



Business and consumer survey results for January 2024 – Statistical Annex

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* This release corrects the version published on 30 January, which included erroneous results for the Italian industry survey for the period from January 2021 to December 2023. Aggregated results for the EU and the euro area have not been affected in a significant way by the correction.

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.4	-6.1	-3.4	-1.8	-5.5	-8.6	-9.5	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.5	-6.5	-5.2
	Services	05-20	-60.6	6.5	03-01	46.5	9.5	9.0	12.7	14.0	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.2	16.6	15.0	15.2	18.9
	Consumer	08-12	-40.6	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-21.4	-23.9	-20.1	-20.5	-16.3	-12.5	-15.5	-20.4	-19.6	-19.4	-18.5	-18.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.6	-4.7	04-15	17.5	2.5	3.6	7.9	3.8	-0.5	6.5	1.9	2.3	4.1	3.8	-0.4	2.3
	Construction	10-13	-69.9	-12.2	07-00	38.9	12.0	5.3	11.7	14.0	13.4	13.3	0.7	3.6	8.4	15.7	13.9	2.0
	= ESI	04-20	100.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	99.5	99.7	103.4	100.5	99.8	101.0	102.4	99.2	100.6	99.0	101.2	102.6
	EET	04-20	58.4	100.0	04-00	123.4	106.1	105.3	105.5	107.1	108.7	107.5	106.2	106.8	109.9	109.5	107.2	109.1
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-3.0	16.6	04-22	28.2	21.1	20.3	17.8	15.5	12.4	18.5	10.5	13.5	15.6	15.3	17.1	15.1
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-6.3	-4.5	-10.6	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.4	-8.3
	Services	05-20	-54.0	0.1	06-00	14.7	5.5	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.2
	Consumer	09-22	-22.2	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-21.3	-20.6	-19.1	-17.2	-14.9	-14.2	-14.8	-15.8	-16.5	-13.5	-13.5	-11.5
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.4	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-3.9	-7.7	-4.5	-7.2	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.4	-12.1	-8.5
	Construction	04-15	-46.5	-4.6	09-00	43.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	-4.3	-4.2	-3.5	-5.9	-7.1	-7.8	-5.3
	= ESI	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	97.3	97.7	93.5	95.8	97.0	94.7	93.4	96.6	94.4	96.2	95.6	98.0
	EET	04-20	41.0	100.0	12-00	123.2	108.5	108.7	106.1	103.0	102.5	103.0	98.6	102.2	102.4	99.3	100.1	100.6
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	7.9	14.2	12-22	20.8	14.8	16.4	16.2	16.0	14.2	14.8	13.3	14.9	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.9
HR	Industry	04-20	-36.0	-1.8	08-17	15.7	11.3	8.6	7.4	8.0	3.6	2.7	-0.3	2.6	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.8
	Services	04-20	-66.8	5.6	09-21	28.8	22.2	26.0	27.0	22.6	19.4	16.4	11.0	11.9	13.3	19.4	23.5	25.8
	Consumer	08-09	-42.7	-20.7	01-20	-0.7	-19.2	-21.7	-19.1	-16.4	-15.2	-17.1	-18.0	-16.5	-15.1	-12.5	-12.4	-11.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-50.1	-1.9	08-17	21.1	13.0	10.0	18.4	14.0	11.3	13.9	15.5	14.6	16.7	16.2	16.6	14.0
	Construction	03-10	-51.6	-12.0	10-19	22.7	7.4	12.9	11.8	12.4	12.9	18.1	17.0	15.5	14.6	19.1	17.8	18.5
	= ESI	04-20	66.1	100.0	03-19	113.8	108.6	107.0	108.3	107.5	105.0	104.6	102.4	104.6	106.0	107.8	109.2	110.2
	EET	04-20	70.4	100.0	01-24	117.9	112.7	115.8	112.3	111.5	108.5	110.8	109.1	109.8	107.4	110.8	113.5	117.9
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-15.0	1.4	03-22	13.3	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.3	-6.0	0.1	0.7	-2.3	-7.4	-6.4	-3.2
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	-0.7	0.0	-1.7	-3.5	-4.6	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-7.4	-7.9	-6.9
	Services	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	3.5	4.1	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.4	4.0	4.5	2.0	7.6	8.2
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-16.6	-14.7	-15.2	-16.6	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.1	-16.0
	Retail trade	03-13	-29.5	-1.2	05-00	27.0	15.1	17.7	16.0	14.4	13.8	13.8	12.1	13.0	12.7	12.8	11.3	14.5
	Construction	02-10	-43.8	-15.3	07-23	9.2	3.3	3.7	6.8	5.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	5.4	8.0	7.7	8.7	5.3
	= ESI	05-20	57.6	100.0	05-00	123.2	102.1	103.8	104.2	101.2	100.7	100.3	99.8	98.2	97.6	97.5	99.3	100.9
	EET	05-20	76.2	100.0	05-00	128.0	108.9	108.4	109.7	109.3	107.6	107.0	108.3	109.0	105.8	105.8	107.5	107.6
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	19.1	26.2	10-22	36.7	28.7	28.3	26.8	25.1	24.4	24.7	22.7	25.8	27.1	26.7	26.1	24.7
CY	Industry	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-3.6	-0.6	-2.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	1.7	-0.4	0.3	-3.2	0.5	0.2
	Services	05-20	-75.1	5.5	01-18	43.7	27.1	25.0	21.1	15.3	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	26.0	33.6	12.2	21.3
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-28.0	-27.5	-26.6	-21.6	-22.4
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.6	-7.4	08-07	20.1	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	3.3	0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-21.7	11-03	38.6	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0	-6.9
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	105.6	106.5	103.5	103.9	107.8	105.0	106.5	104.8	104.3	105.0	103.9	104.8
	EET	04-13	64.4	100.0	05-08	131.8	108.4	109.8	109.5	109.3	103.0	103.8	103.9	103.4	108.7	111.1	84.9	101.2
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	-3.9	40.7	03-22	61.3	44.7	35.6	39.1	41.0	34.7	42.1	36.9	42.4	37.6	38.2	46.5	42.6
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.0	-3.2	02-07	10.7	-7.9	-6.0	-7.2	-9.4	-7.6	-7.8	-8.1	-7.9	-8.3	-8.2	-9.4	-8.2
	Services	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	2.9	4.5	2.2	-1.6	-3.0	-4.0	-2.8	2.3	-1.8	-0.6	2.6	1.8
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-8.7	09-06	13.7	-27.1	-23.4	-24.3	-18.4	-21.2	-15.3	-17.9	-12.2	-18.0	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	7.3	6.9	5.4	7.5	4.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	0.6
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.0	01-07	18.7	-10.8	-8.4	-9.1	-11.1	-12.2	-13.1	-12.8	-11.4	-12.1	-10.8	-11.5	-11.0
	= ESI	03-09	62.2	100.0	01-07	118.5	94.7	97.3	94.7	93.9	93.6	94.2	95.1	96.8	94.5	94.3	96.0	96.4
	EET	02-09	58.8	100.0	03-07	118.0	100.6	103.0	100.1	99.9	98.2	97.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.7	99.5	100.9
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-21	13.8	24.2	10-22	31.5	23.4	27.4	22.6	21.7	18.4	18.9	22.1	19.9	24.9	20.5	23.5	23.3
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-18.3	-18.2	-19.8	-20.1	-18.9	-18.4	-17.4	-14.2	-13.2	-11.2	-8.7	-8.9
	Services	03-09	-46.2	8.2	01-06	34.9	3.6	3.0	5.9	3.8	1.1	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.4	-4.7	-3.9	-10.8
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.0	02-07	11.9	-3.4	-1.9	-0.8	-1.8	-3.7	-1.5	-1.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.4
	Retail trade	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	5.4	7.6	6.4	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-24.8	03-07	11.4	-10.7	-9.4	-10.3	-10.3	-13.5	-13.2	-14.0	-15.4	-14.1	-13.5	-15.9	-19.3
	= ESI	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	94.4	95.0	94.9	94.1	93.3	94.2	94.1	96.0	96.2	96.9	99.3	97.6
	EET	04-09	61.2	100.0	02-07	115.7	104.4	104.5	102.8	101.9	100.2	97.9	99.2	98.9	101.3	102.8	102.2	102.3
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	20.9	11-22	31.5	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.2	19.7	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.4
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.9	-16.0	08-21	21.3	-12.8	-9.6	-19.6	-24.7	-42.4	-40.2	-22.3	-20.1	-10.8	-24.5	-29.2	-19.2
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-7.9	02-02	3.7	-16.7	-13.9	-18.6	-15.3	-12.3	-17.6	-13.6	-16.5	-16.9	-17.0	-13.7	-12.3
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Construction	01-03	-61.7	-8.0	09-17	44.0	6.9	5.8	-3.1	-5.0	-6.8	-1.3	-10.9	-8.7	-15.8	-6.9	-11.7	-5.6
	= ESI	04-20	72.0	100.0	04-00	125.3	97.5	100.0	91.7	91.0	83.7	81.5	93.4	93.5	96.1	90.0	90.1	95.4
	EET	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-25.1	-6.4	07-23	3.2	-3.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.6	2.1	3.2	-5.2	-3.3	-10.9	2.2	-3.2	-4.1
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.8	-2.3	07-18	16.9	-7.9	-4.2	-7.3	-3.3	-9.6	-7.3	-5.8	-8.3	-11.6	-8.3	-7.6	-9.7
	Services	04-20	-50.7	-5.6	06-17	17.3	-6.3	-2.3	-9.9	-9.5	-15.4	-13.3	-12.9	-14.2	-11.7	-10.1	-7.4	-5.8
	Consumer	04-09	-57															

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	06-21	18.7	-1.3	-6.2	-7.9	-14.3	-13.6	-12.4	-19.1	-20.5	-16.5	-19.7	-20.7	-14.7
	Services	04-20	-55.5	12.4	07-21	34.4	12.1	4.6	8.1	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.2	-3.6	0.0
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-9.7	12-17	3.8	-23.5	-23.4	-23.7	-24.6	-22.3	-21.1	-22.1	-25.0	-23.8	-22.1	-17.8	-18.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.6	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-13.3	-27.4	-15.8	-35.6	-29.4	-28.2	-24.5	-26.9	-26.0	-27.6	-18.4	-30.2
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.3	06-21	26.7	-2.5	-1.1	-4.0	-6.1	-8.6	-10.8	-10.8	-8.6	-11.0	-8.2	-7.7	-14.4
	= ESI	04-20	59.5	100.0	06-21	123.5	95.7	90.2	91.1	86.3	85.6	87.6	83.6	80.3	83.6	81.2	84.1	86.9
	EET	04-20	60.1	100.0	08-21	122.3	112.4	103.2	102.8	101.6	102.7	97.8	91.8	92.3	95.6	97.5	92.0	91.8
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-21	-6.4	14.4	09-22	27.2	14.1	17.2	13.5	16.3	17.5	14.5	14.4	19.7	16.9	18.3	22.0	18.7
PL	Industry	04-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	1.2	-19.0	-17.9	-19.8	-20.5	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.3	-16.8
	Services	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-11.8	-10.1	-6.6	-7.9	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.2	-2.7	-0.8
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.3	06-19	7.3	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0	1.6
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-2.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
	Construction	01-02	-66.6	-28.5	02-08	-0.7	-24.4	-22.9	-22.3	-22.7	-21.3	-20.8	-20.5	-19.6	-18.6	-17.9	-17.4	-16.1
	= ESI	04-20	51.3	100.0	05-07	121.9	89.6	90.3	91.8	93.7	94.0	94.7	95.8	95.7	96.7	98.8	98.8	102.0
	EET	04-20	55.1	100.0	01-08	123.4	97.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	95.8	97.7	97.2	98.8	98.3	99.6	99.2	100.0
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	17.1	23.8	03-22	31.3	28.4	26.5	23.3	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.2	20.9	17.1	17.4	17.3
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-4.0	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3
	Services	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.3	15.8	9.8	16.6	9.9	11.2	7.9	4.6	1.3	-1.1	0.6	3.9	4.3
	Consumer	10-12	-47.8	-20.2	01-00	-2.4	-32.5	-32.3	-29.8	-26.9	-23.3	-20.9	-22.1	-26.4	-27.6	-30.5	-26.1	-23.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.2	-4.2	03-00	10.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	2.5	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.6
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-25.3	12-21	3.5	-5.0	-4.0	-0.2	-1.3	2.1	0.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-3.7	-3.8
	= ESI	05-20	57.6	100.0	02-00	115.2	102.9	101.9	102.3	99.2	100.1	100.6	97.0	95.7	94.5	95.9	96.3	97.5
	EET	04-20	68.9	100.0	10-17	115.7	107.7	107.9	108.3	106.6	106.1	104.9	107.0	105.1	105.9	107.7	106.0	106.6
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	0.9	6.6	10-22	13.0	7.4	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7
RO	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-2.2	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
	Services	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.8	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.1	2.2	3.9	4.2	5.4	4.4
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	25.2	4.1	6.8	2.9	7.0	4.9	3.8	3.3	6.4	7.3	8.5	8.8	11.1
	Construction	03-00	-46.6	-16.1	12-07	1.9	-8.7	-7.7	-7.9	-5.9	-6.3	-5.8	-5.9	-6.6	-6.0	-6.6	-6.4	-6.6
	= ESI	04-20	59.2	100.0	06-04	124.6	101.7	102.0	101.2	99.7	101.2	100.4	101.1	100.3	101.4	102.1	102.4	102.3
	EET	04-20	48.2	100.0	05-15	115.6	102.9	105.7	107.2	106.8	106.5	109.0	106.6	104.4	106.5	102.9	106.1	103.3
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.1	10.3	03-22	15.1	12.5	13.2	11.2	9.8	11.2	6.5	8.1	9.2	9.7	10.7	10.4	8.6
SI	Industry	01-09	-37.9	-0.3	09-06	15.2	-6.0	-6.0	-8.9	-8.1	-9.6	-11.2	-10.0	-10.4	-11.1	-8.2	-6.4	-7.1
	Services	04-20	-37.8	13.7	10-02	38.9	20.2	20.8	18.2	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.0	13.1	12.6	13.9	13.7
	Consumer	09-12	-43.0	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-34.8	-33.4	-31.5	-30.6	-33.9	-32.1	-32.8	-32.4	-32.3	-32.1	-31.5	-28.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	16.2	8.0	17.9	12.9	16.6	2.1	18.9	14.8	16.0	2.3	14.5	17.1
	Construction	03-10	-62.2	-4.3	04-07	27.4	18.9	14.3	16.5	13.1	11.9	12.1	7.5	12.9	9.8	12.5	17.2	14.0
	= ESI	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	116.1	95.8	95.2	94.7	95.1	92.9	91.5	92.0	93.8	93.2	94.2	96.2	96.6
	EET	04-20	76.2	100.0	01-18	118.0	107.4	107.6	106.3	106.5	105.4	104.8	103.2	104.8	104.5	107.4	106.1	104.2
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	13.5	20.0	03-22	30.8	19.6	21.4	17.7	18.1	17.5	20.0	18.4	20.1	19.0	19.0	19.8	17.8
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-11.1	-0.7	-3.9	-15.5	-18.7	-14.8	-1.7	-6.4	-8.2	-3.3	-3.3	-6.2
	Services	05-20	-65.1	17.8	04-02	63.2	-2.4	3.9	-0.6	7.9	8.9	5.8	0.3	11.5	7.1	6.8	5.0	10.8
	Consumer	12-03	-37.7	-19.4	04-07	3.2	-29.9	-26.9	-24.9	-25.2	-21.6	-20.1	-20.2	-19.1	-19.8	-18.5	-16.6	-15.6
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	5.7	3.7	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.1	6.4	3.6	6.0	7.8	11.2	10.7
	Construction	11-12	-57.4	-22.6	07-06	5.1	-6.1	-5.7	-3.1	-7.0	-5.7	-8.1	-6.6	-10.3	-10.8	-13.3	-7.0	-5.5
	= ESI	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	123.0	85.3	94.0	92.2	86.8	86.8	88.4	92.7	95.8	92.3	94.4	95.1	97.0
	EET	04-09	70.7	100.0	11-17	121.3	111.1	109.5	107.5	105.5	106.9	105.4	106.0	104.2	101.1	102.6	100.9	105.2
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	9.3	21.4	01-23	32.6	26.8	18.1	16.5	17.4	15.9	10.7	15.5	19.3	20.1	21.1	13.8	15.5
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.9	-0.4	03-07	24.9	-7.0	-12.1	-12.6	-12.2	-16.2	-19.0	-18.8	-21.7	-20.3	-21.2	-20.2	-14.6
	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.5	09-00	58.4	2.1	4.8	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	-4.7	-6.5	-4.4	-1.6	1.7
	Consumer	09-22	-18.9	-2.9	12-17	6.9	-11.8	-11.1	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.8	-8.2	-11.8	-12.4	-12.2	-12.4	-9.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-33.1	-1.1	02-18	25.2	-14.2	-1.0	-0.6	-2.1	-3.6	-13.1	-5.5	-9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-11.4	-4.1
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-8.5	03-07	27.5	-22.4	-18.2	-26.3	-9.2	-25.2	-33.0	-32.7	-37.6	-42.1	-43.4	-38.2	-39.9
	= ESI	04-20	67.6	100.0	09-00	119.4	87.8	87.0	88.1	88.6	85.1	83.3	85.6	80.6	81.6	81.7	82.4	88.6
	EET	04-20	62.4	100.0	12-00	131.9	98.9	98.5	97.2	98.3	96.0	91.6	89.7	84.9	91.9	88.6	90.1	93.8
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-20	3.1	19.8	04-20	40.5	24.8	24.0	24.2	21.2	22.4	21.5	22.7	21.6	23.7	26.6	21.2	20.3
SE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	6.6	5.2	-0.3	2.5	0.2	-3.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-5.2	0.0
	Services	04-20	-57.8	18.5	11-10	47.5	3.6	3.5	1.9	2.3	4.6	5.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-2.7	1.5
	Consumer	10-22	-27.4	-0.7	05-21	9.2	-20.5	-21.2	-17.9	-15.2	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.2	-17.8	-15.7	-13.2	-8.6
	Retail trade	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	-16.2	-11.6	-14.8	-3.9	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.3	0.8	4.4
	Construction	07-03	-67.0	-3.9	04-07													

