

Business and consumer survey results for January 2023 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | Industry | 04-20 | -36.7 | -3.5 | 12-21 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -1.4 | 0.3 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -51.8 | 7.1 | 03-00 | 35.3 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -29.8 | -11.0 | 01-00 | -1.9 | -10.7 | -22.5 | -23.1 | -22.6 | -24.8 | -27.9 | -26.2 | -29.8 | -28.8 | -25.2 | -23.6 | -22.2 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -34.8 | -5.0 | 08-21 | 6.6 | 5.4 | -2.1 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -4.1 | -5.9 | -5.3 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -1.7 |
| | Construction | 04-09 | -36.1 | -11.6 | 12-21 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.5 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 58.7 | 100.0 | 10-21 | 117.7 | 113.8 | 105.7 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 101.9 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 93.8 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 95.7 | 98.0 |
| | Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | -53.9 | 13.4 | 04-06 | 43.3 | 22.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 3.0 | -11.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 9.5 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 53.3 | 100.0 | 02-22 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 109.4 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 106.1 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 108.5 |
| EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 05-19 | 1.4 | 18.3 | 04-20 | 38.9 | 15.0 | 25.8 | 25.3 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 28.5 | 29.8 | 27.9 | 27.0 | 25.9 | |
| EA | Industry | 04-20 | -37.1 | -3.3 | 10-21 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.3 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -52.2 | 6.6 | 03-00 | 35.4 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 10.7 |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -28.7 | -11.4 | 01-00 | -1.8 | -9.4 | -21.9 | -22.4 | -21.5 | -24.0 | -27.2 | -25.0 | -28.7 | -27.5 | -23.8 | -22.1 | -20.9 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -35.7 | -6.3 | 08-21 | 6.1 | 4.8 | -3.4 | -5.0 | -4.9 | -5.4 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -7.7 | -6.0 | -5.8 | -2.7 | -0.8 |
| | Construction | 04-09 | -35.1 | -11.0 | 12-21 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 10-21 | 118.6 | 114.4 | 106.2 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 103.1 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 94.5 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 97.1 | 99.9 |
| | Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | -55.4 | 11.9 | 04-06 | 42.6 | 23.1 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 2.1 | -11.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 10.3 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 53.1 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 116.1 | 116.0 | 112.4 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 109.8 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 106.7 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 107.4 | 110.1 |
| EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 05-19 | 5.0 | 20.1 | 04-20 | 40.6 | 15.6 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 23.3 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 29.3 | 30.6 | 28.3 | 27.5 | 26.2 | |
| BE | Industry | 03-09 | -33.8 | -7.2 | 06-21 | 7.4 | -0.9 | -5.7 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -7.7 | -6.6 | -10.9 | -16.6 | -19.5 | -19.0 | -14.0 | -15.9 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -60.0 | 9.3 | 07-07 | 31.5 | 24.4 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 11.6 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -27.9 | -7.2 | 11-00 | 5.5 | -9.9 | -22.0 | -18.9 | -19.2 | -18.9 | -20.2 | -19.3 | -27.9 | -26.5 | -21.9 | -18.4 | -16.1 |
| | Retail trade | 05-20 | -46.9 | -5.8 | 10-10 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -5.0 | -3.5 | -9.0 | -4.7 | -10.6 | -7.6 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -9.9 |
| | Construction | 01-15 | -24.5 | -7.4 | 03-22 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 57.1 | 100.0 | 07-21 | 118.9 | 108.5 | 98.0 | 101.3 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 92.9 | 85.9 | 83.4 | 82.3 | 88.0 | 87.4 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 11-21 | 119.5 | 118.0 | 110.1 | 109.0 | 106.8 | 110.7 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 101.3 | 104.7 | 97.6 | 104.9 | 104.1 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 07-21 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 10-22 | 22.2 | 6.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 16.1 | 19.6 |
| BG | Industry | 04-20 | -30.7 | -3.1 | 01-08 | 12.0 | -2.1 | -5.8 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -40.2 | 9.0 | 04-07 | 30.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| | Consumer | 10-12 | -36.9 | -25.3 | 07-01 | -7.7 | -20.6 | -29.5 | -29.2 | -32.5 | -30.1 | -26.9 | -28.4 | -30.7 | -28.1 | -27.3 | -25.9 | -29.6 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -18.2 | 12.0 | 03-00 | 28.5 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 16.0 |
| | Construction | 10-09 | -56.1 | -20.5 | 03-08 | 19.7 | -9.9 | -11.0 | -15.3 | -18.7 | -16.9 | -16.1 | -13.0 | -11.1 | -11.0 | -9.2 | -7.3 | -7.2 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 56.8 | 100.0 | 04-07 | 121.5 | 101.6 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 101.6 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 68.1 | 100.0 | 03-18 | 118.3 | 110.1 | 107.5 | 111.4 | 108.5 | 112.3 | 109.3 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 114.3 | 113.4 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 07-21 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 05-22 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 12.1 |
| CZ | Industry | 02-09 | -36.0 | 1.7 | 06-00 | 28.1 | 3.2 | -4.3 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 2.9 | -3.7 | -5.0 | -4.1 | -10.7 | -12.4 | -8.3 | -3.5 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -21.0 | 31.6 | 11-03 | 53.5 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 33.7 | 29.0 | 25.5 | 28.6 | 25.1 | 22.4 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.0 |
| | Consumer | 07-22 | -32.4 | -10.1 | 03-18 | 7.4 | -14.9 | -28.5 | -27.6 | -28.8 | -29.8 | -32.4 | -28.0 | -30.4 | -31.6 | -29.7 | -28.3 | -21.5 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 11-07 | 30.4 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 16.8 |
| | Construction | 04-13 | -54.9 | -16.5 | 01-22 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -8.2 | -8.3 | -9.2 | -2.5 | -8.6 | -13.0 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 62.3 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 116.7 | 101.2 | 91.5 | 93.2 | 96.9 | 95.0 | 89.6 | 87.8 | 89.6 | 84.1 | 82.3 | 83.5 | 88.7 |
| | EEl | 02-09 | 66.8 | 100.0 | 04-16 | 119.9 | 107.2 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 102.1 | 100.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 96.9 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 01-21 | 14.9 | 28.4 | 11-22 | 38.9 | 26.5 | 33.8 | 33.3 | 31.9 | 30.4 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 35.0 | 38.9 | 38.2 | 36.4 |
| DK | Industry | 02-09 | -43.2 | -7.3 | 10-21 | 11.3 | -2.6 | -1.1 | 2.6 | -4.1 | -9.2 | -10.4 | -3.4 | -10.1 | -14.4 | -13.3 | -15.0 | -16.0 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -47.8 | 4.6 | 05-10 | 28.1 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -4.0 |
| | Consumer | 10-22 | -23.6 | 3.6 | 01-06 | 12.4 | 0.7 | -11.3 | -14.7 | -15.5 | -17.3 | -17.9 | -14.7 | -20.1 | -23.6 | -17.8 | -16.4 | -13.4 |
| | Retail trade | 11-22 | -37.8 | 2.2 | 04-15 | 18.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -14.5 | -12.5 | -15.2 | -18.5 | -27.0 | -25.4 | -34.0 | -37.8 | -36.9 | -33.4 |
| | Construction | 09-09 | -55.7 | -14.3 | 05-06 | 16.1 | 1.2 | -3.8 | -5.8 | -6.8 | -10.9 | -14.3 | -15.2 | -16.8 | -17.3 | -17.7 | -16.6 | -16.8 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 59.3 | 100.0 | 10-21 | 119.2 | 105.3 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 94.2 | 88.4 | 86.1 | 89.9 | 82.3 | 74.5 | 78.6 | 77.5 | 78.0 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 37.8 | 100.0 | 02-22 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.6 | 109.4 | 107.5 | 97.4 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 97.6 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 82.7 | 89.3 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 08-21 | -8.8 | 3.0 | 10-22 | 14.7 | -3.1 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 11.1 |
| DE | Industry | 03-09 | -41.9 | -3.0 | 09-21 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -39.1 | 12.2 | 11-00 | 50.7 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 9.3 |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -29.4 | -7.8 | 01-18 | 2.8 | -6.2 | -15.3 | -18.9 | -18.3 | -19.9 | -25.2 | -24.1 | -29.4 | -28.3 | -25.1 | -22.0 | -19.2 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -46.2 | -13.7 | 12-10 | 10.5 | -0.4 | -10.3 | -10.8 | -11.2 | -13.9 | -18.6 | -19.5 | -23.8 | -23.7 | -23.5 | -16.9 | -15.8 |
| | Construction | 01-03 | -52.1 | -16.3 | 11-18 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -1.4 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 67.1 | 100.0 | 09-21 | 117.5 | 113.8 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 106.5 | 104.6 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 92.8 | 91.6 | 93.0 | 95.4 | 97.9 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 74.5 | 100.0 | 01-18 | 117.3 | 115.0 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 112.7 | 111.3 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 106.0 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-19 | 6.0 | 26.6 | 04-20 | 49.9 | 21.6 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 33.3 | 32.6 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 40.5 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 38.4 | 36.1 |
| EE | Industry | 04-20 | -36.8 | 3.2 | 12-06 | 25.6 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 3.8 | -0.9 | -4.6 | -7.3 | -8.6 | -11.1 | -13.3 | -11.5 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -66.6 | 7.0 | 01-06 | 37.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | -3.0 | -4.8 | -4.9 | -5.7 | -1.8 | -6.5 | -11.0 | -10.2 | -14.0 | -14.2 |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -42.8 | -8.1 | 01-07 | 12.6 | -15.4 | -16.8 | -19.1 | -27.1 | -32.5 | -33.9 | -35.4 | -42.8 | -36.5 | -35.1 | -36.3 | -33.1 |
| | Retail trade | 04-09 | -41.2 | 9.6 | 04-07 | 35.4 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.2 | -5.3 | -4.8 | -5.3 | -4.8 |
| | Construction | 04-09 | -74.7 | -1.4 | 05-06 | 48.6 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -8.3 | -10.7 | -17.9 |
| | = ESI | 02-09 | 65.5 | 100.0 | 09-06 | 119.9 | 102.9 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 95.7 | 92.5 | 89.5 | 88.6 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 81.5 | 83.6 |
| | EEl | 04-20 | 50.8 | 100.0 | 03-05 | 116.7 | 106.7 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 97 | | | | | |

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| ES | Industry | 03-09 | -38.4 | -6.6 | 02-22 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 4.3 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -4.9 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -3.9 | -7.6 | -4.8 | -3.9 | |
| | Services | 05-20 | -60.9 | 6.2 | 04-00 | 46.3 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 12.2 | |
| | Consumer | 08-12 | -40.4 | -14.5 | 03-00 | 2.3 | -11.2 | -29.8 | -27.5 | -23.9 | -29.1 | -34.6 | -31.1 | -32.0 | -31.1 | -28.1 | -25.3 | -23.0 | |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -42.9 | -5.1 | 04-15 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 2.8 | -4.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -1.4 | 1.5 | |
| | Construction | 10-13 | -70.1 | -13.1 | 07-00 | 38.9 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 20.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 16.5 | -8.1 | |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 68.7 | 100.0 | 08-00 | 115.5 | 111.9 | 104.6 | 100.1 | 103.7 | 101.7 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 98.8 | 101.5 | |
| | EUI (n) | 04-20 | 58.8 | 100.0 | 04-00 | 123.2 | 110.7 | 108.1 | 105.6 | 107.1 | 106.3 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 103.5 | 102.7 | 104.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | |
| 07-19 | -3.0 | 16.9 | 04-22 | 28.2 | 16.4 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 23.7 | 24.4 | | | |
| FR | Industry | 04-20 | -42.3 | -5.8 | 06-00 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -6.5 | -6.7 | -9.1 | -8.4 | -5.8 | |
| | Services | 05-20 | -53.9 | 0.1 | 03-01 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.4 | |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -22.3 | -10.8 | 01-01 | 2.0 | -8.5 | -21.2 | -19.4 | -19.0 | -21.2 | -21.7 | -18.7 | -22.3 | -20.8 | -18.7 | -20.7 | -20.4 | |
| | Retail trade | 05-20 | -42.0 | -7.2 | 06-07 | 7.7 | -1.0 | -8.4 | -11.2 | -10.6 | -10.6 | -9.1 | -6.5 | -10.2 | -5.2 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -2.7 | |
| | Construction | 04-15 | -46.5 | -4.7 | 09-00 | 43.0 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.1 | |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 62.4 | 100.0 | 06-00 | 121.5 | 112.9 | 104.0 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 102.3 | 101.6 | 100.2 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 98.9 | |
| | EUI (n) | 04-20 | 41.9 | 100.0 | 12-00 | 121.7 | 109.1 | 108.7 | 108.5 | 107.2 | 103.7 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 111.4 | |
| 09-21 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 12-22 | 20.8 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 20.8 | 18.5 | | | |
| HR | Industry | 04-20 | -36.5 | -2.3 | 08-17 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 2.5 | |
| | Services | 04-20 | -67.2 | 4.6 | 09-21 | 28.6 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 21.8 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 27.0 | 13.5 | 5.4 | 17.1 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 20.9 | |
| | Consumer | 08-09 | -42.1 | -20.9 | 01-20 | 0.0 | -22.0 | -22.9 | -21.7 | -24.9 | -27.3 | -29.1 | -28.5 | -27.0 | -25.9 | -24.5 | -21.9 | -22.3 | |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -48.1 | -3.0 | 04-18 | 21.9 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 8.3 | |
| | Construction | 03-10 | -50.2 | -13.8 | 03-19 | 21.9 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 6.2 | |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 66.6 | 100.0 | 01-20 | 114.0 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 105.7 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 107.8 | 105.1 | |
| | EUI (n) | 04-20 | 71.0 | 100.0 | 02-19 | 118.3 | 110.9 | 107.6 | 110.1 | 107.0 | 114.2 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 109.1 | |
| 07-19 | -15.0 | 3.4 | 03-22 | 13.3 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | | | |
| IT | Industry | 03-09 | -32.7 | -3.6 | 05-00 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -2.1 | |
| | Services | 05-20 | -58.5 | 2.1 | 06-00 | 30.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 7.9 | |
| | Consumer | 06-12 | -31.2 | -14.4 | 07-01 | -0.9 | -10.8 | -24.5 | -22.5 | -22.4 | -24.0 | -27.8 | -24.7 | -26.4 | -26.4 | -18.1 | -16.6 | -18.0 | |
| | Retail trade | 03-13 | -30.1 | -2.0 | 05-00 | 25.7 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 12.5 | |
| | Construction | 02-10 | -43.8 | -16.1 | 07-22 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 4.6 | |
| | = ESI | 05-20 | 58.9 | 100.0 | 05-00 | 122.8 | 111.0 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 104.5 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 102.5 | |
| | EUI (n) | 05-20 | 77.4 | 100.0 | 07-00 | 127.3 | 109.3 | 107.4 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 110.8 | 110.3 | 108.1 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 109.6 | |
| 07-19 | 18.9 | 27.4 | 10-22 | 37.1 | 26.9 | 36.8 | 34.2 | 30.6 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 31.3 | 34.1 | 37.1 | 34.0 | 32.8 | 31.9 | | | |
| CY | Industry | 04-20 | -51.1 | -3.8 | 03-08 | 20.9 | 2.1 | -8.3 | -9.1 | -10.3 | -12.8 | -7.2 | -7.4 | -3.8 | -6.3 | -9.6 | -8.2 | -5.5 | |
| | Services | 05-20 | -77.8 | 4.6 | 01-18 | 44.5 | 39.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 22.0 | 21.8 | |
| | Consumer | 04-13 | -60.4 | -20.1 | 03-03 | 3.6 | -19.5 | -33.0 | -32.9 | -35.4 | -35.1 | -35.2 | -35.9 | -27.7 | -32.7 | -30.3 | -28.0 | -21.2 | |
| | Retail trade | 04-13 | -50.7 | -7.8 | 08-07 | 20.2 | -0.1 | -10.1 | -10.9 | -9.9 | -11.4 | -12.2 | -11.9 | -9.8 | -6.1 | -7.8 | -5.0 | 0.7 | |
| | Construction | 04-13 | -76.6 | -22.3 | 11-03 | 38.6 | -16.9 | -18.6 | -22.5 | -18.4 | -17.7 | -17.6 | -19.6 | -15.6 | -22.1 | -14.8 | -11.0 | -14.8 | |
| | = ESI | 04-13 | 68.6 | 100.0 | 04-02 | 114.7 | 109.5 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 99.0 | 96.4 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 103.8 | |
| | EUI (n) | 04-13 | 64.2 | 100.0 | 05-08 | 132.2 | 103.1 | 101.1 | 97.6 | 105.9 | 102.6 | 98.1 | 97.1 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 106.4 | 105.4 | |
| 04-19 | -3.9 | 40.9 | 03-22 | 61.3 | 44.8 | 61.3 | 51.0 | 49.9 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 46.6 | 47.5 | 48.9 | 48.5 | | | |
| LV | Industry | 02-09 | -35.4 | -3.0 | 02-07 | 11.5 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -5.3 | -4.9 | -5.9 | -8.4 | -8.6 | -8.8 | -8.3 | -7.4 | |
| | Services | 05-20 | -44.3 | 2.9 | 01-07 | 21.5 | 7.1 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | |
| | Consumer | 06-09 | -47.5 | -8.2 | 09-06 | 13.9 | -14.1 | -25.4 | -22.0 | -28.1 | -39.6 | -23.7 | -29.2 | -30.9 | -27.6 | -31.8 | -32.8 | -32.4 | |
| | Retail trade | 02-09 | -31.7 | 5.3 | 02-07 | 23.5 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -3.4 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 7.2 | |
| | Construction | 07-09 | -76.9 | -18.3 | 01-07 | 18.6 | -6.3 | -14.8 | -13.9 | -14.9 | -15.1 | -15.8 | -14.7 | -16.1 | -14.9 | -12.0 | -14.1 | -11.4 | |
| | = ESI | 03-09 | 62.8 | 100.0 | 02-07 | 118.3 | 102.9 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 90.7 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 93.6 | |
| | EUI (n) | 02-09 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 03-07 | 117.5 | 107.9 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 98.2 | 100.7 | 99.3 | |
| 06-21 | 13.8 | 25.1 | 10-22 | 31.5 | 20.4 | 31.4 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 29.5 | 27.8 | 30.5 | | | |
| LT | Industry | 04-09 | -38.8 | -6.9 | 11-07 | 14.2 | 2.5 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -4.9 | -3.3 | -4.9 | -6.7 | -10.5 | -10.0 | -16.9 | -12.6 | |
| | Services | 03-09 | -49.4 | 8.6 | 04-03 | 35.5 | 7.3 | -4.7 | -9.9 | -6.5 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -6.5 | -2.5 | 16.7 | |
| | Consumer | 11-09 | -37.2 | -6.2 | 03-07 | 12.1 | -4.6 | -8.9 | -8.6 | -8.3 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -10.9 | -14.8 | -13.4 | -8.3 | -7.5 | -5.6 | |
| | Retail trade | 02-09 | -51.9 | 1.7 | 04-07 | 43.7 | 2.5 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -6.3 | -4.9 | -0.2 | 1.2 | |
| | Construction | 05-09 | -90.6 | -25.3 | 03-07 | 11.3 | -10.0 | -19.8 | -18.9 | -20.7 | -17.8 | -17.5 | -19.7 | -16.6 | -12.1 | -11.0 | -10.7 | -1.9 | |
| | = ESI | 04-09 | 62.0 | 100.0 | 04-07 | 117.6 | 106.6 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 92.5 | 99.5 | |
| | EUI (n) | 03-09 | 62.4 | 100.0 | 04-07 | 115.6 | 107.4 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 106.1 | |
| 08-21 | 10.9 | 21.0 | 11-22 | 31.5 | 19.3 | 28.7 | 28.0 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 28.1 | 26.6 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 18.8 | | | |
| LU | Industry | 04-20 | -54.9 | -15.7 | 08-21 | 21.6 | 12.3 | -2.6 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -12.6 | -9.7 | -4.6 | -13.5 | -17.9 | -15.6 | -13.6 | |
| | Services | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -29.9 | -7.5 | 01-18 | 3.9 | -7.6 | -23.8 | -22.0 | -20.5 | -23.0 | -22.7 | -25.9 | -29.9 | -27.6 | -23.5 | -20.9 | -15.6 | |
| | Retail trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | Construction | 01-03 | -61.2 | -8.1 | 09-17 | 44.0 | 34.3 | 27.4 | 30.4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AT | Industry | 03-09 | -37.3 | -3.3 | 06-21 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 2.9 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -6.7 | -7.4 | -8.7 | -5.3 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -55.6 | 12.9 | 07-21 | 34.4 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 6.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 10.1 |
| | Consumer | 07-22 | -33.5 | -9.2 | 02-18 | 3.0 | -7.4 | -22.6 | -21.6 | -24.7 | -25.4 | -33.5 | -31.1 | -31.6 | -30.3 | -29.2 | -29.4 | -24.6 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -51.8 | -7.8 | 06-21 | 16.6 | -0.8 | -13.1 | -3.8 | -5.5 | -6.0 | -10.5 | -23.8 | -17.3 | -19.5 | -15.8 | -9.4 | -13.8 |
| | Construction | 02-01 | -61.5 | -8.4 | 09-21 | 26.5 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 4.6 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 58.0 | 100.0 | 06-21 | 122.9 | 111.6 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 94.1 | 88.6 | 87.7 | 85.8 | 86.9 | 86.6 | 91.9 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 60.4 | 100.0 | 10-21 | 122.0 | 116.7 | 115.3 | 113.2 | 106.7 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 105.3 | 109.1 | 104.2 | 103.6 | 107.3 | 111.1 |
| PL | Industry | 04-20 | -42.8 | -13.3 | 06-07 | 1.2 | -13.7 | -15.8 | -14.9 | -15.4 | -17.1 | -19.7 | -20.1 | -21.7 | -21.0 | -21.4 | -20.1 | -19.5 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -52.7 | 0.9 | 01-07 | 24.2 | -3.1 | -9.2 | -6.7 | -5.8 | -7.5 | -8.4 | -8.3 | -9.9 | -11.5 | -11.2 | -10.4 | -15.4 |
| | Consumer | 04-20 | -27.7 | -8.4 | 06-19 | 7.3 | -11.4 | -12.1 | -14.3 | -16.3 | -13.1 | -15.8 | -19.5 | -20.2 | -20.1 | -19.4 | -17.3 | -13.4 |
| | Retail trade | 05-20 | -39.8 | -3.4 | 12-07 | 11.5 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -3.2 |
| | Construction | 04-02 | -65.7 | -28.9 | 02-08 | -1.2 | -18.1 | -18.9 | -19.7 | -20.3 | -22.0 | -23.1 | -23.4 | -23.9 | -24.9 | -24.1 | -24.1 | -24.2 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 51.4 | 100.0 | 06-07 | 121.2 | 101.3 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 92.5 | 91.0 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 89.7 | 89.7 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 56.0 | 100.0 | 01-08 | 122.8 | 100.3 | 96.6 | 98.6 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 94.2 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 96.3 |
| PT | Industry | 05-20 | -38.7 | -6.1 | 05-00 | 5.7 | 1.7 | -4.0 | -1.4 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -5.5 | -5.6 | -7.0 | -7.2 | -6.5 | -5.9 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -57.1 | 2.3 | 01-19 | 22.2 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 |
| | Consumer | 10-12 | -47.1 | -19.9 | 01-00 | -2.6 | -14.8 | -33.9 | -32.6 | -30.4 | -32.5 | -30.9 | -31.5 | -35.8 | -37.7 | -37.9 | -37.1 | -35.6 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -30.0 | -4.6 | 03-00 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| | Construction | 10-12 | -63.5 | -26.3 | 12-21 | 3.4 | 1.8 | -0.9 | -5.6 | -3.6 | -8.0 | -3.8 | -6.7 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -4.0 | -5.6 | -3.6 |
| | = ESI | 05-20 | 58.1 | 100.0 | 02-00 | 114.7 | 110.7 | 103.7 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 105.5 | 103.5 | 102.8 | 99.9 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 98.3 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 69.8 | 100.0 | 10-17 | 115.8 | 113.4 | 111.3 | 110.2 | 111.0 | 110.4 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 107.4 | 106.4 | 111.2 | 109.1 | 108.2 |
| RO | Industry | 04-20 | -32.4 | -1.3 | 10-03 | 10.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -43.8 | 9.4 | 06-04 | 63.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| | Consumer | 06-10 | -53.1 | -16.9 | 01-05 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -27.9 | 8.2 | 05-03 | 24.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 10.4 |
| | Construction | 03-00 | -46.7 | -16.5 | 12-07 | 1.9 | -8.7 | -8.9 | -9.2 | -9.5 | -9.5 | -9.7 | -10.3 | -8.9 | -9.4 | -7.7 | -9.4 | -9.6 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 60.0 | 100.0 | 06-04 | 123.9 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 104.6 | 102.0 | 100.6 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 05-15 | 115.8 | 108.9 | 106.2 | 108.9 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 107.5 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 102.8 | 107.1 |
| SI | Industry | 04-20 | -38.1 | 0.1 | 09-06 | 15.2 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -7.6 | -8.5 | -4.5 | -3.1 | -3.3 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -37.9 | 13.6 | 10-02 | 38.8 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 17.4 |
| | Consumer | 09-12 | -43.1 | -21.3 | 06-18 | -4.2 | -23.2 | -32.1 | -27.4 | -31.6 | -33.5 | -37.8 | -37.2 | -38.9 | -37.6 | -37.1 | -32.3 | -36.1 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -29.5 | 11.7 | 09-07 | 36.3 | 15.5 | 21.3 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 17.7 |
| | Construction | 03-10 | -62.1 | -5.2 | 01-22 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 19.7 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 07-07 | 115.6 | 105.0 | 98.9 | 101.8 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 94.2 | 97.4 | 95.9 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 01-18 | 118.0 | 114.1 | 111.6 | 113.1 | 110.9 | 112.2 | 109.7 | 110.9 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 107.8 |
| SK | Industry | 04-20 | -50.3 | 1.8 | 05-07 | 23.1 | -4.9 | 3.4 | -4.0 | 3.6 | -4.0 | -5.4 | -7.6 | -7.1 | -9.6 | -12.7 | -13.1 | -9.4 |
| | Services | 05-20 | -65.1 | 18.4 | 02-02 | 63.2 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 23.9 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 3.2 | 7.5 |
| | Consumer | 12-03 | -38.1 | -19.3 | 04-07 | 3.3 | -21.8 | -28.8 | -28.1 | -27.5 | -28.0 | -29.1 | -29.8 | -31.4 | -33.1 | -31.0 | -32.3 | -30.9 |
| | Retail trade | 04-09 | -21.8 | 12.8 | 03-08 | 35.6 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 18.9 | 25.6 | 28.7 | 19.0 |
| | Construction | 11-12 | -57.5 | -23.2 | 07-06 | 5.1 | -7.9 | -11.3 | -22.4 | -16.9 | -18.2 | -7.2 | -14.8 | -13.8 | -10.8 | -5.7 | -2.7 | -0.6 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 49.9 | 100.0 | 05-07 | 122.5 | 93.0 | 97.1 | 91.9 | 99.2 | 93.6 | 92.3 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 86.8 | 84.1 | 85.3 | 88.1 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-09 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 11-17 | 121.2 | 110.5 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 107.1 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 108.7 | 106.3 | 110.6 | |
| FI | Industry | 03-09 | -36.8 | 0.2 | 03-07 | 25.0 | 22.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 1.6 | -0.9 | -4.6 | -7.8 | -7.4 | -3.6 |
| | Services | 12-01 | -62.7 | 11.0 | 09-00 | 58.5 | 17.7 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| | Consumer | 09-22 | -18.6 | -2.6 | 12-17 | 6.9 | 0.1 | -10.2 | -11.9 | -11.7 | -14.0 | -15.5 | -14.7 | -18.6 | -17.7 | -16.9 | -18.1 | -13.1 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -32.3 | -0.9 | 02-18 | 25.3 | -3.2 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -23.3 | -23.2 | -16.7 | -15.3 | -24.8 | -17.4 |
| | Construction | 06-09 | -57.2 | -7.6 | 03-07 | 27.4 | 9.7 | 3.2 | -1.3 | -12.5 | -15.1 | -18.7 | -15.5 | -7.8 | -10.5 | -14.5 | -17.3 | -24.2 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 66.0 | 100.0 | 09-00 | 119.0 | 113.7 | 104.6 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 96.7 | 91.9 | 89.1 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 83.6 | 82.3 | 86.9 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 62.7 | 100.0 | 12-00 | 130.1 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 104.4 | 103.9 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| SE | Industry | 03-09 | -38.7 | 0.1 | 12-21 | 32.0 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 4.7 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -58.1 | 19.2 | 11-10 | 47.4 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 23.3 | 16.3 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| | Consumer | 10-22 | -27.5 | -0.1 | 05-21 | 9.0 | -1.8 | -11.5 | -10.4 | -13.7 | -15.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 | -26.2 | -27.5 | -23.4 | -24.2 | -23.3 |
| | Retail trade | 01-09 | -39.2 | 12.3 | 01-10 | 45.3 | 28.2 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 13.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -8.4 | -17.7 | -13.9 | -15.7 | -14.8 |
| | Construction | 07-03 | -67.2 | -3.0 | 04-07 | 50.9 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -8.6 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 10-21 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 109.7 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 102.6 | 98.6 | 96.1 | 89.7 | 83.9 | 86.2 | 84.1 | 83.1 |
| | EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 04-20 | 67.1 | 100.0 | 08-00 | 119.5 | 116.1 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 108.5 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 100.5 |
| ME⁽ⁿ⁾ | Industry | 12-20 | -31.3 | 3.4 | 07-22 | 22.8 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 22.8 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 4.5 |
| | Services | 07-20 | -65.4 | 7.2 | 03-19 | 28.1 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 22.5 | 24.3 | 17.8 |
| | Consumer | 07-20 | -37.0 | -14.7 | 01-22 | 0.5 | -4.5 | -22.6 | -15.2 | -13.6 | -16.0 | -21.5 | -16.2 | -16.9 | -17.4 | -9.7 | -7.9 | -6.9 |
| | Retail trade | 07-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| RS ^(a) | Industry | 04-20 | -23.0 | 3.7 | 01-15 | 11.1 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -1.7 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -53.5 | 6.5 | 03-19 | 18.2 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| | Consumer | 09-14 | -23.1 | -5.1 | 06-20 | 14.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -6.8 | -10.5 | -10.8 | -10.4 | -15.7 | -19.4 | -17.1 | -15.1 | -10.3 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -22.7 | 8.0 | 12-19 | 20.0 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 10.2 |
| | Construction | 06-13 | -42.9 | -11.1 | 02-19 | 10.1 | -4.9 | -1.5 | -5.9 | -6.5 | -6.2 | -7.7 | -10.5 | -5.9 | -5.4 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.9 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 45.7 | 100.0 | 11-19 | 116.3 | 101.6 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 97.0 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 92.0 | 90.5 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 93.3 |
| | EEI | 04-20 | 78.6 | 100.0 | 08-19 | 118.1 | 113.8 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 104.7 | 103.0 | 106.4 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 108.3 | 107.8 | 109.3 |
| EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 09-19 | 5.1 | 24.8 | 09-22 | 34.4 | 23.0 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 34.1 | 30.2 | 34.4 | 33.3 | 31.0 | 33.6 | 30.2 | |
| TR ^(a) | Industry | 11-08 | -35.1 | -0.7 | 09-21 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.9 | -1.4 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -2.0 |
| | Services | 04-20 | -35.1 | 20.8 | 08-17 | 31.9 | 28.4 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 25.2 |
| | Consumer | 06-22 | -36.9 | -9.2 | 09-07 | 8.5 | -29.2 | -27.7 | -33.0 | -32.3 | -36.9 | -31.7 | -27.8 | -27.2 | -23.4 | -23.0 | -24.3 | -21.3 |
| | Retail trade | 04-20 | -16.4 | 19.0 | 02-13 | 26.7 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 25.3 | 23.3 |
| | Construction | 04-20 | -46.8 | -10.6 | 07-11 | 6.8 | -16.9 | -18.2 | -15.6 | -16.5 | -14.9 | -14.0 | -13.5 | -12.6 | -10.7 | -9.2 | -7.8 | -8.0 |
| | = ESI | 04-20 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 09-07 | 115.2 | 99.5 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 92.0 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 97.4 |
| | EEI | 04-20 | 42.3 | 100.0 | 05-11 | 116.0 | 101.6 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 104.8 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 110.5 | 105.8 |
| EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾ | 08-21 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 06-20 | 48.9 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 20.3 | |

