



Business and consumer survey results for April 2023 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022						2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.5	12-21	12.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.6	-2.1	-1.6	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-3.5
	Services	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	12.4	11.7	8.6	7.7	5.9	4.1	4.4	6.9	8.5	7.6	7.7	8.0
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-11.1	01-00	-1.8	-22.6	-24.8	-27.9	-26.2	-29.8	-28.8	-25.1	-23.5	-22.1	-20.6	-20.6	-18.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.8	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-3.6	-4.1	-5.9	-5.3	-7.0	-6.0	-5.8	-3.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4
	Construction	04-09	-36.1	-11.5	12-21	8.4	4.4	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	10-21	117.8	103.6	101.9	97.8	97.1	94.0	92.9	94.1	95.6	97.8	97.7	97.3	97.3
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.4	04-06	43.3	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1	5.4	4.7	9.5	14.0	12.3	:
	EEI	04-20	53.3	100.0	02-22	115.9	111.4	109.5	106.3	106.9	106.1	104.8	106.1	106.1	108.0	107.5	107.5	106.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.4	18.6	04-20	38.9	22.6	23.9	25.1	24.5	28.5	29.8	27.9	27.0	25.8	23.3	22.1	21.8
EA	Industry	04-20	-37.1	-3.2	10-21	14.6	5.9	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.8	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-2.6
	Services	05-20	-52.2	6.6	03-00	35.4	12.4	12.3	8.6	7.9	5.0	3.3	4.1	7.6	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.5
	Consumer	09-22	-28.7	-11.5	01-00	-1.7	-21.5	-24.1	-27.2	-25.0	-28.7	-27.4	-23.7	-22.0	-20.6	-19.0	-19.1	-17.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.7	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-4.9	-5.4	-7.0	-5.9	-7.7	-6.0	-5.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0
	Construction	04-09	-35.1	-10.8	12-21	10.4	6.7	3.1	2.9	4.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	10-21	118.7	104.2	103.1	98.6	97.9	94.5	93.8	95.1	97.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.3
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	12.0	04-06	42.6	7.7	3.8	0.9	8.5	2.1	-11.7	6.5	6.8	10.3	15.3	13.0	:
	EEI	04-20	53.2	100.0	05-00	116.1	111.9	110.0	106.4	107.4	106.7	105.3	106.8	107.2	109.7	109.2	108.9	107.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	20.2	04-20	40.6	23.3	24.8	26.0	25.3	29.3	30.6	28.3	27.5	26.2	23.4	22.4	22.2
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-21	7.4	-3.0	-7.7	-6.6	-10.9	-16.6	-19.5	-19.0	-14.0	-15.8	-15.3	-12.9	-14.9
	Services	04-20	-60.4	9.2	07-07	31.5	8.0	19.5	18.3	10.6	13.4	11.7	-0.5	2.3	1.2	-0.7	3.1	7.0
	Consumer	09-22	-27.9	-7.3	11-00	5.5	-19.3	-19.0	-20.2	-19.3	-27.9	-26.4	-21.8	-18.3	-16.0	-13.2	-14.2	-12.5
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.9	-5.8	10-10	11.3	-5.1	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7	-10.7	-7.7	-6.2	-6.6	-10.1	-10.3	-11.4	-12.1
	Construction	01-15	-24.4	-7.3	03-22	9.1	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	-0.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	= ESI	04-20	56.9	100.0	07-21	118.9	97.7	97.7	98.0	92.9	86.0	83.5	82.5	88.2	87.6	89.2	91.4	92.6
	EEI	04-20	58.7	100.0	11-21	119.5	106.8	110.7	107.6	108.5	101.3	104.7	97.5	104.8	104.1	100.4	103.9	101.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.2	10-22	22.2	13.9	12.6	12.2	14.9	19.2	22.2	20.1	16.1	19.6	16.3	12.2	13.9
	BG	Industry	04-20	-30.6	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-4.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.0	0.0
Services		05-20	-40.2	9.0	04-07	30.1	7.5	7.2	10.5	9.8	12.3	12.3	15.7	13.7	14.1	14.4	15.2	12.7
Consumer		02-10	-36.9	-25.3	07-01	-7.8	-32.2	-29.4	-26.9	-28.2	-30.6	-28.1	-27.8	-26.4	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	-22.6
Retail trade		04-20	-18.3	12.0	03-00	28.5	14.9	19.2	15.4	11.5	13.5	10.7	16.0	17.2	16.2	15.9	17.2	18.0
Construction		10-09	-56.1	-20.3	03-08	19.7	-18.7	-16.9	-16.1	-13.0	-11.1	-11.0	-9.2	-7.3	-7.2	-10.4	-5.1	-7.4
= ESI		04-20	56.8	100.0	04-07	121.5	95.1	99.0	100.1	99.5	99.5	100.1	103.2	103.4	101.6	102.1	104.2	102.4
EEI		04-20	68.0	100.0	03-18	118.3	108.5	112.3	109.3	110.6	111.5	110.9	112.0	114.4	113.5	113.8	116.2	115.4
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		07-21	4.9	10.5	05-22	16.1	16.1	12.5	10.9	12.0	14.5	12.9	12.8	10.6	12.1	9.0	7.3	7.8
CZ		Industry	02-09	-36.0	1.7	06-00	28.1	4.1	2.9	-3.7	-5.1	-4.2	-10.8	-12.5	-8.4	-3.6	-6.4	1.4
	Services	05-20	-21.0	31.5	11-03	53.5	29.0	25.6	28.6	25.1	22.4	24.9	22.7	23.0	23.9	26.4	22.6	19.5
	Consumer	07-22	-32.4	-10.2	03-18	7.5	-28.8	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.4	-31.6	-29.7	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-21.8	-19.7
	Retail trade	04-20	0.5	16.8	11-07	30.4	15.8	17.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	17.6	13.0	9.6	16.8	15.4	20.2	16.8
	Construction	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	6.9	-3.8	-4.7	-4.6	-8.2	-8.5	-9.4	-2.8	-9.1	-13.6	-15.6	-16.8	-15.8
	= ESI	04-20	62.4	100.0	02-07	116.7	97.0	95.0	89.6	87.8	89.6	84.0	82.3	83.4	88.6	92.1	93.5	88.8
	EEI	02-09	66.8	100.0	04-16	119.9	103.1	102.2	102.9	102.1	100.2	99.3	99.3	98.1	96.9	94.8	98.2	95.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	28.8	11-22	38.9	31.9	30.4	34.7	33.2	34.3	35.0	38.9	38.2	36.4	34.9	31.6	29.4
	DK	Industry	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.4	-4.1	-9.2	-10.4	-3.4	-10.0	-14.2	-13.2	-14.9	-15.8	-15.6	-14.7
Services		05-20	-47.8	4.4	05-10	28.1	10.4	9.0	7.6	4.8	3.3	-1.4	0.4	-2.8	-3.8	-4.2	-3.6	-2.7
Consumer		10-22	-23.6	3.5	01-06	12.5	-15.5	-17.3	-17.9	-14.7	-20.0	-23.6	-17.8	-16.4	-13.3	-12.6	-11.5	-8.9
Retail trade		11-22	-37.8	1.9	07-13	18.0	-13.3	-14.7	-16.7	-26.1	-26.2	-35.1	-37.8	-35.6	-30.2	-21.5	-10.3	-11.7
Construction		09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-6.8	-10.9	-14.3	-15.2	-16.8	-17.3	-17.6	-16.6	-16.7	-18.3	-15.5	-16.4
= ESI		04-20	59.1	100.0	10-21	119.2	94.2	88.5	86.2	90.0	82.4	74.6	78.8	77.8	78.5	79.9	81.7	83.4
EEI		04-20	37.5	100.0	02-22	119.7	107.4	97.4	99.6	100.6	98.4	92.3	92.9	84.3	90.7	88.9	92.7	99.3
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		08-21	-8.8	3.5	10-22	14.7	6.3	9.2	7.8	5.8	10.8	14.7	14.1	11.8	11.1	8.5	5.8	6.9
DE		Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.0	09-21	24.0	14.6	14.9	11.1	7.8	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	-0.1
	Services	05-20	-39.3	12.2	11-00	50.7	16.3	14.2	9.6	5.9	4.5	1.5	2.0	6.9	9.9	9.0	12.7	12.0
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-7.9	01-18	2.8	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3	-25.1	-22.0	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	-13.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.3	-13.7	12-10	10.5	-11.3	-14.0	-18.6	-19.5	-23.8	-23.6	-23.5	-16.9	-15.8	-14.6	-15.0	-12.7
	Construction	01-03	-52.2	-16.1	11-18	20.8	6.6	5.2	0.8	1.5	-3.2	-3.6	-2.3	-2.5	-1.7	-3.8	-4.2	-5.5
	= ESI	04-20	67.2	100.0	09-21	117.5	106.5	104.7	99.4	97.1	92.8	91.6	93.0	95.4	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.7
	EEI	04-20	74.5	100.0	01-18	117.3	112.8	111.4	106.8	106.7	103.8	100.6	104.3	103.6	105.9	104.9	105.0	105.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	26.9	04-20	49.9	33.3	32.6	37.7	37.1	40.5	41.6	40.3	38.4	36.1	33.1	30.6	31.5
	EE	Industry	04-20	-36.8	3.0	12-06	25.6	7.5	3.8	-0.8	-4.7	-7.4	-8.8	-11.4	-13.6	-11.7	-14.7	-14.3
Services		05-20	-66.7	6.8	01-06	37.5	-5.3	-4.9	-5.5	-1.6	-6.2	-10.7	-9.8	-13.6	-13.7	-11.6	-10.1	-10.1
Consumer		09-22	-42.6	-8.2														

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022						2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.6	1.0	1.6	-5.0	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-7.5	-4.6	-3.7	-5.8	-3.2	-1.4
	Services	05-20	-61.0	6.2	04-00	46.3	15.9	16.1	12.1	12.0	6.6	4.6	7.4	6.0	12.8	11.4	10.3	13.5
	Consumer	08-12	-40.4	-14.6	03-00	2.3	-24.0	-29.2	-34.6	-31.1	-32.0	-31.1	-28.0	-25.2	-22.7	-21.9	-24.4	-20.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.5	-5.0	04-15	17.6	1.2	1.8	-3.5	-2.1	-2.2	-1.7	-4.3	-0.9	2.1	2.0	4.7	8.9
	Construction	10-13	-70.0	-12.9	07-00	38.9	20.3	1.8	2.9	9.6	5.3	15.1	12.7	16.7	-7.9	11.9	5.3	11.8
	= ESI	04-20	68.6	100.0	08-00	115.5	103.6	101.6	96.7	97.6	96.9	98.3	96.6	98.9	101.7	99.8	99.9	103.6
	EEI	04-20	58.8	100.0	04-00	123.2	107.1	106.3	102.8	106.9	103.6	102.8	104.6	103.6	103.5	106.0	105.0	105.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-3.0	17.1	04-22	28.2	17.1	19.9	22.8	21.7	25.9	26.0	27.0	23.7	24.4	21.1	20.3	17.8
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.2	-5.8	06-00	15.2	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-4.6	-6.5	-6.8	-9.1	-8.5	-6.3	-6.3	-4.5	-10.4
	Services	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.3	2.0	1.3
	Consumer	09-22	-22.3	-10.9	01-01	2.0	-19.0	-21.2	-21.7	-18.7	-22.3	-20.8	-18.7	-20.7	-20.4	-21.3	-20.7	-19.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-42.0	-7.1	06-07	7.7	-10.6	-10.7	-9.1	-6.5	-10.2	-5.2	-4.2	-4.8	-2.3	-3.8	-7.6	-5.9
	Construction	04-15	-46.4	-4.6	09-00	43.0	5.6	4.5	2.2	4.7	2.7	5.0	4.3	3.7	1.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.5
	= ESI	04-20	62.5	100.0	06-00	121.5	103.8	102.4	101.7	100.2	96.4	96.4	94.6	94.3	98.4	97.2	97.5	93.3
	EEI	04-20	42.1	100.0	12-00	121.7	107.6	103.9	101.1	104.6	106.8	107.0	107.6	108.0	109.9	108.9	108.9	105.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	7.9	13.9	12-22	20.8	15.0	15.3	16.1	13.0	18.2	20.1	17.7	20.8	18.5	14.8	16.4	16.2
HR	Industry	04-20	-36.5	-2.1	08-17	16.4	10.6	12.3	3.7	2.8	5.1	8.4	6.3	8.5	2.9	11.1	8.3	7.1
	Services	04-20	-67.2	5.0	09-21	28.6	23.6	24.2	26.8	13.5	5.4	17.1	25.0	24.4	20.9	23.7	26.1	28.0
	Consumer	08-09	-43.1	-20.9	01-20	-0.1	-25.0	-27.3	-29.0	-28.5	-26.9	-25.8	-24.3	-21.6	-22.1	-18.8	-22.1	-19.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-48.8	-2.7	04-18	21.4	8.2	3.6	10.8	4.5	-0.7	3.3	3.0	5.3	9.1	12.7	9.3	19.8
	Construction	03-10	-50.3	-13.4	03-19	21.5	7.0	8.0	6.5	8.1	9.2	8.3	8.7	7.4	6.6	9.5	14.0	11.7
	= ESI	04-20	66.6	100.0	01-20	114.0	108.4	108.5	105.7	101.8	101.1	104.9	106.4	108.0	105.3	109.3	107.3	108.9
	EEI	04-20	71.0	100.0	02-19	118.2	106.9	114.1	107.4	108.1	109.4	109.5	110.4	112.1	109.7	114.8	117.7	112.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-15.0	2.9	03-22	13.3	8.3	9.6	12.8	4.3	12.1	4.3	6.9	4.9	4.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	3.7	2.5	0.7	-1.2	-3.5	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-1.9	-1.6	-0.7	-1.8
	Services	05-20	-58.6	2.2	06-00	30.3	7.1	10.6	6.1	6.8	0.8	1.8	3.1	5.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	10.0
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-22.4	-24.0	-27.8	-24.7	-26.4	-26.4	-18.1	-16.6	-17.9	-16.5	-14.6	-15.1
	Retail trade	03-13	-30.1	-1.8	05-00	25.7	9.2	9.3	9.3	14.8	13.7	12.8	15.2	14.2	13.1	16.3	18.7	17.1
	Construction	02-10	-43.8	-15.9	07-22	8.3	4.9	5.3	8.3	2.5	5.3	4.6	1.6	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.5	7.3
	= ESI	05-20	58.8	100.0	05-00	122.7	105.3	104.4	101.1	99.9	96.3	95.7	99.9	100.9	102.7	102.7	104.6	104.9
	EEI	05-20	76.4	100.0	05-00	129.1	109.9	110.6	110.0	107.6	106.8	106.6	108.4	108.7	109.2	108.1	108.7	109.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	18.9	27.6	10-22	37.1	30.6	32.2	32.2	31.3	34.1	37.1	34.0	32.8	31.9	29.6	29.0	28.1
CY	Industry	04-20	-51.4	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-10.6	-13.0	-7.3	-7.3	-3.7	-6.1	-9.2	-7.7	-4.9	-4.2	-0.9	-2.9
	Services	05-20	-77.8	4.9	01-18	44.4	12.7	13.0	16.1	1.4	10.5	15.7	12.7	22.3	22.1	27.2	27.3	21.3
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.1	03-03	3.6	-35.4	-35.1	-35.2	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7	-30.3	-28.0	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.7	-7.7	08-07	20.2	-9.8	-11.4	-12.2	-12.0	-9.8	-6.2	-7.8	-5.0	0.6	-1.6	-2.6	-1.2
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-22.2	11-03	38.6	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1	-14.8	-11.0	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8
	= ESI	04-13	68.6	100.0	04-02	114.7	98.4	96.6	99.0	96.4	101.8	101.3	100.5	102.6	104.0	105.7	107.0	103.5
	EEI	04-13	64.2	100.0	05-08	132.2	105.6	102.6	98.3	97.4	102.3	103.2	101.7	107.0	106.1	108.8	109.8	109.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	-3.9	40.8	03-22	61.3	49.9	48.4	49.4	45.3	45.8	46.6	47.5	48.9	48.5	44.7	35.6	39.1
LV	Industry	02-09	-35.4	-3.1	02-07	11.5	-3.1	-5.3	-4.9	-5.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.7	-8.2	-7.3	-6.7	-5.0	-6.9
	Services	05-20	-44.2	2.9	01-07	21.5	-2.8	-3.8	-1.4	0.0	-3.0	-1.9	0.2	2.7	4.1	3.3	5.1	2.7
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-8.4	09-06	13.9	-28.1	-39.6	-23.6	-29.2	-30.9	-27.6	-31.8	-32.8	-32.4	-26.5	-23.1	-24.0
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	0.4	-0.8	-3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.6	3.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.5	6.1
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.2	01-07	18.6	-14.9	-15.1	-15.8	-14.6	-16.0	-14.7	-11.8	-13.8	-11.1	-10.3	-7.9	-8.4
	= ESI	03-09	62.7	100.0	02-07	118.3	94.7	90.8	95.2	94.6	91.7	92.2	92.0	92.7	93.6	95.2	97.7	94.9
	EEI	02-09	59.9	100.0	03-07	117.5	97.8	96.1	98.2	98.6	97.3	96.6	98.4	100.8	99.5	100.7	103.0	100.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-21	13.8	25.1	10-22	31.5	28.6	28.6	27.3	28.5	31.3	31.5	29.5	27.8	30.5	23.4	27.4	22.6
LT	Industry	04-09	-38.8	-7.0	11-07	14.2	-0.2	-4.8	-3.3	-5.1	-7.0	-10.8	-10.4	-17.4	-13.7	-17.5	-17.0	-19.8
	Services	03-09	-49.4	8.5	04-03	35.5	-6.6	0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-4.6	-4.5	-6.6	-2.6	13.6	4.8	0.1	4.3
	Consumer	11-09	-37.2	-6.2	03-07	12.1	-8.4	-11.3	-12.1	-10.9	-14.8	-13.3	-8.2	-7.3	-5.3	-3.6	-1.9	-0.7
	Retail trade	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	-2.1	-2.5	-3.2	-4.4	-5.3	-5.9	-4.3	0.6	2.0	5.7	8.0	7.1
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-25.1	03-07	11.4	-20.0	-17.3	-17.4	-19.8	-17.0	-12.7	-11.9	-11.8	-4.0	-11.2	-9.9	-10.7
	= ESI	04-09	62.0	100.0	04-07	117.6	101.0	99.3	99.4	98.7	96.1	94.4	95.2	92.3	98.3	94.7	94.5	94.2
	EEI	03-09	62.4	100.0	04-07	115.6	98.9	102.8	103.2	102.8	101.5	99.9	99.7	99.3	104.0	105.2	104.3	103.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	21.0	11-22	31.5	27.7	26.9	28.1	26.6	30.3	30.9	31.5	31.0	18.0	21.4	22.2	19.8
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.6	-15.7	08-21	21.7	-1.8	-1.1	-12.5	-9.7	-4.6	-13.5	-17.9	-15.6	-13.6	-12.5	-9.3	-19.3
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-7.6	02-02	3.7	-20.5	-22.8	-22.6	-25.6	-29.8	-27.4	-23.6	-20.9	-16.3	-16.7	-14.0	-18.6
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	43.9	26.8	18.8	20.3	19.1	11.4	5.6	11.0	9.7	5.2	6.5	6.3	-1.7
	= ESI	04-20	71.9	100.0	04-00	125.0	101.0	101.5	95.4	92.8	94.0	90.4	91.1	92.9	97.0	96.9	99.5	91.2
	EEI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-25.1	-8.0	03-22	2.2	-2.5	-5.4	-4.3	-2.9	-5.0	2.0	0.2	2.1	0.8	-3.1	-2.1	-2.2
HU	Industry	03-09	-35.1	-2.1	07-18	17.9	1.1	3.2	0.0	-2.2	-2.5	-7.3	-9.7	-3.9	-4.7	-9.5	-4.6	-7.9
	Services	04-20	-50.5	-5.4	06-17	17.1	2.8	-3.7	1.7	-11.4	-8.1	-20.3	-20.6	-23.2	-22.5	-6.1	-2.1	-9.6
	Consumer	03-09	-57.4	-														

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022						2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-3.3	06-21	18.6	3.4	7.0	3.0	-3.6	-3.6	-6.6	-7.3	-8.6	-5.2	-1.8	-6.5	-7.5
	Services	04-20	-55.6	12.8	07-21	34.5	15.7	12.2	13.1	6.5	1.0	-0.1	1.5	6.6	10.0	12.7	4.3	8.2
	Consumer	07-22	-33.4	-9.4	02-18	3.0	-24.7	-25.4	-33.4	-31.0	-31.5	-30.3	-29.1	-29.4	-24.6	-24.1	-24.0	-24.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.8	-7.9	06-21	16.6	-5.4	-6.1	-10.6	-23.9	-17.4	-19.7	-16.0	-9.7	-14.0	-13.0	-25.4	-12.9
	Construction	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	09-21	26.4	8.6	8.0	5.9	7.5	2.6	4.4	-1.6	2.0	1.5	-2.2	-0.4	-3.4
	= ESI	04-20	58.0	100.0	06-21	123.0	99.3	99.1	94.1	88.6	87.8	85.8	86.9	86.7	91.9	94.6	88.9	90.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	60.7	100.0	10-21	121.9	106.8	112.1	112.0	105.3	109.0	104.0	103.4	107.1	110.8	112.6	103.2	103.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-21	-6.4	13.3	09-22	27.2	20.0	19.2	23.1	23.7	27.2	26.4	25.0	25.1	20.0	14.1	17.2	13.5
PL	Industry	04-20	-42.9	-13.3	06-07	1.2	-15.5	-17.1	-19.7	-20.0	-21.6	-20.8	-21.2	-19.9	-19.2	-18.7	-17.9	-20.0
	Services	05-20	-53.1	0.7	01-07	24.0	-6.3	-7.8	-8.7	-8.5	-10.1	-11.2	-10.7	-9.7	-14.7	-11.9	-10.4	-6.8
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.5	06-19	7.3	-16.3	-13.1	-15.8	-19.5	-20.2	-20.1	-19.4	-17.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-0.4	-1.4	-4.0	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-2.1	-2.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.2
	Construction	04-02	-65.7	-28.8	02-08	-1.2	-20.5	-22.3	-23.2	-23.5	-23.9	-24.9	-24.0	-23.9	-23.9	-24.3	-23.0	-22.6
	= ESI	04-20	51.2	100.0	06-07	121.1	97.2	95.7	92.4	90.9	88.5	89.4	89.4	90.2	90.2	90.1	90.4	91.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	56.0	100.0	01-08	122.8	99.5	99.0	94.3	95.9	94.3	93.4	94.0	94.7	96.5	97.3	98.3	98.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	17.1	25.1	03-22	31.3	25.4	26.2	27.6	26.7	28.9	28.5	29.6	28.0	29.0	28.4	26.5	23.3
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-3.8	-3.3	-4.1	-5.5	-5.6	-6.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.8	-3.8	-2.4	-5.5
	Services	05-20	-57.3	2.4	01-19	22.4	21.0	20.1	15.3	18.2	11.9	10.6	9.7	6.5	8.1	16.4	10.9	17.3
	Consumer	10-12	-47.1	-20.0	01-00	-2.6	-30.4	-32.5	-30.9	-31.5	-35.7	-37.7	-37.8	-36.8	-35.3	-32.8	-32.4	-30.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-4.5	03-00	10.7	4.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.6	6.4	6.0
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-26.1	12-21	3.5	-3.7	-8.0	-3.9	-6.7	-4.4	-5.0	-3.9	-5.5	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	-0.1
	= ESI	05-20	58.0	100.0	02-00	114.7	106.2	105.4	103.5	102.8	100.0	98.2	97.8	97.2	98.6	103.1	102.2	102.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	69.7	100.0	10-17	115.8	111.0	109.9	109.4	109.2	107.4	106.4	111.2	109.1	108.2	107.9	108.1	108.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	0.9	7.4	10-22	13.0	8.1	6.9	7.1	6.0	10.1	13.0	12.0	11.9	9.9	7.4	6.2	5.6
RO	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.4
	Services	04-20	-43.8	9.4	06-04	63.7	6.8	6.2	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	9.7	7.3	4.0	7.4	6.0	5.2
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.6	8.1	05-03	24.7	7.9	9.1	9.1	8.0	5.6	6.2	11.9	10.6	9.5	4.1	6.5	2.5
	Construction	03-00	-46.7	-16.4	12-07	1.9	-9.6	-9.6	-9.8	-10.4	-8.9	-9.4	-7.6	-9.3	-9.4	-10.0	-9.2	-9.4
	= ESI	04-20	60.0	100.0	06-04	123.9	101.9	101.8	101.9	100.6	101.9	102.4	104.7	102.1	100.7	101.8	102.0	101.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	50.0	100.0	05-15	115.8	110.0	110.4	107.5	105.4	106.1	107.5	107.3	102.8	107.0	104.1	107.0	107.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.1	10.7	03-22	15.1	12.8	13.2	9.5	13.1	14.5	14.3	10.3	11.5	13.6	12.5	13.2	11.2
SI	Industry	01-09	-37.9	0.0	09-06	15.2	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-7.6	-8.5	-4.5	-3.2	-3.5	-5.7	-5.8	-8.9
	Services	04-20	-37.7	13.6	10-02	38.8	18.5	17.0	16.1	20.1	14.9	14.0	19.5	19.8	17.4	20.3	20.9	18.3
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-21.5	06-18	-4.2	-31.7	-33.6	-37.8	-37.1	-38.7	-37.3	-36.7	-31.7	-35.5	-34.9	-32.8	-31.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.5	11.7	09-07	36.3	26.3	23.0	25.3	19.0	15.4	15.3	17.4	20.0	17.6	17.6	9.8	18.3
	Construction	03-10	-62.0	-4.9	02-22	27.4	25.2	19.0	15.4	15.9	12.9	18.2	21.3	23.8	19.4	19.2	14.8	17.1
	= ESI	04-20	61.7	100.0	07-07	115.6	99.0	96.7	95.3	96.1	90.4	91.1	94.2	97.5	95.9	95.8	95.4	94.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	76.8	100.0	01-18	117.9	111.0	112.2	109.7	110.9	108.8	109.3	110.1	110.7	107.8	107.6	107.7	106.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	13.5	20.5	03-22	30.8	21.3	21.2	22.8	21.2	25.9	24.9	24.5	26.1	22.4	19.6	21.4	17.7
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.4	1.8	05-07	23.1	3.6	-4.0	-5.4	-7.6	-7.1	-9.6	-12.7	-13.1	-9.3	-10.9	-0.4	-3.6
	Services	05-20	-64.9	18.1	02-02	63.3	24.1	12.8	12.9	3.0	3.5	3.9	-3.9	3.0	7.3	-1.4	4.1	-1.0
	Consumer	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-27.5	-28.1	-29.1	-29.8	-31.3	-33.0	-31.0	-32.2	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2	-24.9
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.7	03-08	35.6	25.1	24.7	25.6	24.7	24.4	18.8	25.4	28.5	18.8	5.9	4.0	6.1
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-23.0	07-06	5.1	-17.0	-18.3	-7.3	-14.9	-14.0	-11.0	-6.0	-3.0	-0.9	-5.6	-5.0	-2.4
	= ESI	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	122.5	99.2	93.6	92.3	88.0	87.9	86.7	84.1	85.3	88.1	84.8	93.7	91.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-09	71.4	100.0	11-17	121.2	108.8	110.0	110.6	107.1	104.9	104.9	108.7	106.2	110.5	111.5	109.9	107.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	9.3	23.0	01-23	32.6	26.9	26.7	28.4	31.6	32.1	30.7	20.7	25.5	32.6	26.8	18.1	16.5
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.8	0.1	03-07	25.0	12.9	8.9	4.8	1.6	-0.9	-4.5	-7.8	-7.4	-3.8	-6.3	-11.5	-12.0
	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.9	09-00	58.5	8.9	11.4	7.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.3	2.8	5.4	4.3
	Consumer	09-22	-18.7	-2.7	12-17	6.8	-11.9	-13.8	-15.2	-14.9	-18.7	-17.4	-16.7	-17.6	-12.6	-12.0	-11.4	-8.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.6	-1.0	02-18	25.4	-5.0	-1.6	-2.7	-23.5	-23.1	-16.5	-15.0	-24.2	-16.6	-14.2	0.5	-1.0
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-7.8	03-07	27.3	-12.4	-15.0	-18.6	-15.4	-7.7	-10.4	-14.4	-17.2	-24.1	-22.4	-17.9	-25.9
	= ESI	04-20	66.3	100.0	09-00	119.2	99.3	96.9	92.2	85.9	85.0	85.3	83.8	82.7	87.3	86.5	85.6	86.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	62.8	100.0	12-00	130.1	109.4	104.5	104.0	99.8	102.1	100.6	99.9	97.4	97.8	99.1	98.2	97.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-20	3.1	19.3	04-20	40.5	22.0	25.9	22.5	25.8	26.3	27.4	25.5	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.0	24.2
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.8	0.1	12-21	32.0	27.3	20.9	20.5	19.0	12.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	4.4	6.8	5.7	0.7
	Services	04-20	-58.1	19.1	11-10	47.5	29.7	24.7	23.3	16.3	13.9	7.4	4.3	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.7	1.3
	Consumer	10-22	-27.5	-0.3	05-21	9.0	-13.7	-15.0	-20.0	-20.0	-26.2	-27.5	-23.3	-24.1	-23.3	-20.6	-21.3	-18.1
	Retail trade	01-09	-39.2	12.0	01-10	45.3	19.4	13.1	-0.9	-0.4								

