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Statistical Annex of European Economy

SPRING 2018



*Economic and
Financial Affairs*

European Commission
Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Statistical Annex of European Economy

SPRING 2018

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STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

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General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 2010 system.

For the majority of Member States, data start in 1995, the exceptions being France, where data start in 1960, Denmark in 1966, Finland in 1975, Germany in 1991, Sweden in 1993, UK in 1997 and Luxembourg in 2000. ESA 1995 and ESA 1979 data are used for the earlier years.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, the FYROM, Serbia and Albania are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA 2008.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2017 to 2019 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts are based on data available up to 23 April 2018.

Symbols and abbreviations

| | | | |
|-------|--|----|---------------------|
| - | nil | | |
| : | not available | | |
| % | percent or percentage | | |
| Mio | million | | |
| Mrd | 1000 million | | |
| EUR | euro | | |
| ECU | European currency unit | | |
| PPS | purchasing power standard | | |
| GDP | gross domestic product, at market prices | | |
| ESA | European system of accounts | | |
| SNA | System of national accounts | | |
| ULC | Unit labour costs | | |
| D-W | Germany prior to unification in 1990 | | |
| EU-28 | European Union | | |
| EU-27 | European Union excluding UK | | |
| EA-19 | euro area | | |
| EU-15 | former EU-15 | | |
| EA-12 | former euro area | | |
| BE | Belgium | | |
| BG | Bulgaria | | |
| CZ | Czech Republic | | |
| DK | Denmark | | |
| DE | Germany | | |
| EE | Estonia | | |
| IE | Ireland | | |
| EL | Greece | | |
| ES | Spain | | |
| FR | France | | |
| HR | Croatia | | |
| IT | Italy | | |
| CY | Cyprus | | |
| LV | Latvia | | |
| LT | Lithuania | | |
| LU | Luxembourg | | |
| | | HU | Hungary |
| | | MT | Malta |
| | | NL | Netherlands |
| | | AT | Austria |
| | | PL | Poland |
| | | PT | Portugal |
| | | RO | Romania |
| | | SI | Slovenia |
| | | SK | Slovakia |
| | | FI | Finland |
| | | SE | Sweden |
| | | UK | United Kingdom |
| | | MK | F.Y.R. of Macedonia |
| | | ME | Montenegro |
| | | TR | Turkey |
| | | RS | Serbia |
| | | AL | Albania |
| | | US | United States |
| | | JP | Japan |

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 9153 | 55433 | 1221 | 2835 | 8332 | 30263 | 46636 | 50200 | 573 | 2121 | 2779 | 332 | 333 | 11487 | 7047 | 8858 | 1585 | 4068 | 4430 | 247685 | 235006 |
| 1965 | 9464 | 58619 | 1305 | 2877 | 8550 | 31962 | 49825 | 52112 | 591 | 2266 | 2971 | 350 | 323 | 12295 | 7271 | 8999 | 1649 | 4371 | 4564 | 260363 | 246887 |
| 1970 | 9656 | 60651 | 1371 | 2951 | 8793 | 33761 | 51939 | 53822 | 614 | 2359 | 3140 | 358 | 327 | 13032 | 7467 | 8680 | 1725 | 4538 | 4606 | 269790 | 255715 |
| 1975 | 9801 | 61829 | 1441 | 3178 | 9047 | 35758 | 53926 | 55441 | 502 | 2456 | 3302 | 365 | 309 | 13660 | 7579 | 9093 | 1794 | 4739 | 4711 | 278930 | 264388 |
| 1980 | 9859 | 61566 | 1489 | 3402 | 9643 | 37491 | 55150 | 56434 | 509 | 2512 | 3413 | 364 | 321 | 14148 | 7549 | 9766 | 1901 | 4980 | 4780 | 285277 | 270152 |
| 1981 | 9858 | 61682 | 1500 | 3444 | 9729 | 37759 | 55462 | 56502 | 515 | 2519 | 3433 | 365 | 324 | 14247 | 7569 | 9851 | 1907 | 5016 | 4800 | 286481 | 271268 |
| 1982 | 9856 | 61638 | 1510 | 3481 | 9790 | 37986 | 55797 | 56544 | 521 | 2531 | 3457 | 366 | 331 | 14312 | 7574 | 9912 | 1910 | 5055 | 4827 | 287397 | 272081 |
| 1983 | 9854 | 61423 | 1521 | 3506 | 9847 | 38172 | 56096 | 56564 | 528 | 2546 | 3485 | 366 | 335 | 14368 | 7562 | 9958 | 1922 | 5092 | 4856 | 288000 | 272571 |
| 1984 | 9855 | 61175 | 1531 | 3530 | 9896 | 38330 | 56369 | 56577 | 535 | 2562 | 3514 | 366 | 335 | 14423 | 7561 | 9996 | 1932 | 5127 | 4882 | 288497 | 272961 |
| 1985 | 9857 | 61024 | 1541 | 3541 | 9934 | 38470 | 56649 | 56593 | 542 | 2579 | 3545 | 367 | 341 | 14488 | 7565 | 10024 | 1942 | 5162 | 4902 | 289064 | 273413 |
| 1986 | 9859 | 61066 | 1552 | 3542 | 9967 | 38585 | 56937 | 56596 | 548 | 2600 | 3579 | 368 | 347 | 14567 | 7570 | 10033 | 1966 | 5194 | 4918 | 289794 | 274008 |
| 1987 | 9870 | 61077 | 1565 | 3543 | 10001 | 38685 | 57244 | 56602 | 554 | 2627 | 3616 | 371 | 350 | 14664 | 7575 | 10030 | 1990 | 5223 | 4932 | 290516 | 274593 |
| 1988 | 9904 | 61449 | 1574 | 3531 | 10037 | 38767 | 57572 | 56629 | 560 | 2653 | 3655 | 374 | 353 | 14760 | 7585 | 10020 | 1995 | 5251 | 4947 | 291615 | 275574 |
| 1989 | 9940 | 62063 | 1581 | 3510 | 10089 | 38828 | 57912 | 56672 | 568 | 2667 | 3684 | 378 | 356 | 14846 | 7620 | 10005 | 1996 | 5276 | 4964 | 292954 | 276826 |
| 1990 | 9968 | 63253 | 1582 | 3506 | 10197 | 38867 | 58227 | 56719 | 580 | 2663 | 3698 | 382 | 360 | 14947 | 7678 | 9983 | 1998 | 5299 | 4986 | 294894 | 278714 |
| 1991 | | 64074 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 296545 | 280354 |
| 1991 | 10006 | 79973 | 1574 | 3526 | 10320 | 38966 | 58520 | 56759 | 595 | 2651 | 3704 | 387 | 364 | 15068 | 7755 | 9960 | 1999 | 5303 | 5014 | 312444 | 296253 |
| 1992 | 10047 | 80500 | 1545 | 3549 | 10399 | 39158 | 58811 | 56797 | 611 | 2614 | 3700 | 392 | 367 | 15182 | 7841 | 9952 | 1996 | 5305 | 5042 | 313811 | 297671 |
| 1993 | 10086 | 80946 | 1506 | 3563 | 10460 | 39361 | 59066 | 56832 | 626 | 2563 | 3683 | 398 | 371 | 15290 | 7906 | 9965 | 1992 | 5325 | 5066 | 315006 | 298940 |
| 1994 | 10116 | 81147 | 1474 | 3571 | 10513 | 39549 | 59286 | 56843 | 639 | 2521 | 3657 | 404 | 375 | 15381 | 7936 | 9992 | 1989 | 5347 | 5088 | 315828 | 299826 |
| 1995 | 10137 | 81308 | 1448 | 3601 | 10562 | 39719 | 59501 | 56844 | 651 | 2485 | 3629 | 410 | 378 | 15460 | 7948 | 10026 | 1989 | 5363 | 5108 | 316567 | 300624 |
| 1996 | 10157 | 81466 | 1425 | 3626 | 10609 | 39884 | 59713 | 56860 | 661 | 2457 | 3602 | 414 | 380 | 15526 | 7959 | 10064 | 1990 | 5374 | 5125 | 317292 | 301403 |
| 1997 | 10181 | 81510 | 1406 | 3664 | 10661 | 40050 | 59926 | 56890 | 671 | 2433 | 3575 | 420 | 383 | 15608 | 7968 | 10109 | 1986 | 5383 | 5140 | 317965 | 302128 |
| 1998 | 10203 | 81446 | 1393 | 3714 | 10721 | 40214 | 60147 | 56907 | 679 | 2410 | 3549 | 425 | 385 | 15703 | 7977 | 10160 | 1982 | 5391 | 5154 | 318560 | 302770 |
| 1999 | 10226 | 81422 | 1379 | 3755 | 10762 | 40370 | 60457 | 56916 | 687 | 2391 | 3524 | 431 | 387 | 15809 | 7992 | 10218 | 1984 | 5396 | 5166 | 319271 | 303523 |
| 2000 | 10251 | 81457 | 1401 | 3804 | 10806 | 40554 | 60872 | 56942 | 694 | 2368 | 3500 | 437 | 390 | 15922 | 8012 | 10290 | 1989 | 5401 | 5176 | 320266 | 304523 |
| 2001 | 10287 | 81517 | 1393 | 3864 | 10862 | 40766 | 61317 | 56980 | 702 | 2338 | 3471 | 442 | 393 | 16043 | 8042 | 10363 | 1992 | 5380 | 5188 | 321338 | 305671 |
| 2002 | 10333 | 81578 | 1384 | 3932 | 10902 | 41424 | 61764 | 57100 | 710 | 2310 | 3443 | 447 | 396 | 16147 | 8082 | 10420 | 1995 | 5379 | 5201 | 322944 | 307328 |
| 2003 | 10376 | 81549 | 1375 | 3997 | 10928 | 42196 | 62202 | 57413 | 718 | 2288 | 3415 | 452 | 399 | 16223 | 8118 | 10459 | 1996 | 5379 | 5213 | 324697 | 309126 |
| 2004 | 10421 | 81456 | 1366 | 4067 | 10955 | 42859 | 62661 | 57845 | 728 | 2263 | 3377 | 459 | 401 | 16276 | 8169 | 10484 | 1997 | 5382 | 5228 | 326396 | 310881 |
| 2005 | 10479 | 81337 | 1359 | 4160 | 10987 | 43663 | 63133 | 58191 | 739 | 2239 | 3323 | 466 | 404 | 16317 | 8225 | 10503 | 2001 | 5387 | 5246 | 328157 | 312707 |
| 2006 | 10548 | 81173 | 1351 | 4270 | 11020 | 44361 | 63574 | 58428 | 751 | 2219 | 3270 | 473 | 405 | 16341 | 8268 | 10522 | 2008 | 5391 | 5266 | 329639 | 314245 |
| 2007 | 10626 | 80992 | 1343 | 4400 | 11049 | 45236 | 63967 | 58787 | 767 | 2201 | 3231 | 481 | 407 | 16378 | 8295 | 10543 | 2019 | 5397 | 5289 | 331407 | 316043 |
| 2008 | 10710 | 80764 | 1338 | 4496 | 11078 | 45983 | 64324 | 59242 | 787 | 2178 | 3198 | 489 | 409 | 16440 | 8322 | 10558 | 2022 | 5406 | 5313 | 333058 | 317719 |
| 2009 | 10796 | 80483 | 1336 | 4539 | 11107 | 46368 | 64655 | 59578 | 808 | 2142 | 3163 | 498 | 412 | 16526 | 8341 | 10568 | 2042 | 5418 | 5339 | 334119 | 318799 |
| 2010 | 10896 | 80284 | 1333 | 4560 | 11121 | 46562 | 64974 | 59830 | 829 | 2097 | 3097 | 508 | 414 | 16612 | 8361 | 10573 | 2049 | 5430 | 5363 | 334895 | 319644 |
| 2011 | 10994 | 80275 | 1330 | 4577 | 11105 | 46736 | 65294 | 60060 | 851 | 2059 | 3028 | 519 | 416 | 16693 | 8389 | 10558 | 2053 | 5398 | 5388 | 335723 | 320588 |
| 2012 | 11068 | 80426 | 1325 | 4590 | 11045 | 46766 | 65615 | 60339 | 864 | 2034 | 2988 | 532 | 420 | 16752 | 8426 | 10515 | 2057 | 5406 | 5414 | 336582 | 321488 |
| 2013 | 11125 | 80646 | 1320 | 4602 | 10965 | 46593 | 65953 | 60646 | 862 | 2013 | 2958 | 545 | 426 | 16800 | 8477 | 10457 | 2060 | 5413 | 5439 | 337301 | 322250 |
| 2014 | 11180 | 80983 | 1316 | 4615 | 10892 | 46455 | 66290 | 60789 | 853 | 1994 | 2932 | 558 | 435 | 16863 | 8544 | 10401 | 2062 | 5419 | 5463 | 338043 | 323033 |
| 2015 | 11238 | 81687 | 1313 | 4642 | 10821 | 46410 | 66590 | 60731 | 848 | 1977 | 2905 | 569 | 445 | 16932 | 8630 | 10358 | 2063 | 5422 | 5481 | 339063 | 324088 |
| 2016 | 11295 | 82349 | 1316 | 4683 | 10776 | 46450 | 66858 | 60628 | 852 | 1959 | 2868 | 584 | 456 | 17026 | 8740 | 10326 | 2065 | 5431 | 5495 | 340156 | 325210 |
| 2017 | 11348 | 82713 | 1316 | 4802 | 10723 | 46549 | 67126 | 60542 | 859 | 1938 | 2822 | 597 | 466 | 17127 | 8798 | 10303 | 2066 | 5438 | 5510 | 341043 | 326138 |
| 2018 | 11406 | 82952 | 1316 | 4851 | 10665 | 46689 | 67420 | 60532 | 865 | 1921 | 2788 | 611 | 475 | 17217 | 8850 | 10293 | 2067 | 5442 | 5531 | 341892 | 327018 |
| 2019 | 11464 | 83118 | 1316 | 4896 | 10608 | 46875 | 67708 | 60514 | 871 | 1904 | 2761 | 624 | 483 | 17293 | 8895 | 10288 | 2069 | 5447 | 5551 | 342685 | 327836 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | 7867 | 9605 | 4562 | 3990 | 9984 | 29575 | 18474 | 7485 | 339227 | 52368 | 391596 | 299421 | 1392 | 27506 | : | : | 1602 | 180760 | 92390 |
| 1965 | 8204 | 9783 | 4741 | 4126 | 10148 | 31379 | 19101 | 7734 | 355578 | 54345 | 409923 | 313706 | 1500 | 31149 | : | : | 1857 | 194347 | 97192 |
| 1970 | 8490 | 9861 | 4938 | 4252 | 10338 | 32596 | 20247 | 8043 | 368555 | 55627 | 424182 | 324323 | 1629 | 35321 | : | : | 2126 | 205089 | 102577 |
| 1975 | 8721 | 10062 | 5060 | 4349 | 10541 | 33944 | 21290 | 8192 | 381089 | 56232 | 437320 | 333872 | 1756 | 40026 | : | : | 2394 | 215981 | 110707 |
| 1980 | 8862 | 10308 | 5124 | 4433 | 10711 | 35500 | 22204 | 8310 | 390728 | 56320 | 447048 | 339906 | 1891 | 44439 | : | : | 2660 | 227726 | 115770 |
| 1981 | 8891 | 10304 | 5122 | 4444 | 10712 | 35823 | 22350 | 8320 | 392448 | 56340 | 448788 | 341050 | 1917 | 45540 | : | : | 2714 | 230008 | 116585 |
| 1982 | 8917 | 10318 | 5118 | 4466 | 10706 | 36155 | 22472 | 8325 | 393875 | 56319 | 450194 | 341844 | 1942 | 46688 | : | : | 2772 | 232218 | 117385 |
| 1983 | 8940 | 10327 | 5114 | 4489 | 10689 | 36495 | 22557 | 8329 | 394942 | 56339 | 451280 | 342352 | 1968 | 47864 | : | : | 2831 | 234333 | 118167 |
| 1984 | 8961 | 10334 | 5111 | 4511 | 10668 | 36827 | 22637 | 8337 | 395882 | 56428 | 452310 | 342836 | 1992 | 49070 | : | : | 2892 | 236394 | 118910 |
| 1985 | 8961 | 10341 | 5113 | 4531 | 10649 | 37124 | 22730 | 8350 | 396861 | 56556 | 453417 | 343432 | 2017 | 50307 | : | : | 2952 | 238506 | 119716 |
| 1986 | 8958 | 10346 | 5120 | 4550 | 10631 | 37378 | 22833 | 8370 | 397980 | 56687 | 454667 | 344185 | 2041 | 51480 | : | : | 3009 | 240683 | 120332 |
| 1987 | 8971 | 10351 | 5127 | 4568 | 10613 | 37589 | 22946 | 8398 | 399079 | 56808 | 455887 | 344926 | 2065 | 52370 | : | : | 3070 | 242843 | 120917 |
| 1988 | 8981 | 10359 | 5130 | 4583 | 10596 | 37745 | 23054 | 8436 | 400501 | 56934 | 457435 | 346074 | 2089 | 53268 | : | : | 3128 | 245061 | 121430 |
| 1989 | 8877 | 10365 | 5132 | 4595 | 10482 | 37882 | 23158 | 8493 | 401937 | 57083 | 459020 | 347534 | 1987 | 54192 | : | : | 3214 | 247387 | 121897 |
| 1990 | 8718 | 10337 | 5140 | 4604 | 10374 | 38031 | 23198 | 8559 | 403855 | 57253 | 461109 | 349666 | 1882 | 55120 | : | : | 3259 | 250181 | 122249 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | 405259 | | 462690 | 351556 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 8632 | 10312 | 5154 | 4519 | 10373 | 38109 | 22998 | 8617 | 421158 | 57431 | 478589 | 367455 | 1900 | 56055 | : | : | 3211 | 253530 | 122703 |
| 1992 | 8540 | 10323 | 5171 | 4410 | 10369 | 38173 | 22791 | 8668 | 422256 | 57586 | 479842 | 369096 | 1985 | 56986 | : | : | 3165 | 256922 | 123180 |
| 1993 | 8472 | 10333 | 5189 | 4434 | 10358 | 38221 | 22760 | 8719 | 423491 | 57725 | 481216 | 370572 | 1999 | 57913 | : | : | 3180 | 260282 | 123659 |
| 1994 | 8444 | 10337 | 5206 | 4483 | 10343 | 38252 | 22727 | 8781 | 424402 | 57872 | 482273 | 371684 | 1947 | 58837 | : | : | 3220 | 263455 | 124102 |
| 1995 | 8406 | 10331 | 5230 | 4453 | 10329 | 38275 | 22681 | 8827 | 425099 | 58025 | 483124 | 372706 | 1964 | 59756 | : | 9912 | 3252 | 266588 | 124483 |
| 1996 | 8363 | 10315 | 5262 | 4307 | 10311 | 38289 | 22608 | 8841 | 425588 | 58164 | 483752 | 373670 | 1982 | 60671 | : | 9938 | 3289 | 269714 | 124795 |
| 1997 | 8312 | 10304 | 5285 | 4259 | 10290 | 38292 | 22546 | 8846 | 426099 | 58314 | 484413 | 374573 | 1997 | 61582 | : | 9957 | 3325 | 272958 | 125048 |
| 1998 | 8257 | 10295 | 5303 | 4224 | 10267 | 38284 | 22503 | 8851 | 426543 | 58475 | 485018 | 375399 | 2008 | 62464 | : | 9756 | 3349 | 276154 | 125266 |
| 1999 | 8211 | 10283 | 5321 | 4425 | 10238 | 38270 | 22458 | 8858 | 427333 | 58684 | 486017 | 376386 | 2017 | 63364 | : | 7540 | 3202 | 279328 | 125481 |
| 2000 | 8170 | 10273 | 5338 | 4426 | 10211 | 38256 | 22435 | 8872 | 428246 | 58886 | 487132 | 377619 | 2026 | 64252 | 605 | 7516 | 3047 | 282398 | 125715 |
| 2001 | 7913 | 10224 | 5357 | 4300 | 10188 | 38251 | 22408 | 8896 | 428875 | 59113 | 487988 | 379037 | 2035 | 65133 | 607 | 7503 | 3060 | 285225 | 125974 |
| 2002 | 7869 | 10201 | 5376 | 4305 | 10159 | 38232 | 21676 | 8925 | 429686 | 59366 | 489052 | 380995 | 2031 | 66008 | 609 | 7500 | 3051 | 287955 | 126250 |
| 2003 | 7824 | 10202 | 5390 | 4305 | 10130 | 38195 | 21574 | 8958 | 431275 | 59637 | 490912 | 383111 | 2027 | 66873 | 611 | 7481 | 3040 | 290626 | 126524 |
| 2004 | 7781 | 10207 | 5403 | 4309 | 10107 | 38180 | 21452 | 8994 | 432828 | 59950 | 492778 | 385227 | 2033 | 67723 | 613 | 7463 | 3027 | 293262 | 126773 |
| 2005 | 7740 | 10234 | 5419 | 4312 | 10087 | 38161 | 21320 | 9030 | 434459 | 60413 | 494872 | 387569 | 2037 | 68566 | 613 | 7441 | 3011 | 295993 | 126979 |
| 2006 | 7699 | 10267 | 5437 | 4313 | 10071 | 38132 | 21194 | 9081 | 435832 | 60827 | 496659 | 389589 | 2040 | 69395 | 614 | 7412 | 2993 | 298818 | 127137 |
| 2007 | 7660 | 10323 | 5460 | 4316 | 10056 | 38116 | 20883 | 9148 | 437368 | 61319 | 498687 | 391970 | 2044 | 70215 | 615 | 7382 | 2970 | 301696 | 127250 |
| 2008 | 7623 | 10430 | 5493 | 4313 | 10038 | 38116 | 20538 | 9220 | 438828 | 61824 | 500652 | 394256 | 2047 | 71052 | 616 | 7350 | 2947 | 304543 | 127318 |
| 2009 | 7585 | 10491 | 5523 | 4307 | 10023 | 38483 | 20367 | 9299 | 440198 | 62260 | 502458 | 395880 | 2051 | 72039 | 618 | 7321 | 2928 | 307240 | 127341 |
| 2010 | 7534 | 10517 | 5547 | 4296 | 10000 | 38517 | 20247 | 9378 | 440931 | 62759 | 503690 | 397328 | 2055 | 73142 | 619 | 7291 | 2913 | 309794 | 127320 |
| 2011 | 7348 | 10497 | 5570 | 4287 | 9972 | 38526 | 20148 | 9449 | 441519 | 63285 | 504804 | 398892 | 2059 | 74224 | 620 | 7237 | 2905 | 312098 | 127253 |
| 2012 | 7306 | 10509 | 5591 | 4268 | 9920 | 38534 | 20060 | 9519 | 442291 | 63705 | 505996 | 400304 | 2061 | 75176 | 621 | 7202 | 2900 | 314374 | 127140 |
| 2013 | 7265 | 10511 | 5613 | 4257 | 9893 | 38502 | 19989 | 9600 | 442931 | 64106 | 507037 | 401569 | 2064 | 76148 | 621 | 7167 | 2895 | 316598 | 126985 |
| 2014 | 7224 | 10525 | 5643 | 4240 | 9866 | 38484 | 19916 | 9696 | 443638 | 64597 | 508235 | 402969 | 2067 | 77182 | 622 | 7132 | 2889 | 318953 | 126795 |
| 2015 | 7178 | 10543 | 5682 | 4201 | 9843 | 38455 | 19820 | 9799 | 444584 | 65110 | 509694 | 404680 | 2070 | 78218 | 622 | 7095 | 2881 | 321323 | 126573 |
| 2016 | 7128 | 10565 | 5729 | 4171 | 9814 | 38427 | 19707 | 9934 | 445631 | 65648 | 511279 | 406521 | 2072 | 79278 | 622 | 7058 | 2876 | 323668 | 126389 |