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.5	3.3	01-15	9.6	-3.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.3	-3.6	-0.2	-1.0	0.9	3.1	2.3
	Services	04-20	-54.0	6.4	07-21	18.2	2.0	8.3	5.5	3.3	4.3	4.5	8.0	4.2	4.8	10.6	9.3	9.2
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.1	06-20	14.9	-8.3	-6.5	-8.4	-7.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.3	-3.7	-6.5	-2.4	1.8	1.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.7	8.2	12-19	17.2	6.0	9.5	9.9	8.7	8.6	11.9	13.1	8.4	12.0	11.8	11.3	12.0
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-10.4	02-19	10.1	-3.3	-3.1	-2.5	-4.6	-4.3	-6.6	-2.4	-3.3	-2.4	-0.5	-4.1	-3.0
	= ESI	04-20	45.5	100.0	11-19	116.5	92.0	98.3	95.6	95.9	97.3	95.2	95.8	97.8	96.8	102.8	105.9	104.4
	EEI	04-20	76.9	100.0	08-19	117.7	106.2	110.0	105.7	105.1	104.7	104.5	105.1	105.5	106.2	106.5	107.9	107.7
FIPI ^(a)	09-19	5.1	25.6	09-22	34.4	27.7	28.4	29.6	32.6	30.4	26.6	27.0	23.8	25.4	26.7	23.8	23.5	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.5	-2.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6
	Services	04-20	-35.4	20.8	08-17	32.0	21.2	21.8	23.1	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.8	19.9	19.9	18.8	18.7	19.6
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.9	09-07	8.5	-17.6	-19.8	-12.6	-9.0	-15.0	-20.2	-32.1	-28.9	-25.4	-24.7	-22.5	-19.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.8	02-13	26.7	19.4	17.0	17.4	17.0	17.1	14.8	16.0	19.5	16.9	15.7	16.7	14.0
	Construction	04-20	-46.4	-10.6	07-11	6.9	-9.8	-11.0	-11.2	-7.9	-11.1	-12.0	-12.5	-11.7	-11.0	-8.8	-11.0	-9.8
	= ESI	04-20	42.3	100.0	09-07	115.4	97.0	97.8	100.7	102.0	97.1	96.7	91.9	92.5	94.1	93.2	93.8	96.5
	EEI	04-20	40.9	100.0	05-11	116.2	103.5	103.4	105.9	104.7	105.7	104.6	102.2	101.8	103.1	105.7	107.4	106.3
FIPI ^(a)	08-21	15.0	22.2	06-20	48.9	20.4	18.1	16.8	18.1	16.9	17.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	16.1	18.5	18.9	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.6	12-21	12.9	-1.0	-1.9	-3.7	-5.6	-7.5	-8.7	-9.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.9	-8.8	-9.0	
	EA	04-20	-37.3	-3.4	10-21	14.8	0.4	-0.5	-2.7	-5.0	-6.9	-8.9	-9.5	-8.4	-8.9	-9.2	-9.0	-9.3	
	BE	03-09	-33.9	-7.7	06-21	7.5	-15.4	-13.1	-15.0	-18.1	-19.6	-21.4	-20.8	-19.5	-20.2	-21.9	-17.4	-20.9	
	BG	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.9	0.0	-2.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.5	-1.4	
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	1.3	06-00	28.2	-6.7	0.4	-3.9	-9.1	-15.5	-14.4	-8.4	-14.2	-5.7	-7.7	-5.5	-8.5	
	DK	02-09	-43.0	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-15.2	-13.4	-14.1	-5.1	-4.6	-4.9	-6.0	-11.9	-6.5	-15.6	-8.6	-5.8	
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.3	09-21	23.9	2.2	-0.2	-1.4	-4.9	-8.5	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.7	-14.8	-16.5	
	EE	04-20	-37.3	2.3	12-06	26.3	-16.6	-16.2	-16.2	-17.9	-22.0	-22.3	-19.6	-22.3	-21.5	-22.5	-21.4	-20.8	
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-37.2	-5.2	01-22	13.8	5.3	2.7	2.4	-0.2	4.1	1.3	3.7	-1.3	-5.1	-4.9	-5.7	-1.7	
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.4	-6.1	-3.4	-1.8	-5.5	-8.6	-9.5	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.5	-6.5	-5.2	
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-6.3	-4.5	-10.6	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.4	-8.3	
	HR	04-20	-36.0	-1.8	08-17	15.7	11.3	8.6	7.4	8.0	3.6	2.7	-0.3	2.6	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.8	
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	-0.7	0.0	-1.7	-3.5	-4.6	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-7.4	-7.9	-6.9	
	CY	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-3.6	-0.6	-2.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	1.7	-0.4	0.3	-3.2	0.5	0.2	
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.2	02-07	10.7	-7.9	-6.0	-7.2	-9.4	-7.6	-7.8	-8.1	-7.9	-8.3	-8.2	-9.4	-8.2	
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-18.3	-18.2	-19.8	-20.1	-18.9	-18.4	-17.4	-14.2	-13.2	-11.2	-8.7	-8.9	
	LU	04-20	-54.9	-16.0	08-21	21.3	-12.8	-9.6	-19.6	-24.7	-42.4	-40.2	-22.3	-20.1	-10.8	-24.5	-29.2	-19.2	
	HU	03-09	-34.8	-2.3	07-18	16.9	-7.9	-4.2	-7.3	-3.3	-9.6	-7.3	-5.8	-8.3	-11.6	-8.3	-7.6	-9.7	
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.0	09-23	44.4	-3.2	6.8	8.5	-11.4	-20.0	10.6	9.1	44.4	0.3	-4.7	-2.8	-13.6	
NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.6	1.2	1.7	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-3.1	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-3.1	-5.9	-4.2		
AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	06-21	18.7	-1.3	-6.2	-7.9	-14.3	-13.6	-12.4	-19.1	-20.5	-16.5	-19.7	-20.7	-14.7		
PL	04-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	-1.2	-19.0	-17.9	-19.8	-20.5	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.3	-16.8		
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-4.0	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3		
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-2.2	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.5		
SI	01-09	-37.9	-0.3	09-06	15.2	-6.0	-6.0	-8.9	-8.1	-9.6	-11.2	-10.0	-10.4	-11.1	-8.2	-6.4	-7.1		
SK	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-11.1	-0.7	-3.9	-15.5	-18.7	-14.8	-1.7	-6.4	-8.2	-3.3	-3.3	-6.2		
FI	03-09	-36.9	-0.4	03-07	24.9	-7.0	-12.1	-12.6	-12.2	-16.2	-19.0	-18.8	-21.7	-20.3	-21.2	-20.2	-14.6		
SE	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	6.6	5.2	-0.3	2.5	0.2	-3.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-5.2	0.0		
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.7	8.8	10-21	22.5	10.3	8.2	5.4	2.8	0.3	-1.2	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	
	EA	04-20	-57.5	8.3	09-21	25.1	10.6	8.1	6.0	3.9	1.9	-0.8	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.5	
	BE	04-20	-41.1	-1.0	01-11	15.9	-4.2	-5.2	-9.3	-17.0	-16.4	-22.4	-15.0	-11.4	-14.3	-13.0	-11.2	-17.3	
	BG	04-20	-47.3	20.1	09-08	44.1	17.4	16.2	12.6	11.9	11.0	16.3	15.2	17.9	22.1	16.0	18.5	15.8	
	CZ	04-20	-58.7	14.9	06-00	55.8	2.8	22.9	12.2	-0.1	-4.4	-4.2	-0.6	-10.4	12.3	12.5	10.4	4.2	
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.6	05-18	29.7	-3.1	-0.8	-2.6	3.6	7.7	10.0	6.8	-4.1	3.0	3.6	-2.0	6.3	
	DE	04-20	-51.4	5.4	09-21	30.4	8.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	-2.3	-8.0	-7.6	-5.4	-7.2	-8.2	-5.9	-10.0	
	EE	04-20	-62.3	12.2	03-02	48.4	-6.3	-5.0	-7.7	-10.7	-14.5	-11.4	-9.1	-13.3	-14.0	-13.3	-10.5	-15.3	
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-32.1	15.9	02-00	44.7	21.5	21.2	21.6	26.8	25.5	19.4	18.5	8.9	11.7	14.6	12.2	21.0	
	ES	04-20	-53.3	3.2	08-00	17.5	3.7	6.3	7.5	2.4	-2.2	-2.7	4.4	0.6	1.1	-0.7	6.6	5.1	
	FR	04-20	-69.0	7.6	11-00	26.1	11.3	12.4	7.1	7.7	8.2	-1.3	5.5	13.2	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.8	
	HR	04-20	-55.9	19.1	08-17	48.9	34.3	34.5	27.4	29.7	25.7	14.4	16.8	17.7	31.2	28.6	28.2	31.0	
	IT	05-20	-26.1	9.7	07-00	31.1	6.5	8.7	6.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	
	CY	04-20	-88.4	5.1	03-08	39.7	-3.1	0.6	4.2	6.6	12.1	25.5	13.3	7.1	11.7	4.5	8.7	9.5	
	LV	04-20	-37.1	10.6	03-02	38.2	4.8	9.2	6.8	0.1	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.6	1.4	0.2	5.2	
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.1	4.2	6.9	1.0	-3.0	-5.8	-3.8	-2.5	4.9	6.1	8.0	10.3	12.2	
	LU	04-20	-76.8	-1.7	04-16	38.4	9.4	9.3	-6.4	-8.1	-41.0	-38.2	0.9	10.8	9.4	-10.8	-16.0	3.0	
	HU	04-20	-62.4	6.6	01-00	29.6	1.2	4.5	-0.6	5.1	-4.6	0.5	2.4	1.3	0.7	4.3	3.3	-0.1	
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.5	03-23	74.1	16.8	74.1	70.9	9.9	-17.3	49.4	32.3	49.1	2.9	5.8	-10.0	1.5	
NL	04-20	-59.2	6.5	02-18	19.9	8.9	9.9	8.5	8.0	6.7	6.0	2.8	3.4	2.9	4.7	2.2	1.5		
AT	04-20	-51.7	10.4	08-00	32.4	10.7	4.0	5.2	-5.1	-2.5	-5.6	-5.5	-8.4	-1.3	-3.2	-6.3	-2.7		
PL	04-20	-69.9	7.7	12-06	29.8	-13.4	-9.5	-12.2	-14.7	-12.0	-12.0	-8.7	-6.7	-6.6	-4.8	-7.4	-6.0		
PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.1	2.7	12.0	3.2	1.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.6	-3.0	-2.9	6.1	1.3	3.4		
RO	04-20	-76.9	9.5	04-03	39.0	3.6	6.8	4.0	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.5	6.0	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.0		
SI	04-20	-48.1	18.8	06-06	42.8	4.4	9.4	0.1	4.9	5.0	1.7	3.8	-2.0	4.1	11.0	9.8	0.6		
SK	04-20	-78.9	17.9	05-07	60.7	5.7	13.9	11.4	0.6	-12.2	-6.3	28.8	-6.3	2.5	20.0	21.2	5.4		
FI	04-20	-44.6	10.9	05-07	39.0	-1.2	-5.6	-10.7	-12.8	-15.9	-20.3	-14.1	-16.2	-13.3	-18.7	-15.3	-12.2		
SE	04-20	-49.8	21.2	09-10	44.9	13.7	15.6	10.8	16.6	10.1	5.0	9.5	11.5	13.1	14.5	7.6	13.3		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.6	12-21	11.0	-6.0	-6.7	-8.8	-10.5	-12.8	-14.3	-17.2	-17.7	-18.8	-20.0	-20.9	-21.9	
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.1	11-21	14.6	-1.7	-2.1	-6.0	-9.1	-11.9	-14.3	-17.9	-17.0	-17.9	-18.4	-19.9	-20.3	
	BE	05-20	-56.7	-18.8	06-00	12.0	-30.5	-25.9	-29.6	-32.7	-34.3	-35.4	-38.2	-38.0	-37.1	-40.0	-35.7	-43.8	
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.6	07-19	-7.0	-19.5	-18.0	-20.8	-18.3	-19.0	-19.3	-22.3	-20.0	-19.7	-21.6	-18.9	-21.1	
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.3	11-00	29.5	-16.6	-15.7	-13.4	-16.3	-18.7	-16.3	-17.4	-19.8	-19.1	-24.4	-20.3	-20.1	
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.8	09-06	5.6	-27.2	-24.1	-26.4	-14.9	-17.8	-19.1	-17.8	-26.9	-15.6	-42.6	-19.7	-22.1	
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-8.7	04-22	29.7	6.1	3.6	0.7	-4.0	-9.7	-15.7	-22.1	-19.1	-22.1	-22.7	-24.7	-26.5	
	EE	03-09	-68.2	-9.4	12-06	26.5	-34.2	-38.7	-38.1	-43.1	-43.7	-47.3	-46.7	-49.9	-47.9	-51.0	-45.4	-49.1	
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	02-09	-61.1	-20.1	01-22	14.0	-5.5	-8.2	-8.1	-15.1	-3.6	-7.2	-8.4	-11.9	-22.7	-19.4	-14.6	-19.9	

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	07-21	-7.1	7.2	7.1	7.8	9.1	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.4	9.3	8.4	7.1	
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.3	10-21	-7.5	7.8	7.4	8.0	9.6	10.7	11.7	12.2	11.2	10.3	10.6	9.5	8.1	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	24.3	3.3	07-21	-17.2	11.6	8.0	6.1	4.7	8.2	6.4	9.3	9.0	9.2	12.8	5.3	1.5	
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.4	01-04	-17.1	0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.9	-1.0	
	CZ	03-01	29.8	5.6	04-00	-6.2	6.4	5.9	10.5	11.0	23.4	22.6	7.1	12.4	10.2	11.2	6.5	9.5	
	DK	07-07	30.4	11.0	01-10	-24.9	15.3	15.5	13.4	3.9	3.7	5.7	7.0	4.8	7.0	7.7	4.1	1.7	
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.6	08-21	-15.3	7.9	7.4	7.2	12.4	13.5	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.0	16.2	13.8	12.9	
	EE	12-08	15.3	-4.1	07-21	-27.6	9.2	4.9	2.9	0.0	7.7	8.3	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	8.5	-2.0	
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.8	12-18	-24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.5	08-21	-4.6	0.0	5.0	6.2	12.3	9.7	8.4	-1.1	1.0	4.1	10.0	14.8	6.1	
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	12.9	12.6	6.8	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.2	12.5	10.3	15.1	12.3	8.6	
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	17.0	12.8	22.6	14.8	14.1	16.4	18.6	14.0	16.0	13.5	14.3	11.4	
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	-4.4	2.2	-2.8	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	-2.5	1.4	1.2	-1.6	-4.3	
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.8	4.2	
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.1	11-01	-43.0	-21.9	-26.0	-17.7	-22.1	-25.2	-13.6	-20.3	-18.9	-16.7	-15.9	-19.8	-17.3	
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	-1.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.6	-0.3	-0.8	-2.9	-2.4	-1.1	
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.4	07-11	-16.0	15.8	14.7	16.8	13.8	12.1	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.5	5.9	-1.0	-0.2	
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.7	06-22	-28.6	-3.6	7.1	7.7	17.1	22.8	18.4	18.6	9.3	6.8	10.1	6.2	17.9	
	HU	11-01	10.7	0.4	05-09	-17.9	-2.8	-1.0	-2.8	-4.9	-0.5	-2.3	-5.5	-5.0	0.5	-3.9	-5.4	-3.3	
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.1	09-23	-43.5	19.2	3.6	-3.6	4.6	6.0	1.7	3.2	-43.5	3.1	30.8	-1.7	14.1	
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	9.1	8.0	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.0	6.4	7.9	6.0	
	AT	02-09	24.1	6.1	06-21	-18.0	6.4	9.3	10.6	13.1	14.3	5.5	15.2	15.3	12.2	19.7	14.5	10.3	
PL	01-09	9.9	1.2	05-00	-7.1	1.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.2	1.9		
PT	05-20	18.2	2.4	01-08	-16.3	2.4	5.2	5.7	6.6	6.6	4.5	8.6	6.6	6.9	8.2	9.2	9.5		
RO	02-05	12.0	-1.1	05-20	-10.5	-3.2	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	-4.3	-2.5	-3.9	-3.3	-3.3	-3.9	-3.9	-4.4		
SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	7.2	9.6	7.3	9.0	8.4	8.5	9.6	3.5	5.9	4.9	4.4	2.7		
SK	07-23	27.0	1.8	02-01	-28.0	22.0	4.0	6.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	5.0	21.0	23.0	24.0	4.0		
FI	03-23	22.0	3.2	08-00	-21.0	16.0	22.0	16.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	19.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	2.0		
SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	15.4	8.5	9.3	6.1	7.1	13.0	6.8	13.5	5.3		
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.5	1.7	01-18	18.1	2.9	1.9	2.8	-5.9	-4.0	-4.6	-9.3	-7.5	-8.7	-7.2	-6.5	-7.0	
	EA	05-20	-53.1	0.9	01-18	18.4	4.2	2.4	3.2	-6.2	-3.5	-4.0	-9.4	-7.0	-8.6	-7.5	-6.7	-7.5	
	BE	05-20	-49.8	-0.5	07-06	17.7	-4.5	-10.0	-5.3	-17.2	-18.3	-19.7	-22.0	-25.1	-8.8	-17.2	-14.0	-17.3	
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.0	01-07	30.6	7.6	7.5	5.4	2.1	0.4	-2.3	-2.3	-5.2	-3.7	-1.4	1.6	-0.2	
	CZ	06-20	-60.4	7.7	03-07	37.6	-8.0	2.9	5.3	-6.5	-13.2	-0.8	-11.3	-1.1	-8.3	0.5	-1.9	-0.6	
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.3	09-21	30.9	-17.2	-13.5	-13.6	2.4	5.2	9.4	9.8	-7.8	-5.4	-3.8	-3.3	-1.1	
	DE	04-20	-48.6	0.8	10-10	26.2	-0.5	-4.5	2.1	-13.4	-10.3	-11.6	-16.6	-9.3	-13.1	-10.5	-8.8	-12.9	
	EE	04-09	-48.0	8.0	07-01	35.2	-21.1	-16.4	-17.1	-23.4	-25.3	-23.2	-20.2	-18.6	-24.8	-22.5	-25.1	-23.5	
	IE	04-20	-46.9	31.2	03-00	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	06-20	-37.9	5.7	03-00	37.5	10.2	8.4	16.6	10.1	11.1	-2.2	1.5	-2.8	-8.4	2.3	2.6	4.4	
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.7	12-06	18.4	-9.9	-0.8	-3.0	-5.3	-0.8	-2.3	-10.0	-9.6	-9.7	-3.7	-3.1	-1.8	
	FR	05-20	-68.0	5.0	06-00	34.6	14.6	10.7	6.3	-0.6	5.5	8.1	-4.0	-8.1	-7.5	-7.2	-0.7	-4.5	
	HR	05-20	-41.2	8.0	03-17	32.5	30.2	25.2	22.0	17.4	14.1	15.7	9.0	4.2	14.1	19.6	22.3	14.4	
	IT	05-20	-61.9	-13.1	12-21	10.9	-3.3	-3.1	-6.5	-8.1	-11.2	-11.7	-13.3	-14.0	-15.5	-16.2	-16.0	-14.7	
	CY	05-20	-76.4	-10.8	04-07	37.6	1.3	-1.4	-2.0	-1.3	6.2	5.7	8.8	9.7	8.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.5	
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.6	10-03	25.4	-4.1	-0.2	-5.7	-8.9	-9.3	-7.4	-11.8	-9.9	-10.2	-7.7	-10.3	-10.0	
	LT	01-09	-40.8	5.2	12-05	26.8	-15.0	-16.1	-11.3	-16.3	-15.1	-11.7	-9.9	-11.5	-6.4	-7.9	-8.5	-3.8	
	LU	05-20	-78.0	-2.3	03-16	41.0	-13.9	-25.6	-40.8	-22.3	-21.2	-16.8	-31.9	-32.1	-20.7	-40.4	-6.1	-26.7	
	HU	03-09	-59.0	-3.0	07-18	25.3	-22.3	-16.3	-26.1	-25.4	-24.7	-27.2	-24.0	-31.6	-30.6	-29.5	-24.9	-24.8	
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.9	07-23	59.1	-17.9	-50.4	-43.2	-2.0	22.0	59.1	18.9	9.5	2.4	18.8	48.7	12.5	
NL	06-20	-43.0	3.9	12-10	19.7	8.4	6.1	3.5	2.2	-2.0	0.0	-0.3	-2.3	-4.2	-3.3	-5.1	0.0		
AT	06-20	-61.4	12.2	07-10	38.0	7.2	9.6	0.2	-16.6	-9.7	-11.0	-21.9	-19.1	-19.6	-20.1	-22.6	-13.4		
PL	05-20	-53.3	0.1	04-04	32.3	-11.0	-12.5	-11.4	-16.1	-12.5	-12.7	-11.8	-11.2	-9.8	-8.2	-8.8	-9.5		
PT	05-20	-57.0	-4.6	08-14	18.3	-1.2	-5.4	3.0	-3.1	-0.3	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	-9.2	-14.1	-9.3	-4.6		
RO	06-20	-66.4	4.2	07-00	33.4	2.1	5.7	7.4	3.9	0.0	4.0	-1.1	-3.1	3.7	0.8	2.5	1.0		
SI	05-20	-70.6	9.0	05-00	44.5	3.5	2.0	1.2	0.3	-4.9	-3.0	-2.6	-3.1	-0.3	-5.8	-1.7	0.9		
SK	04-20	-89.6	12.9	02-02	64.1	-14.8	0.2	11.0	-12.2	-10.4	12.5	9.7	15.9	-0.9	-1.0	-6.5	-25.0		
FI	03-09	-48.1	8.6	03-06	40.8	-7.7	-15.5	-14.4	-17.7	-9.9	-4.7	-19.9	-17.5	-21.5	-25.1	-24.6	-22.0		
SE	06-20	-49.9	14.5	07-10	53.6	13.3	7.8	12.2	-0.4	-0.4	-8.0	0.5	-1.9	0.1	3.2	-1.7	-6.0		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.7	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-13.1	-15.0	-16.4	-20.9	-21.2	-19.3	-21.6	-22.8	-21.2	
	EA	05-09	-60.8	-14.0	02-22	8.4	-6.2	-6.0	-5.3	-11.0	-12.5	-13.8	-20.7	-21.1	-20.0	-22.6	-24.5	-21.0	
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.2	06-00	9.1	-26.7	-23.0	-30.3	-32.1	-34.7	-35.7	-39.7	-38.9	-38.3	-40.3	-36.4	-41.3	
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.0	07-19	-13.7	-26.2	-24.5	-26.5	-26.5	-26.4	-26.9	-27.9	-27.1	-27.0	-27.1	-25.1	-27.6	
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-7.2	07-00	26.6	-19.4	-16.6	-17.4	-18.7	-19.2	-18.1	-20.9	-21.9	-21.4	-26.9	-21.7	-22.6	
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-26.7	-23.0	-25.6	-14.4	-17.2	-21.1	-17.2	-26.6	-19.7	-20.3	-23.2	-21.3	
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.6	12-21	19.8	0.6	-0.9	-3.8	-8.5	-10.4	-18.5	-23.4	-20.6	-23.6	-24.7	-26.8	-29.3	
	EE	03-09	-63.5	-11.4	01-01	19.6	-36.5	-35.4	-36.3	-42.1	-41.4	-45.5	-45.1	-46.2	-48.8	-49.8	-42.8	-47.6	
	IE	04-09	-96.7	-11.5	04-00	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-15.9	12-21	10.7	-6.7	-20.5	-19.5	-23.3	-9.4	-19.3	-16.0	-2					

