

Business and consumer survey results for February 2021

Economic Sentiment and Employment Expectations picking up in the EU and the euro area

In February 2021, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) picked up in both the EU (+1.9 points to 93.1) and the euro area (+1.9 points to 93.4) compared to January. The Employment Expectations Indicator (EEI) also increased (+1.7 points to 91.9 in the EU and +1.8 points to 90.9 in the euro area).¹

EU developments

Graph 1: EU Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)

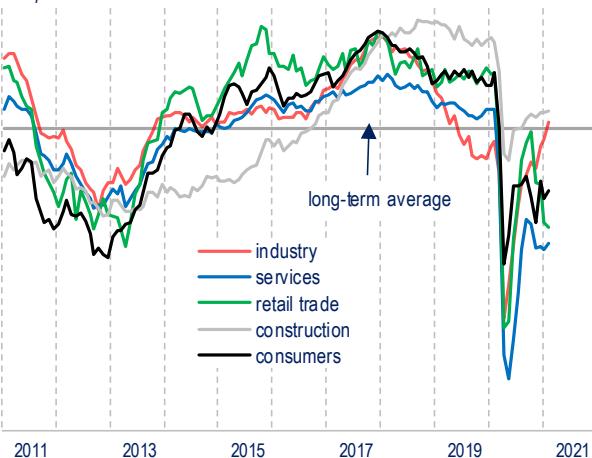


source: European Commission services

In the EU, the ESI's increase in February was driven by improving confidence in industry, services and among consumers, while confidence declined slightly in retail trade and remained broadly unchanged in construction. Amongst the largest EU economies, the ESI rose markedly in Poland (+4.7), Italy (+4.4), Germany (+3.0) and, to a lesser extent, in France (+0.9). By contrast, sentiment worsened strongly in Spain (-3.2) and, more mildly so, in the Netherlands (-1.3).

Industry confidence improved for the third month in a row (+2.4), thanks to positive developments in all its three components. While managers' *production expectations* saw the steepest rise, also their assessments of the *current level of overall order books* and the adequacy of the *stocks of finished products* improved. Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, both managers' views of *export order books* and their appraisals of *past production* improved. **Services confidence** picked up (+1.1), driven by managers' more positive assessment of the *past business situation* and improved *demand expectations*, while their assessment of past demand remained virtually unchanged compared to January. The small rebound in **consumer confidence** (+0.8) reflected an improvement in households' assessments of their *future financial conditions*, their *intentions to make major purchases* and, especially, their expectations about the *general economic situation*. Consumers' assessment of their *past financial situation* remained virtually unchanged. The slight further decline in **retail trade confidence** (-0.5) resulted from marked deteriorations of managers' assessments of the *past business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, only partially offset by a strong improvement concerning the *expected business situation*. **Construction confidence** remained broadly unchanged (+0.3), as

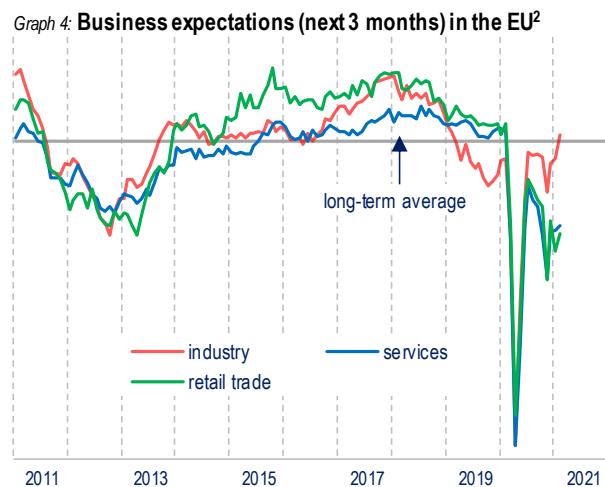
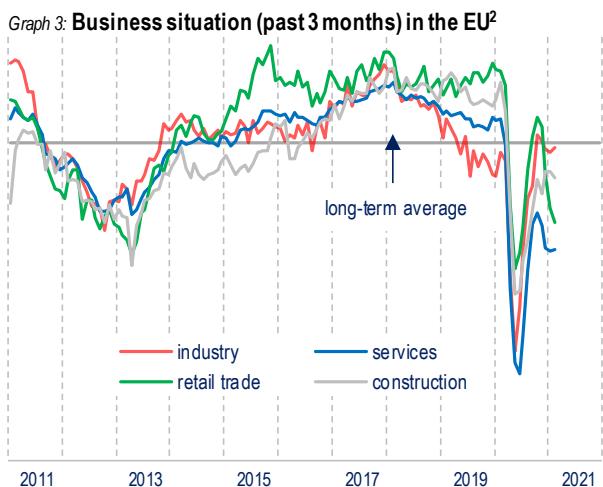
Graph 2: EU confidence indicators²



¹ The Employment Expectations Indicator in for France was revised compared to the January press release, the net effect being an upward revision of the EEI for January by 0.2 points to 90.2 in the EU and by 0.3 points in the euro area to 89.1.

² The graph presents standardised series to correct for differences in means and standard deviations.

managers' improved appraisal of the *level of order books* was mostly offset by more muted *employment expectations*. **Financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) dropped substantially in February (-4.5). However, while manager's appraisals of *past demand* and the *past business situation* worsened significantly, their *demand expectations* improved markedly.



The increase in the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (+1.7) was driven by upgraded employment plans in industry and services. Retail trade managers' employment plans remained broadly unchanged, while managers in the construction sector expected employment in their firms to decrease over the next three months. Consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the headline indicator, improved.

Managers' **selling price expectations** firmed in retail trade, construction and, very markedly so, in industry, driven by manufacturers of intermediate goods. Selling price expectations remained virtually unchanged in services. Consumer price expectations increased slightly.

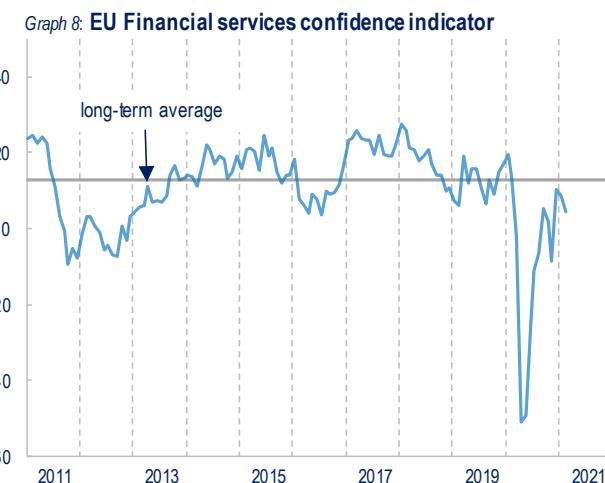
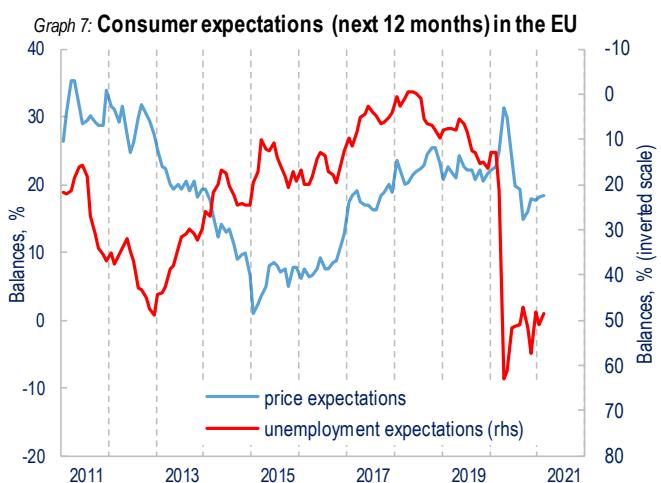
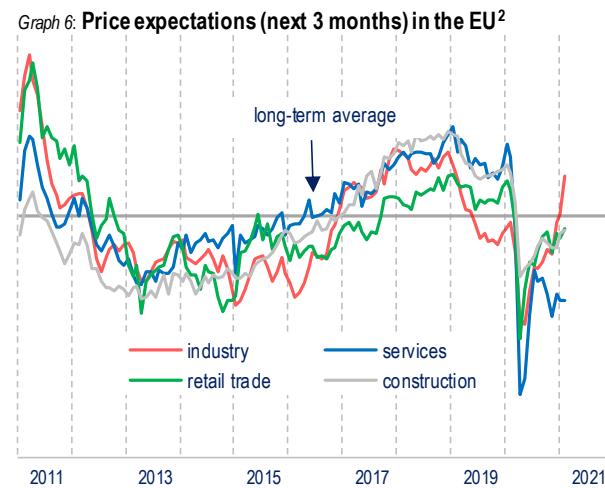
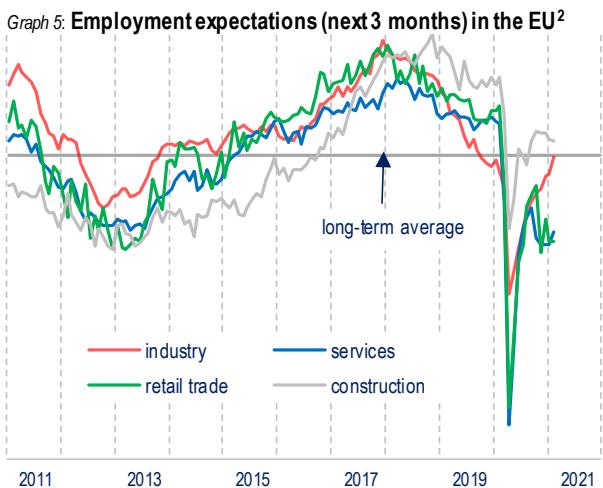


TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.4	01-18	9.2	-10.8	-32.3	-27.3	-21.5	-15.7	-12.7	-11.3	-9.2	-10.3	-7.0	-5.9	-3.5	
	Services	05-20	-43.2	6.8	03-00	33.5	-1.7	-38.6	-43.2	-35.2	-26.0	-17.3	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	-16.2	
	Consumer	03-09	-22.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.4	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.3	-15.4	-15.2	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	-15.7	
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.5	10-15	6.9	-6.4	-29.1	-28.3	-18.4	-13.7	-9.2	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.6	-17.1		
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.0	09-18	8.1	-1.7	-18.1	-19.3	-13.4	-13.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.9	-9.6	
	= ESI	04-20	67.1	100.0	05-00	117.8	95.8	67.1	69.7	77.4	83.9	88.6	91.7	91.9	88.7	91.7	91.2	93.1	
	Financial servic ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.1	12.6	04-06	43.3	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	8.8	4.3	
EEI	04-20	62.2	100.0	01-18	116.1	95.2	62.2	72.7	84.2	87.9	90.4	92.6	91.6	88.7	91.0	90.2	91.9		
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.3	01-18	10.3	-11.3	-32.5	-27.6	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.3	
	Services	05-20	-43.5	6.1	03-00	33.2	-2.3	-38.6	-43.5	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7		
	Consumer	03-09	-23.6	-11.1	05-00	-1.4	-11.5	-21.9	-18.9	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8	
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.8	10-15	5.9	-8.7	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.4	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-13.2	-18.5	-19.1	
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.5	11-18	9.5	-0.8	-15.6	-17.0	-11.0	-11.1	-11.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.5	
	= ESI	03-09	67.6	100.0	05-00	118.3	95.3	67.8	70.2	78.1	84.2	89.1	92.3	92.5	89.3	92.4	91.5	93.4	
	Financial servic ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.9	11.1	04-06	42.6	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	11.1	5.4	
EEI	04-20	61.9	100.0	05-00	116.8	94.5	61.9	72.3	84.5	87.9	90.7	92.7	91.1	88.2	90.0	89.1	90.9		
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.1	
	Services	04-20	-50.1	8.8	08-07	32.2	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	-9.9	
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2		
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-19.3		
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	-6.3	
	= ESI	04-20	64.2	100.0	06-07	117.9	93.9	64.2	65.9	71.4	80.4	86.0	91.0	93.5	90.9	95.3	98.7	98.3	
	EEI	04-20	66.6	100.0	04-07	118.1	88.4	66.6	73.6	85.2	84.0	84.6	90.4	88.4	86.3	92.7	90.2	97.3	
BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	-9.2	
	Services	05-20	-33.7	9.1	03-07	33.4	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	-16.6	
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.4	07-01	-8.0	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	-30.9	
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3	-1.9	
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8	-15.2	
	= ESI	04-20	65.1	100.0	04-07	121.6	97.6	65.1	69.6	77.3	77.7	78.3	83.2	83.0	81.0	79.1	81.1	83.5	
	EEI	04-20	75.2	100.0	02-08	118.0	106.0	75.2	86.5	93.0	95.7	95.1	99.0	100.3	99.2	101.5	101.8	102.1	
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	-1.7	
	Services	05-20	-13.3	32.1	02-07	52.6	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	8.1	
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.3	03-18	7.2	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	-16.0	
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.7	11-07	29.5	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1	4.2	
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.6	01-19	5.4	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1	-9.6	
	= ESI	04-20	69.0	100.0	02-07	115.6	96.7	69.0	69.5	69.4	85.7	84.9	88.8	84.6	77.1	84.9	83.9	87.2	
	EEI	02-09	70.0	100.0	01-08	122.1	97.7	81.7	82.9	83.6	81.8	85.7	87.4	93.8	90.9	95.0	94.4	93.9	
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.7	07-17	7.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	
	Services	05-20	-41.9	3.9	05-10	28.6	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2		
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.6	04-15	17.2	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	-0.2	-11.1	
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.1	11-06	16.7	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5	-8.6	
	= ESI	03-09	63.0	100.0	09-06	115.9	95.6	64.9	65.3	75.9	83.6	84.0	86.5	89.8	88.2	96.7	94.1	92.6	
	EEI	04-20	45.2	100.0	01-11	112.9	96.1	45.2	62.4	77.7	86.7	87.2	89.5	88.0	86.4	92.7	85.1	87.4	
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	4.0	
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.2	12-00	45.7	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6		
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.4	02-11	3.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	-12.0	
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7	-27.8	
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.2	11-18	22.6	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	-1.3	
	= ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	02-11	116.4	92.7	73.3	76.5	82.9	89.1	94.9	96.1	97.6	94.9	95.1	92.8	95.8	
	EEI	03-09	78.7	100.0	01-18	117.1	93.9	79.1	82.1	89.3	90.2	94.4	96.0	96.4	96.8	94.0	92.0	91.9	
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	
	Services	05-20	-54.7	7.7	01-06	38.3	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	-3.8	
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.9	02-07	13.5	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.9	
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10								

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value	Date	Date	Value													
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.9	02-18	17.7	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	-3.2
	Services	04-20	-53.5	2.5	09-16	25.9	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	-26.0
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	-19.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-4.2	02-20	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	-21.0
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.0	10-19	21.8	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	-7.5
	= ESI	04-20	75.3	100.0	02-18	114.9	104.6	75.3	81.6	87.1	85.7	92.8	90.6	90.4	88.0	88.8	90.2	94.1
EEI	04-20	76.9	100.0	02-19	117.6	105.8	76.9	86.3	90.0	92.2	94.3	98.1	100.2	97.4	91.5	93.7	90.3	
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	-6.9
	Services	05-20	-52.5	1.7	04-00	33.1	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	-16.9
	Consumer	12-12	-31.6	-14.4	07-01	-1.0	-20.9	:	-20.6	-14.2	-16.3	-15.3	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	-13.6
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-7.1
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.0	10-01	4.6	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-7.6
	= ESI	05-20	65.4	100.0	05-00	123.9	85.4	:	65.4	73.7	79.8	82.3	90.5	91.3	83.1	89.8	90.2	94.6
EEI	08-13	79.5	100.0	05-00	127.9	88.6	:	81.6	85.4	87.6	91.8	93.2	92.2	90.6	90.0	89.6	96.9	
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-3.4	04-08	19.9	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	-34.8
	Services	05-20	-64.0	3.1	01-18	45.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	-57.8
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5	-31.8
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.8	05-07	20.6	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	-29.3
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	-24.5
	= ESI	04-13	70.4	100.0	04-02	114.7	102.5	77.6	80.0	82.2	83.2	85.0	83.6	83.1	83.2	85.7	79.8	80.8
EEI	04-13	63.8	100.0	07-08	128.1	97.8	93.0	96.8	98.2	104.6	95.8	101.5	107.7	102.3	97.3	87.8	87.0	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.1	02-07	11.8	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.2	12-06	20.9	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	-22.5
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-7.0	09-06	15.4	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	-18.3
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.6	04-07	22.8	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8	-19.4
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.9	01-07	19.2	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	-21.6
	= ESI	03-09	62.9	100.0	02-07	117.0	96.9	79.0	80.1	84.7	88.5	91.8	95.1	93.1	91.3	89.0	87.2	88.5
EEI	03-09	61.0	100.0	02-07	115.1	92.4	70.3	80.1	88.6	93.3	95.3	95.6	95.3	90.6	89.0	88.1	89.1	
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	-3.9
	Services	03-09	-47.2	8.9	07-06	34.3	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	1.3
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.3	03-07	12.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.6	01-07	41.7	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	-8.8
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	-25.7
	= ESI	04-09	62.2	100.0	08-07	117.0	103.3	82.3	86.3	90.2	92.8	94.8	97.5	99.8	96.0	96.2	99.1	101.9
EEI	04-09	63.6	100.0	02-07	115.8	102.8	87.8	89.7	93.6	97.8	99.4	101.2	101.2	99.8	99.9	100.9	101.8	
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.2	04-00	16.5	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	-9.0
	Services	:	:	:	02-02	4.0	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	-11.1
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-7.0	09-17	40.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	13.1
	Retail trade	:	:	:	01-03	-59.0	-10.9	20.8	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3
	Construction	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.7	100.6	76.2	87.9	91.6	99.0	98.9	96.9	105.5	98.8	105.2	107.0	105.4
	= ESI	:	:	:	01-18	119.2	105.2	87.5	94.2	102.1	104.5	101.4	100.7	103.6	95.2	101.3	104.7	104.2
EEI	:	:	:	:	01-18	116.5	101.7	78.9	83.9	90.4	92.8	95.2	94.5	90.7	92.6	94.4	96.0	95.8
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	-10.5
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-5.3	04-18	17.9	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	-25.9
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.5	08-02	7.0	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	-25.7
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	-15.3
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	-11.8
	= ESI	03-09	68.6	100.0	07-18	120.4	103.4	77.2	78.4	83.9	85.8	86.5	88.0	86.9	82.3	86.3	90.1	89.3
EEI	04-09	69.7	100.0	01-18	119.2	93.2	64.1	77.5	76.7	78.1	84.9	84.4	89.3	85.2	93.5	88.8	87.0	
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	02-18	8.1	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.0
	Services	05-20	-46.2	4.4	04-07	46.5	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	-15.6
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	5.9	04-00	29.2	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9	-13.5
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.2	12-17	41.8	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	5.4	8.1
	= ESI	04-20	<															