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 04-20 | -36.7 | -3.5 | 12-21 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -1.4 | 0.3 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -37.1 | -3.3 | 10-21 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.3 | |
| | BG | 03-09 | -33.8 | -7.2 | 06-21 | 7.4 | -0.9 | -5.7 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -7.7 | -6.6 | -10.9 | -16.6 | -19.5 | -19.0 | -14.0 | -15.9 | |
| | BE | 04-20 | -30.7 | -3.1 | 01-08 | 12.0 | -2.1 | -5.8 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 | |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -36.0 | 1.7 | 06-00 | 28.1 | 3.2 | -4.3 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 2.9 | -3.7 | -5.0 | -4.1 | -10.7 | -12.4 | -8.3 | -3.5 | |
| | DK | 02-09 | -43.2 | -7.3 | 10-21 | 11.3 | -2.6 | -1.1 | 2.6 | -4.1 | -9.2 | -10.4 | -3.4 | -10.1 | -14.4 | -13.3 | -15.0 | -16.0 | |
| | DE | 03-09 | -41.9 | -3.0 | 09-21 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -36.8 | 3.2 | 12-06 | 25.6 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 3.8 | -0.9 | -4.6 | -7.3 | -8.6 | -11.1 | -13.3 | -11.5 | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -36.6 | 11.2 | 12-18 | 30.7 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 17.1 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 21.8 | |
| | EL | 03-09 | -35.0 | -5.5 | 01-22 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 1.2 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -0.3 | 3.9 | |
| | ES | 03-09 | -38.4 | -6.6 | 02-22 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 4.3 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -4.9 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -3.9 | -7.6 | -4.8 | -3.9 | |
| | FR | 04-20 | -42.3 | -5.8 | 06-00 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -6.5 | -6.7 | -9.1 | -8.4 | -5.8 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -36.5 | -2.3 | 08-17 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 2.5 | |
| | IT | 03-09 | -32.7 | -3.6 | 05-00 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -2.1 | |
| | CY | 04-20 | -51.1 | -3.8 | 03-08 | 20.9 | 2.1 | -8.3 | -9.1 | -10.3 | -12.8 | -7.2 | -7.4 | -3.8 | -6.3 | -9.6 | -8.2 | -5.5 | |
| | LV | 02-09 | -35.4 | -3.0 | 02-07 | 11.5 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -5.3 | -4.9 | -5.9 | -8.4 | -8.6 | -8.8 | -8.3 | -7.4 | |
| | LT | 04-09 | -38.8 | -6.9 | 11-07 | 14.2 | 2.5 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -4.9 | -3.3 | -4.9 | -6.7 | -10.5 | -10.0 | -16.9 | -12.6 | |
| | LU | 04-20 | -54.9 | -15.7 | 08-21 | 21.6 | 12.3 | -2.6 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -12.6 | -9.7 | -4.6 | -13.5 | -17.9 | -15.6 | -13.6 | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -35.1 | -2.1 | 07-18 | 17.9 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -7.4 | -9.8 | -4.0 | -4.9 | |
| | MT | 04-20 | -61.9 | -4.3 | 08-21 | 27.5 | 25.1 | 1.4 | -2.2 | -14.8 | -10.3 | -14.3 | -21.4 | -11.4 | -20.9 | -16.7 | -23.5 | -8.6 | |
| NL | 04-20 | -31.2 | -1.6 | 11-21 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | | |
| AT | 03-09 | -37.3 | -3.3 | 06-21 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 2.9 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -6.7 | -7.4 | -8.7 | -5.3 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -42.8 | -13.3 | 06-07 | -1.2 | -13.7 | -15.8 | -14.9 | -15.4 | -17.1 | -19.7 | -20.1 | -21.7 | -21.0 | -21.4 | -20.1 | -19.5 | | |
| PT | 05-20 | -38.7 | -6.1 | 05-00 | 5.7 | 1.7 | -4.0 | -1.4 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -5.5 | -5.6 | -7.0 | -7.2 | -6.5 | -5.9 | | |
| RO | 04-20 | -32.4 | -1.3 | 10-03 | 10.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -1.0 | | |
| SI | 04-20 | -38.1 | 0.1 | 09-06 | 15.2 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -7.6 | -8.5 | -4.5 | -3.1 | -3.3 | | |
| SK | 04-20 | -50.3 | 1.8 | 05-07 | 23.1 | -4.9 | 3.4 | -4.0 | 3.6 | -4.0 | -5.4 | -7.6 | -7.1 | -9.6 | -12.7 | -13.1 | -9.4 | | |
| FI | 03-09 | -36.8 | 0.2 | 03-07 | 25.0 | 22.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 1.6 | -0.9 | -4.6 | -7.8 | -7.4 | -3.6 | | |
| SE | 03-09 | -38.7 | 0.1 | 12-21 | 32.0 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 4.7 | | |
| PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 04-20 | -58.0 | 9.1 | 11-21 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 12.8 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -57.8 | 8.5 | 09-21 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 13.6 | |
| | BE | 04-20 | -41.1 | -0.4 | 01-11 | 15.9 | 4.4 | -2.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -5.1 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -16.0 | -16.0 | -11.7 | -5.3 | -4.8 | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -47.7 | 20.3 | 09-08 | 44.1 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 17.8 | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | -57.9 | 15.3 | 06-00 | 55.6 | 17.1 | 4.5 | 12.3 | 20.0 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 9.0 | -1.5 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 11.1 | 20.7 | |
| | DK | 02-09 | -33.2 | 11.0 | 05-18 | 29.8 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 5.3 | -3.6 | -7.2 | -0.6 | -6.3 | -11.6 | -5.9 | -11.5 | -12.0 | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -51.8 | 5.7 | 09-21 | 30.9 | 25.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 13.0 | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -62.1 | 13.2 | 03-02 | 47.6 | 13.3 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.7 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -7.1 | -5.5 | -8.6 | -9.4 | -7.1 | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -62.7 | 41.4 | 06-00 | 70.7 | 37.5 | 26.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 28.3 | 18.7 | 35.0 | 21.2 | 26.2 | 12.0 | 37.3 | 43.2 | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -32.1 | 15.7 | 02-00 | 44.7 | 33.6 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 20.4 | 15.8 | 19.3 | 15.3 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 18.2 | 24.9 | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -52.9 | 3.2 | 08-00 | 17.5 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 5.1 | 9.0 | |
| | FR | 04-20 | -69.3 | 7.7 | 11-00 | 26.1 | 22.3 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 13.9 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -54.9 | 18.5 | 08-17 | 47.8 | 25.9 | 12.8 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 24.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 22.6 | 28.2 | 30.8 | 26.2 | 19.8 | |
| | IT | 03-09 | -25.2 | 9.9 | 07-00 | 31.1 | 13.7 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 | |
| | CY | 04-20 | -90.5 | 4.9 | 10-06 | 42.0 | 4.1 | -14.0 | -14.0 | -10.2 | -17.0 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -7.8 | -17.7 | -14.7 | -12.7 | -8.6 | |
| | LV | 04-20 | -37.3 | 10.9 | 03-02 | 37.0 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -6.2 | -3.9 | -3.7 | -4.1 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 4.8 | |
| | LT | 04-09 | -33.3 | 11.9 | 02-03 | 39.0 | 19.2 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 16.3 | |
| | LU | 04-20 | -76.8 | -1.5 | 04-16 | 38.5 | 33.4 | 12.5 | 4.1 | -6.1 | -6.1 | -8.7 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 0.3 | -18.6 | 9.7 | 4.2 | |
| | HU | 04-20 | -62.6 | 6.9 | 01-00 | 29.4 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 | -4.7 | -7.5 | -11.7 | -6.8 | -0.4 | |
| | MT | 04-20 | -74.7 | 19.2 | 02-22 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 32.6 | 36.5 | -5.4 | 4.5 | -10.6 | 3.7 | 15.5 | -5.4 | -37.0 | -58.1 | -18.8 | |
| NL | 04-20 | -58.9 | 6.6 | 02-18 | 19.7 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | | |
| AT | 04-20 | -51.1 | 10.9 | 08-00 | 32.4 | 18.5 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 1.6 | 6.7 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -69.7 | 8.4 | 12-06 | 29.9 | -8.8 | -17.0 | -12.3 | -12.8 | -15.1 | -17.6 | -15.4 | -19.0 | -18.4 | -18.0 | -16.2 | -16.0 | | |
| PT | 04-20 | -53.2 | 3.7 | 07-20 | 15.5 | 11.7 | -1.3 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | | |
| RO | 04-20 | -77.0 | 9.8 | 03-03 | 38.0 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | | |
| SI | 04-20 | -49.0 | 19.4 | 06-06 | 42.9 | 22.2 | 10.4 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 9.1 | 10.1 | -0.4 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 6.6 | | |
| SK | 04-20 | -77.8 | 18.3 | 05-07 | 60.2 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 32.9 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 16.6 | -1.8 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 12.8 | | |
| FI | 04-20 | -44.9 | 12.0 | 05-07 | 39.0 | 26.4 | 20.8 | 16.6 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 2.5 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -6.4 | -0.4 | | |
| SE | 04-20 | -49.9 | 21.6 | 09-10 | 43.9 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 27.1 | 31.1 | 25.2 | 30.3 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 17.8 | | |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) | EU | 03-09 | -59.9 | -13.6 | 12-21 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 2.5 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -5.2 | -4.8 | -4.9 | |
| | EA | 03-09 | -60.2 | -12.1 | 02-22 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.4 | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -56.7 | -18.1 | 06-00 | 12.0 | -7.3 | -8.6 | -3.5 | -4.7 | -10.8 | -11.0 | -18.6 | -23.2 | -23.9 | -26.9 | -23.0 | -29.6 | |
| | BG | 08-00 | -65.9 | -34.2 | 07-19 | -7.0 | -23.5 | -24.3 | -20.5 | -21.6 | -16.6 | -18.0 | -21.5 | -19.9 | -19.7 | -19.6 | -18.1 | -21.1 | |
| | CZ | 06-20 | -63.5 | -4.7 | 11-00 | 29.5 | -3.2 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -4.6 | -2.3 | -5.9 | -6.5 | -7.2 | -15.9 | -15.6 | -15.1 | -12.3 | |
| | DK | 04-09 | -82.9 | -21.7 | 01-07 | 7.2 | -6.4 | -8.5 | -5.7 | -12.5 | -14.6 | -13.7 | -6.7 | -14.5 | -18.7 | -19.3 | -22.6 | -21.0 | |
| | DE | 05-09 | -62.6 | -8.5 | 04-22 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 7.7 | |
| | EE | 03-09 | -68.3 | -7.9 | 12-06 | 26.6 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 0.9 | -3.8 | -12.9 | -17.2 | -20.9 | -27.9 | -27.4 | -29.2 | |
| | IE | 04-09 | -55.0 | -3.1 | 07-21 | 26.5 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 5.1 | -6.7 | 6.3 | -11.9 | -16.5 | -3.5 | -8.2 | -12.0 | -6.5 | 14.9 | |
| | EL | 05-09 | -54.3 | -20.4</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4) | EU | 12-08 | 20.4 | 6.0 | 07-21 | -6.9 | -4.9 | -4.1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 7.0 | | |
| | EA | 03-09 | 21.5 | 6.1 | 07-21 | -7.3 | -5.2 | -4.7 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 7.3 | | |
| Component of the industrial confidence indicator | BG | 10-01 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 07-21 | -18.2 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 13.8 | 13.2 | | |
| | BE | 07-00 | 11.3 | -4.6 | 01-04 | -17.1 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -4.2 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -1.1 | | |
| | CZ | 02-01 | 29.8 | 5.4 | 01-04 | -5.3 | 4.2 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 3.6 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 19.0 | | |
| | DK | 07-07 | 30.3 | 11.2 | 01-10 | -24.3 | 7.4 | 3.7 | -1.5 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 14.9 | | |
| | DE | 04-09 | 30.0 | 6.3 | 08-21 | -15.3 | -13.8 | -13.4 | -12.1 | -11.6 | -8.5 | -7.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | | |
| | EE | 06-00 | 12.0 | -4.5 | 07-21 | -22.8 | -11.4 | -10.3 | -12.5 | -10.4 | -6.7 | -3.7 | -2.0 | -2.5 | -0.7 | -3.1 | 3.0 | -1.9 | | |
| | IE | 02-09 | 35.1 | 4.8 | 12-18 | -25.1 | -4.5 | -8.3 | 2.8 | 8.5 | -16.6 | 0.9 | -4.1 | -11.8 | -2.0 | -10.4 | 0.2 | -7.4 | | |
| | EL | 03-09 | 35.3 | 11.7 | 08-21 | -4.6 | -1.3 | -3.4 | 9.2 | -3.0 | 4.4 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 6.4 | | |
| | ES | 12-08 | 32.0 | 9.7 | 02-22 | -2.4 | -2.4 | 1.1 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 7.1 | | |
| | FR | 12-08 | 29.2 | 9.1 | 07-21 | -5.0 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 15.1 | | |
| | HR | 06-09 | 20.4 | -1.5 | 07-17 | -14.6 | -4.8 | -10.0 | -8.7 | -8.3 | -9.2 | -6.3 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -5.2 | -4.0 | | |
| | IT | 01-02 | 14.2 | 4.0 | 06-10 | -4.9 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.7 | | |
| | CY | 05-11 | 5.1 | -13.9 | 11-01 | -43.0 | -24.0 | -17.5 | -23.0 | -24.9 | -16.6 | -17.2 | -16.3 | -28.8 | -28.4 | -30.2 | -24.4 | -20.0 | | |
| | LV | 03-00 | 16.1 | -2.7 | 02-14 | -14.5 | -2.7 | -3.8 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -4.0 | -4.7 | -2.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | | |
| | LT | 03-09 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 07-11 | -16.0 | -11.9 | -14.8 | -14.7 | -13.1 | -7.0 | -7.5 | -7.1 | -5.2 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 11.2 | 14.5 | | |
| | LU | 05-12 | 49.1 | 12.8 | 06-22 | -28.6 | -10.3 | 8.8 | -9.2 | -9.3 | -28.6 | -4.2 | 9.5 | -6.5 | -0.1 | -3.2 | 8.1 | -2.5 | | |
| | HU | 11-01 | 11.6 | 0.5 | 05-09 | -18.9 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 3.4 | -3.8 | -1.4 | | |
| | MT | 10-22 | 51.9 | 8.3 | 04-21 | -41.6 | -15.9 | -6.8 | 14.5 | 4.2 | -5.1 | -8.3 | 29.6 | 50.0 | 51.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | | |
| | NL | 02-09 | 14.9 | 4.7 | 03-11 | -0.9 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.5 | | |
| | AT | 02-09 | 24.1 | 5.9 | 06-21 | -17.8 | -4.5 | -9.1 | -6.8 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 15.3 | 8.4 | | |
| PL | 01-09 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 12-03 | -7.7 | -3.0 | -4.3 | -3.1 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | | | |
| PT | 05-20 | 18.2 | 2.2 | 01-08 | -16.3 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | | | |
| RO | 02-05 | 12.0 | -1.0 | 05-20 | -10.4 | -2.5 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -4.6 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -2.9 | | | |
| SI | 03-03 | 20.1 | 7.5 | 03-10 | -4.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 6.4 | | | |
| SK | 11-22 | 27.0 | 1.1 | 02-01 | -28.0 | 21.0 | -2.0 | 21.0 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 23.0 | | | |
| FI | 12-08 | 22.0 | 2.8 | 08-00 | -21.0 | -11.0 | -4.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 7.0 | | | |
| SE | 01-09 | 40.6 | 9.8 | 07-21 | -27.0 | -16.0 | -12.0 | -13.0 | -20.0 | -10.0 | -7.0 | -9.0 | -1.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 | | | |
| PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 05-20 | -52.1 | 1.9 | 01-18 | 18.1 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 2.2 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -5.1 | -0.7 | -1.1 | | |
| | EA | 05-20 | -53.8 | 1.1 | 01-18 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 2.8 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -4.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -50.0 | 0.1 | 07-06 | 17.6 | 11.2 | 9.1 | -0.2 | -2.5 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -0.5 | -7.9 | -10.0 | -16.9 | -12.5 | -6.9 | | |
| | BG | 06-20 | -41.5 | 2.1 | 01-07 | 30.6 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | | |
| | CZ | 05-20 | -63.1 | 8.2 | 03-07 | 38.0 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 16.1 | 7.3 | -2.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | -8.1 | -7.5 | | |
| | DK | 04-09 | -45.5 | 8.8 | 07-17 | 31.3 | 19.4 | 24.8 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 13.2 | 0.8 | 4.7 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -14.2 | -5.2 | -9.2 | | |
| | DE | 12-08 | -48.6 | 1.3 | 10-10 | 26.3 | 9.4 | 3.9 | -3.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | -1.9 | -8.2 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -11.0 | 0.2 | -4.6 | | |
| | EE | 04-09 | -47.6 | 9.3 | 07-01 | 34.2 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 6.6 | -3.8 | -11.6 | -9.6 | -9.5 | -15.2 | -15.1 | | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -47.4 | 31.2 | 03-00 | 62.1 | 27.2 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 31.8 | 17.5 | 24.1 | 9.9 | 25.3 | 13.3 | 26.7 | 21.1 | | |
| | EL | 06-20 | -37.4 | 5.7 | 03-00 | 37.6 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 13.9 | 13.9 | | |
| | ES | 05-20 | -56.9 | -2.6 | 12-06 | 18.3 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 6.9 | -1.7 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -3.1 | -8.7 | -12.9 | -6.9 | -7.0 | -13.3 | | |
| | FR | 05-20 | -68.5 | 5.1 | 06-00 | 34.7 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 9.0 | | |
| | HR | 05-20 | -41.4 | 7.4 | 03-17 | 32.8 | 13.0 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 16.8 | 7.4 | 19.9 | 15.3 | 17.0 | | |
| | IT | 05-20 | -61.6 | -13.3 | 07-00 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -2.0 | -3.5 | -5.6 | -6.0 | -5.8 | -7.1 | -5.3 | | |
| | CY | 05-20 | -76.6 | -11.4 | 04-07 | 37.5 | 6.0 | -1.5 | -12.6 | -15.5 | -16.4 | -10.0 | -11.9 | -18.2 | -17.0 | -14.7 | -16.8 | -10.2 | | |
| | LV | 02-09 | -48.7 | 3.1 | 10-03 | 25.4 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | -3.1 | -4.6 | -8.2 | -10.0 | -10.0 | -6.9 | -7.2 | | |
| | LT | 01-09 | -41.6 | 5.9 | 12-05 | 29.2 | 16.9 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 8.8 | -2.9 | -5.3 | -11.7 | -8.9 | | |
| | LU | 05-20 | -78.0 | -1.3 | 03-16 | 40.8 | 4.1 | -4.9 | 6.2 | 11.0 | -4.1 | -13.4 | 2.9 | -11.2 | -14.1 | -7.1 | -11.8 | -11.9 | | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -59.0 | -2.0 | 03-18 | 25.1 | 11.1 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | -2.1 | -8.8 | -6.1 | -15.1 | -21.7 | -22.3 | -10.5 | | |
| | MT | 05-20 | -80.1 | 11.1 | 07-07 | 54.8 | -44.8 | -4.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 30.1 | -41.4 | -13.0 | 44.5 | 49.2 | 54.8 | 47.4 | -30.2 | | |
| NL | 06-20 | -43.5 | 4.1 | 12-10 | 19.7 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 7.2 | | | |
| AT | 06-20 | -63.5 | 13.2 | 07-00 | 37.8 | 31.1 | 26.4 | 20.3 | 11.0 | 14.7 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -2.9 | 5.7 | | | |
| PL | 05-20 | -54.0 | 0.6 | 04-04 | 32.3 | -3.5 | -4.8 | -7.0 | -10.4 | -9.0 | -13.2 | -16.3 | -16.6 | -17.0 | -16.6 | -15.4 | -15.3 | | | |
| PT | 05-20 | -58.2 | -4.6 | 04-21 | 15.0 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -2.4 | 0.6 | -3.2 | | | |
| RO | 06-20 | -66.8 | 4.3 | 07-00 | 33.4 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | | | |
| SI | 05-20 | -70.5 | 9.5 | 05-00 | 44.5 | 28.3 | 23.8 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | | | |
| SK | 04-20 | -88.5 | 13.6 | 02-02 | 63.7 | 7.2 | 2.9 | -14.8 | -13.4 | 8.0 | 0.2 | -18.6 | -9.9 | -9.2 | -4.7 | -13.8 | -28.4 | | | |
| FI | 03-09 | -48.2 | 9.7 | 05-07 | 40.7 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 8.1 | -2.6 | -12.1 | -8.4 | -12.5 | | | |
| SE | 06-20 | -50.2 | 15.1 | 07-10 | 53.2 | 20.8 | 28.6 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 9.8 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 3.4 | | | |
| EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | 04-09 | -60.8 | -15.3 | 02-22 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -2.5 | -5.2 | -6.9 | -7.6 | -9.6 | -11.7 | -8.2 | | |
| | EA | 05-09 | -61.3 | -14.0 | 02-22 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | -0.1 | 3.7 | -1.0 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -5.3 | -8.6 | -9.6 | -6.3 | | |
| | BE | 03-09 | -61.6 | -18.6 | 06-00 | 9.1 | -1.2 | -10.3 | -9.4 | -10.3 | -13.8 | -7.6 | -18.3 | -29.7 | -25.3 | -21.6 | -22.9 | -27.1 | | |
| | BG | 02-02 | -63.1 | -39.6 | 07-19 | -13.7 | -29.2 | -30.5 | -26.7 | -26.1 | -23.7 | -24.3 | -29.1 | -27.6 | -26.9 | -27.7 | -24.3 | -27.5 | | |
| | CZ | 06-20 | -70.1 | -6.6 | 07-00 | 24.8 | 6.9 | -3.6 | -10.6 | -9.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -11.6 | -16.4 | -15.0 | -16.4 | -11.9 | | |
| | DK | 02-09 | -84.3 | -22.7 | 05-07 | 2.7 | -3.4 | -6.9 | -4.8 | -13.5 | -13.0 | -11.1 | -5.4 | -16.8 | -20.8 | -19.2 | -26.0 | -21.8 | | |
| | DE | 05-09 | -60.8 | -11.5 | 12-21 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 2.7 | -0.2 | | |
| | EE | 03-09 | -63.4 | -10.0 | 01-01 | 19.6 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | -1.1 | -4.7 | -12.3 | -19.5 | -23.0 | -29.9 | -32.0 | -32.0 | | |
| | IE | 04-09 | -96.8 | -11.5 | 04-00 | 34.0 | -7.5 | -15.0 | -4.5 | -30.5 | 4.7 | -26.6 | -22.8 | -4.5 | -22.5 | -36.7 | -26.7 | 0.7 | | |
| | EL | 05-09 | -58. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7) | EU | 03-09 | -38.6 | -3.9 | 02-22 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | |
| | EA | 03-09 | -38.7 | -3.7 | 02-22 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | |
| | BE | 04-20 | -42.8 | -6.4 | 10-00 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -5.3 | -12.3 | -10.9 | -4.6 | -6.3 | |
| | BG | 02-09 | -28.8 | -4.7 | 09-06 | 13.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 6.6 | |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -64.1 | -2.6 | 05-07 | 18.4 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -4.1 | -9.9 | -7.9 | -3.5 | |
| | DK | 04-09 | -42.9 | 0.8 | 10-21 | 30.8 | 22.7 | 27.7 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 7.6 | -5.1 | -4.6 | -8.2 | -12.5 | -9.9 | -10.9 | -14.1 | |
| | DE | 04-09 | -40.5 | -4.9 | 02-22 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 6.4 | |
| | EE | 04-09 | -50.0 | 0.4 | 12-21 | 28.9 | 23.3 | 16.4 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 3.0 | -7.0 | -10.5 | -13.1 | -11.8 | -9.0 | -8.2 | |
| | IE | 02-09 | -75.0 | 12.4 | 05-18 | 61.9 | 38.4 | 28.1 | 39.0 | 54.0 | 27.6 | 28.9 | 12.1 | 20.0 | 26.6 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 25.0 | |
| | EL | 03-09 | -37.4 | -4.7 | 03-20 | 20.3 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -5.9 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 0.4 | -4.9 | -5.9 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 11.3 | |
| | ES | 03-09 | -34.6 | -4.5 | 12-17 | 12.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.5 | -2.4 | 0.1 | |
| | FR | 03-09 | -43.1 | -8.1 | 12-22 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 15.4 | 14.3 | |
| | HR | 03-09 | -28.6 | 2.1 | 12-22 | 25.1 | 20.6 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 23.6 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 19.9 | 25.1 | 21.2 | |
| | IT | 03-09 | -26.6 | -2.2 | 12-00 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -36.2 | 0.8 | 04-08 | 30.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | |
| | LV | 02-09 | -47.7 | 0.1 | 11-05 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 2.8 | -0.6 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -5.1 | -4.1 | -0.5 | -5.6 | |
| | LT | 03-00 | -50.9 | -2.9 | 01-22 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.0 | |
| | LU | 04-09 | -68.1 | -16.0 | 12-21 | 40.9 | 15.6 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 3.0 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -2.6 | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -47.3 | -1.5 | 08-21 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 3.5 | -3.4 | 7.1 | 4.2 | |
| MT | 04-20 | -68.1 | 3.4 | 03-18 | 56.7 | 18.4 | 2.9 | 32.8 | 53.1 | 34.0 | 29.1 | 26.5 | 10.1 | 0.4 | -39.2 | -37.4 | 8.2 | | |
| NL | 04-09 | -37.2 | -2.5 | 12-21 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 12.7 | | |
| AT | 03-09 | -39.2 | 0.8 | 11-21 | 28.6 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 8.9 | 18.7 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.6 | | |
| PL | 08-01 | -40.3 | -8.7 | 03-18 | 12.3 | -3.6 | -7.6 | -7.5 | -6.7 | -9.1 | -13.1 | -10.7 | -13.2 | -14.0 | -11.9 | -10.0 | -10.7 | | |
| PT | 04-20 | -28.8 | 0.7 | 10-17 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 4.8 | | |
| RO | 04-20 | -40.5 | -6.9 | 05-15 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | | |
| SI | 01-09 | -51.7 | -5.6 | 12-21 | 30.0 | 23.6 | 21.0 | 28.0 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 13.3 | | |
| SK | 02-09 | -57.5 | -6.2 | 12-17 | 34.7 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 5.0 | -3.0 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 9.9 | | |
| FI | 06-09 | -51.2 | -7.9 | 12-21 | 27.3 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 3.5 | | |
| SE | 03-09 | -60.7 | -8.2 | 12-21 | 36.3 | 29.2 | 25.9 | 23.1 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 19.5 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 3.6 | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 03-09 | -15.0 | 8.0 | 04-22 | 57.8 | 48.3 | 55.4 | 57.8 | 53.9 | 49.2 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 46.9 | 43.4 | 39.6 | 37.4 | 31.6 | |
| | EA | 03-09 | -16.2 | 7.8 | 04-22 | 60.2 | 49.5 | 57.0 | 60.2 | 55.8 | 50.6 | 45.4 | 43.6 | 48.6 | 44.6 | 40.1 | 37.8 | 31.9 | |
| | BE | 02-09 | -22.1 | 6.1 | 04-22 | 54.1 | 40.7 | 47.6 | 54.1 | 41.8 | 34.7 | 31.1 | 24.7 | 32.0 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 29.4 | 18.5 | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -11.4 | 6.6 | 04-22 | 38.5 | 24.2 | 30.5 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 24.7 | 23.2 | |
| | CZ | 01-09 | -16.9 | 8.9 | 03-22 | 57.1 | 55.2 | 57.1 | 54.5 | 49.6 | 48.9 | 45.1 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 44.4 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 36.4 | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -19.3 | 3.6 | 04-22 | 47.8 | 31.6 | 38.4 | 47.8 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 32.5 | 26.2 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 26.8 | 24.1 | 29.0 | |
| | DE | 03-09 | -13.9 | 9.2 | 04-22 | 73.4 | 57.2 | 67.1 | 73.4 | 67.0 | 59.1 | 54.2 | 51.3 | 61.3 | 55.7 | 51.9 | 42.4 | 36.9 | |
| | EE | 02-09 | -36.3 | 11.0 | 04-22 | 61.8 | 52.4 | 54.6 | 61.8 | 54.6 | 41.5 | 35.1 | 30.8 | 34.6 | 22.7 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 16.0 | |
| | IE | 04-09 | -10.3 | 16.0 | 06-22 | 74.3 | 56.8 | 64.5 | 71.8 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 69.5 | 64.8 | 61.4 | 42.0 | 33.6 | 45.6 | 38.1 | |
| | EL | 03-09 | -10.8 | 6.2 | 03-22 | 48.5 | 45.2 | 48.5 | 47.4 | 43.7 | 40.7 | 35.7 | 31.5 | 36.6 | 31.2 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 22.8 | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -27.1 | 2.7 | 03-22 | 44.7 | 38.1 | 44.7 | 42.8 | 33.2 | 28.2 | 30.5 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 34.2 | 20.6 | 22.2 | 24.0 | |
| | FR | 01-15 | -18.8 | 4.9 | 05-22 | 50.7 | 43.9 | 49.6 | 45.1 | 50.7 | 47.8 | 39.7 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 42.7 | 39.3 | |
| | HR | 02-09 | -21.2 | 6.7 | 04-22 | 64.7 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 64.7 | 60.1 | 56.9 | 51.0 | 55.8 | 44.9 | 39.2 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 35.0 | |
| | IT | 03-09 | -14.0 | 8.3 | 04-22 | 53.4 | 44.9 | 50.5 | 53.4 | 45.9 | 40.2 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 46.8 | 42.4 | 34.2 | 29.5 | 23.6 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -22.4 | 6.1 | 05-22 | 73.3 | 52.1 | 62.0 | 67.4 | 73.3 | 68.4 | 66.3 | 62.1 | 59.4 | 55.3 | 51.2 | 36.9 | 36.0 | |
| | LV | 02-09 | -27.5 | 10.0 | 03-22 | 51.6 | 34.7 | 51.6 | 51.5 | 49.0 | 44.7 | 36.8 | 35.6 | 37.5 | 32.5 | 29.1 | 25.4 | 16.0 | |
| | LT | 04-09 | -37.2 | 4.8 | 04-22 | 55.3 | 45.2 | 49.8 | 55.3 | 48.3 | 41.2 | 29.1 | 32.5 | 38.2 | 36.2 | 28.9 | 19.0 | 7.7 | |
| | LU | 12-08 | -43.1 | 1.0 | 04-22 | 71.6 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 71.6 | 51.7 | 31.6 | 42.7 | 53.3 | 47.3 | 27.2 | 30.1 | 20.2 | 20.0 | |
| | HU | 04-09 | -15.6 | 16.1 | 04-22 | 64.4 | 46.3 | 55.2 | 64.4 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 52.8 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 62.6 | 54.0 | 54.6 | 39.5 | |
| MT | 04-20 | -53.5 | -6.0 | 11-22 | 75.9 | 30.1 | 40.5 | 67.6 | 52.7 | 38.3 | 48.8 | 28.0 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 75.9 | 23.4 | 24.6 | | |
| NL | 04-09 | -16.1 | 10.2 | 04-22 | 54.3 | 39.3 | 47.3 | 54.3 | 51.3 | 49.7 | 43.0 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 48.7 | 44.1 | 40.7 | 37.6 | | |
| AT | 03-09 | -32.0 | 7.4 | 04-22 | 71.8 | 51.2 | 55.2 | 71.8 | 60.1 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 38.6 | 47.2 | 51.4 | 42.9 | 38.3 | 34.1 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -9.2 | 8.2 | 04-22 | 38.2 | 30.5 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 35.5 | 33.4 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 32.5 | 30.5 | 27.9 | 26.9 | 24.1 | | |
| PT | 04-20 | -25.8 | 5.7 | 04-22 | 42.4 | 26.7 | 39.1 | 42.4 | 35.0 | 30.4 | 26.0 | 22.7 | 26.7 | 29.3 | 24.4 | 20.4 | 16.1 | | |
| RO | 01-16 | -1.5 | 17.3 | 03-00 | 59.5 | 39.6 | 45.4 | 40.6 | 41.9 | 40.3 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 36.6 | 35.3 | 34.1 | | |
| SI | 03-09 | -34.4 | 1.9 | 04-22 | 50.5 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 50.5 | 46.5 | 44.2 | 37.1 | 20.4 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 26.6 | | |
| SK | 03-01 | -63.0 | 8.4 | 12-02 | 58.0 | 13.0 | 43.0 | 35.0 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 21.0 | 31.0 | 13.0 | | |
| FI | 03-09 | -30.0 | 6.6 | 04-22 | 63.0 | 51.0 | 62.0 | 63.0 | 55.0 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 34.0 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 14.0 | | |
| SE | 06-09 | -12.6 | 9.3 | 05-22 | 55.2 | 52.4 | 53.6 | 53.7 | 55.2 | 50.1 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 30.4 | | |
| UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51) | EU | 04-19 | 17.5 | 33.7 | 04-20 | 57.4 | 26.6 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 38.7 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 42.0 | 40.8 | 39.7 | |
| | EA | 04-19 | 19.5 | 35.6 | 04-20 | 59.7 | 27.6 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 39.4 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 40.3 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 41.1 | |
| | BE | 06-21 | 9.7 | 22.9 | 10-22 | 36.1 | 15.4 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 36.1 | 34.2 | 28.3 | 33.3 | |
| | BG | 07-21 | 5.6 | 11.0 | 03-22 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 17.5 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 7.7 | |
| | CZ | 06-21 | 29.7 | 53.2 | 09-22 | 65.0 | 55.3 | 64.6 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 62.2 | 61.0 | 65.0 | 60.8 | 63.6 | 64.6 | 63.6 | |
| | DK | 08-21 | 2.1 | 19.5 | 10-22 | 32.6 | 14.9 | 23.2 | 27.3 | 22.9 | 29.4 | 26.4 | 23.5 | 28.4 | 32.6 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 30.5 | |
| | DE | 04-19 | 27.5 | 46.0 | 04-20 | 68.7 | 37.2 | 58.6 | 59.0 | 55.6 | 54.7 | 58.2 | 55.1 | 58.2 | 59.5 | 58.6 | 55.2 | 51.1 | |
| | EE | 08-21 | 11.1 | 24.6 | 09-22 | 38.3 | 20.7 | 32.8 | 34.0 | 26.7 | 25.0 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | II-20 | 67.3 | 80.6 | IV-07 | 84.5 | 80.6 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.3 | 81.6 | 81.2 | 81.1 | |
| EA | II-20 | 66.6 | 80.7 | II-07 | 84.4 | 80.8 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 82.6 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 81.3 | |
| BE | II-09 | 69.5 | 79.8 | II-00 | 84.7 | 79.5 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 78.9 | 77.2 | 76.7 | |
| BG | I-00 | 54.2 | 68.1 | I-19 | 78.2 | 73.0 | 74.1 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 75.5 | |
| CZ | II-20 | 69.4 | 83.8 | II-08 | 90.8 | 85.0 | 88.1 | 76.5 | 83.3 | 81.6 | 83.2 | 80.5 | 80.9 | |
| DK | IV-09 | 71.6 | 80.9 | II-07 | 88.9 | 78.2 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 82.7 | 81.4 | 81.5 | |
| DE | II-20 | 70.0 | 83.9 | IV-07 | 88.7 | 85.4 | 86.4 | 85.4 | 86.0 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.6 | |
| EE | II-09 | 57.2 | 72.3 | IV-21 | 85.2 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 85.2 | 71.7 | 69.7 | 73.8 | 71.5 | 71.5 | |
| IE | II-20 | 53.8 | 76.9 | IV-00 | 82.6 | 74.0 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 79.1 | 81.2 | 79.2 | 79.8 | 79.2 | |
| EL | III-15 | 62.6 | 72.1 | II-01 | 79.1 | 74.4 | 77.8 | 77.3 | 76.8 | 76.7 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 74.8 | |
| ES | I-13 | 67.8 | 77.4 | III-07 | 82.2 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 79.2 | 78.8 | 80.0 | 78.9 | 77.2 | 77.1 | |
| FR | II-20 | 60.0 | 82.8 | IV-07 | 87.5 | 80.2 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 81.7 | 80.6 | 80.2 | |
| HR | II-20 | 57.5 | 71.1 | II-22 | 79.9 | 73.4 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 77.9 | 79.9 | 75.9 | 74.3 | 77.6 | |
| IT | III-20 | 63.8 | 75.1 | IV-00 | 78.8 | 75.4 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 77.9 | 77.8 | |
| CY | II-13 | 42.8 | 58.5 | III-08 | 71.5 | 49.3 | 50.3 | 55.0 | 55.5 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 60.4 | 59.9 | |
| LV | I-01 | 51.6 | 69.9 | III-18 | 77.3 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 76.7 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.7 | 73.3 | 72.6 | |
| LT | I-00 | 52.0 | 70.7 | IV-21 | 78.6 | 77.0 | 76.9 | 78.6 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 70.2 | |
| LU | II-20 | 49.9 | 78.9 | IV-00 | 87.8 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 79.9 | 81.4 | 79.8 | 74.3 | |
| HU | II-09 | 67.8 | 80.7 | III-07 | 87.9 | 78.2 | 79.5 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 80.6 | 79.9 | 75.0 | 78.7 | |
| MT | II-03 | 2.1 | 75.3 | II-07 | 88.5 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 75.2 | 62.9 | 64.6 | 67.6 | 63.6 | 65.7 | |
| NL | II-20 | 74.2 | 81.6 | I-01 | 85.1 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 82.6 | 83.0 | |
| AT | II-20 | 72.8 | 85.3 | III-21 | 89.5 | 86.2 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 87.9 | 85.6 | 87.1 | |
| PL | IV-01 | 64.0 | 75.7 | II-18 | 83.2 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 78.9 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 78.8 | 77.7 | 78.3 | |
| PT | II-20 | 69.8 | 79.7 | IV-03 | 86.9 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 80.2 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 81.5 | |
| RO | III-20 | 66.6 | 77.5 | III-06 | 84.8 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 71.2 | 74.0 | 72.0 | |
| SI | II-09 | 68.6 | 81.5 | I-22 | 86.5 | 84.3 | 85.9 | 85.3 | 86.5 | 85.2 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 83.1 | |
| SK | II-09 | 65.8 | 81.6 | IV-18 | 89.8 | 82.5 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.8 | 83.9 | 83.5 | 83.0 | 80.2 | |
| FI | III-09 | 64.6 | 80.9 | I-07 | 87.7 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 82.6 | 82.0 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 79.1 | |
| SE | II-20 | 71.2 | 83.7 | IV-06 | 88.4 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 82.9 | 84.7 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 86.9 | 85.7 | |