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.0	4.6	5.1	3.0	1.6	1.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.1	-2.3	
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-3.5	02-22	18.0	6.4	6.5	4.1	2.6	2.0	-0.2	0.5	0.1	-2.7	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5	
	BE	04-20	-42.9	-6.5	10-00	9.5	-5.3	-2.5	-6.6	-9.7	-11.2	-12.9	-11.9	-9.4	-16.7	-14.4	-11.4	-16.4	
	BG	04-20	-29.1	-4.2	11-06	12.9	7.2	8.2	8.3	9.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.8	7.9	5.0	
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.8	05-07	18.4	-13.6	-3.9	-0.7	-5.8	-8.1	-5.5	-4.3	-8.5	-11.9	-8.3	-10.1	-8.2	
	DK	04-09	-42.8	0.7	10-21	31.0	-13.0	-6.4	-12.5	0.2	1.8	11.8	4.4	-6.2	0.8	-1.7	-3.6	5.6	
	DE	04-09	-40.7	-4.9	02-22	21.5	2.7	1.5	-0.5	-2.7	-4.3	-8.1	-7.8	-10.6	-14.8	-10.9	-11.7	-9.8	
	EE	04-09	-50.1	-0.2	12-21	28.9	-11.7	-8.0	-10.3	-9.8	-18.4	-17.7	-11.3	-18.2	-17.1	-14.1	-17.0	-15.4	
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.4	03-20	20.5	16.3	5.5	0.6	7.1	14.2	-3.7	-2.9	0.6	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	-2.2	
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.3	12-17	11.2	-2.7	-0.2	-2.6	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	2.5	-0.3	-2.7	-3.0	-1.9	-5.6	
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-7.3	03-23	16.7	14.0	16.7	13.5	13.6	12.2	11.0	10.1	10.6	8.0	7.0	7.6	5.2	
	HR	07-09	-27.9	3.1	02-23	31.1	31.1	21.5	16.0	15.0	13.5	10.2	17.6	20.9	14.1	11.9	21.1	23.2	
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-1.9	12-00	11.9	4.0	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.0	3.9	3.9	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.6	4.0	
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	
	LV	02-09	-48.5	0.0	11-05	14.2	0.5	-0.7	-3.2	-3.1	-1.2	-3.3	-2.1	-0.6	-2.5	-2.1	-3.3	-1.5	
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.9	02-22	20.1	1.3	-1.2	-2.1	-3.4	-11.6	-10.5	-7.5	-3.3	2.4	3.5	3.7	7.9	
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-16.0	12-21	41.1	-6.7	-8.8	-12.5	-18.2	-18.1	-26.2	-17.0	-16.0	-3.8	-18.6	-22.3	-11.5	
HU	03-09	-47.3	-1.4	08-21	21.2	1.0	2.7	3.3	6.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.4	-0.7	0.2	1.0	3.8	-1.9		
MT	04-20	-68.1	4.2	03-23	60.2	13.6	60.2	57.1	-2.7	7.8	53.6	4.8	-1.2	16.6	-6.2	19.8	30.8		
NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.2	12-21	22.8	12.1	10.8	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.4		
AT	03-09	-39.6	0.5	12-21	28.9	10.4	10.7	2.5	-1.8	-4.2	-4.7	-15.5	-10.6	-13.1	-14.1	-20.0	-16.6		
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.2	-9.2	-7.1	-6.9	-8.6	-10.1	-9.1	-7.9	-5.8	-6.6	-4.2	-5.5	-6.6		
PT	04-20	-28.9	0.8	10-17	13.7	4.5	5.6	4.9	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.1	7.4	7.3	9.3		
RO	04-20	-41.2	-6.6	05-15	6.7	0.1	-0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-2.4	-0.1	-0.2		
SI	01-09	-51.9	-5.3	12-21	29.9	14.7	10.1	7.2	7.1	5.0	2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-0.4	3.0	-1.7	-0.8		
SK	02-09	-57.7	-5.9	12-17	34.9	8.8	10.3	2.5	5.9	7.1	-5.0	-4.7	-2.9	-9.2	-8.2	-8.1	-0.3		
FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.0	12-21	27.2	-1.8	1.0	-5.1	-5.5	-11.7	-10.7	-16.7	-18.6	-19.4	-19.8	-16.7	-11.8		
SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.9	12-21	36.0	5.8	9.9	3.8	-4.2	-3.0	-4.9	-7.0	-7.3	-3.1	1.3	3.3	1.4		
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.1	22.6	17.4	10.8	6.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.8	
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.8	04-22	60.2	22.5	18.2	11.0	6.3	4.2	3.2	3.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.5	
	BE	02-09	-22.2	5.7	04-22	54.0	13.3	11.4	8.0	-4.5	-9.1	-9.7	-9.7	-9.2	-2.2	-4.5	-4.9	-4.5	
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.7	04-22	38.5	16.3	12.8	8.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.9	9.3	11.8	
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	8.9	03-22	57.1	27.7	20.6	17.0	9.3	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	3.9	5.7	12.9	13.0	
	DK	04-20	-19.4	3.4	04-22	47.6	3.2	6.6	4.4	-1.5	-2.0	-4.4	0.9	2.2	-5.5	-3.1	-17.4	1.5	
	DE	03-09	-14.0	9.2	04-22	71.8	25.1	18.2	12.8	7.8	5.6	3.2	2.8	5.1	6.3	2.7	4.5	5.8	
	EE	02-09	-37.4	10.2	04-22	63.9	-0.1	-0.8	-7.2	-10.9	-13.3	-14.4	-8.6	-12.9	-9.1	-5.4	-3.7	-1.1	
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	04-09	-9.8	5.9	03-22	46.9	12.7	10.5	3.9	3.8	0.2	1.5	-3.8	-1.9	-4.4	-5.8	-4.8	-6.9	
	ES	04-20	-26.7	2.8	03-22	45.8	17.4	9.4	6.6	6.1	4.7	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.0	7.7	4.8	4.3	
	FR	02-15	-19.5	4.9	05-22	54.3	28.5	24.2	13.7	3.2	3.2	6.0	2.7	5.1	-0.7	-2.5	-1.7	0.8	
	HR	02-09	-21.2	7.2	04-22	64.7	28.3	18.8	11.5	13.7	7.4	8.1	5.3	19.4	9.2	7.9	16.0	22.7	
	IT	03-09	-14.1	8.1	04-22	53.3	17.6	13.1	6.5	6.4	4.1	1.6	3.0	4.8	1.7	2.6	1.4	3.4	
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.6	05-22	73.3	34.3	24.4	27.7	25.2	4.3	9.1	14.1	19.9	19.6	16.4	7.2	5.9	
	LV	02-09	-26.3	9.8	04-22	52.5	10.5	7.2	4.2	4.6	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.2	5.5	7.1	7.6	
	LT	04-09	-37.4	4.8	04-22	55.8	6.2	9.1	8.7	5.3	5.7	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	1.6	1.3	3.4	5.8	
	LU	12-08	-43.4	0.8	04-22	72.5	6.3	-5.1	-14.7	2.2	-13.6	-28.0	-6.7	1.5	7.6	6.9	0.6	-3.6	
HU	04-09	-15.6	16.1	04-22	66.2	29.8	23.3	14.0	16.2	9.5	9.6	8.6	15.4	11.9	8.4	21.4	22.5		
MT	04-20	-53.5	-4.9	11-22	75.9	25.3	17.2	8.6	27.4	-0.9	43.1	34.6	6.3	36.3	27.0	15.3	-10.5		
NL	04-09	-15.7	10.2	04-22	55.1	27.3	20.5	13.6	10.3	8.1	5.6	8.3	6.3	8.5	5.2	8.6	8.0		
AT	03-09	-31.9	7.3	04-22	70.6	25.1	18.4	17.0	6.6	-1.1	3.4	-6.0	-5.3	5.6	2.9	5.1	11.8		
PL	04-20	-8.6	8.3	04-22	39.0	19.4	14.5	10.8	8.7	6.9	7.1	6.6	8.9	10.2	12.7	10.9	8.2		
PT	04-20	-25.3	5.6	04-22	43.1	9.5	4.2	2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-1.6	0.9	5.0	3.0	2.9	4.7	7.4		
RO	01-16	-4.4	17.3	11-00	60.2	25.1	20.6	20.8	17.1	15.9	13.9	16.3	15.1	15.1	15.5	16.9	19.0		
SI	03-09	-34.5	1.9	04-22	51.2	24.1	10.4	5.8	4.1	-2.8	-6.2	-6.3	-5.7	-2.4	0.4	1.6	2.0		
SK	03-01	-63.0	8.3	12-02	58.0	22.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	10.0	-7.0	-8.0		
FI	03-09	-30.0	6.0	04-22	63.0	11.0	13.0	0.0	-6.0	-18.0	-16.0	-18.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	0.0	-5.0		
SE	04-20	-14.5	9.4	05-22	55.8	28.9	19.7	12.3	13.2	7.8	7.4	10.4	6.1	7.0	10.1	14.0	12.3		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.3	33.9	04-20	57.2	36.8	35.3	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.7	33.8	35.3	35.5	36.1	35.8	35.6	
	EA	04-19	19.2	35.7	04-20	59.4	37.6	36.7	36.1	36.1	36.0	37.2	34.8	36.3	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.8	
	BE	06-21	9.7	25.2	10-22	36.1	30.4	23.7	30.9	28.2	24.5	28.3	28.1	30.8	30.3	30.7	29.6	34.6	
	BG	09-23	4.0	9.0	03-22	20.8	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	4.6	
	CZ	06-21	29.7	52.7	09-22	65.0	63.5	50.2	48.8	49.3	49.6	48.4	47.2	55.8	49.6	48.6	50.7	58.1	
	DK	08-21	2.1	24.2	11-23	39.5	24.6	23.8	24.7	35.5	31.4	32.9	35.4	33.3	36.3	39.5	38.4	36.0	
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.4	04-20	68.7	50.1	47.0	47.8	48.2	47.3	49.2	47.1	47.2	48.8	49.3	47.5	48.1	
	EE	08-21	11.1	28.8	11-23	44.3	32.3	36.4	32.2	28.0	34.2	36.8	33.7	39.2	40.9	44.3	33.4	40.7	
	IE	11-21	10.3	26.8	06-22	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	07-21	-8.1	5.9	09-22	26.7	2.2	11.1	5.4	4.2	1.4	9.9	8.5	18.0	11.8	9.4	2.4	3.9	
	ES	10-2																	

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022			2023				2024
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-20	67.2	80.6	IV-07	84.5	82.3	81.8	81.4	81.2	81.0	80.0	79.6	79.1	
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	I-01	84.5	82.6	82.0	81.5	81.5	81.3	80.1	79.6	79.2	
BE	II-09	69.4	79.6	II-00	84.7	80.0	79.0	77.3	76.7	77.3	75.1	73.9	74.0	
BG	I-00	54.1	68.4	I-19	78.4	75.3	75.2	75.1	75.5	75.9	74.3	74.4	73.3	
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.8	II-08	90.8	81.6	83.2	80.5	80.9	83.3	83.1	83.4	82.8	
DK	IV-09	71.6	81.0	II-07	88.9	85.8	82.7	81.4	81.5	82.4	82.5	82.0	80.7	
DE	II-20	70.0	83.9	IV-07	88.7	84.9	85.1	84.9	84.6	84.2	82.9	81.9	81.3	
EE	II-09	57.3	72.1	IV-21	85.1	69.8	73.8	71.4	71.4	70.7	62.4	64.6	65.8	
IE	II-20	53.8	76.9	IV-00	82.6	81.2	79.2	79.8	79.2	:	:	:	:	
EL	III-15	62.5	72.2	II-01	79.2	76.9	74.5	75.4	74.7	73.9	76.3	75.8	73.3	
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	80.0	78.9	77.2	77.1	76.3	76.2	77.8	77.2	
FR	II-20	60.0	82.8	IV-07	87.5	82.2	81.7	80.6	81.0	82.0	80.6	81.3	81.0	
HR	II-20	57.5	71.5	II-22	79.8	79.8	75.7	74.7	77.6	78.0	78.3	74.8	76.1	
IT	III-20	63.4	75.3	II-22	79.5	79.5	78.7	78.3	78.2	78.0	77.4	76.5	75.5	
CY	II-13	42.8	58.8	III-08	71.5	58.8	58.2	60.6	59.7	60.9	62.7	63.3	65.4	
LV	I-01	51.6	70.0	III-18	77.3	75.6	75.7	73.3	72.7	73.8	72.7	72.3	71.4	
LT	I-00	52.0	70.7	IV-21	78.7	77.2	78.7	77.2	68.1	69.0	68.1	68.6	70.7	
LU	II-20	49.9	78.7	IV-00	87.8	79.9	81.4	79.8	74.3	75.5	72.0	70.5	74.8	
HU	II-09	67.8	80.6	III-07	87.9	80.6	79.9	75.0	78.7	75.7	76.0	76.1	76.5	
MT	II-23	53.3	76.0	II-07	88.5	64.6	67.6	63.6	65.7	53.3	69.4	84.1	75.6	
NL	II-20	74.2	81.6	I-01	85.1	84.2	83.9	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.3	80.9	78.8	
AT	II-20	72.8	85.3	III-21	89.5	88.8	87.9	85.7	87.1	86.3	84.6	83.3	84.1	
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.8	I-18	83.2	80.3	78.8	77.7	78.3	78.6	77.6	77.3	77.2	
PT	II-20	69.7	79.8	IV-03	86.9	82.4	81.6	81.6	81.5	83.5	80.9	80.9	81.0	
RO	III-20	66.2	77.2	II-07	85.5	72.7	70.8	74.4	71.9	68.7	68.8	66.5	71.3	
SI	II-09	68.6	81.6	I-22	86.6	85.1	84.0	83.9	83.3	83.9	82.9	82.4	80.6	
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	83.9	83.5	83.0	80.2	84.0	83.0	81.0	80.1	
FI	III-09	64.7	80.7	I-07	87.6	80.5	80.7	80.7	78.9	76.4	77.4	73.6	73.3	
SE	II-20	71.1	83.7	IV-06	88.4	85.1	85.3	86.9	85.7	86.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022			2023				2024
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-22	-0.1	14.1	II-09	44.6	2.2	6.6	8.6	6.7	11.0	16.2	18.8	16.8	
EA	IV-21	1.1	14.7	II-09	45.3	3.0	7.9	9.7	6.5	11.1	17.9	20.6	18.2	
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.6	II-09	54.0	8.4	16.4	24.8	26.8	29.3	32.7	31.0	31.8	
BG	III-22	-5.9	4.8	I-02	22.7	-0.9	-5.9	-1.1	-4.0	-1.5	-3.2	-3.9	-4.2	
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	11.3	II-09	47.9	18.3	6.3	12.9	25.5	19.6	16.9	20.9	20.8	
DK	III-07	-15.6	15.8	II-09	55.6	-5.6	7.0	10.8	18.6	15.7	6.6	5.7	10.5	
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.6	III-09	55.8	0.0	10.6	15.0	8.2	15.2	26.7	32.9	31.5	
EE	IV-06	-19.1	9.4	II-09	43.5	-13.5	2.9	17.2	13.1	19.4	30.4	33.3	18.1	
IE	III-21	-11.7	11.3	II-19	25.6	5.0	4.6	17.9	-7.4	:	:	:	:	
EL	II-00	0.5	20.7	II-09	42.1	9.4	14.8	14.1	14.3	13.7	8.1	5.5	5.0	
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.1	III-09	31.6	1.2	3.1	7.8	1.8	5.6	9.9	15.0	2.9	
FR	III-00	-11.2	10.4	II-09	45.7	-0.7	0.4	-5.5	-4.5	0.8	5.6	10.3	1.9	
HR	I-22	-4.8	8.7	III-09	22.9	4.9	-0.1	-1.6	6.1	-4.3	3.3	2.7	4.5	
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.3	II-09	42.7	17.5	17.0	17.4	21.0	21.7	23.6	25.8	23.3	
CY	II-20	-64.6	-12.5	I-11	19.6	-8.2	-5.8	-1.8	-8.9	-7.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	-0.6	-2.2	-0.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	4.4	2.7	
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.2	IV-09	35.9	-5.6	-0.2	1.8	8.5	8.9	13.8	13.1	14.8	
LU	IV-04	-4.3	19.0	II-09	66.2	-1.5	8.4	12.9	11.0	22.9	34.3	27.0	34.7	
HU	IV-03	-49.4	27.9	II-09	64.3	19.1	9.0	14.0	12.2	17.7	10.8	19.2	17.6	
MT	III-23	-44.5	12.0	III-20	52.4	-5.7	37.0	2.0	34.4	43.7	-44.5	2.5	16.7	
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.6	II-09	21.7	-6.3	-5.8	-7.3	-3.7	-3.9	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2	
AT	IV-00	-11.6	11.3	II-09	47.5	-7.5	-5.5	5.4	9.6	10.1	16.2	24.5	27.6	
PL	I-18	-6.1	10.4	IV-01	38.6	-0.7	3.8	1.1	3.8	6.1	8.5	7.3	6.6	
PT	III-00	-14.1	6.0	II-20	33.9	3.3	4.1	5.7	6.7	9.2	9.1	9.0	11.7	
RO	IV-03	-19.5	4.8	II-00	31.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.7	-0.5	
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.2	II-09	59.9	-5.1	-2.7	6.8	5.4	3.4	8.7	15.7	14.4	
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	9.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	8.0	
FI	IV-07	-20.1	19.0	III-09	61.2	-14.1	3.9	14.7	22.5	22.9	33.9	42.7	37.5	
SE	II-22	-24.6	10.3	II-09	54.6	-24.6	-17.9	-6.9	2.4	8.4	9.5	16.6	18.1	

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022			2023			2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	3.2	4.1	IV-22	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.6	I-23	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.6	I-23	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.7	III-02	26.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.0
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.6	II-21	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.8
DE	II-09	2.4	3.0	IV-22	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
EE	I-24	2.6	4.0	I-01	6.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6
IE	IV-22	2.9	3.8	II-19	5.5	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.7	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	3.4	4.7	IV-00	6.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.5
ES	I-19	0.7	3.4	IV-22	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.0	I-22	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.0
HR	IV-12	3.2	4.5	II-18	6.1	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.0
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.5	III-23	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	6.9
CY	II-20	1.4	2.5	IV-10	5.7	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.5
LV	I-11	2.5	3.5	III-22	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.1
LT	I-10	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
LU	I-01	1.8	3.6	IV-23	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.1
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.6
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.4	5.3	5.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	15.0	5.2
NL	I-00	2.5	3.5	III-22	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
AT	II-20	3.5	4.9	II-08	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.2
PL	IV-00	5.3	10.6	I-13	21.2	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4
PT	III-03	1.7	3.7	IV-07	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.0
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.5	II-15	9.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	III-22	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
SK	II-20	4.1	6.2	I-02	9.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.8
FI	I-10	2.0	3.0	II-18	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.1
SE	III-02	2.5	3.8	III-19	7.3	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.3

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022			2023			2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.9	1.9	III-21	25.8	9.4	2.1	-4.8	-5.0	-1.2	-7.7	-11.4	-8.2
EA	I-09	-43.4	1.7	III-21	28.3	7.7	0.4	-2.8	-2.9	-1.3	-7.3	-9.7	-7.2
BE	II-20	-41.3	-2.0	I-00	17.2	2.0	-7.2	-12.6	-0.4	-13.0	-13.5	-7.1	-13.7
BG	II-09	-41.7	-0.3	III-06	22.3	2.2	0.3	-2.0	-0.8	-2.0	-2.9	-2.7	-4.8
CZ	I-09	-50.2	6.8	IV-06	40.8	13.5	6.2	-1.9	-8.7	-9.4	-12.8	-12.4	-5.5
DK	II-09	-58.0	6.0	II-07	33.3	30.2	15.3	-1.8	-13.0	0.8	-0.8	-5.4	1.5
DE	IV-08	-54.7	-0.3	IV-20	35.4	-5.4	-11.4	-14.5	-11.5	-7.5	-16.3	-15.4	-12.4
EE	II-09	-50.4	6.2	I-07	43.6	28.4	5.0	-21.4	-18.0	-11.4	-33.1	-32.3	-27.9
IE	II-20	-10.8	27.8	III-17	48.3	30.4	21.3	21.0	22.1	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.4	II-00	21.1	8.4	4.7	-4.3	9.5	1.5	0.0	7.5	-2.1
ES	II-20	-30.5	2.9	IV-18	16.8	5.5	-1.5	-3.5	-6.5	-7.2	-8.4	-11.7	-7.8
FR	II-09	-52.6	2.9	III-00	32.5	16.0	9.3	7.1	6.0	4.1	2.1	-5.4	-4.7
HR	II-09	-39.1	12.1	IV-17	36.8	22.8	12.0	15.8	21.4	28.1	21.5	19.4	20.5
IT	III-20	-55.6	-0.9	IV-21	25.3	13.5	5.2	-0.1	-1.2	-1.9	-9.5	-11.8	-9.8
CY	III-20	-70.3	-20.4	III-08	29.1	-31.9	-29.9	-30.6	-28.2	-27.3	-24.5	-24.5	-25.2
LV	I-09	-53.1	2.6	IV-03	22.4	6.0	-6.5	-12.7	-12.0	-7.8	-12.6	-16.3	-11.7
LT	I-09	-58.4	3.5	IV-17	26.1	16.0	10.1	-7.8	-27.3	-16.5	-17.1	-12.3	-12.4
LU	I-09	-75.8	-8.2	III-21	42.1	9.3	-13.1	-38.1	-35.5	-9.1	-47.2	-19.0	-37.7
HU	II-09	-58.6	-2.9	III-18	28.7	2.1	-3.4	-18.0	-9.6	-22.8	-17.2	-22.9	-15.5
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.6	II-21	61.1	11.5	-29.9	42.1	-18.3	7.6	39.2	11.1	2.1
NL	III-20	-37.3	4.7	IV-21	25.8	15.8	13.0	5.0	5.1	1.2	-3.5	-6.9	-0.6
AT	II-20	-41.5	8.0	III-21	44.1	18.7	6.5	0.2	-4.8	-8.6	-21.1	-24.4	-19.0
PL	III-20	-37.4	-1.0	II-04	29.1	-9.7	-15.1	-21.1	-18.1	-15.8	-16.7	-15.4	-12.5
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.8	II-00	16.9	-3.1	-5.3	-9.4	-9.0	-3.2	-8.8	-13.1	-10.4
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	1.3	2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.1	1.5	-2.5	-3.8
SI	II-09	-52.8	7.5	III-06	32.7	15.1	0.8	-8.6	-4.4	-8.4	-11.2	-16.4	-13.1
SK	II-20	-70.0	20.9	I-02	60.0	27.0	20.0	17.0	-8.0	18.0	38.0	11.0	9.0
FI	I-09	-51.1	4.3	II-00	43.5	8.0	-9.8	-18.2	-29.6	-23.6	-24.2	-34.9	-26.8
SE	II-09	-40.9	9.2	III-21	38.9	18.1	17.7	0.4	-9.1	-8.9	-18.5	-8.9	-14.5