| 2017 | 7104 | 10588 | 5767 | 4143 | 9784 | 38422 | 19644 | 10074 | 446569 | 66051 | 512620 | 408029 | 2086 | 80326 | 619 | 7040 | 2872 | 325983 | 126172 |
| 2018 | 7075 | 10618 | 5799 | 4119 | 9760 | 38420 | 19546 | 10210 | 447438 | 66465 | 513903 | 409492 | 2095 | 81398 | 615 | 7008 | 2867 | 328341 | 125920 |
| 2019 | 7054 | 10633 | 5828 | 4098 | 9735 | 38400 | 19331 | 10313 | 448076 | 66867 | 514943 | 410844 | 2105 | 81676 | 613 | 6977 | 2863 | 330726 | 125668 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 | EA-12 2) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 0.5 | 0.2 | : | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.4 | : | 0.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1981 | -1.9 | 0.1 | : | -0.9 | 5.2 | -2.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | -0.5 | -0.4 | 1.1 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.1 |
| 1982 | -1.3 | -0.8 | : | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.9 | : | : | 1.1 | : | -0.5 |
| 1983 | -1.3 | -0.9 | : | -1.9 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | : | : | 0.4 | : | -0.4 |
| 1984 | 0.0 | 0.9 | : | -1.9 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.5 | : | : | 0.6 | : | -0.2 |
| 1985 | 0.5 | 1.4 | : | -2.6 | 2.5 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1986 | 0.6 | 1.9 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 | 0.3 | -2.7 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 0.7 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 1.4 |
| 1988 | 1.9 | 1.4 | : | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | -0.2 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 1.1 | 3.2 | : | 4.3 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | : | : | -0.5 | : | 2.2 |
| 1981-1990 | 0.2 | 1.0 | : | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.7 |
| 1991 | 0.3 | 2.8 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | : | -0.8 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.8 | : | : | -5.6 | : | 1.4 |
| 1992 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -6.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | : | -7.3 | -2.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -1.6 | : | : | -7.0 | : | -0.9 |
| 1993 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -7.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -2.8 | -1.0 | -2.7 | : | -6.9 | -4.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | : | : | -6.0 | : | -1.5 |
| 1994 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -1.6 | : | -10.1 | -5.8 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | : | : | -1.4 | : | -0.2 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 0.4 | -6.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 | : | -10.4 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 4.4 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -4.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -3.4 | -4.3 | 5.3 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -3.4 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | : | -3.7 | -1.8 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | -0.8 | : | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -3.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 5.8 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2009 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -10.2 | -7.8 | -0.6 | -6.3 | -1.1 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -14.3 | -7.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 2010 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -4.9 | -4.1 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -6.7 | -5.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -1.4 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 6.5 | -0.5 | -6.9 | -2.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2012 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -6.3 | -4.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -4.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| 2013 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | -2.6 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -1.8 | -5.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -2.9 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2014 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.8 | -1.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2017 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2018 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2019 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | EU-15 2) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.3 | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | -3.2 | : | -0.7 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | -1.8 | : | -0.7 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | -0.8 | 0.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.3 | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.1 | : | 0.7 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 4.3 | : | 2.0 | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | 2.4 | : | 1.8 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.3 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.7 | : | 0.7 | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -1.5 | : | -3.0 | : | 0.5 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | -3.0 | -4.5 | : | -1.9 | : | -1.1 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | -1.9 | -3.8 | -4.7 | : | -0.8 | : | -1.5 | : | -4.9 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | : | 1.1 | 2.0 | : | : | -1.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | : | 0.8 | : | 0.0 | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | : | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | : | 0.9 | -5.2 | 1.6 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.8 | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 1996 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -3.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | 3.0 | : | : | -1.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | 0.1 | : | : | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | -1.0 | -1.7 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | : | : | -2.0 | 1.4 | -1.1 |
| 1999 | -4.3 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 1.2 | : | : | -1.8 | 1.5 | -1.3 |
| 2000 | -2.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | -2.1 | : | : | 0.3 | 2.5 | -0.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | -2.1 | -0.6 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.6 | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -2.2 | -0.3 | : | 0.4 | -13.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| 2002 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -10.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | -0.8 | : | -3.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.2 |
| 2003 | 3.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.0 | : | -2.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -6.6 | -7.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 2.2 | : | -6.7 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -3.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| 2007 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 19.3 | 1.0 | 28.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 2008 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -2.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | -6.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 2009 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -0.7 | -2.5 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 4.4 | 0.4 | -2.7 | -7.3 | 3.3 | -3.7 | -1.2 |
| 2010 | -3.9 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -3.8 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -3.6 | 6.2 | -1.6 | -8.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | : | -2.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | -2.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -3.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 6.7 | -6.4 | -6.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | -2.5 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -3.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -4.8 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | -1.1 | -10.6 | 1.8 | -0.4 |
| 2013 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 3.7 | -4.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 10.8 | : | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | : | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 5.6 | : | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 2017 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | : | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 2018 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | : | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| 2019 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | 0.9 | 0.5 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 1.9 | 0.6 | : | 5.4 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 2.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.6 | 2.2 | : | 7.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 4.4 | 1.3 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.8 | : | 4.0 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 3.9 | : | 10.8 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 8.9 | 2.6 | 7.8 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 7.0 |
| 1982 | 11.0 | 5.6 | : | 12.5 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 6.6 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 11.8 | 3.1 | 7.8 | : | : | 5.4 | : | 8.2 |
| 1983 | 10.7 | 6.9 | : | 13.9 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 9.5 | 3.2 | 8.9 | : | : | 5.5 | : | 8.3 |
| 1984 | 10.8 | 7.1 | : | 15.5 | 7.2 | 16.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 9.3 | 3.3 | 9.6 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 9.0 |
| 1985 | 10.1 | 7.2 | : | 16.8 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 8.7 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 8.4 | 3.6 | 9.8 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 9.2 |
| 1986 | 10.0 | 6.6 | : | 16.8 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 7.6 | 3.9 | 9.5 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 9.1 |
| 1987 | 9.8 | 6.4 | : | 16.6 | 6.7 | 19.7 | 8.9 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 7.5 | 3.7 | 8.0 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 9.5 |
| 1988 | 8.8 | 6.3 | : | 16.2 | 6.8 | 18.7 | 8.5 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 7.4 | 3.5 | 6.7 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 9.1 |
| 1989 | 7.4 | 5.6 | : | 14.7 | 6.7 | 16.5 | 8.1 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | 6.7 | 3.2 | 6.0 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 8.4 |
| 1990 | 6.6 | 4.8 | : | 13.4 | 6.4 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 8.9 | : | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 5.6 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 7.8 |
| 1981-1990 | 9.5 | 6.0 | : | 14.7 | 6.4 | 16.7 | 7.9 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 8.3 | 3.3 | 8.0 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 8.6 |
| 1991 | | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.7 |
| 1991 | 6.4 | 5.6 | : | 14.7 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 8.1 | 8.5 | : | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | : | : | 6.6 | : | 8.0 |
| 1992 | 7.1 | 6.6 | : | 15.4 | 7.9 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | : | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 8.5 |
| 1993 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 20.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | : | 6.7 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 6.3 | : | : | 16.3 | : | 10.2 |
| 1994 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 22.0 | 10.4 | 10.6 | : | 13.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 7.6 | : | : | 16.6 | : | 10.9 |
| 1995 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 20.7 | 10.2 | 11.2 | : | 14.9 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 15.4 | : | 10.7 |
| 1996 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 19.9 | 10.5 | 11.2 | : | 15.9 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 14.6 | : | 10.9 |
| 1997 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 18.4 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 5.2 | 15.4 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 12.7 | : | 10.8 |
| 1998 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| 1999 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 16.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| 2000 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 14.6 | 4.5 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 18.9 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 8.5 | 8.1 | : | 11.2 | 9.5 | 17.6 | 9.8 | 10.3 | : | 11.2 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 6.4 | : | : | 12.5 | : | 9.8 |
| 2001 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 19.5 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| 2002 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.3 |
| 2003 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| 2004 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 18.4 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| 2005 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 2009 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 17.9 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| 2010 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 19.9 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 14.5 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| 2011 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| 2012 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 15.5 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 14.0 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| 2013 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 13.8 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 16.4 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| 2014 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 16.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 13.2 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 2015 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 2016 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| 2017 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| 2018 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| 2019 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 18.4 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.1 | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 3.8 | : | 3.9 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | 6.4 | 1.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 8.8 | : | 7.2 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 2.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 10.1 | : | 8.4 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 10.8 | : | 8.6 | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 2.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 10.9 | : | 9.1 | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 11.2 | : | 9.3 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 2.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 11.2 | : | 9.3 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 10.3 | : | 9.3 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 2.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 8.5 | : | 8.8 | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | 7.1 | : | 8.0 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 6.9 | : | 7.5 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 9.6 | : | 8.5 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.8 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 8.6 | : | 8.0 | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | 13.3 | 8.3 | 6.5 | : | 9.8 | : | 8.4 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 2.2 |
| 1993 | : | 4.2 | 9.6 | : | : | 14.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | : | 10.2 | : | 10.1 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 2.5 |
