98.8	73.4	104.3	89.4	93.7	100.6	102.9	104.2	:	:	96.6	:	97.2	106.0	91.4	97.8	115.5	113.5
1995	106.2	100.2	76.3	102.4	90.4	95.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	101.1	76.3	96.9	100.4	97.7	106.4	93.3	100.1	116.8	119.1
1996	105.4	99.8	76.1	102.4	92.5	96.7	98.5	102.5	99.0	100.5	82.6	99.4	100.0	97.6	104.8	91.3	101.7	111.2	118.0
1997	105.1	98.2	80.2	102.8	93.1	96.8	98.4	103.0	98.6	92.8	86.0	96.1	98.0	98.8	103.7	91.9	102.1	113.8	116.3
1998	105.7	100.2	81.2	103.7	93.9	99.7	99.7	105.9	99.7	97.1	83.5	93.9	94.7	100.0	103.3	94.5	103.0	109.8	118.4
1999	104.7	100.9	81.0	103.5	94.2	99.4	100.0	105.8	100.5	100.5	86.8	96.4	96.7	99.3	102.8	95.5	103.3	108.0	114.9
2000	102.9	96.8	83.2	103.4	92.5	95.9	97.3	100.0	100.6	94.9	91.4	94.7	97.3	99.2	101.7	92.8	100.1	111.9	110.7
2001	102.9	96.8	86.9	104.7	93.3	97.6	97.6	101.6	102.5	96.2	91.1	94.3	96.1	100.7	102.0	92.9	101.8	110.7	112.3
2002	103.6	98.7	90.4	106.9	94.6	100.4	99.3	103.1	100.0	93.7	91.4	94.9	96.8	101.5	102.7	94.6	103.7	110.4	112.1
2003	103.3	100.5	91.9	105.8	96.3	101.7	99.3	104.0	103.3	95.6	91.4	95.9	98.3	101.5	103.5	94.9	104.4	110.1	110.4
2004	102.5	100.7	92.6	100.1	96.2	101.4	98.4	103.0	104.4	98.0	99.2	95.7	97.2	101.1	103.0	94.5	103.2	109.8	107.9
2005	101.7	98.9	94.4	101.8	95.3	102.3	97.1	100.3	101.6	97.1	100.3	95.4	97.8	101.4	102.1	93.5	101.0	109.8	104.2
2006	101.0	97.3	96.6	100.8	95.3	102.8	95.6	97.3	100.4	96.5	97.4	97.4	98.1	101.5	101.0	94.1	100.4	108.3	101.0
2007	101.2	97.7	98.6	101.3	95.7	103.7	96.7	98.5	101.2	101.1	98.3	96.3	98.8	101.2	100.6	94.5	101.3	107.0	100.9
2008	98.5	96.1	98.7	102.4	94.6	102.0	96.1	96.1	99.8	99.3	101.9	97.6	98.3	101.0	99.3	92.3	100.0	105.3	99.0
2009	101.5	100.4	99.1	100.9	94.0	106.7	98.6	101.6	100.2	99.5	98.0	99.1	98.2	101.9	101.2	96.8	103.5	104.1	100.2
2010	99.7	98.2	97.2	97.5	94.3	103.7	97.2	97.6	99.6	99.6	98.6	99.8	99.3	100.1	99.6	95.5	99.4	103.3	98.2
2011	98.3	95.6	97.6	99.4	93.8	100.0	94.9	95.1	98.7	102.6	97.8	100.3	99.2	98.6	97.8	93.7	98.0	101.9	96.6
2012	98.3	95.5	97.1	97.7	92.4	98.9	94.6	93.7	99.0	99.7	96.9	100.3	98.9	98.6	97.3	94.3	97.0	100.7	95.6
2013	98.7	96.5	98.0	97.6	93.9	100.3	95.7	95.3	99.2	100.3	96.7	100.3	99.2	99.0	97.5	96.0	97.8	100.2	96.3
2014	99.0	97.7	99.5	95.6	95.4	99.5	96.9	97.7	99.3	99.4	97.5	101.1	100.0	98.9	98.4	96.9	98.7	100.3	97.0
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	100.6	101.7	100.9	99.7	99.6	100.4	101.0	103.3	100.3	103.0	101.7	100.5	100.2	100.6	100.8	101.6	100.8	99.6	100.0
2017	100.0	100.8	101.9	98.3	99.2	99.6	99.7	101.7	101.1	103.5	102.0	99.9	100.8	100.4	99.6	100.8	100.3	99.1	99.4
2018	98.9	99.9	102.2	97.0	97.3	98.0	98.4	100.9	100.6	105.3	101.0	100.1	101.1	100.1	98.9	100.6	100.2	98.5	100.2
2019	99.3	100.8	101.9	97.4	95.8	97.1	99.4	101.7	98.5	106.1	102.6	100.4	101.3	100.8	98.7	101.2	100.6	98.3	99.3
2020	99.9	103.4	102.3	99.5	96.6	98.8	100.7	104.3	98.1	108.0	102.7	100.4	101.7	100.7	98.6	102.9	102.9	98.4	100.4
2021	100.1	103.2	102.6	99.2	95.9	98.6	100.7	104.7	97.3	108.6	102.0	100.5	101.6	100.6	98.7	102.8	103.5	98.4	100.5

1) 1961-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	79.6	:	:	:	:	138.7	:	:	:	:	123.1	90.4	215.0	133.8
1965	:	:	83.5	:	:	:	:	131.5	:	:	:	:	127.7	91.5	214.4	135.5
1970	:	:	90.4	:	:	:	:	133.7	:	:	:	:	123.6	92.6	206.8	140.2
1975	:	:	87.4	:	:	:	:	128.6	:	:	:	:	89.8	80.6	162.1	113.0
1980	:	:	83.9	:	:	:	:	112.3	:	:	:	:	118.3	89.7	118.3	90.8
1985	:	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	109.3	:	:	:	:	118.2	90.5	119.4	102.5
1990	:	91.2	89.2	:	:	93.3	62.2	113.6	:	:	:	:	112.2	91.0	144.2	94.8
1991	:	79.1	88.8	:	96.0	85.4	66.6	114.9	:	:	:	:	112.8	92.2	146.9	96.7
1992	:	81.5	90.8	:	96.2	90.7	60.9	114.5	:	:	:	:	112.4	92.9	149.6	96.1
1993	:	85.8	90.5	:	99.0	97.2	61.6	108.3	:	:	:	:	120.7	93.3	151.9	97.0
1994	:	90.3	89.6	:	101.5	100.8	57.4	109.0	:	:	:	:	121.4	91.9	153.9	97.2
1995	99.9	90.3	89.8	79.0	102.4	102.2	57.3	111.5	:	:	92.1	149.1	113.5	89.8	153.1	96.7
1996	69.8	94.1	91.0	79.9	101.6	99.6	54.3	110.6	131.4	:	91.5	110.0	106.3	91.1	146.0	97.2
1997	67.2	94.5	91.1	83.0	103.6	98.1	56.4	109.8	121.7	:	89.7	99.5	114.2	91.8	139.9	98.9
1998	70.6	99.6	90.8	85.2	104.6	100.1	59.2	109.6	116.9	:	88.9	86.5	112.5	91.7	145.5	102.0
1999	75.6	98.9	90.5	83.4	104.0	98.9	60.3	106.5	122.8	:	91.7	87.9	115.4	92.8	145.0	100.7
2000	79.6	96.0	91.1	87.0	101.9	92.9	64.0	104.7	124.5	:	91.9	85.2	104.9	92.2	137.0	98.3
2001	80.1	98.8	91.0	87.9	102.6	92.9	64.0	103.2	126.5	:	95.7	85.4	102.8	93.9	137.3	100.2
2002	80.1	102.3	92.1	89.4	103.8	92.3	65.8	101.1	125.0	:	91.9	86.5	105.4	96.0	136.8	100.7
2003	82.7	102.4	92.8	91.5	103.5	91.8	67.4	100.7	120.6	:	94.5	88.9	108.9	97.2	132.6	99.2
2004	85.4	103.5	93.6	93.9	103.3	94.8	71.9	99.5	120.9	:	94.0	89.1	111.4	97.7	127.0	98.1
2005	84.7	101.3	95.3	94.1	101.6	95.9	75.2	97.6	109.7	:	97.4	88.3	110.9	97.7	118.9	95.9
2006	89.9	99.2	94.7	95.4	100.2	95.8	81.2	97.7	109.0	90.2	96.2	97.9	106.0	97.5	110.6	95.3
2007	92.5	100.3	94.1	96.6	100.6	97.4	90.1	99.1	109.3	95.5	100.2	104.3	107.8	96.4	106.2	95.6
2008	93.5	99.1	95.8	97.8	99.7	96.0	92.7	98.8	112.0	93.7	98.2	102.3	104.6	93.2	96.4	90.9
2009	95.7	101.1	96.1	98.8	100.5	99.0	93.1	99.8	110.4	95.9	95.4	105.9	106.7	94.9	108.2	96.1
2010	96.6	99.1	98.4	99.5	100.5	97.6	94.4	99.4	104.8	96.9	96.7	98.9	104.3	96.1	102.0	94.9
2011	100.3	97.5	96.6	100.0	99.1	96.1	96.0	98.7	101.9	94.6	93.6	99.7	96.7	94.6	94.2	93.7
2012	98.0	97.0	97.1	99.4	98.2	94.9	94.9	98.8	102.5	93.0	94.6	96.6	95.9	94.9	93.1	94.3
2013	97.5	98.1	98.1	99.2	98.7	95.9	95.8	99.0	101.4	95.8	94.7	100.0	98.1	96.7	92.2	95.8
2014	98.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	97.7	97.3	99.3	101.5	97.5	96.6	101.9	98.0	98.5	91.7	96.6
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	103.4	101.0	99.9	101.4	100.7	100.5	99.7	100.3	99.2	100.8	105.0	100.1	103.9	100.9	105.4	101.7
2017	103.6	100.0	99.7	101.7	100.1	100.7	99.9	99.4	101.6	106.1	105.4	100.0	98.0	100.1	101.1	102.0
2018	104.8	100.0	98.8	102.4	99.0	99.6	100.6	98.0	103.0	109.5	103.1	99.7	95.5	100.3	97.0	102.5
2019	106.9	100.4	98.7	103.2	99.0	101.2	101.7	98.5	99.8	110.2	102.2	100.7	95.2	100.9	98.1	103.7
2020	105.6	100.0	98.7	103.3	100.0	101.7	101.5	98.6	98.3	111.9	102.1	100.7	97.2	100.9	97.9	104.0
2021	105.5	99.9	98.9	102.9	100.0	102.0	102.1	98.9	96.4	112.4	102.0	100.8	96.8	100.9	97.9	103.7

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	:	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	:	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	:	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.5	18.4	:	:	:	10.6	:	10.6	10.0	20.3	:	:	15.2	:	12.8
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	:	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.0	11.7	:	:	:	5.9	:	2.3	4.9	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.8
1991	7.4	5.9	:	4.5	15.3	10.1	3.8	8.9	:	:	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.6	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.5
1992	5.3	10.3	:	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.1	5.7	:	:	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.1	18.7	:	:	2.0	:	7.5
1993	4.6	4.1	:	5.5	9.8	7.4	2.7	4.5	:	138.1	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.6	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.2
1994	4.4	2.9	56.5	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.4	3.4	:	63.9	67.7	3.9	6.4	3.0	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.2	:	3.0
1995	1.0	3.4	42.6	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	4.3	:	8.8	67.5	1.4	9.0	1.6	3.5	10.3	:	:	3.9	:	3.3
1996	1.9	1.0	28.7	4.1	9.3	3.4	2.4	6.4	4.7	24.2	33.0	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	6.1	13.6	12.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
1997	3.1	0.6	20.1	7.1	13.7	2.8	1.7	4.2	5.5	6.4	23.0	2.0	5.1	2.3	0.8	5.7	12.4	16.7	1.5	2.1	1.9
1998	1.4	1.0	13.5	8.2	5.9	2.5	1.9	-0.9	2.9	9.0	15.5	1.1	3.1	3.4	2.6	5.9	8.6	9.8	4.7	1.6	1.4
1999	3.5	1.1	8.7	5.0	6.5	1.9	2.0	2.7	4.5	8.6	2.6	4.5	3.7	4.4	1.9	5.1	8.4	6.6	3.4	2.3	2.1
2000	2.0	1.6	11.9	7.9	5.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	6.0	9.4	-0.4	5.5	6.8	5.8	2.3	6.0	10.1	13.3	3.8	2.8	2.5
1991-2000	3.4	3.2	:	5.5	10.1	5.0	2.5	4.1	:	:	:	3.9	6.2	3.5	3.4	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	3.5
2001	3.7	2.0	10.0	7.9	5.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.1	7.1	3.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	4.2	11.6	5.7	3.7	2.7	2.5
2002	4.1	1.2	10.1	5.0	10.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.9	3.6	5.1	2.1	3.6	8.3	8.8	1.7	2.8	2.7
2003	2.0	1.8	11.2	6.5	7.6	2.7	2.8	4.3	7.9	12.2	8.9	1.3	6.3	4.0	1.7	3.2	7.8	7.9	2.1	2.7	2.7
2004	1.8	0.3	12.3	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.6	2.2	14.9	12.1	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.3	7.7	7.9	3.5	2.4	2.3
2005	1.8	0.4	10.5	5.3	8.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	6.6	26.3	13.8	3.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	4.7	6.0	8.7	3.4	2.3	2.2
2006	3.5	1.1	14.8	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.8	2.5	4.2	22.5	20.7	4.2	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.8	5.4	8.0	3.3	2.4	2.3
2007	3.5	1.0	25.8	5.7	4.6	4.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	34.9	14.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	6.1	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.5
2008	3.7	2.3	10.4	3.9	3.7	7.1	2.7	3.6	3.2	17.7	14.1	2.8	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.6	7.2	6.7	4.2	3.5	3.5
2009	1.1	0.4	-2.9	-1.2	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.2	5.6	-10.9	-9.3	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
2010	1.5	2.6	2.7	-2.5	-2.0	2.1	2.9	2.7	0.8	-6.6	-0.3	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.0	3.9	5.4	2.0	2.3	2.2
2001-2010	2.7	1.3	10.3	4.0	4.9	3.8	2.7	3.1	4.1	11.1	8.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	6.6	7.0	2.9	2.6	2.5
2011	3.1	3.0	1.9	0.4	-3.8	0.3	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.3	6.1	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.1	-1.9	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.1	2.2
2012	3.1	2.6	5.8	1.0	-3.0	-0.4	2.4	0.3	1.7	7.5	4.2	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.7	-3.1	-1.0	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.9
2013	2.4	1.9	5.7	-0.4	-7.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	-5.3	5.5	5.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.5	0.5	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7
2014	1.0	2.9	6.6	0.4	-2.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	-3.7	8.5	4.6	3.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	-1.8	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
2015	0.1	2.8	3.7	2.3	-2.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	-1.4	7.7	5.8	1.8	5.7	-0.2	1.9	0.3	1.5	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
2016	0.6	2.3	5.7	2.2	-0.9	-0.6	1.3	0.1	-0.9	7.3	6.4	0.8	2.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
2017	1.8	2.6	7.0	2.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.6	1.0	7.6	9.5	3.0	-0.5	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.4	-1.1	1.7	1.6
2018	1.9	2.9	10.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.1	0.5	8.5	7.7	3.3	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.9	5.6	1.3	2.2	2.1
2019	1.7	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.1	2.0	0.2	1.6	2.9	8.8	9.5	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.5	6.2	1.6	2.1	2.0
2020	-1.4	-0.6	2.0	-2.3	-3.6	0.5	6.0	-0.5	-5.4	0.3	-8.2	1.8	3.4	2.2	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.2
2011-2020	1.4	2.4	5.6	1.2	-2.1	0.6	2.0	0.8	-0.9	6.4	5.0	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.1	0.6	2.0	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
2021	1.2	3.2	2.7	1.7	3.2	0.7	-6.0	0.8	6.6	3.9	7.4	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.8	0.4	0.3

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	5.2
1971-1980	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	7.7
1981-1990	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	3.9	5.6
1991	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	127.4	6.6	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	85.3	9.8	4.9	4.6
1992	:	:	3.9	:	:	56.8	187.8	5.5	:	7.1	:	:	:	63.4	5.4	1.3	5.4	
1993	:	:	2.2	:	:	31.5	207.6	2.8	:	4.1	:	:	:	75.0	4.2	0.8	3.0	
1994	:	19.7	0.6	:	:	41.3	132.6	6.3	:	2.5	:	:	:	53.8	0.1	1.4	2.6	
1995	:	13.8	3.5	:	:	34.1	54.3	2.3	:	3.4	:	:	:	67.0	3.7	1.2	3.2	
1996	71.8	17.1	4.0	13.8	21.3	27.2	51.0	6.8	3.6	2.7	:	:	:	93.4	3.4	1.0	3.7	
1997	857.7	10.4	3.1	15.2	22.0	20.5	91.5	5.9	3.9	2.6	:	:	:	101.8	5.9	2.0	4.2	
1998	59.0	8.5	4.0	14.2	16.1	13.9	92.2	-1.6	2.8	1.8	:	:	3.0	74.2	3.8	-0.7	5.9	
1999	6.7	6.2	4.0	7.0	8.1	14.4	40.8	3.8	3.7	2.9	:	:	6.2	53.0	6.1	-0.9	4.3	
2000	9.9	7.4	3.1	8.0	16.2	10.4	70.1	6.9	4.0	3.2	:	:	4.9	45.6	5.5	0.1	6.0	
1991-2000	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	98.8	4.5	:	3.7	:	:	:	70.4	4.8	1.1	4.3	
2001	13.4	8.4	4.0	1.8	16.1	10.0	55.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	:	:	0.0	38.5	5.1	-1.5	3.4	
2002	6.0	7.8	3.8	10.6	11.4	2.5	16.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	:	:	4.2	40.6	2.5	-2.7	2.4	
2003	4.1	7.7	3.6	7.7	10.5	1.6	27.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	:	:	8.3	30.3	5.0	-1.2	3.8	
2004	6.2	7.9	3.1	5.0	11.9	2.4	17.4	4.2	2.4	2.9	:	:	-3.0	22.3	5.4	-0.8	4.7	
2005	9.3	3.9	3.4	5.4	8.3	2.0	26.8	3.3	2.4	2.7	:	:	-2.0	9.0	4.2	0.2	3.7	
2006	6.3	5.9	3.5	3.0	5.3	2.1	12.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	:	:	10.2	10.7	5.9	-0.6	4.0	
2007	12.7	6.1	3.7	5.3	6.4	5.7	7.3	5.5	2.8	3.2	:	:	-3.0	10.6	5.6	-0.7	4.2	
2008	16.8	4.1	3.9	4.4	7.7	8.3	36.4	4.0	3.9	2.9	:	:	8.2	9.8	0.5	0.3	2.7	
2009	8.1	-0.6	2.8	0.0	-3.3	3.4	-3.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	:	:	3.6	6.0	0.9	-3.9	0.7	
2010	9.9	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.2	8.9	10.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	:	:	4.6	8.4	3.0	-0.1	2.8	
2001-2010	9.2	5.4	3.5	4.5	7.4	4.7	19.7	3.6	2.8	2.8	:	:	3.0	18.0	3.8	-1.1	3.2	
2011	6.8	2.7	1.4	3.6	4.2	5.3	-2.8	3.1	2.2	2.1	:	:	1.1	9.4	1.8	0.3	2.6	
2012	7.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.8	:	:	-2.0	12.4	1.3	0.0	2.1	
2013	8.8	-0.3	1.6	-1.2	0.4	1.7	4.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	:	:	-4.2	10.3	3.2	-0.3	1.5	
2014	5.6	2.6	1.5	-5.1	0.6	2.2	6.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	:	:	5.0	14.8	1.1	0.9	2.7	
2015	5.6	3.0	1.7	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.3	:	:	2.1	12.8	0.7	0.5	2.8	
2016	5.8	4.0	1.3	0.4	2.4	4.8	15.0	2.6	1.5	1.6	:	:	6.4	20.2	3.2	1.2	1.2	
2017	10.5	6.4	1.6	0.2	7.0	5.8	14.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	:	:	3.4	8.8	3.2	0.5	3.2	
2018	9.7	8.0	1.7	2.2	6.2	7.9	13.4	3.9	2.7	2.3	:	:	1.4	17.0	2.9	1.5	3.3	
2019	6.1	6.2	1.5	3.4	9.4	7.3	8.9	3.0	2.6	2.3	:	:	:	18.7	3.8	0.9	3.1	
2020	3.4	2.5	1.0	-1.2	5.0	3.8	2.6	-1.3	1.1	-0.2	:	:	:	5.3	-6.5	-2.1	0.4	
2011-2020	7.0	3.7	1.5	0.3	4.0	4.4	6.7	2.3	1.8	1.6	:	:	:	12.9	1.4	0.3	2.3	
2021	2.3	4.2	1.7	1.1	4.4	2.6	4.8	5.6	1.1	1.8	:	:	:	8.6	8.6	2.3	1.3	

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	:	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	6.0	:	:	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	:	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.8	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.7	3.4	4.0	:	:	3.8	:	3.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	:	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.7	:	0.5	1.2	1.5	:	:	2.6	:	0.4
1991	4.4	2.7	:	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.2	1.1	:	:	:	3.6	:	1.6	2.9	5.2	:	:	4.8	:	1.8
1992	1.8	4.7	:	4.8	-2.9	4.3	2.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.5	8.9	:	:	1.1	:	3.0
1993	0.6	0.2	:	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.1	0.6	:	44.5	:	-0.2	7.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	:	:	-1.1	:	0.7
1994	2.3	0.8	12.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	:	20.3	3.7	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.5	-1.4	:	:	1.4	:	0.5
1995	-0.2	1.4	8.5	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.3	-0.9	:	-5.5	14.4	-0.9	4.0	-0.5	1.6	4.4	:	:	-0.3	:	0.5
1996	1.4	0.5	5.0	1.8	1.5	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	10.5	11.8	-1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.6	1.9	8.0	2.5	0.7	0.6
1997	2.3	0.3	9.2	3.1	6.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	3.2	0.5	10.4	3.0	3.7	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	3.7	11.4	-0.5	0.6	0.5
1998	-0.4	0.3	6.2	1.6	0.8	-0.1	1.0	-3.2	0.9	4.0	11.7	3.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	4.7	1.5	0.0	-0.1
1999	2.9	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.8	-0.6	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.0	3.9	-1.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	-0.5	2.5	1.3	1.1
2000	0.0	2.1	7.9	1.0	3.5	-0.1	0.7	0.4	3.2	5.6	-1.6	3.3	4.5	2.3	0.9	2.5	4.3	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.1
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	:	:	:	1.2	:	1.3	1.5	3.0	:	:	1.4	:	1.0
2001	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.0	2.1	-1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	1.8	7.4	2.8	2.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
2002	2.5	-0.1	5.0	-0.2	7.1	-0.5	1.1	0.1	4.5	-0.7	4.6	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	-0.6	0.7	4.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
2003	0.1	0.4	7.0	2.5	4.0	-1.2	0.9	1.2	2.4	6.9	9.8	-1.3	3.4	1.8	0.4	-0.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.5
2004	-0.1	-0.8	7.3	4.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	-0.5	7.6	9.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	4.2	2.1	2.9	0.5	0.4
2005	-0.3	-0.1	4.4	2.1	6.1	-0.7	1.1	0.9	4.5	13.6	6.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	1.3	4.4	6.0	2.4	0.4	0.4
2006	1.3	0.7	5.3	0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	8.9	13.1	-2.7	1.6	-1.0	1.2	-1.3	3.1	5.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
2007	1.6	-0.7	11.9	4.5	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-2.2	12.3	5.1	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	7.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
2008	1.7	1.3	3.3	4.2	-0.7	4.7	0.3	1.2	-1.4	5.3	4.0	-1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.5	1.5
2009	0.5	-1.5	-2.8	3.6	0.5	3.8	1.5	0.5	5.3	-1.3	-6.2	0.3	0.3	2.6	-0.2	1.3	-1.5	3.8	0.3	0.9	0.8
2010	-0.4	1.9	0.8	0.6	-2.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	-1.1	-6.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	1.4	5.0	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	0.8	0.2	4.5	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	4.6	4.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.5	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
2011	1.3	1.9	-3.3	-1.1	-4.5	0.3	1.6	-0.4	0.7	-3.8	0.7	-2.7	1.1	2.2	0.2	-1.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1
2012	1.1	1.1	1.7	-1.2	-2.7	-0.3	1.2	-1.2	0.1	3.8	1.3	-0.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	-2.7	-1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.6	0.6
2013	1.2	0.0	1.6	-1.6	-5.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	-4.4	3.8	4.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	-1.1	2.0	-1.1	0.4	0.4
2014	0.0	1.0	3.5	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.7	-0.9	-2.3	6.6	3.7	0.7	-0.9	1.4	-0.3	-2.5	0.8	2.2	-0.7	0.4	0.4
2015	-1.2	1.0	2.6	-5.1	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	7.7	5.7	1.6	3.5	-1.0	-0.3	-1.7	0.5	4.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
2016	-1.1	1.1	3.9	2.5	-0.7	-0.9	0.8	-1.0	-0.1	6.4	4.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	-0.5	2.4	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
2017	0.1	1.5	3.2	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.7	4.5	5.1	1.2	-3.0	-0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	4.1	-1.8	0.7	0.7
2018	0.3	1.3	5.4	1.3	0.8	-0.1	1.0	1.2	-0.8	4.3	4.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.5	-0.5	0.9	0.8
2019	0.1	1.0	4.4	2.4	1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.6	2.3	6.0	6.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	1.2	1.0	2.1	3.5	-0.1	0.4	0.3
2020	-2.8	-2.7	0.3	-3.5	-3.5	0.3	4.7	-1.4	-5.8	-1.1	-10.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
2011-2020	-0.1	0.7	2.3	-0.5	-1.7	0.1	1.1	-0.3	-1.2	3.8	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.6	0.6	2.3	-0.3	0.5	0.4
2021	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	5.6	1.6	4.6	-0.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	-0.9	-1.0

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	2.4
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	0.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	1.4
1991	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	-23.1	-1.8	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	16.7	2.9	2.3	1.2
1992	:	:	2.2	:	:	13.1	-4.0	4.1	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	-0.2	2.2	-0.3	3.1
1993	:	:	1.6	:	:	0.6	-6.0	0.2	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	4.3	1.5	0.3	0.6
1994	:	7.4	-0.9	:	:	3.0	-2.7	3.6	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	-25.5	-1.2	1.3	0.5
1995	:	4.3	2.2	:	:	4.8	14.1	-1.4	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	-10.8	1.2	1.8	1.1
1996	5.3	6.4	2.0	9.6	-0.5	7.9	4.9	5.8	0.9	0.5	:	:	:	:	8.7	-0.7	1.5	1.8
1997	-5.6	1.9	1.1	7.8	1.5	6.0	-18.6	4.3	0.3	1.2	:	:	:	:	11.2	4.8	1.5	2.4
1998	19.3	-1.3	2.7	5.6	2.0	2.6	29.8	-2.4	0.6	0.4	:	:	1.5	:	-0.9	2.8	-0.7	4.7
1999	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.2	-0.1	7.7	-5.8	2.9	2.2	1.9	:	:	3.4	:	-0.8	5.1	0.4	2.9
2000	2.5	5.6	0.1	3.0	6.0	4.0	18.8	5.4	2.2	1.7	:	:	-3.0	:	-2.5	3.6	1.5	3.7
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	-0.5	2.0	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-0.7	2.2	1.0	2.2
2001	6.8	3.3	1.4	-2.4	4.5	6.7	12.5	1.8	0.9	0.9	:	:	-4.5	:	-9.4	4.1	-0.4	1.2
2002	2.1	5.0	1.4	6.8	3.0	0.6	-5.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	:	:	3.2	:	2.2	0.4	-1.3	0.8
2003	1.8	6.5	2.0	3.3	4.8	0.9	3.4	1.9	0.7	1.0	:	:	6.6	:	5.7	2.7	0.4	1.9
2004	0.5	3.9	1.0	1.3	6.5	-2.4	1.7	3.9	0.3	0.9	:	:	-2.8	:	8.7	2.7	0.3	1.9
2005	2.6	3.8	0.4	2.2	5.6	-0.5	13.2	2.6	0.5	0.7	:	:	-6.5	:	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.6
2006	-0.4	5.2	1.4	-0.8	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	:	:	6.7	:	1.2	3.0	0.3	1.0
2007	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.0	-7.4	2.5	0.1	0.7	:	:	-7.3	:	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.5
2008	8.0	2.0	-0.3	-1.1	2.8	4.2	17.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	:	:	2.6	:	-2.0	-2.3	1.3	0.7
2009	3.9	-3.1	2.3	-2.9	-7.2	-0.4	-7.4	-0.1	0.5	0.5	:	:	3.3	:	0.6	-0.7	-3.3	0.0
2010	8.7	5.0	0.0	1.2	-1.2	7.2	7.1	1.6	2.2	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6
2001-2010	3.5	3.4	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.8	:	:	0.3	:	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.1
2011	0.8	2.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	-6.3	2.0	1.0	0.9	:	:	-2.5	:	1.1	-0.3	2.0	0.5
2012	6.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	1.2	-0.6	2.1	0.4	0.5	:	:	-2.9	:	4.7	-0.4	0.8	0.2
2013	9.5	-1.7	0.7	-2.0	-2.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	:	:	-8.3	:	3.8	1.3	0.1	-0.3
2014	5.1	0.1	0.4	-5.2	-2.9	1.7	5.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	:	:	3.5	:	6.9	-0.7	-0.8	0.8
2015	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.6	-0.5	0.9	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	:	:	0.1	:	4.6	0.1	-1.6	1.7
2016	3.2	2.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	4.4	12.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	11.2	1.0	0.9	0.1
2017	6.3	4.9	0.4	-1.0	3.1	3.9	9.7	-0.1	0.9	0.8	:	:	0.6	:	-2.0	1.2	0.7	1.3
2018	5.4	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.6	6.7	6.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	:	:	-2.2	:	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.8
2019	1.3	2.6	0.5	1.8	4.7	4.3	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.9	0.3	1.4
2020	2.9	1.0	0.5	-2.0	0.7	1.3	0.2	-2.3	-0.3	-1.6	:	:	:	:	-6.4	-8.0	-2.0	1.0
2011-2020	4.4	2.0	0.6	-0.6	0.7	2.8	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	:	:	:	:	2.7	-0.3	0.2	0.8
2021	-0.2	2.5	-0.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	2.3	4.2	-0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	-2.5	6.9	2.3	-0.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	:	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.4	6.3	:	:	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.8
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	:	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.5	2.9	:	:	:	3.8	:	3.1	3.6	4.1	:	:	3.6	:	3.0
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	:	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	:	:	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.4	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.5
1991	4.5	2.9	:	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.1	1.5	:	:	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	1.6	:	1.7
1992	3.4	5.8	:	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.5	0.3	:	:	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.7	10.2	:	:	-1.4	:	2.9
1993	2.0	0.1	:	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.5	1.7	:	:	-2.8	:	0.2
1994	2.1	0.7	14.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.4	-1.7	:	:	:	1.3	:	0.4	1.8	-1.4	:	:	2.6	:	0.0
1995	-0.5	2.1	14.3	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.5	-1.9	:	:	:	-0.6	:	-0.5	1.2	4.9	:	:	3.5	:	0.6
1996	1.2	0.4	6.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.5	9.5	12.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	3.2	2.4	8.1	1.4	0.6	0.5
1997	1.6	-0.5	9.4	4.2	8.7	0.1	0.8	2.2	3.9	-1.2	12.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	-0.7	2.6	3.5	11.8	-0.4	0.4	0.3
1998	0.2	0.7	6.5	4.2	1.0	0.8	1.7	-2.8	2.2	3.7	9.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.6	2.4	3.3	1.5	3.9	3.0	0.5	0.4
1999	3.1	0.5	5.1	1.9	3.6	-0.2	2.5	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	-2.9	1.9	1.4	1.2
2000	-1.4	0.7	8.3	3.0	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-0.8	4.3	6.3	1.4	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.2	2.2	2.4	4.6	0.7	0.4	0.2
1991-2000	1.6	1.3	:	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.1	:	:	:	1.3	:	1.1	1.4	3.5	:	:	1.0	:	0.8
2001	1.3	-0.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	-0.7	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.7	4.6	1.4	2.3	0.1	-0.9	0.3	3.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
2002	3.1	-0.1	6.5	-0.1	8.3	0.9	2.3	0.4	3.6	-1.2	5.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	5.7	0.0	0.8	0.8
2003	0.5	0.3	9.5	2.5	5.0	-0.5	1.1	1.2	5.6	6.7	10.6	-0.9	5.1	1.6	0.2	-0.4	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
2004	-0.7	-0.7	8.3	3.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	7.4	12.2	1.6	-0.2	1.4	0.3	0.9	4.6	0.7	3.2	0.4	0.3
2005	-1.0	-0.7	6.6	3.7	5.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	3.4	15.1	11.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	3.7	5.8	2.3	0.3	0.3
2006	0.8	-0.2	8.9	1.8	-0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.2	0.6	11.3	15.4	1.7	1.9	-1.2	0.9	-1.6	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.1	0.1
2007	0.8	-0.8	16.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.8	20.8	7.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	6.0	1.2	0.2	0.1
2008	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.3	-0.7	3.4	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	3.8	2.9	-0.3	0.4	1.8	1.2	-0.2	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
2009	1.9	0.3	-1.5	5.6	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.8	5.3	-7.5	-13.1	2.2	1.0	4.4	1.3	4.4	1.0	2.5	0.2	2.5	2.5
2010	-0.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	0.2	1.8	1.1	-1.8	-4.2	-1.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	2.4	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	0.7	-0.1	5.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	5.1	5.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	3.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
2011	0.3	1.2	-3.1	-0.5	-5.9	-2.0	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	-3.6	1.6	-1.1	1.2	0.3	-1.1	-3.5	-0.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.1	0.0
2012	1.1	1.2	1.6	-0.3	-3.5	-2.4	0.9	-2.3	-0.8	4.2	1.0	-0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	-4.8	-2.6	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2013	1.4	0.5	2.5	-1.7	-5.8	0.3	1.0	0.1	-5.1	5.4	4.5	0.6	1.0	-0.2	0.1	2.7	-1.6	1.2	-1.0	0.5	0.5
2014	0.2	2.0	5.8	-0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-3.0	6.7	4.6	3.0	1.0	0.8	-0.2	-2.0	1.7	2.1	-0.3	0.9	0.9
2015	-0.7	2.3	4.1	1.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	8.8	6.8	1.7	3.9	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	2.1	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
2016	-0.8	1.6	5.0	1.9	-0.2	-0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	6.1	5.4	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	3.8	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
2017	-0.1	1.1	3.2	1.5	0.0	-0.9	1.1	-0.4	0.1	4.4	5.8	1.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.2	3.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4
2018	0.0	1.4	6.3	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-1.1	5.5	4.9	1.1	1.3	-0.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	3.2	0.1	0.7	0.7
2019	0.4	1.9	5.1	1.7	0.5	0.8	-1.0	1.0	2.5	5.7	7.4	-0.3	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.3	0.6	0.9	0.8
2020	-2.2	-0.9	1.5	-1.2	-3.1	0.7	5.4	-0.2	-5.2	0.1	-9.2	0.1	2.3	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	1.1	-0.4	1.5	0.8	0.9
2011-2020	-0.1	1.2	3.2	0.3	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	-1.2	4.3	3.2	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.5	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.6
2021	-0.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	2.7	-0.4	-6.9	0.1	5.5	1.9	5.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.7	-0.9

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	2.7
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	0.7
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.0	1.2
1991	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	15.3	2.2	2.1	1.2
1992	:	:	2.7	:	:	8.5	-5.8	3.1	:	2.7	:	:	:	-1.3	1.4	-0.4	2.7	
1993	:	:	1.1	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.5	:	0.3	:	:	:	5.5	0.9	-0.3	0.5	
1994	:	10.6	-1.9	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.5	:	-0.2	:	:	:	-26.3	-1.5	0.9	0.5	
1995	:	5.1	1.6	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.7	:	0.6	:	:	:	-13.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	
1996	-19.3	8.5	2.3	9.8	-1.3	7.0	3.2	6.0	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	15.2	-0.1	1.0	1.5	
1997	-16.1	1.6	1.2	10.0	3.5	5.4	-18.1	4.4	-0.2	0.9	:	:	:	10.8	4.1	0.9	2.4	
1998	30.7	0.1	2.5	7.4	2.1	3.1	31.8	-2.0	1.0	0.7	:	:	2.2	-4.8	2.4	-0.7	5.1	
1999	4.2	4.0	2.1	3.1	-1.1	7.6	-2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	:	:	6.5	-0.2	5.6	-0.2	2.8	
2000	4.8	3.8	0.3	3.7	4.4	0.4	23.7	6.0	1.2	1.2	:	:	-3.4	-6.0	4.8	1.1	3.4	
1991-2000	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.1	1.6	:	1.0	:	:	:	-1.3	2.0	0.6	2.1	
2001	7.4	4.7	1.6	-1.7	5.9	6.2	15.3	2.2	0.9	1.1	:	:	-7.1	-7.5	4.8	-0.5	1.5	
2002	2.5	6.3	1.9	9.7	5.0	-0.5	-3.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	:	:	3.9	1.4	1.9	-1.3	1.0	
2003	3.4	7.6	2.3	5.3	5.8	1.1	9.8	1.7	0.8	1.2	:	:	5.7	5.6	3.6	-0.1	1.8	
2004	2.7	4.7	1.9	2.8	6.1	-2.1	4.1	3.7	0.3	1.0	:	:	-1.7	10.3	3.7	-0.2	2.1	
2005	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.2	4.5	-0.1	18.7	2.4	0.4	0.7	:	:	-3.4	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	
2006	4.0	4.1	1.3	-0.6	1.9	0.6	7.3	2.3	0.1	0.7	:	:	6.8	0.8	3.1	-0.6	1.3	
2007	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	-0.3	3.4	0.4	4.0	0.3	0.9	:	:	-4.2	3.7	3.3	-0.3	1.6	
2008	9.9	-0.6	1.0	-1.0	1.8	4.0	23.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	:	:	0.3	-0.9	-3.1	-0.4	-0.3	
2009	7.2	-1.4	1.5	-3.0	-7.3	0.7	-7.1	0.2	2.0	2.0	:	:	2.6	1.0	0.2	-1.7	0.8	
2010	7.3	3.0	0.8	0.7	-2.6	6.3	4.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	:	:	4.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	
2001-2010	5.0	3.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	7.0	2.0	0.8	0.9	:	:	0.6	1.6	2.1	-0.3	1.2	
2011	3.3	1.0	-1.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	-6.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	:	:	-7.9	1.9	-1.8	0.8	0.1	
2012	4.1	-0.4	-0.5	-3.0	-3.1	0.2	-1.0	2.6	-0.1	0.1	:	:	-1.3	4.4	-0.7	0.7	0.2	
2013	11.7	-1.1	0.8	-3.1	-1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	:	:	-6.5	4.0	1.4	-0.1	0.1	
2014	5.6	2.0	0.9	-4.8	-0.4	2.3	5.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	:	:	4.9	6.6	-0.4	-1.1	1.2	
2015	4.0	2.9	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	:	:	2.1	4.6	0.7	0.0	2.6	
2016	5.3	3.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	5.2	14.1	1.7	1.1	0.9	:	:	6.8	12.8	1.7	1.7	0.1	
2017	7.1	4.0	0.3	-0.7	4.1	3.7	11.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	:	:	2.0	-1.8	1.7	0.3	1.4	
2018	7.5	5.6	0.8	0.8	3.0	6.2	8.8	1.7	1.2	0.6	:	:	-0.2	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	
2019	4.0	3.1	0.6	2.5	5.6	5.4	3.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	:	:	:	2.8	2.5	0.6	1.7	
2020	3.4	0.4	0.4	-1.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	:	:	:	-5.5	-7.6	-2.2	0.2	
2011-2020	5.6	2.1	0.5	-0.6	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	:	:	:	3.0	-0.3	0.2	0.9	
2021	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.0	2.8	4.5	-0.2	0.6	:	:	:	-2.6	7.0	2.2	0.1	

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	62.5	67.8	:	73.9	71.3	69.6	73.5	71.5	:	:	:	51.0	:	67.9	72.8	71.8	:	:	73.8	:	70.2
1971-1980	69.1	70.4	:	72.0	57.4	71.4	73.7	68.6	:	:	:	58.0	:	74.0	73.2	81.0	:	:	71.6	:	71.4
1981-1990	69.3	67.4	:	67.6	59.6	67.4	71.2	65.0	:	:	:	58.6	:	69.2	69.2	64.7	:	:	70.3	:	68.2
1991		65.5																			66.1
1991	69.4	64.2	:	63.2	55.8	66.9	67.0	64.0	:	:	:	55.7	:	67.9	67.7	65.0	:	:	74.0	:	65.7
1992	69.6	65.3	:	64.9	55.0	68.7	66.6	63.7	:	37.3	:	57.8	:	69.0	68.3	68.2	:	:	71.9	:	66.1
1993	70.5	65.5	57.3	63.6	53.5	68.1	66.7	62.9	:	59.1	41.9	57.2	:	69.8	68.8	67.9	:	:	67.4	:	66.1
1994	69.9	64.7	63.8	63.3	53.2	66.4	66.1	60.9	:	63.9	46.6	56.5	:	68.2	68.7	65.7	:	:	64.8	:	65.0
1995	69.0	64.7	61.7	60.1	54.3	65.0	66.2	59.0	59.3	55.1	51.7	56.7	60.4	67.7	67.0	66.5	77.2	47.2	62.8	64.6	64.6
1996	69.5	64.4	60.7	58.8	53.6	64.5	66.3	59.5	59.7	59.6	55.1	56.2	58.8	67.2	66.5	67.7	75.2	48.9	63.6	64.4	64.4
1997	69.4	63.6	58.8	56.8	54.6	65.1	65.7	60.1	60.1	57.9	57.9	57.0	58.7	66.1	65.7	67.7	72.5	50.3	62.1	63.9	64.0
1998	68.9	63.3	57.7	56.8	55.1	65.3	64.9	59.4	58.1	56.8	59.8	58.4	56.4	65.5	65.2	68.0	71.4	51.1	60.8	63.5	63.6
1999	69.6	64.0	56.1	55.0	55.6	65.2	65.3	59.3	57.6	57.3	61.4	56.0	56.5	66.1	65.2	67.7	70.6	49.4	61.0	63.9	63.9
2000	68.4	65.0	55.9	53.1	55.7	64.9	64.6	58.4	57.6	55.0	55.1	56.6	55.1	65.8	64.0	68.2	71.6	49.8	59.7	63.7	63.8
1991-2000	69.4	64.5	:	59.6	54.6	66.0	65.9	60.7	:	:	:	56.8	:	67.3	66.7	67.3	:	:	64.8	:	64.7
2001	69.4	64.1	54.7	52.0	54.9	63.5	64.4	58.1	56.9	53.5	53.2	59.7	57.6	65.1	63.5	68.3	71.5	48.3	59.0	63.1	63.2
2002	70.1	63.8	53.9	49.7	57.8	63.0	64.9	58.5	58.9	49.9	54.2	60.1	56.2	65.6	63.0	68.0	70.9	48.8	59.4	63.2	63.3
2003	69.4	64.0	54.6	50.6	57.2	62.2	65.0	59.0	62.3	49.8	54.6	59.4	56.3	65.8	62.9	67.7	70.0	48.1	59.8	63.2	63.3
2004	67.7	62.8	54.7	51.7	56.2	62.2	64.6	59.0	61.9	49.5	54.7	59.8	57.9	65.1	61.7	66.7	70.2	46.4	59.2	62.6	62.7
2005	66.6	62.3	53.3	52.6	60.0	61.9	64.9	59.5	64.3	51.3	54.3	59.5	56.4	63.8	60.8	67.3	70.1	47.4	60.0	62.4	62.5
2006	66.3	60.8	54.1	53.3	58.1	61.7	64.6	60.0	63.8	53.0	57.2	56.7	57.2	62.4	60.2	66.0	68.9	46.1	60.1	61.8	61.9
2007	65.8	60.1	56.4	55.0	57.7	61.3	63.8	59.7	63.2	55.7	55.5	56.2	56.6	62.1	59.6	64.5	67.7	45.7	58.3	61.2	61.3
2008	67.6	61.1	60.2	58.8	58.3	62.1	63.9	60.1	61.7	58.9	55.6	58.6	56.4	62.7	60.7	64.8	68.2	45.8	59.6	61.9	62.0
2009	69.1	64.0	63.0	58.2	60.2	61.7	66.0	61.3	64.6	57.9	56.2	62.1	58.4	65.5	62.8	64.7	70.8	49.3	63.7	63.8	63.9
2010	67.2	62.7	58.0	55.3	61.1	62.4	65.7	61.4	63.0	53.7	51.1	59.2	56.0	64.1	62.3	64.0	72.2	48.1	62.4	63.2	63.3
2001-2010	67.9	62.6	56.3	53.7	58.2	62.2	64.8	59.7	62.1	53.3	54.7	59.1	56.9	64.2	61.7	66.2	70.1	47.4	60.2	62.7	62.7
2011	67.8	62.4	55.6	53.1	60.0	61.2	66.1	60.8	62.7	49.5	48.8	57.9	58.0	64.6	61.8	63.1	71.4	48.2	62.9	63.0	63.1
2012	68.6	63.7	55.9	52.1	58.9	60.2	66.9	61.5	62.9	50.0	48.4	59.3	58.3	65.4	62.5	61.5	71.9	47.6	64.4	63.6	63.8
2013	68.8	63.8	56.7	52.3	56.3	59.9	67.5	61.0	60.5	52.1	49.1	58.6	57.8	65.3	63.1	61.0	71.3	48.0	64.1	63.7	63.9
2014	67.9	63.5	57.8	49.9	57.3	60.2	67.4	60.7	59.9	54.2	50.3	58.2	55.4	65.7	63.0	60.2	70.4	48.6	63.6	63.5	63.7
2015	66.3	63.7	60.3	38.4	57.3	60.1	66.6	60.7	58.5	57.7	53.1	57.5	53.4	64.2	62.7	59.4	70.3	49.3	62.9	63.0	63.2
2016	65.6	63.8	61.6	39.5	57.9	59.2	66.9	59.7	57.3	60.3	55.4	56.6	53.4	64.8	62.4	59.0	70.9	50.9	62.2	62.9	63.0
2017	65.5	64.0	61.3	38.0	57.9	58.7	67.3	59.5	58.1	60.5	55.5	58.2	52.7	64.2	62.1	59.6	70.4	52.7	59.7	62.9	63.0
2018	65.7	64.8	62.3	36.5	57.9	58.9	67.6	60.2	57.9	61.9	56.5	59.2	52.0	64.0	62.2	60.2	70.8	53.4	60.1	63.3	63.4
2019	65.8	65.7	63.3	36.5	58.7	59.1	66.8	60.5	58.7	64.0	58.2	58.8	52.3	64.2	62.6	59.9	72.0	54.5	59.9	63.5	63.5
2020	67.5	65.6	63.0	36.8	58.2	58.9	69.4	59.9	57.9	65.6	54.7	63.1	53.8	65.9	62.5	60.2	72.8	55.4	61.8	64.2	64.3
2011-2020	67.0	64.1	59.8	43.3	58.0	59.6	67.2	60.5	59.4	57.6	53.0	58.7	54.7	64.8	62.5	60.4	71.2	50.9	62.2	63.4	63.5
2021	64.1	65.1	63.0	35.6	59.6	58.9	66.7	60.7	59.1	63.5	54.5	61.6	54.5	65.0	62.6	59.6	71.7	54.1	61.4	63.3	63.4

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960-1970	:	:	67.6	:	:	:	:	66.6	:	68.9	:	:	:	:	:	65.4	:	67.0
1971-1980	:	:	70.3	:	:	:	:	68.3	:	70.3	:	:	:	:	:	65.4	:	66.4
1981-1990	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	62.8	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	62.5	71.7	64.9
1991										65.6								
1991	:	:	66.0	:	:	:	74.5	64.4	:	65.3	:	:	:	:	93.4	63.5	68.0	65.6
1992	:	:	65.1	:	:	70.1	71.7	63.2	:	65.6	:	:	:	:	88.5	63.3	68.5	65.6
1993	:	47.2	65.4	:	:	68.5	69.1	60.8	:	65.3	:	:	:	:	81.8	61.9	68.6	65.0
1994	:	49.6	63.1	:	:	66.2	64.6	59.7	:	64.1	:	:	:	:	69.0	59.5	69.1	64.3
1995	41.8	48.8	63.1	72.1	59.4	65.5	65.6	57.5	64.2	63.7	:	:	:	:	60.0	59.6	68.7	64.0
1996	43.3	50.2	63.4	73.4	58.6	67.5	63.5	60.2	64.2	63.4	:	:	:	:	63.0	58.1	67.8	63.6
1997	46.3	50.6	63.3	74.4	57.6	68.0	55.6	60.1	63.7	63.2	:	:	73.4	:	65.9	59.9	68.7	63.7
1998	53.4	48.9	65.2	77.6	57.2	67.0	74.1	59.3	63.5	62.9	:	:	74.2	:	64.7	60.2	68.6	64.7
1999	58.3	48.9	65.2	80.7	56.9	66.6	69.6	59.8	63.8	63.5	:	:	73.5	:	67.8	62.4	68.3	64.6
2000	56.4	49.1	62.9	81.3	58.5	64.7	79.9	60.6	63.6	63.6	:	:	70.3	:	61.9	63.3	66.7	65.6
1991-2000	:	:	64.3	:	:	:	68.8	60.5	:	64.1	:	:	:	:	71.6	61.2	68.3	64.7
2001	57.4	48.9	64.0	76.4	58.0	66.8	84.6	62.3	63.2	63.4	:	:	67.5	:	59.7	64.3	66.0	65.5
2002	55.0	51.0	64.7	78.4	56.7	64.4	68.5	62.1	63.1	63.3	:	:	72.7	:	57.3	63.5	64.4	64.5
2003	56.0	51.9	65.1	78.2	58.8	62.0	69.6	61.4	63.1	63.3	:	:	72.4	:	57.2	63.7	63.6	63.9
2004	55.2	51.9	63.9	75.9	59.1	57.9	61.1	60.5	62.4	63.0	:	:	62.6	:	52.6	64.7	62.8	63.5
2005	54.7	51.5	64.0	75.0	59.0	56.9	66.9	60.5	62.2	62.8	:	:	59.2	:	50.4	64.1	63.1	62.6
2006	53.0	51.1	63.9	73.1	57.5	55.5	64.0	59.3	61.5	62.4	:	:	62.1	:	48.4	64.8	62.9	62.6
2007	51.3	50.8	65.7	72.0	58.1	55.6	56.0	60.2	61.0	62.2	:	:	56.2	:	48.1	65.7	62.3	62.8
2008	53.8	51.5	66.0	71.3	58.1	57.5	59.0	61.4	61.7	62.6	:	:	58.7	:	47.5	64.7	63.7	63.0
2009	55.1	51.5	68.3	73.4	57.0	54.9	55.0	62.7	63.4	64.3	:	:	63.2	:	50.3	65.6	64.3	61.8
2010	57.1	52.4	65.5	73.2	56.2	55.9	60.3	60.1	62.8	63.8	:	:	60.6	:	50.8	66.5	62.7	60.8
2001-2010	54.9	51.2	65.1	74.7	57.8	58.7	64.5	61.0	62.5	63.1	:	:	63.5	:	52.2	64.7	63.6	63.1
2011	54.7	52.9	65.1	71.6	56.0	54.7	54.9	60.5	62.5	63.5	:	:	58.8	:	49.2	66.1	64.1	60.7
2012	56.9	53.9	64.1	70.6	57.4	54.1	54.3	62.8	63.1	64.1	:	:	57.5	:	50.5	65.5	63.4	60.6
2013	61.7	53.6	64.1	68.5	55.6	53.8	52.1	63.4	63.2	64.2	:	:	53.7	:	50.0	65.9	62.5	60.2
2014	63.3	52.0	63.8	66.7	54.3	53.9	53.3	62.7	63.0	63.9	:	:	54.9	:	50.9	65.3	62.7	60.3
2015	63.5	51.3	64.1	66.7	53.4	53.4	50.7	61.3	62.4	63.5	:	:	53.6	:	51.7	65.0	61.5	60.8
2016	63.2	52.3	63.9	65.0	54.6	54.6	52.6	62.2	62.4	63.4	:	:	55.0	:	56.7	65.3	62.3	60.8
2017	66.0	53.6	63.8	63.8	55.1	55.3	54.5	62.1	62.4	63.4	:	:	56.3	:	53.2	65.5	62.0	60.8
2018	66.9	55.5	63.8	63.8	54.9	56.5	56.0	62.7	62.8	63.8	:	:	52.9	:	52.8	65.8	63.8	60.6
2019	66.2	55.8	63.1	64.3	55.6	56.3	54.8	62.2	62.9	64.0	:	:	:	:	52.8	66.8	64.1	60.6
2020	71.1	57.8	63.6	64.7	58.0	55.9	56.2	63.1	63.7	64.2	:	:	:	:	49.7	64.2	63.0	61.5
2011-2020	63.4	53.9	63.9	66.6	55.5	54.9	53.9	62.3	62.8	63.8	:	:	:	:	51.7	65.5	62.9	60.7
2021	67.4	57.0	63.6	63.6	55.8	55.6	56.1	63.6	62.9	63.9	:	:	:	:	47.5	66.0	62.0	59.5

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2015 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	14.5	22.8	:	7.8	1.5	3.0	11.0	3.6	:	:	:	11.5	14.7	:	19.2	1.9	:	:	7.9	:	10.0
1965	16.8	27.9	:	9.7	1.5	4.2	13.6	4.6	:	:	:	13.7	20.5	:	23.7	2.2	:	:	10.5	:	12.5
1970	20.1	34.2	:	13.2	1.6	5.8	16.8	5.1	:	:	:	16.5	27.6	:	26.5	3.0	:	:	13.0	:	15.3
1975	34.6	48.7	:	25.3	2.6	10.8	27.2	10.1	:	:	:	29.2	46.0	:	41.2	6.4	:	:	25.3	:	25.0
1980	46.9	58.7	:	50.0	5.7	24.8	44.1	21.8	:	:	:	39.4	60.5	:	52.0	11.9	:	:	37.4	:	38.7
1985	59.0	65.2	:	75.3	16.7	38.8	65.3	42.0	:	:	:	48.8	64.1	:	61.9	27.2	:	:	56.0	:	54.5
1990	65.3	71.3	:	83.5	35.3	55.3	71.2	56.4	:	:	:	51.1	65.6	:	68.7	46.8	:	:	73.1	:	64.7
1991	69.1	73.9	:	85.3	38.8	60.0	73.2	61.0	:	:	:	51.5	68.0	61.5	71.7	54.3	:	:	78.0	:	68.1
1992	71.5	78.9	:	89.3	43.6	65.2	74.4	63.6	:	9.8	:	55.4	70.9	63.6	74.9	61.5	:	:	76.8	:	71.5
1993	75.1	81.8	16.3	93.1	49.1	68.7	75.7	64.9	:	24.6	16.6	57.2	72.4	67.6	77.5	65.1	:	:	73.4	:	73.7
1994	75.6	82.3	25.0	92.7	54.4	69.3	75.1	65.0	:	35.5	29.1	58.8	72.4	68.4	78.8	66.8	:	:	71.7	:	74.0
1995	75.8	84.2	32.0	90.5	60.7	71.2	75.8	66.0	71.5	34.9	46.3	60.3	72.6	72.4	79.1	71.5	49.1	52.0	72.9	75.0	75.4
1996	76.4	84.4	38.3	91.0	64.2	72.6	76.5	69.7	74.3	42.6	59.1	62.7	73.0	72.2	78.7	74.5	53.0	56.2	73.2	76.2	76.6
1997	76.4	83.4	40.7	91.3	69.6	74.6	76.4	71.6	76.8	43.4	67.5	62.5	73.7	72.6	78.3	77.4	55.6	61.3	72.3	76.7	77.0
1998	77.3	83.5	43.4	96.9	74.0	76.3	76.3	70.1	75.7	44.3	72.0	62.2	74.9	72.2	78.4	80.4	58.5	64.4	73.2	76.9	77.2
1999	78.3	84.2	45.3	98.0	76.5	77.9	76.9	71.2	76.7	46.0	73.0	62.8	76.3	72.5	78.3	82.6	61.1	67.0	74.0	77.9	78.2
2000	78.5	85.0	46.4	101.0	77.7	80.1	77.7	71.4	78.0	46.1	67.1	64.5	78.7	71.8	78.2	86.2	65.9	73.6	74.1	78.8	79.1
2001	81.6	85.0	48.4	106.8	79.1	81.8	79.4	73.3	79.5	45.8	64.9	68.6	80.7	76.3	78.9	89.6	71.7	75.7	76.0	80.2	80.5
2002	83.8	85.8	49.9	107.6	86.3	84.4	81.6	76.3	82.1	45.3	66.1	70.7	84.5	76.9	79.2	92.5	76.2	78.9	76.9	82.3	82.6
2003	84.5	87.0	52.7	113.3	89.0	86.3	83.3	80.0	89.4	47.2	66.6	71.8	86.7	79.4	80.3	95.4	79.6	81.6	77.2	84.3	84.6
2004	83.8	86.5	55.2	115.4	90.6	89.2	83.9	82.0	90.4	50.1	69.2	73.7	86.7	81.7	80.3	96.1	82.4	83.4	77.2	85.1	85.3
2005	84.6	86.1	57.0	120.6	98.6	92.0	85.6	83.8	95.3	57.7	73.7	76.2	86.6	80.8	81.1	99.3	83.7	86.5	78.9	86.4	86.6
2006	86.4	84.4	62.6	125.4	98.0	95.3	87.1	85.8	96.6	66.8	82.6	78.4	86.9	84.1	82.2	99.9	84.7	87.9	79.8	87.3	87.4
2007	87.7	84.2	73.3	131.4	100.5	98.8	88.5	87.5	97.8	85.0	86.6	78.6	88.8	85.7	83.1	100.9	86.9	88.0	79.9	88.6	88.7
2008	92.1	86.5	85.1	142.0	105.9	104.9	91.0	91.2	100.8	102.6	94.9	85.8	92.0	88.5	86.2	103.6	92.2	91.8	84.5	92.1	92.1
2009	94.9	92.2	86.6	136.3	113.4	106.2	94.1	95.7	108.6	91.3	93.3	92.2	97.0	93.4	90.6	106.5	99.9	97.7	91.5	96.3	96.3
2010	94.2	91.1	82.3	125.1	114.6	105.2	95.0	95.9	108.0	83.4	86.9	91.2	96.0	93.6	90.6	105.3	100.3	95.9	89.9	95.7	95.8
2011	96.8	91.3	83.2	122.5	113.0	103.5	95.8	96.4	110.3	81.5	87.5	93.3	97.4	98.3	91.2	103.1	99.3	96.8	92.2	96.1	96.1
2012	99.5	94.4	86.7	122.8	110.8	100.9	97.9	98.3	112.1	85.4	89.4	97.6	100.0	101.6	94.0	99.8	100.1	97.4	96.8	97.9	98.0
2013	101.2	96.6	91.6	124.3	103.2	100.2	99.1	99.0	107.3	90.0	92.2	98.1	100.8	102.7	96.4	101.3	100.5	98.4	98.3	99.0	99.0
2014	101.0	98.1	95.5	118.0	101.3	100.1	99.7	99.1	103.2	94.5	95.1	99.9	100.9	100.8	98.5	100.1	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	100.3	101.3	103.3	102.2	99.7	99.2	100.7	100.2	97.1	105.1	106.1	99.3	101.1	101.4	101.6	100.8	101.8	102.5	98.7	100.7	100.6
2017	101.8	102.8	107.3	99.8	100.3	99.8	101.3	99.9	99.0	108.9	110.6	103.9	101.4	102.3	102.4	102.9	103.0	107.1	95.7	101.4	101.3
2018	103.7	105.6	114.3	97.2	101.4	101.0	102.3	101.9	99.6	115.1	116.5	107.9	103.2	103.2	104.7	105.1	106.1	110.9	97.7	103.3	103.1
2019	105.7	109.4	119.5	98.6	102.7	103.4	102.4	103.5	102.3	122.4	123.4	111.1	106.2	106.9	107.3	106.6	110.9	116.6	99.3	105.5	105.2
2020	111.1	115.2	123.6	102.0	105.6	104.7	107.6	105.3	101.9	128.5	118.7	120.6	113.7	115.2	112.7	110.6	117.8	122.3	105.5	110.0	109.8
2021	106.6	113.0	124.4	99.0	104.8	104.5	103.6	105.1	104.7	126.6	121.1	120.3	111.4	114.9	110.1	109.1	113.9	119.9	105.7	107.9	107.7

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	17.6
1965	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:	18.1
1970	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	23.1
1975	:	:	27.3	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:	30.7
1980	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	32.9	:	37.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	120.2	43.9
1985	:	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	122.0	55.0
1990	:	:	66.2	:	:	:	0.0	64.7	:	63.2	:	:	:	:	0.1	57.1	123.1	65.2
1991	:	:	67.4	:	:	:	0.1	68.7	:	66.7	:	:	:	:	0.2	61.5	127.5	67.7
1992	:	:	68.2	:	:	24.5	0.3	70.1	:	69.7	:	:	:	:	0.3	63.3	129.6	69.2
1993	:	41.8	68.5	:	:	30.5	0.8	70.2	:	71.6	:	:	:	:	0.5	63.8	130.8	70.3
1994	:	49.4	66.8	:	:	40.3	1.9	71.1	:	71.5	:	:	:	:	0.9	62.0	131.7	70.9
1995	1.5	53.4	67.5	56.1	29.5	50.9	2.6	71.1	70.4	72.8	:	:	:	:	1.4	63.5	130.3	72.2
1996	2.5	60.3	68.9	60.3	35.6	61.8	3.6	74.1	72.3	74.1	:	:	:	:	2.6	64.6	127.7	73.1
1997	27.4	66.5	69.8	65.1	42.6	71.0	7.3	75.1	74.5	74.9	:	:	80.4	:	5.0	67.1	129.9	74.5
1998	41.4	71.1	72.0	72.7	48.0	78.2	14.0	72.1	75.3	75.1	:	:	82.8	:	8.6	67.9	128.9	76.6
1999	46.0	72.8	73.3	78.5	51.3	82.1	19.5	73.3	76.5	76.4	:	:	83.7	:	13.8	70.6	126.4	77.7
2000	47.1	74.4	73.4	82.0	57.4	85.3	32.1	76.5	77.8	77.7	:	:	84.3	:	18.5	72.8	122.3	80.7
2001	51.1	78.2	76.5	80.3	64.2	90.6	46.9	80.4	79.7	79.3	:	:	85.0	:	27.1	74.9	119.5	82.4
2002	51.2	83.4	79.0	85.2	68.2	88.3	46.5	81.2	81.7	81.1	:	:	90.1	:	35.5	75.7	114.7	82.3
2003	52.2	86.0	80.8	89.1	73.7	85.6	57.8	81.8	83.7	83.1	:	:	95.6	:	43.4	77.7	111.7	83.0
2004	53.4	88.3	80.7	90.5	77.9	84.4	59.0	81.1	84.4	84.3	:	:	82.8	:	45.0	80.9	109.1	84.6
2005	56.0	87.8	82.7	92.4	80.4	85.0	71.3	81.6	85.8	85.6	:	:	81.3	:	46.0	82.6	108.4	85.9
2006	57.6	88.2	84.2	93.5	82.0	84.4	75.8	81.8	86.6	86.9	:	:	89.2	:	48.4	85.9	106.9	88.4
2007	62.8	90.5	88.6	96.4	86.3	87.1	76.9	85.3	88.2	88.7	:	:	83.7	:	51.7	89.2	105.3	91.2
2008	70.8	93.8	93.6	101.0	90.4	93.9	94.7	89.6	92.1	91.8	:	:	92.6	:	57.5	90.7	106.6	93.2
2009	77.9	96.2	98.0	108.2	91.9	94.7	93.1	93.7	96.0	95.8	:	:	100.5	:	64.2	94.1	107.0	92.2
2010	81.8	96.3	97.0	108.0	91.7	97.0	103.9	91.1	95.7	95.6	:	:	98.1	:	68.1	95.3	102.4	91.8
2011	83.4	96.9	97.0	107.9	93.8	97.8	96.7	93.3	96.0	96.0	:	:	98.2	:	71.5	96.0	102.8	93.6
2012	87.3	99.9	97.9	106.5	99.0	99.8	99.4	97.5	98.0	97.8	:	:	97.9	:	79.1	96.9	100.8	95.2
2013	94.3	100.4	98.5	103.0	98.6	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.0	:	:	96.2	:	82.6	99.1	99.2	96.3
2014	98.1	100.8	99.2	100.5	99.6	100.6	103.2	100.3	99.7	99.7	:	:	99.8	:	91.6	99.9	100.3	98.2
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	102.4	103.1	99.8	97.3	104.0	102.5	108.5	102.0	100.9	101.1	:	:	105.0	:	119.1	102.7	101.6	101.0
2017	111.3	106.8	100.9	96.5	108.6	104.7	119.1	104.2	102.0	102.1	:	:	110.6	:	125.0	105.0	100.9	103.0
2018	118.3	113.7	101.6	97.9	112.4	107.8	129.6	107.6	104.1	104.1	:	:	109.5	:	144.9	107.9	103.8	105.1
2019	121.8	118.5	101.9	99.7	119.2	110.9	135.4	110.1	106.5	106.5	:	:	:	:	166.7	111.7	104.6	107.1
2020	132.3	125.5	107.6	104.2	129.4	114.7	144.1	112.7	111.1	110.1	:	:	:	:	177.5	110.9	102.5	107.7
2021	128.2	125.5	105.5	100.9	128.9	115.5	145.9	115.4	109.4	109.3	:	:	:	:	189.2	115.4	101.1	106.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2015 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	93.3	102.7	:	183.2	152.8	113.5	110.4	123.2	:	:	:	93.4	97.8	:	117.1	124.6	:	:	120.8	:	120.0
1965	92.9	105.0	:	180.7	126.4	118.5	111.6	119.5	:	:	:	99.0	106.0	:	117.0	126.3	:	:	124.7	:	120.8
1970	92.5	106.8	:	181.7	115.2	118.0	109.6	113.2	:	:	:	89.8	110.5	:	111.0	142.2	:	:	112.9	:	119.3
1975	106.8	112.0	:	190.0	103.6	123.1	114.5	122.5	:	:	:	116.5	118.4	:	120.1	171.7	:	:	122.3	:	125.2
1980	110.5	111.3	:	189.1	107.3	122.8	114.3	117.6	:	:	:	114.9	115.5	:	117.1	130.7	:	:	114.5	:	121.6
1985	105.6	106.0	:	169.6	115.8	111.9	109.3	115.0	:	:	:	104.3	105.2	:	110.8	113.2	:	:	114.1	:	114.1
1990	101.5	102.7	:	160.5	111.0	111.7	101.1	109.2	:	:	:	99.6	104.5	110.3	108.4	107.8	:	:	113.0	:	107.6
1991	104.4	103.2	:	161.2	101.9	113.4	101.4	109.7	:	:	:	98.7	105.1	111.8	109.1	112.8	:	:	118.8	:	108.0
1992	104.6	104.6	:	164.0	99.7	115.5	101.0	109.3	:	69.2	:	102.3	106.9	111.6	110.1	117.1	:	:	115.9	:	108.7
1993	105.5	104.5	96.9	162.6	98.0	116.5	101.2	107.3	:	105.0	81.8	99.7	107.4	115.4	110.9	117.7	:	:	108.8	:	108.2
1994	104.1	103.0	106.6	159.3	97.7	113.0	99.5	103.8	:	111.1	88.6	99.0	105.3	112.8	109.9	113.1	:	:	104.3	:	105.9
1995	103.1	103.3	103.8	151.2	99.4	110.7	99.3	100.2	106.0	95.0	96.3	99.2	103.5	113.9	108.4	114.6	110.7	95.9	101.9	104.8	104.8
1996	103.4	103.0	101.4	148.6	97.6	109.1	98.9	101.2	107.3	102.9	103.3	98.6	102.9	112.4	106.8	116.6	107.1	99.1	102.4	104.4	104.3
1997	102.6	101.4	98.1	143.6	99.3	109.5	98.0	101.3	108.5	99.2	105.9	99.3	101.3	111.4	104.9	116.7	103.8	103.1	99.1	103.2	103.1
1998	102.0	100.9	97.9	143.0	100.5	109.3	96.8	96.9	104.8	96.6	109.3	100.9	100.8	108.3	104.6	116.7	101.5	103.3	97.3	101.9	101.8
1999	102.7	101.4	95.7	138.6	100.3	108.7	97.4	96.9	103.8	98.8	112.3	96.3	101.4	106.9	104.2	116.0	99.6	100.3	97.5	102.0	102.0
2000	101.0	102.8	94.6	133.6	100.2	108.2	97.0	95.5	102.8	95.5	101.9	96.7	101.1	103.7	102.7	117.0	101.8	100.6	96.0	101.8	101.7
2001	102.9	101.5	92.4	132.1	98.6	106.2	97.1	95.1	101.1	92.9	98.8	102.5	99.5	107.5	101.7	117.3	101.9	98.5	95.3	101.0	100.9
2002	103.9	101.1	90.9	126.5	104.1	105.2	97.8	95.9	104.0	87.4	100.3	103.8	100.4	105.5	100.9	116.1	100.7	98.7	95.6	101.0	100.9
2003	102.9	101.1	92.4	128.2	103.8	103.6	98.0	97.4	107.5	86.7	101.9	102.7	100.8	105.9	101.0	115.8	99.5	96.9	95.7	101.0	101.0
2004	100.2	99.5	92.4	129.9	102.5	103.0	97.1	97.3	105.8	86.3	103.2	102.4	99.6	107.3	99.2	113.9	99.6	93.7	95.2	99.8	99.8
2005	99.0	98.6	90.1	131.7	109.1	102.0	97.2	97.5	109.3	89.3	102.8	101.6	97.6	103.7	97.7	114.0	99.8	94.7	96.3	99.4	99.3
2006	98.9	96.3	90.7	132.3	104.7	101.7	96.9	97.8	107.5	92.0	107.9	97.6	95.4	105.1	97.2	111.2	98.8	93.6	96.5	98.3	98.2
2007	98.5	94.4	94.5	137.0	103.9	102.0	95.9	97.3	104.5	97.4	104.1	96.5	95.5	104.2	96.1	109.0	97.2	92.7	94.1	97.3	97.3
2008	101.5	96.1	102.7	148.5	104.9	105.8	96.3	99.0	102.9	105.3	104.1	101.4	96.7	104.5	97.8	110.0	98.8	94.0	96.6	99.1	99.1
2009	104.0	100.6	104.8	149.3	109.6	106.9	99.6	102.2	110.6	103.7	105.8	107.4	101.9	107.4	100.9	111.8	103.5	101.1	102.7	102.6	102.5
2010	101.4	98.7	97.8	141.6	110.0	105.8	99.5	101.9	107.9	95.1	96.4	102.6	99.8	103.7	100.0	109.9	105.0	98.8	100.7	101.3	101.3
2011	102.3	98.0	93.7	136.6	107.6	104.1	99.4	100.8	108.5	87.3	92.1	100.2	101.1	106.5	98.9	107.8	102.9	98.1	100.5	100.7	100.7
2012	103.2	99.8	93.9	133.9	105.8	101.6	100.3	101.3	108.4	88.3	91.5	102.2	102.4	107.9	99.9	104.9	103.2	97.5	102.6	101.4	101.5
2013	103.6	100.1	95.3	133.8	100.9	100.5	100.8	100.8	104.7	91.6	93.2	101.0	101.9	107.2	100.8	104.1	101.9	98.0	101.6	101.3	101.4
2014	102.3	99.8	96.5	127.2	100.9	100.6	100.9	100.1	102.2	94.5	95.2	100.1	101.7	102.9	100.8	102.1	100.4	98.9	100.8	101.0	101.1
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	98.6	100.1	101.6	102.5	100.0	98.9	100.1	99.0	97.9	104.2	104.4	98.5	100.6	99.9	99.9	99.1	101.1	103.0	98.5	99.8	99.8
2017	98.4	100.6	101.8	99.0	99.9	98.1	100.3	98.1	98.1	104.9	104.4	101.3	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.6	100.7	106.4	94.8	99.6	99.5
2018	98.7	101.8	103.7	95.7	100.5	98.2	100.5	99.2	97.3	106.6	106.4	102.7	99.2	97.1	100.1	100.2	101.4	107.9	95.2	100.1	100.0
2019	98.9	103.1	105.1	95.5	102.1	99.0	99.2	99.8	99.5	110.5	109.7	102.3	99.2	98.4	100.8	99.9	103.5	110.5	95.0	100.4	100.2
2020	102.5	106.4	106.9	97.6	105.2	100.0	102.9	100.7	98.6	114.3	103.5	110.6	105.0	104.1	104.7	102.4	107.6	113.5	99.2	103.4	103.3
2021	96.9	102.7	105.5	93.6	103.8	98.8	98.1	99.5	100.4	110.1	102.9	107.4	101.4	102.5	101.3	99.7	103.2	109.8	97.7	100.2	100.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	104.0	:	:	:	:	106.0	:	118.5	:	:	:	:	:	113.5	:	110.8
1965	:	:	109.0	:	:	:	:	108.1	:	117.9	:	:	:	:	:	112.6	:	106.7
1970	:	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	108.3	:	115.6	:	:	:	:	:	107.1	:	111.5
1975	:	:	113.6	:	:	:	:	107.7	:	122.1	:	:	:	:	:	117.6	:	107.8
1980	:	:	111.3	:	:	:	:	112.6	:	117.8	:	:	:	:	:	105.2	127.4	108.9
1985	:	:	103.4	:	:	:	:	102.9	:	110.1	:	:	:	:	:	97.0	118.9	105.5
1990	:	:	105.2	:	:	:	184.9	105.3	:	105.6	:	:	:	:	159.3	98.2	112.4	107.3
1991	:	:	104.3	:	:	:	:	162.8	:	106.1	:	:	:	:	191.6	99.2	113.6	107.6
1992	:	:	103.8	:	:	133.3	166.1	103.8	:	106.6	:	:	:	:	182.0	99.0	113.6	107.7
1993	:	90.8	103.7	:	:	126.8	148.0	101.2	:	105.8	:	:	:	:	167.0	97.1	114.2	106.9
1994	:	96.3	99.5	:	:	122.1	137.9	99.9	:	103.2	:	:	:	:	142.4	93.2	114.9	105.4
1995	69.2	95.3	99.3	108.8	111.9	120.7	139.2	96.2	108.5	102.2	:	:	:	:	121.9	93.1	114.2	105.2
1996	71.3	97.9	99.4	112.7	111.1	124.2	135.8	99.3	107.9	101.6	:	:	:	:	127.5	91.0	112.5	104.6
1997	76.0	99.6	98.6	113.9	110.4	125.5	117.2	99.1	106.2	101.0	:	:	134.6	:	131.9	93.5	113.8	104.8
1998	86.0	96.9	100.5	117.7	109.3	124.5	150.5	94.4	104.9	99.9	:	:	136.7	:	130.3	93.7	113.1	106.5
1999	92.8	96.4	100.7	122.6	108.1	123.1	140.5	95.1	105.0	100.6	:	:	134.6	:	135.4	96.6	112.3	106.5
2000	88.6	96.8	97.9	122.1	110.4	120.5	161.7	97.9	104.8	100.7	:	:	125.2	:	121.2	97.8	110.2	108.2
2001	90.5	96.9	99.5	114.5	111.1	124.2	171.1	100.3	104.3	100.5	:	:	120.7	:	116.4	99.7	108.9	108.2
2002	87.5	100.7	100.4	117.4	109.1	118.8	138.1	99.8	103.3	100.3	:	:	126.7	:	110.9	98.6	106.1	106.3
2003	87.2	102.7	101.2	117.6	112.0	114.3	139.5	98.9	103.3	100.4	:	:	132.2	:	109.9	99.0	105.0	105.3
2004	84.4	101.5	99.0	115.3	112.6	107.4	123.3	97.7	101.5	99.7	:	:	114.7	:	101.1	100.4	103.6	104.5
2005	83.1	100.8	98.6	114.2	113.2	105.4	133.0	97.6	100.9	99.3	:	:	107.4	:	96.6	100.1	104.0	102.9
2006	80.0	100.6	98.3	111.2	111.3	102.9	127.9	96.2	99.6	98.7	:	:	114.1	:	92.9	101.3	103.6	102.8
2007	78.6	99.7	101.0	110.2	111.2	102.4	112.0	97.6	98.6	98.3	:	:	102.3	:	93.5	102.6	102.7	103.3
2008	81.9	101.2	102.5	109.3	111.2	106.3	118.9	99.2	100.3	99.5	:	:	107.4	:	92.8	101.4	105.0	103.5
2009	86.6	101.2	106.7	113.8	108.4	103.3	112.3	101.4	103.3	102.7	:	:	116.2	:	98.3	103.4	106.1	101.6
2010	89.9	102.8	102.3	112.5	105.7	104.0	121.1	97.6	102.2	101.5	:	:	111.1	:	97.5	103.2	103.5	100.0
2011	86.6	103.4	101.7	110.5	105.8	101.6	108.6	98.9	101.3	100.9	:	:	107.3	:	94.6	101.9	105.6	99.9
2012	89.3	105.0	100.2	107.5	108.2	101.3	107.3	102.3	101.9	101.4	:	:	105.8	:	97.3	101.1	104.5	99.7
2013	97.1	104.1	100.0	103.2	104.7	101.3	103.4	103.2	101.7	101.4	:	:	99.6	:	95.7	101.5	103.1	99.1
2014	100.5	102.0	99.7	100.6	102.1	101.4	105.9	102.5	101.3	101.0	:	:	101.8	:	98.8	100.5	102.5	99.2
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	99.9	101.8	99.5	97.4	103.0	102.2	105.9	100.5	99.9	99.9	:	:	101.5	:	110.2	100.6	101.3	100.0
2017	104.4	103.9	99.5	95.5	103.7	102.5	111.0	100.4	99.7	99.8	:	:	104.0	:	104.2	100.9	100.8	100.1
2018	106.7	107.9	99.4	95.1	102.7	104.3	113.7	101.4	100.2	100.3	:	:	99.4	:	103.7	101.5	103.8	99.7
2019	105.0	108.6	98.7	95.5	104.2	104.2	111.1	101.0	100.3	100.7	:	:	:	:	104.7	103.2	104.0	99.8
2020	113.5	113.4	103.7	99.0	108.6	105.2	115.5	102.4	103.3	102.9	:	:	:	:	99.1	100.7	102.0	101.0
2021	107.3	111.6	99.9	95.1	104.9	103.4	114.1	103.4	100.2	100.7	:	:	:	:	94.8	103.2	100.5	98.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2015 = 100)