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | I-22 | -0.3 | 14.1 | II-09 | 44.5 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 6.6 | |
| EA | I-22 | 0.9 | 14.6 | II-09 | 45.2 | 10.5 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 6.3 | |
| BE | IV-21 | 2.2 | 22.2 | II-09 | 54.0 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 16.4 | 24.8 | 26.8 | |
| BG | III-22 | -5.9 | 5.1 | I-02 | 22.7 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -5.9 | -1.1 | -4.0 | |
| CZ | IV-07 | -16.2 | 10.9 | II-09 | 47.9 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 18.3 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 25.5 | |
| DK | III-07 | -15.7 | 16.0 | II-09 | 55.7 | 1.0 | -10.0 | -5.4 | -6.0 | -5.4 | 6.8 | 10.6 | 18.8 | |
| DE | I-18 | -7.2 | 14.0 | III-09 | 55.8 | 6.1 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 8.2 | |
| EE | IV-06 | -18.9 | 8.7 | II-09 | 43.4 | -2.3 | -7.0 | -7.4 | -8.7 | -13.7 | 3.3 | 17.6 | 12.6 | |
| IE | III-21 | -11.7 | 11.3 | II-19 | 25.6 | 4.8 | -11.7 | -6.0 | -0.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 17.9 | -7.4 | |
| EL | II-00 | 0.5 | 21.2 | II-09 | 42.1 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | |
| ES | IV-00 | -2.2 | 10.2 | III-09 | 31.6 | 10.9 | -1.0 | 6.0 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 1.8 | |
| FR | III-00 | -11.2 | 10.7 | II-09 | 45.7 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -5.5 | -3.6 | |
| HR | I-22 | -4.8 | 9.2 | III-09 | 22.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | -4.8 | 4.9 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 6.1 | |
| IT | IV-00 | 13.0 | 26.4 | II-09 | 42.7 | 25.4 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 19.3 | |
| CY | II-20 | -64.6 | -13.3 | I-11 | 19.6 | -26.1 | -24.1 | -11.1 | -11.2 | -8.2 | -5.8 | -1.8 | -8.9 | |
| LV | II-07 | -7.2 | 2.3 | II-09 | 17.1 | -5.3 | -1.7 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 3.1 | |
| LT | IV-21 | -5.8 | 10.1 | IV-09 | 35.9 | 2.7 | -1.2 | -5.8 | -5.4 | -5.6 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 9.2 | |
| LU | IV-04 | -4.3 | 18.5 | II-09 | 66.2 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 6.8 | -1.5 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 11.0 | |
| HU | IV-03 | -49.4 | 28.4 | II-09 | 64.3 | 19.0 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 19.1 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 12.2 | |
| MT | I-22 | -25.1 | 12.3 | III-20 | 52.4 | 10.4 | 22.3 | 4.3 | -25.1 | -5.7 | 37.0 | 2.0 | 34.4 | |
| NL | IV-21 | -9.0 | 1.7 | II-09 | 21.7 | -6.6 | -7.5 | -9.0 | -6.0 | -6.3 | -5.8 | -7.3 | -3.7 | |
| AT | IV-00 | -11.6 | 10.9 | II-09 | 47.5 | 1.1 | -9.4 | -9.2 | -6.0 | -7.5 | -5.5 | 5.4 | 9.6 | |
| PL | I-18 | -5.8 | 10.5 | IV-01 | 38.7 | -2.8 | -5.0 | -1.0 | -3.5 | -0.5 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 3.8 | |
| PT | III-00 | -14.1 | 5.8 | II-20 | 33.9 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.7 | |
| RO | IV-03 | -19.2 | 5.0 | II-00 | 31.8 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | |
| SI | II-07 | -9.7 | 11.2 | II-09 | 59.9 | -4.4 | -9.4 | -5.8 | -8.8 | -5.1 | -2.7 | 6.8 | 5.4 | |
| SK | III-04 | -13.0 | 6.5 | I-09 | 44.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 9.0 | |
| FI | IV-07 | -20.0 | 18.4 | III-09 | 58.0 | 7.0 | -6.0 | -10.0 | -5.0 | -15.0 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 26.0 | |
| SE | I-22 | -25.7 | 10.2 | II-09 | 54.6 | -2.7 | -18.6 | -15.1 | -25.7 | -24.6 | -17.5 | -6.1 | 1.3 | |

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | |
| EU | III-09 | 3.2 | 4.1 | IV-22 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| EA | IV-09 | 2.9 | 3.6 | IV-22 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| BE | IV-03 | 2.8 | 3.5 | I-23 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| BG | II-01 | 1.7 | 4.1 | II-03 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| CZ | I-13 | 5.7 | 9.7 | III-02 | 26.1 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| DK | IV-12 | 1.1 | 2.6 | II-21 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| DE | II-09 | 2.4 | 3.0 | IV-22 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| EE | I-13 | 2.9 | 4.0 | I-01 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| IE | IV-22 | 2.9 | 3.8 | II-19 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.7 |
| EL | III-15 | 3.4 | 4.7 | IV-00 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 |
| ES | I-19 | 0.7 | 3.3 | IV-22 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| FR | IV-00 | 2.7 | 4.0 | I-22 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| HR | IV-12 | 3.2 | 4.5 | II-18 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| IT | IV-09 | 2.6 | 4.4 | III-22 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| CY | II-20 | 1.4 | 2.4 | IV-10 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| LV | I-11 | 2.5 | 3.4 | III-22 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| LT | I-10 | 2.1 | 2.9 | IV-21 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| LU | I-01 | 1.8 | 3.6 | I-21 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| HU | IV-02 | 2.6 | 4.6 | II-06 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| MT | II-04 | 2.8 | 6.3 | II-20 | 19.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| NL | I-00 | 2.5 | 3.4 | III-22 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| AT | II-20 | 3.5 | 4.8 | II-08 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| PL | IV-00 | 5.2 | 10.7 | II-13 | 20.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| PT | III-03 | 1.7 | 3.7 | IV-07 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| RO | IV-01 | 1.5 | 6.6 | II-15 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| SI | II-20 | 3.3 | 4.4 | III-22 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| SK | II-20 | 4.1 | 6.3 | I-02 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| FI | I-10 | 2.1 | 3.0 | II-18 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| SE | III-02 | 2.5 | 3.7 | III-19 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.3 |

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | |
| EU | I-09 | -43.8 | 2.3 | III-21 | 25.1 | 19.5 | 25.1 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 7.5 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -4.6 |
| EA | I-09 | -45.7 | 2.0 | III-21 | 27.7 | 22.5 | 27.7 | 21.0 | 16.2 | 8.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -4.0 |
| BE | II-20 | -41.9 | -1.6 | I-00 | 17.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 1.3 | -7.2 | -12.0 | -0.2 |
| BG | II-09 | -43.5 | -0.2 | III-06 | 22.7 | -5.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| CZ | I-09 | -50.5 | 7.6 | IV-06 | 40.7 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 5.7 | -1.7 | -5.9 |
| DK | II-09 | -57.7 | 6.3 | II-07 | 33.5 | 13.1 | 22.4 | 15.6 | 4.9 | 31.2 | 15.4 | -2.5 | -13.5 |
| DE | IV-08 | -54.7 | 0.2 | IV-20 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 32.5 | 16.1 | 6.7 | -2.7 | -10.8 | -14.8 | -14.5 |
| EE | II-09 | -49.9 | 7.6 | I-07 | 43.7 | 24.0 | 27.1 | 31.4 | 26.0 | 29.1 | 4.4 | -21.7 | -17.8 |
| IE | II-20 | -10.8 | 27.8 | III-17 | 46.3 | 35.7 | 44.8 | 45.4 | 41.2 | 30.4 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 24.2 |
| EL | III-20 | -32.0 | 2.5 | II-00 | 21.1 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 4.7 | -4.3 | 9.5 |
| ES | II-20 | -30.5 | 3.4 | IV-18 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 5.7 | -1.6 | -4.6 | -5.4 |
| FR | II-09 | -52.6 | 3.1 | III-00 | 32.5 | 11.4 | 25.8 | 14.2 | 23.3 | 16.0 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 4.9 |
| HR | II-09 | -39.2 | 11.4 | IV-17 | 36.3 | 7.2 | 25.6 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 25.1 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 21.6 |
| IT | III-20 | -57.2 | -0.7 | IV-21 | 21.9 | 11.1 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 20.8 | 14.3 | 4.9 | -1.4 | -4.3 |
| CY | III-20 | -66.3 | -20.0 | III-08 | 34.5 | -53.4 | -45.4 | -33.2 | -33.0 | -32.0 | -29.7 | -29.8 | -29.2 |
| LV | I-09 | -53.1 | 3.2 | I-06 | 22.2 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | -6.5 | -13.2 | -12.2 |
| LT | I-09 | -58.8 | 4.3 | IV-17 | 26.1 | 24.1 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 10.1 | -7.8 | -28.8 |
| LU | I-09 | -75.8 | -7.3 | III-21 | 42.1 | 22.9 | 42.1 | 37.2 | 10.0 | 9.3 | -13.1 | -38.1 | -35.5 |
| HU | II-09 | -58.6 | -2.2 | III-18 | 28.7 | -3.9 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 2.1 | -3.4 | -18.0 | -9.6 |
| MT | II-20 | -71.7 | 12.4 | II-21 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 30.4 | 16.4 | 23.2 | 11.5 | -31.2 | 45.3 | -21.5 |
| NL | II-09 | -38.0 | 5.0 | IV-21 | 24.7 | 18.2 | 22.1 | 24.7 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 |
| AT | I-09 | -31.5 | 9.1 | III-21 | 41.1 | 31.0 | 41.1 | 33.1 | 25.1 | 20.6 | 5.5 | -2.3 | -3.8 |
| PL | III-20 | -37.6 | -0.3 | II-04 | 29.1 | -4.9 | -1.1 | -5.0 | -4.7 | -9.5 | -15.4 | -21.4 | -17.8 |
| PT | II-09 | -57.5 | -9.8 | II-00 | 16.9 | -3.9 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -3.1 | -5.3 | -9.4 | -9.0 |
| RO | III-20 | -39.6 | -0.7 | III-03 | 26.9 | -5.6 | 7.0 | -6.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | -3.0 | -2.0 |
| SI | II-09 | -53.6 | 8.4 | III-06 | 32.4 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 18.6 | 26.4 | 14.6 | 0.4 | -8.0 | -4.2 |
| SK | II-20 | -75.1 | 21.0 | I-02 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 34.4 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 13.2 | 0.8 |
| FI | I-09 | -47.1 | 5.6 | II-00 | 42.0 | 26.5 | 37.6 | 27.6 | 24.8 | 10.0 | -9.5 | -21.3 | -30.2 |
| SE | II-09 | -44.3 | 10.2 | III-21 | 37.6 | 33.5 | 37.6 | 36.4 | 23.8 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 2.2 | -9.7 |

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | |
| EU | II-20 | -49.7 | 7.7 | IV-06 | 18.2 | 12.1 | 16.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 4.7 | -0.9 | 2.6 |
| EA | II-20 | -47.1 | 7.3 | IV-17 | 18.3 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| BE | II-20 | -23.6 | 5.1 | IV-06 | 20.6 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 7.9 | -5.2 | -7.7 | -9.3 | -4.4 |
| BG | II-20 | -45.5 | 11.9 | I-00 | 25.1 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 7.6 |
| CZ | I-09 | -42.8 | 14.9 | II-00 | 45.9 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| DK | II-20 | -43.7 | 9.2 | I-19 | 29.0 | 8.7 | 17.8 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 15.2 | 4.0 | -13.5 | 1.8 |
| DE | II-20 | -47.2 | 8.2 | III-10 | 22.0 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 15.3 | 16.1 | -3.7 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 6.1 |
| EE | II-20 | -64.3 | 9.6 | III-00 | 32.0 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 26.7 | 16.7 | -1.3 | 2.6 | -12.9 | -7.1 |
| IE | II-20 | -26.7 | 26.6 | II-18 | 52.9 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 35.9 | 39.8 | 43.9 | 38.0 | 20.7 | 27.9 |
| EL | I-09 | -10.5 | 18.0 | III-21 | 46.0 | 24.7 | 46.0 | 36.4 | 42.3 | 26.4 | 22.3 | 7.2 | 22.3 |
| ES | II-20 | -38.2 | 2.3 | IV-16 | 14.7 | -3.9 | -3.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | -7.9 | -10.0 | -16.4 | -18.4 |
| FR | II-20 | -70.0 | 3.7 | II-00 | 23.4 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 19.0 | -0.5 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 6.1 |
| HR | II-20 | -47.0 | 18.7 | III-15 | 36.8 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 16.6 | 23.8 | 20.0 |
| IT | I-09 | -28.9 | 9.0 | IV-00 | 20.5 | 10.7 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 3.2 |
| CY | II-20 | -100.0 | -6.7 | III-18 | 43.9 | -60.2 | -43.1 | 15.8 | -47.9 | -47.7 | -29.2 | -47.3 | -15.7 |
| LV | II-20 | -34.9 | 7.9 | I-02 | 25.2 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -4.8 | -7.2 | -8.0 | -5.0 |
| LT | II-20 | -36.5 | 10.6 | III-05 | 29.3 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 18.1 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 2.5 | 5.9 |
| LU | I-09 | -70.9 | -4.9 | II-00 | 45.6 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 4.1 | -12.5 | -41.4 | -11.2 |
| HU | II-20 | -45.9 | 7.7 | IV-00 | 27.7 | -2.6 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 8.7 | 10.3 | -9.4 | -2.0 |
| MT | II-20 | -82.0 | 17.1 | I-20 | 53.0 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 24.0 | -42.4 | 29.3 | -18.0 | 50.9 | -24.8 |
| NL | II-20 | -47.5 | 4.8 | IV-00 | 19.2 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 6.7 |
| AT | II-20 | -58.3 | 6.6 | IV-06 | 19.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 1.2 | -10.8 | -12.1 | -2.6 |
| PL | II-20 | -66.1 | 7.0 | I-07 | 24.5 | -6.6 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -9.9 | -15.0 | -16.5 | -17.7 | -14.1 |
| PT | II-20 | -58.7 | 4.3 | II-00 | 31.4 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -3.8 | -2.3 | -6.6 | -4.9 |
| RO | II-20 | -58.3 | 5.7 | III-00 | 23.6 | -0.2 | 3.2 | -2.4 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| SI | II-20 | -53.0 | 19.4 | II-00 | 40.1 | 19.9 | 24.4 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| SK | II-20 | -50.1 | 19.9 | III-00 | 53.1 | 21.4 | 36.2 | 24.4 | 17.8 | 33.9 | -0.4 | 13.2 | 1.8 |
| FI | I-09 | -33.8 | 8.4 | II-15 | 67.8 | 23.4 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 1.9 | -15.6 | -18.3 | -10.6 |
| SE | II-20 | -64.1 | 16.2 | I-06 | 44.3 | 18.9 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 5.0 | 14.9 | 3.0 | -5.8 |

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | |
| EU | II-09 | -9.8 | 0.6 | III-00 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -4.8 | -9.1 | -8.0 |
| EA | II-09 | -10.4 | 1.0 | III-10 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -9.6 | -8.4 |
| BE | I-23 | -32.9 | -5.6 | III-21 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 3.3 | 0.5 | -7.0 | -6.5 | -19.2 | -32.9 |
| BG | II-20 | -16.7 | 0.0 | I-07 | 15.7 | -8.1 | -2.6 | -8.9 | -8.5 | -6.2 | -6.1 | -12.6 | -5.2 |
| CZ | IV-09 | -14.7 | 3.9 | III-01 | 28.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -10.7 | -6.6 |
| DK | II-09 | -20.8 | -4.3 | II-07 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 3.2 | -1.7 | -6.6 | -2.8 | -4.6 | -12.9 | -9.7 |
| DE | IV-22 | -15.6 | 1.9 | III-10 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -11.6 | -15.6 | -13.3 |
| EE | IV-22 | -16.5 | 2.0 | III-10 | 12.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | -1.6 | 0.8 | -3.0 | -16.5 | -14.4 |
| IE | I-22 | -19.5 | 3.1 | IV-18 | 33.7 | 9.8 | 14.4 | -12.7 | -19.5 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -10.9 | -13.5 |
| EL | III-03 | -5.2 | 3.9 | I-19 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| ES | I-04 | -7.7 | 6.4 | II-15 | 19.1 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | -3.5 | -7.6 | 4.2 |
| FR | III-20 | -27.1 | -3.4 | III-10 | 16.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -7.4 | -9.3 |
| HR | III-20 | -18.1 | 5.7 | III-18 | 22.1 | 6.1 | -5.3 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 0.6 |
| IT | II-09 | -11.5 | 0.6 | II-01 | 15.3 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 1.0 |
| CY | II-20 | -104.9 | -9.9 | I-18 | 45.6 | -4.9 | -16.9 | -2.5 | 2.5 | -62.0 | -46.9 | -32.2 | -83.9 |
| LV | I-09 | -13.3 | 3.6 | I-02 | 33.9 | -1.0 | -3.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -6.2 | -2.0 | -8.1 | -4.5 |
| LT | IV-22 | -20.3 | -0.8 | IV-02 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -7.0 | -1.2 | -14.7 | -17.4 | -20.3 | -15.2 |
| LU | I-20 | -42.2 | -5.3 | III-10 | 28.8 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | -0.2 | 5.3 | -11.1 | 1.8 |
| HU | III-01 | -15.3 | -1.3 | III-00 | 11.6 | -7.0 | -2.7 | -5.4 | -2.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| MT | III-05 | -37.9 | -4.2 | III-07 | 37.1 | -9.5 | -5.5 | -4.4 | -3.3 | 3.9 | -0.1 | -16.1 | -3.1 |
| NL | II-09 | -8.8 | 0.3 | I-00 | 4.4 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| AT | IV-22 | -13.0 | 4.7 | IV-00 | 17.1 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 0.0 | -2.5 | -13.0 | -9.6 |
| PL | I-02 | -27.5 | -4.9 | I-04 | 2.8 | -7.4 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -8.0 | -8.6 | -10.7 | -12.2 | -9.5 |
| PT | II-20 | -25.9 | 5.3 | II-10 | 22.4 | -0.4 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -5.2 | -4.3 |
| RO | IV-01 | -17.7 | 2.0 | III-02 | 11.3 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -3.7 | -0.1 |
| SI | II-09 | -29.6 | -4.9 | II-15 | 10.1 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -7.4 | -1.9 | -7.8 | -9.4 |
| SK | II-20 | -19.0 | 1.8 | IV-01 | 26.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 11.0 | 0.0 | -14.0 | -2.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | II-09 | -26.0 | -5.2 | IV-00 | 29.0 | -4.0 | -4.0 | -5.0 | -8.0 | -6.0 | -7.0 | -13.0 | -12.0 |
| SE | II-08 | -35.5 | -2.0 | III-09 | 29.2 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 2.0 | 6.0 | -5.0 |