| 1994 | : | 4.2 | 7.7 | : | : | 14.4 | 11.1 | 10.6 | : | 9.3 | : | 10.5 | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 6.7 | : | 9.7 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | : | 8.5 | : | 10.2 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.1 |
| 1996 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 6.3 | : | 9.9 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 10.7 | : | 7.9 | : | 10.3 | 31.9 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.4 |
| 1997 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | : | 9.1 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 11.0 | : | 6.8 | : | 10.1 | 36.0 | 6.1 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| 1998 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 4.9 | : | 8.7 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 9.3 | : | 6.1 | : | 9.5 | 34.5 | 6.3 | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| 1999 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 5.2 | : | 6.9 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 7.9 | : | 5.9 | : | 8.8 | 32.4 | 7.1 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 2000 | 16.4 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 15.6 | 6.3 | 16.1 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 32.2 | 7.6 | : | 12.1 | : | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | 7.9 | : | 9.4 | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 18.3 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 30.5 | 7.4 | : | 12.2 | : | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 18.2 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 15.3 | 5.6 | 20.0 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 31.9 | 8.3 | : | 13.3 | : | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 2003 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 19.8 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 36.7 | 7.7 | : | 14.6 | : | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| 2004 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 6.1 | 19.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 37.1 | 8.0 | : | 18.5 | : | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 17.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 37.3 | 9.5 | 30.4 | 20.8 | : | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| 2006 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 36.0 | 9.0 | 29.6 | 20.9 | : | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 34.9 | 9.1 | 19.4 | 18.1 | : | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| 2008 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 33.8 | 10.0 | 17.2 | 13.6 | : | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| 2009 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 32.2 | 13.0 | 19.2 | 16.1 | : | 9.3 | 5.1 |
| 2010 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 32.0 | 11.1 | 19.7 | 19.2 | : | 9.6 | 5.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 34.2 | 9.3 | : | 16.7 | : | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| 2011 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 31.4 | 9.1 | 19.7 | 23.0 | : | 8.9 | 4.6 |
| 2012 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 31.0 | 8.4 | 19.7 | 23.9 | : | 8.1 | 4.3 |
| 2013 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 17.4 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 29.0 | 9.0 | 19.5 | 22.1 | : | 7.4 | 4.0 |
| 2014 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 28.0 | 9.9 | 18.0 | 19.2 | : | 6.2 | 3.6 |
| 2015 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 16.1 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 29.8 | 10.3 | 17.6 | 17.7 | : | 5.3 | 3.4 |
| 2016 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 25.6 | 10.9 | 17.7 | 15.3 | : | 4.9 | 3.1 |
| 2017 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 24.3 | 10.9 | 16.1 | 13.6 | : | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| 2018 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 23.8 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 12.1 | : | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| 2019 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 23.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 10.0 | : | 3.6 | 2.7 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) | |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| | Mrd EURO- BEF | Mrd EURO- DEM | Mrd EURO- EEK | Mrd EURO- IEP | Mrd EURO- GRD | Mrd EURO- ESP | Mrd EURO- FRF | Mrd EURO- ITL | Mrd EURO- CYP | Mrd EURO- LVL | Mrd EURO- LTL | Mrd EURO- LUF | Mrd EURO- MTL | Mrd EURO- NLG | Mrd EURO- ATS | Mrd EURO- PTE | Mrd EURO- SIT | Mrd EURO- SKK | Mrd EURO- FIM | Mrd EUR | Mrd EUR | |
| 1960 | 15.0 | 162 | : | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5 | 47 | 14 | 0.18 | : | : | 0.89 | 0.13 | 22.7 | 12.6 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 227 | |
| 1965 | 22.4 | 245 | : | 1.4 | 0.7 | 9 | 77 | 23 | 0.26 | : | : | 1.19 | 0.14 | 36.8 | 19.0 | 0.8 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 369 | |
| 1970 | 34.0 | 361 | : | 2.3 | 1.2 | 17 | 126 | 37 | 0.43 | : | : | 1.87 | 0.25 | 61.9 | 29.0 | 1.2 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 602 | |
| 1975 | 60.4 | 551 | : | 5.5 | 2.7 | 40 | 237 | 77 | 0.49 | : | : | 2.95 | 0.44 | 113.6 | 50.7 | 2.6 | : | : | 18.2 | : | 1163 | |
| 1980 | 92.4 | 789 | : | 13.6 | 7.1 | 100 | 453 | 211 | 1.46 | : | : | 4.52 | 1.04 | 173.8 | 77.2 | 8.3 | : | : | 33.7 | : | 2042 | |
| 1981 | 96.9 | 826 | : | 16.5 | 8.5 | 112 | 512 | 253 | 1.68 | : | : | 4.81 | 1.16 | 183.5 | 82.2 | 9.9 | : | : | 38.1 | : | 2219 | |
| 1982 | 104.9 | 860 | : | 19.4 | 10.7 | 129 | 588 | 299 | 1.96 | : | : | 5.40 | 1.23 | 189.6 | 88.4 | 12.0 | : | : | 42.8 | : | 2439 | |
| 1983 | 111.1 | 898 | : | 21.5 | 12.8 | 147 | 653 | 348 | 2.18 | : | : | 5.94 | 1.21 | 196.2 | 94.1 | 15.3 | : | : | 47.8 | : | 2620 | |
| 1984 | 120.0 | 942 | : | 23.8 | 15.9 | 166 | 710 | 398 | 2.56 | : | : | 6.58 | 1.22 | 206.9 | 98.9 | 18.8 | : | : | 53.5 | : | 2843 | |
| 1985 | 127.7 | 984 | : | 25.9 | 19.4 | 184 | 761 | 446 | 2.84 | : | : | 6.97 | 1.26 | 214.0 | 104.3 | 23.1 | : | : | 58.3 | : | 3034 | |
| 1986 | 133.6 | 1037 | : | 27.4 | 23.2 | 211 | 818 | 493 | 3.07 | : | : | 7.66 | 1.36 | 220.5 | 109.9 | 28.2 | : | : | 62.7 | : | 3285 | |
| 1987 | 139.0 | 1065 | : | 29.4 | 26.1 | 236 | 860 | 540 | 3.41 | : | : | 7.97 | 1.46 | 222.4 | 114.1 | 33.3 | : | : | 67.8 | : | 3458 | |
| 1988 | 148.7 | 1123 | : | 31.6 | 31.7 | 263 | 929 | 600 | 3.82 | : | : | 8.89 | 1.61 | 231.9 | 119.6 | 39.7 | : | : | 76.8 | : | 3713 | |
| 1989 | 161.3 | 1201 | : | 35.3 | 37.7 | 294 | 1002 | 659 | 4.32 | : | : | 10.15 | 1.78 | 245.4 | 128.0 | 46.9 | : | : | 85.9 | : | 4072 | |
| 1990 | 171.0 | 1307 | : | 37.9 | 45.5 | 328 | 1059 | 729 | 4.90 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 10.96 | 1.95 | 259.7 | 137.5 | 56.4 | 0.87 | 9.49 | 91.0 | : | 4439 | |
| 1991 | | 1416 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4739 |
| 1991 | 179.2 | 1580 | : | 39.3 | 56.2 | 359 | 1097 | 796 | 5.13 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 12.12 | 2.14 | 274.3 | 147.5 | 64.6 | 1.55 | 10.92 | 87.0 | : | 4896 | |
| 1992 | 188.1 | 1695 | : | 41.8 | 65.0 | 387 | 1137 | 838 | 5.95 | 1.75 | 1.03 | 12.80 | 2.32 | 285.9 | 155.8 | 72.7 | 4.51 | 11.35 | 84.9 | : | 5158 | |
| 1993 | 193.8 | 1749 | 1.47 | 45.1 | 73.2 | 401 | 1148 | 863 | 6.30 | 2.56 | 3.52 | 14.14 | 2.50 | 294.2 | 160.9 | 76.0 | 6.36 | 14.05 | 85.7 | 5256 | 5218 | |
| 1994 | 204.2 | 1830 | 2.02 | 48.5 | 83.0 | 426 | 1186 | 912 | 7.02 | 3.56 | 5.13 | 15.20 | 2.73 | 309.1 | 169.0 | 82.4 | 8.22 | 16.92 | 90.8 | 5484 | 5439 | |
| 1995 | 211.6 | 1899 | 2.78 | 54.8 | 93.1 | 459 | 1225 | 985 | 7.68 | 4.06 | 7.76 | 15.78 | 3.04 | 325.3 | 176.6 | 89.0 | 10.52 | 19.69 | 98.6 | 5747 | 5693 | |
| 1996 | 215.9 | 1926 | 3.65 | 60.2 | 103.0 | 488 | 1259 | 1043 | 7.98 | 4.68 | 9.71 | 16.71 | 3.20 | 341.0 | 182.5 | 94.4 | 12.13 | 21.95 | 102.1 | 5993 | 5933 | |
| 1997 | 226.0 | 1967 | 4.49 | 69.4 | 114.7 | 518 | 1300 | 1090 | 8.37 | 5.39 | 11.72 | 17.50 | 3.40 | 365.0 | 188.7 | 102.4 | 13.83 | 24.42 | 110.7 | 6138 | 6070 | |
| 1998 | 234.5 | 2018 | 5.05 | 80.3 | 125.3 | 554 | 1359 | 1135 | 9.06 | 6.02 | 13.02 | 18.18 | 3.60 | 389.3 | 196.3 | 111.4 | 15.34 | 26.66 | 120.4 | 6384 | 6310 | |
| 1999 | 244.2 | 2065 | 5.38 | 92.6 | 133.8 | 594 | 1408 | 1172 | 9.73 | 6.27 | 12.71 | 20.87 | 3.80 | 414.8 | 203.9 | 119.6 | 17.21 | 28.55 | 126.9 | 6679 | 6602 | |
| 2000 | 258.2 | 2116 | 6.17 | 108.4 | 141.2 | 646 | 1485 | 1239 | 10.59 | 6.85 | 13.37 | 23.08 | 4.14 | 448.1 | 213.6 | 128.5 | 18.90 | 31.60 | 136.3 | 7033 | 6946 | |
| 2001 | 265.8 | 2180 | 6.98 | 122.0 | 152.2 | 700 | 1545 | 1299 | 11.42 | 7.46 | 14.19 | 23.77 | 4.26 | 476.7 | 220.5 | 135.8 | 21.15 | 34.31 | 144.4 | 7357 | 7264 | |
| 2002 | 275.1 | 2209 | 7.77 | 136.0 | 163.5 | 749 | 1594 | 1346 | 11.88 | 8.40 | 15.20 | 25.09 | 4.51 | 494.5 | 226.7 | 142.6 | 23.62 | 37.28 | 148.3 | 7612 | 7510 | |
| 2003 | 282.6 | 2220 | 8.71 | 145.6 | 178.9 | 803 | 1637 | 1391 | 12.85 | 9.55 | 16.67 | 26.19 | 4.76 | 506.7 | 231.9 | 146.2 | 25.67 | 41.40 | 151.6 | 7831 | 7721 | |
| 2004 | 298.7 | 2271 | 9.71 | 156.1 | 193.7 | 861 | 1711 | 1448 | 13.86 | 11.05 | 18.24 | 27.94 | 4.85 | 523.9 | 242.3 | 152.4 | 27.67 | 46.10 | 158.5 | 8166 | 8045 | |
| 2005 | 311.5 | 2301 | 11.26 | 170.2 | 199.2 | 931 | 1772 | 1490 | 14.82 | 13.60 | 21.00 | 30.03 | 5.15 | 545.6 | 254.1 | 158.7 | 29.23 | 50.42 | 164.4 | 8462 | 8327 | |
| 2006 | 326.7 | 2393 | 13.52 | 185.0 | 217.9 | 1008 | 1853 | 1548 | 16.00 | 17.10 | 24.08 | 33.81 | 5.39 | 579.2 | 267.8 | 166.2 | 31.56 | 56.27 | 172.6 | 8906 | 8752 | |
| 2007 | 344.7 | 2513 | 16.25 | 197.2 | 232.7 | 1081 | 1946 | 1610 | 17.51 | 22.59 | 29.04 | 37.18 | 5.76 | 613.3 | 284.0 | 175.5 | 35.15 | 63.05 | 186.6 | 9403 | 9220 | |
| 2008 | 354.1 | 2562 | 16.52 | 187.8 | 242.0 | 1116 | 1996 | 1632 | 19.01 | 24.35 | 32.70 | 38.13 | 6.13 | 639.2 | 293.8 | 178.9 | 37.95 | 68.49 | 193.7 | 9636 | 9433 | |
| 2009 | 348.8 | 2460 | 14.15 | 170.1 | 237.5 | 1079 | 1939 | 1573 | 18.67 | 18.83 | 26.93 | 36.98 | 6.14 | 617.5 | 288.0 | 175.4 | 36.17 | 64.02 | 181.0 | 9292 | 9107 | |
| 2010 | 365.1 | 2580 | 14.72 | 167.6 | 226.0 | 1081 | 1998 | 1605 | 19.30 | 17.94 | 28.03 | 40.18 | 6.60 | 631.5 | 295.9 | 179.9 | 36.25 | 67.58 | 187.1 | 9548 | 9357 | |
| 2011 | 379.1 | 2703 | 16.67 | 171.9 | 207.0 | 1070 | 2059 | 1637 | 19.73 | 20.30 | 31.28 | 43.16 | 6.84 | 642.9 | 310.1 | 176.2 | 36.90 | 70.63 | 196.9 | 9800 | 9598 | |
| 2012 | 387.5 | 2758 | 17.93 | 175.6 | 191.2 | 1040 | 2087 | 1613 | 19.49 | 21.89 | 33.35 | 44.11 | 7.16 | 645.2 | 318.7 | 168.4 | 36.08 | 72.70 | 199.8 | 9837 | 9629 | |
| 2013 | 392.3 | 2826 | 18.93 | 180.3 | 180.7 | 1026 | 2115 | 1605 | 18.14 | 22.79 | 34.96 | 46.50 | 7.64 | 652.7 | 323.9 | 170.3 | 36.24 | 74.17 | 203.3 | 9935 | 9722 | |
| 2014 | 400.3 | 2932 | 19.77 | 194.5 | 178.7 | 1038 | 2148 | 1622 | 17.61 | 23.62 | 36.57 | 49.99 | 8.45 | 663.0 | 333.1 | 173.1 | 37.61 | 76.09 | 205.5 | 10158 | 9938 | |
| 2015 | 410.4 | 3044 | 20.35 | 262.0 | 176.3 | 1080 | 2194 | 1653 | 17.74 | 24.32 | 37.43 | 52.10 | 9.52 | 683.5 | 344.5 | 179.8 | 38.84 | 78.90 | 209.6 | 10516 | 10289 | |
| 2016 | 423.0 | 3144 | 21.10 | 275.6 | 174.2 | 1119 | 2229 | 1681 | 18.22 | 24.93 | 38.67 | 53.00 | 10.19 | 702.6 | 353.3 | 185.5 | 40.42 | 81.15 | 215.8 | 10790 | 10555 | |
| 2017 | 438.5 | 3263 | 23.00 | 296.2 | 177.7 | 1164 | 2288 | 1717 | 19.21 | 26.86 | 41.86 | 55.38 | 11.11 | 733.2 | 369.2 | 193.0 | 43.28 | 84.99 | 223.5 | 11169 | 10918 | |
| 2018 | 453.4 | 3395 | 24.70 | 314.9 | 182.8 | 1213 | 2360 | 1767 | 20.21 | 28.48 | 44.33 | 58.26 | 11.99 | 767.7 | 386.0 | 200.2 | 46.47 | 90.74 | 232.6 | 11598 | 11331 | |
| 2019 | 469.0 | 3529 | 26.14 | 332.0 | 189.4 | 1261 | 2438 | 1811 | 21.24 | 30.24 | 46.58 | 61.16 | 12.87 | 804.3 | 400.8 | 207.0 | 49.43 | 96.91 | 241.7 | 12028 | 11745 | |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Mrd BGN | Mrd CZK | Mrd DKK | Mrd HRK | Mrd HUF | Mrd PLN | Mrd RON | Mrd SEK | Mrd EUR | Mrd GBP | Mrd EUR | Mrd EUR | Mrd MKD | Mrd TRY | Mrd EUR | Mrd RSD | Mrd ALL | Mrd USD | Mrd JPY |
| 1960 | : | : | 44 | : | : | : | : | 80 | : | 26 | : | 318.0 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 543 | 16621 |
| 1965 | : | : | 75 | : | : | : | : | 126 | : | 37 | : | 498.0 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 744 | 34121 |
| 1970 | : | : | 128 | : | 346 | : | : | 191 | : | 56 | : | 787.0 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 1076 | 76145 |
| 1975 | : | : | 233 | : | 502 | : | : | 335 | : | 115 | : | 1466 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 1689 | 153990 |
| 1980 | : | : | 401 | : | 749 | 0 | 0 | 584 | : | 260 | : | 2627 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 2863 | 249345 |
| 1981 | : | : | 441 | : | 811 | 0 | 0 | 639 | : | 290 | : | 2912 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 3211 | 268063 |
| 1982 | : | : | 503 | : | 881 | 1 | 0 | 700 | : | 319 | : | 3185 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 3345 | 281430 |
| 1983 | : | : | 555 | : | 932 | 1 | 0 | 785 | : | 351 | : | 3402 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 3638 | 292696 |
| 1984 | : | : | 612 | : | 1017 | 1 | 0 | 882 | : | 378 | : | 3692 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 4041 | 311093 |
| 1985 | : | : | 664 | : | 1075 | 1 | 0 | 960 | : | 415 | : | 3969 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 4347 | 334121 |
| 1986 | : | : | 713 | : | 1132 | 1 | 0 | 1049 | : | 448 | : | 4191 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 4590 | 349684 |
| 1987 | : | : | 748 | : | 1275 | 2 | 0 | 1135 | : | 497 | : | 4413 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 4870 | 363660 |
| 1988 | : | : | 778 | : | 1497 | 3 | 0 | 1241 | : | 556 | : | 4819 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 5253 | 390944 |
| 1989 | : | : | 822 | : | 1791 | 12 | 0 | 1374 | : | 614 | : | 5280 | : | 0 | : | : | : | 5658 | 421111 |
| 1990 | 0.1 | 674 | 856 | 0.3 | 2172 | 63 | 0 | 1515 | : | 668 | : | 5686 | 1 | 1 | : | : | : | 5980 | 454645 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 6074 | | | | | | | |
| ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 0.1 | 870 | 891 | 0.4 | 2597 | 90 | 0 | 1624 | : | 705 | : | 6230 | 1 | 1 | : | : | : | 6174 | 481999 |
| 1992 | 0.2 | 976 | 923 | 2.6 | 3059 | 129 | 1 | 1627 | : | 729 | : | 6481 | 12 | 2 | : | : | : | 6539 | 493665 |
| 1993 | 0.3 | 1201 | 928 | 37.1 | 3688 | 174 | 2 | 1634 | 5752 | 767 | 6735 | 6502 | 62 | 3 | : | : | : | 6879 | 496672 |
| 1994 | 0.6 | 1370 | 993 | 89.5 | 4537 | 252 | 5 | 1744 | 6024 | 806 | 7063 | 6800 | 154 | 5 | : | : | : | 7309 | 501538 |
| 1995 | 1.0 | 1586 | 1036 | 117.1 | 5836 | 345 | 8 | 1884 | 6337 | 846 | 7358 | 7057 | 178 | 11 | : | 59 | : | 7664 | 512542 |
| 1996 | 1.8 | 1818 | 1088 | 128.7 | 7122 | 431 | 11 | 1932 | 6639 | 903 | 7749 | 7418 | 186 | 20 | : | 112 | 334 | 8100 | 525807 |
| 1997 | 18.8 | 1959 | 1146 | 146.8 | 8833 | 522 | 26 | 2019 | 6824 | 948 | 8194 | 7826 | 196 | 40 | : | 143 | 331 | 8609 | 534143 |
| 1998 | 25.8 | 2146 | 1186 | 161.8 | 10456 | 606 | 37 | 2121 | 7111 | 989 | 8573 | 8168 | 205 | 72 | : | 183 | 385 | 9089 | 527877 |
| 1999 | 24.8 | 2242 | 1242 | 166.3 | 11661 | 673 | 55 | 2238 | 7435 | 1030 | 8998 | 8586 | 220 | 107 | : | 215 | 444 | 9661 | 519652 |
| 2000 | 27.9 | 2379 | 1327 | 180.2 | 13350 | 747 | 81 | 2380 | 7876 | 1089 | 9663 | 9193 | 249 | 171 | 1.073 | 413 | 501 | 10285 | 526706 |
| 2001 | 30.8 | 2568 | 1372 | 194.3 | 15419 | 780 | 118 | 2478 | 8244 | 1126 | 10056 | 9527 | 252 | 245 | 1.304 | 821 | 563 | 10622 | 523005 |
| 2002 | 33.8 | 2682 | 1410 | 211.6 | 17462 | 811 | 153 | 2570 | 8546 | 1180 | 10422 | 9857 | 259 | 359 | 1.370 | 1038 | 610 | 10978 | 515986 |
| 2003 | 36.4 | 2810 | 1437 | 232.4 | 19139 | 846 | 199 | 2677 | 8776 | 1249 | 10580 | 10012 | 269 | 468 | 1.520 | 1220 | 678 | 11511 | 515401 |
| 2004 | 40.9 | 3062 | 1506 | 250.9 | 21099 | 933 | 249 | 2805 | 9177 | 1310 | 11108 | 10485 | 281 | 577 | 1.681 | 1451 | 738 | 12275 | 520965 |
| 2005 | 46.7 | 3265 | 1586 | 270.2 | 22560 | 990 | 290 | 2907 | 9575 | 1386 | 11602 | 10880 | 308 | 674 | 1.827 | 1751 | 804 | 13094 | 524133 |