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)				2022			2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-49.8	7.4	IV-06	18.1	3.0	5.4	-1.0	2.7	3.3	-2.1	-1.0	-2.0
EA	II-20	-48.5	7.0	IV-17	18.3	3.0	6.3	0.1	4.5	4.2	-2.5	-2.0	-2.8
BE	II-20	-24.7	4.6	IV-06	19.2	-6.6	-6.6	-8.5	-5.0	-0.2	-7.1	-6.6	-0.6
BG	II-20	-45.5	11.9	I-00	24.9	5.6	12.7	9.1	8.3	9.8	9.7	14.3	8.2
CZ	I-09	-42.8	14.3	II-00	45.9	9.8	2.0	2.5	1.8	0.3	1.4	2.8	3.3
DK	II-20	-43.3	9.2	I-19	28.3	15.6	3.7	-12.9	1.1	-1.5	11.9	8.7	16.0
DE	II-20	-48.5	7.7	III-10	21.1	-4.3	0.0	-0.3	3.9	0.6	-4.3	-4.5	-4.3
EE	II-20	-64.9	8.4	III-00	32.0	-2.5	4.7	-13.0	-7.8	-9.8	-24.2	-20.4	-21.9
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.6	II-18	52.9	43.9	38.0	20.7	27.9	:	:	:	:
EL	I-09	-10.5	17.7	III-21	45.8	26.5	22.2	7.6	22.0	11.9	13.8	9.8	12.5
ES	II-20	-37.8	1.3	IV-06	14.5	-7.8	-8.7	-17.2	-19.3	-19.2	-23.3	-20.5	-22.2
FR	II-20	-70.4	3.7	II-00	23.3	-1.0	15.6	9.8	6.3	15.5	0.1	5.1	-6.2
HR	II-20	-47.3	18.8	III-15	36.9	9.8	17.9	23.4	19.7	20.9	15.3	22.7	21.9
IT	I-09	-28.7	8.8	IV-00	20.5	2.6	5.5	-0.3	4.1	5.0	2.0	-0.3	-0.2
CY	II-20	-100.0	-7.8	III-18	43.9	-47.7	-29.2	-47.3	-15.7	-23.3	-5.7	-43.9	-23.6
LV	II-20	-35.1	7.5	I-02	23.3	-5.3	-5.9	-7.1	-6.3	-4.6	-2.9	-4.3	1.6
LT	II-20	-35.7	10.2	III-05	29.3	6.9	8.5	2.6	3.2	-3.2	-2.0	-1.2	10.7
LU	I-09	-70.9	-5.5	II-00	45.6	4.1	-12.5	-41.4	-11.2	-18.4	-27.2	-34.8	5.6
HU	II-20	-45.9	7.4	IV-00	27.7	8.7	10.3	-9.4	-2.0	-0.3	-3.9	-2.6	4.1
MT	II-20	-82.0	17.8	II-23	60.3	29.3	-18.0	50.9	-24.8	60.3	45.3	25.3	-4.1
NL	II-20	-47.3	4.6	IV-00	19.2	10.0	8.7	4.4	6.3	1.4	1.3	-0.3	-0.5
AT	II-20	-59.0	6.1	IV-06	19.4	0.3	-9.7	-12.2	-2.5	0.7	-10.2	-3.4	-8.1
PL	II-20	-66.1	6.2	I-07	24.4	-14.9	-15.8	-18.6	-14.0	-13.0	-12.7	-6.7	-8.2
PT	II-20	-56.8	4.0	II-00	33.7	-4.4	-2.7	-7.1	-5.6	-1.2	-4.5	-4.4	-3.3
RO	II-20	-58.4	5.5	III-00	23.3	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.3	0.8	1.8	1.8	-0.7
SI	II-20	-52.8	18.5	II-00	40.2	10.7	10.5	4.6	1.8	-1.2	-1.2	4.3	-10.0
SK	II-20	-54.0	19.0	I-02	58.0	50.0	-1.0	-4.0	0.0	20.0	-34.0	0.0	10.0
FI	I-09	-40.1	7.5	II-15	69.5	1.4	-14.9	-19.0	-9.8	-7.5	-17.7	-19.6	-12.8
SE	II-20	-64.1	15.8	I-06	44.3	4.9	15.1	2.8	-5.8	1.0	1.9	12.5	10.7

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)				2022			2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-23	-10.1	0.2	III-00	9.5	-0.8	-4.8	-9.2	-7.7	-6.4	-10.1	-8.9	-8.0
EA	III-23	-11.0	0.6	III-10	10.3	-1.0	-5.0	-9.7	-8.0	-7.0	-11.0	-9.3	-8.1
BE	I-23	-32.9	-6.3	III-21	15.7	-7.0	-6.5	-19.2	-32.9	-21.1	-13.4	-13.6	-21.5
BG	II-20	-16.7	-0.2	I-07	15.7	-6.2	-6.1	-12.6	-5.2	-9.9	-5.0	-4.9	-6.4
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	3.5	III-01	28.5	-2.5	-3.0	-10.7	-6.6	-5.1	-4.5	-4.1	-4.7
DK	I-24	-23.8	-4.5	II-07	11.0	-2.8	-4.6	-12.9	-9.7	0.4	-5.0	-11.0	-23.8
DE	III-23	-19.9	1.2	III-10	13.3	-1.5	-11.6	-15.6	-13.3	-10.3	-19.9	-17.1	-16.0
EE	IV-23	-18.2	1.1	III-10	12.7	0.8	-3.0	-16.5	-14.4	-10.3	-17.1	-18.2	-16.3
IE	I-22	-19.5	3.1	IV-18	33.7	4.7	0.7	-10.9	-13.5	:	:	:	:
EL	III-03	-5.2	4.1	II-23	14.3	-0.4	6.5	4.9	3.4	14.3	10.5	3.0	5.6
ES	I-04	-7.7	6.0	II-15	19.1	2.6	-3.5	-7.6	4.2	0.5	-3.7	-4.9	-6.0
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.3	III-10	16.3	-2.8	-3.6	-7.4	-6.9	-8.3	-5.8	0.9	9.0
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.7	III-18	22.1	7.5	9.2	10.6	0.6	6.0	1.7	2.2	8.7
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.6	II-01	15.3	0.1	1.0	-0.8	2.2	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.7
CY	II-20	-100.0	-11.4	I-18	43.5	-57.1	-51.8	-29.7	-86.5	-72.2	0.0	-33.2	-28.0
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.2	I-02	33.9	-6.2	-2.0	-8.1	-4.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.2	-3.9
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-1.1	IV-02	16.2	-14.7	-17.4	-20.3	-13.5	-7.2	-8.7	-9.5	-9.1
LU	I-20	-45.3	-5.7	III-10	28.8	2.9	5.3	-11.1	-1.3	-3.8	-15.0	-13.3	-19.1
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.4	III-00	11.6	0.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.4	-1.3
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.2	III-07	37.1	3.4	-0.1	-16.1	-2.6	-13.5	-9.0	3.5	-3.4
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.2	I-00	4.4	-1.6	2.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.7
AT	I-24	-19.7	4.0	IV-00	17.1	0.0	-2.5	-13.0	-9.6	-6.4	-15.3	-13.7	-19.7
PL	II-02	-27.5	-5.0	I-04	2.8	-8.6	-10.0	-11.7	-10.0	-8.3	-9.5	-8.7	-10.2
PT	II-20	-25.9	5.0	II-10	22.4	-1.5	-1.7	-5.2	-4.3	-2.5	-3.6	-0.1	0.2
RO	IV-01	-17.7	1.9	III-02	11.3	1.7	1.1	-3.7	-0.1	0.9	-1.7	-1.0	1.6
SI	II-09	-29.6	-5.1	II-15	10.1	-7.4	-1.9	-7.8	-9.4	-10.3	-8.6	-10.2	-11.0
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.8	IV-01	26.0	-14.0	-2.0	-3.0	0.0	10.0	-1.0	-1.0	-3.0
FI	II-23	-26.0	-5.7	IV-00	29.0	-6.0	-7.0	-13.0	-12.0	-26.0	-11.0	-16.0	-16.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.0	III-09	29.2	15.0	2.0	6.0	-5.0	1.0	-2.3	-3.7	-0.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	6.7	6.9	7.8	6.2	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.4	7.6
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.0	7.7	8.7	6.8	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6	8.4	8.8
	BE	04-20	-60.8	9.0	07-07	31.2	-0.8	2.7	6.5	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-4.0	6.1	11.3	5.3
	BG	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	14.6	15.3	12.8	12.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	16.5	14.4	15.5	15.5	15.6
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.0	26.3	24.2	19.8	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.8	26.1	23.1	23.3	26.6	24.8
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	-2.1	-1.9	-1.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	3.3	2.7
	DE	05-20	-39.3	12.0	11-00	49.0	7.7	10.3	10.5	7.1	5.9	5.8	2.4	2.3	5.1	5.7	7.8	7.0
	EE	05-20	-66.8	6.1	01-06	37.7	-12.0	-10.6	-10.2	-10.2	-16.3	-11.8	-9.7	-14.2	-17.8	-13.0	-15.9	-11.1
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-53.7	7.1	09-00	61.5	16.3	18.5	36.7	34.8	34.9	44.5	39.0	36.2	34.4	39.9	43.3	37.7
	ES	05-20	-60.6	6.5	03-01	46.5	9.5	9.0	12.7	14.0	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.2	16.6	15.0	15.2	18.9
	FR	05-20	-54.0	0.1	06-00	14.7	5.5	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.2
	HR	04-20	-66.8	5.6	09-21	28.8	22.2	26.0	27.0	22.6	19.4	16.4	11.0	11.9	13.3	19.4	23.5	25.8
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	3.5	4.1	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.4	4.0	4.5	2.0	7.6	8.2
	CY	05-20	-75.1	5.5	01-18	43.7	27.1	25.0	21.1	15.3	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	26.0	33.6	12.2	21.3
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	2.9	4.5	2.2	-1.6	-3.0	-4.0	-2.8	2.3	-1.8	-0.6	2.6	1.8
	LT	03-09	-46.2	8.2	01-06	34.9	3.6	3.0	5.9	3.8	1.1	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.4	-4.7	-3.9	-10.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.7	-5.6	06-17	17.3	-6.3	-2.3	-9.9	-9.5	-15.4	-13.3	-12.9	-14.2	-11.7	-10.1	-7.4	-5.8
	MT	06-20	-67.8	19.6	05-07	63.4	36.5	45.6	41.4	33.5	36.0	22.1	1.0	16.4	25.5	6.4	31.5	17.4
NL	05-20	-51.5	4.9	04-07	45.2	7.8	6.6	5.0	5.9	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	2.2	2.6	4.2	5.4	
AT	04-20	-55.5	12.4	07-21	34.4	12.1	4.6	8.1	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.2	-3.6	0.0	
PL	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-11.8	-10.1	-6.6	-7.9	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.2	-2.7	-0.8	
PT	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.3	15.8	9.8	16.6	9.9	11.2	7.9	4.6	1.3	-1.1	0.6	3.9	4.3	
RO	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.8	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.1	2.2	3.9	4.2	5.4	4.4	
SI	04-20	-37.8	13.7	10-02	38.9	20.2	20.8	18.2	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.0	13.1	12.6	13.9	13.7	
SK	05-20	-65.1	17.8	04-02	63.2	-2.4	3.9	-0.6	7.9	8.9	5.8	0.3	11.5	7.1	6.8	5.0	10.8	
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.5	09-00	58.4	2.1	4.8	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	-4.7	-6.5	-4.4	-1.6	1.7	
SE	04-20	-57.8	18.5	11-10	47.5	3.6	3.5	1.9	2.3	4.6	5.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-2.7	1.5	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.6	05-00	36.8	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.7	08-00	38.2	1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.5	2.4
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.1	02-07	31.0	-10.7	-15.6	-14.8	-9.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.6	-1.2	-12.3	-1.2	-3.7	1.6
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.3	12-02	42.4	11.2	8.6	8.6	10.1	7.8	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.0	11.9	8.6	10.5
	CZ	11-20	11.6	52.5	07-02	77.6	52.1	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.2	44.3	47.6	44.6	43.6	44.3	45.9	47.3
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.5	05-10	23.7	-4.0	-4.2	-3.1	-2.5	-1.4	-2.3	-0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-3.9	-1.6	-1.7
	DE	05-20	-53.5	8.1	02-00	58.8	-6.7	-4.7	-4.1	-4.4	-2.8	-6.1	-11.3	-11.7	-9.3	-9.7	-7.4	-7.7
	EE	06-20	-67.4	8.2	11-02	46.0	-10.8	-11.5	-11.9	-11.5	-14.1	-14.0	-13.3	-18.0	-20.7	-16.2	-19.8	-11.0
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-67.7	3.3	04-00	57.6	15.9	5.4	27.3	27.6	34.3	42.1	32.0	30.7	34.3	35.5	33.4	31.8
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.6	04-00	63.2	5.1	4.1	7.6	12.5	14.8	17.5	12.6	8.8	12.2	5.8	7.9	19.7
	FR	06-20	-58.3	-2.5	06-00	17.4	1.6	-2.7	-2.5	-3.0	-3.5	-2.0	-6.1	-5.9	-5.0	-3.5	-8.1	-4.6
	HR	05-20	-82.4	1.3	04-23	33.2	22.4	26.4	33.2	23.0	21.9	15.2	8.6	8.3	10.0	16.5	20.3	22.6
	IT	05-20	-65.4	2.1	07-00	51.4	4.2	4.2	8.1	3.6	5.3	6.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	0.3	11.5	11.5
	CY	06-20	-71.5	0.0	11-23	45.8	35.0	38.9	40.2	29.1	42.3	34.9	34.5	31.6	37.1	45.8	28.4	17.4
	LV	05-20	-46.1	1.5	04-03	21.8	2.6	3.3	1.9	-3.0	-2.3	-4.8	-3.9	12.4	-4.0	-4.6	-1.4	0.9
	LT	03-09	-50.7	7.6	04-03	57.9	2.0	-1.9	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	-7.5	-26.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.7	09-17	16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-18.3	-17.7	-19.7	-17.2	-21.2	-19.4	-18.5	-21.5	-13.6	-6.0
	MT	06-20	-89.4	16.2	05-07	75.3	38.3	48.9	37.1	33.3	35.8	23.0	-8.7	12.4	10.8	6.5	26.8	16.2
NL	05-20	-59.8	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-4.4	-4.8	-5.8	-3.4	-5.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.6	-6.2	-6.8	-6.0	-4.5	
AT	05-20	-69.2	9.7	12-17	35.0	15.1	5.9	4.4	3.2	-3.4	1.7	-1.5	-10.8	-7.3	-9.1	-4.0	0.1	
PL	05-20	-54.7	-0.1	01-07	22.1	-7.7	-6.1	-4.2	-5.3	-5.0	-5.4	-4.3	-5.5	-5.4	-5.7	-3.7	-1.2	
PT	05-20	-70.4	-2.2	05-22	26.5	18.4	9.8	16.2	10.0	14.6	8.6	6.5	-1.2	-6.3	-6.8	0.0	0.2	
RO	06-20	-42.9	10.6	06-04	73.1	8.2	3.8	4.0	6.0	5.9	8.2	6.8	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	
SI	06-20	-34.7	21.7	10-02	56.6	33.1	37.5	38.8	39.9	29.0	31.0	28.2	28.4	28.9	28.5	25.7	27.0	
SK	06-20	-86.0	12.5	01-02	66.0	-20.0	-12.0	-16.0	-3.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	7.0	3.0	-3.0	-5.0	2.0	
FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.5	05-02	128.8	-23.0	-20.6	-20.6	-22.8	-20.4	-19.9	-23.6	-26.0	-30.6	-29.1	-19.4	-15.7	
SE	05-20	-57.0	14.6	01-07	52.6	-1.5	0.3	2.3	-3.2	3.8	1.9	-0.7	1.7	-7.9	-11.4	-8.7	-2.9	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	40.7	10.5	9.9	11.5	8.9	7.0	6.2	3.9	2.4	2.5	3.6	8.2	9.0
	EA	06-20	-58.3	5.3	03-00	39.5	12.2	11.2	12.2	9.4	7.1	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.8	10.0	10.3
	BE	06-20	-77.6	8.7	09-22	34.8	6.4	5.9	14.9	7.4	7.5	6.5	2.4	2.6	-1.6	9.7	17.9	3.1
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.4	06-06	28.7	12.6	13.6	12.3	9.3	12.6	12.7	12.4	10.8	7.7	10.6	11.8	10.9
	CZ	05-20	-49.2	18.7	08-04	41.1	15.7	14.7	3.9	5.9	6.7	7.7	17.2	19.4	17.5	4.4	13.8	9.5
	DK	05-20	-48.7	3.7	05-10	29.3	-3.1	-2.8	-2.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	-1.6	0.2	-2.3	1.0	1.4
	DE	05-20	-40.2	12.0	02-00	44.5	14.4	15.7	15.1	12.2	9.6	10.9	8.7	7.4	7.6	8.6	11.3	9.5
	EE	05-20	-71.0	5.9	01-06	47.3	-8.6	-10.1	-13.1	-10.1	-15.2	-10.9	-10.6	-14.1	-22.5	-16.6	-19.0	-14.5
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-59.3	6.7	06-01	67.5	-3.5	-1.7	29.3	30.4	32.0	47.5	38.9	57.1	47.2	47.3	48.8	32.1
	ES	05-20	-74.2	-1.1	04-00	38.6	5.4	3.5	10.6	9.2	9.0	11.1</						