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	-3.1	
	Services	05-20	-38.8	9.7	06-04	56.2	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	-18.9	
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	8.4	
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	-9.8	
	= ESI	04-20	68.5	100.0	06-04	120.4	100.6	68.5	71.9	80.0	84.8	88.8	90.8	89.0	85.6	87.2	89.9	90.8	
	EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-15	114.5	105.0	59.6	77.3	91.6	94.6	97.9	100.5	96.5	93.8	97.3	101.3	97.8	
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	06-00	17.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	1.7	
	Services	05-20	-31.0	13.4	09-02	38.0	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	-8.6	
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.4	04-18	-2.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	-29.5	-33.6	-31.8	-33.1	-24.7	
	Retail trade	01-21	-28.7	11.3	09-07	38.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	-19.3	
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	27.8	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	4.4	
	= ESI	04-09	66.9	100.0	07-07	117.2	95.1	68.4	76.3	81.0	87.3	93.8	95.5	91.6	84.5	87.7	89.6	93.5	
	EEI	03-09	76.8	100.0	01-18	120.9	104.2	81.7	83.7	86.7	90.3	99.6	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.9	100.2	101.6	
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	-5.0	
	Services	05-20	-52.2	19.1	03-02	62.6	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	-32.3	
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	-28.3	
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	11.9	12-18	30.8	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	4.2	2.9	1.6	1.6	
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.9	07-06	4.6	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	-47.1	-26.0	
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	07-07	121.1	98.1	59.9	63.5	75.1	85.7	90.0	87.9	89.3	87.0	87.9	83.3	79.2	
	EEI	04-09	73.2	100.0	11-17	121.1	108.1	86.7	86.1	87.6	89.0	93.5	92.9	90.4	92.4	97.4	95.2	89.7	
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.7	05-07	26.0	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	-5.2	
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.0	09-00	51.1	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	-10.9	
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	-1.4	
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	5.0	
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	26.9	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	-26.0	
	= ESI	04-20	71.2	100.0	09-00	117.4	91.8	71.2	75.1	78.6	87.7	85.4	84.0	86.8	88.2	90.7	95.6	93.6	
	EEI	04-20	69.4	100.0	07-00	128.7	101.1	69.4	79.0	88.5	92.0	91.4	88.9	84.3	88.1	87.5	93.7	97.5	
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.9	08-18	20.6	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	10.7	
	Services	05-20	-46.9	18.6	02-11	53.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	6.0	
	Consumer	10-08	-9.8	0.6	06-10	8.5	-4.7	-7.0	-7.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	4.9	
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.3	01-10	47.6	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.5	
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.8	08-07	47.6	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	-25.8	
	= ESI	04-09	68.1	100.0	01-11	116.4	94.6	69.9	71.6	80.0	87.2	90.1	95.3	96.3	97.1	96.8	101.8	104.9	
	EEI	04-09	73.5	100.0	08-00	118.7	96.3	74.3	80.0	84.1	88.9	89.0	91.7	94.3	94.4	96.8	98.1	100.7	
ME^(a)	Industry	12-20	-32.8	3.4	07-15	17.3	3.8	-21.2	-22.4	-19.5	-26.8	-23.7	-23.2	-26.7	-28.0	-32.8	-27.5	-22.9	
	Services	07-20	-59.3	6.2	03-19	24.3	5.2	-47.2	-45.0	-47.6	-59.3	-18.1	-14.3	-23.8	-19.8	-23.4	-10.4	-16.2	
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.3	03-20	-4.3	-4.3	-22.6	-20.8	-25.3	-34.2	-27.6	-14.0	-20.9	-30.7	-19.1	-17.4	-12.4	
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	8.8	11-18	24.8	14.6	-24.6	-23.7	-21.8	-34.1	-31.3	-27.9	-24.0	-20.8	-20.5	-15.5	-16.8	
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.7	03-16	7.2	2.2	-11.6	-16.1	-14.4	-12.1	-18.4	-17.9	-25.3	-25.4	-27.8	-24.9	-26.9	
	= ESI	07-20	61.4	100.0	05-18	111.4	104.5	70.8	72.7	73.1	61.4	77.8	84.3	77.7	74.4	73.8	81.2	83.4	
	EEI	07-20	71.1	100.0	06-08	138.7	102.7	65.4	75.1	92.5	71.1	87.8	90.1	84.3	82.7	80.3	80.8	78.1	
MK^(a)	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-2.0	06-08	11.9	-5.4	-46.1	-20.4	-17.3	-19.6	-16.5	-17.9	-19.0	-19.7	-16.3	-11.3	-14.3	
	Services	04-20	-45.9	8.2	05-08	27.7	15.0	-45.9	-32.9	-35.8	-32.5	-27.5	-16.3	-28.2	-25.4	-27.4	-15.6	-11.1	
	Consumer	11-20	-30.7	-10.9	10-17	4.1	-7.8	-24.2	-19.3	-29.9	-21.0	-20.8	-23.5	-27.6	-30.7	-28.7	-21.1	-23.9	
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	2.2	05-18	13.7	6.6	-29.6	-15.3	-16.9	-18.4	-10.3	-10.2	-12.2	-13.5	-11.2	-7.7	-10.2	
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.7	01-11	20.1	-3.5	-29.3	-20.1	-19.6	-19.4	-17.7	-14.8	-13.0	-10.3	-9.5	-11.1	-10.6	
	= ESI	04-20	40.4	100.0	06-08	122.3	101.5	40.4	65.1	62.4	68.1	71.7	72.4	68.8	66.7	67.8	80.3	77.2	
	EEI	04-20	66.7	100.0	06-08	138.7	102.7	65.4	75.1	92.5	71.1	87.8	90.1	84.3	82.7	80.3	80.8	78.1	
AL^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.6	5.3	04-17	14.9	5.5	-19.6	-7.0	-2.9	1.5	-2.5	-2.0	4.9	-1.0	0.2	2.6	3.8	
	Services	04-20	-34.6	10.0	04-18	25.3	7.8	-34.6	-26.2	-23.3	-11.0	-22.0	-11.3	0.6	-6.7	-7.6	-7.9	1.9	
	Consumer	04-20	-26.3	-11.4	07-17	-4.0	-14.4	-26.3	-22.3	-22.0	-20.8	-22.8	-21.4	-21.4	-22.8	-22.6	-20.7	-19.1	
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.1	5.9	05-17	17.0	2.1	-23.1	-10.8	-9.3	-5.5	-1.6	-2.9						

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020						2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.4	01-18	9.2	-10.8	-32.3	-27.3	-21.5	-15.7	-12.7	-11.3	-9.2	-10.3	-7.0	-5.9	-3.5
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.3	01-18	10.3	-11.3	-32.5	-27.6	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.3
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.1
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	-9.2
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	-1.7
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.7	07-17	7.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	4.0
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	2.2
	IE	04-20	-27.6	10.9	12-18	29.2	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.3	03-00	13.3	3.1	-5.6	-15.4	-18.1	-13.3	-15.5	-18.1	-9.0	-12.4	-10.3	-10.0	-10.6
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.3	11-17	5.5	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7	-11.8	-11.1	-10.8	-11.7	-10.6	-6.6	-9.6
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.3	06-00	14.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.5	-17.6	-14.0	-9.7	-12.1	-12.9	-16.1	-12.0	-13.5	-11.2
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.9	02-18	17.7	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	-3.2	-3.2
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	-6.9
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-3.4	04-08	19.9	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	-34.8
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.1	02-07	11.8	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	-3.9
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.2	04-00	16.5	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	-9.0
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	-10.5
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.5	03-08	18.8	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0	-18.6
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	02-18	8.1	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.0
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-07	15.2	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9	-16.8	-17.1	-14.5	-14.7	-7.9	-8.0	-6.4
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	-0.5	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0	-28.4	-23.4	-20.9	-20.3	-19.2	-23.1	-19.6	-18.7	-18.9
	PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.8	08-00	6.1	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0	-24.4	-15.6	-15.9	-16.8	-16.0	-18.1	-16.6	-18.2	-16.5
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.1
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	06-00	17.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	1.7
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	-5.0
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.7	05-07	26.0	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	-5.2
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.9	08-18	20.6	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	10.7
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-47.9	8.5	02-11	22.1	-8.9	-47.9	-22.0	-2.1	6.6	6.0	6.4	5.6	-0.9	4.6	5.3	9.7
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.7	02-11	21.3	-10.1	-47.4	-20.2	-0.6	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.4	-0.1	4.9	5.2	10.5
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.6	01-11	20.3	-9.1	-35.5	-25.8	-19.1	-8.4	-9.6	-4.2	-7.3	-7.3	3.0	-0.1	2.3
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.0	09-08	43.9	6.8	-38.9	-12.7	1.5	4.9	-0.3	4.9	0.5	1.8	2.0	5.5	6.7
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	15.9	06-00	54.7	-14.5	-51.0	-29.9	-14.4	17.6	14.6	11.6	8.2	-1.9	4.0	0.2	6.6
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.2	07-17	31.6	6.2	-23.5	-21.5	-1.8	7.8	-3.6	3.0	4.6	0.1	12.2	12.7	13.1
	DE	04-20	-43.8	4.7	12-10	28.6	-18.1	-43.8	-18.8	0.4	7.8	10.2	15.5	13.5	5.7	6.1	9.5	20.0
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.4	03-02	67.5	-2.1	-55.0	-44.5	-23.1	-10.2	-14.4	-10.2	-1.8	0.9	5.4	6.7	8.8
	IE	04-20	-47.4	41.9	01-00	71.4	36.4	-47.4	3.3	27.8	23.2	20.5	13.7	12.3	28.0	20.5	12.1	26.9
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.3	02-00	44.3	25.3	0.2	-3.7	4.2	15.8	14.6	1.2	12.5	1.8	9.7	15.4	10.2
	ES	04-20	-44.1	2.9	12-00	17.7	-10.2	-44.1	-26.7	-2.7	12.9	9.1	5.1	5.5	-0.5	2.2	3.2	-4.4
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.0	11-00	26.8	-6.1	-58.7	-14.4	11.8	17.4	17.1	8.1	5.1	-6.5	5.5	4.9	6.4
	HR	04-20	-42.3	17.7	08-17	46.0	0.7	-10.9	-8.2	-5.5	-2.7	-4.1	-7.8	-2.8	3.2	12.6	10.1	10.1
	IT	03-09	-27.5	9.9	09-00	32.2	-19.3	:	-24.1	-11.6	-5.8	-6.8	-0.7	-0.7	-13.0	-0.8	-3.3	2.9
	CY	04-20	-75.1	6.2	12-18	38.9	5.2	-75.1	-66.7	-38.2	-31.3	-25.8	-36.7	-44.0	-38.8	-51.7	-56.6	-65.5
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.5	03-02	41.8	5.0	-30.2	-11.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.3	7.8	4.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.1	-4.0
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.9	03-03	31.5	8.7	-24.2	-2.0	6.1	6.4	2.7	2.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	10.9	5.0
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-2.9	04-10	36.1	-4.1	-73.6	-2.6	-5.9	12.7	12.1	2.5	16.0	-13.4	6.2	11.0	7.8
	HU	04-20	-52.0	6.9	06-18	30.3	-4.2	-52.0	-30.8	-2.3	-5.9	-0.2	-12.5	-5.5	-13.7	-3.7	4.6	-6.5
	MT	04-20	-47.6	19.6	03-08	58.2	-29.7	-47.6	-10.2	-18.3	6.8	22.3	23.7	30.7	0.7	-11.0	5.5	26.6
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.0	02-18	20.8	-1.3	-48.9	-35.0	-11.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	-4.1	-4.1	2.6	3.5	1.5
	AT	04-20	-42.4	10.6	11-00	32.4	-12.1	-42.4	-25.5	-7.4	3.5	0.2	-2.6	-1.2	-8.9	7.8	4.0	11.4
	PL	04-20	-61.2	10.0	12-06	29.9	-8.9	-61.2	-39.4	-19.2	-10.0	-9.7	-9.1	-9.8	-22.1	-12.8	-13.0	-13.4
	PT	04-20	-44.9	2.9	08-00	17.0	-7.4	-44.9	-23.9	7.4	10.2	8.8	-2.1	0.5	-5.7	-2.3	-10.0	-4.8
	RO	04-20	-62.8	10.2	03-03	48.1	0.2	-62.8	-27.0	2.1	6.4	1.4	-0.5	-5.1	-9.6	-4.9	1.7	2.7
	SI	04-20	-39.0	19.7	06-06	43.3	-9.0	-39.0	-9.2	2.3	12.5	14.3	17.9	13.7	8.7	12.9	19.1	16.3
	SK	04-20	-62.2	18.6	06-03	61.8	10.4	-62.2	-13.1	21.3	35.9	24.7	0.8	34.9	31.5	9.5	7.9	6.5
	FI	04-20	-40.4	11.6	05-07	41.0	-6.7	-40.4	-33.4	-25.2	-6.6	-18.7	-20.0	-14.6	-7.1	4.7	7.1	1.5
	SE	04-20	-48.6	20.8	09-10	50.2	4.1	-48.6	-33.8	-7.7	11.6	12.2	19.6	18.8	19.7	24.7	33.8	31.9
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-63.1	-15.1	04-07	8.5	-17.7	-39.1	-48.3	-48.7	-43.5	-36.8	-34.6	-28.7	-26.7	-22.5	-20.4	-18.9
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.8	04-07	10.6	-17.3	-39.7	-48.8	-49.0	-44.1	-37.0	-35.0	-28.7	-26.3	-21.9	-20.1	-18.4