	BE 2)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)
1995	108.7	127.7	49.6	124.6	97.5	101.7	106.5	82.5	102.2	54.0	44.9	86.9	93.0	103.4	113.9	99.9	105.8	58.5	107.5	116.3
1996	105.8	122.6	56.0	126.5	100.6	102.7	106.0	94.1	107.1	62.4	57.3	87.3	89.8	100.3	109.2	103.2	99.9	60.4	103.0	116.5
1997	99.7	112.7	55.8	126.9	103.8	98.8	100.0	94.9	105.0	64.5	71.2	82.3	90.2	95.9	104.0	103.2	98.0	65.8	96.5	104.4
1998	100.2	111.9	59.3	127.0	101.6	100.0	99.5	91.6	100.3	64.9	76.0	81.4	90.0	96.7	103.3	104.9	99.3	65.6	96.0	103.0
1999	98.7	109.2	60.1	122.5	103.2	98.9	96.8	89.8	97.4	68.7	78.4	80.4	87.7	96.0	101.1	104.9	97.2	60.0	93.7	98.4
2000	93.8	102.7	58.4	116.6	96.0	96.4	91.8	84.3	93.6	72.6	78.9	79.3	83.9	94.4	96.4	104.3	95.2	65.7	87.6	88.2
2001	96.3	100.7	60.3	121.8	95.7	97.0	92.5	85.4	94.4	71.1	77.3	83.0	88.2	95.6	95.5	106.7	96.5	64.6	89.1	88.8
2002	98.0	101.2	61.5	123.5	104.3	99.1	95.0	89.0	96.8	67.0	81.3	84.4	88.9	99.3	94.7	108.8	97.3	66.6	90.2	92.8
2003	101.1	106.3	65.9	136.9	109.2	103.3	99.7	96.5	106.9	64.4	83.9	86.3	93.1	103.7	97.3	113.7	98.3	71.1	93.5	103.7
2004	100.4	106.1	69.1	140.8	111.0	106.6	100.6	99.6	106.9	65.5	87.4	88.2	96.5	103.5	97.3	113.8	99.3	75.6	94.1	105.9
2005	99.8	103.1	69.8	145.1	117.4	107.7	100.8	99.5	110.8	70.4	90.6	89.8	93.7	101.8	96.4	115.5	98.5	79.4	94.4	104.2
2006	101.0	99.6	75.0	148.9	115.3	110.4	101.6	101.0	111.0	79.7	99.2	91.3	97.2	101.1	97.2	114.3	98.7	83.0	94.5	103.7
2007	101.7	98.5	85.7	156.3	116.3	113.6	102.5	102.3	109.3	98.2	100.3	90.4	100.3	102.4	97.4	113.9	99.5	90.0	93.5	105.2
2008	105.1	98.8	95.3	170.3	119.1	118.8	103.7	104.5	111.2	113.4	104.7	96.4	102.8	104.3	97.9	114.2	101.6	97.7	96.7	109.5
2009	105.3	103.6	96.3	160.1	124.6	117.3	104.4	107.0	117.0	99.4	102.8	101.1	104.4	107.5	100.1	114.6	107.5	106.6	102.9	115.4
2010	102.2	98.7	90.0	142.1	122.2	113.5	102.6	103.7	113.1	89.3	94.3	98.2	101.1	104.1	97.8	111.6	106.1	102.3	97.7	106.0
2011	104.4	98.0	89.4	138.6	120.6	111.1	102.9	103.8	115.3	86.8	94.4	99.7	105.6	105.0	97.7	109.1	104.7	102.7	98.8	105.7
2012	103.1	97.2	88.9	131.6	113.2	104.3	100.8	101.6	113.7	88.6	92.7	100.4	105.2	103.7	97.2	102.9	102.4	100.3	98.9	101.4
2013	105.9	101.5	93.6	135.4	107.0	104.5	104.0	104.0	112.1	92.9	95.6	101.3	107.8	105.1	100.3	105.1	103.1	101.3	102.0	107.6
2014	105.1	103.0	97.6	127.3	105.1	104.1	104.4	103.9	107.4	97.0	98.0	102.7	105.6	104.6	102.2	103.4	101.7	101.5	103.2	108.4
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	100.1	101.0	102.7	102.5	98.9	99.0	100.3	99.6	96.6	104.2	105.5	99.0	100.3	101.1	100.9	101.0	101.0	102.0	98.0	100.9
2017	101.9	103.0	106.6	100.6	99.9	99.9	101.3	99.6	99.1	107.5	109.5	103.3	101.8	101.4	101.2	103.1	101.6	105.8	95.1	103.1
2018	103.1	105.8	112.8	98.3	101.0	100.6	102.0	101.6	99.6	112.2	114.1	106.2	102.8	102.4	102.5	104.6	103.2	107.8	97.0	106.6
2019	101.7	105.6	114.7	95.2	99.0	99.7	98.2	99.4	99.0	115.7	117.1	106.2	101.8	102.1	101.3	102.8	104.6	109.9	95.2	104.1
2020	103.4	108.2	115.7	95.4	99.3	97.8	100.2	97.9	96.0	119.1	109.6	111.0	106.3	105.9	102.7	103.6	107.7	111.7	98.6	107.0
2021	100.2	107.0	116.8	93.3	99.0	98.7	97.1	98.8	99.0	117.8	112.8	112.5	107.2	104.8	101.5	103.2	105.4	110.6	99.5	104.7

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-1992 including LU

3) Euro area relative to 18 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-28 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1995	47.6	57.0	94.9	88.6	75.9	93.3	60.9	101.1	100.1	:	:	:	:	101.2	75.4	221.4	85.0
1996	30.0	63.5	94.6	91.2	76.5	103.3	56.7	114.0	103.2	:	:	:	:	107.6	76.9	186.3	88.9
1997	36.9	66.1	91.3	96.3	82.4	107.5	53.6	109.0	97.5	:	:	:	:	117.3	91.4	175.9	94.7
1998	53.4	69.7	94.3	104.0	81.0	112.4	83.4	101.2	98.7	:	:	:	:	118.6	94.9	161.6	100.9
1999	58.0	68.9	93.1	102.8	80.5	105.8	69.0	99.5	93.3	:	:	:	:	120.8	97.2	182.5	99.4
2000	57.0	69.9	87.3	102.8	83.8	111.2	89.2	101.6	83.5	:	:	:	:	117.3	101.2	191.5	105.5
2001	62.2	75.4	90.3	101.1	93.4	127.3	99.1	95.8	85.2	:	:	:	:	90.8	100.5	166.0	110.7
2002	61.5	88.2	93.2	106.6	104.1	116.2	80.4	97.5	90.8	:	:	:	:	89.3	100.7	149.4	107.8
2003	62.9	88.8	98.0	108.9	108.7	98.9	83.5	102.5	102.7	:	:	:	:	93.9	97.2	142.5	97.2
2004	64.3	90.9	98.3	111.2	115.8	94.4	78.5	102.6	109.2	:	:	:	:	93.0	104.7	139.1	91.6
2005	64.8	94.9	98.9	112.7	118.5	105.2	103.8	99.1	108.4	:	:	:	:	98.5	104.1	132.8	89.7
2006	66.1	99.6	99.7	114.1	112.5	106.7	112.5	98.2	110.2	:	:	:	:	95.2	107.7	120.7	89.9
2007	70.7	102.7	103.7	115.9	122.7	111.5	118.3	101.4	116.2	:	:	:	:	101.6	111.3	108.7	86.1
2008	77.0	114.6	107.6	119.4	123.9	125.9	127.8	100.3	118.2	:	:	:	:	103.9	94.9	118.7	81.3
2009	83.2	108.5	111.1	122.0	110.7	100.3	106.1	92.6	114.5	:	:	:	:	99.7	84.8	135.2	82.5
2010	84.6	111.8	106.0	120.2	110.0	109.3	116.7	96.9	105.1	:	:	:	:	111.5	86.9	136.9	79.7
2011	87.1	115.1	104.2	117.2	110.9	106.3	108.0	103.6	104.6	:	:	:	:	99.6	85.8	143.3	75.9
2012	88.4	112.1	100.1	110.4	109.3	102.9	101.7	107.2	99.4	:	:	:	:	106.6	88.8	142.4	79.0
2013	96.8	109.1	101.9	106.5	106.3	102.9	102.7	111.3	107.6	:	:	:	:	103.6	88.2	112.7	81.0
2014	100.7	102.6	102.8	102.8	102.6	103.4	106.2	106.9	110.5	:	:	:	:	99.4	94.1	105.0	84.7
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	101.0	103.5	99.6	97.3	102.6	97.7	106.6	101.0	97.5	:	:	:	:	107.4	90.0	113.8	103.2
2017	110.2	109.6	101.0	97.2	107.2	101.9	115.0	101.5	100.7	:	:	:	:	91.3	86.1	107.3	103.8
2018	117.0	118.3	101.4	98.1	106.0	103.6	121.9	97.9	106.5	:	:	:	:	76.6	87.9	108.3	101.5
2019	117.0	119.4	98.1	96.9	106.7	102.3	121.3	93.9	102.7	:	:	:	:	75.4	88.3	111.2	102.6
2020	123.9	117.4	101.2	96.0	104.0	98.0	123.1	91.5	104.3	:	:	:	:	68.0	85.2	108.3	101.7
2021	120.8	117.2	100.0	93.6	103.7	98.5	125.7	94.0	103.5	:	:	:	:	71.5	89.6	108.5	101.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-28 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	33.0	19.2	:	28.2	9.9	8.1	14.8	13.0	46.7	:	:	85.8	76.4	46.1	21.4	15.4	:	:	21.2	:	18.8
1965	36.7	18.2	:	30.8	7.7	7.9	13.6	14.4	49.2	:	:	79.8	70.2	41.4	22.1	17.9	:	:	19.1	:	18.0
1970	44.3	21.4	:	32.7	7.9	12.0	16.0	15.3	54.2	:	:	87.9	64.7	43.1	27.4	18.5	:	:	24.2	:	20.8
1975	46.0	24.2	:	37.8	14.1	12.3	18.8	18.9	50.8	:	:	91.5	107.9	47.5	28.1	15.1	:	:	22.2	:	23.6
1980	50.1	26.3	:	43.8	19.3	14.3	21.0	20.4	64.7	:	:	87.6	118.6	50.4	31.7	21.1	:	:	30.8	:	26.1
1985	62.5	32.4	:	53.3	16.1	20.9	23.3	21.3	69.7	:	:	107.5	94.5	59.9	34.9	29.2	:	:	28.0	:	29.9
1990	61.6	32.3	:	54.6	14.8	15.7	21.0	18.5	73.7	35.0	38.7	97.8	111.1	54.4	35.7	28.7	79.8	24.6	22.1	:	27.4
1991		33.5																			27.5
1991	60.2	23.7	:	55.5	14.2	15.8	21.3	17.2	67.4	25.9	22.1	97.7	113.4	55.1	34.6	25.4	73.5	42.9	21.3	:	24.6
1992	58.8	22.2	:	58.3	14.9	16.2	21.3	17.6	71.2	58.6	17.4	96.7	119.8	53.4	33.2	23.4	55.5	65.1	25.5	:	24.3
1993	56.1	20.3	64.2	63.3	14.0	17.7	20.8	20.5	67.7	53.7	61.4	97.0	124.3	52.6	31.5	23.0	51.7	52.5	31.4	24.7	24.4
1994	58.4	21.1	69.2	67.9	14.4	20.3	21.7	21.9	68.0	34.1	41.2	100.2	126.0	54.7	32.2	24.6	52.7	55.3	34.0	26.1	25.8
1995	60.1	22.0	66.0	73.4	14.4	21.8	22.6	24.7	66.8	34.7	37.1	102.5	122.3	57.2	33.5	26.8	45.4	53.9	35.8	27.7	27.4
1996	61.2	22.9	61.4	74.8	14.3	23.0	23.1	23.7	70.2	40.6	41.9	106.5	114.1	57.4	34.2	26.5	46.1	49.3	36.3	28.1	27.8
1997	64.8	25.4	70.5	77.2	16.2	25.7	25.5	24.1	69.2	39.8	45.0	115.8	110.6	60.4	37.0	27.2	47.6	53.6	37.8	30.4	30.1
1998	64.2	26.4	73.7	84.4	16.3	26.1	26.1	24.1	68.7	39.3	39.1	126.2	110.3	59.3	38.4	27.3	47.5	45.5	37.4	31.0	30.7
1999	64.6	27.0	69.8	86.6	19.3	26.4	26.1	23.2	66.9	35.1	32.4	130.8	112.4	59.9	39.4	26.5	44.1	46.3	37.6	31.3	31.1
2000	72.5	30.8	61.5	94.5	23.7	28.6	28.6	25.6	70.0	36.9	38.5	148.5	119.3	66.0	43.3	28.2	50.1	53.2	42.0	35.1	34.8
2001	71.6	31.8	61.2	95.3	22.8	27.9	28.3	25.6	68.2	38.1	44.0	147.4	108.5	63.3	44.6	27.4	51.7	57.1	39.8	35.1	34.8
2002	70.8	32.6	57.9	90.5	20.1	26.6	27.5	24.4	62.4	36.6	47.3	142.0	111.6	60.1	45.3	27.1	52.3	57.0	39.1	34.5	34.2
2003	69.0	32.8	57.1	80.9	18.5	25.6	26.1	23.3	57.8	36.2	46.2	138.9	107.7	59.3	44.6	27.4	51.0	62.3	37.3	33.6	33.3
2004	70.9	35.7	61.1	80.5	20.7	25.4	26.5	24.0	56.9	39.1	47.3	153.0	103.5	62.7	46.9	27.7	55.1	69.0	38.6	35.1	34.8
2005	74.3	38.1	65.5	79.6	21.3	25.0	27.0	24.6	55.7	43.2	53.8	161.7	104.4	65.6	48.6	27.1	59.8	72.3	40.3	36.5	36.1
2006	76.8	41.4	63.3	79.0	21.2	25.2	27.9	26.2	53.4	40.0	55.6	176.2	123.5	68.2	50.8	30.4	64.9	81.2	43.1	38.5	38.0
2007	78.3	43.3	62.6	80.8	22.5	26.0	27.9	27.4	53.3	38.5	50.4	182.9	129.5	68.8	52.6	31.2	67.9	83.4	43.8	39.7	39.2
2008	80.9	43.8	66.3	84.1	23.4	25.6	28.1	26.9	50.1	39.5	57.1	187.1	148.5	69.8	53.2	31.3	66.3	80.1	44.9	40.1	39.5
2009	68.8	38.1	60.5	93.2	19.0	23.1	24.8	22.4	48.7	42.5	51.9	164.1	147.7	62.2	45.2	27.3	57.3	68.0	36.1	35.2	34.6
2010	75.9	42.6	74.4	103.0	22.1	26.0	26.8	25.1	50.4	53.6	64.1	174.5	153.3	69.8	51.3	30.1	64.3	77.3	38.4	39.2	38.5
2011	80.7	45.1	85.8	103.8	25.5	29.5	28.4	26.9	53.5	57.8	73.1	178.0	160.4	75.5	53.9	34.5	70.2	85.0	38.9	42.0	41.3
2012	80.4	46.3	85.6	104.5	28.7	31.5	29.2	28.4	55.3	61.2	78.4	186.4	165.3	79.5	54.0	37.8	72.9	91.0	38.8	43.7	42.9
2013	79.3	45.4	84.0	103.7	30.4	33.0	29.4	28.6	61.4	60.3	78.8	190.6	157.0	79.9	53.4	39.6	74.2	93.6	38.0	43.9	43.0
2014	79.8	45.6	81.3	110.0	32.4	33.5	29.7	29.1	66.1	61.2	72.3	212.6	148.9	80.6	53.4	40.2	76.2	91.5	36.5	44.6	43.8
2015	77.8	46.8	76.9	122.0	31.6	33.6	30.6	29.7	70.3	60.7	68.8	221.2	154.2	82.7	53.1	40.6	77.1	92.0	35.4	46.1	45.3
2016	79.4	46.0	77.5	120.8	30.1	33.9	30.2	29.3	70.8	60.4	67.6	213.0	152.0	79.5	52.5	40.2	78.0	93.7	34.8	45.6	44.7
2017	82.3	47.4	76.1	121.0	33.0	35.2	30.8	30.7	73.0	62.1	73.6	217.6	149.7	83.4	54.0	42.7	83.0	95.1	37.7	47.3	46.4
2018	82.6	47.4	74.3	122.3	36.1	35.1	31.3	31.5	73.1	61.5	75.6	211.6	144.9	84.3	55.8	43.7	84.8	96.1	38.6	48.0	47.1
2019	81.6	46.9	72.6	126.8	37.2	34.9	31.4	31.6	71.1	59.9	78.1	208.8	140.6	82.5	55.7	43.9	84.4	93.1	40.0	48.0	47.2
2020	75.0	43.3	66.2	115.5	30.8	30.4	28.5	29.9	57.5	56.4	72.4	190.9	134.2	77.4	50.0	40.0	77.6	84.4	37.3	44.2	43.4
2021	75.8	44.6	67.4	116.0	35.2	31.8	29.3	31.2	63.1	56.5	74.7	198.0	142.0	78.4	52.3	42.7	82.6	88.8	38.1	45.5	44.6

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US	
1960	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	3.9	20.1	10.5	5.0	
1965	:	:	28.8	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	3.9	18.3	10.3	5.0	
1970	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	22.4	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	3.7	21.0	10.6	5.6	
1975	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	4.3	24.1	12.5	8.2	
1980	:	:	32.5	:	34.3	27.3	20.9	27.7	:	26.0	:	:	:	:	4.6	24.8	13.4	9.8	
1985	:	:	36.4	:	37.1	17.6	26.8	33.1	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	13.9	25.6	14.1	7.0	
1990	:	40.5	36.4	:	27.4	25.9	15.5	28.3	:	26.6	:	:	:	:	11.2	21.2	10.3	9.3	
1991										26.5									
1991	27.1	43.0	37.7	:	28.8	21.3	16.3	26.4	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	11.7	20.5	9.9	9.7	
1992	29.3	43.8	37.0	:	27.6	21.4	25.8	26.1	:	24.0	:	:	:	:	12.2	20.9	9.8	9.7	
1993	23.8	42.5	36.6	:	23.2	20.8	21.4	30.5	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	22.6	9.1	9.5	
1994	28.1	38.1	36.9	:	25.4	21.4	23.1	33.6	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	18.0	23.8	9.0	9.9	
1995	32.3	40.4	36.6	26.5	39.2	23.0	25.6	37.2	28.3	27.6	:	:	22.4	5.2	16.8	25.6	9.0	10.6	
1996	48.5	38.3	37.1	29.5	41.9	22.1	26.5	36.1	28.6	28.0	11.6	:	19.1	11.2	18.2	26.2	9.5	10.7	
1997	49.6	40.5	37.8	30.1	47.9	23.4	28.2	39.1	30.9	29.7	10.2	:	25.3	13.5	20.8	25.6	10.5	11.1	
1998	41.9	42.2	37.2	28.3	52.9	26.0	23.0	40.1	31.5	30.0	11.5	:	27.9	18.7	20.6	24.2	10.5	10.5	
1999	42.7	42.9	39.3	29.3	55.6	24.1	26.7	40.2	31.9	30.2	16.8	:	28.6	10.7	18.6	23.9	10.0	10.3	
2000	36.2	48.2	44.8	35.1	66.9	27.2	21.6	43.2	35.7	33.4	20.1	30.2	32.9	8.8	19.4	25.2	10.6	10.7	
2001	34.9	49.0	45.6	37.2	64.9	27.2	22.1	42.9	35.7	33.4	21.3	31.6	29.2	20.7	26.6	25.0	10.2	9.7	
2002	33.6	45.1	45.7	36.2	58.1	28.8	24.0	41.2	35.1	32.7	20.9	29.0	26.3	20.1	24.5	24.1	11.0	9.1	
2003	34.4	46.9	43.8	35.9	56.3	33.4	24.2	40.4	34.3	32.0	20.8	25.1	27.7	23.1	22.2	23.9	11.6	9.0	
2004	41.0	57.3	43.9	36.9	59.7	34.3	25.7	42.7	36.0	33.1	22.2	34.5	30.7	25.1	22.8	23.7	13.0	9.6	
2005	42.5	62.2	47.5	36.7	62.6	34.6	24.5	45.0	37.4	34.5	23.0	35.8	34.8	28.0	21.0	25.0	14.0	10.0	
2006	47.0	65.2	50.7	37.9	73.9	37.9	24.8	47.5	39.6	36.5	25.2	40.6	37.8	29.4	21.7	27.1	15.9	10.7	
2007	52.4	66.4	51.5	37.8	77.9	38.6	24.7	47.5	40.7	37.0	28.2	43.0	44.1	27.3	21.2	25.2	17.5	11.5	
2008	52.5	63.2	54.2	36.4	79.3	37.9	26.2	49.2	41.2	38.0	25.3	39.5	43.2	28.4	22.8	27.0	17.4	12.5	
2009	42.2	58.7	47.1	32.7	74.4	37.2	26.0	43.5	36.3	33.9	25.2	34.3	32.8	26.3	22.6	26.4	12.5	10.9	
2010	50.4	66.0	50.5	36.2	81.8	40.1	32.4	44.7	40.4	37.4	28.0	37.0	39.8	32.3	20.4	28.3	15.0	12.3	
2011	59.1	71.3	53.8	38.9	86.6	42.6	37.0	45.4	43.3	40.0	29.2	42.3	47.1	33.0	22.3	30.7	14.9	13.5	
2012	60.7	76.2	54.6	39.5	86.3	44.4	37.4	45.2	44.9	41.0	28.9	43.7	45.4	35.8	23.7	30.0	14.5	13.5	
2013	64.8	76.9	54.8	40.4	85.6	46.3	39.9	42.8	45.0	41.1	28.9	41.3	43.4	39.9	22.3	30.0	15.9	13.5	
2014	64.8	82.5	54.6	43.3	87.4	47.6	41.2	43.6	45.8	41.3	28.2	40.1	47.7	42.1	23.8	28.5	17.5	13.5	
2015	64.0	81.0	55.4	46.4	88.0	49.5	41.0	44.3	47.2	42.1	27.3	42.1	48.7	45.3	23.3	27.7	17.6	12.4	
2016	64.1	79.6	53.4	47.6	87.2	52.2	41.2	43.3	46.8	42.0	29.0	40.6	50.7	48.6	22.0	28.4	16.3	11.9	
2017	67.3	79.7	55.1	50.0	87.1	54.3	41.5	44.4	48.5	43.8	31.6	41.1	55.1	50.5	24.8	30.4	17.8	12.1	
2018	65.9	78.5	55.6	50.5	84.9	55.5	41.6	45.8	49.2	44.5	31.6	42.9	60.6	50.8	29.5	30.6	18.5	12.2	
2019	63.6	75.5	55.9	51.1	83.3	55.8	40.4	47.4	49.2	44.7	31.4	44.1	61.7	51.9	31.6	31.5	17.5	11.7	
2020	56.6	68.7	52.2	39.6	76.8	51.5	36.1	43.6	45.3	41.3	24.3	31.0	56.8	48.8	26.2	29.6	14.9	10.7	
2021	59.2	70.7	53.5	49.2	80.1	52.6	37.7	44.2	46.6	42.2	25.8	37.2	59.5	51.7	29.7	29.4	15.1	11.3	

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	:	9.5	8.1	11.7	9.0	11.7	:	:	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	:	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	5.6	:	:	:	3.1	:	5.3	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.8
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	:	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	:	:	:	6.1	:	4.5	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.8	:	4.7
1991	3.1	11.0	:	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.3	-2.7	:	:	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.9	:	6.0
1992	3.7	-0.3	:	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.9	6.2	:	:	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.4	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-5.9	:	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.4	8.1	:	:	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.7	:	0.9
1994	8.3	7.9	3.5	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.2	9.0	:	:	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.3	:	9.0
1995	5.0	6.6	5.4	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.9	11.8	16.0	:	:	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.8	:	8.5
1996	5.0	5.9	2.6	12.4	4.1	10.0	4.3	1.4	6.4	18.6	25.9	3.7	-5.9	4.1	4.6	5.7	3.0	-2.3	5.8	5.0	5.0
1997	9.5	12.3	25.4	17.5	23.1	14.4	13.0	5.0	0.0	12.7	23.9	11.0	4.0	9.7	11.0	7.3	11.6	13.7	14.0	11.1	11.1
1998	4.1	7.7	13.2	22.8	4.5	8.1	8.8	2.7	5.8	4.7	3.8	12.6	8.1	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	-2.3	8.9	7.3	7.3
1999	4.8	5.3	0.5	15.8	24.4	8.1	5.1	-1.0	2.4	-6.3	-18.8	12.3	8.2	9.0	6.4	3.5	2.0	10.2	11.3	5.7	5.8
2000	12.4	13.8	-7.0	21.2	22.2	10.4	12.9	12.1	8.8	14.4	14.1	15.4	5.6	12.4	13.5	8.5	12.6	8.3	16.1	13.2	13.3
1991-2000	5.5	6.3	:	15.3	9.7	10.0	7.3	5.2	:	:	:	8.3	:	7.3	5.7	6.4	-0.1	:	9.5	:	7.0
2001	0.4	5.7	6.3	14.0	0.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	1.8	9.0	24.1	5.8	-4.0	1.5	5.8	2.3	7.2	11.0	1.8	4.0	3.9
2002	3.4	4.2	2.8	6.5	-7.3	1.4	2.0	-2.8	-3.5	5.0	20.2	2.6	6.3	0.6	4.3	3.3	7.8	7.4	4.0	2.2	2.1
2003	1.6	1.9	10.2	-1.7	-0.7	3.6	-1.0	-1.3	-2.9	4.0	9.1	2.8	-0.3	1.8	0.5	5.0	3.2	19.7	-1.0	1.0	0.8
2004	6.2	11.5	17.3	6.5	18.6	4.3	5.4	6.1	3.2	13.7	4.2	10.7	-2.1	8.2	8.7	3.6	13.0	21.1	8.7	8.1	8.0
2005	5.5	6.7	19.9	5.5	3.3	1.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	23.5	20.5	5.5	4.3	5.8	6.7	0.3	11.4	12.6	6.9	5.2	5.0
2006	5.7	12.3	9.5	6.1	5.2	4.7	6.0	8.3	2.3	7.5	12.6	13.1	17.5	7.2	7.6	12.4	14.1	22.8	9.8	8.7	8.5
2007	5.4	8.9	12.6	8.9	10.6	7.6	2.8	6.2	5.4	13.8	3.2	8.1	10.9	5.4	7.6	6.4	13.9	14.5	9.0	6.9	6.8
2008	1.8	1.9	0.9	-3.8	3.5	-0.9	0.4	-3.2	-0.6	2.4	13.5	5.5	19.4	1.6	2.2	-0.4	4.2	3.0	6.6	0.9	0.7
2009	-11.3	-14.3	-20.3	4.6	-18.5	-10.8	-10.9	-17.8	-4.7	-12.9	-12.8	-11.6	-0.4	-8.6	-14.4	-10.0	-16.6	-16.4	-20.1	-12.4	-12.3
2010	10.4	14.4	24.2	6.0	4.9	9.1	8.7	11.8	6.1	13.4	15.9	10.4	6.9	9.7	13.1	9.2	10.2	17.3	6.2	11.1	11.0
2001-2010	2.8	5.0	7.6	5.2	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	7.5	10.5	5.1	5.6	3.2	3.9	3.0	6.4	10.7	2.8	3.4	3.3
2011	4.6	8.4	24.2	3.2	0.0	8.2	6.4	5.4	7.0	12.0	14.5	4.0	1.6	5.2	5.9	6.9	6.9	10.6	2.0	6.5	6.3
2012	-0.5	2.9	4.8	-0.9	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.0	-0.5	9.8	10.8	2.8	6.9	3.3	1.4	3.1	0.5	9.1	0.2	2.3	2.1
2013	0.4	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.5	4.4	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.1	7.3	5.3	0.9	2.5	0.6	7.2	3.1	6.0	0.6	1.9	1.8
2014	5.2	4.8	2.6	14.6	7.7	4.5	3.3	2.6	6.2	6.5	-1.8	16.4	4.1	4.5	2.9	4.3	6.0	3.7	-2.0	4.8	4.8
2015	3.7	5.5	-1.5	39.3	3.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	9.9	2.9	2.4	4.7	15.5	7.4	3.0	6.3	4.7	6.6	0.4	6.6	6.7
2016	6.5	2.4	5.1	4.1	-1.8	5.4	1.8	1.9	7.2	4.0	4.9	2.6	4.5	1.7	3.1	4.4	6.5	5.0	3.7	2.9	2.8
2017	5.3	4.9	3.8	9.2	6.8	5.6	3.9	5.4	8.7	6.4	13.6	0.7	4.8	6.5	5.0	8.4	10.5	3.5	8.8	5.5	5.4
2018	1.2	2.1	4.3	10.4	8.7	2.2	3.5	2.3	4.6	4.0	6.3	0.5	3.5	3.7	5.9	4.5	6.1	5.4	1.7	3.3	3.3
2019	1.0	0.9	4.9	11.1	4.8	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	9.3	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.4	1.7	7.2	2.5	2.4
2020	-10.6	-12.1	-12.5	-15.2	-21.4	-19.8	-12.0	-13.0	-21.8	-10.3	-12.5	-11.5	-9.3	-10.6	-12.5	-14.1	-12.4	-12.4	-10.7	-12.9	-12.9
2011-2020	1.6	1.9	3.5	7.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	3.7	5.2	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.8	1.1	2.2	2.1
2021	7.7	10.3	8.5	6.7	17.9	11.9	8.8	10.5	16.8	7.8	13.5	8.4	12.0	7.0	10.3	13.2	13.5	13.4	7.3	9.5	9.4

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	6.5	4.6	15.9	5.9
1971-1980	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.3	9.4	7.2
1981-1990	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	16.0	3.4	5.7	5.5
1991	:	-12.1	6.2	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-2.0	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	3.7	-0.2	5.2	6.6
1992	:	7.0	0.3	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.2	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	11.0	4.3	4.4	6.9
1993	:	12.5	1.2	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	7.8	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	7.7	4.3	0.4	3.3
1994	:	-2.4	8.2	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.6	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	15.2	8.9	3.9	8.8
1995	:	15.3	2.7	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.3	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.1	4.2	10.3
1996	30.0	2.5	4.7	16.7	9.2	11.3	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.2	:	:	-12.9	123.3	22.0	7.1	4.8	8.2
1997	7.1	7.6	4.5	6.7	22.7	12.2	11.2	13.9	11.1	10.6	-18.3	:	29.4	51.1	19.1	7.7	11.1	11.9
1998	-17.4	9.7	4.1	-0.2	15.5	14.2	-1.6	9.0	7.3	6.6	33.8	:	8.5	29.5	12.0	2.8	-2.4	2.3
1999	-17.7	5.2	11.3	1.4	11.8	-2.5	7.3	7.2	5.8	5.6	73.1	:	6.9	-42.2	-11.2	2.8	1.9	5.0
2000	-17.2	14.8	12.6	13.7	25.0	23.6	-18.6	12.0	13.2	12.6	38.9	:	19.7	18.4	17.4	9.0	12.7	8.3
1991-2000	:	5.7	5.5	:	:	10.4	2.9	7.8	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.5	4.5	7.1
2001	1.2	9.4	3.4	9.9	8.8	3.1	14.3	0.5	3.9	3.4	15.5	:	-14.2	54.0	4.6	1.9	-6.7	-5.8
2002	8.9	0.9	4.4	4.8	5.8	4.8	17.4	1.7	2.4	2.0	3.6	:	-4.9	19.3	7.8	1.3	7.8	-1.7
2003	6.5	8.8	-1.2	6.8	6.2	14.1	8.3	4.6	1.6	1.1	11.8	:	0.3	28.1	6.7	2.3	9.5	2.2
2004	24.5	29.7	3.0	7.3	17.9	4.9	14.1	11.3	8.5	7.5	18.5	:	17.2	9.9	11.6	4.3	14.3	9.7
2005	9.1	18.2	7.8	4.6	12.9	9.9	9.2	6.4	5.8	5.5	24.3	:	17.9	17.4	8.1	8.0	7.2	7.1
2006	7.7	14.3	10.3	7.9	19.5	15.6	11.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	16.9	:	12.1	7.3	6.5	12.4	10.3	9.3
2007	19.6	11.0	3.7	5.0	16.1	10.0	20.9	4.3	7.1	5.3	19.1	30.0	13.8	3.8	7.3	-2.1	8.7	8.7
2008	2.5	4.2	3.9	-2.1	6.7	7.1	13.8	2.4	1.5	1.0	-4.6	1.7	-4.7	12.6	3.8	1.3	1.6	5.7
2009	-11.7	-9.8	-9.2	-13.8	-10.7	-5.9	-5.7	-14.3	-12.0	-11.8	4.7	-12.7	-13.9	-11.5	-3.7	-7.8	-23.4	-8.4
2010	11.0	14.7	2.9	7.8	11.1	13.1	15.5	10.8	11.0	10.1	19.2	7.5	23.7	16.9	1.7	5.8	24.9	12.1
2001-2010	7.5	9.7	2.8	3.6	9.1	7.5	11.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	12.6	:	3.9	14.7	5.4	2.6	4.6	3.7
2011	12.6	9.2	7.2	2.3	6.4	7.9	12.1	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	14.6	16.1	5.6	13.4	7.3	-0.2	7.1
2012	2.0	4.3	1.2	-1.5	-1.7	4.6	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.3	-0.3	2.0	2.9	14.9	0.6	-0.1	3.4
2013	9.6	0.2	1.6	2.5	4.1	6.1	20.2	-1.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	-1.3	6.1	18.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	3.6
2014	3.1	8.7	3.1	7.4	9.2	6.7	8.0	4.3	5.0	4.3	1.2	-0.7	16.5	4.3	8.2	1.0	9.3	4.2
2015	6.4	6.0	3.6	10.3	7.4	7.7	4.6	6.3	6.6	6.2	1.0	5.7	8.5	9.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	0.5
2016	8.6	4.3	4.1	7.0	3.8	8.8	16.0	2.8	3.4	2.9	11.3	5.9	9.1	11.9	-1.9	2.7	1.7	0.0
2017	5.8	6.7	4.6	6.8	6.9	9.5	7.6	4.3	5.6	5.4	13.2	1.8	8.3	8.2	12.0	6.1	6.8	3.5
2018	1.7	4.4	2.4	3.7	4.3	7.0	6.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	4.1	6.9	15.6	8.3	7.8	1.2	3.4	3.0
2019	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.6	6.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	2.7	2.7	5.9	6.4	8.3	8.5	6.4	4.8	-1.8	0.0
2020	-13.2	-13.3	-10.7	-29.0	-14.0	-9.8	-12.8	-12.0	-12.8	-12.5	-24.8	-33.7	-11.0	-8.5	-26.4	-10.7	-15.0	-13.4
2011-2020	3.6	3.0	1.8	0.7	3.0	5.2	6.4	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	-0.4	7.7	6.7	3.3	1.7	0.6	1.0
2021	10.8	9.6	8.7	33.7	11.2	8.6	9.9	6.5	9.5	8.7	12.2	24.3	10.0	13.8	17.7	5.1	3.2	10.3

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	19.0	6.1	:	17.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	3.7	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	10.3	3.6	:	:	11.9
1965	26.3	8.8	:	17.0	2.1	2.1	5.5	5.9	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	9.6	5.3	:	:	10.4
1970	33.3	10.5	:	18.0	2.8	3.0	7.3	6.5	:	:	:	:	23.6	:	10.6	6.0	:	:	13.1
1975	33.1	11.5	:	27.2	4.4	3.3	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	26.6	:	10.0	5.9	:	:	10.7
1980	38.4	13.7	:	30.1	4.5	4.8	9.2	9.1	:	:	:	:	29.0	:	13.4	9.2	:	:	15.4
1985	45.1	16.3	:	34.4	5.4	7.2	9.9	9.1	:	:	:	:	36.3	:	15.0	14.4	:	:	12.5
1990	45.0	16.1	:	37.3	5.5	7.3	11.4	9.0	:	:	:	:	35.4	:	16.5	16.4	:	:	10.9
1991	43.7	13.6	:	37.4	5.5	7.5	11.8	8.6	:	:	:	:	35.8	:	15.8	14.8	:	:	10.9
1992	41.0	12.8	:	38.9	5.8	7.4	11.6	8.3	:	:	:	:	33.6	:	15.3	13.7	:	:	13.1
1993	42.4	10.7	:	39.6	4.6	7.9	10.4	9.1	:	:	:	:	30.8	:	13.6	13.0	:	:	14.5
1994	43.1	11.2	:	43.3	4.6	9.6	11.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	14.0	14.4	:	:	15.6
1995	45.7	11.8	:	47.7	4.9	10.8	11.8	11.4	:	:	:	:	31.5	:	15.8	15.3	:	:	17.3
1996	47.9	12.0	:	45.4	4.3	11.3	11.9	10.7	:	:	:	:	37.1	:	15.7	16.2	:	:	16.9
1997	50.7	12.9	:	44.3	4.0	11.7	12.9	10.6	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	17.4	16.5	:	:	17.4
1998	53.6	13.7	:	49.4	4.0	12.8	13.3	11.0	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	18.8	16.4	:	:	18.3
1999	54.6	16.3	35.5	48.6	4.9	12.1	14.3	12.1	2.3	17.9	18.5	32.4	40.1	23.7	23.5	16.2	30.9	44.2	20.5
2000	61.1	18.4	49.1	50.1	5.5	14.1	15.6	13.0	2.4	19.0	23.1	34.1	45.4	20.5	26.0	16.8	34.7	51.7	23.1
2001	62.7	18.8	43.0	48.7	5.4	13.8	15.1	12.9	2.3	18.8	25.6	40.5	43.6	23.5	27.2	16.1	35.3	53.6	20.2
2002	63.2	18.9	38.0	45.3	4.8	13.3	14.4	12.3	2.1	18.5	25.3	38.0	41.5	21.5	27.9	15.6	33.9	52.1	19.7
2003	62.1	19.6	37.7	35.2	4.7	13.0	14.2	12.0	2.0	19.4	23.2	40.1	41.1	20.3	28.3	15.6	33.2	55.5	18.7
2004	64.1	21.0	39.2	33.9	4.6	12.7	14.1	12.3	3.7	21.4	27.6	42.2	43.4	20.6	29.4	15.1	36.4	56.0	18.1
2005	66.6	22.0	42.8	33.1	4.8	12.1	13.4	12.5	5.7	23.2	29.7	45.9	47.4	19.6	28.9	15.8	41.0	57.0	18.2
2006	68.7	23.6	37.4	29.7	5.2	12.1	14.0	13.3	4.6	20.6	29.8	48.4	50.1	21.5	29.8	16.8	45.3	63.8	20.4
2007	69.7	25.1	34.4	28.6	5.3	12.2	13.8	13.9	4.2	19.4	27.9	39.5	50.7	19.3	31.0	16.8	48.4	66.1	20.0
2008	70.2	24.6	35.7	28.6	5.3	12.0	13.5	13.5	4.1	19.4	29.7	40.5	53.0	15.6	30.8	16.2	46.7	62.8	18.9
2009	58.1	20.6	31.7	29.9	4.3	10.7	11.2	10.8	3.2	19.9	28.2	36.1	44.3	13.4	24.8	13.6	39.7	54.1	13.8
2010	61.8	22.3	40.4	30.5	5.1	12.3	12.1	12.1	3.6	27.2	34.2	29.3	52.4	16.9	28.1	15.7	47.0	62.1	15.2
2011	65.4	23.4	47.3	31.1	6.1	13.8	12.7	12.9	4.5	30.8	39.6	27.9	56.8	19.0	29.3	18.1	52.0	68.4	16.0
2012	62.9	22.6	45.8	31.2	6.4	14.2	12.5	13.0	4.2	31.6	41.8	26.2	59.2	18.0	28.5	19.1	51.8	71.7	15.2
2013	63.0	22.0	45.8	28.0	7.1	14.8	12.3	13.0	4.9	31.7	38.9	24.2	57.9	16.3	28.5	19.5	52.6	71.8	15.2
2014	62.2	22.2	43.3	25.7	7.3	15.1	12.2	13.4	7.1	32.3	36.6	23.8	57.2	13.0	28.1	19.7	54.1	71.7	15.5
2015	61.6	22.9	41.9	22.4	7.9	15.4	12.2	13.7	7.3	31.6	37.6	24.9	56.5	11.2	28.0	20.1	56.3	72.5	15.0
2016	60.2	22.5	40.6	21.8	8.1	15.7	12.1	13.8	6.9	31.0	35.3	21.5	55.4	11.8	27.2	20.2	55.5	73.3	14.1
2017	61.7	23.1	38.9	20.9	8.6	16.1	12.1	14.4	5.5	31.1	36.5	20.7	58.8	12.6	28.6	20.8	59.9	74.5	15.9
2018	62.9	23.3	37.7	21.6	9.6	16.2	12.4	14.9	5.9	31.5	36.7	19.4	59.0	11.9	29.0	21.5	62.4	75.4	16.2
2019	60.7	22.6	36.2	20.8	10.1	15.9	12.2	14.9	6.6	30.6	36.0	19.5	57.3	11.3	28.4	21.7	61.4	72.2	16.1
2020	54.7	20.5	33.7	20.4	9.3	15.1	10.9	14.3	4.3	26.7	34.0	18.1	53.0	10.7	25.5	19.7	55.3	65.2	14.8
2021	55.6	21.8	34.1	20.2	9.9	15.7	11.2	14.7	5.2	27.1	34.8	18.5	53.9	10.9	27.1	21.3	58.3	68.7	15.2

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	6.2
1965	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	7.9
1970	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	9.5
1975	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	10.8
1980	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	12.6
1985	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	13.9
1990	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	13.7
1991	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	13.1
1992	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	12.7
1993	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	12.2
1994	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	15.0	:	13.2
1995	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	14.2
1996	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	14.4
1997	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	14.9
1998	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	15.4
1999	16.7	36.1	20.1	:	43.5	13.2	17.3	19.6	:	16.8
2000	20.5	40.7	22.0	:	50.2	15.0	20.1	20.1	:	18.4
2001	21.8	43.0	21.8	:	47.9	15.4	21.2	18.5	:	18.3
2002	21.6	40.4	22.4	12.0	43.4	16.9	22.3	17.9	18.3	17.8
2003	22.6	42.9	21.4	12.1	43.0	20.3	23.2	18.0	18.2	17.6
2004	23.7	50.6	21.7	12.7	45.0	23.6	23.7	19.0	18.8	18.0
2005	23.6	49.3	22.8	12.3	45.8	23.0	19.9	19.8	19.2	18.4
2006	26.7	52.6	23.3	13.2	52.6	25.5	18.8	21.2	20.5	19.5
2007	25.7	55.4	22.7	12.3	54.8	25.8	16.8	21.2	20.6	19.5
2008	24.8	52.8	23.0	12.2	54.4	24.7	16.3	21.2	20.9	19.9
2009	20.5	46.4	19.7	10.1	50.6	24.7	17.3	17.5	18.0	16.9
2010	25.1	54.0	19.7	12.1	57.0	26.4	21.6	18.3	19.9	18.6
2011	30.8	59.5	21.2	12.8	61.5	27.9	24.5	18.3	21.3	19.8
2012	29.1	61.6	20.9	12.7	62.6	28.2	23.8	17.8	21.0	19.4
2013	31.9	62.8	20.6	13.5	61.7	29.3	24.0	16.5	20.9	19.2
2014	32.1	69.2	20.1	15.2	62.9	31.2	24.8	16.6	20.8	19.0
2015	32.5	70.4	19.3	17.2	64.4	33.1	25.1	16.3	20.7	18.7
2016	32.8	69.7	18.8	17.6	65.0	34.4	25.3	16.0	20.8	18.8
2017	33.8	70.5	19.2	18.5	65.2	35.5	25.3	16.7	21.8	19.7
2018	34.4	69.6	18.9	19.4	65.1	36.1	25.4	17.8	22.2	20.0
2019	32.7	67.5	18.6	19.6	62.7	35.5	23.7	17.5	21.7	19.6
2020	29.2	60.9	16.7	19.0	59.8	32.7	20.5	15.6	20.0	18.1
2021	31.6	62.9	17.4	19.3	61.5	33.7	21.9	16.1	20.7	18.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) Former EU-28; 1960-90 including D_W

3) DK DE IE EL ES FR IT NL AT PT FI SE UK B/L; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	12.2	9.1	:	3.9	2.6	2.4	6.8	5.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	6.5	5.7	:	:	6.9
1965	9.1	6.1	:	3.4	2.1	1.5	4.4	4.5	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	:	:	6.0
1970	9.2	7.2	:	5.4	2.1	2.8	4.9	5.2	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	7.9	5.5	:	:	7.2
1975	10.5	9.0	:	5.9	3.7	3.2	6.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	8.7	3.4	:	:	8.0
1980	12.5	8.9	:	8.4	4.6	4.1	7.3	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	7.9	4.8	:	:	10.9
1985	16.6	11.5	:	13.0	4.2	6.1	8.4	8.4	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	9.6	6.6	:	:	11.7
1990	12.0	9.0	:	10.7	2.7	3.0	5.6	5.4	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	8.3	4.2	:	:	7.8
1991	12.2	7.9	:	11.0	2.7	2.9	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	7.8	4.1	:	:	7.1
1992	11.2	7.4	:	11.2	2.3	2.7	5.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	7.4	3.7	:	:	8.0
1993	11.6	7.6	:	16.5	3.8	4.0	6.0	6.7	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	7.3	3.2	:	:	11.7
1994	16.2	8.1	:	16.2	2.9	4.2	5.8	7.3	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	8.0	3.7	:	:	13.0
1995	15.6	8.3	:	16.1	3.2	5.0	6.9	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	8.1	3.6	:	:	12.0
1996	14.7	8.8	:	17.6	3.7	5.3	7.1	8.5	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	8.7	3.7	:	:	13.3
1997	19.8	10.3	:	20.0	3.9	5.4	7.9	8.7	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	10.7	3.9	:	:	15.3
1998	18.3	10.5	:	21.9	3.5	5.2	8.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	10.5	3.6	:	:	14.3
1999	14.7	8.5	5.9	23.6	2.5	4.3	7.5	6.7	1.6	5.1	6.6	4.5	8.8	24.6	6.9	3.0	7.0	4.9	10.8
2000	18.4	9.9	6.6	27.2	3.4	5.2	8.4	8.0	1.6	4.5	7.8	5.2	10.4	39.9	8.4	3.8	8.7	5.6	13.5
2001	17.7	10.6	9.9	27.1	3.0	4.7	8.4	8.0	1.9	5.1	9.3	5.3	9.9	21.3	8.6	3.7	9.2	5.2	13.1
2002	20.5	10.8	8.5	23.3	2.6	4.5	7.7	7.6	1.6	5.3	11.2	5.0	10.0	23.8	8.8	3.6	10.0	5.7	12.5
2003	18.3	10.5	8.0	21.2	2.3	4.2	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.0	13.7	4.8	9.9	21.3	8.7	3.6	9.8	8.7	12.3
2004	19.0	11.4	9.6	20.0	2.3	4.4	7.2	7.3	1.8	6.3	13.4	4.5	10.9	21.0	9.9	3.8	11.1	8.2	13.0
2005	20.1	12.1	11.9	18.7	2.7	4.6	7.7	7.6	2.1	7.1	15.5	5.4	11.9	17.9	10.7	3.9	12.1	8.1	13.8
2006	21.1	13.4	19.6	17.2	2.6	4.9	7.3	8.1	1.9	7.8	17.0	5.8	13.1	19.9	10.9	4.7	13.4	9.3	15.2
2007	21.8	13.5	14.6	16.4	3.0	5.0	7.2	8.7	1.6	7.3	15.1	5.5	14.2	24.3	11.0	5.0	14.2	9.7	15.1
2008	21.0	14.0	15.2	16.9	3.4	5.2	7.6	9.1	1.8	8.9	19.5	5.3	14.0	23.0	11.1	5.5	14.5	10.4	14.9
2009	18.7	12.3	13.9	18.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	7.7	1.6	9.5	15.6	5.2	12.8	20.0	9.3	4.4	11.9	8.6	11.0
2010	22.8	14.7	18.5	22.4	4.2	5.6	7.7	8.8	1.8	13.2	21.8	6.0	15.4	24.1	10.8	5.1	13.6	11.0	12.7
2011	25.4	15.9	24.0	22.5	5.6	6.9	8.1	9.9	2.1	15.9	24.9	6.9	16.9	27.1	11.8	6.2	15.3	12.1	12.7
2012	26.9	17.2	23.6	21.6	8.0	8.1	8.7	11.0	2.7	18.1	27.4	7.0	18.9	28.1	12.2	7.8	17.3	13.8	13.1
2013	26.8	16.7	18.8	20.9	8.0	8.7	8.4	11.2	3.6	16.0	31.2	5.7	18.6	19.7	12.2	8.2	17.7	14.9	12.3
2014	26.0	16.3	16.6	21.1	7.8	8.6	8.1	11.1	6.5	14.6	30.1	5.1	18.2	12.9	12.1	8.1	17.8	13.5	11.5
2015	24.3	16.6	13.8	19.9	6.6	8.3	8.5	11.3	9.3	13.8	23.7	4.7	18.1	13.3	12.0	7.5	17.8	12.5	10.5
2016	23.4	15.9	14.3	21.7	6.3	7.8	8.2	10.8	7.3	13.3	22.8	4.5	17.4	16.1	11.3	6.7	18.2	12.6	10.0
2017	23.7	16.4	15.3	20.0	7.4	8.2	8.5	11.5	8.9	15.5	26.0	3.9	19.3	9.7	11.6	7.3	19.2	12.8	10.8
2018	23.3	16.2	17.7	21.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	11.5	14.2	15.7	25.7	3.6	20.5	8.7	11.6	6.8	19.4	12.8	11.3
2019	23.1	16.1	15.1	22.9	7.9	8.0	8.8	11.7	7.5	14.9	25.2	3.7	20.8	9.0	11.7	6.5	22.1	12.9	11.2
2020	21.6	15.2	13.4	20.5	8.0	7.3	8.3	11.3	7.7	14.6	24.2	3.4	20.6	8.6	10.4	6.6	22.1	12.1	10.5
2021	21.7	15.1	13.5	20.7	8.1	7.5	8.4	11.6	7.4	14.8	24.3	3.5	20.2	8.7	10.7	6.5	23.8	12.4	10.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	8.2
1965	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	5.9
1970	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	6.5
1975	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	7.9
1980	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	8.0
1985	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	9.5
1990	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	6.8
1991	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	6.2
1992	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	6.1
1993	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	7.0
1994	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	7.4
1995	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	7.9
1996	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	8.2
1997	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	9.3
1998	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	9.0
1999	12.4	4.9	8.2	:	7.6	2.9	6.4	11.6	:	7.7
2000	15.9	6.4	9.2	:	9.4	3.4	7.7	13.2	:	8.9
2001	14.1	6.4	9.5	:	8.8	3.5	6.9	12.9	:	8.9
2002	13.1	6.4	9.6	6.2	7.4	3.8	7.8	12.6	8.5	8.6
2003	12.9	5.9	9.0	5.7	7.5	4.4	7.3	12.6	8.1	8.2
2004	14.1	7.1	8.9	6.6	8.3	5.7	7.7	13.1	8.5	8.6
2005	14.8	8.0	9.4	7.1	9.8	6.2	8.2	13.7	9.0	9.1
2006	16.1	8.4	9.4	7.4	12.6	6.7	7.8	14.0	9.4	9.4
2007	15.9	9.2	9.6	8.2	13.3	6.8	6.4	13.4	9.5	9.5
2008	16.0	9.0	9.9	7.8	13.8	6.9	6.7	14.0	10.0	10.1
2009	10.8	8.1	9.4	6.6	12.5	6.2	5.9	12.4	8.9	8.9
2010	15.8	10.0	10.3	7.7	15.7	6.9	8.2	13.7	10.5	10.6
2011	18.4	11.9	11.2	8.6	17.9	7.8	9.9	14.3	11.7	11.8
2012	20.3	14.2	11.9	9.2	18.3	8.8	10.0	13.5	12.5	12.5
2013	21.3	14.6	11.7	8.3	17.6	9.8	10.5	12.1	12.8	12.7
2014	19.3	15.0	11.5	8.7	15.7	9.1	10.1	11.8	12.1	12.1
2015	17.6	14.1	12.2	8.9	14.8	8.6	9.0	11.5	12.1	12.1
2016	16.6	13.6	11.7	9.2	14.9	8.8	8.4	11.0	11.6	11.7
2017	19.3	13.5	11.9	10.5	15.1	8.9	8.1	11.5	12.2	12.2
2018	16.4	12.9	12.0	9.2	14.5	8.7	7.5	12.1	12.3	12.4
2019	16.4	13.0	13.2	9.2	14.1	9.0	7.1	12.7	12.4	12.5
2020	14.9	12.8	13.1	9.0	13.4	8.6	6.4	11.5	11.7	11.8
2021	14.8	12.5	13.1	9.3	13.8	8.6	6.2	11.5	11.8	11.8

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) Former EU-28; 1960-90 including D_W

3) DK DE IE EL ES FR IT NL AT PT FI SE UK B/L; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	33.6	16.6	:	33.7	14.7	7.1	12.4	13.3	58.7	:	:	66.8	85.6	42.8	22.8	19.6	:	:	22.1	:	17.4
1965	36.6	17.9	:	39.7	17.2	13.4	12.4	12.1	54.7	:	:	72.4	87.0	40.7	23.5	23.0	:	:	20.9	:	17.9
1970	42.1	19.2	:	40.7	15.3	13.6	15.4	15.0	64.3	:	:	68.6	97.6	43.3	27.5	24.9	:	:	25.7	:	20.3
1975	45.6	21.8	:	44.1	21.2	16.6	17.9	18.8	76.8	:	:	79.8	118.0	43.0	28.5	24.0	:	:	28.3	:	23.1
1980	52.9	27.0	:	56.9	25.3	17.3	22.5	23.0	85.4	:	:	80.8	118.2	49.4	35.1	34.3	:	:	32.1	:	27.8
1985	61.4	29.0	:	52.7	24.3	20.0	23.7	21.6	79.7	:	:	93.7	108.3	54.6	35.2	33.9	:	:	27.3	:	28.8
1990	59.9	26.7	:	50.3	25.4	19.9	21.8	18.3	77.2	38.9	47.4	85.1	121.2	49.6	35.8	36.9	69.9	34.8	23.7	:	26.3
1991		28.1																			26.3
1991	58.4	24.2	:	50.8	24.4	19.7	21.6	17.1	77.4	20.2	16.5	86.0	120.2	50.0	35.5	34.7	66.1	48.3	22.2	:	25.2
1992	56.3	22.7	:	51.1	23.9	19.8	20.7	17.7	82.2	58.0	15.6	81.1	121.3	48.6	34.5	32.5	50.0	72.7	24.7	:	24.5
1993	52.9	20.3	68.1	53.2	23.0	19.2	19.1	17.5	64.7	45.2	70.7	79.7	128.7	46.3	31.8	30.7	51.3	59.7	26.8	23.5	23.3
1994	54.8	20.9	79.1	58.5	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.6	64.9	35.2	48.0	80.8	130.9	48.2	33.8	32.2	51.5	53.0	28.4	24.8	24.5
1995	56.3	21.6	73.3	62.5	22.7	22.9	21.0	21.0	67.6	39.4	47.8	82.1	131.7	50.6	34.7	33.1	47.7	54.6	28.3	26.2	25.9
1996	58.0	22.1	71.8	63.9	23.2	23.2	21.3	19.2	70.6	49.6	51.2	83.9	123.5	51.3	35.8	33.7	47.4	62.5	29.4	26.3	26.0
1997	60.9	24.3	80.8	65.2	23.1	25.5	22.5	20.4	70.6	48.9	55.0	94.7	115.5	54.0	37.8	35.2	48.7	64.0	30.4	28.2	27.9
1998	60.5	25.2	83.3	73.5	26.0	26.6	23.4	21.0	66.2	51.5	50.5	106.7	113.0	53.2	38.6	36.5	49.2	56.6	29.5	29.1	28.8
1999	60.6	26.4	74.2	73.5	28.1	28.3	23.7	21.4	64.3	44.9	42.4	108.4	114.7	54.5	38.9	36.8	48.4	51.1	28.6	30.0	29.7
2000	69.7	30.7	64.8	80.7	34.7	31.5	27.3	24.8	67.5	44.9	44.7	123.5	126.5	59.5	42.0	39.2	53.8	55.6	32.9	34.3	34.0
2001	68.0	30.2	65.2	79.7	33.4	30.1	26.7	24.4	63.6	48.5	49.5	123.9	110.2	56.7	42.9	37.7	52.8	64.6	30.5	33.6	33.3
2002	65.3	28.3	65.3	73.3	30.2	28.5	25.5	23.7	61.2	46.8	53.0	116.9	107.2	53.3	41.6	35.2	51.3	63.4	30.2	32.0	31.7
2003	63.7	29.0	65.6	65.7	29.6	27.8	24.7	22.8	56.2	48.7	52.0	115.2	106.9	52.6	41.8	33.8	51.3	62.8	30.7	31.6	31.2
2004	66.0	30.5	68.9	66.2	29.2	29.1	25.5	23.4	57.0	54.7	54.4	128.2	104.8	54.9	43.9	35.5	56.5	70.6	32.3	32.9	32.5
2005	70.2	32.9	70.5	68.7	29.6	29.8	26.9	24.7	56.2	57.7	61.1	136.1	106.8	57.2	45.4	35.9	60.5	75.4	36.3	34.9	34.3
2006	72.8	36.0	73.4	71.0	31.7	30.9	28.2	27.0	56.4	60.7	65.9	144.4	126.8	59.6	47.2	38.2	64.9	83.4	38.9	37.2	36.6
2007	74.2	36.6	71.4	72.5	35.0	31.8	28.6	27.7	58.0	57.5	63.5	149.6	129.0	61.7	48.2	38.8	69.2	82.9	39.0	38.2	37.5
2008	80.2	37.7	70.2	75.5	36.0	30.4	29.3	27.6	62.8	52.4	68.7	156.4	148.7	61.3	48.8	40.8	68.4	81.9	41.3	38.9	38.2
2009	66.6	33.1	55.6	79.8	28.8	23.9	25.6	23.0	54.1	44.1	53.6	131.9	149.2	54.7	41.9	34.2	55.9	68.2	34.0	33.5	32.9
2010	74.1	37.3	68.1	86.4	30.7	27.0	28.1	26.9	58.7	55.0	66.1	141.6	154.2	61.7	47.8	37.7	63.2	77.6	37.1	37.7	37.0
2011	80.8	40.1	80.1	85.0	32.3	29.3	30.4	28.3	57.3	62.7	75.8	145.5	158.2	67.0	51.2	38.6	69.0	84.3	39.7	40.4	39.6
2012	80.3	40.2	83.9	87.0	33.1	29.4	30.5	27.3	57.2	65.6	77.8	155.4	160.7	69.8	51.2	38.3	69.5	85.5	40.4	40.8	39.9
2013	78.5	39.7	81.4	84.9	33.2	29.0	30.4	26.2	59.8	63.8	77.3	158.6	150.7	69.7	50.6	38.5	69.5	88.0	39.1	40.4	39.5
2014	79.0	39.0	77.9	92.0	34.8	30.4	30.8	26.2	65.2	63.2	70.5	180.2	136.5	69.5	50.1	40.1	69.4	86.7	37.6	40.8	40.0
2015	76.4	39.3	73.0	93.2	31.5	30.6	31.2	26.7	67.7	61.6	69.8	187.2	144.6	75.2	49.3	39.9	69.1	88.9	36.0	41.6	40.8
2016	78.2	38.7	73.5	105.2	30.8	29.9	30.9	26.0	69.0	59.4	66.8	177.6	138.2	69.3	48.6	39.1	69.4	90.8	36.1	41.2	40.3
2017	80.9	40.3	71.9	99.0	34.0	31.6	31.9	27.9	73.4	62.0	71.2	182.5	128.5	72.6	50.7	41.7	74.0	92.9	37.6	42.9	42.0
2018	82.7	41.3	70.7	89.2	36.4	32.4	32.1	29.1	72.3	61.7	73.7	175.5	123.8	73.3	52.0	43.3	76.0	94.1	39.6	43.7	42.8
2019	81.6	40.9	68.6	112.4	37.2	32.0	31.9	28.5	71.5	59.8	73.1	172.8	120.4	71.8	52.1	43.8	75.3	92.1	39.5	44.1	43.2
2020	74.8	38.0	63.5	85.5	31.9	27.1	28.6	26.2	62.9	56.5	68.1	157.1	117.1	67.0	47.8	41.0	68.4	83.1	37.2	39.9	39.1
2021	75.8	38.6	63.7	87.4	36.0	28.5	29.9	27.6	67.8	56.5	70.3	163.5	122.8	68.5	49.3	42.6	73.3	87.3	38.3	41.1	40.2