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-23.0	3.6	01-15	11.1	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-1.4	-3.1	-1.3	-0.4
	Services	04-20	-53.6	6.4	03-19	18.0	5.9	3.5	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.5	4.0	4.5	3.8	1.5	8.4	6.1
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.2	06-20	14.9	-6.8	-10.5	-10.8	-10.4	-15.7	-19.4	-17.1	-15.1	-10.3	-8.3	-6.5	-8.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-22.8	8.0	12-19	20.0	7.5	5.9	8.3	6.1	6.6	5.8	7.6	5.7	10.1	7.2	9.1	10.3
	Construction	06-13	-42.9	-10.9	02-19	10.2	-6.6	-6.2	-7.7	-10.6	-5.9	-5.4	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	-3.6	-3.1	-2.3
	= ESI	04-20	45.8	100.0	11-19	116.3	97.0	95.2	94.8	94.5	92.0	90.4	93.0	92.6	93.6	91.6	97.6	96.1
	EI	04-20	78.7	100.0	08-19	118.1	106.1	104.7	103.1	106.4	104.0	105.3	108.4	107.9	109.4	108.1	112.0	107.1
EUI ^(a)	09-19	5.1	25.2	09-22	34.4	29.9	30.6	34.1	30.2	34.4	33.3	31.0	33.6	30.2	27.7	28.4	29.6	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.4	1.1	-0.5	-3.0	-1.4	-5.6	-4.2	-3.2	-3.4	-2.1	-2.2	0.2	0.4
	Services	04-20	-34.9	20.8	08-17	31.9	28.2	27.4	27.1	24.6	25.2	25.2	24.9	27.0	25.4	23.9	23.8	23.2
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.3	09-07	8.5	-32.4	-36.8	-31.5	-27.4	-27.2	-23.8	-23.3	-24.9	-21.0	-17.6	-19.8	-12.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.3	18.9	02-13	26.7	19.5	17.3	15.7	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.4	24.1	22.1	19.5	17.1	17.3
	Construction	04-20	-46.7	-10.6	07-11	6.8	-16.3	-14.8	-14.0	-13.5	-12.7	-10.8	-9.5	-8.2	-8.4	-10.0	-11.3	-11.5
	= ESI	04-20	42.8	100.0	09-07	115.2	96.3	93.2	93.3	94.8	91.9	94.3	95.2	95.9	97.4	98.0	98.5	100.5
	EI	04-20	42.2	100.0	05-11	116.0	104.3	103.6	101.7	103.2	104.7	108.2	107.3	110.4	105.8	104.0	104.0	106.5
EUI ^(a)	08-21	15.0	23.2	06-20	48.9	17.3	19.9	21.2	21.9	20.2	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.3	20.4	18.1	16.8	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.5	12-21	12.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.6	-2.1	-1.6	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-3.5
	EA	04-20	-37.1	-3.2	10-21	14.6	5.9	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.8	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-2.6
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-21	7.4	-3.0	-7.7	-6.6	-10.9	-16.6	-19.5	-19.0	-14.0	-15.8	-15.3	-12.9	-14.9
	BG	04-20	-30.6	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-4.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.0	0.0	-2.5
	CZ	02-09	-36.0	1.7	06-00	28.1	4.1	2.9	-3.7	-5.1	-4.2	-10.8	-12.5	-8.4	-3.6	-6.4	1.4	-3.9
	DK	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.4	-4.1	-9.2	-10.4	-3.4	-10.0	-14.2	-13.2	-14.9	-15.8	-15.6	-14.7	-15.6
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.0	09-21	24.0	14.6	14.9	11.1	7.8	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	-0.1	-1.3
	EE	04-20	-36.8	3.0	12-06	25.6	7.5	3.8	-0.8	-4.7	-7.4	-8.8	-11.4	-13.6	-11.7	-14.7	-14.3	-14.8
	IE	04-20	-36.6	11.2	12-18	30.7	4.7	17.1	2.0	7.5	9.8	6.7	3.5	10.2	21.8	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.0	-5.4	01-22	12.1	6.9	1.2	-1.5	-2.9	-3.7	-5.6	-4.1	-0.4	3.8	5.3	2.5	2.6
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.6	1.0	1.6	-5.0	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-7.5	-4.6	-3.7	-5.8	-3.2	-1.4
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.8	06-00	15.2	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-4.6	-6.5	-6.8	-9.1	-8.5	-6.3	-6.3	-4.5	-10.4
	HR	04-20	-36.5	-2.1	08-17	16.4	10.6	12.3	3.7	2.8	5.1	8.4	6.3	8.5	2.9	11.1	8.3	7.1
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.5	05-00	11.5	3.7	2.5	0.7	-1.2	-3.5	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-1.9	-1.6	-0.7	-1.8
	CY	04-20	-51.4	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-10.6	-13.0	-7.3	-7.3	-3.7	-6.1	-9.2	-7.7	-4.9	-4.2	-0.9	-2.9
	LV	02-09	-35.4	-3.1	02-07	11.5	-3.1	-5.3	-4.9	-5.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.7	-8.2	-7.3	-6.7	-5.0	-6.9
	LT	04-09	-38.8	-7.0	11-07	14.2	-0.2	-4.8	-3.3	-5.1	-7.0	-10.8	-10.4	-17.4	-13.7	-17.5	-17.0	-19.8
	LU	04-20	-54.6	-15.7	08-21	21.7	-1.8	-1.1	-12.5	-9.7	-4.6	-13.5	-17.9	-15.6	-13.6	-12.5	-9.3	-19.3
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.1	07-18	17.9	1.1	3.2	0.0	-2.2	-2.5	-7.3	-9.7	-3.9	-4.7	-9.5	-4.6	-7.9
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.2	08-21	27.5	-14.8	-10.3	-14.3	-21.4	-11.4	-20.9	-16.7	-23.5	-8.6	-3.2	6.8	8.5
NL	04-20	-31.2	-1.6	11-21	10.0	6.3	4.9	4.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	
AT	03-09	-37.3	-3.3	06-21	18.6	3.4	7.0	3.0	-3.6	-3.6	-6.6	-7.3	-8.6	-5.2	-1.8	-6.5	-7.5	
PL	04-20	-42.9	-13.3	06-07	-1.2	-15.5	-17.1	-19.7	-20.0	-21.6	-20.8	-21.2	-19.9	-19.2	-18.7	-17.9	-20.0	
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-3.8	-3.3	-4.1	-5.5	-5.6	-6.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.8	-3.8	-2.4	-5.5	
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.4	
SI	01-09	-37.9	0.0	09-06	15.2	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-7.6	-8.5	-4.5	-3.2	-3.5	-5.7	-5.8	-8.9	
SK	04-20	-50.4	1.8	05-07	23.1	3.6	-4.0	-5.4	-7.6	-7.1	-9.6	-12.7	-13.1	-9.3	-10.9	-0.4	-3.6	
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.1	03-07	25.0	12.9	8.9	4.8	1.6	-0.9	-4.5	-7.8	-7.4	-3.8	-6.3	-11.5	-12.0	
SE	03-09	-38.8	0.1	12-21	32.0	27.3	20.9	20.5	19.0	12.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	4.4	6.8	5.7	0.7	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.8	9.0	10-21	22.8	7.5	7.2	4.7	7.3	3.0	4.4	5.9	8.8	11.7	10.2	8.1	5.2
	EA	04-20	-57.4	8.5	09-21	25.1	9.1	10.4	6.5	8.7	4.1	5.3	6.8	9.6	12.5	10.6	8.0	5.9
	BE	04-20	-40.9	-0.5	01-11	15.9	-0.5	-5.0	-3.5	-1.7	-16.0	-16.0	-11.7	-5.4	-4.9	-4.1	-5.0	-9.2
	BG	04-20	-47.4	20.3	09-08	44.1	5.3	9.9	15.2	13.9	13.8	12.5	16.1	18.7	17.6	17.2	16.2	12.4
	CZ	04-20	-57.8	15.3	06-00	55.6	20.0	13.9	10.0	8.9	-1.7	2.4	-1.4	10.8	20.4	3.8	24.4	13.6
	DK	02-09	-33.2	10.8	05-18	29.8	5.2	-3.5	-7.1	-0.3	-6.0	-11.1	-5.4	-10.9	-11.4	-5.5	-3.1	-4.7
	DE	04-20	-51.4	5.7	09-21	30.7	11.4	13.2	3.8	6.9	0.2	1.5	4.6	5.8	12.0	8.6	3.1	2.5
	EE	04-20	-62.1	13.0	03-02	47.6	5.5	4.0	-2.1	-2.6	-6.7	-4.9	-8.0	-8.7	-6.4	-4.7	-2.5	-4.7
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	29.3	28.3	18.7	35.0	21.2	26.2	12.0	37.3	43.2	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-32.1	15.8	02-00	44.7	20.3	15.8	19.3	15.3	1.9	5.4	11.9	18.4	25.1	22.5	21.5	21.9
	ES	04-20	-53.1	3.2	08-00	17.5	5.7	6.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	-0.8	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.6	7.9
	FR	04-20	-69.0	7.7	11-00	26.1	8.7	10.0	11.2	11.5	8.7	12.3	15.9	14.4	11.7	11.2	12.4	6.9
	HR	04-20	-54.7	18.8	08-17	47.8	21.3	24.8	17.7	18.0	23.1	28.8	31.6	27.2	21.0	34.1	36.1	29.4
	IT	03-09	-25.2	9.9	07-00	31.1	8.0	6.3	4.7	4.2	-1.5	-0.3	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.9	8.3	7.1
	CY	04-20	-91.3	4.9	10-06	42.0	-11.0	-17.5	-1.4	-1.8	-7.4	-16.9	-13.6	-11.3	-6.8	-4.7	-0.1	1.2
	LV	04-20	-37.4	10.9	03-02	37.0	0.3	-6.3	-3.9	-3.7	-3.9	-1.8	-0.4	2.2	5.2	6.5	10.3	7.6
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.8	02-03	39.0	12.5	6.1	8.2	7.5	5.8	1.2	3.1	0.1	14.1	6.2	9.1	2.1
	LU	04-20	-76.1	-1.4	04-16	39.0	-5.8	-5.8	-8.5	1.9	12.7	0.3	-18.6	9.7	4.1	10.4	10.3	-5.5
	HU	04-20	-62.6	6.8	01-00	29.4	1.6	4.4	4.4	0.2	-4.5	-7.3	-11.4	-6.5	-0.1	0.7	4.3	-0.8
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.7	03-23	74.1	-5.4	4.5	-10.6	3.7	15.5	-5.4	-37.0	-58.1	-18.8	16.8	74.1	70.9
NL	04-20	-58.9	6.6	02-18	19.8	11.1	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.0	5.8	8.4	10.4	9.8	8.8	9.8	8.8	
AT	04-20	-51.1	10.9	08-00	32.4	4.3	8.9	4.8	2.2	0.3	-3.2	-2.5	1.8	6.9	11.3	4.7	6.1	
PL	04-20	-69.9	8.2	12-06	29.9	-13.1	-15.1	-17.5	-15.3	-18.7	-18.0	-17.4	-15.4	-15.1	-13.4	-9.8	-12.7	
PT	04-20	-53.1	3.8	07-20	15.6	1.0	3.3	3.5	2.2	-0.8	-2.2	-0.7	0.4	2.5	3.2	12.6	3.7	
RO	04-20	-77.0	9.7	03-03	38.0	3.3	3.9	2.9	4.4	3.6	6.8	6.4	5.6	4.1	3.7	6.8	3.8	
SI	04-20	-48.4	19.3	06-06	42.9	13.0	14.1	9.2	10.1	-0.5	4.2	11.1	14.5	6.3	4.3	9.3	-0.3	
SK	04-20	-78.1	18.3	05-07	60.2	32.8	6.9	10.8	11.3	16.7	-1.7	2.0	5.8	13.0	6.4	14.7	12.3	
FI	04-20	-44.6	11.8	05-07	39.0	14.1	13.8	6.7	6.5	2.5	-4.1	-2.4	-6.6	-0.8	0.7	-4.0	-9.3	
SE	04-20	-49.7	21.5	09-10	43.8	31.4	25.3	30.3	24.1	21.4	17.9	17.0	16.0	16.8	14.5	16.7	13.6	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.5	02-22	10.6	5.6	6.3	3.3	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	-4.4	-4.8	-5.6	-5.8	-6.4	-8.2
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.0	11-21	14.2	7.5	9.5	5.4	1.0	1.2	0.2	-2.7	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-2.3	-5.7
	BE	05-20	-56.7	-18.2	06-00	12.0	-4.7	-10.9	-11.0	-18.6	-23.2	-23.8	-26.8	-23.0	-29.6	-30.4	-25.8	-29.6
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.0	07-19	-7.0	-21.6	-16.6	-18.0	-21.5	-19.9	-19.7	-19.6	-18.1	-21.1	-19.5	-18.0	-20.8
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.9	11-00	29.5	-4.6	-2.3	-5.9	-6.5	-7.2	-15.9	-15.6	-15.1	-12.3	-16.6	-15.7	-13.4
	DK	04-09	-82.8	-21.8	01-07	7.1	-12.4	-14.5	-13.7	-6.7	-14.5	-18.7	-19.4	-22.7	-21.1	-25.5	-25.1	-28.3
	DE	05-09	-62.6	-8.3	04-22	29.9	20.9	23.1	22.3	16.6	16.1	14.2	12.2	11.0	7.7	6.3	3.8	0.9
	EE	03-09	-68.3	-8.2	12-06	26.6	6.7	0.9	-3.9	-13.1	-17.5	-21.4	-28.5	-28.1	-30.0	-32.5	-36.6	-36.1
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	-6.7	6.3	-11.9	-16.5	-3.5	-8.2	-12.0	-6.5	14.9	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-54.3	-20.3	01-22	8.1	-2.5	-7.9	-5.2	-6.3								

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022						2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.3	6.0	10-21	-6.9	-1.4	-0.8	1.8	4.8	4.4	6.9	7.7	8.7	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.6
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.1	10-21	-7.4	-1.1	-0.8	1.6	5.4	4.9	7.3	8.3	9.6	7.2	7.9	7.3	7.9
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	24.3	3.2	07-21	-18.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	12.5	10.6	18.8	18.5	13.7	13.0	11.5	7.8	5.8
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.5	01-04	-17.1	-2.0	-4.2	0.5	-2.5	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.6	-1.7	-0.9
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.4	01-04	-5.3	3.2	3.0	15.3	17.6	3.6	18.8	20.4	20.8	19.0	6.4	4.4	12.0
	DK	07-07	30.3	11.2	01-10	-24.2	5.0	9.4	10.4	3.1	9.6	12.8	14.9	11.0	14.9	15.6	15.8	13.9
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.3	08-21	-15.3	-11.6	-8.5	-7.1	0.0	3.0	5.8	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.4	7.2
	EE	06-00	12.0	-4.3	07-21	-22.8	-10.4	-6.7	-3.4	-1.7	-2.0	0.0	-2.2	4.0	-1.4	7.0	3.9	3.5
	IE	02-09	35.1	4.8	12-18	-25.1	8.5	-16.6	0.9	-4.1	-11.8	-2.0	-10.4	0.2	-7.4	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.6	08-21	-4.6	-3.0	4.4	18.4	17.6	5.5	13.3	12.2	12.8	6.4	0.0	5.0	6.2
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4	8.5	11.1	13.5	12.6	10.6	5.9	11.8	10.7	7.1	12.9	12.6	6.8
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.2	07-21	-5.0	7.6	9.0	9.3	15.1	15.2	20.4	27.6	25.1	15.1	17.0	12.8	22.0
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.5	07-17	-14.6	-8.3	-9.2	-6.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.5	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-4.4	2.2	-2.8
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.2
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.0	11-01	-43.0	-24.9	-16.6	-17.2	-16.3	-28.8	-28.4	-30.2	-24.4	-20.0	-21.9	-26.0	-17.7
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	-3.0	-2.3	-4.0	-4.7	-2.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	-2.7	-0.3
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.2	07-11	-16.0	-13.1	-7.0	-7.5	-7.1	-5.2	-1.1	-0.4	11.2	14.6	15.8	14.7	16.8
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.7	06-22	-28.6	-9.3	-28.6	-4.2	9.5	-6.5	-0.1	-3.2	8.1	-2.5	-3.6	7.1	7.7
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.9	2.5	0.5	3.6	2.0	-0.1	0.1	3.3	-3.8	-1.5	-1.9	-0.5	-3.0
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.3	04-21	-41.6	4.2	-5.1	-8.3	29.6	50.0	51.9	2.7	2.2	2.6	19.2	3.6	-3.6
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.7	03-11	-0.9	5.3	5.7	4.1	9.1	9.0	9.8	11.1	11.6	11.5	9.1	8.0	9.0
	AT	02-09	24.1	5.9	06-21	-17.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	7.1	3.0	7.3	5.5	15.3	8.3	6.4	9.2	10.4
PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-2.3	-0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.8	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.5	2.8	4.2	
PT	05-20	18.2	2.2	01-08	-16.3	-0.9	-0.3	2.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	2.4	5.1	5.6	
RO	02-05	12.0	-1.0	05-20	-10.4	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-4.6	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	-2.9	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1	
SI	03-03	20.1	7.5	03-10	-4.1	10.6	11.6	8.8	9.6	11.9	11.6	12.6	10.5	6.4	6.8	9.4	7.3	
SK	11-22	27.0	1.2	02-01	-28.0	24.0	19.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	23.0	22.0	4.0	6.0	
FI	03-23	22.0	2.9	08-00	-21.0	-1.0	4.0	6.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	20.0	11.0	7.0	16.0	22.0	16.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	-20.0	-10.0	-7.0	-9.0	-1.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.3	1.9	01-18	18.2	4.1	6.9	2.1	-1.8	-0.7	-0.9	-4.7	-0.2	-0.4	3.9	3.3	4.8
	EA	05-20	-54.0	1.2	01-18	18.5	3.4	7.4	2.6	-0.9	1.0	0.4	-3.8	1.0	0.5	5.1	3.7	5.0
	BE	05-20	-50.0	0.0	07-06	17.6	-2.5	-4.1	-2.9	-0.5	-7.9	-9.9	-16.9	-12.4	-6.8	-3.9	-9.3	-4.6
	BG	06-20	-41.5	2.1	01-07	30.6	3.5	7.4	2.5	3.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	4.1	3.3	8.1	8.0	5.9
	CZ	05-20	-63.4	8.1	03-07	38.0	1.2	9.4	16.0	7.6	-1.7	3.7	2.3	-6.5	-5.8	-4.5	6.7	9.3
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.5	07-17	31.3	19.4	13.6	0.7	4.4	-1.1	-1.5	-15.3	-6.4	-10.6	-18.4	-14.6	-14.6
	DE	12-08	-48.6	1.3	10-10	26.3	1.3	2.6	-2.2	-8.1	0.2	-0.4	-10.4	0.9	-3.6	1.3	-2.7	4.4
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.0	07-01	34.2	16.7	10.7	6.5	-4.0	-11.8	-10.0	-9.9	-15.7	-15.5	-19.4	-14.5	-14.7
	IE	04-20	-47.4	31.2	03-00	62.1	22.6	31.8	17.5	24.1	9.9	25.3	13.3	26.7	21.1	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-37.4	5.8	03-00	37.6	12.5	14.1	14.5	16.2	9.4	4.8	-0.1	14.2	14.3	11.1	9.3	17.5
	ES	05-20	-57.1	-2.6	12-06	18.4	-1.9	2.0	-0.2	-3.1	-8.7	-12.7	-6.7	-6.7	-12.8	-9.5	-0.1	-2.3
	FR	05-20	-68.5	5.2	06-00	34.7	8.8	14.6	8.6	4.8	6.8	9.6	3.9	6.1	9.5	15.1	11.3	7.8
	HR	05-20	-41.3	7.7	03-17	32.5	20.5	18.8	14.1	6.7	17.1	7.7	20.2	15.7	17.5	30.1	25.2	22.4
	IT	05-20	-61.6	-13.2	07-00	10.3	0.8	1.5	-1.9	-3.4	-5.6	-5.9	-5.6	-6.9	-5.1	-4.7	-3.5	-5.9
	CY	05-20	-76.7	-11.3	04-07	37.5	-15.7	-16.5	-9.9	-11.7	-17.9	-16.5	-14.0	-15.9	-9.2	0.0	-2.4	-2.8
	LV	02-09	-48.7	3.0	10-03	25.4	3.2	5.3	-2.9	-4.4	-7.9	-9.7	-9.7	-6.6	-6.8	-3.8	0.2	-5.2
	LT	01-09	-41.7	5.7	12-05	29.2	4.9	12.8	8.2	1.7	8.6	-3.2	-5.8	-12.2	-9.9	-11.2	-13.3	-11.3
	LU	05-20	-77.2	-1.6	03-16	40.8	14.3	-3.3	-12.6	2.5	-13.0	-16.8	-10.7	-16.3	-17.2	-17.3	-25.7	-41.4
	HU	03-09	-59.1	-2.3	03-18	24.7	5.6	4.8	-1.9	-8.7	-6.1	-15.3	-22.1	-22.9	-11.2	-22.7	-16.9	-27.2
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.5	07-07	54.8	3.9	30.1	-41.4	-13.0	44.5	49.2	54.8	47.4	-30.2	-17.9	-50.4	-43.2
NL	06-20	-43.5	4.1	12-10	19.7	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.9	4.7	2.5	3.2	-0.3	7.6	9.1	6.8	4.6	
AT	06-20	-63.4	13.2	07-00	37.8	11.0	14.9	7.4	2.1	3.3	-3.8	-2.4	-2.9	5.7	8.3	10.8	1.0	
PL	05-20	-54.1	0.5	04-04	32.3	-10.8	-8.9	-13.3	-16.0	-16.4	-16.4	-16.2	-14.8	-14.6	-10.8	-11.7	-11.2	
PT	05-20	-58.2	-4.5	04-21	14.6	1.9	4.1	2.7	2.4	-0.6	1.1	-2.0	1.0	-3.2	2.1	-3.3	3.5	
RO	06-20	-66.9	4.3	07-00	33.4	6.7	4.9	6.3	2.6	1.1	3.5	4.9	3.6	4.3	2.6	6.4	8.3	
SI	05-20	-70.5	9.4	05-00	44.5	12.3	13.1	11.0	8.7	0.8	-1.1	5.0	0.9	3.0	4.1	2.5	1.7	
SK	04-20	-89.7	13.4	02-02	63.7	-14.1	7.9	0.3	-18.5	-9.8	-9.1	-4.5	-13.6	-28.1	-15.8	0.4	11.7	
FI	03-09	-48.2	9.5	05-07	40.7	9.6	3.9	8.9	10.9	8.1	-3.2	-12.2	-9.5	-12.6	-8.6	-14.5	-14.1	
SE	06-20	-50.3	15.1	07-10	53.2	14.5	9.7	14.6	7.6	6.2	10.4	5.4	9.4	3.7	13.4	7.7	12.3	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.2	02-22	5.4	-2.3	1.6	-2.5	-5.4	-6.9	-7.3	-10.1	-11.4	-8.3	-9.2	-8.9	-9.8
	EA	05-09	-61.4	-13.9	01-22	7.8	-0.5	3.8	-1.0	-4.0	-5.0	-5.4	-8.7	-9.7	-6.3	-7.0	-6.9	-7.4
	BE	03-09	-61.7	-18.6	06-00	9.1	-10.3	-13.8	-7.6	-18.3	-29.6	-25.2	-21.6	-22.9	-27.1	-26.6	-22.9	-30.1
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.4	07-19	-13.7	-26.1	-23.7	-24.3	-29.1	-27.6	-26.9	-27.7	-24.3	-27.5	-26.2	-24.5	-26.5
	CZ	06-20	-70.0	-6.7	07-00	24.8	-9.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	-11.7	-16.6	-15.2	-16.7	-12.3	-19.6	-16.6	-19.4
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.8	05-07	2.7	-13.5	-13.0	-11.1	-5.4	-16.8	-20.8	-19.2	-26.0	-21.8	-26.7	-23.0	-25.6
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.4	12-21	19.9	11.4	13.3	14.5	9.0	6.9	7.9	6.1	2.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.7	-3.4
	EE	03-09	-63.4	-10.3	01-01	19.6	5.5	-1.1	-4.8	-12.3	-19.5	-23.0	-29.8	-31.8	-31.4	-34.9	-33.3	-34.4
	IE	04-09	-96.8	-11.5	04-00	34.0	-30.5	4.7	-26.6	-22.8	-4.5	-22.5	-36.7	-26.7	0.7	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-15.6	12-21	10.7	-8.											

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022								2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.8	02-22	16.7	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.0
	EA	03-09	-37.5	-3.6	02-22	17.6	11.4	10.3	9.5	7.9	6.8	6.3	7.2	7.2	8.0	6.6	6.5	4.2
	BE	04-20	-42.8	-6.3	10-00	9.4	0.4	-0.8	1.4	0.3	-5.3	-12.3	-10.8	-4.6	-6.3	-5.3	-2.2	-6.3
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-4.6	09-06	13.2	8.0	10.6	8.3	9.3	8.1	5.8	6.1	9.0	6.6	7.1	8.9	10.0
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.6	05-07	18.4	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.1	-0.3	-4.1	-9.9	-7.9	-3.5	-13.6	-3.9	-0.7
	DK	04-09	-42.8	0.6	10-21	30.9	8.7	7.7	-5.1	-4.5	-8.1	-12.4	-9.8	-10.9	-14.1	-13.5	-7.0	-13.6
	DE	04-09	-40.5	-4.8	02-22	21.6	9.7	8.3	7.5	4.8	1.4	0.5	3.1	2.8	6.1	2.8	1.8	-0.2
	EE	04-09	-50.0	0.3	12-21	28.8	9.5	8.7	3.0	-7.0	-10.5	-13.1	-11.9	-9.1	-8.3	-11.5	-7.8	-10.0
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	54.0	27.6	28.9	12.1	20.0	26.6	23.3	23.5	25.0	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.6	03-20	20.4	-5.5	1.4	7.1	0.4	-4.9	-6.0	8.8	8.1	11.2	16.1	5.4	0.7
	ES	03-09	-34.6	-4.4	12-17	12.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	4.1	1.8	3.1	1.2	-2.9	-0.4	-3.9	-2.0	-5.0
	FR	03-09	-43.1	-7.8	03-23	16.8	13.1	12.9	11.7	14.6	13.9	14.8	13.7	15.4	13.6	14.1	16.8	14.5
	HR	03-09	-28.6	2.5	02-23	32.1	16.8	23.9	11.4	12.5	19.2	15.7	20.0	25.1	21.1	32.1	22.4	16.6
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.2	12-00	11.8	6.8	7.6	6.6	5.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.9	6.2
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.0
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.1	11-05	13.9	2.9	-0.6	-2.5	-0.8	-1.9	-4.9	-3.8	-0.2	-5.3	0.4	-0.7	-3.3
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.9	02-22	20.8	10.8	13.3	9.9	10.0	1.4	2.0	5.8	7.7	5.9	2.1	-0.5	-1.6
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-15.9	12-21	40.7	13.4	12.8	18.8	3.0	-0.8	1.2	0.9	-1.3	-3.0	-6.1	-8.0	-12.2
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.4	08-21	21.0	9.8	9.2	9.5	4.1	-1.1	3.4	-3.4	7.0	4.2	1.0	2.7	3.4
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.9	03-23	60.2	53.1	34.0	29.1	26.5	10.1	0.4	-39.2	-37.4	8.2	13.6	60.2	57.1
NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.4	12-21	22.8	18.3	16.3	17.4	15.4	13.4	11.8	11.0	13.6	12.6	12.2	10.9	10.5	
AT	03-09	-39.4	0.9	11-21	28.7	8.9	18.8	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.3	5.8	5.0	2.7	10.5	10.9	2.8	
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.7	03-18	12.2	-6.8	-9.2	-13.2	-10.7	-13.1	-13.9	-11.8	-9.9	-10.5	-9.1	-7.1	-6.9	
PT	04-20	-28.8	0.7	10-17	13.4	6.4	4.2	5.8	6.0	3.2	2.9	12.5	12.5	4.8	4.6	5.8	5.1	
RO	04-20	-40.6	-6.8	05-15	6.8	2.9	3.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	
SI	01-09	-51.8	-5.5	12-21	29.8	17.9	21.4	14.7	15.1	10.1	10.9	10.7	13.1	13.1	14.6	10.2	7.3	
SK	02-09	-57.6	-6.0	12-17	34.7	6.3	8.5	10.8	5.1	-3.0	0.3	4.4	1.6	9.8	9.0	10.5	2.7	
FI	06-09	-51.2	-7.8	12-21	27.0	13.4	9.1	7.5	8.4	9.2	6.5	5.1	0.0	3.0	-1.0	1.8	-4.2	
SE	03-09	-60.8	-8.0	12-21	36.4	24.7	22.5	26.6	19.5	14.0	12.5	9.5	10.4	3.8	6.2	10.3	4.2	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.9	8.1	04-22	58.4	54.6	49.9	44.6	42.9	47.0	43.2	39.0	36.4	30.3	23.0	17.7	11.2
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.9	04-22	61.1	56.8	51.3	45.7	43.6	48.5	44.2	39.5	36.9	30.8	23.1	18.1	12.0
	BE	02-09	-22.1	6.1	04-22	54.3	41.9	34.8	31.2	24.7	32.0	25.0	26.9	29.2	18.3	13.6	11.7	8.4
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.7	04-22	38.5	37.9	31.5	32.0	24.2	27.2	21.6	22.3	24.7	23.2	16.3	12.8	8.2
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	9.0	03-22	57.1	49.6	48.9	45.1	48.0	48.4	44.4	42.0	42.0	36.4	27.7	20.6	17.0
	DK	04-20	-18.8	3.7	04-22	48.2	38.3	38.0	32.5	26.1	23.6	22.6	26.5	23.6	28.4	4.0	7.4	5.2
	DE	03-09	-13.9	9.3	04-22	74.2	67.7	59.7	54.5	51.4	61.1	55.3	51.3	41.5	35.8	24.7	19.4	15.2
	EE	02-09	-36.2	10.8	04-22	63.5	55.9	42.4	35.5	30.9	34.2	21.8	25.5	21.4	13.7	1.2	-0.2	-7.4
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	73.2	74.3	69.5	64.8	61.4	42.0	33.6	45.6	38.1	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-10.8	6.1	03-22	48.8	44.4	41.1	35.7	31.0	35.5	29.3	25.1	22.9	18.0	12.3	11.0	4.5
	ES	04-20	-26.6	2.8	03-22	45.7	34.2	28.9	30.9	29.1	30.2	33.5	19.6	20.8	22.2	17.4	9.5	6.7
	FR	01-15	-19.0	5.0	05-22	52.4	52.4	48.8	40.3	42.6	40.3	35.1	35.9	40.5	36.6	28.6	25.1	17.3
	HR	02-09	-21.2	6.9	04-22	64.7	60.1	56.9	51.0	55.8	44.9	39.2	33.4	34.7	35.0	28.3	18.8	11.5
	IT	03-09	-14.0	8.3	04-22	54.2	46.5	40.7	35.3	35.1	46.8	42.1	33.8	28.9	22.7	17.6	13.1	6.6
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.4	05-22	73.3	73.3	68.4	66.3	62.1	59.4	55.3	51.2	36.9	36.0	34.3	24.4	27.7
	LV	02-09	-27.5	10.0	04-22	52.5	49.8	45.3	37.1	35.7	37.4	32.1	28.4	24.5	14.7	11.0	7.5	4.3
	LT	04-09	-37.1	4.9	04-22	55.7	48.5	41.3	29.1	32.5	38.0	35.9	28.6	18.6	7.2	6.8	9.2	8.7
	LU	12-08	-43.4	1.0	04-22	72.4	52.2	31.9	42.8	53.2	47.1	26.9	29.7	19.7	19.5	6.2	-5.2	-14.8
	HU	04-09	-15.5	16.2	04-22	66.7	57.9	57.5	53.6	58.9	58.4	61.8	52.7	52.7	37.0	30.9	24.2	14.8
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-5.8	11-22	75.9	52.7	38.3	48.8	28.0	71.4	71.8	75.9	23.4	24.6	25.3	17.2	8.6
NL	04-09	-15.8	10.3	04-22	55.0	51.8	50.1	43.2	40.3	41.0	48.5	43.7	40.1	37.0	27.7	21.0	13.4	
AT	03-09	-31.8	7.5	04-22	72.4	60.6	51.6	49.0	38.8	47.1	51.1	42.4	37.5	33.2	25.4	18.6	18.9	
PL	04-20	-8.4	8.2	04-22	39.3	36.1	33.7	28.4	28.6	32.3	30.1	27.2	26.1	23.0	19.7	14.9	11.2	
PT	04-20	-25.2	5.7	04-22	43.1	35.5	30.7	26.1	22.7	26.5	29.0	23.9	19.8	15.2	10.1	4.5	2.4	
RO	01-16	-1.5	17.3	03-00	59.5	42.3	40.4	38.4	37.4	37.3	37.2	34.7	32.8	31.5	28.0	24.3	23.5	
SI	03-09	-34.3	2.0	04-22	50.9	46.9	44.5	37.2	20.5	33.8	31.7	33.6	33.4	26.2	24.5	10.8	5.6	
SK	03-01	-63.0	8.5	12-02	58.0	39.0	35.0	27.0	26.0	28.0	27.0	21.0	31.0	13.0	22.0	16.0	13.0	
FI	03-09	-30.0	6.6	04-22	63.0	55.0	43.0	46.0	34.0	30.0	28.0	22.0	21.0	14.0	11.0	13.0	0.0	
SE	06-09	-12.6	9.4	05-22	56.0	56.0	50.6	39.8	41.0	39.0	35.4	40.2	39.5	26.2	30.1	20.9	13.2	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	33.9	04-20	57.4	38.0	40.2	40.2	38.7	44.4	43.5	42.0	40.8	39.7	36.8	35.4	34.9
	EA	04-19	19.5	35.7	04-20	59.7	39.4	41.9	41.9	40.3	46.1	45.1	43.2	42.3	41.0	37.6	36.8	36.2
	BE	06-21	9.7	23.6	10-22	36.1	28.9	26.6	26.0	34.1	33.7	36.1	34.2	28.3	33.3	30.4	23.7	30.9
	BG	07-21	5.6	10.4	03-22	20.8	17.5	10.3	8.8	10.6	13.8	11.3	13.3	7.6	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0
	CZ	06-21	29.7	53.3	09-22	65.0	64.4	63.1	62.2	61.0	65.0	60.8	63.6	64.6	63.6	63.5	50.2	48.8
	DK	08-21	2.1	20.1	10-22	32.6	22.9	29.4	26.4	23.5	28.4	32.6	29.8	28.2	30.5	24.6	23.8	24.7
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.1	04-20	68.7	55.6	54.7	58.2	55.1	58.2	59.5	58.6	55.2	51.1	50.1	47.0	47.8
	EE	08-21	11.1	25.7	09-22	38.3	26.7	25.0	31.6	32.1	38.3	36.0	38.1	35.0	37.0	32.3	36.4	32.2
	IE																	