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020								2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb			
	Date	Value		Date	Value															
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.6	03-11	-1.0	5.8	9.8	11.8	13.7	10.3	7.3	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.4		
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.8	03-11	-1.7	6.4	10.6	13.9	15.5	12.0	8.6	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.0		
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.3	03-10	-11.2	-5.9	5.6	13.6	17.6	4.1	-3.4	-5.0	-7.5	-7.0	-6.6	-10.7	-5.1		
	BG	03-00	12.1	-4.9	02-09	-16.1	5.6	2.7	2.7	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-3.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.9	0.7		
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.6	04-00	-11.5	-0.6	5.1	8.4	21.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	4.1	8.5	7.1	4.3	3.4		
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.7	02-10	-22.3	12.1	15.5	17.6	18.8	15.6	12.2	12.3	9.8	8.1	5.3	2.6	6.6		
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.5	05-11	-6.0	10.4	19.5	22.4	22.6	17.1	12.7	11.0	6.3	4.9	2.5	3.5	-0.1		
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.9	12-06	-20.9	-5.5	0.5	2.6	-2.2	-8.4	-7.8	-13.0	-8.2	-10.4	-14.4	-13.8	-11.7		
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.8	12-18	-21.2	7.5	-4.5	3.6	11.6	22.2	2.7	-0.8	0.1	-4.9	5.8	-1.7	-10.0		
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.1	05-13	-1.2	10.4	9.5	14.1	18.1	16.9	16.3	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	25.3	21.7		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	ES	12-08	32.0	10.1	11-17	-1.2	3.6	4.7	9.2	12.5	5.6	6.2	2.6	9.7	7.5	10.3	2.5	5.3		
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	5.5	6.4	13.9	13.6	11.2	6.7	6.6	8.8	6.2	6.4	10.4	8.5		
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.6	01-18	-14.8	-10.0	6.2	6.0	-2.0	0.6	-4.0	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	1.1	5.0	-3.3		
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	3.5	:	6.0	8.2	6.2	8.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.0	1.7		
	CY	03-09	5.5	-13.1	09-01	-34.9	-15.4	-10.1	-31.6	-20.3	-8.8	-14.4	-12.8	-17.5	-22.7	-33.4	-19.7	-29.8		
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	-1.9	-5.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-2.4	-0.6	-3.8	-2.8	-2.6	-3.4		
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.6	06-11	-17.3	2.1	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.8	-5.9	-7.0	-11.1		
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.3	10-00	-10.0	7.0	34.7	36.5	35.9	6.4	3.7	7.7	-0.3	-5.0	-8.6	-8.0	-5.5		
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.6	05-09	-17.5	2.3	-1.5	2.9	6.9	7.5	6.9	2.8	5.5	2.7	5.8	4.4	2.1		
	MT	07-20	40.4	9.1	06-05	-14.7	13.3	32.5	34.4	31.4	40.4	20.1	16.4	21.6	40.4	22.1	36.0	28.6		
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	4.6	10.0	8.5	9.1	10.2	6.1	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.6		
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	3.0	6.7	5.3	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.5	8.6	7.8	1.5	1.5	6.0		
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	1.4	1.8	4.8	6.0	4.4	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.9		
	PT	06-20	17.0	3.0	01-08	-13.9	3.8	2.8	16.7	17.0	2.0	5.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.4		
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.8	03-10	-10.9	-0.5	-7.5	-9.8	-8.4	-8.2	-6.9	-5.4	-5.7	-6.8	-6.4	-5.7	-5.0		
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.4	03-10	-7.4	5.3	2.4	-3.1	2.0	-3.3	-2.9	-4.4	-1.3	3.7	2.3	1.4	-0.5		
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.7	02-01	-27.1	3.0	-5.5	3.5	8.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-3.0	6.8		
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.1	08-00	-17.1	7.2	14.8	11.3	10.9	9.4	12.3	9.1	4.7	5.2	2.2	-1.9	3.6		
	SE	04-09	39.1	11.7	01-16	-12.9	4.7	16.5	13.8	11.9	8.2	4.1	3.4	1.4	-3.2	3.7	-0.3	-2.0		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-20	-46.8	1.3	02-11	20.1	-2.9	-29.3	-46.8	-36.5	-23.4	-11.4	-8.7	2.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1		
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.4	03-11	19.3	-2.9	-30.9	-47.6	-34.5	-21.4	-9.8	-9.2	4.0	2.4	0.6	-1.0	0.5		
	BE	05-20	-43.1	-0.1	02-11	20.6	-4.2	-22.7	-43.1	-38.6	-27.8	-8.7	0.7	6.2	2.2	1.7	3.3	9.1		
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.1	01-07	32.0	4.0	-23.2	-33.1	-36.4	-35.1	-30.0	-23.6	-16.3	-17.0	-16.2	-15.0	-11.2		
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	8.8	12-03	46.4	-15.2	-40.7	-59.6	-64.9	-29.6	-7.4	4.6	-3.0	2.3	-0.9	9.6	-6.7		
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.2	05-11	31.1	7.0	-1.8	-19.7	-23.0	-24.3	-24.9	-8.9	-4.0	2.7	7.0	6.6	6.3		
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.8	01-11	28.7	-4.8	-37.3	-47.1	-14.4	4.8	11.8	2.0	21.6	16.4	9.2	7.0	10.1		
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.1	06-01	56.2	-11.6	-15.7	-39.3	-46.9	-42.5	-20.9	-13.9	-4.3	-2.4	7.6	8.9	13.1		
	IE	07-20	-38.9	31.5	03-00	66.4	18.2	-31.8	-37.1	-35.3	-38.9	-23.0	-23.7	-10.8	2.1	27.9	-2.4	-5.9		
	EL	03-09	-35.1	4.9	01-00	35.7	20.6	10.8	-7.3	-30.8	-26.9	-28.8	-14.1	1.9	4.3	-7.1	-3.2	5.0		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.8	03-07	17.8	-0.1	-19.9	-46.6	-51.3	-30.6	-29.9	-23.2	-5.1	-9.9	-13.5	-15.1	-10.5		
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.4	06-00	35.1	7.6	-23.7	-56.2	-50.0	-40.1	-13.9	-2.7	6.7	5.3	-0.7	1.3	2.6		
	HR	04-09	-39.0	5.7	12-15	31.1	23.3	-12.9	-31.2	-30.8	-35.2	-16.2	-11.5	-13.6	-21.4	-22.6	-11.5	-3.7		
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.6	07-00	10.6	-20.1	:	-54.9	-47.6	-43.6	-35.7	-33.2	-27.6	-27.7	-24.9	-21.7	-17.9		
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-11.1	09-08	47.2	23.6	-21.0	-65.8	-62.7	-65.8	-55.6	-59.4	-61.0	-57.0	-60.1	-55.9	-52.7		
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.3	06-01	29.6	7.8	-14.6	-22.1	-22.0	-13.9	-3.3	-3.3	-1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-4.7		
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.8	12-05	32.1	8.1	-4.2	-21.1	-26.4	-8.2	2.2	1.9	-1.7	7.3	2.9	5.0	3.8		
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-1.9	08-10	44.4	-20.1	-59.5	-77.0	-64.0	-11.7	-15.5	2.9	-4.0	10.7	16.6	18.1	14.4		
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.2	07-18	25.8	0.5	-27.7	-43.9	-42.5	-37.2	-44.2	-23.3	-27.4	-21.7	-20.7	-15.9	-17.1		
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.4	01-17	52.7	-14.3	-60.6	-79.6	-59.6	-58.1	-19.5	6.2	5.5	7.6	14.2	2.5	-17.9		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.4	12-10	24.9	5.1	-9.5	-29.2	-36.6	-33.3	-16.1	-3.7	-0.6	3.3	3.2	4.8	2.3		
	AT	06-20	-55.1	12.7	04-11	39.9	-6.8	-30.2	-53.5	-55.1	-39.6	-25.3	-15.9	1.9	0.6	8.5	7.0	1.9		
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.3	12-06	28.4	-4.6	-25.3	-44.8	-46.9	-35.5	-17.3	-8.4	-5.5	-12.5	-13.4	-12.4	-13.3		
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.6	08-14	16.1	-1.5	-27.2	-50.2	-48.0	-34.0	-21.8	0.4	4.8	3.8	-7.9	-5.4	-23.0		
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.3	04-02	42.6	-0.1	-24.9	-51.3	-59.7	-45.2	-22.3	-4.7	-4.9	-2.5	-5.4	-6.8	-6.0		
	SI	05-20	-56.0	8.9	05-00	40.3	7.3	-18.8	-56.0	-53.8	-30.2	-13.7	2.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	12.7	6.8		
	SK	05-20	-76.9	14.9	12-03	77.7	-3.0	-74.7	-76.9	-75.6	-22.7	44.5	37.9	39.0	23.1	26.0	33.9	10.0		
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.3	06-06	49.5	-10.9	-18.0	-26.9	-31.4	-23.9	-17.6	-29.7	-17.4	-6.0	0.3	0.6	4.1		
	SE	06-20	-45.7	14																

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020												2021																						
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar			Apr			May			Jun			Jul			Aug			Sep			Oct			Nov			Dec			Jan		Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value																																		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.3	12-17	12.8	-8.8	-28.5	-23.5	-19.3	-16.0	-13.5	-11.4	-10.3	-9.8	-7.4	-6.9	-4.4																					
	EA	03-09	-39.0	-5.1	12-17	13.3	-10.0	-27.3	-23.6	-19.7	-16.5	-13.9	-12.3	-11.0	-10.3	-8.3	-8.1	-5.3																					
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.1	10-00	8.8	-12.3	-36.1	-32.0	-25.2	-17.7	-12.6	-13.4	-13.9	-10.6	-5.3	-6.5	-4.1																					
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.5	11-06	12.8	-4.3	-24.6	-18.1	-13.1	-9.5	-9.5	-4.9	-4.2	-2.9	0.9	-0.4	0.8																					
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-3.1	02-11	18.3	-0.8	-25.4	-17.4	-17.7	-19.7	-11.6	-8.9	-11.5	-5.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.1																					
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.2	07-17	23.1	3.8	-27.8	-17.6	-11.7	-1.5	-9.2	-2.1	2.4	-1.8	9.0	1.7	5.8																					
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-6.2	03-11	18.7	-19.0	-28.2	-28.9	-26.8	-23.8	-21.0	-19.0	-16.6	-16.3	-13.8	-11.6	-7.1																					
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.6	11-06	22.2	-6.6	-43.0	-36.6	-27.5	-19.3	-14.5	-10.4	-2.5	-1.1	0.2	10.3	13.3																					
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.8	05-18	53.7	18.4	-30.9	-8.8	8.8	6.4	10.7	17.7	15.1	28.3	27.7	1.9	9.9																					
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.7	03-20	19.3	19.3	5.2	-4.7	-2.4	-8.6	-10.6	4.2	0.3	2.9	5.5	-6.9	-10.7																					
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	-8.1	-29.7	-26.4	-24.7	-14.1	-10.1	-9.5	-8.7	-7.7	-7.3	-5.5	-7.4																					
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.7	01-01	12.8	-6.5	-27.6	-23.4	-18.7	-14.5	-15.3	-15.5	-15.2	-16.9	-15.9	-11.2	-11.5																					
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.3	01-18	21.3	5.9	-22.9	-18.2	-9.6	-4.9	4.8	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-2.1	1.2																						
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-3.0	11-00	11.6	-9.9	:	-16.0	-12.3	-11.9	-9.7	-8.0	-7.5	-7.5	-6.6	-3.1	-3.1																					
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.9	10-07	50.9	3.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-2.7	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7																					
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.0	11-05	13.4	-4.2	-21.6	-14.8	-9.8	-4.3	-4.6	-0.9	-1.4	-3.3	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2																					
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.4	06-18	18.6	6.0	-9.6	-9.1	-5.1	1.6	3.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	9.5	8.3	7.8																					
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-18.0	06-10	25.4	-10.8	-51.0	-53.8	-35.5	-13.5	-11.5	-18.1	-10.5	-20.7	-13.2	-11.9	-19.9																					
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.5	02-18	20.4	-4.0	-26.4	-18.0	-7.4	-4.8	-7.6	-4.1	-4.5	-5.0	-3.2	8.3	0.2																					
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.2	03-18	52.9	-16.7	-61.2	-18.9	-40.3	-34.9	-26.0	2.8	17.8	-3.5	7.3	-5.7	10.3																					
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-18	15.4	2.1	-19.5	-12.9	-9.8	-8.7	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-5.6	-5.0	-2.1	-1.5																					
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.7	12-17	24.2	-13.3	-27.8	-27.0	-21.3	-21.9	-16.6	-16.2	-13.3	-10.8	-4.9	-7.2	-0.9																					
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.0	03-18	11.0	-5.0	-34.4	-21.3	-14.0	-9.2	-6.2	-3.1	-2.7	-9.9	-3.5	-5.0	-3.8																					
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	-1.6	-27.6	-9.9	-7.8	-4.2	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-4.1	-0.5	-2.9	-0.2																					
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.6	05-15	7.1	-1.7	-34.2	-26.0	-17.0	-14.8	-10.3	-8.0	-8.9	-6.6	-7.8	-5.7	-4.7																					
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-8.0	01-18	25.4	-9.0	-36.5	-43.0	-35.4	-27.1	-14.0	-3.5	5.0	0.9	-0.5	1.8	6.3																					
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.3	12-17	35.0	-3.4	-33.3	-30.2	-33.7	-23.3	-19.7	-13.1	-14.0	-9.1	-1.1	-9.5	-12.9																					
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.9	02-18	22.3	-7.8	-34.9	-31.8	-25.8	-19.9	-19.8	-23.4	-18.8	-18.5	-12.3	-1.3	-3.8																					
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.9	02-11	26.3	-5.7	-44.8	-34.0	-31.7	-24.9	-25.8	-16.5	-13.0	-12.0	-6.9	2.5	7.6																					
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.0	03-11	24.7	0.8	-7.5	-8.3	-4.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.7	0.9	0.4	4.2	5.1	9.8																					
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.7	03-11	25.5	-0.4	-7.6	-8.6	-4.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.3	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.8	9.7																					
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.7	02-11	24.7	-5.2	-9.9	-9.4	-5.3	-2.0	0.3	2.3	4.9	3.3	9.6	11.5	12.9																					
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.2	06-08	30.1	-1.1	-11.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.5	-3.2	-3.3	-3.7	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.4																					
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.1	07-00	33.2	6.7	-7.0	-3.8	-3.4	0.0	5.0	2.1	1.9	-2.7	3.8	10.6	14.3																					
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.3	01-08	26.4	0.5	-14.2	-15.1	-11.7	-7.5	-3.7	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.9	-2.1																					
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.5	04-11	28.2	0.0	-4.6	-6.0	-4.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.2	2.3	2.5	5.1	8.3	13.1																					
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.2	01-07	48.1	-3.4	-25.3	-21.8	-13.3	-16.1	-9.6	-10.1	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	4.8	11.9																					
	IE	08-09	-11.4	12.7	11-03	41.6	8.2	7.7	-2.4	8.5	11.8	-1.6	4.6	3.4	-1.1	17.5	12.4	20.4																					
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.5	01-08	28.8	1.1	-0.8	-9.6	-10.7	-12.1	-15.1	-12.2	-2.3	-0.4	2.8	6.6	6.0																					
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.5	10-00	15.3	-1.4	-21.7	-19.4	-10.0	-4.9	-7.2	-6.0	-7.1	-3.4	-2.2	-4.4	2.3																					
	FR	02-15	-20.6	2.0	03-11	32.9	2.2	-6.6	-8.6	-2.7	-1.4	-2.0	-4.4	2.2	2.9	7.0	0.7	9.3																					
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.2	07-08	30.9	8.6	-8.4	-9.8	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	-6.6	-0.3	-3.3	3.5																					
	IT	03-09	-13.2	5.7	09-00	25.3	-6.3	:	-10.3	-6.0	-4.2	-3.5	-3.5	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-0.4	-1.7																					
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.6	10-03	38.7	1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-2.8	5.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-2.7</td																							

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020						2021				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
	Date	Value		Date	Value														
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.2	6.8	03-00	33.5	-1.7	-38.6	-43.2	-35.2	-26.0	-17.3	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	-16.2	
	EA	05-20	-43.5	6.1	03-00	33.2	-2.3	-38.6	-43.5	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7	-17.1	
	BE	04-20	-50.1	8.8	08-07	32.2	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	-9.9	
	BG	05-20	-33.7	9.1	03-07	33.4	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	-16.6	
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	32.1	02-07	52.6	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	8.1	
	DK	05-20	-41.9	3.9	05-10	28.6	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2	-17.3	
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.2	12-00	45.7	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6	-13.5	
	EE	05-20	-54.7	7.7	01-06	38.3	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	-3.8	
	IE	05-20	-50.6	20.9	05-16	56.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	-21.6	-16.5	
	EL	06-20	-46.8	4.2	08-00	58.7	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2	-28.8	-26.9	-25.6	-28.8	-30.4	-28.3	-22.6	
	ES	05-20	-53.3	5.5	04-00	47.8	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7	-38.3	-35.8	-30.8	-33.0	-24.3	-27.5	-29.4	
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.5	03-01	14.6	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.7	-21.7	-10.8	-13.5	-15.9	-17.8	-17.7	-17.3	
	HR	04-20	-53.5	2.5	09-16	25.9	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	-26.0	
	IT	05-20	-52.5	1.7	04-00	33.1	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	-16.9	
	CY	05-20	-64.0	3.1	01-18	45.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	-57.8	
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.2	12-06	20.9	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	-22.5	
	LT	03-09	-47.2	8.9	07-06	34.3	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	1.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.3	04-18	17.9	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	-25.9	
	MT	06-20	-57.3	19.1	05-07	65.2	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	-3.7	
	NL	05-20	-46.2	4.4	04-07	46.5	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	-15.6	
	AT	04-20	-45.6	12.6	06-00	32.8	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8	-5.2	-9.5	-12.0	-16.5	-8.4		
	PL	05-20	-47.4	1.6	07-07	22.7	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1	-24.6	-19.4	-18.6	-26.9	-22.9	-26.2	-22.1	
	PT	05-20	-51.2	-0.5	06-01	24.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2	-30.8	-24.4	-21.4	-25.9	-25.0	-24.8	-32.5	
	RO	05-20	-38.8	9.7	06-04	56.2	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	-18.9	
	SI	05-20	-31.0	13.4	09-02	38.0	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	-8.6	
	SK	05-20	-52.2	19.1	03-02	62.6	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	-32.3	
	FI	12-01	-47.6	11.0	09-00	51.1	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	-10.9	
	SE	05-20	-46.9	18.6	02-11	53.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	6.0	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.1	3.5	08-00	41.4	-0.9	-34.1	-51.1	-49.7	-40.6	-26.7	-17.8	-17.1	-19.4	-23.3	-24.4	-22.4	
	EA	05-20	-52.7	2.5	08-00	41.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.7	-51.4	-41.5	-27.3	-18.3	-17.4	-20.1	-24.4	-25.6	-23.9	
	BE	06-20	-65.0	-0.4	07-07	31.7	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1	-65.0	-46.7	-33.7	-35.9	-22.4	-24.4	-33.0	-17.8	-24.8	
	BG	06-20	-42.8	6.4	05-02	46.1	7.6	-28.5	-40.3	-42.8	-37.3	-27.8	-26.6	-24.7	-20.1	-28.6	-30.8	-27.3	
	CZ	11-20	10.0	54.0	07-02	74.7	55.8	29.8	18.0	22.7	20.5	19.7	28.5	16.9	10.0	22.7	14.8	24.1	
	DK	05-20	-42.3	1.2	05-10	26.3	0.0	-28.7	-42.3	-41.1	-35.7	-25.6	-23.4	-19.1	-16.2	-16.5	-20.0	-21.3	
Component of the services confidence indicator	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.3	03-00	52.5	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8	-38.6	-22.3	-7.6	-4.5	-3.7	-9.2	-17.7	-20.7	-19.8	
	EE	06-20	-63.2	9.9	11-02	47.4	12.9	-19.6	-49.8	-63.2	-52.0	-32.0	-21.3	-8.4	-6.3	-6.2	-2.2	-1.4	
	IE	05-20	-72.4	11.6	05-16	54.0	7.2	-58.7	-72.4	-57.0	-51.6	-31.7	-16.1	-27.6	-25.0	-19.9	-37.1	-38.5	
	EL	06-20	-57.8	0.0	09-00	54.7	23.5	3.4	-47.7	-57.8	-48.6	-44.8	-44.4	-36.3	-34.4	-38.1	-37.1	-27.2	
	ES	05-20	-67.4	0.4	04-00	64.9	0.4	-43.2	-67.4	-64.7	-56.6	-52.2	-48.9	-37.1	-41.3	-39.0	-39.9	-39.5	
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-3.2	12-04	18.4	-0.4	-25.5	-48.6	-51.0	-48.8	-31.1	-16.0	-19.1	-15.1	-22.9	-23.9	-20.5	
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-2.4	03-19	26.5	12.6	-46.7	-69.3	-61.6	-52.7	-34.0	-41.2	-36.2	-41.8	-46.9	-45.2	-33.1	
	IT	06-20	-58.1	1.4	04-00	55.9	-3.6	:	-55.8	-58.1	-47.3	-36.2	-19.8	-17.4	-26.6	-27.9	-26.0	-21.7	
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-3.2	02-20	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2	-59.5	-62.8	-59.2	-34.1	-50.7	-42.2	-48.9	-55.5	-61.6	
	LV	03-09	-42.4	1.8	04-03	20.4	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2	-38.2	-32.7	-20.4	-9.8	-12.0	-16.2	-20.4	-32.1	-25.9	
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.2	03-03	50.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3	-35.2	-31.1	-14.2	-9.3	-6.6	-10.9	-17.2	-16.3	1.0	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-6.9	05-02	17.9	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1	-46.1	-42.5	-41.2	-33.8	-40.9	-45.3	-43.4	-35.5	-36.4	
	MT	06-20	-77.4	16.1	05-07	75.7	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3	-66.3	-77.4	-68.9	-32.4	-2.4	-37.4	-61.3	-29.6	-12.3	-12.4
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.6	05-07	49.7	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6	-50.6	-49.8	-29.4	-15.4	-21.1	-20.5	-25.0	-28.1	-25.2	
	AT	05-20	-58.5	9.8	03-18	33.4	9.3	-50.8	-58.5	-51.0	-33.7	-13.0	-5.4	-10.8	-17.5	-15.7	-24.9	-16.0	
	PL	05-20	-48.5	0.6	08-07	20.3	-5.7	-36.2	-48.5	-46.1	-38.4	-26.7	-21.1	-17.8	-25.0	-22.7	-28.3	-24.3	
	PT	06-20	-64.3	-4.1	09-17	20.8	1.6	-41.7	-64.2	-64.3	-56.3	-42.0	-34.1	-31.6	-31.1	-28.7	-29.7	-35.0	
	RO	06-20	-47.1	11.3	04-03	67.0	8.6	-25.6	-40.1	-47.1	-40.5	-30.3	-19.1	-18.6	-24.2	-25.2	-27.3	-21.0	
	SI	06-20	-28.3	21.1	10-02	56.8	30.7	1.8	-22.6	-28.3	-24.8	-10.5	-2.6	1.2	-9.7	-15.2	-12.4	-10.5	
	SK	06-20	-74.3	14.3	06-03	63.2	-0.2	-59.1	-66.6	-74.3	-25.2	-11.9	-11.1	-31.9	-32.3	-20.2	-16.8	-46.6	
	FI	12-01	-92.4	0.0	11-02	112.4	-20.5	-54.0	-54.6	-51.2	-42.1	-26.3	-27.1	-24.2	-24.2	-20.2	-15.0	-20.3	
	SE	01-02	-60.2	14.6	02-11	52.9	1.8	-40.5	-49.7	-45.1	-43.2	-22.9	-8.3	-9.1	0.7	-10.1	-3.9	2.0	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.5	4.9	03-00	34.6	4.7	-29.0	-46.6	-49.5	-40.4	-25.0	-14.2	-11.5	-14.4	-19.9	-20.4	-20.2	
	EA	06-20	-49.7	4.4	03-00	34.9	5.0	-28.3	-46.5	-49.7	-40.3	-24.2	-13.3	-10.5	-13.6	-19.9	-20.3	-20.9	
	BE	06-20	-74.2	7.9	05-11	35.7	0.0	-45.4	-59.1	-74.2	-51.5	-37.7	-28.5	-19.1	-28.3	-33.3	-16.8	-20.6	
	BG	06-20	-42.0	2.8	01-07	29													