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	4.1	21.5	10.2	4.2
1965	:	:	30.3	:	:	:	:	21.1	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	3.7	19.3	9.1	4.2
1970	:	:	30.0	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	4.1	20.3	9.5	5.2
1975	:	:	30.3	:	:	:	:	26.3	:	23.8	:	:	:	:	8.0	25.6	12.7	7.3
1980	:	:	33.0	:	36.2	29.9	20.5	29.5	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	8.3	22.7	14.6	10.3
1985	:	:	35.7	:	35.2	16.2	18.4	32.0	:	28.3	:	:	:	:	13.1	24.5	10.9	9.6
1990	:	38.3	30.9	:	25.0	19.4	24.2	28.5	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	12.4	22.9	9.5	10.6
1991	25.5																	
1991	18.0	36.4	31.5	:	29.6	22.9	19.9	25.5	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	11.7	20.9	8.4	10.1
1992	24.3	42.4	30.0	:	27.8	19.9	33.4	25.2	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	12.2	21.5	7.7	10.2
1993	21.0	41.2	29.0	:	30.4	19.8	25.8	28.0	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	13.7	23.0	7.0	10.5
1994	21.0	39.4	30.9	:	31.1	19.3	24.9	30.6	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	14.4	23.8	7.1	11.2
1995	22.9	43.5	31.9	36.0	39.2	20.7	30.7	31.8	26.7	26.1	:	:	31.8	8.2	17.2	25.3	7.7	11.8
1996	37.3	43.2	31.4	37.4	41.4	23.4	34.3	30.8	26.8	26.2	33.3	:	28.6	17.9	19.7	26.0	9.0	11.9
1997	36.9	44.6	33.4	44.4	46.9	27.1	35.0	33.2	28.8	27.6	35.2	:	37.8	21.0	21.5	25.1	9.5	12.3
1998	35.1	42.5	34.1	36.4	54.5	30.7	30.8	34.8	29.8	28.3	36.7	:	41.7	23.6	19.7	24.8	8.7	12.3
1999	47.3	43.3	33.3	36.7	58.4	29.9	31.3	35.1	30.6	29.1	34.2	:	38.8	15.3	18.8	25.3	8.4	13.0
2000	41.5	50.0	38.1	39.7	70.5	33.6	26.9	38.4	34.9	32.8	43.3	50.0	47.2	13.7	22.6	26.9	9.2	14.4
2001	44.2	50.3	38.4	42.3	66.2	30.8	29.8	37.8	34.2	32.3	45.2	60.7	42.3	35.9	22.8	27.2	9.6	13.2
2002	41.6	46.4	38.9	45.7	60.2	32.2	29.7	36.0	32.7	31.0	47.6	58.6	45.2	36.8	23.0	26.7	9.7	13.0
2003	44.6	48.1	37.0	46.4	60.3	36.0	32.0	35.2	32.4	30.5	46.2	46.0	43.4	38.0	23.4	26.1	9.9	13.4
2004	52.1	56.5	38.3	45.5	63.6	36.9	34.9	36.2	33.9	31.5	44.8	56.9	50.2	49.1	25.4	26.3	11.0	14.7
2005	57.2	59.8	41.9	45.5	65.0	35.7	34.8	39.1	35.8	33.3	47.9	59.8	51.0	45.1	24.4	27.4	12.5	15.5
2006	64.1	62.4	46.6	46.5	75.0	39.9	36.9	41.1	38.4	35.5	49.1	77.4	54.8	47.5	26.5	29.2	14.5	16.2
2007	71.2	64.0	48.6	46.2	77.4	42.1	38.8	41.9	39.5	35.9	55.0	85.7	62.0	48.3	26.1	27.2	15.6	16.5
2008	72.3	61.1	50.7	46.6	78.9	42.9	39.0	43.9	40.3	37.1	52.1	92.8	68.3	50.2	27.1	29.1	17.0	17.4
2009	50.5	54.8	42.6	38.3	70.4	38.0	32.4	38.4	34.7	32.5	49.9	65.1	54.4	39.7	23.4	28.0	12.0	13.7
2010	53.3	62.9	43.6	37.9	76.5	42.1	38.8	39.8	38.8	36.1	48.6	62.7	58.1	44.5	25.5	30.3	13.6	15.7
2011	58.7	67.5	47.4	40.9	80.5	44.5	42.8	41.0	41.6	38.6	52.0	64.3	66.1	45.8	30.4	31.6	15.5	17.3
2012	63.9	71.4	48.6	41.2	79.5	44.9	42.5	40.6	42.0	38.7	47.6	68.1	66.8	49.6	28.6	31.1	16.1	17.0
2013	65.3	71.1	48.2	42.6	78.6	44.4	40.7	38.8	41.5	38.3	47.0	61.4	61.5	48.1	28.1	31.2	18.2	16.5
2014	65.8	76.2	47.7	43.7	81.1	46.1	41.6	40.1	42.0	38.3	47.2	60.0	64.9	50.2	27.6	29.9	20.0	16.4
2015	63.0	75.1	48.6	46.2	80.0	46.4	41.6	40.3	42.8	38.7	44.5	60.6	65.0	52.3	26.0	29.0	18.0	15.3
2016	59.1	71.8	46.7	46.5	78.4	48.2	42.1	39.6	42.3	38.6	45.8	63.1	65.5	53.4	24.9	30.1	15.3	14.6
2017	63.0	72.2	48.1	49.4	79.9	50.2	43.6	41.2	44.1	40.4	46.6	64.5	69.0	57.1	29.3	31.6	16.8	15.0
2018	63.3	72.1	49.6	51.3	80.6	52.0	44.6	43.3	45.0	41.1	45.3	66.7	73.2	59.3	30.6	32.0	18.3	15.3
2019	60.1	69.4	49.1	51.7	79.7	50.5	44.2	43.6	45.3	41.6	45.1	65.4	75.6	60.7	29.8	32.7	17.2	14.6
2020	54.8	63.7	46.8	44.4	71.9	46.0	38.8	40.3	41.1	37.9	39.3	50.5	71.0	56.5	24.8	31.0	15.3	13.5
2021	55.3	65.5	47.7	51.2	74.3	47.0	40.3	40.2	42.2	38.8	39.8	56.3	74.9	61.3	25.2	31.1	15.3	14.6

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	:	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.5	11.4	:	:	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	:	6.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	4.3	:	:	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	:	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.3	4.8	:	:	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.6
1991	2.9	10.9	:	2.4	5.8	10.3	3.0	1.7	:	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.8
1992	4.1	3.0	:	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.8	6.4	:	:	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.7	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-6.7	:	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.3	-12.0	:	:	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.4	:	-4.7
1994	7.3	8.2	11.2	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.9	7.2	:	:	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	12.8	:	8.7
1995	4.7	7.0	6.3	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.5	8.8	16.6	:	:	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	8.0
1996	5.6	4.1	7.9	12.8	9.9	7.3	2.4	-1.2	5.9	26.7	29.5	4.5	-5.9	5.3	4.2	5.9	2.4	16.5	7.2	4.1	4.0
1997	8.2	9.2	29.4	16.6	8.4	12.9	8.0	10.4	1.0	4.5	29.2	11.4	-1.7	10.9	7.3	10.3	11.7	9.5	11.9	9.7	9.7
1998	5.1	9.4	13.0	27.8	18.2	14.0	11.9	9.0	1.0	16.8	6.4	13.8	2.5	8.3	5.8	14.6	10.1	-1.8	8.5	10.2	10.3
1999	3.4	8.9	-5.7	12.6	14.5	13.7	7.0	4.5	2.9	-5.2	-14.5	12.9	10.1	9.8	4.1	9.0	8.4	-3.7	4.3	7.8	8.0
2000	13.0	10.8	-5.4	21.7	20.2	9.6	15.4	11.0	9.4	2.7	6.6	13.7	10.4	11.3	10.2	5.5	6.6	6.3	14.9	12.1	12.2
1991-2000	5.3	6.4	:	13.9	8.7	9.1	6.1	4.4	:	:	:	7.7	:	7.4	4.9	8.2	2.6	:	5.3	:	6.5
2001	-0.8	0.8	12.4	13.1	1.0	3.7	2.4	2.4	0.3	15.6	19.7	6.6	-9.2	2.5	5.2	1.0	3.6	18.9	1.4	2.5	2.3
2002	1.1	-2.6	13.3	5.3	-3.4	3.7	1.9	0.6	-1.0	2.7	20.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.3	5.6	5.5	4.3	0.5	0.4
2003	1.5	5.6	14.0	-2.4	7.4	6.0	0.9	0.7	-0.5	11.9	9.6	4.7	4.6	2.0	3.5	-0.2	6.5	8.1	4.1	3.0	2.9
2004	6.3	7.8	16.1	1.9	4.4	9.7	6.2	4.6	7.4	21.0	15.5	11.6	-1.2	6.4	8.0	7.4	14.0	22.6	8.1	7.0	6.8
2005	6.4	5.9	16.7	12.7	0.9	7.0	6.3	3.4	1.0	16.9	20.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.5	2.2	7.3	14.9	11.2	6.1	5.9
2006	5.1	11.1	20.7	9.3	13.3	8.2	5.6	8.0	5.7	21.4	14.3	12.4	18.4	7.7	5.9	7.6	12.4	19.2	6.6	8.5	8.3
2007	5.6	6.2	13.0	9.4	15.5	8.2	5.8	5.5	9.6	17.3	10.8	6.7	8.1	7.8	5.6	5.6	17.1	9.7	7.4	6.9	6.7
2008	3.8	2.3	-6.2	-2.8	1.3	-5.5	1.3	-4.0	13.0	-10.7	12.2	9.2	19.5	-0.7	1.0	2.2	4.1	4.1	8.0	0.4	0.3
2009	-10.9	-9.7	-30.6	-1.7	-20.4	-18.3	-9.4	-13.1	-15.3	-31.7	-28.0	-13.7	0.3	-7.8	-11.9	-9.5	-18.4	-18.9	-17.0	-11.4	-11.0
2010	9.7	12.9	21.3	0.4	-3.4	6.2	8.9	12.2	10.8	12.4	16.5	12.2	7.6	8.5	12.0	7.8	6.6	16.6	6.3	9.7	9.6
2001-2010	2.6	3.9	7.8	4.4	1.2	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.8	6.3	10.1	5.4	5.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	5.4	9.4	3.7	3.2	3.1
2011	5.6	7.3	27.2	2.7	-9.4	-0.6	5.8	0.6	-2.6	22.0	14.2	5.3	-0.5	3.9	6.0	-6.2	5.3	7.8	6.2	4.3	4.1
2012	-0.7	0.1	9.7	-0.9	-9.1	-5.8	0.2	-8.1	-3.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.0	2.2	0.9	-6.3	-3.5	2.1	1.1	-1.2	-1.4
2013	-0.2	2.7	2.4	1.0	-2.4	-0.2	2.4	-2.7	-4.6	0.4	5.8	5.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	4.7	2.1	5.6	0.1	1.4	1.3
2014	5.5	3.9	3.0	14.6	7.7	6.8	4.9	3.5	7.6	3.0	-1.7	19.5	0.2	3.3	3.0	7.9	4.2	4.5	-0.9	4.9	5.0
2015	3.9	5.8	-1.9	33.2	0.4	5.1	5.9	6.5	8.1	1.7	9.4	3.4	18.1	14.5	3.6	8.0	4.3	8.5	2.0	7.7	7.7
2016	7.5	4.3	6.0	18.4	0.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	9.0	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	-2.0	3.7	5.0	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.1	4.1
2017	4.4	5.2	4.2	1.1	7.1	6.6	3.9	6.1	12.8	8.4	11.5	0.6	-0.5	6.2	5.0	8.1	10.1	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.9
2018	2.1	3.6	5.7	-2.9	4.2	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.4	6.4	6.0	-0.3	3.4	3.3	4.6	5.7	6.6	5.0	5.5	2.8	2.6
2019	1.2	1.9	3.7	35.6	2.5	1.2	2.2	-0.4	1.5	2.3	6.7	0.9	2.1	3.1	2.8	5.2	4.2	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.8
2020	-10.2	-9.2	-10.8	-27.7	-18.0	-21.1	-11.8	-13.6	-15.2	-8.3	-12.0	-12.0	-7.2	-11.2	-10.8	-10.3	-11.4	-12.6	-8.6	-12.9	-13.0
2011-2020	1.8	2.5	4.5	6.0	-2.0	-0.5	1.6	-0.3	1.2	4.3	4.7	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.8
2021	8.1	8.6	7.2	8.4	15.8	12.4	10.6	12.2	13.7	8.0	12.8	8.8	10.8	8.0	9.0	10.3	14.8	13.3	8.1	9.7	9.5

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2015 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	7.0	3.8	14.5	7.5
1971-1980	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	8.3	3.4	5.4	3.8
1981-1990	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	9.9	5.3	6.1	6.9
1991	:	-31.8	4.0	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	-5.2	-4.5	-1.1	-0.2
1992	:	26.0	-0.1	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	10.9	6.6	-1.1	7.0
1993	:	18.8	-1.4	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-2.7	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	35.8	3.1	-1.3	8.6
1994	:	9.5	13.3	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	-21.9	5.7	8.2	11.9
1995	:	20.1	6.8	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	29.6	5.3	12.9	8.0
1996	-1.3	11.8	3.1	10.1	7.0	27.2	9.0	3.5	4.5	4.7	:	:	-8.6	65.4	20.5	9.2	11.0	8.7
1997	-0.4	5.8	9.2	29.1	24.0	21.3	10.5	12.3	10.2	9.4	-8.7	:	26.4	32.9	22.4	7.0	0.3	13.5
1998	-2.2	5.5	7.6	-10.8	22.6	18.6	11.5	11.3	10.3	9.8	19.0	:	7.4	-8.9	2.3	7.4	-6.7	11.7
1999	16.5	4.8	2.5	-3.2	13.3	1.1	-4.3	5.1	7.4	7.7	15.4	:	0.1	-33.4	-3.6	7.2	3.6	11.3
2000	-9.7	14.5	13.7	7.1	23.2	15.5	-8.2	11.7	12.2	11.8	49.5	:	26.8	25.6	22.0	9.5	9.3	12.9
1991-2000	:	7.2	5.8	:	:	16.0	0.9	5.6	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	9.9	5.6	3.3	9.3
2001	12.6	11.2	2.4	11.9	5.8	-5.3	23.5	-1.6	2.4	2.7	15.2	:	-9.7	71.3	-24.1	5.6	1.0	-2.8
2002	6.3	4.8	6.4	18.2	8.7	2.8	10.7	-1.2	1.0	1.3	9.8	:	8.5	27.6	21.0	5.3	0.7	3.6
2003	15.2	8.6	-1.0	11.7	9.4	9.6	18.4	3.9	3.5	2.8	5.1	:	-5.9	18.2	23.2	2.2	3.4	4.9
2004	26.2	26.1	7.2	5.2	17.3	8.1	24.9	6.8	7.6	6.7	8.2	:	21.4	30.9	21.2	6.4	8.1	11.4
2005	14.3	12.8	11.4	5.2	7.9	6.3	19.7	7.0	6.5	6.2	16.2	:	9.7	-4.0	12.1	6.9	6.1	6.5
2006	15.9	11.5	14.0	8.3	15.5	18.1	26.7	8.4	9.3	8.7	8.7	:	9.4	19.0	7.3	10.0	4.7	6.6
2007	22.6	12.9	5.8	6.1	14.0	15.8	41.3	7.7	7.8	5.2	19.4	43.8	15.0	21.4	9.6	-3.0	2.2	2.5
2008	4.9	3.2	4.8	3.8	6.0	9.5	11.2	3.5	1.3	0.2	3.6	17.4	5.1	10.1	-2.8	-1.9	0.7	-2.2
2009	-21.5	-11.0	-11.9	-20.3	-14.5	-12.4	-20.8	-14.4	-11.8	-10.7	-1.1	-27.8	-12.3	-21.9	-14.3	-7.8	-15.7	-13.1
2010	-0.9	14.7	0.5	-3.0	9.9	14.3	12.6	11.4	9.7	9.2	-0.6	-3.1	10.4	-0.1	19.5	8.1	11.2	13.1
2001-2010	8.7	9.1	3.7	4.2	7.6	6.3	15.7	2.9	3.5	3.1	8.3	:	4.6	15.0	6.0	3.0	2.0	2.8
2011	9.9	6.7	7.4	3.2	4.3	5.8	10.1	7.3	4.7	4.0	6.2	0.3	8.0	7.2	15.4	1.5	5.8	5.6
2012	5.6	2.7	2.7	-2.9	-3.5	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-6.7	0.6	8.2	-0.6	0.7	1.8	5.4	2.7
2013	4.3	0.1	1.5	3.3	4.3	1.7	8.8	0.0	1.5	1.5	-0.6	-3.1	2.2	6.5	8.0	3.4	3.3	1.5
2014	5.2	10.1	3.9	3.2	11.0	10.0	8.7	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.3	1.6	14.1	5.1	-0.4	3.6	8.3	5.0
2015	4.8	6.8	4.6	9.4	6.0	6.6	8.0	5.7	7.4	7.2	-2.9	4.4	9.9	4.0	1.7	5.4	0.8	5.3
2016	5.2	2.8	3.7	6.5	3.4	7.6	16.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	6.9	15.3	11.1	6.7	3.7	4.4	-1.6	2.0
2017	7.4	5.9	4.3	8.4	8.2	9.8	10.8	4.8	5.3	4.7	8.4	8.4	5.2	11.1	10.3	3.5	3.4	4.7
2018	5.7	5.9	3.6	7.5	6.8	7.6	9.1	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	9.2	9.1	11.6	-7.8	2.0	3.4	4.4
2019	2.4	1.7	0.1	4.8	6.9	2.7	8.0	1.8	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.1	9.0	9.5	-3.6	4.6	-0.8	1.0
2020	-12.5	-13.0	-8.8	-21.2	-15.0	-10.6	-14.4	-11.5	-12.8	-12.4	-16.7	-26.1	-9.2	-9.4	-24.5	-9.9	-11.8	-12.9
2011-2020	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.7	6.6	5.0	-0.2	1.9	1.5	1.8
2021	6.8	9.6	8.1	23.4	10.1	8.9	9.8	5.1	9.5	8.9	5.1	16.0	10.6	16.7	5.2	6.1	2.0	13.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.6	5.3	:	20.1	7.3	2.2	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	8.1	:	:	:
1965	23.8	7.9	:	24.1	8.6	6.1	5.0	4.6	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	14.3	9.7	:	:	11.8
1970	28.8	8.9	:	26.6	8.5	5.1	7.5	6.7	:	:	:	:	23.5	:	15.8	11.1	:	:	14.4
1975	32.8	9.7	:	29.0	9.2	5.3	8.2	8.1	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	15.5	9.0	:	:	14.4
1980	37.3	12.0	:	37.9	8.3	4.9	10.0	10.4	:	:	:	:	22.8	:	19.4	13.6	:	:	14.0
1985	46.9	13.8	:	31.9	10.8	6.5	11.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	27.8	:	19.2	13.6	:	:	12.1
1990	45.2	12.9	:	30.7	13.7	9.8	13.0	9.5	:	:	:	:	27.1	:	22.3	22.3	:	:	12.8
1991	44.6	12.9	:	29.9	13.0	9.7	13.1	9.0	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	21.9	22.0	:	:	11.2
1992	41.8	11.9	:	28.9	13.6	9.7	12.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	25.4	:	20.9	21.5	:	:	12.8
1993	36.8	9.8	:	27.3	12.8	9.6	11.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	18.9	19.1	:	:	13.2
1994	37.4	10.2	:	29.5	12.5	11.1	12.0	9.3	:	:	:	:	24.4	:	19.8	19.9	:	:	14.0
1995	39.4	10.8	:	30.2	13.3	12.6	12.4	10.7	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	20.9	20.3	:	:	14.3
1996	42.4	11.1	:	30.1	12.5	13.1	12.5	9.7	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	21.5	21.9	:	:	15.5
1997	44.7	11.9	:	29.2	12.2	12.9	12.9	10.3	:	:	:	:	26.8	:	22.7	22.8	:	:	16.0
1998	46.4	12.4	:	29.5	13.7	15.6	13.8	10.7	:	:	:	:	25.9	:	23.4	24.2	:	:	16.1
1999	46.2	14.3	43.7	29.8	14.3	14.9	14.5	11.6	16.8	29.9	25.5	41.6	26.4	46.0	27.1	24.7	36.5	40.6	16.4
2000	53.1	16.2	52.7	32.3	16.5	17.7	16.7	12.8	18.4	29.9	24.9	44.4	27.9	51.0	29.6	25.8	40.9	43.4	18.3
2001	54.3	16.2	45.6	31.0	15.6	16.9	16.1	12.6	19.0	31.9	27.1	47.2	26.1	40.3	30.6	24.9	39.7	49.7	17.5
2002	55.9	15.5	44.7	27.3	14.6	16.1	15.1	12.2	18.6	32.7	29.8	44.4	25.5	40.3	29.7	23.8	37.6	48.7	17.0
2003	54.4	16.0	42.5	20.6	14.4	15.9	15.2	12.0	16.8	33.4	28.7	42.3	25.1	40.6	31.3	22.7	37.4	49.3	16.9
2004	56.4	16.7	50.6	21.0	14.9	16.4	15.5	12.3	22.1	37.1	34.7	43.8	25.8	44.0	33.2	22.4	44.2	54.5	17.5
2005	59.6	17.6	55.4	21.6	14.4	16.1	15.5	12.4	23.4	38.4	35.4	43.8	26.3	44.1	32.6	25.1	46.9	55.1	19.1
2006	61.6	19.3	58.8	21.6	14.6	16.1	16.2	13.2	23.3	40.8	40.2	45.1	27.7	45.0	32.8	26.1	50.3	59.2	20.4
2007	61.7	19.9	54.9	21.7	15.5	16.6	16.5	13.4	24.7	38.2	41.9	40.5	28.5	45.0	33.5	26.2	51.5	58.7	20.4
2008	63.0	20.2	52.3	21.3	15.2	15.3	16.7	12.8	25.9	34.0	37.2	42.8	29.4	44.9	33.6	26.8	50.1	55.6	19.9
2009	51.7	17.6	41.1	17.3	12.8	12.3	14.5	10.9	21.8	28.2	28.8	35.1	25.0	39.2	27.9	23.0	39.6	46.7	15.6
2010	56.2	19.6	49.8	18.7	12.1	13.6	15.8	12.6	23.5	37.7	35.7	37.4	28.4	40.6	31.6	24.9	45.3	53.6	17.7
2011	60.4	21.3	57.0	20.4	12.2	14.5	16.9	13.2	21.8	44.9	41.5	39.2	30.6	48.8	34.3	24.8	49.7	59.3	18.8
2012	59.8	20.8	60.7	20.2	11.9	13.8	16.9	12.5	20.2	47.4	43.0	37.0	31.8	55.2	33.4	23.9	49.5	60.4	18.6
2013	57.5	20.5	59.9	20.7	12.3	13.9	16.5	12.4	18.6	47.1	45.2	34.1	31.1	43.0	32.6	24.1	48.3	61.4	18.9
2014	55.0	20.3	55.8	21.3	13.0	15.0	16.2	12.5	22.3	46.0	46.5	32.3	30.3	37.8	31.6	25.5	46.9	61.5	19.0
2015	51.0	20.5	51.4	17.5	13.0	15.9	16.2	13.1	22.6	43.1	46.1	29.2	30.7	37.7	31.4	25.7	48.4	64.8	18.8
2016	50.8	20.2	50.9	17.7	13.7	15.6	16.1	13.2	24.8	41.8	45.2	27.9	30.0	31.2	31.1	25.6	48.5	66.7	18.5
2017	52.4	21.0	50.4	18.2	14.5	16.0	16.6	13.9	24.7	44.1	47.7	29.7	31.7	29.3	32.5	27.1	51.5	68.3	19.8
2018	54.1	21.6	47.7	18.0	15.4	16.2	16.7	14.2	25.0	43.0	47.1	29.7	32.2	31.3	33.0	28.0	52.6	70.0	20.0
2019	51.6	21.4	44.8	16.8	15.8	15.5	16.4	14.0	24.8	42.5	45.3	28.6	31.7	35.2	32.3	28.9	51.7	69.1	19.5
2020	47.4	20.2	41.2	14.2	10.7	14.0	14.6	12.8	19.0	40.7	42.5	26.3	29.1	30.2	30.0	25.6	45.6	62.3	18.5
2021	47.7	20.6	41.4	14.2	14.3	14.6	15.2	13.5	22.6	40.8	43.5	26.9	30.5	33.8	31.0	27.2	48.2	65.6	19.0

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-28 2)	EU-15 2)
1960	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1965	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	8.0
1970	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	9.6
1975	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	10.9
1980	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	12.5
1985	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	13.8
1990	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	13.8
1991	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	13.3
1992	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	13.0
1993	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	11.9
1994	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	12.8
1995	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	13.5
1996	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	15.8	:	13.8
1997	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	14.2
1998	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	14.8
1999	22.1	33.7	18.9	:	41.0	19.5	20.0	18.0	:	15.7
2000	26.0	39.0	20.0	:	45.1	19.7	22.9	19.0	:	17.4
2001	29.2	40.2	20.0	:	41.3	18.4	25.8	18.4	:	17.2
2002	27.8	35.9	21.0	28.6	36.3	19.4	26.5	17.9	17.4	16.8
2003	29.7	37.1	19.3	29.9	36.2	21.9	28.3	18.0	17.4	16.6
2004	31.5	47.1	19.2	28.3	39.9	26.4	28.7	18.9	18.1	17.1
2005	32.7	45.7	20.3	27.8	41.3	25.0	26.0	20.2	18.6	17.6
2006	34.6	48.3	21.8	28.6	47.7	26.9	26.6	21.1	19.8	18.6
2007	39.6	50.0	22.3	27.7	47.6	28.3	28.7	22.3	20.1	18.7
2008	38.4	46.1	22.1	27.8	46.9	27.9	27.2	22.4	20.4	19.0
2009	27.2	39.6	18.0	21.2	40.7	24.6	22.8	18.6	17.4	16.3
2010	29.7	45.7	18.0	20.2	45.7	26.3	27.1	20.1	19.4	18.1
2011	33.8	49.7	19.5	22.5	50.5	27.9	30.3	21.1	20.8	19.3
2012	35.6	51.4	19.7	23.1	52.5	26.9	30.2	20.1	20.5	19.0
2013	36.8	52.9	19.9	25.4	53.0	27.3	29.1	18.9	20.4	18.8
2014	37.6	57.4	19.6	30.1	56.1	28.5	29.3	19.2	20.3	18.6
2015	37.1	58.5	19.6	32.3	56.6	29.1	30.3	19.2	20.2	18.4
2016	35.7	57.7	19.5	32.7	57.2	30.6	30.5	19.4	20.3	18.5
2017	37.0	58.8	19.6	34.8	57.6	31.7	30.5	20.3	21.3	19.3
2018	36.4	57.7	20.2	35.9	57.7	32.1	30.2	21.5	21.7	19.7
2019	34.7	54.8	19.7	37.0	54.7	30.4	28.8	21.0	21.3	19.3
2020	32.0	49.6	18.6	30.9	50.1	27.2	25.0	18.5	19.5	17.8
2021	32.9	51.5	18.9	36.2	51.4	28.0	26.2	18.6	20.1	18.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) Former EU-28; 1960-90 including D_W

3) DK DE IE EL ES FR IT NL AT PT FI SE UK B/L; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	14.1	8.1	:	11.2	8.8	3.3	6.4	7.3	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	7.4	:	:	
1965	11.6	6.7	:	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.1	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	6.4	7.7	:	:	7.2
1970	13.0	6.6	:	8.7	6.4	6.3	5.4	6.5	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	7.2	7.8	:	:	9.0
1975	13.6	7.2	:	10.3	9.5	8.5	6.8	8.9	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	7.8	9.4	:	:	11.4
1980	19.2	9.9	:	12.6	10.4	9.7	9.2	10.5	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	10.3	14.6	:	:	15.0
1985	17.7	10.2	:	14.2	10.4	9.9	8.1	10.0	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	10.8	14.6	:	:	11.4
1990	12.8	8.7	:	11.4	6.5	6.6	5.4	5.9	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	7.3	9.3	:	:	6.2
1991	12.6	7.9	:	11.6	7.4	7.0	5.1	5.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	7.3	7.8	:	:	5.8
1992	11.0	7.2	:	11.1	6.0	6.1	4.6	5.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	6.8	6.9	:	:	5.9
1993	13.7	6.8	:	14.1	5.8	6.0	4.3	5.6	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	6.6	:	:	7.1
1994	16.5	7.0	:	14.5	5.2	6.2	4.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	7.2	7.2	:	:	8.4
1995	15.5	6.8	:	15.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.8	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	6.6	6.8	:	:	6.8
1996	15.0	6.9	:	14.5	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.1	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	7.3
1997	21.2	8.2	:	16.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	:	:	:	:	18.9	:	8.2	7.1	:	:	8.9
1998	20.5	8.6	:	18.4	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.5	:	:	:	:	18.7	:	8.4	6.8	:	:	8.4
1999	17.7	7.3	15.9	17.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	11.7	9.5	16.8	8.9	19.7	23.6	5.7	6.6	8.1	13.8	7.3
2000	21.8	9.4	22.0	18.7	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	13.0	10.3	20.5	8.5	24.4	33.1	7.1	7.9	9.4	18.3	9.0
2001	21.1	8.8	23.1	15.3	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	13.2	10.0	22.4	10.7	22.3	22.0	7.2	7.6	9.1	19.2	7.7
2002	20.8	8.1	20.2	13.4	9.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	13.7	9.5	22.6	8.9	20.7	18.8	6.8	6.0	8.7	17.8	7.3
2003	19.5	8.2	22.9	12.2	9.4	7.0	6.4	6.8	11.0	10.8	22.4	12.3	20.6	18.9	6.7	5.9	9.3	16.8	7.8
2004	21.0	8.7	18.0	10.9	8.5	7.7	6.7	7.3	9.7	11.9	19.9	13.9	22.7	16.1	6.6	6.6	7.3	14.5	8.5
2005	23.0	9.7	17.2	10.8	8.9	9.0	7.4	8.3	10.4	12.6	24.1	16.6	26.8	14.0	7.6	7.3	9.2	15.6	9.5
2006	24.6	11.0	20.2	9.9	10.0	10.0	7.2	9.5	10.6	12.5	23.8	18.8	29.1	18.7	8.0	7.8	10.8	19.4	11.5
2007	25.7	10.9	14.9	9.3	11.1	9.8	7.2	9.7	11.0	11.1	19.4	14.5	29.5	15.8	8.4	8.0	14.2	19.8	11.4
2008	27.1	11.5	13.2	9.1	11.9	10.5	7.8	10.5	12.2	11.0	27.4	14.5	31.7	13.9	9.1	9.0	16.3	20.4	12.2
2009	21.8	9.6	10.0	9.1	9.6	7.4	6.4	7.9	8.3	9.2	19.9	14.0	25.9	13.1	7.7	6.3	13.0	15.6	8.4
2010	25.1	11.4	12.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	7.3	10.2	9.8	11.8	27.4	9.2	32.1	17.3	8.9	7.7	17.2	20.2	9.9
2011	28.8	12.2	17.6	10.3	11.0	11.0	8.2	11.2	9.7	12.9	31.6	8.9	35.0	17.3	10.0	9.0	19.2	21.6	11.8
2012	28.7	11.9	17.3	11.2	13.2	11.7	8.3	10.9	9.0	13.2	31.6	11.1	38.2	16.4	10.3	9.6	19.2	21.6	11.0
2013	29.1	11.2	13.1	10.0	13.1	11.2	7.8	10.0	7.8	11.8	29.7	9.1	36.1	17.5	10.0	9.4	20.6	21.5	9.6
2014	29.7	10.7	12.5	10.5	13.1	11.2	7.5	9.4	12.3	11.2	24.4	8.1	35.8	22.5	9.5	8.6	21.0	19.1	8.9
2015	30.2	10.8	11.6	9.0	10.8	10.2	7.2	9.2	13.0	11.2	22.0	11.2	36.2	18.8	9.5	7.9	20.8	17.6	7.0
2016	28.9	10.3	11.4	9.3	10.3	9.6	6.9	8.5	12.7	10.2	18.4	8.1	34.0	25.0	8.8	7.3	19.9	16.6	6.8
2017	28.9	10.7	11.8	9.6	11.7	10.8	7.3	9.2	16.0	12.0	19.8	6.0	37.2	17.8	9.5	8.4	22.7	17.1	7.8
2018	29.6	10.9	14.6	10.2	13.9	11.3	7.5	9.9	18.4	14.5	21.3	4.2	38.4	12.1	9.5	8.9	25.6	17.8	8.5
2019	28.8	10.7	12.6	8.7	13.9	11.1	7.6	9.6	12.5	12.4	20.6	5.1	38.3	12.6	9.1	8.9	30.1	16.4	7.9
2020	25.4	10.1	11.3	7.4	14.6	8.8	6.9	8.9	13.3	11.7	19.9	4.7	36.7	11.0	8.1	9.2	28.5	15.1	7.5
2021	26.2	10.0	11.4	7.2	14.4	9.3	7.2	9.1	12.8	11.8	20.1	4.7	36.6	12.3	8.2	9.4	31.2	15.6	7.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1965	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.4
1970	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	7.5
1975	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	8.9
1980	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	10.6
1985	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	10.2
1990	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	7.4
1991	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	7.1
1992	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	6.6
1993	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	6.6
1994	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	7.0
1995	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	6.1	:	7.4
1996	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	7.4
1997	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	8.7
1998	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	8.7
1999	18.1	10.3	6.8	:	16.1	7.5	9.0	7.2	:	8.1
2000	23.1	12.8	7.7	:	22.9	8.8	12.2	8.8	:	10.1
2001	21.9	13.6	7.5	:	21.2	8.0	12.7	7.9	:	9.6
2002	20.3	13.5	7.1	11.3	19.4	8.4	12.3	7.3	9.0	8.8
2003	21.5	14.8	7.0	11.1	19.8	9.5	13.2	7.0	8.8	8.6
2004	23.6	11.5	7.9	11.5	18.2	8.6	14.8	7.3	9.2	9.0
2005	19.3	10.4	8.3	13.0	17.6	8.2	15.1	8.5	10.2	10.1
2006	21.7	11.6	8.4	14.0	20.0	9.9	15.3	9.2	11.1	11.0
2007	27.7	12.3	8.3	15.2	20.6	10.3	11.5	9.1	11.2	10.9
2008	29.0	13.8	8.7	15.7	21.5	10.9	11.8	10.0	12.1	11.9
2009	18.0	11.1	7.7	12.6	18.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	10.0	9.9
2010	20.9	15.3	7.8	13.3	21.5	10.8	10.2	9.9	11.9	11.7
2011	23.0	16.9	8.2	13.9	21.9	11.9	11.3	9.8	13.1	12.8
2012	25.0	16.8	8.3	13.8	21.8	12.8	10.8	9.8	13.3	13.1
2013	24.8	16.0	8.4	12.5	20.9	12.3	9.3	8.6	12.4	12.1
2014	23.3	16.8	8.6	9.4	18.5	12.4	9.6	8.7	12.0	11.7
2015	20.6	17.2	8.6	9.2	17.3	12.1	9.0	8.2	11.6	11.4
2016	18.1	15.6	7.8	9.8	16.4	11.7	9.0	7.9	11.4	11.2
2017	20.8	16.5	8.5	10.0	18.1	12.5	9.7	8.1	12.0	11.8
2018	20.8	17.7	8.6	10.3	19.4	13.7	10.2	9.2	12.4	12.2
2019	20.1	17.5	8.3	9.4	19.8	13.9	9.8	8.9	12.5	12.2
2020	18.1	17.1	8.2	7.9	18.1	13.1	8.6	8.0	11.6	11.3
2021	17.8	16.8	8.2	9.6	18.6	13.2	8.6	7.9	11.7	11.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) Former EU-28; 1960-90 including D_W

3) DK DE IE EL ES FR IT NL AT PT FI SE UK B/L; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	0.2	1.6	:	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	:
1965	1.0	-1.3	:	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.9	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	:
1970	2.9	1.1	:	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	:
1975	0.0	1.2	:	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.5	:	:
1980	-4.0	-1.8	:	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-3.0	:	:
1985	0.4	2.8	:	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.7	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.5	:	:
1990	1.5	3.7	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.6	-1.5	:	0.1	:	:	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-5.0	:	:
1991		0.4																			
1991	2.0	-1.4	:	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.5	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.4	:	:
1992	2.7	-1.2	:	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.3	:	12.7	:	:	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-4.7	:	:
1993	4.4	-0.9	1.2	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.8	:	17.8	-3.1	:	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.4	:	:
1994	5.6	-1.5	-6.8	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.4	1.2	:	5.0	:	:	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.9	:	:
1995	5.0	-1.2	-4.5	2.6	-3.4	-1.2	0.6	1.9	-1.1	-2.8	-9.2	10.7	-10.3	6.2	-2.6	-3.4	-1.9	-0.4	3.9	0.4	0.4
1996	4.2	-0.7	-8.7	2.9	-5.2	-0.9	1.3	2.8	-0.5	-6.8	-8.6	10.6	-11.1	5.8	-2.8	-4.5	-1.4	-11.8	3.6	0.8	0.8
1997	5.1	-0.5	-11.3	2.8	-3.5	-0.7	2.8	2.6	-5.2	-7.1	-9.7	8.8	-5.9	5.4	-2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-9.8	4.8	1.2	1.3
1998	4.8	-0.7	-8.8	0.6	-6.7	-1.7	2.7	1.7	6.6	-9.7	-11.5	8.8	-5.8	4.1	-2.0	-7.6	-2.1	-9.5	4.9	0.6	0.7
1999	5.1	-1.4	-4.3	0.0	-6.5	-3.2	2.9	0.8	-3.1	-9.5	-10.7	5.5	-3.3	5.2	-2.4	-8.8	-4.7	-4.2	6.8	0.3	0.3
2000	4.3	-1.8	-5.4	0.6	-9.0	-4.3	1.4	-0.3	-5.8	-5.7	-5.8	6.6	-12.0	6.3	-0.7	-10.8	-4.1	-2.2	7.5	-0.4	-0.4
2001	4.5	-0.3	-7.1	0.2	-9.3	-4.4	1.8	0.2	-1.9	-8.4	-4.7	8.1	-3.6	4.3	-0.8	-10.1	-1.3	-6.4	8.2	0.1	0.1
2002	6.3	1.9	-11.1	0.2	-8.8	-3.7	1.6	-0.5	-3.5	-7.2	-5.2	7.6	2.3	4.9	2.1	-8.6	0.0	-6.5	8.3	0.8	0.9
2003	6.0	1.4	-12.9	0.5	-11.0	-3.9	1.3	-0.8	-3.4	-8.5	-6.8	3.2	-2.9	6.1	1.5	-6.6	-1.5	-4.8	4.9	0.5	0.5
2004	4.9	4.5	-11.9	-0.1	-8.7	-5.5	0.9	-0.5	-13.7	-12.9	-7.4	7.1	-4.5	6.6	1.9	-8.2	-3.2	-5.3	5.9	1.1	1.2
2005	3.9	4.7	-8.6	-3.5	-9.5	-7.3	0.2	-0.9	-15.0	-12.5	-7.0	9.3	-8.0	5.2	2.0	-9.8	-2.3	-6.8	3.2	0.4	0.5
2006	4.2	5.9	-14.9	-5.4	-12.3	-8.9	0.0	-1.5	-18.9	-21.4	-10.2	1.4	-9.1	7.4	2.8	-10.0	-2.0	-6.2	3.9	0.4	0.5
2007	4.5	7.0	-14.9	-6.5	-15.6	-9.4	-0.5	-1.4	-28.0	-21.1	-14.9	9.1	-3.0	5.3	3.3	-9.7	-4.4	-3.8	4.1	0.2	0.5
2008	1.7	5.7	-8.7	-6.2	-15.8	-8.9	-0.7	-2.8	-14.7	-12.7	-13.2	5.6	-2.3	4.3	4.2	-12.2	-5.6	-5.3	2.7	-0.5	-0.3
2009	2.8	6.0	2.5	-4.7	-12.5	-4.1	-0.4	-1.9	-6.7	7.8	2.1	-2.1	-8.5	5.6	2.4	-9.8	-1.4	-1.9	2.0	0.7	0.7
2010	2.2	5.9	1.8	-1.2	-11.3	-3.7	-0.8	-3.3	-10.7	1.9	0.2	5.0	-6.3	7.0	3.3	-10.3	-1.1	-3.3	1.5	0.6	0.7
2011	-1.0	6.3	1.3	-1.6	-10.3	-2.7	-1.2	-2.8	-2.3	-3.1	-3.7	1.1	-2.0	8.6	2.2	-5.1	-1.0	-3.7	-1.5	0.9	1.0
2012	1.0	7.2	-1.9	-3.4	-4.2	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-3.9	-3.5	-1.6	-0.3	-0.4	10.2	1.9	-1.8	0.9	2.6	-2.1	2.3	2.4
2013	1.8	6.6	0.3	1.6	-2.2	2.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.5	-2.5	1.7	-1.4	0.1	10.1	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.1	-2.0	2.8	2.9
2014	1.5	7.4	0.7	1.1	-2.1	1.7	-1.2	1.9	-4.1	-2.3	3.5	-1.0	5.8	9.5	2.5	-0.1	5.1	2.6	-1.4	3.1	3.1
2015	1.4	8.6	1.8	4.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	2.8	6.3	1.9	0.0	3.9	-0.6	-0.8	3.4	3.5
2016	0.6	8.6	1.6	-4.2	-1.1	3.2	-0.6	2.6	-4.2	1.4	-1.1	0.2	3.8	8.1	2.9	0.6	4.9	-2.0	-1.9	3.6	3.7
2017	1.2	8.3	2.7	0.5	-1.0	2.7	-0.6	2.5	-5.1	1.0	0.5	-0.9	11.5	10.8	1.7	1.0	6.4	-1.8	-0.8	3.8	3.8
2018	-1.0	7.6	2.0	10.6	-1.1	1.9	-0.6	2.5	-4.4	-0.7	0.3	0.0	11.3	11.2	2.4	0.2	6.3	-1.6	-1.6	3.7	3.8
2019	-0.7	7.6	2.3	-9.4	-0.3	2.0	-0.1	3.0	-5.7	0.6	3.5	4.5	10.7	10.2	2.3	0.0	6.8	-2.6	-0.8	3.3	3.4
2020	-0.1	6.1	1.1	4.6	0.1	3.2	-0.1	3.4	-10.9	1.1	2.2	4.5	7.6	9.0	0.9	-0.6	6.8	-2.9	-1.3	3.4	3.4
2021	-0.3	7.4	2.2	4.4	-1.2	2.7	-0.4	3.3	-10.1	1.2	2.9	4.5	9.7	8.4	1.6	-0.2	6.8	-2.4	-1.5	3.6	3.7

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	-0.8	0.5	0.8
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	0.7
1970	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.5	1.0	-0.1
1975	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-1.5	-0.1	0.4
1980	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	0.7	-1.1	-1.3
1985	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.1	3.7	-3.9
1990	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	-3.1	1.5	-2.9
1991																		
1991	-4.3	:	0.8	:	:	-3.8	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-1.3	2.0	-1.4
1992	-7.4	:	2.1	:	:	0.3	:	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-1.5	3.0	-2.5
1993	-9.4	0.9	2.9	:	-8.0	0.2	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	-1.3	3.0	-3.4
1994	-2.4	-1.3	1.5	:	-7.0	2.3	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	-0.5	2.7	-3.5
1995	8.9	-3.3	0.7	-4.2	-3.7	1.5	-4.9	2.4	0.4	0.3	:	:	-6.7	:	-1.0	-0.7	2.0	-2.6
1996	0.9	-5.9	1.3	-2.1	-4.0	-0.9	-7.2	2.6	0.7	0.7	-7.9	:	-7.7	:	-1.0	-0.6	1.4	-2.1
1997	10.5	-5.4	0.6	-9.3	-4.6	-3.2	-6.2	3.1	1.0	1.1	-13.0	:	-7.7	:	-1.0	0.0	2.2	-1.7
1998	5.5	-1.6	-0.7	-4.7	-7.3	-3.7	-7.2	3.3	0.5	0.6	-6.9	:	-7.8	:	0.7	-0.5	2.8	-1.7
1999	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-5.4	-8.4	-5.0	-4.2	3.5	0.2	-0.1	-1.9	:	-1.8	:	-0.4	-2.5	2.5	-2.5
2000	-5.4	-3.7	1.6	-0.9	-8.7	-5.5	-4.1	3.6	-0.4	-0.6	-7.1	:	-2.7	:	-3.6	-2.3	2.7	-2.9
2001	-5.5	-4.0	3.2	-1.1	-6.5	-2.5	-5.6	3.8	0.1	-0.1	-6.3	:	-6.3	-1.6	1.8	-2.1	2.0	-2.6
2002	-2.4	-4.7	3.0	-5.6	-7.1	-2.2	-3.4	4.2	0.7	0.5	-10.2	:	-9.4	-5.9	-0.3	-2.1	2.7	-3.4
2003	-5.3	-4.4	3.5	-6.7	-8.7	-1.8	-6.2	5.4	0.4	0.3	-7.7	:	-3.9	-4.2	-2.4	-1.8	3.1	-4.4
2004	-6.3	-3.9	3.2	-4.1	-10.5	-6.1	-8.5	5.6	0.9	0.7	-5.8	:	-7.9	-10.9	-3.5	-2.3	3.8	-4.9
2005	-11.4	-2.7	4.2	-5.2	-8.9	-3.2	-8.7	5.8	0.3	0.3	-9.1	-16.6	-2.4	-5.8	-4.2	-1.9	3.6	-5.2
2006	-17.1	-3.8	3.3	-6.5	-7.8	-4.0	-11.0	7.3	0.2	0.2	-6.1	-31.0	-0.4	-9.3	-5.7	-2.8	3.9	-4.3
2007	-23.8	-4.7	1.4	-7.0	-7.6	-6.7	-13.6	7.1	-0.1	0.0	-10.7	-39.4	-6.9	-17.3	-5.5	-3.3	4.7	-5.0
2008	-22.1	-4.9	2.9	-8.7	-7.0	-6.6	-11.4	6.9	-0.8	-0.7	-15.7	-49.5	-12.7	-20.0	-5.1	-3.9	2.9	-5.9
2009	-8.2	-3.9	3.5	-4.9	-0.7	-3.4	-4.5	5.8	0.6	0.3	-15.4	-27.7	-6.8	-6.3	-1.7	-3.3	2.8	-3.9
2010	-0.7	-5.1	6.6	-1.0	0.3	-4.8	-5.6	5.8	0.6	0.4	-11.3	-20.3	-2.0	-6.5	-5.7	-3.2	3.9	-3.3
2011	0.6	-4.6	6.6	-0.6	0.6	-4.8	-5.1	4.8	0.8	0.8	-12.9	-14.8	-2.5	-10.3	-8.8	-1.8	2.1	-2.7
2012	-0.1	-2.2	6.3	0.5	1.6	-3.3	-4.5	5.1	2.1	1.5	-10.2	-15.3	-3.2	-10.9	-5.5	-3.4	1.0	-1.3
2013	2.0	-1.1	7.8	:	3.5	-0.5	-1.0	4.5	:	1.7	-9.3	-11.4	-1.6	-5.8	-6.6	-4.8	0.9	-1.2
2014	0.4	-1.2	8.9	:	1.2	-1.3	-0.5	3.8	:	1.9	-10.8	-12.4	-0.5	-5.6	-4.6	-4.7	0.8	-0.5
2015	0.6	-1.5	8.2	:	2.3	0.2	-1.1	3.2	:	2.0	-8.6	-11.0	-2.0	-3.5	-3.6	-4.9	3.1	-0.9
2016	5.3	0.1	7.8	:	4.7	0.0	-2.0	2.9	:	2.2	-7.6	-16.2	-2.9	-2.9	-3.8	-5.2	4.0	-1.8
2017	6.1	0.3	7.8	:	2.3	0.1	-3.4	3.4	:	2.7	-7.5	-16.1	-1.0	-5.2	-5.5	-3.5	4.1	-2.0
2018	4.7	-0.1	7.0	:	-0.3	-0.7	-4.4	2.6	:	2.5	-6.7	-17.0	-0.1	-4.8	-3.6	-3.9	3.5	-2.5
2019	5.2	0.7	7.9	:	-0.9	0.4	-4.6	4.4	:	2.3	-7.6	-15.2	:	-6.9	0.2	-3.8	3.5	-2.8
2020	3.3	-1.5	6.2	:	1.3	0.6	-3.3	3.7	:	2.2	-9.1	-13.8	-3.0	-4.3	-0.5	-4.1	3.6	
2021	5.4	-1.0	6.7	:	1.5	0.9	-3.4	4.0	:	2.4	-8.4	-12.9	-3.9	-5.5	1.5	-4.3	3.2	

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	:	16.3	13.7	22.7	27.5	22.2	:	:	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.1
1965	24.1	27.2	:	19.4	24.7	24.1	28.1	17.2	:	:	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	25.1
1970	31.0	29.5	:	20.4	28.4	27.0	28.1	23.9	:	:	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	28.0
1975	24.4	22.4	:	21.7	31.3	25.6	25.0	21.2	:	:	:	35.2	:	25.9	25.9	22.5	:	:	28.7	:	23.9
1980	20.3	21.9	:	15.9	28.0	21.7	23.8	22.2	:	:	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	28.7	:	22.7
1985	17.9	22.9	:	13.7	24.0	21.9	19.4	19.8	:	:	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.3	22.3	:	:	26.0	:	21.2
1990	23.9	25.3	:	17.9	20.0	22.8	22.8	18.0	:	23.2	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.9	25.1	19.5	:	25.6	:	22.8
1991		22.8																			21.4
1991	23.1	24.3	:	17.5	21.7	22.1	22.1	17.0	:	:	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.7	20.1	25.4	:	18.5	:	21.9
1992	23.5	24.1	:	15.5	21.0	20.2	21.7	15.8	:	59.7	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.8	20.5	24.9	:	16.2	:	21.3
1993	24.6	23.0	24.4	17.6	19.5	20.1	20.3	16.5	:	37.0	16.0	37.0	:	25.0	22.2	18.6	21.5	20.5	16.8	:	21.0
1994	25.9	22.9	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.9	20.7	16.7	:	31.6	:	36.2	:	26.1	22.2	17.8	24.8	26.3	20.3	:	21.2
1995	26.8	23.1	22.3	21.8	19.1	21.3	21.2	22.0	25.5	12.9	13.6	31.6	20.8	28.0	24.1	20.8	23.6	23.3	23.6	22.7	22.7
1996	25.9	22.6	21.2	22.3	18.2	21.4	20.9	22.2	23.8	12.1	12.4	30.2	16.5	28.3	23.7	19.9	23.7	22.3	23.0	22.4	22.5
1997	27.4	22.9	20.7	24.3	18.9	21.9	22.3	22.1	18.9	13.9	14.9	29.9	18.5	28.3	23.9	20.4	24.9	25.0	26.1	23.0	22.0
1998	27.2	23.3	22.7	25.5	18.4	22.2	23.4	21.4	25.6	16.0	12.8	32.2	16.5	27.1	24.4	20.7	25.1	24.9	27.3	23.3	23.3
1999	27.8	22.6	22.0	24.3	17.6	22.3	24.3	21.0	16.8	12.6	10.7	28.6	18.3	28.4	23.7	20.2	24.4	25.1	28.7	23.2	23.3
2000	28.1	22.7	23.8	24.9	16.8	22.3	23.9	20.6	14.8	18.9	12.9	28.9	14.6	28.9	24.9	18.0	24.8	24.8	30.8	23.2	23.2
2001	27.2	22.6	23.4	23.4	16.4	22.1	24.0	21.0	16.0	19.6	14.3	29.9	14.9	27.0	24.4	18.1	25.4	24.2	31.5	23.1	23.1
2002	27.0	22.7	22.7	22.5	15.9	23.0	22.9	21.1	16.9	20.7	15.4	27.3	18.0	25.9	26.0	17.3	25.4	23.6	30.4	22.8	22.9
2003	26.9	21.9	22.4	24.6	16.4	23.6	22.4	20.4	16.2	21.6	15.0	23.6	16.2	26.6	25.7	16.5	25.1	20.8	27.5	22.4	22.5
2004	27.6	24.4	23.1	25.4	16.6	22.8	22.8	20.8	8.4	20.0	15.3	27.4	14.6	26.9	26.2	15.6	25.6	21.4	29.1	23.3	23.3
2005	27.6	24.2	25.3	25.7	12.6	22.1	22.6	20.3	7.4	22.5	17.0	30.2	13.3	25.7	25.7	13.6	26.2	22.8	28.2	22.8	22.8
2006	28.1	26.4	25.2	26.2	13.9	21.7	23.3	20.5	5.7	17.6	16.5	19.6	12.2	28.5	26.7	12.9	28.3	22.3	28.6	23.8	23.8
2007	29.1	28.3	25.6	22.9	11.6	21.0	23.7	20.9	-3.6	20.3	17.2	28.3	18.0	28.7	28.2	13.4	28.7	24.4	29.9	24.4	24.4
2008	27.7	27.1	23.5	17.7	8.7	19.6	23.5	19.0	14.2	22.5	14.7	26.3	19.4	26.6	28.7	11.4	27.3	23.1	28.2	23.1	23.1
2009	25.0	24.5	23.6	14.0	5.8	19.2	20.9	17.6	16.2	29.9	14.5	14.1	12.3	26.3	24.8	11.1	22.0	18.6	23.8	21.1	21.1
2010	25.4	25.9	23.3	15.8	5.7	18.6	21.1	17.3	13.3	21.8	18.3	22.9	17.3	27.3	25.8	10.8	21.2	20.5	23.8	21.6	21.6
2011	23.5	27.9	26.7	14.8	4.8	17.8	22.0	17.6	16.6	22.2	18.2	20.6	17.4	28.7	26.1	13.5	20.7	21.6	22.8	22.4	22.5
2012	24.7	26.9	27.3	16.0	8.6	18.5	21.5	17.6	12.3	22.7	18.1	19.0	17.5	29.0	25.8	13.9	19.6	23.2	21.3	22.3	22.3
2013	24.2	26.6	27.3	20.8	9.4	19.3	21.3	18.0	11.5	21.6	21.2	17.6	19.1	28.6	25.5	15.7	21.9	24.0	20.4	22.5	22.5
2014	24.6	27.8	27.6	24.0	9.8	19.6	21.5	18.9	9.2	21.0	23.0	18.9	23.5	27.4	26.0	15.2	24.5	24.3	20.7	23.1	23.1
2015	25.0	28.6	26.6	30.3	10.0	21.0	22.2	18.5	12.6	21.7	18.8	19.6	27.4	28.8	25.7	15.8	23.1	23.7	20.9	23.9	23.9
2016	24.8	28.9	25.6	34.1	10.4	21.9	22.0	20.2	12.8	22.2	18.1	19.2	27.7	28.5	27.1	16.5	23.3	21.1	21.3	24.4	24.4
2017	25.3	29.0	28.2	34.3	11.5	22.1	22.8	20.6	14.8	22.9	19.7	17.7	30.7	31.4	26.7	18.2	26.5	21.2	23.1	25.0	25.1
2018	24.5	29.4	29.2	34.5	12.0	22.3	22.9	20.8	14.7	22.7	20.1	17.5	30.3	31.9	27.6	18.3	27.3	21.8	23.5	25.3	25.3
2019	24.8	29.0	29.7	33.8	12.2	22.9	23.6	20.9	13.4	22.7	20.6	21.9	30.7	31.4	27.7	18.8	27.4	21.0	23.1	25.4	25.5
2020	22.9	28.1	27.2	31.2	10.2	21.2	21.6	19.6	8.1	21.3	18.7	20.8	27.1	29.3	25.4	17.4	25.2	18.2	21.2	23.9	24.0
2021	24.6	29.4	28.6	33.9	10.8	21.2	23.1	20.8	9.0	22.1	21.5	21.0	29.2	28.9	26.2	18.5	26.3	19.2	22.2	25.0	25.1

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	28.8	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	14.7	18.9	33.4	23.4
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	30.0	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	14.1	21.1	33.0	24.6
1970	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	28.3	:	27.3	:	:	:	:	-4.8	24.5	40.0	21.3
1975	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	27.2	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	23.9	17.4	32.7	20.7
1980	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	22.6	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	17.5	19.9	31.3	22.0
1985	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	24.4	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	24.3	20.6	32.0	20.3
1990	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	21.7	25.3	:	22.4	:	:	:	:	26.6	20.0	34.2	18.7
1991										21.0								
1991	:	:	20.4	:	:	13.7	26.9	22.6	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	23.8	19.0	34.4	18.7
1992	:	:	21.1	:	:	13.4	24.5	19.8	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	23.9	17.6	33.7	17.6
1993	:	28.2	20.3	:	11.9	13.9	26.9	17.6	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	24.0	17.4	32.5	17.0
1994	:	28.9	20.3	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	21.1	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	22.7	18.3	32.2	17.8
1995	26.1	30.4	21.4	12.7	19.4	21.2	18.4	23.6	22.7	22.0	:	:	:	:	24.6	17.9	31.9	18.7
1996	1.2	29.7	21.3	18.0	20.8	20.8	15.9	23.5	22.4	21.8	:	:	:	:	27.9	18.2	32.3	19.6
1997	19.3	26.9	22.7	16.3	21.7	20.5	15.1	23.9	22.9	22.1	:	:	13.3	:	25.8	17.7	32.1	20.8
1998	23.6	28.7	22.0	16.9	21.5	21.4	11.2	25.3	23.2	22.3	:	:	14.4	:	24.6	17.7	31.4	21.3
1999	15.6	27.0	23.1	15.8	18.7	20.4	11.5	25.6	23.2	21.9	:	:	17.9	:	21.0	15.7	29.6	20.9
2000	12.9	27.8	24.0	19.3	19.4	19.1	15.6	26.8	23.2	22.0	:	:	19.2	:	20.2	16.2	30.0	20.7
2001	15.1	27.5	25.0	21.0	19.8	18.0	17.1	27.0	23.1	21.9	:	:	11.0	15.7	20.0	16.3	28.6	19.6
2002	17.3	25.4	24.4	17.8	18.5	16.2	18.8	26.5	22.8	21.7	:	:	11.4	13.1	21.0	16.3	27.3	18.3
2003	16.0	24.6	24.4	18.3	15.9	17.0	17.0	27.7	22.4	21.5	:	:	14.1	15.7	20.1	16.1	27.5	17.4
2004	16.4	25.4	24.8	20.1	16.4	14.1	15.8	27.7	23.1	22.0	:	:	13.1	15.3	21.7	15.3	28.1	17.7
2005	15.6	26.4	26.4	19.3	16.4	16.7	14.2	28.3	22.8	21.8	:	:	17.4	15.6	22.8	15.9	28.3	18.1
2006	14.2	26.2	27.6	20.9	18.0	17.7	16.5	30.9	23.8	22.5	:	:	21.0	10.5	23.9	15.4	28.6	19.2
2007	9.9	27.4	26.7	21.0	16.7	18.5	17.8	32.3	24.3	23.0	:	:	16.8	7.6	23.2	15.2	29.2	17.6
2008	14.8	26.1	26.9	20.3	17.6	18.0	21.7	31.8	23.2	21.9	:	:	15.2	6.5	23.8	13.5	27.4	15.2
2009	20.2	22.6	22.6	18.5	19.5	17.2	22.7	27.1	21.2	19.8	:	:	19.0	12.4	21.4	11.6	24.1	13.9
2010	22.5	22.1	24.6	18.6	20.9	16.5	21.5	29.0	21.7	20.5	:	:	22.4	11.1	21.3	12.9	25.2	15.4
2011	22.2	22.3	25.7	17.8	21.0	17.7	23.1	28.9	22.5	21.4	:	:	24.4	8.0	22.5	13.9	24.2	16.5
2012	21.6	23.9	25.7	17.3	20.9	17.7	22.5	27.9	22.4	20.9	:	:	25.8	8.4	22.8	12.4	23.6	18.7
2013	23.0	23.6	27.4	:	24.4	18.5	24.6	27.3	:	20.9	:	:	27.2	11.6	23.2	11.5	24.1	19.2
2014	21.8	24.7	29.0	:	24.7	19.0	24.2	27.6	:	21.4	:	:	29.8	10.9	24.4	12.4	24.7	20.3
2015	21.6	26.4	28.9	:	25.6	20.7	24.0	27.7	:	21.9	:	:	28.5	15.1	24.8	12.5	27.1	20.2
2016	24.0	26.1	29.5	:	26.0	19.6	21.3	27.6	:	22.5	:	:	29.7	15.0	24.4	12.2	27.4	18.6
2017	25.5	26.2	29.6	:	25.1	19.9	20.1	29.2	:	23.4	:	:	31.2	14.4	25.3	14.0	28.2	18.6
2018	25.9	26.1	30.0	:	26.9	19.8	17.7	29.4	:	23.6	:	:	31.8	17.8	:	13.6	27.9	18.4
2019	24.7	27.0	30.6	:	27.7	20.0	18.4	30.3	:	23.7	14.3	16.0	:	16.7	25.3	13.6	28.0	18.1
2020	20.7	22.3	27.8	:	26.1	18.9	16.9	27.0	:	22.1	12.3	16.8	30.3	17.0	22.0	12.1	27.3	16.0
2021	22.0	23.9	28.7	:	27.2	19.5	17.0	28.2	:	23.1	12.2	14.3	32.9	18.1	22.2	12.6	26.7	15.8

1) 1960-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)	
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:
1991	:	22.5	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:
1992	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:
1993	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:
1994	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:
1995	28.2	22.6	16.1	21.9	25.7	22.8	20.7	25.1	21.1	11.7	10.5	24.5	21.2	28.0	24.8	22.0	19.3	18.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	
1996	26.9	22.7	16.5	20.6	24.0	23.1	19.9	25.0	21.0	9.8	10.7	23.2	21.7	26.6	22.8	20.3	19.8	21.0	20.9	22.8	22.9	
1997	26.5	22.6	13.7	21.1	21.3	21.8	21.2	22.1	17.9	11.8	11.6	22.6	21.8	26.1	22.1	19.4	22.5	23.2	22.9	22.4	22.4	
1998	25.0	22.5	17.5	21.3	19.9	20.7	21.2	20.9	26.0	13.6	12.1	23.9	21.6	24.7	22.4	19.8	22.1	23.1	21.5	21.9	21.9	
1999	25.3	21.0	20.4	17.8	18.4	19.6	21.2	18.9	17.0	12.5	10.1	20.3	21.2	24.3	22.1	18.4	21.7	23.1	22.7	20.8	20.8	
2000	24.9	20.8	19.5	17.0	16.1	19.4	20.7	19.2	13.2	18.2	11.3	18.6	17.1	23.8	23.2	17.0	23.3	24.0	20.4	20.5	20.5	
1991-2000	:	22.0	:	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:
2001	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.4	16.6	18.4	20.9	20.0	14.3	17.9	13.5	20.5	17.2	23.1	21.0	18.2	24.1	24.6	23.0	21.0	21.0	
2002	24.4	23.1	16.3	19.2	15.6	19.0	21.6	20.3	16.8	19.5	13.7	19.3	19.4	23.5	23.4	17.3	23.2	24.2	22.7	21.6	21.6	
2003	25.5	22.1	15.5	21.0	17.6	19.9	22.1	20.6	17.7	20.0	13.1	17.4	17.4	25.1	23.8	18.6	22.6	19.8	21.4	21.7	21.8	
2004	25.4	24.7	16.6	20.9	19.0	18.3	21.9	20.6	9.2	17.0	13.0	22.5	16.7	24.8	23.8	17.3	22.7	20.4	23.1	22.2	22.3	
2005	25.3	24.4	19.6	20.9	15.3	16.4	21.3	20.1	7.5	19.7	14.2	24.0	14.4	22.4	24.2	15.9	23.2	20.9	22.1	21.4	21.5	
2006	25.5	25.1	17.7	20.3	17.1	14.9	21.0	18.8	3.6	12.8	13.1	12.7	13.1	24.7	25.2	13.8	24.9	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.3	
2007	26.3	25.3	17.2	18.5	15.0	14.1	21.6	18.0	-10.6	15.0	13.1	19.1	17.3	25.1	25.4	13.4	23.6	23.1	21.4	21.1	21.2	
2008	25.8	23.9	19.3	18.9	13.8	18.9	21.7	17.5	9.5	22.4	13.0	18.1	21.3	22.4	25.9	11.9	23.3	21.6	20.6	21.1	21.1	
2009	27.0	24.3	20.4	21.2	15.8	24.9	22.8	18.7	16.7	34.9	20.2	8.8	13.5	26.3	25.1	16.7	22.6	21.9	22.2	22.8	22.8	
2010	26.2	25.8	20.1	22.8	14.0	23.2	22.8	17.7	12.8	25.4	22.4	17.2	18.1	27.6	25.9	16.0	21.8	24.5	22.7	23.0	23.0	
2001-2010	25.5	24.1	18.1	20.2	16.0	18.8	21.8	19.2	9.7	20.5	14.9	18.0	16.8	24.5	24.4	15.9	23.2	22.3	22.1	21.7	21.7	
2011	23.8	25.6	22.7	20.8	13.3	23.2	22.3	18.0	18.1	21.3	20.5	14.7	18.2	28.8	24.7	17.7	22.0	22.7	19.9	22.8	22.8	
2012	24.7	24.0	22.3	21.5	13.0	23.0	21.3	16.9	14.8	20.5	19.2	13.5	18.8	28.7	23.8	18.1	19.7	24.8	19.4	21.9	21.9	
2013	23.9	23.7	22.8	24.7	9.7	23.8	20.5	17.9	13.4	19.5	21.1	12.3	19.4	27.4	23.3	18.5	22.1	24.3	18.8	21.8	21.8	
2014	24.4	24.4	22.2	25.2	11.1	23.4	20.8	18.6	6.5	19.5	21.6	13.1	23.1	25.9	23.5	17.1	24.0	24.1	19.5	22.1	22.1	
2015	24.6	25.0	21.7	29.5	10.3	24.0	21.5	17.6	10.1	19.7	16.5	13.8	26.2	27.2	22.6	16.8	21.9	21.5	19.7	22.5	22.6	
2016	24.6	24.9	21.3	32.9	7.8	24.3	21.4	19.7	9.7	19.2	15.1	12.6	24.1	24.9	25.0	17.0	22.0	20.2	19.0	22.8	22.8	
2017	23.6	24.6	23.7	32.6	8.7	23.2	21.1	19.6	10.3	19.5	16.2	11.5	24.9	26.9	23.6	17.2	23.3	18.9	20.0	22.6	22.6	
2018	22.6	24.4	25.0	32.3	8.6	22.8	21.1	19.9	9.3	18.9	16.8	9.5	25.3	27.1	24.0	16.1	23.0	19.4	20.4	22.5	22.6	
2019	24.1	24.3	25.1	30.9	8.7	23.7	22.4	19.4	8.8	19.4	18.0	14.6	26.9	26.3	23.6	16.1	23.3	18.8	20.3	22.8	22.9	
2020	29.4	31.4	29.2	33.7	15.6	29.1	26.9	26.2	13.3	24.2	23.0	19.7	29.7	31.2	27.8	21.2	28.6	23.1	24.1	28.5	28.6	
2011-2020	24.6	25.2	23.6	28.4	10.7	24.1	21.9	19.4	11.4	20.2	18.8	13.5	23.7	27.5	24.2	17.6	23.0	21.8	20.1	23.0	23.1	
2021	26.5	27.3	27.0	33.9	9.9	25.9	23.1	22.8	8.7	23.0	21.5	15.5	27.7	28.7	24.4	18.1	25.2	19.9	21.3	25.1	25.2	

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) ; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US	
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.5
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	21.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	26.9	20.4	
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	26.7	20.6	
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	27.5	19.5	
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	28.0	19.1	
1995	31.0	24.3	21.8	5.1	21.7	22.0	16.0	25.2	23.2	22.8	:	:	:	:	19.9	28.4	19.8		
1996	8.9	24.7	20.5	9.7	20.7	21.1	15.0	21.8	22.6	22.3	:	:	:	:	19.4	29.0	19.6		
1997	17.0	22.2	20.8	9.1	21.6	21.0	16.3	20.8	22.2	21.5	:	:	:	:	17.7	28.4	19.6		
1998	18.3	24.1	19.4	7.7	21.2	21.3	11.6	20.8	21.7	20.7	:	:	:	:	15.9	29.5	19.0		
1999	11.0	23.2	19.3	9.4	18.7	19.3	12.8	20.5	20.6	19.3	:	:	:	:	13.0	28.8	18.0		
2000	9.2	24.6	19.2	14.7	16.5	19.8	15.9	19.8	20.4	19.0	:	:	:	:	12.8	29.5	17.1		
1991-2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	28.3	19.3	
2001	10.0	24.2	21.2	16.5	17.6	19.4	16.6	21.6	20.9	19.6	:	:	:	:	13.7	28.0	18.1		
2002	14.3	22.7	21.6	13.7	18.6	17.7	16.1	23.7	21.5	20.5	:	:	:	:	15.7	28.4	19.9		
2003	12.8	22.0	22.0	13.8	17.7	19.3	13.5	24.7	21.6	20.9	:	:	:	:	16.5	29.1	20.0		
2004	10.9	20.7	20.2	16.0	18.2	15.9	11.9	23.4	21.9	21.0	:	:	:	:	15.6	29.6	19.7		
2005	10.8	22.0	18.9	15.4	19.2	16.8	11.0	22.3	21.1	20.4	:	:	:	:	16.0	28.6	18.7		
2006	8.8	22.0	20.0	16.9	21.1	17.1	11.8	24.6	21.1	20.2	:	:	:	:	15.2	27.7	18.9		
2007	2.1	22.4	18.8	15.8	16.5	16.0	14.1	24.9	20.9	20.1	:	:	:	:	14.9	28.0	17.6		
2008	8.6	22.2	20.3	15.5	17.4	16.7	20.3	25.6	20.9	20.2	:	:	:	:	14.8	27.6	18.3		
2009	20.2	22.5	22.0	17.2	20.7	19.2	26.1	23.4	22.7	21.9	:	:	:	22.9	17.0	28.6	22.0		
2010	22.1	21.7	23.8	19.0	22.3	18.9	23.1	24.7	22.9	22.3	:	:	:	19.3	18.1	29.8	23.4		
2001-2010	12.1	22.3	20.9	16.0	18.9	17.7	16.5	23.9	21.5	20.7	:	:	:	:	15.8	28.5	19.7		
2011	21.7	20.8	24.0	19.4	22.4	17.9	22.1	24.6	22.6	22.1	:	:	:	19.2	17.8	28.8	23.3		
2012	19.6	21.8	23.9	18.0	20.1	17.6	21.5	24.6	21.9	21.2	:	:	:	18.9	16.7	27.7	24.2		
2013	21.1	21.2	24.3	:	23.8	19.2	22.6	24.4	:	20.6	:	:	:	18.9	14.0	27.1	21.7		
2014	20.7	22.6	22.9	:	23.0	18.8	22.0	24.7	:	20.9	:	:	:	20.5	14.7	25.9	22.3		
2015	20.1	23.0	25.4	:	22.2	19.5	21.0	23.4	:	20.9	:	:	:	20.5	13.7	27.3	21.8		
2016	20.4	22.0	25.3	:	22.7	18.8	20.1	22.2	:	21.0	:	:	:	21.7	12.3	27.7	20.9		
2017	22.0	21.2	24.3	:	21.9	17.6	20.7	23.2	:	21.1	:	:	:	23.3	13.0	27.5	21.0		
2018	20.8	21.1	25.4	:	22.6	16.1	17.7	23.7	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	12.3	26.3	21.9		
2019	19.1	22.5	23.5	:	23.4	17.1	19.3	24.8	:	21.1	:	:	:	23.9	12.1	26.3	21.9		
2020	19.7	24.4	31.3	:	25.1	21.5	23.2	27.3	:	27.0	:	:	:	25.4	18.7	28.0	26.5		
2011-2020	20.5	22.1	25.0	:	22.7	18.4	21.0	24.3	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	14.5	27.3	22.5		
2021	20.1	23.4	27.6	:	25.5	19.5	24.8	25.2	:	23.5	:	:	:	26.8	15.3	27.7	20.8		