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	67.4	80.6	II-07	84.5	82.4	82.2	82.5	82.4	81.5	81.3	81.2	81.0
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	III-07	84.7	83.0	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.3	81.4	81.0	81.2
BE	II-09	69.5	79.8	II-00	84.7	80.8	81.2	80.1	80.1	78.9	77.2	76.8	77.4
BG	I-00	54.2	68.2	I-19	78.2	74.1	73.9	74.2	74.9	75.0	75.4	75.5	75.6
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.8	II-08	90.8	88.1	76.5	83.3	81.6	83.2	80.5	80.9	83.3
DK	IV-09	71.6	80.9	II-07	88.9	84.4	84.9	85.0	85.8	82.7	81.4	81.5	82.4
DE	II-20	70.0	83.9	IV-07	88.7	86.4	85.4	86.0	84.9	85.0	84.9	84.6	84.2
EE	II-09	57.3	72.3	IV-21	85.2	77.1	85.2	71.6	69.8	73.8	71.5	71.4	70.7
IE	II-20	53.8	76.9	IV-00	82.6	79.9	81.0	79.1	81.2	79.2	79.8	79.2	:
EL	III-15	62.6	72.2	II-01	79.1	77.8	77.2	76.8	76.8	74.6	75.5	74.8	73.7
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	77.5	79.2	78.8	80.0	78.9	77.2	77.1	76.3
FR	II-20	60.0	82.8	IV-07	87.5	82.9	82.0	82.7	82.2	81.7	80.6	81.0	81.9
HR	II-20	57.5	71.3	II-22	79.9	76.4	76.3	77.9	79.9	75.9	74.3	77.6	78.2
IT	III-20	63.8	75.1	IV-00	78.8	77.5	77.8	78.6	78.5	78.5	77.8	77.7	77.2
CY	II-13	42.8	58.5	III-08	71.5	50.2	55.0	55.4	58.6	58.5	60.4	59.8	60.7
LV	I-01	51.6	69.9	III-18	77.3	75.4	76.7	75.5	75.6	75.7	73.3	72.7	73.8
LT	I-00	52.0	70.7	IV-21	78.6	76.9	78.6	78.3	78.2	76.7	76.1	69.9	70.6
LU	II-20	49.9	78.9	IV-00	87.8	83.7	81.8	81.9	79.9	81.4	79.8	74.3	75.5
HU	II-09	67.8	80.7	III-07	87.9	79.5	82.7	82.3	80.6	79.9	75.0	78.7	75.7
MT	II-23	53.3	76.0	II-07	88.5	78.4	75.2	62.9	64.6	67.6	63.6	65.7	53.3
NL	II-20	74.3	81.6	I-01	85.1	83.8	83.7	84.0	84.3	83.9	82.6	83.0	82.6
AT	II-20	72.9	85.3	III-21	89.5	89.5	88.7	88.4	88.9	87.9	85.6	87.1	86.4
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.8	II-18	83.2	79.8	79.0	80.3	80.4	78.8	77.7	78.3	78.7
PT	II-20	69.8	79.7	IV-03	86.9	78.9	80.2	81.9	82.5	81.6	81.6	81.6	83.6
RO	III-20	66.6	77.4	III-06	84.8	73.4	72.5	72.4	72.8	71.4	73.0	71.4	69.9
SI	II-09	68.6	81.6	I-22	86.5	85.9	85.3	86.5	85.1	84.0	84.0	83.1	83.9
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	81.9	82.1	82.8	83.9	83.5	83.0	80.2	84.0
FI	III-09	64.6	80.9	I-07	87.7	81.4	82.6	81.9	80.4	80.8	80.8	79.0	76.3
SE	II-20	71.2	83.7	IV-06	88.4	87.2	82.9	84.7	85.2	85.2	86.9	85.7	86.2

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-22	-0.2	14.0	II-09	44.4	1.5	0.7	-0.2	1.9	6.6	8.7	6.6	10.7
EA	III-07	1.0	14.5	II-09	44.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.3	7.2	10.5	6.7	10.5
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.3	II-09	54.0	8.0	2.2	2.5	8.4	16.4	24.8	26.8	29.3
BG	III-22	-5.9	5.0	I-02	22.7	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-5.9	-1.1	-4.0	-1.5
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	11.0	II-09	47.9	5.3	8.3	2.7	18.3	6.3	12.9	25.5	19.6
DK	III-07	-15.7	16.0	II-09	55.7	-10.0	-5.4	-6.0	-5.4	6.8	10.6	18.8	15.9
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.1	III-09	55.8	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.0	10.6	15.0	8.2	15.2
EE	IV-06	-18.9	8.8	II-09	43.3	-7.0	-7.4	-8.6	-13.9	3.2	17.6	12.7	19.1
IE	III-21	-11.7	11.3	II-19	25.6	-11.7	-6.0	-0.9	5.0	4.6	17.9	-7.4	:
EL	II-00	0.5	21.1	II-09	42.1	13.0	4.4	4.8	9.4	14.8	14.1	14.3	13.7
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.2	III-09	31.6	-1.0	6.0	-2.2	1.2	3.1	7.8	1.8	5.6
FR	III-00	-11.2	10.6	II-09	45.7	10.2	6.6	1.1	-0.7	0.4	-5.5	-4.5	0.3
HR	I-22	-4.8	9.0	III-09	22.9	2.8	1.6	-4.8	4.9	-0.1	-1.6	6.1	-4.3
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.3	II-09	42.7	19.6	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.6	17.5	19.3	20.5
CY	II-20	-64.6	-13.2	I-11	19.6	-24.1	-11.1	-11.2	-8.2	-5.8	-1.8	-8.9	-7.6
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	-1.7	1.3	-0.5	-0.6	-2.2	-0.1	3.1	1.7
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.1	IV-09	35.9	-1.2	-5.8	-5.4	-5.6	-0.2	1.8	8.5	8.9
LU	IV-04	-4.3	18.6	II-09	66.2	3.0	2.1	6.8	-1.5	8.4	12.9	11.0	22.9
HU	IV-03	-49.4	28.3	II-09	64.3	11.1	14.7	12.7	19.1	9.0	14.0	12.2	17.7
MT	I-22	-25.1	12.7	III-20	52.4	22.3	4.3	-25.1	-5.7	37.0	2.0	34.4	43.7
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.7	II-09	21.7	-7.5	-9.0	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	-7.3	-3.7	-3.9
AT	IV-00	-11.6	10.9	II-09	47.5	-9.4	-9.2	-6.0	-7.5	-5.5	5.4	9.6	10.1
PL	I-18	-5.8	10.5	IV-01	38.7	-5.1	-1.0	-3.3	-0.7	3.9	0.9	4.0	6.1
PT	III-00	-14.1	5.8	II-20	33.9	2.8	0.4	5.7	3.3	4.1	5.7	6.7	9.2
RO	IV-03	-19.2	5.0	II-00	31.8	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.7
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.1	II-09	59.9	-9.4	-5.8	-8.8	-5.1	-2.7	6.8	5.4	3.4
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	9.0	2.0
FI	IV-07	-20.0	18.4	III-09	58.0	-6.0	-10.0	-5.0	-15.0	1.0	15.0	26.0	22.0
SE	I-22	-25.5	10.2	II-09	54.6	-18.6	-15.0	-25.5	-24.9	-17.6	-6.0	1.5	8.1

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022				2023		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	3.2	4.1	IV-22	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.6	IV-22	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.6	I-23	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.7	III-02	26.1	12.8	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.6	II-21	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.5
DE	II-09	2.4	3.0	IV-22	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3
EE	I-13	2.9	4.0	I-01	6.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3
IE	IV-22	2.9	3.8	II-19	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.7	:
EL	III-15	3.4	4.7	IV-00	6.5	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.7
ES	I-19	0.7	3.3	IV-22	5.9	5.5	4.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.1
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.0	I-22	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
HR	IV-12	3.2	4.5	II-18	6.1	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.9
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.4	II-23	7.4	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.4
CY	II-20	1.4	2.4	IV-10	5.7	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
LV	I-11	2.5	3.4	III-22	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.5
LT	I-10	2.1	2.9	IV-21	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5
LU	I-01	1.8	3.6	I-21	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7
MT	II-04	2.8	6.2	II-20	19.4	4.2	4.4	3.7	5.3	5.2	4.4	3.5	3.5
NL	II-00	2.5	3.4	III-22	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9
AT	II-20	3.5	4.8	II-08	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.2
PL	IV-00	5.2	10.7	II-13	20.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.5
PT	III-03	1.7	3.7	IV-07	5.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.6	II-15	9.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	III-22	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.1
SK	II-20	4.1	6.3	I-02	9.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.0
FI	I-10	2.1	3.0	II-18	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
SE	III-02	2.5	3.7	III-19	7.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.3

New orders in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022				2023		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-44.3	2.2	III-21	25.7	25.7	19.1	15.0	7.9	0.3	-3.9	-4.8	-2.1
EA	I-09	-43.4	2.0	III-21	29.0	29.0	18.8	17.2	8.4	0.5	-4.7	-3.1	0.1
BE	II-20	-41.6	-1.7	I-00	17.1	8.9	4.2	4.4	1.7	-7.1	-12.1	-0.6	-13.3
BG	II-09	-42.2	-0.2	III-06	22.6	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	2.4	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	-1.3
CZ	I-09	-50.5	7.4	IV-06	40.7	13.6	7.6	14.2	13.8	5.9	-2.6	-6.5	-6.3
DK	II-09	-57.9	6.3	II-07	33.4	22.5	15.6	5.2	30.8	15.5	-2.5	-13.2	1.4
DE	IV-08	-54.7	0.2	IV-20	36.9	32.5	16.2	7.2	-3.4	-10.8	-14.7	-13.8	-5.1
EE	II-09	-49.9	7.4	I-07	43.7	27.1	31.5	26.1	29.0	4.4	-21.7	-17.8	-10.8
IE	II-20	-10.8	27.8	III-17	46.3	44.8	45.4	41.2	30.4	21.7	18.9	24.2	:
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.4	II-00	21.1	6.8	16.0	8.6	8.4	4.7	-4.3	9.5	1.5
ES	II-20	-30.4	3.3	IV-18	16.5	15.2	13.4	10.0	6.2	-1.6	-4.9	-6.0	-5.7
FR	II-09	-52.6	3.1	III-00	32.5	25.8	14.2	23.3	16.0	9.3	7.1	6.0	5.1
HR	II-09	-39.5	11.8	IV-17	36.4	25.6	21.0	19.7	24.4	11.4	14.0	22.0	30.1
IT	III-20	-57.2	-0.7	IV-21	22.2	20.7	22.2	21.1	13.3	5.0	-1.1	-2.5	-1.7
CY	II-13	-62.0	-20.3	III-08	25.3	-43.4	-34.1	-32.4	-32.0	-29.2	-30.6	-29.1	-28.2
LV	I-09	-53.0	3.1	I-06	22.4	12.1	3.6	6.8	6.4	-6.6	-13.1	-12.0	-7.3
LT	I-09	-58.8	4.0	IV-17	26.1	11.9	12.8	16.3	16.3	10.1	-7.8	-27.6	-16.1
LU	I-09	-75.8	-7.3	III-21	42.1	42.1	37.2	10.0	9.3	-13.1	-38.1	-35.5	-9.1
HU	II-09	-58.6	-2.4	III-18	28.7	12.7	12.6	19.3	2.1	-3.4	-18.0	-9.6	-22.8
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.3	II-21	61.1	30.4	16.4	23.2	11.5	-31.2	45.3	-21.5	7.6
NL	II-09	-38.0	5.0	IV-21	24.7	22.0	24.7	18.6	17.4	12.1	4.2	5.3	3.0
AT	I-09	-31.5	9.0	III-21	41.1	41.1	33.0	25.0	20.8	5.8	-2.8	-4.4	-3.6
PL	III-20	-37.6	-0.5	II-04	29.1	-1.1	-5.0	-4.7	-9.4	-15.4	-21.4	-17.9	-15.4
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.8	II-00	16.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	-3.1	-5.3	-9.4	-9.0	-3.2
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	7.0	-6.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.1
SI	II-09	-53.5	8.2	III-06	32.4	24.0	18.5	26.2	14.8	0.5	-8.0	-4.3	-8.8
SK	II-20	-75.2	20.9	I-02	56.0	22.4	34.4	22.6	21.6	20.5	13.2	1.0	12.3
FI	I-09	-47.1	5.4	II-00	42.0	37.6	27.6	25.1	8.9	-9.7	-20.4	-28.4	-19.3
SE	II-09	-44.3	10.0	III-21	37.5	37.5	36.5	23.9	18.5	15.8	2.3	-9.5	-8.4

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-49.1	7.7	IV-06	18.0	16.5	13.5	13.0	3.5	5.1	-1.2	2.0	3.8
EA	II-20	-47.4	7.3	IV-17	18.2	18.0	15.2	14.6	4.1	6.0	-0.2	3.1	5.3
BE	II-20	-23.9	5.0	IV-06	20.7	10.7	13.0	8.1	-5.5	-7.7	-9.2	-4.3	1.0
BG	II-20	-45.7	11.9	I-00	25.1	8.1	4.0	7.9	5.4	12.6	10.0	7.8	9.5
CZ	I-09	-42.8	14.7	II-00	45.9	11.2	5.0	8.8	9.8	1.9	2.7	1.6	0.2
DK	II-20	-43.4	9.1	I-19	28.8	17.8	5.6	10.9	15.5	4.0	-13.6	1.6	-1.6
DE	II-20	-47.0	8.2	III-10	22.0	19.5	15.2	15.7	-3.3	-0.2	-1.3	5.5	1.5
EE	II-20	-64.0	9.4	III-00	32.0	11.2	26.5	16.3	-0.6	2.7	-13.2	-7.6	-7.3
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.6	II-18	52.9	38.5	35.9	39.8	43.9	38.0	20.7	27.9	:
EL	I-09	-10.5	17.9	III-21	45.9	45.9	36.4	42.2	26.7	22.3	7.2	22.1	12.2
ES	II-20	-38.1	2.1	IV-16	14.7	-3.7	2.9	2.9	-7.2	-10.0	-16.9	-19.1	-17.8
FR	II-20	-70.2	3.8	II-00	23.3	15.8	15.1	19.3	-0.7	15.5	13.4	5.7	15.1
HR	II-20	-47.0	18.8	III-15	36.8	13.9	15.6	12.4	10.3	16.6	20.9	20.1	21.5
IT	I-09	-28.9	9.0	IV-00	20.5	16.2	16.6	11.1	2.7	5.6	-0.6	3.1	4.8
CY	II-20	-100.0	-7.0	III-18	43.9	-43.1	15.8	-47.9	-47.7	-29.2	-47.3	-15.7	-23.3
LV	II-20	-35.0	7.8	I-02	25.2	8.1	3.1	1.1	-4.9	-7.2	-8.0	-4.9	-3.7
LT	II-20	-35.7	10.5	III-05	29.3	11.6	10.7	17.8	7.0	7.6	2.0	4.6	-3.0
LU	I-09	-70.9	-5.1	II-00	45.6	17.9	12.4	13.2	4.1	-12.5	-41.4	-11.2	-18.4
HU	II-20	-45.9	7.7	IV-00	27.7	11.4	8.0	12.2	8.7	10.3	-9.4	-2.0	-0.3
MT	II-20	-82.0	17.6	II-23	60.3	13.9	24.0	-42.4	29.3	-18.0	50.9	-24.8	60.3
NL	II-20	-47.1	4.8	IV-00	19.2	8.7	15.4	9.2	10.3	8.7	4.2	6.2	1.9
AT	II-20	-58.3	6.6	IV-06	19.4	11.3	11.2	10.8	1.2	-10.8	-12.0	-2.5	1.7
PL	II-20	-66.2	6.7	I-07	24.5	-2.2	-3.5	-9.8	-15.1	-16.5	-17.6	-14.0	-13.3
PT	II-20	-58.7	4.2	II-00	31.4	-0.7	1.3	1.3	-3.8	-2.3	-5.6	-4.0	-2.1
RO	II-20	-58.3	5.7	III-00	23.6	3.2	-2.4	4.7	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.8
SI	II-20	-52.8	19.1	II-00	40.2	24.4	20.2	18.1	10.7	10.5	5.0	1.5	-1.2
SK	II-20	-50.1	19.8	III-00	53.1	36.2	24.4	17.8	34.5	-0.4	10.6	1.7	12.3
FI	I-09	-33.8	8.2	II-15	67.8	14.9	5.0	6.5	2.0	-15.8	-18.0	-11.0	-6.0
SE	II-20	-64.1	16.0	I-06	44.3	15.9	17.0	13.2	4.9	14.9	3.0	-5.8	0.9

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)					2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-09	-9.8	0.5	III-00	9.5	3.6	0.6	-1.6	-0.9	-4.8	-9.1	-7.8	-6.4
EA	II-09	-10.4	0.9	III-10	10.3	4.1	1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-5.0	-9.6	-8.1	-7.0
BE	I-23	-32.9	-5.8	III-21	15.7	15.7	3.3	0.5	-7.0	-6.5	-19.2	-32.9	-21.1
BG	II-20	-16.7	-0.1	I-07	15.7	-2.6	-8.9	-8.5	-6.2	-6.1	-12.6	-5.2	-9.9
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	3.8	III-01	28.5	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3.0	-10.7	-6.6	-5.1
DK	II-09	-20.8	-4.2	II-07	11.0	3.2	-1.7	-6.6	-2.8	-4.6	-12.9	-9.7	0.4
DE	IV-22	-15.6	1.8	III-10	13.3	3.6	3.0	-1.5	-1.5	-11.6	-15.6	-13.3	-10.3
EE	IV-22	-16.5	1.8	III-10	12.7	3.6	4.7	-1.6	0.8	-3.0	-16.5	-14.4	-10.3
IE	I-22	-19.5	3.1	IV-18	33.7	14.4	-12.7	-19.5	4.7	0.7	-10.9	-13.5	:
EL	III-03	-5.2	4.0	II-23	14.3	10.7	11.6	4.1	-0.4	6.5	4.9	3.4	14.3
ES	I-04	-7.7	6.3	II-15	19.1	6.4	3.3	2.0	2.6	-3.5	-7.6	4.2	0.5
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.4	III-10	16.3	-0.1	0.7	-2.0	-2.8	-3.6	-7.4	-6.9	-8.8
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.7	III-18	22.1	-5.3	0.2	9.7	7.5	9.2	10.6	0.6	6.0
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.6	II-01	15.3	2.5	1.0	2.8	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	1.0	0.5
CY	II-20	-104.0	-11.0	I-18	45.1	-16.6	-3.1	1.8	-61.0	-46.6	-32.9	-84.6	-76.0
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.5	I-02	33.9	-3.3	0.1	-0.1	-6.2	-2.0	-8.1	-4.5	-5.2
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-0.9	IV-02	16.2	1.7	-7.0	-1.2	-14.7	-17.4	-20.3	-13.5	-7.2
LU	I-20	-42.2	-5.3	III-10	28.8	4.3	5.6	6.2	-0.2	5.3	-11.1	1.8	-6.9
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.3	III-00	11.6	-2.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.6	-3.1
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.3	III-07	37.1	-5.5	-4.4	-3.3	3.9	-0.1	-16.1	-3.1	-13.0
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.3	I-00	4.4	1.8	1.4	0.2	-1.6	2.1	1.2	0.1	0.9
AT	IV-22	-13.0	4.6	IV-00	17.1	7.3	4.6	5.5	0.0	-2.5	-13.0	-9.6	-6.4
PL	I-02	-27.5	-4.9	I-04	2.8	-5.4	-4.8	-8.0	-8.6	-10.7	-12.2	-9.5	-8.3
PT	II-20	-25.9	5.2	II-10	22.4	-2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.7	-5.2	-4.3	-2.5
RO	IV-01	-17.7	2.0	III-02	11.3	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	-3.7	-0.1	0.9
SI	II-09	-29.6	-5.0	II-15	10.1	3.9	0.5	1.2	-7.4	-1.9	-7.8	-9.4	-10.3
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.9	IV-01	26.0	-1.0	11.0	0.0	-14.0	-2.0	-3.0	0.0	10.0
FI	II-23	-26.0	-5.4	IV-00	29.0	-4.0	-5.0	-8.0	-6.0	-7.0	-13.0	-12.0	-26.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.0	III-09	29.2	6.0	1.0	14.0	15.0	2.0	6.0	-5.0	1.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2b: **Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2023 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Year:	2020				2021				2022				2023	
Date of survey:	Mar./Apr. 2020	Oct./Nov. 2020	Mar./Apr. 2021	Oct./Nov. 2020	Mar./Apr. 2021	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	
	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Estim.</i>	<i>Final</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Estim.</i>	<i>Final</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Estim.</i>	<i>Final</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	
EU	-7	-22	-21	15	16	18	24	26	24	15	24	13	23	
EA	-4	-21	-21	18	20	19	26	27	25	17	25	15	24	
BE	0	-24	-6	23	44	33	40	26	20	14	33	18	42	
BG	-26	-34	-21	-16	-11	8	18	6	10	15	17	10	18	
CZ	-62	-69	-26	51	49	21	-14	49	11	22	25	20	49	
DK	18	1	-7	9	16	22	33	31	34	10	8	-10	3	
DE	2	-25	-28	23	26	20	24	30	24	13	18	9	21	
EE	-30	-15	-8	12	20	7	11	13	19	-20	-4	-15	3	
IE	23	9	4	32	42	6	60	29	35	18	:	35	:	
EL	72	-11	46	24	34	37	34	37	26	31	35	19	41	
ES	-45	-50	-51	18	-12	-2	-4	18	28	17	6	24	38	
FR	-20	-31	-25	11	20	28	29	31	30	36	37	25	30	
HR	-5	-27	-15	11	-2	20	2	21	7	13	18	30	17	
IT	-4	-25	-7	5	14	21	23	21	20	11	24	12	20	
CY	23	8	2	41	33	23	37	31	13	62	55	-7	21	
LV	-12	-10	2	0	18	20	29	20	12	9	20	19	13	
LT	-6	-15	-5	16	20	24	28	14	27	6	21	25	23	
LU	-34	-41	-24	35	31	67	61	55	38	50	43	37	-16	
HU	-2	-7	1	-4	9	14	14	16	17	-1	12	-1	11	
MT	:	:	:	:	:	-27	-22	33	18	26	-21	22	73	
NL	-21	-25	-20	-3	-9	17	14	19	20	10	21	6	13	
AT	63	62	-15	61	40	23	29	25	15	3	13	3	5	
PL	-47	-51	-54	-46	-54	-2	12	3	4	-8	15	-21	7	
PT	-30	-30	-28	3	8	10	14	28	25	19	17	9	26	
RO	-16	7	-1	-28	-15	-4	-4	3	-7	1	4	4	10	
SI	-28	-17	-19	7	21	6	28	22	30	15	25	11	16	
SK	-31	-46	-51	36	21	61	52	42	67	34	43	42	26	
FI	-13	7	2	7	19	21	16	21	9	16	25	10	8	
SE	:	:	:	:	:	31	36	45	44	19	32	15	29	