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020						2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.7	11.9	08-00	40.8	-9.1	-52.7	-31.9	-6.2	2.9	-0.3	-1.5	-7.8	-16.9	-7.3	-6.9	-5.9
	EA	04-20	-52.8	11.5	08-00	40.7	-10.0	-52.8	-31.3	-5.1	3.7	0.5	-1.3	-8.0	-17.1	-7.2	-7.3	-6.5
	BE	04-20	-62.2	18.9	07-00	47.1	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5	21.5	9.5	13.5	12.9	6.5	-4.0	8.0	6.6	15.8
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.1	05-02	49.2	17.6	-29.5	-21.0	-2.7	0.6	-8.4	-3.4	-0.6	-9.5	-10.5	-5.5	1.7
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.1	02-07	50.4	2.1	-38.1	-20.6	6.3	10.8	4.7	9.9	0.0	-13.3	-2.8	10.4	8.3
	DK	04-20	-49.5	7.4	01-11	35.4	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8	-16.8	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8	-16.2	-16.2	-4.4	-12.5	-10.1
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.5	09-00	60.0	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7	3.5	9.4	11.7	7.1	3.4	-5.8	-1.6	-5.1	-3.1
	EE	04-20	-82.0	5.9	12-05	32.9	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4	-32.1	-2.7	-17.0	-21.5	-14.0	-20.7	-18.3	-9.5	-6.7
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.1	12-14	65.8	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2	9.0	28.3	13.3	25.4	-4.3	13.5	19.1	-3.1	17.9
	EL	08-15	-54.1	8.5	09-01	73.5	23.4	-15.2	-34.1	-32.9	-12.6	-5.1	-1.5	-8.7	-21.3	-19.8	-14.3	-14.8
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-60.4	18.6	06-01	54.2	6.3	-60.4	-26.1	9.2	13.7	-7.7	-8.1	-13.0	-17.2	4.2	-1.2	-5.7
	FR	04-20	-57.4	0.9	11-06	17.4	-7.1	-57.4	-45.9	-15.6	-4.4	-6.6	-9.5	-17.5	-30.1	-16.8	-12.6	-16.1
	HR	04-20	-74.8	9.6	03-17	36.3	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9	0.0	-18.1	0.3	-7.0	-6.9	-17.6	-24.6	-10.2	-13.4
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.0	07-01	38.1	-38.3	:	-40.9	-13.5	-3.8	-7.6	-5.3	-11.1	-28.6	-17.0	-9.1	-7.7
	CY	04-20	-87.8	11.4	11-17	60.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9	-59.2	-26.2	-14.7	-44.5	-50.8	-47.4	-29.5	-56.1	-48.3
	LV	04-20	-45.1	6.4	12-06	27.8	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9	-11.9	-3.9	-0.8	-3.4	-11.5	-19.5	-19.7	-19.2	-14.5
	LT	04-20	-43.6	9.8	11-18	34.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5	-6.9	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	-10.0	-7.4	1.5	5.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.9	03-18	31.3	0.7	-49.4	-19.0	4.2	5.6	3.4	-4.0	-7.7	-26.3	-3.6	-8.4	-1.8
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.1	08-07	52.6	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3	-16.3	5.7	16.4	-7.9	-12.5	3.5	14.0	6.7	17.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.0	02-07	58.9	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1	-15.7	5.0	3.0	-3.8	-17.9	-8.5	-7.4	-9.6	-9.6
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.3	08-00	33.5	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3	-3.4	-0.2	2.7	-2.1	-7.2	-12.8	-3.1	-4.9	4.7
	PL	04-20	-56.0	4.9	12-07	28.2	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5	-25.0	-18.6	-19.4	-16.3	-20.6	-31.9	-22.3	-21.7	-19.0
	PT	04-20	-50.7	4.8	06-01	33.1	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1	-3.5	-0.5	-5.7	-1.0	0.2	-11.4	-12.6	-17.1	-25.2
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.3	06-04	51.4	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5	-4.3	-2.4	0.3	-1.3	-10.9	-21.8	-14.4	-10.6	-15.0
	SI	04-20	-60.1	12.9	07-08	43.2	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2	14.5	2.4	2.9	-0.9	-10.9	-28.4	-3.2	6.1	7.3
	SK	04-20	-47.6	24.6	01-02	85.5	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5	7.2	18.0	-5.4	6.2	-3.7	-20.6	-2.0	-20.6	-11.9
	FI	04-20	-48.5	16.6	04-00	51.9	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4	-20.9	1.4	-1.9	-6.4	-7.1	-4.6	-11.2	-8.3	-3.3
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.0	02-01	66.0	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3	-20.0	6.2	-2.4	5.0	10.6	0.5	3.3	12.9	17.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.6	05-00	25.8	1.3	-16.6	-24.2	-26.9	-22.9	-17.2	-12.7	-10.7	-10.1	-11.0	-10.8	-12.5
	EA	06-20	-27.0	3.0	05-00	25.9	2.4	-16.7	-24.1	-27.0	-22.5	-16.5	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-9.9	-9.6	-12.3
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.3	03-00	32.9	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6	-33.6	-8.7	1.5	-14.3	-4.0	-0.1	0.5	6.6	-7.3
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.8	02-18	11.3	7.6	-7.6	-17.0	-18.8	-17.7	-15.0	-5.0	-2.6	-5.2	-4.8	-7.4	-5.3
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.4	11-02	27.0	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8	-18.9	-18.4	-20.2	-33.7	-19.8	-15.5	-17.1	-24.5	-19.2
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-5.1	04-11	7.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0	-34.6	-28.1	-23.5	-20.2	-19.6	-20.7	-16.4	-16.3	-16.7
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.2	12-00	35.7	5.6	-6.7	-9.2	-9.3	-6.8	-6.3	-2.1	0.4	-2.7	-2.1	-2.4	-5.9
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.5	01-11	18.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-10.6	-9.7	-5.6	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8
	IE	06-20	-41.3	16.1	05-16	44.8	9.2	-34.8	-39.4	-41.3	-37.0	-28.1	-18.9	-16.2	-13.3	-14.8	-10.6	-19.8
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.4	06-00	41.9	21.7	13.2	-23.8	-20.5	-20.9	-20.4	-18.7	-13.0	-14.4	-11.0	1.0	-4.6
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.2	04-00	33.3	9.8	-18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-23.9	-30.8	-26.6	-19.0	-13.4	-20.8	-12.8	-18.6
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.3	02-01	25.4	-3.6	-27.8	-38.7	-50.9	-45.6	-24.3	-10.7	-8.8	-2.9	-8.1	-13.8	-20.0
	HR	11-20	-28.6	-0.1	05-19	17.0	1.5	-15.3	-13.5	-19.7	-23.1	-14.7	-12.6	-10.7	-28.6	-16.1	-5.7	-11.3
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.0	04-06	27.9	-7.5	:	-20.3	-21.3	-17.8	-16.6	-15.0	-17.3	-19.5	-14.8	-14.5	-8.3
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.2	07-08	36.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3	-16.9	1.5	9.2	-4.9	-0.8	1.2	-11.7	-9.4	-9.4
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.6	12-06	17.6	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8	-27.6	-22.8	-18.8	-12.2	-8.1	-10.6	-9.9	-22.3	-17.3
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.8	04-07	42.2	14.7	-0.8	-15.1	-20.7	-21.8	-14.7	-13.1	-9.5	-8.1	-10.1	-11.1	-5.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	4.2	-11.7	-13.6	-10.8	-9.8	-13.9	-6.4	-7.7	-13.5	-10.7	-9.3	-3.9
	MT	06-20	-51.1	9.5	10-18	40.7	12.7	-41.6	-11.8	-51.1	-34.8	-45.7	-29.5	-32.4	-40.0	-37.0	-7.3	-12.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	NL	07-09	-37.6	-3.1	10-06	23.1	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	-22.0	-24.1	-19.7	-14.0	-16.8	-14.9	-17.0	-16.6	-14.9
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.5	01-13	27.1	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	-12.4	-14.4	0.7	-0.9	-5.1	-6.1	-7.4	-7.0	-3.0
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-1.9	01-08	12.8	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	-17.1	-14.5	-11.3	-9.2	-8.6	-9.5	-9.6	-12.6	-12.0
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.3	01-01	20.2	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	-24.3	-20.8	-18.5	-14.7	-17.5	-21.3	-20.7	-18.4	-19.3
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.6	12-04	23.7	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	-18.4	-14.6	-11.2	-8.3	-7.8	-11.6	-18.3	-20.0	-15.5
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.0	04-08	26.3	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	-34.3	-28.2	-26.8	-15.8	-8.6	-13.3	-10.0	-8.9	-9.9
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.7	06-16	18.1	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	-41.5	-33.9	-30.5	-16.5	-18.7	-25.4	-26.7	-15.3	-18.9
	FI	07-03	-36.6	6.5	09-00	75.7	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	-22.8	-24.3	-15.2	-16.1	-25.0	-23.9	-24.5	-19.4	-20.7
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.2	01-01	42.1	-7.7	-25.8	-39.4	-43.2	-37.5	-38.3	-30.2	-28.8	-28.6	-27.1	-14.9	-14.9
	EU	04-20	-30.9	4.3	01-01	23.6	-2.0	-30.9	-21.0	-9.5	-5.9	-4.8	-3.4	-6.5	-7.6	-7.1	-7.1	-5.5
	EA	04-20	-30.3	4.5	01-01	22.1	-1.6	-30.3	-20.2	-8.1	-4.7	-3.5	-2.3	-6.2	-6.9	-7.0	-6.9	-5.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	BE																	