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.7	6.3	04-22	30.5	25.2	23.0	20.3	17.7	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.6	15.6	17.9	18.7	19.8	
	EA	04-20	-12.8	6.2	04-22	30.6	25.7	23.6	20.3	17.7	15.4	15.9	15.3	14.6	16.0	18.2	19.1	20.4	
	BE	01-10	-14.5	9.3	11-22	43.7	26.7	24.4	22.8	25.1	14.9	12.4	11.2	10.6	8.0	12.9	18.0	20.1	
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.7	07-04	44.6	19.2	14.3	13.1	16.5	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.4	14.0	14.5	17.9	13.7	
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.3	04-22	34.7	17.0	15.0	24.3	22.8	20.6	22.4	16.8	22.5	7.7	20.6	17.6	8.1	
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.5	12-22	18.5	12.9	11.8	11.2	10.1	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	2.8	1.9	9.9	9.4	
	DE	04-03	-9.7	15.0	04-22	51.0	32.1	34.0	28.8	28.3	25.8	27.1	24.0	25.4	24.9	31.5	32.2	32.8	
	EE	04-20	-40.4	11.0	04-22	50.3	23.6	25.3	15.5	17.0	11.3	13.7	16.9	12.6	17.1	18.7	18.4	14.8	
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	05-12	-38.7	-1.4	02-23	34.2	34.2	23.0	22.5	23.3	17.7	27.9	25.0	15.7	20.4	18.7	23.5	31.5	
	ES	02-13	-19.0	5.4	04-22	35.8	29.1	25.8	19.0	21.4	18.5	19.0	20.2	21.4	23.9	23.4	24.8	26.3	
	FR	04-20	-23.0	-2.1	01-23	18.1	16.1	13.8	13.1	8.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.7	
	HR	04-20	-19.4	4.2	12-22	39.9	30.0	22.9	21.6	21.4	19.9	19.9	17.2	14.9	16.4	17.0	23.8	17.1	
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.7	02-04	20.0	18.8	15.9	12.9	9.2	6.3	8.0	11.6	3.8	8.5	7.9	5.8	11.2	
	CY	04-13	-41.1	4.4	06-03	95.9	46.1	41.6	42.5	46.2	39.4	37.0	38.9	35.8	33.1	35.9	34.2	25.4	
	LV	08-09	-27.4	7.0	11-07	37.6	21.3	16.1	13.4	10.2	10.5	11.0	9.7	8.4	7.0	10.5	13.7	11.7	
	LT	06-09	-27.1	3.6	06-22	36.1	20.5	17.9	17.1	13.9	18.3	14.6	13.4	13.6	12.1	13.3	13.4	11.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-7.3	11.1	04-22	59.3	27.5	27.1	21.8	23.4	13.3	18.0	21.1	24.0	21.1	20.4	20.8	26.1	
	MT	11-16	-63.1	8.1	07-23	93.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	32.4	30.3	93.4	28.5	27.1	28.4	25.6	57.6	24.0	
NL	04-20	-7.3	10.6	12-22	32.9	27.1	23.7	20.6	19.6	17.3	18.0	18.8	18.0	16.5	16.7	18.2	20.3		
AT	03-13	-10.6	13.3	10-22	66.3	48.4	37.1	40.8	34.3	27.6	33.0	29.8	22.4	34.6	31.1	34.9	32.5		
PL	04-20	-21.1	3.0	06-22	26.3	13.9	11.7	11.9	9.3	7.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.5	9.4	9.0	11.3		
PT	04-20	-24.3	3.2	04-22	23.8	16.1	17.5	16.4	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.2	9.3	9.7	11.6	15.1	17.4		
RO	06-20	-14.8	11.6	04-04	56.5	17.8	16.0	16.0	12.7	11.6	11.2	11.8	10.3	12.0	10.5	11.0	13.2		
SI	09-09	-15.2	4.1	06-22	36.4	32.3	30.1	21.2	27.2	19.3	18.5	10.1	8.6	8.1	14.9	22.8	18.6		
SK	03-16	-27.0	11.6	11-02	75.0	27.0	23.0	28.0	9.0	21.0	11.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	19.0	6.0		
FI	09-03	-30.6	9.7	01-08	43.2	26.9	29.4	27.9	20.9	25.0	9.5	12.4	7.3	18.0	19.8	20.2	23.9		
SE	05-20	-27.0	10.9	12-22	43.4	34.7	28.1	31.0	29.7	23.2	20.6	18.7	24.9	23.7	30.3	24.4	25.0		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.6	04-20	42.8	18.5	17.2	18.1	17.0	14.3	15.2	14.7	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.1	16.8	
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.6	04-20	44.9	18.0	16.6	17.8	16.6	13.8	15.0	14.3	16.8	17.6	15.8	14.7	16.9	
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.2	01-23	16.0	12.4	11.3	6.5	10.9	8.4	13.4	8.5	11.8	7.2	10.1	7.8	10.7	
	BG	09-23	-4.8	4.3	01-22	14.5	3.9	0.5	4.9	0.5	3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.8	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	2.2	
	CZ	06-22	4.7	21.6	05-21	34.2	24.4	27.9	25.0	27.3	25.1	27.2	20.3	27.3	21.7	25.1	18.4	13.9	
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.5	11-22	0.1	-4.7	-10.5	-6.9	-5.5	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9	-10.1	-7.4	-5.2	-6.1	-3.5	
	DE	05-19	-5.9	22.1	04-20	44.0	28.8	25.0	28.9	29.7	27.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	27.7	27.1	26.5	33.8	
	EE	10-21	13.1	30.7	11-22	40.6	36.5	38.6	36.8	29.6	31.0	32.8	29.4	27.0	39.6	37.7	37.4	40.1	
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	12-23	-15.5	5.9	04-22	36.7	-7.7	-7.8	-5.0	-5.7	-3.6	-11.6	-4.6	-3.8	6.4	-7.3	-15.5	-15.5	
	ES	07-19	-13.5	8.1	04-22	23.2	9.4	3.8	2.1	2.5	-6.8	6.5	-5.8	2.9	7.4	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.8	04-21	31.3	10.1	11.1	16.8	14.5	8.7	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.9	11.3	11.5	10.4	
	HR	04-19	-18.0	7.0	05-21	32.5	9.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9	-8.6	-6.7	-0.1	-3.1	0.0	-9.1	-1.7	-1.2	
	IT	08-23	18.5	27.3	03-22	40.6	29.2	30.1	28.4	22.8	22.0	21.3	18.5	24.1	26.0	23.0	22.5	24.1	
	CY	04-19	-39.1	33.3	03-22	67.4	34.7	19.8	34.7	30.3	13.6	29.5	15.1	26.2	21.0	16.6	45.6	37.6	
	LV	09-23	16.4	26.7	02-21	41.0	27.0	22.4	19.1	21.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	16.4	21.8	20.2	20.0	17.9	
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.3	11-22	35.0	13.1	15.1	9.0	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	12.9	14.9	13.3	16.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.1	08-21	38.9	20.8	16.5	21.1	20.1	16.4	12.3	22.0	17.9	20.3	23.0	12.5	19.6	
	MT	12-23	-7.5	21.7	06-21	47.3	16.4	17.2	-1.7	-6.8	10.1	20.4	9.4	35.8	37.7	35.2	-7.5	32.6	
NL	01-24	6.8	11.4	05-21	22.7	11.4	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.8	8.0	6.8		
AT	05-21	-5.6	12.1	09-22	26.2	8.5	14.8	8.7	4.7	12.3	6.9	11.7	14.0	13.0	12.6	17.1	17.1		
PL	11-23	22.3	31.0	01-21	42.1	35.0	32.3	30.6	28.9	27.9	25.7	25.5	25.6	27.6	22.3	23.1	23.6		
PT	05-23	-6.1	5.5	07-21	24.3	1.8	-1.0	-5.0	-6.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.2	-4.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5		
RO	05-21	-0.8	6.4	09-22	11.7	9.1	11.0	8.0	5.8	6.4	-0.1	3.6	6.1	4.7	8.8	7.2	1.9		
SI	01-24	15.1	24.9	11-21	36.6	16.2	18.3	18.4	18.3	15.5	23.0	21.6	20.9	16.2	18.8	18.9	15.1		
SK	07-23	-2.0	21.0	02-21	37.5	36.0	25.0	18.5	15.5	11.0	-2.0	15.0	29.0	28.0	25.5	0.5	29.0		
FI	01-20	-5.5	23.3	04-20	45.5	27.5	26.5	20.5	21.0	28.0	25.5	28.0	27.5	28.0	30.0	25.0	17.5		
SE	11-21	-2.0	19.3	12-22	35.0	31.0	34.0	29.5	30.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.2	30.7	34.6	33.4	29.4		

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)***(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)***Capacity utilisation in services (%)**

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2022			2023				2024
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	85.6	89.1	III-22	91.2	89.9	91.2	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.7	90.3	89.7
EA	II-20	85.0	88.9	III-22	91.0	89.6	91.0	90.7	90.2	89.9	90.6	90.1	89.7
BE	III-20	86.5	91.6	IV-17	94.1	92.2	92.4	93.5	91.6	92.1	92.1	91.5	91.9
BG	I-12	89.1	91.7	IV-11	94.9	92.2	90.6	90.2	90.4	91.4	90.2	89.4	90.0
CZ	III-21	91.2	93.0	III-11	96.4	93.3	93.4	96.1	94.2	93.2	92.8	93.5	92.5
DK	II-20	86.3	89.5	III-18	91.2	89.8	90.9	90.7	90.1	89.9	89.7	89.7	89.6
DE	II-20	83.1	89.1	III-22	91.3	89.3	91.3	90.8	89.5	89.6	90.5	89.8	88.1
EE	II-20	78.3	82.8	III-19	86.5	83.7	83.3	82.9	81.6	81.5	81.5	80.8	80.2
IE	III-20	77.8	85.1	II-22	89.9	89.9	88.0	86.5	87.5	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	72.1	81.9	IV-23	93.8	88.6	84.4	82.4	86.8	89.2	83.6	93.8	93.0
ES	III-12	80.7	85.4	I-19	89.2	86.4	87.3	87.3	88.1	85.7	88.9	86.3	86.2
FR	III-20	88.8	91.3	III-23	94.2	92.9	94.1	93.9	93.6	92.8	94.2	93.2	93.5
HR	III-12	61.9	84.0	III-23	90.0	84.2	87.1	88.3	87.3	88.8	90.0	88.2	87.1
IT	I-14	84.3	88.1	I-19	90.9	88.3	90.4	90.4	89.9	90.7	89.7	90.2	90.6
CY	III-20	77.1	81.7	I-19	86.9	78.1	80.8	81.6	79.6	82.9	83.7	82.8	84.1
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	91.3	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.2	90.5	90.1	89.6
LT	I-12	84.0	87.9	IV-11	91.1	89.4	89.7	90.0	88.7	87.1	88.0	88.9	87.7
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.7	I-20	94.3	89.2	92.4	89.3	88.2	88.9	90.2	89.0	84.5
MT	III-20	84.9	91.1	IV-23	99.7	88.3	95.0	91.6	94.6	89.3	91.3	99.7	92.9
NL	III-20	82.7	87.1	III-19	90.2	85.8	87.5	87.1	87.0	86.5	86.6	86.5	86.3
AT	II-20	80.3	90.2	I-23	93.1	92.1	92.8	92.6	93.1	91.5	90.0	90.0	89.8
PL	I-18	76.2	90.6	I-20	92.3	91.3	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.2	91.9
PT	II-21	85.3	89.4	III-11	92.2	88.4	88.5	89.0	87.9	88.0	89.0	90.0	88.8
RO	I-24	82.8	89.1	II-23	93.8	92.3	93.4	86.7	93.0	93.8	89.4	88.2	82.8
SI	II-21	86.7	89.5	III-23	92.4	90.9	91.5	91.8	91.9	92.1	92.4	91.9	91.7
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.2	I-24	96.0	92.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	94.0	96.0
FI	II-20	88.6	91.2	IV-17	92.8	92.1	92.7	92.2	92.4	91.6	90.8	89.6	90.7
SE	III-20	89.0	92.6	III-22	95.0	94.0	95.0	94.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	92.0	92.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.3	-16.0	01-18	3.4	-31.1	-32.1	-30.0	-29.3	-27.6	-25.4	-27.2	-29.7	-29.7	-28.0	-25.6	-26.0	
	EA	04-20	-59.4	-15.9	06-21	6.1	-26.0	-27.2	-25.1	-24.9	-22.4	-20.5	-23.4	-25.6	-26.2	-24.4	-22.1	-23.4	
	BE	09-22	-48.6	-6.7	06-21	18.4	-12.9	-15.8	-15.0	-19.5	-14.9	-13.6	-16.8	-13.2	-17.1	-12.3	-8.6	-14.6	
	BG	04-20	-60.4	-22.8	08-01	17.2	-39.4	-34.1	-25.8	-29.9	-28.6	-22.3	-28.1	-29.9	-27.1	-26.8	-26.6	-23.8	
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.6	01-18	17.3	-24.0	-26.9	-24.1	-28.7	-31.5	-24.1	-21.1	-34.0	-30.9	-35.2	-35.6	-18.3	
	DK	03-22	-26.1	3.0	07-01	28.3	-5.3	-0.8	-5.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.1	-1.8	-2.5	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8	
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.7	11-10	7.1	-24.6	-26.0	-20.7	-21.5	-23.8	-24.4	-30.5	-30.8	-29.3	-29.5	-29.3	-34.4	
	EE	09-22	-62.3	-3.2	10-06	24.3	-44.2	-43.0	-43.9	-47.9	-46.8	-47.9	-47.1	-46.6	-52.0	-52.7	-54.2	-52.3	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.6	09-19	17.8	-44.8	-37.4	-38.4	-26.1	-23.9	-17.4	-29.5	-42.8	-47.0	-44.6	-35.4	-44.8	
	ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.7	12-15	20.2	-22.9	-25.1	-20.7	-21.4	-14.1	-7.4	-15.1	-21.7	-22.5	-24.6	-22.3	-23.0	
	FR	04-20	-65.9	-21.6	06-17	6.2	-46.2	-45.8	-41.8	-35.1	-28.2	-25.1	-26.9	-30.1	-33.1	-26.7	-26.0	-21.2	
	HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.8	01-20	-1.4	-33.7	-36.5	-31.2	-31.1	-26.1	-30.1	-28.8	-26.1	-25.5	-23.0	-23.4	-20.1	
	IT	06-12	-46.4	-10.1	06-21	24.2	-10.0	-9.2	-11.6	-14.5	-11.3	-13.0	-14.6	-13.6	-17.8	-17.4	-13.0	-11.4	
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.1	08-17	25.6	-18.2	-13.1	-30.8	-26.7	-24.4	-36.3	-40.6	-41.0	-52.1	-40.4	-29.7	-33.3	
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.3	09-06	16.3	-37.3	-32.0	-32.5	-23.4	-25.9	-22.0	-17.7	-15.9	-23.6	-31.5	-19.1	-18.5	
	LT	01-09	-56.8	-6.2	10-04	18.8	-10.3	-7.8	-6.9	-8.7	-14.7	-7.6	-8.8	-1.8	-5.4	-6.0	-0.4	-2.7	
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.2	06-21	20.8	-18.8	-19.1	-22.8	-21.6	-13.2	-16.4	-22.3	-24.2	-19.3	-18.4	-12.7	-17.6	
	HU	04-20	-71.6	-19.1	08-02	18.7	-56.4	-47.7	-47.9	-47.8	-46.4	-46.4	-45.2	-47.3	-43.7	-42.1	-37.6	-27.2	
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.4	06-21	37.0	-4.2	-11.0	-4.7	-11.5	-12.6	-18.3	-14.8	-6.5	-21.7	-18.1	-17.7	-15.8	
	NL	04-20	-66.9	-3.8	04-17	29.1	-20.0	-19.3	-20.6	-27.7	-24.9	-26.1	-24.1	-26.3	-25.5	-16.3	-13.0	-16.9	
	AT	07-22	-51.0	-7.7	01-18	20.6	-24.8	-24.5	-27.6	-27.7	-28.0	-24.4	-27.7	-31.9	-29.3	-28.7	-24.2	-26.5	
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-39.6	-38.3	-34.4	-24.4	-26.0	-23.1	-21.4	-21.0	-19.0	-14.2	-11.1	-8.4	
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.7	06-17	16.6	-41.8	-45.1	-38.0	-31.6	-24.3	-24.4	-25.3	-32.2	-35.2	-42.6	-33.7	-32.1	
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.0	11-17	8.4	-40.8	-38.1	-37.1	-36.2	-37.7	-37.4	-39.5	-37.9	-38.8	-38.0	-38.6	-36.2	
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-48.7	-42.4	-38.5	-38.2	-33.0	-28.0	-29.2	-28.3	-30.7	-28.5	-26.3	-21.8	
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.3	09-10	20.4	-17.5	-15.3	-8.4	-8.9	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-18.2	-18.7	-19.2	-16.8	-15.4	
	SE	09-22	-46.2	-8.2	11-09	22.2	-21.9	-24.7	-20.9	-14.3	-12.9	-16.1	-22.2	-22.0	-19.2	-16.3	-8.0	0.5	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.7	02-00	-8.5	-19.6	-19.0	-17.5	-17.7	-16.9	-16.7	-16.7	-17.9	-17.2	-17.7	-16.7	-17.8	
	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-20.4	-19.7	-18.4	-18.8	-17.7	-18.1	-17.9	-19.1	-19.1	-19.2	-18.1	-19.8	
	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.5	05-21	-5.5	-21.3	-21.7	-17.7	-21.8	-19.3	-17.2	-14.1	-18.0	-17.3	-14.5	-14.8	-21.2	
	BG	06-20	-46.8	-30.2	08-08	-4.3	-18.5	-17.4	-18.4	-18.0	-13.7	-16.3	-12.1	-15.5	-12.7	-14.1	-9.5	-15.1	
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-11.3	-17.1	-14.9	-13.2	-13.5	-12.2	-16.8	-14.9	-14.1	-17.3	-16.0	-14.1	
	DK	10-22	-26.6	-5.0	01-06	4.5	-18.1	-15.5	-12.0	-9.0	-7.6	-10.4	-8.6	-9.1	-10.5	-9.5	-7.5	-7.1	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.3	02-19	-3.7	-20.7	-21.5	-17.6	-17.7	-16.8	-18.3	-18.4	-20.0	-18.8	-19.8	-17.5	-20.6	
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-19.8	-20.0	-19.9	-19.4	-17.3	-20.4	-19.7	-22.7	-24.0	-23.1	-19.6	-27.0	
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-48.9	-47.0	-48.7	-37.9	-34.9	-42.9	-40.0	-47.6	-39.0	-43.8	-41.7	-42.6	
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.1	11-00	-10.4	-29.0	-28.1	-27.2	-27.6	-25.1	-24.6	-24.1	-25.5	-24.5	-24.2	-22.9	-23.6	
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	-2.6	
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.9	02-20	-9.6	-20.3	-22.8	-25.9	-19.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.5	-21.0	-20.4	-18.1	-16.0	-18.2	
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-24.8	-23.4	-23.6	-23.3	-25.6	-24.2	-24.9	-25.9	-28.6	-27.1	-27.0	-29.3	
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.9	03-03	43.8	-35.6	-35.7	-42.2	-42.5	-30.0	-23.8	-27.2	-24.3	-21.4	-32.8	-33.8	-31.2	
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-14.4	06-06	21.0	-31.7	-36.0	-26.2	-28.6	-31.3	-22.5	-34.0	-28.1	-28.6	-32.6	-26.2	-22.1	
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-4.0	03-08	17.1	6.0	7.2	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.9	
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.1	03-19	-1.4	-26.0	-19.5	-28.2	-21.5	-20.3	-30.5	-22.6	-26.3	-25.7	-33.5	-28.5	-18.6	
	HU	04-09	-61.3	-29.5	01-18	-6.2	-37.4	-35.5	-34.2	-38.7	-32.9	-35.5	-29.7	-32.2	-27.9	-28.7	-29.0	-18.2	
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.7	05-22	21.5	1.9	2.4	6.8	-1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-9.8	-3.4	-1.5	-6.8	
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.1	06-21	-5.3	-23.8	-22.3	-21.5	-26.6	-22.3	-25.1	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.6	-21.1	-21.5	
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.7	11-00	-0.1	-31.7	-31.9	-31.3	-33.1	-30.5	-31.7	-31.0	-35.0	-30.7	-32.6	-30.4	-29.7	
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.0	11-21	22.3	11.1	13.9	13.2	17.5	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.4	15.6	13.5	11.7	15.2	
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.3	07-01	-11.5	-38.3	-33.7	-34.6	-36.9	-34.0	-28.8	-30.1	-37.9	-35.2	-38.6	-37.1	-32.4	
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	06-12	-50.0	-30.0	03-00	-13.8	-39.5	-41.1	-39.4	-37.4	-39.1	-38.5	-36.2	-34.2	-37.3	-35.2	-36.3	-32.6	
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.8	05-15	-10.8	-27.3	-26.2	-22.6	-22.4	-21.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.2	-22.6	-21.1	-19.2	-22.9	
	FI	09-22	-31.1	-17.1	04-21	-6.6	-27.7	-25.7	-25.8	-26.2	-27.2	-26.5	-26.6	-26.8	-27.1	-26.9	-27.9	-26.4	
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.2	10-06	-1.4	-30.5	-32.2	-25.6	-26.2	-26.9	-22.1	-25.2	-25.2	-25.2	-23.3	-23.0	-22.3	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-64.9	-31.2	01-18	0.4	-52.7	-52.2	-49.9	-48.3	-43.9	-43.0	-44.0	-47.9	-47.9	-45.5	-42.6	-42.2	
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.8	01-18	0.1	-51.7	-51.2	-49.5	-48.0	-43.0	-42.2	-43.7	-48.6	-49.0	-46.2	-42.9	-44.0	
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.5	12-00	22.4	-49.1	-46.1	-43.1	-39.6	-34.5	-39.9	-37.9	-36.2	-38.3	-33.1	-28.5	-34.3	
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.3	08-01	-5.1	-60.7	-62.6	-51.5	-54.8	-53.8	-47.0	-51.1	-49.4	-46.4	-50.6	-53.4	-44.8	
	CZ	10-22	-72.0	-22.5	05-18	18.1	-61.3	-64.1	-60.2	-60.5	-57.4	-56.9	-49.5	-56.3	-51.7	-52.9	-55.7	-48.8	
	DK	10-22	-62.5	-3.6	01-06	26.6	-48.5	-43.6	-36.5	-27.3	-16.5	-14.6	-15.9	-17.0	-10.1	-9.7	-14.9	-10.6	
	DE	06-09	-73.4	-25.9	07-11	11.0	-43.7	-43.											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.3	-17.9	12-17	-0.3	-44.0	-43.6	-42.1	-41.8	-41.4	-40.5	-40.9	-40.4	-40.5	-36.5	-35.4	-37.0	
	EA	04-20	-47.8	-18.8	12-17	-0.7	-42.7	-42.0	-40.7	-40.7	-40.3	-39.6	-40.1	-39.5	-39.8	-35.6	-34.3	-36.1	
	BE	10-22	-41.7	1.1	01-00	28.9	-32.4	-35.6	-34.9	-28.4	-31.9	-32.9	-30.7	-27.2	-27.1	-18.1	-22.8	-23.2	
	BG	06-02	-67.2	-36.4	10-06	-14.0	-34.6	-30.9	-32.2	-29.7	-35.8	-30.5	-33.6	-26.6	-26.7	-26.4	-25.3	-28.3	
	CZ	12-22	-42.3	1.4	11-02	34.0	-33.8	-34.8	-36.0	-34.2	-35.5	-31.9	-28.0	-32.6	-29.4	-29.6	-30.5	-31.4	
	DK	10-22	-48.6	-10.1	11-00	3.8	-42.4	-40.9	-32.6	-34.6	-31.4	-30.6	-30.9	-27.6	-25.5	-24.9	-22.4	-23.0	
	DE	09-22	-41.1	-8.8	11-06	20.6	-35.6	-34.9	-30.5	-31.6	-29.8	-29.3	-32.5	-30.9	-32.1	-29.5	-23.9	-31.2	
	EE	04-21	-47.8	8.7	08-01	58.3	-33.0	-37.7	-35.2	-34.1	-30.9	-35.3	-35.4	-35.5	-29.3	-26.6	-32.1	-42.4	
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	07-12	-73.7	-48.4	01-01	-7.9	-62.4	-52.6	-53.6	-49.0	-39.9	-49.9	-49.8	-54.2	-54.0	-55.9	-51.0	-49.7	
	ES	04-20	-62.3	-29.5	07-00	24.4	-55.2	-59.3	-50.1	-53.4	-50.2	-49.2	-47.8	-51.7	-45.5	-44.5	-47.3	-41.3	
	FR	04-20	-60.1	-17.3	07-00	14.4	-41.1	-40.9	-44.4	-44.2	-46.2	-42.3	-42.5	-42.3	-43.9	-39.3	-39.8	-36.3	
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.6	02-20	-7.3	-31.2	-32.9	-31.0	-30.0	-31.5	-38.4	-32.4	-34.0	-29.7	-31.6	-32.8	-31.9	
	IT	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-2.9	-43.9	-41.5	-42.8	-41.6	-38.6	-41.8	-42.5	-44.2	-45.2	-38.5	-35.6	-39.8	
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.5	06-01	28.0	-48.1	-50.0	-45.9	-51.7	-44.5	-45.4	-42.0	-51.5	-49.4	-44.4	-39.3	-36.9	
	LV	04-20	-60.1	-15.4	12-06	23.4	-26.9	-30.7	-31.1	-31.7	-27.1	-26.0	-30.4	-26.3	-37.5	-25.8	-27.4	-24.2	
	LT	04-20	-41.2	11.0	02-06	51.1	-15.4	-10.2	-11.4	-13.1	-12.9	-8.9	-6.3	-4.3	-4.5	-6.7	-2.5	-0.3	
	LU	02-23	-55.6	-6.5	01-19	25.9	-55.6	-50.8	-52.0	-51.4	-48.6	-49.7	-36.5	-47.7	-48.9	-51.5	-43.2	-32.3	
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-44.1	-39.9	-41.2	-41.6	-31.8	-39.8	-31.9	-36.3	-36.1	-34.6	-35.8	-28.1	
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.7	07-17	54.0	-12.4	-11.1	-9.2	-14.3	-15.1	-8.7	-12.8	-4.9	-19.3	-14.0	-10.9	-8.6	
NL	09-22	-62.3	-11.8	12-00	37.5	-56.3	-52.6	-52.7	-50.6	-51.9	-51.3	-53.3	-45.4	-45.2	-40.9	-41.4	-41.2		
AT	06-23	-41.5	4.9	01-00	25.5	-40.3	-36.5	-38.9	-41.2	-41.5	-36.3	-38.9	-35.5	-37.7	-32.7	-33.2	-33.7		
PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-18.5	-22.4	-18.1	-10.5	-12.1	-8.7	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-6.6	-7.5	-5.4		
PT	12-08	-88.4	-62.0	02-00	-27.7	-82.0	-79.4	-78.5	-80.2	-76.9	-75.3	-76.1	-79.1	-79.8	-79.5	-80.9	-76.2		
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.0	06-06	17.2	-44.8	-45.3	-43.0	-46.6	-45.2	-43.2	-41.1	-39.6	-38.2	-40.0	-40.3	-37.9		
SK	04-20	-38.3	-9.0	05-08	11.4	-22.6	-18.6	-21.4	-22.0	-21.7	-18.2	-18.8	-15.5	-18.2	-15.3	-13.9	-12.6		
FI	02-23	-31.6	15.1	12-09	43.8	-31.6	-27.2	-25.4	-26.2	-26.2	-28.9	-27.9	-24.6	-26.2	-22.5	-24.2	-26.1		
SE	05-23	-47.9	7.3	08-05	39.1	-47.0	-46.4	-47.4	-47.9	-47.6	-44.0	-42.9	-44.9	-45.8	-43.2	-42.6	-43.0		
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	06-08	-15.4	-5.5	05-21	8.5	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.6	4.2	4.6	5.3	
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.8	05-21	7.7	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.8	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.6	4.9	5.3	
	BE	10-22	-10.8	6.3	02-00	27.0	0.6	3.5	5.7	2.4	1.6	5.0	10.9	7.1	12.9	10.1	20.1	21.4	
	BG	02-02	-81.6	-57.5	05-20	-13.1	-34.0	-36.6	-38.5	-33.9	-36.0	-33.4	-36.2	-35.8	-32.3	-27.1	-28.4	-32.4	
	CZ	01-13	-17.9	2.8	01-19	24.7	1.9	0.1	-0.4	3.2	0.0	2.1	13.1	3.4	6.0	8.0	3.3	6.0	
	DK	10-22	14.4	29.0	04-21	44.1	23.2	21.0	24.3	23.1	28.2	27.4	23.1	26.2	29.5	29.7	23.2	23.8	
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.2	03-01	20.7	17.5	15.6	15.9	17.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	18.5	16.3	18.1	17.4	20.3	
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.6	11-21	14.9	-15.1	-11.1	-15.2	-17.1	-17.6	-17.4	-11.4	-16.9	-17.5	-16.7	-15.9	-16.6	
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.5	01-00	-23.1	-72.4	-67.3	-69.4	-63.0	-59.6	-61.8	-58.7	-64.2	-61.8	-67.4	-61.6	-65.2	
	ES	02-09	-44.4	-22.7	01-00	-0.1	-14.7	-13.1	-11.6	-15.8	-9.3	-6.5	-7.3	-9.8	-9.1	-7.7	-10.0	-9.0	
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.8	06-21	11.2	-2.3	-1.6	2.6	2.4	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.3	-2.1	0.2	3.1	2.7	
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-45.9	05-20	-17.9	-30.8	-31.9	-28.4	-29.4	-27.0	-28.7	-30.0	-34.6	-29.3	-25.6	-28.5	-28.6	
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.9	12-20	-1.1	-5.3	-8.5	-10.6	-11.4	-4.7	-6.1	-7.7	-3.0	-10.6	-7.3	-5.5	-6.0	
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.8	06-01	2.5	-34.6	-31.0	-31.6	-37.9	-43.1	-41.6	-35.3	-38.8	-33.3	-34.2	-30.7	-25.2	
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-37.3	06-21	5.3	-26.0	-31.1	-14.7	-20.2	-16.7	-11.0	-14.4	-10.5	-23.9	-21.2	-11.1	-22.8	
	LT	05-01	-56.3	-29.8	01-21	5.5	-3.9	-2.9	-0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.8	-1.2	-0.1	3.4	
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	44.3	33.8	42.1	46.4	39.1	40.3	43.6	43.7	42.6	40.3	49.6	54.8	
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-49.7	01-00	-10.0	-38.5	-37.4	-38.2	-36.1	-32.9	-38.8	-34.6	-41.1	-34.1	-27.0	-32.2	-29.8	
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-25.8	02-18	25.0	2.8	3.9	0.4	12.6	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.3	-3.8	0.7	1.6	6.4	
NL	05-13	1.6	13.4	06-21	30.7	14.9	13.6	15.0	14.6	14.6	18.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	22.7	17.3		
AT	11-00	-20.4	24.6	03-02	59.0	22.0	20.2	20.7	20.7	19.7	21.5	20.4	19.6	25.3	25.9	23.6	28.3		
PL	08-03	-57.5	-33.3	11-23	1.5	-15.6	-12.9	-9.0	-12.0	-8.9	-5.9	-6.7	-8.2	-8.7	1.5	-10.1	-3.1		
PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.2	02-00	-6.4	-38.3	-39.6	-39.6	-37.8	-35.5	-31.9	-33.4	-33.5	-34.3	-37.7	-33.5	-27.9		
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.8	06-21	-6.8	-26.9	-25.3	-19.9	-22.4	-26.9	-20.1	-23.2	-22.7	-17.0	-19.1	-23.1	-20.3		
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.0	01-24	-9.3	-26.9	-24.7	-24.9	-26.3	-19.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.8	-18.3	-14.9	-16.7	-9.3		
FI	09-00	22.4	44.2	04-19	54.3	40.1	42.8	43.5	39.3	39.6	37.4	37.3	34.9	36.3	36.1	34.0	37.6		
SE	03-03	23.0	42.9	10-15	62.1	33.5	36.8	41.8	37.9	39.3	39.1	36.0	41.1	33.9	35.6	37.5	39.7		
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.5	23.4	03-09	66.7	18.8	18.4	19.1	20.2	18.9	19.6	19.1	21.2	20.5	20.7	20.2	19.7	
	EA	03-18	-0.4	23.8	03-09	68.8	15.2	14.1	15.7	17.1	15.5	16.7	16.3	19.5	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.6	
	BE	12-00	-20.2	24.8	08-20	76.8	15.8	18.8	13.9	17.7	16.9	15.2	19.6	11.6	14.5	14.2	13.5	14.3	
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.9	04-20	74.0	25.4	23.3	17.1	19.2	19.1	20.3	15.9	20.5	19.7	19.6	21.3	16.3	
	CZ	02-18	-4.6	22.0	02-09	62.6	29.9	27.1	33.0	27.6	27.7	23.8	21.4	21.7	21.0	19.1	23.4	20.2	
	DK	01-06	-18.6	3.8	02-09	49.7	26.9	18.1	21.3	15.6	11.9	14.0	9.4	11.7	9.5	7.7	10.3	9.7	
	DE	05-07	-2.9	25.3	05-09	78.3	22.4	22.2	23.7	25.4	26.4	26.8	26.1	25.6	25.2	25.7	27.0	28.0	
	EE	09-06	-20.5	16.8	04-20	73.3	50.2	49.4	48.6	49.5	52.0	52.1	52.3	54.1	58.2	57.9	59.0	59.2	
	IE	04-00	-29.5	15.2	03-09	80.9													