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

- (a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.
- (b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 05-20 | -51.8 | 7.1 | 03-00 | 35.3 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 |
| | EA | 05-20 | -52.2 | 6.6 | 03-00 | 35.4 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 10.7 |
| | BE | 04-20 | -60.0 | 9.3 | 07-07 | 31.5 | 24.4 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 11.6 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| | BG | 05-20 | -40.2 | 9.0 | 04-07 | 30.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| | CZ | 05-20 | -21.0 | 31.6 | 11-03 | 53.5 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 33.7 | 29.0 | 25.5 | 28.6 | 25.1 | 22.4 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.0 |
| | DK | 05-20 | -47.8 | 4.6 | 05-10 | 28.1 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -4.0 |
| | DE | 05-20 | -39.1 | 12.2 | 11-00 | 50.7 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 9.3 |
| | EE | 05-20 | -66.6 | 7.0 | 01-06 | 37.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | -3.0 | -4.8 | -4.9 | -5.7 | -1.8 | -6.5 | -11.0 | -10.2 | -14.0 | -14.2 |
| | IE | 04-20 | -58.6 | 21.8 | 11-15 | 58.8 | 42.3 | 47.5 | 39.6 | 35.9 | 30.8 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 18.2 | 27.5 |
| | EL | 06-20 | -52.2 | 5.9 | 09-00 | 59.7 | 39.8 | 32.2 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 22.9 | 42.3 | 13.3 | 19.4 | 23.1 | 14.0 |
| | ES | 05-20 | -60.9 | 6.2 | 04-00 | 46.3 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 12.2 |
| | FR | 05-20 | -53.9 | 0.1 | 03-01 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.4 |
| | HR | 04-20 | -67.2 | 4.6 | 09-21 | 28.6 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 21.8 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 27.0 | 13.5 | 5.4 | 17.1 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 20.9 |
| | IT | 05-20 | -58.5 | 2.1 | 06-00 | 30.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 7.9 |
| | CY | 05-20 | -77.8 | 4.6 | 01-18 | 44.5 | 39.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 22.0 | 21.8 |
| | LV | 05-20 | -44.3 | 2.9 | 01-07 | 21.5 | 7.1 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -49.4 | 8.6 | 04-03 | 35.5 | 7.3 | -4.7 | -9.9 | -6.5 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -6.5 | -2.5 | 16.7 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 04-20 | -50.3 | -5.4 | 06-17 | 17.2 | 1.6 | -2.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -3.5 | 1.7 | -11.5 | -8.4 | -20.7 | -21.2 | -23.9 | -23.4 |
| | MT | 04-20 | -64.1 | 19.2 | 05-07 | 62.3 | 22.7 | 28.1 | 15.8 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 39.9 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 18.4 |
| NL | 05-20 | -54.2 | 4.9 | 02-07 | 45.4 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 9.3 | |
| AT | 04-20 | -55.6 | 12.9 | 07-21 | 34.4 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 6.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 10.1 | |
| PL | 05-20 | -52.7 | 0.9 | 01-07 | 24.2 | -3.1 | -9.2 | -6.7 | -5.8 | -7.5 | -8.4 | -8.3 | -9.9 | -11.5 | -11.2 | -10.4 | -15.4 | |
| PT | 05-20 | -57.1 | 2.3 | 01-19 | 22.2 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 | |
| RO | 04-20 | -43.8 | 9.4 | 06-04 | 63.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 4.0 | |
| SI | 04-20 | -37.9 | 13.6 | 10-02 | 38.8 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 17.4 | |
| SK | 05-20 | -65.1 | 18.4 | 02-02 | 63.2 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 23.9 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 3.2 | 7.5 | |
| FI | 12-01 | -62.7 | 11.0 | 09-00 | 58.5 | 17.7 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | |
| SE | 04-20 | -58.1 | 19.2 | 11-10 | 47.4 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 23.3 | 16.3 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.5 | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 05-20 | -61.3 | 3.8 | 05-00 | 36.8 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| | EA | 05-20 | -62.9 | 2.8 | 08-00 | 38.1 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 0.9 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| | BE | 05-20 | -72.7 | 0.2 | 02-07 | 31.0 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -3.3 | -5.9 | -2.3 | -6.1 |
| | BG | 06-20 | -48.6 | 6.1 | 12-02 | 42.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -2.2 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 10.7 |
| | CZ | 11-20 | 11.4 | 52.8 | 07-02 | 77.6 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 53.2 | 45.6 | 41.1 | 47.5 | 43.2 | 45.7 | 46.5 |
| | DK | 05-20 | -47.6 | 1.8 | 05-10 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -5.2 | -4.8 |
| | DE | 05-20 | -53.2 | 8.7 | 02-00 | 58.1 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 0.1 | -5.6 | -9.3 | -10.2 | -13.0 | -9.0 | -6.5 |
| | EE | 06-20 | -67.2 | 9.3 | 11-02 | 46.0 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 5.5 | -2.2 | -6.1 | -7.6 | -14.3 | -13.9 |
| | IE | 05-20 | -82.7 | 12.9 | 01-16 | 55.3 | 32.4 | 47.7 | 42.8 | 37.9 | 31.9 | 27.3 | 30.6 | 19.2 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 19.9 |
| | EL | 06-20 | -66.6 | 2.1 | 04-00 | 56.9 | 44.6 | 38.4 | 15.4 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 23.5 | 54.6 | 19.5 | 24.7 | 29.2 | 19.6 |
| | ES | 05-20 | -76.4 | 1.2 | 04-00 | 68.2 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 3.8 | -1.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 9.8 |
| | FR | 06-20 | -58.4 | -2.5 | 06-00 | 17.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.7 |
| | HR | 05-20 | -82.0 | 0.1 | 03-19 | 28.4 | 20.6 | 25.5 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 13.8 | -0.3 | 15.9 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 22.5 |
| | IT | 05-20 | -65.2 | 1.8 | 07-00 | 51.4 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 9.0 | 13.4 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| | CY | 06-20 | -72.7 | -1.7 | 02-20 | 45.6 | 30.0 | 16.9 | 9.0 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 17.9 | 27.5 | 33.4 |
| | LV | 05-20 | -46.1 | 1.6 | 04-03 | 21.9 | 2.2 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| | LT | 03-09 | -50.7 | 8.1 | 04-03 | 57.9 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -3.5 | -0.8 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 14.5 |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | HU | 05-20 | -54.7 | -7.3 | 03-02 | 16.2 | -5.4 | -9.5 | -2.1 | 2.3 | -7.5 | 2.5 | -14.8 | -11.1 | -24.6 | -24.3 | -28.3 | -28.3 |
| | MT | 06-20 | -83.5 | 15.9 | 05-07 | 75.6 | 22.9 | 30.7 | 6.6 | 18.7 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 29.0 | 16.3 | 8.1 | 21.6 | 1.6 | 12.4 |
| NL | 05-20 | -59.7 | -5.8 | 03-07 | 50.5 | -1.5 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 1.8 | -1.9 | -3.7 | -7.9 | -12.2 | -9.8 | -8.0 | -6.4 | |
| AT | 05-20 | -69.1 | 10.2 | 12-17 | 35.0 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 15.8 | |
| PL | 05-20 | -54.5 | 0.2 | 01-07 | 22.5 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -1.2 | -4.6 | -5.9 | -5.8 | -5.0 | -13.3 | |
| PT | 05-20 | -70.3 | -2.6 | 05-22 | 26.8 | 9.6 | 16.9 | 22.9 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | |
| RO | 06-20 | -42.9 | 10.9 | 06-04 | 73.1 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 5.0 | |
| SI | 06-20 | -34.9 | 21.3 | 10-02 | 56.6 | 28.1 | 20.4 | 30.9 | 29.6 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 26.9 | 28.7 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 33.1 | |
| SK | 06-20 | -86.0 | 13.3 | 01-02 | 66.0 | -3.0 | -5.0 | 3.0 | 24.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | -10.0 | -3.0 | -12.0 | -13.0 | -7.0 | -7.0 | |
| FI | 12-01 | -138.1 | -0.6 | 05-02 | 128.8 | -1.3 | -8.0 | -15.8 | -18.8 | -15.6 | -12.5 | -21.4 | -24.8 | -24.2 | -29.3 | -24.7 | -19.4 | |
| SE | 05-20 | -57.0 | 15.3 | 01-07 | 52.6 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 28.9 | 24.8 | 21.9 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 0.2 | -4.7 | -0.1 | -3.7 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | 06-20 | -56.5 | 5.5 | 03-00 | 37.9 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 11.7 |
| | EA | 06-20 | -58.2 | 5.1 | 03-00 | 38.0 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 14.5 |
| | BE | 06-20 | -77.7 | 8.8 | 05-11 | 34.8 | 27.0 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 12.5 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 12.4 | 33.8 | 30.9 | 3.8 | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| | BG | 05-20 | -47.7 | 3.0 | 06-06 | 28.7 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 12.6 |
| | CZ | 05-20 | -49.8 | 19.1 | 01-04 | 42.5 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 34.9 | 21.2 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 8.2 |
| | DK | 05-20 | -49.8 | 4.0 | 05-10 | 33.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -3.5 | -10.0 |
| | DE | 05-20 | -40.3 | 12.0 | 02-00 | 44.8 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 17.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 15.3 |
| | EE | 05-20 | -71.0 | 6.8 | 01-06 | 47.1 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 1.8 | -5.8 | -6.3 | -4.4 | 4.4 | -4.7 | -11.8 | -8.7 | -12.0 | -12.2 |
| | IE | 05-20 | -70.2 | 17.4 | 05-16 | 58.2 | 37.4 | 52.9 | 44.1 | 41.4 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 26.2 | 19.6 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 21.8 | 34.5 |
| | EL | 06-20 | -59.3 | 5.5 | 06-01 | 67.5 | 35.3 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--|----|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | 04-20 | -65.5 | 12.2 | 08-00 | 39.8 | 19.4 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 11.9 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -64.5 | 11.8 | 08-00 | 39.7 | 20.6 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 14.1 | |
| Component of the services confidence indicator | BE | 04-20 | -72.5 | 18.8 | 07-00 | 49.9 | 27.4 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 19.5 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 0.1 | -3.6 | -4.0 | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -40.2 | 17.9 | 05-02 | 50.1 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 14.2 | 18.8 | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | -47.8 | 22.8 | 02-07 | 48.0 | 27.3 | 29.5 | 22.8 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 13.7 | 17.4 | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -62.3 | 8.0 | 01-11 | 35.3 | 23.3 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.1 | -2.9 | 3.9 | -0.1 | 2.8 | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -45.2 | 15.8 | 07-00 | 61.4 | 26.2 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 22.2 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 14.6 | 19.1 | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -95.1 | 4.9 | 12-05 | 32.2 | -5.4 | -17.9 | -16.8 | -13.3 | -11.5 | -13.7 | -15.2 | -12.5 | -14.9 | -14.3 | -15.8 | -16.5 | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -46.9 | 35.0 | 11-15 | 67.6 | 57.1 | 41.9 | 31.7 | 28.5 | 20.8 | 13.3 | 21.3 | 13.4 | -9.1 | 7.8 | 19.6 | 28.0 | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -50.7 | 10.0 | 09-01 | 73.0 | 39.6 | 37.3 | 26.2 | 32.8 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 28.9 | 26.3 | -5.0 | 6.7 | 13.4 | 18.0 | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -75.7 | 18.9 | 02-00 | 54.7 | 30.4 | 29.2 | 28.9 | 24.0 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 8.5 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 21.6 | |
| | FR | 04-20 | -70.8 | 1.3 | 09-00 | 16.9 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -93.1 | 10.8 | 03-17 | 35.1 | 31.8 | 17.3 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 28.3 | 29.3 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 13.0 | 21.3 | 27.9 | 15.5 | |
| | IT | 03-20 | -46.3 | 7.8 | 11-00 | 40.6 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 1.8 | -5.6 | -4.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 6.8 | |
| | CY | 04-20 | -106.7 | 12.7 | 10-21 | 63.1 | 47.8 | -26.1 | -10.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 14.3 | 27.4 | 10.9 | 35.3 | 12.9 | |
| | LV | 04-20 | -56.9 | 5.8 | 02-02 | 30.9 | 12.2 | -14.2 | -10.8 | -7.8 | -10.4 | -4.4 | -3.1 | -4.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | |
| | LT | 04-20 | -54.4 | 9.0 | 11-19 | 36.6 | 8.1 | -18.1 | -17.8 | -14.2 | -8.1 | -15.1 | -15.4 | -14.6 | -11.0 | -14.5 | -7.4 | 18.3 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 04-20 | -61.5 | -0.4 | 03-18 | 29.1 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 3.6 | -6.0 | -3.9 | -14.4 | -13.6 | -14.2 | -10.2 | |
| | MT | 04-20 | -56.9 | 22.3 | 09-21 | 53.9 | 26.3 | 21.3 | 25.1 | 41.3 | 14.9 | 20.9 | 44.3 | -12.4 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 40.6 | 25.3 | |
| | NL | 04-20 | -73.2 | 13.1 | 02-07 | 60.6 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 13.6 | |
| | AT | 04-20 | -55.0 | 13.5 | 10-13 | 33.9 | 25.1 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -3.3 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 5.1 | |
| | PL | 04-20 | -65.1 | 3.7 | 02-07 | 27.4 | -6.8 | -20.2 | -12.6 | -11.8 | -11.6 | -13.8 | -14.2 | -15.3 | -17.1 | -16.0 | -15.1 | -14.1 | |
| | PT | 04-20 | -55.4 | 9.8 | 06-06 | 34.3 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 15.7 | |
| | RO | 04-20 | -63.9 | 9.8 | 06-04 | 52.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | |
| | SI | 04-20 | -71.1 | 12.7 | 07-08 | 39.4 | 14.2 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 7.5 | |
| | SK | 04-20 | -62.5 | 24.1 | 01-02 | 83.2 | 11.1 | 15.7 | 10.5 | 24.7 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 | |
| | FI | 07-02 | -67.4 | 16.7 | 05-00 | 50.0 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 9.2 | |
| | SE | 04-20 | -70.3 | 24.5 | 02-01 | 63.1 | 40.9 | 36.7 | 34.4 | 28.3 | 24.1 | 21.2 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 5.9 | |
| | EU | 06-20 | -29.0 | 2.8 | 05-00 | 27.1 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4) | EA | 06-20 | -28.6 | 3.2 | 05-00 | 27.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 7.1 | |
| | BE | 04-09 | -45.1 | 3.8 | 03-00 | 31.5 | 9.6 | 17.6 | 21.9 | -1.4 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 2.6 | -11.3 | -2.2 | 18.9 | 8.1 | |
| | BG | 04-12 | -29.5 | -5.0 | 08-21 | 15.0 | -0.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 3.5 | |
| | CZ | 07-09 | -46.0 | -6.7 | 11-02 | 27.8 | -6.0 | -1.5 | 3.7 | -6.2 | -13.2 | -1.1 | -9.4 | -13.2 | -4.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | -1.4 | |
| | DK | 05-20 | -38.2 | -3.5 | 11-21 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 0.3 | |
| | DE | 12-02 | -19.1 | 7.2 | 12-00 | 38.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | |
| | EE | 06-20 | -30.5 | 2.2 | 10-03 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 | -4.8 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -2.2 | -3.3 | |
| | IE | 05-20 | -46.5 | 16.1 | 09-00 | 46.2 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 35.4 | 23.2 | 26.5 | 18.6 | 10.1 | -9.5 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 15.8 | |
| | EL | 04-01 | -48.6 | -4.1 | 09-22 | 45.9 | 25.5 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 28.2 | 33.7 | 37.9 | 17.7 | 45.9 | 31.7 | 27.7 | 25.6 | 11.6 | |
| | ES | 05-20 | -39.8 | 2.8 | 03-01 | 36.2 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 11.0 | |
| | FR | 06-20 | -55.3 | 2.4 | 02-01 | 24.6 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 8.8 | -0.7 | 6.6 | 4.5 | |
| | HR | 11-20 | -29.8 | 0.6 | 06-22 | 24.0 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 24.0 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 | |
| | IT | 02-14 | -29.4 | 0.1 | 06-00 | 33.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | |
| | CY | 06-02 | -24.5 | -0.3 | 07-08 | 37.3 | 0.7 | -5.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 9.4 | -0.3 | -8.0 | -4.2 | -12.8 | -4.2 | -0.3 | 1.9 | |
| | LV | 08-09 | -44.9 | -0.7 | 12-06 | 17.2 | 2.8 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -5.3 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 4.8 | |
| | LT | 08-09 | -42.7 | 1.4 | 04-07 | 32.4 | -5.4 | -5.1 | -5.4 | -9.4 | -8.6 | -6.4 | -7.3 | -6.5 | -2.0 | -4.7 | -3.2 | 1.0 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 04-09 | -30.2 | -5.7 | 01-16 | 14.5 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -3.5 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -5.0 | -5.7 | |
| | MT | 06-20 | -58.1 | 10.4 | 03-22 | 56.2 | 26.0 | 56.2 | 7.8 | 31.0 | 45.7 | 19.9 | 43.5 | 1.9 | 39.1 | 25.4 | 32.0 | 12.3 | |
| | NL | 07-09 | -34.1 | -2.1 | 07-07 | 24.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 10.1 | |
| | AT | 05-20 | -23.0 | 8.1 | 01-13 | 31.9 | 13.3 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 23.2 | |
| | PL | 05-20 | -18.3 | -2.1 | 01-08 | 13.4 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -2.1 | -3.8 | -4.6 | -4.2 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -5.0 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -3.6 | |
| | PT | 06-03 | -38.0 | -5.7 | 04-00 | 22.1 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | -3.0 | |
| | RO | 12-02 | -36.0 | -1.5 | 07-04 | 20.0 | -0.5 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | |
| | SI | 03-10 | -36.5 | -0.8 | 08-08 | 29.3 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 10.2 | |
| | SK | 12-04 | -67.9 | -21.6 | 11-15 | 18.1 | -17.8 | -16.2 | -17.7 | -12.7 | -19.8 | -18.0 | -17.2 | -12.6 | -12.5 | -9.8 | -17.0 | -14.8 | |
| | FI | 07-20 | -29.4 | 6.8 | 09-00 | 68.4 | 1.0 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 19.5 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | |
| | SE | 05-20 | -43.5 | 2.8 | 01-01 | 48.9 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 26.6 | 29.2 | 26.0 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 21.6 | 16.6 | 14.9 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | 04-20 | -37.8 | 4.9 | 01-01 | 24.8 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 12.2 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -37.1 | 5.2 | 01-01 | 23.5 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.6 | |
| | BE | 03-09 | -34.8 | 16.0 | 11-21 | 45.1 | 42.2 | 28.6 | 26.3 | 28.5 | 33.2 | 28.3 | 29.8 | 21.3 | 28.5 | 18.0 | 30.3 | 29.6 | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -29.0 | -3.2 | 03-18 | 14.8 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 8.0 | |
| | CZ | 03-21 | -34.6 | -9.3 | 05-16 | 21.8 | -6.8 | -3.6 | -9.3 | -3.5 | -6.3 | -3.5 | -6.1 | -8.2 | -7.4 | -6.4 | -10.4 | -11.2 | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -49.4 | -2.5 | 02-22 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 0.5 | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -18.5 | 6.7 | 08-18 | 23.3 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 16.2 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 10.5 | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -42.1 | 9.5 | 03-05 | 29.4 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | |

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 04-20 | -14.0 | 5.7 | 04-22 | 30.2 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 30.2 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 26.8 | 26.0 | 28.0 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 28.6 | 29.2 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -14.1 | 5.6 | 10-22 | 30.1 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 29.8 | |
| | BE | 01-10 | -12.7 | 9.0 | 11-22 | 44.7 | 21.7 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 34.3 | 29.8 | 25.2 | 36.5 | 44.7 | 39.4 | 39.3 | |
| | BG | 09-10 | -11.0 | 6.3 | 07-04 | 44.6 | 23.1 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 30.6 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 16.7 | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | -15.7 | 5.7 | 04-22 | 34.7 | 24.6 | 27.2 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 29.0 | 22.8 | 26.5 | 23.7 | 27.4 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 16.0 | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -21.3 | 1.0 | 12-22 | 18.5 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 14.9 | |
| | DE | 04-03 | -8.6 | 14.3 | 04-22 | 49.7 | 39.1 | 41.0 | 49.7 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 40.8 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 42.0 | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -40.9 | 10.7 | 04-22 | 49.5 | 46.0 | 41.8 | 49.5 | 47.3 | 47.4 | 46.7 | 42.5 | 47.9 | 42.1 | 29.5 | 31.9 | 28.5 | |
| | IE | 07-09 | -48.3 | 4.7 | 03-22 | 54.6 | 41.4 | 54.6 | 53.2 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 45.4 | 42.3 | 44.4 | 49.2 | 43.1 | 37.4 | 28.8 | |
| | EL | 05-12 | -38.7 | -2.7 | 08-22 | 31.0 | 21.5 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 31.0 | 27.8 | 18.9 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 29.9 | |
| | ES | 05-20 | -17.7 | 4.5 | 01-23 | 37.1 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 30.8 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 37.1 | |
| | FR | 05-20 | -23.1 | -2.5 | 01-23 | 18.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 18.7 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -19.1 | 3.2 | 06-22 | 36.9 | 35.4 | 33.9 | 35.0 | 35.9 | 36.9 | 35.5 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 29.8 | 34.1 | 36.1 | 31.2 | |
| | IT | 04-13 | -17.1 | 0.2 | 01-23 | 21.9 | 6.6 | 12.7 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 21.9 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -41.0 | 2.7 | 06-03 | 96.0 | 26.7 | 31.1 | 28.8 | 31.2 | 36.1 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 40.9 | 44.0 | 41.0 | 47.0 | 41.0 | |
| | LV | 08-09 | -29.1 | 6.7 | 11-07 | 37.6 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 28.1 | 26.4 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 29.4 | 27.9 | 32.7 | 28.2 | |
| | LT | 06-09 | -25.8 | 3.1 | 06-22 | 37.1 | 28.2 | 10.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 37.1 | 35.4 | 21.9 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 22.5 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-10 | -7.4 | 10.5 | 04-22 | 56.2 | 49.0 | 50.4 | 56.2 | 52.0 | 50.4 | 44.5 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 51.3 | 46.9 | 50.4 | 44.5 | |
| | MT | 11-16 | -61.6 | 6.1 | 05-22 | 67.6 | 36.6 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 67.6 | 38.1 | 36.1 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 42.4 | |
| NL | 04-20 | -7.9 | 10.2 | 01-23 | 35.5 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 24.2 | 26.6 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 35.5 | | |
| AT | 03-13 | -10.3 | 12.3 | 10-22 | 67.1 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 54.3 | 50.3 | 48.8 | 54.3 | 49.7 | 51.2 | 67.1 | 55.5 | 46.2 | 51.1 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -21.1 | 2.6 | 06-22 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 18.9 | | |
| PT | 04-20 | -24.0 | 2.7 | 04-22 | 24.2 | 15.4 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 20.7 | | |
| RO | 07-20 | -15.5 | 11.5 | 04-04 | 55.4 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 31.3 | 25.3 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 23.6 | 24.1 | | |
| SI | 09-09 | -15.2 | 3.4 | 06-22 | 36.4 | 18.5 | 26.3 | 30.3 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 33.5 | 34.3 | | |
| SK | 03-16 | -27.0 | 11.5 | 11-02 | 75.0 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 37.0 | 40.0 | 34.0 | 28.0 | 24.0 | | |
| FI | 09-03 | -30.7 | 9.2 | 01-08 | 44.3 | 13.8 | 22.4 | 26.7 | 28.6 | 25.5 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 30.9 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 31.8 | 24.9 | | |
| SE | 05-20 | -27.1 | 10.1 | 12-22 | 43.6 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 36.9 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 39.8 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 39.7 | | |
| UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31) | EU | 05-19 | -5.8 | 16.9 | 04-20 | 43.1 | 15.8 | 22.9 | 20.2 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 21.7 | |
| | EA | 05-19 | -3.6 | 18.4 | 04-20 | 45.3 | 16.5 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 22.9 | 24.9 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 21.3 | |
| | BE | 09-21 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 01-23 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 16.0 | |
| | BG | 06-21 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 01-22 | 14.5 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 10.5 | |
| | CZ | 06-22 | 4.7 | 20.6 | 05-21 | 34.2 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 18.9 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 29.4 | |
| | DK | 02-22 | -15.6 | -7.7 | 11-22 | 0.1 | -15.6 | -8.1 | -10.1 | -3.5 | -5.8 | -7.9 | -8.8 | -4.4 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -2.3 | -4.3 | |
| | DE | 05-19 | -5.9 | 20.5 | 04-20 | 44.0 | 20.6 | 32.8 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 35.5 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 32.6 | 33.3 | |
| | EE | 10-21 | 13.1 | 28.4 | 11-22 | 40.6 | 28.3 | 40.2 | 37.8 | 32.7 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 40.0 | 36.5 | 40.6 | 35.7 | 37.0 | |
| | IE | 02-22 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 07-21 | 26.6 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 8.0 | 22.2 | 13.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | |
| | EL | 11-21 | -2.7 | 13.2 | 04-22 | 36.7 | -2.3 | -0.8 | 36.7 | 20.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 0.0 | |
| | ES | 07-19 | -13.5 | 10.8 | 04-22 | 23.2 | 13.2 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 15.4 | |
| | FR | 08-22 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 04-21 | 31.3 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 14.7 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 10.9 | |
| | HR | 04-19 | -18.0 | 11.5 | 05-21 | 32.5 | 15.9 | 27.3 | 19.1 | 16.7 | 22.5 | 17.3 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 7.1 | |
| | IT | 06-19 | 20.0 | 31.4 | 03-22 | 44.7 | 36.1 | 44.7 | 37.3 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 29.9 | 33.2 | 35.3 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 33.4 | |
| | CY | 04-19 | -39.1 | 35.2 | 03-22 | 67.4 | 40.5 | 67.4 | 45.0 | 36.4 | 32.3 | 35.9 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 43.4 | 41.6 | |
| | LV | 09-21 | 24.1 | 29.9 | 02-21 | 41.0 | 27.4 | 34.4 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 28.1 | |
| | LT | 02-22 | 8.1 | 21.3 | 11-22 | 35.0 | 8.1 | 21.9 | 31.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 27.6 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 35.0 | 30.4 | 14.8 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 08-19 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 08-21 | 38.9 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 20.7 | 18.3 | 12.3 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 13.3 | 32.9 | 34.9 | 38.1 | 34.4 | |
| | MT | 03-22 | -1.3 | 24.6 | 06-21 | 47.3 | 38.1 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 26.5 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 24.8 | 1.5 | 39.3 | 32.6 | 17.2 | 16.4 | |
| NL | 10-21 | 8.5 | 12.9 | 05-21 | 22.7 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 12.8 | | |
| AT | 05-21 | -5.6 | 12.2 | 09-22 | 26.2 | 3.1 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 12.0 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 26.2 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 10.9 | | |
| PL | 10-21 | 25.9 | 32.8 | 01-21 | 42.1 | 32.6 | 40.0 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 30.7 | 32.6 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 33.2 | 34.4 | 33.9 | 36.5 | | |
| PT | 08-22 | -2.6 | 10.2 | 07-21 | 24.3 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -2.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 2.9 | | |
| RO | 05-21 | -0.8 | 6.6 | 09-22 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 9.4 | | |
| SI | 01-23 | 22.2 | 28.6 | 11-21 | 36.6 | 30.6 | 34.1 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 30.2 | 23.2 | 25.6 | 27.0 | 22.2 | | |
| SK | 05-21 | 10.0 | 21.8 | 02-21 | 37.5 | 17.5 | 24.5 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 28.5 | 28.0 | | |
| FI | 01-20 | -5.5 | 22.6 | 04-20 | 45.5 | 12.5 | 31.0 | 25.0 | 17.5 | 24.0 | 18.5 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 24.5 | 29.5 | | |
| SE | 11-21 | -2.0 | 13.8 | 12-22 | 35.0 | 5.0 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 21.0 | 29.0 | 33.5 | 34.5 | 35.0 | 33.5 | | |

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)***(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)***Capacity utilisation in services (%)**

(Question 8)

| | Since 2011 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|-----------|----------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | II-20 | 85.6 | 89.0 | III-22 | 91.2 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 89.8 | 88.6 | 90.0 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 90.4 | |
| EA | II-20 | 85.0 | 88.8 | III-22 | 90.9 | 86.1 | 88.3 | 89.5 | 88.1 | 89.7 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.2 | |
| BE | III-20 | 87.2 | 91.5 | III-17 | 94.3 | 90.2 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 90.6 | |
| BG | I-12 | 89.1 | 91.8 | IV-11 | 94.9 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 90.4 | |
| CZ | III-21 | 91.2 | 93.0 | III-11 | 96.4 | 92.3 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 96.1 | 94.2 | |
| DK | II-20 | 86.3 | 89.5 | III-18 | 91.2 | 87.1 | 88.6 | 90.2 | 88.8 | 89.8 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.1 | |
| DE | II-20 | 83.1 | 89.0 | III-22 | 91.3 | 84.8 | 86.5 | 89.2 | 86.0 | 89.3 | 91.3 | 90.8 | 89.5 | |
| EE | II-20 | 78.3 | 83.0 | III-19 | 86.5 | 81.1 | 82.0 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 81.6 | |
| IE | III-20 | 77.8 | 85.1 | II-22 | 89.9 | 81.2 | 86.7 | 85.3 | 86.0 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 86.5 | 87.5 | |
| EL | III-20 | 72.1 | 81.2 | II-19 | 90.1 | 82.2 | 86.6 | 77.6 | 87.1 | 88.6 | 84.4 | 82.4 | 86.8 | |
| ES | III-12 | 80.7 | 85.3 | I-19 | 89.2 | 83.4 | 86.7 | 88.0 | 85.8 | 86.4 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 88.1 | |
| FR | III-20 | 88.8 | 91.1 | III-22 | 94.1 | 89.8 | 91.9 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 93.6 | |
| HR | III-12 | 61.9 | 83.6 | IV-22 | 88.3 | 79.8 | 83.4 | 86.0 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 87.1 | 88.3 | 87.3 | |
| IT | I-14 | 84.3 | 87.9 | I-19 | 90.9 | 86.3 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 89.6 | |
| CY | III-20 | 76.8 | 81.5 | I-19 | 87.5 | 77.7 | 78.7 | 80.6 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 83.2 | 77.9 | |
| LV | III-20 | 87.1 | 90.6 | III-18 | 92.3 | 88.0 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.3 | |
| LT | I-12 | 84.0 | 87.9 | IV-11 | 91.1 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 89.2 | |
| LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| HU | I-16 | 79.4 | 87.7 | I-20 | 94.3 | 87.5 | 82.5 | 88.9 | 88.0 | 89.2 | 92.4 | 89.3 | 88.2 | |
| MT | III-20 | 84.9 | 91.0 | III-22 | 95.0 | 91.3 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 89.3 | 88.3 | 95.0 | 91.6 | 94.6 | |
| NL | III-20 | 82.7 | 87.1 | III-19 | 90.2 | 82.9 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 84.3 | 85.8 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 87.0 | |
| AT | II-20 | 80.1 | 90.2 | III-22 | 93.2 | 86.2 | 90.4 | 92.6 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 92.4 | |
| PL | I-18 | 76.2 | 90.5 | I-20 | 92.3 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.7 | |
| PT | II-21 | 85.3 | 89.5 | III-11 | 92.2 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 89.0 | 87.9 | |
| RO | IV-20 | 83.3 | 89.1 | III-18 | 93.8 | 91.5 | 84.1 | 86.5 | 93.5 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 86.7 | 93.0 | |
| SI | II-21 | 86.4 | 89.3 | IV-22 | 92.1 | 86.4 | 89.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 91.5 | |
| SK | IV-20 | 91.0 | 93.1 | I-17 | 95.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | |
| FI | II-20 | 88.6 | 91.3 | IV-17 | 92.8 | 89.9 | 90.9 | 92.4 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 92.4 | |
| SE | III-20 | 89.0 | 92.6 | III-22 | 95.0 | 91.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 93.0 | |