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022						2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	12.4	11.7	8.6	7.7	5.9	4.1	4.4	6.9	8.5	7.6	7.7	8.0
	EA	05-20	-52.2	6.6	03-00	35.4	12.4	12.3	8.6	7.9	5.0	3.3	4.1	7.6	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.5
	BE	04-20	-60.4	9.2	07-07	31.5	8.0	19.5	18.3	10.6	13.4	11.7	-0.5	2.3	1.2	-0.7	3.1	7.0
	BG	05-20	-40.2	9.0	04-07	30.1	7.5	7.2	10.5	9.8	12.3	12.3	15.7	13.7	14.1	14.4	15.2	12.7
	CZ	05-20	-21.0	31.5	11-03	53.5	29.0	25.6	28.6	25.1	22.4	24.9	22.7	23.0	23.9	26.4	22.6	19.5
	DK	05-20	-47.8	4.4	05-10	28.1	10.4	9.0	7.6	4.8	3.3	-1.4	0.4	-2.8	-3.8	-4.2	-3.6	-2.7
	DE	05-20	-39.3	12.2	11-00	50.7	16.3	14.2	9.6	5.9	4.5	1.5	2.0	6.9	9.9	9.0	12.7	12.0
	EE	05-20	-66.7	6.8	01-06	37.5	-5.3	-4.9	-5.5	-1.6	-6.2	-10.7	-9.8	-13.6	-13.7	-11.6	-10.1	-10.1
	IE	04-20	-58.6	21.8	11-15	58.8	35.9	30.8	26.3	26.0	17.4	3.4	8.3	18.2	27.5	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-52.2	6.1	09-00	59.6	17.1	17.6	17.6	22.8	42.8	14.5	20.9	25.9	16.9	17.1	18.6	36.5
	ES	05-20	-61.0	6.2	04-00	46.3	15.9	16.1	12.1	12.0	6.6	4.6	7.4	6.0	12.8	11.4	10.3	13.5
	FR	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.8	5.9	6.3	2.0	1.3
	HR	04-20	-67.2	5.0	09-21	28.6	23.6	24.2	26.8	13.5	5.4	17.1	25.0	24.4	20.9	23.7	26.1	28.0
	IT	05-20	-58.6	2.2	06-00	30.3	7.1	10.6	6.1	6.8	0.8	1.8	3.1	5.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	10.0
	CY	05-20	-77.8	4.9	01-18	44.4	12.7	13.0	16.1	1.4	10.5	15.7	12.7	22.3	22.1	27.2	27.3	21.3
	LV	05-20	-44.2	2.9	01-07	21.5	-2.8	-3.8	-1.4	0.0	-3.0	-1.9	0.2	2.7	4.1	3.3	5.1	2.7
	LT	03-09	-49.4	8.5	04-03	35.5	-6.6	0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-4.6	-4.5	-6.6	-2.6	13.6	4.8	0.1	4.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.5	-5.4	06-17	17.1	2.8	-3.7	1.7	-11.4	-8.1	-20.3	-20.6	-23.2	-22.5	-6.1	-2.1	-9.6
	MT	06-20	-65.0	19.6	05-07	61.2	28.6	26.1	25.1	36.6	3.0	7.5	19.1	26.1	24.3	34.8	46.4	44.8
NL	05-20	-54.0	5.0	02-07	45.3	15.4	12.1	6.9	6.1	4.4	2.7	4.9	7.4	8.4	8.6	7.6	5.9	
AT	04-20	-55.6	12.8	07-21	34.5	15.7	12.2	13.1	6.5	1.0	-0.1	1.5	6.6	10.0	12.7	4.3	8.2	
PL	05-20	-53.1	0.7	01-07	24.0	-6.3	-7.8	-8.7	-8.5	-10.1	-11.2	-10.7	-9.7	-14.7	-11.9	-10.4	-6.8	
PT	05-20	-57.3	2.4	01-19	22.4	21.0	20.1	15.3	18.2	11.9	10.6	9.7	6.5	8.1	16.4	10.9	17.3	
RO	04-20	-43.8	9.4	06-04	63.7	6.8	6.2	6.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	9.7	7.3	4.0	7.4	6.0	5.2	
SI	04-20	-37.7	13.6	10-02	38.8	18.5	17.0	16.1	20.1	14.9	14.0	19.5	19.8	17.4	20.3	20.9	18.3	
SK	05-20	-64.9	18.1	02-02	63.3	24.1	12.8	12.9	3.0	3.5	3.9	-3.9	3.0	7.3	-1.4	4.1	-1.0	
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.9	09-00	58.5	8.9	11.4	7.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.3	2.8	5.4	4.3	
SE	04-20	-58.1	19.1	11-10	47.5	29.7	24.7	23.3	16.3	13.9	7.4	4.3	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.7	1.3	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.7	05-00	36.8	7.6	7.3	5.0	3.9	2.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.6
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.8	08-00	38.1	7.0	8.9	4.7	3.2	0.9	-1.8	-2.0	0.1	3.0	1.8	0.5	1.2
	BE	05-20	-72.7	0.1	02-07	31.0	-2.0	12.6	9.7	3.2	3.4	-3.3	-5.9	-2.3	-6.1	-10.7	-15.6	-14.9
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.2	12-02	42.4	4.5	2.3	7.7	10.6	14.3	9.5	13.0	12.4	10.7	11.2	8.6	8.6
	CZ	11-20	11.5	52.8	07-02	77.6	46.2	46.2	53.2	45.6	41.1	47.5	43.3	45.8	46.5	52.2	48.5	45.0
	DK	05-20	-47.6	1.6	05-10	23.5	5.4	3.6	3.4	-0.1	-1.9	-2.6	-2.7	-4.8	-4.1	-4.8	-5.3	-4.3
	DE	05-20	-53.3	8.6	02-00	58.1	4.1	4.9	0.0	-5.6	-9.2	-10.1	-12.9	-8.9	-6.3	-5.8	-4.0	-3.8
	EE	06-20	-67.2	9.1	11-02	46.0	4.5	3.1	1.1	5.5	-2.2	-6.0	-7.5	-14.2	-13.7	-10.3	-11.0	-11.4
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	37.9	31.9	27.3	30.6	19.2	12.9	9.4	13.1	19.9	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-66.6	2.3	05-00	55.5	16.5	13.4	14.6	21.9	53.9	19.5	23.9	30.1	20.1	17.2	9.2	25.8
	ES	05-20	-76.4	1.3	04-00	68.2	10.6	13.2	5.4	7.2	3.9	-1.4	2.5	2.8	9.9	11.7	9.3	11.7
	FR	06-20	-58.3	-2.5	06-00	17.0	6.0	8.2	7.0	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.0	0.8	3.4	1.7	-2.6	-3.2
	HR	05-20	-82.3	0.6	04-23	34.7	18.5	19.2	23.9	13.7	-0.3	16.0	27.4	23.7	22.9	23.7	27.7	34.7
	IT	05-20	-65.3	1.9	07-00	51.4	9.0	13.3	7.8	9.4	3.0	4.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	8.2	7.9	10.6
	CY	06-20	-72.8	-1.2	02-20	45.6	11.6	4.2	8.7	4.0	3.8	6.9	18.3	28.0	34.0	37.5	41.6	44.7
	LV	05-20	-46.1	1.6	04-03	21.9	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5	1.5	-2.6	-2.9	-0.2	0.1	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.3
	LT	03-09	-50.7	8.0	04-03	57.9	-0.8	4.9	9.0	9.1	1.5	0.4	-0.1	1.2	12.4	2.0	-1.9	4.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.3	09-17	15.9	2.2	-7.6	2.5	-14.7	-11.0	-24.4	-24.1	-28.0	-27.9	-11.1	-9.7	-18.1
	MT	06-20	-87.8	16.2	05-07	72.4	16.6	21.1	12.9	18.7	7.4	4.0	18.0	16.7	25.4	39.0	48.2	36.8
NL	05-20	-59.7	-5.8	03-07	50.5	7.6	1.8	-1.8	-3.6	-7.9	-12.2	-9.8	-8.1	-6.5	-4.4	-4.8	-5.7	
AT	05-20	-68.9	10.2	12-17	34.9	14.3	12.7	10.4	4.4	1.5	-1.9	-0.2	2.5	15.6	15.3	6.2	4.8	
PL	05-20	-54.7	0.1	01-07	22.3	0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-1.5	-4.8	-5.9	-5.6	-4.6	-12.4	-8.0	-6.1	-4.1	
PT	05-20	-70.6	-2.4	05-22	26.3	26.3	25.0	18.7	18.2	12.1	11.8	12.7	4.2	5.4	20.2	12.2	17.9	
RO	06-20	-43.0	10.8	06-04	73.1	9.1	7.2	7.4	6.7	7.4	5.4	7.5	7.7	4.1	7.2	2.6	2.9	
SI	06-20	-34.9	21.5	10-02	56.6	29.5	28.1	28.7	30.7	26.9	28.8	33.1	33.4	33.2	33.1	37.6	39.0	
SK	06-20	-86.0	12.9	01-02	66.0	24.0	8.0	7.0	-10.0	-3.0	-12.0	-13.0	-7.0	-7.0	-20.0	-12.0	-16.0	
FI	12-01	-138.1	-0.8	05-02	128.8	-18.8	-15.6	-12.5	-21.4	-24.8	-24.2	-29.4	-24.3	-20.7	-23.0	-20.9	-19.6	
SE	05-20	-57.1	15.2	01-07	52.7	28.8	24.7	21.9	14.2	13.0	0.2	-4.7	0.0	-3.6	-1.5	0.4	2.4	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	37.9	16.4	17.1	12.6	10.3	8.2	6.0	5.6	9.2	11.5	11.9	11.3	11.6
	EA	06-20	-58.2	5.2	03-00	38.0	17.8	17.5	13.3	11.4	7.7	6.0	6.3	10.9	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.7
	BE	06-20	-77.7	8.8	05-11	34.9	12.6	27.1	28.6	12.3	33.7	30.7	3.6	11.7	12.2	7.3	6.4	16.0
	BG	05-20	-47.7	3.1	06-06	28.7	4.7	7.8	9.0	7.9	9.2	7.9	11.5	14.2	12.5	12.6	13.7	12.4
	CZ	05-20	-49.8	19.0	01-04	42.5	21.2	13.3	15.1	11.7	11.9	13.4	14.8	9.8	8.2	16.5	10.0	2.9
	DK	05-20	-49.8	3.8	05-10	33.5	14.4	11.9	13.4	7.4	6.8	1.6	0.2	-3.5	-10.0	-8.4	-6.6	-4.7
	DE	05-20	-40.3	12.1	02-00	44.8	23.6	22.8	17.5	11.3	10.8	7.6	8.4	13.9	15.6	15.6	17.1	16.7
	EE	05-20	-70.9	6.6	01-06	47.1	-5.7	-6.2	-4.2	4.6	-4.6	-11.7	-8.6	-11.9	-12.2	-8.3	-9.7	-13.1
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	41.4	39.7	38.4	26.2	19.6	6.4	7.7	21.8	34.5	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-59.3	5.5	06-01	67.5	3.1	13.3	13.8	16.5	45.9	25.4						

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-65.5	12.2	08-00	39.8	13.1	10.8	8.1	9.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	10.1	12.0	10.2	11.6	11.8
	EA	04-20	-64.6	11.8	08-00	39.7	12.5	10.6	7.9	9.1	6.5	5.7	7.9	11.7	14.2	12.6	14.4	15.4
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	BE	04-20	-73.7	18.7	07-00	49.9	13.3	18.9	16.6	16.2	3.2	7.8	1.0	-2.3	-2.4	1.4	18.5	20.0
	BG	04-20	-40.4	17.9	05-02	50.1	13.4	11.5	14.6	10.9	13.4	19.5	22.7	14.5	19.1	19.4	23.4	17.0
Component of the services confidence indicator	CZ	04-20	-47.7	22.7	02-07	48.1	19.6	17.2	17.6	18.0	14.3	13.9	10.0	13.4	17.0	10.6	9.4	10.5
	DK	04-20	-62.0	7.8	01-11	35.1	11.5	11.4	5.9	6.9	4.9	-3.1	3.7	-0.3	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
	DE	04-20	-45.5	15.9	07-00	61.4	21.3	14.8	11.2	12.1	11.9	6.8	10.6	15.6	20.3	17.4	25.1	23.0
	EE	04-20	-96.0	4.7	12-05	32.2	-14.7	-11.7	-13.4	-14.8	-11.9	-14.2	-13.4	-14.8	-15.3	-16.2	-9.6	-5.9
	IE	04-20	-46.9	35.0	11-15	67.6	28.5	20.8	13.3	21.3	13.4	-9.1	7.8	19.6	28.0	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-50.7	10.5	09-01	73.0	31.6	26.0	24.6	29.9	28.5	-1.4	12.1	20.8	26.2	37.8	48.4	54.5
	ES	04-20	-75.8	18.9	02-00	54.7	23.9	21.4	20.0	16.4	8.5	11.8	15.9	9.6	21.7	17.5	18.4	18.5
	FR	04-20	-70.6	1.3	09-00	16.9	7.4	4.5	3.7	6.3	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.9	2.1	1.2
	HR	04-20	-92.5	11.0	03-17	35.0	24.5	28.6	29.5	3.6	0.8	12.8	21.0	27.4	14.9	19.3	27.9	19.7
	IT	03-20	-46.1	7.8	11-00	40.6	2.8	7.3	3.0	1.7	-5.5	-4.5	0.4	2.6	7.3	5.6	7.5	12.4
	CY	04-20	-105.3	12.7	10-21	62.8	13.8	13.9	25.1	3.5	14.1	27.1	10.5	34.8	12.3	11.5	14.9	-5.8
	LV	04-20	-56.8	5.8	02-02	31.0	-7.5	-10.1	-4.1	-2.9	-4.2	-1.0	-1.3	4.5	4.4	2.0	7.3	2.6
	LT	04-20	-54.6	9.0	11-19	36.5	-14.5	-8.4	-15.4	-15.7	-14.9	-11.3	-14.9	-7.7	15.1	9.7	5.4	8.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.7	-0.3	03-18	28.1	1.9	-0.7	3.6	-5.8	-3.4	-13.7	-12.7	-13.1	-8.8	4.8	11.1	1.8
	MT	04-20	-58.6	22.7	03-23	57.8	38.8	13.4	20.4	44.6	-11.5	9.8	11.9	43.1	27.9	25.7	57.8	56.6
	NL	04-20	-73.2	13.1	02-07	60.6	16.0	12.0	7.2	6.4	8.9	10.3	13.8	15.3	13.5	13.4	12.9	13.5
	AT	04-20	-55.1	13.4	10-13	33.9	6.6	6.3	5.4	0.0	-1.1	-3.2	0.7	10.4	5.2	12.6	2.7	9.1
	PL	04-20	-65.9	3.5	11-07	27.8	-12.7	-12.0	-14.0	-14.5	-15.6	-16.3	-15.0	-14.1	-13.7	-13.0	-12.3	-7.6
	PT	04-20	-55.7	9.8	06-06	34.3	12.1	12.8	12.1	13.4	10.7	3.8	8.6	11.3	15.7	15.0	10.6	18.5
	RO	04-20	-63.7	9.8	06-04	52.9	2.0	1.2	3.2	2.2	3.9	7.3	11.9	5.0	5.0	6.7	8.8	4.5
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.6	07-08	39.4	8.1	11.3	4.5	11.8	3.6	5.1	10.5	11.8	7.4	8.1	10.6	4.5
	SK	04-20	-62.6	23.9	01-02	83.2	24.5	16.6	13.1	14.3	11.5	18.0	9.9	12.6	12.5	3.8	9.8	12.4
	FI	07-02	-67.4	16.6	05-00	50.0	19.1	19.1	13.7	12.1	13.2	15.1	13.8	12.2	9.6	10.7	14.8	14.2
	SE	04-20	-70.0	24.3	02-01	63.1	28.4	24.3	21.3	15.3	12.9	7.7	10.3	6.9	5.8	10.0	7.2	1.8
	EU	06-20	-29.0	2.9	05-00	27.1	7.9	10.1	9.8	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.1	7.2	6.7	8.9	7.1	8.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EA	06-20	-28.6	3.3	05-00	27.3	8.7	11.2	10.4	6.2	5.6	5.8	4.8	7.5	7.0	9.5	7.3	9.0
	BE	04-09	-45.1	3.9	03-00	31.6	-1.4	6.4	9.8	11.2	2.7	-11.2	-2.0	19.1	8.3	17.5	6.8	11.9
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-4.9	08-21	15.0	2.8	3.6	7.7	7.0	1.1	5.3	2.1	0.5	3.5	-0.2	0.3	2.9
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.6	11-02	27.8	-6.2	-13.2	-1.1	-9.4	-13.2	-4.2	6.3	3.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.8	2.2
	DK	05-20	-38.3	-3.4	11-21	13.2	7.6	5.9	7.5	4.5	6.9	4.3	3.8	3.0	0.5	1.1	3.6	5.2
	DE	12-02	-19.0	7.2	12-00	38.6	7.5	11.3	8.2	5.7	5.2	5.4	7.7	5.4	4.3	6.9	6.2	8.8
	EE	06-20	-30.6	2.2	10-03	17.2	3.4	-4.9	0.1	-1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	-2.1	-3.2	-1.4	-1.9	-0.2
	IE	05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	35.4	23.2	26.5	18.6	10.1	-9.5	10.2	7.0	15.8	:	:	:
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-4.0	09-22	45.9	28.2	33.7	37.9	17.7	45.9	31.7	27.7	25.6	11.6	6.2	7.8	15.4
	ES	05-20	-39.8	2.9	03-01	36.2	14.8	14.3	15.4	12.6	15.0	8.0	3.8	7.8	11.3	16.3	14.2	12.9
	FR	06-20	-55.3	2.4	02-01	24.6	0.6	8.8	9.2	1.5	1.4	8.7	-0.8	6.5	3.6	4.7	2.7	4.7
	HR	11-20	-29.8	0.6	06-22	23.9	7.2	23.9	16.5	15.2	11.8	6.7	5.2	4.1	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.6
	IT	02-14	-29.4	0.1	06-00	33.8	7.4	9.9	10.2	4.0	2.0	3.3	1.0	5.4	6.2	6.6	4.3	8.2
	CY	06-02	-24.5	-0.3	07-08	37.2	0.4	9.3	-0.5	-8.0	-4.2	-12.6	-4.1	-0.1	2.0	1.6	-3.0	12.3
	LV	08-09	-44.9	-0.7	12-06	17.2	-2.4	-5.3	-1.0	-3.3	-3.7	-2.7	-0.6	-0.2	4.7	5.1	1.5	3.1
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.4	04-07	32.4	-9.6	-8.7	-6.4	-7.1	-6.2	-1.5	-3.9	-2.6	0.6	4.5	2.5	4.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.1	-5.6	01-16	14.5	-3.5	1.5	3.7	1.5	-1.4	-3.1	-3.0	-4.9	-5.6	0.2	2.1	-3.7
	MT	06-20	-58.6	11.1	04-23	58.5	30.4	45.0	20.1	44.0	2.9	40.4	27.0	33.7	14.2	47.5	41.3	58.5
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-2.0	07-07	24.4	13.4	15.1	14.2	10.6	5.8	10.9	11.7	11.7	10.1	12.2	7.8	8.0
	AT	05-20	-23.0	8.2	01-13	31.9	16.5	16.4	14.1	15.8	11.5	13.9	13.5	12.8	23.2	22.6	14.7	14.3
	PL	05-20	-18.3	-2.1	01-08	13.4	-3.8	-4.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-5.0	-3.2	-4.1	-3.5	-3.8	-2.7	-1.3
	PT	06-03	-38.0	-5.5	04-00	22.1	9.9	10.6	11.1	10.8	8.6	12.5	10.3	8.1	-1.5	11.2	6.6	13.3
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.6	07-04	20.0	3.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	-2.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0	1.0	-2.5	-4.3	-2.6
	SI	03-10	-36.7	-0.8	08-08	29.3	8.3	14.4	17.3	17.1	15.0	14.0	19.3	18.3	10.2	7.1	4.0	4.5
	SK	12-04	-67.9	-21.6	11-15	18.1	-12.6	-19.7	-18.0	-17.3	-12.6	-12.6	-9.9	-17.1	-15.0	-18.3	-13.7	-18.3
	FI	07-20	-29.4	6.8	09-00	68.4	16.9	19.8	15.7	13.5	9.7	6.9	10.4	6.0	6.2	10.0	4.3	2.5
	SE	05-20	-43.4	2.9	01-01	48.8	30.6	26.7	29.3	26.0	24.6	25.1	21.6	16.5	14.8	13.2	12.9	7.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	4.9	01-01	24.8	13.3	12.1	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.8	10.1	10.1	11.7	10.2	11.3	9.3
	EA	04-20	-37.0	5.2	01-01	23.5	13.9	12.6	9.9	10.9	10.4	8.1	10.8	11.0	13.1	11.2	12.5	10.5
	BE	03-09	-34.9	16.1	11-21	45.0	28.5	33.2	28.3	29.7	21.2	28.4	17.9	30.2	29.4	18.5	27.4	22.5
	BG	04-20	-29.1	-3.0	03-18	14.7	0.9	1.7	3.1	6.8	5.3	9.2	9.6	11.1	8.2	10.8	11.1	9.9
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.3	05-16	21.8	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5	-6.1	-8.2	-7.4	-6.4	-10.4	-11.2	-10.7	-11.7	-21.5
	DK	04-20	-49.5	-2.3	02-22	16.1	8.1	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.4	3.3	3.3	1.0	2.5	4.8	3.9	4.8
	DE	04-20	-18.6	6.7	08-18	23.3	19.4	17.7	12.3	13.7	10.2	5.5	10.9	9.6	10.5	9.3	10.5	12.0
	EE	04-20	-42.0	9.4	03-05	29.4	5.2	3.9	3.6	8.9	7.9	6.8	7.6	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.4
	IE	04-20	-34.7	23														

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022								2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.7	5.9	04-22	30.6	28.7	28.3	27.0	26.1	27.9	29.7	29.3	28.2	28.7	25.8	23.6	20.8
	EA	04-20	-13.6	5.8	04-22	29.9	29.0	28.2	27.4	26.6	28.3	29.7	29.3	27.9	28.7	26.2	24.0	20.2
	BE	01-10	-12.7	9.1	11-22	43.8	32.9	30.7	34.2	29.5	24.7	35.8	43.8	38.2	37.9	27.8	25.5	24.0
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.5	07-04	44.6	30.6	21.9	17.2	21.8	19.4	19.5	20.5	21.5	16.7	19.2	14.3	13.1
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	5.8	04-22	34.7	33.9	29.0	22.8	26.5	23.7	27.4	17.8	20.4	16.0	17.0	15.0	24.3
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.2	12-22	18.5	15.3	14.1	10.2	12.4	14.4	13.1	15.8	18.5	14.9	12.9	11.8	11.2
	DE	04-03	-8.6	14.5	04-22	50.6	43.7	44.1	40.9	43.0	43.4	43.1	41.2	39.8	39.1	34.5	35.2	31.4
	EE	04-20	-40.3	10.8	04-22	50.4	48.0	47.9	47.0	42.6	47.8	41.8	29.1	31.3	27.7	23.6	25.4	15.5
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	42.2	40.4	45.4	42.3	44.4	49.2	43.1	37.4	28.8	:	:	:
	EL	05-12	-39.9	-2.3	02-23	38.1	23.5	18.3	18.3	30.4	26.2	16.5	22.7	23.1	30.5	38.1	26.4	26.9
	ES	05-20	-17.7	4.7	04-22	33.7	30.6	31.7	32.1	30.5	32.2	29.8	30.3	31.2	31.7	28.8	26.5	22.1
	FR	05-20	-23.0	-2.3	01-23	18.7	10.1	10.8	10.9	9.6	9.5	11.4	13.6	16.2	18.7	17.0	15.0	15.1
	HR	04-20	-19.1	3.5	06-22	37.2	36.5	37.2	35.6	33.0	31.3	28.8	32.5	33.8	28.3	28.6	24.4	23.2
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.4	02-23	22.1	15.2	14.6	17.4	9.0	13.1	13.9	12.8	12.9	21.9	22.1	19.6	14.4
	CY	04-13	-41.0	3.2	06-03	96.0	31.1	36.1	33.9	38.2	41.3	44.6	41.8	48.0	41.6	45.1	40.7	42.3
	LV	08-09	-29.1	6.8	11-07	37.6	26.4	28.3	27.8	28.2	31.6	29.4	27.9	32.7	28.2	22.0	16.1	14.1
	LT	06-09	-22.7	3.2	01-22	36.7	23.1	36.7	33.9	22.6	19.9	16.0	16.2	14.7	20.0	18.0	17.3	16.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	-7.3	10.7	04-22	58.4	53.4	51.1	44.7	49.1	48.8	50.1	45.3	48.6	42.4	29.3	27.1	21.4
MT	11-16	-61.6	6.7	05-22	67.5	67.5	38.3	36.4	38.4	36.9	38.9	39.6	40.0	43.5	41.6	42.1	43.2	
NL	04-20	-7.2	10.3	12-22	32.7	26.8	25.2	25.8	24.1	25.9	29.7	31.5	32.7	32.6	28.1	25.1	22.2	
AT	03-13	-10.0	12.6	10-22	67.0	50.5	48.9	54.3	49.8	51.2	67.0	55.3	46.0	50.8	49.9	38.5	40.7	
PL	04-20	-20.9	2.8	06-22	25.8	25.7	25.8	22.3	20.4	21.3	21.2	20.9	19.4	18.5	14.6	12.2	12.4	
PT	04-20	-23.9	2.9	04-22	24.5	20.9	23.0	21.7	15.2	15.7	16.1	18.1	20.0	20.4	16.9	18.3	17.1	
RO	07-20	-15.5	11.6	04-04	55.4	29.7	31.4	25.3	23.7	24.3	25.1	25.1	23.8	23.8	19.6	16.1	16.0	
SI	09-09	-15.2	3.7	06-22	36.4	36.3	36.4	32.7	31.4	31.0	27.8	26.1	33.5	34.3	32.3	30.1	21.2	
SK	03-16	-27.0	11.7	11-02	75.0	26.0	25.0	23.0	27.0	37.0	40.0	34.0	28.0	24.0	27.0	23.0	28.0	
FI	09-03	-30.7	9.4	01-08	44.3	28.7	25.5	23.2	22.7	30.9	36.8	38.1	31.7	24.8	27.9	30.4	29.1	
SE	05-20	-26.9	10.4	12-22	43.4	37.1	34.2	35.2	39.6	40.5	39.7	42.7	43.4	39.4	34.9	28.1	31.3	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.8	17.0	04-20	43.1	17.8	17.1	19.9	20.0	22.4	24.6	23.6	22.4	21.8	18.8	17.4	18.7
	EA	05-19	-3.6	18.4	04-20	45.3	18.3	17.6	20.6	20.6	22.9	24.9	23.5	22.1	21.4	18.4	16.8	18.6
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.8	01-23	16.0	13.8	11.9	11.4	10.5	15.0	14.0	14.9	12.4	16.0	12.4	11.3	6.5
	BG	03-23	0.5	6.2	01-22	14.5	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.2	8.7	10.5	3.9	0.5	4.9
	CZ	06-22	4.7	21.2	05-21	34.2	8.2	4.7	16.2	13.7	11.7	18.9	26.5	28.5	29.4	24.4	27.9	25.0
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.7	11-22	0.1	-3.5	-5.8	-7.9	-8.8	-4.4	-1.7	0.1	-2.3	-4.3	-4.7	-10.5	-6.9
	DE	05-19	-5.9	20.9	04-20	44.0	25.1	21.4	32.7	33.6	35.5	34.8	35.6	32.6	33.3	28.8	25.0	28.9
	EE	10-21	13.1	29.5	11-22	40.6	32.7	29.5	29.8	29.0	40.0	36.5	40.6	35.7	37.0	36.5	38.6	36.8
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	15.1	13.5	12.6	12.3	8.0	22.2	13.3	2.2	4.1	:	:	:
	EL	03-23	-7.8	10.7	04-22	36.7	20.3	3.8	2.3	15.8	11.5	23.8	10.9	9.4	0.0	-7.7	-7.8	-5.0
	ES	07-19	-13.5	10.3	04-22	23.2	11.0	10.1	16.4	18.6	19.4	19.4	18.1	13.2	15.4	9.4	3.8	2.1
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.9	04-21	31.3	8.4	10.1	7.9	6.9	10.4	14.7	10.0	13.7	11.4	10.1	11.1	17.5
	HR	04-19	-18.0	10.4	05-21	32.5	16.7	22.5	17.3	15.9	19.2	4.6	6.6	8.9	7.1	9.3	-1.8	-4.5
	IT	06-19	20.0	31.4	03-22	44.7	32.7	33.2	33.1	29.9	33.2	35.3	35.6	34.2	33.4	31.5	31.4	31.6
	CY	04-19	-39.1	34.8	03-22	67.4	36.4	32.3	35.9	29.5	29.0	27.9	28.6	43.4	41.6	34.7	19.8	34.7
	LV	04-23	19.1	29.2	02-21	41.0	30.4	26.5	26.5	28.4	27.8	29.9	28.2	26.9	28.1	27.0	22.4	19.1
	LT	02-22	8.1	20.0	11-22	35.0	29.5	29.5	28.5	27.6	31.0	31.4	35.0	30.4	11.0	13.1	15.1	9.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.3	08-21	38.9	18.3	12.3	23.3	19.5	13.3	32.9	34.9	38.1	34.4	20.8	16.5	21.1
MT	04-23	-1.7	22.9	06-21	47.3	26.5	17.2	0.1	24.8	1.5	39.3	32.6	17.2	16.4	16.4	17.2	-1.7	
NL	10-21	8.5	12.6	05-21	22.7	9.8	9.2	9.8	9.8	12.4	17.4	16.3	14.1	12.8	11.4	9.7	9.6	
AT	05-21	-5.6	12.0	09-22	26.2	12.0	22.5	23.5	19.2	26.2	23.2	22.9	23.1	10.9	8.5	14.8	8.7	
PL	10-21	25.9	32.8	01-21	42.1	32.0	30.7	32.6	30.9	32.4	33.2	34.4	33.9	36.5	35.0	32.3	30.6	
PT	04-23	-5.0	8.8	07-21	24.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	-2.6	4.2	6.1	7.9	8.0	2.9	1.8	-1.0	-5.0	
RO	05-21	-0.8	6.9	09-22	11.7	5.5	8.7	6.6	9.6	11.7	9.1	2.4	7.2	9.4	9.1	11.0	8.0	
SI	02-23	16.2	27.2	11-21	36.6	22.5	24.4	23.6	24.6	30.2	23.2	25.6	27.0	22.2	16.2	18.3	18.4	
SK	05-21	10.0	22.3	02-21	37.5	14.5	18.5	17.5	30.0	27.0	20.0	19.0	28.5	28.0	36.0	25.0	18.5	
FI	01-20	-5.5	22.7	04-20	45.5	17.5	24.0	18.5	26.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	24.5	29.5	27.5	26.5	20.5	
SE	11-21	-2.0	15.7	12-22	35.0	16.5	16.5	14.5	21.0	29.0	33.5	34.5	35.0	33.5	31.0	34.0	29.5	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	85.6	89.1	III-22	91.2	88.6	89.8	88.6	90.0	91.2	90.8	90.4	90.2
EA	II-20	85.0	88.8	III-22	90.9	88.3	89.5	88.1	89.7	90.9	90.7	90.2	90.0
BE	III-20	86.5	91.5	IV-17	94.2	90.9	91.6	92.0	92.2	92.5	93.2	91.7	92.2
BG	I-12	89.1	91.8	IV-11	94.9	90.7	90.7	91.7	92.2	90.6	90.2	90.4	91.4
CZ	III-21	91.2	93.0	III-11	96.4	91.2	92.1	93.6	93.3	93.4	96.1	94.2	93.2
DK	II-20	86.3	89.5	III-18	91.2	88.6	90.2	88.8	89.8	90.9	90.7	90.1	89.9
DE	II-20	83.1	89.0	III-22	91.3	86.5	89.2	86.0	89.3	91.3	90.8	89.5	89.6
EE	II-20	78.3	83.0	III-19	86.5	82.0	84.1	83.6	83.7	83.3	82.9	81.6	81.5
IE	III-20	77.8	85.1	II-22	89.9	86.7	85.3	86.0	89.9	88.0	86.5	87.5	:
EL	III-20	72.1	81.4	II-19	90.1	86.6	77.6	87.1	88.6	84.4	82.4	86.8	89.2
ES	III-12	80.7	85.3	I-19	89.2	86.7	88.0	85.8	86.4	87.3	87.3	88.1	85.7
FR	III-20	88.8	91.1	III-22	94.1	91.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	94.1	93.9	93.6	93.0
HR	III-12	61.9	83.7	II-23	88.8	83.4	86.0	83.6	84.2	87.1	88.3	87.3	88.8
IT	I-14	84.3	87.9	I-19	90.9	88.4	88.4	87.2	88.7	90.1	90.1	89.6	90.3
CY	III-20	76.8	81.6	I-19	87.5	78.7	80.6	78.0	78.9	79.6	83.2	77.9	84.4
LV	III-20	87.1	90.6	III-18	92.3	89.5	90.1	90.4	91.3	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.2
LT	I-12	84.0	87.9	IV-11	91.1	87.1	88.1	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.0	88.7	87.1
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.7	I-20	94.3	82.5	88.9	88.0	89.2	92.4	89.3	88.2	88.9
MT	III-20	84.9	90.9	III-22	95.0	94.2	93.8	89.3	88.3	95.0	91.6	94.6	89.3
NL	III-20	82.7	87.1	III-19	90.2	84.3	86.1	84.3	85.8	87.5	87.1	87.0	86.5
AT	II-20	80.1	90.2	III-22	93.2	90.4	92.6	90.3	91.8	93.2	93.1	92.4	91.3
PL	I-18	76.2	90.5	I-20	92.3	91.6	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.9
PT	II-21	85.3	89.4	III-11	92.2	85.7	86.8	87.2	88.4	88.5	89.0	87.9	88.0
RO	IV-20	83.3	89.2	II-23	93.8	84.1	86.5	93.5	92.3	93.4	86.7	93.0	93.8
SI	II-21	86.4	89.4	IV-22	92.1	89.6	90.5	90.4	90.5	92.0	92.1	91.5	91.7
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.1	I-17	95.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	92.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.0
FI	II-20	88.6	91.3	IV-17	92.8	90.9	92.4	91.8	92.1	92.7	92.2	92.4	91.6
SE	III-20	89.0	92.6	III-22	95.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	94.0	93.0	93.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 3b: **Service investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2023 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Year: Date of survey:	2020				2021				2022				2023	
	Mar./Apr.	Oct./Nov.	Mar./Apr.	Oct./Nov.	Mar./Apr.	Oct./Nov.	Mar./Apr.	Oct./Nov.	Mar./Apr.	Oct./Nov.	Mar./Apr.	Oct./Nov.	Mar./Apr.	
	2020	2020	2021	2020	2021	2021	2022	2021	2022	2022	2023	2022	2023	
	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	
EU	:	:	:	:	:	20	22	19	22	14	23	5	18	
EA	:	:	:	:	:	22	23	20	22	14	23	6	19	
BE	:	:	:	:	:	20	39	17	47	41	38	2	33	
BG	:	:	:	:	:	6	14	15	18	18	31	16	27	
CZ	:	:	:	:	:	35	21	7	38	24	15	15	42	
DK	:	:	:	:	:	10	7	13	11	1	17	-3	8	
DE	:	:	:	:	:	23	17	17	21	1	16	-9	14	
EE	:	:	:	:	:	6	18	0	0	-11	5	-17	-13	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	29	36	39	43	32	:	24	:	
EL	:	:	:	:	:	82	9	47	20	43	49	23	24	
ES	:	:	:	:	:	24	29	28	30	13	32	19	23	
FR	:	:	:	:	:	18	21	15	18	18	24	6	10	
HR	:	:	:	:	:	14	-14	33	1	16	20	26	6	
IT	:	:	:	:	:	22	36	19	17	17	23	10	32	
CY	:	:	:	:	:	68	27	65	7	58	32	49	24	
LV	:	:	:	:	:	7	6	5	7	7	14	2	8	
LT	:	:	:	:	:	13	40	24	37	9	40	-10	47	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	54	:	54	8	:	8	:	
HU	:	:	:	:	:	8	15	11	18	-3	19	-4	18	
MT	:	:	:	:	:	6	-20	39	38	58	66	49	70	
NL	:	:	:	:	:	14	10	18	23	11	19	10	20	
AT	:	:	:	:	:	14	25	18	18	22	20	13	17	
PL	:	:	:	:	:	-9	13	-1	9	7	25	-7	13	
PT	:	:	:	:	18	11	5	20	14	22	9	15	15	
RO	:	:	:	:	:	-3	1	4	0	9	5	5	6	
SI	:	:	:	:	:	6	14	15	27	7	18	10	17	
SK	:	:	:	:	:	22	4	43	48	41	52	33	32	
FI	:	:	:	:	:	-3	21	24	-2	3	8	10	2	
SE	:	:	:	:	:	31	25	37	35	12	32	0	9	