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)	
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
1991	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:
1992	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:
1993	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:
1995	-1.4	0.5	6.2	-0.1	-6.6	-1.6	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.2	3.0	7.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.3	5.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
1996	-1.0	-0.1	4.7	1.7	-5.8	-1.7	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	7.0	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	4.0	1.3	2.0	-0.4	-0.4	
1997	1.0	0.3	7.0	3.2	-2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	7.3	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.6	
1998	2.1	0.8	5.2	4.1	-1.4	1.5	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	0.7	8.3	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	5.8	1.4	1.4	
1999	2.5	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6	8.3	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.9	6.0	2.4	2.4	
2000	3.2	2.0	4.3	7.9	0.7	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.6	10.3	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	10.4	2.7	2.7	
1991-2000	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:
2001	3.1	0.5	5.0	5.0	-0.2	3.7	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	9.4	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	8.5	2.1	2.1	
2002	2.6	-0.4	6.4	3.3	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.2	1.7	8.0	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.7	7.7	1.3	1.3	
2003	1.5	-0.3	6.9	3.6	-1.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.2	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-2.1	2.5	1.0	6.1	0.7	0.7	
2004	2.2	-0.3	6.5	4.5	-2.4	4.5	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.0	2.3	4.9	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.7	2.8	1.0	6.0	1.1	1.0	
2005	2.3	-0.2	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.8	2.8	6.2	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.3	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.4	1.4	
2006	2.6	1.4	7.5	5.9	-3.2	6.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.8	3.4	7.0	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-0.9	3.4	0.7	7.1	2.5	2.5	
2007	2.8	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	6.9	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	9.2	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	5.0	1.3	8.5	3.2	3.2	
2008	1.8	3.2	4.2	-1.3	-5.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.1	1.7	8.2	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.5	4.0	1.5	7.6	2.0	2.0	
2009	-2.0	0.3	3.2	-7.2	-9.9	-5.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-5.0	-5.7	5.3	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.5	-3.4	1.5	-1.7	-1.7	
2010	-0.8	0.1	3.1	-7.0	-8.2	-4.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.5	-4.1	5.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.3	-0.6	-3.9	1.1	-1.4	-1.4	
2001-2010	1.6	0.7	5.7	1.6	-3.6	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	7.0	-1.2	2.4	1.9	-1.9	2.3	-0.1	6.0	1.1	1.1	
2011	-0.3	2.3	4.1	-6.0	-8.5	-5.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	-2.3	5.9	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.2	-1.3	-1.2	2.9	-0.3	-0.3	
2012	0.0	2.9	4.9	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5	0.2	0.6	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.5	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	
2013	0.3	2.9	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.6	0.9	0.1	-2.0	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	0.7	0.7	
2014	0.2	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.8	0.7	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.4	5.8	0.4	1.5	2.5	-1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	
2015	0.4	3.6	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-3.0	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	5.9	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	
2016	0.2	4.0	4.3	1.3	2.5	-2.4	0.7	0.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	6.6	3.6	3.6	2.0	-0.5	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	
2017	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.7	2.9	-1.1	1.7	1.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	6.2	5.8	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	
2018	1.9	5.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	-0.5	1.7	0.9	5.4	3.7	3.3	8.1	5.0	4.7	3.7	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	
2019	0.8	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.5	-0.9	1.2	1.6	4.6	3.4	2.6	7.3	3.7	5.1	4.1	2.7	4.1	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	
2020	-6.5	-3.3	-2.0	-2.6	-5.4	-7.8	-5.3	-6.6	-5.2	-2.9	-4.3	1.1	-2.6	-1.9	-2.4	-3.8	-3.4	-4.9	-2.8	-4.7	-4.7	
2011-2020	-0.1	3.0	3.9	-1.0	-0.8	-3.4	0.2	-0.1	1.2	1.9	0.9	5.8	1.5	2.0	2.2	-1.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	
2021	-1.9	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.9	-4.7	-0.1	-2.0	0.3	-0.9	0.0	5.5	1.6	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) ; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	-1.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	7.5	-1.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	7.0	-3.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	4.9	-2.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.2	-1.3
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	7.5	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.5	-0.8	:	:	:	:	-2.1	3.5	-1.1	
1996	-7.7	5.0	0.8	8.2	0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.7	-0.2	-0.5	:	:	:	:	-1.2	3.3	0.0	
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	7.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	0.8	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7	1.2	
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	9.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	1.5	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.9	2.3	
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	6.5	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.1	2.5	2.6	:	:	:	:	2.7	0.8	2.8	
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.6	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	2.8	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.5	3.7	
1991-2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	3.7	0.0
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.5	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	2.6	0.6	1.6	
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.1	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.6	-1.1	-1.6	
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.5	-1.8	-2.2	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.6	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-1.6	-2.6	
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.1	-1.8	-1.8	3.9	4.3	1.2	1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.4	-2.0	
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.9	-2.9	-0.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	
2006	5.4	4.2	7.7	4.0	-3.2	0.6	4.7	6.3	2.7	2.3	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9	0.3	
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	5.2	0.3	2.5	3.7	7.4	3.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.2	-0.1	
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.8	0.2	1.3	1.4	6.2	2.3	1.7	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-0.2	-3.0	
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	-1.5	-2.1	:	:	:	-1.5	-5.4	-4.5	-8.1	
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-1.7	:	:	:	2.0	-5.2	-4.7	-8.0	
2001-2010	4.1	3.1	4.5	3.6	-1.0	-0.7	1.9	5.0	1.3	1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-1.1	-2.4	
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-0.2	1.0	4.3	-0.1	-0.7	:	:	:	3.3	-3.9	-4.6	-6.8	
2012	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.7	0.8	0.1	1.0	3.3	0.5	-0.3	:	:	:	3.9	-4.3	-4.0	-5.5	
2013	1.9	2.4	3.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.3	:	:	:	4.3	-2.5	-3.0	-2.5	
2014	1.0	2.1	6.1	-0.1	1.6	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	0.5	:	:	:	3.9	-2.3	-1.2	-2.0	
2015	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.1	3.4	1.2	2.9	4.2	1.6	1.0	:	:	:	4.3	-1.2	-0.2	-1.6	
2016	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.5	:	:	:	2.7	-0.1	-0.3	-2.3	
2017	3.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	3.3	2.4	-0.6	5.9	2.6	2.3	:	:	:	2.0	1.0	0.7	-2.4	
2018	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.7	0.0	5.7	3.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.8	1.3	1.6	-3.5	
2019	5.6	4.5	7.0	5.7	4.3	2.9	-0.9	5.4	2.8	2.6	:	:	:	1.4	1.5	1.7	-3.8	
2020	1.1	-2.1	-3.4	-2.4	1.1	-2.5	-6.3	-0.3	-4.3	-4.8	:	:	:	-3.4	-6.6	-0.6	-10.6	
2011-2020	2.6	2.8	3.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.3	4.0	1.0	0.5	:	:	:	2.4	-1.7	-1.0	-4.1	
2021	1.9	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.7	0.0	-7.8	2.9	0.0	-0.4	:	:	:	-4.5	-2.8	-1.0	-5.0	

1) 1975-91 including D_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	:	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981-1990	10.2	6.7	:	12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.9	17.0	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	:	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	:	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	:	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	:	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	:	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	:	:	4.8	4.4	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	:	:	5.0	3.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3
1997	3.4	3.3	8.6	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	6.0	:	5.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	13.9	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	8.4	:	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	7.8	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	8.4	13.9	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	5.4	8.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	:	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.9	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	8.7	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.1	7.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
2010	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
2011	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2012	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2013	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2017	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2018	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2019	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) ; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-7 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	4.3
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	8.0	6.9
1981-1990	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	6.1	9.1
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	10.3	11.0	:	:	:	:	86.0	11.6	7.4	6.0
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	10.6	11.3	:	:	:	:	94.3	9.7	4.5	3.8
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	7.9	8.6	:	:	:	:	85.8	6.0	3.0	3.3
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	:	6.1	6.7	:	:	:	:	161.1	5.6	2.3	4.8
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	:	6.5	7.0	:	:	:	:	123.2	6.8	1.2	6.0
1996	:	12.0	4.0	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	:	5.0	5.4	:	:	:	:	111.9	6.1	0.6	5.5
1997	:	16.0	3.7	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	:	4.7	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	0.6	5.7
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	:	4.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	106.6	7.4	0.6	5.6
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	:	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	4.8	3.5	3.5	:	:	:	:	97.0	5.6	0.2	5.4
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	:	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	5.8	4.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	36.8	6.2	0.3	6.5
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	6.4	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	2.1	5.3
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	:	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.4	4.4	4.4	:	:	:	:	83.4	5.0	0.2	3.8
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	:	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.5	:	:	:	:	60.5	4.1	0.1	1.8
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	:	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	:	:	:	:	37.8	3.7	0.1	1.2
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	:	11.4	6.2	19.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	23.8	4.6	0.1	1.6
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	:	7.2	5.3	8.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	:	:	:	:	15.7	4.8	0.1	3.6
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	:	7.0	4.2	8.1	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	:	:	:	:	18.7	4.9	0.3	5.2
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	:	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	17.8	6.0	0.8	5.3
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	:	8.7	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	:	:	:	:	17.0	5.5	0.9	2.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	:	9.3	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	:	10.2	1.2	0.5	0.7
2010	4.1	1.3	1.3	:	6.2	3.9	6.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	:	:	:	:	7.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
2001-2010	4.7	2.8	3.2	:	8.6	6.6	15.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	:	:	:	:	29.2	4.1	0.3	2.6
2011	3.8	1.2	1.4	2.9	6.6	4.5	5.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.2	0.3
2012	2.3	1.0	0.6	2.7	8.1	4.9	5.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2	0.4
2013	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	4.2	3.0	4.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.2	0.3
2014	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.1	0.2
2015	0.5	0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	0.3
2016	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.0	0.7
2017	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.0	1.3
2018	0.0	1.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	1.7	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	-0.1	2.3
2019	0.0	2.1	-0.4	0.5	0.2	1.7	3.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.1	2.3

1) 1961-90 including D_W

2) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	:	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981-1990	10.6	7.7	:	12.5	:	14.3	11.5	14.7	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.2	:	:	:	12.3	:	:
1991	9.3	8.5	:	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	:
1992	8.7	7.8	:	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	:	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	:	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	:	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	:	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	:	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	13.2	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	11.4	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	:	:	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	:	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	:
2001	5.1	4.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	7.6	8.2	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	7.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	12.4	14.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
2010	3.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	9.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	10.3	5.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	4.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	6.5	6.2	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	:	5.1	4.1	:	4.1
2011	4.2	2.6	:	9.6	15.8	5.4	3.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.0	3.3	10.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.3	4.3
2012	3.0	1.5	:	6.2	22.5	5.9	2.5	5.5	7.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	1.9	2.4	10.6	5.8	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8
2013	2.4	1.6	:	3.8	10.1	4.6	2.2	4.3	6.5	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	6.3	5.8	3.2	1.9	3.0	2.9
2014	1.7	1.2	:	2.4	6.9	2.7	1.7	2.9	6.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0
2015	0.8	0.5	:	1.2	9.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2
2016	0.5	0.1	:	0.7	8.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	3.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
2017	0.7	0.3	:	0.8	6.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1
2018	0.8	0.4	:	1.0	4.2	1.4	0.8	2.6	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1
2019	0.2	-0.3	:	0.3	2.6	0.7	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) ; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-9 2)	EU-15 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	7.3
1981-1990			13.2					12.2		10.9							11.2	6.6	10.2
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	6.5	8.0
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	9.4	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	5.2	7.1
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	7.8	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	4.1	6.0
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	4.2	7.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	8.4	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	3.3	6.7
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	7.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	3.0	6.5
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	2.2	6.5
1998	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	1.3	5.3
1999	:	:	4.9	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	:	4.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	1.8	5.6
2000	:	:	5.6	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	:	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	1.8	6.0
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	3.3	6.5
2001	:	6.3	5.1	:	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	:	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	1.3	5.0
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	:	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	1.3	4.6
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	:	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	1.0	4.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	:	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	1.5	4.3
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	:	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	:	:	:	:	11.7	4.5	1.4	4.3
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.4	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	:	16.2	4.4	1.7	4.8
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.9	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	16.8	5.1	1.7	4.6
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	18.9	4.5	1.5	3.7
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	7.8	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.7	:	:	:	:	12.9	3.4	1.4	3.3
2010	6.0	3.9	2.9	6.3	7.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	9.6	3.4	1.2	3.2
2001-2010	:	4.5	4.1	:	7.5	6.5	:	4.1	:	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	1.4	4.2
2011	5.4	3.7	2.7	6.5	7.6	6.0	7.3	2.6	4.5	3.4	4.0	:	:	:	:	9.3	3.1	1.1	2.8
2012	4.5	2.8	1.4	6.1	7.9	5.0	6.7	1.6	3.9	2.5	3.3	:	:	:	:	8.5	1.7	0.9	1.8
2013	3.5	2.1	1.8	4.7	5.9	4.0	5.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.7	:	:	:	:	7.8	2.0	0.7	2.3
2014	3.4	1.6	1.3	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	:	:	:	:	9.2	2.1	0.6	2.5
2015	2.5	0.6	0.7	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	:	:	:	:	9.3	1.8	0.4	2.1
2016	2.3	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	:	:	:	:	10.2	1.2	-0.1	1.8
2017	1.6	1.0	0.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	:	:	:	:	11.1	1.1	0.1	2.3
2018	0.9	2.0	0.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	:	15.9	1.4	0.1	2.9
2019	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.3	2.5	2.4	4.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	15.8	0.9	-0.1	2.1

1) 1961-90 including D_W

2) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	EURO-BEF	EURO-DEM	EURO-EEK	EURO-IEP	EURO-GRD	EURO-ESP	EURO-FRF	EURO-ITL	EURO-CYP	EURO-LVL	EURO-LTL	EURO-LUF	EURO-MTL	EURO-NLG	EURO-ATS	EURO-PTE	EURO-SIT	EURO-SKK	EURO-FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	:	0.4790	0.0930	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	:	:	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	:	0.4851	0.0942	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	:	:	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	:	0.5408	0.0900	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	:	:	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	:	0.7108	0.1174	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	:	:	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	:	0.8583	0.1744	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	:	:	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	:	0.8774	0.1809	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	:	:	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	:	0.8756	0.1918	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	:	:	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	:	0.9078	0.2292	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	:	:	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	:	0.9218	0.2595	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	:	:	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	:	0.9081	0.3103	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	:	:	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	:	0.9314	0.4033	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	:	:	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	:	0.9846	0.4586	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	:	:	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	:	0.9849	0.4918	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	:	:	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	:	0.9864	0.5248	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	:	:	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	:	0.9749	0.5911	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	:	:	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	:	0.9749	0.6609	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	:	:	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.1543	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	1.0016	0.9659	0.7250	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.2750	0.6207	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.4389	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	0.9896	1.0157	0.7882	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.1292	1.4732	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.5529	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	0.9838	1.0077	0.8453	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9449	1.3705	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.6375	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	0.9577	1.0355	0.8892	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9811	1.5153	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.6463	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	0.9761	1.0075	0.8967	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9954	1.4710	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.7168	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	1.0042	0.9491	0.9079	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	0.9382	1.3138	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.7552	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	1.0065	0.9983	0.9706	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	0.9394	1.2988	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.7760	1.3125	1.0062
1999	:	:	:	:	0.9560	:	:	:	0.9890	0.8902	1.2350	:	0.9918	:	:	:	0.8115	1.4646	:
2000	:	:	:	:	0.9879	:	:	:	0.9806	0.7957	1.0702	:	0.9413	:	:	:	0.8622	1.4141	:
2001	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9840	0.7969	1.0375	:	0.9387	:	:	:	0.9096	1.4373	:
2002	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9830	0.8268	1.0019	:	0.9525	:	:	:	0.9430	1.4172	:
2003	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9980	0.9116	1.0000	:	0.9925	:	:	:	0.9758	1.3772	:
2004	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9941	0.9465	1.0000	:	0.9970	:	:	:	0.9977	1.3285	:
2005	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9856	0.9906	1.0000	:	1.0014	:	:	:	0.9997	1.2813	:
2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9838	0.9907	1.0000	:	1.0000	:	:	:	0.9998	1.2359	:
2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9955	0.9961	1.0000	:	1.0000	:	:	:	:	1.1211	:
2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9998	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0377	:
2009	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0041	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2010	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0084	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2011	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0049	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2012	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9921	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2013	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9981	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2014	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2015	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2016	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2017	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2018	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2019	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	BGN	CZK	DKK	HRK	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	ALL	EUR	MKD	RSD	TRY	GBP	JPY	USD
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	5.464	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.37721	380.23	1.0562
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	5.534	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.38207	385.13	1.0698
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	5.288	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.42593	368.00	1.0222
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	5.141	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.56003	360.73	1.2408
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.59849	315.04	1.3923
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.55311	245.38	1.1165
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.56045	243.55	0.9797
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.58701	211.35	0.8902
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	:	:	:	:	0.000	0.59063	187.09	0.7890
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	:	:	:	:	0.001	0.58898	180.56	0.7631
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	:	:	:	:	0.001	0.67154	165.00	0.9842
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	:	:	:	:	0.001	0.70457	166.60	1.1544
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	:	:	:	:	0.002	0.66443	151.46	1.1825
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	:	:	:	:	0.003	0.67330	151.94	1.1018
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	:	:	:	:	0.003	0.71385	183.66	1.2734
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	:	:	:	:	0.005	0.70101	166.49	1.2392
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	:	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	97.40	:	:	:	0.009	0.73765	164.22	1.2981
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	4.1892	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	119.52	:	:	:	0.013	0.77999	130.15	1.1710
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	7.1325	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	112.56	:	51.367	:	0.036	0.77590	121.32	1.1895
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	6.8364	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	121.37	:	49.539	:	0.060	0.82879	123.01	1.3080
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	6.8966	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	132.69	:	50.749	:	0.103	0.81380	138.08	1.2698
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	6.9797	211.65	3.7154	0.8112	8.651	168.90	:	56.685	6.70	0.172	0.69230	137.08	1.1340
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	7.1279	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	168.88	:	60.985	11.23	0.294	0.67643	146.42	1.1211
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	7.5811	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	146.75	:	60.618	12.42	0.447	0.65874	121.32	1.0658
2000	1.9477	35.599	7.4538	7.6427	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	132.58	1.0	60.726	58.20	0.575	0.60948	99.47	0.9236
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	7.4820	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	129.04	1.0	60.913	59.88	1.102	0.62187	108.68	0.8956
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	7.4130	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	132.36	1.0	60.979	60.66	1.440	0.62883	118.06	0.9456
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	7.5688	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	137.51	1.0	61.263	65.13	1.695	0.69199	130.97	1.1312
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	7.4967	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	127.67	1.0	61.337	72.70	1.777	0.67866	134.44	1.2439
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	7.4008	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	124.19	1.0	61.297	83.00	1.677	0.68380	136.85	1.2441
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	7.3247	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	123.08	1.0	61.190	84.10	1.809	0.68173	146.02	1.2556
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	7.3376	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	123.62	1.0	61.185	79.96	1.787	0.68434	161.25	1.3705
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	7.2239	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	122.80	1.0	61.265	81.44	1.906	0.79628	152.45	1.4708
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	7.3400	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	132.06	1.0	61.276	93.95	2.163	0.89094	130.34	1.3948
2010	1.9558	25.284	7.4473	7.2891	275.48	3.9947	4.2122	9.537	137.79	1.0	61.519	103.04	1.997	0.85784	116.24	1.3257
2011	1.9558	24.590	7.4506	7.4390	279.37	4.1206	4.2391	9.030	140.33	1.0	61.529	101.96	2.338	0.86788	110.96	1.3920
2012	1.9558	25.149	7.4437	7.5217	289.25	4.1847	4.4593	8.704	139.04	1.0	61.532	113.02	2.314	0.81087	102.49	1.2848
2013	1.9558	25.980	7.4579	7.5786	296.87	4.1975	4.4190	8.652	140.27	1.0	61.585	113.10	2.534	0.84926	129.66	1.3281
2014	1.9558	27.536	7.4548	7.6344	308.71	4.1843	4.4437	9.099	139.97	1.0	61.624	117.25	2.907	0.80612	140.31	1.3285
2015	1.9558	27.279	7.4587	7.6137	310.00	4.1841	4.4454	9.353	139.71	1.0	61.611	120.74	3.026	0.72584	134.31	1.1095
2016	1.9558	27.034	7.4452	7.5333	311.44	4.3632	4.4904	9.469	137.33	1.0	61.595	123.10	3.343	0.81948	120.20	1.1069
2017	1.9558	26.326	7.4386	7.4637	309.19	4.2570	4.5688	9.635	134.13	1.0	61.575	121.40	4.121	0.87667	126.71	1.1297
2018	1.9558	25.647	7.4532	7.4182	318.89	4.2615	4.6540	10.258	127.56	1.0	61.512	118.27	5.708	0.88471	130.40	1.1810
2019	1.9558	25.670	7.4661	7.4180	325.30	4.2976	4.7453	10.589	123.00	1.0	61.505	117.85	6.358	0.87777	122.01	1.1195

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro =

40.3399	Belgian francs
1.95583	German marks
15.6466	Estonian kroon
0.787564	Irish pounds
340.75	Greek drachma
166.386	Spanish pesetas
6.55957	French francs
1936.27	Italian lire
0.585274	Cyprus pounds
0.702804	Latvian lats
3.4528	Lithuanian litas
40.3399	Luxembourg francs
0.4293	Malta lira
2.20371	Dutch guilders
13.7603	Austrian schillings
200.482	Portuguese escudos
239.64	Slovenian tolar
30.126	Slovak Koruna
5.94573	Finnish marks

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2015 = 100)

	BE 1)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1993	86.2	77.1	44.0	90.8	68.4	90.4	81.6	78.7	45.0	33.6	23.5	88.6	87.0	86.1	81.0	95.9	120.1	58.1	61.4	63.3
1994	91.1	84.3	52.6	93.1	70.9	89.9	87.6	82.1	49.7	51.2	27.1	93.5	90.1	91.0	85.1	95.2	116.5	60.5	71.4	72.3
1995	97.2	92.7	67.4	94.8	74.5	92.5	93.3	77.6	56.6	66.0	33.4	99.5	92.9	97.0	91.6	97.7	124.1	64.7	84.1	81.3
1996	95.8	91.8	67.7	97.7	77.2	94.0	94.2	86.1	61.9	67.1	36.0	98.2	92.1	95.8	91.2	98.6	112.8	66.0	82.7	83.7
1997	92.2	88.7	65.9	99.8	80.0	90.3	91.3	87.6	74.0	71.2	41.2	94.6	93.7	92.4	89.9	96.5	108.7	69.4	80.5	79.8
1998	94.1	92.0	74.7	97.1	80.6	92.1	94.4	90.5	85.0	80.6	49.9	95.9	96.6	94.2	92.9	96.4	111.2	70.2	84.2	85.0
1999	94.5	93.7	85.2	95.4	86.6	93.0	94.7	91.9	92.4	94.9	63.1	96.3	96.4	95.0	94.7	96.4	111.6	65.1	88.1	87.3
2000	91.2	89.4	82.1	89.9	81.9	89.9	90.5	88.1	89.6	101.9	70.7	93.9	94.6	92.0	92.3	93.6	103.5	66.3	84.1	80.1
2001	92.4	90.7	83.5	91.1	84.5	91.7	92.0	89.9	91.9	103.0	74.0	94.6	95.6	93.2	93.1	94.5	98.8	65.1	85.8	82.7
2002	93.9	92.8	85.2	93.2	87.5	93.6	94.1	92.3	94.9	101.0	79.1	95.6	97.1	94.5	94.4	95.7	96.7	66.3	88.1	86.2
2003	98.7	99.2	89.7	100.4	93.4	98.4	99.8	98.5	100.1	96.5	84.8	98.8	101.0	98.8	98.6	99.6	97.2	70.5	94.3	97.2
2004	100.1	101.3	91.0	102.9	95.0	99.7	101.6	100.5	101.4	93.8	86.2	99.5	103.4	99.9	99.9	100.6	96.0	73.9	96.4	100.8
2005	99.5	100.2	90.6	102.5	93.9	98.9	100.8	99.4	101.7	88.9	85.5	99.1	102.3	99.3	99.0	100.2	94.8	75.6	95.5	99.0
2006	99.5	100.2	90.3	102.8	93.9	98.9	100.8	99.4	101.8	88.4	85.0	99.0	102.8	99.2	98.9	100.1	94.5	78.1	95.2	98.9
2007	100.9	102.0	91.6	105.5	94.9	100.2	102.4	101.1	101.6	88.8	86.1	99.7	105.9	100.4	100.0	101.3	95.0	86.4	96.9	102.2
2008	103.0	104.1	93.3	109.9	97.2	102.4	104.9	103.3	104.8	90.2	87.5	101.4	108.8	102.7	101.2	103.1	95.7	93.9	99.3	106.9
2009	104.5	106.5	97.8	111.0	100.0	104.3	106.4	105.2	107.2	94.6	92.6	103.4	108.4	104.6	103.3	104.1	99.0	101.1	103.0	111.3
2010	101.5	102.2	93.8	106.9	96.9	101.2	102.5	101.2	103.5	90.6	89.0	100.9	103.4	101.7	100.2	101.7	96.6	98.4	97.9	103.5
2011	102.0	102.5	93.5	107.8	98.0	101.6	102.9	101.6	103.8	91.2	89.5	101.1	103.9	102.1	100.3	102.0	97.1	98.7	98.1	104.2
2012	99.6	99.7	91.5	103.6	95.7	99.5	100.0	99.1	101.1	90.6	87.7	99.3	101.5	99.9	98.6	100.3	96.0	97.9	95.0	99.4
2013	101.8	102.3	93.4	106.6	98.5	101.7	102.7	101.7	103.6	92.3	90.0	100.9	104.1	101.8	100.5	102.0	97.6	99.3	97.9	103.8
2014	103.0	104.0	97.4	106.9	101.5	103.0	103.9	103.5	104.3	96.5	94.8	102.0	105.3	102.8	102.1	102.8	99.8	100.8	101.0	106.4
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	102.1	102.4	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.3	103.0	103.3	101.5	101.5	102.1	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.9	102.3	104.0
2017	103.3	103.8	102.3	104.0	104.3	103.6	103.6	103.5	104.1	102.5	102.3	102.3	103.3	103.3	102.3	102.8	101.9	102.4	103.1	106.4
2018	105.6	106.9	105.6	106.9	108.4	106.2	106.4	106.6	107.2	106.0	106.2	104.0	106.1	105.4	104.5	104.7	104.0	104.1	106.6	111.5
2019	105.0	106.0	105.6	104.8	108.4	105.7	105.5	105.8	106.6	105.9	105.7	103.6	104.0	105.0	103.9	104.3	103.8	104.0	106.0	110.2
2020	105.7	107.1	107.9	104.6	110.1	106.7	106.3	106.8	107.4	108.3	108.4	104.2	103.6	105.8	104.7	105.0	105.1	105.2	107.6	111.9
2021	106.0	107.4	108.4	104.7	110.5	107.0	106.5	107.1	107.7	108.9	109.0	104.4	103.7	106.1	104.9	105.2	105.5	105.5	108.0	112.4

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 23 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2015 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-28 1)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1993	2411.7	55.6	82.6	114.1	197.0	131.8	2795.0	82.9	55.2	:	:	:	:	16142.7	78.4	93.0	66.1
1994	1411.2	61.5	86.6	71.3	183.4	112.9	1495.7	86.8	65.1	:	:	:	:	6420.8	83.4	109.0	73.5
1995	1230.6	65.4	93.2	82.4	152.6	103.5	1232.7	89.2	73.7	:	:	:	:	4102.9	81.9	116.9	76.4
1996	506.9	67.4	93.1	82.6	132.6	97.5	862.3	98.8	76.4	:	:	:	:	2422.8	83.9	102.8	80.8
1997	62.7	65.7	90.8	83.9	124.4	90.8	427.8	95.5	74.6	:	:	:	:	1460.3	98.2	97.8	87.5
1998	69.4	68.1	93.7	87.4	115.0	93.1	372.7	96.4	83.1	:	:	:	:	920.5	104.7	95.8	95.1
1999	78.2	69.5	94.8	88.5	113.5	91.1	234.9	98.1	86.7	:	:	:	:	634.0	106.6	112.2	96.9
2000	78.1	70.6	90.3	86.5	108.0	93.9	189.5	97.8	78.8	:	:	:	:	469.4	109.6	123.3	100.7
2001	83.7	74.3	92.0	89.8	110.7	103.6	150.7	90.3	81.4	:	:	:	:	253.8	108.6	113.0	106.7
2002	87.1	83.2	93.7	92.5	118.8	99.9	128.2	93.0	86.6	:	:	:	:	195.3	110.1	108.0	106.7
2003	92.3	83.5	98.8	94.4	118.1	90.8	111.4	99.7	98.6	:	:	:	:	174.2	106.4	110.5	98.9
2004	93.8	84.1	100.3	96.5	120.1	89.0	104.4	102.2	105.1	:	:	:	:	169.5	111.6	114.0	93.5
2005	92.3	89.1	99.5	96.9	120.7	99.5	115.8	99.4	103.0	:	:	:	:	177.9	109.8	109.8	90.5
2006	92.6	93.4	99.3	97.7	113.0	102.5	119.5	99.6	103.4	:	:	:	:	165.0	110.3	102.0	88.7
2007	93.3	95.8	100.8	98.5	119.3	106.2	127.2	101.3	109.0	:	:	:	:	168.9	112.2	96.6	84.2
2008	95.3	107.8	103.3	101.4	120.7	116.3	116.9	99.9	111.2	:	:	:	:	162.7	98.2	107.9	81.5
2009	98.8	104.7	106.3	102.6	111.7	97.0	104.3	92.1	108.9	:	:	:	:	146.5	87.6	124.9	87.3
2010	96.0	106.8	101.6	100.4	110.8	102.4	102.3	98.5	100.9	:	:	:	:	152.7	87.3	130.9	84.0
2011	97.3	110.2	101.3	98.9	109.9	99.6	102.8	104.5	101.9	:	:	:	:	131.1	86.7	138.8	80.1
2012	96.1	106.3	98.4	96.1	104.6	96.4	96.3	105.3	96.9	:	:	:	:	128.3	90.1	140.7	82.9
2013	98.2	104.5	100.7	97.4	103.5	97.9	99.1	108.8	101.6	:	:	:	:	120.5	88.2	114.0	84.1
2014	100.8	100.0	102.6	99.3	101.2	100.3	100.7	105.3	106.2	:	:	:	:	106.7	94.3	106.1	86.8
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	102.4	102.8	102.2	103.0	101.2	97.7	101.0	101.0	101.5	:	:	:	:	92.4	89.9	115.0	104.7
2017	104.3	106.2	103.6	104.4	102.6	100.9	100.2	100.2	103.1	:	:	:	:	75.6	84.8	111.2	104.4
2018	108.4	111.1	106.4	107.9	101.5	103.0	100.9	96.4	109.4	:	:	:	:	56.4	86.5	111.7	103.8
2019	108.9	110.8	105.7	107.6	99.3	101.9	98.9	92.9	107.3	:	:	:	:	49.5	86.3	117.3	107.6
2020	110.9	107.5	107.2	106.8	93.1	98.7	98.5	92.1	108.7	:	:	:	:	43.6	87.3	121.3	114.2
2021	111.3	106.4	107.6	106.7	92.5	97.8	98.6	91.9	109.1	:	:	:	:	42.7	87.1	122.1	115.6

1) EU-28 relative to 14 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes)

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:
1991	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:
1992	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	:
1993	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1994	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1995	12.3	10.4	12.6	13.9	12.3	10.0	15.6	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.1	12.1	10.4	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.1	
1996	12.8	10.3	13.2	14.1	12.6	10.1	16.2	11.5	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.4	10.7	14.9	13.4	15.3	13.7	13.7	12.2	
1997	12.9	10.2	13.4	13.7	12.7	10.4	16.2	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.7	15.2	13.1	15.0	13.1	14.3	12.3	
1998	13.0	10.3	12.4	13.5	12.4	11.1	16.1	14.8	10.3	14.3	13.8	12.4	10.9	10.8	15.1	13.6	15.6	12.9	14.0	12.9	
1999	13.3	10.9	11.7	13.2	13.0	11.4	16.0	14.5	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.3	15.2	13.9	16.2	12.4	13.9	13.1	
2000	13.1	10.8	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.3	15.4	14.4	11.5	12.4	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.1	14.8	13.4	15.5	12.6	13.4	12.9	
2001	12.7	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.0	15.0	14.0	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.7	12.5	11.6	14.7	13.4	15.2	11.4	12.9	12.6	
2002	12.7	10.6	12.6	11.9	12.8	11.0	15.0	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.5	14.8	13.9	15.6	11.6	13.2	12.6	
2003	12.9	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.2	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.3	12.2	11.5	14.7	13.9	15.7	12.1	13.6	12.6	
2004	13.0	10.4	12.7	12.6	11.6	11.7	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.6	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.3	13.2	12.6	
2005	13.0	10.4	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.1	15.3	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.7	14.3	14.6	15.4	12.6	13.3	12.8	
2006	13.0	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.2	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.8	13.9	14.8	14.9	11.3	13.2	12.9	
2007	12.9	10.8	13.2	13.1	12.6	11.4	14.9	14.3	17.0	12.0	11.6	13.0	14.1	11.5	13.7	14.4	14.5	11.1	12.6	12.8	
2008	12.9	10.8	12.0	12.0	12.6	9.4	14.7	13.5	16.3	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.8	11.3	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.5	12.4	12.3	
2009	13.0	11.3	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.1	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.5	13.3	11.1	14.3	12.5	13.5	10.5	12.9	12.2	
2010	13.2	10.9	13.6	10.8	12.6	9.9	14.7	13.8	14.2	12.3	11.9	12.3	13.7	11.0	14.3	13.2	14.0	10.3	12.9	12.4	
2011	13.3	11.0	13.3	10.4	13.5	9.6	15.1	14.0	13.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.3	13.8	14.0	11.2	13.7	12.6	
2012	13.7	11.0	13.7	10.5	13.9	10.2	15.3	15.1	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.9	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.8	14.4	10.6	14.0	12.9	
2013	13.6	10.9	13.3	10.7	14.4	11.1	15.5	14.8	13.7	13.0	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.9	14.5	13.7	14.9	11.2	14.3	13.0	
2014	13.5	10.7	13.6	10.9	15.7	11.5	15.7	15.2	14.9	13.3	11.2	13.1	13.0	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	11.5	14.3	13.1	
2015	13.2	10.7	14.1	8.6	16.1	11.7	15.8	14.9	14.7	13.6	11.6	11.9	12.3	11.1	14.3	14.6	14.7	11.6	14.0	13.0	
2016	13.5	10.7	14.7	8.6	17.2	11.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	14.2	11.7	11.5	12.2	11.5	14.3	14.7	14.6	11.6	14.3	13.0	
2017	13.4	10.6	14.1	8.3	17.0	11.6	16.2	14.3	15.3	14.0	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.5	14.1	14.9	14.3	12.0	14.0	13.0	
2018	13.5	10.6	13.7	7.9	17.0	11.7	16.4	14.4	15.7	14.3	11.5	11.8	12.7	11.7	13.9	15.2	14.0	11.9	14.2	13.0	
2019	13.6	10.7	14.1	7.8	17.0	11.5	16.8	14.4	15.2	14.2	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.0	13.9	15.1	13.8	12.1	14.0	13.1	
2020	13.1	10.5	13.2	7.3	16.8	11.2	16.5	14.0	14.9	13.5	11.6	11.1	12.2	11.2	14.0	14.9	13.6	12.2	13.8	12.8	
2021	13.3	10.5	13.4	7.3	16.9	11.5	16.9	14.4	15.0	13.6	11.6	11.5	12.2	11.4	13.8	14.9	13.6	12.1	14.1	13.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.7	7.1
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	7.1	7.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	7.6	7.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	7.3	7.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	6.5	7.5
1995	8.5	11.4	16.3	19.3	17.3	14.2	9.3	21.3	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	6.6	7.3
1996	9.0	11.2	16.7	19.0	16.8	14.4	8.8	22.2	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	6.6	7.2
1997	9.5	10.7	16.9	18.5	15.3	14.0	9.1	21.7	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	6.9	7.1
1998	12.0	10.3	17.9	20.0	15.5	13.3	11.4	24.1	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	7.3	7.1
1999	12.9	10.8	17.8	19.4	16.2	13.7	12.2	24.0	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.6	7.0
2000	13.4	10.5	16.7	19.7	16.5	12.9	11.9	22.5	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.3	6.9
2001	13.1	10.2	16.8	19.2	15.4	13.0	11.4	22.6	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	7.3	6.9
2002	12.3	10.1	17.0	19.6	14.9	13.6	11.6	22.8	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	7.3	6.9
2003	14.2	10.2	16.9	19.1	15.5	13.6	12.6	22.7	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.2	7.0
2004	15.8	10.9	17.1	18.5	15.9	13.5	11.9	22.3	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.2	7.1
2005	16.1	10.8	17.4	18.3	15.3	13.8	13.0	22.5	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	7.2	7.2
2006	16.6	10.3	17.3	18.3	14.9	14.1	12.9	22.1	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	7.2	7.2
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.0	15.7	14.4	12.1	22.0	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	7.0	7.2
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	17.8	15.5	14.4	11.2	22.4	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.1	7.1
2009	14.2	10.8	16.3	17.0	16.3	12.8	10.2	22.5	12.7	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.9	7.2	7.1
2010	14.2	11.1	16.2	17.6	17.3	13.7	11.9	22.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.1	7.2	7.1
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.2	17.3	13.8	13.1	21.6	13.1	:	:	:	:	13.1	12.6	7.4	7.1
2012	14.9	12.4	16.3	18.1	18.6	13.0	13.2	21.9	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.6	7.3	7.0
2013	15.5	12.7	16.4	18.6	18.6	12.8	12.7	21.9	13.5	:	:	:	:	13.4	12.7	7.3	7.1
2014	14.8	11.8	16.2	18.5	18.5	12.9	12.7	21.6	13.5	:	:	:	:	12.5	12.8	8.0	7.1
2015	15.5	12.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	12.9	13.3	21.5	13.5	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.8	8.4	7.0
2016	15.4	12.3	16.2	19.3	18.2	13.4	11.3	22.4	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.9	8.4	7.0
2017	15.0	12.4	16.0	19.5	18.0	13.8	10.3	22.3	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	13.0	8.3	7.0
2018	15.0	12.2	16.1	20.0	18.3	14.1	10.4	22.3	13.5	:	:	:	:	11.3	13.0	8.4	7.0
2019	15.4	12.2	15.7	20.3	18.2	13.9	10.6	22.0	13.5	:	:	12.3	:	10.4	12.9	8.6	7.0
2020	15.6	12.2	15.8	19.7	18.3	13.8	10.2	22.2	13.2	:	:	11.9	:	10.0	12.0	8.8	7.3
2021	15.2	12.2	15.5	19.9	17.8	13.6	10.3	21.9	13.4	:	:	12.2	:	9.8	12.0	8.7	7.1

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:
1991	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:
1992	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1993	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1994	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:
1995	16.0	11.9	10.5	13.2	6.6	9.5	8.0	13.9	7.8	6.6	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.4	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.5	16.8	11.2	
1996	16.1	11.8	9.1	13.7	6.4	9.4	8.6	14.5	7.6	6.7	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.8	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.3	18.4	11.5	
1997	16.5	11.6	9.1	13.7	7.1	9.7	9.1	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.2	13.6	8.7	7.2	8.9	17.9	11.7	
1998	17.0	11.9	10.2	13.4	8.5	9.9	11.2	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	10.9	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	12.1	
1999	16.6	12.4	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.7	11.8	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	10.8	13.4	8.9	7.1	8.7	17.8	12.4	
2000	16.7	12.7	7.7	13.8	9.8	9.7	11.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.7	13.2	9.3	7.2	7.2	20.4	12.5	
2001	16.9	11.2	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.6	12.1	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.6	14.9	8.9	7.3	7.3	18.3	12.0	
2002	16.8	10.8	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.1	11.2	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.6	13.8	8.8	7.6	6.8	18.2	11.6	
2003	16.3	10.8	8.0	12.5	8.1	9.6	10.9	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	9.9	13.6	7.8	7.8	6.9	17.1	11.3	
2004	16.3	10.5	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.0	11.1	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.7	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.3	17.0	11.3	
2005	16.4	10.9	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.3	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.6	12.9	8.0	8.6	6.1	16.9	11.5	
2006	16.2	11.6	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.4	11.8	13.7	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.7	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.2	16.8	12.1	
2007	15.9	12.0	7.3	13.2	8.3	12.6	11.7	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.0	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.3	17.0	12.5	
2008	16.3	12.3	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.3	11.9	14.6	11.1	9.0	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.7	13.8	9.3	8.8	6.6	16.8	12.3	
2009	15.1	11.5	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.1	10.7	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	10.8	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.7	15.4	11.5	
2010	15.4	11.0	6.5	11.7	8.3	9.1	11.2	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.0	12.7	8.4	8.0	5.5	15.4	11.5	
2011	15.9	11.4	6.2	12.2	9.2	9.2	11.7	13.8	10.1	7.3	4.4	13.9	12.4	10.5	12.8	9.4	7.8	5.6	15.8	11.7	
2012	16.2	11.9	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.0	12.4	14.8	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.0	10.0	13.1	8.9	7.5	5.6	15.5	12.3	
2013	16.7	12.1	7.1	12.8	10.5	10.0	12.9	14.9	10.4	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.6	9.9	13.4	11.3	7.0	6.2	16.1	12.5	
2014	16.7	12.1	7.3	12.8	9.7	10.1	12.7	14.6	10.4	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.6	10.5	13.7	10.9	7.2	6.7	16.3	12.5	
2015	16.3	12.3	7.7	10.6	9.5	9.9	12.7	14.7	9.9	7.8	5.4	14.3	12.9	11.3	14.2	10.7	7.2	7.1	16.5	12.5	
2016	16.0	12.7	7.5	10.6	10.0	9.9	12.5	14.6	9.3	8.4	5.6	14.6	13.4	11.5	12.9	10.1	7.5	7.2	16.4	12.6	
2017	16.6	13.0	7.2	10.3	9.8	10.1	12.8	14.4	9.2	8.6	5.4	15.0	13.9	12.7	13.0	9.9	7.5	7.2	16.5	12.8	
2018	16.8	13.3	7.4	10.6	10.1	10.6	13.3	14.1	9.1	7.4	5.7	16.9	13.3	12.5	13.5	10.1	7.9	7.3	16.0	13.0	
2019	15.7	13.3	7.3	10.6	9.5	10.4	13.1	14.4	9.5	7.0	8.8	16.5	13.8	13.2	13.7	9.8	8.1	7.3	16.0	13.0	
2020	15.8	12.7	7.2	10.2	9.4	10.4	12.5	14.6	9.1	6.7	8.3	16.8	14.8	11.9	13.9	9.6	8.1	6.2	16.3	12.6	
2021	15.8	13.2	7.2	10.1	8.8	10.5	13.2	13.9	9.1	6.7	8.5	17.7	14.3	12.3	13.6	9.6	7.8	6.7	16.6	12.8	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	11.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	12.8	12.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	12.9	11.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.2	11.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	11.0	11.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.8	11.8
1995	6.1	9.0	29.9	6.6	8.4	11.3	10.6	19.0	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	10.4	12.3
1996	7.3	7.9	29.8	7.4	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.9	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	10.3	13.0
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	6.8	8.7	10.6	10.4	20.2	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	10.4	13.4
1998	7.3	7.9	29.1	7.6	8.7	10.5	8.4	20.0	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	8.9	13.8
1999	7.3	8.0	29.2	7.0	9.2	7.6	7.8	20.8	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	8.8	13.9
2000	6.6	7.7	29.3	6.0	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.5	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	9.3	14.4
2001	7.2	8.1	28.3	5.6	9.9	6.4	6.4	19.7	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	9.4	13.4
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.2	9.9	6.6	5.8	18.6	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	8.4	11.1
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	6.2	9.3	6.3	6.2	19.2	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	8.0	10.7
2004	5.6	8.9	29.0	6.1	8.8	6.3	6.5	19.9	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	8.2	10.9
2005	4.5	8.6	30.3	6.4	8.8	6.8	5.4	21.1	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	9.0	12.3
2006	4.6	8.6	28.8	7.0	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.3	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	9.8	13.0
2007	7.2	8.8	28.6	7.5	10.0	8.3	6.6	20.3	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	10.3	13.1
2008	5.8	7.8	27.9	7.3	10.3	8.4	6.4	18.9	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	9.7	12.1
2009	5.2	7.1	28.3	7.4	9.6	7.2	5.9	18.5	11.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	14.6	8.4	9.4
2010	4.9	6.8	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.8	18.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	6.2	14.7	8.2	10.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.1	17.5	11.9	:	:	:	:	6.1	14.6	8.6	11.2
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.3	6.7	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	:	:	:	:	6.2	13.8	8.9	11.4
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.5	6.5	6.7	5.9	17.8	12.7	:	:	:	:	5.8	13.6	9.6	12.2
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	:	:	:	:	6.0	13.4	10.0	12.6
2015	5.4	7.2	30.6	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	18.3	12.7	:	:	:	:	5.8	13.5	9.9	12.9
2016	5.6	8.1	29.6	6.5	7.3	7.1	6.4	18.9	12.7	:	:	:	:	6.0	13.8	9.7	12.5
2017	5.7	8.3	30.1	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.1	19.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	5.9	13.9	10.0	12.2
2018	5.8	8.6	28.5	6.5	6.7	7.8	4.9	18.6	13.0	:	:	:	:	6.5	14.0	10.4	11.2
2019	5.9	8.5	30.8	6.7	6.7	8.0	4.8	18.1	13.0	:	:	5.2	:	6.8	14.0	10.4	11.3
2020	5.6	7.5	29.0	5.5	7.2	7.3	4.6	17.8	12.6	:	:	4.9	:	6.2	13.8	10.8	10.9
2021	5.3	7.7	28.9	5.7	7.0	7.5	4.7	17.7	12.8	:	:	5.1	:	6.1	13.0	10.6	10.7

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5
1991	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2
1992	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1
1993	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6
1994	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3
1995	16.1	18.2	11.9	6.0	10.4	12.2	19.9	14.0	6.1	11.1	7.2	11.3	7.2	15.8	16.1	9.9	17.5	14.8	14.3	16.6	
1996	16.2	18.8	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.0	20.0	14.3	6.2	10.4	7.7	11.0	7.3	15.3	16.2	9.8	15.8	15.6	13.8	16.7	
1997	16.1	19.0	11.2	5.3	10.6	12.2	19.6	14.4	6.3	10.3	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.1	16.1	10.0	15.1	14.7	12.9	16.6	
1998	16.1	18.7	11.1	5.0	10.8	12.2	17.5	12.2	6.4	10.2	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.8	15.9	10.2	15.2	14.7	12.6	15.6	
1999	16.0	18.6	11.0	4.9	11.0	12.4	17.7	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.3	15.9	10.1	15.0	13.8	12.5	15.6	
2000	15.6	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.4	17.4	11.7	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.1	15.5	10.5	15.2	14.0	11.7	15.3	
2001	15.9	17.9	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.6	15.5	10.7	15.3	14.1	11.8	15.1	
2002	16.2	17.9	11.0	4.9	12.6	12.5	17.5	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.7	7.7	13.2	15.3	11.0	15.2	14.5	11.6	15.1	
2003	16.0	18.2	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.6	17.8	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.1	7.4	13.7	15.3	11.3	15.1	13.8	11.4	15.2	
2004	15.7	17.8	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.8	15.2	11.4	15.2	13.1	11.3	15.0	
2005	15.4	17.5	10.2	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.7	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	12.9	14.9	11.6	15.4	12.6	11.6	14.9	
2006	15.4	17.0	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.8	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.5	14.7	11.6	15.0	11.7	11.9	14.7	
2007	15.5	16.2	10.4	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.6	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.0	14.4	11.3	14.6	11.6	11.6	14.5	
2008	16.0	16.2	11.5	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	13.8	14.5	11.6	14.9	11.8	11.6	14.7	
2009	16.6	17.0	13.0	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.4	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.2	14.9	12.1	15.8	12.5	12.3	15.2	
2010	16.2	16.6	12.9	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.8	12.2	12.2	6.9	13.5	14.8	11.9	16.1	12.2	12.2	15.1	
2011	16.5	16.4	11.7	6.1	13.2	12.7	18.3	13.1	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.2	14.8	12.0	15.9	12.2	12.1	15.1	
2012	16.7	16.6	11.3	5.6	13.9	12.6	18.5	13.3	7.8	8.9	11.2	12.5	7.0	15.1	14.8	11.4	16.2	12.4	12.7	15.3	
2013	16.8	16.6	11.1	5.8	13.5	12.4	18.8	13.4	7.6	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.3	15.2	12.0	15.8	13.5	12.7	15.5	
2014	16.6	16.5	11.0	5.6	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.3	8.7	11.4	12.0	6.6	15.2	15.2	11.8	15.6	13.6	12.7	15.4	
2015	16.4	16.5	11.3	4.3	13.8	12.2	18.8	13.2	8.3	8.6	11.9	12.0	6.2	14.5	15.1	11.6	15.7	13.9	12.7	15.2	
2016	15.7	16.7	11.5	4.4	14.1	12.2	18.7	13.0	8.2	8.6	12.5	11.8	6.2	15.2	15.1	11.6	15.7	14.4	12.8	15.3	
2017	15.6	16.9	11.4	4.3	14.4	12.3	18.7	13.0	8.5	8.8	12.5	12.2	6.2	14.3	15.1	11.6	15.7	14.9	12.1	15.2	
2018	15.5	17.1	11.7	4.2	14.2	12.4	18.0	13.3	8.7	9.5	13.0	12.2	6.2	14.4	15.2	11.7	15.8	15.0	11.9	15.2	
2019	15.5	17.4	11.9	4.2	14.3	12.9	16.8	13.5	10.7	10.0	10.1	12.1	6.1	13.9	15.3	11.9	16.1	15.2	11.8	15.1	
2020	16.1	18.3	12.0	4.1	15.1	13.6	17.5	14.1	11.6	10.0	10.1	13.2	6.4	14.5	15.9	11.8	16.5	15.3	12.0	15.7	
2021	15.2	17.6	12.3	3.9	14.4	12.5	16.6	13.4	12.1	9.6	10.0	12.8	6.2	14.0	15.4	11.8	15.9	14.8	12.3	15.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.9	6.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	8.1	7.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	8.2	7.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	8.4	7.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	8.6	7.0
1995	6.8	14.2	1.7	15.6	14.6	12.2	7.9	5.9	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.0	7.0
1996	6.8	14.2	1.7	15.8	13.7	12.5	7.5	6.4	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.1	6.9
1997	7.7	14.5	1.6	15.3	13.9	12.7	7.2	6.7	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.4	6.9
1998	8.1	14.3	1.6	14.2	13.7	12.6	9.5	4.7	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.5	6.9
1999	9.9	14.3	2.2	14.0	13.1	14.7	11.4	4.5	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	9.6	6.9
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	13.3	13.1	14.0	11.4	5.1	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	9.4	6.9
2001	9.6	14.3	2.3	12.8	12.8	14.6	11.3	4.6	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.9	7.0
2002	9.3	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	3.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	10.1	6.9
2003	10.1	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	10.2	3.9	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	10.4	6.8
2004	9.9	14.8	1.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	9.8	3.8	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.0	6.8
2005	9.4	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.3	3.5	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.2	6.7
2006	8.0	14.9	1.4	11.5	12.3	13.1	10.4	3.1	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.5	6.7
2007	7.7	15.0	1.4	11.5	13.5	12.8	10.3	3.2	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.6	6.7
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.6	3.2	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	11.1	6.8
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.1	12.9	12.1	9.7	3.3	14.4	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.7	11.4	6.7
2010	6.7	14.6	1.3	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.4	3.1	14.1	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.7	11.4	6.6
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.0	12.2	9.1	3.3	14.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.6	12.0	5.9
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.5	13.7	13.0	8.8	3.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.6	12.3	5.9
2013	7.5	14.8	1.1	11.2	13.4	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.4	12.4	6.6
2014	7.8	14.6	1.0	11.8	13.3	13.2	8.5	3.3	14.4	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.3	12.5	6.6
2015	7.8	14.4	1.0	12.0	13.3	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.2	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.5	12.5	6.6
2016	7.7	14.7	0.9	11.9	13.9	13.8	8.8	3.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	12.8	6.7
2017	8.3	15.0	0.9	11.9	12.9	13.9	9.4	3.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.8	12.9	6.7
2018	8.7	15.7	0.8	12.0	12.3	14.1	11.4	3.4	14.3	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.7	13.3	6.6
2019	8.9	15.8	0.8	11.8	11.9	14.3	11.3	3.4	14.2	:	:	9.3	:	7.9	8.1	13.3	6.7
2020	9.4	16.2	0.8	11.0	12.0	14.2	11.7	2.8	14.8	:	:	8.7	:	7.5	8.2	13.7	6.7
2021	8.9	16.1	0.8	11.8	11.5	14.1	11.6	3.5	14.2	:	:	8.9	:	7.1	7.8	13.6	6.4

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1991	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1992	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:
1993	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:
1994	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:
1995	14.2	16.9	11.9	4.3	9.0	11.3	18.2	12.4	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.7	14.8	7.7	17.3	14.7	14.1	15.2	
1996	14.2	17.5	11.5	4.0	9.1	11.1	18.2	13.9	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.2	14.9	7.5	15.6	15.5	13.6	15.5	
1997	14.1	17.7	11.1	3.8	9.3	11.3	17.8	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.0	14.8	7.7	14.9	14.6	12.7	15.4	
1998	14.0	17.4	11.1	3.6	9.5	11.3	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	13.8	14.7	7.7	15.0	14.6	12.5	14.4	
1999	14.0	17.2	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.6	15.9	11.8	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.3	14.7	7.8	14.8	13.8	12.4	14.4	
2000	13.6	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.6	15.7	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.3	14.4	7.9	15.0	13.9	11.7	14.1	
2001	13.8	16.7	10.6	3.8	10.2	11.8	15.7	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.7	14.3	8.2	15.1	14.1	11.8	14.0	
2002	14.0	16.7	10.9	3.7	11.1	11.8	15.8	11.7	6.2	9.1	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.3	14.2	8.2	15.0	14.4	11.6	14.0	
2003	13.9	16.9	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.8	16.0	11.8	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	12.8	14.2	8.3	14.9	13.6	11.4	14.1	
2004	13.6	16.5	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.8	11.9	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	12.9	14.1	8.1	14.9	12.9	11.3	13.9	
2005	13.4	16.3	10.1	3.8	10.7	11.8	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.1	14.0	8.2	15.1	12.5	11.6	13.8	
2006	13.3	15.8	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.1	11.6	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.0	13.9	8.1	14.8	11.6	11.9	13.6	
2007	13.4	15.0	10.3	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.3	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	13.6	8.2	14.4	11.5	11.6	13.5	
2008	13.8	15.0	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	7.9	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.3	13.8	8.4	14.7	11.7	11.6	13.6	
2009	14.3	15.7	12.8	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.2	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.6	14.2	8.6	15.6	12.4	12.3	14.1	
2010	14.0	15.4	12.6	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.0	8.0	8.6	11.8	11.0	5.6	12.9	14.1	8.6	15.8	12.0	12.2	13.9	
2011	14.1	15.2	11.5	5.3	10.7	11.9	16.4	12.9	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.6	14.1	8.9	15.6	12.0	12.1	14.0	
2012	14.3	15.4	11.1	4.9	10.9	11.8	16.6	13.0	7.8	8.7	10.8	11.2	5.8	14.5	14.2	8.7	15.9	12.2	12.7	14.2	
2013	14.4	15.4	10.9	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.1	7.6	8.5	10.8	11.1	5.7	14.7	14.6	8.9	15.5	13.3	12.7	14.3	
2014	14.2	15.3	10.8	4.9	10.4	11.8	17.0	12.9	8.3	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.5	14.6	14.6	9.0	15.3	13.4	12.7	14.3	
2015	14.1	15.4	11.1	3.9	10.6	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.3	8.3	11.6	10.7	5.2	13.9	14.6	9.0	15.4	13.7	12.7	14.1	
2016	13.5	15.6	11.3	3.9	10.9	11.5	16.8	12.8	8.2	8.2	12.1	10.5	5.2	14.7	14.6	9.1	15.4	14.2	12.8	14.2	
2017	13.4	15.8	11.2	3.8	11.5	11.6	16.9	12.7	8.5	8.4	12.2	10.9	5.3	13.8	14.6	9.2	15.4	14.7	12.1	14.2	
2018	13.3	16.0	11.4	3.8	11.6	11.8	16.1	13.0	8.7	9.1	12.7	10.9	5.3	14.0	14.8	9.4	15.5	14.8	11.9	14.1	
2019	13.3	16.2	11.6	3.9	11.9	12.3	15.0	13.3	10.7	9.5	9.7	10.9	5.3	13.5	14.9	9.7	15.8	15.0	11.8	14.0	
2020	13.8	17.0	11.7	3.8	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.8	11.6	9.5	9.7	11.8	5.6	14.0	15.5	9.5	16.3	15.0	12.0	14.6	
2021	13.1	16.4	12.1	3.7	12.0	11.9	14.8	13.2	12.1	9.2	9.7	11.4	5.4	13.5	15.0	9.5	15.6	14.5	12.3	14.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	7.4	6.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	7.6	7.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	7.8	6.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	8.0	6.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	8.2	7.0
1995	6.6	14.2	1.1	15.6	14.5	11.3	7.7	5.4	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	8.6	7.0
1996	6.6	14.2	1.1	15.8	13.6	11.5	7.3	5.9	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	8.7	6.9
1997	7.4	14.5	1.1	15.3	13.8	11.7	7.0	6.2	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.9	6.8
1998	7.8	14.3	1.1	14.2	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	9.1	6.9
1999	9.5	14.3	1.7	14.0	13.0	13.8	11.0	4.4	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.1	6.9
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	13.3	13.1	13.0	11.1	5.0	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.9	6.9
2001	9.6	14.3	1.8	12.8	12.7	13.6	11.0	4.5	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	9.4	6.9
2002	9.3	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	3.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.5	6.9
2003	10.1	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.8	3.8	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.8	6.8
2004	9.9	14.8	1.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	9.3	3.7	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.5	6.8
2005	9.4	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.7	3.4	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.7	6.7
2006	8.0	14.9	1.1	11.5	12.2	12.1	9.8	3.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.9	6.7
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.4	11.9	9.6	3.0	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.0	6.6
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.4	11.3	9.0	3.1	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.4	6.7
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.8	11.2	9.0	3.2	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	10.7	6.6
2010	6.7	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	8.7	3.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.8	6.5
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	12.9	11.2	9.1	3.1	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	11.3	5.9
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.5	13.7	12.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	11.7	5.8
2013	7.5	14.8	0.8	11.2	13.3	12.4	8.6	3.2	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	11.8	6.6
2014	7.8	14.6	0.8	11.8	13.2	12.2	8.5	3.2	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	12.0	6.6
2015	7.8	14.4	0.8	12.0	13.2	12.5	8.1	3.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	12.0	6.6
2016	7.7	14.7	0.8	11.9	13.8	12.8	8.0	3.1	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	12.4	6.6
2017	8.3	15.0	0.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	8.4	3.1	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	12.5	6.6
2018	8.7	15.6	0.7	12.0	12.3	13.2	10.6	3.2	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	12.8	6.6
2019	8.9	15.8	0.7	11.8	11.9	13.4	10.5	3.3	13.3	:	:	9.0	:	:	8.1	12.9	6.7
2020	9.4	16.1	0.7	11.0	11.9	13.1	10.9	2.6	13.7	:	:	8.6	:	:	8.1	13.3	6.7
2021	8.9	16.1	0.7	11.8	11.4	13.3	10.8	3.3	13.2	:	:	7.3	:	:	7.7	13.2	6.4

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:
1991	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1992	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1993	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1994	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:
1995	3.4	4.7	5.3	3.8	5.4	4.4	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	5.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	10.2	5.1	
1996	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.2	5.6	4.6	10.1	5.0	
1997	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.0	7.2	5.2	6.0	6.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	9.5	4.8	
1998	3.5	4.2	4.3	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.2	8.8	4.6	
1999	3.4	4.2	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.7	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	8.1	4.6	
2000	3.5	4.1	4.7	2.8	5.1	3.5	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.8	5.2	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	8.9	4.5	
2001	3.8	4.3	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.7	5.6	4.0	5.2	3.9	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.4	4.9	6.1	5.1	9.0	4.7	
2002	3.8	4.3	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.5	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.3	4.2	9.1	4.6	
2003	3.7	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.8	5.7	4.5	3.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.8	4.5	9.2	4.6	
2004	3.6	4.3	5.1	2.6	5.5	3.2	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.8	3.0	4.6	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.8	9.4	4.6	
2005	3.8	4.3	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	9.5	4.6	
2006	3.8	4.3	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.8	6.4	2.8	4.7	4.0	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	9.8	4.6	
2007	3.7	4.3	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.9	5.1	2.9	4.8	4.2	6.4	6.2	5.9	4.9	4.8	10.2	4.7	
2008	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.7	5.6	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.3	5.3	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.4	10.8	4.9	
2009	4.2	4.9	6.5	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.6	6.9	3.7	5.0	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.5	10.7	5.1	
2010	4.4	4.9	5.8	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.8	4.1	5.0	7.4	4.4	4.9	4.1	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	10.6	5.2	
2011	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.3	6.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.7	10.7	5.2	
2012	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.8	4.2	5.6	4.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	4.8	4.0	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.9	10.7	5.3	
2013	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.6	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.4	4.8	6.2	3.8	4.7	4.1	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.2	10.7	5.4	
2014	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.6	4.5	6.3	5.8	3.8	4.6	3.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	10.7	5.3	
2015	4.6	5.0	5.1	3.2	5.6	3.8	5.6	4.4	6.1	5.7	4.0	4.8	4.1	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.1	10.4	5.1	
2016	4.8	4.9	4.9	2.8	6.5	3.7	5.5	4.3	5.4	5.8	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.1	5.0	
2017	4.8	4.8	5.0	2.6	5.6	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.1	5.8	3.5	4.5	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.1	10.0	4.8	
2018	4.9	5.0	4.7	2.4	5.2	3.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	5.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.7	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.9	10.1	4.8	
2019	4.8	5.0	4.9	2.3	5.4	3.6	5.2	4.5	5.4	6.2	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.3	10.1	4.9	
2020	4.9	5.3	5.2	2.2	4.7	3.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	6.1	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	7.0	10.1	5.1	
2021	4.8	5.2	5.0	2.1	4.5	3.7	5.5	4.6	7.5	5.7	3.5	4.1	4.8	4.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	6.6	10.1	5.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	6.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.4	6.1
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.5	6.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.4	6.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	5.5	6.2
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	6.2
1995	4.8	5.4	6.9	20.5	6.0	5.9	4.2	9.9	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	6.3
1996	5.4	5.4	7.3	18.6	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	6.3
1997	5.6	5.1	6.5	15.2	5.8	5.3	3.6	8.6	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	6.1
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	18.6	5.2	4.6	3.1	8.6	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	6.1
1999	11.3	5.0	6.0	19.0	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	6.0
2000	9.5	4.7	6.1	17.1	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	6.1
2001	11.6	5.0	6.5	18.1	4.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	6.2
2002	10.2	4.9	6.2	9.0	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.9	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	6.1
2003	7.9	5.1	6.4	7.9	4.2	6.0	3.9	6.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	6.1
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	7.5	4.9	5.5	4.2	6.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	6.0
2005	7.5	4.9	6.9	7.0	4.6	5.9	3.7	7.1	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	6.8	6.0
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	6.5	4.9	5.8	4.1	6.9	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	7.0	6.2
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.5	7.3	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	6.9	6.3
2008	7.6	4.9	7.7	6.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	7.5	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	6.9	6.3
2009	7.4	5.3	7.6	6.3	5.8	4.9	4.0	7.3	5.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	3.5	7.0	6.7
2010	6.1	5.3	7.7	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.8	7.0	5.3	:	:	:	:	7.1	3.4	6.7	6.8
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.4	7.0	5.3	:	:	:	:	6.4	3.2	6.7	6.7
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.3	7.0	5.4	:	:	:	:	6.9	3.2	6.5	6.5
2013	7.2	5.7	7.4	6.3	6.4	4.6	4.5	6.9	5.4	:	:	:	:	6.3	4.2	6.6	7.1
2014	7.2	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.0	4.7	4.5	6.4	5.3	:	:	:	:	6.2	3.6	6.8	6.8
2015	6.0	5.2	5.9	7.6	5.9	4.6	4.7	6.0	5.1	:	:	:	:	6.0	3.6	6.8	6.7
2016	5.9	4.9	5.8	8.1	5.5	3.9	4.0	6.0	5.0	:	:	:	:	6.1	3.5	6.6	6.5
2017	6.0	4.6	5.8	8.0	5.3	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.7	6.7	6.4
2018	8.2	4.9	6.0	7.5	5.8	4.1	4.2	6.1	4.9	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.6	6.9	6.2
2019	7.2	4.7	5.9	7.8	5.4	4.0	3.9	6.1	4.9	:	:	:	:	7.5	3.5	:	6.0
2020	7.7	5.1	6.3	8.7	5.8	4.1	4.5	6.5	5.2	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.7	:	6.4
2021	7.8	4.8	6.0	8.6	5.6	3.9	4.1	6.4	5.0	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.6	:	6.2