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b) | EU | 09-22 | -29.8 | -11.0 | 01-00 | -1.9 | -10.7 | -22.5 | -23.1 | -22.6 | -24.8 | -27.9 | -26.2 | -29.8 | -28.8 | -25.2 | -23.6 | -22.2 | |
| | EA | 09-22 | -28.7 | -11.4 | 01-00 | -1.8 | -9.4 | -21.9 | -22.4 | -21.5 | -24.0 | -27.2 | -25.0 | -28.7 | -27.5 | -23.8 | -22.1 | -20.9 | |
| | BE | 09-22 | -27.9 | -7.2 | 11-00 | 5.5 | -9.9 | -22.0 | -18.9 | -19.2 | -18.9 | -20.2 | -19.3 | -27.9 | -26.5 | -21.9 | -18.4 | -16.1 | |
| | BG | 10-12 | -36.9 | -25.3 | 07-01 | -7.7 | -20.6 | -29.5 | -29.2 | -32.5 | -30.1 | -26.9 | -28.4 | -30.7 | -28.1 | -27.3 | -25.9 | -29.6 | |
| | CZ | 07-22 | -32.4 | -10.1 | 03-18 | 7.4 | -14.9 | -28.5 | -27.6 | -28.8 | -29.8 | -32.4 | -28.0 | -30.4 | -31.6 | -29.7 | -28.3 | -21.5 | |
| | DK | 10-22 | -23.6 | 3.6 | 01-06 | 12.4 | 0.7 | -11.3 | -14.7 | -15.5 | -17.3 | -17.9 | -14.7 | -20.1 | -23.6 | -17.8 | -16.4 | -13.4 | |
| | DE | 09-22 | -29.4 | -7.8 | 01-18 | 2.8 | -6.2 | -15.3 | -18.9 | -18.3 | -19.9 | -25.2 | -24.1 | -29.4 | -28.3 | -25.1 | -22.0 | -19.2 | |
| | EE | 09-22 | -42.8 | -8.1 | 01-07 | 12.6 | -15.4 | -16.8 | -19.1 | -27.1 | -32.5 | -33.9 | -35.4 | -42.8 | -36.5 | -35.1 | -36.3 | -33.1 | |
| | IE | 12-10 | -36.1 | -6.8 | 01-00 | 15.0 | -10.4 | -22.3 | -23.8 | -22.1 | -27.9 | -32.6 | -26.8 | -32.2 | -26.3 | -27.7 | -21.8 | -21.9 | |
| | EL | 02-12 | -81.3 | -39.7 | 04-00 | 0.5 | -38.9 | -51.4 | -55.3 | -51.3 | -52.5 | -55.3 | -54.2 | -51.2 | -57.9 | -51.9 | -47.9 | -47.9 | |
| | ES | 08-12 | -40.4 | -14.5 | 03-00 | 2.3 | -11.2 | -29.8 | -27.5 | -23.9 | -29.1 | -34.6 | -31.1 | -32.0 | -31.1 | -28.1 | -25.3 | -23.0 | |
| | FR | 09-22 | -22.3 | -10.8 | 01-01 | 2.0 | -8.5 | -21.2 | -19.4 | -19.0 | -21.2 | -21.7 | -18.7 | -22.3 | -20.8 | -18.7 | -20.7 | -20.4 | |
| | HR | 08-09 | -42.1 | -20.9 | 01-20 | 0.0 | -22.0 | -22.9 | -21.7 | -24.9 | -27.3 | -29.1 | -28.5 | -27.0 | -25.9 | -24.5 | -21.9 | -22.3 | |
| | IT | 06-12 | -31.2 | -14.4 | 07-01 | -0.9 | -10.8 | -24.5 | -22.5 | -22.4 | -24.0 | -27.8 | -24.7 | -26.4 | -26.4 | -18.1 | -16.6 | -18.0 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -60.4 | -20.1 | 03-03 | 3.6 | -19.5 | -33.0 | -32.9 | -35.4 | -35.1 | -35.2 | -35.9 | -27.7 | -32.7 | -30.3 | -28.0 | -21.2 | |
| | LV | 06-09 | -47.5 | -8.2 | 09-06 | 13.9 | -14.1 | -25.4 | -22.0 | -28.1 | -39.6 | -23.7 | -29.2 | -30.9 | -27.6 | -31.8 | -32.8 | -32.4 | |
| | LT | 11-09 | -37.2 | -6.2 | 03-07 | 12.1 | -4.6 | -8.9 | -8.6 | -8.3 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -10.9 | -14.8 | -13.4 | -8.3 | -7.5 | -5.6 | |
| | LU | 09-22 | -29.9 | -7.5 | 01-18 | 3.9 | -7.6 | -23.8 | -22.0 | -20.5 | -23.0 | -22.7 | -25.9 | -29.9 | -27.6 | -23.5 | -20.9 | -15.6 | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -57.3 | -21.9 | 08-02 | 6.4 | -10.2 | -22.7 | -25.0 | -29.6 | -35.7 | -38.8 | -45.7 | -46.7 | -49.2 | -47.4 | -45.6 | -44.7 | |
| | MT | 05-12 | -35.1 | -10.2 | 02-18 | 16.4 | 0.6 | -2.7 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -7.1 | -10.9 | -11.3 | -9.7 | -17.9 | -17.5 | -11.8 | -10.2 | |
| NL | 09-22 | -35.9 | -6.9 | 01-00 | 9.4 | -15.0 | -23.1 | -26.8 | -22.8 | -28.1 | -26.6 | -28.9 | -35.9 | -32.5 | -29.3 | -24.8 | -24.1 | | |
| AT | 07-22 | -33.5 | -9.2 | 02-18 | 3.0 | -7.4 | -22.6 | -21.6 | -24.7 | -25.4 | -33.5 | -31.1 | -31.6 | -30.3 | -29.2 | -29.4 | -24.6 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -27.7 | -8.4 | 06-19 | 7.3 | -11.4 | -12.1 | -14.3 | -16.3 | -13.1 | -15.8 | -19.5 | -20.2 | -20.1 | -19.4 | -17.3 | -13.4 | | |
| PT | 10-12 | -47.1 | -19.9 | 01-00 | -2.6 | -14.8 | -33.9 | -32.6 | -30.4 | -32.5 | -30.9 | -31.5 | -35.8 | -37.7 | -37.9 | -37.1 | -35.6 | | |
| RO | 06-10 | -53.1 | -16.9 | 01-05 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| SI | 09-12 | -43.1 | -21.3 | 06-18 | -4.2 | -23.2 | -32.1 | -27.4 | -31.6 | -33.5 | -37.8 | -37.2 | -38.9 | -37.6 | -37.1 | -32.3 | -36.1 | | |
| SK | 12-03 | -38.1 | -19.3 | 04-07 | 3.3 | -21.8 | -28.8 | -28.1 | -27.5 | -28.0 | -29.1 | -29.8 | -31.4 | -33.1 | -31.0 | -32.3 | -30.9 | | |
| FI | 09-22 | -18.6 | -2.6 | 12-17 | 6.9 | 0.1 | -10.2 | -11.9 | -11.7 | -14.0 | -15.5 | -14.7 | -18.6 | -17.7 | -16.9 | -18.1 | -13.1 | | |
| SE | 10-22 | -27.5 | -0.1 | 05-21 | 9.0 | -1.8 | -11.5 | -10.4 | -13.7 | -15.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 | -26.2 | -27.5 | -23.4 | -24.2 | -23.3 | | |
| FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 10-22 | -22.5 | -10.7 | 02-20 | -1.1 | -10.1 | -11.2 | -15.1 | -15.8 | -18.3 | -20.5 | -20.2 | -21.7 | -22.5 | -21.1 | -21.4 | -21.4 | |
| | EA | 10-22 | -22.3 | -11.3 | 05-00 | -1.5 | -11.0 | -12.0 | -15.8 | -16.2 | -19.0 | -20.8 | -20.2 | -21.6 | -22.3 | -20.6 | -21.2 | -20.9 | |
| | BE | 10-22 | -23.5 | -8.0 | 11-00 | 4.6 | -11.0 | -11.6 | -13.2 | -13.3 | -17.1 | -17.0 | -16.8 | -20.5 | -23.5 | -22.2 | -18.4 | -18.9 | |
| | BG | 03-12 | -47.3 | -29.3 | 06-18 | -13.0 | -21.3 | -26.4 | -27.8 | -29.3 | -28.5 | -26.7 | -30.8 | -33.3 | -29.3 | -29.9 | -27.5 | -34.2 | |
| | CZ | 06-22 | -33.2 | -10.8 | 02-19 | 11.6 | -12.1 | -16.2 | -23.4 | -27.7 | -33.2 | -32.6 | -29.2 | -28.2 | -31.6 | -29.7 | -30.8 | -26.7 | |
| | DK | 11-22 | -31.9 | 4.0 | 01-06 | 16.0 | 3.3 | -4.4 | -13.7 | -15.7 | -18.3 | -22.4 | -22.4 | -29.5 | -31.5 | -31.9 | -29.9 | -26.6 | |
| | DE | 12-02 | -27.2 | -1.5 | 05-19 | 12.0 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -5.6 | -7.7 | -10.1 | -12.0 | -10.3 | -14.4 | -13.0 | -13.1 | -14.5 | -14.5 | |
| | EE | 09-22 | -39.8 | -7.5 | 03-07 | 17.3 | -12.1 | -7.2 | -8.0 | -22.8 | -27.7 | -29.7 | -31.1 | -39.8 | -32.7 | -32.8 | -33.2 | -34.3 | |
| | IE | 02-11 | -51.5 | -10.6 | 04-00 | 17.5 | -10.8 | -14.0 | -18.8 | -16.0 | -24.0 | -29.6 | -22.1 | -26.7 | -26.4 | -25.0 | -27.6 | -23.9 | |
| | EL | 02-12 | -84.1 | -43.3 | 01-00 | -10.2 | -44.6 | -51.9 | -50.6 | -50.7 | -53.6 | -59.0 | -51.9 | -48.6 | -55.5 | -54.5 | -51.1 | -51.1 | |
| | ES | 11-12 | -44.2 | -17.0 | 03-00 | 3.8 | -17.3 | -25.9 | -32.2 | -27.6 | -33.3 | -35.7 | -32.1 | -31.9 | -33.1 | -29.3 | -29.8 | -27.1 | |
| | FR | 05-13 | -23.6 | -13.4 | 01-01 | -2.1 | -13.8 | -13.8 | -15.9 | -16.9 | -19.0 | -19.8 | -20.7 | -20.0 | -18.5 | -17.0 | -19.9 | -19.0 | |
| | HR | 03-11 | -44.8 | -20.4 | 11-19 | 2.1 | -12.3 | -10.0 | -12.2 | -15.6 | -19.2 | -20.7 | -20.0 | -19.6 | -17.1 | -19.0 | -13.4 | -15.6 | |
| | IT | 01-13 | -40.0 | -18.8 | 10-01 | -3.5 | -16.4 | -15.7 | -18.3 | -18.1 | -20.5 | -22.4 | -22.4 | -21.5 | -27.3 | -23.1 | -21.1 | -22.4 | |
| | CY | 09-13 | -53.5 | -22.1 | 02-18 | 0.2 | -17.4 | -19.5 | -22.5 | -25.3 | -29.2 | -26.6 | -27.5 | -21.7 | -27.1 | -24.2 | -24.0 | -20.0 | |
| | LV | 10-09 | -63.5 | -10.1 | 02-07 | 8.3 | -12.3 | -11.3 | -12.3 | -13.9 | -24.8 | -12.0 | -15.4 | -22.3 | -16.7 | -18.0 | -17.7 | -22.6 | |
| | LT | 03-10 | -44.3 | -11.7 | 03-07 | 14.0 | -5.2 | -2.2 | -4.9 | -5.9 | -9.4 | -11.2 | -14.3 | -16.9 | -16.9 | -14.9 | -14.2 | -14.3 | |
| | LU | 08-22 | -19.9 | -2.9 | 01-02 | 9.0 | -9.4 | -12.0 | -17.5 | -15.4 | -16.5 | -14.8 | -19.9 | -16.8 | -17.4 | -14.0 | -15.7 | -12.9 | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -57.0 | -25.2 | 06-18 | 4.5 | -6.7 | -12.1 | -17.5 | -15.2 | -27.2 | -26.2 | -33.8 | -37.4 | -43.7 | -44.4 | -42.9 | -43.4 | |
| | MT | 05-12 | -55.3 | -18.0 | 11-17 | 21.9 | -13.6 | -10.2 | -10.1 | -16.2 | -23.3 | -24.6 | -26.3 | -19.8 | -28.3 | -30.7 | -22.7 | -19.1 | |
| NL | 09-22 | -33.3 | -6.2 | 02-01 | 19.9 | -16.0 | -14.5 | -23.4 | -19.1 | -23.2 | -22.5 | -28.3 | -33.3 | -31.4 | -29.3 | -28.1 | -30.9 | | |
| AT | 06-08 | -28.2 | -10.3 | 01-20 | 4.9 | -5.8 | -9.8 | -9.9 | -15.2 | -19.5 | -23.8 | -24.3 | -22.2 | -22.7 | -23.8 | -25.7 | -21.0 | | |
| PL | 08-01 | -34.5 | -10.7 | 08-19 | 11.5 | -10.2 | -8.1 | -11.8 | -15.2 | -11.3 | -16.7 | -18.0 | -21.6 | -18.9 | -23.1 | -15.9 | -19.4 | | |
| PT | 03-13 | -41.8 | -18.3 | 03-00 | -2.0 | -15.9 | -19.7 | -23.1 | -21.9 | -23.5 | -26.8 | -26.2 | -29.6 | -30.8 | -32.4 | -31.9 | -32.6 | | |
| RO | 07-10 | -53.4 | -18.7 | 09-17 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| SI | 01-08 | -47.3 | -25.3 | 06-19 | -2.0 | -18.2 | -18.8 | -16.9 | -19.7 | -22.6 | -26.7 | -30.5 | -30.9 | -30.2 | -29.5 | -25.3 | -31.9 | | |
| SK | 04-00 | -42.2 | -16.5 | 04-07 | 5.1 | -16.0 | -17.5 | -19.3 | -19.8 | -19.3 | -21.3 | -22.7 | -21.3 | -24.8 | -23.5 | -25.8 | -25.4 | | |
| FI | 12-22 | -13.1 | 3.1 | 04-21 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -2.4 | -4.0 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -4.9 | -6.1 | -13.1 | -8.8 | | |
| SE | 01-23 | -22.4 | 5.2 | 05-21 | 14.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -3.5 | -1.9 | -7.8 | -11.2 | -11.5 | -18.5 | -16.3 | -20.1 | -22.4 | | |
| FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2) | EU | 09-22 | -22.6 | -2.3 | 08-00 | 5.7 | -4.4 | -15.2 | -14.5 | -13.8 | -16.1 | -19.2 | -17.9 | -22.6 | -21.3 | -16.8 | -14.6 | -12.6 | |
| | EA | 09-22 | -21.3 | -2.5 | 01-00 | 5.7 | -3.1 | -14.2 | -13.2 | -11.9 | -14.7 | -18.2 | -16.4 | -21.3 | -19.7 | -15.5 | -12.9 | -11.1 | |
| | BE | 09-22 | -17.6 | 0.8 | 08-00 | 13.7 | -5.6 | -14.3 | -10.3 | -9.0 | -7.4 | -6.6 | -7.9 | -17.6 | -16.1 | -9.9 | -5.8 | -5.8 | |
| | BG | 12-08 | -33.6 | -18.4 | 08-01 | 4.1 | -11.8 | -21.7 | -21.7 | -25.8 | -24.5 | -22.0 | -24.0 | -27.3 | -22.5 | -20.3 | -21.6 | -25.3 | |
| | CZ | 07-22 | -34.3 | -3.7 | 03-18 | 15.5 | -10.1 | -32.8 | -28.0 | -31.7 | -31.3 | -34.3 | -28.0 | -30.6 | -30.0 | -25.6 | -21.0 | -12.7 | |
| | DK | 10-22 | -14.1 | 12.2 | 10-00 | 43.0 | 4.3 | -5.8 | -8.4 | -6.1 | -7.8 | -7.2 | -4.6 | -9.2 | -14.1 | -4.9 | -5.3 | -1.2 | |
| | DE | 09-22 | -23.0 | 2.6 | 07-17 | 10.8 | 0.2 | -6.8 | -9.8 | -7.9 | -10.6 | -15.5 | -14.8 | -23.0 | -19.7 | -16.9 | -13.6 | -9.6 | |
| | EE | 09-22 | -45.6 | -0.9 | 01-07 | 17.0 | -6.3 | -7.8 | -12.1 | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|----|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4) | EU | 04-20 | -60.1 | -15.5 | 01-18 | 3.1 | -15.8 | -48.0 | -45.8 | -44.1 | -46.8 | -52.4 | -47.2 | -53.1 | -49.3 | -42.7 | -37.6 | -35.0 |
| | EA | 04-20 | -59.3 | -15.6 | 06-21 | 6.4 | -9.7 | -44.2 | -41.5 | -39.5 | -42.4 | -48.4 | -42.7 | -48.8 | -44.7 | -37.8 | -32.5 | -30.1 |
| | BE | 09-22 | -48.7 | -6.4 | 06-21 | 18.2 | -11.0 | -46.8 | -38.8 | -35.9 | -31.4 | -37.0 | -32.2 | -48.7 | -42.0 | -31.8 | -25.0 | -18.3 |
| | BG | 04-20 | -60.0 | -22.5 | 08-01 | 17.4 | -19.8 | -38.1 | -37.9 | -47.7 | -43.1 | -41.9 | -41.1 | -43.2 | -37.9 | -35.9 | -35.1 | -40.4 |
| | CZ | 03-22 | -57.9 | -10.9 | 01-18 | 17.3 | -27.5 | -57.9 | -53.0 | -50.8 | -50.0 | -55.1 | -45.0 | -48.1 | -48.8 | -48.9 | -42.8 | -30.3 |
| | DK | 03-22 | -26.1 | 3.2 | 07-01 | 28.5 | 1.3 | -26.1 | -23.5 | -25.1 | -25.2 | -24.0 | -14.8 | -22.1 | -22.1 | -9.8 | -9.6 | -6.9 |
| | DE | 03-09 | -61.9 | -20.4 | 11-10 | 7.1 | -13.8 | -39.8 | -43.9 | -39.7 | -40.0 | -48.9 | -46.3 | -53.4 | -53.0 | -45.7 | -36.1 | -29.6 |
| | EE | 09-22 | -60.9 | -1.3 | 10-06 | 24.3 | -28.1 | -36.1 | -38.7 | -49.7 | -53.1 | -54.5 | -55.5 | -60.9 | -57.2 | -55.8 | -57.6 | -50.8 |
| | IE | 04-20 | -63.0 | -6.6 | 11-15 | 35.8 | -10.5 | -44.2 | -44.6 | -40.0 | -47.3 | -52.1 | -44.2 | -48.2 | -38.6 | -43.6 | -30.3 | -33.5 |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | EL | 02-12 | -87.7 | -39.8 | 09-19 | 17.8 | -38.5 | -53.3 | -62.3 | -61.5 | -57.4 | -68.4 | -65.9 | -59.9 | -64.5 | -55.1 | -48.6 | -48.6 |
| | ES | 04-20 | -62.3 | -10.3 | 12-15 | 19.8 | -3.7 | -44.2 | -33.9 | -29.8 | -37.5 | -48.6 | -43.6 | -44.4 | -40.1 | -36.8 | -30.2 | -26.7 |
| | FR | 04-20 | -65.7 | -21.1 | 06-17 | 6.6 | -14.2 | -52.8 | -45.5 | -44.1 | -47.2 | -49.3 | -39.9 | -50.2 | -46.8 | -42.9 | -45.8 | -46.3 |
| | HR | 04-20 | -58.3 | -24.6 | 01-20 | -1.1 | -48.2 | -49.2 | -44.7 | -48.8 | -50.4 | -51.0 | -49.5 | -46.2 | -45.2 | -41.6 | -40.6 | -38.9 |
| | IT | 06-12 | -46.3 | -10.0 | 06-21 | 24.4 | 3.6 | -37.5 | -30.3 | -32.7 | -34.8 | -42.5 | -36.0 | -38.7 | -32.1 | -17.2 | -13.1 | -13.4 |
| | CY | 12-12 | -71.2 | -21.6 | 08-17 | 25.6 | -25.3 | -53.5 | -51.4 | -54.5 | -52.1 | -50.7 | -50.6 | -38.3 | -43.5 | -41.0 | -39.5 | -26.7 |
| | LV | 06-22 | -64.0 | -9.6 | 09-06 | 16.3 | -23.2 | -46.9 | -43.0 | -52.4 | -64.0 | -41.3 | -49.3 | -45.6 | -45.5 | -55.9 | -53.7 | -43.6 |
| | LT | 01-09 | -56.9 | -6.2 | 10-04 | 19.1 | -20.5 | -38.1 | -34.0 | -30.4 | -35.0 | -32.8 | -31.3 | -34.5 | -31.5 | -20.4 | -16.2 | -12.2 |
| | LU | 04-20 | -55.0 | -10.9 | 06-21 | 20.8 | -4.1 | -44.5 | -32.9 | -31.3 | -36.7 | -41.5 | -40.9 | -46.8 | -42.3 | -38.4 | -30.1 | -22.7 |
| | HU | 04-20 | -71.3 | -18.0 | 08-02 | 18.7 | -24.0 | -40.1 | -41.8 | -50.9 | -56.6 | -59.8 | -64.0 | -64.1 | -65.3 | -63.0 | -59.9 | -60.1 |
| | MT | 04-20 | -45.3 | -4.0 | 06-21 | 37.0 | 10.9 | -1.7 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 1.8 | -6.0 | -8.5 | -10.9 | -16.0 | -17.8 | -9.2 | -10.0 |
| | NL | 04-20 | -66.7 | -3.0 | 04-17 | 29.3 | -20.9 | -46.7 | -48.2 | -42.2 | -49.2 | -47.4 | -48.3 | -57.6 | -47.1 | -43.1 | -33.5 | -29.3 |
| | AT | 04-20 | -48.7 | -6.9 | 01-18 | 18.6 | -2.5 | -40.5 | -39.0 | -41.1 | -37.3 | -47.6 | -41.1 | -44.7 | -41.4 | -40.3 | -36.0 | -30.4 |
| | PL | 04-20 | -70.3 | -14.3 | 12-07 | 15.4 | -35.7 | -43.3 | -45.1 | -46.1 | -43.9 | -45.5 | -46.6 | -48.2 | -50.3 | -49.4 | -42.6 | -34.7 |
| | PT | 04-20 | -70.2 | -23.2 | 06-17 | 15.5 | -12.0 | -59.5 | -53.4 | -47.2 | -50.1 | -49.0 | -49.3 | -52.4 | -58.2 | -57.8 | -53.0 | -51.3 |
| | RO | 06-10 | -67.4 | -14.9 | 01-05 | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | SI | 04-20 | -64.6 | -16.1 | 11-17 | 8.4 | -28.6 | -43.2 | -34.9 | -39.2 | -40.5 | -46.1 | -44.6 | -45.2 | -45.6 | -43.3 | -41.7 | -44.4 |
| | SK | 04-20 | -64.6 | -23.1 | 01-07 | 17.3 | -36.7 | -53.0 | -53.3 | -50.5 | -52.7 | -51.5 | -52.8 | -58.2 | -58.0 | -52.6 | -52.5 | -49.4 |
| | FI | 10-22 | -33.8 | -4.9 | 09-10 | 20.4 | -3.1 | -31.0 | -33.3 | -27.7 | -30.4 | -29.5 | -33.1 | -33.5 | -33.8 | -31.0 | -25.7 | -18.4 |
| | SE | 09-22 | -46.7 | -7.9 | 11-09 | 21.9 | -8.9 | -31.6 | -31.4 | -32.1 | -36.6 | -40.2 | -37.1 | -46.8 | -38.6 | -34.2 | -29.9 | -31.0 |
| MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9) | EU | 08-13 | -23.4 | -15.6 | 02-00 | -8.5 | -12.5 | -15.8 | -16.9 | -16.7 | -18.0 | -19.4 | -19.3 | -21.9 | -22.1 | -20.1 | -20.7 | -20.0 |
| | EA | 08-13 | -25.0 | -16.3 | 02-00 | -8.2 | -13.8 | -17.4 | -18.8 | -18.2 | -19.7 | -21.4 | -20.5 | -23.1 | -23.5 | -21.3 | -21.5 | -21.4 |
| | BE | 04-20 | -27.5 | -15.3 | 05-21 | -5.7 | -12.1 | -15.1 | -13.2 | -18.7 | -19.9 | -20.2 | -20.4 | -25.0 | -24.4 | -23.7 | -24.4 | -21.4 |
| | BG | 01-21 | -48.8 | -30.9 | 08-08 | -3.0 | -29.7 | -31.8 | -29.3 | -27.3 | -24.3 | -17.0 | -17.6 | -18.9 | -22.7 | -23.0 | -19.5 | -18.7 |
| | CZ | 01-01 | -37.2 | -15.1 | 09-21 | 0.3 | -9.8 | -7.1 | -6.1 | -4.7 | -4.8 | -7.7 | -9.9 | -14.8 | -16.0 | -14.6 | -18.7 | -16.5 |
| | DK | 10-22 | -26.7 | -4.8 | 01-06 | 4.4 | -6.1 | -9.0 | -13.4 | -15.0 | -17.8 | -18.0 | -16.9 | -19.4 | -26.7 | -24.8 | -20.8 | -18.9 |
| | DE | 10-22 | -27.7 | -12.0 | 02-19 | -3.7 | -9.7 | -13.7 | -16.3 | -17.9 | -19.2 | -24.5 | -24.9 | -27.0 | -27.7 | -25.0 | -24.1 | -23.3 |
| Component of the consumer confidence indicator | EE | 11-20 | -65.6 | -22.5 | 09-06 | -2.1 | -15.2 | -16.0 | -17.6 | -9.7 | -16.1 | -18.4 | -17.7 | -25.2 | -22.6 | -22.5 | -24.6 | -25.8 |
| | IE | 04-20 | -35.1 | -10.6 | 12-00 | 6.8 | -15.4 | -13.3 | -13.5 | -15.1 | -21.8 | -23.9 | -20.7 | -21.6 | -20.9 | -21.4 | -18.6 | -20.6 |
| | EL | 12-12 | -82.3 | -41.9 | 08-03 | 4.8 | -33.8 | -47.7 | -56.4 | -44.3 | -47.0 | -36.8 | -44.3 | -44.3 | -51.9 | -47.3 | -47.4 | -47.4 |
| | ES | 09-12 | -49.9 | -27.1 | 11-00 | -10.4 | -22.4 | -26.0 | -28.9 | -27.5 | -27.6 | -28.5 | -28.5 | -30.1 | -30.0 | -30.2 | -29.9 | -30.1 |
| | FR | 09-10 | -8.5 | -2.7 | 07-19 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -3.3 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -2.2 |
| | HR | 03-11 | -51.5 | -30.4 | 02-20 | -9.6 | -16.4 | -21.0 | -21.6 | -23.9 | -24.4 | -23.8 | -24.8 | -23.2 | -28.8 | -25.0 | -22.2 | -24.3 |
| | IT | 08-13 | -58.9 | -25.1 | 02-00 | -8.4 | -26.5 | -28.4 | -28.0 | -26.6 | -26.9 | -28.3 | -24.4 | -27.5 | -26.1 | -20.7 | -23.3 | -26.5 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -81.8 | -22.5 | 03-03 | 43.8 | -23.5 | -34.7 | -34.9 | -34.5 | -30.8 | -38.3 | -42.7 | -29.4 | -39.3 | -34.5 | -36.0 | -31.7 |
| | LV | 06-09 | -46.3 | -13.7 | 06-06 | 21.0 | -19.2 | -26.8 | -21.3 | -29.4 | -34.7 | -23.3 | -33.7 | -34.4 | -32.5 | -36.3 | -34.6 | -41.8 |
| | LT | 11-09 | -35.7 | -4.4 | 03-08 | 17.1 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| | LU | 02-14 | -34.2 | -15.7 | 03-19 | -1.4 | -10.0 | -20.7 | -18.7 | -19.6 | -20.8 | -17.1 | -25.9 | -26.4 | -25.2 | -28.4 | -21.3 | -19.8 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -60.6 | -29.4 | 01-18 | -6.4 | -12.7 | -21.7 | -24.5 | -29.9 | -31.3 | -37.1 | -44.5 | -44.3 | -45.1 | -45.4 | -44.8 | -40.4 |
| | MT | 04-19 | -49.0 | -9.1 | 05-22 | 21.5 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 12.6 | 21.5 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 7.9 | -8.4 | 0.2 | -1.8 | -0.6 |
| | NL | 10-22 | -32.6 | -19.9 | 06-21 | -5.3 | -18.4 | -18.4 | -21.5 | -22.1 | -26.4 | -23.2 | -23.9 | -31.7 | -32.6 | -31.3 | -28.3 | -28.5 |
| | AT | 07-22 | -36.1 | -17.1 | 11-00 | -0.1 | -18.3 | -23.0 | -22.7 | -22.4 | -25.8 | -36.1 | -33.2 | -31.8 | -31.0 | -31.3 | -34.3 | -32.6 |
| | PL | 09-01 | -30.0 | -2.8 | 11-21 | 22.3 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 16.4 | 9.8 | 14.9 |
| | PT | 04-20 | -51.6 | -29.1 | 07-01 | -11.5 | -29.6 | -35.1 | -34.8 | -36.5 | -37.6 | -28.4 | -32.6 | -36.1 | -34.0 | -34.2 | -39.8 | -34.8 |
| | RO | 12-10 | -49.8 | -29.0 | 09-02 | -13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | SI | 06-12 | -50.1 | -29.7 | 03-00 | -13.8 | -32.2 | -33.6 | -32.7 | -37.2 | -36.6 | -39.7 | -40.0 | -40.9 | -41.0 | -42.0 | -38.0 | -40.5 |
| | SK | 08-01 | -44.8 | -24.9 | 05-15 | -10.8 | -21.0 | -26.5 | -22.5 | -22.7 | -23.9 | -25.2 | -26.4 | -23.5 | -25.2 | -26.1 | -26.4 | -27.2 |
| | FI | 12-22 | -31.0 | -16.7 | 04-21 | -7.8 | -13.8 | -15.4 | -21.5 | -21.5 | -22.7 | -23.3 | -23.1 | -29.8 | -30.3 | -30.6 | -31.0 | -29.2 |
| | SE | 10-22 | -33.7 | -7.4 | 10-06 | -1.4 | -8.0 | -14.8 | -9.8 | -15.8 | -15.7 | -21.5 | -20.1 | -27.2 | -33.7 | -29.0 | -33.4 | -30.2 |
| GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3) | EU | 03-09 | -65.6 | -30.5 | 01-18 | 0.3 | -33.2 | -37.4 | -50.1 | -48.2 | -54.3 | -59.8 | -57.0 | -62.3 | -63.0 | -60.1 | -56.6 | -57.7 |
| | EA | 03-09 | -67.5 | -32.2 | 01-18 | -0.1 | -33.4 | -37.6 | -51.1 | -48.4 | -54.7 | -60.2 | -57.1 | -62.4 | -63.0 | -59.7 | -56.0 | -56.9 |
| | BE | 08-20 | -77.0 | -26.0 | 12-00 | 22.3 | -41.5 | -42.4 | -50.9 | -50.7 | -56.0 | -62.6 | -57.2 | -71.8 | -69.8 | -68.0 | -62.3 | -63.5 |
| | BG | 03-21 | -64.8 | -39.8 | 08-01 | -5.1 | -50.6 | -57.9 | -55.8 | -62.9 | -55.1 | -58.7 | -60.5 | -60.0 | -59.4 | -56.0 | -55.3 | -61.9 |
| | CZ | 10-22 | -72.2 | -21.0 | 05-18 | 18.1 | -50.3 | -51.6 | -61.3 | -61.3 | -68.2 | -68.4 | -68.3 | -70.6 | -72.2 | -70.7 | -70.9 | -70.3 |
| | DK | 10-22 | -62.3 | -2.8 | 01-06 | 26.4 | -5.2 | -17.8 | -29.6 | -38.2 | -42.9 | -46.8 | -50.4 | -55.7</ | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8) | EU | 04-20 | -47.2 | -16.9 | 12-17 | -0.2 | -23.8 | -30.3 | -35.8 | -35.3 | -39.6 | -41.9 | -40.9 | -44.3 | -45.2 | -43.7 | -42.8 | -46.6 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -47.7 | -17.9 | 12-17 | -0.6 | -22.6 | -29.3 | -35.4 | -34.4 | -39.3 | -41.2 | -39.8 | -43.3 | -44.2 | -42.6 | -41.4 | -45.8 | |
| | BE | 10-22 | -41.7 | 2.4 | 01-00 | 28.9 | -30.3 | -30.9 | -28.1 | -33.7 | -31.5 | -33.8 | -28.8 | -39.6 | -41.7 | -35.0 | -35.4 | -39.3 | |
| | BG | 06-02 | -67.4 | -36.7 | 10-06 | -14.0 | -26.6 | -35.9 | -29.7 | -35.7 | -39.7 | -35.2 | -41.0 | -40.9 | -38.2 | -32.3 | -35.5 | -34.5 | |
| | CZ | 12-22 | -40.6 | 3.0 | 05-03 | 27.7 | -21.9 | -25.0 | -26.3 | -28.2 | -33.8 | -34.7 | -35.1 | -38.0 | -38.2 | -39.0 | -40.6 | -37.6 | |
| | DK | 10-22 | -48.4 | -9.2 | 11-00 | 3.8 | -17.9 | -17.9 | -30.5 | -30.5 | -33.3 | -31.4 | -38.6 | -43.1 | -48.4 | -41.2 | -38.4 | -43.4 | |
| | DE | 09-22 | -41.2 | -7.8 | 11-06 | 20.5 | -18.5 | -22.5 | -29.5 | -29.4 | -32.6 | -35.5 | -35.2 | -41.2 | -39.2 | -38.7 | -34.4 | -39.3 | |
| | EE | 04-21 | -47.8 | 10.5 | 08-01 | 58.3 | -16.2 | -8.5 | -9.7 | -18.1 | -24.9 | -25.4 | -29.2 | -29.6 | -28.3 | -33.4 | -37.2 | -41.5 | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -54.8 | -0.8 | 03-00 | 24.0 | -18.0 | -12.5 | -19.7 | -17.9 | -27.0 | -35.5 | -33.7 | -36.3 | -33.0 | -30.3 | -29.2 | -31.6 | |
| | EL | 07-12 | -73.6 | -48.3 | 01-01 | -8.0 | -40.5 | -53.1 | -59.1 | -49.8 | -46.5 | -54.4 | -62.4 | -59.4 | -60.8 | -58.7 | -59.4 | -61.1 | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -62.0 | -28.7 | 07-00 | 24.4 | -40.9 | -47.5 | -59.6 | -52.0 | -57.3 | -60.3 | -59.6 | -57.8 | -57.6 | -57.4 | -55.3 | -57.2 | |
| | FR | 04-20 | -60.2 | -16.2 | 07-00 | 14.4 | -18.7 | -22.9 | -31.6 | -31.3 | -33.7 | -37.0 | -35.9 | -37.0 | -36.5 | -37.8 | -40.5 | -41.7 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -58.5 | -30.5 | 02-20 | -7.3 | -25.6 | -34.2 | -32.5 | -34.4 | -31.7 | -33.8 | -27.2 | -34.6 | -31.3 | -34.0 | -28.8 | -39.1 | |
| | IT | 06-13 | -59.6 | -35.5 | 06-21 | -2.7 | -18.5 | -32.0 | -35.8 | -32.7 | -43.5 | -40.9 | -35.7 | -42.1 | -50.8 | -44.9 | -41.5 | -51.1 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -70.4 | -25.6 | 06-01 | 28.0 | -45.2 | -56.7 | -55.4 | -57.2 | -56.7 | -56.8 | -50.9 | -54.4 | -57.2 | -54.5 | -55.7 | -53.8 | |
| | LV | 04-20 | -60.5 | -14.8 | 12-06 | 23.2 | -20.9 | -23.6 | -18.5 | -22.9 | -21.4 | -24.0 | -28.0 | -33.5 | -28.8 | -28.1 | -29.3 | -26.5 | |
| | LT | 04-20 | -41.0 | 11.9 | 02-06 | 51.7 | 0.0 | -7.5 | -6.2 | -7.3 | -9.7 | -10.5 | -11.4 | -19.0 | -18.7 | -14.1 | -19.1 | -15.8 | |
| | LU | 12-22 | -45.2 | -4.5 | 08-19 | 21.6 | -8.6 | -19.6 | -22.7 | -28.1 | -28.8 | -26.6 | -35.6 | -39.4 | -38.5 | -39.5 | -45.2 | -42.7 | |
| | HU | 10-12 | -67.8 | -35.6 | 03-06 | -6.4 | -19.0 | -26.1 | -27.7 | -25.7 | -31.2 | -37.4 | -39.1 | -43.5 | -43.3 | -52.4 | -41.1 | -43.2 | |
| | MT | 04-20 | -58.0 | 11.8 | 07-17 | 54.0 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 3.3 | -6.0 | -11.2 | -11.4 | -10.7 | -9.3 | -17.9 | -9.8 | -13.4 | -9.1 | |
| NL | 09-22 | -62.1 | -10.2 | 12-00 | 37.6 | -31.1 | -39.4 | -47.4 | -50.0 | -50.4 | -53.3 | -53.7 | -62.1 | -59.9 | -60.2 | -58.9 | -59.7 | | |
| AT | 11-22 | -34.6 | 6.8 | 01-00 | 26.4 | -10.8 | -20.6 | -18.6 | -21.6 | -26.9 | -27.7 | -32.1 | -29.2 | -34.2 | -34.6 | -34.5 | -32.9 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -32.7 | -2.6 | 07-19 | 17.0 | -9.7 | -11.7 | -11.0 | -14.8 | -8.7 | -16.3 | -18.4 | -17.2 | -13.9 | -20.4 | -19.4 | -14.4 | | |
| PT | 12-08 | -88.6 | -61.3 | 02-00 | -27.7 | -58.2 | -68.9 | -71.8 | -71.5 | -74.4 | -70.1 | -74.7 | -79.2 | -79.9 | -79.3 | -84.7 | -83.1 | | |
| RO | 04-20 | -73.9 | -36.9 | 06-01 | 26.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| SI | 08-12 | -58.3 | -23.2 | 06-06 | 17.2 | -27.6 | -29.5 | -27.6 | -40.0 | -37.8 | -42.9 | -45.0 | -45.8 | -39.3 | -38.9 | -45.1 | -38.6 | | |
| SK | 04-20 | -38.6 | -8.6 | 06-08 | 11.4 | -16.6 | -19.5 | -18.0 | -18.0 | -20.9 | -22.3 | -22.4 | -22.2 | -23.6 | -21.3 | -22.1 | -25.9 | | |
| FI | 01-23 | -31.1 | 16.9 | 12-09 | 43.8 | 6.2 | -1.3 | -8.1 | -12.6 | -19.8 | -21.9 | -21.3 | -25.6 | -27.2 | -29.7 | -29.5 | -31.1 | | |
| SE | 12-22 | -45.5 | 9.6 | 08-05 | 38.9 | -7.3 | -16.1 | -16.7 | -21.8 | -24.5 | -32.2 | -30.8 | -36.7 | -43.0 | -39.0 | -45.5 | -43.2 | | |
| SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11) | EU | 10-08 | -15.4 | -5.9 | 05-21 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -4.4 | -4.2 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.7 | |
| | EA | 06-08 | -16.0 | -6.1 | 05-21 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -1.2 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -0.8 | |
| | BE | 10-22 | -10.0 | 6.2 | 05-21 | 28.4 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 11.1 | -5.4 | -10.0 | -7.0 | -1.4 | 0.8 | |
| | BG | 02-02 | -81.5 | -58.6 | 05-20 | -13.0 | -31.1 | -34.2 | -28.5 | -39.3 | -40.0 | -31.1 | -33.2 | -36.2 | -37.0 | -37.1 | -39.3 | -36.2 | |
| | CZ | 12-12 | -15.1 | 2.8 | 01-19 | 24.4 | 9.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -10.0 | -7.0 | -4.7 | -7.5 | -7.8 | -6.8 | -4.2 | 0.8 | |
| | DK | 11-22 | 15.2 | 29.1 | 04-21 | 44.1 | 38.5 | 36.6 | 32.0 | 28.3 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 18.3 | 27.8 | |
| | DE | 12-02 | -4.8 | 7.8 | 03-01 | 20.7 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 14.3 | |
| | EE | 01-00 | -62.9 | -23.9 | 11-21 | 14.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 9.4 | -8.3 | -16.2 | -13.5 | -17.1 | -22.1 | -22.3 | -19.8 | -18.7 | -19.2 | |
| | IE | 04-13 | -42.8 | 11.3 | 02-21 | 47.7 | 31.0 | 29.0 | 26.8 | 24.5 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 23.8 | |
| | EL | 04-17 | -87.1 | -59.3 | 01-00 | -23.1 | -57.0 | -66.7 | -72.5 | -66.3 | -63.6 | -69.7 | -65.8 | -70.0 | -70.5 | -72.2 | -69.2 | -69.2 | |
| | ES | 02-09 | -44.5 | -23.2 | 01-00 | -0.2 | -7.2 | -11.2 | -18.3 | -12.6 | -21.8 | -22.1 | -16.1 | -18.0 | -17.1 | -14.1 | -17.2 | -14.6 | |
| | FR | 10-03 | -24.3 | -10.2 | 06-21 | 11.5 | 4.7 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -4.4 | -7.1 | -6.4 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -3.7 | |
| | HR | 10-12 | -63.8 | -46.8 | 05-20 | -17.8 | -34.0 | -31.1 | -33.1 | -35.3 | -39.6 | -36.9 | -36.2 | -37.0 | -35.4 | -38.0 | -29.9 | -35.4 | |
| | IT | 05-04 | -44.6 | -20.4 | 12-20 | -1.1 | -8.5 | -12.6 | -10.9 | -14.2 | -13.9 | -15.9 | -15.9 | -11.5 | -19.0 | -11.8 | -10.8 | -12.0 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -67.1 | -44.2 | 06-01 | 2.5 | -34.0 | -36.6 | -40.6 | -45.8 | -45.7 | -43.8 | -47.3 | -41.9 | -49.9 | -48.4 | -35.6 | -31.6 | |
| | LV | 10-09 | -68.6 | -38.1 | 06-21 | 5.3 | -7.5 | -8.2 | -4.2 | -23.4 | -26.2 | -16.9 | -20.9 | -20.1 | -13.7 | -31.2 | -29.9 | -36.6 | |
| | LT | 05-01 | -56.2 | -31.1 | 01-21 | 5.6 | -7.5 | -8.3 | -3.1 | -6.3 | -7.1 | -12.3 | -8.4 | -15.0 | -12.6 | -7.3 | -5.1 | -0.5 | |
| | LU | 10-16 | 31.4 | 44.6 | 01-21 | 62.6 | 47.2 | 42.5 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 38.3 | 38.1 | 34.9 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 41.0 | |
| | HU | 06-09 | -78.0 | -50.3 | 01-00 | -10.0 | -17.5 | -22.6 | -28.8 | -28.9 | -35.7 | -36.9 | -43.8 | -43.7 | -42.5 | -44.3 | -40.3 | -40.9 | |
| | MT | 04-11 | -65.9 | -27.3 | 02-18 | 25.0 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | -3.6 | -2.0 | 2.4 | -3.5 | -6.8 | -4.5 | 2.7 | |
| NL | 05-13 | 1.5 | 13.2 | 06-21 | 30.6 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 11.9 | | |
| AT | 11-00 | -20.3 | 24.7 | 03-02 | 59.0 | 20.2 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 24.0 | | |
| PL | 08-03 | -57.6 | -34.5 | 02-21 | -2.9 | -19.0 | -10.9 | -14.7 | -18.3 | -11.3 | -16.0 | -17.4 | -21.4 | -14.8 | -15.8 | -11.6 | -11.4 | | |
| PT | 11-22 | -43.4 | -27.9 | 02-00 | -6.4 | -22.2 | -33.2 | -34.5 | -36.0 | -33.9 | -35.4 | -31.7 | -39.1 | -41.0 | -43.4 | -42.6 | -34.8 | | |
| RO | 06-10 | -69.6 | -51.7 | 04-20 | -23.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| SI | 09-12 | -45.6 | -27.0 | 06-21 | -7.0 | -14.7 | -17.7 | -10.8 | -18.9 | -15.2 | -24.9 | -22.3 | -26.1 | -21.0 | -20.7 | -23.9 | -24.1 | | |
| SK | 08-01 | -77.6 | -27.3 | 07-19 | -9.6 | -17.1 | -23.1 | -25.0 | -23.5 | -22.5 | -26.0 | -25.1 | -27.6 | -29.2 | -25.2 | -30.8 | -26.1 | | |
| FI | 09-00 | 22.3 | 44.4 | 01-19 | 54.8 | 51.7 | 49.3 | 50.1 | 43.4 | 44.8 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 40.1 | | |
| SE | 03-03 | 22.9 | 43.1 | 10-15 | 61.8 | 49.5 | 44.7 | 45.7 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 42.8 | 36.1 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 38.0 | 33.7 | 33.5 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7) | EU | 03-18 | -0.7 | 23.6 | 03-09 | 67.4 | 6.3 | 20.3 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 32.1 | 32.8 | 28.3 | 23.9 | 22.4 | |
| | EA | 03-18 | -0.3 | 24.2 | 03-09 | 68.8 | 3.9 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 24.7 | 19.5 | 18.3 | |
| | BE | 12-00 | -20.2 | 25.2 | 08-20 | 77.0 | -3.8 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 36.2 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 29.3 | 27.3 | |
| | BG | 07-01 | -1.6 | 27.2 | 04-20 | 74.0 | 23.9 | 30.6 | 25.2 | 33.1 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 32.1 | 36.3 | 31.9 | 23.8 | 27.4 | 24.7 | |
| | CZ | 02-18 | -4.7 | 21.9 | 02-09 | 62.5 | 13.6 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 31.2 | 30.1 | 28.6 | 36.9 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 38.3 | 34.8 | |
| | DK | 01-06 | -18.5 | 3.4 | 02-09 | 49.9 | -8.3 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 20.7 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 26.9 | 26.6 | |
| | DE | 05-07 | -6.7 | 25.3 | 05-09 | 81.7 | 12.2 | 24.2 | 30.5 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 34.6 | 31.8 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 32.6 | 25.6 | 19.4 | |
| | EE | 12-06 | -22.5 | 15.3 | 04-20 | 70.8 | 12.1 | 19.5 | 32.0 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 39.8 | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6) | EU | 08-09 | -5.3 | 20.9 | 03-22 | 63.9 | 38.2 | 63.9 | 51.0 | 46.6 | 43.3 | 42.6 | 36.4 | 40.6 | 36.7 | 29.8 | 23.6 | 18.2 |
| | EA | 08-09 | -8.1 | 20.0 | 03-22 | 64.0 | 37.5 | 64.0 | 50.6 | 45.8 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 36.5 | 40.6 | 36.7 | 29.5 | 23.2 | 17.7 |
| | BE | 01-09 | -15.2 | 17.8 | 03-22 | 58.7 | 33.3 | 58.7 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 34.0 | 25.1 | 19.2 | 32.8 | 24.1 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 |
| | BG | 07-01 | -6.4 | 32.6 | 08-07 | 56.5 | 22.0 | 38.2 | 34.5 | 44.8 | 37.3 | 33.1 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 30.2 | 24.4 | 28.8 | 26.2 |
| | CZ | 02-09 | -6.4 | 31.2 | 03-22 | 69.0 | 46.9 | 69.0 | 58.6 | 57.5 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 39.3 | 33.1 | 27.9 | 18.4 |
| | DK | 02-09 | -41.6 | 9.7 | 03-22 | 57.6 | 32.9 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 37.7 | 28.2 | 22.5 | 0.8 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 6.4 | -0.9 | -11.0 |
| | DE | 08-09 | -0.1 | 33.5 | 11-06 | 66.7 | 42.5 | 65.8 | 62.8 | 55.6 | 51.8 | 53.0 | 52.5 | 54.4 | 50.9 | 42.7 | 35.2 | 27.6 |
| | EE | 03-09 | -32.8 | 33.9 | 04-04 | 84.9 | 54.4 | 62.9 | 61.0 | 53.7 | 54.6 | 51.2 | 47.7 | 51.9 | 42.7 | 36.2 | 33.1 | 21.8 |
| | IE | 02-09 | -9.1 | 25.3 | 03-22 | 64.3 | 35.0 | 64.3 | 53.1 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.1 | 33.3 | 44.9 | 35.3 | 31.6 | 18.7 | 12.8 |
| | EL | 08-19 | -23.6 | 18.9 | 05-08 | 57.7 | 31.5 | 52.5 | 46.2 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 47.8 | 45.3 | 47.7 | 51.1 | 41.2 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| | ES | 05-09 | -23.5 | 9.7 | 03-22 | 65.1 | 20.6 | 65.1 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 1.8 |
| | FR | 08-09 | -8.1 | 19.3 | 03-22 | 68.1 | 35.3 | 68.1 | 59.5 | 53.2 | 48.4 | 43.8 | 36.2 | 42.1 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 41.3 | 33.6 |
| | HR | 02-16 | -8.0 | 23.6 | 06-22 | 56.7 | 53.0 | 55.5 | 47.5 | 53.1 | 56.7 | 52.6 | 49.0 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 34.3 | 26.8 |
| | IT | 07-09 | -25.3 | 1.0 | 03-22 | 51.1 | 36.6 | 51.1 | 37.3 | 35.9 | 28.8 | 34.0 | 19.9 | 29.7 | 24.6 | 5.9 | -3.6 | -6.8 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -47.3 | 13.2 | 09-02 | 68.7 | 32.6 | 64.3 | 56.1 | 56.8 | 44.7 | 44.0 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 35.1 | 33.1 | 24.6 | 12.3 |
| | LV | 05-09 | -44.3 | 27.8 | 03-04 | 73.6 | 29.4 | 60.8 | 50.8 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 39.4 | 46.0 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 22.6 |
| | LT | 06-09 | -5.4 | 43.3 | 05-04 | 71.7 | 49.1 | 60.9 | 55.4 | 52.2 | 46.7 | 44.6 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 37.0 | 32.1 | 29.4 | 16.5 |
| | LU | 07-09 | -19.2 | 18.3 | 03-22 | 73.8 | 36.2 | 73.8 | 63.0 | 48.4 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 54.3 | 48.7 | 35.1 | 25.2 | 21.1 |
| | HU | 05-16 | -14.1 | 45.1 | 06-06 | 73.4 | 52.1 | 59.2 | 57.5 | 60.9 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 62.2 | 63.1 | 59.5 | 57.7 | 56.4 | 57.7 |
| | MT | 01-21 | -11.9 | 22.6 | 03-11 | 64.3 | 17.3 | 35.0 | 31.3 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 35.6 | 34.4 | 26.2 | 27.9 |
| | NL | 11-03 | -20.6 | 21.7 | 03-22 | 71.3 | 44.6 | 71.3 | 53.3 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 37.5 | 36.9 | 28.3 | 25.3 | 14.0 | 13.4 |
| | AT | 09-02 | 4.1 | 29.2 | 03-22 | 67.3 | 43.8 | 67.3 | 59.4 | 58.9 | 46.3 | 50.6 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 46.8 | 40.9 | 33.0 | 26.0 |
| | PL | 07-15 | -4.0 | 28.1 | 04-20 | 66.6 | 43.0 | 60.0 | 57.0 | 55.9 | 54.1 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 37.0 | 31.2 |
| | PT | 05-09 | -7.0 | 24.1 | 03-22 | 81.9 | 42.2 | 81.9 | 66.7 | 56.2 | 58.0 | 47.7 | 43.8 | 46.9 | 52.3 | 43.0 | 35.2 | 28.3 |
| | RO | 06-15 | -17.6 | 38.3 | 07-02 | 62.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | SI | 05-09 | 8.9 | 40.9 | 03-22 | 78.5 | 54.9 | 78.5 | 67.0 | 68.8 | 66.4 | 68.7 | 55.6 | 54.4 | 51.0 | 44.9 | 48.4 | 45.8 |
| | SK | 01-16 | -16.9 | 36.9 | 11-02 | 81.8 | 60.3 | 67.5 | 68.2 | 61.4 | 59.9 | 56.6 | 55.8 | 58.6 | 60.5 | 54.4 | 53.1 | 48.4 |
| | FI | 04-09 | -6.9 | 29.6 | 03-22 | 68.6 | 40.7 | 68.6 | 65.0 | 54.8 | 54.3 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 42.8 | 37.6 | 32.9 | 27.2 | 17.6 |
| | SE | 03-05 | -9.2 | 25.8 | 03-22 | 64.1 | 40.5 | 64.1 | 51.2 | 44.5 | 40.0 | 31.7 | 24.7 | 33.5 | 25.4 | 20.0 | 13.5 | 13.1 |
| PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5) | EU | 03-16 | -4.0 | 28.6 | 12-22 | 75.6 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 65.2 | 68.3 | 71.7 | 72.8 | 73.8 | 73.5 | 74.3 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.0 |
| | EA | 02-15 | -2.4 | 31.0 | 12-22 | 78.6 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 68.6 | 71.7 | 74.9 | 76.0 | 77.1 | 76.4 | 77.3 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.1 |
| | BE | 02-15 | 12.9 | 47.3 | 01-23 | 87.4 | 77.1 | 76.6 | 78.7 | 82.2 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 87.4 |
| | BG | 06-01 | -0.3 | 48.2 | 01-23 | 84.6 | 66.9 | 72.1 | 74.1 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 78.6 | 75.6 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 79.9 | 79.4 | 84.6 |
| | CZ | 12-09 | -32.0 | 2.6 | 11-22 | 60.1 | 42.2 | 43.7 | 47.7 | 50.3 | 54.4 | 53.2 | 54.3 | 53.4 | 56.6 | 60.1 | 57.6 | 58.1 |
| | DK | 02-05 | -33.8 | -4.5 | 09-22 | 72.7 | 38.2 | 42.7 | 50.8 | 54.0 | 61.9 | 64.8 | 70.3 | 72.7 | 71.0 | 72.3 | 70.5 | 65.3 |
| | DE | 10-09 | -17.1 | 30.6 | 06-02 | 77.2 | 63.6 | 64.9 | 71.6 | 73.0 | 74.6 | 73.6 | 76.3 | 75.4 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 73.4 |
| | EE | 11-09 | -29.0 | 40.1 | 12-22 | 91.8 | 71.3 | 67.8 | 67.3 | 82.0 | 86.1 | 86.8 | 85.0 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 90.2 | 91.8 | 91.6 |
| | IE | 12-09 | -29.9 | 31.4 | 01-23 | 78.8 | 60.1 | 59.1 | 64.2 | 65.0 | 70.6 | 71.9 | 71.4 | 72.8 | 70.1 | 75.2 | 76.0 | 78.8 |
| | EL | 04-20 | -12.7 | 38.8 | 11-22 | 88.5 | 66.8 | 84.5 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.1 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 88.0 |
| | ES | 01-10 | -29.5 | 27.1 | 07-22 | 78.6 | 66.1 | 65.5 | 71.9 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 78.6 | 77.0 | 75.4 | 75.9 | 78.1 | 77.4 | 73.3 |
| | FR | 05-00 | 0.1 | 35.9 | 01-23 | 84.6 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 73.3 | 75.5 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 80.6 | 81.7 | 81.3 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 84.6 |
| | HR | 02-16 | 4.3 | 45.1 | 10-22 | 89.0 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 81.6 | 84.5 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 85.0 |
| | IT | 12-16 | -17.3 | 23.0 | 01-23 | 73.5 | 37.8 | 36.2 | 48.8 | 55.3 | 62.3 | 65.3 | 68.0 | 64.1 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 73.5 |
| | CY | 02-15 | -32.1 | 20.9 | 01-23 | 88.3 | 70.8 | 63.4 | 71.5 | 76.1 | 82.4 | 76.3 | 83.0 | 74.4 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 88.3 |
| | LV | 06-09 | -29.3 | 31.0 | 04-08 | 80.1 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 59.5 | 73.3 | 66.6 | 71.5 | 71.1 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 78.1 | 72.1 |
| | LT | 08-03 | -16.5 | 40.8 | 09-22 | 79.8 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 70.4 | 72.6 | 75.2 | 77.0 | 76.3 | 79.8 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 77.0 |
| | LU | 11-09 | -5.7 | 30.3 | 09-22 | 79.8 | 66.3 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 71.0 | 73.0 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 79.8 | 73.3 | 74.9 | 72.5 | 72.1 |
| | HU | 05-16 | -8.6 | 30.5 | 01-23 | 77.2 | 55.9 | 55.5 | 57.4 | 60.0 | 62.6 | 64.8 | 64.6 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 70.0 | 71.0 | 77.2 |
| | MT | 06-04 | -0.7 | 38.2 | 11-22 | 84.6 | 62.2 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 70.5 | 77.6 | 74.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 82.2 | 84.6 | 83.5 | 81.1 |
| | NL | 09-16 | 0.5 | 39.6 | 09-22 | 90.8 | 77.1 | 79.5 | 81.5 | 83.8 | 85.2 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 90.8 | 89.3 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 89.6 |
| | AT | 01-00 | -14.2 | 31.7 | 08-22 | 82.5 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 74.1 | 76.3 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 82.5 | 80.5 | 80.1 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 82.3 |
| | PL | 01-16 | -15.2 | 26.2 | 11-22 | 67.9 | 59.2 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 67.2 | 64.6 | 66.4 | 65.9 | 67.9 | 66.2 | 63.3 |
| | PT | 09-09 | -13.6 | 29.8 | 10-22 | 86.2 | 59.4 | 63.4 | 73.3 | 76.5 | 80.2 | 82.2 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 86.2 | 85.9 | 84.7 | 85.0 |
| | RO | 01-16 | -34.5 | 43.1 | 03-11 | 78.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| | SI | 11-15 | -2.1 | 35.0 | 12-22 | 86.4 | 73.3 | 66.4 | 74.5 | 77.3 | 78.0 | 79.2 | 80.9 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 85.1 | 86.4 | 83.6 |
| | SK | 02-16 | -20.9 | 23.9 | 12-22 | 73.7 | 55.3 | 57.4 | 60.2 | 63.6 | 66.2 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.8 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 73.7 | 73.0 |
| | FI | 03-16 | -27.8 | 9.0 | 12-22 | 73.2 | 31.3 | 37.8 | 44.2 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 61.1 | 59.5 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 67.3 | 73.2 | 70.8 |
| | SE | 03-05 | -40.1 | -13.2 | 01-23 | 68.0 | 32.1 | 37.5 | 42.1 | 46.2 | 53.1 | 58.0 | 60.1 | 64.2 | 65.8 | 65.9 | 66.9 | 68.0 |
| UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21) | EU | 10-19 | -24.9 | -13.0 | 10-22 | 6.4 | -12.1 | -3.9 | -3.8 | -6.2 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| | EA | 02-20 | -19.0 | -10.9 | 10-22 | 6.3 | -12.4 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -6.7 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.9 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| | BE | 05-21 | -41.1 | -18.5 | 10-22 | 3.6 | -22.0 | -7.7 | -17.0 | -19.8 | -21.5 | -16.1 | -19.2 | -5.2 | 3.6 | -5.2 | -8.3 | -6.3 |
| | BG | 06-21 | 0.6 | 12.1 | 09-22 | 22.5 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 12.7 | 17.2 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 17.7 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 18.2 |
| | CZ | 01-21 | -34.5 | -6.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 4a: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | III-10 | -72.6 | -66.0 | I-00 | -42.9 | -65.5 | -63.0 | -62.7 | -62.3 | -68.2 | -68.0 | -70.1 | -68.4 | |
| EA | III-10 | -73.8 | -66.7 | I-00 | -43.4 | -68.9 | -64.1 | -64.6 | -65.3 | -70.3 | -69.9 | -73.6 | -70.9 | |
| BE | IV-08 | -84.6 | -75.1 | IV-02 | -48.5 | -77.7 | -76.8 | -81.0 | -77.5 | -79.7 | -79.3 | -83.6 | -79.8 | |
| BG | I-02 | -93.2 | -77.5 | I-19 | -64.5 | -71.0 | -70.0 | -75.4 | -70.6 | -75.6 | -70.6 | -74.0 | -72.7 | |
| CZ | I-04 | -81.8 | -68.3 | I-19 | -52.9 | -65.2 | -63.1 | -61.6 | -63.8 | -70.5 | -71.8 | -72.8 | -69.3 | |
| DK | II-01 | -76.5 | -60.8 | III-21 | -45.9 | -47.6 | -45.9 | -46.9 | -47.5 | -51.0 | -56.5 | -57.8 | -61.0 | |
| DE | IV-08 | -65.2 | -52.2 | I-00 | -18.5 | -59.9 | -50.7 | -53.0 | -54.2 | -59.1 | -56.8 | -64.2 | -60.4 | |
| EE | IV-09 | -89.3 | -75.6 | I-03 | -54.6 | -86.8 | -85.4 | -66.4 | -70.4 | -71.6 | -76.0 | -74.0 | -75.5 | |
| IE | III-22 | -61.5 | -45.4 | II-19 | -36.2 | -47.9 | -50.6 | -49.2 | -51.2 | -53.2 | -61.5 | -58.6 | -57.0 | |
| EL | II-12 | -96.7 | -77.9 | II-00 | -40.0 | -90.6 | -88.7 | -87.4 | -88.2 | -89.5 | -91.0 | -92.6 | : | |
| ES | II-11 | -93.4 | -81.9 | I-00 | -31.6 | -84.9 | -80.6 | -81.1 | -82.3 | -85.6 | -85.3 | -84.4 | -84.0 | |
| FR | II-11 | -81.7 | -75.3 | III-19 | -67.8 | -75.7 | -72.7 | -71.5 | -71.1 | -74.3 | -75.3 | -77.2 | -73.3 | |
| HR | I-11 | -86.3 | -76.4 | IV-18 | -63.8 | -73.4 | -64.7 | -69.9 | -71.6 | -72.1 | -72.6 | -76.4 | -71.5 | |
| IT | II-13 | -91.3 | -76.7 | IV-00 | -49.9 | -71.9 | -66.0 | -67.1 | -68.6 | -77.4 | -76.3 | -80.8 | -80.6 | |
| CY | II-13 | -92.0 | -70.5 | I-04 | -45.8 | -75.5 | -78.6 | -78.0 | -72.9 | -81.9 | -85.9 | -85.7 | -79.4 | |
| LV | I-00 | -83.0 | -60.4 | I-02 | -6.8 | -58.0 | -65.7 | -53.8 | -58.9 | -54.0 | -63.7 | -68.8 | -71.3 | |
| LT | I-10 | -88.1 | -75.9 | I-03 | -65.0 | -67.8 | -66.8 | -70.0 | -70.9 | -77.7 | -76.9 | -78.6 | -75.4 | |
| LU | II-22 | -82.2 | -64.3 | I-02 | -25.0 | -69.0 | -69.5 | -69.8 | -69.4 | -82.2 | -73.6 | -78.5 | -71.5 | |
| HU | III-09 | -90.5 | -77.5 | I-00 | -34.3 | -78.6 | -63.1 | -56.5 | -60.0 | -62.4 | -62.9 | -70.0 | -69.8 | |
| MT | I-21 | -89.7 | -82.3 | III-18 | -66.7 | -85.0 | -83.6 | -74.4 | -76.0 | -76.4 | -88.4 | -77.8 | -77.7 | |
| NL | IV-22 | -51.7 | -36.1 | I-00 | -21.2 | -40.1 | -38.0 | -38.8 | -36.7 | -45.1 | -46.7 | -51.7 | -46.0 | |
| AT | II-14 | -69.4 | -59.3 | III-00 | -41.3 | -60.7 | -61.5 | -56.0 | -62.4 | -64.0 | -69.3 | -65.6 | -67.2 | |
| PL | II-03 | -77.5 | -64.4 | III-21 | -37.2 | -39.8 | -37.2 | -42.7 | -44.2 | -42.9 | -44.2 | -43.8 | -41.2 | |
| PT | II-20 | -88.2 | -77.3 | I-00 | -51.3 | -80.8 | -83.5 | -82.0 | -81.4 | -85.0 | -85.0 | -87.2 | -86.4 | |
| RO | III-12 | -86.2 | -75.5 | III-08 | -60.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| SI | II-12 | -84.8 | -68.2 | I-01 | -43.0 | -68.7 | -64.1 | -66.6 | -68.6 | -70.9 | -70.8 | -70.6 | -70.5 | |
| SK | II-04 | -85.3 | -79.0 | I-15 | -73.9 | -80.6 | -79.0 | -78.6 | -78.0 | -78.8 | -77.4 | -82.6 | -79.5 | |
| FI | II-09 | -73.7 | -62.6 | I-02 | -38.1 | -62.9 | -62.1 | -60.7 | -63.2 | -66.7 | -68.5 | -70.6 | -71.2 | |
| SE | IV-22 | -62.6 | -46.2 | I-00 | -19.8 | -53.7 | -51.6 | -47.2 | -49.8 | -54.5 | -54.7 | -62.6 | -61.5 | |