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020												2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)																		
EU	04-20	-10.6	4.0	12-07	14.4	2.9	-10.6	-9.3	-4.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-2.3	-4.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.9	
EA	04-20	-9.8	3.9	12-07	14.1	2.9	-9.8	-8.6	-3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	-2.1	-4.0	-2.0	-3.1	-3.2	
BE	01-10	-13.8	7.4	07-08	28.8	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.6	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.8	5.8	-1.5	4.7	
BG	01-11	-11.9	5.5	07-04	37.5	2.1	-9.5	-8.1	-4.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8	-0.7	-3.8	-4.3	-3.6	-0.4	
CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.3	01-04	23.6	4.4	-9.6	-12.6	-3.1	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-5.1	-7.7	-2.3	3.2	5.1	
DK	04-20	-18.7	-0.3	12-10	16.2	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3	-7.5	-6.1	-6.0	-5.0	-6.3	-9.0	-6.3	-5.7	-6.5	
DE	04-03	-8.5	12.1	01-19	26.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5	6.0	10.0	10.3	8.5	7.5	5.5	8.0	5.8	5.9	
EE	03-09	-31.5	8.2	01-18	26.8	10.5	-31.0	-26.3	-23.2	-13.4	-5.9	-9.9	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4	-5.6	-4.8	
IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	1.9	-10.7	-9.6	-7.7	2.6	7.1	-0.4	-4.2	-2.8	4.9	-0.6	8.4	
EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.6	06-06	24.2	2.0	-17.9	-29.3	-32.6	-19.3	-12.3	-14.1	-18.4	-22.4	-22.4	-15.4	-12.4	
ES	05-20	-19.0	2.6	09-04	20.3	1.7	-13.6	-19.0	-5.5	-2.6	-13.9	-8.7	-7.2	-9.7	-8.3	-7.9	-11.2	
FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.4	12-00	7.1	-2.9	-19.0	-19.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.3	-6.6	-11.1	-13.5	-10.1	-10.8	-12.6	
HR	04-20	-19.8	-0.1	07-08	25.4	5.0	-19.8	-7.2	-7.7	-10.4	-1.3	-4.1	-3.0	-7.9	-5.7	-3.5	-3.5	
IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.7	05-04	17.7	-5.2	:	-12.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.1	-4.5	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.6	
CY	04-13	-38.9	0.3	06-03	72.7	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0	-6.9	-13.7	-6.0	-8.7	-4.0	-18.3	
LV	12-09	-31.1	5.4	12-07	35.8	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8	-9.5	-7.3	-4.3	-4.5	-4.5	-6.3	-3.7	-7.1	-6.2	
LT	06-09	-23.0	1.4	08-06	20.8	7.7	-9.8	-4.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.8	2.1	4.0	6.1	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	02-09	-8.5	7.2	09-06	28.0	22.0	5.1	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.6	11.6	12.0	12.7	10.4	8.3	21.7	
MT	11-16	-45.0	2.4	11-18	39.0	4.9	-19.2	-17.7	-12.7	-17.6	-16.5	-4.5	-10.3	-12.0	-8.6	-11.3	-6.9	
NL	08-09	-5.5	8.9	01-07	30.7	10.0	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.1	-0.1	3.1	
AT	05-09	-10.3	9.4	11-07	30.4	3.5	-0.8	-0.8	-4.4	2.7	2.8	0.6	3.8	-5.7	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	
PL	04-20	-16.1	1.0	04-08	16.8	5.7	-16.1	-13.9	-7.6	-3.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.1	-4.5	-2.0	-1.6	-0.1	
PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.8	11-05	13.7	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9	-14.5	-7.9	-6.7	-5.3	-4.6	-7.7	-8.1	-10.4	-15.0	
RO	02-21	-13.8	10.6	04-04	54.5	3.1	-12.0	-8.0	-12.2	-10.4	-10.4	-1.9	-12.8	-13.3	-12.3	-2.6	-13.8	
SI	02-10	-16.4	1.5	01-08	23.1	3.3	-13.7	-8.7	-9.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-4.7	
SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	19.9	15.2	28.6	8.2	10.4	5.5	5.2	19.6	-4.6	-9.3	-7.3	3.1	
FI	07-04	-25.1	8.1	01-08	40.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.1	-4.1	-7.0	-12.4	-0.5	-3.7	-3.7	-2.4	
SE	05-20	-23.3	8.4	11-07	32.4	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3	-6.2	-0.2	-6.8	-7.3	-3.9	-5.5	-8.6	-1.8	-2.5	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020								2021	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.														
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-22.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.4	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.3	-15.4	-15.2	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	-15.7
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.6	-11.1	05-00	-1.4	-11.5	-21.9	-18.9	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	-6.2
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.4	07-01	-8.0	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	-30.9
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.3	03-18	7.2	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	-16.0
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	2.5
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.4	02-11	3.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	-12.0
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.9	02-07	13.5	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.9
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.4	01-00	15.5	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7	-11.3	-5.2
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.3	04-00	3.2	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7	-35.0	-41.0	-45.5	-48.3	-44.7	-43.2	-46.2
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-14.1	04-00	2.5	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6	-28.7	-26.3	-26.7	-29.0	-23.1	-23.7	-25.2
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.6	01-01	2.4	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5	-12.4	-10.9	-13.4	-17.9	-11.2	-14.5	-15.1
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	-19.8
	IT	12-12	-31.6	-14.4	07-01	-1.0	-20.9	:	-20.6	-14.2	-16.3	-15.3	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	-13.6
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5	-31.8
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-7.0	09-06	15.4	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	-18.3
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.3	03-07	12.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-7.0	02-02	4.0	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	-11.1
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.5	08-02	7.0	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	-25.7
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.1	02-18	17.8	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3	-7.1	-11.7	-15.7	-11.8	-12.9	-11.4
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.1	03-19	6.4	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9	-11.8	-16.4	-15.7	-19.2	-16.6	-17.6	-13.8
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.5	11-17	-1.6	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6	-26.2	-28.6	-27.3	-30.8	-27.0	-26.1	-28.0
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.4	04-18	-2.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	-29.5	-33.6	-31.8	-33.1	-24.7
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	-28.3
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	-14
	SE	10-08	-9.8	0.6	06-10	8.5	-4.7	-7.0	-7.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	4.9
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.1	-10.4	02-20	-1.0	-1.5	-2.7	-6.3	-7.2	-9.2	-9.0	-10.4	-9.6	-9.9	-9.4	-11.0	-11.2
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-21.9	-11.0	05-00	-1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-6.6	-7.6	-10.1	-9.6	-11.0	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0	-11.7	-12.1
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5	-7.7	-12.4	-10.8	-10.7	-10.5	-8.3	-7.0	-6.3	-8.5
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-29.9	06-18	-12.5	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4	-31.2	-28.1	-25.3	-24.0	-21.2	-21.4	-20.0	-22.1	-23.4
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.2	02-19	12.5	9.0	2.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	-3.8	-4.4	-8.0	-10.9	-7.6	-10.0	-10.9
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.1	02-05	15.8	6.8	5.0	2.9	6.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	5.5	4.6	6.0
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.2	05-19	11.9	7.4	5.2	0.7	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-4.6	-2.4	-3.2	-0.9	-5.6	-4.3
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.8	03-07	18.0	2.6	3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-4.0	-2.9	-1.4	-2.5	-4.3	-3.5
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.4	04-00	16.4	2.3	1.4	-3.9	-3.7	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.4	-3.7	-2.4	-5.8	-1.6
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.3	04-00	-6.2	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8	-21.0	-27.2	-27.6	-30.3	-36.9	-37.1	-33.4	-34.9	-34.9
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.3	04-00	3.8	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3	-24.6	-22.2	-26.1	-26.2	-23.9	-27.3	-28.4	-25.1	-28.2
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.3	01-01	-2.1	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1	-9.1	-8.3	-9.3	-8.0	-11.3	-10.5
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.4	11-19	2.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3	-8.9	-10.2	-8.2	-10.8	-10.0	-14.6	-14.0	-13.1	-13.1
	IT	01-13	-40.5	-18.9	10-01	-4.0	-9.6	:	-14.7	-13.9	-17.1	-17.0	-18.0	-18.2	-16.4	-17.8	-17.7	-20.5
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.3	02-18	-0.4	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8	-13.8	-13.4	-17.4	-14.7	-15.1	-18.2	-19.8	-20.2	-22.2
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.9	09-06	9.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6	-13.3	-13.4	-8.9	-10.4	-7.9	-10.4	-17.0	-10.9	-18.0
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.2	03-07	14.6	3.0	-1.5	-4.8	-3.8	-5.1	-4.3	-0.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-2.4	-4.8
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-2.7	-5.9	-7.5	-6.0	-2.7	-0.3	-4.9	-0.8	-10
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1	-20.9	-22.3	-20.9	-19.7	-22.2	-22.0	-23.6	-26.0	-28.7
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.4	02-18	22.2	13.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	-2.7	-10.6	-10.4	-13.9	-12.3	-16.3	-15.4	-15.5
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.4	02-01	20.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.6	-2.0	-4.0	-1.7	-2.6	-1.8	-1.9
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.1	01-20	4.4	4.0	3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-9.2	-5.0	-5.0	-4.6	-6.1	-7.8	-9.3	-7.5
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	6.8	-0.5	-9.0	-12.2	-6.1	-7.7	-14.4	-10.4	-13.5	-12.7	-13.9	-14.7
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.2	03-00	-1.1	-3.5	-8.4	-14.6	-13.2	-15.3	-15.1	-16.4	-15.8	-15.3	-15.5	-16.8	-16.9
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	-0.4	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.7	06-19	-3.4	-7.0	-9.2	-13.1	-16.8	-13.0	-14.2	-18.2	-17.6	-20.8	-19.9	-22.8	-19.0
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-3.5	-7.8	-14.6	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-15.5	-16.8	-15.7	-17.0	-20.5	-21.6
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.2	04-05	8.6	5.8	0.9	1.4	3.4	1.8	0.4	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.5	2.2	-1.1
	SE	03-03	-2.3	5.6	04-07	12.4	6.6	2.9	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	7.6
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-12.2	-1.8	03-00	5.6	0.2	-12.2	-8.6	-4.7	-4.3	-4.4	-3.7	-4.7	-6.6	-4.0	-4.8	-4.3
	EA ^(e)	11-12	-12.0	-2.1	03-00	5.9	-0.7	-11.6	-7.9	-4.0	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-4.0	-5.9	-3.0	-4.1	-3.6
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	0.1	-5.8	-2.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	3.9	4.1	2.1
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.7	07-01	3.2	-20.6	-23.5	-7.5	-11.7	-18.1	-14.0	-12.7	-11.0	-12.8	-12.4	-10.0	-11.3
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.7	05-18	15.2	8.1	-9.2	-1.6	1.3	3.4	0.6	4.1	-2.8	-3.1	3.1	3.2	0.6
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.0	10-00	38.7	9.9	4.6	9.8	11.4	10.4	11.6	10.0	12.5	10.5	11.8	12.7	11.2
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-8.1	3.3	03-19	10.1	5.0	-3.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-1.9	-1.0
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.3	04-06	17.3	5.5	-11.5	-4.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	-1.3
	IE	04-13	-32.5	0.9	01-00	25.5	7.7	-12.6	-7.3	-5.3	-0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	8.3	2.9	8.2
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.1	04-00	9.5	-17.1	-32.8	-29.8	-22.5	-27.3	-26.1	-35.0	-37.7	-41.9	-36.8	-35.0	-34.5
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-3.4	12-15	10.1	0.4	-21.7	-16									

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020						2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU (e)	04-20	-52.8	-14.5	01-18	2.5	-27.3	-52.8	-45.1	-33.1	-32.5	-32.2	-28.9	-34.3	-39.9	-30.9	-34.0	-31.6
	EA (e)	04-20	-52.2	-15.0	01-18	3.2	-29.5	-52.2	-42.2	-29.6	-29.3	-28.8	-24.7	-30.3	-35.6	-25.9	-29.4	-26.9
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.6	06-00	19.6	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7	-18.8	-23.9	-35.7	-21.0	-22.3	-20.0	-6.4	-9.5	-6.2
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.6	07-01	15.6	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3	-29.3	-40.2	-40.3	-38.6	-39.5	-45.7	-48.8	-43.9	-40.4
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.6	02-18	11.2	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8	-20.2	-17.6	-17.4	-15.1	-34.5	-36.6	-26.9	-32.1	-33.7
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.1	03-15	24.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6	-3.7	-0.2	-7.9	-4.1	-6.2	-12.8	-1.4	-1.8	-5.1
	DE (e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.9	11-10	10.6	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6	-30.2	-28.6	-25.3	-19.0	-24.7	-32.0	-30.4	-33.5	-29.4
	EE	04-20	-39.0	1.6	12-06	26.9	0.4	-39.0	-20.4	-26.1	-16.7	-20.0	-22.8	-23.3	-30.4	-22.6	-25.4	-20.8
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.5	12-15	37.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4	-40.1	-32.5	-35.1	-35.9	-39.0	-20.1	-11.1	-23.3	-9.8
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.9	01-00	17.2	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2	-26.6	-38.2	-37.3	-48.6	-51.1	-64.8	-60.5	-61.7	-66.0
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.5	12-15	21.5	-18.1	-48.8	-33.8	-37.0	-41.5	-38.5	-38.3	-38.1	-23.0	-32.5	-35.4	
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.5	06-17	6.7	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8	-39.5	-36.7	-35.7	-31.4	-39.4	-51.1	-33.7	-39.3	-42.8
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.4	11-15	-0.9	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0	-28.5	-32.1	-27.0	-35.3	-35.0	-35.5	-39.0	-41.6	-36.4
	IT	06-12	-44.0	-10.3	11-15	15.4	-39.5	:	-26.5	-12.8	-16.0	-11.4	-9.9	-16.1	-22.6	-13.6	-13.0	-1.2
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.5	02-18	22.5	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7	-30.2	-25.3	-48.0	-43.3	-45.3	-56.1	-48.7	-54.0	-44.9
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-7.2	09-06	17.2	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1	-21.6	-25.6	-18.4	-27.4	-19.9	-27.9	-33.1	-34.5	-26.1
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2	-19.7	-12.7	-13.2	-9.4	-6.3	-16.6	-14.1	-14.8	-13.7
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.4	01-18	16.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1	-26.1	-27.9	-34.7	-19.6	-23.5	-39.2	-25.1	-20.8	-25.9
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-16.1	08-02	19.2	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9	-37.9	-32.5	-24.1	-26.9	-33.4	-31.4	-39.3	-37.1	-31.9
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.2	03-18	34.2	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7	-3.9	13.9	-10.6	-2.1	-2.4	-4.5	17.8	8.7	4.5
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-1.2	10-06	29.8	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3	-41.1	-34.3	-38.8	-33.2	-42.1	-32.6	-14.5	-16.3	-18.0
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.7	12-17	21.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0	-15.1	-16.8	-20.1	-13.1	-31.3	-34.8	-23.8	-28.5	-23.4
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-12.1	04-08	13.5	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3	-35.8	-26.6	-30.6	-36.4	-38.6	-48.4	-42.4	-43.2	-39.1
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-22.4	10-17	16.7	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6	-41.8	-47.4	-45.5	-52.5	-48.8	-57.4	-46.5	-42.7	-49.0
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-21.2	-45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-14.4	11-17	11.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7	-47.6	-46.4	-36.4	-33.7	-44.7	-51.7	-48.8	-51.5	-34.1
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-21.3	12-06	15.4	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6	-44.3	-43.2	-38.5	-36.1	-42.6	-43.8	-41.8	-45.3	-48.9
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-4.1	12-17	21.8	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5	-16.4	-12.0	-18.0	-16.4	-21.2	-13.4	-13.9	-5.5	-4.0
	SE	08-08	-29.4	-7.2	04-10	24.8	-24.4	-24.2	-28.9	-16.5	-15.6	-10.9	-5.7	-3.2	-9.9	-3.3	-0.7	4.0
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU (e)	08-13	-23.5	-15.6	03-00	-9.0	-13.0	-20.1	-18.0	-16.3	-15.6	-15.3	-15.3	-16.6	-17.4	-15.4	-16.1	-15.7
	EA (e)	08-13	-24.9	-16.1	03-00	-8.9	-13.5	-20.8	-18.8	-17.0	-16.3	-16.2	-15.7	-17.3	-18.2	-16.1	-16.7	-16.8
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1	-16.9	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9	-14.2	-16.3	-11.8	-13.2	-12.2
	BG	01-21	-51.4	-31.2	08-08	-5.9	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7	-44.9	-43.6	-43.0	-40.4	-44.6	-44.0	-48.9	-51.4	-48.4
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.6	05-07	-0.3	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9	-12.7	-11.7	-13.7	-19.8	-20.4	-24.3	-19.0	-21.2	-19.9
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-4.0	-4.8	-3.6	-4.2	-2.0
	DE (e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0	-13.4	-10.2	-7.9	-10.0	-11.4	-10.9	-10.1	-14.8	-13.4
	EE	11-20	-59.8	-22.5	09-06	-0.3	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5	-9.6	-49.6	-44.7	-36.9	-27.1	-59.8	-49.3	-45.3	-42.1
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.4	12-00	5.2	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0	-25.1	-21.4	-22.7	-23.6	-18.5	-19.7	-13.8	-18.9	-17.7
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.8	06-03	4.8	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1	-40.7	-46.1	-48.9	-50.1	-56.2	-49.3	-48.0	-41.8	-49.5
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.2	11-00	-7.1	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2	-33.5	-33.1	-35.7	-29.3	-33.6	-37.0	-34.9	-30.2	-29.9
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.8	07-19	1.5	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.6	02-20	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4	-26.0	-23.3	-22.9	-25.4	-25.1	-25.4	-27.5	-27.5	-26.5
	IT	08-13	-56.8	-25.2	12-06	-8.6	-26.1	:	-31.7	-27.0	-27.2	-28.9	-26.4	-30.7	-32.5	-28.3	-27.6	-28.7
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-21.6	03-03	40.0	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0	-42.0	-40.0	-44.0	-45.1	-45.4	-45.7	-47.8	-43.6	-46.5
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-12.4	06-06	22.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1	-29.2	-32.4	-32.1	-27.1	-30.0	-36.5	-33.7	-33.8	-31.1
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.2	03-08	16.6	2.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-3.1	-1.4	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.1	-0.5
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9	-9.0	-13.4	-17.4	-15.2	-12.4	-18.5	-14.4	-20.4	-16.9
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.6	12-17	-6.6	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1	-32.3	-27.4	-23.9	-25.1	-23.8	-27.1	-26.3	-26.9	-28.3
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.3	11-13	3.9	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5	-22.4	-30.5	-24.7	-21.5	-21.8	-25.5	-22.2	-10.4	-15.8
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.1	07-18	-11.0	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8	-18.0	-18.0	-17.4	-17.5	-18.0	-13.9	-15.9	-12.6	-13.8
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.7	11-00	-3.9	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4	-14.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.4	-10.2	-17.3	-14.5	-13.8	-12.8
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.5	02-21	2.9	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4	0.1	-6.3	-4.2	-2.4	0.3	-2.7	2.9
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.8	05-02	-11.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0	-37.2	-37.8	-36.8	-36.0	-35.3	-38.3	-36.1	-35.5	-36.8
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-22.7	-40.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-16.1	08-07	4.3	-25.9	-41.7	-39.4	-36.0	-37.8	-32.4	-32.8	-36.4	-38.8	-38.5	-40.3	-32.9
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0	-27.9	-25.7	-22.1	-25.6	-26.3	-24.6	-23.3	-27.6	-27.7
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.6	12-17	-9.5	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6	-15.6	-12.5	-14.8	-16.2	-14.0	-14.3	-16.2	-12.8	-12.4
	SE	10-08	-18.2	-6.8	07-02	-1.6	-13.1	-13.7	-11.8	-9.2	-7.3	-8.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-8.7	-8.6	-4.2
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU (e)	02-21	-68.0	-29.1	01-18	0.3	-17.8	-29.3	-48.0	-53.5	-55.8	-57.4	-58.3	-59.6	-61.4	-62.2	-67.1	-68.