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022								2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-29.8	-11.1	01-00	-1.8	-22.6	-24.8	-27.9	-26.2	-29.8	-28.8	-25.1	-23.5	-22.1	-20.6	-20.6	-18.9
	EA	09-22	-28.7	-11.5	01-00	-1.7	-21.5	-24.1	-27.2	-25.0	-28.7	-27.4	-23.7	-22.0	-20.6	-19.0	-19.1	-17.5
	BE	09-22	-27.9	-7.3	11-00	5.5	-19.3	-19.0	-20.2	-19.3	-27.9	-26.4	-21.8	-18.3	-16.0	-13.2	-14.2	-12.5
	BG	02-10	-36.9	-25.3	07-01	-7.8	-32.2	-29.4	-26.9	-28.2	-30.6	-28.1	-27.8	-26.4	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	-22.6
	CZ	07-22	-32.4	-10.2	03-18	7.5	-28.8	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.4	-31.6	-29.7	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-21.8	-19.7
	DK	10-22	-23.6	3.5	01-06	12.5	-15.5	-17.3	-17.9	-14.7	-20.0	-23.6	-17.8	-16.4	-13.3	-12.6	-11.5	-8.9
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-7.9	01-18	2.8	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3	-25.1	-22.0	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	-13.2
	EE	09-22	-42.6	-8.2	01-07	12.6	-27.2	-32.6	-33.9	-35.3	-42.6	-36.1	-34.6	-35.6	-32.5	-26.6	-27.1	-27.2
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	-22.1	-27.9	-32.6	-26.8	-32.2	-26.3	-27.7	-21.8	-21.9	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.7	04-00	0.5	-51.3	-52.5	-55.3	-54.2	-51.2	-57.9	-51.9	-47.9	-41.4	-47.4	-41.1	-44.6
	ES	08-12	-40.4	-14.6	03-00	2.3	-24.0	-29.2	-34.6	-31.1	-32.0	-31.1	-28.0	-25.2	-22.7	-21.9	-24.4	-20.7
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-10.9	01-01	2.0	-19.0	-21.2	-21.7	-18.7	-22.3	-20.8	-18.7	-20.7	-20.4	-21.3	-20.7	-19.1
	HR	08-09	-43.1	-20.9	01-20	-0.1	-25.0	-27.3	-29.0	-28.5	-26.9	-25.8	-24.3	-21.6	-22.1	-18.8	-22.1	-19.0
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-22.4	-24.0	-27.8	-24.7	-26.4	-26.4	-18.1	-16.6	-17.9	-16.5	-14.6	-15.1
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.1	03-03	3.6	-35.4	-35.1	-35.2	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7	-30.3	-28.0	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-8.4	09-06	13.9	-28.1	-39.6	-23.6	-29.2	-30.9	-27.6	-31.8	-32.8	-32.4	-26.5	-23.1	-24.0
	LT	11-09	-37.2	-6.2	03-07	12.1	-8.4	-11.3	-12.1	-10.9	-14.8	-13.3	-8.2	-7.3	-5.3	-3.6	-1.9	-0.7
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-7.6	02-02	3.7	-20.5	-22.8	-22.6	-25.6	-29.8	-27.4	-23.6	-20.9	-16.3	-16.7	-14.0	-18.6
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-22.0	08-02	6.4	-29.7	-35.8	-38.9	-45.7	-46.7	-49.1	-47.3	-45.5	-44.5	-41.0	-35.2	-34.4
MT	05-12	-35.1	-10.2	02-18	16.4	-0.6	-7.1	-10.9	-11.3	-9.7	-17.9	-17.5	-11.8	-10.3	-6.8	-10.9	-6.9	
NL	09-22	-35.8	-7.0	01-00	9.4	-22.9	-28.2	-26.6	-28.9	-35.8	-32.4	-29.2	-24.7	-23.9	-18.7	-17.4	-17.1	
AT	07-22	-33.4	-9.4	02-18	3.0	-24.7	-25.4	-33.4	-31.0	-31.5	-30.3	-29.1	-29.4	-24.6	-24.1	-24.0	-24.1	
PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.5	06-19	7.3	-16.3	-13.1	-15.8	-19.5	-20.2	-20.1	-19.4	-17.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2	
PT	10-12	-47.1	-20.0	01-00	-2.6	-30.4	-32.5	-30.9	-31.5	-35.7	-37.7	-37.8	-36.8	-35.3	-32.8	-32.4	-30.4	
RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-43.1	-21.5	06-18	-4.2	-31.7	-33.6	-37.8	-37.1	-38.7	-37.3	-36.7	-31.7	-35.5	-34.9	-32.8	-31.4	
SK	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-27.5	-28.1	-29.1	-29.8	-31.3	-33.0	-31.0	-32.2	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2	-24.9	
FI	09-22	-18.7	-2.7	12-17	6.8	-11.9	-13.8	-15.2	-14.9	-18.7	-17.4	-16.7	-17.6	-12.6	-12.0	-11.4	-8.6	
SE	10-22	-27.5	-0.3	05-21	9.0	-13.7	-15.0	-20.0	-20.0	-26.2	-27.5	-23.3	-24.1	-23.3	-20.6	-21.3	-18.1	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.5	-10.8	02-20	-1.1	-15.8	-18.4	-20.5	-20.2	-21.7	-22.5	-21.0	-21.4	-21.2	-20.5	-20.5	-19.2
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.4	05-00	-1.5	-16.2	-19.1	-20.8	-20.2	-21.6	-22.3	-20.6	-21.2	-20.8	-19.9	-19.8	-19.0
	BE	10-22	-23.5	-8.1	11-00	4.6	-13.3	-17.1	-17.0	-16.8	-20.4	-23.5	-22.2	-18.3	-18.8	-16.3	-15.5	-15.5
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.3	06-18	-13.0	-29.3	-28.5	-26.7	-30.8	-33.3	-29.3	-29.9	-27.5	-34.2	-29.5	-30.2	-28.4
	CZ	06-22	-33.2	-11.0	05-18	11.6	-27.7	-33.2	-32.6	-29.2	-28.2	-31.6	-29.7	-30.8	-26.8	-27.3	-29.7	-30.0
	DK	11-22	-31.9	3.7	01-06	16.0	-15.8	-18.4	-22.4	-22.4	-29.5	-31.5	-31.9	-29.9	-26.5	-26.1	-29.8	-21.1
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.6	05-19	12.0	-7.7	-10.1	-12.0	-10.3	-14.4	-13.0	-13.1	-14.5	-14.5	-11.0	-14.0	-11.2
	EE	09-22	-39.6	-7.7	03-07	17.3	-23.0	-27.8	-29.8	-31.1	-39.6	-32.5	-32.5	-32.8	-33.8	-25.9	-29.5	-26.5
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	-16.0	-24.0	-29.6	-22.1	-26.7	-26.4	-25.0	-27.6	-23.9	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.4	01-00	-10.2	-50.7	-53.6	-59.0	-51.9	-48.6	-55.5	-54.5	-51.1	-43.9	-52.7	-45.3	-51.6
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-17.1	03-00	3.9	-27.5	-33.3	-35.7	-32.1	-31.9	-33.1	-29.3	-29.8	-27.1	-27.0	-31.9	-25.5
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.4	01-01	-2.1	-16.9	-19.0	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-18.5	-17.0	-19.9	-19.1	-20.8	-19.6	-21.0
	HR	03-11	-44.7	-20.4	02-20	2.1	-15.6	-19.2	-20.7	-20.1	-19.6	-17.1	-19.1	-13.4	-15.7	-17.9	-18.8	-15.1
	IT	01-13	-39.9	-18.9	10-01	-3.5	-18.2	-20.5	-22.4	-22.4	-21.5	-27.3	-23.1	-21.1	-22.4	-23.4	-19.5	-19.7
	CY	09-13	-53.5	-22.0	02-18	0.0	-25.4	-29.2	-26.6	-27.4	-21.7	-27.1	-24.1	-23.9	-19.8	-16.3	-18.2	-18.1
	LV	10-09	-63.5	-10.2	02-07	8.3	-13.9	-24.8	-12.0	-15.4	-22.3	-16.7	-18.0	-17.7	-22.6	-22.7	-16.8	-22.0
	LT	03-10	-44.3	-11.7	03-07	14.0	-6.1	-9.5	-11.3	-14.3	-16.9	-16.8	-14.8	-14.0	-14.0	-11.2	-10.7	-8.4
	LU	08-22	-18.7	-3.1	02-02	7.2	-15.3	-15.6	-14.4	-18.7	-16.3	-16.7	-14.4	-15.6	-15.5	-17.3	-14.0	-16.8
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.4	06-18	4.5	-15.2	-27.2	-26.2	-33.8	-37.4	-43.7	-44.4	-42.9	-43.4	-41.1	-37.2	-36.3
MT	05-12	-55.3	-18.1	11-17	21.9	-16.1	-23.3	-24.6	-26.3	-19.8	-28.3	-30.7	-22.7	-19.1	-16.2	-22.9	-21.4	
NL	09-22	-33.3	-6.4	02-01	19.9	-19.2	-23.3	-22.5	-28.3	-33.3	-31.4	-29.2	-28.0	-30.7	-26.9	-22.8	-22.9	
AT	06-08	-28.2	-10.4	01-20	4.9	-15.2	-19.5	-23.8	-24.3	-22.2	-22.7	-23.8	-25.7	-21.0	-21.7	-23.3	-22.4	
PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.8	08-19	11.5	-15.2	-11.3	-16.7	-18.0	-21.6	-18.9	-23.1	-15.9	-19.4	-22.8	-24.8	-16.4	
PT	03-13	-41.8	-18.5	03-00	-2.0	-22.0	-23.6	-26.8	-26.1	-29.4	-30.5	-32.0	-31.4	-32.2	-31.2	-31.8	-31.5	
RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-47.3	-25.3	06-19	-2.1	-19.7	-22.6	-26.8	-30.5	-30.9	-30.2	-29.4	-25.3	-31.9	-31.6	-29.6	-27.8	
SK	04-00	-42.2	-16.6	04-07	5.1	-20.0	-19.4	-21.4	-22.7	-21.3	-24.8	-23.3	-25.7	-25.2	-25.2	-22.5	-22.7	
FI	12-22	-12.2	3.0	04-21	8.7	0.4	-1.5	-2.7	-1.8	-2.9	-4.0	-5.9	-12.2	-7.5	-6.3	-7.0	-7.0	
SE	02-23	-23.2	4.9	05-21	14.9	-3.5	-1.9	-7.8	-11.2	-11.5	-18.5	-16.3	-20.1	-22.4	-23.2	-22.9	-21.3	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-22.6	-2.4	08-00	5.7	-13.8	-16.1	-19.3	-17.9	-22.6	-21.3	-16.7	-14.6	-12.4	-11.2	-11.2	-9.0
	EA	09-22	-21.3	-2.6	01-00	5.7	-12.0	-14.7	-18.3	-16.4	-21.3	-19.7	-15.5	-12.9	-10.9	-9.6	-9.5	-7.3
	BE	09-22	-17.6	0.8	08-00	13.7	-9.1	-7.5	-6.6	-7.9	-17.6	-16.0	-9.9	-5.8	-5.8	-2.7	-4.2	-1.6
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.4	08-01	4.1	-25.8	-24.5	-22.0	-24.0	-27.3	-22.5	-20.3	-21.6	-25.3	-20.8	-20.0	-16.1
	CZ	07-22	-34.3	-3.8	03-18	15.6	-31.8	-31.3	-34.3	-28.0	-30.6	-29.9	-25.5	-20.9	-12.6	-7.2	-13.4	-9.7
	DK	10-22	-14.1	12.0	10-00	43.0	-6.1	-7.8	-7.2	-4.6	-9.2	-14.1	-4.9	-5.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.4	2.0
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.5	07-17	10.8	-7.9	-10.6	-15.5	-14.8	-23.0	-19.7	-16.9	-13.6	-9.6	-7.0	-7.0	-3.6
	EE	09-22	-45.6	-1.1	01-07	17.0	-26.4	-33.1	-33.0	-37.5	-45.6							

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022								2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.1	-15.7	01-18	3.2	-44.2	-46.9	-52.5	-47.2	-53.1	-49.2	-42.7	-37.5	-34.7	-31.2	-31.9	-29.9
	EA	04-20	-59.3	-15.7	06-21	6.3	-39.6	-42.4	-48.4	-42.7	-48.8	-44.6	-37.7	-32.4	-29.7	-26.1	-27.3	-25.1
	BE	09-22	-48.6	-6.5	06-21	18.1	-36.0	-31.5	-37.0	-32.2	-48.6	-41.9	-31.6	-24.8	-18.0	-12.6	-15.4	-15.1
	BG	04-20	-60.0	-22.7	08-01	17.8	-46.6	-40.3	-41.8	-40.6	-42.8	-37.8	-38.1	-36.9	-40.6	-38.9	-35.3	-25.4
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.0	01-18	17.3	-50.8	-50.0	-55.1	-45.0	-48.1	-48.8	-48.9	-42.8	-30.3	-24.0	-26.9	-24.1
	DK	03-22	-26.4	3.1	07-01	28.5	-25.1	-25.2	-24.0	-14.8	-22.1	-22.0	-9.7	-9.5	-6.8	-5.6	-1.0	-4.5
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.4	11-10	7.1	-39.7	-40.0	-48.9	-46.3	-53.4	-53.0	-45.7	-36.1	-29.6	-24.6	-26.0	-20.7
	EE	09-22	-60.1	-1.7	10-06	24.3	-50.0	-53.2	-54.3	-55.0	-60.1	-56.0	-54.1	-55.3	-48.8	-44.7	-43.0	-44.0
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	-40.0	-47.3	-52.1	-44.2	-48.2	-38.6	-43.6	-30.3	-33.5	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.7	09-19	17.8	-61.5	-57.4	-68.4	-65.9	-59.9	-64.5	-55.1	-48.6	-37.6	-44.8	-37.4	-38.4
	ES	04-20	-62.4	-10.4	12-15	19.8	-30.0	-37.7	-48.7	-43.7	-44.4	-40.1	-36.7	-30.0	-26.5	-24.2	-26.6	-21.9
	FR	04-20	-65.9	-21.4	06-17	6.6	-44.3	-47.3	-49.4	-40.0	-50.1	-46.7	-42.8	-45.7	-46.1	-46.4	-46.1	-41.8
	HR	04-20	-58.3	-24.7	01-20	-1.3	-49.0	-50.4	-50.9	-49.3	-45.8	-44.6	-40.7	-39.4	-37.8	-33.4	-36.4	-31.1
	IT	06-12	-46.3	-10.0	06-21	24.4	-32.7	-34.8	-42.5	-36.0	-38.7	-32.1	-17.1	-13.1	-13.4	-9.8	-9.0	-11.5
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-21.6	08-17	25.6	-54.5	-52.1	-50.7	-50.6	-38.3	-43.5	-41.0	-39.5	-26.7	-18.2	-13.1	-30.8
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-9.9	09-06	16.3	-52.4	-64.0	-41.3	-49.3	-45.6	-45.5	-55.9	-53.7	-43.6	-37.3	-32.0	-32.5
	LT	01-09	-56.9	-6.2	10-04	19.1	-30.5	-35.1	-32.8	-31.3	-34.5	-31.5	-20.4	-16.1	-12.1	-10.4	-7.8	-6.9
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.0	06-21	20.8	-31.3	-36.7	-41.5	-40.9	-46.8	-42.3	-38.4	-30.1	-22.7	-18.8	-19.1	-22.8
	HU	04-20	-71.5	-18.3	08-02	18.7	-51.1	-56.7	-59.9	-64.0	-64.1	-65.2	-62.9	-59.6	-59.8	-56.1	-47.4	-47.8
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.0	06-21	37.0	3.5	1.8	6.0	8.5	-10.9	-16.0	-17.8	-9.2	-10.0	-4.2	-11.0	-4.7
	NL	04-20	-66.8	-3.2	04-17	29.2	-42.3	-49.2	-47.5	-48.3	-57.5	-47.0	-42.9	-33.3	-29.0	-19.8	-19.2	-20.5
	AT	04-20	-48.7	-7.1	01-18	18.5	-41.1	-37.3	-47.4	-41.0	-44.4	-41.1	-40.0	-35.7	-30.5	-28.2	-27.7	-29.6
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.6	12-07	15.4	-46.1	-43.9	-45.5	-46.6	-48.2	-50.3	-49.4	-42.6	-34.7	-39.6	-38.3	-34.4
	PT	04-20	-70.2	-23.4	06-17	15.5	-47.2	-50.1	-49.0	-49.3	-52.4	-58.2	-57.8	-52.1	-50.7	-42.5	-44.8	-38.4
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-64.6	-16.3	11-17	8.4	-39.6	-40.7	-46.0	-44.3	-44.5	-44.5	-41.7	-39.7	-42.1	-40.9	-35.1	-36.5
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.3	01-07	17.3	-50.5	-52.7	-51.5	-52.8	-58.2	-58.0	-52.6	-52.5	-49.4	-48.7	-42.4	-38.5
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.0	09-10	20.4	-27.7	-30.4	-29.5	-33.1	-33.5	-33.8	-31.0	-25.7	-18.4	-17.5	-15.3	-8.4
	SE	09-22	-46.7	-8.0	11-09	22.0	-32.2	-36.7	-40.3	-37.1	-46.7	-38.5	-34.0	-29.7	-30.8	-21.6	-24.5	-20.8
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.6	02-00	-8.5	-16.7	-18.0	-19.4	-19.3	-21.9	-22.1	-20.0	-20.6	-20.0	-19.5	-18.9	-17.4
	EA	08-13	-24.9	-16.3	02-00	-8.4	-18.4	-20.0	-21.2	-20.5	-23.1	-22.9	-21.1	-21.4	-21.1	-20.5	-19.9	-18.5
	BE	04-20	-27.7	-15.4	05-21	-5.7	-18.7	-19.9	-20.2	-20.4	-25.0	-24.4	-23.7	-24.3	-21.4	-21.4	-21.8	-17.8
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-30.8	08-08	-3.0	-27.3	-24.3	-17.0	-17.6	-18.9	-22.7	-23.0	-19.5	-18.7	-18.8	-16.9	-20.7
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-4.7	-4.8	-7.7	-9.9	-14.8	-16.0	-14.6	-18.7	-16.5	-11.3	-17.1	-14.9
	DK	10-22	-26.7	-4.9	01-06	4.4	-15.1	-17.8	-18.1	-16.9	-19.4	-26.7	-24.7	-20.8	-18.8	-18.3	-15.8	-11.9
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.1	02-19	-3.7	-17.9	-19.2	-24.5	-24.9	-27.0	-27.7	-25.0	-24.1	-23.3	-20.7	-21.5	-17.6
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-9.7	-16.1	-18.4	-17.7	-25.2	-22.6	-22.5	-24.6	-25.8	-19.8	-20.0	-19.9
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	-15.1	-21.8	-23.9	-20.7	-21.6	-20.9	-21.4	-18.6	-20.6	:	:	:
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-44.3	-47.0	-36.8	-44.3	-44.3	-51.9	-47.3	-47.4	-48.0	-48.9	-47.0	-48.7
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.1	11-00	-10.4	-27.6	-27.7	-28.5	-28.4	-29.9	-29.8	-29.8	-29.5	-29.5	-29.6	-28.6	-28.1
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-1.4	-3.3	-2.2	-0.9	-2.3	-2.6	-1.6	-2.4	-2.2	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.3	02-20	-9.6	-23.9	-24.4	-23.8	-24.8	-23.2	-28.8	-25.0	-22.2	-24.3	-20.3	-22.8	-25.9
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.1	02-00	-8.4	-26.6	-26.9	-28.3	-24.4	-27.5	-26.1	-20.7	-23.3	-26.5	-24.8	-23.4	-23.6
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.7	03-03	43.8	-34.5	-30.8	-38.3	-42.7	-29.4	-39.3	-34.5	-36.0	-31.7	-35.6	-35.7	-42.2
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-13.9	06-06	21.0	-29.4	-34.7	-23.3	-33.7	-34.4	-32.5	-36.3	-34.6	-41.8	-31.7	-36.0	-26.2
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-4.3	03-08	17.1	6.9	4.0	0.5	5.5	-0.9	0.0	4.4	2.4	2.8	6.0	7.2	7.9
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-15.8	03-19	-1.4	-19.6	-20.8	-17.1	-25.9	-26.4	-25.2	-28.4	-21.3	-19.8	-26.0	-19.5	-28.2
	HU	04-09	-60.7	-29.5	01-18	-6.3	-30.0	-31.4	-37.1	-44.5	-44.3	-45.1	-45.3	-44.7	-40.3	-37.3	-35.3	-34.1
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-9.0	05-22	21.5	21.5	4.3	7.1	10.0	7.9	8.4	0.2	-1.8	-0.6	1.9	2.4	6.8
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.0	06-21	-5.3	-22.1	-26.4	-23.2	-23.9	-31.7	-32.6	-31.3	-28.3	-28.5	-23.8	-22.3	-21.5
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.3	11-00	-0.1	-22.4	-25.8	-36.1	-33.2	-31.8	-31.0	-31.3	-34.3	-32.6	-31.7	-31.9	-31.3
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.6	11-21	22.3	18.8	21.7	18.6	8.6	11.8	11.1	16.4	9.8	14.9	11.1	13.9	13.2
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.2	07-01	-11.5	-36.5	-37.6	-28.4	-32.6	-36.1	-34.0	-34.2	-39.8	-34.8	-38.3	-33.7	-34.6
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	06-12	-50.1	-29.8	03-00	-13.8	-37.2	-36.6	-39.7	-40.0	-40.9	-41.0	-42.0	-37.9	-40.5	-39.9	-41.5	-40.0
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.9	05-15	-10.8	-22.7	-23.9	-25.2	-26.4	-23.5	-25.2	-26.1	-26.4	-27.2	-27.3	-26.2	-22.6
	FI	12-22	-30.2	-16.8	04-21	-7.8	-21.6	-22.6	-23.2	-22.9	-29.5	-29.8	-30.0	-30.2	-28.2	-28.6	-26.6	-26.5
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-7.7	10-06	-1.4	-15.8	-15.7	-21.5	-20.1	-27.2	-33.7	-29.0	-33.4	-30.2	-30.5	-32.2	-25.6
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-65.6	-30.8	01-18	0.4	-48.3	-54.3	-59.9	-57.0	-62.3	-63.0	-60.1	-56.5	-57.3	-52.8	-52.2	-50.3
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.4	01-18	0.0	-48.4	-54.8	-60.3	-57.1	-62.4	-62.9	-59.7	-55.9	-56.6	-51.7	-51.2	-49.5
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.2	12-00	22.5	-50.9	-56.2	-62.6	-57.2	-71.7	-69.6	-67.7	-61.9	-63.0	-49.2	-46.3	-43.3
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.0	08-01	-5.1	-62.9	-55.1	-58.7	-60.5	-60.0	-59.4	-56.0	-55.3	-61.9	-60.7	-62.6	-51.5
	CZ	10-22	-72.0	-21.5	05-18	17.9	-61.7	-68.5	-68.6	-68.3	-70.5	-72.0	-70.3	-70.4	-69.7	-61.6	-64.2	-60.2
	DK	10-22	-62.2	-3.2	01-06	26.6	-38.5	-43.1	-47.0	-50.5	-55.7	-62.2	-58.3	-54.3	-55.7	-4		