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|----|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | |
| EU | II-10 | -86.0 | -81.7 | I-00 | -74.0 | -77.7 | -76.3 | -76.4 | -76.5 | -78.6 | -79.3 | -80.4 | -79.3 | |
| EA | II-10 | -86.9 | -82.3 | I-00 | -74.9 | -79.3 | -78.2 | -77.9 | -77.6 | -80.3 | -80.8 | -81.8 | -80.8 | |
| BE | III-03 | -92.1 | -88.2 | III-14 | -79.0 | -82.4 | -85.9 | -87.0 | -87.8 | -91.3 | -91.3 | -90.1 | -89.4 | |
| BG | II-03 | -94.9 | -89.5 | II-20 | -77.6 | -86.9 | -84.3 | -87.7 | -84.5 | -86.9 | -84.7 | -86.2 | -84.9 | |
| CZ | II-09 | -92.5 | -86.7 | II-21 | -78.8 | -78.8 | -83.9 | -82.8 | -84.6 | -87.3 | -90.6 | -92.0 | -87.4 | |
| DK | III-03 | -85.5 | -75.8 | III-21 | -56.1 | -62.2 | -56.1 | -65.1 | -68.4 | -67.6 | -69.3 | -77.3 | -73.5 | |
| DE | II-10 | -78.8 | -73.3 | III-00 | -64.4 | -70.5 | -66.5 | -66.4 | -66.4 | -71.5 | -69.5 | -71.8 | -68.5 | |
| EE | IV-09 | -93.1 | -84.7 | I-02 | -70.8 | -88.2 | -88.3 | -76.7 | -76.1 | -76.3 | -78.8 | -76.6 | -80.2 | |
| IE | II-20 | -85.5 | -81.4 | I-21 | -74.4 | -76.3 | -81.3 | -78.0 | -80.3 | -78.8 | -81.4 | -81.7 | -79.5 | |
| EL | IV-12 | -97.9 | -87.9 | I-03 | -66.4 | -94.1 | -95.8 | -90.3 | -94.1 | -92.8 | -92.3 | -94.4 | : | |
| ES | III-13 | -96.5 | -88.3 | I-00 | -74.7 | -87.9 | -86.8 | -86.4 | -87.2 | -87.4 | -88.0 | -86.2 | -85.6 | |
| FR | I-11 | -90.0 | -84.5 | I-22 | -76.9 | -80.3 | -79.6 | -77.9 | -76.9 | -78.6 | -81.4 | -82.7 | -83.6 | |
| HR | II-12 | -89.2 | -82.2 | I-20 | -74.9 | -79.5 | -76.4 | -77.8 | -78.5 | -77.5 | -80.7 | -84.0 | -77.4 | |
| IT | II-13 | -95.9 | -91.6 | III-00 | -80.6 | -90.3 | -89.1 | -90.0 | -89.0 | -90.9 | -91.3 | -93.3 | -92.9 | |
| CY | I-15 | -95.4 | -81.8 | IV-03 | -65.6 | -81.4 | -83.4 | -79.2 | -84.6 | -85.2 | -78.6 | -82.1 | -85.2 | |
| LV | II-10 | -90.4 | -78.8 | I-02 | -6.8 | -74.2 | -79.1 | -74.7 | -78.1 | -74.9 | -78.0 | -80.6 | -85.8 | |
| LT | IV-12 | -95.2 | -89.8 | I-21 | -79.9 | -81.3 | -83.9 | -82.3 | -83.9 | -84.6 | -86.0 | -87.2 | -84.7 | |
| LU | II-16 | -85.4 | -78.9 | II-03 | -64.0 | -78.8 | -81.4 | -77.7 | -75.9 | -82.0 | -83.8 | -84.5 | -84.8 | |
| HU | I-10 | -93.6 | -83.2 | II-00 | -38.5 | -84.5 | -69.3 | -64.5 | -71.8 | -68.4 | -72.1 | -76.6 | -77.7 | |
| MT | III-08 | -94.6 | -87.0 | III-21 | -73.5 | -84.8 | -73.5 | -77.1 | -78.0 | -80.8 | -85.2 | -81.6 | -80.7 | |
| NL | III-12 | -82.9 | -72.4 | I-00 | -54.6 | -67.1 | -69.2 | -70.5 | -69.4 | -74.2 | -72.6 | -73.8 | -74.3 | |
| AT | IV-03 | -90.8 | -83.6 | III-01 | -63.1 | -75.4 | -75.8 | -75.9 | -76.0 | -76.1 | -83.0 | -78.5 | -82.0 | |
| PL | I-19 | -92.2 | -83.1 | III-21 | -55.2 | -58.0 | -55.2 | -61.7 | -63.4 | -59.4 | -61.1 | -58.1 | -56.3 | |
| PT | IV-13 | -96.6 | -87.7 | I-00 | -68.2 | -87.5 | -90.5 | -90.3 | -88.7 | -91.4 | -92.5 | -92.8 | -90.2 | |
| RO | I-14 | -91.0 | -84.0 | IV-08 | -74.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| SI | II-15 | -94.8 | -83.1 | IV-00 | -73.6 | -78.8 | -78.8 | -81.0 | -78.0 | -82.3 | -81.2 | -78.9 | -80.0 | |
| SK | II-20 | -90.7 | -87.0 | IV-08 | -82.8 | -89.0 | -86.2 | -90.2 | -87.5 | -88.9 | -89.4 | -88.6 | -88.7 | |
| FI | IV-15 | -75.2 | -69.4 | IV-01 | -62.3 | -63.7 | -65.6 | -66.5 | -62.6 | -69.2 | -71.6 | -73.3 | -69.4 | |
| SE | IV-22 | -75.2 | -64.7 | IV-02 | -50.7 | -68.3 | -68.8 | -67.2 | -67.5 | -66.9 | -72.3 | -75.2 | -74.2 | |