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.0	:
1991	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	48.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	:
1992	:	44.4	:	:	:	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.3	:
1993	:	44.8	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	:
1994	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.9	:
1995	47.9	45.2	40.4	36.9	34.6	36.1	49.4	43.6	30.1	34.1	33.0	42.7	35.0	44.7	49.4	36.2	44.8	44.9	54.9	45.0	
1996	48.7	45.4	38.4	37.1	34.6	35.8	50.7	44.5	29.9	34.4	33.3	42.1	31.9	44.6	50.9	37.1	43.9	43.3	56.0	45.5	
1997	49.0	45.2	38.6	36.1	35.8	36.4	50.6	45.6	29.4	34.9	38.5	43.5	33.6	43.6	49.5	37.1	42.9	42.4	54.5	45.5	
1998	49.6	45.1	38.0	35.1	36.7	37.1	50.3	44.5	30.3	36.7	38.1	44.4	31.4	42.6	49.4	37.1	43.6	40.5	53.6	45.2	
1999	49.3	46.1	36.5	34.8	38.0	37.4	50.7	45.0	30.0	36.5	37.9	42.4	33.8	43.3	49.2	38.4	43.8	40.6	52.3	45.7	
2000	48.9	45.8	35.8	34.4	39.5	36.9	50.0	43.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	43.2	33.3	43.0	48.4	38.5	43.7	40.0	54.4	45.1	
2001	49.3	44.0	35.0	32.3	38.9	36.9	50.0	43.9	33.1	32.7	33.8	43.8	35.2	42.0	50.5	37.9	44.0	38.0	51.9	44.5	
2002	49.5	43.6	36.0	31.5	39.0	37.1	49.3	43.4	32.8	32.5	33.0	43.5	35.7	41.1	49.5	38.8	44.7	37.1	52.1	44.0	
2003	48.9	44.2	36.4	32.1	37.4	36.8	48.8	42.4	34.5	32.2	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.0	49.3	38.0	44.4	37.2	51.4	43.7	
2004	48.5	43.0	36.1	33.3	37.2	37.5	48.9	42.6	33.2	33.6	32.2	42.4	36.3	41.3	48.7	38.9	44.3	35.4	50.9	43.5	
2005	48.6	43.1	34.5	33.8	37.5	38.6	49.5	42.7	35.2	33.4	33.0	43.4	36.5	41.5	48.4	39.4	44.8	36.7	51.3	43.8	
2006	48.4	43.2	35.6	35.3	36.7	39.6	50.1	43.9	36.6	35.2	33.1	41.6	36.9	42.6	47.6	40.3	44.0	34.9	51.6	44.3	
2007	48.1	43.3	35.7	34.7	37.9	40.2	49.7	45.2	40.6	33.5	33.0	42.1	37.9	41.9	47.6	40.8	43.0	33.9	51.3	44.4	
2008	49.2	43.7	36.2	33.6	38.5	36.1	49.8	45.0	39.1	33.3	34.0	43.2	37.7	43.0	48.2	41.0	43.2	34.2	51.6	44.2	
2009	48.8	44.7	41.3	32.6	37.6	34.1	49.7	45.0	36.2	34.6	34.3	44.6	37.6	42.2	48.3	39.7	42.9	35.3	51.3	44.1	
2010	49.2	43.4	38.8	32.7	39.2	35.7	49.8	45.3	36.6	35.9	33.1	43.6	36.9	42.3	48.2	39.4	44.1	33.8	51.0	44.1	
2011	50.4	44.0	36.6	33.3	41.6	35.6	50.8	44.9	35.9	35.2	31.5	43.0	37.1	42.1	48.1	41.5	43.8	35.7	52.3	44.6	
2012	51.4	44.5	36.8	33.7	44.4	37.0	51.9	47.3	35.9	35.6	31.2	44.4	37.2	42.6	48.8	41.1	44.7	35.5	52.9	45.8	
2013	52.0	44.6	36.6	33.9	45.1	37.8	52.9	47.5	36.5	35.6	30.9	44.2	37.5	43.3	49.4	44.0	44.5	38.1	53.9	46.3	
2014	51.6	44.5	37.2	33.5	44.3	38.2	53.0	47.5	39.9	35.5	31.4	43.4	36.9	43.3	49.5	43.7	43.8	38.9	54.0	46.3	
2015	50.5	44.6	38.3	26.7	45.0	37.6	52.8	47.2	39.1	35.8	33.0	43.0	35.5	42.3	49.9	43.0	44.0	40.7	53.7	45.8	
2016	49.9	45.0	38.5	26.5	47.7	37.3	52.7	46.3	37.5	37.0	33.6	42.6	36.9	43.3	48.4	42.3	43.9	39.5	53.6	45.7	
2017	50.4	45.3	37.7	25.5	46.8	37.4	53.2	45.9	38.1	37.2	33.0	43.2	38.4	43.4	48.2	42.0	43.6	40.2	52.6	45.8	
2018	50.7	46.0	37.5	25.1	46.5	38.2	52.9	46.1	38.7	37.2	33.9	45.2	37.3	43.3	48.6	42.5	43.7	40.1	52.2	46.0	
2019	49.7	46.5	38.1	24.9	46.1	38.3	52.0	46.9	40.8	37.4	34.2	44.6	36.7	43.4	48.8	42.5	43.5	41.0	51.8	46.0	
2020	49.9	46.8	37.6	23.8	46.0	38.8	52.2	47.5	42.5	36.4	33.7	45.2	38.1	41.8	50.0	42.3	43.9	40.6	52.1	46.2	
2021	49.1	46.4	38.0	23.4	44.6	38.1	52.2	46.3	43.8	35.7	33.6	46.1	37.5	41.9	48.9	41.9	42.7	40.2	53.1	45.8	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	31.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	32.9	32.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	32.7	32.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	32.5	32.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	31.3	32.2
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	31.6	32.6
1995	26.1	40.0	54.8	62.0	46.3	43.6	32.0	56.2	45.5	:	:	:	:	33.0	31.7	32.9	
1996	28.5	38.6	55.5	60.8	46.1	43.1	29.6	58.1	46.0	:	:	:	:	32.8	31.7	33.3	
1997	31.0	38.7	54.6	55.8	43.7	42.5	30.2	57.3	45.9	:	:	:	:	33.4	32.4	33.6	
1998	34.9	37.8	54.9	60.4	43.0	41.0	32.4	57.4	45.6	:	:	:	:	34.9	31.5	33.9	
1999	41.4	38.2	55.3	59.6	43.3	41.2	34.8	56.8	46.1	:	:	:	:	35.5	31.9	33.8	
2000	40.1	37.3	54.4	56.1	43.9	39.1	33.8	56.3	45.5	:	:	:	:	36.5	31.8	34.3	
2001	41.5	37.5	53.8	55.7	42.7	40.3	32.8	54.0	44.8	:	:	:	:	36.3	32.2	33.4	
2002	37.8	38.3	53.0	46.7	41.7	40.6	32.9	52.3	44.3	:	:	:	:	35.3	31.3	31.1	
2003	38.0	39.2	53.3	45.0	41.5	39.7	32.9	52.7	44.0	:	:	:	:	35.3	30.8	30.6	
2004	39.4	39.8	54.7	43.8	41.8	38.5	32.3	52.8	43.8	:	:	:	:	36.6	30.6	30.9	
2005	37.5	38.9	56.1	43.2	41.0	39.8	32.4	54.2	44.1	:	:	:	:	37.2	31.7	32.3	
2006	35.1	38.6	54.7	43.3	41.3	40.4	33.4	53.4	44.5	:	:	:	:	37.5	32.9	33.1	
2007	37.4	39.1	54.5	43.3	44.0	40.6	33.4	52.9	44.6	:	:	:	:	37.8	33.5	33.2	
2008	37.6	37.9	53.4	42.9	44.4	40.0	31.6	52.0	44.3	:	:	:	:	37.5	33.2	32.2	
2009	34.1	37.4	53.6	42.7	44.6	37.0	29.9	51.6	44.0	:	:	:	31.7	36.7	32.4	30.0	
2010	31.8	37.9	53.8	41.8	42.8	37.1	31.8	50.3	44.0	:	:	:	:	32.8	37.8	31.9	30.6
2011	30.7	39.0	54.0	40.7	41.9	37.3	32.6	49.4	44.5	:	:	:	:	32.7	38.0	33.0	31.0
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	42.1	45.0	37.8	32.0	49.6	45.5	:	:	:	:	33.1	37.2	33.5	30.9
2013	35.2	40.4	55.1	42.6	45.0	37.4	31.8	50.0	46.0	:	:	:	:	32.9	37.9	34.3	33.0
2014	35.3	39.1	57.0	43.1	44.5	37.5	32.0	49.2	46.0	:	:	:	:	32.2	37.1	35.8	33.0
2015	34.7	39.1	53.7	44.8	44.7	37.9	32.7	49.2	45.5	:	:	:	:	32.3	37.3	36.1	33.2
2016	34.5	40.1	52.5	45.8	44.8	38.2	30.6	50.5	45.5	:	:	:	:	32.8	37.8	36.1	32.7
2017	35.0	40.3	52.7	45.7	43.5	39.0	29.4	50.5	45.5	:	:	:	:	31.2	38.3	36.5	32.3
2018	37.7	41.3	51.4	46.0	43.2	40.1	30.9	50.4	45.7	:	:	:	:	32.2	38.3	37.5	31.1
2019	37.5	41.3	53.2	46.6	42.2	40.2	30.6	49.6	45.7	:	:	:	:	32.7	38.5	37.8	30.9
2020	38.3	41.0	52.0	45.0	43.2	39.5	30.9	49.3	45.8	:	:	:	:	30.2	37.6	38.9	31.3
2021	37.3	40.8	51.2	46.1	41.8	39.2	30.7	49.6	45.4	:	:	:	:	29.5	36.3	38.5	30.3

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:
1991	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	:
1992	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	22.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.3	:
1993	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.3	:
1994	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	23.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	:
1995	21.3	19.4	24.6	17.2	17.8	17.6	23.2	17.4	12.4	23.6	24.0	15.5	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.5	17.8	23.8	21.9	20.0	
1996	21.7	19.7	22.6	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.6	13.1	22.0	24.1	15.4	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.7	17.7	25.3	22.2	20.1	
1997	21.2	19.4	20.4	16.1	17.7	17.0	23.4	17.7	14.8	21.1	24.2	15.6	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.6	17.6	23.0	21.3	19.8	
1998	21.1	19.1	20.7	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.2	18.3	20.8	19.6	17.8	17.6	23.2	20.6	19.5	
1999	21.3	19.2	22.1	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.5	16.1	22.6	23.7	14.8	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.0	17.8	21.1	20.3	19.5	
2000	21.0	19.0	19.8	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.7	15.1	21.0	22.4	14.5	17.7	20.6	19.2	18.9	18.5	20.7	19.7	19.4	
2001	21.3	18.9	18.8	15.4	18.7	16.5	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.6	21.1	15.5	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	20.9	19.9	19.5	
2002	22.1	19.2	18.3	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.5	16.6	20.7	20.6	15.9	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.6	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.8	
2003	22.5	19.3	18.0	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.2	19.6	16.4	18.9	22.9	19.0	20.1	18.8	20.7	21.1	20.1	
2004	22.2	18.8	17.5	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	20.0	19.2	16.5	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.4	18.8	18.8	21.2	20.0	
2005	22.1	18.8	17.0	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.9	18.5	16.8	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.0	18.9	18.5	21.4	20.1	
2006	21.9	18.3	16.0	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.5	16.9	17.3	19.1	15.3	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.3	18.7	18.8	21.3	19.9	
2007	21.6	17.9	16.1	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	19.0	16.4	17.7	17.4	14.6	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.6	17.5	17.1	20.8	19.6	
2008	22.7	18.3	18.7	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.6	17.1	19.7	18.7	15.2	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.8	18.2	17.5	21.6	20.1	
2009	24.2	20.0	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.6	24.1	20.7	18.8	19.1	21.2	17.0	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.3	20.2	20.0	24.1	21.8	
2010	23.7	19.6	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.6	24.0	20.6	18.5	18.5	19.9	16.6	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.2	23.7	21.5	
2011	24.0	19.1	18.7	18.3	21.7	20.7	23.7	19.8	19.1	18.3	18.4	16.4	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.7	20.6	18.3	23.4	21.1	
2012	24.3	19.3	18.5	17.7	21.8	20.0	24.0	19.8	18.8	17.5	17.5	17.2	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.3	20.4	17.7	24.1	21.2	
2013	24.3	19.6	19.0	16.9	20.5	19.9	24.1	19.8	18.5	17.7	16.7	17.3	19.4	25.8	19.9	18.8	19.6	18.0	24.5	21.3	
2014	24.2	19.6	19.1	16.0	20.4	19.6	24.1	19.5	16.8	17.6	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.4	18.9	18.4	24.5	21.1	
2015	23.6	19.6	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.5	23.8	19.1	16.4	18.2	17.2	16.5	17.6	25.0	19.8	17.9	18.8	18.6	24.4	20.7	
2016	23.3	19.8	20.4	12.4	20.2	19.1	23.7	19.0	15.3	18.2	17.0	16.0	16.1	24.7	19.7	17.6	19.1	18.9	23.7	20.7	
2017	23.0	19.9	19.9	12.1	20.1	18.6	23.6	18.8	15.0	18.2	16.3	16.5	15.3	24.3	19.4	17.2	18.4	18.9	22.8	20.5	
2018	23.0	19.9	19.6	11.9	19.1	18.6	23.3	19.0	14.9	18.1	16.5	16.8	16.2	24.4	19.3	16.9	18.3	18.6	22.9	20.4	
2019	23.2	20.4	19.9	12.0	19.4	18.7	22.8	18.8	16.9	18.2	17.0	17.1	17.4	24.4	19.3	16.9	18.4	19.6	23.1	20.5	
2020	25.7	22.4	23.2	13.9	22.7	22.1	25.3	21.5	21.5	20.4	20.2	19.6	21.0	27.0	21.2	18.6	21.2	22.3	26.3	23.0	
2021	24.1	21.7	21.4	12.9	20.7	20.6	23.4	20.1	21.3	19.5	18.3	19.2	19.7	26.6	20.2	17.3	19.7	21.4	25.0	21.7	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	15.9
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	13.0	15.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	13.1	16.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	13.5	16.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	14.0	15.6
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	15.0	15.2
1995	15.2	20.4	24.1	25.0	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.7	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	15.4	14.9
1996	13.7	19.7	24.1	22.5	21.6	18.5	11.7	26.0	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	15.4	14.5
1997	12.1	20.3	23.6	21.7	21.3	18.1	12.7	25.5	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	15.6	14.2
1998	18.2	19.3	24.1	22.7	20.9	17.7	11.9	25.6	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	16.0	14.0
1999	19.4	20.2	24.4	23.6	21.3	17.9	16.7	25.6	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	16.5	14.0
2000	19.8	19.9	23.9	21.4	21.2	18.1	16.9	24.7	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	16.9	14.0
2001	19.4	19.8	24.3	19.2	21.1	18.7	15.8	24.9	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	17.5	14.5
2002	19.2	21.3	24.9	19.1	21.9	18.6	14.8	25.6	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	18.1	15.0
2003	20.1	22.3	25.0	18.5	23.0	18.9	16.0	25.9	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	18.2	15.2
2004	19.4	21.0	24.9	18.6	22.1	18.3	14.7	25.2	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	19.5	18.1	15.2
2005	18.2	20.7	24.5	18.5	22.2	18.3	16.2	25.1	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	18.1	15.1
2006	18.1	20.2	24.2	18.4	22.0	18.5	15.9	24.8	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	18.0	15.0
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	19.1	20.8	18.1	15.4	24.3	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	17.9	15.2
2008	17.2	19.4	25.1	18.7	21.4	18.6	15.9	24.7	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	18.4	16.0
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.5	22.1	18.7	16.1	26.1	21.9	:	:	:	:	15.8	22.1	19.6	16.8
2010	16.6	20.8	27.4	20.5	21.6	19.1	15.5	25.1	21.6	:	:	:	:	15.0	21.7	19.5	16.7
2011	15.9	20.2	26.6	20.7	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.0	21.2	:	:	:	:	13.7	21.0	20.2	16.2
2012	15.9	19.8	26.5	20.6	20.1	17.9	14.5	25.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	14.2	20.8	20.3	15.5
2013	17.2	20.2	26.0	20.3	19.8	18.1	14.3	26.3	21.3	:	:	:	:	14.1	20.1	20.2	15.1
2014	16.9	19.7	25.8	20.8	20.1	18.2	14.5	26.2	21.2	:	:	:	:	14.1	19.8	20.2	14.6
2015	16.1	19.2	25.5	20.1	19.8	18.0	14.0	25.8	20.8	:	:	:	:	13.9	19.5	19.8	14.4
2016	15.6	19.3	24.9	19.6	20.1	17.9	15.1	26.4	20.8	:	:	:	:	14.8	19.1	19.9	14.3
2017	15.6	19.2	24.6	19.5	20.4	17.7	15.7	26.1	20.6	:	:	:	:	14.5	18.7	19.6	14.1
2018	16.5	19.9	24.3	19.6	20.0	17.8	16.8	26.0	20.5	:	:	:	:	14.8	18.5	19.8	14.1
2019	17.5	20.2	24.0	19.8	19.3	17.9	17.3	26.0	20.6	:	:	14.8	:	15.7	18.9	20.0	14.1
2020	20.6	22.6	26.7	22.5	22.0	19.5	19.3	29.0	23.0	:	:	15.5	:	17.2	22.0	21.6	16.8
2021	19.8	21.9	25.7	21.2	20.5	18.9	18.9	28.0	21.9	:	:	14.9	:	17.4	21.0	22.0	14.6

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3
1991	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5
1992	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7
1993	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6
1994	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4
1995	8.6	7.9	10.4	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	7.3	12.0	13.8	7.1	9.0	9.3	8.2	7.6	6.8	19.5	8.1	8.3	
1996	8.5	7.9	9.6	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.8	7.5	11.6	13.5	7.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.9	15.4	8.2	8.3	
1997	8.3	7.8	9.2	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.7	8.4	11.2	12.6	7.2	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.0	11.5	8.1	8.1	
1998	8.1	7.6	9.3	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.6	9.3	12.5	13.1	6.8	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.0	11.5	7.5	7.9	
1999	8.2	7.7	10.0	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	9.0	12.3	10.0	6.4	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.2	11.8	7.5	7.9	
2000	8.1	7.7	9.0	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.9	11.5	6.4	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.5	12.0	7.1	7.9	
2001	8.4	7.5	8.6	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.9	9.1	10.9	10.4	6.7	10.6	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.5	12.2	7.6	7.9	
2002	8.8	7.7	8.3	5.4	10.0	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.3	10.3	9.7	6.9	10.1	8.5	7.1	8.0	7.4	11.7	7.8	7.9	
2003	8.7	7.6	8.3	5.4	9.4	7.3	8.3	8.2	10.1	11.2	9.3	7.1	10.2	8.7	7.1	8.2	7.6	12.7	7.8	8.0	
2004	8.5	7.5	7.8	5.3	9.9	7.3	8.3	8.3	9.4	10.2	9.1	7.0	10.0	8.3	7.2	8.4	7.5	11.5	7.7	7.9	
2005	8.5	7.3	7.6	5.0	9.9	7.2	8.3	8.4	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.1	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.8	7.6	11.2	7.8	7.9	
2006	8.4	7.0	7.0	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.2	9.6	9.3	9.0	6.4	9.3	7.8	7.7	8.7	7.6	11.3	7.7	7.8	
2007	8.2	6.7	7.2	5.5	10.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	9.3	10.2	8.0	6.0	9.2	7.9	7.2	8.7	7.1	9.4	7.5	7.6	
2008	8.5	6.9	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.7	11.1	8.3	6.2	10.0	8.0	7.5	8.7	7.5	9.3	7.8	7.8	
2009	9.0	7.5	9.0	6.6	12.3	8.6	8.5	8.7	10.7	10.1	8.7	6.8	9.6	8.7	8.2	9.4	8.2	10.8	8.7	8.4	
2010	8.8	7.2	8.8	6.0	11.2	8.8	8.4	8.7	10.4	10.0	8.5	6.6	9.1	8.5	8.1	9.2	8.2	10.2	8.4	8.3	
2011	8.8	7.0	8.3	6.2	10.9	8.9	8.4	8.5	10.8	10.1	7.7	6.6	9.1	8.2	7.7	9.2	8.3	9.9	8.1	8.1	
2012	8.9	7.2	8.3	5.9	11.4	8.7	8.5	8.5	10.5	9.7	7.6	6.8	9.4	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	
2013	8.8	7.2	8.6	5.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.7	7.2	6.7	8.7	8.3	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.1	8.6	8.1	
2014	8.8	7.1	8.7	5.2	11.6	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.7	7.3	6.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.7	7.7	9.6	8.6	8.0	
2015	8.4	7.0	9.0	4.0	11.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.4	9.8	7.5	6.5	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.3	7.6	9.8	8.5	7.8	
2016	8.1	7.0	9.1	4.0	11.3	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	9.7	7.3	6.3	5.8	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.8	10.1	8.0	7.7	
2017	8.0	7.1	8.9	3.9	11.3	7.7	8.2	8.0	7.3	9.5	6.9	6.5	4.8	7.9	7.2	7.9	7.4	10.2	7.7	7.6	
2018	8.0	7.1	8.4	3.8	10.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.7	9.4	6.9	6.6	5.5	7.9	7.1	7.6	7.3	9.9	7.7	7.6	
2019	8.0	7.5	8.5	3.9	10.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.3	9.5	7.0	6.6	5.9	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.3	10.4	7.8	7.7	
2020	9.2	8.3	10.0	4.2	12.8	9.5	8.8	9.1	10.6	10.8	8.9	7.3	8.0	8.6	7.8	7.8	8.9	12.0	9.6	8.7	
2021	8.5	8.0	9.3	4.0	11.4	8.6	8.1	8.5	10.5	10.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	8.5	7.4	8.2	7.7	11.3	8.4	8.2	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	5.9	10.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	6.0	10.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	6.1	10.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.3	9.6
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.0	9.2
1995	7.2	10.2	7.6	17.0	10.9	11.0	6.4	8.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.1	8.9
1996	6.3	9.6	7.7	15.6	10.2	10.6	5.4	7.9	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.0	8.6
1997	5.5	10.5	7.7	14.8	10.2	10.3	5.7	7.9	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2	8.4
1998	9.0	9.6	7.8	14.8	9.9	10.0	5.2	7.9	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4	8.1
1999	9.7	10.6	7.9	13.8	10.3	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.6	8.1
2000	11.0	10.3	7.7	10.8	10.3	8.3	9.4	7.7	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.6	8.0
2001	9.9	10.2	7.8	9.7	10.3	8.6	8.8	7.1	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.9	8.3
2002	9.7	10.6	7.8	9.5	10.4	8.5	7.6	7.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	8.3	8.7
2003	10.1	11.1	7.7	9.0	10.8	8.9	9.1	7.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.3	8.9
2004	10.0	10.2	7.7	9.1	10.2	8.6	8.3	7.0	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	8.2	9.0
2005	9.7	10.4	7.6	9.2	10.1	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	8.1	8.9
2006	9.7	10.4	7.5	9.7	10.1	8.6	8.8	6.8	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.0	8.9
2007	9.2	9.8	7.5	10.2	9.8	8.4	8.7	6.6	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.9	9.0
2008	8.7	9.8	7.8	9.4	10.2	8.8	8.4	6.8	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.9	9.5
2009	8.6	10.5	8.5	10.3	10.6	8.7	8.1	7.3	8.4	:	:	:	:	4.5	8.4	8.3	10.1
2010	8.4	10.3	8.2	10.2	10.5	8.9	7.3	7.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	4.6	8.2	8.1	10.1
2011	7.9	9.6	7.9	10.3	10.1	8.3	7.4	7.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	3.8	7.9	8.3	9.7
2012	8.0	9.2	8.0	10.4	9.8	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.1	:	:	:	:	4.5	7.7	8.1	9.3
2013	8.8	9.5	7.7	10.2	10.0	8.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	:	:	:	:	4.6	7.3	8.1	8.8
2014	8.3	9.2	7.5	10.3	10.2	8.3	7.9	7.5	8.0	:	:	:	:	4.7	7.1	8.0	8.5
2015	8.1	9.0	7.3	10.0	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.8	:	:	:	:	4.8	7.0	7.8	8.2
2016	7.9	9.1	7.1	9.7	10.0	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.0	6.8	7.8	8.1
2017	8.0	9.0	7.1	9.6	10.2	8.0	8.6	7.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.2	6.5	7.6	8.0
2018	8.3	9.3	7.0	9.7	9.8	8.0	9.5	7.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.5	7.7	8.0
2019	9.0	9.2	6.9	9.8	9.8	8.1	9.5	7.2	7.8	:	:	8.1	:	7.1	6.7	7.8	
2020	10.6	10.3	7.5	10.9	10.9	8.9	10.5	8.7	8.8	:	:	8.3	:	7.4	7.6	8.7	
2021	10.3	9.8	7.2	10.2	10.0	8.4	10.3	8.3	8.3	:	:	7.9	:	7.2	7.2	9.2	

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:
1991	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:
1992	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:
1993	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:
1994	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1995	12.7	11.5	14.2	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	5.2	11.6	10.2	8.3	9.0	13.1	11.4	9.8	11.0	4.2	13.8	11.7	
1996	13.3	11.8	13.0	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.3	9.8	5.7	10.5	10.5	8.3	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.8	9.9	13.9	11.8	
1997	12.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	9.5	14.1	10.0	6.4	9.8	11.5	8.4	9.6	12.4	11.7	10.4	10.7	11.5	13.2	11.7	
1998	13.0	11.5	11.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.9	9.9	6.8	10.2	12.8	8.4	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.7	11.7	13.1	11.6	
1999	13.1	11.5	12.2	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.0	10.3	13.6	8.5	8.9	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.6	9.3	12.8	11.6	
2000	12.9	11.4	10.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	13.8	10.2	6.7	10.0	10.9	8.2	9.1	12.5	11.7	11.0	11.0	8.7	12.6	11.5	
2001	12.9	11.4	10.2	9.9	9.1	9.2	13.8	10.5	6.8	9.8	10.7	8.7	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	8.7	12.3	11.6	
2002	13.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	9.3	9.4	14.4	10.7	7.3	10.4	10.8	9.0	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.2	8.6	12.8	11.9	
2003	13.8	11.7	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.5	14.8	10.7	7.9	10.0	10.3	9.3	8.6	14.2	11.9	11.9	11.2	8.1	13.3	12.1	
2004	13.7	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.9	14.7	10.8	7.2	9.8	10.1	9.5	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.3	7.3	13.5	12.0	
2005	13.6	11.5	9.4	11.0	10.1	10.1	14.8	11.2	7.1	8.5	10.1	9.7	8.7	14.1	11.5	12.2	11.3	7.3	13.7	12.2	
2006	13.5	11.3	8.9	11.0	9.8	10.0	14.6	11.2	7.3	8.0	10.1	9.0	9.4	15.3	11.6	11.6	11.1	7.5	13.6	12.2	
2007	13.4	11.2	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.0	7.1	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.7	15.4	11.5	11.0	10.3	7.8	13.2	12.0	
2008	14.1	11.4	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.8	14.6	11.3	7.3	8.6	10.3	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	11.0	10.6	8.2	13.8	12.3	
2009	15.2	12.5	12.1	13.6	11.0	12.1	15.5	11.9	8.1	9.0	12.6	10.2	10.2	17.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	9.2	15.4	13.4	
2010	14.9	12.3	11.3	12.7	11.0	11.9	15.6	11.8	8.1	8.5	11.4	10.0	10.4	17.7	12.4	11.4	12.3	9.0	15.2	13.3	
2011	15.3	12.1	10.5	12.1	10.8	11.8	15.4	11.3	8.3	8.2	10.7	9.8	10.6	17.6	12.1	10.5	12.2	8.4	15.3	13.0	
2012	15.4	12.1	10.2	11.8	10.4	11.3	15.5	11.3	8.3	7.8	9.9	10.3	10.9	17.8	12.2	9.9	12.2	8.5	15.8	13.0	
2013	15.5	12.4	10.4	11.4	9.5	11.2	15.6	11.3	9.2	8.0	9.5	10.6	10.7	17.4	12.3	10.0	11.7	8.9	15.9	13.1	
2014	15.5	12.5	10.4	10.8	8.9	11.1	15.7	11.3	8.3	7.9	9.3	10.3	10.5	17.4	12.3	9.7	11.2	8.8	15.9	13.1	
2015	15.2	12.6	10.9	8.3	8.7	11.1	15.6	11.1	8.0	8.4	9.8	10.1	10.1	16.9	12.4	9.5	11.2	8.8	15.9	13.0	
2016	15.1	12.8	11.2	8.3	8.9	11.0	15.5	11.0	7.5	8.5	9.7	9.7	10.3	16.5	12.4	9.5	11.3	8.8	15.6	13.0	
2017	15.0	12.8	11.0	8.2	8.8	10.9	15.5	10.9	7.7	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.6	16.4	12.3	9.3	11.1	8.7	15.1	12.9	
2018	15.1	12.8	11.2	8.1	8.6	10.9	15.2	10.9	7.2	8.8	9.6	10.1	10.6	16.5	12.2	9.3	11.0	8.7	15.1	12.8	
2019	15.1	12.8	11.4	8.2	8.8	11.0	14.9	10.9	8.6	8.8	10.0	10.5	11.5	16.6	12.2	9.5	11.1	9.2	15.3	12.8	
2020	16.5	14.1	13.2	9.7	9.9	12.6	16.5	12.4	10.9	9.7	11.3	12.3	12.9	18.5	13.4	10.8	12.3	10.3	16.8	14.3	
2021	15.6	13.7	12.1	8.9	9.3	12.0	15.3	11.6	10.8	8.9	11.0	12.2	13.0	18.0	12.8	9.1	12.1	10.1	16.6	13.6	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.1	5.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.1	6.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	7.4	6.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.7	6.1
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	8.1	6.0
1995	8.0	10.2	16.4	8.0	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.6	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	8.3	6.0
1996	7.4	10.1	16.4	7.0	11.4	7.9	6.3	18.1	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	8.4	5.9
1997	6.6	9.9	15.9	6.9	11.1	7.8	7.0	17.6	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	8.4	5.8
1998	9.2	9.7	16.3	8.0	11.0	7.7	6.6	17.7	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.6	5.9
1999	9.8	9.7	16.4	9.7	11.0	9.4	8.5	17.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	8.9	5.9
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	10.6	10.9	9.8	7.5	17.0	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	9.3	6.0
2001	9.4	9.6	16.5	9.6	10.8	10.1	7.0	17.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	9.6	6.3
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.6	11.4	10.1	7.2	18.4	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	9.9	6.4
2003	10.0	11.1	17.3	9.6	12.2	10.0	6.9	18.7	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	9.9	6.3
2004	9.3	10.8	17.3	9.5	11.9	9.7	6.4	18.2	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.9	6.2
2005	8.4	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	7.0	18.1	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.0	6.2
2006	8.5	9.9	16.7	8.7	11.9	9.9	7.1	18.0	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.0	6.1
2007	7.5	9.6	16.8	8.8	11.0	9.7	6.7	17.7	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.1	6.2
2008	8.5	9.6	17.3	9.3	11.2	9.8	7.5	17.9	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	10.4	6.5
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.3	11.4	10.1	8.0	18.8	13.4	:	:	:	:	11.3	13.7	11.3	6.8
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.2	18.0	13.3	:	:	:	:	10.4	13.5	11.4	6.6
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.9	17.9	13.1	:	:	:	:	9.9	13.1	11.9	6.4
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.1	10.3	9.8	6.7	18.4	13.1	:	:	:	:	9.8	13.0	12.1	6.2
2013	8.3	10.7	18.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	6.7	18.7	13.2	:	:	:	:	9.6	12.8	12.1	6.3
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.7	13.2	:	:	:	:	9.4	12.7	12.1	6.2
2015	8.0	10.2	18.1	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.5	18.6	13.0	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.5	12.0	6.1
2016	7.8	10.2	17.8	9.9	10.2	9.8	7.0	19.3	13.0	:	:	:	:	9.8	12.4	12.1	6.2
2017	7.6	10.2	17.5	10.0	10.2	9.7	7.1	19.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	9.3	12.1	12.0	6.1
2018	8.1	10.6	17.3	9.9	10.1	9.7	7.4	18.9	12.8	:	:	:	:	7.7	12.0	12.1	6.1
2019	8.5	11.0	17.1	10.0	9.5	9.8	7.9	18.8	12.8	:	:	6.7	:	8.6	12.2	12.2	
2020	10.0	12.3	19.2	11.6	11.1	10.6	8.7	20.3	14.3	:	:	7.2	:	9.8	14.4	13.0	
2021	9.4	12.1	18.5	11.0	10.5	10.6	8.6	19.6	13.6	:	:	7.0	:	10.2	13.8	12.7	

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	12.0														14.5	
1991	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1992	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1993	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:
1994	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1995	11.6	8.8	11.4	10.6	10.2	10.9	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.3	9.6	10.5	14.4	9.5	12.1	12.5	11.2	9.5	14.8	10.7	
1996	11.6	8.8	11.1	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.4	10.8	12.3	10.4	10.5	10.3	14.9	9.1	11.9	12.6	11.1	9.5	15.0	10.8	
1997	11.5	8.7	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.0	12.8	10.1	11.1	10.5	14.0	8.9	11.6	12.7	11.1	9.3	14.2	10.7	
1998	11.4	8.5	10.3	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	10.3	14.0	8.7	11.4	13.0	10.8	9.5	13.5	10.4	
1999	11.5	8.5	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.2	13.1	10.1	12.5	10.9	13.3	9.6	13.4	8.7	11.5	13.3	10.8	9.5	13.1	10.4	
2000	11.2	8.4	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.0	12.9	10.0	12.5	10.7	12.0	9.3	12.7	8.5	11.2	13.7	11.2	8.9	12.7	10.2	
2001	11.4	8.2	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.8	12.9	10.2	12.2	10.2	11.6	9.7	14.3	8.5	11.0	13.9	11.6	9.0	12.6	10.2	
2002	11.8	8.3	10.2	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.3	12.6	10.2	11.3	9.9	13.9	8.8	10.9	14.1	11.5	9.2	12.9	10.3	
2003	12.0	8.3	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.5	14.1	10.3	10.7	10.2	13.8	9.0	10.9	14.3	11.6	8.9	13.2	10.4	
2004	11.7	8.1	10.1	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.9	10.4	13.6	10.2	10.8	10.2	13.7	8.9	10.8	14.3	11.5	8.0	13.2	10.3	
2005	11.8	8.1	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.8	12.8	10.6	13.5	9.8	10.3	10.1	13.1	8.7	11.0	14.5	11.5	8.0	13.3	10.3	
2006	11.7	7.8	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.8	12.6	10.7	13.5	9.6	10.4	9.5	12.8	8.4	10.8	13.8	11.2	7.9	13.0	10.2	
2007	11.5	7.5	9.4	10.1	11.1	10.0	12.4	10.3	13.2	10.2	9.8	9.0	12.4	8.2	10.5	13.1	10.5	7.3	12.5	9.9	
2008	11.9	7.5	11.0	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.5	13.2	11.7	10.6	9.3	13.8	8.3	10.6	13.1	11.0	7.5	12.8	10.1	
2009	12.7	8.2	12.5	12.2	13.1	11.7	13.1	11.0	14.6	12.3	12.7	10.3	13.7	9.1	11.3	14.0	12.3	8.6	14.2	10.9	
2010	12.5	8.0	11.5	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.2	10.6	11.0	10.0	13.0	9.1	11.2	13.7	12.5	8.5	14.0	10.7	
2011	12.5	7.8	10.6	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.8	10.3	9.8	12.9	8.9	10.8	12.8	12.6	8.3	13.9	10.5	
2012	12.7	7.8	10.2	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.4	9.7	10.1	12.9	8.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	8.2	14.2	10.4	
2013	12.9	7.8	10.6	10.3	12.1	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.4	9.6	9.6	10.0	12.8	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.6	14.3	10.4	
2014	12.9	7.8	10.8	9.4	12.2	11.1	13.0	10.2	13.4	9.8	9.5	9.8	12.3	8.7	10.6	11.8	11.3	8.9	14.1	10.3	
2015	12.6	7.7	11.3	7.2	12.1	11.1	12.8	9.9	12.8	10.2	9.7	9.8	11.6	8.5	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.8	10.1	
2016	12.4	7.7	11.5	7.2	12.1	10.9	12.7	9.8	12.0	10.5	9.8	9.4	11.4	8.5	10.6	11.2	11.4	9.3	13.2	10.0	
2017	12.4	7.7	11.3	7.0	11.9	10.6	12.7	9.6	11.8	10.6	9.5	9.8	11.2	8.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	9.4	12.4	9.9	
2018	12.3	7.8	11.3	6.9	11.8	10.6	12.4	9.8	11.7	10.6	9.8	9.9	11.1	8.3	10.5	10.7	11.1	9.3	12.3	9.9	
2019	12.3	7.9	11.5	6.9	11.7	10.8	12.3	9.7	12.5	10.9	10.3	10.1	11.2	8.2	10.4	10.7	11.4	10.2	12.3	9.9	
2020	13.3	8.7	12.5	7.5	13.2	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.4	12.1	11.8	11.2	12.4	8.9	11.3	11.8	13.0	11.2	13.4	10.9	
2021	12.4	8.2	12.1	7.2	12.3	11.7	12.5	10.3	14.4	11.5	10.6	10.8	12.2	8.6	10.8	11.2	12.2	10.8	13.0	10.3	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	10.2
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	5.8	10.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.7	10.8
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	5.8	10.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	5.9	10.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	10.4
1995	6.8	8.5	16.1	17.4	11.6	11.2	6.7	13.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	10.2
1996	6.1	8.4	16.0	15.4	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	9.9
1997	6.5	8.1	15.8	13.5	10.4	11.2	5.4	13.6	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	9.7
1998	8.6	7.6	16.0	14.7	10.5	10.7	5.9	12.6	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	9.6
1999	10.1	8.0	16.1	14.5	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.6	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	9.5
2000	10.0	7.8	15.5	12.8	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	9.5
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.3	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.6	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	9.8
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.8	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	10.2
2003	10.0	9.1	16.3	11.7	13.0	11.6	8.4	13.1	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	10.3
2004	9.8	8.7	16.1	11.7	12.4	10.9	8.2	12.9	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	10.2
2005	9.2	8.7	15.7	11.3	12.3	10.9	8.8	12.8	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	6.0	10.0
2006	8.5	8.6	15.4	10.9	11.9	10.7	9.3	12.6	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	6.0	9.9
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.5	12.4	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9	9.9
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.0	12.5	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	6.0	10.3
2009	9.4	9.0	17.5	12.4	11.2	11.0	10.3	12.8	11.1	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.7	6.2	10.8
2010	9.1	8.9	17.3	12.2	10.8	11.0	9.6	12.2	10.9	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.7	5.9	10.7
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.1	10.1	10.5	7.9	12.1	10.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	10.3	6.0	10.4
2012	8.6	8.9	16.6	12.1	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.6	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.0	5.9	10.0
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.7	10.1	10.4	8.1	12.7	10.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.4	5.7	9.9
2014	9.5	8.8	16.2	11.5	10.3	10.5	7.9	12.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.2	5.7	9.7
2015	9.3	8.7	16.0	11.5	10.4	10.4	7.8	12.4	10.3	:	:	:	:	7.8	9.0	5.5	9.7
2016	8.9	8.8	15.5	11.4	10.8	10.4	9.0	12.6	10.2	:	:	:	:	8.3	9.0	5.5	9.6
2017	9.2	9.2	15.3	11.4	10.9	10.2	9.8	12.6	10.1	:	:	:	:	7.6	8.9	5.4	9.5
2018	9.5	9.8	15.2	11.8	10.6	10.1	10.9	12.7	10.1	:	:	:	:	8.1	8.9	5.4	9.3
2019	10.3	10.2	15.0	11.9	10.2	10.2	11.2	12.6	10.1	:	:	3.9	:	8.7	9.0	:	9.3
2020	12.1	11.3	16.1	13.1	11.2	11.1	12.5	13.7	11.2	:	:	3.9	:	9.3	10.1	:	10.1
2021	11.7	11.1	15.3	12.7	10.7	10.8	12.2	13.2	10.6	:	:	3.8	:	9.5	9.7	:	9.7

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1991	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1992	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1993	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1994	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1995	3.6	3.9	10.5	5.7	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.5	1.3	7.7	9.1	4.0	5.0	6.4	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.9	8.1	4.6	
1996	3.7	3.9	9.5	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	1.2	7.0	8.6	4.0	5.0	6.2	6.1	4.4	6.2	8.8	8.2	4.7	
1997	3.7	3.8	9.0	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	7.0	9.6	4.0	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.6	8.2	4.6	
1998	3.7	3.7	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.4	9.3	3.8	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.2	6.1	7.1	7.6	4.5	
1999	3.7	3.9	8.7	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	7.4	7.0	3.6	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.2	5.6	7.6	4.6	
2000	3.7	3.8	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.8	3.3	6.8	7.3	3.8	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	6.5	6.1	7.5	4.6	
2001	3.8	3.9	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.4	7.5	6.0	4.0	4.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.7	4.6	
2002	4.2	4.0	7.2	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.7	6.3	4.2	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.5	8.2	4.8	
2003	4.2	4.0	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	8.2	5.9	4.3	4.8	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.1	5.6	8.4	4.8	
2004	4.1	4.0	6.6	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.7	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.3	6.4	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.2	8.5	4.8	
2005	4.0	4.1	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	3.8	6.9	5.6	4.3	4.8	6.4	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.2	8.6	4.9	
2006	4.0	4.1	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.2	6.5	5.8	3.9	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.9	8.7	4.9	
2007	3.7	4.1	5.7	4.9	6.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.8	5.1	3.6	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	8.7	4.9	
2008	3.9	4.3	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	6.5	5.6	4.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.1	4.9	9.2	5.1	
2009	4.3	4.8	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.8	6.6	5.7	4.5	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	10.3	5.5	
2010	4.2	4.9	6.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.4	7.1	6.4	4.3	6.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.9	10.4	5.5	
2011	4.2	4.9	6.4	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.4	7.0	5.1	4.1	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	10.3	5.4	
2012	4.3	4.9	6.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.1	6.5	5.0	4.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.9	5.7	10.7	5.4	
2013	4.2	5.0	6.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.0	6.6	4.7	4.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.5	
2014	4.3	5.0	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	3.6	6.5	4.7	4.0	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.7	10.9	5.4	
2015	4.1	4.9	6.6	3.5	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	3.8	6.5	5.1	4.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	11.0	5.3	
2016	4.1	5.1	6.8	3.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.7	3.5	6.2	4.8	4.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.6	10.8	5.3	
2017	4.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	6.1	4.6	4.1	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.3	5.7	10.8	5.3	
2018	4.1	5.1	6.4	3.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	3.8	6.0	4.4	4.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.5	10.8	5.3	
2019	4.1	5.2	6.5	3.5	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.4	4.4	4.2	7.5	5.8	6.2	5.2	6.1	5.6	11.0	5.3	
2020	4.7	5.8	7.5	4.4	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.6	7.5	7.1	5.4	4.8	9.6	6.4	7.0	5.7	7.0	6.1	12.6	6.1	
2021	4.3	5.6	6.7	3.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.1	7.4	6.7	4.9	4.7	8.4	6.5	6.6	5.3	6.4	5.8	11.8	5.7	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.7
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	2.6	5.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	2.7	5.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	2.8	5.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.9	5.8
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	5.7
1995	4.8	8.1	7.1	7.8	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.5	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	5.7
1996	4.6	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.1	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	5.6
1997	6.7	7.3	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.9	8.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	5.6
1998	6.3	6.8	7.1	8.2	6.6	7.0	6.6	9.3	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	5.6
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.9	6.8	6.7	9.6	8.8	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:	5.7
2000	8.0	7.1	7.5	8.3	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.3	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	5.8
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.4	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	6.1
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.9	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.5	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	6.4
2003	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	8.4	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	6.5
2004	7.9	7.4	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.7	8.1	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	6.6
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	8.1	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	3.7	6.6
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	8.1	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	3.5	6.7
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	7.9	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	3.4	6.8
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	7.3	7.1	6.3	6.3	8.2	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	3.4	7.2
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.4	7.7	6.0	6.0	8.7	5.8	:	:	:	:	4.5	9.7	3.7	7.6
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.6	7.7	6.4	5.5	8.4	5.8	:	:	:	:	4.8	9.3	3.8	7.6
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.8	7.4	5.8	5.8	8.3	5.7	:	:	:	:	4.4	8.9	3.9	7.3
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.8	7.4	5.8	6.0	8.5	5.7	:	:	:	:	4.9	8.8	3.8	6.9
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	8.0	7.4	5.8	5.7	8.5	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.1	8.9	3.9	6.6
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.3	7.7	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.7	:	:	:	:	4.9	8.8	3.9	6.3
2015	5.2	6.2	9.0	8.2	7.9	5.7	5.9	8.1	5.6	:	:	:	:	5.1	8.5	3.8	6.2
2016	4.8	6.1	8.8	8.2	7.5	5.6	5.6	8.1	5.6	:	:	:	:	5.3	8.2	3.8	6.3
2017	4.8	5.9	8.8	8.0	8.0	5.5	5.2	7.9	5.5	:	:	:	:	5.5	7.9	3.7	6.3
2018	4.8	6.1	8.7	8.1	8.0	5.7	5.1	7.9	5.5	:	:	:	:	5.1	7.8	3.7	6.4
2019	4.4	6.0	8.6	8.3	8.2	5.6	5.4	8.0	5.5	:	:	3.3	:	4.9	8.1	:	6.3
2020	4.9	6.8	10.3	9.3	9.4	6.0	5.9	9.3	6.3	:	:	3.6	:	5.4	9.9	:	8.9
2021	4.7	6.5	10.0	8.8	8.8	5.7	5.8	8.9	6.0	:	:	3.4	:	5.4	9.4	:	6.4

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:
1991	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:
1992	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	:
1993	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	:
1994	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	:
1995	15.6	17.2	9.2	10.6	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.6	7.3	11.7	8.2	14.8	11.0	14.1	19.9	10.8	16.5	13.9	21.3	16.3	
1996	15.8	18.0	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.0	17.8	15.8	7.6	12.3	8.6	14.6	11.9	13.6	19.8	11.0	16.3	13.9	20.7	16.5	
1997	15.6	18.0	9.3	10.3	11.0	12.6	17.9	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.8	12.0	12.6	19.2	10.7	16.7	13.3	19.1	16.4	
1998	15.3	17.8	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.1	17.5	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.8	12.1	11.7	18.8	10.9	16.7	13.4	17.6	16.0	
1999	15.0	18.0	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.8	17.3	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.8	12.1	11.1	18.9	10.9	16.7	14.0	17.0	16.0	
2000	14.5	17.5	9.5	7.4	12.3	11.6	16.8	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.3	11.4	10.4	18.7	11.3	16.9	13.3	15.6	15.5	
2001	14.7	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.4	16.9	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	14.0	11.8	10.3	18.6	11.6	16.8	13.4	15.3	15.5	
2002	15.2	18.1	8.8	8.3	12.6	11.5	17.2	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.7	11.9	10.3	18.8	12.1	16.9	13.5	15.8	15.7	
2003	15.4	18.5	8.8	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.4	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.7	11.8	10.6	19.0	13.2	16.8	11.9	16.0	15.9	
2004	15.2	18.2	9.1	8.5	12.8	11.5	17.4	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.4	11.9	10.5	18.7	13.7	16.5	12.6	15.9	15.8	
2005	15.1	18.0	8.8	8.9	13.6	11.4	17.5	16.2	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.3	12.0	10.2	18.3	14.2	16.5	12.7	15.7	15.8	
2006	14.8	17.2	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.6	16.2	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.3	11.8	9.9	18.0	14.3	16.0	12.2	15.3	15.4	
2007	14.8	16.1	8.3	9.7	14.6	11.4	17.5	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.5	11.9	9.5	17.4	14.2	15.0	11.9	14.5	15.1	
2008	15.4	15.9	10.3	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	16.9	10.8	8.1	11.5	14.6	11.7	9.5	17.6	14.7	15.3	11.6	14.6	15.4	
2009	16.8	17.4	13.7	14.3	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	12.9	16.2	16.7	12.5	10.5	19.0	16.5	17.0	14.1	17.2	17.1	
2010	16.4	16.8	12.6	14.2	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.5	12.7	13.2	14.3	16.0	12.2	10.8	19.2	16.6	17.7	14.3	17.4	17.0	
2011	16.5	15.8	11.1	14.0	19.5	15.3	19.2	18.5	13.1	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.0	18.5	17.2	18.1	13.8	17.1	16.7	
2012	16.9	15.7	10.6	13.9	20.3	16.3	19.5	19.2	13.2	10.3	12.0	15.9	12.4	11.2	18.7	17.8	18.0	13.9	17.9	17.1	
2013	17.4	15.6	10.6	13.1	19.0	16.7	19.9	19.8	13.8	10.4	11.3	16.0	12.1	11.6	19.0	18.6	17.9	14.0	18.8	17.3	
2014	17.2	15.4	10.5	11.8	19.7	16.5	20.0	20.1	14.2	10.2	10.9	15.5	11.3	11.6	19.1	18.0	17.3	14.0	19.5	17.3	
2015	17.0	15.5	11.3	8.8	19.8	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.8	10.5	10.9	15.2	10.2	11.3	18.9	17.6	16.9	13.8	19.7	17.0	
2016	16.9	15.5	11.6	8.4	19.9	15.6	19.8	19.8	13.6	10.6	11.0	14.8	9.9	11.2	18.7	17.2	16.3	13.9	19.4	16.9	
2017	16.8	15.6	11.3	7.8	19.0	15.3	19.6	19.7	13.0	10.4	10.9	15.2	9.4	10.9	18.2	16.6	15.9	13.6	18.9	16.7	
2018	16.9	15.6	11.4	7.2	18.7	15.4	19.5	19.7	12.8	10.3	11.8	15.0	8.8	10.5	17.9	16.4	15.4	13.2	18.4	16.6	
2019	17.0	15.9	11.5	6.9	18.4	15.8	19.5	20.2	12.9	10.6	12.2	15.0	8.5	10.2	17.8	16.4	15.4	13.4	18.2	16.7	
2020	20.7	17.9	13.5	8.7	21.8	19.4	23.6	24.9	15.0	12.8	15.3	18.9	9.8	11.4	19.5	18.2	17.8	16.1	20.2	19.7	
2021	18.4	17.1	12.9	7.6	18.6	17.6	20.9	21.9	14.4	12.0	13.7	16.0	9.1	11.2	18.7	17.1	16.2	13.6	19.4	18.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.2	9.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	6.8	10.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	7.1	11.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	7.4	11.4
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	7.6	11.3
1995	7.0	10.8	19.5	11.0	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.1	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	7.9	11.4
1996	7.4	11.0	18.9	10.9	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.3	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	8.1	11.3
1997	8.0	11.6	18.0	10.4	12.4	17.0	9.5	15.7	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	8.2	11.0
1998	8.9	11.6	17.4	12.2	12.9	16.3	10.7	15.6	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	8.7	10.7
1999	10.9	12.1	16.9	12.5	13.0	16.7	10.4	15.3	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	9.2	10.4
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	11.1	12.6	16.1	9.7	14.7	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.3	10.3
2001	11.5	12.1	16.4	12.4	12.4	17.1	9.8	14.8	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.6	10.9
2002	11.6	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	15.0	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.1	11.5
2003	11.0	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.7	17.0	8.8	15.5	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.2	11.6
2004	10.8	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	9.0	15.2	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.3	11.6
2005	10.2	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.1	14.9	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.4	11.5
2006	9.8	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.6	15.2	8.9	14.4	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.6	11.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	9.0	13.6	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.8	11.8
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.9	13.6	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.2	13.2
2009	11.3	12.9	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.0	14.7	16.7	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.1	12.7	14.7
2010	11.9	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.5	14.6	12.8	13.8	16.7	:	:	:	:	8.6	14.2	12.8	15.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.2	15.3	13.9	11.9	13.2	16.4	:	:	:	:	8.9	14.1	13.2	15.0
2012	11.0	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.1	14.0	11.2	13.8	16.7	:	:	:	:	8.6	14.3	13.2	14.5
2013	11.9	13.3	17.4	14.2	14.7	14.5	10.7	14.2	16.9	:	:	:	:	8.8	14.0	13.1	14.3
2014	12.2	12.9	17.2	14.4	13.7	14.4	10.5	13.7	16.8	:	:	:	:	8.3	13.7	12.8	14.4
2015	11.9	12.4	17.0	14.5	12.9	14.3	10.6	13.2	16.6	:	:	:	:	8.3	13.6	12.5	14.6
2016	11.6	12.7	16.5	13.6	12.6	15.3	10.6	13.1	16.5	:	:	:	:	9.2	13.2	12.6	14.6
2017	11.1	12.4	16.2	13.3	12.0	15.1	10.8	12.8	16.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	12.8	12.5	14.5
2018	10.9	12.4	15.8	13.3	11.5	14.9	10.7	12.6	16.1	:	:	:	:	9.1	12.7	12.5	14.3
2019	10.7	12.5	15.7	13.3	10.9	15.5	11.0	12.3	16.3	:	:	14.9	:	9.1	12.5	12.5	14.7
2020	12.1	14.5	17.9	15.3	12.3	16.9	13.4	13.5	19.1	:	:	16.4	:	9.6	14.2	14.1	17.9
2021	11.2	14.1	17.5	14.6	11.7	16.3	15.9	12.9	17.6	:	:	16.4	:	9.1	13.5	13.9	14.5

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:
1991	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1992	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1993	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1994	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1995	5.8	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.3	7.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8	
1996	6.1	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.3	6.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8	
1997	5.8	7.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.3	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.7	
1998	5.9	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.3	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.7	
1999	6.0	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3	6.7	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	4.7	
2000	6.0	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.3	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7	
2001	6.2	7.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.4	7.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8	
2002	6.3	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.4	7.6	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.8	4.9	
2003	6.6	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.6	0.4	7.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0	
2004	6.8	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.8	0.5	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	4.9	
2005	6.7	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.9	0.5	7.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.0	
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	2.6	0.6	9.1	3.3	2.1	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.0	
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.6	0.5	9.0	3.4	2.0	2.0	4.4	2.1	5.0	
2008	7.1	7.4	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.6	0.6	9.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	4.6	2.2	5.1	
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	3.1	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.4	2.4	5.1	2.5	5.6	
2010	7.6	8.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	3.1	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.2	2.4	5.1	2.5	5.6	
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	3.0	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.5	
2012	7.8	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	3.2	0.5	10.7	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.8	2.6	5.6	
2013	7.8	8.1	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	3.5	0.5	10.6	3.8	2.0	2.4	4.9	2.7	5.7	
2014	7.8	8.2	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	3.4	0.5	10.5	3.9	1.9	2.2	5.0	2.7	5.7	
2015	7.7	8.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.9	2.3	5.0	2.8	5.7	
2016	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.8	2.3	5.2	2.8	5.8	
2017	7.7	8.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	3.1	0.6	10.2	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.8	
2018	7.7	8.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	3.2	0.7	10.2	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	
2019	7.8	8.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.9	3.2	0.9	10.3	4.0	1.9	2.1	5.1	2.9	5.8	
2020	8.7	9.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.0	6.6	3.0	2.0	1.4	2.1	3.6	0.9	11.4	4.3	2.1	2.3	6.0	3.2	6.5	
2021	8.2	9.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	6.1	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.0	3.6	0.9	11.4	4.2	1.8	2.2	5.8	3.1	6.2	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	0.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	3.7	0.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	3.7	0.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	3.9	0.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	4.1	0.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.5	0.0
1995	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.7	0.0
1996	1.0	2.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.8	0.0
1997	0.1	2.7	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.8	0.0
1998	0.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.9	0.0
1999	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.3	2.2	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	5.1	0.0
2000	0.4	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.9	0.3	2.4	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.6	0.0
2001	3.0	2.8	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	5.9	0.0
2002	1.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	6.1	0.0
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	6.2	0.0
2004	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.9	2.6	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	6.3	0.0
2005	1.1	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	6.6	0.0
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	6.5	0.0
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	6.7	0.0
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.7	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	7.0	0.0
2009	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	5.2	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.5	7.7	0.0
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	5.2	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.5	7.9	0.0
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.2	5.1	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.4	8.4	0.0
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.4	8.6	0.0
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.2	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.3	8.7	0.0
2014	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.3	8.7	0.0
2015	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.6	5.2	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.4	8.7	0.0
2016	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	8.8	0.0
2017	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.7	5.3	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.4	8.7	0.0
2018	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	0.9	3.6	5.2	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	8.9	0.0
2019	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.9	3.5	5.3	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.3	:	0.0
2020	3.1	3.5	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	4.0	5.9	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.6	:	0.0
2021	2.7	3.4	1.4	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.9	3.9	5.7	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.5	:	0.0

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1991	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1992	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1993	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1994	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1995	9.0	3.5	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.4	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.4	3.8	5.3	
1996	8.6	3.5	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.6	11.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.4	
1997	7.8	3.4	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.5	9.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.9	
1998	7.5	3.4	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.4	7.8	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.5	
1999	6.9	3.1	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	3.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.9	4.0	
2000	6.7	3.2	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8	
2001	6.6	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.5	0.3	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.0	2.6	3.7	
2002	5.8	3.0	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	3.0	5.4	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.0	3.5	
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2	
2004	4.9	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	
2005	4.4	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9	
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.8	
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	4.7	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9	
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.6	2.9	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.0	
2009	3.9	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.8	
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	6.0	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8	
2011	3.5	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.5	2.5	2.7	4.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0	
2012	3.5	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.3	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.1	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0	
2013	3.3	1.8	0.1	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.9	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.8	
2014	3.2	1.6	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.5	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6	
2015	2.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.8	1.2	2.3	
2016	2.7	1.2	0.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	3.9	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	2.1	
2017	2.3	1.1	0.0	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.7	3.8	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	
2018	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.7	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.8	
2019	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.4	3.4	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.6	
2020	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	3.0	2.4	1.4	3.7	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	3.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.7	
2021	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.3	3.6	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.6	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	6.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.5	6.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.4	6.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.4	6.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.3	6.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	3.3	5.8
1995	9.7	1.0	5.8	1.4	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.3	6.0
1996	15.7	1.1	5.6	1.5	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.3	5.8
1997	6.5	1.1	5.0	1.4	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.3	5.5
1998	3.6	1.1	4.5	1.5	7.1	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.3	5.2
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	5.1	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	3.3	4.7
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	1.6	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.1	4.4
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.7	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.7	4.2
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.7	4.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.4	4.0
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.1	4.0
2004	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.9	3.8
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	1.7	3.9
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.4	0.8	1.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	1.7	4.0
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.9	4.1
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	4.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.0	3.9
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	4.6	1.8	2.0	4.2
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.8	1.9	4.2
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.9	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.1	2.0	4.4
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.9	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.8	2.0	4.3
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.8	2.0	4.0
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.5	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.9
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.4	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.8
2016	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.5	2.0	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.4	1.8	3.9
2017	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.8
2018	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.2	:	:	:	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.9
2019	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.5	3.9
2020	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.1	4.1	2.1	1.6	4.2
2021	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	4.9	2.0	1.5	4.0

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1991	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:
1992	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1993	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1994	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1995	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7	
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6	
1997	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5	
1998	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5	
1999	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5	
2000	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	
2002	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	
2006	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	
2007	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	
2008	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	
2009	3.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	
2010	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	
2011	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	
2012	3.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	
2013	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	
2014	3.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	
2015	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	
2016	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	
2017	3.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	
2018	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	
2019	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	
2020	4.5	3.5	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.2	3.0	5.1	1.9	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.8	
2021	4.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8	0.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.9	0.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8	0.5
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8	0.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8	0.4
1995	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.0	4.1	3.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8	0.5
1996	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.1	4.3	3.0	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7	0.4
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8	0.4
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7	0.4
1999	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.8	0.5
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.9	0.4
2001	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.8	0.6
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.7	0.4
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8	0.4
2004	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.7	0.4
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.5
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.4
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	0.4
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	0.4
2009	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.3
2016	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3
2017	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
2018	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
2019	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	:	:	5.1	:	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3
2020	3.0	2.9	5.4	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.8	:	:	6.4	:	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.4
2021	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	:	:	6.4	:	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1991	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:
1992	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1993	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1994	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1995	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	
1996	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.9	1.8	3.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	
1997	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.1	
1998	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.6	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	
1999	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.6	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	
2000	1.9	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	3.2	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	
2001	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	3.0	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.2	
2002	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	2.9	0.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	
2003	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.2	3.0	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	
2005	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.1	2.5	3.8	1.8	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	
2006	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.3	
2007	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.2	
2008	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	2.2	3.0	4.1	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.3	
2009	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.5	
2010	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.4	4.3	1.3	3.2	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.5	
2011	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.4	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.4	
2012	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.5	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	
2013	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.6	
2014	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.5	
2015	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.5	
2016	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.5	
2017	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.4	3.5	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.3	
2018	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	3.5	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	
2019	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.7	3.5	2.1	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	
2020	2.5	3.9	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.8	4.4	2.4	6.0	3.9	1.6	3.9	2.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	
2021	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	4.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	1.5	3.9	2.3	1.8	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	0.8	0.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.0	-0.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.8	0.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.9	0.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.8	0.3
1995	0.9	1.2	3.2	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.0	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.8	0.2
1996	0.7	1.5	3.3	13.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	6.8	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.9	0.3
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	12.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.5	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.9	0.2
1998	0.4	1.0	3.6	10.6	1.3	0.9	3.2	7.3	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.0	0.2
1999	1.4	0.9	3.4	11.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.2	0.2
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	13.9	1.6	0.5	0.5	6.7	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	1.1	0.2
2001	1.2	1.1	3.5	13.6	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.0	0.2
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.0	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	1.1	0.2
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	6.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.1	0.2
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.1	0.2
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	1.1	0.3
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.2	0.3
2007	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.2	0.3
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.7	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	1.3	0.3
2009	4.2	1.9	3.6	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.4
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.6	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.9	1.7	0.4
2011	1.6	2.1	3.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	5.4	2.5	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.4
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.5	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.3
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.9	5.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.3
2014	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.6	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.3
2015	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	5.4	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.3
2016	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.5	5.3	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.3
2017	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	5.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.3
2018	2.3	2.1	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.8	5.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.3
2019	0.8	2.0	3.1	1.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	5.7	2.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.3
2020	1.5	3.1	3.5	1.5	3.6	2.5	1.8	7.2	3.3	:	:	:	:	1.0	4.0	1.6	0.3
2021	1.9	1.6	3.4	1.4	3.5	2.3	1.5	5.9	2.7	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.3

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	:
1991	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	45.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.2	:
1992	:	42.4	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.4	:
1993	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.4	:
1994	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	:
1995	49.3	44.7	34.2	37.0	41.2	37.7	49.0	46.7	25.7	33.0	30.0	35.6	35.4	44.7	50.1	37.4	40.5	39.7	54.5	45.5	
1996	49.8	45.6	33.7	35.4	40.5	37.5	49.7	47.3	27.1	32.1	31.6	35.1	37.1	42.9	50.0	37.5	39.9	42.0	54.0	45.9	
1997	48.0	45.0	31.6	32.9	38.1	36.3	49.5	45.6	28.4	32.9	35.2	36.2	36.9	41.4	47.7	36.2	40.6	40.6	51.4	44.8	
1998	47.5	44.3	32.8	31.0	38.1	35.6	48.1	44.0	30.6	34.3	37.5	36.1	36.5	40.2	47.4	36.2	40.5	38.7	47.9	43.8	
1999	46.8	44.5	34.9	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.6	42.9	30.2	36.4	37.3	34.1	36.7	39.2	47.6	36.6	41.1	38.7	46.3	43.3	
2000	45.7	43.8	31.5	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.8	42.3	30.5	33.1	34.8	32.9	35.8	37.9	46.8	37.6	42.2	39.1	44.1	42.5	
2001	46.2	43.5	30.0	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.9	42.9	31.5	31.0	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.1	47.1	38.1	42.8	38.4	43.4	42.4	
2002	46.9	44.0	29.6	28.2	38.6	33.1	48.0	42.6	32.7	31.3	31.2	35.5	37.1	38.7	46.9	38.8	42.4	37.8	44.4	42.8	
2003	47.4	44.5	29.5	28.5	38.6	33.0	48.4	42.6	35.9	30.6	30.1	37.2	37.1	39.5	47.4	40.2	42.0	36.2	45.3	43.0	
2004	46.3	43.3	29.7	28.8	39.6	33.0	48.1	42.4	34.1	30.6	29.9	37.5	38.4	39.2	46.3	40.6	41.5	34.4	45.0	42.5	
2005	46.2	43.3	28.9	29.0	40.2	32.9	48.2	42.6	35.2	30.6	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.3	46.9	41.7	41.8	34.7	45.1	42.4	
2006	45.8	41.8	28.0	29.4	39.9	32.8	47.9	42.2	34.5	30.4	29.7	34.6	37.7	38.9	46.1	41.2	40.6	34.3	44.5	41.8	
2007	45.3	40.2	27.3	30.3	41.4	33.3	47.5	42.3	33.6	28.2	29.0	33.0	37.2	38.3	44.8	40.8	38.0	32.6	42.8	41.2	
2008	47.3	40.5	32.0	34.8	43.6	35.4	48.1	43.5	34.3	33.2	32.2	34.9	39.6	38.8	45.4	41.5	39.2	32.8	44.0	42.2	
2009	50.8	44.4	38.1	39.8	47.5	39.7	51.5	46.0	36.7	39.6	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.1	48.5	45.4	43.5	38.6	49.7	45.8	
2010	50.0	43.3	35.6	39.7	47.5	40.2	51.5	45.7	36.1	39.4	37.1	38.0	37.7	42.7	48.3	44.7	44.7	37.8	49.9	45.5	
2011	50.6	41.7	32.6	39.3	50.1	41.0	51.1	45.3	37.3	34.2	33.7	37.2	37.9	42.2	46.7	45.7	45.1	36.9	49.4	45.0	
2012	51.3	41.6	31.8	39.2	48.8	41.5	51.7	46.7	38.4	33.4	32.2	38.9	38.5	42.3	46.8	45.3	44.7	37.1	51.0	45.4	
2013	51.7	41.7	32.0	37.9	45.4	42.4	52.0	47.4	38.4	33.5	30.8	38.9	37.8	42.1	47.2	46.7	44.7	38.3	52.3	45.7	
2014	51.5	41.1	31.7	34.7	45.6	42.0	52.3	47.3	37.1	34.1	30.0	37.6	36.5	41.8	47.0	45.6	43.4	38.7	52.7	45.4	
2015	50.1	41.0	33.4	25.9	45.3	40.6	52.1	46.2	36.6	33.7	30.7	37.1	34.2	40.7	46.9	44.0	42.7	38.5	52.5	44.5	
2016	49.7	41.0	34.2	25.3	45.2	39.7	52.0	45.8	34.4	33.9	30.6	36.0	33.3	39.6	46.4	42.8	42.7	38.6	51.3	44.1	
2017	48.7	40.9	33.1	23.8	43.9	38.6	51.4	44.9	33.6	33.7	29.5	37.0	32.6	38.9	45.2	41.0	40.4	37.9	49.5	43.4	
2018	48.8	41.0	33.3	22.8	43.0	38.7	51.2	45.2	33.3	33.4	30.6	37.1	32.4	38.6	45.0	40.3	39.5	37.7	49.0	43.3	
2019	48.9	41.8	33.6	22.0	42.6	39.2	50.8	45.3	36.2	34.0	31.7	37.3	33.0	38.2	44.6	39.8	39.4	38.7	49.0	43.4	
2020	56.3	50.1	39.6	26.3	51.5	46.6	57.5	54.1	47.7	39.3	38.0	44.1	40.7	43.7	52.4	46.0	47.3	45.5	54.9	50.9	
2021	51.0	44.3	36.3	23.4	43.7	42.8	52.3	48.3	43.5	36.6	33.6	40.5	36.0	41.7	47.1	41.6	41.5	40.9	52.2	45.9	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.9
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	32.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	25.3	32.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	25.2	33.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	25.5	35.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	26.4	34.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	27.4	33.9
1995	31.0	33.9	55.2	54.5	48.6	44.5	29.7	57.8	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	28.2	34.0
1996	36.2	33.7	54.6	52.6	46.0	43.5	28.7	56.4	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	28.4	33.4
1997	28.8	34.0	52.7	48.6	43.6	43.1	31.4	54.2	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	28.7	32.4
1998	29.6	33.2	52.3	51.1	42.7	40.9	32.8	53.0	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	29.6	31.5
1999	36.9	34.4	51.5	53.1	43.3	40.1	36.1	51.7	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	31.0	30.9
2000	36.5	34.1	49.6	51.5	41.0	39.8	34.1	49.3	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	31.3	30.6
2001	36.4	34.1	50.0	51.2	40.5	41.7	32.2	48.5	42.6	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	31.7	31.8
2002	34.8	35.6	50.3	42.7	41.9	42.1	30.2	49.4	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	32.4	32.7
2003	34.8	36.6	50.9	40.6	43.2	41.9	29.3	49.7	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	32.4	33.2
2004	34.0	35.1	50.1	39.7	43.5	40.3	28.4	48.4	42.6	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	32.0	32.8
2005	32.7	34.5	48.6	39.4	43.9	40.0	29.2	48.2	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	32.0	32.9
2006	29.6	34.4	47.0	39.3	44.4	39.7	28.7	47.1	41.8	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	32.0	32.8
2007	29.6	34.1	46.5	38.1	43.7	38.1	29.8	45.4	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	37.6	32.3	33.3
2008	31.4	34.0	46.8	38.2	44.2	38.7	30.1	45.9	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	33.4	35.2
2009	34.1	37.3	53.1	41.4	45.8	39.1	33.3	47.9	45.5	:	:	:	:	33.2	42.1	36.8	38.1
2010	31.4	37.5	53.0	42.2	44.3	39.5	33.4	45.9	45.2	:	:	:	:	30.8	43.0	36.6	38.6
2011	30.2	37.4	52.3	42.4	43.4	37.5	31.6	45.1	44.6	:	:	:	:	29.4	42.0	37.6	37.8
2012	30.4	37.4	52.5	42.8	44.1	37.7	30.9	46.3	45.0	:	:	:	:	29.2	41.5	37.5	36.4
2013	33.3	38.0	52.0	43.0	44.4	38.1	29.8	47.1	45.3	:	:	:	:	28.6	40.4	37.3	35.5
2014	34.2	37.0	50.8	43.2	42.9	37.3	29.7	46.3	44.9	:	:	:	:	28.3	39.4	37.0	35.0
2015	33.2	35.7	50.2	43.7	41.3	36.7	29.7	45.0	44.0	:	:	:	:	28.0	38.6	36.3	34.8
2016	30.9	36.0	48.3	42.3	41.6	37.4	29.4	45.1	43.6	:	:	:	:	30.1	37.9	36.4	35.0
2017	31.5	35.4	47.4	41.3	40.3	36.6	30.0	44.6	42.9	:	:	:	:	29.2	37.3	35.8	34.7
2018	32.5	36.3	46.8	40.9	38.8	36.4	30.9	44.7	42.8	:	:	:	:	30.3	37.0	35.9	34.6
2019	32.0	36.8	46.2	40.9	37.9	37.3	31.5	44.1	42.8	:	:	:	:	31.2	37.0	36.1	34.7
2020	37.3	43.1	55.4	47.4	42.2	42.1	37.2	49.6	50.1	:	:	:	:	33.6	44.2	39.5	41.9
2021	35.4	40.4	50.1	43.8	40.0	39.1	38.5	46.7	45.4	:	:	:	:	34.1	39.0	39.5	35.3

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:
1991	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1992	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1993	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1995	-1.4	0.5	6.2	-0.1	-6.6	-1.6	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.2	3.0	7.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.3	5.2	0.5	-0.5	
1996	-1.0	-0.1	4.7	1.7	-5.8	-1.7	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	7.0	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	4.0	1.3	2.0	-0.4	
1997	1.0	0.3	7.0	3.2	-2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	7.3	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	0.6	
1998	2.1	0.8	5.2	4.1	-1.4	1.5	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	0.7	8.3	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	5.8	1.4	
1999	2.5	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6	8.3	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.9	6.0	2.4	
2000	3.2	2.0	4.3	7.9	0.7	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.6	10.3	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	10.4	2.7	
2001	3.1	0.5	5.0	5.0	-0.2	3.7	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	9.4	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	8.5	2.1	
2002	2.6	-0.4	6.4	3.3	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.2	1.7	8.0	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.7	7.7	1.3	
2003	1.5	-0.3	6.9	3.6	-1.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.2	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-2.1	2.5	1.0	6.1	0.7	
2004	2.2	-0.3	6.5	4.5	-2.4	4.5	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.0	2.3	4.9	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.7	2.8	1.0	6.0	1.1	
2005	2.3	-0.2	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.8	2.8	6.2	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.3	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.4	
2006	2.6	1.4	7.5	5.9	-3.2	6.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.8	3.4	7.0	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-0.9	3.4	0.7	7.1	2.5	
2007	2.8	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	6.9	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	9.2	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.0	5.0	1.3	8.5	3.2	
2008	1.8	3.2	4.2	-1.3	-5.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.1	1.7	8.2	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.5	4.0	1.5	7.6	2.0	
2009	-2.0	0.3	3.2	-7.2	-9.9	-5.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-5.0	-5.7	5.3	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.5	-3.4	1.5	-1.7	
2010	-0.8	0.1	3.1	-7.0	-8.2	-4.6	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.5	-4.1	5.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.3	-0.6	-3.9	1.1	-1.4	
2011	-0.3	2.3	4.1	-6.0	-8.5	-5.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	-2.3	5.9	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.2	-1.3	-1.2	2.9	-0.3	
2012	0.0	2.9	4.9	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5	0.2	0.6	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.5	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.6	1.9	0.4	
2013	0.3	2.9	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.6	0.9	0.1	-2.0	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	0.7	
2014	0.2	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.8	0.7	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.4	5.8	0.4	1.5	2.5	-1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0	
2015	0.4	3.6	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-3.0	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	5.9	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	
2016	0.2	4.0	4.3	1.3	2.5	-2.4	0.7	0.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	6.6	3.6	3.6	2.0	-0.5	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.6	
2017	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.7	2.9	-1.1	1.7	1.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	6.2	5.8	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.4	
2018	1.9	5.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	-0.5	1.7	0.9	5.4	3.7	3.3	8.1	5.0	4.7	3.7	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.1	2.8	
2019	0.8	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.5	-0.9	1.2	1.6	4.6	3.4	2.6	7.3	3.7	5.1	4.1	2.7	4.1	2.2	2.8	2.6	
2020	-6.5	-3.3	-2.0	-2.6	-5.4	-7.8	-5.3	-6.6	-5.2	-2.9	-4.3	1.1	-2.6	-1.9	-2.4	-3.8	-3.4	-4.9	-2.8	-4.6	
2021	-1.9	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.9	-4.7	-0.1	-2.0	0.3	-0.9	0.0	5.5	1.6	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.9	-0.1	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	-1.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	7.6	-0.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	7.5	-1.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	7.0	-3.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	4.9	-2.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.2	-1.3
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	7.5	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	3.5	-1.1
1996	-7.7	5.0	0.8	8.2	0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.7	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	3.3	0.0
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	7.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7	1.2
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	9.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.9	2.3
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	6.5	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.1	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	0.8	2.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.6	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.5	3.7
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.5	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	0.6	1.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.1	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-1.1	-1.6
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.5	-1.8	-2.2	3.5	3.0	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-1.6	-2.6
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.1	-1.8	-1.8	3.9	4.3	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.4	-2.0
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.9	-2.9	-0.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6
2006	5.4	4.2	7.7	4.0	-3.2	0.6	4.7	6.3	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9	0.3
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	5.2	0.3	2.5	3.7	7.4	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.2	-0.1
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.8	0.2	1.3	1.4	6.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-0.2	-3.0
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	-1.5	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-5.4	-4.5	-8.1
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	:	:	:	:	2.0	-5.2	-4.7	-8.0
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-0.2	1.0	4.3	-0.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	-3.9	-4.6	-6.8
2012	2.1	2.2	1.9	-0.7	0.8	0.1	1.0	3.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	-4.3	-4.0	-5.5
2013	1.9	2.4	3.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	4.3	-2.5	-3.0	-2.5
2014	1.0	2.1	6.1	-0.1	1.6	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	3.9	-2.3	-1.2	-2.0
2015	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.1	3.4	1.2	2.9	4.2	1.6	:	:	:	:	4.3	-1.2	-0.2	-1.6
2016	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	5.4	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.7	-0.1	-0.3	-2.3
2017	3.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	3.3	2.4	-0.6	5.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	2.0	1.0	0.7	-2.4
2018	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.7	0.0	5.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.3	1.6	-3.5
2019	5.6	4.5	7.0	5.7	4.3	2.9	-0.9	5.4	2.8	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.5	1.7	-3.8
2020	1.1	-2.1	-3.4	-2.4	1.1	-2.5	-6.3	-0.3	-4.3	:	:	:	:	-3.4	-6.6	-0.6	-10.6
2021	1.9	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.7	0.0	-7.8	2.9	0.0	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-2.7	-1.0	-5.0