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)										2020					2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU (e)	04-20	-41.0	-15.9	12-17	-0.4	-12.8	-41.0	-33.1	-23.9	-21.0	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.7	-19.6	-26.1	-24.1
	EA (e)	04-20	-41.5	-17.1	12-17	-0.6	-13.5	-41.5	-32.5	-22.5	-18.8	-18.8	-18.4	-18.7	-22.7	-16.8	-24.4	-22.0
	BE	04-20	-29.5	4.5	09-07	26.1	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2	-17.9	-25.7	-20.7	-23.5	-24.0	-22.7	-19.5	-20.0	-14.8
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.2	10-06	-17.1	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0	-46.9	-46.4	-45.5	-44.6	-43.8	-40.5	-46.4	-44.8	-38.8
	CZ	01-21	-31.8	5.5	07-03	33.9	4.5	-26.8	-20.3	-15.4	-16.0	-18.2	-19.3	-25.7	-31.0	-23.7	-31.8	-31.7
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8	-6.0	-9.3	-9.8	-13.2	-6.6	-7.4	-4.5	-8.1	-5.9
	DE (e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.5	11-06	21.3	2.8	-22.3	-15.0	-7.8	5.8	5.9	2.8	1.8	-1.3	2.0	-17.5	-13.0
	EE	01-21	-38.7	13.5	08-01	52.7	16.5	-17.4	-10.6	-3.9	-4.7	-4.8	-1.6	-5.5	-27.9	-25.8	-38.7	-25.5
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.5	08-00	24.3	4.1	-45.2	-37.9	-25.4	-17.6	-22.7	-16.4	-14.8	-14.3	-9.1	-21.6	-14.7
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.4	01-01	-9.8	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1	-36.4	-42.2	-43.2	-51.6	-49.0	-52.3	-47.4	-44.4	-45.0
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-27.0	07-00	21.5	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0	-50.9	-50.1	-50.7	-45.1	-45.6	-49.3	-45.3	-48.2	-46.4
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.7	07-00	14.4	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4	-17.9	-18.3	-21.2	-20.4	-20.2	-27.5	-12.1	-20.0	-19.6
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.7	11-19	-9.1	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9	-28.3	-31.1	-30.0	-30.8	-27.2	-31.6	-37.8	-38.8	-38.4
	IT	06-13	-61.1	-36.5	07-16	-11.2	-35.4	:	-44.3	-35.4	-35.7	-30.8	-27.9	-26.3	-34.7	-28.3	-26.1	-27.0
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.6	06-01	28.0	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3	-34.5	-29.6	-38.6	-41.7	-32.3	-49.5	-53.0	-50.9	-42.3
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.7	12-06	21.4	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9	-32.1	-30.9	-35.2	-34.1	-25.0	-32.5	-43.2	-43.8	-40.0
	LT	04-20	-31.7	13.5	02-06	50.0	2.7	-31.7	-16.7	-11.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3	-10.5	-12.6	-11.5	-12.0
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.1	11-14	22.9	4.7	-30.2	-18.1	-4.9	-11.9	-15.2	-6.6	-11.5	-12.4	-12.7	-24.7	-10.7
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.9	03-06	-6.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0	-27.9	-29.9	-46.9	-51.7	-47.6	-46.6	-50.1	-36.4	-50.9
	MT	04-20	-45.5	12.8	07-17	48.9	16.3	-45.5	-36.3	-13.5	-11.1	-28.1	-20.0	-18.3	-19.5	-16.0	-18.2	-13.8
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-8.0	12-00	43.0	0.9	-33.4	-31.5	-25.7	-22.3	-26.8	-25.1	-27.3	-21.9	-21.8	-23.5	-20.6
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.6	01-00	26.7	9.1	-11.6	-3.2	4.7	2.8	5.3	6.6	1.6	5.6	5.4	0.3	7.9
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.0	02-19	17.0	7.3	-26.8	-15.8	-14.6	-16.1	-11.2	-9.0	-14.2	-12.8	-14.2	-9.7	-12.4
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.5	02-00	-28.4	-41.7	-76.5	-76.5	-72.9	-74.1	-76.0	-76.9	-77.0	-79.4	-82.7	-79.4	-78.1
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-38.2	-67.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.5	08-06	17.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6	-33.2	-34.1	-29.6	-30.5	-38.1	-40.4	-41.0	-45.2	-33.2
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.8	06-08	11.3	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2	-20.1	-19.1	-19.1	-17.1	-18.9	-23.7	-22.8	-27.2	-28.0
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.5	12-09	49.5	13.6	-9.0	8.5	12.2	15.1	8.0	9.8	10.6	12.1	12.3	10.9	17.4
	SE	10-08	-37.9	12.0	08-05	36.2	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9	-14.9	-17.4	-18.6	-19.2	-19.8	-14.0	-11.5	-12.3	-9.6
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU (e)	06-08	-15.3	-6.7	12-20	7.1	0.8	-0.8	0.9	2.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	4.7	7.1	5.6	6.8
	EA (e)	06-08	-15.8	-6.7	12-20	6.9	0.3	-0.9	0.4	2.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	6.9	4.8	6.1
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.8	02-00	28.1	7.3	9.2	6.8	14.9	10.1	11.4	17.3	10.4	14.3	21.4	18.4	16.2
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-61.1	05-20	-17.6	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0	-28.6	-23.1	-27.9	-25.3	-21.8	-20.9	-22.0
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.7	12-19	22.3	19.0	5.3	15.5	14.5	19.3	15.8	20.4	13.6	9.4	15.8	10.8	7.0
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.8	01-21	43.9	36.0	30.5	35.1	36.8	33.9	34.4	35.0	36.2	38.3	39.8	43.9	42.9
	DE (e)	03-03	-4.1	7.2	04-01	19.1	9.5	12.6	13.4	11.3	14.0	15.2	14.0	13.7	16.0	18.1	14.1	18.1
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.1	11-20	-3.9	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9	-9.2	-9.7	-18.8	-16.9	-18.9	-3.9	-14.9	-17.5	-19.1
	IE	03-13	-43.0	9.5	02-21	50.4	38.4	36.4	41.6	42.9	41.8	41.2	44.7	42.3	46.3	44.0	42.5	50.4
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.9	01-00	-23.3	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5	-63.1	-65.3	-63.6	-62.3	-66.2	-61.9	-60.4	-57.2	-58.6
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.1	07-00	0.0	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4	-17.9	-17.0	-17.3	-15.0	-13.5	-12.2	-15.3	-12.0	-12.2
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.3	02-21	6.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	1.1	5.6	4.1	6.1
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-48.7	05-20	-18.7	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3	-29.6	-30.1	-28.6	-30.3	-26.2	-30.0	-28.6
	IT	09-12	-45.1	-21.4	12-20	-2.6	-13.6	:	-12.2	-5.8	-4.7	-11.4	-10.1	-10.6	-8.0	-2.6	-8.4	-10.8
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.8	06-01	-12.3	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3	-34.8	-38.5	-28.4	-28.0	-40.0	-38.8	-40.4	-35.4	-31.2
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-40.6	02-21	-1.5	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5	-14.7	-13.1	-13.0	-10.8	-15.6	-24.4	-20.6	-14.8	-1.5
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-33.7	01-21	5.8	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1	-3.7	-1.8	-2.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.8	5.8	2.5
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.7	01-21	61.5	46.8	47.5	47.2	46.9	48.6	45.2	47.7	49.1	47.3	49.8	61.5	55.8
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.0	01-00	-19.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0	-32.6	-27.1	-42.9	-43.6	-42.8	-43.3	-42.9	-27.6	-48.7
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-30.7	02-18	24.7	-0.3	-7.4	1.0	-1.4	11.2	-2.7	0.5	7.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	-0.5
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.0	10-00	26.4	18.7	9.4	19.4	17.4	19.4	18.0	21.7	21.4	23.8	26.1	24.1	26.3
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	19.9	21.0	19.5	22.7	21.0	23.5	22.7	26.4	25.2	28.7	26.6	27.6
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-36.7	02-21	-4.8	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5	-26.5	-22.5	-15.3	-18.6	-21.1	-10.3	-13.9	-8.3	-4.8
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.0	02-00	-6.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2	-26.2	-22.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.9	-25.6	-23.0	-24.4	-23.6
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-34.7	-24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.4	05-07	-6.2	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9	-18.1	-12.3	-14.4	-15.1	-12.3	-13.5	-19.3	-15.4	-10.8
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-27.9	07-19	-9.2	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9	-21.5	-21.1	-17.8	-21.8	-22.1	-22.0	-19.7	-22.4	-24.8
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.2	04-19	55.7	47.5	44.3	44.2	46.2	50.7	46.1	46.8	50.3	46.9	49.8	49.7	47.3
	SE	03-03	22.4	42.9	10-15	62.1	50.5	44.3	50.6	50.4	47.4	48.2	46.7	50.0	47.6	51.5	49.0	53.7
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU (e)	04-18	-0.5	23.8	03-09	69.1	21.4	63.2	61.4	51.7	51.5	51.0	47.1	51.7	57.3	48.3	51.2	48.5
	EA (e)	04-18	-0.2															

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	Date	Value	Date	Value														
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU (e)	08-09	-9.3	19.5	08-01	37.6	24.9	31.3	29.8	23.7	19.8	19.3	15.0	15.9	17.9	17.6	18.0	18.5
	EA (e)	08-09	-12.5	18.6	08-01	38.7	23.5	29.7	28.9	21.9	17.7	17.1	12.6	13.7	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.7
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.0	10-01	45.6	17.5	27.7	23.7	15.9	8.9	7.5	1.9	8.7	10.4	8.8	7.9	7.7
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.0	12-06	54.4	42.4	38.3	26.4	19.1	24.8	20.1	24.2	26.5	28.4	22.0	17.4	16.1
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	30.0	12-07	58.7	35.8	40.5	46.6	43.6	37.6	35.2	28.5	33.9	33.6	33.2	34.3	41.1
	DK	07-09	-40.9	8.2	06-08	31.5	26.1	19.9	19.4	17.5	16.5	19.8	22.3	20.6	19.1	22.3	18.9	24.9
	DE (e)	08-09	-5.4	32.3	12-06	65.6	33.3	42.3	44.0	30.4	24.2	26.6	25.5	26.3	28.4	31.0	30.7	31.5
	EE	04-09	-28.8	33.1	05-04	87.8	45.0	13.4	3.7	12.3	17.8	11.1	10.8	-0.2	-3.3	-12.5	-11.7	-6.1
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.4	10-00	54.9	21.7	-1.7	7.5	9.8	15.0	13.2	9.7	4.8	8.8	25.3	21.1	20.1
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.0	05-08	59.8	2.4	2.4	-6.1	-11.9	-7.4	-6.4	-6.9	-10.4	-8.4	-8.8	-9.6	-13.8
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.1	08-12	40.0	7.7	0.2	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.7	1.9	-5.3	-1.7	-2.8
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	26.8	42.4	37.3	28.8	23.7	21.1	15.2	14.5	20.0	15.3	16.4	14.7
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.7	06-08	52.2	22.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	20.6	17.7	18.6	18.1	15.4	17.7	19.1	16.7
	IT	07-09	-28.8	-0.6	09-00	37.1	7.7	:	11.3	4.9	-1.1	-4.0	-10.9	-7.1	-5.0	-6.0	-6.8	-8.8
	CY	01-15	-43.0	11.9	10-02	68.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	-16.6	-19.0	-15.3	-10.0	-20.8	-15.9
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.5	03-04	69.7	17.1	6.7	4.8	21.2	12.6	15.2	19.8	15.6	7.0	13.4	8.2	10.3
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.1	05-04	74.2	45.7	48.4	47.0	43.8	36.9	39.1	35.5	32.4	32.2	35.5	37.1	39.8
	LU	07-09	-21.2	16.0	05-20	44.7	28.3	40.0	44.7	33.2	27.1	27.6	21.2	23.9	21.1	26.3	21.9	14.2
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.4	01-07	75.5	37.4	62.7	45.0	46.8	47.4	41.8	35.2	37.3	39.4	35.2	47.2	41.1
	MT	10-20	-12.3	23.0	03-11	66.1	8.6	11.5	5.8	5.1	-7.9	-2.8	-1.4	-12.3	-7.0	-9.1	-10.4	-8.2
	NL	12-02	-19.1	19.7	01-19	67.5	45.8	36.3	50.1	52.6	47.4	45.1	33.7	35.8	30.9	38.7	37.0	50.9
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	31.5	36.3	31.4	27.8	24.4	25.1	24.3	24.0	23.2	26.4	28.9	30.9
	PL	01-16	-5.0	26.0	04-20	62.9	32.5	62.9	48.3	46.1	43.5	47.1	38.8	39.3	44.6	47.3	53.9	50.0
	PT	06-09	-9.9	22.8	09-11	69.5	17.3	38.6	29.1	24.3	27.3	23.2	23.2	20.1	16.0	10.7	-0.6	4.3
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	36.9	37.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.2	04-00	62.2	41.0	44.7	40.5	43.3	36.1	32.7	32.7	32.0	32.8	31.2	31.2	35.4
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.2	11-02	77.6	34.3	52.7	50.0	52.1	48.7	46.9	44.7	43.6	41.2	38.8	38.9	39.2
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.7	01-08	58.5	25.1	26.6	27.6	23.2	25.7	26.5	22.7	19.5	19.4	20.5	24.4	25.5
	SE	03-05	-8.0	25.1	10-07	53.6	33.2	20.6	22.4	26.3	24.9	23.5	20.1	20.2	17.4	16.3	16.8	22.7
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU (e)	10-09	-4.4	26.4	07-08	70.6	11.5	6.8	11.4	13.1	11.5	12.4	9.6	7.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	6.3
	EA (e)	10-09	-6.3	28.7	07-08	73.9	10.5	6.0	12.6	14.5	12.6	13.7	10.8	9.2	6.9	4.7	5.3	7.2
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.1	05-08	83.6	23.2	18.6	34.2	35.8	37.7	39.6	44.2	45.8	36.7	38.5	42.3	37.4
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.8	05-08	85.9	55.2	46.4	49.0	42.1	35.8	31.5	33.1	34.5	33.6	35.2	31.2	30.7
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-0.7	10-00	36.3	18.8	15.8	18.2	20.3	22.1	19.8	15.8	13.9	11.8	7.5	6.4	9.9
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-8.1	07-08	55.5	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9	-18.8	-14.0	-12.7	-11.8	-14.4	-14.9	-16.1	-20.2	-19.9
	DE (e)	10-09	-23.6	28.0	07-08	79.0	15.7	11.0	18.0	16.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.5	1.5	-0.3	2.2	7.4
	EE	11-09	-35.0	38.1	04-08	88.3	45.9	24.0	-1.7	18.7	19.5	15.1	7.3	1.3	1.1	-12.6	-11.8	-9.5
	IE	12-09	-35.1	29.8	12-02	78.5	7.5	-2.5	-1.6	-4.0	0.1	-2.2	-4.4	-8.6	-9.4	-11.0	-9.7	-6.1
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.1	01-08	84.8	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7	-7.8	-4.1	-7.7	-4.2	-3.9	-8.3	-8.7
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.4	07-08	65.6	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5	6.5	8.7	7.2	2.0	2.5	8.3	1.8	3.0	8.8
	FR	05-00	-0.8	33.6	06-08	82.5	18.2	17.2	24.2	22.2	25.3	30.7	23.9	17.9	13.8	12.8	13.7	15.0
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.0	07-08	85.3	31.3	21.2	22.0	25.9	27.2	26.2	28.6	25.4	20.4	24.4	25.5	24.6
	IT	12-16	-16.8	21.7	11-03	69.6	-13.0	:	0.7	9.9	8.7	7.8	6.2	4.7	1.1	-1.7	-4.9	-4.6
	CY	02-15	-37.7	18.1	06-08	68.5	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0	-13.4	-12.7	-15.9	-18.1	-19.2	-16.9	-17.1	-21.2	-24.6
	LV	02-10	-36.5	28.9	06-08	81.0	29.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	4.8	14.0	6.2	18.9	16.1	10.9	3.3	-4.8
	LT	10-03	-17.4	38.9	06-08	71.2	44.7	39.1	35.9	38.1	34.6	34.8	32.0	28.0	22.1	21.0	18.2	20.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.5	08-08	69.6	24.5	12.9	17.8	19.9	17.9	23.7	18.9	18.6	17.8	17.0	13.5	11.7
	HU	05-16	-5.5	28.1	06-12	58.3	31.0	37.4	30.7	36.5	38.5	38.7	34.3	38.7	39.1	36.2	38.0	38.7
	MT	07-14	0.6	36.2	01-11	69.3	19.8	21.3	24.3	14.7	17.4	14.8	12.4	7.1	9.2	5.3	6.7	12.9
	NL	09-09	0.2	36.8	12-02	86.3	42.3	28.7	21.1	22.0	27.3	28.1	20.7	24.4	21.3	19.2	20.0	15.4
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.1	06-08	79.8	14.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.4	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.1	-2.2	-3.9	-0.7	-2.2
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.8	04-11	55.1	30.5	38.8	44.6	44.1	42.4	42.2	38.2	36.2	35.8	37.8	44.8	44.6
	PT	01-10	-16.5	27.4	05-08	74.1	2.9	3.1	4.9	6.7	7.1	7.2	10.0	9.3	6.2	6.3	-1.3	-3.9
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	40.6	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.1	02-08	87.8	23.9	17.8	18.2	23.5	23.0	19.9	25.1	19.0	17.1	16.3	17.9	20.5
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.4	01-00	63.2	25.1	26.3	28.0	30.1	32.7	28.8	31.6	29.3	24.9	26.4	25.4	23.1
	FI	06-16	-27.8	6.8	07-08	49.1	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4	-14.8	-14.0	-10.7	-13.5	-16.7	-14.4	-17.5	-13.1	-11.6
	SE	03-05	-38.3	-17.3	07-08	23.7	-8.9	-16.4	-20.5	-17.6	-15.9	-16.1	-16.2	-17.0	-12.3	-15.7	-11.8	-12.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)								2020						2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.5	10-15	6.9	-6.4	-29.1	-28.3	-18.4	-13.7	-9.2	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.9	-16.6	-17.1
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.8	10-15	5.9	-8.7	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.4	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-13.2	-18.5	-19.1
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4	-19.3
	BG	07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3	-1.9
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.7	11-07	29.5	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1	4.2
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.6	04-15	17.2	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	-0.2	-11.1
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7	-27.8
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6	9.3
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.4	06-00	37.7	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1	1.4	-3.3	-4.0	2.4	-3.8	-5.6
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-0.3	07-07	39.0	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3	-20.3	-21.1	-15.3	-14.3	-22.1	-18.9	-10.1
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.8	12-15	17.0	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6	-27.8	-24.6	-17.9	-26.8	-22.5	-25.0	-29.7
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.4	12-07	8.8	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.0	-11.1	-6.4	-8.1	-14.4	-13.4	-11.0	-15.0
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-4.2	02-20	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	-21.0
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-7.1
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.8	05-07	20.6	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	-29.3
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.6	04-07	22.8	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8	-19.4
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.6	01-07	41.7	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	-8.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	-15.3
	MT	09-20	-63.7	-1.6	03-19	28.6	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4	-49.0
	NL	06-09	-16.9	5.9	04-00	29.2	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9	-13.5
	AT	01-21	-47.0	-8.0	05-10	13.2	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1	-15.4	-16.0	-32.8	-37.8	-47.0	-38.7
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.5	12-07	11.9	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4	-11.4	-7.8	-10.4	-23.9	-20.1	-16.4	-14.6
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-7.0	02-00	10.7	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7	-12.4	-11.5	-9.0	-13.3	-14.2	-15.0	-19.7
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	8.4
	SI	01-21	-28.7	11.3	09-07	38.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	-19.3
	SK	03-09	-22.7	11.9	12-18	30.8	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	4.2	2.9	1.6	1.6
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	5.0
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.3	01-10	47.6	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.5
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.1	-5.1	11-15	15.7	7.3	-18.0	-32.1	-28.9	-23.5	-11.1	-3.8	0.4	-1.9	-12.1	-19.3	-22.2
	EA	05-20	-33.1	-6.9	11-15	14.3	5.2	-19.0	-33.1	-29.2	-24.9	-12.8	-5.1	-1.1	-2.1	-13.1	-21.0	-25.0
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.4	10-10	35.0	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0	-50.0	-46.5	-24.7	-14.1	5.2	-7.0	-27.2	-35.4	-25.1
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.1	05-00	43.7	23.1	-14.4	-37.6	-34.9	-23.1	-17.6	-10.6	-4.4	-12.6	-19.9	-20.2	-16.8
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	33.9	11-07	67.2	37.5	32.7	24.6	20.6	23.7	22.0	26.4	24.7	19.8	18.2	13.6	18.3
	DK	11-11	-22.9	8.5	04-15	44.1	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7	-11.2	4.9	13.5	36.3	34.3	32.9	30.3	22.5	1.6
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-7.9	12-10	28.4	4.5	-35.4	-23.7	-7.7	4.1	9.9	8.7	15.2	10.6	12.6	-18.4	-30.3
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.3	04-07	71.6	18.5	-11.7	-24.8	-28.4	-22.1	8.3	0.5	11.2	18.2	13.0	12.7	19.4
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.5	10-00	46.6	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4	-33.8	-13.1	-6.4	-1.2	-1.1	-16.1	5.8	9.0	-17.8
Component of the retail confidence indicator	EL	10-12	-78.7	-4.1	09-07	63.9	42.7	37.4	-5.7	-20.3	-25.0	-26.5	-18.1	-4.8	-10.6	-28.8	-27.3	-22.1
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.4	01-16	19.3	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0	-60.1	-55.6	-47.8	-43.0	-30.5	-39.4	-44.7	-42.7	-47.1
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.8	12-07	24.8	0.4	1.3	-44.7	-39.7	-41.3	-15.7	-3.3	-5.7	1.9	-21.6	-12.3	-16.9
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-9.2	06-18	33.8	17.0	-32.9	-51.3	-40.7	-50.3	-38.0	-31.3	-34.9	-45.5	-42.3	-46.3	-35.6
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.2	05-00	45.3	16.4	:	-31.8	-35.7	-35.9	-28.0	-8.5	-7.4	1.8	-20.4	-23.6	-17.3
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.7	04-07	25.9	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9	-51.8	-52.5	-53.7	-50.9	-49.6	-50.9	-49.9	-54.3	-49.4
	LV	02-09	-60.9	5.9	03-07	36.2	0.8	-27.8	-39.1	-37.6	-24.2	0.6	3.6	5.8	-2.9	-17.6	-29.3	-35.7
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.6	01-07	75.4	14.3	-20.8	-44.0	-38.0	-12.4	2.3	6.1	9.8	-1.4	-9.6	-16.9	-26.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.6	09-18	21.5	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8	-44.0	-38.7	-28.5	-37.1	-32.0	-40.2	-34.0	-38.6	-34.3
	MT	09-20	-67.6	3.7	03-19	69.4	5.8	12.4	-21.1	-28.1	-49.2	-52.5	-67.6	-54.7	-28.5	8.9	-51.6	-42.2
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.2	09-00	58.9	10.3	12.6	1.2	-8.1	-2.5	6.5	19.2	9.6	6.8	-4.0	-6.6	-10.0
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-4.3	02-06	26.6	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1	-25.9	-36.7	-22.8	-12.8	-4.6	-17.5	-43.4	-51.8	-47.9
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.3	12-07	23.8	6.0	-29.6	-48.5	-49.2	-31.7	-11.1	-4.0	-5.3	-21.9	-27.5	-23.4	-21.8
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.9	03-00	16.4	5.8	-29.4	-45.1	-46.8	-42.8	-30.3	-25.1	-16.3	-24.1	-31.0	-28.8	-35.5
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.1	04-08	40.8	30.7	-16.0	-44.8	-45.1	-28.0	-10.5	-18.1	2.6	-6.8	1.8	-5.9	20.3
	SI	01-21	-56.8	12.2	11-07	63.1	6.6	-4.1	-17.6	-45.3	-22.0	8.5	11.4	18.1	-10.8	-30.0	-56.8	-39.6
	SK	07-09	-32.2	18.7	12-01	54.4	51.0	16.4	2.4	-19.1	-16.2	15.6	7.8	12.9	0.9	4.0	-2.2	-2.1
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.6	03-12	48.8	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1	-12.2	-1.9	10.6	5.8	6.6	3.7	6.0	17.4	10.4
	SE	01-09	-50.1	20.9	07-06	66.9	41.7	2.5	-3.2	-10.4	-1.7	12.0	15.7	28.2	19.6	0.5	-7.6	-0.3
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	13.6	20.0	21.4	17.5	13.2	10.2	9.1	7.7	9.9	11.4	12.5	14.4
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	14.9	21.0	23.1	18.7	14.2	11.2	10.1	8.4	10.9	12.6	13.4	15.5
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	20.7	35.4	35.1	21.9	11.9	10.2	10.1	7.9	9.4	15.3	4.3	4.9
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.0	07-01	-24.2	0.7	-4.1	2.1	3.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4</