| 2006 | 53.2 | 3513 | 1682 | 294.4 | 24257 | 1070 | 347 | 3099 | 10122 | 1463 | 12269 | 11459 | 335 | 789 | 2.164 | 2055 | 873 | 13856 | 526880 |
| 2007 | 63.5 | 3840 | 1739 | 322.3 | 25680 | 1188 | 429 | 3297 | 10752 | 1537 | 12998 | 12056 | 373 | 880 | 2.699 | 2355 | 966 | 14478 | 531688 |
| 2008 | 72.8 | 4024 | 1801 | 347.7 | 27194 | 1286 | 538 | 3388 | 11097 | 1572 | 13072 | 12002 | 415 | 995 | 3.107 | 2745 | 1081 | 14719 | 520716 |
| 2009 | 73.0 | 3930 | 1722 | 331.0 | 26425 | 1372 | 526 | 3289 | 10599 | 1530 | 12316 | 11364 | 415 | 999 | 3.001 | 2880 | 1144 | 14419 | 489501 |
| 2010 | 74.8 | 3962 | 1811 | 328.9 | 27225 | 1445 | 530 | 3520 | 10986 | 1580 | 12828 | 11811 | 437 | 1160 | 3.125 | 3067 | 1240 | 14964 | 500354 |
| 2011 | 80.8 | 4034 | 1847 | 333.3 | 28305 | 1567 | 562 | 3657 | 11317 | 1635 | 13201 | 12134 | 464 | 1394 | 3.265 | 3408 | 1301 | 15518 | 491409 |
| 2012 | 82.0 | 4060 | 1895 | 330.9 | 28781 | 1629 | 595 | 3685 | 11385 | 1685 | 13463 | 12385 | 467 | 1570 | 3.181 | 3584 | 1333 | 16155 | 494957 |
| 2013 | 82.2 | 4098 | 1930 | 331.4 | 30247 | 1657 | 637 | 3770 | 11514 | 1753 | 13577 | 12480 | 502 | 1810 | 3.362 | 3876 | 1350 | 16692 | 503176 |
| 2014 | 83.6 | 4314 | 1981 | 331.3 | 32592 | 1720 | 668 | 3937 | 11766 | 1837 | 14045 | 12915 | 528 | 2044 | 3.458 | 3908 | 1395 | 17428 | 513876 |
| 2015 | 88.6 | 4596 | 2027 | 339.0 | 34324 | 1799 | 713 | 4200 | 12196 | 1889 | 14798 | 13612 | 559 | 2339 | 3.655 | 4043 | 1434 | 18121 | 531986 |
| 2016 | 94.1 | 4773 | 2066 | 349.4 | 35420 | 1858 | 762 | 4405 | 12513 | 1963 | 14909 | 13694 | 599 | 2609 | 3.954 | 4262 | 1475 | 18625 | 538446 |
| 2017 | 98.6 | 5055 | 2145 | 363.3 | 38183 | 1982 | 858 | 4604 | 13003 | 2038 | 15327 | 14009 | 620 | 3105 | 4.243 | 4465 | 1553 | 19391 | 546489 |
| 2018 | 104.6 | 5366 | 2213 | 381.3 | 40803 | 2104 | 944 | 4824 | 13519 | 2111 | 15936 | 14516 | 664 | 3588 | 4.502 | 4701 | 1637 | 20345 | 557975 |
| 2019 | 110.9 | 5618 | 2298 | 399.0 | 43389 | 2233 | 1020 | 5034 | 14048 | 2172 | 16545 | 15038 | 712 | 4107 | 4.744 | 4999 | 1738 | 21330 | 568271 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU; EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 11.5 | 71 | : | 1.9 | 4.1 | 12 | 59 | 40 | 0.27 | : | : | 0.68 | 0.14 | 12.5 | 6.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 227 |
| 1965 | 16.9 | 112 | : | 2.9 | 7.2 | 24 | 95 | 66 | 0.40 | : | : | 0.90 | 0.16 | 20.9 | 9.4 | 4.9 | : | : | 8.1 | : | 369 |
| 1970 | 26.8 | 189 | : | 4.3 | 12.9 | 40 | 146 | 111 | 0.60 | : | : | 1.48 | 0.25 | 36.9 | 15.0 | 8.1 | : | : | 11.1 | : | 602 |
| 1975 | 53.5 | 353 | : | 7.7 | 22.9 | 94 | 292 | 184 | 0.63 | : | : | 2.61 | 0.40 | 79.8 | 32.4 | 16.8 | : | : | 23.8 | : | 1163 |
| 1980 | 91.8 | 611 | : | 15.8 | 40.8 | 167 | 507 | 344 | 1.84 | : | : | 4.49 | 0.99 | 138.8 | 59.1 | 23.8 | : | : | 38.7 | : | 2042 |
| 1981 | 94.7 | 642 | : | 18.8 | 47.1 | 182 | 556 | 388 | 2.15 | : | : | 4.70 | 1.19 | 145.7 | 63.9 | 29.0 | : | : | 47.3 | : | 2219 |
| 1982 | 94.6 | 708 | : | 22.2 | 55.8 | 200 | 600 | 437 | 2.51 | : | : | 4.87 | 1.32 | 159.8 | 72.8 | 30.8 | : | : | 54.1 | : | 2439 |
| 1983 | 98.6 | 774 | : | 23.7 | 55.7 | 192 | 632 | 499 | 2.93 | : | : | 5.27 | 1.46 | 170.4 | 81.1 | 31.1 | : | : | 57.4 | : | 2620 |
| 1984 | 106.6 | 823 | : | 25.9 | 61.2 | 218 | 677 | 557 | 3.60 | : | : | 5.84 | 1.61 | 180.7 | 86.5 | 32.6 | : | : | 67.3 | : | 2843 |
| 1985 | 114.7 | 865 | : | 28.5 | 62.5 | 237 | 734 | 597 | 3.07 | : | : | 6.26 | 1.31 | 187.8 | 91.8 | 35.6 | : | : | 73.8 | : | 3034 |
| 1986 | 123.1 | 953 | : | 29.5 | 57.4 | 255 | 789 | 654 | 3.25 | : | : | 7.06 | 1.39 | 202.4 | 101.0 | 38.5 | : | : | 74.9 | : | 3285 |
| 1987 | 130.3 | 1006 | : | 29.8 | 56.9 | 276 | 814 | 699 | 3.19 | : | : | 7.47 | 1.39 | 209.9 | 107.7 | 41.0 | : | : | 79.5 | : | 3458 |
| 1988 | 138.2 | 1059 | : | 32.1 | 64.6 | 318 | 866 | 755 | 4.08 | : | : | 8.26 | 1.79 | 218.9 | 112.9 | 46.8 | : | : | 92.3 | : | 3713 |
| 1989 | 150.0 | 1134 | : | 35.8 | 71.9 | 375 | 936 | 844 | 4.27 | : | : | 9.44 | 1.83 | 231.6 | 120.9 | 54.3 | : | : | 108.2 | : | 4072 |
| 1990 | 162.6 | 1245 | : | 38.9 | 77.0 | 421 | 1004 | 927 | 4.93 | : | : | 10.42 | 2.07 | 247.5 | 131.1 | 62.4 | : | : | 111.5 | : | 4439 |
| 1991 | | 1350 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4739 |
| 1991 | 171.2 | 1507 | : | 40.3 | 85.1 | 466 | 1032 | 1005 | 5.23 | : | : | 11.58 | 2.30 | 261.6 | 140.6 | 72.5 | 10.04 | : | 103.4 | : | 4896 |
| 1992 | 182.5 | 1641 | : | 43.3 | 89.7 | 486 | 1089 | 1016 | 5.96 | 1.37 | 1.67 | 12.42 | 2.41 | 277.0 | 150.8 | 83.4 | 10.28 | : | 86.9 | : | 5158 |
| 1993 | 193.1 | 1766 | 1.49 | 44.4 | 92.9 | 447 | 1136 | 907 | 6.32 | 2.26 | 2.39 | 14.09 | 2.40 | 298.0 | 162.5 | 80.9 | 11.51 | 11.74 | 76.1 | 5256 | 5218 |
| 1994 | 207.7 | 1860 | 2.06 | 48.2 | 98.2 | 446 | 1182 | 923 | 7.04 | 3.77 | 3.75 | 15.46 | 2.61 | 315.6 | 171.7 | 83.9 | 12.89 | 13.38 | 87.2 | 5484 | 5439 |
| 1995 | 221.4 | 1982 | 2.90 | 52.9 | 104.7 | 469 | 1231 | 895 | 7.60 | 4.14 | 5.12 | 16.51 | 2.83 | 341.6 | 184.4 | 91.0 | 16.28 | 15.26 | 102.7 | 5747 | 5693 |
| 1996 | 221.7 | 1973 | 3.74 | 59.8 | 114.9 | 505 | 1272 | 1031 | 7.89 | 4.70 | 6.60 | 17.16 | 3.00 | 351.2 | 187.0 | 96.6 | 16.92 | 16.99 | 104.1 | 5993 | 5933 |
| 1997 | 224.9 | 1959 | 4.48 | 73.1 | 126.4 | 520 | 1289 | 1094 | 8.41 | 5.75 | 8.92 | 17.41 | 3.33 | 363.8 | 187.9 | 103.3 | 18.31 | 19.30 | 112.0 | 6138 | 6070 |
| 1998 | 232.9 | 2005 | 5.02 | 80.5 | 129.1 | 551 | 1350 | 1131 | 9.15 | 6.41 | 10.03 | 18.06 | 3.55 | 386.5 | 195.0 | 110.7 | 19.77 | 20.32 | 119.6 | 6384 | 6310 |
| 1999 | 244.2 | 2065 | 5.38 | 92.6 | 139.9 | 594 | 1408 | 1172 | 9.84 | 7.05 | 10.29 | 20.87 | 3.84 | 414.8 | 203.9 | 119.6 | 21.21 | 19.49 | 126.9 | 6679 | 6602 |
| 2000 | 258.2 | 2116 | 6.17 | 108.4 | 143.0 | 646 | 1485 | 1239 | 10.80 | 8.61 | 12.49 | 23.08 | 4.39 | 448.1 | 213.6 | 128.5 | 21.92 | 22.35 | 136.3 | 7033 | 6946 |
| 2001 | 265.8 | 2180 | 6.98 | 122.0 | 152.2 | 700 | 1545 | 1299 | 11.60 | 9.36 | 13.68 | 23.77 | 4.54 | 476.7 | 220.5 | 135.8 | 23.25 | 23.87 | 144.4 | 7357 | 7264 |
| 2002 | 275.1 | 2209 | 7.77 | 136.0 | 163.5 | 749 | 1594 | 1346 | 12.08 | 10.16 | 15.17 | 25.09 | 4.74 | 494.5 | 226.7 | 142.6 | 25.05 | 26.31 | 148.3 | 7612 | 7510 |
| 2003 | 282.6 | 2220 | 8.71 | 145.6 | 178.9 | 803 | 1637 | 1391 | 12.87 | 10.48 | 16.67 | 26.19 | 4.79 | 506.7 | 231.9 | 146.2 | 26.30 | 30.06 | 151.6 | 7831 | 7721 |
| 2004 | 298.7 | 2271 | 9.71 | 156.1 | 193.7 | 861 | 1711 | 1448 | 13.94 | 11.67 | 18.24 | 27.94 | 4.87 | 523.9 | 242.3 | 152.4 | 27.74 | 34.70 | 158.5 | 8166 | 8045 |
| 2005 | 311.5 | 2301 | 11.26 | 170.2 | 199.2 | 931 | 1772 | 1490 | 15.04 | 13.73 | 21.00 | 30.03 | 5.14 | 545.6 | 254.1 | 158.7 | 29.24 | 39.35 | 164.4 | 8462 | 8327 |
| 2006 | 326.7 | 2393 | 13.52 | 185.0 | 217.9 | 1008 | 1853 | 1548 | 16.26 | 17.26 | 24.08 | 33.81 | 5.39 | 579.2 | 267.8 | 166.2 | 31.56 | 45.53 | 172.6 | 8906 | 8752 |
| 2007 | 344.7 | 2513 | 16.25 | 197.2 | 232.7 | 1081 | 1946 | 1610 | 17.59 | 22.68 | 29.04 | 37.18 | 5.76 | 613.3 | 284.0 | 175.5 | 35.15 | 56.24 | 186.6 | 9403 | 9220 |
| 2008 | 354.1 | 2562 | 16.52 | 187.8 | 242.0 | 1116 | 1996 | 1632 | 19.01 | 24.36 | 32.70 | 38.13 | 6.13 | 639.2 | 293.8 | 178.9 | 37.95 | 66.00 | 193.7 | 9636 | 9433 |
| 2009 | 348.8 | 2460 | 14.15 | 170.1 | 237.5 | 1079 | 1939 | 1573 | 18.67 | 18.75 | 26.93 | 36.98 | 6.14 | 617.5 | 288.0 | 175.4 | 36.17 | 64.02 | 181.0 | 9292 | 9107 |
| 2010 | 365.1 | 2580 | 14.72 | 167.6 | 226.0 | 1081 | 1998 | 1605 | 19.30 | 17.79 | 28.03 | 40.18 | 6.60 | 631.5 | 295.9 | 179.9 | 36.25 | 67.58 | 187.1 | 9548 | 9357 |
| 2011 | 379.1 | 2703 | 16.67 | 171.9 | 207.0 | 1070 | 2059 | 1637 | 19.73 | 20.20 | 31.28 | 43.16 | 6.84 | 642.9 | 310.1 | 176.2 | 36.90 | 70.63 | 196.9 | 9800 | 9598 |
| 2012 | 387.5 | 2758 | 17.93 | 175.6 | 191.2 | 1040 | 2087 | 1613 | 19.49 | 22.06 | 33.35 | 44.11 | 7.16 | 645.2 | 318.7 | 168.4 | 36.08 | 72.70 | 199.8 | 9837 | 9629 |
| 2013 | 392.3 | 2826 | 18.93 | 180.3 | 180.7 | 1026 | 2115 | 1605 | 18.14 | 22.83 | 34.96 | 46.50 | 7.64 | 652.7 | 323.9 | 170.3 | 36.24 | 74.17 | 203.3 | 9935 | 9722 |
| 2014 | 400.3 | 2932 | 19.77 | 194.5 | 178.7 | 1038 | 2148 | 1622 | 17.61 | 23.62 | 36.57 | 49.99 | 8.45 | 663.0 | 333.1 | 173.1 | 37.61 | 76.09 | 205.5 | 10158 | 9938 |
| 2015 | 410.4 | 3044 | 20.35 | 262.0 | 176.3 | 1080 | 2194 | 1653 | 17.74 | 24.32 | 37.43 | 52.10 | 9.52 | 683.5 | 344.5 | 179.8 | 38.84 | 78.90 | 209.6 | 10516 | 10289 |
| 2016 | 423.0 | 3144 | 21.10 | 275.6 | 174.2 | 1119 | 2229 | 1681 | 18.22 | 24.93 | 38.67 | 53.00 | 10.19 | 702.6 | 353.3 | 185.5 | 40.42 | 81.15 | 215.8 | 10790 | 10555 |
| 2017 | 438.5 | 3263 | 23.00 | 296.2 | 177.7 | 1164 | 2288 | 1717 | 19.21 | 26.86 | 41.86 | 55.38 | 11.11 | 733.2 | 369.2 | 193.0 | 43.28 | 84.99 | 223.5 | 11169 | 10918 |
| 2018 | 453.4 | 3395 | 24.70 | 314.9 | 182.8 | 1213 | 2360 | 1767 | 20.21 | 28.48 | 44.33 | 58.26 | 11.99 | 767.7 | 386.0 | 200.2 | 46.47 | 90.74 | 232.6 | 11598 | 11331 |
| 2019 | 469.0 | 3529 | 26.14 | 332.0 | 189.4 | 1261 | 2438 | 1811 | 21.24 | 30.24 | 46.58 | 61.16 | 12.87 | 804.3 | 400.8 | 207.0 | 49.43 | 96.91 | 241.7 | 12028 | 11745 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | 70 | : | 318 | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | 514 | 44 |
| 1965 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 22.7 | : | 97 | : | 498 | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | 695 | 89 |
| 1970 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 36.2 | : | 132 | : | 787 | : | 24.7 | : | : | : | 1053 | 207 |
| 1975 | : | : | 32.7 | : | : | : | : | 65.1 | : | 206 | : | 1466 | : | 51.8 | : | : | : | 1361 | 427 |
| 1980 | : | : | 51.2 | : | 17.6 | 42.8 | 27.8 | 99.4 | : | 434 | : | 2627 | : | 72.3 | : | : | : | 2056 | 791 |
| 1981 | : | : | 55.6 | : | 21.8 | 26.5 | 40.7 | 113.3 | : | 524 | : | 2912 | : | 90.1 | : | : | : | 2876 | 1092 |
| 1982 | : | : | 61.7 | : | 24.9 | 59.9 | 53.2 | 113.9 | : | 570 | : | 3185 | : | 91.8 | : | : | : | 3414 | 1156 |
| 1983 | : | : | 68.2 | : | 24.5 | 88.9 | 57.4 | 115.1 | : | 598 | : | 3402 | : | 102.6 | : | : | : | 4087 | 1385 |
| 1984 | : | : | 75.1 | : | 26.8 | 100.4 | 57.4 | 135.5 | : | 639 | : | 3692 | : | 116.5 | : | : | : | 5121 | 1663 |
| 1985 | : | : | 82.8 | : | 48.2 | 167.1 | 114.2 | 147.2 | : | 705 | : | 3969 | : | 104.2 | : | : | : | 5696 | 1850 |
| 1986 | : | : | 89.8 | : | 25.9 | 81.1 | 57.6 | 150.0 | : | 666 | : | 4191 | : | 97.4 | : | : | : | 4664 | 2119 |
| 1987 | : | : | 94.9 | : | 17.6 | 43.4 | 39.9 | 155.3 | : | 705 | : | 4413 | : | 92.1 | : | : | : | 4219 | 2183 |
| 1988 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 18.0 | 43.5 | 38.5 | 171.4 | : | 837 | : | 4819 | : | 106.7 | : | : | : | 4442 | 2581 |
| 1989 | : | : | 102.1 | : | 22.7 | 64.3 | 42.6 | 193.5 | : | 912 | : | 5280 | : | 123.2 | : | : | : | 5135 | 2772 |
| 1990 | 11.08 | 25.0 | 108.9 | : | 16.6 | 32.0 | 19.7 | 201.4 | : | 936 | : | 5686 | : | 162.5 | : | : | : | 4696 | 2475 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 6074 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 4.43 | 25.1 | 112.6 | : | 18.3 | 44.9 | 16.1 | 217.2 | : | 1005 | : | 6230 | : | 168.3 | : | : | : | 4982 | 2895 |
| 1992 | 4.34 | 26.5 | 118.2 | : | 17.7 | 43.2 | 9.5 | 216.0 | : | 988 | : | 6481 | : | 168.5 | : | : | : | 5038 | 3006 |
| 1993 | 10.22 | 35.2 | 122.3 | 8.86 | 34.3 | 82.1 | 24.0 | 179.2 | 5752 | 983 | 6735 | 6502 | : | 211.8 | : | : | : | 5874 | 3816 |
| 1994 | 9.01 | 40.1 | 131.7 | 12.55 | 36.3 | 93.2 | 26.8 | 190.4 | 6024 | 1039 | 7063 | 6800 | 3.0 | 149.9 | : | : | : | 6144 | 4134 |
| 1995 | 11.03 | 45.7 | 141.4 | 17.13 | 35.5 | 108.7 | 28.8 | 201.8 | 6337 | 1021 | 7358 | 7057 | 3.6 | 178.4 | : | : | : | 5859 | 4167 |
| 1996 | 7.99 | 52.8 | 147.8 | 18.66 | 36.8 | 126.0 | 29.2 | 226.9 | 6639 | 1110 | 7749 | 7418 | 3.7 | 197.0 | : | : | 2.52 | 6379 | 3808 |
| 1997 | 9.90 | 54.5 | 153.2 | 21.03 | 41.7 | 140.4 | 31.7 | 233.4 | 6824 | 1370 | 8194 | 7826 | 3.5 | 231.0 | : | 21.30 | 1.96 | 7591 | 3897 |
| 1998 | 13.08 | 59.5 | 158.1 | 22.70 | 43.5 | 154.7 | 37.3 | 237.9 | 7111 | 1463 | 8573 | 8168 | 3.4 | 244.8 | : | 16.33 | 2.28 | 8107 | 3605 |
| 1999 | 12.68 | 60.8 | 167.0 | 21.94 | 46.1 | 159.3 | 33.9 | 254.1 | 7435 | 1563 | 8998 | 8586 | 3.6 | 239.6 | : | 17.28 | 3.02 | 9064 | 4283 |
| 2000 | 14.31 | 66.8 | 178.0 | 23.58 | 51.3 | 186.4 | 40.8 | 281.9 | 7876 | 1787 | 9663 | 9193 | 4.1 | 296.9 | 1.07 | 7.10 | 3.78 | 11135 | 5295 |
| 2001 | 15.78 | 75.4 | 184.0 | 25.97 | 60.1 | 212.4 | 45.5 | 267.8 | 8244 | 1811 | 10056 | 9527 | 4.1 | 222.6 | 1.30 | 13.71 | 4.37 | 11860 | 4812 |
| 2002 | 17.34 | 87.1 | 189.8 | 28.54 | 71.9 | 210.1 | 48.8 | 280.5 | 8546 | 1876 | 10422 | 9857 | 4.2 | 249.6 | 1.37 | 17.11 | 4.61 | 11609 | 4370 |
| 2003 | 18.65 | 88.2 | 193.4 | 30.70 | 75.5 | 192.3 | 52.9 | 293.4 | 8776 | 1804 | 10580 | 10012 | 4.4 | 276.1 | 1.52 | 18.73 | 4.93 | 10176 | 3935 |
| 2004 | 20.93 | 96.0 | 202.4 | 33.46 | 83.8 | 206.1 | 61.4 | 307.4 | 9177 | 1930 | 11108 | 10485 | 4.6 | 324.7 | 1.68 | 19.96 | 5.78 | 9868 | 3875 |
| 2005 | 23.85 | 109.6 | 212.8 | 36.51 | 90.9 | 246.2 | 80.2 | 313.2 | 9575 | 2027 | 11602 | 10880 | 5.0 | 401.7 | 1.83 | 21.10 | 6.48 | 10525 | 3830 |
| 2006 | 27.21 | 123.9 | 225.5 | 40.20 | 91.8 | 274.6 | 98.4 | 334.9 | 10122 | 2147 | 12269 | 11459 | 5.5 | 436.3 | 2.16 | 24.44 | 7.09 | 11035 | 3608 |
| 2007 | 32.45 | 138.3 | 233.4 | 43.93 | 102.2 | 313.9 | 128.6 | 356.4 | 10752 | 2245 | 12998 | 12056 | 6.1 | 492.8 | 2.70 | 29.45 | 7.81 | 10564 | 3297 |
| 2008 | 37.20 | 161.3 | 241.6 | 48.13 | 108.1 | 366.2 | 146.1 | 352.3 | 11097 | 1975 | 13072 | 12002 | 6.8 | 521.8 | 3.11 | 33.70 | 8.80 | 10008 | 3416 |
| 2009 | 37.32 | 148.7 | 231.3 | 45.09 | 94.3 | 317.1 | 124.1 | 309.7 | 10599 | 1717 | 12316 | 11364 | 6.8 | 461.9 | 3.00 | 30.65 | 8.66 | 10338 | 3756 |
| 2010 | 38.23 | 156.7 | 243.2 | 45.13 | 98.8 | 361.8 | 125.7 | 369.1 | 10986 | 1842 | 12828 | 11811 | 7.1 | 581.0 | 3.13 | 29.77 | 9.00 | 11288 | 4305 |
| 2011 | 41.29 | 164.0 | 247.9 | 44.81 | 101.3 | 380.2 | 132.6 | 404.9 | 11317 | 1884 | 13201 | 12134 | 7.5 | 596.5 | 3.27 | 33.42 | 9.27 | 11148 | 4429 |
| 2012 | 41.95 | 161.4 | 254.6 | 44.00 | 99.5 | 389.4 | 133.5 | 423.3 | 11385 | 2078 | 13463 | 12385 | 7.6 | 678.5 | 3.18 | 31.71 | 9.59 | 12574 | 4829 |
| 2013 | 42.01 | 157.7 | 258.7 | 43.72 | 101.9 | 394.7 | 144.3 | 435.8 | 11514 | 2064 | 13577 | 12480 | 8.2 | 714.3 | 3.36 | 34.27 | 9.62 | 12568 | 3881 |
| 2014 | 42.76 | 156.7 | 265.8 | 43.39 | 105.6 | 411.0 | 150.4 | 432.7 | 11766 | 2279 | 14045 | 12915 | 8.6 | 703.4 | 3.46 | 33.33 | 9.97 | 13118 | 3663 |
| 2015 | 45.29 | 168.5 | 271.8 | 44.52 | 110.7 | 430.1 | 160.3 | 449.0 | 12196 | 2602 | 14798 | 13612 | 9.1 | 773.0 | 3.66 | 33.49 | 10.26 | 16332 | 3961 |
| 2016 | 48.13 | 176.6 | 277.5 | 46.38 | 113.7 | 425.9 | 169.8 | 465.2 | 12513 | 2396 | 14909 | 13694 | 9.7 | 780.2 | 3.95 | 34.62 | 10.74 | 16826 | 4480 |
| 2017 | 50.43 | 192.0 | 288.4 | 48.68 | 123.5 | 465.6 | 187.9 | 477.9 | 13003 | 2324 | 15327 | 14009 | 10.1 | 753.5 | 4.24 | 36.78 | 11.58 | 17165 | 4313 |
| 2018 | 53.49 | 211.8 | 297.2 | 51.33 | 131.0 | 502.6 | 202.5 | 470.9 | 13519 | 2417 | 15936 | 14516 | 10.8 | 725.1 | 4.50 | 39.76 | 12.58 | 16524 | 4221 |
| 2019 | 56.70 | 221.9 | 308.6 | 53.74 | 139.3 | 533.4 | 218.9 | 487.1 | 14048 | 2497 | 16545 | 15038 | 11.6 | 815.9 | 4.74 | 42.30 | 13.44 | 17315 | 4308 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 9.8 | 77 | : | 2.1 | 5.2 | 20 | 47 | 47 | : | : | : | 0.58 | : | 14.8 | 7.6 | 4.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 239 |
| 1965 | 15.4 | 119 | : | 3.0 | 9.7 | 37 | 76 | 74 | : | : | : | 0.84 | : | 23.0 | 11.4 | 7.0 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 383 |
| 1970 | 24.2 | 182 | : | 4.7 | 17.8 | 62 | 125 | 126 | : | : | : | 1.24 | : | 37.3 | 18.5 | 11.1 | : | : | 9.9 | : | 619 |
| 1975 | 46.0 | 326 | : | 9.6 | 36.2 | 127 | 240 | 234 | : | : | : | 2.28 | : | 69.9 | 35.7 | 22.1 | : | : | 19.8 | : | 1169 |
| 1980 | 82.3 | 590 | : | 18.3 | 68.0 | 213 | 434 | 446 | : | : | : | 3.91 | : | 121.8 | 64.2 | 43.7 | : | : | 35.7 | : | 2121 |
| 1981 | 90.8 | 656 | : | 20.8 | 74.0 | 235 | 485 | 497 | : | : | : | 4.30 | : | 133.6 | 70.9 | 49.4 | : | : | 40.0 | : | 2356 |
| 1982 | 98.9 | 708 | : | 23.1 | 79.2 | 258 | 538 | 540 | : | : | : | 4.71 | : | 142.9 | 78.3 | 54.6 | : | : | 44.6 | : | 2570 |
| 1983 | 104.0 | 754 | : | 24.2 | 82.2 | 275 | 572 | 573 | : | : | : | 5.09 | : | 153.0 | 84.6 | 57.9 | : | : | 48.3 | : | 2733 |