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.2	20.5	03-22	63.3	17.6	18.2	14.3	11.5	6.1	5.3	9.1	11.9	11.5	9.9	10.8	11.9	
	EA	08-09	-8.1	19.6	03-22	63.5	17.3	18.2	15.0	12.0	6.1	4.8	9.0	11.9	11.3	9.3	10.5	11.9	
	BE	01-09	-15.3	17.0	03-22	58.4	2.5	4.9	3.7	1.3	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-4.6	0.8	-4.9	-3.5	2.2	
	BG	07-01	-6.2	31.9	08-07	56.3	28.9	28.9	14.2	16.9	10.6	9.8	10.3	14.6	20.8	17.3	13.3	13.6	
	CZ	02-09	-6.3	30.5	03-22	69.2	19.0	13.5	4.2	7.2	9.9	9.6	7.5	11.9	11.2	17.5	19.6	13.5	
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.0	03-22	57.6	-8.0	-8.5	-11.5	-19.3	-17.3	-12.7	-12.1	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.5	2.8	
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.0	11-06	66.7	24.0	27.3	23.8	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.4	24.4	20.5	18.3	24.3	31.5	
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	19.3	17.6	19.0	26.7	23.3	25.2	21.1	20.9	32.3	30.2	36.7	34.8	
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.3	05-08	57.7	32.4	22.7	29.5	14.6	18.3	16.9	21.5	33.6	42.1	38.1	24.8	31.9	
	ES	05-09	-23.7	9.5	03-22	63.8	4.9	3.6	0.5	2.9	-3.2	-4.9	-0.5	4.9	9.0	6.6	6.1	8.5	
	FR	05-09	-8.7	19.1	03-22	66.4	36.9	40.5	27.3	13.3	0.2	-4.8	8.0	11.8	12.8	7.8	9.0	3.7	
	HR	02-16	-4.8	23.3	03-22	52.2	24.1	25.9	20.7	21.4	19.7	21.1	17.3	18.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	
	IT	07-09	-25.4	0.6	03-22	51.6	-9.2	-13.2	-7.2	-5.3	-5.0	-4.5	-4.5	-3.4	-5.3	-4.7	-6.3	-7.9	
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.6	09-02	68.7	14.3	11.2	19.6	6.8	16.3	27.3	26.3	25.4	44.3	21.1	17.6	31.0	
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.3	03-04	73.6	11.6	15.5	22.6	7.5	55.1	18.8	8.0	8.1	10.8	20.3	8.3	12.8	
	LT	06-09	-5.4	42.1	05-04	71.7	11.4	11.8	11.9	18.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	16.4	19.8	18.1	21.2	23.9	
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.0	03-22	73.8	17.6	18.0	14.7	9.3	3.2	11.4	15.5	18.1	15.1	6.7	8.2	12.7	
	HU	05-16	14.0	44.6	07-06	73.3	43.7	41.4	33.4	35.6	30.8	32.4	31.6	27.5	31.5	27.5	29.5	30.0	
MT	01-21	-11.9	22.8	03-11	64.3	17.9	24.2	19.2	26.5	21.8	28.3	22.5	19.9	33.7	34.9	36.9	32.8		
NL	11-03	-18.5	21.1	01-19	70.3	1.9	7.5	5.0	9.1	3.3	8.6	2.6	7.8	13.0	11.0	11.5	12.4		
AT	09-02	4.1	28.7	03-22	67.3	21.5	19.6	19.4	20.6	15.8	11.0	16.4	17.1	16.6	14.2	19.5	16.3		
PL	07-15	-4.0	27.9	04-20	66.6	30.5	29.6	22.1	26.7	22.9	20.0	17.2	20.4	21.6	25.2	24.7	24.0		
PT	05-09	-6.9	23.8	03-22	81.6	25.8	22.5	12.8	12.1	7.3	7.2	14.1	18.1	20.6	24.3	18.7	28.5		
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	05-09	8.9	40.8	03-22	78.5	39.9	38.7	33.5	35.6	33.1	33.9	36.7	41.0	41.5	40.9	37.8	34.5		
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.3	11-02	81.8	44.8	36.1	34.7	27.3	24.4	18.1	17.8	16.8	16.1	15.0	15.1	11.4		
FI	04-09	-6.9	28.9	03-22	68.6	13.2	15.1	11.2	11.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.9	11.1		
SE	06-23	-17.6	24.5	03-22	63.2	5.6	5.4	-5.8	-16.1	-17.6	-10.8	1.4	1.2	-1.2	0.4	-5.2	-10.1		
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	30.3	12-22	75.6	75.6	75.5	75.1	73.9	71.4	69.6	68.6	69.1	67.9	64.7	62.6	61.5	
	EA	02-15	-2.4	32.8	03-23	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.3	77.4	74.9	73.5	72.9	73.6	72.6	68.9	66.9	66.1	
	BE	02-15	7.2	48.8	01-23	87.3	86.1	87.1	85.4	84.1	80.7	86.4	82.2	81.2	80.8	79.3	74.2	77.6	
	BG	06-01	-0.3	49.5	03-23	87.4	86.6	87.4	84.9	81.9	80.5	75.9	74.9	72.3	72.6	72.0	71.3	70.6	
	CZ	12-09	-32.1	4.5	11-22	60.5	57.3	59.7	57.2	53.4	50.1	48.9	46.7	46.9	41.8	40.3	40.9	38.6	
	DK	02-05	-35.8	-2.6	09-22	73.3	63.1	61.0	57.4	51.2	46.2	45.4	37.7	34.6	28.1	27.4	23.1	22.8	
	DE	10-09	-17.1	32.1	06-02	77.2	73.7	73.9	71.8	69.9	69.0	67.7	66.1	66.6	64.2	59.3	56.2	59.1	
	EE	11-09	-29.0	41.9	12-22	91.8	87.9	87.5	87.2	85.5	85.3	85.4	83.6	78.9	79.8	77.0	74.7	69.8	
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	04-20	-12.7	40.7	11-22	88.5	87.7	86.0	86.8	81.3	83.7	84.4	84.8	87.0	86.7	88.0	85.4	86.6	
	ES	01-10	-29.5	29.0	07-22	78.6	76.3	75.8	77.0	77.1	72.4	68.1	68.1	74.2	72.9	71.8	69.3	66.7	
	FR	05-00	-0.4	37.8	04-23	86.5	84.9	85.7	86.5	85.0	81.7	78.8	79.5	79.9	80.4	75.8	74.1	72.4	
	HR	02-16	4.3	47.2	10-22	89.0	85.0	88.6	83.3	85.8	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.6	87.0	84.5	87.6	81.3	
	IT	12-16	-17.3	24.9	01-23	73.5	71.4	69.9	69.4	72.8	70.8	73.5	71.6	71.3	67.9	67.4	68.0	62.6	
	CY	02-15	-32.4	23.5	01-23	87.9	83.8	82.8	84.7	86.7	78.2	77.1	77.3	80.0	77.7	75.5	76.1	72.8	
	LV	06-09	-29.3	32.4	04-08	80.1	76.0	67.9	67.1	70.5	63.8	67.0	66.4	68.6	67.5	51.6	58.3	49.6	
	LT	10-03	-17.2	41.6	09-22	78.9	76.9	73.4	72.0	67.3	60.9	59.8	54.8	51.0	49.9	46.5	44.9	44.4	
	LU	11-09	-5.7	32.3	02-23	83.2	83.2	79.9	80.1	79.0	76.9	70.4	74.5	72.6	76.0	70.0	67.0	62.6	
	HU	05-16	-8.6	31.6	01-23	77.2	68.2	67.2	61.6	64.1	59.0	55.5	52.1	48.6	52.1	50.2	51.1	42.2	
MT	06-04	-0.7	40.2	11-22	84.6	80.8	81.5	81.7	79.8	80.8	81.0	84.0	81.0	82.3	78.2	78.4	80.9		
NL	09-16	0.5	41.6	03-23	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.7	90.5	92.8	88.5	89.3	87.1	87.1	81.2	81.2	77.8		
AT	01-00	-14.2	33.5	03-23	84.6	80.7	84.6	81.6	79.6	76.4	74.6	77.8	75.3	74.6	71.1	68.4	70.5		
PL	01-16	-15.2	27.4	11-22	67.9	65.0	61.2	64.3	60.9	58.9	52.6	48.3	47.9	46.7	47.4	41.8	37.1		
PT	09-09	-11.3	31.5	10-22	85.1	83.0	83.0	81.3	74.6	70.7	67.1	66.5	64.4	68.6	67.2	65.5	65.1		
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	11-15	-2.1	37.0	06-23	87.0	85.6	86.2	86.0	86.3	87.0	84.4	82.3	81.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	73.3		
SK	02-16	-20.9	25.6	02-23	74.6	74.6	73.4	70.7	70.9	69.8	66.8	65.8	63.0	59.5	60.0	59.6	55.8		
FI	03-16	-27.8	11.3	03-23	74.3	72.9	74.3	72.8	71.1	68.1	68.0	65.6	61.1	58.7	56.7	55.9	52.2		
SE	03-05	-40.1	-9.9	03-23	75.9	71.8	75.9	71.6	70.0	69.5	63.8	64.9	64.3	62.8	62.9	60.5	59.8		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.8	-11.1	10-22	6.4	-1.5	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-5.5	-4.7	-6.6	-5.5	-1.7	-3.6	-5.4	-6.2	
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.5	10-22	6.3	-2.3	-1.9	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.1	-7.2	-6.0	-2.1	-3.6	-5.7	-6.1	
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-16.6	10-22	3.6	-8.6	-10.2	-8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-9.6	-19.1	-16.3	-9.4	-13.2	-23.9	-19.8	
	BG	06-21	0.6	12.9	09-22	22.5	15.9	10.7	12.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.9	13.0	13.6	10.9	14.7	13.4	
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-5.4	11-22	10.6	-5.1	-0.7	-3.5	-3.6	2.8	0.1	-10.1	-1.0	-2.2	-4.2	-2.7	-8.0	
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-14.2	11-22	1.3	-7.3	-6.3	-9.9	-11.4	-9.8	-11.6	-12.0	-11.3	-8.2	-15.2	-9.0	-13.0	
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-3.5	10-22	11.6	0.6	1.0	-1.6	-2.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-3.7	1.4	-2.2	-4.7	-1.2	
	EE	08-21	-9.5	10.8	05-21	28.9	13.0	11.5	10.9	12.6	13.8	15.3	10.7	13.1	16.1	14.0	10.5	11.1	
	IE	07-21	-41.2	-24.6	09-22	-8.1	:	:											