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021														
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec		Jan		Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value																								
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	2.6	04-07	17.2	-12.9	-49.4	-31.5	-8.8	-4.4	-6.2	-8.4	-9.5	-23.5	-12.3	-18.1	-14.7											
	EA	04-20	-50.2	0.8	04-07	16.1	-16.4	-50.2	-33.3	-10.3	-6.2	-7.3	-10.4	-11.2	-25.1	-13.8	-21.2	-16.8											
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-5.4	04-07	19.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1	-23.6	-24.0	-25.7	-33.8	-14.2	-38.6	-31.1	-33.4	-28.0											
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.3	01-07	56.6	24.1	-29.4	-0.5	8.5	11.5	10.3	11.1	15.0	-1.0	-4.9	9.8	10.7											
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.5	02-02	46.1	20.3	-14.1	11.9	19.1	25.0	27.3	19.5	19.7	9.1	19.1	11.8	8.7											
	DK	04-20	-44.9	19.3	01-11	58.7	7.9	-44.9	-24.1	5.5	23.6	5.9	3.2	5.3	-8.1	8.2	-11.9	-20.1											
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.8	12-10	21.4	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4	-25.7	-19.4	-17.7	-18.0	-18.3	-26.5	-25.2	-39.2	-30.3											
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.6	03-04	57.4	14.8	-65.3	-34.6	-9.9	10.6	9.6	-0.2	5.0	8.3	8.2	4.2	11.6											
	IE	04-20	-49.8	22.5	06-00	67.3	7.6	-49.8	-21.8	5.5	13.6	-8.3	5.1	-6.3	11.0	4.8	-13.2	8.3											
	EL	10-12	-68.0	11.5	07-07	70.3	39.7	0.9	-31.0	13.1	-4.1	-5.6	-14.7	-13.9	-20.5	-34.5	-19.1	10.1											
Component of the retail confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-55.9	10.5	03-15	39.9	3.1	-55.9	-26.0	-0.2	1.3	-18.9	-17.3	-12.0	-26.2	-7.8	-21.3	-28.7											
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-3.1	06-07	20.0	-16.6	-56.6	-47.6	-11.3	-8.9	-10.6	-13.2	-17.6	-38.4	-9.7	-16.6	-17.6											
	HR	04-20	-68.4	6.2	10-19	38.6	14.2	-68.4	-32.2	-12.7	-18.1	-29.2	-23.1	-23.0	-27.3	-25.3	-20.4	-20.2											
	IT	02-02	-42.3	8.9	10-15	40.9	-7.7	:	-12.4	3.9	13.5	18.3	7.9	11.7	-12.3	-4.2	4.7	8.6											
	CY	04-13	-69.6	1.1	02-08	54.7	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4	-54.4	-50.9	-42.9	-43.0	-52.1	-54.5	-49.9	-45.2	-56.3											
	LV	04-20	-50.2	10.9	02-07	38.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9	-6.0	7.5	4.1	1.0	-1.1	-16.9	-18.9	-19.8	-23.6											
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.6	11-06	62.6	4.0	-34.7	-8.0	1.9	11.5	5.7	4.9	1.5	-9.4	-9.8	-11.1	0.5											
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:						
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.2	01-14	36.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1	3.5	7.1	-4.7	-6.7	-12.4	-28.3	-11.6	-4.7	-8.8											
	MT	02-21	-71.4	5.2	09-15	49.9	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5	-7.4	-65.3	-46.6	-70.8	-49.2	-27.0	-46.7	-52.4	-71.4											
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.3	01-00	42.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5	9.3	10.5	10.7	8.0	-4.5	-8.2	-1.1	-16.7	-14.2											
	AT	11-20	-46.8	1.6	03-05	30.3	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9	-21.8	-26.1	-17.1	-16.0	-21.5	-46.8	-20.7	-46.3	-24.1											
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-2.2	02-08	16.9	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	-21.4	-10.8	-15.6	-14.7	-20.9	-43.6	-26.1	-17.0	-14.9											
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.6	04-00	33.5	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	-7.7	-3.9	-1.5	-4.6	-8.0	-14.9	-8.2	-15.4	-22.8											
	RO	04-20	-57.2	15.4	05-03	50.0	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	4.1	-4.4	0.5	11.3	1.4	1.4	-0.7	9.0	10.8											
	SI	04-20	-26.2	30.7	01-18	67.6	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	40.5	34.2	29.5	32.1	-20.0	-9.9	3.3	3.6	22.3											
	SK	03-09	-34.8	24.7	11-19	56.0	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	12.5	12.6	27.5	21.4	-1.2	7.0	12.0	16.7	11.8											
	FI	04-20	-55.7	6.4	04-07	41.2	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	-14.1	-1.8	0.4	-17.4	-23.0	-11.1	-3.3	-10.6	2.4											
	SE	01-09	-33.9	40.4	01-10	86.2	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	14.1	17.3	9.3	23.2	19.4	6.3	13.8	22.2	14.7											
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.6	-6.4	12-17	7.9	-7.6	-43.6	-30.2	-12.9	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-6.3	-19.3	-12.0	-16.6	-17.8											
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-8.0	12-17	6.6	-9.3	-44.0	-31.5	-13.5	-9.0	-7.6	-9.0	-6.6	-19.7	-13.5	-18.8	-20.3											
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.6	01-11	11.6	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4	-25.9	-15.5	-22.8	-30.0	-19.4	-30.1	-24.9	-19.1	-21.6											
	BG	04-20	-28.5	16.8	01-07	49.5	18.8	-28.5	-9.5	5.8	9.0	-2.1	2.4	4.7	-3.6	-7.2	-0.8	3.1											
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	17.9	02-00	49.4	18.0	-6.0	11.0	0.6	17.7	18.0	15.6	11.7	4.6	21.9	14.4	14.4											
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.3	11-14	30.1	3.5	-38.2	-19.8	0.7	15.0	3.1	1.1	0.6	-10.3	8.5	-15.2	-14.6											
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-16.9	12-10	9.7	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1	-21.8	-14.7	-9.4	-9.9	-2.4	-10.7	-8.8	-28.4	-27.6											
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	5.2	-57.3	-42.9	-19.8	-5.5	10.0	3.5	8.6	7.7	9.4	8.5	12.9											
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.6	08-00	49.8	5.2	-47.3	-28.7	-12.2	6.0	-5.2	-0.1	-13.4	3.5	-2.5	-21.1	4.2											
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-3.0	07-07	46.6	36.2	3.9	-20.1	2.5	-17.0	-11.4	10.0	-3.0	-22.8	-33.1	-8.9	-9.8											
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.2	02-18	25.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0	-5.5	-6.2	-15.2	-18.9	-15.7	-26.4	-13.1	-20.1	-34.3											
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.9	06-07	11.0	-12.0	-47.2	-42.3	-16.0	-12.0	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-34.4	-14.7	-15.7	-16.0											
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-7.2	04-18	27.1	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5	-30.3	-34.7	-32.4	-22.9	-34.5	-30.0	-19.2	-20.1	-25.0											
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	-6.6	:	-17.7	-1.6	3.3	5.4	0.6	0.8	-15.2	-14.3	-4.8	-8.3											
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-14.0	03-07	34.8	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4	-52.3	-47.8	-41.4	-42.2	-49.1	-55.4	-51.6	-47.5	-49.3											
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.1	02-07	30.2	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1	-37.3	-5.6	-6.9	4.6	-9.1	-15.6	-14.4	-31.9	-29.3											
	LT	11-09	-86.1	4.8	12-06	55.7	10.7	-27.0	-25.8	-10.0	-5.4	-5.1	0.8	3.3	-8.5	0.7	-2.9	-1.8											
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:						
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.7	01-14	27.7	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2	-0.6	-6.0	-13.0	-10.4	-12.3	-34.5	-14.2	-10.5	-16.6											
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-5.1	03-19	45.4	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6	-58.2	-80.1	-78.6	-69.9	-57.3	-57.4	-32.7	-67.9	-69.9											
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.4	01-00	25.7	5.1	-34.5	-19.0	2.3	4.2	8.6	6.9	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3	-15.1	-17.4											
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-17.4	10-10	6.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2	-30.5	-28.6	-32.2	-24.3	-28.0	-41.1	-49.4	-48.8	-37.9											
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-3.2	06-08	18.4	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1	-26.3	-14.8	-17.2	-15.7	-22.1	-43.9	-27.6	-18.6	-16.4											
	PT	10-12	-42.6</																										