| 1984 | 113.0 | 821 | : | 26.7 | 88.9 | 297 | 615 | 627 | : | : | : | 5.73 | : | 167.1 | 89.7 | 60.7 | : | : | 52.8 | : | 2965 |
| 1985 | 120.3 | 881 | : | 28.9 | 95.5 | 318 | 655 | 675 | : | : | : | 6.18 | : | 179.6 | 96.3 | 64.6 | : | : | 57.3 | : | 3178 |
| 1986 | 126.0 | 927 | : | 29.8 | 98.7 | 338 | 689 | 715 | : | : | : | 6.99 | : | 189.9 | 101.4 | 68.7 | : | : | 60.5 | : | 3351 |
| 1987 | 131.8 | 960 | : | 31.9 | 98.6 | 365 | 723 | 754 | : | : | : | 7.42 | : | 197.8 | 105.0 | 75.6 | : | : | 64.0 | : | 3514 |
| 1988 | 144.4 | 1042 | : | 34.7 | 107.6 | 401 | 792 | 822 | : | : | : | 8.42 | : | 214.1 | 113.5 | 83.3 | : | : | 70.5 | : | 3833 |
| 1989 | 157.8 | 1143 | : | 39.0 | 117.9 | 444 | 873 | 897 | : | : | : | 9.77 | : | 236.0 | 124.5 | 93.8 | : | : | 78.2 | : | 4214 |
| 1990 | 170.0 | 1257 | : | 43.8 | 123.3 | 482 | 939 | 957 | 6.91 | 20.71 | 29.87 | 10.75 | : | 257.0 | 135.8 | 105.7 | 22.38 | : | 82.3 | : | 4563 |
| 1991 | | 1384 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4905 |
| 1991 | 181.4 | 1545 | : | 46.8 | 133.1 | 517 | 994 | 1018 | 7.29 | 18.96 | 29.51 | 12.23 | 3.60 | 275.8 | 147.1 | 114.5 | 21.35 | : | 81.1 | : | 5065 |
| 1992 | 189.2 | 1618 | : | 49.7 | 137.7 | 537 | 1037 | 1054 | 8.22 | 13.23 | 23.88 | 12.80 | 3.87 | 288.2 | 154.3 | 121.3 | 20.74 | 33.4 | 80.6 | : | 5280 |
| 1993 | 188.5 | 1611 | 7.66 | 51.3 | 136.3 | 534 | 1037 | 1051 | 8.32 | 11.79 | 20.12 | 13.41 | 4.07 | 293.5 | 156.0 | 121.1 | 21.45 | 36.0 | 80.4 | 5383 | 5274 |
| 1994 | 198.0 | 1681 | 7.67 | 55.2 | 141.5 | 557 | 1080 | 1093 | 8.97 | 12.26 | 18.48 | 14.17 | 4.38 | 307.6 | 162.6 | 125.1 | 23.00 | 38.9 | 85.1 | 5613 | 5499 |
| 1995 | 192.6 | 1624 | 7.61 | 57.6 | 137.2 | 543 | 1047 | 1068 | 9.37 | 11.54 | 18.13 | 13.66 | 4.42 | 301.3 | 158.6 | 121.6 | 22.75 | 39.1 | 84.2 | 5463 | 5350 |
| 1996 | 198.4 | 1685 | 8.25 | 63.6 | 146.0 | 576 | 1094 | 1114 | 9.76 | 12.15 | 19.61 | 14.61 | 4.73 | 321.0 | 166.6 | 128.0 | 24.22 | 42.9 | 87.7 | 5717 | 5595 |
| 1997 | 210.3 | 1745 | 9.47 | 71.8 | 157.9 | 618 | 1158 | 1170 | 10.30 | 13.62 | 21.82 | 15.52 | 5.10 | 346.7 | 174.9 | 137.8 | 26.18 | 46.8 | 96.6 | 6035 | 5902 |
| 1998 | 216.7 | 1801 | 10.03 | 80.4 | 167.1 | 662 | 1222 | 1227 | 11.01 | 14.75 | 23.82 | 16.30 | 5.36 | 371.5 | 184.0 | 146.6 | 27.48 | 49.5 | 105.0 | 6342 | 6200 |
| 1999 | 228.7 | 1888 | 10.15 | 88.4 | 173.3 | 701 | 1289 | 1268 | 11.78 | 15.44 | 24.05 | 19.01 | 5.69 | 399.3 | 192.5 | 158.0 | 29.52 | 50.4 | 111.6 | 6664 | 6517 |
| 2000 | 251.4 | 1967 | 11.53 | 100.6 | 184.8 | 765 | 1399 | 1349 | 12.95 | 16.64 | 25.94 | 21.16 | 6.25 | 440.9 | 206.3 | 170.3 | 31.46 | 53.6 | 121.3 | 7135 | 6977 |
| 2001 | 258.6 | 2036 | 12.41 | 109.2 | 197.7 | 812 | 1471 | 1381 | 13.93 | 18.33 | 28.48 | 21.42 | 6.28 | 457.4 | 207.4 | 175.8 | 32.78 | 57.8 | 125.1 | 7423 | 7253 |
| 2002 | 270.5 | 2078 | 13.73 | 118.9 | 211.7 | 867 | 1520 | 1404 | 14.36 | 19.98 | 31.03 | 22.52 | 6.66 | 471.4 | 216.4 | 182.3 | 34.78 | 61.4 | 127.6 | 7671 | 7490 |
| 2003 | 273.4 | 2100 | 15.19 | 122.9 | 221.3 | 897 | 1492 | 1414 | 14.78 | 21.40 | 34.96 | 23.00 | 7.03 | 463.9 | 221.2 | 184.9 | 35.78 | 64.5 | 128.2 | 7735 | 7541 |
| 2004 | 284.3 | 2194 | 16.63 | 133.2 | 235.8 | 951 | 1547 | 1437 | 15.97 | 23.39 | 37.24 | 24.83 | 7.24 | 487.9 | 233.3 | 190.5 | 38.49 | 69.0 | 137.7 | 8064 | 7856 |
| 2005 | 296.8 | 2241 | 19.02 | 143.0 | 238.8 | 1028 | 1643 | 1481 | 17.43 | 26.35 | 41.02 | 26.97 | 7.64 | 516.9 | 244.8 | 203.0 | 40.71 | 75.9 | 142.6 | 8433 | 8205 |
| 2006 | 309.0 | 2335 | 21.47 | 156.4 | 260.2 | 1132 | 1713 | 1556 | 18.64 | 28.93 | 44.62 | 30.50 | 7.79 | 549.3 | 257.5 | 214.7 | 42.80 | 83.9 | 149.8 | 8912 | 8664 |
| 2007 | 322.9 | 2471 | 24.27 | 169.5 | 266.7 | 1215 | 1803 | 1637 | 20.77 | 32.88 | 50.85 | 33.22 | 8.34 | 587.0 | 269.3 | 223.4 | 45.92 | 93.8 | 164.3 | 9440 | 9163 |
| 2008 | 322.7 | 2467 | 23.95 | 157.1 | 270.1 | 1215 | 1788 | 1646 | 21.65 | 33.43 | 52.43 | 33.48 | 8.47 | 595.8 | 271.7 | 222.2 | 47.32 | 100.7 | 167.8 | 9445 | 9158 |
| 2009 | 312.1 | 2307 | 20.81 | 143.6 | 256.5 | 1142 | 1709 | 1551 | 20.83 | 27.48 | 43.65 | 31.15 | 8.20 | 553.7 | 259.7 | 212.7 | 42.62 | 94.5 | 153.6 | 8891 | 8633 |
| 2010 | 333.9 | 2452 | 21.99 | 150.9 | 239.5 | 1138 | 1789 | 1588 | 21.09 | 28.18 | 47.62 | 33.21 | 8.82 | 565.8 | 268.8 | 220.9 | 43.48 | 103.0 | 159.0 | 9213 | 8939 |
| 2011 | 343.7 | 2585 | 24.58 | 156.0 | 219.0 | 1131 | 1846 | 1628 | 21.30 | 30.72 | 52.20 | 35.97 | 8.98 | 580.1 | 281.4 | 213.3 | 44.60 | 105.2 | 165.4 | 9472 | 9185 |
| 2012 | 356.1 | 2647 | 26.01 | 161.2 | 211.0 | 1131 | 1868 | 1630 | 20.83 | 32.67 | 55.67 | 36.76 | 9.34 | 591.3 | 295.9 | 210.2 | 44.92 | 108.9 | 166.2 | 9603 | 9305 |
| 2013 | 357.5 | 2679 | 26.62 | 163.2 | 210.2 | 1116 | 1914 | 1598 | 19.39 | 33.52 | 57.92 | 38.15 | 9.72 | 600.7 | 298.5 | 214.3 | 45.08 | 110.9 | 165.0 | 9659 | 9356 |
| 2014 | 368.7 | 2811 | 27.65 | 175.1 | 215.5 | 1155 | 1960 | 1616 | 19.09 | 34.98 | 60.89 | 41.67 | 10.63 | 604.2 | 307.3 | 220.4 | 46.89 | 115.5 | 166.9 | 9957 | 9641 |
| 2015 | 386.8 | 2949 | 28.50 | 243.5 | 218.1 | 1221 | 2036 | 1680 | 20.18 | 36.60 | 63.14 | 44.09 | 12.00 | 633.5 | 325.5 | 231.0 | 49.03 | 120.9 | 174.1 | 10473 | 10143 |
| 2016 | 387.4 | 2966 | 28.80 | 249.8 | 212.3 | 1242 | 2035 | 1713 | 20.61 | 36.90 | 63.04 | 43.86 | 12.52 | 633.4 | 324.9 | 233.0 | 49.73 | 121.7 | 175.4 | 10550 | 10216 |
| 2017 | 394.8 | 3039 | 30.27 | 269.9 | 215.6 | 1283 | 2077 | 1742 | 21.45 | 38.66 | 65.59 | 44.96 | 13.37 | 654.9 | 335.1 | 239.7 | 52.33 | 126.2 | 180.5 | 10824 | 10476 |
| 2018 | 408.0 | 3155 | 31.86 | 289.5 | 223.0 | 1339 | 2150 | 1794 | 22.56 | 40.54 | 68.67 | 47.33 | 14.36 | 684.3 | 349.6 | 249.0 | 55.61 | 133.2 | 187.8 | 11243 | 10876 |
| 2019 | 422.0 | 3274 | 33.30 | 306.3 | 232.0 | 1393 | 2226 | 1846 | 23.70 | 42.57 | 71.72 | 49.78 | 15.34 | 713.7 | 363.1 | 258.3 | 58.58 | 141.0 | 195.2 | 11665 | 11279 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 63 | : | 318 | : | 15 | : | : | : | 299 | 54 |
| 1965 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | 90 | : | 498 | : | 24 | : | : | : | 468 | 103 |
| 1970 | : | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | 25.1 | : | 130 | : | 787 | : | 41 | : | : | : | 694 | 218 |
| 1975 | : | : | 23.4 | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | : | 228 | : | 1466 | : | 86 | : | : | : | 1261 | 433 |
| 1980 | : | : | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | 74.9 | : | 390 | : | 2627 | : | 147 | : | : | : | 2313 | 821 |
| 1981 | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | 82.6 | : | 428 | : | 2912 | : | 171 | : | : | : | 2623 | 946 |
| 1982 | : | : | 50.5 | : | : | : | : | 90.6 | : | 473 | : | 3185 | : | 192 | : | : | : | 2787 | 1059 |
| 1983 | : | : | 54.3 | : | : | : | : | 96.8 | : | 517 | : | 3402 | : | 211 | : | : | : | 3059 | 1145 |
| 1984 | : | : | 59.9 | : | : | : | : | 106.9 | : | 560 | : | 3692 | : | 239 | : | : | : | 3477 | 1268 |
| 1985 | : | : | 65.3 | : | : | : | : | 114.5 | : | 612 | : | 3969 | : | 261 | : | : | : | 3797 | 1412 |
| 1986 | : | : | 70.5 | : | : | : | : | 120.9 | : | 649 | : | 4191 | : | 287 | : | : | : | 4043 | 1494 |
| 1987 | : | : | 72.2 | : | : | : | : | 127.7 | : | 699 | : | 4413 | : | 321 | : | : | : | 4275 | 1590 |
| 1988 | : | : | 75.6 | : | : | : | : | 137.1 | : | 773 | : | 4819 | : | 343 | : | : | : | 4661 | 1782 |
| 1989 | : | : | 80.3 | : | : | : | : | 148.6 | : | 837 | : | 5280 | : | 363 | : | : | : | 5103 | 1983 |
| 1990 | : | 117.8 | 85.2 | : | : | 214.0 | 111.1 | 156.4 | : | 881 | : | 5686 | 10.04 | 415 | : | : | : | 5435 | 2188 |
| 1991 | 6070 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 43.60 | 111.5 | 90.4 | : | 78.7 | 208.5 | 101.2 | 162.0 | : | 913 | : | 6230 | 9.87 | 438 | : | : | : | 5689 | 2367 |
| 1992 | 41.50 | 112.0 | 94.8 | : | 79.2 | 219.6 | 94.9 | 164.5 | : | 942 | : | 6481 | 9.47 | 477 | : | : | : | 6053 | 2453 |
| 1993 | 41.10 | 114.1 | 95.3 | : | 79.1 | 229.1 | 96.9 | 162.0 | : | 971 | : | 6502 | 8.81 | 519 | : | : | : | 6255 | 2471 |
| 1994 | 42.60 | 118.8 | 102.2 | : | 82.9 | 245.5 | 102.5 | 171.7 | : | 1027 | : | 6800 | 8.81 | 499 | : | : | : | 6624 | 2537 |
| 1995 | 41.70 | 119.8 | 100.0 | 30.98 | 79.9 | 249.5 | 104.3 | 169.6 | 6359 | 999 | 7358 | 6619 | 8.28 | 508 | : | : | : | 6463 | 2476 |
| 1996 | 40.10 | 128.4 | 106.5 | 33.73 | 82.2 | 272.1 | 111.5 | 178.1 | 6669 | 1080 | 7749 | 6959 | 8.64 | 560 | : | : | : | 6914 | 2631 |
| 1997 | 40.80 | 131.0 | 113.7 | 37.00 | 87.3 | 297.7 | 109.1 | 186.8 | 7039 | 1155 | 8194 | 7358 | 9.01 | 619 | : | : | 7.39 | 7435 | 2737 |
| 1998 | 42.90 | 132.7 | 118.4 | 38.29 | 92.4 | 316.6 | 108.6 | 195.2 | 7387 | 1187 | 8573 | 7700 | 9.46 | 482 | : | : | 8.17 | 7865 | 2740 |
| 1999 | 41.20 | 137.5 | 123.7 | 38.73 | 97.3 | 338.0 | 110.4 | 209.8 | 7761 | 1237 | 8998 | 8088 | 10.07 | 476 | : | : | 9.41 | 8427 | 2798 |
| 2000 | 45.70 | 145.5 | 134.1 | 41.71 | 106.3 | 357.1 | 115.6 | 227.6 | 8309 | 1355 | 9663 | 8693 | 10.92 | 531 | 3.20 | 37.71 | 10.45 | 9014 | 2984 |
| 2001 | 48.00 | 155.7 | 137.0 | 43.55 | 117.0 | 368.6 | 126.3 | 228.8 | 8648 | 1408 | 10056 | 9027 | 10.69 | 513 | 3.60 | 39.98 | 11.43 | 9212 | 3032 |
| 2002 | 52.00 | 159.3 | 141.5 | 46.84 | 126.9 | 386.8 | 134.0 | 234.5 | 8953 | 1469 | 10422 | 9334 | 11.10 | 522 | 3.74 | 43.79 | 12.21 | 9428 | 3082 |
| 2003 | 55.00 | 168.0 | 140.8 | 49.42 | 132.9 | 397.2 | 143.1 | 239.2 | 9060 | 1520 | 10580 | 9441 | 11.33 | 538 | 3.84 | 45.68 | 12.88 | 9765 | 3134 |
| 2004 | 59.60 | 179.5 | 150.5 | 52.92 | 138.9 | 431.0 | 165.8 | 255.2 | 9498 | 1610 | 11108 | 9872 | 12.32 | 616 | 4.09 | 50.93 | 13.89 | 10383 | 3281 |
| 2005 | 66.50 | 190.5 | 157.3 | 56.09 | 146.4 | 450.7 | 176.2 | 260.7 | 9937 | 1665 | 11602 | 10288 | 13.59 | 686 | 4.37 | 55.06 | 15.01 | 11128 | 3438 |
| 2006 | 71.20 | 201.5 | 167.9 | 62.20 | 152.5 | 478.1 | 205.0 | 281.3 | 10532 | 1737 | 12269 | 10850 | 14.66 | 775 | 5.30 | 58.96 | 16.25 | 11468 | 3503 |
| 2007 | 79.60 | 221.8 | 175.4 | 68.65 | 157.7 | 527.5 | 237.4 | 306.0 | 11214 | 1784 | 12998 | 11428 | 15.73 | 852 | 6.34 | 63.73 | 17.81 | 11934 | 3640 |
| 2008 | 84.80 | 228.5 | 179.2 | 70.95 | 164.0 | 551.6 | 271.5 | 304.9 | 11301 | 1771 | 13072 | 11412 | 17.02 | 893 | 6.74 | 69.24 | 19.16 | 11631 | 3521 |
| 2009 | 80.10 | 219.2 | 169.4 | 65.52 | 157.4 | 558.5 | 255.5 | 280.4 | 10677 | 1639 | 12316 | 10722 | 17.17 | 840 | 6.14 | 65.87 | 19.63 | 10968 | 3233 |
| 2010 | 84.50 | 221.8 | 182.5 | 64.98 | 164.8 | 612.7 | 263.5 | 298.4 | 11107 | 1721 | 12828 | 11142 | 17.86 | 964 | 6.46 | 67.37 | 21.46 | 11440 | 3427 |
| 2011 | 86.90 | 228.0 | 186.6 | 67.00 | 171.8 | 656.1 | 273.5 | 311.9 | 11454 | 1747 | 13201 | 11430 | 18.15 | 1089 | 6.77 | 70.76 | 22.37 | 11705 | 3450 |
| 2012 | 89.50 | 230.7 | 189.3 | 68.24 | 173.1 | 685.5 | 287.7 | 321.7 | 11649 | 1815 | 13463 | 11630 | 18.56 | 1163 | 6.50 | 71.30 | 23.07 | 12207 | 3587 |
| 2013 | 88.70 | 235.4 | 192.7 | 68.08 | 177.8 | 690.7 | 291.5 | 322.1 | 11726 | 1851 | 13577 | 11722 | 19.29 | 1242 | 6.79 | 72.40 | 22.48 | 12260 | 3648 |
| 2014 | 93.20 | 250.3 | 199.2 | 68.90 | 185.6 | 717.3 | 302.4 | 332.5 | 12106 | 1938 | 14045 | 12111 | 20.47 | 1364 | 7.04 | 72.37 | 23.97 | 12844 | 3675 |
| 2015 | 98.20 | 266.5 | 208.9 | 72.13 | 194.3 | 762.8 | 322.7 | 354.4 | 12753 | 2045 | 14798 | 12751 | 21.64 | 1468 | 7.65 | 74.45 | 24.65 | 13683 | 3909 |
| 2016 | 100.90 | 270.2 | 206.7 | 72.84 | 192.9 | 765.2 | 334.2 | 357.2 | 12850 | 2059 | 14909 | 12839 | 22.56 | 1477 | 8.08 | 75.40 | 24.47 | 13707 | 3952 |
| 2017 | 104.80 | 282.7 | 211.8 | 75.03 | 201.0 | 802.5 | 358.2 | 366.5 | 13226 | 2101 | 15327 | 13155 | 22.62 | 1591 | 8.45 | 76.98 | 25.46 | 14049 | 4028 |
| 2018 | 110.40 | 296.6 | 218.8 | 78.28 | 212.1 | 849.8 | 380.0 | 381.7 | 13771 | 2165 | 15936 | 13642 | 23.67 | 1690 | 8.84 | 80.67 | 26.77 | 14669 | 4142 |
| 2019 | 116.30 | 311.0 | 226.8 | 81.73 | 222.6 | 895.6 | 401.6 | 395.7 | 14316 | 2228 | 16545 | 14130 | 24.85 | 1791 | 9.25 | 84.92 | 28.27 | 15321 | 4257 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 8.5 | 8.4 | : | 9.9 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.5 | : | : | 7.7 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 9.1 | : | : | 10.9 | : | 9.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 10.5 | 8.1 | : | 19.2 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 12.9 | : | : | 9.2 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 21.4 | : | : | 15.4 | : | 13.0 |
| 1981 | 4.8 | 4.7 | : | 21.4 | 19.7 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 19.8 | 15.2 | : | : | 6.6 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 20.1 | : | : | 13.1 | : | 10.8 |
| 1982 | 8.2 | 4.2 | : | 17.8 | 25.8 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 17.0 | : | : | 12.1 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 20.9 | : | : | 12.4 | : | 11.4 |
| 1983 | 5.9 | 4.4 | : | 10.6 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 10.9 | : | : | 10.0 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 27.8 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 9.9 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | 11.0 | 24.4 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 17.7 | : | : | 10.9 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 22.8 | : | : | 11.9 | : | 9.2 |
| 1985 | 6.4 | 4.5 | : | 8.5 | 22.0 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 10.8 | : | : | 6.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 22.8 | : | : | 8.9 | : | 7.9 |
| 1986 | 4.7 | 5.4 | : | 6.1 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 7.9 | : | : | 9.9 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 22.2 | : | : | 7.6 | : | 8.0 |
| 1987 | 4.0 | 2.7 | : | 7.0 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 11.3 | : | : | 4.0 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 17.8 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 5.8 |
| 1988 | 7.0 | 5.5 | : | 7.8 | 21.7 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 11.9 | : | : | 11.5 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 19.4 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 8.3 |
| 1989 | 8.4 | 6.9 | : | 11.6 | 18.8 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 13.2 | : | : | 14.2 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 18.1 | : | : | 12.0 | : | 8.7 |
| 1990 | 6.0 | 8.8 | : | 7.3 | 20.7 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 13.3 | : | : | 8.0 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 20.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 8.7 |
| 1981-1990 | 6.3 | 5.2 | : | 10.8 | 20.4 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 | : | : | 9.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 21.2 | : | : | 10.5 | : | 8.9 |
| 1991 | 4.8 | 8.4 | : | 3.8 | 23.5 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 129.5 | 209.3 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 77.6 | 15.0 | -4.4 | : | 7.3 |
| 1992 | 5.0 | 7.3 | : | 6.2 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 16.0 | 600.9 | 721.3 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 12.4 | 191.3 | 3.9 | -2.4 | : | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 3.0 | 3.1 | : | 8.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 46.0 | 240.3 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 41.0 | 23.8 | 1.1 | : | 2.9 |
| 1994 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 37.4 | 7.5 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 39.2 | 45.9 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 29.1 | 20.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 1995 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 37.4 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 51.3 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 28.0 | 16.3 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 31.3 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 15.3 | 25.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 1997 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 23.2 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 15.3 | 20.7 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 1998 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 15.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 4.2 | -2.4 | 14.8 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2000 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | 11.1 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 51.3 | 78.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 36.0 | 12.8 | 4.1 | : | 4.8 |