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1991	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1992	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1993	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1994	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1995	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	
1996	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	
1997	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	
1998	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	
1999	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	
2000	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	
2001	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	
2002	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	
2003	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	
2004	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	
2005	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	
2006	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	
2007	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	
2008	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	
2009	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	
2010	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	
2011	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	
2012	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	
2013	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	
2014	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5	
2015	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.6	
2016	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	
2017	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
2018	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
2019	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	
2020	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.6	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	
2021	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.2
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8	0.3
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7	0.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9	0.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9	0.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9	0.3
1995	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8	0.3
1996	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7	0.3
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7	0.3
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7	0.4
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6	0.4
2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6	0.3
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.5	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.5	0.3
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6	0.2
2004	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.6	0.2
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.2	0.2
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.0	0.2
2007	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.6	0.2
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.6	0.2
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
2010	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.5	0.5	3.9	1.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.1
2016	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.1
2017	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4
2018	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1
2019	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1
2020	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1
2021	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.6	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.2	:
1991	:	43.3	:	:	:	:	48.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	:
1992	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	48.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	:
1993	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	:
1994	:	45.8	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	:
1995	48.1	45.7	40.8	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.7	44.4	30.2	34.3	33.0	42.9	35.7	45.0	49.7	37.4	45.0	44.9	55.1	45.6	
1996	49.0	45.8	38.6	38.7	36.9	37.0	51.0	44.9	29.9	35.1	33.3	42.3	33.9	45.1	51.1	38.4	44.1	43.5	56.3	46.0	
1997	49.5	45.6	38.9	37.8	37.6	37.6	50.9	46.5	29.4	36.6	38.5	43.7	34.6	43.9	49.7	38.8	43.1	42.4	54.9	46.1	
1998	49.9	45.6	38.4	36.6	38.9	38.3	50.5	45.2	30.4	38.1	38.1	44.7	32.3	43.0	49.5	38.3	43.9	40.6	54.0	45.7	
1999	49.8	46.5	36.8	36.4	40.4	38.7	51.0	45.4	30.1	37.2	38.0	42.6	35.1	43.7	49.5	39.5	44.0	40.8	52.6	46.2	
2000	49.3	46.2	36.3	35.7	42.4	37.9	50.3	44.1	32.2	34.5	36.2	43.4	34.7	43.3	48.6	39.4	43.9	40.1	54.8	45.6	
2001	49.6	44.4	35.1	33.5	40.5	38.0	50.3	44.1	33.2	32.8	33.6	44.0	35.6	42.4	50.7	39.3	44.3	38.1	52.3	44.9	
2002	49.9	44.0	36.3	32.7	39.8	38.3	49.6	43.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	43.7	36.0	41.5	49.7	40.4	44.9	37.2	52.5	44.5	
2003	49.2	44.6	36.8	33.4	38.8	38.0	49.3	44.0	34.6	32.3	32.3	43.7	36.2	41.4	49.5	39.7	44.6	37.3	51.8	44.5	
2004	49.1	43.5	36.5	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.4	43.4	34.9	34.1	32.6	42.7	37.9	41.6	48.9	40.0	44.7	35.6	51.3	44.1	
2005	49.1	43.5	34.9	34.9	39.4	39.7	49.9	43.2	37.1	34.5	33.7	43.6	39.6	41.8	48.6	40.6	45.1	36.9	51.7	44.4	
2006	49.0	43.6	36.3	36.6	39.2	40.6	50.4	44.2	37.7	36.2	34.0	41.8	39.8	43.1	47.8	41.1	44.3	35.2	52.0	44.8	
2007	48.6	43.7	36.5	36.2	40.4	41.1	49.9	45.4	40.8	34.2	34.4	42.3	39.0	42.2	47.9	41.6	43.4	34.3	51.7	44.9	
2008	49.7	44.1	36.8	34.8	40.7	36.9	50.0	45.3	39.3	34.2	35.0	43.4	38.5	43.3	48.4	41.6	43.7	34.5	52.1	44.7	
2009	49.2	45.0	43.4	33.2	38.9	35.0	50.0	46.0	36.7	35.7	35.8	44.9	38.6	42.5	48.8	40.4	43.5	36.3	51.6	44.7	
2010	49.8	43.8	40.1	33.0	41.3	36.5	50.0	45.7	37.1	37.5	35.6	43.8	38.7	42.6	48.4	40.5	44.6	34.7	51.4	44.6	
2011	51.0	44.4	38.2	33.8	43.9	36.4	51.1	45.6	36.5	36.8	33.7	43.2	38.8	42.4	48.3	42.4	44.2	37.0	52.6	45.2	
2012	52.2	44.9	38.7	34.0	46.9	37.9	52.1	47.6	36.4	37.4	33.1	44.6	39.2	42.8	49.0	42.7	45.4	36.6	53.3	46.3	
2013	53.0	45.0	38.4	34.2	49.2	38.8	53.1	48.1	37.4	37.2	32.9	44.4	39.5	43.6	49.7	44.8	45.7	39.4	54.3	46.9	
2014	52.5	44.9	38.2	33.9	46.7	39.2	53.3	47.9	40.6	37.1	34.1	43.6	39.3	43.6	49.7	44.4	45.3	40.2	54.3	46.8	
2015	51.3	45.0	39.4	27.0	47.9	38.7	53.2	47.8	39.7	37.3	34.8	43.2	38.6	42.6	50.1	43.8	45.9	43.1	54.1	46.4	
2016	50.7	45.5	39.0	27.1	49.5	38.1	53.0	46.7	37.7	37.8	34.4	42.8	37.5	43.6	48.6	42.9	44.3	40.2	53.9	46.2	
2017	51.2	45.7	38.6	25.8	48.2	38.2	53.5	46.3	38.8	38.2	33.6	43.5	39.3	43.7	48.4	42.4	44.0	40.5	53.1	46.2	
2018	51.4	46.4	38.5	25.4	47.9	39.2	53.4	46.3	39.8	38.7	34.6	45.4	38.6	43.6	48.8	42.9	44.3	40.7	52.5	46.5	
2019	50.3	46.8	38.7	25.2	47.7	39.1	52.6	47.1	41.2	38.7	35.2	44.8	38.2	43.6	49.0	42.9	44.2	41.5	52.2	46.5	
2020	50.7	47.2	38.7	24.0	48.8	39.6	52.9	47.9	42.9	37.8	34.8	45.4	39.8	41.4	50.2	42.7	44.8	41.3	52.4	46.7	
2021	49.9	46.8	39.0	23.7	46.9	38.9	53.1	46.5	44.2	37.0	34.6	46.3	38.9	42.2	49.1	42.7	44.0	40.9	53.4	46.3	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	31.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	32.8	32.4
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	32.4	32.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.4	32.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	31.1	32.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	:	32.9
1995	26.3	40.5	54.9	62.1	46.6	43.7	32.3	56.5	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:	33.2
1996	28.6	38.8	55.5	60.9	46.7	46.6	29.6	58.3	46.5	:	:	:	:	:	33.0	:	33.6
1997	31.1	38.8	54.7	55.9	44.1	42.5	30.2	57.6	46.5	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	:	33.9
1998	35.0	37.9	55.0	60.5	43.4	41.0	32.4	57.7	46.1	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	:	34.2
1999	41.5	38.2	55.4	59.6	43.7	41.1	34.8	57.0	46.6	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	:	34.2
2000	40.3	37.4	54.6	56.2	44.3	39.1	33.9	56.5	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	36.7	:	34.6
2001	41.7	37.7	54.0	55.8	43.3	40.3	32.9	54.2	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	33.8
2002	37.9	38.5	53.2	47.4	42.2	40.6	33.0	52.5	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	35.6	:	31.4
2003	38.2	42.5	53.5	45.5	41.9	39.7	32.9	52.9	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	35.6	:	30.8
2004	39.6	40.2	55.1	43.9	42.2	38.5	32.7	53.0	44.4	:	:	:	:	:	36.9	:	31.1
2005	37.8	39.3	56.2	43.3	41.6	40.3	32.7	54.4	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	31.1	32.5
2006	35.5	39.2	54.8	43.4	42.1	40.9	33.5	53.6	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	37.9	32.0	33.3
2007	38.8	39.7	54.6	43.3	44.8	41.0	34.7	53.0	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	32.2	33.4
2008	38.7	38.7	53.6	43.0	45.0	40.4	32.3	52.2	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	32.0	32.5
2009	35.2	38.7	53.7	42.8	45.9	37.6	30.3	51.7	44.6	:	:	:	:	31.8	37.1	30.9	30.1
2010	33.2	39.3	54.0	42.1	44.7	38.4	33.1	50.4	44.5	:	:	:	:	32.9	38.1	30.6	30.7
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	41.1	44.1	39.0	34.1	49.6	45.1	:	:	:	:	32.8	38.3	31.6	31.1
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	43.0	47.0	39.1	33.7	50.0	46.1	:	:	:	:	33.3	37.4	32.3	31.0
2013	37.5	41.4	54.6	42.9	47.6	38.4	33.3	50.4	46.6	:	:	:	:	33.0	38.3	33.1	33.2
2014	37.9	40.3	56.4	43.4	47.4	38.7	34.1	49.3	46.6	:	:	:	:	32.3	37.5	34.8	33.2
2015	38.7	41.1	53.2	45.3	48.6	39.1	35.5	49.5	46.2	:	:	:	:	32.6	37.7	35.8	33.3
2016	35.1	40.7	52.4	46.5	45.4	38.7	31.9	50.7	46.0	:	:	:	:	33.0	38.2	35.8	32.9
2017	36.0	41.0	52.8	46.1	44.5	39.8	30.8	50.7	46.0	:	:	:	:	31.4	38.7	35.7	33.7
2018	38.5	42.2	51.4	46.5	44.5	41.3	31.9	50.6	46.2	27.2	:	:	:	32.3	38.7	36.5	31.2
2019	38.4	42.1	53.3	47.5	44.0	41.3	31.7	49.8	46.2	27.3	41.3	29.6	:	32.8	38.9	36.8	31.0
2020	39.3	41.9	52.0	46.3	45.1	40.8	32.3	49.5	46.4	26.2	40.2	26.9	:	30.4	38.0	37.8	31.4
2021	38.3	41.7	51.2	47.4	43.6	40.3	32.2	49.8	46.0	26.1	40.6	28.6	:	29.6	36.7	37.4	30.4

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1991	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1992	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1993	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1994	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:
1995	2.2	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3	
1996	2.1	2.5	4.9	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2	
1997	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.6	2.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1	
1998	2.1	2.3	5.3	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	4.8	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1	
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.6	4.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	
2001	2.1	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.3	4.6	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.8	2.5	3.6	1.6	3.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1	
2003	2.1	2.1	5.2	3.7	5.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.0	2.9	3.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.2	
2004	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.2	
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	
2006	1.9	2.0	5.4	3.8	5.7	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	
2007	2.0	2.0	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	5.9	5.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	
2008	2.0	2.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	5.3	5.4	3.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	
2009	2.3	2.4	6.0	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.5	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	
2010	2.2	2.4	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.9	2.2	4.2	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	
2011	2.4	2.3	5.0	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.2	
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.9	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	2.9	
2013	2.3	2.2	5.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.5	2.3	4.5	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.9	
2014	2.6	2.1	5.0	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.1	4.2	2.7	
2015	2.5	2.1	5.2	1.8	3.8	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.2	4.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.3	4.8	6.4	3.7	2.7	
2016	2.4	2.2	4.7	1.9	3.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	2.6	
2017	2.4	2.3	5.7	1.8	4.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.7	4.6	3.2	4.2	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	2.6	
2018	2.6	2.4	5.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.1	5.7	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.9	3.5	3.7	4.2	2.7	
2019	2.6	2.5	4.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.6	2.3	1.7	4.9	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.8	
2020	2.4	2.8	5.6	2.7	2.1	2.3	4.0	2.6	1.7	5.2	3.5	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.1	
2021	2.3	2.8	5.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.6	1.9	4.9	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.7
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	4.7	4.6
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	4.7	4.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	5.3	4.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	6.0	4.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	6.5	3.8
1995	0.7	5.6	2.9	6.4	0.6	2.7	4.2	5.1	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	6.3	3.8
1996	0.5	4.7	3.1	6.0	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	6.6	3.7
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	5.5	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	6.0	3.6
1998	3.5	4.4	2.7	5.7	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.8	3.6
1999	4.1	3.8	2.7	5.9	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.4	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	6.2	3.6
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	5.4	3.6	1.9	3.5	3.9	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.5	3.6
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.6	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	5.4	3.7
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	5.2	3.8
2003	3.2	7.7	2.6	7.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.7	3.8
2004	3.4	5.0	2.8	6.6	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.2	3.8
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.0	3.7
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.3	4.1	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	3.8	3.8
2007	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.2	4.2	4.4	6.2	4.1	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	3.6	3.9
2008	5.6	5.3	3.0	6.2	3.2	4.7	6.5	4.3	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	3.5	4.0
2009	4.9	6.0	3.1	6.0	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	3.8	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.2
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.9	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.0
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.9
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.6
2013	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.4
2014	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.7	3.9	3.2
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.4	6.6	4.5	5.2	4.2	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.2
2016	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.8	:	:	:	:	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.2
2017	2.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.5	3.8	2.6	4.6	2.8	:	:	:	:	4.0	2.7	3.7	3.2
2018	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.5	5.9	4.7	2.7	4.9	2.9	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.7	3.8	3.2
2019	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.3	6.0	4.3	3.4	4.9	3.0	:	:	2.3	:	4.4	2.8	3.9	3.4
2020	3.7	4.6	3.6	4.3	5.8	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.3	:	:	1.0	:	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.9
2021	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	4.2	4.0	5.1	3.2	:	:	1.0	:	4.4	3.0	4.3	3.6

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1991	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1992	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1993	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1995	1.2	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	5.3	1.8	0.8	8.5	5.4	2.9	4.1	
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	6.5	1.5	1.3	
1997	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.2	
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	0.3	1.3	
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.9	5.6	0.7	1.3	
2000	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.6	10.0	0.4	1.3	
2001	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.0	3.0	0.4	1.3	
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	3.6	0.4	1.3	
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.1	3.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.3	
2004	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	
2005	3.6	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	
2006	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	
2007	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.1	
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3	
2009	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.4	
2010	1.6	2.5	-0.4	22.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.9	
2011	2.3	1.2	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	
2012	2.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.6	
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	
2014	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	10.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.4	4.1	2.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	
2015	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	4.4	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	
2016	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	
2017	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.2	
2018	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	4.4	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.0	
2019	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.9	
2020	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.2	
2021	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	0.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	0.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.8	0.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.0	0.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.2	0.1
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.3	0.1
1995	0.1	13.4	0.5	1.5	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.3	0.0
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	1.5	3.2	4.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.4	0.0
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	1.9	0.0
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	1.7	4.6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	6.9	0.0
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	1.8	2.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.0	0.1
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.7	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.9	0.1
2001	0.3	4.9	-0.2	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.1	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.9	0.1
2002	0.9	5.1	0.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.7	0.1
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.8	0.2
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	1.3	0.3
2005	0.4	2.5	-0.1	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.4	0.4
2006	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.1	0.1
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.0	0.2
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	1.1	0.6
2009	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.5
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.6	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.4
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.5	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.3
2013	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.1
2014	3.8	1.3	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.1
2015	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1	1.1	-0.1
2016	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.1
2017	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.2
2018	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.1
2019	1.2	0.7	0.1	2.0	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.9	:	:	-4.3	:	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.1
2020	1.1	0.8	0.1	1.6	2.3	3.9	1.0	0.3	1.3	:	:	-3.8	:	0.2	1.3	1.0	3.4
2021	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	:	:	-5.3	:	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.1

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.9	:
1991	:	46.5	:	:	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.7	:
1992	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.8	:
1993	:	48.2	:	:	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.2	:
1994	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.6	:
1995	52.6	55.1	39.7	40.8	46.0	44.1	54.8	51.6	30.9	35.7	34.6	40.3	39.1	53.7	55.8	42.6	53.1	48.4	61.1	52.9	
1996	53.1	49.4	39.0	39.0	45.1	42.8	54.9	51.5	32.9	35.5	36.6	40.0	41.6	47.0	55.6	43.1	45.1	53.3	59.5	50.4	
1997	51.6	48.6	36.8	36.5	43.7	41.5	54.5	49.5	34.2	35.2	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.5	52.3	42.5	45.4	48.7	56.1	49.1	
1998	51.0	48.1	39.1	34.6	45.1	40.9	52.9	48.2	34.2	38.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.3	52.2	42.7	46.2	45.9	52.3	48.2	
1999	50.5	48.2	40.1	32.9	46.2	39.9	52.6	47.2	34.1	40.9	40.8	39.6	41.8	43.4	52.1	42.6	47.0	48.0	51.0	47.7	
2000	49.4	47.8	36.3	30.9	46.4	39.1	51.7	46.5	34.4	37.2	39.4	37.9	40.2	42.2	51.0	42.7	47.5	52.8	47.9	46.9	
2001	49.4	47.4	34.9	32.5	46.0	38.4	51.7	47.3	35.3	34.8	37.1	38.3	41.7	42.9	51.4	44.1	48.7	45.3	47.3	46.9	
2002	49.9	47.9	35.9	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.8	46.7	37.0	35.1	35.1	41.7	41.4	43.6	51.1	43.7	47.3	45.4	48.5	47.2	
2003	51.0	48.3	35.0	33.0	46.6	38.4	53.3	47.2	40.5	33.9	33.6	43.4	45.2	44.5	51.3	45.4	47.2	40.4	49.3	47.6	
2004	49.3	46.8	34.1	33.2	47.6	38.8	53.0	46.9	38.5	35.2	34.0	44.1	42.2	43.5	53.7	46.2	46.6	37.9	49.1	47.0	
2005	51.9	46.8	33.7	33.4	45.6	38.5	53.3	47.2	39.3	35.0	34.1	43.9	42.2	42.2	51.2	46.8	46.4	39.7	49.0	47.0	
2006	48.8	45.2	33.5	33.9	45.1	38.4	52.9	47.8	38.7	36.7	34.3	39.8	42.3	43.0	50.4	45.2	45.5	38.8	48.1	46.3	
2007	48.6	43.4	33.7	35.9	47.1	39.3	52.6	46.8	37.6	34.7	35.3	37.9	41.1	42.3	49.2	44.5	43.4	36.4	46.6	45.6	
2008	50.8	44.2	39.4	41.8	50.8	41.4	53.3	47.8	38.4	38.5	38.1	39.9	42.6	43.1	49.9	45.3	45.1	37.0	47.9	46.8	
2009	54.7	48.2	45.6	47.0	54.1	46.2	57.2	51.1	42.1	45.3	44.9	45.1	41.9	47.6	54.1	50.2	49.4	44.4	54.1	50.9	
2010	53.9	48.1	40.0	65.1	52.5	46.0	56.9	49.9	41.8	46.1	42.5	44.2	41.1	47.9	52.8	51.9	50.2	42.2	53.9	50.9	
2011	55.3	45.2	37.1	46.7	54.1	46.2	56.3	49.2	42.2	41.1	42.6	42.6	41.2	46.8	50.9	50.0	50.9	41.4	53.7	49.4	
2012	56.5	44.9	39.0	42.1	55.8	48.7	57.1	50.6	42.0	38.8	36.2	44.1	42.7	46.8	51.2	48.9	49.4	41.0	55.4	50.0	
2013	56.1	44.9	38.2	40.4	62.4	45.8	57.2	51.0	43.2	38.4	35.5	43.6	41.9	46.5	51.6	49.9	60.3	42.3	56.8	49.9	
2014	55.6	44.3	37.5	37.5	50.3	45.1	57.2	50.9	49.4	38.7	34.7	42.2	41.1	45.7	52.4	51.7	50.8	43.3	57.3	49.3	
2015	53.7	44.0	39.2	29.0	53.6	43.9	56.8	50.3	40.6	38.7	35.1	41.9	39.7	44.6	51.1	48.2	48.7	45.8	56.5	48.4	
2016	53.1	44.3	39.5	27.8	49.0	42.4	56.7	49.1	37.4	37.6	34.2	40.9	36.6	43.6	50.1	44.8	46.3	42.7	55.7	47.7	
2017	51.9	44.4	39.3	26.1	47.4	41.2	56.5	48.8	36.8	39.0	33.2	42.1	35.9	42.4	49.2	45.4	44.1	41.5	53.8	47.2	
2018	52.2	44.6	39.1	25.3	46.9	41.7	55.7	48.5	43.4	39.5	34.0	42.3	36.7	42.2	48.7	43.4	43.6	41.8	53.4	47.0	
2019	52.2	45.4	39.0	24.8	46.3	41.9	55.6	48.7	39.5	38.9	34.9	42.6	37.7	41.9	48.2	42.7	43.7	42.8	53.3	47.1	
2020	59.6	54.2	47.0	29.6	55.2	49.7	62.7	59.1	49.9	45.1	41.8	50.2	46.5	47.7	56.4	49.3	51.9	49.8	59.8	55.2	
2021	54.2	48.3	42.4	26.6	49.0	45.6	57.1	52.2	45.9	41.5	37.4	46.2	41.5	45.6	50.9	44.5	46.0	45.1	56.8	49.9	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.9
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	37.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.6	30.8	37.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	30.7	38.6
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	31.8	39.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	33.6	38.8
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.3	:	37.8
1995	31.8	52.9	58.5	62.4	55.2	47.9	34.3	63.5	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	:	37.8
1996	36.8	41.8	58.0	60.1	51.1	51.1	33.2	61.4	50.8	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	37.1
1997	30.4	42.0	55.9	55.6	49.6	47.1	34.6	59.1	49.5	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	:	36.0
1998	33.9	42.1	55.4	58.4	50.8	45.1	35.6	56.8	48.5	:	:	:	:	:	35.4	:	35.1
1999	41.4	41.4	54.5	60.8	49.0	43.4	39.3	56.4	48.0	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	:	34.7
2000	40.8	41.0	52.7	58.6	47.3	42.1	38.5	53.3	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	35.3	:	34.3
2001	40.6	43.2	52.8	57.4	47.3	45.0	36.3	52.8	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	:	35.6
2002	39.1	44.8	53.2	50.7	51.0	45.4	34.9	53.9	47.4	:	:	:	:	:	37.5	:	36.7
2003	38.6	49.3	53.6	50.0	49.1	45.8	34.3	54.1	47.8	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	37.3
2004	37.8	42.6	53.0	48.8	48.8	43.6	33.8	52.7	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	36.9
2005	36.7	42.3	51.2	46.9	49.4	44.2	33.5	52.6	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	35.5	37.0
2006	33.7	41.4	49.8	46.5	51.4	44.4	35.6	51.3	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	35.0	36.7
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	45.6	49.9	42.9	37.5	49.6	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	40.9	35.0	37.4
2008	37.1	40.6	50.4	45.8	48.8	44.0	37.6	50.2	46.7	:	:	:	:	:	44.3	36.1	39.8
2009	39.3	44.2	56.5	48.9	50.7	44.8	39.4	52.4	50.6	:	:	:	:	38.0	47.2	40.7	43.3
2010	36.4	43.5	56.7	48.5	49.2	45.8	40.0	50.4	50.5	:	:	:	:	35.5	47.4	39.7	43.2
2011	33.9	43.0	56.4	49.0	49.4	43.9	39.5	49.8	49.1	:	:	:	:	33.6	45.8	40.6	42.0
2012	34.4	44.5	58.0	48.3	49.4	42.9	37.3	51.0	49.7	:	:	:	:	33.5	45.6	40.6	40.2
2013	37.9	42.6	55.8	48.3	50.2	42.6	35.4	51.8	49.5	:	:	:	:	32.8	43.9	40.8	39.0
2014	43.3	42.4	55.2	48.7	50.2	42.4	35.3	50.9	49.0	:	:	:	:	32.1	43.1	40.2	38.3
2015	40.4	41.7	54.5	48.6	50.6	41.7	36.1	49.5	48.1	:	:	:	:	31.9	42.3	39.3	37.9
2016	35.0	40.0	52.2	47.4	47.2	41.1	34.5	49.7	47.3	:	:	:	:	34.1	41.5	39.3	38.3
2017	34.9	39.5	51.0	45.3	47.0	41.2	33.5	49.3	46.8	:	:	:	:	34.1	41.2	38.6	38.0
2018	36.6	41.2	50.7	46.3	46.7	41.5	34.8	49.8	46.6	:	:	:	:	35.1	40.9	38.8	37.8
2019	36.3	41.9	49.6	47.1	46.1	42.0	36.0	49.3	46.7	:	43.4	31.7	:	35.8	41.0	39.1	
2020	42.0	48.5	59.2	53.4	50.3	50.3	41.5	55.1	54.7	:	47.9	33.7	:	38.2	48.5	42.8	
2021	40.2	45.7	53.5	49.6	47.7	44.1	43.5	52.0	49.6	:	42.1	32.0	:	38.7	43.3	42.7	

1) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1991	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:
1992	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	:
1993	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	-6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-8.1	:
1994	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.5	:
1995	-4.5	-9.4	1.0	-2.1	-9.7	-6.8	-5.1	-7.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.6	-3.5	-8.7	-6.1	-5.2	-8.1	-3.5	-5.9	-7.3	
1996	-4.0	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	-8.2	-5.9	-3.9	-6.6	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	2.2	-7.7	-1.8	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.8	-3.2	-4.4	
1997	-2.2	-2.9	2.1	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.5	-7.1	-1.6	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.3	-1.2	-3.1	
1998	-1.0	-2.6	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	2.8	-9.3	-1.4	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.3	1.6	-2.4	
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	3.5	-5.8	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.1	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.2	1.7	-1.5	
2000	-0.1	-1.6	-0.1	4.8	-4.1	-1.2	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.5	-5.5	1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.6	6.9	-1.3	
2001	0.2	-3.0	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.0	-3.5	5.7	-6.1	-0.5	-0.7	-4.8	-4.5	-7.2	5.0	-2.0	
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.3	-3.2	-2.9	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	2.0	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.2	4.1	-2.7	
2003	-1.9	-3.7	1.8	0.3	-7.8	-0.4	-4.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.6	-1.3	0.3	-9.0	-3.1	-1.8	-5.7	-2.6	-3.1	2.4	-3.1	
2004	-0.2	-3.3	2.4	1.3	-8.8	-0.1	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-4.3	-1.8	-4.8	-6.2	-1.9	-2.3	2.2	-2.9	
2005	-2.7	-3.3	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-2.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-2.6	-0.4	-2.5	-6.1	-1.3	-2.9	2.7	-2.6	
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.1	-2.5	-4.2	-1.2	-3.6	4.0	-1.5	
2007	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.6	-1.3	3.2	-0.6	-0.8	4.4	-2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	0.0	-2.1	5.1	-0.6	
2008	-1.1	-0.1	-2.6	-7.0	-10.2	-4.6	-3.3	-2.6	0.9	-4.3	-3.1	3.5	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.7	-1.4	-2.5	4.2	-2.2	
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.3	-7.2	-5.1	-5.4	-9.6	-9.1	-0.2	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-9.9	-5.8	-8.1	-2.5	-6.2	
2010	-4.1	-4.4	0.2	-32.1	-11.2	-9.5	-6.9	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-6.9	-0.4	-2.4	-5.2	-4.4	-11.4	-5.6	-7.5	-2.5	-6.3	
2011	-4.3	-0.9	1.1	-12.8	-10.3	-9.7	-5.2	-3.6	-5.7	-4.3	-9.0	0.6	-2.4	-4.4	-2.6	-7.7	-6.6	-4.5	-1.0	-4.2	
2012	-4.3	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	-8.9	-10.7	-5.0	-2.9	-5.6	-1.4	-3.1	0.5	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-6.2	-4.0	-4.4	-2.2	-3.7	
2013	-3.1	0.0	0.2	-6.2	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.8	-1.2	-2.6	0.8	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-5.1	-14.6	-2.9	-2.5	-3.0	
2014	-3.1	0.6	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-5.9	-3.9	-3.0	-8.7	-1.6	-0.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-2.7	-7.4	-5.5	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5	
2015	-2.4	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-5.6	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	
2016	-2.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	-4.3	-3.6	-2.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.5	
2017	-0.7	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.4	2.0	-0.8	0.5	1.3	3.3	1.3	-0.8	-3.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	
2018	-0.8	1.9	-0.6	0.1	1.0	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-3.7	-0.8	0.6	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	
2019	-1.9	1.4	-0.3	0.4	1.5	-2.8	-3.0	-1.6	1.7	-0.2	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	
2020	-8.9	-7.0	-8.3	-5.6	-6.4	-10.1	-9.9	-11.1	-7.0	-7.3	-6.9	-4.8	-6.7	-6.3	-6.1	-6.5	-7.2	-8.5	-7.4	-8.5	
2021	-4.2	-1.5	-3.4	-2.9	-2.1	-6.7	-4.0	-5.6	-1.8	-4.5	-2.7	0.1	-2.5	-3.5	-1.9	-1.8	-2.1	-4.2	-3.4	-3.5	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.4
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-7.3
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.0
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-6.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	2.0	-5.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	1.7	-6.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.6	0.6	-7.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.8	-2.4	-6.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.9	-3.8	-5.0
1995	-5.5	-12.4	-3.6	-0.3	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	-7.2	:	:	:	:	:	-5.2	-4.3	-4.6
1996	-8.1	-3.0	-2.5	0.8	-4.4	-4.5	-3.6	-3.1	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	-3.7	-4.9	-3.5
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	0.3	-5.6	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-3.5	-2.1
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	2.0	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.9	-2.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-10.2	-0.9
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	-1.1	-5.3	-2.2	-4.4	0.6	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-6.8	-0.5
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	-7.4	0.3
2001	1.0	-5.5	1.1	-1.6	-4.0	-4.8	-3.5	1.4	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-6.2	-1.8
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.3	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.4	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-7.4	-5.3
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.5	-7.2	-6.1	-1.4	-1.2	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	-7.5	-6.4
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	-5.3	-5.8
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.7	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-2.3	-3.5	:	0.2	1.1	:	-3.1	-4.4	-4.4
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.1	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-3.4	3.3	-0.5	-1.4	:	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.2	-5.1	-1.9	-2.7	3.4	-0.5	-3.5	6.7	0.6	-1.8	:	-2.7	-2.8	-4.0
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.8	-3.8	-3.6	-5.4	1.9	-2.0	-5.6	-0.5	-0.9	-2.5	:	-5.1	-4.1	-7.4
2009	-4.0	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.8	-7.3	-9.1	-0.7	-6.0	-7.1	-5.8	-2.6	-4.2	-6.2	-10.1	-9.8	-13.1
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.5	-4.5	-7.4	-6.9	0.0	-6.0	-3.1	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	-2.7	-9.3	-9.1	-12.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.9	-5.2	-4.9	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	-5.4	-2.5	-4.5	-0.7	-7.5	-9.1	-11.0
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.4	-2.3	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-3.4	-5.7	-3.8	-6.4	-0.2	-8.2	-8.3	-9.2
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-5.3	-2.6	-4.2	-2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-5.0	-5.2	-3.8	-5.1	0.2	-5.5	-7.6	-5.8
2014	-5.4	-2.1	1.1	-5.3	-2.8	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.4	-5.2	-3.1	-4.2	-6.2	0.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.2
2015	-1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-3.3	-2.0	-2.6	-0.6	0.0	-1.9	-4.1	-7.3	-3.5	-3.5	0.6	-4.6	-3.6	-4.6
2016	0.1	0.7	0.1	-1.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.6	1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7	-1.2	-1.1	-3.3	-3.5	-5.4
2017	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	-2.5	-1.5	-2.6	1.4	-0.8	-2.0	-5.6	-2.7	1.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.9	-4.3
2018	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-2.1	-0.2	-2.9	0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-2.6	-1.8	0.6	-2.8	-2.2	-2.3	-6.6
2019	2.1	0.3	3.7	0.4	-2.0	-0.7	-4.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.1	-0.2	-3.0	-2.1	-2.3	-7.2
2020	-2.8	-6.7	-7.2	-7.1	-5.2	-9.5	-9.2	-5.6	-8.3	-5.2	-7.7	-6.8	-7.7	-7.8	-10.5	-4.9	-17.8
2021	-1.8	-4.0	-2.3	-2.2	-4.0	-3.8	-11.4	-2.2	-3.6	-3.3	-1.5	-3.4	-2.1	-9.0	-6.6	-5.3	-8.5

1) SNA 2008

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1991	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1992	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:
1993	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.8	:
1994	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1995	4.5	-5.9	1.5	3.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.7	3.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	3.1	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.2	2.1	-0.8	-0.3	4.4	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	2.7	-5.7	2.9	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.3	0.8	1.0	
1997	5.7	0.5	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.7	-0.1	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	2.9	-4.6	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.9	2.8	1.8	
1998	6.4	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.9	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	3.3	-6.4	2.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0	
1999	6.3	1.4	-2.9	5.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	4.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.4	3.4	-2.9	4.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.8	4.6	2.4	
2000	6.6	1.6	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.8	-1.5	5.8	-1.5	4.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.6	9.6	2.5	
2001	6.8	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.9	1.1	-1.0	-2.0	6.0	-2.4	2.4	2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-3.2	7.5	1.7	
2002	5.8	-0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.3	-0.2	2.6	-1.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.3	-1.5	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.2	-4.7	6.1	0.8	
2003	3.6	-0.8	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.0	0.5	-5.5	-0.8	1.4	-3.0	-0.7	-0.6	4.2	0.1	
2004	4.6	-0.5	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.1	3.9	0.2	
2005	1.7	-0.6	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.3	0.3	
2006	4.4	1.1	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.7	0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.4	0.1	-2.1	5.5	1.3	
2007	4.1	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.4	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.5	2.2	
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.4	-5.7	-5.4	-3.0	-0.4	2.3	3.5	-3.7	-2.4	3.9	-0.8	2.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	5.6	0.8	
2009	-1.5	-0.5	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.6	-4.6	-0.7	-3.1	-8.0	-7.9	0.1	0.0	-3.1	-2.2	-6.9	-4.5	-6.7	-1.2	-3.4	
2010	-0.5	-1.9	0.3	-29.2	-5.2	-7.6	-4.4	0.0	-2.7	-6.9	-5.1	0.0	0.7	-3.5	-1.5	-8.5	-4.0	-6.2	-1.2	-3.5	
2011	-0.8	1.6	1.2	-9.5	-2.7	-7.3	-2.4	1.1	-3.5	-2.5	-7.1	1.1	0.8	-2.6	0.2	-3.3	-4.7	-2.9	0.4	-1.2	
2012	-0.8	2.3	-0.2	-3.9	-3.6	-7.7	-2.4	2.2	-2.4	0.3	-1.2	1.0	-0.5	-2.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	
2013	0.1	1.9	0.3	-1.9	-9.0	-3.6	-1.8	2.0	-2.4	0.3	-0.8	1.4	0.4	-1.4	0.7	-0.3	-12.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	
2014	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	-5.5	-0.1	1.0	1.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-2.5	-2.3	-1.2	-1.8	0.1	
2015	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.6	2.2	-0.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	-0.7	1.3	0.1	0.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	
2016	0.3	2.4	-0.5	1.6	3.7	-1.6	-1.8	1.5	3.0	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	
2017	1.6	2.3	-0.7	1.7	3.8	-0.5	-1.2	1.3	4.5	0.2	1.6	1.7	5.2	2.3	1.0	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	
2018	1.3	2.8	-0.5	1.8	4.3	-0.1	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	
2019	0.1	2.3	-0.3	1.7	4.4	-0.5	-1.6	1.7	4.2	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	
2020	-6.8	-6.3	-8.3	-4.4	-3.4	-7.7	-8.4	-7.4	-4.6	-6.6	-6.4	-4.5	-5.2	-5.5	-4.7	-3.1	-5.3	-7.1	-6.6	-6.8	
2021	-2.4	-0.8	-3.3	-1.8	0.6	-4.4	-2.7	-2.1	0.3	-3.8	-2.2	0.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.5	1.6	-0.3	-2.9	-2.8	-2.0	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP 1)	US 1)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	0.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	5.5	1.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	5.1	0.3
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	4.0	-0.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	0.9	-0.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	-0.5	0.8
1995	4.2	-11.4	2.2	1.1	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-1.0	1.4
1996	7.6	-1.9	3.1	2.2	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.6	2.3
1997	7.2	-2.1	3.8	1.7	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.5	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	-0.3	3.5
1998	4.7	-3.1	4.1	3.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	-6.9	4.3
1999	3.6	-2.2	5.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	4.5	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	-3.5	4.2
2000	3.5	-2.8	5.6	-0.8	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	-4.2	4.8
2001	5.2	-4.6	4.5	0.1	0.7	-1.7	0.0	4.1	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	-3.5	2.4
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.6	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-5.0	-1.3
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.9	-3.2	-3.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	-5.4	-2.4
2004	3.6	-1.3	4.6	-3.2	-2.3	-2.3	0.4	2.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-3.5	-1.9
2005	2.6	-1.9	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-2.7	-0.5
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.5	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.9	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-1.2	0.6
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.1	0.3	-2.1	5.1	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	-0.9	0.1
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-1.0	0.3	-1.5	-4.7	3.5	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-2.2	-3.4
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.8	-0.2	-4.8	-7.6	0.5	-3.3	:	:	:	:	-1.6	-8.3	-7.8	-8.9
2010	-2.4	-2.9	-0.8	-4.1	-0.3	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.3	:	:	:	:	1.2	-6.4	-7.2	-8.2
2011	-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-5.2	-1.1	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	:	:	:	:	2.3	-4.4	-7.1	-6.6
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.3	2.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	:	:	:	:	2.7	-5.3	-6.3	-5.0
2013	0.3	0.1	0.4	-2.2	1.9	-1.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	:	:	:	:	2.6	-2.7	-5.7	-1.8
2014	-4.6	-0.8	2.6	-1.9	1.2	-1.7	0.5	-0.8	0.1	:	:	:	:	2.5	-2.9	-3.5	-1.3
2015	-0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	-0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	:	2.6	-2.3	-1.7	-0.9
2016	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.3	-0.7	-1.1	1.5	0.7	:	:	:	:	0.9	-0.9	-1.7	-1.5
2017	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	0.2	0.1	-1.4	1.9	1.0	:	:	:	:	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.4
2018	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.5	0.2	1.2	-1.8	1.3	1.3	0.6	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-2.7
2019	2.6	1.0	4.4	2.6	0.2	0.6	-3.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	1.9	0.5	0.1	-0.8	-3.3
2020	-2.2	-5.8	-6.4	-4.8	-2.6	-8.1	-7.8	-5.3	-6.7	-2.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-3.7	-8.4	-3.4	-13.5
2021	-1.2	-3.1	-1.5	0.1	-1.6	-2.4	-9.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.0	0.6	-2.0	0.2	-4.1	-4.6	-3.8	-4.5

1) SNA 2008

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2) 3)	EA-12 4) 5)	
1970	60.5	17.8	:	47.6	18.1	14.2	:	35.9	:	:	:	26.6	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:
1975	56.1	23.6	:	56.6	18.4	11.7	:	54.9	:	:	:	17.2	:	38.7	22.9	20.1	:	:	:	6.5	:	:
1980	74.6	30.3	:	66.9	22.7	16.0	21.0	54.4	:	:	:	13.1	:	43.5	35.5	31.0	:	:	:	11.2	:	33.1
1985	116.0	39.5	:	97.4	48.9	40.2	31.0	78.2	:	:	:	13.6	:	67.0	48.1	59.4	:	:	:	15.8	:	49.9
1990	126.6	41.3	:	90.2	72.5	41.5	35.6	91.6	:	:	:	6.2	:	73.8	56.3	56.0	:	:	:	13.8	:	56.0
1991	128.0	38.7	:	91.6	74.8	42.2	36.3	94.8	:	:	:	5.4	:	73.6	56.5	58.5	:	:	:	21.9	:	56.4
1992	129.6	41.2	:	88.7	80.0	44.6	40.1	101.3	:	:	:	6.3	:	74.3	56.4	52.6	:	:	:	39.2	:	58.2
1993	135.2	44.9	:	91.1	100.3	55.6	46.5	111.0	:	:	:	7.9	:	75.4	61.0	57.4	:	:	:	54.1	:	63.9
1994	133.2	47.3	:	85.9	98.3	58.2	49.8	116.9	:	:	:	7.3	:	72.8	64.1	60.2	:	:	:	56.1	:	66.8
1995	131.3	54.9	8.0	78.5	99.0	61.5	56.1	119.4	49.0	13.9	11.5	9.8	34.4	73.1	68.3	62.2	18.2	21.6	55.2	71.4	71.9	
1996	129.0	57.8	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.4	60.0	119.1	50.3	13.3	13.9	9.6	38.7	71.3	68.3	63.3	21.6	30.6	55.3	73.5	73.9	
1997	124.3	58.9	6.9	61.6	99.5	64.2	61.4	116.8	54.1	10.7	15.4	9.4	46.6	65.8	63.5	58.7	22.1	33.0	52.2	73.0	73.5	
1998	119.2	59.5	5.9	51.5	97.4	62.3	61.3	114.1	55.7	9.0	16.5	9.1	51.2	62.7	63.9	55.6	22.7	33.9	46.8	72.6	73.1	
1999	115.4	60.1	6.4	46.6	98.9	60.8	60.5	113.3	55.8	12.1	22.7	8.0	62.1	58.6	66.7	55.4	23.7	47.1	44.1	71.5	71.9	
2000	109.6	59.1	5.1	36.1	104.9	57.8	58.9	109.0	55.7	12.1	23.5	7.5	60.9	52.1	66.1	54.2	25.9	50.5	42.5	69.0	69.4	
2001	108.2	57.9	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.0	58.3	108.9	57.3	13.9	22.9	7.7	65.2	49.4	66.7	57.4	26.1	51.1	40.9	68.0	68.4	
2002	105.4	59.7	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.2	60.3	106.4	60.5	13.0	22.1	7.4	63.2	48.8	66.7	60.0	27.4	45.3	40.2	68.0	68.4	
2003	101.7	63.3	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.7	64.4	105.5	63.8	14.1	20.4	7.5	69.0	50.0	65.9	63.9	26.8	43.2	42.7	69.3	69.8	
2004	97.2	65.0	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.4	65.9	105.1	64.8	14.7	18.7	7.9	71.9	50.3	65.2	67.1	26.9	41.7	42.6	69.6	70.2	
2005	95.1	67.3	4.7	26.1	107.4	42.4	67.4	106.6	63.4	11.9	17.6	8.0	70.0	49.8	68.6	72.2	26.4	34.7	39.9	70.3	71.0	
2006	91.5	66.7	4.6	23.6	103.6	39.1	64.6	106.7	59.3	10.1	17.2	8.3	64.5	45.2	67.3	73.7	26.1	31.4	38.1	68.3	69.1	
2007	87.3	64.0	3.8	23.9	103.1	35.8	64.5	103.9	54.0	8.5	15.9	8.2	62.3	43.0	65.0	72.7	22.8	30.3	33.9	65.9	66.8	
2008	93.2	65.5	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.7	68.8	106.2	45.5	18.6	14.6	15.4	62.6	54.7	68.7	75.6	21.8	28.6	32.6	69.6	70.6	
2009	100.2	73.0	7.2	61.5	126.7	53.3	83.0	116.6	54.3	36.9	28.0	16.1	67.6	56.8	79.9	87.8	34.5	36.4	41.5	80.2	81.1	
2010	100.3	82.4	6.6	86.0	146.2	60.5	85.3	119.2	56.4	48.1	36.3	20.2	67.5	59.2	82.7	100.2	38.3	41.0	46.9	86.0	86.9	
2011	103.5	79.8	6.1	111.1	172.1	69.9	87.8	119.7	65.9	43.9	37.2	19.0	70.2	61.7	82.4	114.4	46.5	43.5	48.3	88.4	89.3	
2012	104.8	81.1	9.8	119.9	159.6	86.3	90.6	126.5	80.3	42.4	39.8	22.0	67.8	66.2	81.9	129.0	53.6	51.8	53.6	92.7	93.6	
2013	105.5	78.7	10.2	119.9	177.4	95.8	93.4	132.5	104.0	40.3	38.7	23.7	68.4	67.7	81.3	131.4	70.0	54.7	56.2	94.9	95.8	
2014	107.0	75.7	10.6	104.4	178.9	100.7	94.9	135.4	109.2	41.6	40.6	22.7	63.4	67.8	84.0	132.9	80.3	53.5	59.8	95.1	96.0	
2015	105.2	72.1	10.0	76.7	175.9	99.3	95.6	135.3	107.5	37.3	42.6	22.0	58.0	64.6	84.9	131.2	82.6	51.9	63.6	93.0	93.9	
2016	104.9	69.2	10.2	73.8	178.5	99.2	98.0	134.8	103.4	40.9	39.7	20.1	55.5	61.9	82.9	131.5	78.7	52.0	63.2	92.2	93.0	
2017	101.7	65.3	9.3	67.7	176.2	98.6	98.3	134.1	93.9	39.3	39.1	22.3	50.3	56.9	78.3	126.1	74.1	51.3	61.3	89.8	90.7	
2018	99.8	61.9	8.4	63.5	181.2	97.6	98.1	134.8	100.6	37.2	33.8	21.0	45.6	52.4	74.0	122.0	70.4	49.4	59.6	87.8	88.8	
2019	98.6	59.8	8.4	58.8	176.6	95.5	98.1	134.8	95.5	36.9	36.3	22.1	43.1	48.6	70.4	117.7	66.1	48.0	59.4	86.0	87.0	
2020	113.8	75.6	20.7	66.4	196.4	115.6	116.5	158.9	115.7	43.1	48.5	26.4	50.7	62.1	78.8	131.6	83.7	59.5	69.4	102.7	103.7	
2021	110.0	71.8	22.6	66.7	182.6	113.7	111.9	153.6	105.0	43.7	48.4	25.7	50.8	57.6	75.8	124.4	79.9	59.9	69.6	98.8	99.8	

1) 1970-90 D_W

2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 229.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-90 including D_W

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 68.6 in 2011, 190.0 in 2012, 226.9 in 2013, 236.3 in 2014, 226.9 in 2015, 225.7 in 2016, 225.7 in 2017, 225.9 in 2018, 223.6 in 2019

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2) 3)	AL	ME	MK	RS	TR	UK	JP	US
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.6	10.8	44.4
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.3	20.7	43.4
1980	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	37.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	49.6	41.3
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	57.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	69.6	54.2
1990	:	:	62.4	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.9	64.2	62.2
1991	:	:	63.2	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	63.6	66.5
1992	:	:	68.4	:	:	:	:	58.9	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	68.2	68.8
1993	:	:	80.5	:	:	:	:	66.6	:	61.1	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	74.0	70.4
1994	:	:	77.1	:	:	:	:	68.9	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	85.0	69.6
1995	:	13.7	73.1	22.6	84.1	47.6	6.6	69.2	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	95.9	69.0
1996	:	11.6	69.9	25.5	71.4	42.4	10.6	69.5	:	69.9	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	101.0	68.3
1997	96.2	12.3	65.8	24.9	62.3	42.3	15.1	67.1	70.9	68.1	72.2	:	:	:	:	43.2	106.7	65.9
1998	67.5	14.0	61.8	22.9	60.5	38.4	16.8	66.3	70.2	66.5	71.2	:	:	:	:	41.0	117.9	62.7
1999	75.3	15.3	58.2	29.2	60.4	39.0	21.7	60.9	69.3	65.9	68.2	:	30.5	:	:	39.5	131.1	59.1
2000	70.7	17.0	52.4	35.6	55.7	36.5	22.5	50.6	66.3	61.9	63.8	:	45.6	213.8	51.6	36.8	137.9	53.2
2001	64.5	22.8	48.5	36.6	52.3	37.3	25.9	52.2	65.5	61.1	60.6	:	45.2	100.6	76.1	34.0	146.8	53.1
2002	51.0	25.9	49.1	36.8	55.6	41.8	24.8	50.1	65.3	60.7	64.1	75.0	40.5	71.7	72.1	34.2	156.8	55.5
2003	43.4	28.3	46.2	38.2	58.1	46.6	22.1	49.6	66.6	62.4	60.2	39.9	36.5	67.6	65.7	35.4	162.7	58.6
2004	35.7	28.5	44.2	40.3	58.9	45.1	18.9	48.8	66.9	62.9	57.5	44.9	34.6	59.1	57.7	38.4	171.7	66.1
2005	26.6	27.9	37.4	41.3	60.6	46.6	15.9	49.0	67.1	63.8	58.1	38.2	36.7	46.2	50.8	39.6	176.8	65.4
2006	20.9	27.7	31.5	38.7	64.5	47.3	12.4	43.9	64.9	62.3	53.8	32.3	30.6	36.1	44.7	40.5	176.4	64.2
2007	16.3	27.5	27.3	37.4	65.7	44.5	11.9	39.2	62.2	59.9	50.6	27.4	23.5	28.1	38.2	41.5	175.4	64.6
2008	13.0	28.3	33.3	39.3	71.8	46.7	12.3	37.7	64.9	63.9	51.8	28.8	20.5	24.6	38.1	49.4	183.4	73.7
2009	13.7	33.6	40.2	48.7	78.2	49.8	21.8	40.9	75.7	76.5	55.9	38.1	23.6	30.3	43.9	63.3	201.0	86.7
2010	15.4	37.4	42.6	57.8	80.6	53.5	29.6	38.1	80.7	82.6	54.1	40.7	24.1	48.9	40.1	74.6	207.9	95.4
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	64.4	80.8	54.5	34.0	37.3	82.4	85.7	55.6	45.4	27.7	43.5	36.5	80.1	222.1	99.7
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	70.1	78.6	54.1	37.0	37.6	86.4	88.8	58.2	53.4	33.7	54.3	32.7	83.2	229.0	103.2
2013	17.1	44.9	44.0	81.2	77.4	56.0	37.6	40.4	88.4	91.1	61.7	57.5	34.0	56.7	31.4	84.2	232.5	104.7
2014	27.1	42.2	44.3	84.7	76.8	50.8	39.2	45.1	88.6	92.0	66.1	59.9	38.1	65.4	28.8	86.2	236.1	104.4
2015	26.0	40.0	39.8	84.3	76.2	51.3	37.8	43.9	86.6	89.6	68.7	66.2	38.1	70.7	27.6	86.9	231.6	104.7
2016	29.3	36.8	37.2	80.8	75.5	54.3	37.3	42.2	85.8	88.4	68.7	64.4	39.9	68.6	28.3	86.8	236.5	106.8
2017	25.3	34.7	35.8	77.8	72.9	50.6	35.1	40.8	83.3	86.9	66.9	64.2	39.4	60.1	28.2	86.2	234.6	106.0
2018	22.3	32.6	33.9	74.7	70.2	48.8	34.7	38.8	81.3	85.3	67.7	70.0	40.6	54.4	30.4	85.7	237.1	108.7
2019	20.4	30.8	33.2	73.2	66.3	46.0	35.2	35.1	79.4	84.4	66.1	77.2	38.9	52.8	33.1	85.4	236.5	111.1
2020	25.5	38.7	44.7	88.6	75.0	58.5	46.2	42.6	95.1	100.3	74.4	82.7	47.2	62.2	43.1	102.1	254.1	136.2
2021	25.4	39.9	44.6	83.4	73.5	58.3	54.7	42.5	92.0	97.2	73.4	79.6	48.7	59.5	47.7	101.5	252.6	136.6

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 230.7 in 2016, 229.7 in 2017, 230.0 in 2018, 227.6 in 2019

2) Former EU-15

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 69.1 in 2011, 193.0 in 2012, 231.7 in 2013, 241.4 in 2014, 232.3 in 2015, 230.4 in 2016, 229.3 in 2017, 229.5 in 2018, 225.9 in 2019

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	-6.9	6.5
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.8	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	4.1	3.7	2.3	0.8	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.3	4.0	3.1	-15.3	15.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	4.1	7.0	1.7	-1.7	1.8	2.0	14.3	-3.1	5.1	3.4	-19.6	19.0
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	4.2	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.1	-16.8	17.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	4.9	7.1	3.4	2.1	2.4	3.7	6.5	5.3	1.2	1.0	-10.6	7.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	5.4	7.0	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.9	7.5	4.4	2.1	1.2	-10.2	8.1
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	-7.2	6.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	-2.9	3.4
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	-3.7	3.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.5	-6.9	7.0
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.2	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	5.1	4.2	1.0	0.8	-8.6	5.8
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	5.7	7.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	5.1	7.3	5.4	3.1	2.3	-15.5	12.8
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-3.4	-4.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.9	-3.1	-5.8	-3.4	-1.7	-1.0	8.3	-6.1
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	25.7	24.9	26.2	24.2	24.6	24.6	23.6	22.6	24.1	29.4	26.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.2	7.7	6.7	6.3	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.8	-6.5	-1.9
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	23.3	27.3	27.3	27.0	24.3	25.0	24.8	25.3	24.5	24.8	22.9	24.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.2	24.1	21.9	22.6	22.1	24.0	23.4	23.6	24.2	24.1	25.5	25.5	23.0	24.9
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	2.9	4.7	5.1	3.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.3	81.8	80.2	80.0	78.3	79.6	80.0	81.8	81.0	81.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.2	0.5	1.9	3.0	4.3	-3.0	3.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	-7.1	-2.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.9	89.2	85.5	86.8	83.0	74.0	84.3	89.3	90.0	87.7	87.3	67.1	88.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.0	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-6.2	5.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-6.7	5.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	-1.0	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	62.4	65.8	67.8	69.0	69.2	70.0	70.2	70.8	70.8	71.4	71.8	72.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	57.4	60.2	62.7	63.7	63.8	64.3	64.9	65.9	66.7	67.7	66.9	67.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.4	7.0	6.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	-1.4	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-2.2	-0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	-1.0	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	5.1	-4.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-2.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.3	0.3	3.6	-5.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	51.1	50.3	51.3	55.9	53.7	53.1	51.9	52.2	52.2	59.6	54.2
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	49.5	49.4	49.3	52.2	51.3	50.7	51.2	51.4	50.3	50.7	49.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-1.6	-0.9	-2.1	-3.7	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9	-8.9	-4.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.8	-1.0	-2.5	-3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.4	-2.4	-4.5	-2.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	58.2	116.0	131.3	109.6	95.1	100.3	107.0	105.2	104.9	101.7	99.8	98.6	113.8	110.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.4	5.5	4.4	4.0	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	7.8	3.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.5	4.3	2.4	2.2	1.3	-0.5	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-1.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.3	1.8	0.4	0.4	-2.9	2.1	1.2	2.2	-0.6	0.7	0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	100.0	100.2	104.1	103.1	100.0	102.9	104.6	107.0	105.7	105.6	105.4

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	-8.3	6.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.5	2.2	1.3	2.8	4.1	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	3.4	2.1	-2.0	1.5	2.2	1.8	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.6	-5.8	5.9
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	2.3	7.2	-0.4	1.8	1.8	4.4	3.0	4.0	4.4	0.6	-17.0	12.7
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.7	-1.4	-4.0	0.6	2.3	-1.4	3.8	0.7	2.5	3.9	-1.5	3.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	4.9	4.5	8.9	6.0	4.1	4.2	5.5	2.4	4.9	2.1	0.9	-12.1	10.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.0	3.6	5.4	8.5	3.5	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.3	5.2	3.6	1.9	-9.2	8.6
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.6	-6.5	5.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	:	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	-3.7	3.5
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	:	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	-1.3	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.9	0.5	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	:	2.0	-0.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	0.9	-4.5	4.7
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	:	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.4	-5.7	4.5
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	:	3.0	1.6	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.0	1.4	-10.2	9.1
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-1.4	-2.3	-1.7	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8	3.7	-3.3
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	:	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	1.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.9	23.3	24.9	24.4	25.0	24.9	24.6	24.4	24.3	31.4	27.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	6.4	6.5	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.9	-0.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.7	-3.3	2.1
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	:	22.8	23.2	26.5	27.3	28.6	28.9	29.0	29.4	29.0	28.1	29.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	:	23.8	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.0	20.2	20.7	21.8	21.4	22.0	22.0
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	:	-1.0	2.5	6.1	6.9	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.6	6.1	7.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	84.2	84.5	83.6	82.8	84.1	84.2	84.6	86.6	87.6	84.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	:	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.9	3.5	3.3	-4.1	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	0.2	:	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	-6.4	-2.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	80.6	91.6	96.0	101.9	110.9	105.4	107.0	108.4	107.3	102.1	96.0	76.1	91.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.1	3.1	:	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	1.5	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-5.6	5.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.3	-0.4	-6.2	5.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	:	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	-0.9	0.6
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	:	70.5	72.1	76.3	78.0	78.5	79.7	80.3	80.5	81.4	81.2	81.1
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	:	64.2	65.0	70.1	73.8	74.9	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.8	77.9	78.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	69.1	65.8	:	69.3	71.1	74.7	79.2	80.3	80.9	82.0	83.3	83.9	83.0	83.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.8	9.0	9.8	8.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	5.5	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	-0.6	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.5	1.1	2.0	0.4	-0.3	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	-0.9	1.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	3.6	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	3.5	5.3	-1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	-3.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	2.8	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.3	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.4	1.9	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	2.3	1.7	-0.9	-0.9	0.9	2.5	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.4	47.4	45.8	44.9	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.6	45.4	54.2	48.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.9	44.0	44.0	44.8	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.4	46.8	47.2	46.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.5	-3.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	-7.0	-1.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.5	-3.1	-1.5	-0.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	-3.8	-0.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	:	59.1	67.3	82.4	75.7	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9	59.8	75.6	71.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.6	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	6.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.1	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	:	3.9	3.1	2.4	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	-2.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	-0.7	2.3	0.4	0.5	-3.9	2.4	1.4	2.9	-0.8	1.0	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	111.5	108.0	109.2	103.7	100.0	101.7	102.8	105.4	103.9	103.9	103.7

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-4.5	-13.7	-0.9	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.6	5.0	4.6	2.8	4.3	3.1	-7.2	7.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	-3.1	-0.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	2.9	4.3	-2.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-13.1	-37.2	-2.2	35.6	11.9	1.5	-2.7	-3.2	0.9	12.5	1.7	13.2	-8.7	6.3
1.4 of which equipment	-19.8	-44.6	9.7	39.6	18.5	0.9	1.7	-12.1	0.4	17.9	9.3	12.9	-15.1	20.0
1.5 of which construction	-11.2	-36.3	-8.6	35.3	8.4	1.1	-6.3	1.0	0.6	10.2	-3.0	13.2	-3.8	-1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	0.9	-20.3	24.2	24.2	4.8	2.8	2.6	-1.5	5.1	3.8	4.3	4.9	-12.5	8.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-6.2	-30.6	21.3	27.2	9.7	2.4	3.0	-1.9	6.0	4.2	5.7	3.7	-10.8	7.2
1.8 GDP	-5.1	-14.4	2.7	7.4	3.1	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.6	5.7	4.8	4.3	-6.9	5.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-1.6	-7.8	-0.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	-2.7	2.9
2.2 Investment	-4.8	-11.6	-0.5	7.5	3.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	2.9	0.4	3.1	-2.3	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-3.1	-1.8	2.0	-1.4	1.5	-1.4	1.9	-0.7	1.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.4
2.4 Domestic demand	-9.5	-21.2	0.9	8.4	7.4	1.3	3.3	1.6	4.8	4.4	3.7	5.0	-5.3	4.8
2.5 Exports	0.6	-13.5	14.7	18.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	-1.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	-9.0	5.6
2.6 Final demand	-8.9	-34.7	15.5	26.4	11.5	3.7	5.5	0.4	8.7	7.4	6.9	8.6	-14.4	10.4
2.7 Imports	4.4	21.5	-11.8	-18.5	-7.8	-2.1	-2.5	1.5	-4.4	-3.1	-4.1	-2.6	7.4	-4.5
2.8 Net exports	5.0	8.0	2.8	-0.5	-3.6	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	1.0	-1.6	1.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.3	20.4	20.1	22.7	22.3	22.8	22.2	21.7	21.3	23.7	25.0	25.1	29.2	27.0
3.2 Net savings of households	2.1	4.5	2.2	2.8	0.7	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.6	-2.0	1.7
3.4 National savings	23.5	23.6	23.3	26.7	27.3	27.3	27.6	26.6	25.6	28.2	29.2	29.7	27.2	28.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.6	20.9	21.5	25.4	29.1	27.0	26.9	24.8	25.4	26.6	26.2	28.1	26.8	27.1
3.6 Current account	-8.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.9	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	70.6	58.5	67.3	72.5	70.7	71.6	73.3	71.4	73.7	74.8	74.3	72.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	7.8	-9.5	-8.7	-3.6	-2.4	-3.0	-2.1	-2.4	-2.1	1.2	3.6	5.7	-3.7	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.4	-9.6	-6.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	2.6	3.9	4.3	-5.3	-3.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.1	1.7	1.5	4.1	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.1	3.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	7.3	13.3	6.8	-2.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	0.1	2.5	1.0	2.3	3.2	9.3	-0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-4.9	-4.7	8.0	0.8	1.5	0.1	2.2	-1.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	-1.4	2.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-8.1	-10.3	4.6	2.0	-0.1	-1.4	0.8	-1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.5	-5.6	2.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	1.2	1.3	-5.7	3.7
6.2 Activity rate	76.9	76.5	76.3	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	80.0	81.6	82.8	83.3	83.5	82.9	83.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.7	66.1	63.6	68.1	70.3	71.7	72.8	75.1	76.1	78.1	78.8	79.8	75.4	78.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	9.2	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.4	-2.9	2.7	1.9	5.8	5.7	6.6	3.7	5.7	7.0	10.2	7.8	2.0	2.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.2	-1.5	-1.2	-3.1	1.6	2.5	5.8	4.1	5.0	3.2	6.3	5.1	1.5	1.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	16.1	1.9	-5.0	1.0	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.8	3.3	3.9	6.5	4.6	3.4	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	8.6	2.1	-6.7	-4.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	-0.2	1.8	5.4	4.0	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.7	3.6	4.5	3.2	1.7	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.0	-1.4	3.9	5.2	4.1	3.1	0.7	-0.4	0.7	3.6	3.7	2.5	0.5	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	0.4	-2.0	0.4	-0.5	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	39.4	45.6	40.0	37.1	39.0	38.2	37.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.0	47.0	42.4
8.2 Total revenue	36.8	43.4	40.1	38.2	38.7	38.4	38.2	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.6	-2.2	0.2	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-8.3	-3.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.8	2.5	3.2	1.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.0	-2.4	-2.4	-5.8	-1.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	4.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.4	20.7	22.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.2	7.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.7	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.5	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	8.0	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	4.7	-4.1	-0.3	-2.2	2.1	4.3	2.7	2.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.1	0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	96.1	98.1	94.4	95.4	94.6	97.3	99.8	100.0	101.6	103.1	107.8	108.0	109.7	110.1

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.2	8.3	4.4	1.7	0.1	3.1	5.4	3.1	3.4	2.8	-8.8	4.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	1.0	6.3	5.1	1.1	-0.4	1.9	3.4	3.5	4.4	5.1	7.7	-3.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	3.5	12.9	9.1	-7.7	7.1	52.9	50.6	-6.7	-21.1	94.2	-41.6	16.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	4.4	13.7	7.9	-1.7	12.6	-3.2	25.1	-11.2	39.4	-12.3	-35.0	5.8
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.5	12.7	7.8	-14.7	1.0	7.3	13.0	13.5	12.5	6.9	-11.6	6.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	10.8	17.9	6.0	4.3	4.8	39.3	4.1	9.2	10.4	11.1	-15.2	6.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	8.5	18.2	6.0	2.8	4.2	33.2	18.4	1.1	-2.9	35.6	-27.7	8.4
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	9.4	5.3	0.4	2.6	25.2	3.7	8.1	8.2	5.5	-7.9	6.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.8	0.9	-0.1	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	-1.8	0.9
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.7	2.3	-1.7	1.3	10.9	12.2	-2.4	-6.6	22.0	-18.1	4.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	2.8	8.0	5.1	-0.9	1.8	13.2	14.6	-0.5	-6.6	23.7	-19.8	5.5
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	6.5	14.3	5.5	3.7	5.1	43.2	5.0	11.2	12.6	13.5	-19.3	7.8
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	9.3	22.3	10.6	2.7	6.9	56.4	19.7	10.7	6.0	37.2	-39.1	13.3
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-4.6	-12.4	-4.5	-2.0	-3.7	-30.5	-17.2	-1.2	2.8	-31.8	31.2	-7.2
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	12.7	-12.1	10.0	15.4	-18.2	11.9	0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.6	20.1	20.4	23.0	29.5	32.9	32.6	32.3	30.9	33.7	33.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	0.9	0.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	4.7	4.2	-1.0	-4.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	-2.6	0.0
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	16.6	24.3	24.3	19.3	18.9	30.3	34.1	34.3	34.5	33.8	31.2	33.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.0	26.0	17.8	23.2	26.3	24.6	19.6	25.7	37.4	33.4	23.8	43.8	27.3	30.2
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	0.3	1.4	-0.5	-4.8	-0.6	4.4	-4.2	0.5	10.6	-9.4	4.6	4.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.0	-2.2	0.9	3.8	1.6	-11.1	6.0	4.2	7.1	10.6	11.9	-0.6	2.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	-0.6	2.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	-7.9	-4.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.9	111.5	163.3	178.4	139.6	150.2	223.4	199.8	205.5	225.8	219.9	184.5	205.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.8	4.7	2.1	4.5	5.7	4.0	1.6	1.3	5.9	3.3	-0.5	10.6	-0.2	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.7	4.6	0.7	-0.5	2.6	4.9	0.9	-2.3	2.1	0.3	-3.6	7.5	2.4	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.2	4.2	2.3	1.3	1.8	20.8	0.0	5.0	4.8	2.6	-5.5	4.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.1	1.6	2.8	4.4	1.1	-0.9	1.4	22.0	-1.0	4.8	6.6	-0.7	-6.6	4.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.1	1.4	5.0	3.0	-0.8	0.7	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	-2.5	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	67.5	70.8	73.4	71.8	72.6	73.2	73.4	74.0	74.5	74.2	74.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	62.2	67.4	66.9	61.5	65.3	67.0	68.4	69.7	70.8	68.7	69.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.0	7.9	4.6	8.8	14.2	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.0	7.4	7.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.1	6.5	6.0	2.0	0.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	4.0	-2.3	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	-0.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.7	-1.2	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	1.9	2.2	3.6	0.7	-1.5	-15.3	2.2	-2.3	-2.6	1.4	3.5	-3.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-0.3	1.5	-2.6	-21.4	2.5	-3.4	-3.4	-0.1	2.2	-4.1
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.0	4.8	3.9	-0.7	1.2	7.8	-0.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	-1.0	0.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-2.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	4.6	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	0.4	2.1	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	34.8	33.1	44.8	41.7	29.0	27.8	26.1	25.3	24.8	29.6	26.6
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	37.1	33.8	34.8	34.0	27.0	27.1	25.8	25.4	25.2	24.0	23.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	2.3	0.7	-10.0	-7.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-5.6	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	1.0	0.3	-9.7	-7.2	-4.0	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-1.5	-0.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	40.1	97.4	78.5	36.1	26.1	86.0	104.4	76.7	73.8	67.7	63.5	58.8	66.4	66.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	9.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	9.7	4.9	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.0	0.4	5.5	4.2	-6.1	1.0	-0.3	0.1	-1.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.1	2.7	0.8	0.0	-6.5	2.1	1.9	2.8	-1.9	-0.2	0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	99.7	109.0	118.7	108.5	100.0	101.0	101.3	102.6	99.8	98.4	97.9