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.4	11-07	22.3	5.5	-5.9	-1.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	4.3	4.8	2.7	4.6	4.1	5.2
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.7	3.9	-8.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.6	0.8	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.9
	BE	12-20	-15.2	6.2	04-11	26.4	4.4	-7.9	-10.3	5.0	-2.7	0.3	5.6	10.0	-13.4	-15.2	1.5	7.3
	BG	11-09	-9.2	9.8	07-08	45.8	4.3	-8.4	-5.5	0.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.5
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.8	08-20	27.6	8.3	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.7	27.6	21.0	15.4	15.7	19.2	14.5	22.0
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.4	02-11	24.2	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9	-7.6	-3.1	-1.8	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.8	-5.5	-8.1
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.7	11-06	38.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0	-1.3	-2.5	5.5	8.8	10.9	12.0	18.6	11.5	11.9
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.5	04-11	54.9	35.3	2.4	2.5	14.3	25.0	27.3	22.8	21.3	18.9	13.1	15.2	22.2
	IE	07-09	-51.4	8.1	11-07	39.0	13.7	-2.0	0.0	11.3	7.5	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.1	24.5	12.8	32.2
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.4	05-08	33.6	13.1	4.5	-10.9	-9.4	0.6	5.1	-1.0	0.2	4.9	5.6	0.1	-0.8
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.3	01-05	28.7	4.5	-12.3	-7.5	-3.1	-4.9	-6.7	-4.2	-5.8	-8.8	-5.0	-2.7	-6.4
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	-0.6	-6.0	-6.1	-2.0	-2.9	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-4.9	-5.7	0.3	-1.6
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.2	06-08	31.6	6.4	-16.9	-10.9	-0.1	-9.3	0.8	-0.6	-5.3	-0.9	3.2	-3.3	-2.2
	IT	08-05	-14.5	6.9	06-08	33.1	-1.8	:	-5.1	2.1	2.3	-5.2	-1.1	-2.8	-1.6	-3.6	-3.1	0.1
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	8.3	-5.6	-1.6	0.2	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.0	1.4	4.3	0.9	-3.3
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.1	05-04	55.7	5.0	-7.3	0.7	9.0	10.8	6.7	6.7	3.7	0.8	3.1	2.7	4.3
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.0	04-11	61.7	1.2	-6.7	-3.9	2.6	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.8	1.5	0.3	2.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.3	06-00	80.8	14.3	18.8	31.8	25.8	20.6	23.2	27.3	34.7	28.5	28.9	29.1	36.6
	MT	02-19	-32.9	6.2	02-21	45.3	-7.8	5.9	13.0	24.8	-6.1	26.9	18.2	28.8	27.1	22.9	45.0	45.3
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.4	10-12	26.2	6.4	-2.6	0.5	4.9	2.9	-0.4	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.8	-6.0	-1.2
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.7	02-08	34.1	7.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	17.0	12.7	12.3	20.7	10.9	6.1	5.4	21.7
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	22.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	14.5	16.6	14.8	12.7	9.4	12.7	17.5	15.1
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.3	07-05	25.3	0.8	-9.3	-8.5	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7	-2.0	-2.6	-0.2	-1.1	-2.1
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.2	10-04	56.0	11.8	13.0	18.8	25.0	26.6	22.1	16.8	14.2	11.5	13.0	15.2	9.8
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.1	02-08	40.2	6.8	-5.1	-5.8	23.2	8.1	2.3	9.9	11.5	8.1	5.4	-6.5	-13.7
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.5	11-02	73.9	23.3	-3.7	-6.8	0.2	9.4	13.3	9.2	7.8	3.8	3.1	8.1	7.0
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.1	07-11	59.6	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3	-2.9	0.7	2.8	-0.5	-5.8	2.3	5.9	1.7	0.8
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	22.9	12.5	18.8	8.1	13.2	18.4	15.7	21.1	13.2	17.3	11.0	15.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020										2021				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
	Date	Value		Date	Value														
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.0	09-18	8.1	-1.7	-18.1	-19.3	-13.4	-13.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.9	-9.6	
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.5	11-18	9.5	-0.8	-15.6	-17.0	-11.0	-11.1	-11.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.5	
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	-6.3	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8	-15.2	
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.6	01-19	5.4	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1	-9.6	
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.1	11-06	16.7	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5	-8.6	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.2	11-18	22.6	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	-1.3	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.1	05-06	48.8	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	-8.9	-2.5	
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.1	03-00	54.4	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2	-4.9	-7.6	0.1	1.3	-12.2	-11.4	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.7	04-00	32.5	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7	-40.9	-52.1	-46.6	-31.0	-44.0	-25.5	-16.8	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.8	11-05	39.0	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5	-26.4	-25.9	-13.0	-15.7	-14.6	-13.2	-15.2	
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.7	10-00	44.9	-5.8	-16.7	-19.9	-11.4	-14.0	-13.4	-13.5	-15.6	-16.3	-16.6	-13.8	-12.2	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.0	10-19	21.8	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	-7.5	
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.0	10-01	4.6	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-7.6	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	-24.5	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.9	01-07	19.2	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	-21.6	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	-25.7	
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-10.9	09-17	40.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	13.1	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	-11.8	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.3	07-19	39.2	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2	-8.3	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.2	12-17	41.8	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	5.4	8.1	
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.5	09-18	19.6	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4	-6.4	0.6	0.4	-7.6	4.9	3.7	4.7	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.7	02-08	-0.7	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6	-28.1	-26.8	-25.0	-27.9	-25.5	-25.5	-26.7	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-31.7	05-01	1.1	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5	-15.7	-14.2	-12.3	-16.9	-15.5	-15.2	-17.0	
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	-9.8	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	27.8	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	4.4	
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.9	07-06	4.6	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	-47.1	
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	26.9	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	-26.0	
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.8	08-07	47.6	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	-25.8	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.3	04-19	4.5	-4.7	-16.0	-23.9	-21.1	-19.7	-19.1	-18.6	-18.3	-19.1	-17.3	-16.5	-15.4	
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-19.9	04-19	6.8	-3.4	-13.4	-21.3	-18.1	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.2	-16.8	-14.8	-13.3	-12.3	
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.7	03-07	3.5	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8	-17.9	-16.5	-15.2	-15.8	-16.9	-17.0	-15.4	-16.1	-14.5	
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.1	10-07	0.8	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0	-38.0	-41.2	-36.3	-39.2	-36.0	-36.9	-38.4	-38.6	-31.7	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.3	12-02	10.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-24.6	-17.9	-20.0	-19.8	-16.0	-23.2	-21.2	
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-26.8	07-06	18.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0	-22.7	-24.2	-19.3	-18.9	-20.3	-17.3	-14.4	-14.6	-15.0	
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.0	11-18	26.0	13.7	4.1	-0.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	0.0	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.5	04-06	59.1	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5	-50.3	-45.0	-47.7	-42.9	-46.3	-44.3	-41.0	-23.6	-15.9	
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.5	03-00	64.4	6.6	-5.2	-39.4	-41.9	-16.4	-22.2	-14.3	-14.0	-11.2	-9.3	-16.1	-22.6	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.5	04-00	16.0	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0	-65.8	-46.7	-54.4	-56.2	-78.1	-47.7	-70.4	-37.1	-26.1	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.4	11-05	54.2	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9	-22.0	-19.3	-15.0	-26.9	-15.1	-19.5	-10.0	-5.0	-7.5	
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.6	10-00	50.9	-16.7	-20.6	-25.3	-23.6	-26.1	-24.4	-25.8	-28.0	-30.7	-32.4	-28.4	-26.0	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.1	08-19	11.2	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3	-22.9	-23.1	-25.0	-24.2	-20.4	-23.8	-25.8	-22.3	-18.6	
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-31.8	10-01	-5.5	-13.4	:	-41.7	-32.3	-28.3	-27.4	-23.0	-20.3	-22.0	-19.8	-20.7	-15.9	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.1	12-03	43.0	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2	-31.4	-36.9	-25.6	-32.3	-22.2	-43.6	-37.5	-43.9	-41.9	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.5	01-07	8.5	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8	-35.5	-31.1	-31.9	-30.1	-34.6	-28.5	-33.5	-30.3	-32.9	
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2	-54.7	-50.9	-46.7	-43.8	-44.7	-47.7	-47.1	-48.9	-48.6	
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-14.5	09-17	33.4	14.6	4.6	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-5.3	6.5	5.8	13.8	4.0	8.3	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.3	08-18	40.0	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9	-25.5	-29.8	-30.5	-30.3	-32.3	-23.4	-21.3	-25.1	-26.8	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-24.2	01-19	39.4	2.1	-38.1	-13.0	-18.8	-5.0	-12.4	8.0	-8.8	12.7	-7.4	-3.4	-13.6	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.8	11-18	14.6	1.4	-20.1	-14.7	-5.7	-6.4	-7.2	-3.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-3.2	-3.8	
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.2	11-18	16.0	1.8	-17.8	-12.7	-3.9	-5.3	-6.6	-2.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-2.7	
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.1	04-07	13.8	0.1	-17.7	-11.6	-3.8	-5.1	-5.4	1.7	-2.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.7	1.8	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.7	12-07	49.7	10.9	-32.8	-15.2	-0.8	-7.0	-3.3	-0.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	-1.0	1.2	
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-8.9	01-19	15.8	6.4	-5.4	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	-3.1	-1.9	0.9	2.1	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.3	12-06	19.5	-0.1	-32.2	-17.7	-5.9	-3.4	-4.8	-1.5	1.0	3.0	4.0	3.7	-2.2	
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-10.4	11-18	19.2	3.2	-5.3	-3.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.0	-1.6	
	EE	03-09	-75.9	6.4	12-01	55.6	2.3	-36.9	-35.9	-33.4	-17.4	-10.6	-13.8	-12.6	-2.3	2.0	5.8	10.9	
	IE	03-09	-92.2	-1.4	11-17	54.9	18.5	-39.9	-13.3	1.3	0.4	5.9	4.6	4.6	-1.2	11.4	11.9	-8.3	-0.2
	EL	04-20	-75.8	-12.8	03-00	54.4	-23.5	-75.8	-74.2	-45.8	-16.8	-27.4	-48.0	-15.1	-14.3	-17.5	-14.0	-7.6	
	ES	12-11	-76.2	-15.1	03-00</td														

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020												2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2020													
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-37.4	-3.6	02-07	16.1	3.5	-18.9	-37.4	-36.7	-29.9	-25.5	-18.5	-11.9	-15.0	-10.0	-10.1	-11.4	
COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTH	EA	05-20	-39.5	-4.8	09-06	14.5	2.6	-19.0	-39.5	-37.9	-31.0	-26.7	-19.0	-11.0	-14.5	-8.7	-9.0	-11.4	
(Question 1)	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.5	08-10	11.0	1.9	-39.8	-52.1	-48.8	-34.8	-27.3	-15.7	-14.5	-19.7	-14.0	-11.3	-9.5	
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.2	12-05	28.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8	-26.7	-24.4	-19.3	-19.3	-14.6	-15.1	-15.0	-12.5	-7.2	
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.3	01-05	78.4	51.8	38.5	40.3	40.8	41.8	41.3	26.7	33.7	34.3	22.6	34.2	32.1	
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.4	02-07	21.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5	-17.4	-12.6	-10.4	-7.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.5	0.3	0.6	
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	12.8	-2.7	-13.5	-19.0	-12.7	-12.4	-10.1	-11.1	-10.1	-7.5	-5.6	-3.7	
	EE	06-09	-50.5	9.7	06-02	87.1	10.5	-19.8	-42.9	-40.0	-36.2	-24.2	-23.5	-23.1	-17.4	-10.0	-4.9	10.2	
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.0	08-18	63.8	16.7	5.5	-64.6	-70.4	-22.2	-24.4	4.8	15.6	-1.6	0.7	-11.4	-36.9	
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-12.8	04-00	46.9	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2	-44.4	-44.0	-54.9	-38.8	-59.9	-22.1	-38.1	-18.4	-22.7	
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.5	09-06	47.8	2.7	-43.8	-58.9	-50.6	-20.4	-48.7	-34.4	-17.0	-34.1	-4.6	-7.7	-32.5	
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.4	04-00	51.3	-16.0	-19.2	-57.8	-52.3	-61.6	-39.5	-30.6	-8.8	-12.3	-13.3	-13.6	-12.7	
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-6.4	03-19	37.8	24.1	-35.0	-41.0	-43.6	-28.6	-16.0	-15.4	-16.3	-24.0	-21.8	-24.0	-12.0	
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.2	06-04	19.4	2.8	:	-54.3	-52.9	-44.4	-32.9	-19.3	-9.8	-15.2	-14.0	-12.1	-7.5	
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.5	09-02	63.6	13.1	-4.7	-48.0	-38.9	-32.9	-8.5	-14.9	-8.5	-32.3	-24.4	-34.0	-34.3	
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.6	06-02	41.9	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4	-30.7	-20.8	-19.7	-17.4	-20.2	-18.0	-13.0	-17.2	-21.1	
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.1	06-02	81.1	4.9	-17.2	-22.3	-29.9	-32.3	-25.9	-23.6	-14.2	-17.7	-20.8	-10.0	-3.2	
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.4	02-00	47.3	14.5	-45.1	-55.1	-53.1	-41.5	-24.9	-21.8	-15.9	-14.4	-4.0	-5.1	-15.6	
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.2	06-18	33.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3	-33.9	-38.6	-37.8	-29.2	-29.4	-29.4	-25.8	-28.3	-22.8	
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.3	05-15	49.8	8.2	-45.8	-19.8	-30.8	-13.9	-24.3	-9.8	5.1	2.6	-5.1	-9.1	-13.4	
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.1	05-18	36.4	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5	-8.7	-10.8	-7.3	-4.3	0.3	0.8	6.0	2.9	-6.3	
	AT	05-20	-56.3	4.7	01-04	30.2	27.2	-33.1	-56.3	-35.0	-19.6	-3.1	-0.4	-10.6	-3.7	10.1	0.9	7.1	
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-1.2	01-05	45.3	1.1	-29.3	-42.5	-41.8	-34.5	-27.0	-23.5	-20.2	-25.3	-20.6	-23.6	-21.1	
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.2	09-00	12.2	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9	-32.7	-21.8	-20.9	-16.4	-13.2	-11.9	-16.6	-16.1	-20.8	
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.8	04-02	98.8	6.4	-20.6	-34.5	-41.1	-32.0	-17.3	-8.5	-9.4	-8.8	-7.5	0.5	-2.0	
	SI	10-09	-65.6	0.9	03-07	48.1	24.8	-27.5	-38.8	-32.6	-27.1	-16.7	-11.9	-10.4	-13.5	-0.5	-5.4	12.3	
	SK	04-13	-42.0	10.1	12-04	56.6	32.3	-10.2	-27.4	-31.2	-22.9	-16.9	-20.2	-37.3	-29.0	-23.8	-20.7	-23.1	
	FI	05-09	-55.7	4.8	12-03	45.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5	-25.2	-20.1	-24.2	-21.0	-21.3	-31.8	-21.9	-20.6	-17.6	
	SE	04-09	-52.7	7.5	12-10	61.8	5.8	-18.1	-26.2	-40.4	-32.1	-32.0	-25.2	-32.9	-29.9	-32.4	-30.2	-19.3	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.7	09-00	17.7	-0.2	-14.2	-12.7	-11.8	-10.3	-8.4	-7.0	-7.8	-8.7	-8.8	-6.0	-5.6	
(Question 5)	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.5	02-00	18.4	-1.0	-12.8	-11.3	-10.8	-9.9	-7.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.2	-8.3	-6.0	-5.7	
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.2	10-06	15.9	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3	-4.9	-6.1	-5.6	-2.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.3	-2.9	-0.8	
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.1	08-08	63.8	5.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.7	2.9	
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	11.9	12-00	51.0	12.6	14.0	8.2	6.5	2.5	-2.2	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-5.4	-3.2	2.6	
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.7	02-06	8.3	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2	-18.2	-12.0	-14.5	-11.6	-9.2	-8.0	-5.8	-6.3	-9.5	
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.3	12-18	25.8	4.4	-15.8	-19.6	-19.3	-15.1	-11.8	-6.9	-6.1	-8.2	-6.4	-5.7	-6.8	
	EE	02-09	-59.8	18.7	11-06	75.2	6.9	-44.0	-43.8	-41.3	-27.2	-19.9	-21.6	-10.7	-7.4	-11.1	-6.4	12.2	
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.3	03-00	89.8	22.0	-9.5	-10.1	13.3	0.2	16.8	9.1	19.9	22.8	23.5	17.8	29.4	
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.7	12-02	25.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4	-32.5	-17.4	-21.0	-9.1	-6.9	-23.7	-15.2	-4.9	-6.6	
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.6	01-00	68.8	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4	-10	-1.2	8.8	6.5	-2.3	-4.9	-4.6	0.1	-10.6	
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.4	04-07	12.7	-15.0	-17.8	-12.5	-12.6	-15.5	-18.2	-18.8	-19.8	-21.1	-24.7	-20.5	-21.0	
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.6	06-08	48.5	18.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	-0.2	-3.1	-4.7	1.4	-2.6	2.9	
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	-1.5	:	-6.6	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	4.3	
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.0	06-04	75.5	9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	7.9	4.5	-4.4	1.6	-2.0	-7.9	-0.7	1.4	
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.2	02-07	75.0	6.7	-5.0	-9.4	1.3	6.3	7.6	6.7	0.3	-2.4	2.6	6.3	8.6	
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.1	09-05	71.5	10.9	-5.1	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8	-1.3	0.7	-0.9	0.0	5.6	8.0	15.2	
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-24.3	11-00	24.8	11.3	6.4	6.1	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	2.6	-7.4	3.9	11.4	0.4	18.5	
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.9	02-19	45.0	15.9	18.8	7.6	12.8	9.5	8.8	7.9	6.9	4.9	-2.7	17.3	17.3	
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.7	05-08	58.1	5.9	-10.5	-25.9	-10.3	-3.9	-13.8	-12.1	-4.8	1.1	2.1	2.3	10.4	
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.1	03-18	77.0	15.7	3.6	-2.0	1.2	0.0	4.5	10.2	8.3	9.8	12.9	15.0	21.7	
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.7	11-03	32.9	15.4	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-5.0	1.1	3.8	2.8	-3.8	0.0	2.5	11.6	
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.4	06-07	47.0	11.2	-18.4	-11.2	-6.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-3.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.8	0.6	
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-15.8	09-01	11.8	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.7	-6.8	-5.7	
	RO	04-20	-10.0	25.5	06-00	87.9	8.5	-10.0	0.9	6.9	8.5	9.7	9.9	6.8	5.9	4.9	8.7	7.9	
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.4	02-08	25.4	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-2.4	2.8	-6.7	1.3	3.7	-2.1	
	SK	02-13	-30.2	21.8	10-01	79.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9	-14.8	-9.4	-9.1	-10.7	-8.1	-13.2	-2.3	-15.0	-7.4	
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-3.3	10-07	47.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3	-59.8	-45.2	-43.0	-42.4	-33.8	-49.0	-36.7	-31.9		
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.0	02-11	63.7	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9	-47.9	-38.8	-38.4	-38.4	-37.2	-30.3	-31.4	-21.0	-21.1	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

	Since 04/2006				2020												2021		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		2020													
	Date	Value		Date	Value	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
FINANCIAL SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	04-20	-51.1	12.6	04-06	43.3	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	8.8	4.3	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-63.4	9.8	04-06	38.6	0.6	-50.1	-63.4	-38.1	-22.2	-9.8	1.3	1.1	-6.8	6.2	8.9	0.3	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-51.6	8.7	04-06	39.6	1.5	-50.5	-62.4	-35.6	-18.9	-7.0	3.2	3.2	-5.2	8.1	11.9	1.6	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-61.6	11.7	04-06	41.6	3.4	-41.6	-51.6	-34.4	-20.5	-12.2	3.0	4.5	-2.3	14.8	13.1	5.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	5.6	01-07	23.3	2.5	-9.9	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1	-6.6	-3.5	-3.5	-4.1	2.7	0.7	-1.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	3.9	09-08	25.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4	-5.5	-4.6	-5.9	-1.8	-3.7	-3.3	4.9	2.2	-0.6	
	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.2	04-06	30.0	1.8	-26.6	-17.5	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3	3.8	-4.6	-14.8	-0.1	10.5	2.8	
	EA	04-20	-26.6	4.8	04-06	29.5	2.7	-26.6	-17.5	-6.7	-1.7	-0.9	4.9	-4.4	-14.8	0.8	11.8	4.0	

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Methods and definitions

The Commission's harmonised Business and Consumer Survey (BCS) programme, managed by the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN), was set up in 1961, and its scope has since expanded considerably in terms of both countries and sectors covered. Six surveys are conducted on a monthly basis in the following areas: manufacturing industry, construction, consumers, retail trade, services, and financial services. Some additional questions are asked on a quarterly basis in the January, April, July and October surveys in industry, construction, services, financial services and among consumers. In addition, questions on manufacturing companies' investment plans are included twice a year (April and November). The surveys are conducted by national institutes in the Member States and the candidate countries based on harmonized questionnaires and a common timetable.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

The **confidence indicators** are produced to reflect overall perceptions and expectations at the individual sector level in a one-dimensional index. For each of the six surveyed sectors, they are calculated as the simple arithmetic average of the (seasonally adjusted) balances of answers to specific questions chosen from the full set of questions in each individual survey.

The **Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI)** is a composite indicator combining judgements and attitudes of businesses (in industry, construction, retail trade, services) and consumers by means of a weighted aggregation of standardised input series.

The **Employment Expectations Indicator** is constructed as a weighted average of the employment expectations of managers in four surveyed business sectors (i.e. industry, services, retail trade and construction).

More information on methods and definitions can be found in the [methodological guidelines](#) section of the [BCS website](#). All press releases can be found [here](#). Detailed data results of all surveys are freely available for download in the BCS [time series](#) section of the website.

You can also contact DG ECFIN at the following address: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator

Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs)

24 March 2021

30 March 2021