| 2001 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 2002 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 12.6 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2003 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 2005 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2006 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 20.1 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 25.8 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 2007 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 20.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 32.1 | 20.6 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| 2008 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -4.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2009 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -14.4 | -9.4 | -1.8 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -1.8 | -22.7 | -17.6 | -3.0 | 0.2 | -3.4 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -4.7 | -6.5 | -6.5 | -3.6 | -3.5 |
| 2010 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | -1.5 | -4.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | -4.7 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2011 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 13.3 | 2.6 | -8.4 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2012 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 2.1 | -7.6 | -2.9 | 1.3 | -1.5 | -1.2 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 2.7 | -4.4 | -2.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2013 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | -5.5 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -6.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2014 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 7.9 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -2.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2015 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 34.7 | -1.3 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 12.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2016 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.2 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2017 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2018 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2019 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 7.8 | : | 9.5 | : | 12.0 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 16.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 12.1 | : | 8.0 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 16.6 | : | 13.5 | : | 38.2 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 12.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.2 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 9.3 | : | 11.5 | : | 10.8 | : | 51.1 | : | : | : | 12.2 | 7.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 14.2 | : | 8.7 | 101.5 | 16.6 | 9.5 | : | 10.1 | : | 11.1 | : | 32.8 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 10.2 | : | 5.7 | 24.8 | 5.7 | 12.2 | : | 10.0 | : | 10.0 | : | 32.5 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 9.2 | 23.9 | 6.2 | 12.4 | : | 7.5 | : | 9.0 | : | 58.2 | : | : | : | 11.1 | 6.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 5.6 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 8.8 | : | 10.0 | : | 8.3 | : | 59.5 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 5.3 | 24.0 | 2.6 | 9.3 | : | 7.7 | : | 8.0 | : | 45.5 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 12.6 | 30.8 | 0.8 | 8.2 | : | 11.0 | : | 6.7 | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.9 | : | 17.4 | 74.9 | 1.4 | 9.3 | : | 12.0 | : | 8.8 | : | 72.9 | : | : | : | 7.9 | 7.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 19.6 | 299.3 | -6.6 | 10.6 | : | 10.5 | : | 9.0 | : | 75.9 | : | : | : | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 21.3 | 406.5 | 7.2 | 10.3 | : | 8.8 | : | 8.7 | : | 72.9 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 8.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 7.9 | : | 11.2 | 72.9 | 3.4 | 10.0 | : | 9.9 | : | 9.0 | : | 54.0 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 199.0 | 29.0 | 4.1 | 43.9 | 19.6 | 44.4 | 156.9 | 7.2 | : | 5.4 | : | 6.9 | 81.8 | 60.3 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 6.0 |
| 1992 | 48.0 | 12.3 | 3.6 | 521.2 | 17.8 | 42.1 | 173.6 | 0.2 | : | 3.4 | : | 5.2 | 1182.0 | 73.5 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| 1993 | 48.8 | 23.0 | 0.6 | 1355.7 | 20.6 | 35.5 | 232.3 | 0.4 | : | 5.2 | : | 3.1 | 401.7 | 81.3 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| 1994 | 75.8 | 14.1 | 7.0 | 141.1 | 23.0 | 44.5 | 148.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 147.5 | 95.2 | : | : | : | 6.3 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 67.0 | 15.8 | 4.3 | 30.8 | 28.6 | 36.9 | 44.9 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 15.8 | 100.7 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 85.5 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 49.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 90.3 | : | 89.7 | : | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| 1997 | 947.0 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 124.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 95.2 | : | 26.9 | -0.9 | 6.3 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 36.8 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 45.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 81.1 | : | 28.5 | 16.2 | 5.6 | -1.2 |
| 1999 | -3.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 48.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 49.1 | : | 17.1 | 15.3 | 6.3 | -1.6 |
| 2000 | 12.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 46.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 13.1 | 59.3 | : | 92.4 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 1.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 88.2 | 13.4 | 4.5 | 90.6 | 19.9 | 28.1 | 97.3 | 4.6 | : | 5.0 | : | 4.8 | 84.9 | 77.8 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 45.6 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 43.8 | 21.5 | 98.7 | 12.4 | 3.3 | -0.7 |
| 2002 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 29.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 46.4 | 5.0 | 26.4 | 8.3 | 3.3 | -1.3 |
| 2003 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 30.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 30.2 | 11.0 | 17.6 | 11.0 | 4.9 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 25.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 23.3 | 10.6 | 19.0 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 16.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 16.8 | 8.7 | 20.7 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 0.6 |
| 2006 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 17.1 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 19.3 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 11.0 | 23.6 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 24.7 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| 2008 | 14.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 25.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 11.9 | 1.7 | -2.1 |
| 2009 | 0.3 | -2.3 | -4.4 | -4.8 | -2.8 | 6.7 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -3.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | -2.0 | -6.0 |
| 2010 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 5.2 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 16.1 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 20.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 21.1 | 11.3 | 22.2 | 9.5 | 3.8 | -0.5 |
| 2011 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 20.2 | 4.5 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | -1.8 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 12.6 | -2.6 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.7 |
| 2013 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 15.3 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| 2014 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 13.0 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.1 |
| 2015 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 2016 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 19.0 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 1.5 |
| 2018 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 15.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.1 |
| 2019 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 14.5 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 1.8 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

| | BE | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 4) | EA-12 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 118.2 | 121.0 | : | 63.4 | 46.5 | 37.1 | 119.2 | 74.4 | 44.5 | : | : | 191.9 | 40.9 | 102.2 | 84.2 | 34.9 | : | : | 106.2 | : | 91.0 |
| 1965 | 112.5 | 120.4 | : | 62.7 | 53.0 | 47.3 | 120.2 | 79.7 | 42.4 | : | : | 161.8 | 30.6 | 107.2 | 81.6 | 34.6 | : | : | 111.9 | : | 94.0 |
| 1970 | 114.6 | 128.1 | : | 60.6 | 60.2 | 49.4 | 115.6 | 85.0 | 40.0 | : | : | 169.9 | 31.9 | 116.5 | 83.0 | 38.5 | : | : | 99.4 | : | 97.1 |
| 1975 | 124.3 | 130.2 | : | 55.4 | 57.6 | 60.0 | 123.2 | 75.5 | 28.6 | : | : | 162.6 | 29.5 | 133.1 | 97.3 | 42.0 | : | : | 114.8 | : | 100.1 |
| 1980 | 120.5 | 128.4 | : | 60.2 | 54.7 | 57.6 | 118.9 | 78.9 | 46.9 | : | : | 159.4 | 39.9 | 126.9 | 101.3 | 31.5 | : | : | 104.8 | : | 97.8 |
| 1981 | 112.5 | 122.0 | : | 63.9 | 56.7 | 56.4 | 117.3 | 80.4 | 49.0 | : | : | 150.7 | 43.0 | 119.8 | 98.8 | 34.5 | : | : | 115.3 | : | 95.8 |
| 1982 | 103.0 | 123.3 | : | 68.4 | 61.2 | 56.4 | 115.4 | 82.9 | 51.6 | : | : | 143.0 | 42.9 | 119.9 | 103.2 | 33.4 | : | : | 120.3 | : | 96.2 |
| 1983 | 100.7 | 126.8 | : | 67.9 | 57.0 | 50.6 | 113.5 | 88.8 | 55.8 | : | : | 144.9 | 43.7 | 119.4 | 108.0 | 31.5 | : | : | 119.0 | : | 96.7 |
| 1984 | 100.4 | 124.9 | : | 68.0 | 57.4 | 52.8 | 111.6 | 91.5 | 62.4 | : | : | 148.0 | 44.5 | 116.3 | 106.2 | 30.3 | : | : | 128.1 | : | 96.7 |
| 1985 | 100.6 | 122.6 | : | 69.6 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 112.1 | 91.2 | 49.1 | : | : | 147.8 | 33.2 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 30.7 | : | : | 130.3 | : | 96.0 |
| 1986 | 102.5 | 128.2 | : | 68.3 | 47.3 | 54.4 | 113.8 | 94.8 | 48.8 | : | : | 157.4 | 32.9 | 114.1 | 109.6 | 31.5 | : | : | 125.1 | : | 98.4 |
| 1987 | 103.2 | 128.7 | : | 65.8 | 44.5 | 55.8 | 111.1 | 96.6 | 45.0 | : | : | 157.6 | 31.1 | 111.9 | 111.2 | 32.0 | : | : | 126.0 | : | 98.4 |
| 1988 | 100.2 | 123.8 | : | 65.4 | 46.2 | 58.8 | 108.1 | 95.8 | 52.3 | : | : | 158.6 | 36.4 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 33.6 | : | : | 134.0 | : | 96.8 |
| 1989 | 99.3 | 120.3 | : | 67.2 | 46.9 | 63.7 | 106.3 | 98.1 | 49.5 | : | : | 164.5 | 33.8 | 102.7 | 104.4 | 35.7 | : | : | 143.4 | : | 96.8 |
| 1990 | 100.3 | 121.1 | : | 68.2 | 46.5 | 66.7 | 106.1 | 100.5 | 52.2 | : | : | 167.8 | 35.4 | 101.8 | 105.0 | 38.4 | : | : | 137.5 | : | 98.0 |
| 1991 | 99.0 | 122.0 | : | 66.2 | 47.7 | 69.2 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 50.9 | : | : | 173.2 | 36.6 | 100.5 | 104.9 | 42.1 | 29.1 | : | 119.3 | : | 97.8 |
| 1991 | 100.9 | 111.1 | : | 67.5 | 48.6 | 70.5 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 51.9 | : | : | 176.5 | 37.3 | 102.4 | 106.9 | 42.9 | 29.6 | : | 121.6 | : | 97.5 |
| 1992 | 103.4 | 116.1 | : | 69.4 | 49.1 | 70.7 | 105.4 | 101.9 | 55.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 180.2 | 37.4 | 103.9 | 109.5 | 47.7 | 29.3 | : | 98.1 | : | 98.7 |
| 1993 | 109.1 | 124.3 | 5.6 | 71.1 | 50.6 | 64.7 | 109.6 | 91.0 | 57.5 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 201.8 | 36.8 | 111.1 | 117.2 | 46.2 | 32.9 | 12.6 | 85.6 | 95.1 | 99.5 |
| 1994 | 112.2 | 125.3 | 7.6 | 73.7 | 51.1 | 61.6 | 109.0 | 88.7 | 60.2 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 209.3 | 38.1 | 112.2 | 118.3 | 45.9 | 35.4 | 13.7 | 93.6 | 94.9 | 99.2 |
| 1995 | 115.4 | 128.7 | 10.6 | 77.6 | 52.3 | 62.3 | 109.3 | 83.2 | 61.6 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 212.9 | 39.5 | 116.7 | 122.5 | 47.9 | 43.2 | 15.0 | 106.1 | 95.9 | 100.0 |
| 1996 | 109.9 | 122.0 | 13.2 | 83.0 | 54.6 | 63.8 | 107.3 | 91.3 | 60.1 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 208.5 | 39.7 | 113.9 | 118.3 | 48.4 | 42.8 | 15.9 | 102.3 | 95.2 | 99.2 |
| 1997 | 105.7 | 115.0 | 15.2 | 95.5 | 56.7 | 62.1 | 103.0 | 92.0 | 60.0 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 198.5 | 41.7 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 48.9 | 44.1 | 17.2 | 104.3 | 92.4 | 96.2 |
| 1998 | 104.9 | 113.1 | 16.5 | 99.6 | 55.3 | 63.0 | 103.2 | 91.4 | 61.9 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 195.2 | 42.4 | 113.1 | 112.4 | 50.1 | 45.8 | 17.3 | 106.7 | 92.1 | 95.8 |
| 1999 | 104.7 | 111.2 | 17.1 | 108.1 | 57.0 | 64.5 | 102.1 | 90.3 | 62.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 212.1 | 43.4 | 115.0 | 111.8 | 51.3 | 46.9 | 15.8 | 107.7 | 91.7 | 95.4 |
| 2000 | 103.5 | 106.7 | 18.1 | 117.0 | 54.3 | 65.5 | 100.2 | 89.4 | 63.9 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 216.9 | 46.3 | 115.6 | 109.5 | 51.3 | 45.3 | 17.0 | 108.1 | 90.2 | 93.7 |
| 2001 | 102.8 | 106.4 | 19.9 | 125.6 | 55.7 | 68.3 | 100.2 | 90.7 | 65.8 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 214.0 | 46.0 | 118.2 | 109.1 | 52.1 | 46.4 | 17.7 | 110.8 | 91.1 | 94.5 |
| 2002 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 21.7 | 133.7 | 58.0 | 69.9 | 99.8 | 91.1 | 65.8 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 217.2 | 46.2 | 118.4 | 108.4 | 52.9 | 48.5 | 18.9 | 110.2 | 91.1 | 94.5 |
| 2003 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 24.2 | 139.3 | 62.6 | 72.9 | 100.7 | 92.7 | 68.6 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 221.6 | 46.0 | 119.5 | 109.3 | 53.5 | 50.4 | 21.4 | 111.3 | 92.3 | 95.6 |
| 2004 | 105.3 | 102.4 | 26.1 | 141.0 | 65.0 | 73.8 | 100.3 | 92.0 | 70.3 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 223.8 | 44.6 | 118.3 | 109.0 | 53.4 | 51.0 | 23.7 | 111.4 | 91.9 | 95.1 |
| 2005 | 105.9 | 100.8 | 29.5 | 145.7 | 64.6 | 75.9 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 72.5 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 229.7 | 45.4 | 119.1 | 110.0 | 53.8 | 52.0 | 26.0 | 111.6 | 91.8 | 94.9 |
| 2006 | 105.3 | 100.2 | 34.0 | 147.3 | 67.2 | 77.3 | 99.1 | 90.1 | 73.6 | 26.5 | 25.0 | 243.0 | 45.2 | 120.5 | 110.1 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 28.7 | 111.4 | 91.9 | 94.7 |
| 2007 | 105.5 | 100.9 | 39.3 | 145.7 | 68.5 | 77.7 | 98.9 | 89.0 | 74.6 | 33.5 | 29.2 | 251.5 | 46.0 | 121.7 | 111.3 | 54.1 | 56.6 | 33.9 | 114.7 | 92.3 | 94.9 |
| 2008 | 108.6 | 104.2 | 40.5 | 137.2 | 71.8 | 79.7 | 101.9 | 90.5 | 79.4 | 36.7 | 33.6 | 256.0 | 49.2 | 127.7 | 116.0 | 55.7 | 61.7 | 40.1 | 119.8 | 95.0 | 97.5 |
| 2009 | 112.5 | 106.5 | 36.9 | 130.5 | 74.5 | 81.1 | 104.5 | 92.0 | 80.5 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 258.5 | 51.8 | 130.2 | 120.3 | 57.8 | 61.7 | 41.2 | 118.1 | 96.9 | 99.5 |
| 2010 | 112.7 | 108.1 | 37.1 | 123.6 | 68.4 | 78.1 | 103.5 | 90.2 | 78.3 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 266.3 | 53.6 | 127.9 | 119.1 | 57.2 | 59.5 | 41.9 | 117.4 | 95.9 | 98.5 |
| 2011 | 113.4 | 110.7 | 41.2 | 123.5 | 61.3 | 75.3 | 103.7 | 89.6 | 76.2 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 273.2 | 54.0 | 126.6 | 121.5 | 54.9 | 59.1 | 43.0 | 120.1 | 96.0 | 98.4 |
| 2012 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 43.7 | 123.6 | 56.0 | 71.9 | 102.8 | 86.4 | 72.9 | 35.1 | 36.1 | 268.3 | 55.1 | 124.5 | 122.2 | 51.8 | 56.7 | 43.5 | 119.3 | 94.5 | 96.8 |
| 2013 | 113.5 | 112.8 | 46.1 | 126.1 | 53.0 | 70.8 | 103.2 | 85.1 | 67.7 | 36.5 | 38.0 | 274.4 | 57.7 | 125.0 | 122.9 | 52.4 | 56.6 | 44.1 | 120.3 | 94.8 | 97.1 |
| 2014 | 111.7 | 113.0 | 46.9 | 131.5 | 51.2 | 69.7 | 101.1 | 83.2 | 64.4 | 37.0 | 38.9 | 279.4 | 60.7 | 122.7 | 121.6 | 51.9 | 56.9 | 43.8 | 117.4 | 93.8 | 96.0 |