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.4	-17.2	12-17	-0.1	-35.4	-39.7	-41.9	-40.9	-44.3	-45.1	-43.6	-42.7	-46.4	-44.0	-43.5	-42.1
	EA	04-20	-47.8	-18.1	12-17	-0.5	-34.6	-39.4	-41.2	-39.8	-43.3	-44.1	-42.4	-41.2	-45.6	-42.6	-42.0	-40.7
	BE	10-22	-41.5	2.0	01-00	28.9	-33.8	-31.6	-33.8	-28.8	-39.5	-41.5	-34.8	-35.2	-39.0	-32.6	-35.6	-35.4
	BG	06-02	-67.4	-36.6	10-06	-14.0	-35.8	-39.7	-35.2	-41.0	-40.9	-38.2	-32.3	-35.5	-34.4	-34.7	-31.0	-32.3
	CZ	12-22	-40.0	2.5	05-03	27.7	-28.1	-33.7	-34.6	-35.0	-37.8	-38.0	-38.8	-40.0	-37.4	-37.5	-38.8	-39.2
	DK	10-22	-48.3	-9.5	11-00	3.8	-30.7	-33.5	-31.5	-38.7	-43.1	-48.3	-41.1	-38.2	-43.1	-42.4	-41.2	-32.9
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-8.1	11-06	20.6	-29.5	-32.6	-35.6	-35.2	-41.2	-39.2	-38.6	-34.3	-39.2	-35.6	-35.0	-30.5
	EE	04-21	-48.1	10.1	08-01	58.3	-18.2	-25.0	-25.4	-29.1	-29.5	-28.1	-33.1	-36.8	-41.0	-31.5	-37.9	-35.7
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	-17.9	-27.0	-35.5	-33.7	-36.3	-33.0	-30.3	-29.2	-31.6	:	:	:
	EL	07-12	-73.6	-48.3	01-01	-7.9	-49.9	-46.5	-54.4	-62.4	-59.3	-60.8	-58.7	-59.3	-62.1	-62.5	-52.7	-53.8
	ES	04-20	-62.3	-28.9	07-00	24.3	-52.1	-57.5	-60.4	-59.7	-57.8	-57.6	-57.4	-55.2	-57.0	-55.2	-59.3	-50.2
	FR	04-20	-60.1	-16.5	07-00	14.4	-31.1	-33.6	-36.9	-35.9	-36.9	-36.5	-37.8	-40.6	-41.7	-40.8	-40.7	-44.4
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.5	02-20	-7.3	-34.4	-31.7	-33.8	-27.2	-34.6	-31.3	-34.0	-28.8	-39.1	-31.2	-32.9	-31.0
	IT	06-13	-59.6	-35.6	06-21	-2.7	-32.7	-43.5	-40.9	-35.7	-42.1	-50.8	-44.9	-41.4	-50.9	-43.9	-41.5	-42.8
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-25.9	06-01	28.0	-57.2	-56.7	-56.8	-50.9	-54.4	-57.2	-54.5	-55.7	-53.8	-48.1	-50.0	-45.9
	LV	04-20	-60.3	-14.9	12-06	23.2	-22.8	-21.3	-23.9	-28.0	-33.5	-28.8	-28.1	-29.4	-26.7	-26.8	-30.5	-31.4
	LT	04-20	-41.3	11.6	02-06	51.7	-7.5	-10.0	-10.5	-11.4	-18.9	-18.5	-13.8	-18.7	-15.3	-15.0	-10.2	-11.3
	LU	02-23	-54.5	-5.1	08-19	21.7	-28.3	-28.9	-26.7	-36.1	-40.2	-39.4	-40.7	-46.7	-43.7	-54.5	-49.9	-51.4
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-25.7	-31.2	-37.4	-39.1	-43.5	-43.3	-52.4	-41.1	-43.2	-44.1	-39.9	-41.2
	MT	04-20	-58.0	11.5	07-17	54.0	-6.0	-11.2	-11.4	-10.7	-9.3	-17.9	-9.8	-13.4	-9.1	-12.4	-11.1	-9.2
NL	09-22	-61.9	-10.6	12-00	37.6	-50.4	-50.7	-53.4	-53.7	-61.9	-59.6	-59.7	-58.3	-59.0	-56.2	-52.7	-53.1	
AT	04-23	-39.5	6.3	01-00	26.4	-21.5	-26.9	-27.8	-32.3	-29.6	-34.8	-35.2	-35.3	-33.5	-39.3	-36.1	-39.5	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-2.8	07-19	17.0	-14.8	-8.7	-16.3	-18.4	-17.2	-13.9	-20.4	-19.4	-14.4	-18.5	-22.4	-18.1	
PT	12-08	-88.5	-61.5	02-00	-27.6	-71.6	-74.4	-70.2	-74.7	-79.2	-79.8	-79.2	-84.5	-83.0	-81.9	-79.4	-78.5	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-58.3	-23.4	06-06	17.2	-40.0	-37.7	-42.9	-45.1	-45.9	-39.4	-39.0	-45.3	-38.8	-44.7	-45.4	-43.2	
SK	04-20	-38.7	-8.8	06-08	11.4	-18.1	-20.9	-22.3	-22.4	-22.2	-23.5	-21.3	-22.0	-25.8	-22.5	-19.0	-20.7	
FI	02-23	-31.6	16.4	12-09	43.8	-13.0	-20.1	-22.1	-21.3	-25.5	-27.0	-29.4	-29.1	-30.6	-31.6	-27.3	-25.6	
SE	04-23	-47.7	9.0	08-05	38.9	-21.7	-24.4	-32.2	-30.8	-36.8	-43.1	-39.1	-45.7	-43.4	-47.2	-46.4	-47.7	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.4	-5.8	05-21	8.4	0.0	-1.8	-2.2	-1.2	-4.4	-4.2	-1.9	-1.6	-0.5	1.1	1.0	2.4
	EA	06-08	-16.0	-6.0	05-21	7.7	-0.4	-2.6	-2.7	-1.2	-4.2	-4.3	-1.8	-1.6	-0.6	1.4	1.1	2.3
	BE	10-22	-9.5	6.1	05-21	28.4	6.5	9.0	7.7	11.2	-5.1	-9.5	-6.4	-0.7	1.6	-0.5	2.3	3.4
	BG	02-02	-81.6	-58.3	05-20	-13.0	-39.3	-39.9	-31.1	-33.2	-36.2	-37.0	-37.1	-39.3	-36.2	-34.0	-36.7	-38.6
	CZ	12-12	-15.0	2.8	01-19	24.4	-1.5	-10.0	-7.0	-4.7	-7.5	-7.7	-6.8	-4.1	0.9	1.9	0.1	-0.5
	DK	11-22	15.2	29.1	04-21	43.9	28.2	24.5	26.4	24.6	16.2	15.4	15.2	18.3	27.8	22.8	20.6	24.1
	DE	12-02	-4.8	7.9	03-01	20.7	12.8	10.4	12.6	15.6	10.8	11.7	11.9	11.9	14.3	17.5	15.6	15.9
	EE	01-00	-62.9	-23.8	11-21	14.5	-8.4	-16.2	-13.5	-17.0	-22.0	-22.2	-19.7	-18.5	-19.0	-14.9	-11.4	-15.0
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	24.5	23.4	21.4	22.7	21.3	24.3	25.1	22.8	23.8	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.4	01-00	-23.1	-66.3	-63.6	-69.7	-65.8	-70.0	-70.5	-72.2	-69.2	-64.1	-72.4	-67.3	-69.4
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-23.1	01-00	-0.1	-12.6	-21.8	-22.2	-16.1	-18.0	-17.1	-14.0	-17.2	-14.5	-14.8	-13.2	-11.7
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-10.1	06-21	11.5	-1.1	-4.3	-4.9	-4.4	-7.1	-6.4	-3.1	-2.5	-3.5	-2.2	-1.4	2.8
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-46.6	05-20	-17.9	-35.4	-39.7	-36.9	-36.1	-36.9	-35.4	-37.8	-29.8	-35.2	-30.8	-31.9	-28.5
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-20.3	12-20	-1.1	-14.2	-13.9	-15.9	-15.9	-11.5	-19.0	-11.8	-10.8	-12.0	-5.3	-8.5	-10.6
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-44.0	06-01	2.5	-45.8	-45.7	-43.8	-47.3	-41.9	-49.9	-48.4	-35.6	-31.6	-34.6	-31.0	-31.6
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-38.0	06-21	5.3	-23.4	-26.2	-16.9	-20.9	-20.1	-13.7	-31.2	-29.9	-36.6	-26.0	-31.1	-14.7
	LT	05-01	-56.3	-30.8	01-21	5.6	-6.3	-7.1	-12.3	-8.4	-15.0	-12.6	-7.3	-5.1	-0.5	-3.9	-2.8	-0.3
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	40.9	40.7	42.3	38.3	38.1	34.9	42.5	43.8	41.0	44.3	33.8	42.1
	HU	06-09	-78.0	-50.2	01-00	-10.0	-28.9	-35.8	-36.9	-43.8	-43.7	-42.5	-44.3	-40.3	-40.9	-38.5	-37.4	-38.2
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-26.9	02-18	25.0	8.0	7.9	-3.6	-2.0	2.4	-3.5	-6.8	-4.5	2.7	2.8	3.9	0.4
NL	05-13	1.5	13.3	06-21	30.6	15.3	10.4	15.5	8.0	2.3	2.9	8.0	8.8	12.0	14.8	13.5	14.8	
AT	11-00	-20.3	24.7	03-02	59.0	13.0	16.1	13.7	17.2	18.0	16.0	16.5	18.3	24.0	22.0	20.2	20.7	
PL	08-03	-57.6	-34.2	02-21	-2.8	-18.3	-11.4	-16.1	-17.4	-21.4	-14.8	-15.8	-11.6	-11.3	-15.5	-12.8	-9.1	
PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.1	02-00	-6.4	-36.0	-33.9	-35.4	-31.7	-39.1	-41.0	-43.4	-42.6	-34.8	-38.3	-39.6	-39.6	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.6	-27.0	06-21	-7.0	-19.0	-15.2	-25.0	-22.3	-26.2	-21.0	-20.7	-23.9	-24.1	-26.9	-25.3	-19.9	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.3	07-19	-9.6	-23.5	-22.5	-26.0	-25.1	-27.6	-29.2	-25.2	-30.8	-26.1	-26.9	-24.7	-24.9	
FI	09-00	22.3	44.4	01-19	54.8	43.6	44.8	41.0	40.9	40.2	40.2	42.2	41.8	40.0	40.8	43.8	44.2	
SE	03-03	22.9	43.1	10-15	61.8	44.8	46.0	42.8	36.1	32.3	31.7	38.0	33.8	33.6	35.5	36.8	41.9	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	03-18	-0.6	23.5	03-09	67.5	20.7	22.2	25.8	24.6	32.1	32.8	28.3	23.9	22.1	19.1	17.8	19.3
	EA	03-18	-0.2	24.1	03-09	68.9	18.5	19.8	23.3	22.0	29.6	29.7	24.7	19.5	17.9	14.8	14.3	15.9
	BE	12-00	-20.3	25.1	08-20	77.0	10.9	12.3	12.5	16.3	36.1	35.4	37.2	29.1	27.0	15.7	18.7	13.8
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.1	04-20	74.0	33.1	29.8	30.7	32.1	36.3	31.9	23.8	27.4	24.7	25.4	23.3	17.1
	CZ	01-16	-4.7	22.0	02-09	62.6	25.2	31.2	30.0	28.6	36.8	43.9	43.6	38.2	34.7	30.0	27.2	33.2
	DK	01-06	-18.6	3.6	02-09	49.8	10.6	15.4	20.7	18.0	19.2	29.3	21.8	26.8	26.5	27.1	18.2	21.5
	DE	05-07	-6.7	25.2	05-09	81.7	28.1	28.4	34.5	31.6	37.6	38.5	32.5	25.9	19.8	19.3	17.9	22.9
	EE	12-06	-22.5	15.6	04-20	71.4	39.6	37.5	40.1	39.5	46.7	50.5	53.5					

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.3	20.9	03-22	63.7	46.7	43.4	42.7	36.4	40.6	36.7	29.8	23.6	18.3	17.9	18.7	14.3
	EA	08-09	-8.1	20.0	03-22	63.9	45.9	42.7	42.6	36.6	40.6	36.7	29.5	23.2	17.8	17.6	18.8	15.1
	BE	01-09	-15.2	17.6	03-22	58.6	41.2	34.0	25.1	19.2	32.8	24.1	13.4	6.4	2.6	2.8	5.1	3.9
	BG	07-01	-6.3	32.5	08-07	56.6	45.1	37.5	33.3	35.6	37.4	30.1	24.4	28.7	26.1	29.2	28.3	14.7
	CZ	02-09	-6.6	31.0	03-22	69.0	57.7	49.1	48.1	40.9	36.6	39.2	32.9	27.7	18.1	18.8	13.3	3.9
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.5	03-22	57.6	37.7	28.2	22.5	0.8	17.8	18.9	6.4	-0.9	-11.0	-8.0	-8.5	-11.5
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.4	11-06	66.7	55.6	51.8	53.0	52.5	54.4	50.9	42.7	35.2	27.6	24.0	27.3	23.8
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.8	04-04	84.9	53.7	54.6	51.2	47.7	51.9	42.7	36.2	33.1	21.8	19.3	17.6	19.0
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	45.7	45.7	45.1	33.3	44.9	35.3	31.6	18.7	12.8	:	:	:
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.0	05-08	57.7	39.6	41.3	47.8	45.3	47.7	51.1	41.2	28.6	31.4	32.4	22.7	29.5
	ES	05-09	-23.5	9.7	03-22	64.7	14.8	18.8	19.1	16.0	15.8	12.2	11.3	5.6	2.9	5.8	4.2	1.0
	FR	08-09	-8.1	19.5	03-22	67.5	53.3	48.4	43.9	36.3	42.2	40.8	38.4	41.4	33.7	37.2	41.6	29.8
	HR	02-16	-8.0	23.5	06-22	56.7	53.1	56.7	52.6	49.0	36.8	35.8	37.0	34.3	26.8	21.1	25.7	18.6
	IT	07-09	-25.3	0.8	03-22	51.4	35.9	28.8	34.0	19.8	29.7	24.6	5.9	-3.7	-6.9	-9.2	-13.3	-7.5
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.2	09-02	68.7	56.8	44.7	44.0	31.6	30.7	35.1	33.1	24.6	12.3	14.3	11.2	19.6
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.7	03-04	73.6	65.2	64.6	39.4	46.0	38.7	39.1	43.2	43.5	22.6	11.6	15.5	22.6
	LT	06-09	-5.4	43.0	05-04	71.7	52.2	46.7	44.6	36.2	39.4	37.0	32.1	29.4	16.5	11.4	11.8	11.9
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.3	03-22	73.8	48.4	50.7	51.0	51.8	54.3	48.7	35.1	25.2	21.1	17.6	18.0	14.7
	HU	05-16	14.1	45.0	06-06	73.4	62.1	61.2	60.4	61.5	61.5	56.7	53.5	50.5	51.1	43.4	40.8	32.9
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.6	03-11	64.3	26.9	26.5	23.8	23.3	21.7	35.6	34.4	26.2	27.9	17.9	24.2	19.2
NL	11-03	-20.6	21.5	03-22	71.3	44.5	42.2	40.8	37.5	36.9	28.2	25.2	13.9	13.2	4.4	9.5	7.9	
AT	09-02	4.1	29.1	03-22	67.3	58.9	46.3	50.6	47.9	47.9	46.8	40.9	33.0	26.0	21.5	19.6	19.4	
PL	07-15	-4.0	28.1	04-20	66.6	55.9	54.1	50.8	45.6	47.2	46.0	43.5	37.0	31.2	30.5	29.6	22.1	
PT	05-09	-6.9	24.1	03-22	81.9	56.8	58.2	47.9	43.9	46.9	52.0	42.6	34.7	27.6	26.4	22.8	12.9	
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	05-09	8.9	40.9	03-22	78.5	68.8	66.4	68.7	55.6	54.4	51.0	44.9	48.4	45.8	39.9	38.7	33.5	
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.9	11-02	81.8	61.4	59.9	56.6	55.8	58.6	60.5	54.4	53.1	48.4	44.8	36.1	34.7	
FI	04-09	-6.9	29.5	03-22	68.6	54.8	54.3	43.8	44.2	42.8	37.6	32.9	27.2	17.6	13.2	15.1	11.2	
SE	03-05	-9.2	25.5	03-22	64.1	44.5	40.0	31.7	24.7	33.5	25.4	20.0	13.5	13.1	5.6	6.4	-6.8	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	29.1	12-22	75.6	68.3	71.7	72.8	73.8	73.5	74.3	75.5	75.6	74.8	75.5	75.5	75.0
	EA	02-15	-2.4	31.5	03-23	78.6	71.7	74.9	76.0	77.1	76.4	77.3	78.4	78.6	78.0	78.6	78.6	78.3
	BE	02-15	12.9	47.8	01-23	87.1	82.3	83.6	83.8	85.5	84.8	85.0	85.9	85.9	87.1	86.0	87.1	85.9
	BG	06-01	-0.3	48.6	03-23	87.4	77.2	76.4	78.6	75.6	79.4	81.0	79.9	79.4	84.6	86.6	87.4	84.9
	CZ	12-09	-32.0	3.2	03-23	61.8	50.3	54.5	53.3	54.4	53.5	56.8	60.3	57.9	58.2	59.0	61.8	59.5
	DK	02-05	-33.9	-3.8	09-22	72.7	54.2	62.0	64.9	70.3	72.7	70.9	72.3	70.4	65.2	65.1	62.1	57.6
	DE	10-09	-17.1	31.0	06-02	77.2	73.0	74.6	73.6	76.3	75.4	75.0	75.8	76.3	73.4	73.7	73.9	71.8
	EE	11-09	-29.0	40.7	12-22	91.8	82.0	86.1	86.8	85.0	88.6	88.8	90.2	91.8	91.6	87.9	87.5	87.2
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	65.0	70.6	71.9	71.4	72.8	70.1	75.2	76.0	78.8	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-12.7	39.3	11-22	88.5	82.6	82.1	86.4	87.2	87.2	87.0	88.5	88.0	81.4	87.7	86.0	86.8
	ES	01-10	-29.5	27.6	07-22	78.6	75.1	76.3	78.6	77.0	75.4	75.9	78.1	77.4	73.3	76.3	75.8	77.0
	FR	05-00	0.1	36.4	04-23	87.4	75.5	78.8	79.1	80.6	81.8	81.5	83.9	83.8	85.0	85.6	86.7	87.4
	HR	02-16	4.3	45.6	10-22	89.0	84.5	86.2	87.5	88.1	88.1	89.0	88.1	88.8	85.0	85.0	88.6	83.3
	IT	12-16	-17.3	23.5	01-23	73.5	55.3	62.3	65.3	68.0	64.1	69.3	69.7	70.4	73.5	71.4	69.9	69.4
	CY	02-15	-32.1	21.6	01-23	88.1	76.2	82.5	76.3	83.0	74.3	82.3	83.3	84.8	88.1	84.0	82.1	84.4
	LV	06-09	-29.3	31.4	04-08	80.1	59.5	73.3	66.6	71.5	71.1	73.8	73.8	78.1	72.1	76.0	67.9	67.1
	LT	08-03	-16.5	41.2	09-22	79.8	72.6	75.2	77.0	76.3	79.8	77.2	76.4	76.9	77.0	77.1	73.8	69.9
	LU	11-09	-5.7	30.9	02-23	83.2	71.0	73.0	75.8	77.1	79.8	73.3	74.9	72.5	72.1	83.2	79.9	80.1
	HU	05-16	-8.6	30.9	01-23	77.2	60.0	62.6	64.8	64.6	70.5	70.6	70.0	71.0	77.2	68.2	67.2	61.6
	MT	06-04	-0.7	38.7	11-22	84.6	70.5	77.6	74.9	78.2	78.5	82.2	84.6	83.5	81.1	80.8	81.5	81.7
NL	09-16	0.5	40.1	03-23	92.9	83.8	85.2	87.4	88.4	90.8	89.3	90.0	90.1	89.6	92.7	92.9	92.7	
AT	01-00	-14.2	32.2	03-23	84.6	76.3	79.7	80.8	82.5	80.5	80.1	79.0	80.1	82.3	80.7	84.6	81.6	
PL	01-16	-15.2	26.6	11-22	67.9	67.9	67.8	67.2	64.6	66.4	65.9	67.9	66.2	63.3	65.0	61.2	64.3	
PT	09-09	-13.6	30.4	10-22	86.2	76.5	80.2	82.2	83.3	84.1	86.2	86.1	84.6	84.9	83.6	84.1	84.0	
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	11-15	-2.1	35.6	12-22	86.4	77.3	78.0	79.2	80.9	82.9	82.8	85.1	86.4	83.6	85.6	86.2	86.0	
SK	02-16	-20.9	24.4	02-23	74.6	63.6	66.2	68.6	69.1	69.8	70.8	70.8	73.7	73.0	74.6	73.4	70.7	
FI	03-16	-27.8	9.7	03-23	74.3	49.7	56.8	61.1	59.5	65.5	66.0	67.3	73.2	70.8	72.9	74.3	72.8	
SE	03-05	-40.1	-12.3	03-23	75.9	46.2	53.1	58.0	60.1	64.2	65.8	65.9	66.9	68.0	71.8	75.9	71.6	
UNCERTAINTY ^(b) (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.9	-12.3	10-22	6.4	-6.2	-2.3	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	6.4	2.0	2.5	0.2	-1.6	-1.2	-3.1
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-10.4	10-22	6.3	-6.7	-2.4	-1.6	-1.9	1.7	6.3	1.3	2.2	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9	-3.4
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-17.3	10-22	3.6	-19.8	-21.5	-16.1	-19.2	-5.2	3.6	-5.2	-8.3	-6.3	-8.6	-10.2	-8.1
	BG	06-21	0.6	12.2	09-22	22.5	17.2	20.2	14.3	17.7	22.5	19.1	16.9	15.6	18.2	15.9	10.7	12.5
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-6.2	11-22	10.6	4.6	3.5	7.5	4.8	7.5	7.7	10.6	2.7	-3.2	-5.1	-0.7	-3.5
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-15.3	11-22	1.3	-16.3	-10.5	-12.5	-10.2	-3.0	1.2	1.3	-4.6	-6.1	-7.3	-6.3	-9.9
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-4.1	10-22	11.6	-5.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	8.8	11.6	6.1	8.6	5.1	0.6	1.0	-1.6
	EE	08-21	-9.5	10.0	05-21	28.9	9.4	15.6	12.5	15.4								

TABLE 4a: **Quarterly survey of consumers***(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)***Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)**

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	III-10	-72.6	-66.0	I-00	-42.9	-63.0	-62.7	-62.3	-68.3	-68.0	-69.8	-68.2	-68.4	
EA	III-10	-73.8	-66.7	I-00	-43.4	-64.1	-64.6	-65.3	-70.3	-69.9	-73.6	-70.9	-69.4	
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-75.2	IV-02	-48.5	-76.8	-81.0	-77.5	-79.7	-79.3	-83.6	-79.8	-82.9	
BG	I-02	-93.2	-77.4	I-19	-64.5	-70.0	-75.4	-70.6	-75.7	-70.7	-73.7	-72.6	-72.8	
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.3	I-19	-52.9	-63.1	-61.6	-63.8	-70.5	-71.8	-72.8	-69.3	-71.9	
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.7	III-21	-45.9	-45.9	-46.9	-47.5	-51.0	-56.5	-57.8	-61.0	-51.2	
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-52.2	I-00	-18.5	-50.7	-53.0	-54.2	-59.1	-56.8	-64.2	-60.4	-53.3	
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-85.4	-66.4	-70.4	-71.6	-76.0	-74.0	-75.5	-74.7	
IE	III-22	-61.5	-45.4	II-19	-36.2	-50.6	-49.2	-51.2	-53.2	-61.5	-58.6	-57.0	:	
EL	II-12	-96.7	-78.2	II-00	-40.0	-88.7	-87.4	-88.2	-89.5	-91.0	-92.6	-88.2	-90.9	
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.9	I-00	-31.6	-80.6	-81.1	-82.3	-85.6	-85.3	-84.4	-84.0	-82.7	
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.3	III-19	-67.8	-72.7	-71.5	-71.1	-74.3	-75.3	-77.2	-73.3	-76.4	
HR	I-11	-86.3	-76.3	IV-18	-63.8	-64.7	-69.9	-71.6	-72.1	-72.6	-76.4	-71.5	-68.9	
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.7	IV-00	-49.9	-66.0	-67.1	-68.6	-77.4	-76.3	-80.8	-80.6	-79.6	
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.6	I-04	-45.8	-78.6	-78.0	-72.9	-81.9	-85.9	-85.7	-79.4	-82.2	
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.5	I-02	-6.8	-65.7	-53.8	-58.9	-54.0	-63.7	-68.8	-71.3	-63.6	
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.9	I-03	-65.0	-66.8	-70.0	-70.9	-77.7	-76.9	-78.6	-75.4	-71.4	
LU	II-22	-82.2	-64.4	I-02	-25.0	-69.5	-69.8	-69.4	-82.2	-73.6	-78.5	-71.5	-77.9	
HU	III-09	-90.5	-77.4	I-00	-34.3	-63.1	-56.5	-60.0	-62.4	-62.9	-70.0	-69.8	-62.5	
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.2	III-18	-66.7	-83.6	-74.4	-76.0	-76.4	-88.4	-77.8	-77.7	-76.4	
NL	IV-22	-51.7	-36.2	I-00	-21.2	-38.0	-38.8	-36.7	-45.1	-46.7	-51.7	-46.0	-43.5	
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.3	III-00	-41.3	-61.5	-56.0	-62.4	-64.0	-69.3	-65.6	-67.2	-67.7	
PL	II-03	-77.5	-64.2	III-21	-37.2	-37.2	-42.7	-44.2	-42.9	-44.2	-43.8	-41.2	-47.2	
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.3	I-00	-51.3	-83.5	-82.0	-81.4	-85.0	-85.0	-87.2	-86.4	-86.0	
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.5	III-08	-60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.3	I-01	-43.0	-64.1	-66.6	-68.6	-70.9	-70.8	-70.6	-70.5	-73.1	
SK	II-04	-85.3	-79.0	I-15	-73.9	-79.0	-78.6	-78.0	-78.8	-77.4	-82.6	-79.5	-80.1	
FI	II-09	-73.7	-62.7	I-02	-38.1	-62.1	-60.7	-63.2	-66.7	-68.5	-70.6	-71.2	-68.0	
SE	IV-22	-62.6	-46.4	I-00	-19.8	-51.6	-47.2	-49.8	-54.5	-54.7	-62.6	-61.5	-59.6	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)						2021		2022				2023	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.7	I-00	-74.0	-76.3	-76.4	-76.5	-78.6	-79.3	-80.4	-79.3	-78.8	
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.3	I-00	-74.9	-78.2	-77.9	-77.6	-80.3	-80.8	-81.8	-80.8	-80.0	
BE	III-03	-92.1	-88.2	III-14	-79.0	-85.9	-87.0	-87.8	-91.3	-91.3	-90.1	-89.4	-90.8	
BG	II-03	-94.9	-89.5	II-20	-77.6	-84.3	-87.7	-84.5	-87.0	-84.7	-85.8	-84.8	-84.3	
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.7	II-21	-78.8	-83.9	-82.8	-84.6	-87.3	-90.6	-92.0	-87.4	-88.7	
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.8	III-21	-56.1	-56.1	-62.1	-68.4	-67.6	-69.3	-77.3	-73.5	-74.2	
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.2	III-00	-64.4	-66.5	-66.4	-66.4	-71.5	-69.5	-71.8	-68.5	-67.1	
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.7	I-02	-70.8	-88.3	-76.7	-76.1	-76.3	-78.8	-76.6	-80.2	-79.8	
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.4	I-21	-74.4	-81.3	-78.0	-80.3	-78.8	-81.4	-81.7	-79.5	:	
EL	I-13	-97.8	-88.0	I-03	-67.4	-95.7	-89.9	-94.7	-92.7	-92.2	-94.0	-92.3	-90.1	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.3	I-00	-74.7	-86.8	-86.4	-87.2	-87.4	-88.0	-86.2	-85.6	-86.4	
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.5	I-22	-76.9	-79.6	-77.9	-76.9	-78.6	-81.4	-82.7	-83.6	-82.7	
HR	III-11	-88.6	-82.1	I-20	-75.6	-76.4	-78.2	-79.2	-76.5	-80.6	-84.4	-78.1	-78.1	
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-89.1	-90.0	-89.0	-90.9	-91.3	-93.3	-92.9	-91.1	
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.9	IV-03	-65.6	-83.4	-79.2	-84.6	-85.2	-78.6	-82.1	-85.2	-89.3	
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.7	I-02	-6.8	-79.1	-74.7	-78.1	-74.9	-78.0	-80.6	-85.8	-77.7	
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.7	I-21	-79.9	-83.9	-82.3	-83.9	-84.6	-86.0	-87.2	-84.7	-85.3	
LU	II-23	-87.1	-79.0	II-03	-64.0	-81.4	-77.7	-75.9	-82.0	-83.8	-84.5	-84.8	-87.1	
HU	I-10	-93.6	-83.1	II-00	-38.5	-69.3	-64.5	-71.8	-68.4	-72.1	-76.6	-77.7	-73.7	
MT	III-08	-94.6	-87.0	III-21	-73.5	-73.5	-77.1	-78.0	-80.8	-85.2	-81.6	-80.7	-87.1	
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.4	I-00	-54.6	-69.2	-70.5	-69.4	-74.2	-72.6	-73.8	-74.3	-73.1	
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.6	III-01	-63.1	-75.8	-75.9	-76.0	-76.1	-83.0	-78.5	-82.0	-80.3	
PL	I-19	-92.2	-82.8	III-21	-55.2	-55.2	-61.7	-63.4	-59.4	-61.1	-58.1	-56.3	-60.7	
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.7	I-00	-68.2	-90.5	-90.3	-88.7	-91.4	-92.5	-92.8	-90.2	-89.7	
RO	I-14	-91.0	-84.0	IV-08	-74.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.1	IV-00	-73.6	-78.8	-81.0	-78.0	-82.3	-81.2	-78.9	-80.0	-83.1	
SK	II-20	-90.7	-87.0	IV-08	-82.8	-86.2	-90.2	-87.5	-88.9	-89.4	-88.6	-88.7	-88.9	
FI	IV-15	-75.2	-69.4	IV-01	-62.3	-65.6	-66.5	-62.6	-69.2	-71.6	-73.3	-69.4	-71.0	
SE	II-23	-76.4	-64.8	IV-02	-50.7	-68.8	-67.2	-67.5	-66.9	-72.3	-75.2	-74.2	-76.4	