TABLE 4a (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

| | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | 2023 |
|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | |
| EU | IV-02 | -57.3 | -51.8 | IV-21 | -42.5 | -44.4 | -42.8 | -42.5 | -44.5 | -48.0 | -52.2 | -53.5 | -50.5 |
| EA | IV-02 | -59.0 | -53.3 | III-21 | -44.6 | -47.0 | -44.6 | -44.6 | -47.1 | -50.8 | -53.6 | -55.1 | -52.4 |
| BE | IV-08 | -54.6 | -45.1 | I-01 | -32.5 | -45.9 | -43.5 | -47.8 | -46.6 | -50.0 | -51.7 | -52.9 | -54.6 |
| BG | I-02 | -85.4 | -64.8 | II-20 | -37.0 | -52.4 | -53.8 | -59.9 | -58.6 | -55.6 | -52.2 | -57.0 | -60.0 |
| CZ | III-01 | -46.9 | -30.7 | II-08 | -14.5 | -26.3 | -26.8 | -25.8 | -20.9 | -29.3 | -35.6 | -40.5 | -32.1 |
| DK | II-01 | -80.5 | -56.2 | I-00 | -29.0 | -34.8 | -38.8 | -44.9 | -45.6 | -49.8 | -54.8 | -63.9 | -58.4 |
| DE | IV-22 | -42.4 | -26.7 | III-17 | -15.2 | -30.1 | -29.0 | -29.6 | -29.3 | -33.8 | -39.5 | -42.4 | -35.5 |
| EE | III-21 | -70.1 | -44.2 | II-06 | -13.7 | -69.3 | -70.1 | -37.4 | -31.7 | -35.6 | -47.8 | -50.0 | -45.5 |
| IE | II-20 | -47.2 | -38.3 | II-21 | -25.0 | -25.0 | -29.0 | -35.1 | -33.5 | -40.7 | -43.1 | -43.9 | -38.1 |
| EL | I-13 | -92.7 | -76.0 | I-01 | -52.7 | -72.0 | -76.5 | -72.6 | -71.9 | -78.3 | -80.8 | -73.8 | : |
| ES | II-11 | -89.7 | -79.8 | III-00 | -68.8 | -78.1 | -70.2 | -68.8 | -75.8 | -77.4 | -79.2 | -76.8 | -72.5 |
| FR | III-01 | -71.7 | -58.7 | IV-21 | -46.1 | -48.4 | -46.4 | -46.1 | -49.5 | -51.8 | -53.8 | -53.4 | -54.5 |
| HR | II-12 | -77.0 | -63.9 | III-21 | -47.6 | -52.0 | -47.6 | -59.7 | -57.5 | -55.4 | -60.8 | -64.2 | -60.2 |
| IT | I-06 | -87.0 | -73.4 | IV-21 | -53.3 | -54.2 | -53.7 | -53.3 | -55.8 | -59.9 | -64.8 | -71.7 | -65.1 |
| CY | II-13 | -89.1 | -67.0 | III-01 | -45.3 | -55.8 | -59.8 | -65.6 | -65.5 | -64.8 | -66.9 | -66.1 | -68.8 |
| LV | I-00 | -73.4 | -36.7 | I-02 | -6.8 | -14.6 | -33.6 | -23.3 | -21.7 | -16.9 | -25.1 | -32.2 | -40.0 |
| LT | I-10 | -83.0 | -64.1 | II-06 | -51.9 | -55.7 | -57.2 | -58.9 | -62.9 | -59.2 | -66.7 | -67.7 | -64.3 |
| LU | IV-14 | -48.8 | -33.7 | I-05 | -20.8 | -22.7 | -26.7 | -24.6 | -38.2 | -38.6 | -36.4 | -42.7 | -31.1 |
| HU | IV-11 | -88.1 | -66.8 | IV-21 | -21.0 | -67.2 | -21.1 | -21.0 | -25.6 | -26.4 | -32.9 | -42.5 | -45.1 |
| MT | II-17 | -79.3 | -64.0 | I-22 | -48.2 | -61.5 | -50.6 | -50.7 | -48.2 | -57.5 | -62.7 | -52.8 | -59.8 |
| NL | II-08 | -59.5 | -48.1 | II-21 | -33.9 | -33.9 | -35.0 | -36.3 | -35.7 | -34.5 | -38.0 | -36.7 | -39.7 |
| AT | III-02 | -49.9 | -30.7 | II-12 | -19.5 | -24.4 | -26.4 | -26.0 | -26.3 | -33.8 | -41.3 | -38.4 | -37.5 |
| PL | II-14 | -57.5 | -38.6 | IV-21 | -6.2 | -8.9 | -6.7 | -6.2 | -10.3 | -12.4 | -16.8 | -19.6 | -12.5 |
| PT | IV-12 | -81.2 | -66.9 | II-01 | -45.4 | -63.7 | -60.6 | -64.5 | -62.9 | -69.8 | -68.8 | -75.3 | -73.3 |
| RO | III-10 | -69.2 | -52.3 | II-07 | -37.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| SI | II-12 | -69.3 | -45.5 | III-07 | -14.2 | -43.1 | -41.6 | -48.5 | -47.1 | -45.9 | -50.9 | -50.0 | -45.9 |
| SK | IV-22 | -74.1 | -59.0 | I-08 | -45.6 | -65.6 | -67.8 | -70.6 | -65.6 | -67.7 | -67.4 | -74.1 | -70.0 |
| FI | IV-01 | -68.7 | -58.8 | II-21 | -49.2 | -49.2 | -49.6 | -50.8 | -53.4 | -56.3 | -58.5 | -59.4 | -59.1 |
| SE | IV-22 | -38.9 | -20.8 | III-12 | -7.1 | -18.0 | -17.3 | -19.9 | -22.4 | -24.1 | -33.4 | -38.9 | -35.7 |

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 04-20 | -34.8 | -5.0 | 08-21 | 6.6 | 5.4 | -2.1 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -4.1 | -5.9 | -5.3 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -1.7 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -35.7 | -6.3 | 08-21 | 6.1 | 4.8 | -3.4 | -5.0 | -4.9 | -5.4 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -7.7 | -6.0 | -5.8 | -2.7 | -0.8 | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -46.9 | -5.8 | 10-10 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.5 | -5.0 | -3.5 | -9.0 | -4.7 | -10.6 | -7.6 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -9.9 | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -18.2 | 12.0 | 03-00 | 28.5 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 16.0 | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 11-07 | 30.4 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 16.8 | |
| | DK | 11-22 | -37.8 | 2.2 | 04-15 | 18.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -14.5 | -12.5 | -15.2 | -18.5 | -27.0 | -25.4 | -34.0 | -37.8 | -36.9 | -33.4 | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -46.2 | -13.7 | 12-10 | 10.5 | -0.4 | -10.3 | -10.8 | -11.2 | -13.9 | -18.6 | -19.5 | -23.8 | -23.7 | -23.5 | -16.9 | -15.8 | |
| | EE | 04-09 | -41.2 | 9.6 | 04-07 | 35.4 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.2 | -5.3 | -4.8 | -5.3 | -4.8 | |
| | IE | 04-09 | -38.7 | 4.7 | 06-00 | 38.5 | 16.4 | 12.4 | -2.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | -15.2 | -10.8 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -5.8 | -7.0 | 11.5 | |
| | EL | 07-10 | -44.9 | 0.4 | 05-07 | 37.0 | 10.5 | 3.9 | -1.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -6.7 | -0.1 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 6.0 | 17.5 | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -42.9 | -5.1 | 04-15 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 2.8 | -4.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -1.4 | 1.5 | |
| | FR | 05-20 | -42.0 | -7.2 | 06-07 | 7.7 | -1.0 | -8.4 | -11.2 | -10.6 | -10.6 | -9.1 | -6.5 | -10.2 | -5.2 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -2.7 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -48.1 | -3.0 | 04-18 | 21.9 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 8.3 | |
| | IT | 03-13 | -30.1 | -2.0 | 05-00 | 25.7 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 12.5 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -50.7 | -7.8 | 08-07 | 20.2 | -0.1 | -10.1 | -10.9 | -9.9 | -11.4 | -12.2 | -11.9 | -9.8 | -6.1 | -7.8 | -5.0 | 0.7 | |
| | LV | 02-09 | -31.7 | 5.3 | 02-07 | 23.5 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -3.4 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 7.2 | |
| | LT | 02-09 | -51.9 | 1.7 | 04-07 | 43.7 | 2.5 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -4.5 | -5.5 | -6.3 | -4.9 | -0.2 | 1.2 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -41.1 | -6.1 | 12-17 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -5.8 | -3.0 | -8.7 | -5.4 | -10.7 | -8.7 | -16.9 | -15.2 | -14.6 | -14.2 | |
| | MT | 04-21 | -59.1 | -0.5 | 12-21 | 34.6 | 21.0 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 17.1 | -4.0 | 1.8 | -21.0 | 5.7 | 14.9 | -10.4 | 27.3 | 25.4 | |
| NL | 04-20 | -19.3 | 5.6 | 04-00 | 29.6 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.7 | | |
| AT | 04-20 | -51.8 | -7.8 | 06-21 | 16.6 | -0.8 | -13.1 | -3.8 | -5.5 | -6.0 | -10.5 | -23.8 | -17.3 | -19.5 | -15.8 | -9.4 | -13.8 | | |
| PL | 05-20 | -39.8 | -3.4 | 12-07 | 11.5 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -4.4 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -3.2 | | |
| PT | 04-20 | -30.0 | -4.6 | 03-00 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 | | |
| RO | 04-20 | -27.9 | 8.2 | 05-03 | 24.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 10.4 | | |
| SI | 04-20 | -29.5 | 11.7 | 09-07 | 36.3 | 15.5 | 21.3 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 17.7 | | |
| SK | 04-09 | -21.8 | 12.8 | 03-08 | 35.6 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 18.9 | 25.6 | 28.7 | 19.0 | | |
| FI | 04-20 | -32.3 | -0.9 | 02-18 | 25.3 | -3.2 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -23.3 | -23.2 | -16.7 | -15.3 | -24.8 | -17.4 | | |
| SE | 01-09 | -39.2 | 12.3 | 01-10 | 45.3 | 28.2 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 13.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -8.4 | -17.7 | -13.9 | -15.7 | -14.8 | | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 05-20 | -39.6 | -4.6 | 01-18 | 15.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | -4.5 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -4.3 | -3.1 | -3.7 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 3.8 | 7.3 | |
| | EA | 05-20 | -40.8 | -6.3 | 07-17 | 13.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | -5.7 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -5.3 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 9.1 | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -52.2 | -2.6 | 10-10 | 35.0 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 7.0 | -3.6 | 3.1 | -5.2 | -4.7 | -6.4 | 3.9 | 16.9 | 4.9 | -7.4 | |
| | BG | 05-20 | -49.0 | 10.8 | 05-00 | 42.6 | 20.3 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 28.1 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 26.0 | |
| | CZ | 10-09 | 1.1 | 33.7 | 11-07 | 69.2 | 33.0 | 35.7 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 34.9 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 26.7 | 36.2 | |
| | DK | 01-23 | -51.6 | 4.5 | 04-15 | 41.8 | -6.7 | -2.9 | -18.9 | -28.0 | -34.3 | -35.3 | -39.9 | -34.1 | -38.1 | -46.4 | -44.7 | -51.6 | |
| | DE | 07-02 | -54.6 | -7.1 | 04-17 | 27.2 | -3.6 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -4.1 | -7.3 | -10.6 | -8.6 | -9.8 | 0.3 | -0.7 | |
| | EE | 04-09 | -56.6 | 22.6 | 04-07 | 71.0 | 31.6 | 33.5 | 39.7 | 46.0 | 40.7 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 24.0 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 14.0 | |
| | IE | 04-09 | -52.1 | 4.7 | 10-00 | 51.8 | 11.2 | 11.1 | -7.2 | -0.5 | 4.9 | -32.6 | -13.6 | 3.7 | -8.7 | -5.5 | -2.9 | 26.3 | |
| | EL | 10-12 | -73.8 | -3.6 | 06-07 | 58.9 | -5.3 | -13.3 | -12.5 | -7.4 | -15.4 | -5.5 | -18.6 | -12.3 | 6.6 | 23.0 | 4.9 | 20.6 | |
| | ES | 12-08 | -66.3 | -20.8 | 04-15 | 20.7 | 8.2 | -0.1 | -13.5 | -5.6 | -1.1 | -10.2 | -3.9 | -8.4 | -1.5 | -9.2 | -2.1 | 2.9 | |
| | FR | 05-20 | -56.2 | -7.7 | 01-08 | 25.5 | -4.2 | -10.8 | -16.6 | -15.1 | -16.5 | -19.4 | -10.9 | -9.8 | -6.3 | 4.2 | -0.1 | 6.5 | |
| | HR | 05-20 | -61.5 | -6.9 | 08-17 | 36.4 | 11.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 25.7 | 14.8 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 13.5 | 9.6 | |
| | IT | 02-13 | -62.2 | -4.8 | 05-00 | 60.5 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 24.4 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 31.6 | |
| | CY | 05-13 | -70.5 | -24.8 | 04-07 | 27.1 | -17.1 | -19.8 | -20.0 | -24.4 | -28.9 | -25.1 | -28.6 | -22.5 | -21.7 | -24.7 | -15.8 | -10.1 | |
| | LV | 02-09 | -53.4 | 5.5 | 02-07 | 37.1 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -6.7 | -6.8 | -6.3 | -1.4 | 4.2 | 15.7 | 17.7 | |
| | LT | 09-09 | -56.9 | 3.6 | 01-07 | 72.0 | 4.7 | -0.3 | -6.0 | -6.4 | -6.6 | -5.3 | -6.5 | -7.4 | -10.4 | -6.5 | 2.2 | 9.6 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-09 | -60.3 | -8.0 | 04-14 | 20.9 | -2.0 | 0.5 | -9.4 | -1.1 | -7.1 | -3.4 | -9.1 | -13.6 | -22.7 | -22.8 | -27.5 | -24.6 | |
| | MT | 04-21 | -78.6 | 4.8 | 06-15 | 59.3 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 17.5 | 43.1 | 16.2 | 30.5 | -12.3 | 28.7 | 37.8 | 19.9 | 57.7 | 41.8 | |
| NL | 08-09 | -25.7 | 12.8 | 09-00 | 57.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 23.2 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 19.5 | | |
| AT | 04-20 | -77.6 | -4.7 | 02-06 | 28.5 | -14.1 | -34.0 | -25.6 | -16.2 | -9.1 | -21.5 | -47.9 | -22.6 | -32.2 | -19.5 | -5.6 | -13.0 | | |
| PL | 05-20 | -57.5 | -3.0 | 01-08 | 23.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.3 | | |
| PT | 06-20 | -54.3 | -12.5 | 03-00 | 15.0 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 10.8 | | |
| RO | 05-20 | -57.4 | 10.5 | 04-15 | 38.0 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 0.9 | 10.8 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 25.5 | 25.8 | | |
| SI | 03-09 | -60.7 | 12.1 | 11-07 | 65.7 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 34.5 | 29.9 | 22.2 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 8.8 | | |
| SK | 07-09 | -29.0 | 19.8 | 12-01 | 55.0 | 10.0 | 27.0 | 36.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 40.0 | 31.0 | 37.0 | 47.0 | 30.0 | | |
| FI | 07-14 | -46.2 | 6.3 | 03-12 | 50.4 | -11.8 | -14.3 | -8.8 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 4.5 | -19.2 | -23.6 | -3.8 | -10.1 | -17.3 | -16.1 | | |
| SE | 01-09 | -50.5 | 20.1 | 07-06 | 62.6 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 12.8 | -1.1 | -3.8 | -12.0 | -23.1 | -17.8 | -17.5 | -20.5 | | |
| VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2) | EU | 12-00 | 26.4 | 12.7 | 11-21 | -8.9 | -5.0 | -5.1 | -4.6 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 7.2 | |
| | EA | 12-00 | 27.3 | 13.0 | 11-21 | -9.2 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -4.9 | -3.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 6.6 | |
| | BE | 04-20 | 39.2 | 8.9 | 04-22 | -13.0 | -7.5 | -6.2 | -13.0 | -6.1 | -7.4 | -4.6 | -5.7 | -6.2 | -8.1 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 11.2 | |
| | BG | 02-12 | 7.0 | -2.9 | 10-00 | -26.9 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.5 | |
| | CZ | 11-01 | 26.6 | 6.8 | 10-14 | -9.4 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 2.1 | -3.0 | -2.7 | -2.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 | -0.9 | 6.8 | 16.7 | 9.7 | |
| | DK | 10-11 | 40.4 | 13.8 | 02-22 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 32.7 | 28.2 | 34.5 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 38.2 | |
| | DE | 03-02 | 36.2 | 21.9 | 11-21 | -19.5 | -11.2 | -12.7 | -11.3 | -7.5 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 | |
| | EE | 11-08 | 33.8 | 12.2 | 09-21 | -2.4 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 17.1 | |
| | IE | 04-09 | 32.2 | 12.8 | 11-21 | -9.4 | -2.9 | -2.3 | 6.2 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -3.4 | 13.3 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 4.4 | |
| | EL | 05-20 | 25.9 | 7.3 | 01-16 | -13.5 | -4.4 | -9.6 | -7.2 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -9.1 | -5.8 | -1.2 | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--|----|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4) | EU | 04-20 | -59.6 | 2.2 | 01-18 | 17.6 | 7.3 | -13.1 | -11.5 | -13.0 | -13.8 | -14.5 | -12.8 | -14.9 | -14.4 | -9.5 | -8.4 | -5.2 | | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -60.3 | 0.4 | 01-18 | 16.8 | 6.8 | -16.1 | -14.1 | -16.1 | -17.0 | -17.2 | -15.4 | -17.4 | -16.1 | -10.8 | -7.6 | -5.0 | | |
| | BE | 04-20 | -57.5 | -5.8 | 04-07 | 18.4 | -4.6 | -8.9 | -6.6 | -17.3 | -21.0 | -26.4 | -15.0 | -31.6 | -34.7 | -31.0 | -19.2 | -11.0 | | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -38.1 | 22.3 | 01-07 | 51.5 | 24.7 | 15.1 | 28.7 | 23.1 | 27.9 | 27.4 | 16.9 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 22.4 | | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | -20.2 | 23.5 | 02-02 | 47.7 | 23.5 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 26.1 | 21.4 | 18.7 | 23.7 | | |
| Component of the retail confidence indicator | DK | 04-20 | -54.7 | 16.0 | 01-11 | 48.5 | 10.9 | 10.1 | -23.4 | -8.1 | -3.6 | -12.7 | -8.4 | -13.8 | -29.4 | -30.1 | -27.8 | -10.3 | | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -66.6 | -12.3 | 12-10 | 16.9 | -8.7 | -44.6 | -42.7 | -42.0 | -43.8 | -52.0 | -51.3 | -56.7 | -57.5 | -47.0 | -39.1 | -34.7 | | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -69.9 | 18.6 | 01-03 | 45.5 | 11.8 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -4.6 | -9.8 | -8.8 | -14.8 | -11.1 | | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -62.6 | 22.3 | 06-00 | 70.7 | 35.1 | 23.8 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 9.7 | -16.3 | -5.5 | -5.3 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -9.9 | 12.7 | | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -66.3 | 12.1 | 05-07 | 71.0 | 32.3 | 15.5 | 1.9 | 14.9 | 17.2 | 0.8 | -7.3 | 10.8 | 24.4 | 26.7 | 7.5 | 26.8 | | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -62.7 | 10.7 | 04-18 | 40.8 | 24.9 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -3.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 9.7 | | |
| | FR | 04-20 | -63.3 | -3.6 | 06-07 | 21.3 | -5.0 | -17.3 | -21.9 | -19.7 | -19.7 | -10.6 | -13.6 | -17.1 | -11.8 | -11.2 | -10.3 | -7.0 | | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -81.9 | 6.7 | 11-17 | 39.0 | -5.8 | -8.7 | 9.4 | 10.0 | -1.0 | 10.9 | 7.0 | -6.3 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 16.9 | | |
| | IT | 10-01 | -31.1 | 9.8 | 02-00 | 42.6 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 14.2 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 27.3 | 21.2 | 8.7 | | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -76.6 | -0.1 | 02-08 | 58.3 | 8.3 | -20.1 | -14.8 | -18.2 | -20.4 | -24.5 | -26.4 | -21.5 | -11.6 | -15.2 | -7.1 | 0.6 | | |
| | LV | 04-20 | -60.0 | 10.1 | 02-07 | 38.7 | 4.7 | -5.7 | -2.0 | -5.2 | -7.6 | -8.1 | -3.9 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | | |
| | LT | 08-09 | -61.7 | 5.4 | 04-06 | 65.8 | 0.7 | -9.7 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -4.8 | -5.7 | -6.3 | -10.0 | -9.2 | -4.8 | -3.3 | -8.2 | | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| | HU | 04-20 | -57.2 | 1.6 | 01-14 | 29.6 | 6.5 | -5.7 | -12.1 | -9.5 | -18.5 | -9.6 | -24.0 | -12.6 | -26.7 | -22.1 | -21.8 | -22.0 | | |
| | MT | 03-20 | -76.2 | 5.2 | 01-23 | 50.3 | 27.1 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 | -30.7 | -22.6 | -53.1 | -12.8 | 6.5 | -35.3 | 27.2 | 50.3 | | |
| | NL | 04-20 | -51.1 | 12.9 | 07-07 | 43.2 | 13.5 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | -0.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 0.7 | | |
| | AT | 11-20 | -52.9 | -0.2 | 03-05 | 31.2 | -12.4 | -36.8 | -14.5 | -23.3 | -28.3 | -30.6 | -39.9 | -44.2 | -42.1 | -36.5 | -30.9 | -30.9 | | |
| | PL | 04-20 | -67.4 | -2.6 | 02-08 | 17.5 | -6.0 | -13.6 | -6.1 | -9.8 | -11.4 | -14.0 | -12.8 | -14.2 | -13.2 | -11.6 | -12.8 | -11.1 | | |
| | PT | 04-20 | -52.5 | 0.8 | 02-00 | 32.3 | 3.8 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -2.1 | -6.4 | -7.0 | -1.7 | -3.3 | -3.0 | | |
| | RO | 04-20 | -66.0 | 14.7 | 01-02 | 53.1 | -6.1 | -6.3 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 4.9 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 20.8 | 8.2 | 5.3 | | |
| | SI | 04-20 | -44.0 | 30.6 | 11-17 | 54.2 | 30.1 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 27.3 | 20.4 | 14.0 | 26.2 | 34.5 | 26.5 | | |
| | SK | 04-20 | -35.7 | 25.2 | 01-02 | 66.6 | 34.6 | 28.4 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 28.8 | 26.5 | 29.7 | 22.8 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 29.0 | | |
| | FI | 04-20 | -68.7 | 5.4 | 01-07 | 42.1 | 1.2 | -6.7 | -4.1 | -7.5 | -19.5 | -12.0 | -29.7 | -29.5 | -22.2 | -23.1 | -31.0 | -25.4 | | |
| | SE | 01-09 | -39.2 | 39.1 | 01-10 | 84.3 | 46.6 | 38.2 | 29.9 | 33.9 | 25.4 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 1.0 | -9.2 | -0.7 | -3.3 | -2.9 | | |
| INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3) | EU | 04-20 | -51.6 | -5.8 | 10-21 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -6.6 | -10.1 | -10.5 | -10.5 | -6.5 | -7.1 | | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -51.4 | -7.4 | 08-21 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 0.1 | -3.4 | -1.9 | -4.6 | -6.0 | -7.4 | -10.7 | -10.9 | -11.0 | -6.4 | -7.2 | | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -42.1 | -10.0 | 09-07 | 10.7 | -8.8 | -10.3 | -6.5 | -15.8 | -18.4 | -20.1 | -22.5 | -31.2 | -29.3 | -26.5 | -12.2 | -20.9 | | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -37.1 | 16.6 | 01-07 | 49.2 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 20.9 | 14.5 | 20.5 | 11.0 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 14.2 | | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | 0.0 | 18.7 | 11-01 | 46.3 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 31.0 | 27.5 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 27.5 | 23.3 | 26.2 | 23.3 | 27.3 | 22.9 | | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -46.7 | 4.8 | 04-15 | 27.7 | 5.5 | 7.5 | -2.0 | -22.0 | -6.9 | -10.3 | -7.2 | -7.1 | -23.3 | -22.4 | -19.9 | -22.4 | | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -57.5 | -15.8 | 11-21 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 1.0 | -3.5 | -4.1 | -8.4 | -11.4 | -19.8 | -22.1 | -22.0 | -25.1 | -16.0 | -13.9 | | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -55.2 | 10.7 | 04-01 | 38.8 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 2.4 | -2.2 | -7.4 | -7.2 | -11.6 | -16.8 | -17.4 | -16.6 | -17.1 | | |
| | IE | 04-20 | -55.3 | 6.3 | 05-00 | 54.5 | 40.6 | 22.0 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 | -20.1 | -3.2 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -4.9 | -14.9 | -10.2 | | |
| | EL | 08-15 | -68.0 | -2.2 | 10-07 | 44.1 | 9.5 | -6.9 | -14.9 | -4.3 | -1.7 | -5.8 | -11.3 | -11.3 | -3.2 | 1.3 | -21.2 | 8.4 | | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -60.8 | 0.8 | 01-17 | 26.1 | 8.9 | 4.8 | -3.0 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.4 | | |
| | FR | 04-20 | -53.6 | -7.8 | 06-07 | 11.4 | -2.5 | -6.8 | -16.7 | -12.3 | -11.6 | -7.5 | -8.2 | -16.0 | -12.6 | -14.7 | -10.6 | -11.8 | | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -87.7 | -5.5 | 10-19 | 26.8 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | | |
| | IT | 01-00 | -40.7 | -3.5 | 05-00 | 41.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 8.5 | -3.5 | | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -77.5 | -14.3 | 03-07 | 34.8 | -7.5 | -20.5 | -23.5 | -16.7 | -18.8 | -27.8 | -26.7 | -26.8 | -18.3 | -22.6 | -16.0 | -8.9 | | |
| | LV | 04-20 | -97.3 | 3.6 | 02-07 | 32.5 | 23.8 | -1.1 | 4.7 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -5.9 | -4.3 | -5.6 | -6.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -9.8 | | |
| | LT | 10-09 | -60.6 | 4.5 | 04-06 | 68.2 | -1.4 | -3.4 | -5.3 | -1.2 | -4.5 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -4.1 | -2.8 | -4.3 | 5.2 | | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | | |
| | HU | 04-20 | -59.7 | -3.1 | 01-18 | 24.7 | -0.2 | -4.5 | -13.0 | -7.0 | -18.9 | -13.8 | -27.1 | -16.0 | -30.1 | -26.0 | -28.2 | -23.9 | | |
| | MT | 08-20 | -78.6 | -3.5 | 09-22 | 48.7 | 11.1 | 23.9 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 40.0 | -2.7 | -33.6 | 48.7 | 29.5 | 3.8 | 29.6 | 22.0 | | |
| | NL | 04-20 | -44.0 | 3.1 | 01-00 | 26.3 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 11.8 | -9.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 5.0 | | |
| | AT | 04-20 | -55.9 | -17.0 | 10-21 | 16.2 | -9.2 | -8.9 | -11.0 | -12.9 | -15.7 | -18.5 | -35.0 | -31.1 | -20.2 | -24.2 | -19.8 | -18.5 | | |
| | PL | 04-20 | -66.7 | -3.6 | 01-08 | 17.2 | -7.0 | -12.3 | -7.4 | -9.4 | -12.2 | -13.8 | -12.8 | -14.5 | -14.0 | -14.4 | -12.9 | -11.3 | | |
| | PT | 04-20 | -44.4 | -7.2 | 02-00 | 19.0 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -4.4 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -4.2 | -5.2 | -4.8 | -2.7 | -4.0 | | |
| | RO | 04-20 | -34.7 | 11.1 | 01-06 | 33.0 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | | |
| | SI | 03-09 | -53.5 | 10.1 | 09-19 | 50.4 | 3.6 | 31.7 | 29.5 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 17.2 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 20.7 | | |
| | SK | 04-20 | -36.4 | 34.4 | 01-02 | 91.9 | 42.4 | 23.9 | 35.9 | 34.3 | 43.9 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 35.0 | 21.8 | 28.2 | 29.0 | 25.2 | | |
| | FI | 04-20 | -53.9 | -9.2 | 01-07 | 18.3 | -5.7 | -17.9 | -9.5 | -19.5 | -19.6 | -28.6 | -28.7 | -34.1 | -37.5 | -31.6 | -35.7 | -39.9 | | |
| | SE | 01-09 | -50.5 | 12.8 | 01-10 | 58.4 | 33.7 | 25.5 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 12.9 | -7.3 | -19.4 | -8.2 | -15.1 | -15.7 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 04-20 | -28.6 | -2.0 | 11-17 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -3.2 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -1.0 | | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -27.7 | -2.1 | 05-00 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -4.1 | -3.3 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -0.7 | | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -36.8 | 1.0 | 06-07 | 17.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 0.8 | -4.2 | 4.6 | -3.3 | 0.7 | -6.1 | 1.3 | -9.5 | -9.2 | -7.9 | | |
| | BG | 01-00 | -28.9 | 0.8 | 07-19 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 17.5 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 14.2 | | |
| | CZ | 04-20 | -9.6 | 9.9 | 02-08 | 36.5 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 2.7 | | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -38.8 | -0.6 | 08-14 | 17.9 | 0.7 | 6.6 | -2.9 | -3.7 | -27.2 | -8.9 | -6.7 | -8.0 | -19.2 | -18.9 | -37.4 | -21.0 | | |
| | DE | 12-02 | -33.5 | -8.2 | 02-11 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -7.8 | -9.7 | -9.0 | -10.3 | -10.7 | -9.7 | -5.6 | | |
| | EE | 04-20 | -54.4 | -0.3 | 04-07 | 25.4 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 5.7 | -3.4 | 1.0 | | | | | | | |