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	2.5	3.5	4.0	0.4	-5.0	-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	-9.0	7.6
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.5	-5.2	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	2.1	4.9	-2.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.2	8.9	1.9	-2.3	-14.6	0.7	4.7	9.1	-12.2	4.7	-30.0	33.0
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.0	18.4	2.3	2.0	-12.5	7.3	-11.4	22.2	-10.2	12.0	-32.0	35.2
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	-1.1	5.3	1.2	-5.6	-18.0	-9.9	29.2	0.4	-18.5	-1.9	-28.0	31.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.9	15.3	2.4	0.6	2.6	3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.7	4.8	-21.4	17.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	5.9	14.2	2.0	0.4	-3.6	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.2	2.5	-18.0	15.8
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	3.6	3.9	-0.3	-4.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	-9.7	7.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.3	0.5	-4.6	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	-5.2	4.6
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.3	-2.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	-1.6	0.5	-3.5	3.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.0	1.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	1.8	4.6	4.0	-0.2	-6.5	-1.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	-8.6	7.6
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.0	-0.6	2.0	2.9	1.7	-7.7	5.6
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.4	7.2	4.5	0.0	-5.8	-0.3	-0.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	-16.3	13.2
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.2	-3.6	-0.6	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-2.2	-1.4	-0.9	6.2	-4.9
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.5	0.8	-1.5	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.9	16.8	15.1	11.8	10.3	7.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	15.6	9.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	1.8	-0.6	-1.7	-7.8	-9.3	-10.1	-9.9	-8.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	-1.9	-1.2	-6.0	-3.6	-0.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	-5.4	0.9
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	20.9	18.0	15.6	9.1	8.2	10.0	10.4	11.5	12.0	12.2	10.2	10.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.4	32.2	25.8	24.2	25.0	22.6	12.9	10.2	11.5	12.5	13.1	12.5	10.0	12.0
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.2	-6.2	-9.4	-13.5	-4.7	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.4	75.9	75.8	73.5	66.3	65.9	67.8	70.0	70.8	71.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	1.0	8.0	-6.2	-4.4	-3.2	-0.9	1.6	3.8	-6.4	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	-14.0	-12.1	-11.0	-8.8	-6.5	-4.4	-13.0	-6.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	68.5	57.5	70.0	72.3	72.2	55.4	61.1	62.9	65.9	68.8	69.7	59.0	68.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.9	4.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.8	-1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.4	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	-2.0	-1.6	-2.3	-2.8	-2.9	1.9	-4.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.6	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-6.3	4.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	-0.6	0.0	2.2	1.9	-1.4	-2.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	-7.1	6.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-5.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	-3.7	3.8
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.2	61.3	66.1	67.9	67.8	69.0	69.5	69.5	69.3	69.7	70.1	70.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	53.8	54.6	59.3	61.5	51.5	51.8	53.1	54.6	56.0	57.6	56.0	58.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	7.6	10.9	10.3	9.5	24.1	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3	19.9	16.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	14.4	8.1	7.3	2.5	-4.1	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	-3.6	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-1.1	3.3	4.5	-0.7	-3.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	-3.1	2.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	13.8	5.1	4.9	3.1	-3.0	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.9	-0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-1.5	0.2	1.7	0.2	-2.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	3.0	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	15.6	4.9	3.1	2.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	15.7	4.6	2.8	3.2	-0.4	-1.7	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	0.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.3	4.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.5	0.8	-0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	45.3	46.3	49.9	55.6	53.6	49.0	47.4	46.9	46.3	55.2	49.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	39.2	39.4	40.1	46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	47.9	47.7	48.8	46.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d)	:	:	:	-6.1	-6.9	-9.8	-9.0	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	-6.4	-2.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d)	:	:	:	-6.9	-7.9	-10.8	-1.6	0.7	6.2	5.3	4.4	3.8	0.4	1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period) (d)	15.9	48.9	99.0	104.9	107.4	146.2	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	176.6	196.4	182.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	9.0	4.5	5.5	13.8	9.7	8.4	6.0	4.2	2.6	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	20.0	11.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	2.7	13.2	9.7	8.6	6.3	4.5	2.9	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	3.9	1.3	2.6	14.9	10.1	8.6	5.3	3.6	3.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.9	2.8	0.6	1.2	-1.5	2.5	1.7	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.4
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	101.8	103.7	109.0	106.7	100.0	101.2	101.8	103.7	101.6	101.0	99.7

- (a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	0.7	-1.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.1	-10.7	8.9
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.1	4.8	4.5	-1.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.3	5.8	-0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	5.0	7.2	5.3	-3.5	-3.8	4.9	2.4	5.9	5.3	1.8	-20.7	10.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	4.4	11.0	2.6	-2.5	-0.1	9.1	1.8	8.5	5.7	2.6	-23.0	12.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	5.4	5.4	6.0	-5.4	-7.2	1.5	1.6	5.9	6.6	0.8	-20.1	9.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	6.4	10.2	3.0	1.7	4.5	4.3	5.4	5.6	2.2	2.6	-19.8	11.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	11.7	11.5	6.0	-0.8	-0.1	5.1	2.6	6.6	3.3	1.2	-21.1	12.4
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	3.0	4.1	3.3	1.0	-1.0	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	-9.4	7.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.2	-1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	-5.1	4.9
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	-4.1	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	3.6	4.5	4.2	0.4	-2.3	3.9	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.5	-9.2	6.7
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	-6.9	3.6
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	4.8	7.0	5.0	0.8	-0.9	5.4	3.8	4.9	3.4	2.4	-16.1	10.3
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-1.8	-2.9	-1.7	0.2	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.4	6.8	-3.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	0.6	1.3	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.9	18.4	19.2	23.4	24.0	24.3	23.2	22.8	23.7	29.1	25.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.1	4.3	0.8	-4.6	-3.0	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9	-7.8	-4.7
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	21.9	22.0	22.7	20.0	18.8	21.0	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.9	21.2	21.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	24.7	23.9	24.2	27.7	27.0	18.5	19.0	18.8	19.4	20.4	20.8	18.0	18.5
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2	-4.9	-7.0	0.3	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.2	2.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	78.1	79.8	79.4	76.6	73.5	77.7	78.6	78.7	79.4	80.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.5	-1.7	0.8	3.7	-2.6	-0.6	1.4	2.8	3.4	3.1	-9.2	-6.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	2.5	0.1	-6.6	-3.2	-0.9	1.0	2.1	2.3	-7.3	-2.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	86.6	110.6	116.8	119.9	105.7	101.4	110.1	115.1	117.9	117.5	114.5	99.2	111.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.9	5.0	2.0	0.0	1.7	4.3	3.4	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.3	-0.8	9.7	-5.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	-4.3	3.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	1.6	3.8	3.4	-0.2	-2.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	-5.6	2.9
6.2 Activity rate	65.0	60.8	62.7	66.6	70.4	74.8	76.4	76.7	76.3	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.8	55.0	51.8	55.4	63.3	65.2	58.3	60.1	61.5	63.1	64.3	65.3	61.6	63.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	49.8	53.0	59.7	60.1	52.4	53.8	55.4	57.0	58.2	59.2	54.1	57.2
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	19.0	18.2	10.8	13.2	24.2	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	18.9	17.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	7.7	2.8	3.3	4.3	0.4	0.6	-0.6	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.0	2.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.7	-0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	6.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.3	-0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.2	0.7	-1.3	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	6.4	2.8	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.2	1.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.1	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.4	-0.1	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	-0.2	1.1
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	4.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	-1.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.9	1.7	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	40.9	38.5	42.3	46.4	43.9	42.4	41.2	41.7	41.9	49.7	45.6
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	37.9	38.5	38.0	38.1	38.7	38.1	38.2	39.2	39.1	39.6	38.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.9	0.0	-4.3	-8.4	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8	-10.1	-6.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.7	-1.5	-4.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	-4.2	-5.8	-5.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.0	40.2	61.5	57.8	42.4	60.5	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6	95.5	115.6	113.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	11.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	12.5	4.9	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.2	3.1	0.3	2.1	4.6	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	-0.9	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	-2.9	2.2	1.4	2.5	-0.5	1.0	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	94.5	99.3	106.7	104.7	100.0	100.8	102.2	104.2	102.5	102.4	101.9

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.2	-9.3	8.9
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.8	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	0.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.4	0.3	2.5	4.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.7	4.7	2.8	3.6	-13.3	14.0
1.4 of which equipment	8.9	1.3	3.7	7.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	4.1	6.1	1.1	2.0	3.5	-14.8	13.2
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.8	1.4	2.8	2.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	0.9	5.4	2.1	3.2	-15.3	17.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.4	4.8	5.3	8.8	2.7	1.2	3.6	4.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	2.0	-12.0	8.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.9	3.4	5.3	8.8	3.5	2.2	3.3	5.9	2.9	3.9	1.2	2.2	-11.8	10.6
1.8 GDP	5.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	-8.2	7.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	-4.3	4.7
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	-3.1	3.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.4	-8.3	7.9
2.5 Exports	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	-3.8	2.5
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.0	3.5	5.0	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.5	2.1	2.0	-12.0	10.4
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	3.8	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	19.6	20.9	21.6	22.0	21.2	21.5	21.4	21.1	21.1	22.4	26.9	23.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	-5.3	-0.1
3.4 National savings	27.5	22.9	21.5	22.9	22.9	22.5	21.6	22.2	22.0	22.8	22.9	23.6	21.6	23.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.3	24.4	22.2	20.7	21.8	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	23.4	23.5	23.7	21.8	23.4
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	2.2	1.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	84.0	84.6	82.2	82.0	82.6	83.2	84.7	85.9	84.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	2.6	3.4	-5.6	0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	1.6	0.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	0.2	1.0	1.1	-7.9	-2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.2	106.2	124.3	124.3	110.7	94.6	96.7	95.9	95.3	93.4	96.0	73.4	93.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.4	2.9	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	10.6	-7.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.9	-2.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-2.9	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	-1.2	1.0
6.2 Activity rate	66.2	66.3	67.0	70.1	71.2	71.1	72.6	73.8	74.2	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.4	76.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.1	63.6	60.9	62.6	64.7	64.5	64.8	65.5	66.0	66.9	67.7	68.7	67.9	68.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.1	61.3	58.5	58.9	61.2	61.3	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.9	63.7	64.6	58.8	64.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	5.3	9.0	10.0	8.4	8.5	9.9	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.5	10.1	9.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	12.6	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.8	0.2	6.0	-6.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	-1.0	5.4	-6.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.1	5.1	-3.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	-1.3	3.7	-4.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	10.2	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	3.2	1.0	-1.3	-1.3	1.0	1.3	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	52.2	53.3	52.8	54.6	57.0	56.8	56.7	56.5	55.7	55.6	62.7	57.1
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	48.6	50.8	49.7	50.1	52.4	53.2	53.0	53.5	53.4	52.6	52.9	53.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.1	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.1	-4.5	-4.5	-3.6	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-3.0	-9.9	-4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.6	-3.4	-2.2	-4.1	-4.8	-3.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-3.7	-4.9	-2.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	31.0	56.1	58.9	67.4	85.3	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.1	116.5	111.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	8.5	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.5	3.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.4	5.9	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-1.3	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	2.2	0.3	0.3	-3.8	2.1	1.4	2.7	-0.8	0.7	0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	108.2	107.2	109.7	104.7	100.0	101.4	102.0	104.6	103.1	103.2	102.6

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	0.7	0.2	-1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	-10.9	7.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	2.6	-0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.7	0.2	1.2	3.9	1.8	-1.9	-5.0	1.8	4.0	3.2	3.1	1.4	-14.2	13.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	3.2	6.0	0.9	-1.2	-4.6	4.6	8.0	6.4	4.0	0.3	-20.7	19.7
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.9	-3.1	-7.1	-1.4	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	-9.2	8.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	1.5	0.5	2.6	4.3	1.9	5.4	2.3	1.2	-13.0	10.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	2.6	4.9	6.6	2.3	1.3	-1.8	6.5	3.9	6.1	3.4	-0.4	-13.6	12.2
1.8 GDP	5.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-1.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.3	-9.5	6.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.2	-1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.2	-6.1	4.1
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	-2.6	2.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.1	-0.1	-2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	-0.2	-9.3	6.6
2.5 Exports	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.4	-4.1	3.2
2.6 Final demand	7.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.5	0.0	-1.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.7	0.2	-13.4	9.8
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.5	-1.7	-1.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	3.9	-3.2
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.2	20.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	19.7	19.6	19.9	19.4	26.2	22.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	15.3	7.7	6.0	4.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.6	-6.6	-2.0
3.4 National savings	19.6	21.6	18.2	21.5	20.7	19.0	18.0	18.5	20.2	20.6	20.8	20.9	19.6	20.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.5	25.4	21.7	19.9	21.2	21.2	18.0	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.0	16.2	17.5
3.6 Current account	1.3	-0.7	-0.4	1.5	-0.5	-2.2	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.0	76.3	76.0	73.4	72.7	75.5	76.2	76.9	78.0	77.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.6	1.0	-1.7	-1.6	0.0	2.0	3.1	3.8	-5.6	0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	1.2	0.3	-3.3	-3.5	-2.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-9.2	-3.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	69.0	93.0	118.2	119.5	99.8	85.0	87.1	92.8	96.6	95.3	93.8	78.2	90.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.3	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.1	7.4	-5.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	-2.2	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	-4.8	3.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	-1.9	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	59.2	61.0	62.4	63.8	67.6	68.7	69.1	69.2	70.4	70.9	71.3	71.4	71.6	72.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.7	58.0	57.4	58.0	62.9	65.0	63.1	62.7	63.8	64.8	65.5	66.1	65.0	66.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.8	59.7	59.7	63.3	64.0	60.7	59.9	61.0	61.7	62.4	62.7	58.1	61.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.7	11.5	8.6	7.2	11.0	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	11.8	10.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	6.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	2.1	1.6	-0.5	0.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.0	-0.4	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.0	16.3	4.6	1.6	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	-0.3	2.0	1.5	1.8	-0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	-1.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.5	6.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.2	16.3	6.1	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.8	-1.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.5	-0.8	0.8	2.6	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.6	47.1	48.7	50.4	50.3	49.1	48.8	48.5	48.7	59.1	52.2
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.2	43.7	45.3	47.3	47.8	46.7	46.3	46.3	47.1	47.9	46.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6	-11.1	-5.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-3.2	-4.0	-3.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.3	-2.2	-2.2	-1.5	-6.1	-3.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	48.9	78.2	119.4	109.0	106.6	119.2	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8	134.8	158.9	153.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	12.0	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	11.6	5.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.6	5.6	3.6	1.6	2.4	3.2	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.6	-3.3	2.1	1.4	3.0	-0.8	0.9	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	100.0	103.3	106.7	103.9	100.0	100.9	101.6	103.5	101.2	100.6	99.7

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.2	-6.5	4.6	-0.9	-2.8	-7.0	0.2	2.8	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.0	-6.7	5.1
1.2 Government consumption	6.4	6.3	0.7	1.6	-2.4	-4.8	-7.5	0.5	-0.9	2.1	3.5	11.3	16.6	3.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	-13.6	-1.4	-11.7	-19.7	-15.6	-10.9	-0.2	48.9	24.1	-6.6	0.1	-6.1	5.3
1.4 of which equipment	33.9	-14.2	4.0	-20.5	-23.0	-9.6	-18.3	10.5	121.6	20.7	-31.9	-15.0	-9.0	12.5
1.5 of which construction	0.6	-15.2	-4.6	-11.0	-19.2	-24.2	-13.8	-7.8	24.6	24.6	18.8	10.9	-6.0	3.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-0.6	-4.7	6.1	7.0	-0.5	1.2	6.2	9.9	7.2	8.7	4.6	2.0	-21.8	16.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	13.0	-15.3	10.8	-2.6	-3.6	-4.6	7.6	8.1	9.0	12.8	2.4	1.5	-15.2	13.7
1.8 GDP	3.6	-2.0	2.0	0.4	-3.4	-6.6	-1.9	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.2	-7.4	6.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.3	-3.3	3.0	-0.3	-2.3	-5.6	-1.2	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.6	-1.6	4.1
2.2 Investment	2.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.6	-3.7	-2.4	-1.5	0.0	6.2	4.3	-1.4	0.0	-1.2	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	3.0	-2.3	2.2	-1.7	0.8	-1.8	1.6	0.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	11.5	-9.3	4.9	-4.6	-5.2	-9.8	-1.2	2.1	7.8	7.0	2.5	2.9	-2.8	5.1
2.5 Exports	-0.3	-2.3	3.0	3.5	-0.3	0.6	3.8	6.6	5.0	6.2	3.3	1.4	-15.5	9.6
2.6 Final demand	11.2	-11.6	7.9	-1.1	-5.5	-9.2	2.7	8.7	12.9	13.2	5.8	4.3	-18.3	14.8
2.7 Imports	-7.5	9.6	-5.8	1.5	2.1	2.6	-4.5	-5.3	-6.1	-8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.9	-8.6
2.8 Net exports	-7.8	7.3	-2.8	5.0	1.8	3.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.1	-2.7	1.6	0.3	-4.6	1.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	9.5	16.7	12.8	18.1	14.8	13.4	6.5	10.1	9.7	10.3	9.3	8.8	13.3	8.7
3.2 Net savings of households	-1.5	3.4	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	-6.0	-6.7	-5.6	-3.5	-1.8	-2.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.7	-0.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.5	-2.0	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	5.4	4.6	-5.2	0.3
3.4 National savings	14.2	16.2	13.3	16.6	12.3	11.5	9.2	12.6	12.8	14.8	14.7	13.4	8.1	9.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.0	22.9	24.0	18.9	16.2	12.9	13.3	13.1	17.0	19.9	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.1
3.6 Current account	-14.7	-6.7	-10.7	-2.3	-3.9	-1.5	-4.1	-0.5	-4.2	-5.1	-4.4	-5.7	-10.9	-10.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.1	65.2	62.7	61.3	56.8	49.6	53.9	57.9	59.7	59.4	61.7	63.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	6.8	3.2	4.2	3.9	-0.1	-7.0	-9.3	-7.0	-1.9	1.0	3.6	5.3	-4.0	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.0	0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-4.7	-9.5	-9.4	-5.3	0.1	2.5	4.6	5.9	-3.5	0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.3	5.0	4.4	2.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	2.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	5.0	3.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	1.7	-1.8	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	-0.2	5.0	0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.1	-2.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-5.0	3.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-1.6	-4.3	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2	-3.8	-0.6	2.7	3.2	-0.2	0.4	0.2	-7.2	3.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	-3.5	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	4.7	5.3	4.1	3.1	-2.5	2.3
6.2 Activity rate	76.9	75.7	74.5	73.9	73.3	73.1	73.5	74.4	75.9	77.8	78.1	78.6	76.5	76.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	74.2	71.8	70.0	68.2	64.8	61.7	61.7	63.6	66.6	69.7	71.8	73.2	70.2	70.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1	8.6	7.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.2	5.6	0.8	2.3	1.7	-5.3	-3.7	-1.4	-0.9	1.0	0.5	2.9	-5.4	6.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.4	5.3	-1.8	-0.7	-0.8	-5.1	-3.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	-1.1	2.5	-5.2	5.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	7.8	-0.6	2.2	1.6	-4.3	-3.8	-3.1	-2.9	1.9	0.6	2.8	-0.4	2.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.5	7.5	-2.4	0.5	0.0	-3.4	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	0.2	-0.8	2.2	-0.9	1.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.7	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	0.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	-0.2	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	-0.2	1.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.5	-2.0	-0.4	-0.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	38.4	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	43.2	49.4	40.6	37.4	36.8	43.4	39.5	49.9	45.9
8.2 Total revenue	39.3	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.4	40.6	39.7	37.7	38.8	39.8	41.2	42.9	44.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.9	-5.4	-4.7	-5.7	-5.6	-5.8	-8.7	-1.0	0.3	2.0	-3.7	1.7	-7.0	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.7	-5.5	-4.6	-5.0	-3.2	-1.0	-4.0	1.7	0.2	0.7	-6.0	-1.2	-5.2	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	45.5	54.3	56.4	65.9	80.3	104.0	109.2	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6	95.5	115.7	105.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.0	3.4	3.8	4.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.5	1.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	4.3	2.7	4.1	5.2	7.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.1	2.3	-3.5	0.4	-2.6	2.4	0.7	-4.2	2.3	1.8	2.9	-0.6	0.8	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	112.1	113.3	108.7	108.7	106.5	107.7	106.9	100.0	99.9	100.3	101.9	99.8	99.3	98.8

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

88. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-7.9	-16.2	1.8	3.7	3.6	5.7	1.1	2.5	1.5	3.1	4.2	2.9	-6.1	7.0
1.2 Government consumption	2.3	-9.8	-8.3	2.7	0.4	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-10.2	-34.6	-19.7	23.8	16.1	-5.9	-0.3	-1.2	-8.2	11.3	15.8	3.1	-12.0	9.2
1.4 of which equipment	-6.3	-61.7	2.3	43.3	12.4	-5.4	-10.9	-1.1	11.2	9.3	13.1	2.0	-15.0	12.0
1.5 of which construction	-13.5	-16.6	-30.3	14.1	21.4	-10.0	8.9	-1.1	-20.8	14.2	19.9	2.8	-10.4	8.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.4	-12.9	13.4	12.0	9.8	1.1	6.5	2.9	4.0	6.4	4.0	2.0	-10.3	7.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-10.7	-31.7	12.4	22.0	5.4	0.4	3.0	1.7	3.8	8.4	6.4	2.3	-8.3	8.0
1.8 GDP	-3.3	-14.2	-4.5	6.3	4.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	1.8	3.8	4.3	2.2	-7.0	6.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-4.4	-11.3	-0.5	2.8	2.3	3.7	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.2	-3.1	4.6
2.2 Investment	-3.7	-11.1	-4.4	4.6	3.6	-1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.8	2.2	3.3	0.7	-2.7	1.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.4	-3.4	0.2	4.6	-4.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.7	2.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-10.4	-25.8	-4.7	12.0	1.9	1.9	-0.1	2.5	1.7	4.9	5.8	2.4	-5.8	6.5
2.5 Exports	0.9	-5.1	5.7	6.5	5.6	0.7	3.9	1.8	2.4	3.9	2.5	1.2	-6.2	4.4
2.6 Final demand	-9.5	-30.8	1.0	18.4	7.5	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.1	8.8	8.3	3.6	-12.0	10.9
2.7 Imports	6.2	16.6	-5.5	-12.1	-3.4	-0.2	-1.9	-1.1	-2.4	-5.0	-4.0	-1.4	5.0	-4.5
2.8 Net exports	7.1	11.5	0.2	-5.7	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.4	34.9	25.4	21.3	20.5	19.5	19.5	19.7	19.2	19.5	18.9	19.4	24.2	23.0
3.2 Net savings of households	1.7	3.8	-1.5	-8.6	-8.2	-8.8	-7.4	-4.9	-2.9	-2.9	-1.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.0	-3.5	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	-2.9	-0.9
3.4 National savings	22.5	29.9	21.8	22.2	22.7	21.6	21.0	21.7	22.2	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.3	22.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.2	22.1	20.0	25.4	26.2	24.1	23.2	22.6	20.8	21.9	23.0	22.1	20.3	20.8
3.6 Current account	-12.7	7.8	1.9	-3.1	-3.5	-2.5	-2.3	-0.9	1.4	1.0	-0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	66.3	54.0	62.8	67.3	70.9	72.1	72.4	71.5	72.6	74.4	76.3	76.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	13.1	-4.8	-10.5	-6.1	-3.6	-2.8	-2.5	-1.0	-1.1	0.6	2.8	2.9	-6.3	-2.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	3.6	-10.7	-12.8	-6.2	-2.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.9	0.9	2.5	4.0	3.5	-5.7	-1.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	9.6	-1.1	-4.8	-2.1	0.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7	-3.8	-1.8	1.3	1.8	-2.0	0.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	10.5	15.5	2.0	-3.5	-1.0	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	-3.5	-1.8	-0.3	1.9	0.7	-0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-2.5	0.1	2.3	4.7	2.6	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.3	-4.4	5.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-7.3	-6.9	1.3	6.6	3.2	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.7	2.8	1.3	-4.7	5.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.4	1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.6	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	77.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	75.9	76.0	75.8	77.1	78.2	79.0	80.3	80.3	80.4	81.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.2	62.6	60.2	62.3	64.5	67.0	67.6	69.5	70.7	72.2	74.4	75.3	73.5	74.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.6	8.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.3	7.5	5.5	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.5	8.8	0.3	3.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.8	-7.5	-4.2	-3.6	4.2	5.4	6.7	8.8	6.1	4.4	5.5	5.7	0.1	1.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	20.7	-11.0	-8.7	-2.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.1	3.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	-1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	8.1	-1.5	-8.3	-8.1	1.1	3.8	3.2	5.8	4.2	0.7	1.6	3.6	3.5	-3.7
7.5 GDP deflator	11.7	-9.7	-0.4	6.4	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.9	3.0	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	13.4	-3.7	-2.5	6.1	3.2	0.1	1.7	-1.0	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	0.2	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.8	0.2	0.1	3.0	-2.8	0.6	-0.9	0.6	3.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	38.5	45.3	46.1	41.1	38.8	38.4	38.7	38.7	37.6	39.0	39.5	38.9	45.1	41.5
8.2 Total revenue	34.2	35.7	37.5	36.8	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.8	38.2	38.7	38.7	37.8	37.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.3	-9.6	-8.7	-4.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	-7.3	-4.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-1.9	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	-0.2	-1.7	-2.4	-1.5	-5.2	-3.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	18.6	36.9	48.1	43.9	42.4	40.3	41.6	37.3	40.9	39.3	37.2	36.9	43.1	43.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.6	-0.7	8.4	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-4.7	24.5	10.8	-0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-2.1	-3.0	-2.2	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.6	4.9	-4.2	0.6	-0.6	1.9	4.5	3.7	3.0	-0.6	3.5	-0.2	2.3	0.6
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	101.6	106.8	98.4	99.1	97.6	96.7	99.3	100.0	101.3	101.3	105.0	105.2	106.2	106.6

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

89. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.9	-17.4	-3.7	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.2	-9.9	7.8
1.2 Government consumption	0.2	-1.3	-3.2	-0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-4.0	-38.9	1.5	20.1	-1.8	8.3	5.7	4.9	3.4	8.2	8.4	7.4	-5.0	7.9
1.4 of which equipment	-17.5	-49.9	20.7	36.4	2.1	12.3	0.1	13.7	14.6	9.2	7.3	4.6	-15.4	16.7
1.5 of which construction	0.6	-37.0	-7.1	14.5	-4.4	8.0	8.4	0.1	-4.4	6.3	9.8	9.4	4.0	4.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.5	-12.8	15.9	14.5	10.8	7.3	-1.8	2.4	4.9	13.6	6.3	9.3	-12.5	13.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.2	-28.0	16.5	14.2	5.2	5.8	-1.7	9.4	4.0	11.5	6.0	6.7	-12.0	12.8
1.8 GDP	2.6	-14.8	1.5	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.9	-7.9	7.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.5	-11.5	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	-5.9	4.7
2.2 Investment	-1.1	-10.1	0.3	3.4	-0.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	-1.1	1.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.2	-5.1	5.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	3.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	-26.7	2.1	6.1	-0.2	2.4	3.7	6.9	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.8	-6.9	6.4
2.5 Exports	6.8	-7.3	8.2	9.3	7.9	5.7	-1.4	1.8	3.4	9.2	4.6	7.1	-9.8	9.7
2.6 Final demand	10.4	-34.1	10.3	15.4	7.8	8.1	2.2	8.6	5.3	11.9	7.9	8.9	-16.7	16.1
2.7 Imports	-7.7	19.2	-8.8	-9.4	-3.9	-4.5	1.3	-6.6	-2.8	-7.7	-4.3	-4.9	8.8	-8.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	11.9	-0.6	-0.1	4.0	1.2	-0.1	-4.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	2.1	-1.0	1.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.0	20.2	22.4	20.5	19.2	21.1	21.6	16.5	15.1	16.2	16.8	18.0	23.0	21.5
3.2 Net savings of households	-2.9	0.8	3.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.5	-2.1	-3.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-5.7	-4.1	-2.3	-1.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.6	-4.3	0.0
3.4 National savings	14.7	14.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	21.2	23.0	18.8	18.1	19.7	20.1	20.6	18.7	21.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.9	12.4	18.1	21.9	19.7	19.5	19.6	21.2	19.2	19.2	19.8	17.2	16.5	18.6
3.6 Current account	-13.2	2.1	0.2	-3.7	-1.6	1.7	3.5	-2.4	-1.1	0.5	0.3	3.5	2.2	2.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.0	61.5	64.6	70.3	71.9	73.3	74.8	74.2	75.9	77.2	77.4	77.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	12.8	-6.5	-7.5	-4.3	-2.9	-1.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	1.4	3.0	5.1	-4.9	0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.5	-10.9	-9.5	-5.0	-2.7	-1.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	3.5	4.4	4.6	-6.4	-2.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	8.1	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	9.6	9.9	6.8	2.3	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.2	4.9	3.3	4.5	7.6	2.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	-7.7	7.0	5.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	5.0	2.2	3.4	-4.6	5.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.8	-12.1	3.5	4.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	0.6	1.1	-8.1	4.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.3	-7.7	-5.2	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	-0.7	1.4	0.5	-3.5	2.0
6.2 Activity rate	70.2	71.4	72.6	72.8	73.5	73.9	75.4	76.1	78.0	78.7	80.3	81.0	81.5	82.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.1	61.6	59.7	61.6	63.7	65.2	67.3	69.1	71.9	73.1	75.4	76.0	73.7	75.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	9.7	7.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.1	-9.3	-0.3	6.1	4.2	5.4	4.6	5.8	6.4	9.5	7.7	9.5	-8.2	7.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.9	-13.1	-1.5	1.6	1.0	4.5	4.6	6.8	5.4	5.8	4.9	7.4	-9.2	5.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	9.7	-1.7	-6.8	0.6	2.2	3.1	3.1	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.3	5.9	-3.8	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	1.7	-8.9	-4.5	-0.6	1.8	2.2	5.0	4.4	0.1	1.9	3.1	-5.6	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	9.7	-3.3	2.3	5.4	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.6	4.3	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.9	4.3	1.3	4.4	3.1	0.9	0.0	-1.0	1.0	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	3.6	-3.8	0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.3	-1.0	1.6	0.1	-0.7
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	38.1	44.9	42.5	42.6	36.2	35.5	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.2	34.0	34.9	41.8	37.4
8.2 Total revenue	35.0	35.8	35.6	33.7	33.1	32.9	34.1	34.8	34.4	33.6	34.6	35.2	34.8	34.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.1	-9.1	-6.9	-9.0	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	-6.9	-2.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.3	-4.8	-3.1	-7.0	-2.1	-2.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-4.4	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.6	28.0	36.3	37.2	39.8	38.7	40.6	42.6	39.7	39.1	33.8	36.3	48.5	48.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.6	14.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.4	6.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-3.7	17.9	3.2	-0.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	-0.7	-3.8	-2.9	-2.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.7	5.8	-3.9	0.6	-2.1	2.7	5.3	5.4	3.3	-1.0	3.8	-0.4	2.5	0.6
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	96.4	103.0	97.6	98.0	96.1	96.9	99.5	100.0	102.0	102.5	106.5	105.9	107.8	107.7

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

90. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.8	-4.1	4.6
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	5.3	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	4.7	4.1	4.8	6.3	4.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	8.8	5.0	2.7	3.4	7.5	-7.7	4.6	5.6	-5.9	3.9	-12.0	8.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	-2.6	11.3	4.5	4.8	6.6	12.5	-16.3	-1.0	16.3	-22.2	12.5	-14.4	9.4
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	6.8	4.3	2.6	1.0	4.3	-3.0	9.5	-0.1	2.9	2.2	-10.8	8.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	6.4	10.9	5.5	4.7	7.0	4.7	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	-11.5	8.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	5.5	11.2	5.9	4.9	8.5	3.4	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-12.0	8.8
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	5.7	5.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.3	-5.4	5.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	-0.1	2.2
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	-1.5	0.8	1.0	-1.1	0.7	-2.0	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	-1.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	4.6	3.8	2.1	1.4	2.6	0.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.1	-2.2	3.5
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	6.7	13.1	8.0	8.2	13.3	10.0	5.8	1.5	1.0	1.8	-24.0	16.1
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	11.3	17.0	10.1	9.6	15.9	10.4	7.6	2.9	2.5	3.9	-26.2	19.6
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-5.6	-11.0	-7.1	-7.0	-13.3	-6.1	-3.1	-1.1	0.6	-1.6	20.8	-13.9
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.1	-0.1	3.9	2.7	0.4	1.6	0.2	-3.2	2.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.7	20.7	15.2	13.4	13.8	12.6	11.5	9.5	14.6	19.7	15.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	8.2	6.9	7.1	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	8.1	7.3	1.1	5.5
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	38.5	30.0	27.7	22.2	19.0	19.6	19.2	17.7	17.5	21.9	20.8	21.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.6	20.2	23.8	21.9	20.6	18.5	19.4	19.3	19.0	18.6	17.6	17.4	16.3	16.5
3.6 Current account	:	:	:	8.1	7.0	3.8	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.9	0.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.5	83.2	83.3	79.9	72.4	68.5	76.9	81.2	81.3	80.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.7	-1.6	0.5	1.0	-2.6	0.3	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.4	-3.8	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	-1.0	-3.7	-1.0	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.2	-4.8	-1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	78.7	114.6	133.0	131.8	157.6	158.1	159.5	166.0	156.3	157.5	160.7	127.5	144.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.5	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.4	1.8	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.1	0.4	-1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	1.7	1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.3	-6.2	2.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.3	0.4	2.3	2.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	1.5	-1.5	0.1	-0.8	-6.4	3.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	0.9	3.1
6.2 Activity rate	62.0	62.9	62.6	63.6	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.6	66.0	66.0	66.7	67.0	67.0	67.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.0	61.8	61.2	62.1	63.9	63.4	62.6	62.1	61.8	62.1	62.7	63.1	62.5	62.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	4.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.8	0.8	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.8	2.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	2.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	2.3	0.1	-0.7	4.6	3.9	3.0	8.5	-0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.5	2.8	1.3	-0.4	8.1	-2.9
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.4	0.4	2.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	40.1	42.3	41.4	43.1	41.9	40.9	42.1	42.3	42.6	50.2	46.2
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	43.3	43.5	43.2	43.9	43.2	42.8	43.5	45.4	44.8	45.4	46.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	3.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.2	-4.8	0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	2.8	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	-2.6	0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	19.4	13.6	9.8	7.5	8.0	20.2	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.1	26.4	25.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	7.7	5.4	3.6	4.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	4.9	3.5	1.2	0.5	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.9	-3.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	-2.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	-0.4	0.6	0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	93.6	95.5	101.3	101.9	100.0	100.8	101.8	103.4	102.8	103.3	103.5

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

91. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-0.2	1.8	-0.2	2.9	-0.4	2.2	2.3	4.9	2.4	3.4	7.6	2.4	-5.0	4.0
1.2 Government consumption	12.3	-3.3	1.6	3.5	5.7	-0.4	6.6	3.7	-3.0	1.8	12.7	12.0	12.8	-1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-9.2	-11.8	26.4	-16.4	1.5	1.3	7.0	55.7	-0.3	-6.9	-2.1	7.2	-7.0	5.0
1.4 of which equipment	-15.3	-11.2	54.1	-28.2	-6.1	7.0	1.6	86.2	13.0	-35.1	-10.7	1.7	:	:
1.5 of which construction	-9.5	-15.8	9.4	-8.4	3.5	-2.9	4.3	53.5	-14.9	25.0	2.4	11.0	-2.0	2.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.4	-0.4	6.9	1.6	6.9	0.9	4.1	15.5	4.5	4.8	3.5	1.7	-9.3	12.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	19.5	0.3	7.6	-0.5	5.0	0.0	0.2	18.1	1.6	-0.5	3.4	2.1	-7.2	10.8
1.8 GDP	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.4	2.8	4.8	8.8	10.9	5.8	6.5	7.3	4.4	-5.8	6.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.1	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.9	1.2	2.5	3.2	0.6	1.8	5.3	3.0	0.1	1.5
2.2 Investment	-2.0	-2.3	4.8	-3.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	9.6	-0.1	-1.6	-0.4	1.4	-1.4	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	3.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-1.5	1.9	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	-1.7	1.6	0.2	-0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	3.4	-1.4	4.8	-1.8	-0.4	3.3	2.8	12.4	1.1	-1.5	6.5	4.5	-1.4	2.5
2.5 Exports	25.1	-0.7	10.2	2.4	11.1	1.5	6.4	23.1	7.0	7.3	5.2	2.4	-13.1	16.1
2.6 Final demand	28.5	-2.0	14.9	0.6	10.7	4.8	9.2	35.6	8.1	5.8	11.7	7.0	-14.5	18.6
2.7 Imports	-25.2	-0.5	-11.4	0.8	-7.9	0.1	-0.4	-24.7	-2.3	0.7	-4.3	-2.6	8.6	-12.7
2.8 Net exports	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	3.2	3.2	1.5	6.0	-1.6	4.7	8.0	0.9	-0.2	-4.4	3.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	13.5	18.1	18.2	18.8	19.4	23.1	26.2	24.1	24.9	25.3	26.9	29.7	27.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	1.3	3.6	5.8	5.0	3.7	-2.6	1.6
3.4 National savings	19.4	12.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	19.1	23.5	27.4	27.7	30.7	30.3	30.7	27.1	29.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.7	20.8	23.6	19.4	17.9	19.0	17.7	24.6	23.9	19.2	19.1	20.0	19.6	19.5
3.6 Current account	-2.3	-8.5	-6.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.1	5.8	2.8	3.8	11.5	11.3	10.7	7.6	9.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	80.8	70.8	77.5	77.9	75.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.3	80.3	80.3	77.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.1	-3.3	-3.1	-5.3	-6.5	-6.3	-2.8	2.5	3.3	4.9	7.6	7.8	-2.2	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.0	-2.4	-1.8	-2.7	-3.1	-2.5	0.7	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.8	-5.2	-2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.3	2.0	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	7.4	6.5	4.3	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.8	1.9	2.2	-1.2	-1.0	-2.1	-2.9	3.2	2.1	-3.5	-2.4	-1.7	4.5	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.5	0.0	1.0	3.2	6.5	1.5	-1.5	1.2	-1.1	-4.1	3.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.4	-3.4	0.7	-0.9	0.5	2.1	4.8	4.9	0.4	0.3	2.5	-0.3	-6.2	3.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.8	5.4	4.1	4.3	8.1	6.0	5.6	-1.8	2.8
6.2 Activity rate	59.6	59.9	61.0	62.5	64.0	66.2	68.5	69.4	70.5	73.6	74.8	77.2	76.4	76.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.1	55.8	56.8	58.7	60.2	62.0	64.4	65.7	67.2	70.7	72.1	74.5	71.9	72.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4	5.9	4.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.1	1.4	5.7	2.9	-0.5	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.4	1.0	-0.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	3.9	2.3	-1.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	5.6	0.2	5.0	3.4	1.1	-1.8	-0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.6	7.8	-0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.2	2.8	-3.5	2.7	1.4	-0.7	-4.0	-2.9	-0.1	-1.5	-1.3	1.3	5.9	-1.5
7.5 GDP deflator	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.2	42.7	41.9	41.1	39.7	36.6	35.9	36.7	37.7	46.5	41.5
8.2 Total revenue	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.3	38.6	37.5	39.3	38.6	38.2	39.8	38.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.2	-3.2	-2.4	-2.4	-3.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	1.0	3.3	1.9	0.5	-6.7	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.2	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-2.8	-0.3	2.1	0.1	-1.3	-4.2	-1.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	62.6	67.6	67.5	70.2	67.8	68.4	63.4	58.0	55.5	50.3	45.6	43.1	50.7	50.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	1.8	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-1.6	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.8	-0.4	-4.6	0.5	-2.3	2.5	1.2	-5.1	1.5	1.7	2.8	-2.0	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	110.4	111.3	105.7	104.9	102.8	104.3	105.0	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.2	102.9	102.4	102.0

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

92. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.2	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	-9.5	7.2
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.0	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.1	3.3	6.4	-0.2	0.3	-1.4	29.0	-7.3	4.2	3.2	5.3	-11.2	5.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.9	3.9	8.7	-1.8	1.8	0.6	14.2	4.8	3.2	1.5	8.1	-15.1	9.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.6	2.4	4.2	-0.2	-1.4	-3.9	11.4	10.9	5.5	6.0	3.9	-9.1	5.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.2	6.0	8.4	3.5	2.8	3.9	7.4	1.7	6.5	3.7	2.4	-10.6	7.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.7	5.5	9.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	14.5	-2.0	6.2	3.3	3.1	-11.2	8.0
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.8	-6.8	5.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.0	-0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	-3.6	3.7
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	5.1	-1.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	-2.4	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.8	2.3	4.2	1.0	1.2	-0.5	6.1	-0.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	-6.1	4.9
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.9	6.0	1.4	5.2	3.1	2.0	-8.8	5.4
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.4	5.7	9.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	12.1	0.7	7.2	5.0	4.1	-14.9	10.4
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.4	-2.8	-4.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9	-10.1	1.5	-4.3	-2.4	-2.3	8.0	-5.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	-4.1	2.9	0.9	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	25.1	23.8	25.2	27.7	27.2	24.9	26.9	27.1	26.3	31.2	28.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.3	8.1	3.6	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	3.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	-1.9	0.2
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.5	25.7	28.2	26.4	27.5	28.4	28.8	28.5	31.4	31.9	31.4	29.3	28.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.1	22.3	23.0	22.8	21.0	21.5	18.8	22.5	20.5	20.6	20.7	21.2	20.3	20.5
3.6 Current account	1.4	3.1	3.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	9.6	6.3	8.1	10.8	11.2	10.2	9.0	8.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	84.1	84.5	82.8	80.9	78.8	81.7	81.7	82.7	83.9	84.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-0.3	1.5	3.1	3.9	-4.2	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.9	0.0	-2.1	-1.5	-0.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	-6.4	-3.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.6	93.5	125.0	131.3	134.1	116.6	125.0	125.3	131.6	133.7	134.4	100.1	117.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.5	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	3.3	-0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	-4.5	3.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	-5.7	3.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	1.9	2.4	0.3	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	-2.4	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	70.0	76.4	78.7	81.5	83.1	83.8	84.0	84.5	85.2	85.8	85.4	85.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.9	63.4	65.5	73.2	76.3	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.4	81.9	83.6	84.7	82.2	82.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.8	55.0	54.5	60.0	61.5	63.4	63.0	63.3	64.4	65.5	67.0	67.9	65.9	66.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	7.1	6.8	4.6	3.9	4.5	6.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	5.9	5.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	6.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.1	-0.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	-0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	3.0	7.0	-2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.5	-1.7	0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	5.9	-3.4
7.5 GDP deflator	5.9	5.6	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.2	3.0	1.1	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	44.5	43.3	44.8	46.5	44.6	43.6	42.4	42.2	41.9	47.7	45.6
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	43.8	41.7	42.7	43.1	42.6	43.6	43.7	43.6	43.6	41.4	42.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.6	-2.0	-3.4	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	-6.3	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.1	-2.0	-2.1	-1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	-2.4	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	67.0	73.1	52.1	49.8	59.2	67.8	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.6	62.1	57.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.2	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	-0.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.0	3.7	5.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6	-3.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	-2.7	2.1	1.2	2.0	-0.4	0.8	0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	98.6	104.2	105.1	102.7	100.0	101.3	101.9	103.3	103.8	104.5	104.3

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

93. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	-4.7	4.9
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	3.0	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.8	3.5	3.1	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.9	-9.5	6.9
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	-0.5	-0.6	2.4	3.9	9.3	6.3	4.3	3.4	-16.0	12.0
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.7	0.9	-0.4	-2.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	3.3	3.7	2.4	-7.4	5.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	4.1	8.6	5.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.9	2.7	-12.5	10.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	4.4	6.3	4.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	5.0	4.6	2.8	-10.8	9.0
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.6	-5.5	5.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	-1.9	2.5
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	-2.3	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	-4.2	4.2
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.5	-7.0	5.2
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	4.2	5.5	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	3.1	-11.2	9.3
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-2.5	-2.3	-1.5	5.7	-4.3
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	-1.3	0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	22.5	23.2	25.5	23.8	22.6	25.0	23.6	24.0	23.6	27.8	24.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	6.8	5.8	6.8	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.7	4.1	-2.4	1.8
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.4	22.9	24.1	25.6	26.9	25.8	25.7	27.1	26.7	27.6	27.7	25.4	26.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	27.1	25.8	26.1	24.2	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.8	25.1	25.4	24.5	24.6
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.8	84.5	84.4	84.0	84.3	86.7	88.5	86.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	0.9	2.3	2.9	-3.8	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7	0.4	1.5	1.7	-4.8	-1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	96.8	107.2	115.6	124.1	127.3	114.3	113.2	114.4	115.4	114.4	111.7	90.9	106.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	-4.2	3.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	-5.2	3.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	-1.4	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	71.6	72.3	75.3	76.6	76.4	77.0	77.4	77.9	78.4	78.3	78.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.8	70.4	67.7	68.4	69.1	72.0	73.7	73.7	74.0	74.9	76.0	76.7	75.6	76.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.3	2.1	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	4.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.6	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.9	0.7	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8	1.2	-0.4	-0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.3	2.5	-0.2	0.7	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.2	2.4	5.1	-2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.7	3.9	-3.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.7	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	1.6	0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	52.6	51.7	51.3	51.5	51.1	50.1	49.2	48.7	48.2	56.4	50.9
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	49.7	49.5	48.3	49.2	50.1	48.6	48.4	48.8	49.0	50.2	49.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.0	-2.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.7	-6.1	-1.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-3.1	-1.9	-3.0	-2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-3.4	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.1	68.3	66.1	68.6	82.7	84.0	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0	70.4	78.8	75.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	5.4	4.3	3.9	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.6	2.1	0.4	-1.5	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.6	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.5	-2.0	1.6	0.7	2.1	-0.6	0.8	0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	103.8	101.9	102.0	100.6	100.0	101.7	102.8	105.0	103.9	104.8	104.9

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

94. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	5.0	4.1	1.2	1.1	-2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.2	-5.8	5.3
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	4.7	3.9	2.7	0.4	-2.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	2.4	-1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	5.9	8.2	-1.9	-1.2	-8.2	5.9	2.5	11.5	5.8	6.3	-8.6	8.9
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	8.5	12.2	-2.1	1.7	-6.0	10.6	8.0	12.4	7.5	2.6	-26.9	26.2
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	3.2	6.9	-2.5	-4.0	-11.6	5.2	-1.1	12.2	4.6	8.9	0.6	3.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	8.8	6.6	2.9	3.2	5.4	6.3	4.4	8.4	4.5	3.7	-14.1	13.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	12.8	9.0	2.0	2.5	-0.2	8.0	5.0	8.1	5.7	5.2	-10.3	10.3
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	4.0	4.1	0.9	0.6	-1.5	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.2	-6.8	5.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	4.1	3.3	1.3	0.8	-1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	-3.3	3.1
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	1.7	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-1.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	-1.6	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	6.4	5.3	0.7	0.6	-3.3	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	-5.1	4.8
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.4	1.9	1.6	-6.2	5.3
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	8.8	7.1	1.5	1.5	-1.4	4.9	4.0	6.7	5.0	4.4	-11.3	10.1
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-4.8	-3.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.0	-3.2	-2.0	-3.2	-2.4	-2.3	4.5	-4.2
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-2.4	-1.4	0.1	0.0	1.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	1.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.0	17.5	14.4	17.8	16.8	17.0	17.2	16.1	16.1	21.2	18.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.6	3.3	0.7	0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.8	-1.3	-2.5	-3.3	-0.9	-0.5	1.0	2.2	2.7	-3.8	0.4
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	22.3	19.8	16.2	11.9	14.6	15.8	16.5	18.2	18.3	18.8	17.4	18.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	32.3	27.5	27.4	24.9	22.3	16.1	15.9	15.8	17.2	18.1	18.9	18.0	18.7
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.6	-7.6	-8.7	-10.4	-1.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.7	84.2	83.2	80.3	77.1	80.3	80.1	80.5	81.5	78.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	-2.6	-2.4	-1.3	1.1	2.5	3.2	-5.3	-1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.4	0.0	1.6	-0.3	-0.1	-2.8	-1.6	-0.7	1.2	2.1	2.4	-5.4	-1.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.3	200.4	194.7	183.8	189.4	193.4	222.7	233.6	238.3	238.0	243.3	211.1	241.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.2	1.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.4	5.2	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	-1.9	-2.2	-3.3	-2.2	-0.4	3.3	-2.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	3.7	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.4	-3.4	3.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	-4.6	4.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	0.3	2.2	0.0	-0.7	-1.9	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.3	0.8	-3.4	2.7
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	74.6	77.5	78.6	78.1	77.7	78.1	79.3	79.9	80.1	80.0	80.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	70.5	73.0	71.8	66.8	68.1	69.6	72.4	74.4	75.0	72.4	74.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.3	6.6	5.6	6.0	8.8	14.8	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	9.7	7.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	14.3	5.8	3.8	2.5	-0.9	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	0.2	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.6	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.7	-0.3	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	10.2	3.8	2.9	1.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.8	2.1	2.2	1.4	3.8	-1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.8	-2.0	-0.9	0.6	0.6	-0.4	2.5	-2.7
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	10.0	3.4	3.4	1.9	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	9.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.2	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	1.6	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	42.7	45.2	47.4	50.1	48.2	44.8	45.4	43.4	42.7	49.3	44.5
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	38.9	40.0	41.0	43.6	43.8	42.9	42.4	42.9	42.9	42.7	42.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.8	-5.2	-6.4	-6.6	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4	0.2	-6.5	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-4.7	-5.1	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-1.6	-3.6	-1.6	-1.1	-3.6	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.3	59.4	62.2	54.2	72.2	100.2	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.1	122.0	117.7	131.6	124.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	13.5	6.0	4.4	4.5	7.7	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.8	0.8	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.1	5.0	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	7.1	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	1.1	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.5	7.1	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.2	-0.9	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.9	1.4	0.3	0.3	-2.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	-0.4	0.7	0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	97.9	103.5	106.7	103.6	100.0	101.7	102.4	103.2	101.4	101.0	100.8

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

95. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.8	-2.2	-3.9	1.6	2.0	4.4	2.0	2.8	2.7	-6.1	6.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	2.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.4	-2.0	-0.2	2.3	2.5	0.3	3.2	1.6	4.7	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.0	-22.1	-13.4	-4.9	-8.5	3.4	-0.1	-1.2	-3.7	10.4	9.1	3.2	-13.0	11.7
1.4 of which equipment	2.6	-30.9	-8.4	13.9	-12.2	13.0	-8.6	4.3	7.4	12.5	10.6	1.4	-19.5	21.8
1.5 of which construction	10.8	-20.6	-20.4	-18.3	-6.4	-4.7	9.5	-4.6	-14.4	9.1	8.2	5.0	-13.1	8.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.2	-16.6	10.2	6.9	0.5	3.1	6.0	4.7	6.5	10.5	6.1	4.4	-12.4	13.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.1	-18.4	6.6	5.3	-3.5	2.1	4.2	4.3	6.7	10.1	6.6	4.2	-11.4	14.8
1.8 GDP	3.5	-7.5	1.3	0.9	-2.6	-1.0	2.8	2.2	3.1	4.8	4.1	2.4	-7.0	6.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	-1.7	-2.7	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	-2.3	3.3
2.2 Investment	2.0	-6.5	-3.2	-1.0	-1.7	0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	1.8	1.7	0.6	-2.5	2.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.9	-4.1	1.9	0.4	-2.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	1.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	-9.1	-0.8	-0.2	-5.4	-1.8	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.7	3.9	1.9	-5.1	6.4
2.5 Exports	2.8	-11.0	5.8	4.4	0.3	2.2	4.5	3.6	5.0	8.2	5.1	3.7	-10.5	10.4
2.6 Final demand	6.3	-20.1	5.0	4.2	-5.1	0.4	5.7	5.2	7.7	11.9	9.0	5.6	-15.5	16.8
2.7 Imports	-2.8	12.6	-3.7	-3.4	2.4	-1.5	-2.9	-3.0	-4.6	-7.0	-4.9	-3.2	8.5	-10.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.5	-1.9	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.3	22.6	21.8	22.0	19.7	22.1	24.0	21.9	22.0	23.3	23.0	23.3	28.6	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	4.8	3.5	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.0	-0.5	-0.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.2	4.3	4.1	-3.4	1.2
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.0	21.2	20.7	19.6	21.9	24.5	23.1	23.3	26.5	27.3	27.4	25.2	26.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	32.9	23.5	22.4	21.7	18.8	19.6	19.4	19.2	18.4	20.1	21.0	20.7	18.3	19.6
3.6 Current account	-5.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	0.9	2.3	5.1	3.9	4.9	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.8	71.3	76.3	79.8	78.8	78.3	80.3	83.3	83.6	85.1	85.3	84.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-3.8	-5.7	-4.2	-3.3	-1.7	1.4	4.0	4.9	-3.8	1.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	7.4	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-4.9	-6.3	-4.6	-3.4	-1.6	1.3	3.0	3.0	-5.7	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.1	0.2	-1.3	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	4.0	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	-1.2	-2.2	-3.1	-3.4	-3.0	-2.1	1.4	-1.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.0	-6.0	3.5	2.6	-1.7	0.1	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.1	-4.4	4.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.4	-7.4	2.5	1.9	-1.7	-0.1	2.8	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	0.9	-5.0	5.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.5	-1.6	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	-2.7	2.0
6.2 Activity rate	73.7	73.5	73.0	72.6	72.9	73.5	74.1	75.1	76.4	78.0	79.8	81.7	82.3	83.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	70.5	69.2	67.7	66.7	66.5	66.3	67.1	68.6	70.5	73.1	75.8	78.2	76.8	78.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	7.0	5.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.2	1.8	3.9	1.6	-1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.5	1.6	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.5	1.0	2.4	-0.2	-2.6	-1.6	1.7	2.1	3.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.1	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.2	8.3	0.4	-1.0	0.7	0.4	-1.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	3.0	4.5	6.3	-3.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.6	4.8	1.4	-2.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.7	2.0	4.0	-4.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.1	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.6	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.4	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.3	3.5	-4.0	-1.4	-1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	2.3	0.6
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.1	49.4	50.2	50.9	49.4	60.3	50.8	48.7	46.3	44.1	43.6	43.7	51.9	46.0
8.2 Total revenue	43.7	43.5	44.6	44.2	45.4	45.7	45.3	45.9	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.2	44.8	44.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.4	-5.8	-5.6	-6.6	-4.0	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	-7.2	-2.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.9	-4.5	-4.5	-5.7	-1.7	-11.6	-3.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-4.5	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	21.8	34.5	38.3	46.5	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.1	83.7	79.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.2	5.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.1	0.9	4.9	3.9	5.3	4.1	2.8	0.7	0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.8	3.4	-2.4	0.5	-1.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	2.1	-0.2	1.3	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	102.1	104.5	101.8	100.9	99.7	101.1	102.1	100.0	100.5	100.3	102.1	101.6	102.3	102.0

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

96. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.0	-0.2	0.8	-1.9	0.4	-1.2	1.9	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	2.2	-7.1	7.2
1.2 Government consumption	6.3	6.0	1.4	-2.3	-2.0	1.5	4.4	5.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	3.8	4.2	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.7	-19.7	8.1	14.2	-10.1	1.3	2.8	21.6	-9.3	3.9	3.7	4.4	-14.7	10.7
1.4 of which equipment	17.3	-23.8	14.2	35.9	-12.0	-9.0	20.9	17.1	-2.0	0.8	-3.5	4.8	-24.1	18.7
1.5 of which construction	-3.7	-13.6	-8.5	9.4	-8.7	5.8	-8.5	27.6	-17.0	9.6	6.4	3.1	-8.2	6.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.0	-16.4	17.3	10.6	9.1	6.0	3.7	6.6	5.0	3.5	5.4	1.7	-12.4	13.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.1	-18.9	16.6	7.8	2.1	5.6	4.5	8.5	4.8	3.9	5.0	2.6	-12.6	13.3
1.8 GDP	5.6	-5.5	5.7	2.9	1.9	0.7	2.8	4.8	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.3	-6.7	6.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	1.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.2	-0.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	-3.1	4.3
2.2 Investment	0.9	-4.9	1.7	3.0	-2.3	0.3	0.6	4.4	-2.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	-3.1	2.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	-3.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.6	0.1	0.9	-0.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.5	-7.8	5.3	0.7	-4.1	0.0	3.3	6.1	1.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	-6.8	6.4
2.5 Exports	2.5	-13.1	11.8	8.2	7.8	5.5	3.5	6.1	4.6	3.3	5.1	1.7	-11.5	11.3
2.6 Final demand	9.0	-20.9	17.1	8.9	3.7	5.5	6.8	12.2	6.4	6.5	8.6	4.7	-18.3	17.7
2.7 Imports	-3.4	15.5	-11.3	-6.1	-1.8	-4.8	-4.0	-7.4	-4.3	-3.5	-4.6	-2.4	11.6	-11.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	2.4	0.5	2.2	6.0	0.7	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.8	0.1	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.6	21.9	24.5	22.7	24.8	24.3	24.1	21.5	20.2	18.9	19.4	18.8	23.1	19.9
3.2 Net savings of households	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.5	-3.4	-3.9	-1.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	-4.9	-0.7
3.4 National savings	23.1	18.6	20.5	21.6	23.2	24.0	24.3	23.7	21.1	21.2	21.8	21.0	18.2	19.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	20.5	23.9	25.2	20.7	20.9	21.7	24.3	23.1	23.0	23.4	23.6	21.1	21.6
3.6 Current account	-5.3	-1.9	-3.3	-3.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	-0.6	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.4	68.1	76.1	78.3	77.5	77.1	80.6	82.3	84.5	84.9	85.6	87.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.0	-0.8	1.3	0.9	-0.2	-2.2	-2.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.7	3.0	-5.8	-1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.0	-3.1	-0.9	-1.7	-2.1	-3.4	-2.6	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	2.7	2.7	-5.0	-0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	0.9	1.9	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	0.7	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.3	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.8	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.0	4.2	-0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.3	-3.6	7.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.8	-0.3	0.8	2.0	1.0	-3.4	4.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.5	-5.1	5.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.4	0.5	1.4	-0.1	-5.6	4.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.2	-3.4	2.0
6.2 Activity rate	69.4	69.2	69.7	69.0	69.8	70.3	70.8	71.6	72.7	73.2	73.6	73.9	74.4	74.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.8	60.9	59.7	59.6	60.1	60.3	61.5	63.4	65.7	67.2	68.8	69.7	67.9	69.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	8.8	7.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.7	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.2	5.4	5.6	6.2	1.3	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.1	2.5	4.4	-1.8	-0.9	1.2	2.1	3.9	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.3	-0.4	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	6.4	-1.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.5	4.5	3.5	5.1	4.9	-2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.4	7.6	-2.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.7	-3.2
7.5 GDP deflator	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.0	44.4	42.2	41.4	41.0	42.3	43.3	45.8	42.7	41.5	41.8	42.8	49.8	45.1
8.2 Total revenue	34.5	36.3	34.7	37.0	36.6	39.4	40.2	43.1	40.2	40.5	40.7	41.5	41.3	40.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.5	-8.1	-7.5	-4.5	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-8.5	-4.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.8	-7.0	-7.1	-3.8	-3.6	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.4	-1.3	-2.1	-2.3	-6.6	-4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	28.6	36.4	41.0	43.5	51.8	54.7	53.5	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4	48.0	59.5	59.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	5.9	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.1	-0.3	-1.1	-2.3	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	8.8	7.7	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	1.4	1.6	-0.8	1.9	0.5	1.7	-0.2	1.1	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	97.8	104.5	100.1	101.1	101.2	102.2	102.4	100.0	100.6	100.5	102.6	103.2	105.1	104.7

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

97. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.9	1.6	3.5	3.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	-7.9	4.9
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.7	-0.2	2.1	0.9	6.0	-2.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	2.3	-0.9	8.4	1.9	0.2	-0.8	0.5	8.8	4.0	3.7	-0.8	-9.8	9.1
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	3.5	-0.7	5.6	1.1	-2.0	3.0	5.1	13.4	6.4	-0.3	0.2	-17.4	15.3
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.9	-2.8	9.2	2.0	0.7	-0.9	1.4	10.2	4.3	4.0	-1.2	-7.3	5.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	5.2	11.2	4.0	1.6	0.2	0.4	3.7	8.8	1.7	7.2	-10.7	7.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	3.9	9.3	5.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	5.8	4.1	5.5	2.2	-8.6	8.1
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.1	1.5	5.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.0	-6.3	3.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	-2.8	1.9
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.6	-0.2	1.8	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	-0.2	-2.3	2.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.9	1.2	4.0	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	3.4	1.5	2.8	-0.3	-5.5	4.0
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	1.5	4.2	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	3.1	0.7	2.8	-4.3	2.7
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.4	2.7	8.1	4.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.5	-9.7	6.7
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-2.7	-1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-2.1	-1.5	-2.1	-0.9	3.4	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.6	-1.4	1.9	-0.9	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	17.8	21.7	22.5	21.7	19.4	19.7	19.0	20.0	20.4	20.3	24.1	21.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	4.8	5.5	6.9	5.2	1.9	1.2	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	-2.8	0.9
3.4 National savings	26.3	27.4	22.7	27.2	29.3	26.9	21.3	20.9	21.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	21.2	22.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	29.4	24.8	22.3	23.0	23.7	22.9	21.7	23.2	23.9	25.1	24.0	22.8	24.0
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2	5.5	6.1	2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-1.9	-0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	85.6	83.3	80.2	79.0	79.2	78.0	82.3	83.8	81.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	2.2	-1.0	-2.6	-0.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	-5.5	-3.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	1.0	-1.9	-3.0	-1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	-5.4	-3.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	80.1	82.7	135.2	150.2	134.2	116.2	119.2	124.4	134.9	132.6	131.2	105.6	114.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	3.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.7	3.3	3.6	-0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.7	0.7	3.4	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	1.6	0.3	-0.3	0.6	2.2	2.0	-0.9	0.0	-4.0	2.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	1.9	1.8	-0.6	-0.3	-5.2	2.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.3	-1.6	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	-2.5	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	77.0	76.3	74.6	72.6	74.9	76.7	78.2	79.7	80.0	80.9	82.3	82.7	82.2	82.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	75.6	72.7	68.1	64.2	68.2	71.1	72.1	72.5	73.1	74.1	76.4	77.3	75.6	76.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	4.8	8.7	11.7	8.9	7.5	8.1	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	8.3	7.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.2	5.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	-1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	-0.3	1.0	0.7	-1.8	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.2	2.7	0.3	1.3	2.7	2.5	0.8	-1.3	-3.1	2.2	1.6	6.3	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.5	-3.7	0.4	-0.2	4.5	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.3	3.8	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	3.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	3.1	0.0	-0.6	0.8	-1.0	1.2	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	54.0	53.4	48.6	50.1	55.8	56.5	55.7	53.8	53.4	53.3	59.8	56.8
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	53.6	54.5	51.9	51.8	53.6	54.1	53.9	53.1	52.5	52.2	52.4	53.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-0.4	1.1	3.3	1.6	-2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-7.4	-3.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	0.1	1.3	3.1	1.0	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5	-1.6	-4.2	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	15.8	55.2	42.5	39.9	46.9	59.8	63.6	63.2	61.3	59.6	59.4	69.4	69.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	10.8	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	10.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	6.7	4.0	3.1	2.0	-0.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.8	-1.0	2.3	0.7	3.4	-0.6	1.5	0.4
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	102.4	104.5	103.0	100.6	100.0	101.3	100.8	103.1	101.6	102.4	102.3

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

98. EA-19

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.3	-1.1	0.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	-9.0	7.1
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	3.2	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-1.1	-11.0	-0.3	1.6	-3.2	-2.4	1.4	4.8	4.0	3.4	2.3	5.7	-13.3	10.2
1.4 of which equipment	0.6	-18.5	5.2	4.1	-4.3	-3.2	4.3	5.2	5.8	4.1	4.3	1.8	:	:
1.5 of which construction	-2.7	-9.8	-4.1	0.0	-4.4	-3.5	-0.7	0.2	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	-9.6	8.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	0.9	-12.4	11.1	6.5	2.3	1.9	4.8	6.6	2.9	5.5	3.3	2.5	-12.9	9.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	0.4	-11.4	9.7	4.3	-1.2	1.4	4.9	7.7	4.1	5.0	2.8	3.8	-12.9	9.7
1.8 GDP	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	-7.7	6.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	-4.2	3.9
2.2 Investment	-0.3	-2.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	-2.9	2.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	-1.3	0.9	0.4	-1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	0.2	-3.9	1.5	0.8	-2.3	-0.5	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.7	-7.2	6.0
2.5 Exports	0.3	-5.0	3.9	2.5	1.0	0.8	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.2	-6.2	4.2
2.6 Final demand	0.6	-8.9	5.4	3.3	-1.4	0.3	3.4	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.1	2.9	-13.4	10.2
2.7 Imports	-0.2	4.4	-3.3	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	5.7	-3.9
2.8 Net exports	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.1	22.8	23.0	22.8	21.9	21.8	22.1	22.5	22.8	22.6	22.5	22.8	28.5	25.1
3.2 Net savings of households	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.0	-1.7	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	-4.7	-0.1
3.4 National savings	23.1	21.1	21.6	22.4	22.3	22.5	23.1	23.9	24.4	25.0	25.3	25.4	23.9	25.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.6	20.4	21.0	21.5	20.0	19.6	20.0	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.5	22.1	20.5	21.4
3.6 Current account	-0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.9	71.5	76.7	80.5	79.2	78.9	80.3	81.0	81.5	82.9	83.7	82.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.1	-2.3	-0.9	0.1	-1.4	-2.4	-1.8	-0.5	0.5	2.2	3.3	3.7	-5.2	-0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.7	-3.5	-2.1	-1.0	-2.1	-3.0	-2.4	-1.6	-0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	-7.3	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.2	5.2	-2.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.3	-2.5	2.9	1.7	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	-3.2	2.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.9	-3.9	2.2	1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	-5.3	3.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.9	-1.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	-2.1	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	74.7	74.9	74.8	75.1	76.0	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.3	78.4	78.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.3	68.0	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.9	68.6	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	71.2	72.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.5	9.6	10.1	10.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.1	7.5	9.6	8.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.1	0.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.7	2.5	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	-0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.9	4.5	-0.5	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.3	-1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.8	3.5	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.3	3.0	-3.2
7.5 GDP deflator	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.8	-0.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.3	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	46.8	50.9	50.9	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.2	47.0	47.1	55.2	49.9
8.2 Total revenue	44.7	44.7	44.6	45.2	46.3	46.9	46.8	46.4	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.5	46.7	46.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.2	-6.2	-6.3	-4.2	-3.7	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.6	-8.5	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.1	-4.3	-5.1	-3.7	-2.5	-1.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-4.4	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	69.6	80.2	86.0	88.4	92.7	94.9	95.1	93.0	92.2	89.8	87.8	86.0	102.7	98.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.7	1.2	-7.7	0.3	-5.3	4.2	3.7	-5.8	2.0	1.6	6.1	-1.4	1.6	0.4
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	117.4	117.4	107.2	107.0	101.7	105.6	107.8	100.0	100.6	101.7	107.3	104.9	105.3	105.0

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

99. EA-12

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.4	0.7	-0.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	-9.1	7.1
1.2 Government consumption	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.2	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	0.1	2.8	4.1	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	4.7	4.2	3.3	2.3	5.7	-13.4	10.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.9	3.0	7.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	5.1	5.7	4.0	4.4	1.7	-18.7	14.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	-2.0	-2.2	0.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	-9.7	8.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.5	5.4	8.4	3.9	2.6	3.7	6.7	2.8	5.4	3.3	2.4	-12.9	9.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.1	5.9	8.8	3.6	2.5	2.2	7.7	4.1	4.9	2.6	3.8	-13.0	9.5
1.8 GDP	5.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	-7.7	6.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	:	1.2	1.2	0.8	-0.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	-4.2	3.9
2.2 Investment	1.5	0.0	:	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	-2.9	2.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	1.8	:	1.2	1.3	0.7	-0.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.7	-7.3	6.0
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	:	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	-6.1	4.1
2.6 Final demand	7.0	3.0	:	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.3	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.0	2.8	-13.3	10.1
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.7	:	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-3.1	-1.7	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6	5.6	-3.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	:	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	23.3	20.5	21.5	23.0	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.6	22.6	22.9	28.6	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	7.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	-0.5	2.7	1.4	-1.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	-4.7	-0.1
3.4 National savings	:	:	22.7	23.2	22.8	21.6	23.1	23.9	24.4	25.1	25.3	25.5	24.0	25.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	24.1	:	22.5	22.3	22.4	20.3	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.5	22.1	20.6	21.4
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	:	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	:	-0.5	0.3	1.0	-1.3	-0.5	0.6	2.2	3.3	3.7	-5.2	-0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.5	:	0.0	0.6	0.1	-2.1	-1.6	-0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	-7.3	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	77.5	97.4	112.2	117.6	112.2	101.6	106.8	108.8	110.3	108.6	106.9	85.6	102.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.7	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	:	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.4	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.2	5.3	-3.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	-3.1	2.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	-5.2	3.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	-2.1	1.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	62.8	61.8	:	66.7	69.5	71.8	73.0	73.6	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.4	75.6	75.8
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	61.3	57.8	:	59.9	63.5	65.6	64.8	65.6	66.8	67.8	68.8	69.7	68.3	69.2
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	10.0	8.6	8.6	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.7	9.7	8.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.3	11.1	5.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.3
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	-0.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.1	3.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.3	-1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.2	3.1	-3.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.4	4.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.5	9.8	3.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.3	1.1
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.5	47.2	48.2	49.8	48.5	47.9	47.4	47.1	47.3	55.4	50.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	46.0	44.6	44.9	46.5	46.5	46.4	46.4	46.7	46.6	46.9	46.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.6	-3.4	-3.3	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-8.5	-3.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.5	-3.0	-3.4	-2.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-4.4	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	49.9	:	69.4	71.0	86.9	96.0	93.9	93.0	90.7	88.8	87.0	103.7	99.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	:	:	4.3	4.0	3.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	:	4.3	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	:	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	:	4.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.2	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	4.6	-2.9	5.3	2.0	0.2	-6.9	4.1	4.2	6.0	-1.1	1.7	0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	110.6	102.1	101.1	111.4	107.5	100.0	103.1	106.4	111.3	109.0	109.3	108.7