TABLE 4a (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)				2021		2022				2023		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-02	-57.3	-51.8	IV-21	-42.5	-42.8	-42.5	-44.4	-48.1	-52.3	-53.4	-50.4	-49.3
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.2	III-21	-44.6	-44.6	-44.6	-47.0	-50.9	-53.7	-55.1	-52.5	-51.4
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-45.1	I-01	-32.5	-43.5	-47.8	-46.6	-50.0	-51.7	-52.9	-54.6	-45.2
BG	I-02	-85.4	-64.7	II-20	-37.0	-53.8	-59.9	-58.6	-55.6	-52.0	-57.5	-59.2	-53.9
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.8	II-08	-14.5	-26.8	-25.8	-20.9	-29.3	-35.6	-40.5	-32.1	-33.3
DK	II-01	-80.5	-56.2	I-00	-29.0	-38.8	-44.9	-45.6	-49.8	-54.8	-63.9	-58.4	-50.5
DE	IV-22	-42.4	-26.7	III-17	-15.2	-29.0	-29.6	-29.3	-33.8	-39.5	-42.4	-35.5	-31.0
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.2	II-06	-13.7	-70.1	-37.4	-31.7	-35.6	-47.8	-50.0	-45.5	-46.3
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.3	II-21	-25.0	-29.0	-35.1	-33.5	-40.7	-43.1	-43.9	-38.1	:
EL	I-13	-92.7	-75.9	I-01	-52.7	-76.5	-72.6	-71.9	-78.3	-80.8	-73.8	-75.4	-72.7
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.8	III-00	-68.8	-70.2	-68.8	-75.8	-77.4	-79.2	-76.8	-72.5	-71.7
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.6	IV-21	-46.1	-46.4	-46.1	-49.5	-51.8	-53.8	-53.4	-54.5	-53.3
HR	II-12	-77.0	-63.8	III-21	-47.6	-47.6	-59.7	-57.5	-55.4	-60.8	-64.2	-60.2	-57.4
IT	I-06	-87.0	-73.3	IV-21	-53.3	-53.7	-53.3	-55.8	-59.9	-64.8	-71.7	-65.1	-66.1
CY	II-13	-89.1	-67.0	III-01	-45.3	-59.8	-65.6	-65.5	-64.8	-66.9	-66.1	-68.8	-73.5
LV	I-00	-73.4	-36.5	I-02	-6.8	-33.6	-23.3	-21.7	-16.9	-25.1	-32.2	-40.0	-23.8
LT	I-10	-82.9	-64.1	II-06	-52.0	-57.2	-58.8	-62.8	-59.4	-66.6	-67.7	-64.2	-59.5
LU	IV-14	-48.8	-33.8	I-05	-20.8	-26.7	-24.6	-38.2	-38.6	-36.4	-42.7	-31.1	-40.2
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-66.5	IV-21	-21.0	-21.1	-21.0	-25.6	-26.4	-32.9	-42.5	-45.1	-43.9
MT	II-17	-79.3	-64.0	I-22	-48.2	-50.6	-50.7	-48.2	-57.5	-62.7	-52.8	-59.8	-62.8
NL	II-08	-59.4	-48.0	II-21	-33.7	-35.0	-36.3	-35.7	-34.4	-38.0	-36.8	-39.8	-41.9
AT	III-02	-49.9	-30.8	II-12	-19.4	-26.4	-26.1	-26.5	-33.5	-41.2	-38.5	-37.7	-37.4
PL	II-14	-57.5	-38.3	IV-21	-6.2	-6.7	-6.2	-10.3	-12.4	-16.8	-19.6	-12.5	-15.7
PT	IV-12	-81.2	-67.0	II-01	-45.4	-60.6	-64.5	-62.8	-69.9	-68.8	-75.3	-73.2	-72.4
RO	III-10	-69.2	-52.3	II-07	-37.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.6	III-07	-14.2	-41.6	-48.5	-47.1	-45.9	-50.9	-50.0	-45.9	-51.6
SK	IV-22	-74.1	-59.2	I-08	-45.6	-67.8	-70.6	-65.6	-67.7	-67.4	-74.1	-70.0	-71.1
FI	IV-01	-68.7	-58.8	II-21	-49.1	-49.5	-50.9	-53.5	-56.2	-58.4	-59.5	-59.6	-59.9
SE	IV-22	-39.0	-20.9	III-12	-7.1	-17.3	-19.9	-22.6	-23.9	-33.3	-39.0	-35.8	-37.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2022						2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-34.8	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-3.6	-4.1	-5.9	-5.3	-7.0	-6.0	-5.8	-3.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4
	EA	04-20	-35.7	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-4.9	-5.4	-7.0	-5.9	-7.7	-6.0	-5.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0
	BE	05-20	-46.9	-5.8	10-10	11.3	-5.1	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7	-10.7	-7.7	-6.2	-6.6	-10.1	-10.3	-11.4	-12.1
	BG	04-20	-18.3	12.0	03-00	28.5	14.9	19.2	15.4	11.5	13.5	10.7	16.0	17.2	16.2	15.9	17.2	18.0
	CZ	04-20	0.5	16.8	11-07	30.4	15.8	17.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	17.6	13.0	9.6	16.8	15.4	20.2	16.8
	DK	11-22	-37.8	1.9	07-13	18.0	-13.3	-14.7	-16.7	-26.1	-26.2	-35.1	-37.8	-35.6	-30.2	-21.5	-10.3	-11.7
	DE	04-20	-46.3	-13.7	12-10	10.5	-11.3	-14.0	-18.6	-19.5	-23.8	-23.6	-23.5	-16.9	-15.8	-14.6	-15.0	-12.7
	EE	04-09	-41.2	9.5	04-07	35.4	14.3	11.7	5.2	5.1	2.3	-4.6	-3.6	-3.5	-1.9	-4.7	0.8	4.2
	IE	04-09	-38.7	4.7	06-00	38.5	1.6	4.7	-15.2	-10.8	-0.3	-3.4	-5.8	-7.0	11.5	:	:	:
	EL	07-10	-44.8	0.7	05-07	36.7	0.7	-0.7	1.9	-6.6	-0.7	13.7	19.4	7.3	19.3	24.5	21.9	25.0
	ES	04-20	-43.5	-5.0	04-15	17.6	1.2	1.8	-3.5	-2.1	-2.2	-1.7	-4.3	-0.9	2.1	2.0	4.7	8.9
	FR	05-20	-42.0	-7.1	06-07	7.7	-10.6	-10.7	-9.1	-6.5	-10.2	-5.2	-4.2	-4.8	-2.3	-3.8	-7.6	-5.9
	HR	04-20	-48.8	-2.7	04-18	21.4	8.2	3.6	10.8	4.5	-0.7	3.3	3.0	5.3	9.1	12.7	9.3	19.8
	IT	03-13	-30.1	-1.8	05-00	25.7	9.2	9.3	9.3	14.8	13.7	12.8	15.2	14.2	13.1	16.3	18.7	17.1
	CY	04-13	-50.7	-7.7	08-07	20.2	-9.8	-11.4	-12.2	-12.0	-9.8	-6.2	-7.8	-5.0	0.6	-1.6	-2.6	-1.2
	LV	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	0.4	-0.8	-3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.6	3.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.5	6.1
	LT	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	-2.1	-2.5	-3.2	-4.4	-5.3	-5.9	-4.3	0.6	2.0	5.7	8.0	7.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	12-17	15.0	-3.1	-8.8	-5.3	-10.7	-8.6	-16.8	-15.0	-14.4	-14.0	-10.4	-11.9	-13.4
MT	04-21	-60.3	-0.1	04-23	36.3	17.2	-4.0	1.8	-20.9	5.8	15.0	-10.3	27.5	25.6	-0.4	23.9	36.3	
NL	04-20	-19.3	5.7	04-00	29.6	1.6	2.7	2.4	7.4	1.0	2.4	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.3	8.6	5.7	
AT	04-20	-51.8	-7.9	06-21	16.6	-5.4	-6.1	-10.6	-23.9	-17.4	-19.7	-16.0	-9.7	-14.0	-13.0	-25.4	-12.9	
PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-0.4	-1.4	-4.0	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-2.1	-2.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.2	
PT	04-20	-30.1	-4.5	03-00	10.7	4.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.6	0.5	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.6	6.4	6.0	
RO	04-20	-27.6	8.1	05-03	24.7	7.9	9.1	9.1	8.0	5.6	6.2	11.9	10.6	9.5	4.1	6.5	2.5	
SI	04-20	-29.5	11.7	09-07	36.3	26.3	23.0	25.3	19.0	15.4	15.3	17.4	20.0	17.6	17.6	9.8	18.3	
SK	04-09	-21.8	12.7	03-08	35.6	25.1	24.7	25.6	24.7	24.4	18.8	25.4	28.5	18.8	5.9	4.0	6.1	
FI	04-20	-32.6	-1.0	02-18	25.4	-5.0	-1.6	-2.7	-23.5	-23.1	-16.5	-15.0	-24.2	-16.6	-14.2	0.5	-1.0	
SE	01-09	-39.2	12.0	01-10	45.3	19.4	13.1	-0.9	-0.4	-8.4	-17.7	-13.9	-15.7	-14.8	-14.8	-9.7	-14.1	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.7	-4.4	01-18	15.1	-1.0	-0.1	-4.3	-3.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.5	3.9	7.5	9.5	9.7	9.4
	EA	05-20	-40.9	-6.1	07-17	13.1	-2.0	-1.2	-5.3	-3.3	-3.7	-0.6	0.4	5.1	9.4	11.6	11.2	11.2
	BE	05-20	-52.2	-2.5	10-10	35.0	-3.6	3.1	-5.1	-4.6	-6.3	4.1	17.0	5.1	-7.2	8.5	1.1	7.2
	BG	05-20	-49.0	11.0	05-00	42.6	20.4	28.1	18.9	16.7	16.0	13.3	20.6	23.0	25.9	19.8	26.0	24.9
	CZ	10-09	1.1	33.8	11-07	69.2	28.9	34.9	30.5	30.7	31.3	25.8	24.5	26.8	36.4	37.9	42.7	34.9
	DK	11-22	-47.6	4.0	07-13	38.2	-30.1	-33.2	-30.6	-37.9	-37.4	-42.4	-47.6	-42.1	-43.4	-35.7	-15.0	-10.9
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.0	04-17	27.2	0.8	0.4	-4.1	-7.3	-10.6	-8.6	-9.8	0.3	-0.7	1.5	1.6	5.9
	EE	04-09	-56.6	22.5	04-07	71.0	44.6	39.6	25.5	25.1	23.8	8.6	12.0	18.0	15.3	11.8	18.2	26.9
	IE	04-09	-52.1	4.7	10-00	51.8	-0.5	4.9	-32.6	-13.6	3.7	-8.7	-5.5	-2.9	26.3	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-73.6	-3.0	04-23	59.0	-8.3	-16.0	-5.8	-18.6	-12.0	7.2	23.9	6.1	22.2	40.0	54.3	59.0
	ES	12-08	-66.2	-20.5	04-15	20.4	-5.9	-1.2	-10.3	-3.8	-8.3	-1.3	-8.9	-1.7	3.3	5.9	4.6	9.8
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.6	01-08	25.5	-15.1	-16.5	-19.4	-10.9	-9.8	-6.3	4.2	-0.1	6.9	2.2	-4.6	-4.7
	HR	05-20	-61.7	-6.4	08-17	36.3	15.4	16.2	25.7	14.8	10.0	5.6	9.2	13.8	10.0	17.8	16.7	28.8
	IT	02-13	-62.2	-4.4	05-00	60.5	8.3	12.9	12.4	24.6	19.2	19.6	18.3	23.5	32.1	35.1	33.8	32.0
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-24.6	04-07	27.1	-24.8	-29.3	-25.3	-28.7	-22.4	-21.5	-24.4	-15.4	-9.6	-11.7	-11.2	-1.5
	LV	02-09	-53.4	5.5	02-07	37.1	2.3	0.0	-6.5	-6.8	-6.6	-1.8	3.4	14.7	16.3	12.5	10.7	9.4
	LT	09-09	-56.9	3.7	01-07	72.1	-6.2	-6.4	-5.1	-6.4	-7.3	-10.3	-6.4	2.2	8.9	14.3	13.5	9.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-60.4	-8.2	04-14	21.1	-0.9	-7.0	-3.3	-9.1	-13.5	-22.7	-22.8	-27.5	-24.7	-23.0	-22.1	-28.4
MT	04-21	-78.6	5.6	06-15	59.3	43.1	16.2	30.5	-12.3	28.7	37.8	19.9	57.7	41.8	21.8	47.2	55.2	
NL	08-09	-25.7	12.9	09-00	57.0	7.2	9.8	14.8	23.3	7.4	5.3	14.4	13.6	20.1	14.2	23.8	22.6	
AT	04-20	-77.7	-4.9	02-06	28.6	-16.4	-9.3	-21.7	-48.1	-22.8	-32.4	-19.7	-5.8	-13.2	-14.3	-27.3	-7.9	
PL	05-20	-57.5	-2.9	01-08	23.6	5.2	4.3	-0.8	0.2	-0.5	2.3	5.3	4.9	3.4	6.5	4.4	6.0	
PT	06-20	-54.4	-12.2	03-23	15.5	5.0	2.8	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	5.6	11.3	12.9	15.5	15.2	
RO	05-20	-57.5	10.4	04-15	38.0	10.7	18.9	15.3	17.9	15.6	15.1	14.7	24.1	24.2	10.0	14.1	9.4	
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.2	11-07	65.7	29.6	34.5	29.9	22.2	16.7	12.4	20.3	20.2	8.8	14.3	14.3	28.7	
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.5	12-01	55.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	44.0	40.0	31.0	37.0	47.0	30.0	-2.0	-10.0	0.0	
FI	07-14	-46.2	6.3	03-12	50.0	0.5	7.5	4.4	-19.1	-23.5	-3.7	-9.8	-17.0	-15.7	-9.6	5.1	7.2	
SE	01-09	-50.4	19.7	07-06	62.6	16.8	12.7	-1.1	-3.8	-12.0	-23.0	-17.7	-17.3	-20.4	-17.6	-11.6	-15.1	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.4	12.7	11-21	-8.8	-3.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.1	2.5	2.3	7.5	6.6	7.2	8.1	10.6	10.2
	EA	12-00	27.4	12.9	11-21	-9.1	-3.3	-2.1	-1.5	-0.9	1.9	1.1	6.9	5.5	6.6	7.7	10.2	9.8
	BE	04-20	38.9	8.9	04-22	-13.4	-6.2	-7.5	-4.7	-5.7	-6.2	-8.0	4.1	5.2	11.4	6.3	14.0	19.8
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.8	10-00	-26.9	-1.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	-3.2	1.6	1.0
	CZ	11-01	26.6	6.8	10-14	-9.4	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	1.9	3.0	-0.9	6.8	16.7	9.7	11.2	7.1	7.2
	DK	10-11	40.3	14.1	05-13	-2.1	1.3	7.3	7.0	32.3	27.7	34.0	36.3	37.5	37.6	21.3	34.6	37.2
	DE	03-02	36.1	21.8	11-21	-19.4	-7.6	-1.6	-0.4	-0.1	4.0	4.9	13.8	12.0	12.2	15.2	15.5	15.2
	EE	11-08	33.8	12.3	09-21	-2.4	2.8	7.6	10.1	10.5	13.1	15.1	17.9	19.3	17.7	22.3	18.6	20.7
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	-1.3	0.4	-3.4	13.3	-0.7	2.4	11.5	8.1	4.4	:	:	:
	EL	05-20	37.0	7.3	01-16	-20.7	4.6	3.1	-10.7	-6.3	0.8	-9.6	-7.7	-8.3	-9.1	-3.8		

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.6	2.1	01-18	17.6	-13.1	-13.9	-14.6	-12.8	-14.8	-14.3	-9.4	-8.3	-5.0	-4.4	-4.2	-3.6	
	EA	04-20	-60.3	0.4	01-18	16.8	-16.1	-17.0	-17.2	-15.4	-17.4	-16.1	-10.8	-7.6	-4.9	-4.4	-5.5	-4.4	
	BE	04-20	-57.6	-6.1	04-07	18.4	-17.8	-21.0	-26.5	-15.2	-31.9	-35.1	-31.5	-19.7	-11.6	-33.2	-21.4	-23.6	
	BG	04-20	-38.4	22.3	01-07	51.5	22.6	27.6	27.3	17.0	22.8	19.3	27.3	27.6	23.1	24.8	27.2	30.3	
	CZ	04-20	-20.2	23.5	02-02	47.7	15.6	15.7	16.4	18.1	18.8	26.0	21.4	18.6	23.7	19.4	25.0	22.7	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-56.2	15.9	01-11	49.3	-8.4	-3.6	-12.6	-8.1	-13.4	-28.9	-29.4	-27.1	-9.4	-7.5	18.6	13.1	
	DE	04-20	-66.8	-12.4	12-10	17.0	-42.2	-43.9	-52.0	-51.3	-56.6	-57.4	-46.8	-38.9	-34.4	-30.0	-31.0	-28.7	
	EE	04-20	-69.9	18.4	01-03	45.5	1.0	3.0	0.1	0.8	-3.6	-7.3	-4.7	-9.1	-3.3	-3.6	2.6	6.5	
	IE	04-20	-62.6	22.3	06-00	70.7	3.9	9.7	-16.3	-5.5	-5.3	1.0	-0.4	-9.9	12.7	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-66.3	12.3	05-07	71.0	14.9	17.2	0.8	-7.3	10.8	24.4	26.7	7.5	26.8	29.7	27.0	32.7	
	ES	04-20	-64.1	10.8	04-18	40.0	10.7	10.3	0.8	-0.6	1.3	-3.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	4.2	19.1	23.0	
	FR	04-20	-63.5	-3.6	06-07	21.3	-19.8	-19.8	-10.6	-13.6	-17.1	-11.8	-11.2	-10.2	-6.7	-6.5	-8.9	-5.9	
	HR	04-20	-83.5	7.1	11-17	39.2	7.9	-1.3	10.9	7.3	-5.6	11.0	5.5	9.1	19.0	28.2	29.8	38.2	
	IT	10-01	-31.1	9.9	02-00	42.6	19.5	14.1	16.9	18.6	18.7	19.9	28.1	22.2	10.0	20.6	28.4	26.0	
	CY	04-13	-76.5	-0.1	02-08	58.2	-17.7	-20.0	-24.2	-26.3	-21.5	-11.7	-15.4	-7.4	0.1	-1.4	-3.8	-11.5	
	LV	04-20	-60.3	10.1	02-07	38.7	-5.8	-8.0	-8.2	-3.8	-2.2	0.9	2.9	3.9	3.3	5.1	14.6	11.2	
	LT	08-09	-61.7	5.4	04-06	65.8	-2.5	-5.5	-6.0	-6.2	-9.4	-8.0	-3.1	-1.0	-5.2	-0.5	7.6	7.4	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.6	1.5	01-14	29.9	-9.8	-18.7	-9.7	-23.9	-12.3	-26.3	-21.5	-21.0	-21.1	-11.0	-7.3	-9.2	
	MT	03-20	-77.0	5.7	04-23	54.8	6.1	-30.6	-22.4	-52.8	-12.5	6.9	-34.9	27.7	50.8	0.0	26.4	54.8	
	NL	04-20	-50.7	12.9	07-07	43.2	4.5	4.6	0.0	6.0	6.5	9.2	11.7	13.7	1.2	8.8	11.6	3.8	
	AT	11-20	-52.9	-0.6	03-05	31.3	-23.3	-28.3	-30.6	-39.9	-44.2	-42.1	-36.5	-30.9	-30.9	-30.6	-40.1	-30.1	
	PL	04-20	-68.0	-2.6	02-08	17.5	-10.2	-11.5	-14.0	-12.6	-13.8	-12.6	-10.7	-11.8	-9.8	-9.9	-3.8	-4.3	
	PT	04-20	-52.8	0.8	02-00	32.3	-3.9	-3.8	-4.1	-2.1	-6.3	-6.9	-1.5	-3.0	-2.7	-0.1	0.1	2.2	
RO	04-20	-65.5	14.6	01-02	53.1	11.5	7.2	10.1	5.0	-0.4	2.2	20.3	7.5	4.4	1.7	5.4	-2.0		
SI	04-20	-43.9	30.5	11-17	54.2	21.8	25.5	24.3	26.8	19.9	13.4	25.5	33.8	26.1	20.5	30.0	25.6		
SK	04-20	-35.1	25.2	01-02	66.6	26.3	26.1	28.7	26.2	29.3	22.3	36.3	36.4	28.4	20.6	23.0	20.4		
FI	04-20	-68.8	5.3	01-07	42.0	-8.0	-20.1	-12.7	-30.1	-29.6	-21.6	-22.4	-29.7	-23.4	-7.2	7.4	4.7		
SE	01-09	-39.1	38.7	01-10	84.4	33.9	25.4	4.3	12.9	1.1	-9.2	-0.7	-3.2	-2.7	1.5	6.8	-2.0		
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.6	-5.9	10-21	9.9	-1.4	-3.8	-4.9	-6.6	-10.1	-10.5	-10.4	-6.5	-7.1	-6.2	-7.4	-6.8	
	EA	04-20	-51.4	-7.4	08-21	9.0	-1.9	-4.6	-6.0	-7.4	-10.7	-10.9	-11.0	-6.3	-7.2	-6.6	-7.2	-7.4	
	BE	05-20	-42.1	-10.2	09-07	10.7	-15.7	-18.5	-20.2	-22.6	-31.4	-29.6	-26.9	-12.7	-21.5	-28.5	-27.5	-22.9	
	BG	04-20	-37.1	16.6	01-07	49.3	14.4	20.5	11.0	4.4	11.1	8.6	13.0	15.2	14.4	25.6	22.3	19.6	
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.2	27.5	30.1	28.4	27.0	22.6	25.3	22.1	26.2	21.8	18.3	12.8	16.4	
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.6	04-15	27.7	-22.0	-6.9	-10.3	-7.2	-7.1	-23.3	-22.4	-19.9	-22.4	-12.9	-23.0	17.4	
	DE	04-20	-57.4	-15.9	11-21	13.9	-4.0	-8.3	-11.4	-19.9	-22.1	-22.1	-25.3	-16.2	-14.1	-20.7	-17.0	-19.2	
	EE	04-20	-55.2	10.5	04-01	38.8	1.0	-3.0	-7.6	-6.9	-10.7	-15.4	-15.4	-14.2	-13.9	-15.2	-9.8	-7.8	
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	11.9	12.2	-20.1	-3.2	-2.6	0.2	-4.9	-14.9	-10.2	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-2.0	10-07	44.1	-4.3	-1.7	-5.8	-11.3	-11.3	-3.2	1.3	-21.2	8.4	17.3	14.3	15.7	
	ES	04-20	-61.3	0.9	01-17	26.2	5.1	7.0	0.0	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.5	4.6	6.8	2.3	10.8	12.5	
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.9	06-07	11.4	-12.3	-11.6	-7.5	-8.3	-16.0	-12.6	-14.7	-10.7	-11.7	-9.4	-16.3	-12.8	
	HR	04-20	-87.8	-5.1	10-19	27.0	14.1	2.0	12.2	11.4	15.0	6.0	5.0	9.1	10.2	20.0	16.2	15.0	
	IT	01-00	-40.6	-3.4	05-00	41.3	9.4	7.4	7.4	6.6	4.5	0.8	4.4	8.7	-3.2	2.9	5.9	8.6	
	CY	04-13	-77.5	-14.3	03-07	34.8	-16.7	-18.8	-27.7	-26.6	-26.6	-18.1	-22.4	-15.8	-8.6	-8.1	-8.6	-11.2	
	LV	04-20	-97.7	3.7	02-07	32.5	-3.7	-3.5	-5.7	-3.4	-3.9	-3.9	2.3	2.9	-4.9	5.3	15.7	7.8	
	LT	10-09	-60.6	4.4	04-06	68.2	-1.4	-4.7	-4.2	-3.1	-3.1	-4.6	-3.3	-5.0	5.4	1.3	0.9	3.7	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-59.9	-3.3	01-18	24.9	-7.2	-19.0	-13.8	-27.0	-15.9	-29.8	-25.6	-27.7	-23.3	-20.0	-18.7	-20.9	
	MT	08-20	-78.3	-2.9	09-22	49.2	33.6	39.9	-2.5	-33.2	49.2	30.1	4.4	30.2	22.6	6.2	40.7	29.9	
	NL	04-20	-42.9	3.2	01-00	26.3	12.7	-8.9	10.4	11.1	10.8	7.0	11.8	14.6	5.2	20.1	13.8	-0.1	
	AT	04-20	-56.4	-17.1	10-21	16.2	-13.3	-16.0	-18.7	-35.1	-31.1	-20.2	-24.0	-19.5	-18.1	-22.4	-38.5	-23.4	
	PL	04-20	-66.8	-3.6	01-08	17.2	-9.6	-12.3	-13.9	-12.8	-14.5	-14.0	-14.3	-12.8	-11.2	-12.0	-8.5	-8.6	
	PT	04-20	-44.8	-7.1	02-00	19.0	-2.1	-4.8	-2.1	-1.2	-4.1	-5.0	-4.4	-2.2	-3.4	-1.9	1.1	3.5	
	RO	04-20	-34.7	11.1	01-06	33.0	10.3	9.6	11.2	8.2	4.7	10.7	11.7	6.7	4.0	14.2	5.9	9.6	
	SI	03-09	-53.0	10.2	09-19	50.2	24.6	22.6	22.4	16.8	23.4	23.7	25.1	28.4	20.3	29.5	-7.6	26.4	
	SK	04-20	-35.5	34.2	01-02	91.9	34.7	43.9	30.7	32.0	34.5	21.3	27.7	28.5	24.7	23.5	15.4	17.2	
	FI	04-20	-53.9	-9.5	01-07	18.3	-19.3	-19.2	-28.0	-27.8	-32.9	-36.0	-29.8	-34.0	-38.9	-28.7	-28.9	-41.0	
	SE	01-09	-50.4	12.5	01-10	58.4	14.5	11.5	2.3	13.1	-7.1	-19.2	-8.0	-15.0	-15.6	-11.1	-7.1	-20.2	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-2.0	11-17	7.5	0.7	0.0	-3.6	-3.1	-2.5	-3.1	-3.4	-3.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.0	-0.3	
	EA	04-20	-27.8	-2.1	05-00	7.8	0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	-3.8	-3.4	-0.6	1.5	-0.7	-0.1	
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.9	06-07	17.0	-4.2	4.6	-3.3	0.7	-6.1	1.3	-9.5	-9.2	-7.9	-6.3	-10.7	-5.4	
	BG	01-00	-28.9	0.9	07-19	18.9	10.8	17.5	8.4	3.5	10.3	5.4	7.1	9.3	14.2	12.6	15.7	14.2	
	CZ	04-20	-9.7	9.9	02-08	36.5	3.0	2.3	0.9	5.3	3.7	5.0	12.6	10.0	3.2	10.4	12.1	9.7	
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-0.9	08-14	17.9	-3.7	-27.2	-8.9	-6.7	-8.0	-19.2	-18.9	-37.4	-21.0	-30.8	-23.7	-2.5	
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-3.1	-2.8	-7.7	-9.6	-8.9	-10.2	-10.6	-9.6	-5.5	-2.5	-4.9	-6.6	
	EE	04-20	-54.0	-0.3	04-07	25.4	13.3	5.9	-3.4	1.1	1.7	-2.6	-6.7	-6.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	-5.2	
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3</													