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6) | EU | 04-20 | -8.4 | 9.7 | 06-22 | 56.8 | 48.8 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 56.4 | 56.8 | 54.5 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 54.8 | 51.9 | 49.6 | 47.2 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -10.6 | 8.7 | 06-22 | 56.3 | 48.8 | 55.7 | 56.2 | 56.1 | 56.3 | 54.7 | 52.8 | 54.1 | 55.8 | 51.2 | 49.5 | 47.3 | |
| | BE | 12-20 | -15.0 | 9.3 | 04-22 | 64.5 | 57.4 | 60.3 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 59.6 | 60.3 | 55.7 | 54.3 | 59.6 | 53.5 | 47.6 | 51.8 | |
| | BG | 04-20 | -10.5 | 12.8 | 08-00 | 63.9 | 35.4 | 37.0 | 35.0 | 52.6 | 45.1 | 48.3 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 35.2 | 29.7 | 30.0 | 33.3 | |
| | CZ | 12-08 | -15.8 | 8.0 | 03-22 | 54.1 | 43.5 | 54.1 | 51.5 | 46.1 | 50.9 | 37.3 | 35.7 | 31.2 | 44.9 | 43.1 | 28.0 | 34.8 | |
| | DK | 04-20 | -18.6 | 4.4 | 05-22 | 58.9 | 47.1 | 45.0 | 57.3 | 58.9 | 53.5 | 55.8 | 44.2 | 49.0 | 42.5 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 39.9 | |
| | DE | 04-20 | -11.9 | 14.7 | 06-22 | 77.4 | 65.3 | 72.9 | 74.7 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 70.3 | 68.1 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 61.7 | 60.8 | 55.9 | |
| | EE | 03-09 | -37.9 | 32.8 | 06-22 | 90.1 | 78.7 | 84.0 | 83.6 | 86.5 | 90.1 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 80.4 | 79.8 | 74.0 | 75.7 | 62.8 | |
| | IE | 07-09 | -49.2 | 13.6 | 05-22 | 86.1 | 57.9 | 83.8 | 84.7 | 86.1 | 72.5 | 74.8 | 71.3 | 84.8 | 75.9 | 68.4 | 69.7 | 50.4 | |
| | EL | 06-12 | -34.6 | 4.5 | 11-21 | 73.8 | 58.3 | 63.1 | 64.9 | 64.0 | 72.8 | 66.5 | 56.6 | 60.6 | 63.1 | 64.4 | 57.5 | 52.3 | |
| | ES | 04-20 | -18.3 | 7.6 | 04-22 | 56.8 | 47.3 | 56.6 | 56.8 | 46.7 | 56.7 | 45.7 | 39.8 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 35.1 | |
| | FR | 03-09 | -32.1 | -0.3 | 10-22 | 42.5 | 35.2 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 39.4 | 41.9 | 39.6 | 42.5 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 42.0 | |
| | HR | 04-20 | -16.7 | 6.1 | 02-22 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 50.6 | 52.0 | 57.3 | 60.2 | 58.4 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 35.0 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 30.8 | |
| | IT | 08-05 | -20.1 | 9.3 | 10-22 | 52.9 | 36.3 | 45.5 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 50.2 | 46.1 | 50.0 | 52.9 | 46.9 | 44.0 | 39.2 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -32.9 | 8.6 | 05-22 | 75.6 | 67.1 | 70.6 | 73.3 | 75.6 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 67.0 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 62.6 | 57.3 | 51.3 | |
| | LV | 07-09 | -21.4 | 21.2 | 04-04 | 58.3 | 48.6 | 57.4 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 55.3 | 52.8 | 48.7 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 46.0 | 39.9 | 38.5 | |
| | LT | 07-09 | -47.6 | 9.6 | 04-11 | 57.0 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 35.0 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 31.8 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 33.3 | 27.8 | 24.4 | 22.0 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 12-09 | 0.1 | 34.8 | 06-00 | 80.0 | 62.8 | 71.4 | 79.1 | 78.0 | 71.8 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 46.8 | 68.1 | 63.3 | 57.9 | 51.2 | |
| | MT | 02-19 | -39.4 | 16.1 | 05-22 | 85.7 | 77.5 | 82.0 | 79.8 | 85.7 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 85.6 | 72.9 | 72.8 | 55.1 | |
| NL | 07-10 | -15.0 | 8.5 | 10-22 | 56.9 | 43.6 | 48.1 | 51.9 | 51.4 | 36.6 | 50.6 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 56.9 | 51.1 | 55.0 | 54.9 | | |
| AT | 12-11 | -1.9 | 17.6 | 10-22 | 74.0 | 51.6 | 60.5 | 63.0 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 68.8 | 65.6 | 66.9 | 74.0 | 67.3 | 67.4 | 72.3 | | |
| PL | 12-02 | -8.3 | 16.1 | 01-22 | 42.9 | 37.6 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 39.2 | 40.4 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 40.6 | | |
| PT | 07-03 | -11.2 | 7.9 | 10-22 | 42.9 | 27.0 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 35.1 | 36.4 | 35.7 | 32.4 | 40.3 | 42.9 | 39.2 | 31.1 | 34.1 | | |
| RO | 01-16 | -16.5 | 26.0 | 06-22 | 67.9 | 42.5 | 56.9 | 58.3 | 54.9 | 67.9 | 50.9 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 43.0 | 45.9 | | |
| SI | 07-16 | -35.6 | 11.4 | 03-22 | 56.8 | 30.2 | 56.8 | 48.8 | 54.2 | 56.7 | 42.2 | 20.1 | 31.0 | 38.3 | 48.4 | 27.8 | 34.9 | | |
| SK | 07-09 | -29.0 | 18.4 | 06-22 | 73.0 | 55.0 | 61.0 | 68.0 | 70.0 | 73.0 | 66.0 | 56.0 | 61.0 | 60.0 | 52.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 | | |
| FI | 03-15 | -48.1 | 8.6 | 04-22 | 78.3 | 61.5 | 68.8 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 72.4 | 57.7 | 66.0 | 64.6 | 71.3 | 72.5 | 62.8 | 54.3 | | |
| SE | 07-05 | -15.1 | 18.8 | 06-22 | 82.6 | 72.1 | 71.3 | 75.8 | 77.6 | 82.6 | 74.2 | 76.9 | 81.7 | 68.7 | 75.6 | 69.7 | 67.8 | | |
| UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41) | EU | 11-19 | 10.1 | 30.9 | 04-20 | 51.2 | 30.3 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 41.5 | 43.9 | 42.7 | 40.4 | 40.5 | |
| | EA | 11-19 | 12.6 | 33.3 | 04-20 | 53.7 | 32.5 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 43.7 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 41.6 | 42.2 | |
| | BE | 07-21 | 18.2 | 33.8 | 11-22 | 49.6 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 32.5 | 40.6 | 48.5 | 31.7 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 47.5 | 49.6 | 47.4 | 45.4 | |
| | BG | 12-22 | 3.9 | 12.8 | 11-21 | 27.1 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 9.2 | |
| | CZ | 06-21 | 15.9 | 32.5 | 11-22 | 43.7 | 17.5 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 41.1 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 39.4 | 42.9 | 43.7 | 40.0 | 29.1 | |
| | DK | 02-22 | -5.5 | 18.5 | 12-22 | 39.3 | -5.5 | 10.7 | 26.2 | 31.8 | 24.4 | 38.7 | 20.6 | 25.0 | 30.7 | 34.6 | 39.3 | 28.4 | |
| | DE | 11-19 | 19.1 | 41.1 | 04-20 | 60.0 | 41.8 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 50.1 | 48.2 | 53.7 | 51.1 | 53.3 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 52.9 | 53.6 | |
| | EE | 06-21 | 17.8 | 34.5 | 11-22 | 44.3 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 39.0 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 38.4 | 44.3 | 42.9 | 40.5 | |
| | IE | 01-22 | 8.5 | 26.1 | 07-22 | 53.9 | 14.1 | 26.0 | 24.6 | 33.3 | 29.1 | 53.9 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 18.3 | 34.2 | 15.0 | 25.4 | |
| | EL | 10-21 | -7.0 | 15.9 | 09-22 | 48.2 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 29.2 | 17.5 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 18.8 | 48.2 | 22.7 | 12.5 | 20.8 | 19.0 | |
| | ES | 06-19 | -0.5 | 22.7 | 11-21 | 38.9 | 24.2 | 34.2 | 36.6 | 29.4 | 21.2 | 29.0 | 36.5 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 29.7 | 18.7 | 25.3 | |
| | FR | 07-21 | 30.3 | 37.7 | 04-21 | 45.5 | 31.6 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 43.4 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 44.3 | 41.8 | 40.7 | 41.9 | |
| | HR | 07-19 | -20.0 | 17.9 | 03-22 | 36.0 | 29.0 | 36.0 | 35.4 | 23.4 | 18.1 | 27.4 | 33.5 | 27.5 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 23.0 | 26.5 | |
| | IT | 11-21 | 33.6 | 46.3 | 11-22 | 57.3 | 44.2 | 49.5 | 47.3 | 49.6 | 47.1 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 57.3 | 52.9 | 49.7 | |
| | CY | 03-19 | 29.6 | 62.7 | 04-22 | 80.6 | 68.2 | 69.3 | 80.6 | 74.0 | 65.4 | 54.9 | 60.8 | 56.6 | 60.5 | 65.0 | 59.3 | 54.1 | |
| | LV | 08-21 | 29.2 | 40.5 | 02-21 | 55.1 | 42.7 | 45.5 | 34.7 | 36.5 | 36.3 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 38.4 | 39.5 | |
| | LT | 07-22 | -1.0 | 11.4 | 01-23 | 25.0 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 10.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 25.0 | |
| | LU | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | HU | 03-21 | -10.8 | 19.9 | 08-21 | 40.6 | 19.3 | 22.7 | 31.2 | 29.6 | 22.2 | 16.0 | 21.8 | 14.4 | 33.3 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 34.1 | |
| | MT | 01-23 | 18.7 | 48.5 | 07-21 | 65.4 | 40.7 | 56.4 | 52.8 | 45.9 | 48.5 | 59.7 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 41.6 | 40.4 | 18.7 | |
| NL | 09-21 | -9.6 | 6.7 | 10-22 | 23.4 | -3.5 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 10.2 | 23.4 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.5 | | |
| AT | 07-21 | 22.9 | 38.6 | 04-22 | 49.5 | 37.1 | 44.0 | 49.5 | 46.8 | 40.1 | 36.0 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 49.0 | 42.3 | | |
| PL | 07-21 | 15.0 | 21.6 | 01-21 | 33.3 | 21.9 | 29.3 | 23.8 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 22.7 | | |
| PT | 09-21 | 9.6 | 17.7 | 10-22 | 25.7 | 12.8 | 18.2 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 25.7 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 20.1 | | |
| RO | 11-22 | 8.2 | 19.7 | 10-22 | 30.6 | 22.9 | 29.8 | 27.8 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 11.8 | 23.9 | 18.8 | 30.6 | 8.2 | 27.3 | 27.6 | | |
| SI | 08-21 | 14.5 | 37.0 | 12-22 | 50.5 | 31.2 | 47.4 | 36.2 | 33.9 | 37.4 | 44.1 | 47.4 | 38.8 | 50.0 | 48.4 | 50.5 | 47.1 | | |
| SK | 07-21 | 4.0 | 20.9 | 01-22 | 41.0 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 34.0 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 28.0 | 18.5 | 28.0 | 25.5 | 22.5 | | |
| FI | 01-20 | 6.0 | 35.3 | 01-23 | 56.0 | 35.0 | 49.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 50.5 | 44.0 | 53.5 | 56.0 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 44.5 | 56.0 | | |
| SE | 09-19 | 9.0 | 26.9 | 09-22 | 51.0 | 23.5 | 32.0 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 41.5 | 39.5 | 51.0 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 49.5 | 47.0 | | |

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|--|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a) | EU | 04-09 | -36.1 | -11.6 | 12-21 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.5 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -35.1 | -11.0 | 12-21 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.3 |
| | BE | 01-15 | -24.5 | -7.4 | 03-22 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| | BG | 10-09 | -56.1 | -20.5 | 03-08 | 19.7 | -9.9 | -11.0 | -15.3 | -18.7 | -16.9 | -16.1 | -13.0 | -11.1 | -11.0 | -9.2 | -7.3 | -7.2 |
| | CZ | 04-13 | -54.9 | -16.5 | 01-22 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -8.2 | -8.3 | -9.2 | -2.5 | -8.6 | -13.0 |
| | DK | 09-09 | -55.7 | -14.3 | 05-06 | 16.1 | 1.2 | -3.8 | -5.8 | -6.8 | -10.9 | -14.3 | -15.2 | -16.8 | -17.3 | -17.7 | -16.6 | -16.8 |
| | DE | 01-03 | -52.1 | -16.3 | 11-18 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -1.4 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -74.7 | -1.4 | 05-06 | 48.6 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -8.3 | -10.7 | -17.9 |
| | IE | 04-08 | -72.5 | 1.9 | 03-00 | 49.0 | 40.1 | 27.9 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 15.8 | 22.3 | 17.0 |
| | EL | 04-20 | -87.6 | -28.2 | 03-00 | 37.3 | -3.4 | 1.0 | -6.8 | -24.5 | -14.5 | -34.6 | -31.5 | -29.5 | -25.7 | -26.4 | -23.3 | -26.0 |
| | ES | 10-13 | -70.1 | -13.1 | 07-00 | 38.9 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 20.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 16.5 | -8.1 |
| | FR | 04-15 | -46.5 | -4.7 | 09-00 | 43.0 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.1 |
| | HR | 03-10 | -50.2 | -13.8 | 03-19 | 21.9 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| | IT | 02-10 | -43.8 | -16.1 | 07-22 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -76.6 | -22.3 | 11-03 | 38.6 | -16.9 | -18.6 | -22.5 | -18.4 | -17.7 | -17.6 | -19.6 | -15.6 | -22.1 | -14.8 | -11.0 | -14.8 |
| | LV | 07-09 | -76.9 | -18.3 | 01-07 | 18.6 | -6.3 | -14.8 | -13.9 | -14.9 | -15.1 | -15.8 | -14.7 | -16.1 | -14.9 | -12.0 | -14.1 | -11.4 |
| | LT | 05-09 | -90.6 | -25.3 | 03-07 | 11.3 | -10.0 | -19.8 | -18.9 | -20.7 | -17.8 | -17.5 | -19.7 | -16.6 | -12.1 | -11.0 | -10.7 | -1.9 |
| | LU | 01-03 | -61.2 | -8.1 | 09-17 | 44.0 | 34.3 | 27.4 | 30.4 | 26.5 | 18.6 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 5.6 |
| | HU | 04-09 | -56.1 | -14.1 | 08-18 | 30.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -3.9 | -4.7 | -1.6 | -6.6 | -10.7 | -14.7 | -14.9 | -14.9 | -11.6 |
| | MT | 04-09 | -50.4 | -8.7 | 06-19 | 41.1 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 5.9 | -0.3 | 2.5 | -4.3 | 2.9 |
| NL | 12-12 | -47.2 | -0.5 | 12-17 | 42.5 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 16.2 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 13.8 | |
| AT | 02-01 | -61.5 | -8.4 | 09-21 | 26.5 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 4.6 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | |
| PL | 04-02 | -65.7 | -28.9 | 02-08 | -1.2 | -18.1 | -18.9 | -19.7 | -20.3 | -22.0 | -23.1 | -23.4 | -23.9 | -24.9 | -24.1 | -24.1 | -24.2 | |
| PT | 10-12 | -63.5 | -26.3 | 12-21 | 3.4 | 1.8 | -0.9 | -5.6 | -3.6 | -8.0 | -3.8 | -6.7 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -4.0 | -5.6 | -3.6 | |
| RO | 03-00 | -46.7 | -16.5 | 12-07 | 1.9 | -8.7 | -8.9 | -9.2 | -9.5 | -9.5 | -9.7 | -10.3 | -8.9 | -9.4 | -7.7 | -9.4 | -9.6 | |
| SI | 03-10 | -62.1 | -5.2 | 01-22 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 19.7 | |
| SK | 11-12 | -57.5 | -23.2 | 07-06 | 5.1 | -7.9 | -11.3 | -22.4 | -16.9 | -18.2 | -7.2 | -14.8 | -13.8 | -10.8 | -5.7 | -2.7 | -0.6 | |
| FI | 06-09 | -57.2 | -7.6 | 03-07 | 27.4 | 9.7 | 3.2 | -1.3 | -12.5 | -15.1 | -18.7 | -15.5 | -7.8 | -10.5 | -14.5 | -17.3 | -24.2 | |
| SE | 07-03 | -67.2 | -3.0 | 04-07 | 50.9 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -8.6 | |
| ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) | EU | 06-09 | -45.9 | -19.6 | 02-22 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -3.6 | -4.3 | -5.3 | -5.2 | -5.3 | -6.6 |
| | EA | 06-09 | -45.0 | -18.1 | 12-21 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -3.4 |
| Component of the construction confidence indicator | BE | 01-15 | -35.0 | -14.5 | 04-22 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.2 | -0.7 | 3.1 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -5.6 | -3.9 | -7.6 | -6.8 |
| | BG | 03-12 | -82.2 | -40.8 | 03-08 | -5.4 | -25.0 | -23.9 | -26.0 | -27.0 | -28.0 | -28.0 | -29.5 | -27.6 | -28.8 | -28.6 | -21.7 | -21.5 |
| | CZ | 12-13 | -71.0 | -25.3 | 12-04 | 12.1 | -2.5 | -7.0 | -6.7 | -15.2 | -14.5 | -16.0 | -17.8 | -19.6 | -20.1 | -5.5 | -19.2 | -19.9 |
| | DK | 02-10 | -79.6 | -25.5 | 07-06 | 17.2 | -6.1 | -8.1 | -10.0 | -9.3 | -14.4 | -18.4 | -19.9 | -21.1 | -20.3 | -21.0 | -19.6 | -19.8 |
| | DE | 07-02 | -65.2 | -23.4 | 07-18 | 26.1 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -5.6 | -8.2 | -6.1 | -4.8 | -6.2 |
| | EE | 07-09 | -79.2 | -9.8 | 06-06 | 54.9 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 5.5 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -13.2 | -8.2 | -13.2 | -12.8 | -16.4 | -18.4 | -27.9 |
| | IE | 04-08 | -64.9 | 2.7 | 03-01 | 62.3 | 36.3 | 23.6 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 22.1 | 10.8 |
| | EL | 11-11 | -94.0 | -46.0 | 04-00 | 17.0 | -31.9 | -20.0 | -38.9 | -61.4 | -34.2 | -55.9 | -58.1 | -61.5 | -75.7 | -74.6 | -57.2 | -61.4 |
| | ES | 01-17 | -77.6 | -12.9 | 02-05 | 56.0 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 4.8 | -11.0 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 9.9 | -7.0 |
| | FR | 02-15 | -60.2 | -12.8 | 07-00 | 50.3 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -3.1 | -5.3 | -3.2 | -5.8 | -5.5 | -6.0 | -6.4 | -8.6 |
| | HR | 03-10 | -64.1 | -29.3 | 08-19 | 11.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -3.9 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -4.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.3 | -5.5 | -4.7 | 0.8 |
| | IT | 06-10 | -58.7 | -29.1 | 07-22 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| | CY | 04-13 | -94.5 | -40.6 | 12-03 | 48.3 | -34.3 | -32.9 | -42.6 | -38.0 | -33.8 | -34.1 | -35.2 | -28.4 | -42.7 | -30.5 | -22.5 | -32.2 |
| | LV | 09-09 | -90.4 | -33.6 | 01-07 | 7.2 | -18.8 | -22.9 | -21.2 | -22.7 | -24.0 | -27.2 | -27.4 | -25.2 | -26.0 | -24.6 | -25.0 | -21.1 |
| | LT | 09-09 | -96.2 | -45.8 | 06-06 | -3.7 | -30.6 | -34.1 | -30.8 | -33.6 | -32.4 | -35.4 | -37.7 | -35.7 | -35.1 | -33.8 | -34.1 | -25.9 |
| | LU | 03-03 | -59.8 | -11.5 | 02-22 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 32.6 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 3.7 |
| | HU | 05-09 | -69.5 | -23.8 | 08-18 | 37.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 | -3.2 | -8.5 | -9.0 | -0.3 | -12.1 | -17.1 | -22.9 | -25.7 | -23.2 | -16.4 |
| | MT | 03-09 | -69.0 | -20.1 | 07-19 | 37.0 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 5.0 | -6.6 | 2.4 |
| | NL | 12-12 | -54.0 | -4.5 | 12-17 | 42.6 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 17.9 | 10.4 | 15.6 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 10.8 |
| | AT | 12-01 | -56.8 | -14.0 | 09-21 | 29.7 | 24.1 | 28.1 | 21.1 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | -1.5 | 2.5 | 4.3 |
| PL | 10-02 | -85.3 | -47.9 | 04-19 | -16.8 | -27.2 | -26.9 | -28.5 | -29.4 | -31.2 | -32.8 | -34.1 | -34.6 | -35.6 | -35.5 | -34.8 | -36.2 | |
| PT | 10-12 | -77.5 | -40.0 | 09-01 | -7.1 | -9.3 | -13.0 | -16.7 | -13.3 | -16.6 | -13.7 | -14.7 | -12.9 | -13.5 | -11.2 | -14.1 | -9.6 | |
| RO | 07-10 | -59.1 | -29.0 | 07-07 | -9.9 | -16.1 | -16.4 | -16.6 | -16.8 | -16.5 | -17.2 | -17.8 | -16.8 | -17.8 | -16.4 | -17.6 | -17.9 | |
| SI | 08-09 | -75.9 | -10.8 | 08-04 | 33.9 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 19.2 | |
| SK | 11-12 | -79.4 | -36.8 | 08-18 | -2.6 | -14.8 | -18.8 | -32.0 | -25.7 | -25.0 | -16.7 | -24.6 | -25.1 | -20.0 | -15.3 | -11.7 | -9.2 | |
| FI | 06-09 | -71.9 | -13.2 | 10-07 | 29.4 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 2.6 | -13.8 | -17.7 | -21.6 | -14.1 | -7.8 | -15.5 | -20.1 | -20.5 | -25.8 | |
| SE | 02-10 | -76.1 | -13.3 | 05-07 | 45.8 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 6.2 | -7.0 | -13.4 | |
| EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) | EU | 04-09 | -28.2 | -3.7 | 11-18 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 3.7 |
| | EA | 04-09 | -27.0 | -3.9 | 11-18 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 6.1 |
| Component of the construction confidence indicator | BE | 04-20 | -21.1 | -0.2 | 07-00 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.3 |
| | BG | 04-20 | -46.5 | -0.2 | 11-07 | 45.8 | 5.1 | 1.9 | -4.6 | -10.5 | -5.7 | -4.2 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| | CZ | 04-13 | -41.1 | -7.8 | 01-22 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -6.2 |
| | DK | 04-20 | -37.3 | -3.1 | 05-06 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -7.4 | -10.2 | -10.5 | -12.4 | -14.3 | -14.3 | -13.6 | -13.8 |
| | DE | 01-02 | -48.2 | -9.1 | 11-18 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| | EE | 04-09 | -73.5 | 7.0 | 11-01 | 49.0 | 24.2 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -7.9 |
| | IE | 02-09 | -91.7 | 1.0 | 11-17 | 51.0 | 44.0 | 32.2 | 18.4 | 11.5 | 14.9 | | | | | | | |

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

| | | Since 2000 (*) | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | |
| | | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1) | EU | 05-20 | -44.8 | -2.9 | 09-06 | 14.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -2.1 | |
| | EA | 05-20 | -47.7 | -3.9 | 09-06 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | |
| | BE | 05-20 | -61.4 | -2.9 | 08-10 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | -1.9 | 1.8 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | |
| | BG | 11-09 | -52.6 | -5.4 | 08-04 | 30.5 | -8.5 | -7.7 | -6.9 | -15.7 | -13.9 | -14.0 | -13.5 | -11.3 | -11.1 | -8.8 | -6.6 | -11.3 | |
| | CZ | 01-02 | -10.3 | 29.0 | 02-08 | 60.8 | 44.6 | 42.5 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 38.9 | 30.2 | 37.4 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 26.4 | 28.7 | 23.6 | |
| | DK | 06-09 | -43.2 | -2.2 | 02-07 | 20.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | -6.0 | -11.3 | -12.2 | -12.8 | -15.8 | -18.5 | -15.1 | -15.9 | |
| | DE | 03-05 | -35.1 | -9.1 | 03-11 | 19.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | -0.9 | -2.8 | -4.6 | -7.9 | -9.8 | -11.3 | -11.0 | -9.7 | -10.8 | -8.8 | |
| | EE | 06-09 | -41.2 | 10.1 | 02-02 | 43.1 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -3.6 | -4.8 | -2.6 | -9.4 | -10.3 | |
| | IE | 06-20 | -87.0 | 9.2 | 08-18 | 63.4 | 46.6 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 26.0 | 20.9 | |
| | EL | 04-21 | -72.9 | -11.9 | 04-00 | 46.5 | 1.1 | 18.4 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 16.3 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 16.4 | -19.5 | -17.7 | 0.0 | -14.2 | |
| | ES | 05-20 | -67.6 | -2.8 | 09-06 | 49.4 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 0.7 | -4.8 | 21.6 | 13.5 | 11.0 | -4.1 | |
| | FR | 05-20 | -66.6 | 1.0 | 04-00 | 48.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 7.0 | |
| | HR | 01-10 | -52.1 | -4.9 | 03-19 | 36.9 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 7.4 | -1.4 | 9.1 | |
| | IT | 05-20 | -69.7 | -11.3 | 12-21 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | |
| | CY | 09-04 | -101.1 | -18.1 | 11-03 | 50.1 | -9.7 | -17.3 | -28.2 | -23.3 | -15.3 | -15.3 | -14.8 | -15.9 | -16.4 | -7.4 | -15.3 | -5.0 | |
| | LV | 07-09 | -69.4 | -3.7 | 04-07 | 32.2 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -6.3 | -5.9 | -8.6 | -11.1 | -13.6 | -12.2 | -7.0 | -5.9 | -6.6 | -2.6 | |
| | LT | 06-09 | -74.2 | 0.9 | 05-02 | 62.3 | -4.6 | -2.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.5 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -6.7 | -4.5 | |
| | LU | 04-20 | -71.1 | -13.7 | 02-00 | 38.6 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -3.6 | -8.2 | -6.7 | |
| | HU | 04-09 | -55.9 | -11.8 | 01-18 | 31.3 | 1.6 | 3.3 | -3.9 | -2.6 | -10.4 | -8.2 | -16.0 | -17.5 | -23.7 | -25.3 | -20.9 | -20.8 | |
| MT | 07-09 | -52.4 | 1.6 | 05-15 | 49.7 | 7.9 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 23.7 | 19.5 | 43.9 | 8.8 | 7.8 | -4.7 | 9.2 | | |
| NL | 03-10 | -45.1 | 1.0 | 04-17 | 36.8 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.3 | | |
| AT | 05-20 | -69.9 | 5.7 | 01-18 | 29.0 | 23.3 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 6.9 | | |
| PL | 05-20 | -48.8 | -1.9 | 04-07 | 25.1 | -7.6 | -8.2 | -8.8 | -10.4 | -11.4 | -12.0 | -12.6 | -13.1 | -14.2 | -14.5 | -14.7 | -15.2 | | |
| PT | 04-12 | -65.5 | -16.8 | 06-00 | 12.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 4.8 | | |
| RO | 06-00 | -53.9 | 0.5 | 04-02 | 79.6 | 0.8 | -1.8 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -0.6 | -3.0 | -2.6 | | |
| SI | 10-09 | -59.3 | 2.9 | 01-07 | 49.4 | 36.4 | 32.4 | 35.6 | 24.3 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 24.1 | 27.9 | | |
| SK | 04-13 | -40.0 | 9.4 | 01-07 | 44.9 | 8.1 | 11.3 | -5.8 | -4.2 | -13.2 | -4.6 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 7.2 | | |
| FI | 05-09 | -51.7 | 4.5 | 12-03 | 40.0 | 11.9 | 16.5 | 5.6 | -5.3 | -11.3 | -7.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -6.6 | -14.6 | | |
| SE | 04-09 | -55.0 | 7.0 | 12-10 | 54.1 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -12.9 | 0.6 | -7.5 | -10.8 | -15.9 | -10.9 | -22.6 | | |
| PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) | EU | 05-09 | -31.6 | 0.3 | 04-22 | 49.1 | 36.3 | 42.4 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 44.1 | 39.4 | 36.3 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 39.3 | 34.6 | 31.4 | |
| | EA | 05-09 | -32.2 | -0.3 | 04-22 | 51.2 | 36.7 | 43.8 | 51.2 | 49.1 | 45.4 | 41.7 | 38.3 | 42.1 | 44.9 | 43.2 | 37.6 | 34.6 | |
| | BE | 03-09 | -16.7 | 2.2 | 05-22 | 57.8 | 42.8 | 48.7 | 56.2 | 57.8 | 56.5 | 51.5 | 48.6 | 51.3 | 55.7 | 43.6 | 48.3 | 44.0 | |
| | BG | 03-09 | -10.9 | 10.2 | 07-08 | 55.3 | 45.1 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 51.2 | 49.1 | 47.4 | 45.0 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 47.7 | 33.3 | 36.0 | |
| | CZ | 07-13 | -31.1 | 14.3 | 05-22 | 61.3 | 53.1 | 48.5 | 60.9 | 61.3 | 51.8 | 53.9 | 52.8 | 28.5 | 54.0 | 55.4 | 56.0 | 44.7 | |
| | DK | 02-09 | -53.3 | -11.6 | 11-06 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | -10.7 | -9.1 | -11.4 | -10.3 | -10.2 | -10.2 | -9.1 | |
| | DE | 01-03 | -30.8 | -5.4 | 04-22 | 56.7 | 43.9 | 52.5 | 56.7 | 53.2 | 44.5 | 39.3 | 34.6 | 41.7 | 44.5 | 41.1 | 31.3 | 28.0 | |
| | EE | 02-09 | -62.9 | 21.1 | 04-22 | 82.7 | 72.1 | 78.7 | 82.7 | 71.4 | 40.9 | 39.5 | 20.8 | 25.3 | 14.2 | 12.9 | -0.9 | 1.5 | |
| | IE | 03-09 | -100.7 | 15.4 | 10-00 | 90.2 | 80.8 | 83.4 | 85.3 | 78.9 | 75.4 | 65.6 | 63.3 | 61.8 | 57.0 | 61.1 | 56.5 | 47.4 | |
| | EL | 11-11 | -50.7 | -11.1 | 11-22 | 51.3 | 37.8 | 17.6 | 37.1 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 15.7 | 34.4 | 51.3 | 47.1 | 25.9 | |
| | ES | 10-13 | -46.2 | 2.9 | 01-00 | 75.0 | 6.3 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 20.9 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 21.2 | 25.8 | |
| | FR | 02-09 | -53.6 | -13.1 | 11-22 | 48.9 | 27.4 | 30.6 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 45.5 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 47.5 | 43.1 | |
| | HR | 03-10 | -25.4 | 6.3 | 02-22 | 64.8 | 64.8 | 58.6 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 39.8 | 49.0 | 45.2 | 40.7 | |
| | IT | 05-09 | -21.9 | 3.5 | 04-22 | 39.0 | 30.9 | 35.3 | 39.0 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 25.4 | 33.2 | 38.3 | 29.7 | 25.3 | 25.8 | |
| | CY | 04-13 | -64.2 | 3.6 | 09-22 | 90.2 | 79.0 | 84.6 | 87.2 | 85.7 | 88.3 | 84.8 | 85.6 | 90.2 | 86.5 | 84.5 | 79.6 | 80.2 | |
| | LV | 05-09 | -44.8 | 21.8 | 03-22 | 76.7 | 71.6 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 71.8 | 71.6 | 69.3 | 65.8 | 63.8 | 60.9 | 54.1 | |
| | LT | 03-09 | -71.8 | 18.3 | 04-22 | 72.3 | 58.2 | 66.9 | 72.3 | 69.8 | 57.2 | 52.7 | 56.0 | 52.3 | 56.9 | 50.7 | 53.3 | 34.6 | |
| | LU | 01-03 | -67.7 | -18.1 | 04-22 | 68.4 | 61.1 | 64.1 | 68.4 | 63.0 | 62.6 | 48.2 | 52.3 | 54.4 | 57.0 | 50.1 | 43.8 | 30.6 | |
| | HU | 05-09 | -23.0 | 9.5 | 08-22 | 64.9 | 46.4 | 51.9 | 62.1 | 62.5 | 56.3 | 59.2 | 64.9 | 55.8 | 50.5 | 39.6 | 47.2 | 38.1 | |
| MT | 08-13 | -26.4 | 7.0 | 05-08 | 52.9 | 23.1 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 19.5 | 32.2 | 30.6 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 35.2 | 18.8 | 24.6 | | |
| NL | 06-09 | -18.9 | 24.5 | 04-22 | 80.3 | 63.9 | 74.5 | 80.3 | 73.6 | 68.1 | 64.8 | 66.0 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 66.0 | 63.1 | 60.3 | | |
| AT | 01-02 | -61.0 | 5.6 | 04-22 | 81.9 | 69.8 | 65.8 | 81.9 | 76.8 | 65.3 | 63.5 | 61.3 | 54.5 | 62.9 | 62.6 | 59.0 | 50.5 | | |
| PL | 04-20 | -24.8 | 2.8 | 05-07 | 45.9 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 36.8 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 31.0 | 28.5 | | |
| PT | 05-03 | -42.5 | -5.0 | 06-22 | 43.0 | 35.4 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 43.0 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 31.3 | 33.5 | | |
| RO | 04-20 | -9.6 | 27.0 | 06-00 | 92.3 | 51.6 | 58.6 | 59.4 | 60.8 | 57.1 | 52.5 | 44.5 | 42.1 | 45.3 | 38.1 | 36.0 | 38.6 | | |
| SI | 01-10 | -38.9 | 1.9 | 04-22 | 59.7 | 54.3 | 57.5 | 59.7 | 57.3 | 56.2 | 56.9 | 50.8 | 51.7 | 49.7 | 45.9 | 45.0 | 47.9 | | |
| SK | 08-00 | -40.0 | 23.1 | 02-01 | 82.0 | 48.0 | 56.0 | 47.0 | 50.0 | 39.0 | 52.0 | 38.0 | 42.0 | 55.0 | 49.0 | 46.0 | 55.0 | | |
| FI | 04-09 | -72.7 | -0.6 | 04-22 | 63.7 | 42.3 | 55.5 | 63.7 | 63.6 | 39.6 | 29.4 | 22.8 | 33.6 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 0.0 | -6.5 | | |
| SE | 02-09 | -72.2 | 1.3 | 03-06 | 57.8 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 42.9 | 36.1 | 19.4 | 9.3 | 12.8 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -4.9 | -9.9 | | |
| UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41) | EU | 05-19 | -15.4 | 15.5 | 04-20 | 43.7 | 11.3 | 21.5 | 31.0 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 27.4 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 27.0 | |
| | EA | 05-19 | -13.9 | 16.3 | 04-20 | 45.6 | 10.3 | 20.9 | 31.2 | 27.1 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 25.8 | |
| | BE | 09-21 | -12.0 | 0.1 | 11-22 | 10.6 | -10.1 | -3.4 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 9.8 | |
| | BG | 06-21 | 13.7 | 27.2 | 05-22 | 47.5 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 47.5 | 33.4 | 37.0 | 40.3 | 43.3 | 38.9 | 35.9 | 32.1 | 37.0 | |
| | CZ | 02-21 | 1.6 | 16.4 | 08-22 | 33.0 | 12.2 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 11.8 | 21.0 | 26.1 | 33.0 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 27.7 | |
| | DK | 07-21 | -19.0 | -5.6 | 10-22 | 6.9 | -16.8 | -7.2 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 0.5 | |
| | DE | 05-19 | -20.9 | 15.8 | 12-22 | 44.7 | 12.1 | 34.9 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 37.1 | 42.6 | 44.0 | 42.7 | 44.7 | 39.4 | |
| | EE | 10-21 | 30.8 | 45.2 | 08-22 | 59.3 | 39.7 | 56.2 | 54.7 | 50.8 | 53.9 | 54.0 | 59.3 | 53. | | | | | |

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

| | Since 04/2006 | | | | | | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2023 |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | | Ave. | Max. | | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | | |
| | Date | Value | | Date | Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCIAL SERVICES | EU | 04-20 | -53.9 | 13.4 | 04-06 | 43.3 | 22.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 3.0 | -11.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 9.5 | |
| CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b) | EA | 04-20 | -55.4 | 11.9 | 04-06 | 42.6 | 23.1 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 2.1 | -11.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 10.3 | |
| ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EU | 05-20 | -59.9 | 11.0 | 04-06 | 38.6 | 22.1 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 5.0 | -11.6 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 12.2 | |
| | EA | 05-20 | -59.9 | 9.9 | 04-06 | 39.6 | 22.1 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 7.1 | 4.0 | -13.1 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 13.4 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EU | 05-20 | -48.6 | 13.1 | 04-06 | 41.6 | 25.4 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 6.0 | -6.4 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 7.0 | |
| | EA | 05-20 | -48.2 | 11.8 | 04-06 | 40.3 | 25.0 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 5.7 | -6.6 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 7.3 | |
| EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c) | EU | 04-20 | -65.7 | 16.1 | 04-06 | 49.5 | 19.0 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 | -4.5 | 5.3 | -1.9 | -15.3 | -0.5 | 4.9 | 9.2 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -66.9 | 14.1 | 04-06 | 47.8 | 22.2 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 | -4.3 | 5.3 | -3.4 | -15.6 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 10.3 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS | EU | 05-20 | -14.5 | 5.3 | 01-07 | 23.3 | 8.9 | 14.6 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 9.0 | |
| | EA | 03-13 | -14.7 | 3.2 | 09-08 | 25.7 | 12.5 | 16.2 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 8.8 | |
| EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS | EU | 04-20 | -33.3 | 4.8 | 04-06 | 30.0 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 14.2 | |
| | EA | 04-20 | -32.8 | 2.3 | 04-06 | 29.5 | 19.3 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 0.3 | -1.8 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 14.9 | |

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.