TABLE 4a: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022			2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	IV-09	-72.9	-66.0	I-00	-42.9	-67.7	-67.6	-71.1	-68.7	-67.4	-66.4	-67.4	-66.0		
EA	III-10	-73.8	-66.8	I-00	-43.4	-70.3	-70.0	-73.6	-71.0	-69.5	-68.9	-69.8	-68.4		
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-75.3	IV-02	-48.5	-79.7	-79.3	-83.6	-79.8	-82.9	-78.9	-81.1	-78.8		
BG	I-02	-93.2	-77.1	I-19	-64.4	-75.7	-70.8	-74.0	-72.2	-71.9	-68.7	-68.5	-66.0		
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.3	I-19	-52.9	-70.5	-71.8	-72.8	-69.3	-71.9	-65.3	-66.7	-68.8		
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.6	III-21	-45.9	-51.0	-56.5	-57.8	-61.0	-51.2	-55.8	-55.2	-53.7		
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-52.3	I-00	-18.5	-59.1	-56.8	-64.2	-60.4	-53.3	-56.6	-58.6	-57.2		
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-71.6	-76.0	-74.0	-75.5	-74.7	-73.4	-76.4	-78.1		
IE	III-22	-61.5	-45.4	II-19	-36.2	-53.2	-61.5	-58.6	-57.0	:	:	:	:		
EL	II-12	-96.7	-78.5	II-00	-40.0	-89.5	-91.0	-92.6	-88.2	-90.9	-87.8	-88.0	-93.2		
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.9	I-00	-31.6	-85.6	-85.3	-84.4	-84.0	-82.7	-81.0	-82.4	-80.9		
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.2	III-19	-67.8	-74.3	-75.3	-77.2	-73.3	-76.4	-75.3	-75.3	-70.3		
HR	I-11	-86.3	-76.0	IV-18	-63.8	-72.1	-72.6	-76.4	-71.5	-68.9	-68.5	-68.5	-69.8		
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.6	IV-00	-49.9	-77.4	-76.3	-80.8	-80.6	-79.6	-75.1	-74.6	-76.9		
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.8	I-04	-45.8	-81.9	-85.9	-85.7	-79.4	-82.2	-74.8	-75.3	-78.6		
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.6	I-02	-6.8	-54.0	-63.7	-68.8	-71.3	-63.6	-66.5	-64.8	-61.5		
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.7	I-03	-65.0	-77.7	-76.9	-78.6	-75.4	-71.4	-71.2	-76.0	-67.6		
LU	II-22	-82.2	-64.8	I-02	-25.0	-82.2	-73.6	-78.5	-71.5	-77.9	-78.6	-76.0	-70.0		
HU	III-09	-90.5	-76.8	I-00	-34.3	-62.4	-62.9	-70.0	-69.8	-62.5	-60.1	-62.2	-56.1		
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.1	III-18	-66.7	-76.4	-88.4	-77.8	-77.7	-76.4	-82.3	-80.8	-75.8		
NL	IV-22	-51.7	-36.5	I-00	-21.2	-45.2	-46.7	-51.7	-46.0	-43.6	-45.7	-48.8	-43.3		
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.6	III-00	-41.3	-64.0	-69.3	-65.6	-67.3	-67.7	-65.5	-68.2	-68.0		
PL	II-03	-77.5	-63.4	III-23	-37.2	-42.9	-44.2	-43.8	-41.2	-47.2	-37.2	-40.4	-39.6		
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.6	I-00	-51.3	-85.0	-85.0	-87.2	-86.4	-86.0	-85.4	-86.0	-84.2		
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.5	III-08	-60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.3	I-01	-43.0	-70.9	-70.8	-70.6	-70.5	-73.1	-69.1	-65.7	-69.8		
SK	II-04	-85.3	-78.9	I-24	-73.8	-78.8	-77.4	-82.6	-79.5	-80.1	-79.0	-77.5	-73.8		
FI	II-09	-73.7	-62.9	I-02	-38.1	-66.7	-68.5	-70.6	-71.2	-68.0	-68.7	-67.9	-67.8		
SE	IV-22	-62.6	-46.8	I-00	-19.8	-54.5	-54.7	-62.6	-61.5	-59.6	-59.1	-59.3	-58.4		

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022			2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Date	Value		Date	Value										
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.6	I-00	-74.0	-78.6	-79.4	-80.5	-79.4	-78.9	-79.3	-79.6	-79.1		
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.3	I-00	-74.9	-80.4	-80.8	-81.8	-80.9	-80.1	-80.9	-81.1	-80.8		
BE	III-23	-92.2	-88.3	III-14	-79.0	-91.3	-91.3	-90.1	-89.4	-90.8	-92.2	-89.7	-88.4		
BG	II-03	-95.0	-89.2	II-20	-77.5	-87.0	-84.9	-85.9	-84.0	-84.0	-81.4	-82.9	-81.4		
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.6	II-21	-78.8	-87.3	-90.6	-92.0	-87.4	-88.7	-83.0	-85.2	-85.4		
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.6	III-21	-56.1	-67.6	-69.3	-77.3	-73.5	-74.2	-67.8	-68.8	-69.6		
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.1	III-00	-64.4	-71.5	-69.5	-71.8	-68.5	-67.1	-67.8	-70.0	-68.7		
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.5	I-02	-70.8	-76.3	-78.8	-76.6	-80.2	-79.8	-78.8	-79.3	-80.5		
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.4	I-21	-74.4	-78.8	-81.4	-81.7	-79.5	:	:	:	:		
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-88.2	I-03	-66.4	-92.8	-92.3	-94.4	-91.8	-90.3	-92.5	-91.8	-94.5		
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.2	I-00	-74.7	-87.4	-88.0	-86.2	-85.6	-86.4	-84.4	-86.4	-84.9		
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.5	I-22	-76.9	-78.6	-81.4	-82.7	-83.6	-82.7	-85.4	-84.8	-84.5		
HR	III-11	-88.6	-82.0	I-20	-75.5	-76.5	-80.7	-84.4	-78.0	-78.0	-80.5	-79.3	-79.8		
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-90.9	-91.3	-93.3	-92.9	-91.1	-93.1	-89.0	-91.6		
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.9	IV-03	-65.6	-85.2	-78.6	-82.1	-85.2	-89.3	-82.9	-82.3	-81.0		
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.9	I-02	-6.8	-74.9	-78.0	-80.6	-85.8	-77.7	-82.2	-83.1	-82.2		
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.6	I-21	-79.9	-84.6	-86.0	-87.2	-84.7	-85.3	-83.9	-85.0	-86.6		
LU	IV-23	-87.8	-79.2	II-03	-64.0	-81.9	-83.8	-84.5	-84.8	-87.1	-87.2	-87.8	-85.5		
HU	I-10	-93.6	-82.7	II-00	-38.5	-68.4	-72.1	-76.6	-77.7	-73.7	-72.6	-71.0	-68.3		
MT	III-08	-94.6	-86.6	III-21	-73.5	-80.8	-85.2	-81.6	-80.7	-87.1	-75.3	-77.6	-75.3		
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.4	I-00	-54.6	-74.2	-72.6	-73.8	-74.3	-73.1	-74.0	-75.4	-73.0		
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.5	III-01	-63.1	-76.1	-83.0	-78.5	-82.0	-80.3	-79.2	-81.6	-80.5		
PL	I-19	-92.2	-82.0	III-21	-55.2	-59.4	-61.1	-58.1	-56.3	-60.7	-59.5	-58.9	-56.1		
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.8	I-00	-68.2	-91.4	-92.5	-92.8	-90.2	-89.7	-88.3	-89.0	-88.7		
RO	I-14	-91.0	-84.0	IV-08	-74.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.0	IV-00	-73.6	-82.3	-81.2	-78.9	-80.0	-83.1	-81.5	-82.4	-81.9		
SK	II-20	-90.7	-87.0	IV-08	-81.7	-88.9	-88.8	-88.5	-88.8	-88.9	-87.5	-87.3	-88.4		
FI	I-24	-75.6	-69.5	IV-01	-62.3	-69.2	-71.6	-73.3	-69.4	-71.0	-71.4	-75.3	-75.6		
SE	II-23	-76.4	-65.1	IV-02	-50.7	-66.9	-72.3	-75.2	-74.2	-76.4	-74.2	-75.5	-74.5		

TABLE 4a (continued): Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)						2022			2023				2024
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-02	-57.5	-51.8	III-21	-42.0	-49.3	-51.5	-53.2	-50.8	-50.5	-50.0	-49.9	-49.6	
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.2	IV-21	-44.5	-51.3	-53.8	-55.1	-52.3	-51.8	-52.2	-52.0	-51.6	
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-45.3	I-01	-32.5	-50.0	-51.7	-52.9	-54.6	-45.2	-51.7	-50.5	-51.7	
BG	I-02	-86.0	-64.3	II-20	-37.4	-59.5	-48.5	-60.2	-57.5	-54.9	-53.7	-51.9	-46.7	
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.9	II-08	-14.5	-29.3	-35.6	-40.5	-32.1	-33.3	-35.3	-37.5	-27.2	
DK	II-01	-80.5	-56.1	I-00	-29.0	-49.8	-54.8	-63.9	-58.4	-50.5	-53.8	-52.1	-54.7	
DE	IV-22	-40.6	-27.0	III-17	-15.3	-35.6	-39.3	-40.6	-35.5	-32.9	-34.4	-34.7	-35.2	
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.3	II-06	-13.7	-35.6	-47.8	-50.0	-45.5	-46.3	-46.2	-48.7	-48.6	
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.3	II-21	-25.0	-40.7	-43.1	-43.9	-38.1	:	:	:	:	
EL	I-13	-92.7	-75.9	I-01	-52.7	-78.3	-80.8	-73.8	-75.4	-72.7	-71.2	-72.0	-77.5	
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.5	III-00	-68.8	-77.4	-79.2	-76.8	-72.5	-71.7	-71.3	-72.9	-71.4	
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.5	IV-21	-46.1	-51.8	-53.8	-53.4	-54.5	-53.3	-56.3	-55.9	-50.6	
HR	II-12	-77.0	-63.6	III-21	-47.6	-55.4	-60.8	-64.2	-60.2	-57.4	-56.4	-56.3	-58.2	
IT	I-06	-87.0	-73.1	IV-21	-53.3	-59.9	-64.8	-71.7	-65.1	-66.1	-66.8	-63.9	-66.2	
CY	II-13	-89.1	-66.9	III-01	-45.3	-64.8	-66.9	-66.1	-68.8	-73.5	-64.3	-53.4	-65.9	
LV	I-00	-73.2	-36.3	I-02	-6.7	-20.4	-26.5	-29.5	-37.6	-27.4	-24.5	-29.8	-29.8	
LT	I-10	-80.2	-63.9	I-07	-51.7	-62.0	-65.3	-65.5	-63.2	-63.5	-59.0	-63.0	-56.5	
LU	III-23	-54.9	-34.2	I-05	-20.8	-38.6	-36.4	-42.7	-31.1	-40.2	-54.9	-42.2	-41.3	
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-65.7	IV-21	-21.0	-26.4	-32.9	-42.5	-45.1	-43.9	-46.0	-42.2	-35.3	
MT	II-17	-79.3	-63.7	I-22	-48.2	-57.5	-62.7	-52.8	-59.8	-62.8	-53.2	-57.4	-53.1	
NL	II-08	-59.4	-47.8	II-21	-33.8	-34.4	-38.0	-36.7	-39.7	-42.0	-39.7	-40.6	-41.9	
AT	III-02	-49.9	-31.0	II-12	-19.2	-33.9	-41.5	-38.4	-37.1	-37.9	-36.2	-37.6	-39.8	
PL	II-14	-57.5	-37.4	I-24	-4.5	-12.4	-16.8	-19.6	-12.5	-15.7	-12.9	-11.2	-4.5	
PT	IV-12	-81.2	-67.1	II-01	-45.4	-69.7	-69.0	-75.2	-73.3	-72.3	-69.9	-70.7	-69.3	
RO	III-10	-69.2	-52.3	II-07	-37.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.7	III-07	-14.2	-45.9	-50.9	-50.0	-45.9	-51.6	-47.1	-49.8	-47.1	
SK	IV-22	-74.1	-59.4	I-08	-45.6	-67.7	-67.4	-74.1	-70.0	-71.1	-65.2	-67.2	-64.7	
FI	IV-01	-68.7	-58.9	II-21	-49.2	-56.3	-58.5	-59.3	-59.3	-60.2	-61.6	-62.9	-63.7	
SE	IV-23	-39.7	-21.4	IV-09	-7.2	-23.7	-33.8	-38.8	-35.6	-36.9	-31.4	-39.7	-37.7	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-4.7	-5.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.8	-5.9	-5.7	-4.1	-4.1		
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-0.4	-1.8	-1.1	-4.9	-5.4	-3.9	-4.5	-5.4	-7.1	-6.9	-5.4	-5.6		
	BE	05-20	-47.3	-6.0	10-10	11.3	-9.9	-10.9	-11.9	-7.7	-9.1	-7.5	-11.2	-8.2	-23.4	-10.0	-8.0	-9.8		
	BG	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	16.2	17.4	17.7	16.3	12.0	13.6	14.7	14.0	11.3	14.1	11.4	10.7		
	CZ	04-20	0.6	16.7	12-07	31.1	15.1	19.2	17.0	16.9	14.5	16.6	12.7	11.9	11.9	14.0	15.2	12.9		
	DK	11-22	-38.3	1.4	07-13	18.9	-21.6	-10.0	-11.3	-9.9	-11.7	-3.7	-13.0	-10.7	-9.8	-6.2	-4.2	-4.2	0.4	
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-13.9	12-10	10.4	-14.6	-15.0	-12.7	-17.9	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.7	-19.2	-19.4	-25.7		
	EE	04-09	-43.0	8.9	04-07	36.7	-6.7	-0.3	3.4	-3.5	-8.3	-8.7	-9.0	-7.9	-12.4	-7.5	-14.8	-16.0		
	IE	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	10-12	-44.9	1.2	07-07	37.0	24.0	23.1	24.0	12.2	18.3	24.7	26.3	30.3	13.0	17.1	22.1	10.6		
	ES	04-20	-44.6	-4.7	04-15	17.5	2.5	3.6	7.9	3.8	-0.5	6.5	1.9	2.3	4.1	3.8	-0.4	2.3		
	FR	05-20	-41.4	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-3.9	-7.7	-4.5	-7.2	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.4	-12.1	-8.5		
	HR	04-20	-50.1	-1.9	08-17	21.1	13.0	10.0	18.4	14.0	11.3	13.9	15.5	14.6	16.7	16.2	16.6	14.0		
	IT	03-13	-29.5	-1.2	05-00	27.0	15.1	17.7	16.0	14.4	13.8	13.8	12.1	13.0	12.7	12.8	11.3	14.5		
	CY	04-13	-50.6	-7.4	08-07	20.1	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	3.3	0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7		
	LV	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	7.3	6.9	5.4	7.5	4.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	0.6		
	LT	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	5.4	7.6	6.4	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-41.5	-6.4	12-17	15.4	-10.2	-12.2	-13.6	-11.9	-17.5	-16.2	-14.3	-14.5	-12.5	-13.8	-12.9	-12.1		
	MT	04-21	-60.7	0.3	04-23	35.9	-0.6	23.4	35.9	-9.2	-15.2	24.3	18.8	9.5	0.0	-9.2	15.2	25.6		
NL	04-20	-19.7	5.6	04-00	29.7	5.4	8.4	5.4	5.5	8.5	5.5	3.2	1.4	4.5	4.2	-3.3	3.8			
AT	04-20	-51.6	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-13.3	-27.4	-15.8	-35.6	-29.4	-28.2	-24.5	-26.9	-26.0	-27.6	-18.4	-30.2			
PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-2.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5			
PT	04-20	-30.2	-4.2	03-00	10.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	2.5	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.6			
RO	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	25.2	4.1	6.8	2.9	7.0	4.9	3.8	3.3	6.4	7.3	8.5	8.8	11.1			
SI	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	16.2	8.0	17.9	12.9	16.6	2.1	18.9	14.8	16.0	2.3	14.5	17.1			
SK	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	5.7	3.7	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.1	6.4	3.6	6.0	7.8	11.2	10.7			
FI	04-20	-33.1	-1.1	02-18	25.2	-14.2	-1.0	-0.6	-2.1	-3.6	-13.1	-5.5	-9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-11.4	-4.1			
SE	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	-16.2	-11.6	-14.8	-3.9	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.3	0.8	4.4			
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.6	-4.2	01-18	15.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	4.0	1.7	5.7	4.4	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	3.0	3.3		
	EA	05-20	-40.3	-5.8	07-17	13.9	10.9	10.2	10.3	4.8	2.4	6.8	5.4	2.4	-1.6	-2.0	2.2	2.3		
	BE	05-20	-51.9	-2.2	10-10	35.1	8.8	1.9	6.8	4.8	5.1	7.0	9.9	14.8	-22.1	2.3	16.3	5.4		
	BG	05-20	-49.3	11.2	05-00	42.8	19.7	25.6	24.5	24.2	15.8	21.3	18.8	18.4	15.8	20.8	16.1	14.4		
	CZ	02-10	-0.3	33.7	11-07	70.4	35.9	39.0	35.2	35.3	34.3	38.9	36.0	31.8	30.3	35.0	39.3	27.8		
	DK	11-22	-47.6	3.8	07-13	38.2	-35.7	-15.0	-10.9	-7.4	-6.5	3.0	-7.9	-3.7	0.7	-0.2	4.0	20.7		
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-6.9	04-17	27.2	1.5	1.6	5.9	-4.2	-2.9	2.5	-3.9	-3.1	-10.8	-3.6	-4.6	-15.7		
	EE	04-09	-56.7	21.8	04-07	70.9	10.2	15.9	23.7	14.0	9.8	4.1	0.1	-0.9	-7.3	1.8	-8.3	-6.2		
	IE	05-09	-48.8	4.7	05-16	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	02-12	-73.4	-1.3	09-23	63.6	38.9	52.8	56.2	49.5	55.9	46.7	48.3	63.6	38.2	35.9	58.8	49.9		
	ES	12-08	-66.4	-19.8	04-15	20.2	5.6	3.8	8.4	5.5	-1.9	0.2	-1.3	1.0	-2.4	-2.9	-4.2	5.3		
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.5	01-08	25.5	2.2	-4.5	-1.3	-4.7	-11.2	-3.3	8.0	-0.2	-9.2	-14.7	-10.9	3.3		
	HR	05-20	-61.9	-5.0	08-17	36.2	17.5	18.0	28.4	21.7	15.3	28.9	25.6	19.8	22.5	20.9	26.9	35.1		
	IT	02-13	-57.6	-3.4	05-00	63.8	30.8	29.4	27.1	24.8	21.3	27.4	25.5	21.9	24.3	19.8	23.0	24.7		
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-24.0	04-07	27.1	-12.3	-11.9	-2.3	-10.6	-12.7	-10.1	-8.9	-10.9	-9.3	-2.8	-1.5	-3.0		
	LV	02-09	-53.5	5.4	02-07	37.2	11.5	9.3	8.8	10.7	9.8	4.2	0.8	1.2	-0.8	-0.2	3.0	1.3		
	LT	09-09	-55.7	3.6	01-07	71.5	13.7	12.8	8.4	3.3	-0.9	-3.1	-1.1	1.1	-0.9	1.9	0.4	3.0		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-61.1	-8.9	12-17	20.4	-23.2	-21.9	-28.3	-26.1	-38.3	-32.1	-36.1	-33.2	-29.8	-34.4	-30.6	-24.1		
	MT	04-21	-78.6	6.4	06-15	59.3	21.8	47.2	55.2	-0.1	-4.2	40.4	34.3	21.3	11.5	7.2	25.5	35.3		
NL	08-09	-24.6	12.9	09-00	57.0	13.6	22.4	21.0	17.5	16.3	16.3	13.5	4.3	10.9	8.2	13.0	12.2			
AT	04-20	-79.0	-5.8	06-21	30.6	-16.9	-29.5	-9.4	-44.0	-44.6	-32.3	-33.5	-44.9	-31.7	-29.9	-15.5	-35.2			
PL	05-20	-57.5	-2.7	01-08	23.6	5.8	3.4	4.8	4.0	2.7	-0.2	0.8	2.7	2.1	4.4	3.9	2.8			
PT	06-20	-54.0	-11.6	03-00	14.3	11.4	12.8	13.3	12.0	10.2	10.5	10.0	6.6	5.3	4.9	11.3	8.8			
RO	05-20	-57.1	10.5	08-15	38.3	10.3	15.1	9.9	15.2	9.8	8.9	6.2	7.2	3.3	12.9	13.5	16.8			
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.4	11-07	65.7	14.3	14.3	28.7	17.4	13.8	-9.2	24.3	22.0	24.3	5.2	27.1	27.7			
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.0	12-01	55.0	-2.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	12.0	6.0	-4.0	-3.0	0.0	5.0	11.0			
FI	07-14	-46.5	6.1	03-12	50.0	-9.5	5.1	7.4	12.2	10.9	5.3	5.5	-3.6	-15.3	2.0	-9.7	1.5			
SE	03-09	-55.6	19.1	07-06	67.7	-21.0	-17.0	-17.0	-4.7	-2.7	6.9	9.6	-2.5	6.7	-7.2	-1.1	1.5			
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.2	12.7	11-21	-9.3	8.2	10.7	10.4	11.9	12.8	14.0	14.9	15.0	17.0	16.5	14.1	14.4		
	EA	12-00	27.3	13.0	11-21	-9.6	7.7	10.3	9.9	11.8	13.0	14.3	15.1	15.3	17.7	17.2	14.4	15.1		
	BE	04-20	38.9	9.2	04-22	-13.3	6.5	14.1	19.9	21.9	21.1	11.8	23.2	18.6	21.6	17.0	17.8	14.8		
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.7	10-00	-26.9	-3.2	1.6	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.2		
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.0	10-14	-9.4	11.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	13.4	9.3	19.6	20.3	23.5	20.9	16.3	2.2		
	DK	10-11	40.8	15.3	05-13	-1.0	17.2	35.0	36.9	35.5	35.6	36.3	35.1	34.3	37.6	35.6	36.2	35.1		
	DE	06-03	36.2	21.8	11-21	-19.0	15.4	15.6	15.4	19.1	17.0	20.5	23.5	25.4	24.9	26.0	23.2	24.6		
	EE	11-08	37.4	12.6	12-21	-5.5	24.0	18.2	20.5	21.0	24.9	25.9	24.8	25.1	26.7	21.2	21.7	23.1		
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	02-09	37.4	7.5	01-16	-19.0	-2.2	14.2	15.1	8.9	17.4	1.8	1.0	4.6	28.9	21.5	19.5	22.3		
	ES	06-06	29.4	5.4	08-10															