| 2015 | 108.6 | 110.8 | 46.1 | 167.8 | 48.4 | 69.2 | 98.0 | 80.9 | 62.2 | 36.6 | 38.3 | 272.0 | 63.5 | 120.0 | 118.7 | 51.6 | 56.0 | 43.3 | 113.7 | 92.2 | 94.4 |
| 2016 | 111.2 | 113.3 | 47.6 | 174.7 | 48.0 | 71.5 | 99.0 | 82.3 | 63.5 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 269.4 | 66.4 | 122.5 | 120.0 | 53.3 | 58.1 | 44.4 | 116.6 | 94.2 | 96.4 |
| 2017 | 112.5 | 114.9 | 50.9 | 179.6 | 48.3 | 72.8 | 99.3 | 82.6 | 65.1 | 40.4 | 43.2 | 270.2 | 69.5 | 124.7 | 122.2 | 54.6 | 61.0 | 45.5 | 118.2 | 95.4 | 97.5 |
| 2018 | 112.1 | 115.5 | 53.0 | 183.1 | 48.3 | 73.3 | 98.7 | 82.3 | 65.9 | 41.8 | 44.8 | 269.1 | 71.2 | 125.8 | 123.0 | 54.9 | 63.4 | 47.0 | 118.6 | 95.7 | 97.7 |
| 2019 | 111.8 | 116.0 | 54.3 | 185.2 | 48.8 | 73.5 | 98.4 | 81.7 | 66.7 | 43.4 | 46.1 | 267.7 | 72.7 | 127.1 | 123.1 | 55.0 | 65.3 | 48.6 | 119.0 | 95.9 | 97.9 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) ; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 3) | UK | EU-28 4) | EU-15 2) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 124.3 | : | : | : | : | 185.0 | : | 126.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 32.9 | : | : | : | 267.9 | 44.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | 134.9 | : | : | : | : | 184.8 | : | 112.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 31.2 | : | : | : | 225.2 | 57.4 |
| 1970 | : | : | 139.4 | : | : | : | : | 185.2 | : | 97.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 28.8 | : | : | : | 211.5 | 83.1 |
| 1975 | : | : | 146.9 | : | : | : | : | 181.1 | : | 83.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 29.5 | : | : | : | 143.5 | 87.8 |
| 1980 | : | : | 129.3 | : | 21.3 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 154.7 | : | 99.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | 116.8 | 88.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 127.2 | : | 23.8 | 8.7 | 21.3 | 159.5 | : | 108.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 23.2 | : | : | : | 146.4 | 109.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 129.4 | : | 24.9 | 17.8 | 25.4 | 146.8 | : | 108.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | 157.8 | 105.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 134.2 | : | 23.1 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 139.0 | : | 106.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 21.6 | : | : | : | 175.5 | 117.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 136.5 | : | 23.4 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 150.9 | : | 105.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 22.0 | : | : | : | 201.1 | 129.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 140.1 | : | 39.2 | 39.0 | 43.5 | 152.5 | : | 107.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | 206.6 | 133.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 144.0 | : | 20.0 | 17.8 | 20.7 | 147.2 | : | 96.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | 159.1 | 144.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 144.7 | : | 13.0 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 144.6 | : | 97.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 135.8 | 141.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 136.9 | : | 12.2 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 145.9 | : | 105.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | 130.2 | 152.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 130.9 | : | 14.2 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 149.9 | : | 105.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | 136.6 | 149.7 |
| 1990 | 7.8 | 14.9 | 130.3 | : | 9.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 144.7 | : | 100.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | 115.4 | 124.5 |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 14.1 | 126.5 | : | 10.2 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 145.9 | : | 101.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | 113.7 | 136.6 |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 128.9 | : | 10.4 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 148.7 | : | 103.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | 115.9 | 139.1 |
| 1992 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 130.2 | : | 9.7 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 141.9 | : | 97.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | 111.7 | 139.0 |
| 1993 | 6.9 | 19.4 | 134.3 | 11.4 | 18.9 | 12.2 | 6.0 | 117.1 | 77.4 | 97.1 | 79.8 | 100.0 | : | 20.8 | : | : | : | 128.6 | 175.9 |
| 1994 | 5.8 | 21.2 | 138.3 | 15.3 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 118.5 | 77.6 | 98.1 | 80.1 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 13.9 | : | : | : | 127.5 | 182.1 |
| 1995 | 6.9 | 23.4 | 142.8 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 6.7 | 120.8 | 78.7 | 92.9 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 15.8 | : | : | : | 116.1 | 176.8 |
| 1996 | 4.8 | 25.8 | 141.5 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 6.5 | 129.3 | 78.6 | 96.1 | 80.7 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 16.4 | : | : | 3.9 | 119.1 | 153.7 |
| 1997 | 5.7 | 25.3 | 138.7 | 23.6 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 6.7 | 126.3 | 76.7 | 112.4 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 18.0 | : | 10.2 | 2.8 | 133.1 | 149.1 |
| 1998 | 7.3 | 26.6 | 137.1 | 24.7 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 7.6 | 123.5 | 76.6 | 114.9 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 18.0 | : | 7.7 | 3.1 | 134.9 | 132.3 |
| 1999 | 6.8 | 25.9 | 137.6 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 6.6 | 125.7 | 76.3 | 116.7 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 16.6 | : | 10.0 | 4.1 | 142.3 | 149.6 |
| 2000 | 7.2 | 26.7 | 137.0 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 7.5 | 130.5 | 75.5 | 124.7 | 81.5 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 19.0 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 162.0 | 173.0 |
| 2001 | 7.9 | 29.3 | 136.7 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 8.1 | 119.7 | 76.5 | 121.9 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 165.4 | 152.0 |
| 2002 | 8.5 | 33.0 | 136.5 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 21.2 | 8.7 | 121.5 | 76.9 | 122.2 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 155.8 | 133.8 |
| 2003 | 9.1 | 33.1 | 137.3 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 19.3 | 9.4 | 125.3 | 77.9 | 115.8 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 134.0 | 119.0 |
| 2004 | 9.9 | 34.6 | 137.6 | 28.5 | 30.5 | 19.8 | 10.5 | 125.6 | 77.9 | 118.3 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 123.6 | 112.3 |
| 2005 | 11.0 | 38.2 | 139.9 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 23.0 | 13.4 | 123.6 | 78.5 | 119.5 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 20.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 126.7 | 107.4 |
| 2006 | 12.0 | 41.0 | 141.0 | 31.7 | 31.0 | 24.5 | 15.8 | 125.4 | 79.0 | 120.0 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 21.4 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 125.6 | 96.5 |
| 2007 | 13.8 | 43.6 | 139.0 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 26.8 | 20.0 | 126.7 | 79.9 | 119.1 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 22.8 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 113.8 | 84.2 |
| 2008 | 16.0 | 50.8 | 144.5 | 36.7 | 35.4 | 31.6 | 23.4 | 125.5 | 83.1 | 104.9 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 24.1 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 107.9 | 88.1 |
| 2009 | 17.1 | 49.4 | 145.9 | 36.5 | 32.8 | 28.7 | 21.2 | 116.0 | 83.9 | 96.1 | 85.4 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 22.3 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 117.2 | 102.7 |
| 2010 | 17.1 | 50.1 | 147.5 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 20.9 | 132.4 | 83.8 | 98.7 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 26.7 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 122.6 | 113.7 |
| 2011 | 18.5 | 51.4 | 146.3 | 34.4 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 21.6 | 140.9 | 84.3 | 97.9 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 15.2 | 10.5 | 117.4 | 114.4 |
| 2012 | 18.6 | 49.7 | 147.2 | 33.3 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 21.5 | 143.7 | 83.2 | 105.4 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 29.2 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 10.7 | 129.3 | 122.8 |
| 2013 | 18.6 | 48.3 | 148.3 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 23.2 | 146.0 | 83.6 | 103.6 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 30.2 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 127.7 | 98.3 |
| 2014 | 18.5 | 46.4 | 146.9 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 33.3 | 23.6 | 139.2 | 82.7 | 110.1 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 28.4 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 128.3 | 90.1 |
| 2015 | 18.8 | 47.5 | 142.2 | 31.5 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 24.0 | 136.2 | 81.6 | 118.8 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 29.4 | 17.5 | 14.0 | 10.6 | 151.1 | 93.0 |
| 2016 | 20.0 | 49.6 | 143.8 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 32.9 | 25.6 | 139.0 | 83.4 | 108.3 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 29.2 | 18.9 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 154.3 | 105.2 |
| 2017 | 20.7 | 52.8 | 145.6 | 34.2 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 27.9 | 138.2 | 84.8 | 102.5 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 27.3 | 20.0 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 153.4 | 99.6 |
| 2018 | 21.3 | 56.3 | 144.6 | 35.2 | 37.9 | 36.9 | 29.2 | 130.1 | 85.2 | 102.6 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 25.1 | 20.7 | 16.0 | 12.4 | 142.0 | 94.6 |
| 2019 | 22.0 | 57.0 | 144.7 | 35.8 | 39.1 | 37.9 | 30.9 | 129.0 | 85.7 | 102.0 | 87.8 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 27.3 | 21.1 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 143.0 | 93.7 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

4) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 101.2 | 131.0 | : | 68.1 | 58.3 | 61.9 | 94.3 | 88.6 | : | : | : | 163.0 | : | 121.6 | 101.9 | 44.0 | : | : | 85.9 | : | 95.9 |
| 1965 | 102.2 | 128.2 | : | 65.9 | 71.5 | 71.9 | 96.1 | 90.0 | : | : | : | 151.6 | : | 117.5 | 98.9 | 48.9 | : | : | 86.5 | : | 97.7 |
| 1970 | 103.4 | 123.6 | : | 66.0 | 83.3 | 75.4 | 98.9 | 96.3 | : | : | : | 143.0 | : | 117.9 | 101.9 | 52.7 | : | : | 88.3 | : | 99.7 |
| 1975 | 106.9 | 120.2 | : | 68.5 | 91.1 | 81.1 | 101.3 | 96.1 | : | : | : | 142.3 | : | 116.6 | 107.2 | 55.3 | : | : | 95.5 | : | 100.7 |
| 1980 | 108.1 | 124.0 | : | 69.4 | 91.3 | 73.6 | 101.8 | 102.2 | : | : | : | 138.9 | : | 111.4 | 110.1 | 57.9 | : | : | 96.6 | : | 101.6 |
| 1981 | 107.8 | 124.5 | : | 70.9 | 89.1 | 73.0 | 102.4 | 103.0 | : | : | : | 137.9 | : | 109.8 | 109.7 | 58.7 | : | : | 97.5 | : | 101.7 |
| 1982 | 107.7 | 123.2 | : | 71.2 | 86.9 | 72.9 | 103.6 | 102.6 | : | : | : | 138.4 | : | 107.2 | 111.0 | 59.2 | : | : | 99.2 | : | 101.4 |
| 1983 | 106.3 | 123.5 | : | 69.4 | 84.0 | 72.6 | 102.6 | 102.0 | : | : | : | 140.0 | : | 107.2 | 112.6 | 58.5 | : | : | 100.0 | : | 100.9 |
| 1984 | 106.4 | 124.7 | : | 70.3 | 83.4 | 72.0 | 101.3 | 102.9 | : | : | : | 145.1 | : | 107.6 | 110.1 | 56.4 | : | : | 100.4 | : | 100.9 |
| 1985 | 105.6 | 124.8 | : | 70.5 | 83.1 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 103.3 | : | : | : | 145.8 | : | 107.2 | 110.2 | 55.8 | : | : | 101.1 | : | 100.6 |
| 1986 | 105.0 | 124.6 | : | 69.0 | 81.3 | 72.0 | 99.4 | 103.7 | : | : | : | 155.8 | : | 107.0 | 110.0 | 56.2 | : | : | 101.0 | : | 100.4 |
| 1987 | 104.4 | 122.9 | : | 70.3 | 77.1 | 73.7 | 98.7 | 104.1 | : | : | : | 156.6 | : | 105.4 | 108.4 | 58.9 | : | : | 101.5 | : | 100.0 |
| 1988 | 104.7 | 121.8 | : | 70.7 | 77.0 | 74.3 | 98.8 | 104.2 | : | : | : | 161.8 | : | 104.2 | 107.4 | 59.7 | : | : | 102.3 | : | 99.9 |
| 1989 | 104.5 | 121.2 | : | 73.1 | 76.9 | 75.3 | 99.2 | 104.2 | : | : | : | 170.3 | : | 104.7 | 107.5 | 61.7 | : | : | 103.7 | : | 100.2 |
| 1990 | 104.9 | 122.2 | : | 76.9 | 74.3 | 76.2 | 99.1 | 103.7 | 73.3 | 47.8 | 49.7 | 173.1 | : | 105.7 | 108.7 | 65.1 | 68.9 | : | 101.5 | : | 100.7 |
| 1991 | 105.0 | 125.1 | : | 76.9 | 74.7 | 76.9 | 98.3 | 103.8 | 71.0 | 41.4 | 46.1 | 183.0 | 57.3 | 106.0 | 109.9 | 66.6 | 61.9 | : | 93.7 | : | 101.3 |
| 1991 | 106.9 | 113.9 | : | 78.3 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 100.1 | 105.7 | 72.3 | 42.2 | 47.0 | 186.4 | 58.3 | 107.9 | 111.9 | 67.8 | 63.0 | : | 95.4 | : | 100.8 |
| 1992 | 107.3 | 114.5 | : | 79.8 | 75.4 | 78.0 | 100.4 | 105.7 | 76.6 | 28.8 | 36.8 | 185.8 | 60.0 | 108.1 | 112.1 | 69.4 | 59.2 | 35.9 | 91.0 | : | 101.0 |
| 1993 | 106.5 | 113.5 | 29.0 | 82.1 | 74.3 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 75.8 | 26.2 | 31.1 | 192.1 | 62.4 | 109.4 | 112.5 | 69.3 | 61.4 | 38.5 | 90.5 | 97.4 | 100.5 |
| 1994 | 107.0 | 113.2 | 28.4 | 84.6 | 73.6 | 76.9 | 99.6 | 105.1 | 76.7 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 191.9 | 63.8 | 109.3 | 112.0 | 68.5 | 63.2 | 39.8 | 91.4 | 97.1 | 100.3 |
| 1995 | 107.0 | 112.5 | 29.6 | 90.1 | 73.2 | 77.0 | 99.1 | 105.8 | 81.1 | 26.2 | 28.1 | 187.8 | 65.9 | 109.7 | 112.3 | 68.3 | 64.4 | 41.1 | 92.9 | 97.2 | 100.2 |
| 1996 | 104.9 | 111.1 | 31.1 | 94.1 | 73.9 | 77.5 | 98.3 | 105.2 | 79.3 | 26.6 | 29.2 | 189.3 | 66.8 | 111.0 | 112.4 | 68.3 | 65.4 | 42.9 | 91.9 | 96.7 | 99.7 |
| 1997 | 105.2 | 109.0 | 34.3 | 99.7 | 75.4 | 78.5 | 98.3 | 104.7 | 78.1 | 28.5 | 31.1 | 188.1 | 67.8 | 113.1 | 111.7 | 69.4 | 67.1 | 44.2 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 99.5 |
| 1998 | 103.5 | 107.8 | 35.1 | 105.6 | 76.0 | 80.2 | 99.0 | 105.2 | 79.1 | 29.8 | 32.7 | 186.9 | 67.8 | 115.3 | 112.4 | 70.4 | 67.6 | 44.7 | 99.3 | 97.1 | 99.8 |
| 1999 | 104.1 | 107.9 | 34.2 | 109.6 | 75.0 | 80.8 | 99.2 | 103.6 | 79.8 | 30.1 | 31.8 | 205.1 | 68.3 | 117.5 | 112.1 | 71.9 | 69.3 | 43.4 | 100.5 | 97.1 | 99.9 |
| 2000 | 106.5 | 104.9 | 35.8 | 114.9 | 74.3 | 82.0 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 81.0 | 30.5 | 32.2 | 210.4 | 69.6 | 120.3 | 111.8 | 71.9 | 68.7 | 43.1 | 101.8 | 96.8 | 99.5 |
| 2001 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 37.4 | 118.7 | 76.4 | 83.7 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 83.4 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 203.6 | 67.1 | 119.7 | 108.3 | 71.2 | 69.1 | 45.1 | 101.2 | 97.0 | 99.6 |
| 2002 | 106.9 | 104.0 | 40.5 | 123.4 | 79.3 | 85.4 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 82.6 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 205.8 | 68.7 | 119.2 | 109.3 | 71.4 | 71.2 | 46.6 | 100.1 | 97.0 | 99.5 |
| 2003 | 106.9 | 104.5 | 44.8 | 124.7 | 82.2 | 86.2 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 83.5 | 38.0 | 41.5 | 206.4 | 71.5 | 116.0 | 110.6 | 71.7 | 72.7 | 48.6 | 99.8 | 96.7 | 99.0 |
| 2004 | 106.5 | 105.1 | 47.5 | 127.8 | 84.0 | 86.6 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 85.6 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 211.3 | 70.5 | 117.0 | 111.5 | 70.9 | 75.2 | 50.1 | 102.8 | 96.4 | 98.6 |
| 2005 | 106.7 | 103.8 | 52.7 | 129.5 | 81.9 | 88.7 | 98.1 | 95.8 | 88.9 | 44.3 | 46.5 | 218.2 | 71.3 | 119.3 | 112.1 | 72.8 | 76.6 | 53.1 | 102.4 | 96.8 | 98.8 |
| 2006 | 105.2 | 103.3 | 57.1 | 131.5 | 84.8 | 91.7 | 96.7 | 95.6 | 89.1 | 46.8 | 49.0 | 231.5 | 69.0 | 120.7 | 111.8 | 73.3 | 76.5 | 55.9 | 102.1 | 97.1 | 99.0 |
| 2007 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 62.0 | 132.1 | 82.8 | 92.1 | 96.7 | 95.5 | 92.9 | 51.2 | 54.0 | 237.1 | 70.4 | 122.9 | 111.4 | 72.7 | 78.0 | 59.6 | 106.6 | 97.7 | 99.4 |
| 2008 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 61.8 | 120.7 | 84.2 | 91.3 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 95.1 | 53.0 | 56.6 | 236.4 | 71.5 | 125.2 | 112.8 | 72.7 | 80.8 | 64.4 | 109.1 | 98.0 | 99.6 |
| 2009 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 57.5 | 116.8 | 85.3 | 91.0 | 97.6 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 47.4 | 51.0 | 230.9 | 73.4 | 123.7 | 115.0 | 74.3 | 77.1 | 64.4 | 106.2 | 98.3 | 100.0 |
| 2010 | 109.3 | 108.9 | 58.8 | 118.1 | 76.8 | 87.1 | 98.2 | 94.6 | 90.7 | 47.9 | 54.8 | 233.4 | 75.9 | 121.5 | 114.7 | 74.5 | 75.7 | 67.6 | 105.7 | 98.1 | 99.7 |