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

100. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.4	-4.4	0.3	2.6	3.3	-2.6	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.8	-5.8	5.6
1.2 Government consumption	1.9	-5.9	2.1	2.3	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	1.8	2.2	4.3	5.3	5.5	4.0	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	22.0	-17.7	-17.6	-4.4	1.8	0.5	3.5	2.7	-6.6	3.2	5.4	2.2	-18.0	1.0
1.4 of which equipment	3.8	-45.3	-11.3	26.8	-5.4	1.9	14.0	9.7	-14.8	4.4	8.8	3.1	-21.7	2.4
1.5 of which construction	46.7	0.5	-21.7	-20.6	9.5	-0.5	-4.1	-3.8	-2.7	-3.2	0.8	1.7	-13.6	0.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	2.5	-11.7	11.0	12.6	2.0	9.6	3.1	6.4	8.6	5.8	1.7	1.9	-13.2	10.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.9	-21.5	-0.9	9.9	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.8	5.2	7.4	5.7	2.4	-12.5	6.8
1.8 GDP	6.1	-3.4	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	-7.2	6.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.7	-3.9	0.5	2.0	1.8	-1.6	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.4	-2.7	3.5
2.2 Investment	6.2	-5.8	-4.9	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	-1.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	-3.3	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.6	-3.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.3	-12.8	-4.6	1.3	2.4	-2.8	3.2	3.0	1.6	4.2	5.5	3.6	-6.3	3.7
2.5 Exports	1.3	-6.2	4.7	6.3	1.2	5.8	2.0	4.2	5.5	3.7	1.1	1.3	-8.4	6.1
2.6 Final demand	9.5	-19.0	0.1	7.6	3.6	3.1	5.3	7.1	7.1	7.9	6.7	4.9	-14.7	9.8
2.7 Imports	-3.5	15.5	0.5	-5.3	-3.3	-2.8	-3.4	-3.1	-3.3	-4.4	-3.6	-1.5	7.5	-3.7
2.8 Net exports	-2.2	9.4	5.1	1.0	-2.1	3.1	-1.3	1.0	2.2	-0.7	-2.4	-0.3	-0.9	2.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	8.6	20.2	22.1	21.7	19.6	21.1	20.7	20.1	20.4	22.0	20.8	19.1	19.7	20.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-4.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.1	-3.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.2	-0.1	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	3.6	3.5	5.2	5.6	1.1	1.9
3.4 National savings	14.8	20.2	22.5	22.2	21.6	23.0	21.8	21.6	24.0	25.5	25.9	24.7	20.7	22.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	37.0	28.6	22.7	21.5	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.1	19.0	19.9	21.3	19.5	17.4	16.6
3.6 Current account	-22.1	-8.2	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	2.0	0.4	0.6	5.3	6.1	4.7	5.2	3.3	5.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.7	64.2	65.0	68.0	67.2	67.2	70.9	73.5	74.2	75.1	77.0	77.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.9	2.9	0.6	0.4	-1.5	-3.3	-3.5	-1.7	0.0	1.5	2.7	4.3	-4.9	-0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.9	-1.1	-1.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.7	-2.0	-0.8	0.5	1.5	2.2	3.4	-5.0	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	10.0	5.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	7.5	7.7	7.1	5.0	5.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	1.3	0.1	2.2	1.7	3.1	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.6	-1.7	4.6	4.7	2.9	0.8	1.5	3.6	3.3	1.7	3.2	3.0	-4.8	5.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.0	-5.3	1.1	2.1	0.2	-0.9	0.4	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	-6.2	5.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	-0.1	0.3	-2.5	0.5
6.2 Activity rate	77.6	77.8	78.1	78.0	78.0	79.3	79.6	79.3	79.6	81.2	81.5	82.3	83.8	84.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	73.8	73.2	71.1	70.5	69.7	70.3	71.6	72.9	74.3	76.7	77.7	79.1	78.2	79.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	7.0	5.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7	8.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	10.5	9.7	6.1	3.4	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	9.9	7.2	7.3	3.3	4.1	11.7	5.6	4.0	5.3	7.1	7.5	4.0	3.4	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	12.7	10.0	5.0	2.0	4.7	8.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	8.7	6.3	3.0	8.6	-3.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	4.2	5.7	3.9	-3.7	3.1	8.7	3.5	-0.5	-0.1	4.5	2.2	-1.6	8.1	-5.4
7.5 GDP deflator	8.1	4.1	1.1	5.9	1.5	-0.7	0.5	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.7	0.5	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	0.8	2.4	3.4	3.5	-2.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	3.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.9	-2.3	-0.5	1.2	1.4	3.4	0.2	1.2	2.0	-1.3	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.1	39.3	36.4	33.9	34.4	37.9	43.3	40.4	35.0	34.9	36.6	36.3	42.0	40.2
8.2 Total revenue	38.7	35.2	33.2	31.9	34.1	37.5	37.9	38.7	35.1	36.0	38.5	38.4	39.3	38.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	-4.0	-3.1	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-5.4	-1.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	-2.8	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.1	-3.7	-2.8	-2.0	-0.1	0.1	-4.8	-1.5	-0.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.2	16.7	17.1	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.4	25.5	25.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.1	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-2.5	3.0	4.8	-0.6	2.9	4.2	2.9	0.0	-0.3	-2.3	-3.0	-4.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.1	3.7	-2.9	1.4	-1.2	2.2	2.7	-0.8	2.4	1.9	3.9	0.5	1.8	0.4
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	104.7	108.9	105.7	106.6	104.5	104.6	103.7	100.0	99.7	100.4	103.9	104.2	105.4	104.5

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

101. Czechia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.9	-0.6	1.1	0.3	-1.2	0.5	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.2	3.0	-4.5	4.0
1.2 Government consumption	1.1	2.8	0.5	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.3	3.4	2.6	3.6	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	2.5	-10.1	1.3	0.9	-3.1	-2.5	3.9	10.2	-3.1	3.7	7.6	2.8	-14.5	9.6
1.4 of which equipment	6.7	-17.3	7.0	4.1	-6.2	0.3	6.4	9.3	-2.5	3.4	8.5	0.3	-25.0	20.9
1.5 of which construction	-1.7	-5.1	-0.3	-4.1	-2.9	-4.9	1.0	9.7	-6.9	3.6	6.7	4.6	-6.4	1.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.2	-9.8	14.7	9.2	4.3	0.2	8.7	6.0	4.3	6.7	4.4	1.2	-13.3	9.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.2	-11.0	14.7	6.7	2.7	0.1	10.1	6.8	2.8	5.9	5.9	1.7	-13.0	9.6
1.8 GDP	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.4	2.8	2.6	-6.2	5.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.6	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	-1.4	2.3
2.2 Investment	0.7	-2.9	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	2.6	-0.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	-3.7	2.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	-2.6	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	1.1	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	1.9	-5.3	1.7	-0.1	-2.1	-0.6	3.2	5.5	1.0	3.3	3.6	2.8	-5.2	4.5
2.5 Exports	2.8	-6.2	8.6	6.1	3.1	0.1	6.6	5.0	3.5	5.3	3.5	0.9	-10.0	6.6
2.6 Final demand	4.7	-11.5	10.3	6.0	1.0	-0.4	9.9	10.5	4.5	8.6	7.1	3.8	-15.2	11.1
2.7 Imports	-2.1	6.7	-8.1	-4.2	-1.8	0.0	-7.1	-5.2	-2.1	-4.3	-4.3	-1.2	9.0	-6.1
2.8 Net exports	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	1.1	-0.8	-0.3	-1.0	0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.2	22.5	21.7	20.8	21.8	21.2	22.6	23.0	22.0	21.2	21.1	22.5	24.4	23.4
3.2 Net savings of households	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.9	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.5	-2.1	0.4
3.4 National savings	26.1	22.6	22.1	22.3	23.9	23.6	24.7	26.4	26.1	26.2	26.1	27.0	22.3	23.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.1	26.5	27.1	27.0	26.2	24.7	25.9	28.0	26.0	25.9	26.3	26.3	23.8	24.9
3.6 Current account	-4.9	-3.9	-5.1	-4.6	-2.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	88.8	76.8	79.8	83.7	82.3	81.7	83.0	84.9	84.5	84.2	85.8	85.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	7.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	-2.4	-4.6	-3.8	-0.6	-0.1	2.3	3.2	4.0	-4.2	-1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.3	-2.3	-1.3	-0.4	-1.7	-3.0	-2.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	-5.2	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.7	1.5	3.8	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.5	-3.1	3.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.8	0.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	-3.2	4.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.0	-4.9	1.8	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	1.8	3.6	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.1	-5.1	3.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	-3.1	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	71.9	72.5	73.1	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.5	77.3	78.3	79.2	80.0	80.4	80.6	80.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.8	67.7	67.9	68.4	69.4	70.5	71.9	73.5	75.3	77.0	78.2	78.8	76.6	77.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	5.0	4.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.1	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.7	-0.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	6.4	8.0	6.2	2.5	4.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.6	-1.4	3.0	1.0	-0.4	-1.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	4.0	5.6	3.1	0.4	2.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	3.1	3.6	6.5	4.2	5.9	0.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.0	1.8	2.1	3.8	0.7	4.4	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	2.1	2.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.5	1.4	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.2	2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	40.6	44.2	43.5	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.4	41.7	40.0	39.5	41.2	41.9	48.5	45.7
8.2 Total revenue	38.7	38.7	39.3	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.1	40.7	41.0	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-5.5	-4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	-6.7	-4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.7	-4.5	-3.7	-2.6	-3.3	0.0	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	-0.5	-4.6	-2.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	28.3	33.6	37.4	39.8	44.5	44.9	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6	30.8	38.7	39.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	2.2	5.4	3.7	1.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6	-1.9	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	12.5	-2.8	2.1	3.2	-3.6	-1.7	-4.3	0.0	2.8	3.4	4.6	-0.3	-3.0	-1.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	112.8	108.6	109.9	112.1	109.0	106.5	100.9	100.0	102.6	106.5	111.1	111.5	109.5	108.5

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

102. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.2	-6.4	5.9
1.2 Government consumption	5.7	2.3	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	3.1	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.2	0.6	2.7	6.0	1.6	-1.8	2.5	5.5	7.9	3.0	5.4	3.4	-9.5	7.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.8	4.6	5.1	0.2	-1.3	4.4	1.4	7.2	3.3	7.4	-5.6	-17.1	15.8
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.4	-0.3	5.5	1.9	-5.4	2.5	10.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	7.8	-9.2	6.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	4.4	4.5	7.4	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.6	2.4	1.6	-10.7	8.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.9	2.6	4.1	7.2	5.2	2.3	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.6	0.1	-8.8	8.1
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	-5.9	5.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	-2.2	2.9
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.3	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	-2.1	1.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	5.2	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.5	2.8	1.5	-4.2	4.3
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.3	0.9	-6.0	4.5
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.3	1.3	2.8	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.1	2.4	-10.2	8.9
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-0.9	-1.3	-2.4	-2.0	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-1.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.1	4.3	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.8	20.8	21.0	23.8	25.4	25.3	24.3	25.4	23.5	31.3	27.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	2.8	4.2	4.7	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.3	4.6	7.0	-3.4	1.1
3.4 National savings	24.0	18.5	20.3	22.6	25.0	25.7	27.0	28.9	29.5	29.6	30.0	30.6	27.8	28.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	21.8	20.4	21.6	21.6	22.1	19.6	20.6	21.8	21.8	23.0	22.7	21.6	22.0
3.6 Current account	-1.9	-3.3	-0.2	1.0	3.4	3.5	7.4	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.9	6.2	6.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.8	83.0	81.9	81.6	78.7	80.6	79.9	79.8	80.8	81.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.7	-3.6	0.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.1	-1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	-2.4	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-7.6	-5.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	103.5	129.0	159.5	159.9	149.2	158.6	167.0	168.9	169.7	168.0	171.6	141.3	160.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	3.0	0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	-4.3	3.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	-5.5	3.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	-1.6	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	:	80.6	81.9	80.8	81.4	82.4	81.4	81.3	81.9	82.7	83.0	83.8	83.5	83.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	75.9	76.0	76.3	77.4	78.3	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.1	78.9	79.7	78.2	79.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.1	7.2	5.6	5.0	5.1	7.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	6.4	5.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.7	10.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.2	0.6	0.8	-0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	5.6	-1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	5.0	-3.7
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	9.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	55.3	52.8	52.6	56.4	54.5	52.2	51.0	50.7	49.6	59.2	53.5
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	55.0	54.4	54.1	54.9	53.2	52.4	52.8	51.4	53.3	52.0	51.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	1.5	-1.4	-1.3	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.7	-7.2	-2.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	-0.4	0.4	2.0	0.8	3.6	-2.7	0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	8.9	74.7	73.1	52.4	37.4	42.6	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.8	33.9	33.2	44.7	44.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	9.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.5	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.4	2.7	-0.6	1.4	0.4
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	101.0	103.8	106.7	103.1	100.0	101.1	101.6	102.7	100.9	101.6	101.6

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

103. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	-8.8	-1.5	1.1	-2.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	-6.9	6.1
1.2 Government consumption	-0.8	2.4	-0.5	0.5	-1.4	-0.1	1.8	-0.9	0.5	2.2	1.3	3.3	2.5	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.2	-14.4	-15.2	-2.7	-3.3	1.4	-2.8	3.8	6.5	5.1	4.1	7.1	-8.2	4.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-2.1	-13.8	7.8	2.3	-1.5	2.5	7.4	10.3	7.0	6.8	3.7	4.6	-29.0	33.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.8	-20.3	-3.0	3.2	-2.9	3.3	3.2	9.4	6.5	8.4	7.5	4.8	-21.2	23.4
1.8 GDP	1.8	-7.4	-1.5	-0.3	-2.2	-0.5	-0.1	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	-9.1	7.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.7	-4.9	-1.0	0.7	-1.8	-1.0	-1.1	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.7	-3.5	3.7
2.2 Investment	2.5	-4.0	-3.8	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	-1.7	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-2.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	-1.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.3	-11.8	-5.2	0.1	-2.8	-0.2	-1.7	2.1	3.2	3.8	4.5	3.1	-5.2	4.5
2.5 Exports	-0.8	-5.0	2.5	0.8	-0.6	1.0	3.0	4.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.3	-14.9	13.4
2.6 Final demand	3.5	-16.8	-2.7	0.9	-3.4	0.8	1.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	-20.1	17.9
2.7 Imports	-1.8	9.5	1.2	-1.2	1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-4.1	-3.0	-3.9	-3.7	-2.5	10.9	-10.4
2.8 Net exports	-2.6	4.5	3.7	-0.4	0.6	-0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-1.8	-0.1	-3.9	3.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.5	17.2	19.0	19.4	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	0.8	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.8	1.3	-0.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	1.1	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.7	-2.4	2.3
3.4 National savings	20.3	18.5	18.6	17.8	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.5 Gross capital formation	30.9	25.3	21.1	20.1	19.0	19.6	19.1	20.6	21.0	21.8	23.2	22.8	23.2	22.4
3.6 Current account	-8.7	-4.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	77.0	65.9	66.8	68.5	67.9	67.5	69.1	70.7	73.1	73.7	74.6	74.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	9.4	0.6	-1.2	-1.7	-4.0	-4.7	-5.1	-3.4	-0.8	1.4	3.1	5.0	-5.6	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	4.9	-2.6	-2.8	-1.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.0	-1.6	0.1	1.5	2.5	3.7	-6.1	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.5	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.6	4.5	-1.3	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	5.9	-1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.4	-6.7	2.4	3.7	1.4	2.1	-2.7	1.2	3.2	0.9	0.8	1.5	-5.5	4.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-2.0	-8.4	-0.1	1.3	-0.8	0.4	-2.2	1.1	2.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	-7.6	4.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	-0.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	2.7	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	-3.9	3.0
6.2 Activity rate	67.7	67.6	66.9	65.9	65.5	65.1	67.4	68.1	66.7	67.8	68.1	68.2	68.4	68.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.9	61.5	59.1	57.0	55.1	53.9	55.8	57.1	58.0	60.3	62.4	63.7	61.5	63.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2	8.5	6.6	10.2	7.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	4.4	0.0	2.1	3.6	0.1	-1.2	-5.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	2.2	3.4	-1.2	1.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.0	-3.0	0.7	1.4	-3.0	-3.1	-4.8	1.0	1.5	-0.7	0.8	2.5	-1.6	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	7.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-3.3	-2.4	-0.5	-2.7	-0.7	1.4	1.9	4.5	-3.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.8	4.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	-0.6	-2.6	-1.9	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-4.0
7.5 GDP deflator	5.6	3.0	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.4	3.2	1.4	2.2	3.2	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.9
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.1	-0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.8	48.9	48.5	49.0	48.3	48.3	48.7	48.6	47.4	45.3	46.3	47.1	53.4	49.6
8.2 Total revenue	43.0	42.8	42.1	41.1	43.0	42.9	43.4	45.3	46.5	46.1	46.5	47.5	46.3	47.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.8	-6.0	-6.5	-7.9	-5.4	-5.3	-5.3	-3.3	-1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	-7.1	-2.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.0	-4.9	-5.2	-7.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-2.6	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	-1.2	-4.4	-1.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	39.3	48.7	57.8	64.4	70.1	81.2	84.7	84.3	80.8	77.8	74.7	73.2	88.6	83.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.0	7.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.7	0.8	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	1.6	0.4	-0.2	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.0	1.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.8	1.3	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.3	3.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	107.5	109.1	105.3	102.4	99.9	101.1	101.5	100.0	101.2	101.8	104.3	102.7	101.0	100.0

- (a) Manufacturing industry
 (b) Private consumption deflator
 (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

104. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-1.3	-6.7	-2.8	0.6	-2.4	0.0	2.3	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	-6.0	5.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.1	0.7	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	3.1	5.2	1.9	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.7	5.0	-1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	1.2	-9.1	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	12.3	4.8	-10.6	18.7	17.1	15.3	-18.7	8.9
1.4 of which equipment	-1.7	-15.4	-4.0	6.4	2.9	2.6	21.5	1.5	2.5	16.1	10.2	10.7	-27.6	15.8
1.5 of which construction	2.1	-5.9	-13.5	-7.7	-8.3	11.1	10.6	6.3	-21.0	28.0	23.5	16.8	-14.7	4.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	-10.7	11.1	6.4	-1.7	4.1	9.2	7.4	3.8	6.9	4.3	6.0	-14.0	11.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.0	-14.5	9.9	4.3	-3.5	4.3	11.0	6.0	3.4	8.2	6.8	6.9	-15.0	10.1
1.8 GDP	1.1	-6.7	0.7	1.8	-1.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.9	-7.0	6.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-0.1	-3.4	-1.5	0.4	-1.6	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.8	-1.9	2.4
2.2 Investment	0.3	-2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.9	2.6	1.1	-2.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	-5.4	2.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-4.1	3.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	-1.1	1.4	-1.8	0.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.5	-9.7	-0.6	-0.1	-2.8	1.8	4.9	2.3	1.6	4.8	6.7	5.4	-7.3	4.6
2.5 Exports	5.2	-8.5	8.3	5.2	-1.5	3.5	7.9	6.4	3.3	6.0	3.8	5.1	-11.7	8.6
2.6 Final demand	5.7	-18.2	7.6	5.1	-4.3	5.4	12.8	8.7	4.9	10.7	10.5	10.5	-19.0	13.2
2.7 Imports	-4.6	11.5	-7.0	-3.3	2.8	-3.4	-8.6	-4.9	-2.7	-6.4	-5.4	-5.6	11.9	-7.3
2.8 Net exports	0.6	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	-0.7	1.6	0.6	-0.5	-1.7	-0.4	0.2	1.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.4	20.7	22.3	22.4	20.1	23.8	23.0	22.2	22.7	21.9	22.6	23.4	25.1	25.5
3.2 Net savings of households	1.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	0.8	0.6	1.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.3	1.1	1.7
3.4 National savings	17.6	19.5	20.9	21.0	20.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	26.0	25.1	26.9	27.7	26.1	27.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.6	20.3	20.6	20.4	19.3	20.9	23.4	23.3	21.3	22.8	27.2	28.6	24.8	25.7
3.6 Current account	-7.0	-0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.3	4.7	2.3	-0.3	-0.9	1.3	1.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.8	72.6	77.5	78.3	76.4	77.4	80.2	81.7	81.7	82.7	85.4	83.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	4.9	-3.1	-3.5	-2.8	-5.4	-5.0	-2.7	-1.0	-0.9	1.1	3.9	6.6	-2.9	0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.8	-4.9	-3.8	-1.8	-3.3	-2.5	-0.4	0.8	0.6	1.8	3.1	4.1	-5.2	-2.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.6	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.9	4.6	5.8	2.7	3.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.5	4.2	1.7	0.8	-0.5	0.1	-2.1	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.1	4.1	6.8	2.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	-4.9	1.3	1.8	-2.4	0.7	-0.4	1.6	-1.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	-3.4	4.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.1	-6.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	-0.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	-6.5	3.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.7	-1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.3	4.6	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	-3.8	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	60.4	60.5	61.2	61.8	63.3	64.2	66.4	68.1	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.6	73.1	73.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.7	54.4	54.4	55.0	56.3	57.7	61.3	63.4	66.2	67.8	68.9	70.1	67.9	69.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	7.0	6.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.7	-3.3	1.2	4.2	3.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.4	7.0	6.2	9.4	5.0	4.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.8	-7.3	-2.6	0.3	-3.1	-1.6	-0.4	2.1	2.2	4.1	3.0	5.6	1.9	1.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	1.6	-0.2	2.3	5.5	-0.3	1.0	0.4	4.0	4.5	3.4	6.0	8.6	-0.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	2.2	-3.2	-2.5	-2.0	3.0	0.8	-1.0	1.5	4.2	-3.4
7.5 GDP deflator	4.8	4.2	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.8	4.2	3.8	3.9	6.3	2.0	1.1	-0.1	0.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	0.8	0.0	-1.4	-1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.6	-1.1	0.1	1.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	48.8	50.7	49.2	49.4	49.4	50.2	50.2	50.6	47.2	47.0	46.7	46.1	50.3	47.7
8.2 Total revenue	45.0	45.9	44.7	44.1	47.0	47.6	47.4	48.6	45.4	44.5	44.5	44.0	45.1	43.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.8	-4.8	-4.5	-5.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-5.2	-4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.6	-2.5	-2.8	-4.4	-0.8	-1.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-3.3	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	-3.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	71.8	78.2	80.6	80.8	78.6	77.4	76.8	76.2	75.5	72.9	70.2	66.3	75.0	73.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.5	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.7	9.3	6.2	6.6	8.1	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.5	2.9	1.2	1.0	2.1	-0.7	-1.4	-2.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.2	-7.4	-0.8	-0.9	-4.8	-1.0	-2.2	-1.2	1.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.1	-6.2	-0.7
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	115.0	108.9	110.7	110.2	107.8	106.2	102.4	100.0	100.8	102.6	102.0	101.2	96.7	96.8

- (a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

105. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.6	2.7	3.1	0.7	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.5	3.8	-4.9	3.8
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	3.5	3.0	-1.8	-0.3	2.5	4.3	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.7	4.9	2.9	2.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.8	-2.7	0.0	8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.0	6.1	-8.2	4.0	9.4	7.2	-8.4	5.9
1.4 of which equipment	10.5	-16.6	-0.9	12.4	-4.5	4.6	11.1	12.1	-7.6	8.3	1.6	9.0	-11.4	9.1
1.5 of which construction	8.0	6.8	1.3	7.9	-1.2	-4.8	8.9	2.2	-10.2	-0.2	10.4	5.5	-5.9	3.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.1	-5.9	13.1	7.9	4.6	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.5	7.0	4.7	-9.8	8.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.5	-12.4	14.3	5.8	-0.3	1.7	10.0	6.6	7.6	9.8	7.6	2.7	-10.6	8.9
1.8 GDP	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.3	4.1	-4.3	4.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	-2.3	2.6
2.2 Investment	2.0	-0.6	0.0	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.9	1.2	-1.6	0.7	1.6	1.3	-1.6	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.3	-2.5	2.0	0.9	-0.5	-1.0	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	-1.4	-0.3	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.5	-0.2	4.2	4.3	-0.5	-0.6	4.7	3.2	2.2	4.7	5.4	2.9	-4.1	3.7
2.5 Exports	2.7	-2.3	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	-5.5	4.4
2.6 Final demand	8.3	-2.5	9.1	7.5	1.5	2.1	7.8	6.9	6.6	9.6	9.2	5.5	-9.6	8.2
2.7 Imports	-4.0	5.3	-5.5	-2.4	0.1	-0.8	-4.4	-3.0	-3.5	-4.7	-3.8	-1.4	5.4	-4.1
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	3.1	-0.6	0.7	2.1	1.9	-1.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	-0.1	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.7	19.2	18.9	17.9	17.6	19.2	18.8	19.5	18.8	17.6	16.1	17.1	21.5	19.5
3.2 Net savings of households	0.2	1.8	1.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.9	0.2	-0.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.4	3.7	2.9	-2.5	0.0
3.4 National savings	18.0	17.2	16.5	17.7	17.7	18.5	19.0	20.7	19.6	19.9	19.8	20.0	18.9	19.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.6	20.6	21.3	22.4	21.0	19.0	20.4	20.5	19.6	19.8	20.7	19.6	18.3	18.6
3.6 Current account	-6.6	-3.4	-4.8	-4.8	-3.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.9	71.1	73.8	73.6	74.7	74.1	77.1	78.1	78.7	80.0	82.8	81.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.2	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.3	-1.7	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	0.7	3.1	4.5	-2.4	-0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	1.3	3.4	4.0	-2.5	-1.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.1	2.8	3.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.1	4.9	7.7	4.8	4.6	4.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.9	3.2	4.3	7.7	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.4	2.4	6.4	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.6	4.8	4.4	0.3	1.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.6	0.1	2.7	2.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.2	2.3	-3.3	1.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.8	0.4	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-4.5	2.2
6.2 Activity rate	62.7	63.8	63.3	63.7	64.4	64.9	65.7	66.1	66.2	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.9	68.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.3	58.5	57.2	57.6	57.9	58.2	59.8	61.1	62.1	63.6	64.5	65.1	62.9	65.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.1	8.2	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	7.5	5.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.3	3.4	8.9	5.3	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	4.8	5.8	7.9	7.3	3.8	2.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.0	0.7	6.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.3	2.9	5.2	3.7	6.2	5.4	1.3	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.8	0.9	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-0.6	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.5	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	3.8	-2.8	0.7	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	2.2	0.3	1.8	-0.1	1.0	-1.8
7.5 GDP deflator	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	2.7	2.5	4.9	3.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.4	3.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	1.0	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.2	-1.0	1.6	0.5	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	44.0	44.8	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.0	50.3	44.1
8.2 Total revenue	40.4	37.6	38.4	39.0	39.1	38.4	38.7	39.1	38.7	39.8	41.3	41.3	40.8	40.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.6	-7.3	-7.4	-4.9	-3.7	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-9.5	-3.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.7	-7.7	-7.8	-5.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-2.7	-8.3	-2.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	46.7	49.8	53.5	54.5	54.1	56.0	50.8	51.3	54.3	50.6	48.8	46.0	58.5	58.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.1	2.3	4.1	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.0	-0.6	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	9.5	-16.6	5.5	-2.7	-3.2	1.5	2.5	-0.3	-2.3	3.2	2.1	-1.1	-3.2	-0.9
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	117.5	100.3	106.3	103.9	101.5	101.7	102.6	100.0	96.5	99.3	100.2	99.2	97.4	97.5

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

106. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	-6.4	-5.0	1.4	2.0	0.1	4.7	6.0	7.9	10.0	7.3	5.9	-6.2	4.9
1.2 Government consumption	5.9	-4.1	-1.6	-1.2	7.5	-2.9	3.5	-0.3	2.2	4.2	2.1	6.4	3.4	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.8	-33.9	-2.8	6.1	3.1	-5.6	3.3	7.5	-0.2	3.6	-1.2	18.2	-15.0	5.0
1.4 of which equipment	15.4	-26.3	-17.7	24.2	-4.4	4.1	-6.3	-3.9	-8.9	-9.9	4.3	17.8	-22.1	7.2
1.5 of which construction	20.0	-39.2	8.0	-5.6	11.7	-14.5	10.2	20.9	7.4	10.7	-4.0	20.9	-10.0	4.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.8	-5.7	15.5	12.1	1.1	20.2	8.0	4.6	16.0	7.6	6.2	4.6	-12.8	9.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.2	-20.8	12.6	10.1	-1.8	8.8	8.7	8.0	16.5	10.8	9.1	8.0	-14.4	9.8
1.8 GDP	9.3	-5.5	-3.9	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.1	-6.0	4.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.8	-4.7	-3.4	0.7	2.3	-0.3	3.4	3.6	5.2	6.9	5.0	4.8	-3.4	3.4
2.2 Investment	6.3	-12.7	-0.7	1.6	0.9	-1.5	0.8	1.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	3.8	-3.5	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.8	5.2	0.3	-0.3	-2.3	1.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	-2.9	-0.3	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.3	-12.1	-3.9	2.0	0.9	-0.3	3.8	5.3	5.1	8.5	5.9	5.8	-7.2	4.4
2.5 Exports	3.4	-1.5	4.0	3.9	0.4	7.6	3.2	1.9	6.6	3.1	2.6	1.9	-5.2	3.6
2.6 Final demand	13.7	-13.6	0.2	5.9	1.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	11.7	11.7	8.4	7.7	-12.3	8.0
2.7 Imports	-4.3	8.1	-4.1	-3.9	0.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-6.9	-4.5	-4.0	-3.6	6.4	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	1.2	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.3	26.1	23.1	22.1	21.5	22.6	22.0	21.0	20.1	20.7	17.7	19.3	23.2	24.8
3.2 Net savings of households	-11.6	-11.8	-8.4	-10.6	-12.7	-9.2	-10.9	-10.4	-9.6	-8.4	-5.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-6.3	-7.8
3.4 National savings	21.7	22.7	21.5	23.1	22.5	24.6	24.2	24.0	21.3	20.1	17.7	18.4	16.9	17.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.1	27.2	27.1	28.1	27.0	25.6	24.7	25.1	23.3	23.4	22.8	22.9	20.3	20.4
3.6 Current account	-11.4	-4.5	-5.6	-5.1	-4.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-2.0	-3.4	-4.4	-4.6	-3.3	-3.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.4	72.2	74.8	79.9	78.8	78.0	79.4	76.9	78.0	76.3	76.0	74.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	13.7	4.1	-2.9	-3.6	-4.3	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-0.8	3.1	4.6	6.0	-2.9	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	8.0	0.0	-4.5	-3.4	-2.9	-1.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	-8.0	-6.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	14.7	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.3	5.0	2.4	2.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	16.3	9.2	7.8	6.7	2.8	4.0	2.1	4.8	3.6	-0.5	3.1	5.0	5.0	2.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	10.8	-1.9	-0.7	4.4	0.6	4.4	2.6	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.2	4.1	-3.6	3.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.6	-5.7	-4.0	1.5	-0.6	2.6	1.7	3.0	4.3	4.9	2.8	1.9	-5.7	2.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.4	-3.7	-3.2	-2.3	1.4	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.4	0.2	-0.1	-2.5	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	73.2	73.6	73.6	73.1	69.2	69.0	69.8	69.7	69.1	71.1	71.6	72.3	73.3	74.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.0	68.7	68.9	68.3	64.6	64.2	65.1	65.0	65.1	67.6	68.6	69.5	68.6	70.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	6.5	5.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	36.4	-3.6	10.9	-2.8	3.4	4.1	6.9	1.9	15.0	14.8	13.4	8.9	2.6	4.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	23.3	-7.1	4.7	-6.3	-1.0	1.4	5.7	1.0	14.1	11.8	8.8	3.5	0.5	2.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	23.1	-1.7	11.7	-6.9	2.8	-0.3	4.2	-3.1	8.5	9.8	8.8	4.5	6.4	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	6.1	-5.6	7.8	-10.3	-1.2	-3.6	2.4	-5.6	5.9	4.9	2.4	-2.2	4.0	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	16.0	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.5	4.7	6.3	6.9	2.3	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.7	3.8	5.9	3.8	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.7	4.2	5.2	2.0	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.7	-1.2	1.0	1.5	2.8	-0.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	-0.2	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.6	39.4	40.0	39.5	37.3	35.4	35.3	36.1	34.5	33.5	34.8	36.0	41.5	43.5
8.2 Total revenue	32.3	30.3	33.1	34.1	33.7	33.3	34.1	35.5	31.9	30.8	31.9	31.7	32.3	32.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.4	-9.1	-6.9	-5.4	-3.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.3	-9.2	-11.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-7.9	-9.1	-5.5	-4.3	-2.7	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-2.3	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4	-6.7	-9.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	21.8	29.6	34.0	37.0	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.2	46.2	54.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.7	9.7	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.5	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	12.3	11.3	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.8	3.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-4.6	-1.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-7.2	5.4	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	0.8	0.8	-0.7	-1.5	-2.2	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-8.1	-10.8	-1.9	0.5	-6.3	2.9	1.6	-0.7	1.0	-0.8	0.7	-1.9	-0.4	0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	107.3	99.4	101.0	103.8	97.5	101.3	102.7	100.0	98.8	97.1	99.3	99.0	99.9	101.2

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

107. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	1.2	1.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	-5.2	3.4
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.9	-0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	1.3	0.0	5.4	2.7	2.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.2	-1.2	-14.3	6.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	2.8	8.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	5.3	6.6	1.7	0.9	-4.2	-39.3	19.3
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.5	-2.9	1.3	5.0	1.7	2.4	7.4	6.4	6.3	1.8	-1.8	-6.2	4.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.5	4.8	9.3	4.8	2.0	2.7	6.3	2.8	4.3	3.2	4.2	-12.0	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	2.6	3.8	8.7	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.7	3.8	4.8	3.6	1.8	-11.5	5.1
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.2	-6.1	4.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	-1.3	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	-0.3	-3.6	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.4
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	1.6	1.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.8	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	0.1	-5.4	3.5
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	-5.7	2.8
2.6 Final demand	5.1	2.6	2.7	6.5	3.7	3.1	3.0	6.7	4.0	4.3	3.7	2.0	-11.1	6.3
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-2.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.8	5.0	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.7	0.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.7	23.1	24.6	24.6	23.4	22.2	23.2	23.7	24.8	27.3	25.2
3.2 Net savings of households	5.3	3.3	1.7	0.5	2.5	4.4	6.9	6.3	7.3	6.9	8.1	8.8	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	4.3	4.3	5.6	3.3	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	-0.3	2.9
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.1	23.3	25.0	27.5	30.2	27.9	27.7	27.6	29.2	29.4	30.3	27.0	28.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	24.6	23.6	21.8	22.5	23.6	23.4	24.4	24.7	25.8	26.8	25.8	23.3	24.1
3.6 Current account	0.9	-0.7	0.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	4.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.7	4.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	84.3	83.0	82.0	81.0	83.2	85.3	87.8	86.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.8	-1.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	-4.8	-2.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	-6.3	-3.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	87.0	88.9	93.2	91.5	94.3	88.5	93.8	93.3	92.0	89.0	88.4	76.5	79.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	2.3	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.9	1.6	3.7	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.1	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	-3.6	3.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.5	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.7	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-5.3	3.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	-0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.5	0.7	-2.6	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	74.1	80.6	81.4	78.1	78.9	80.7	83.2	84.7	84.8	85.6	85.8	86.2	86.2	86.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	77.0	70.9	74.2	74.8	76.6	78.4	78.9	79.9	80.3	80.3	77.8	78.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.2	3.0	5.5	9.1	5.9	7.3	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	9.7	9.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.8	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.0	-1.3	5.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.7	1.1	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.3	1.7	1.1	-1.6	4.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	4.7	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	-0.3	2.0	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.2	-2.4	0.5	-0.1	0.9	-0.4	1.3	1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.7	5.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.0	5.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	57.4	53.2	50.8	50.9	49.5	49.7	49.3	49.8	49.3	55.1	52.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	57.4	53.4	52.2	49.8	49.5	50.7	50.7	50.6	49.8	49.5	49.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	1.4	-1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	-5.6	-2.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	0.4	0.3	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	-2.1	-0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	24.9	57.4	69.2	50.6	49.0	38.1	45.1	43.9	42.2	40.8	38.8	35.1	42.6	42.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	10.7	6.0	4.6	3.6	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	10.6	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.1	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.8	3.2	1.3	0.8	-1.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.9	0.3	-0.2	1.7	-5.1	1.0	-0.8	-3.8	-3.6	-0.8	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	115.3	108.7	105.8	108.9	100.0	100.9	100.1	96.2	92.5	91.2	90.5

- (a) Manufacturing industry
- (b) Private consumption deflator
- (c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

108. EU-27

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.3	-0.9	-0.5	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	-8.5	6.7
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	2.3	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	3.3	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-0.3	-11.3	-0.4	2.0	-2.8	-2.0	2.1	5.0	3.3	3.7	2.9	5.7	-13.2	9.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.5	-12.0	11.0	6.7	2.2	2.1	5.0	6.6	3.4	5.6	3.5	2.7	-12.8	9.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	1.3	-11.8	9.7	4.7	-1.0	1.5	5.4	7.4	4.4	5.3	3.3	3.7	-12.8	9.5
1.8 GDP	0.6	-4.3	2.2	1.8	-0.7	-0.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	-7.4	6.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.9	-0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	-3.9	3.7
2.2 Investment	-0.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	-2.9	2.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.4	-1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	0.6	-4.1	1.5	1.0	-2.1	-0.4	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	-6.9	5.7
2.5 Exports	0.6	-4.9	4.0	2.7	1.0	0.9	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	-6.3	4.3
2.6 Final demand	1.1	-9.0	5.6	3.7	-1.1	0.6	3.8	5.5	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.1	-13.2	10.0
2.7 Imports	-0.5	4.8	-3.4	-1.8	0.4	-0.6	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9	-2.3	-1.4	-1.7	5.8	-3.9
2.8 Net exports	0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.9	22.7	22.9	22.6	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	-4.3	0.0
3.4 National savings	23.2	21.2	21.7	22.5	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	20.3	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.0	21.4	21.9	22.3	20.7	21.5
3.6 Current account	-0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.0	71.7	76.7	80.3	79.0	78.6	80.1	80.8	81.3	82.7	83.6	82.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.3	-2.2	-0.9	0.1	-1.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.5	0.5	2.1	3.3	3.7	-4.9	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.9	-3.4	-2.0	-0.9	-2.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	-7.0	-2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.4	1.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.4	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	5.0	-2.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.3	-2.5	3.4	2.0	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	-3.2	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.8	-3.8	2.4	1.4	-0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.3	-5.2	3.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.0	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	-2.4	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.2	77.5	77.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.2	67.1	66.6	66.8	66.6	66.5	67.2	68.0	69.0	70.3	71.4	72.3	70.7	71.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.2	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.8	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	9.0	7.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.9	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.8	2.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	4.3	-0.3	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.3	-1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.7	3.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.1	3.0	-3.0
7.5 GDP deflator	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.1	-0.3	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	46.7	50.6	50.5	49.1	49.7	49.5	49.0	48.1	47.3	46.8	46.6	46.7	54.7	49.6
8.2 Total revenue	44.7	44.6	44.5	45.1	46.1	46.6	46.6	46.2	46.0	46.0	46.2	46.2	46.4	46.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-6.0	-6.0	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-8.3	-3.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.0	-4.2	-4.9	-3.5	-2.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-4.4	-2.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	64.9	75.7	80.7	82.4	86.4	88.4	88.6	86.6	85.8	83.3	81.3	79.4	95.1	92.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.0	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	-2.1	-7.3	1.0	-4.9	4.9	4.6	-5.6	1.2	1.5	6.2	-1.9	1.4	0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	122.2	118.4	108.2	107.8	102.3	106.0	108.4	100.0	99.4	100.2	105.4	102.1	101.9	101.2

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

109. EU-15

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	-9.2	7.0
1.2 Government consumption	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	3.5	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.3	2.5	4.1	1.4	-0.7	0.0	4.6	4.1	3.2	2.1	4.7	-13.5	10.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	2.8	6.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	4.9	6.2	4.2	2.8	0.5	-19.8	14.6
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.7	2.5	1.9	1.4	-2.2	-1.3	1.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	-10.2	8.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.9	4.2	5.2	8.1	3.9	2.4	3.5	6.2	2.9	5.4	3.0	2.7	-12.5	8.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	3.0	5.6	8.7	3.9	2.2	2.4	7.2	4.1	4.7	2.6	3.8	-12.4	8.9
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	-7.7	6.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	:	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	-4.3	3.9
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.1	:	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	-2.9	2.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	:	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.8	:	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	-7.3	5.9
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.0	:	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	-5.6	3.6
2.6 Final demand	6.5	2.8	:	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.7	5.0	3.5	4.2	2.8	2.8	-12.9	9.6
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-2.8	-1.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.5	5.2	-3.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	:	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.6	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.2	27.0	23.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	-4.8	-0.4
3.4 National savings	25.0	22.3	:	22.0	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.9	22.5	23.5	23.6	23.7	22.1	23.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	23.4	:	21.7	21.5	21.5	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.4	19.9	20.7
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.5	:	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	0.4	0.9	-1.4	-0.2	0.8	2.3	3.2	3.7	-5.2	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.5	:	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	-7.4	-2.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	83.3	103.8	120.9	124.1	117.3	109.0	115.3	116.4	117.0	115.2	112.7	93.0	107.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	:	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.9	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	4.7	-2.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	-3.6	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	-5.5	3.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	-2.2	1.4
6.2 Activity rate (b)	64.5	64.1	:	68.4	70.7	72.8	74.0	74.7	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.5	76.6	76.9
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.0	60.0	:	61.8	65.2	66.9	66.3	67.5	68.6	69.5	70.4	71.3	69.7	70.6
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.7	7.9	8.1	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	9.2	8.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.5	5.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	-0.2	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	-0.7	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	9.5	3.5	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.3	3.4	-0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.4	2.1	-2.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.9	4.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.2	4.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	44.6	43.5	44.1	45.3	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.8	-2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-8.7	-4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.8	-3.5	-2.6	-1.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-4.6	-2.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	49.6	:	61.9	63.8	82.6	92.0	89.6	88.4	86.9	85.3	84.4	100.3	97.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	:	4.7	3.1	2.9	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	:	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	:	2.2	2.2	1.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	4.5	2.1	6.3	-0.1	2.1	-4.9	-0.3	2.8	7.7	-1.5	2.4	0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	118.3	110.7	106.9	110.0	101.8	100.0	98.5	100.3	106.4	103.3	104.2	103.5

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

110. Albania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	10.1	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.3	-4.3	3.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	3.7	4.0	0.7	0.1	2.9	6.4	-1.1	4.7	3.2	0.7	3.1	5.5	5.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	1.0	-8.5	5.9	-7.9	-2.0	-4.5	3.5	2.4	6.0	2.4	-4.1	-7.0	-0.5
1.4 of which equipment	20.7	-6.2	-13.2	9.1	-9.3	0.6	2.3	10.0	9.6	2.1	9.9	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	1.8	1.9	-9.2	5.1	-9.6	-4.5	-5.5	5.7	1.6	8.2	-0.2	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-4.6	4.7	19.2	6.7	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	11.3	13.2	4.1	5.9	-24.8	12.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	3.6	-1.1	-0.6	6.2	-6.7	-0.6	4.3	-2.9	6.9	8.4	2.4	2.7	-16.7	5.1
1.8 GDP	7.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	2.2	-4.8	4.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	9.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.1	1.8	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	-2.8	3.3
2.2 Investment	1.5	0.3	-2.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-1.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.6	-1.0	-1.6	-0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	12.4	1.5	-0.8	3.4	-2.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.0	1.8	-4.5	3.2
2.5 Exports	-1.2	1.1	4.5	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.1	3.9	1.3	1.9	-8.1	3.1
2.6 Final demand	10.9	2.6	4.0	5.3	-2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	5.4	7.2	4.3	3.6	-12.4	6.3
2.7 Imports	-2.0	0.6	0.3	-3.0	3.4	0.3	-1.9	1.3	-3.1	-3.9	-1.2	-1.3	7.7	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	-3.2	1.7	4.8	-1.2	3.5	0.7	-1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.4	1.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	12.3	12.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.8	34.6	30.3	31.4	28.3	28.1	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.1	24.1	22.7	22.2	21.3
3.6 Current account	-15.7	-15.4	-11.3	-12.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.8	-8.6	-7.6	-7.5	-6.7	-7.6	-9.1	-8.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.1	68.6	71.3	74.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	14.7	0.1	3.1	3.2	13.4	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-6.3	3.3	0.6	-0.7	-10.6	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.7	59.6	59.7	59.0	52.5	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	4.1	2.4	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	-0.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	2.6	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.5	3.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	27.3	26.2	26.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.6	-7.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	-5.0	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.6	-1.8	-5.2	-3.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	51.8	55.9	54.1	55.6	58.2	61.7	66.1	68.7	68.7	66.9	67.7	66.1	74.4	73.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

111. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	11.2	-14.2	2.0	0.5	-3.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	5.4	3.9	4.6	2.9	-9.1	10.9
1.2 Government consumption	1.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.8	-1.4	6.3	1.5	2.5	-1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	31.6	-28.9	-18.5	-7.2	-2.4	10.7	-2.5	11.9	38.4	18.7	14.7	-1.5	-7.5	-8.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.7	-12.7	7.5	14.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	5.7	5.9	1.8	6.9	6.4	-33.7	24.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.4	-27.8	-3.1	0.3	0.6	-3.1	1.6	4.4	15.3	8.4	9.2	2.1	-26.1	16.0
1.8 GDP	7.2	-5.8	2.7	3.2	-2.7	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.1	3.6	-5.9	4.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	10.1	-12.7	1.6	0.3	-2.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	4.4	2.7	4.6	2.4	-6.1	7.2
2.2 Investment	10.4	-11.3	-5.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.1	-0.5	2.3	7.7	4.6	3.9	-0.4	-2.1	-2.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.9	-2.6	1.7	-0.7	0.9	-1.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.4	1.9	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	21.4	-26.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	2.0	3.0	3.7	9.7	9.3	8.2	2.3	-8.1	4.9
2.5 Exports	0.7	-5.0	2.6	5.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.3	2.5	0.7	2.8	2.8	-14.9	7.5
2.6 Final demand	22.1	-31.6	0.7	3.4	-2.3	1.4	2.7	6.0	12.2	10.0	11.0	5.0	-23.0	12.5
2.7 Imports	-14.9	25.8	2.0	-0.2	-0.4	2.1	-1.0	-2.6	-9.3	-5.3	-6.0	-1.4	17.1	-8.1
2.8 Net exports	-14.2	20.8	4.6	5.2	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-0.3	-6.8	-4.6	-3.1	1.4	2.2	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	16.8	14.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	41.2	26.9	21.8	19.3	20.6	19.6	20.2	20.1	26.1	30.2	31.9	31.1	30.7	27.2
3.6 Current account	-49.5	-27.7	-20.3	-14.8	-15.3	-11.4	-12.4	-11.0	-16.2	-16.1	-17.0	-15.2	-13.8	-12.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	60.2	60.3	61.5	62.9	64.0	66.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	-3.2	4.4	10.3	-5.1	3.1	-5.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.5	-4.7	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.1	-2.7	-1.6	-6.4	2.6	0.4	7.1	2.5	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	-1.4	2.6
6.2 Activity rate	63.6	63.2	62.1	57.9	59.2	59.3	62.4	63.8	64.9	65.3	66.5	68.0	68.4	68.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	52.7	51.0	49.9	46.5	47.5	47.7	51.2	52.6	53.4	54.8	56.2	57.6	56.8	57.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	17.2	19.2	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	16.1	15.5	15.4	17.0	16.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.2	2.1	1.0	2.2	5.1	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.9	2.6	2.2	3.7	2.9	1.9	-1.0	2.0	-0.4	1.9	1.8	0.1	0.8	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.0	2.4	1.0	-2.4	-1.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	0.8	5.3	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	47.9	42.1
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	40.2	40.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.5	-5.8	-4.8	-5.4	-5.7	-5.2	-3.1	-7.3	-2.8	-5.6	-2.6	-2.0	-7.7	-1.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	28.8	38.1	40.7	45.4	53.4	57.5	59.9	66.2	64.4	64.2	70.0	77.2	82.7	79.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

112. North Macedonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	-3.3	3.8	-5.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.4	3.9	2.1	3.7	3.5	-2.5	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	10.2	0.2	-3.6	1.2	2.4	0.5	3.0	3.9	-4.9	-2.6	2.0	4.5	2.7	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.8	2.7	-4.0	13.3	6.5	3.5	4.0	10.5	9.9	-3.8	6.0	:	:	:
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-4.7	-13.9	23.7	16.1	2.0	6.1	16.5	8.5	9.1	8.3	15.6	8.3	-11.0	10.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.1	-12.3	10.4	8.0	8.2	2.2	14.1	9.9	11.1	5.2	9.1	9.0	-9.2	10.6
1.8 GDP	5.5	-0.4	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.7	3.6	-3.9	4.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	-2.6	2.2	-3.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.8	1.8	1.0	2.7	3.0	-1.2	2.2
2.2 Investment	4.0	0.7	-1.0	3.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.4	-0.9	1.4	:	-2.9	3.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.7	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	-3.7	:	0.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	10.7	-2.7	1.2	0.6	4.1	1.6	5.2	6.3	5.6	0.3	0.4	5.1	-4.0	5.7
2.5 Exports	-2.1	-6.0	7.8	6.4	0.9	2.8	7.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	8.6	5.0	-6.8	5.8
2.6 Final demand	8.6	-8.7	9.0	7.0	5.0	4.4	12.3	10.3	10.1	4.5	9.0	10.1	-10.8	11.5
2.7 Imports	-3.2	8.4	-5.6	-4.6	-5.4	-1.4	-8.7	-6.5	-7.2	-3.4	-6.2	-6.6	7.0	-7.6
2.8 Net exports	-5.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	-4.5	1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-2.8	0.8	2.3	-1.5	0.2	-1.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	15.2	19.0	22.4	24.4	25.8	27.2	29.8	28.5	29.7	31.2	31.8	:	30.3	32.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.9	25.7	24.5	26.9	28.9	28.8	30.3	30.4	32.5	32.3	31.9	34.1	33.8	37.4
3.6 Current account	-12.7	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-2.9	-1.0	-0.1	:	-3.0	-3.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	67.0	63.8	68.3	66.8	67.8	72.2	69.6	71.8	70.9	72.9	71.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-2.3	-4.6	7.2	0.9	-1.6	-2.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	-1.8	2.4	-1.4	-2.2	2.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	7.9	4.4	-3.6	1.4	1.2	5.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.0	0.4	5.0	-1.7	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	69.1	70.0	68.0	68.0	68.2	69.9	70.6	70.3	69.6	70.6	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	47.5	49.3	47.3	47.8	48.2	50.9	52.2	53.3	54.2	55.9	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.2	24.1	24.3	22.6	19.2	20.0	19.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	3.6	4.6	1.1	-2.0	-4.2	5.0	2.1	6.4	3.4	1.4	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.3	2.6	4.5	-7.9	-1.3	-6.5	4.9	2.1	6.8	2.0	-0.2	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	10.7	8.5	-2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.7	3.7	0.2	5.0	5.3	-1.0	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	5.0	8.2	-4.4	-3.4	-1.3	-5.9	2.2	-1.8	1.5	2.4	-4.5	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	5.5	0.3	2.0	3.7	1.0	4.5	1.4	2.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.4	0.1	3.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.9	0.9	0.0	9.7	-0.7	2.5	0.1	0.0	-0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	-1.5	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.0	-2.8	1.3	-3.2	1.0	0.2	2.0	3.5	5.0	0.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	33.7	32.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	26.9	28.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-3.8	-3.8	-4.2	-3.5	-2.7	-2.7	-1.8	-2.1	-6.8	-3.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	20.5	23.6	24.1	27.7	33.7	34.0	38.1	38.1	39.9	39.4	40.6	38.9	47.2	48.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

113. Serbia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	-3.3	-0.6	1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.3	1.9	3.1	3.2	-4.2	6.8
1.2 Government consumption	3.5	-1.7	0.0	1.6	0.4	-2.1	0.9	-3.7	1.2	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.1	-22.5	-6.5	4.7	13.9	-12.0	-3.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	17.8	16.4	-13.5	19.4
1.4 of which equipment	13.9	-33.3	-6.8	1.6	33.1	-8.3	-4.3	2.4	7.4	7.8	18.5	9.1	:	:
1.5 of which construction	0.8	-12.1	-7.5	6.2	-0.7	-20.9	-2.6	1.6	7.8	8.9	17.3	30.2	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.6	-11.5	16.9	5.6	2.9	18.0	4.3	9.4	11.9	8.2	8.3	8.5	-8.5	13.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.1	-21.9	-0.1	7.2	-0.6	6.5	5.1	4.0	6.7	11.1	11.6	9.5	-9.4	16.7
1.8 GDP	5.7	-2.7	0.7	2.0	-0.7	2.9	-1.6	1.8	3.3	2.0	4.4	4.2	-4.1	6.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.1	-2.9	-0.5	1.4	-1.2	-1.7	0.1	-0.9	1.1	1.9	2.8	2.7	-2.4	5.2
2.2 Investment	1.9	-5.3	-1.2	0.8	2.4	-2.4	-0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.2	3.3	-3.1	4.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.1	-2.3	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	3.7	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.1	-10.4	-3.7	3.4	-1.9	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	4.0	6.8	5.5	-5.5	9.2
2.5 Exports	3.4	-3.3	4.4	1.8	0.9	6.5	1.7	4.0	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	-4.8	7.4
2.6 Final demand	10.5	-13.7	0.7	5.2	-1.0	6.1	0.9	3.8	6.8	8.0	11.0	9.8	-10.3	16.6
2.7 Imports	-4.9	11.0	0.0	-3.2	0.3	-3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-3.5	-5.9	-6.6	-5.6	6.2	-10.4
2.8 Net exports	-1.4	7.7	4.5	-1.4	1.2	3.3	-0.7	2.0	1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-1.3	1.4	-3.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	6.5	12.4	11.1	8.0	8.4	11.6	10.9	15.1	15.0	14.4	17.8	16.7	17.0	18.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.4	18.7	17.6	18.3	19.3	17.4	16.5	18.6	17.9	19.6	22.7	23.6	21.3	23.6
3.6 Current account	-20.0	-6.3	-6.5	-10.3	-10.9	-5.8	-5.6	-3.5	-2.9	-5.2	-4.8	-6.9	-4.3	-5.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.2	70.8	71.9	73.8	74.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-0.6	4.9	10.0	8.5	0.4	-0.8	-11.2	1.2	-2.2	-0.7	3.0	1.8	-1.0	3.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	6.3	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1	3.7	10.8	0.6	5.6	2.8	1.4	2.4	-3.2	2.7
6.2 Activity rate	65.9	63.0	59.8	59.1	59.7	61.0	65.9	65.9	68.4	69.7	71.0	68.1	68.1	68.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.9	52.8	48.4	45.6	45.4	47.5	53.3	54.3	58.0	60.3	61.9	61.1	59.5	61.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9	22.1	19.2	17.7	15.3	13.5	12.7	10.3	12.7	10.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
7.5 GDP deflator	9.1	7.9	5.7	8.9	6.2	5.1	2.6	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.2	8.4	7.6	9.7	7.3	6.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.0	3.6	-6.6	0.8	-3.1	3.5	2.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.5	-4.2	-4.3	-4.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.2	-3.5	-1.2	1.1	0.6	-0.2	-7.7	-2.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	24.6	30.3	48.9	43.5	54.3	56.7	65.4	70.7	68.6	60.1	54.4	52.8	62.2	59.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

114. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.3	-3.7	10.8	12.3	3.2	7.9	3.0	5.4	3.7	6.2	0.0	0.7	-2.1	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	3.5	8.1	1.7	1.1	6.8	8.0	3.1	3.9	9.5	5.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	4.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-2.7	-20.5	22.5	23.8	2.7	13.8	5.1	9.3	2.2	8.2	-0.6	-12.4	-14.3	-3.3
1.4 of which equipment	-5.6	-22.2	27.6	28.4	-4.4	8.1	3.9	18.5	1.2	0.7	-8.9	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	-6.9	-14.7	18.1	22.5	7.2	21.1	6.5	4.7	2.8	12.0	2.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.8	-3.7	1.7	13.4	14.9	1.1	8.2	4.3	-1.9	12.0	7.8	6.4	-26.4	17.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-2.8	-14.3	19.5	15.4	0.7	8.0	-0.4	1.7	3.7	10.3	-7.8	-3.6	-24.5	5.2
1.8 GDP	0.8	-4.7	8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.5	2.8	0.9	-5.4	4.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.7	-1.1	6.9	7.9	2.9	6.1	2.3	3.8	3.5	4.5	0.9	1.1	-0.6	1.9
2.2 Investment	-0.8	-5.4	5.0	5.9	0.7	3.8	1.5	2.6	0.7	2.4	-0.2	-3.6	-3.6	-0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.8	-5.0	5.4	-0.5	-3.2	3.2	-0.3	-1.1	0.4	0.6	-2.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.7	-11.5	17.3	13.3	0.5	13.1	3.4	5.4	4.6	7.4	-1.4	-2.1	-4.3	1.1
2.5 Exports	0.8	-0.8	0.4	2.8	3.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	-0.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	-7.2	3.8
2.6 Final demand	1.5	-12.4	17.7	16.0	3.6	13.3	5.2	6.3	4.1	9.9	0.5	-0.2	-12.2	5.5
2.7 Imports	0.7	3.7	-4.5	-3.9	-0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	1.9	0.9	6.2	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	1.5	2.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.9	-1.8	1.8	0.5	-1.3	0.1	3.5	2.6	-1.1	2.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.9	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.9	20.5	20.5	21.7	23.3	:	23.9	25.4	26.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	-1.5	2.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	-3.4	-4.5
3.4 National savings	23.8	21.4	21.3	22.5	22.8	23.2	24.4	24.8	24.4	25.3	:	25.3	22.0	22.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.9	23.0	27.0	31.3	28.3	29.8	29.0	28.4	28.2	31.0	29.6	25.1	22.6	20.8
3.6 Current account	-5.1	-1.7	-5.7	-8.8	-5.5	-6.6	-4.6	-3.6	-3.8	-5.5	-3.6	0.2	-0.5	1.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.9	65.8	73.9	76.9	77.0	76.7	75.3	76.8	77.5	78.5	77.0	75.5	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	25.9	31.4	23.5	23.4	19.6	18.2	15.1	14.5	11.6	6.1	2.3	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	18.5	23.2	20.0	20.0	17.7	15.2	12.6	10.5	9.5	8.6	6.9	-1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-1.3	-5.1	2.1	4.2	1.8	5.5	3.5	3.3	0.9	3.7	0.9	3.2	-1.1	1.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	-6.9	-7.0	-7.8	-4.5	-5.3	-4.3	-5.4	-1.8	-4.0	-1.3	-4.7	2.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	0.4	6.2	6.7	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.6	1.9	-2.2	-4.3	2.5
6.2 Activity rate	49.5	50.4	51.5	52.9	53.3	54.3	55.0	55.9	56.7	58.0	58.4	58.2	57.2	57.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	44.7	44.1	46.0	48.3	48.9	49.5	49.6	50.2	50.6	51.7	52.0	50.3	47.5	48.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.8	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.8	9.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.7	17.0	17.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	6.0	8.4	9.4	12.4	10.3	14.8	12.8	20.2	8.8	17.0	18.7	5.3	8.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	4.6	12.8	-1.8	1.8	2.8	-5.5	-2.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	11.2	11.6	6.1	5.0	10.5	4.5	10.9	9.1	19.1	4.9	15.9	15.0	6.5	6.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.7	5.9	-0.8	-3.0	2.9	-1.7	3.3	1.2	10.2	-5.5	-0.4	1.0	-5.4	-4.3
7.5 GDP deflator	12.0	5.4	7.0	8.2	7.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	8.1	11.0	16.4	13.9	12.5	11.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.8	5.0	6.6	7.3	7.7	6.1	7.7	7.8	6.6	10.8	14.9	15.5	11.4	11.5
7.7 Terms of trade	-3.0	2.0	-2.3	-7.3	-0.9	2.4	-0.2	2.1	3.9	-5.7	-2.6	-0.3	2.1	-0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	38.0	35.5	33.6	33.5	32.8	32.1	31.9	34.1	34.1	35.1	35.8	38.2	38.7
8.2 Total revenue	:	31.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	33.0	32.3	32.6	33.0	31.4	32.3	32.8	30.4	29.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-6.2	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	-1.1	-2.8	-2.8	-3.0	-7.8	-9.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	38.1	43.9	40.1	36.5	32.7	31.4	28.8	27.6	28.3	28.2	30.4	33.1	43.1	47.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	18.9	12.9	9.6	9.3	8.5	7.8	9.2	9.3	10.2	11.1	15.9	15.8	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	17.0	10.2	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	6.2	7.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.1	-0.5	1.6	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-3.7	-9.9	4.3	-14.2	-2.1	-6.1	-11.4	-6.3	-7.6	-18.2	-25.4	-12.2	-11.9	-2.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	112.5	106.0	117.2	103.3	107.3	106.0	100.6	100.0	98.5	88.0	74.9	74.4	72.3	77.8

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

115. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	1.9	3.2	4.4	3.2	0.4	1.6	3.0	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.1	-10.3	6.9
1.2 Government consumption	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	4.3	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	3.5	4.9	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	0.9	1.9	3.4	2.9	-1.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	1.6	-0.2	0.6	-14.3	11.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.3	-1.6	3.1	4.3	9.0	6.3	-8.2	-6.2	-21.3	16.8
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	4.3	2.6	2.7	-3.3	2.9	4.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.3	-13.5	10.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.0	3.1	4.7	5.8	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.7	6.1	1.2	4.8	-10.7	5.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	4.8	2.4	4.9	8.1	5.3	0.9	2.6	5.4	4.4	3.5	2.0	4.6	-9.9	6.1
1.8 GDP	3.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	0.5	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	-8.3	6.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	0.6	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	-5.7	4.6
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	-2.4	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	1.3	2.7	3.8	3.4	0.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	-8.2	6.4
2.5 Exports	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5	-3.4	1.5
2.6 Final demand	4.5	2.2	3.7	5.4	4.2	0.8	2.8	4.0	3.2	2.9	1.7	3.1	-11.6	7.9
2.7 Imports	-1.0	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	3.2	-1.9
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	15.8	15.5	16.0	15.8	13.7	12.3	13.0	12.3	12.1	18.7	15.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.2	1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.3	0.5	-2.3	-3.3	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	-6.6	-2.8
3.4 National savings	21.4	19.8	19.0	17.1	16.0	13.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	14.0	13.6	13.6	12.1	12.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.1	20.1	20.8	18.3	18.0	17.0	16.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.4	16.2	16.9
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-2.0	-3.3	-3.7	-4.9	-5.2	-3.5	-3.9	-3.8	-4.1	-4.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	82.2	81.5	78.9	78.5	80.9	82.2	80.3	82.9	81.7	80.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.4	-1.7	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.8	-5.3	-0.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	-0.8	-2.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	-7.9	-3.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	98.4	133.3	163.6	158.4	146.4	149.6	155.2	154.2	152.5	150.9	142.8	132.3	137.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	-0.2	0.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	-0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	-5.8	4.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	-6.8	4.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	-2.7	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	75.7	75.7	76.4	77.6	78.7	79.1	79.3	79.7	80.1	80.2	80.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	70.6	72.0	71.6	71.9	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.6	77.2	74.9	75.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	9.1	6.7	4.9	6.3	7.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	6.8	6.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	6.4	4.9	4.4	3.2	1.8	0.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.8	-6.5	8.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.3	3.2	1.0	-0.4	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	2.5	-7.6	7.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	11.9	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.2	0.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.5	-0.7	4.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	-2.4	2.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.5	12.7	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	0.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.2	12.4	4.6	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.2	-0.3	0.6	1.5	0.9	-0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	35.7	38.8	44.1	44.6	42.3	41.5	41.2	40.9	41.0	48.5	43.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	34.8	36.6	38.1	37.9	37.7	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.9	38.0	36.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.8	-2.2	-6.0	-6.7	-4.6	-3.3	-2.5	-2.2	-2.1	-10.5	-6.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.2	-2.7	-5.5	-5.6	-4.8	-3.7	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-6.1	-4.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	59.8	46.0	44.5	36.8	39.6	74.6	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.2	85.7	85.4	102.1	101.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	9.5	6.2	4.8	4.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	9.9	6.4	4.4	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	0.4	4.5	4.3	2.6	1.8	0.4	1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	6.0	0.0	-4.5	1.9	6.0	-10.1	-5.6	2.0	-0.3	1.1	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	106.7	107.8	96.1	90.2	100.0	89.5	85.3	87.2	86.8	87.9	88.1

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2008-2021

116. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	3.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	1.3	0.0	0.2	-5.7	2.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.9	3.5	4.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	4.2	-0.1	-0.9	-3.4	3.3	1.6	-0.3	3.0	0.6	1.3	-8.4	1.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.4	5.0	2.1	2.1	-2.4	3.3	2.8	-1.9	5.3	2.8	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.2	3.4	-2.6	-4.4	-5.6	4.0	0.3	1.3	3.0	-1.2	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	5.5	6.2	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.7	6.8	3.4	-1.8	-15.0	3.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	7.3	3.3	3.8	0.2	5.7	0.8	-1.6	3.4	3.4	-0.8	-11.8	2.0
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.7	-5.0	2.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	-2.5	2.2
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	-2.0	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	3.6	0.8	0.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9	-0.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	-4.4	2.5
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-2.6	0.5
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	2.7	0.9	0.5	-7.0	3.0
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	2.1	-0.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.4	29.0	28.7	28.3	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.5	26.3	26.3	28.0	27.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.8	6.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	5.7	2.0	-0.8	-1.4	-3.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.6	1.7	-0.6	-1.0
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.1	31.1	28.0	26.9	24.1	27.1	27.4	28.2	27.9	28.0	27.3	26.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	37.3	32.6	31.6	28.8	24.9	23.3	23.0	24.0	23.4	24.0	24.3	24.5	23.8	23.5
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.2	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.7	5.6	4.2	2.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.0
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.3	4.9	3.2	2.8	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	5.1	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.4	1.2	-1.3	0.2	0.0	3.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.3	-0.9	0.1	-1.9	3.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	-5.0	-1.0
6.2 Activity rate	77.7	76.4	77.4	80.2	80.2	83.9	86.3	89.4	91.1	92.6	94.6	96.0	94.1	94.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.8	74.8	75.5	77.0	76.3	80.3	82.8	86.5	88.3	90.0	92.3	93.8	90.1	90.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	3.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.0	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.9	-2.1	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	1.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	-2.2	2.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	0.7	-1.3	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	1.6	-0.7	2.9	0.8	-2.0	-1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-2.4	1.3	-0.5	3.0	0.2	-2.0	-1.4
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	2.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	2.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	9.0	5.4	-4.1	-4.1	1.2	-0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	40.6	39.3	39.3	38.6	38.8	39.1	42.8	42.7
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	33.0	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.5	36.8	37.8	37.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-0.6	-6.6	-6.2	-5.8	-7.6	-3.6	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	-2.3	-4.9	-5.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.6	69.6	95.9	137.9	176.8	207.9	236.1	231.6	236.5	234.6	237.1	236.5	254.1	252.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	4.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.1	-2.3	3.6	-5.1	-5.7	15.0	-3.3	0.5	5.0	3.4	0.6
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	161.7	147.4	129.4	126.7	100.0	113.2	108.0	107.2	110.8	112.9	111.8

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2021

117. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.1	1.1	1.9	3.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	-7.2	8.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	-1.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.8	6.6	-4.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	3.5	2.6	7.8	2.8	-2.7	5.0	3.2	1.9	3.7	4.1	1.8	-6.4	1.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.4	4.3	10.3	3.0	1.3	7.2	2.9	-0.9	4.8	6.7	1.9	-6.7	0.8
1.5 of which construction	3.7	1.6	0.3	4.8	2.2	-8.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	3.0	0.8	-1.5	-6.1	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	9.1	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.6	0.5	0.0	3.5	3.0	0.0	-13.4	10.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	6.1	11.6	4.6	1.0	3.7	5.3	2.0	4.7	4.4	1.0	-12.9	13.2
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	2.9	4.3	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	-6.5	4.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	-4.1	5.1
2.2 Investment	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	-1.0	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.4
2.4 Domestic demand	3.4	3.0	2.8	5.0	3.0	0.5	2.0	3.7	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.5	-5.5	5.8
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	-1.8	1.3
2.6 Final demand	3.7	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.2	1.1	2.6	3.7	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.5	-8.9	7.2
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	2.4	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.7	22.7	19.9	18.7	19.3	20.0	22.9	21.8	20.9	21.0	21.9	21.9	26.5	20.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	8.0	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.8	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.4	-0.8	-1.2	2.0	-1.1	-3.8	-4.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.4	-3.5	-3.8	-10.6	-5.0
3.4 National savings	23.2	21.8	18.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	18.7	20.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.1	16.0	15.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.0	23.3	21.7	22.8	22.3	20.8	20.1	21.1	20.4	20.6	21.0	20.9	19.6	19.7
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.5	-3.0	-2.2	-4.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	-2.8	:	:
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	-1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.5	3.0	-5.4	-2.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	-5.3	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	97.0	115.7	136.8	140.6	142.2	155.1	156.4	157.6	158.0	160.7	159.8	143.9	160.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	8.1	-0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.2	2.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	-3.2	3.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.3	-0.6	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	-6.3	2.0
6.2 Activity rate	71.4	76.5	81.9	81.7	80.0	78.2	76.7	77.4	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.0	78.3	78.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.5	71.5	77.5	78.5	76.3	73.5	71.6	74.1	75.0	75.6	76.4	76.9	71.9	73.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	6.3	4.6	5.4	6.8	7.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	9.4	7.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.4	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	0.4	1.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.6	0.5	1.2	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.6	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	6.4	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.5	-1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2	1.2	-3.0
7.5 GDP deflator	3.2	6.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	-0.6	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.1	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.5	3.5	1.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	35.8	37.9	35.4	36.7	40.1	39.9	37.9	38.3	38.0	37.8	:	:	:
8.2 Total revenue	:	31.0	32.4	34.1	31.9	32.0	32.1	33.3	32.9	33.7	31.2	31.0	31.4	30.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-4.8	-5.5	-1.3	-4.8	-8.0	-7.8	-4.6	-5.4	-4.3	-6.6	-7.2	-17.8	-8.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.2	54.2	69.0	53.2	65.4	95.4	104.4	104.7	106.8	106.0	108.7	111.1	136.2	136.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	7.8	6.0	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	6.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.3	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	-0.2	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	2.7	4.9	4.3	2.1	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	5.7	-2.1	-1.5	0.8	15.1	4.7	-0.3	-0.6	3.6	6.2	1.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2015=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	98.1	103.4	89.9	86.8	100.0	103.5	102.5	101.5	104.2	109.4	110.2

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

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