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.9	2.0	01-18	18.0	-3.7	-3.9	-3.0	-6.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	-1.2	-1.3
	EA	04-20	-60.4	0.3	01-18	16.8	-4.3	-5.1	-3.5	-7.7	-5.6	-4.2	-4.0	-3.3	-2.1	-1.6	-4.1	-4.1
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-57.3	-6.4	04-07	18.4	-32.2	-20.5	-22.7	-6.0	-11.2	-17.8	-20.3	-20.7	-26.5	-15.2	-22.3	-20.1
	BG	04-20	-38.7	22.4	01-07	51.7	25.7	28.2	29.7	27.3	23.6	22.4	27.0	25.1	19.7	24.5	21.2	19.8
	CZ	04-20	-20.1	23.4	02-02	47.7	20.5	25.7	23.1	22.8	22.6	20.1	21.8	24.3	28.9	27.8	22.6	13.2
	DK	04-20	-55.6	15.7	01-11	48.1	-11.8	20.0	13.8	13.3	7.0	22.1	3.9	5.9	7.5	17.3	19.5	15.6
	DE	04-20	-66.8	-13.0	12-10	16.9	-29.9	-31.1	-28.8	-30.5	-30.2	-34.9	-32.2	-30.8	-29.3	-28.0	-30.5	-36.8
	EE	04-20	-77.3	17.6	02-07	54.9	-6.4	1.6	6.8	-3.4	-9.7	-4.2	-2.3	2.2	-3.3	-3.2	-14.5	-18.7
	IE	04-20	-60.4	22.3	06-00	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-64.0	12.6	03-07	66.8	30.8	30.6	31.1	-3.9	16.5	29.2	31.5	31.9	29.6	37.1	27.1	4.2
	ES	04-20	-66.2	11.0	03-15	39.3	5.8	16.5	21.3	12.9	12.0	28.7	16.1	14.0	22.7	24.1	15.0	11.7
	FR	04-20	-64.3	-3.7	06-07	21.6	-6.9	-9.5	-4.0	-8.1	-6.5	-3.7	-3.2	-7.4	-10.2	-10.6	-8.2	-10.4
	HR	04-20	-86.8	8.0	11-17	39.0	29.4	30.5	34.3	34.2	33.3	20.3	21.2	26.3	30.4	27.2	24.5	16.4
	IT	10-01	-32.2	10.6	02-00	48.9	20.4	29.0	26.8	25.7	25.7	23.3	20.5	22.9	23.5	29.0	20.0	24.5
	CY	04-13	-76.0	0.1	02-08	58.4	1.0	-1.0	-8.1	0.0	7.2	6.4	9.7	10.7	10.2	1.1	0.0	7.3
	LV	04-20	-61.0	10.0	02-07	38.7	6.6	11.2	9.6	12.4	6.8	6.7	5.2	7.2	12.0	8.6	9.3	4.0
	LT	04-09	-61.3	5.3	03-07	60.4	-0.9	6.8	6.7	6.1	2.6	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.3	3.3	3.3	2.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-58.2	1.2	01-14	29.7	-10.3	-8.3	-9.7	-8.7	-17.1	-18.0	-9.1	-7.3	-4.4	-2.3	-4.7	-7.3
	MT	03-20	-78.4	6.4	04-23	53.5	-0.7	24.9	53.5	-7.9	-16.6	43.4	38.3	18.9	7.4	9.5	30.3	39.9
	NL	04-20	-50.8	12.8	07-07	43.7	10.0	12.5	4.8	8.0	19.0	9.4	6.0	10.0	13.5	14.4	-13.5	5.8
	AT	11-20	-51.9	-1.5	03-05	31.6	-30.3	-39.1	-29.9	-46.6	-30.2	-32.1	-25.7	-21.4	-24.7	-37.2	-24.7	-34.1
PL	04-20	-68.0	-2.6	02-08	17.6	-9.9	-3.5	-3.7	-6.4	-6.6	-5.7	-3.9	-2.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	
PT	04-20	-52.7	0.9	02-00	32.3	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	6.0	7.8	4.7	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.9	
RO	04-20	-65.0	14.4	01-02	53.1	1.4	5.6	-1.2	6.7	5.0	3.4	4.0	12.3	17.0	12.7	12.8	16.3	
SI	04-20	-44.8	30.3	01-18	63.3	16.3	24.6	24.3	20.0	22.5	21.4	21.9	28.0	29.7	9.8	25.9	28.8	
SK	04-20	-35.5	25.1	01-02	66.7	20.1	22.2	19.7	16.1	10.5	18.4	19.1	21.7	25.0	28.4	33.5	25.2	
FI	04-20	-70.1	4.9	01-07	41.3	-7.4	4.0	6.0	0.2	-9.3	-19.5	-10.8	-13.0	5.3	-13.4	-18.2	-6.7	
SE	01-09	-39.6	38.0	01-10	84.0	0.8	6.6	-2.2	17.1	18.3	14.5	12.8	6.2	16.0	21.3	25.7	26.6	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.7	-5.9	10-21	10.2	-5.9	-7.1	-5.9	-8.1	-7.6	-8.0	-8.4	-7.2	-7.7	-8.0	-8.6	-6.8
	EA	04-20	-51.6	-7.4	08-21	9.7	-6.4	-6.9	-6.4	-8.7	-8.4	-9.5	-9.3	-9.0	-9.5	-9.7	-11.3	-9.1
	BE	05-20	-42.2	-10.6	09-07	10.7	-28.3	-27.2	-22.6	-23.5	-25.4	-24.9	-19.0	-22.1	-24.2	-26.0	-26.4	-27.4
	BG	04-20	-37.6	16.7	01-07	49.4	25.9	21.9	19.1	19.1	20.8	15.4	19.4	24.8	20.0	17.9	18.3	19.3
	CZ	04-20	0.2	18.7	11-01	46.2	19.1	13.7	17.9	13.7	18.8	19.8	20.7	20.1	21.8	17.8	20.8	16.9
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.1	04-15	27.7	-12.9	-23.0	17.4	-4.4	-6.0	-3.2	-3.4	1.5	2.4	-5.3	-5.7	-7.3
	DE	04-20	-57.5	-16.2	11-21	14.0	-20.8	-17.3	-19.4	-23.9	-24.1	-24.2	-24.7	-23.7	-27.6	-26.3	-21.9	-29.0
	EE	04-20	-55.2	9.6	12-01	35.1	-16.5	-11.8	-10.0	-15.9	-16.9	-15.2	-15.0	-17.4	-15.9	-15.6	-18.8	-22.5
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-1.3	10-07	44.1	17.3	14.3	15.7	31.9	33.1	9.6	11.2	28.9	21.7	29.3	16.1	21.2
	ES	04-20	-61.4	1.1	01-17	26.2	2.3	10.7	12.3	6.9	4.3	11.2	3.4	6.7	12.5	14.7	5.7	6.0
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.9	06-07	11.2	-9.4	-16.1	-9.3	-13.8	-8.2	-6.0	-9.0	-9.9	-15.1	-14.2	-13.4	-6.1
	HR	04-20	-86.7	-4.2	04-18	27.7	20.1	15.7	15.4	13.7	10.7	5.2	10.4	15.4	20.8	25.6	24.7	9.4
	IT	01-00	-41.1	-3.0	05-00	40.9	4.2	7.2	10.2	9.9	7.2	2.8	5.1	3.1	0.8	4.3	2.1	5.0
	CY	04-13	-77.1	-13.8	03-07	34.9	-6.0	-6.0	-8.3	-0.2	0.7	-1.9	1.3	3.9	1.0	-3.4	-3.9	2.6
	LV	04-20	-96.2	3.8	02-07	33.9	2.2	9.1	11.9	16.9	11.8	5.9	0.2	0.0	6.9	7.3	5.8	-3.2
	LT	11-09	-58.8	4.3	04-06	66.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.0	-1.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	-1.8	5.0	3.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.9	-3.7	01-18	25.4	-19.7	-18.7	-20.7	-10.2	-29.6	-24.5	-15.7	-15.6	-16.2	-16.6	-10.6	-19.1
	MT	08-20	-80.9	-2.1	09-22	49.3	5.8	40.3	29.9	-17.2	-15.8	26.9	40.2	8.1	7.1	-18.2	36.6	20.2
NL	04-20	-42.4	3.1	01-00	26.3	20.4	14.2	0.6	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.8	7.5	9.8	9.3	-18.2	-0.4	
AT	04-20	-57.5	-18.0	10-21	14.9	-23.6	-38.0	-24.6	-49.7	-34.2	-49.5	-54.0	-54.4	-27.0	-52.2	-44.5	-47.2	
PL	04-20	-66.9	-3.7	01-08	17.3	-12.3	-8.7	-8.6	-8.9	-9.1	-8.4	-8.7	-6.6	-4.1	-4.0	-4.5	-4.2	
PT	04-20	-45.1	-6.9	02-00	19.0	-2.1	0.8	3.1	1.8	0.7	-1.4	1.1	-2.6	-0.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	
RO	04-20	-34.5	11.1	01-06	33.0	14.5	5.8	10.0	8.4	9.8	9.2	10.3	12.7	10.6	6.8	13.1	9.8	
SI	03-09	-52.8	10.5	11-16	50.5	28.4	-14.3	25.1	17.6	20.3	19.8	26.6	20.8	28.2	8.0	27.1	22.8	
SK	04-20	-35.9	33.8	01-02	91.8	23.0	14.8	16.6	5.5	2.5	18.2	25.5	24.2	29.4	32.3	22.6	25.5	
FI	04-20	-55.0	-9.8	01-07	21.5	-23.3	-23.7	-39.9	-15.9	-17.9	-31.1	-21.2	-22.1	-12.9	-28.5	-29.5	-9.9	
SE	01-09	-50.3	12.3	01-10	58.5	-11.0	-6.4	-18.7	-2.9	3.4	2.5	-5.5	1.4	4.3	12.1	7.6	21.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-1.9	11-17	7.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6
	EA	04-20	-27.9	-2.0	05-00	7.9	2.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-0.6	-1.9
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.7	06-07	17.0	-6.3	-10.7	-5.4	-3.1	-2.2	-8.6	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-9.1	-12.2	-7.3
	BG	01-00	-28.9	1.4	08-23	19.3	12.6	15.7	14.2	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.3	15.8	17.5	18.1	14.0	15.6
	CZ	04-20	-9.7	9.9	02-08	36.5	10.3	12.1	9.7	9.3	12.2	6.9	10.9	14.8	13.5	10.7	12.6	13.4
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.2	08-14	17.9	-30.8	-23.7	-2.5	-5.9	-5.4	-6.2	-9.1	-1.3	1.8	-4.6	-7.4	-9.5
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-2.5	-4.4	-6.2	-7.9	-4.8	-6.2	-8.3	-5.6	-9.9	-9.2	-6.3	-12.5
	EE	04-20	-54.2	-0.6	04-07	25.3	1.5	1.2	-5.7	-9.0	-4.5	-10.8	-9.1	-11.5	-14.6	-11.8	-14.3	-15.1
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-73.8	8.5	01-08	52.6	18.2	30.9	47.2	34.3	42.8	30.4	34.9	36.0	47.9	43.8	27.8	16.1
	ES	04-20	-34.1	-0.5														

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	10.4	06-22	58.1	42.9	41.2	34.4	29.3	24.9	22.3	21.9	20.6	20.4	18.1	19.1	18.9	
	EA	04-20	-10.5	9.4	06-22	57.4	43.1	41.1	34.4	29.8	25.0	23.1	22.5	20.7	19.8	18.4	18.6	18.8	
	BE	12-20	-15.7	9.8	05-22	65.2	44.1	45.8	41.8	25.1	25.2	21.3	18.5	8.0	20.4	-5.7	15.3	9.0	
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.3	08-00	63.9	28.6	29.7	19.9	29.8	21.6	15.1	23.8	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.3	23.6	
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	30.5	27.3	30.2	18.1	21.4	22.0	17.2	17.7	20.0	15.8	14.0	6.3	
	DK	01-24	-20.7	4.2	05-22	58.9	41.0	36.5	33.8	3.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.6	-8.8	-18.8	-16.6	-18.1	-20.7	
	DE	04-20	-11.2	15.4	06-22	79.2	47.4	44.1	35.5	34.6	27.5	29.4	30.4	27.3	24.4	21.9	26.0	26.0	
	EE	03-09	-38.0	33.5	06-22	90.2	54.3	59.0	46.4	43.1	41.6	38.1	40.2	34.8	46.5	54.2	58.0	52.0	
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.1	11-21	73.8	58.3	60.1	48.5	47.7	37.8	25.6	22.4	46.2	24.9	17.0	22.8	47.6	
	ES	03-09	-18.3	8.8	06-22	57.4	40.7	39.6	31.4	32.3	27.3	28.5	27.1	32.9	30.3	34.1	28.4	38.3	
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	45.1	44.1	45.1	38.3	27.6	19.6	14.7	14.5	13.4	12.0	8.6	9.2	4.2	
	HR	04-20	-16.7	7.0	02-22	69.2	19.5	43.4	26.3	28.7	20.0	21.6	10.2	16.2	8.8	15.1	17.3	15.2	
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.9	10-22	52.7	34.8	34.5	29.1	28.5	25.3	24.0	19.4	12.6	13.4	13.8	9.9	9.3	
	CY	04-13	-32.3	10.5	05-22	76.4	56.6	55.6	55.3	49.2	46.8	41.8	50.0	48.5	45.9	40.6	41.5	36.9	
	LV	03-09	-23.0	21.1	06-22	56.7	25.3	25.9	18.3	20.0	20.5	18.3	20.9	15.0	14.7	15.7	17.9	14.9	
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.0	04-11	57.0	23.8	22.7	20.5	21.3	19.2	23.7	14.3	17.8	15.3	13.0	16.3	20.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	12-09	-1.4	34.2	04-22	80.6	32.9	25.7	16.2	23.1	13.8	15.9	18.4	22.0	18.9	13.7	26.1	21.9	
	MT	02-19	-37.2	16.3	08-22	91.8	8.4	22.1	21.7	9.2	18.7	28.1	6.6	1.3	24.2	29.9	8.8	26.9	
	NL	11-10	-20.6	9.0	10-22	60.4	46.0	33.5	26.0	23.6	16.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	20.9	9.6	16.9	15.8	
	AT	05-03	-0.3	18.6	10-22	76.2	61.7	47.2	45.7	30.6	36.0	19.4	21.1	24.3	34.3	38.2	41.9	47.0	
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	35.6	31.6	32.8	25.4	24.2	19.7	19.4	20.1	22.0	22.1	22.4	28.0	
	PT	07-03	-11.8	8.3	10-22	44.1	27.6	24.7	22.7	16.2	15.2	12.1	14.6	14.6	11.6	10.5	14.1	18.3	
	RO	01-16	-16.5	26.4	06-22	67.9	41.3	42.5	46.3	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	36.4	31.4	29.5	42.9	44.6	
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.6	03-22	56.8	19.7	22.0	24.0	18.5	7.0	6.1	27.5	19.5	26.0	7.4	1.8	7.1	
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.6	06-22	73.0	44.0	27.0	37.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	24.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	
FI	03-15	-48.6	9.5	05-22	78.0	52.6	58.1	58.4	36.0	40.1	25.0	23.1	11.3	10.6	14.3	3.0	-1.6		
SE	07-05	-15.0	19.8	06-22	82.8	65.1	63.3	41.6	39.8	33.6	32.3	34.9	34.6	34.2	32.2	32.6	31.4		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	31.3	04-20	51.0	38.9	36.9	35.3	33.5	32.4	31.4	30.5	32.1	32.1	32.4	32.9	31.2	
	EA	11-19	12.3	33.4	04-20	53.4	40.3	38.2	36.8	35.3	34.2	33.0	32.2	34.3	34.1	34.5	35.0	32.8	
	BE	07-21	18.2	31.1	11-22	49.6	36.9	23.4	22.7	21.6	26.8	21.2	20.6	35.6	27.4	26.7	27.6	27.0	
	BG	08-23	-9.5	9.2	11-21	27.1	9.9	3.3	2.2	3.1	-2.4	-0.7	-9.5	-1.8	2.4	7.3	10.5	10.9	
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.8	11-22	43.7	36.4	35.0	35.3	35.6	28.5	33.2	25.5	26.8	35.2	35.5	39.5	33.8	
	DK	02-22	-5.5	18.8	12-22	39.3	35.0	21.4	31.9	16.4	18.3	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.6	17.8	15.2	
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.3	04-20	60.0	50.3	47.8	47.6	48.5	46.3	44.4	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.8	44.8	
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.1	11-22	44.3	40.5	37.2	41.3	36.3	39.8	36.4	41.1	41.3	34.7	41.1	37.8	39.1	
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-21	-7.0	14.6	09-22	48.2	32.3	36.9	20.9	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.1	17.3	5.9	-1.0	-5.5	2.8	
	ES	06-19	-0.5	18.8	11-21	38.9	19.8	21.5	18.3	11.4	9.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	7.6	9.1	6.5	2.1	
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.3	04-21	45.5	43.5	41.8	42.3	40.0	35.8	34.4	36.1	41.1	37.7	40.0	40.8	38.4	
	HR	07-19	-20.0	14.5	03-22	36.0	7.9	10.7	2.6	7.5	13.4	16.1	7.8	14.0	0.2	1.2	-5.5	9.4	
	IT	11-21	32.7	44.5	11-22	55.9	48.6	44.5	40.4	42.4	43.4	44.7	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.4	48.4	41.8	
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.0	04-22	80.6	56.5	67.8	65.6	59.7	72.0	62.3	65.4	62.7	59.3	65.4	63.0	67.2	
	LV	07-23	20.5	35.8	02-21	55.1	33.6	32.1	24.9	24.7	22.9	20.5	23.0	25.8	26.7	25.3	27.3	24.9	
	LT	07-22	-1.0	15.5	01-23	27.0	23.9	22.6	22.1	22.1	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.5	23.2	23.5	14.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-21	-10.8	21.4	08-21	40.6	23.2	29.7	22.9	25.2	36.1	22.1	26.9	23.2	27.6	25.2	15.7	22.7	
	MT	10-23	-18.9	32.7	07-21	65.4	14.2	9.0	7.3	27.9	22.0	-9.8	-8.5	4.1	-18.9	12.9	-1.2	1.9	
	NL	09-21	-9.6	8.8	10-22	23.4	15.7	14.3	18.1	12.4	15.8	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.8	9.0	
	AT	07-21	22.9	41.4	03-23	52.2	44.0	52.2	39.6	45.0	48.6	45.1	41.4	45.9	51.3	45.6	47.2	51.7	
	PL	12-23	8.3	18.6	01-21	33.3	20.4	18.7	16.1	13.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.3	11.2	
	PT	09-21	9.6	16.6	10-22	25.7	21.6	17.2	17.4	14.7	14.2	15.4	11.3	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4	11.7	
	RO	11-22	8.2	20.0	10-22	30.6	26.3	28.8	16.3	19.6	16.9	21.4	21.7	16.9	20.8	13.3	19.7	25.8	
	SI	08-21	14.5	36.7	12-22	50.5	47.3	44.2	34.7	33.3	31.2	35.9	34.1	34.4	40.0	29.0	35.4	35.9	
	SK	07-21	4.0	19.3	01-22	41.0	22.5	11.5	18.5	10.5	10.0	17.5	13.0	5.5	23.0	22.0	12.0	26.5	
FI	01-20	6.0	35.8	01-23	56.0	47.0	42.5	54.0	37.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.5	30.5	36.5	23.5	39.0		
SE	09-19	9.0	31.4	09-22	51.0	49.5	50.5	45.0	41.8	39.2	43.9	38.9	36.9	31.7	36.3	38.5	34.9		

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