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022						2023					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-7.8	10.0	06-22	57.3	57.0	57.3	54.8	52.5	53.5	54.6	51.5	49.0	46.4	43.9	41.9	35.3
	EA	04-20	-9.9	9.1	04-22	57.2	57.0	56.9	55.1	52.9	54.1	55.5	50.6	48.7	46.2	44.0	42.2	35.6
	BE	12-20	-15.3	9.7	04-22	65.0	64.3	59.7	60.3	55.7	54.2	59.3	53.2	47.2	51.4	44.8	47.0	43.3
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.0	08-00	63.9	52.6	45.1	48.3	37.3	38.2	35.2	29.7	30.0	33.3	28.6	29.7	19.9
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.2	03-22	54.1	46.1	50.9	37.3	35.7	31.2	44.9	43.1	28.0	34.8	30.5	27.3	30.2
	DK	04-20	-18.6	5.1	05-22	58.9	58.9	53.5	55.8	44.2	49.0	42.5	41.6	42.1	39.9	41.0	36.5	33.8
	DE	04-20	-10.8	15.0	05-22	78.5	78.5	78.4	70.8	68.3	68.7	67.1	60.7	59.4	54.0	48.0	44.8	36.4
	EE	03-09	-38.1	33.0	06-22	90.4	86.8	90.4	82.6	83.7	80.4	79.7	73.8	75.4	62.4	54.3	59.0	46.3
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	86.1	72.5	74.8	71.3	84.8	75.9	68.4	69.7	50.4	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-34.6	5.1	11-21	73.8	64.0	72.8	66.5	56.6	60.6	63.1	64.4	57.5	52.3	58.3	60.1	48.5
	ES	03-09	-18.1	7.9	04-22	57.3	47.0	57.0	46.0	40.0	42.7	42.9	42.6	41.2	35.0	41.4	40.3	31.9
	FR	03-09	-32.2	0.2	03-23	45.9	42.5	41.0	39.5	42.0	39.6	42.5	38.5	37.6	41.8	44.6	45.9	37.8
	HR	04-20	-16.7	6.5	02-22	69.2	57.3	60.2	58.4	40.0	41.3	35.0	39.4	41.7	30.8	19.5	43.4	26.3
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.6	10-22	52.7	42.8	42.4	50.3	46.1	49.8	52.7	46.5	43.5	38.5	35.6	35.2	31.3
	CY	04-13	-32.9	9.2	05-22	75.2	75.2	71.7	71.0	67.5	64.6	65.7	64.5	60.0	53.8	58.3	57.5	57.0
	LV	07-09	-21.4	21.3	04-04	58.3	54.6	55.3	52.8	48.7	45.0	42.1	46.0	39.9	38.5	27.1	28.5	19.3
	LT	07-09	-47.6	9.7	04-11	57.0	33.9	35.4	31.8	30.3	28.2	33.3	27.8	24.4	21.2	23.8	22.7	20.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-0.3	34.6	06-00	80.2	78.6	72.2	70.3	70.6	46.6	67.7	62.7	57.1	50.2	33.2	26.1	15.1
	MT	02-19	-39.4	16.2	05-22	85.7	85.7	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.5	85.6	72.9	72.8	55.1	6.2	27.4	27.1
NL	07-10	-15.0	8.8	04-22	55.1	53.4	37.9	51.2	52.2	51.4	54.7	47.8	50.6	49.6	43.5	35.4	30.0	
AT	12-11	-1.9	18.1	10-22	72.0	67.6	65.2	68.6	64.8	65.5	72.0	64.6	63.8	68.3	65.7	52.9	51.8	
PL	12-02	-8.3	16.3	01-22	42.9	42.7	42.6	39.2	40.4	42.8	41.5	41.8	41.5	40.6	35.6	31.6	32.8	
PT	07-03	-11.2	8.1	03-22	43.1	35.6	36.8	35.9	32.4	40.1	42.5	38.6	30.3	33.1	29.2	26.6	24.1	
RO	01-16	-16.5	26.2	06-22	67.9	54.9	67.9	50.9	48.7	46.5	47.6	50.2	43.0	45.9	41.3	42.5	46.3	
SI	07-16	-35.6	11.5	03-22	56.8	54.2	56.7	42.2	20.1	31.0	38.3	48.4	27.8	34.9	19.7	22.0	24.0	
SK	07-09	-29.0	18.6	06-22	73.0	70.0	73.0	66.0	56.0	61.0	60.0	52.0	49.0	48.0	44.0	27.0	37.0	
FI	03-15	-48.2	9.2	04-22	78.3	77.7	72.4	57.7	66.0	64.6	71.3	72.5	62.8	54.2	52.9	58.7	59.3	
SE	07-05	-15.0	19.3	06-22	82.9	77.9	82.9	74.4	77.0	81.7	68.6	75.4	69.3	67.3	64.8	63.0	42.7	
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 41)	EU	11-19	10.1	31.3	04-20	51.2	38.7	37.1	40.0	39.5	41.5	43.9	42.7	40.4	40.5	39.2	37.3	35.4
	EA	11-19	12.6	33.6	04-20	53.7	40.6	39.1	42.1	41.6	43.7	46.0	45.0	41.6	42.3	40.6	38.7	37.0
	BE	07-21	18.2	33.0	11-22	49.6	40.6	48.5	31.7	38.1	37.3	47.5	49.6	47.4	45.4	36.9	23.4	22.7
	BG	04-23	2.2	11.9	11-21	27.1	17.4	6.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	14.2	8.6	3.9	9.2	9.9	3.3	2.2
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.9	11-22	43.7	43.3	41.1	42.8	42.7	39.4	42.9	43.7	40.0	29.1	36.4	35.0	35.3
	DK	02-22	-5.5	19.9	12-22	39.3	31.8	24.4	38.7	20.6	25.0	30.7	34.6	39.3	28.4	35.0	21.4	31.9
	DE	11-19	19.1	41.6	04-20	60.0	50.1	48.2	53.7	51.1	53.3	56.6	56.7	52.9	53.6	47.8	47.6	
	EE	06-21	17.8	35.1	11-22	44.3	37.4	43.0	39.0	42.4	42.2	38.4	44.3	42.9	40.5	40.5	37.2	41.3
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	33.3	29.1	53.9	37.4	38.1	18.3	34.2	15.0	25.4	:	:	:
	EL	10-21	-7.0	17.7	09-22	48.2	17.5	28.2	28.9	18.8	48.2	22.7	12.5	20.8	19.0	32.3	36.9	20.9
	ES	06-19	-0.5	22.5	11-21	38.9	29.4	21.2	29.0	36.5	32.3	36.4	29.7	18.7	25.3	19.8	21.5	18.3
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.2	04-21	45.5	42.3	41.6	43.4	39.6	40.5	44.3	41.8	40.7	42.0	43.5	41.8	41.0
	HR	07-19	-20.0	16.8	03-22	36.0	23.4	18.1	27.4	33.5	27.5	24.7	26.5	23.0	26.5	7.9	10.7	2.6
	IT	11-21	33.6	46.3	11-22	57.3	49.6	47.1	49.0	51.0	55.7	55.6	57.3	52.9	49.7	49.5	46.5	41.8
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.7	04-22	80.6	74.0	65.4	54.9	60.8	56.6	60.5	65.0	59.3	54.1	56.5	67.8	65.6
	LV	04-23	24.9	39.4	02-21	55.1	36.5	36.3	35.5	36.3	43.5	42.5	42.1	38.4	39.5	33.6	32.1	24.9
	LT	07-22	-1.0	12.9	01-23	27.0	6.9	10.6	-1.0	-0.4	1.0	8.4	7.2	5.0	27.0	23.9	22.6	22.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	20.4	08-21	40.6	29.6	22.2	16.0	21.8	14.4	33.3	30.5	30.3	34.1	23.2	29.7	22.9
	MT	04-23	7.3	43.7	07-21	65.4	45.9	48.5	59.7	54.8	54.8	54.4	41.6	40.4	18.7	14.2	9.0	7.3
NL	09-21	-9.6	7.9	10-22	23.4	4.1	3.3	10.5	5.8	10.2	23.4	18.3	18.3	18.5	15.7	14.3	18.1	
AT	07-21	22.9	39.4	03-23	52.2	46.8	40.1	36.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	49.0	42.3	44.0	52.2	39.6	
PL	07-21	15.0	21.2	01-21	33.3	20.1	19.6	20.8	22.6	19.6	22.8	21.6	23.7	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.1	
PT	09-21	9.6	17.8	10-22	25.7	19.0	19.8	20.9	17.9	23.0	25.7	23.0	23.8	20.1	21.6	17.2	17.4	
RO	11-22	8.2	20.2	10-22	30.6	24.8	26.8	11.8	23.9	18.8	30.6	8.2	27.3	27.6	26.3	28.8	16.3	
SI	08-21	14.5	37.6	12-22	50.5	33.9	37.4	44.1	47.4	38.8	50.0	48.4	50.5	47.1	47.3	44.2	34.7	
SK	07-21	4.0	20.6	01-22	41.0	24.5	24.5	25.5	24.0	28.0	18.5	28.0	25.5	22.5	22.5	11.5	18.5	
FI	01-20	6.0	36.2	01-23	56.0	40.5	50.5	44.0	53.5	56.0	45.0	50.0	44.5	56.0	47.0	42.5	54.0	
SE	09-19	9.0	29.2	09-22	51.0	32.0	31.5	41.5	39.5	51.0	45.0	47.0	49.5	47.0	49.5	50.5	45.0	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022								2023			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.1	-11.5	12-21	8.4	4.4	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2
	EA	04-09	-35.1	-10.8	12-21	10.4	6.7	3.1	2.9	4.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
	BE	01-15	-24.4	-7.3	03-22	9.1	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	-0.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	BG	10-09	-56.1	-20.3	03-08	19.7	-18.7	-16.9	-16.1	-13.0	-11.1	-11.0	-9.2	-7.3	-7.2	-10.4	-5.1	-7.4
	CZ	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	6.9	-3.8	-4.7	-4.6	-8.2	-8.5	-9.4	-2.8	-9.1	-13.6	-15.6	-16.8	-15.8
	DK	09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-6.8	-10.9	-14.3	-15.2	-16.8	-17.3	-17.6	-16.6	-16.7	-18.3	-15.5	-16.4
	DE	01-03	-52.2	-16.1	11-18	20.8	6.6	5.2	0.8	1.5	-3.2	-3.6	-2.3	-2.5	-1.7	-3.8	-4.2	-5.5
	EE	04-09	-74.7	-1.6	05-06	48.6	1.0	2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-4.1	-3.7	-7.9	-10.1	-17.1	-16.3	-19.1	-12.6
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	12.4	11.3	7.0	12.4	7.7	7.7	15.8	22.3	17.0	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-89.3	-27.7	03-00	36.3	-27.5	-15.1	-34.1	-31.6	-27.8	-24.1	-23.7	-22.2	-23.9	8.1	18.5	2.6
	ES	10-13	-70.0	-12.9	07-00	38.9	20.3	1.8	2.9	9.6	5.3	15.1	12.7	16.7	-7.9	11.9	5.3	11.8
	FR	04-15	-46.4	-4.6	09-00	43.0	5.6	4.5	2.2	4.7	2.7	5.0	4.3	3.7	1.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.5
	HR	03-10	-50.3	-13.4	03-19	21.5	7.0	8.0	6.5	8.1	9.2	8.3	8.7	7.4	6.6	9.5	14.0	11.7
	IT	02-10	-43.8	-15.9	07-22	8.3	4.9	5.3	8.3	2.5	5.3	4.6	1.6	5.4	4.6	3.1	4.5	7.3
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.2	11-03	38.6	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1	-14.8	-11.0	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.2	01-07	18.6	-14.9	-15.1	-15.8	-14.6	-16.0	-14.7	-11.8	-13.8	-11.1	-10.3	-7.9	-8.4
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-25.1	03-07	11.4	-20.0	-17.3	-17.4	-19.8	-17.0	-12.7	-11.9	-11.8	-4.0	-11.2	-9.9	-10.7
	LU	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	43.9	26.8	18.8	20.3	19.1	11.4	5.6	11.0	9.7	5.2	6.5	6.3	-1.7
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.1	08-18	30.4	-3.7	-4.6	-1.5	-6.5	-10.7	-14.7	-15.1	-15.1	-11.9	-12.6	-17.3	-16.4
MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.3	06-19	41.1	18.1	15.1	5.2	8.7	5.9	-0.3	2.5	-4.3	2.9	17.5	-0.2	24.7	
NL	12-12	-47.2	-0.4	12-17	42.4	12.2	14.1	17.7	16.3	14.9	12.4	12.9	12.5	13.5	11.3	5.9	8.4	
AT	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	09-21	26.4	8.6	8.0	5.9	7.5	2.6	4.4	-1.6	2.0	1.5	-2.2	-0.4	-3.4	
PL	04-02	-65.7	-28.8	02-08	-1.2	-20.5	-22.3	-23.2	-23.5	-23.9	-24.9	-24.0	-23.9	-23.9	-24.3	-23.0	-22.6	
PT	10-12	-63.5	-26.1	12-21	3.5	-3.7	-8.0	-3.9	-6.7	-4.4	-5.0	-3.9	-5.5	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	-0.1	
RO	03-00	-46.7	-16.4	12-07	1.9	-9.6	-9.6	-9.8	-10.4	-8.9	-9.4	-7.6	-9.3	-9.4	-10.0	-9.2	-9.4	
SI	03-10	-62.0	-4.9	02-22	27.4	25.2	19.0	15.4	15.9	12.9	18.2	21.3	23.8	19.4	19.2	14.8	17.1	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-23.0	07-06	5.1	-17.0	-18.3	-7.3	-14.9	-14.0	-11.0	-6.0	-3.0	-0.9	-5.6	-5.0	-2.4	
FI	06-09	-57.2	-7.8	03-07	27.3	-12.4	-15.0	-18.6	-15.4	-7.7	-10.4	-14.4	-17.2	-24.1	-22.4	-17.9	-25.9	
SE	07-03	-67.2	-3.1	04-07	51.0	5.9	4.8	2.6	4.9	5.1	3.1	0.1	-3.3	-8.9	-16.1	-14.9	-19.9	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-45.9	-19.4	02-22	5.0	0.9	-0.1	-2.6	-3.6	-4.3	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4	-6.7	-7.3	-7.7	-8.7
	EA	06-09	-45.0	-17.9	12-21	8.5	3.4	2.2	0.3	-1.0	-2.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-3.3	-3.6	-4.5	-5.2
	BE	01-15	-34.9	-14.4	04-22	4.7	3.1	-0.8	3.0	-1.9	-3.3	-5.6	-3.9	-7.5	-6.6	-4.8	-5.5	-2.5
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-40.5	03-08	-5.5	-27.0	-28.1	-28.0	-29.5	-27.6	-28.7	-28.5	-21.6	-21.3	-19.2	-16.8	-16.7
	CZ	12-13	-71.0	-25.2	12-04	12.1	-15.2	-14.5	-16.0	-17.8	-19.6	-20.1	-5.5	-19.2	-19.9	-19.3	-19.0	-15.6
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.5	07-06	17.2	-9.6	-14.6	-18.6	-20.0	-21.2	-20.3	-21.0	-19.5	-19.7	-21.3	-20.9	-19.1
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-23.2	07-18	26.2	7.7	8.2	0.7	-0.6	-5.4	-8.0	-6.1	-4.9	-6.4	-5.9	-9.0	-11.4
	EE	07-09	-79.2	-10.0	06-06	54.9	-3.3	-1.0	-13.6	-8.3	-13.0	-12.3	-15.5	-17.1	-26.4	-24.2	-23.3	-19.6
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	13.3	7.7	2.7	5.9	1.2	2.0	5.1	22.1	10.8	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-90.2	-45.9	04-00	13.1	-66.4	-34.9	-54.9	-59.2	-59.5	-74.5	-71.6	-57.9	-60.5	-41.1	-26.7	-44.8
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-12.7	02-05	56.0	12.1	10.1	4.8	-11.0	7.5	8.9	11.5	9.9	-7.0	6.0	4.5	0.7
	FR	02-15	-60.2	-12.7	07-00	50.3	-3.4	-3.1	-5.4	-3.3	-5.8	-5.5	-6.0	-6.4	-8.9	-9.6	-11.2	-10.3
	HR	03-10	-64.2	-28.8	08-19	11.4	-1.9	-2.1	-4.3	0.0	0.4	-1.2	-5.4	-4.5	1.0	0.0	4.5	4.0
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-28.7	07-22	7.1	3.6	5.3	7.1	2.2	5.5	2.3	-0.4	3.7	2.5	-0.4	0.5	5.7
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-40.4	12-03	48.3	-38.0	-33.8	-34.1	-35.2	-28.4	-42.7	-30.5	-22.5	-32.2	-26.8	-31.8	-24.8
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.4	01-07	7.2	-23.1	-24.3	-27.4	-27.4	-25.2	-25.8	-24.4	-24.6	-20.6	-16.8	-18.8	-14.6
	LT	09-09	-96.2	-45.6	06-06	-3.7	-33.6	-32.5	-35.5	-37.8	-35.8	-35.2	-34.0	-34.3	-27.1	-31.9	-28.8	-26.8
	LU	03-03	-59.9	-11.3	02-22	39.7	30.8	17.3	18.1	17.3	12.2	1.5	5.6	10.3	3.5	7.8	7.5	-6.9
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-23.8	08-18	37.9	-8.1	-8.7	-0.2	-12.1	-17.2	-23.2	-26.2	-23.8	-17.2	-22.2	-29.3	-28.6
MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.8	07-19	37.0	12.0	9.2	4.5	13.2	13.6	13.5	5.0	-6.6	2.4	6.3	-15.9	3.6	
NL	12-12	-54.0	-4.4	12-17	42.6	10.4	15.6	20.4	18.9	17.3	13.1	15.1	11.5	10.7	11.5	2.2	5.8	
AT	12-01	-56.8	-13.8	09-21	29.6	14.2	11.9	6.7	9.8	3.9	3.6	-1.9	2.0	3.7	-1.7	3.0	-6.6	
PL	10-02	-85.3	-47.8	04-19	-16.8	-29.6	-31.4	-33.0	-34.2	-34.6	-35.6	-35.3	-34.6	-35.9	-35.6	-34.3	-33.6	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-39.7	09-01	-7.1	-13.3	-16.6	-13.7	-14.7	-12.9	-13.5	-11.2	-14.1	-9.6	-14.6	-13.1	-10.2	
RO	07-10	-59.1	-28.9	07-07	-9.9	-17.0	-16.6	-17.2	-17.8	-16.8	-17.7	-16.1	-17.2	-17.3	-17.6	-16.7	-17.0	
SI	08-09	-75.9	-10.5	08-04	33.9	21.1	16.0	8.8	8.3	11.4	8.5	16.3	17.3	19.0	20.8	11.6	16.1	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-36.5	08-18	-2.6	-25.7	-25.0	-16.7	-24.6	-25.2	-20.0	-15.3	-11.8	-9.3	-11.8	-11.8	-11.0	
FI	06-09	-71.9	-13.3	10-07	29.4	-13.7	-17.7	-21.5	-14.1	-7.8	-15.6	-20.1	-20.6	-25.9	-28.2	-18.6	-30.2	
SE	02-10	-75.8	-13.4	05-07	45.8	7.9	9.5	4.8	4.0	9.2	2.9	6.0	-7.3	-13.7	-29.2	-13.4	-22.7	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.6	11-18	13.9	7.9	2.5	3.7	6.8	2.8	5.8	5.3	6.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.3
	EA	04-09	-27.0	-3.8	11-18	15.4	9.9	3.9	5.6	9.1	4.6	8.4	8.1	9.4	6.0	6.8	6.4	7.2
	BE	04-20	-21.0	-0.1	07-00	15.0	8.2	6.8	10.9	7.0	5.4	7.1	5.7	8.2	5.4	8.0	8.4	4.7
	BG	04-20	-46.3	-0.1	11-07	45.8	-10.4	-5.6	-4.2	3.5	5.4	6.7	10.2	7.0	7.0	-1.6	6.5	1.8
	CZ	04-13	-41.1	-7.9	01-22	16.1	7.6	5.2	6.8	1.4	2.7	1.2	-0.2	1.0	-7.4	-11.9	-14.5	-15.9
	DK	04-20	-37.3	-3.2	05-06	16.6	-4.0	-7.2	-10.1	-10.4	-12.3	-14.2	-14.2	-13.6	-13.7	-15.3	-10.0	-13.6
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-9.1	03-19	16.9	5.6	2.2	0.9	3.6	-0.9	0.9	1.6	0.0	3.0	-1.8	0.6	0.5
	EE	04-09	-73.6	6.8	11-01	49.0	5.3	6.1	8.2	4.3	4.9	4.8	-0.2	-3.1	-7.9	-8.5	-15.0	-5.6
	IE	02-09	-91.7	1.0	11-17	51.0	11.5	14.9	11.2	18.9	14.3	13.3	26.4					

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022							2023				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.8	-3.0	09-06	14.5	4.2	3.4	2.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-1.8	-1.8	-2.7	-3.9	-2.9	-3.8
	EA	05-20	-47.7	-3.8	09-06	14.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	1.5	-0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	1.2	-0.3
	BE	05-20	-61.1	-2.8	08-10	12.6	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.0	-1.9	1.8	-0.8	3.8	2.2	4.5	9.2	-3.0
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.4	08-04	30.5	-16.3	-14.3	-14.2	-13.6	-11.1	-10.7	-8.2	-5.7	-10.2	-7.2	-5.1	-1.2
	CZ	01-02	-10.3	28.9	02-08	60.8	39.7	38.7	30.0	37.2	28.7	29.4	26.1	28.3	23.3	22.6	22.2	27.3
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-2.3	02-07	20.0	1.5	-6.2	-11.3	-12.1	-12.6	-15.4	-17.9	-14.3	-14.9	-12.4	-11.1	-11.9
	DE	03-05	-35.1	-9.2	03-11	19.1	-1.9	-4.7	-8.5	-10.7	-12.4	-12.2	-11.1	-12.2	-10.2	-11.5	-10.8	-12.1
	EE	06-09	-41.2	9.9	02-02	43.1	7.8	8.4	3.1	3.3	-2.8	-3.6	-1.1	-7.5	-7.9	-9.0	-6.6	-7.8
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	22.4	22.4	1.9	5.5	13.7	15.0	13.8	26.0	20.9	:	:	:
	EL	04-21	-73.0	-11.7	04-00	46.5	8.6	16.5	22.4	27.5	16.9	-18.9	-17.0	0.6	-13.5	-0.6	5.7	0.7
	ES	05-20	-67.6	-2.7	09-06	49.3	8.6	8.5	12.2	0.6	-5.0	21.4	13.3	10.7	-4.4	-9.1	6.7	1.3
	FR	05-20	-66.5	1.0	04-00	48.6	4.7	7.3	5.1	4.5	3.3	3.0	2.2	3.8	5.8	3.8	5.2	3.5
	HR	01-10	-51.9	-4.5	03-19	36.7	8.9	6.8	4.5	0.1	3.0	3.7	7.7	-1.1	9.5	12.5	18.1	22.1
	IT	05-20	-69.7	-11.1	12-21	12.4	11.6	9.4	7.9	7.7	5.0	6.4	4.3	6.4	6.8	5.9	8.4	8.7
	CY	09-04	-101.1	-17.9	11-03	50.2	-23.4	-15.4	-15.3	-14.8	-15.8	-16.4	-7.3	-15.1	-4.8	-12.4	-5.8	5.3
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.6	04-07	32.2	-6.4	-8.9	-11.3	-13.6	-12.0	-6.7	-5.4	-5.8	-1.6	-2.0	2.0	2.3
	LT	06-09	-74.2	1.0	05-02	62.3	2.5	0.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3.1	-1.5	-1.4	-4.7	-2.6	-0.5	0.8	1.8
	LU	04-20	-70.7	-13.7	02-00	38.6	4.3	6.9	1.8	2.8	2.2	-1.5	-4.7	-9.6	-8.4	-6.7	-9.5	-13.4
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-11.9	01-18	31.0	-2.0	-9.9	-7.9	-15.9	-17.6	-24.0	-25.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-25.8	-31.0
MT	07-09	-52.4	1.6	05-15	49.7	20.7	19.9	23.7	19.5	43.9	8.8	7.8	-4.7	9.2	12.7	-1.8	-7.1	
NL	03-10	-45.1	1.1	04-17	36.6	6.6	6.2	10.0	10.9	6.5	3.4	6.0	4.2	5.5	7.3	7.5	10.0	
AT	05-20	-69.6	5.6	01-18	28.9	12.5	5.1	4.4	4.7	7.1	6.3	3.1	7.7	3.8	-1.1	0.2	-2.8	
PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.0	04-07	25.1	-10.4	-11.4	-12.0	-12.5	-13.0	-14.1	-14.4	-14.6	-15.1	-15.1	-14.5	-14.3	
PT	04-12	-65.5	-16.6	06-00	12.4	2.8	-0.7	3.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	4.8	4.1	0.3	3.6	
RO	06-00	-53.9	0.5	04-02	79.6	-0.7	0.2	-1.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-0.6	-3.0	-2.5	-3.9	-2.4	-3.8	
SI	10-09	-59.3	3.3	01-07	49.4	24.1	18.2	17.5	14.1	11.0	12.9	16.6	24.3	28.1	31.5	25.8	35.6	
SK	04-13	-39.9	9.5	01-07	44.9	-3.8	-12.4	-4.1	2.7	5.9	12.9	14.8	15.5	7.0	20.1	9.2	5.2	
FI	05-09	-51.7	4.3	12-03	40.0	-5.1	-11.3	-7.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.6	-12.1	-7.2	-15.3	-30.2	-7.8	-20.5	
SE	04-09	-54.9	6.5	12-10	53.9	3.6	0.5	-12.8	0.5	-7.6	-11.1	-16.4	-11.4	-23.3	-39.8	-31.0	-38.3	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.4	0.5	04-22	49.5	48.0	44.3	39.5	36.3	38.9	40.8	39.0	34.3	31.0	23.9	19.4	13.0
	EA	05-09	-32.1	0.0	04-22	51.6	49.4	45.6	41.8	38.3	42.1	44.7	43.0	37.3	34.2	26.0	21.6	15.6
	BE	03-09	-16.6	2.6	05-22	58.4	58.4	56.9	51.7	48.7	51.2	55.5	43.2	47.7	43.3	40.3	31.8	24.6
	BG	03-09	-10.9	10.4	07-08	55.3	51.2	49.1	47.4	45.0	39.2	40.6	47.7	33.3	36.0	30.1	29.8	23.5
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	14.6	05-22	61.3	61.3	51.8	53.9	52.8	28.5	54.0	55.4	56.0	44.7	44.1	42.1	40.2
	DK	02-09	-53.3	-11.6	11-06	9.3	4.3	4.3	-10.6	-9.1	-11.4	-10.4	-10.3	-10.4	-9.4	-12.4	-11.7	-15.4
	DE	01-03	-30.9	-5.3	04-22	58.8	55.1	45.8	39.8	34.5	41.1	43.4	39.7	29.4	25.7	15.2	7.1	0.1
	EE	02-09	-63.3	20.9	04-22	83.4	71.9	41.2	39.8	20.6	25.0	13.7	12.6	-1.5	1.3	0.5	-3.0	-5.8
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	78.9	75.4	65.6	63.3	61.8	57.0	61.1	56.5	47.4	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-10.6	11-22	51.3	10.7	5.9	26.2	26.8	15.7	34.4	51.3	47.1	25.9	44.9	36.3	24.8
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.0	01-00	75.0	20.9	29.6	29.5	34.0	23.7	24.4	25.7	21.2	25.8	4.8	18.0	14.7
	FR	02-09	-53.7	-12.5	05-22	48.8	48.8	46.2	44.7	42.7	45.4	48.5	48.6	47.1	42.6	39.3	35.5	32.3
	HR	03-10	-25.4	6.7	02-22	64.8	64.3	59.4	58.6	49.6	51.7	39.8	49.0	45.2	40.7	36.0	35.4	29.4
	IT	05-09	-21.9	3.6	04-22	39.0	37.5	35.8	35.8	25.4	33.2	38.3	29.7	25.3	25.8	23.3	16.9	15.4
	CY	04-13	-64.2	4.5	09-22	90.2	85.7	88.3	84.8	85.6	90.2	86.5	84.5	79.6	80.2	85.0	77.2	74.2
	LV	05-09	-44.8	21.9	04-22	78.4	75.4	75.4	72.5	71.8	68.9	64.5	61.6	57.7	49.1	48.6	42.0	35.2
	LT	03-09	-71.8	18.5	04-22	72.6	70.1	57.4	52.9	56.1	52.3	56.9	50.6	53.2	35.2	36.9	34.1	28.5
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.5	04-22	68.4	63.0	62.6	48.2	52.3	54.4	57.0	50.1	43.8	30.6	39.2	36.5	32.5
	HU	03-10	-22.9	9.7	08-22	65.4	64.2	57.6	60.2	65.4	55.9	50.2	38.9	46.0	36.5	39.4	29.6	12.4
MT	08-13	-26.4	7.9	04-23	65.0	15.8	19.5	32.2	30.6	33.9	33.6	33.6	19.5	30.1	50.7	57.6	65.0	
NL	07-09	-18.9	24.7	04-22	82.5	75.4	69.4	65.5	66.1	69.6	69.0	64.4	60.9	57.5	45.8	34.5	28.6	
AT	01-02	-61.0	6.0	04-22	83.8	77.3	66.1	64.2	61.1	54.4	62.4	61.5	57.8	48.8	48.3	36.7	25.7	
PL	03-02	-24.4	3.0	05-07	45.9	40.8	37.6	34.2	32.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	30.0	27.1	24.6	21.4	17.5	
PT	05-03	-42.5	-4.6	06-22	43.0	40.0	43.0	39.2	39.2	40.0	39.8	39.7	31.3	33.5	30.2	29.1	26.7	
RO	04-20	-9.6	27.1	06-00	92.3	60.8	57.1	52.5	44.5	42.1	45.3	38.1	36.0	38.6	38.4	41.5	38.8	
SI	01-10	-39.0	2.3	04-22	60.7	58.0	56.7	57.1	50.5	51.1	48.4	44.0	42.3	44.6	42.7	38.1	33.3	
SK	08-00	-40.0	23.3	02-01	82.0	50.0	39.0	52.0	38.0	42.0	55.0	49.0	46.0	55.0	54.0	40.0	38.0	
FI	04-09	-72.6	-0.8	04-22	64.3	64.1	39.9	29.5	22.7	33.2	-0.7	4.7	-1.1	-7.7	-18.1	-29.5	-22.7	
SE	02-09	-72.4	1.1	03-06	57.7	44.1	37.1	20.1	9.6	12.8	-2.4	-3.5	-6.0	-11.3	-10.3	-19.7	-35.6	
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.4	15.9	04-20	43.7	27.1	26.6	26.8	27.4	30.0	30.9	29.5	30.0	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.6
	EA	05-19	-13.9	16.7	04-20	45.6	27.1	25.7	26.4	26.9	29.7	30.4	29.0	28.8	26.3	24.5	21.6	20.3
	BE	09-21	-12.0	0.6	11-22	10.6	3.1	4.8	1.0	0.5	9.2	9.8	10.6	7.1	9.8	5.1	4.5	0.9
	BG	06-21	13.7	27.7	05-22	47.5	47.5	33.4	37.0	40.3	43.3	38.9	35.9	32.1	37.0	34.3	34.1	26.3
	CZ	02-21	1.6	17.6	08-22	33.0	11.8	21.0	26.1	33.0	27.2	27.0	25.5	26.1	27.7	27.8	30.0	26.7
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-5.8	10-22	6.9	-1.6	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.5	6.9	4.7	3.2	0.5	-3.7	-6.9	-10.6
	DE	05-19	-20.9	17.0	12-22	44.7	41.2	36.9	38.2	37.1	42.6	44.0	42.7	44.7	39.4	37.3	34.1	34.3
	EE	10-21	30.8	45.7	08-22	59.3	50.8	53.9	54.0	59.3	53.6	48.6	57.9	47.2	48.6	49.3	49.	