| 2011 | 109.1 | 112.4 | 64.5 | 118.9 | 68.8 | 84.4 | 98.7 | 94.6 | 87.4 | 52.1 | 60.2 | 241.7 | 75.3 | 121.3 | 117.1 | 70.5 | 75.8 | 68.0 | 107.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 |
| 2012 | 110.8 | 113.3 | 67.5 | 120.9 | 65.8 | 83.2 | 98.0 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 55.3 | 64.1 | 238.0 | 76.5 | 121.5 | 120.9 | 68.8 | 75.2 | 69.3 | 105.6 | 98.2 | 99.6 |
| 2013 | 110.1 | 113.8 | 69.1 | 121.5 | 65.7 | 82.1 | 99.4 | 90.3 | 77.0 | 57.1 | 67.1 | 239.7 | 78.2 | 122.5 | 120.6 | 70.2 | 75.0 | 70.2 | 103.9 | 98.1 | 99.5 |
| 2014 | 109.7 | 115.5 | 69.9 | 126.2 | 65.8 | 82.7 | 98.4 | 88.5 | 74.5 | 58.4 | 69.1 | 248.3 | 81.3 | 119.2 | 119.7 | 70.5 | 75.7 | 70.9 | 101.7 | 98.0 | 99.3 |
| 2015 | 109.2 | 114.6 | 68.9 | 166.5 | 64.0 | 83.5 | 97.0 | 87.8 | 75.5 | 58.7 | 69.0 | 245.8 | 85.6 | 118.7 | 119.7 | 70.8 | 75.4 | 70.8 | 100.8 | 98.0 | 99.3 |
| 2016 | 108.6 | 114.0 | 69.3 | 168.9 | 62.4 | 84.7 | 96.4 | 89.4 | 76.6 | 59.6 | 69.6 | 237.7 | 87.0 | 117.8 | 117.7 | 71.4 | 76.3 | 71.0 | 101.1 | 98.2 | 99.5 |
| 2017 | 107.9 | 114.0 | 71.4 | 174.3 | 62.4 | 85.5 | 96.0 | 89.2 | 77.4 | 61.9 | 72.1 | 233.6 | 89.0 | 118.6 | 118.1 | 72.2 | 78.6 | 72.0 | 101.6 | 98.4 | 99.6 |
| 2018 | 107.4 | 114.2 | 72.7 | 179.1 | 62.8 | 86.1 | 95.7 | 89.0 | 78.3 | 63.3 | 73.9 | 232.6 | 90.7 | 119.3 | 118.6 | 72.6 | 80.8 | 73.5 | 101.9 | 98.7 | 99.8 |
| 2019 | 107.0 | 114.5 | 73.6 | 181.9 | 63.6 | 86.4 | 95.6 | 88.7 | 79.2 | 65.0 | 75.5 | 231.9 | 92.3 | 120.0 | 118.7 | 73.0 | 82.3 | 75.3 | 102.2 | 99.0 | 100.0 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 1) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 114.4 | : | : | : | : | 131.1 | : | 112.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.4 | : | : | : | 155.8 | 55.4 |
| 1965 | : | : | 116.3 | : | : | : | : | 133.5 | : | 104.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 47.7 | : | : | : | 151.6 | 66.9 |
| 1970 | : | : | 113.1 | : | : | : | : | 128.3 | : | 96.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 47.3 | : | : | : | 139.5 | 87.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 105.4 | : | : | : | : | 126.0 | : | 92.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | 132.9 | 89.0 |
| 1980 | : | : | 103.4 | : | : | : | : | 116.6 | : | 89.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 42.9 | : | : | : | 131.4 | 91.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 102.8 | : | : | : | : | 116.3 | : | 89.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 44.0 | : | : | : | 133.6 | 95.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 105.8 | : | : | : | : | 116.8 | : | 90.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | 128.8 | 96.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 106.9 | : | : | : | : | 117.0 | : | 92.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | 131.4 | 97.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 108.9 | : | : | : | : | 119.1 | : | 92.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 45.2 | : | : | : | 136.5 | 99.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | 110.5 | : | : | : | : | 118.6 | : | 93.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | 137.7 | 102.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 113.1 | : | : | : | : | 118.6 | : | 94.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | 137.9 | 101.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 110.1 | : | : | : | : | 118.9 | : | 96.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | 137.6 | 102.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 105.8 | : | : | : | : | 116.7 | : | 97.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | 136.6 | 105.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 103.0 | : | : | : | : | 115.1 | : | 96.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | 135.8 | 107.1 |
| 1990 | : | 70.1 | 101.9 | : | : | 34.6 | 29.5 | 112.4 | : | 94.6 | : | 100.0 | 32.8 | 46.3 | : | : | : | 133.6 | 110.0 |
| 1991 | 29.2 | 62.6 | 101.6 | : | 43.9 | 31.7 | 25.5 | 108.9 | : | 92.1 | : | 100.0 | 30.1 | 45.3 | : | : | : | 130.0 | 111.7 |
| 1991 | 29.8 | 63.8 | 103.5 | : | 44.7 | 32.3 | 25.9 | 110.9 | : | 93.8 | : | 100.0 | 30.6 | 46.1 | : | : | : | 132.3 | 113.8 |
| 1992 | 27.7 | 61.8 | 104.4 | : | 43.5 | 32.8 | 23.7 | 108.1 | : | 93.1 | : | 100.0 | 27.2 | 47.7 | : | : | : | 134.2 | 113.4 |
| 1993 | 27.7 | 62.9 | 104.7 | : | 43.5 | 34.2 | 24.3 | 105.9 | : | 95.9 | : | 100.0 | 25.1 | 51.1 | : | : | : | 137.0 | 113.9 |
| 1994 | 27.6 | 62.8 | 107.3 | : | 43.8 | 35.1 | 24.7 | 106.9 | : | 97.0 | : | 100.0 | 24.7 | 46.4 | : | : | : | 137.4 | 111.7 |
| 1995 | 27.9 | 65.3 | 107.7 | 39.2 | 43.6 | 36.7 | 25.9 | 108.2 | 84.2 | 97.0 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 47.9 | : | : | : | 136.5 | 112.0 |
| 1996 | 25.8 | 66.8 | 108.7 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 38.2 | 26.5 | 108.2 | 84.1 | 99.7 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 49.5 | : | : | : | 137.6 | 113.2 |
| 1997 | 25.0 | 64.7 | 109.5 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 39.6 | 24.6 | 107.5 | 84.1 | 100.8 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 51.2 | : | : | 11.3 | 138.7 | 111.4 |
| 1998 | 25.3 | 62.8 | 108.8 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 40.3 | 23.5 | 107.5 | 84.4 | 98.9 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 37.6 | : | : | 11.9 | 138.8 | 106.6 |
| 1999 | 23.3 | 62.2 | 108.2 | 40.7 | 44.2 | 41.1 | 22.9 | 110.2 | 84.5 | 98.1 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 34.9 | : | : | 13.7 | 140.4 | 103.8 |
| 2000 | 24.3 | 61.5 | 109.1 | 40.9 | 45.2 | 40.6 | 22.4 | 111.5 | 84.3 | 99.9 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 35.9 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 138.7 | 103.1 |
| 2001 | 25.5 | 63.9 | 107.4 | 42.5 | 48.2 | 40.5 | 23.7 | 108.0 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 22.1 | 33.1 | 24.9 | 22.4 | 15.7 | 135.6 | 101.1 |
| 2002 | 27.0 | 63.7 | 107.4 | 44.4 | 51.0 | 41.3 | 25.2 | 107.2 | 85.0 | 101.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 32.3 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 16.3 | 133.6 | 99.6 |
| 2003 | 28.5 | 66.8 | 106.0 | 46.6 | 53.2 | 42.2 | 26.9 | 108.3 | 85.2 | 103.4 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 32.7 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 17.2 | 136.3 | 100.5 |
| 2004 | 29.9 | 68.6 | 108.7 | 47.9 | 53.6 | 44.1 | 30.2 | 110.7 | 85.6 | 104.8 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 35.5 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 17.9 | 138.2 | 101.0 |
| 2005 | 32.4 | 70.1 | 109.3 | 49.0 | 54.7 | 44.5 | 31.1 | 108.7 | 86.2 | 103.8 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 37.7 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 18.8 | 141.6 | 102.0 |
| 2006 | 33.2 | 70.5 | 110.9 | 51.8 | 54.4 | 45.0 | 34.7 | 111.2 | 86.8 | 102.6 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 25.8 | 40.1 | 31.0 | 28.6 | 19.5 | 137.8 | 98.9 |
| 2007 | 35.6 | 73.7 | 110.2 | 54.6 | 53.8 | 47.5 | 39.0 | 114.7 | 87.9 | 99.8 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 41.6 | 35.4 | 29.6 | 20.6 | 135.7 | 98.1 |
| 2008 | 38.4 | 75.7 | 112.7 | 56.8 | 56.4 | 50.0 | 45.7 | 114.3 | 89.0 | 98.9 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 28.7 | 43.4 | 37.8 | 32.5 | 22.5 | 131.9 | 95.6 |
| 2009 | 39.0 | 77.2 | 113.3 | 56.2 | 58.0 | 53.6 | 46.3 | 111.4 | 89.6 | 97.2 | 90.5 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 43.1 | 36.7 | 33.2 | 24.8 | 131.8 | 93.7 |
| 2010 | 40.0 | 75.2 | 117.4 | 53.9 | 58.8 | 56.7 | 46.4 | 113.5 | 89.8 | 97.8 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 47.0 | 37.2 | 33.0 | 26.3 | 131.7 | 96.0 |
| 2011 | 41.3 | 75.8 | 116.9 | 54.5 | 60.1 | 59.4 | 47.4 | 115.2 | 90.5 | 96.3 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 30.8 | 51.2 | 38.1 | 34.1 | 26.9 | 130.9 | 94.6 |
| 2012 | 42.2 | 75.6 | 116.5 | 55.0 | 60.1 | 61.2 | 49.4 | 116.3 | 90.6 | 98.1 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 53.2 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 27.4 | 133.6 | 97.1 |
| 2013 | 41.8 | 76.7 | 117.6 | 54.8 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 50.0 | 114.9 | 90.7 | 98.9 | 91.7 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 55.9 | 37.4 | 34.6 | 26.6 | 132.7 | 98.4 |
| 2014 | 42.9 | 79.1 | 117.5 | 54.1 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 50.5 | 114.1 | 90.8 | 99.8 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 58.8 | 37.7 | 33.8 | 27.6 | 134.0 | 96.4 |
| 2015 | 43.4 | 80.2 | 116.7 | 54.5 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 51.7 | 114.8 | 91.0 | 99.7 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 59.6 | 39.0 | 33.3 | 27.2 | 135.1 | 98.0 |
| 2016 | 44.8 | 81.0 | 114.2 | 55.3 | 62.2 | 63.0 | 53.7 | 113.8 | 91.3 | 99.3 | 92.3 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 59.0 | 41.1 | 33.8 | 26.9 | 134.1 | 99.0 |
| 2017 | 45.7 | 82.8 | 113.9 | 56.2 | 63.7 | 64.8 | 56.6 | 112.9 | 91.9 | 98.6 | 92.7 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 61.4 | 42.4 | 33.9 | 27.5 | 133.7 | 99.0 |
| 2018 | 46.8 | 83.9 | 113.3 | 57.1 | 65.2 | 66.4 | 58.4 | 112.2 | 92.4 | 97.8 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 62.3 | 43.1 | 34.6 | 28.0 | 134.1 | 98.7 |
| 2019 | 48.0 | 85.1 | 113.1 | 58.0 | 66.5 | 67.8 | 60.4 | 111.6 | 92.9 | 96.9 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 63.8 | 43.8 | 35.4 | 28.7 | 134.7 | 98.5 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.9 | 4.4 | : | 4.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.4 | 2.9 | : | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.4 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | -0.8 | -0.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 0.6 | -0.4 | : | 2.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | -1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 0.8 |
| 1983 | 0.3 | 1.6 | : | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.4 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 3.1 | 0.1 | -1.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 1.7 | 2.3 | : | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 2.3 | 1.4 | : | 4.7 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 1.9 | 1.4 | 7.6 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1988 | 4.7 | 3.7 | : | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.2 |
| 1989 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | 6.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | 4.4 | 3.9 | 6.6 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 4.1 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | 5.3 | : | 7.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.9 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 3.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | 1.8 | 5.1 | : | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -12.6 | -5.7 | 8.6 | : | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -8.9 | : | -5.9 | : | 2.5 |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 1.9 | : | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 9.7 | -32.1 | -21.3 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | -5.5 | : | -3.3 | : | 1.4 |
| 1993 | -1.0 | -1.0 | : | 2.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -11.4 | -16.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | -0.7 | : | -0.7 |
| 1994 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.2 | -9.8 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 9.9 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1999 | 3.6 | 2.0 | -0.9 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.3 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 7.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | -3.7 | -3.1 | 4.9 | : | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2004 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2006 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2007 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 2008 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -5.4 | -3.9 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 3.9 | -3.5 | 2.6 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2009 | -2.3 | -5.6 | -14.7 | -4.6 | -4.3 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -5.5 | -1.8 | -14.4 | -14.8 | -4.4 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -7.8 | -5.4 | -8.3 | -4.5 | -4.4 |
| 2010 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -5.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -3.9 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 3.0 | -9.1 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -7.3 | -2.9 | 0.2 | -2.8 | -3.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -4.0 | -2.7 | 1.7 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| 2013 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -3.2 | -1.7 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -5.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 2014 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2015 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 25.6 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2016 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2017 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2018 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2019 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | 3.1 | : | 4.9 | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 10.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 3.1 | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | -0.8 | : | 0.3 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 2.0 | : | 1.1 | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | -1.9 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 4.2 | : | 2.0 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.5 | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 4.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | 4.2 | : | 2.6 | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 6.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 3.1 | : | 2.7 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 5.3 | : | 2.9 | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 5.7 | : | 4.3 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.7 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 0.7 | : | 3.0 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | 1.9 | 5.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| 1991 | : | -9.7 | 1.4 | : | : | -7.0 | -13.1 | -1.1 | : | -1.1 | : | 1.8 | -6.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 3.3 |
| 1992 | -7.3 | -2.3 | 2.0 | : | -2.1 | 2.5 | -8.7 | -1.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 1.2 | -6.6 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 | : | -0.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -2.1 | : | 2.5 | : | -0.2 | -7.5 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 5.3 | : | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | : | 3.9 | : | 2.8 | -1.8 | -5.5 | : | : | : | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 3.0 | : | 1.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 4.0 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.4 | -1.1 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 7.0 | : | 2.4 | : | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| 1997 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 6.5 | -4.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 7.5 | : | 7.2 | -10.9 | 4.5 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | -2.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | : | 2.4 | 8.8 | 4.4 | -1.1 |
| 1999 | -6.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | -0.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.3 | -3.4 | : | -12.1 | 12.9 | 4.7 | -0.3 |
| 2000 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.6 | : | 7.8 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.6 | 2.7 | : | : | 3.7 | -1.2 | 2.1 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.2 | -0.9 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 3.4 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -6.0 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 2002 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| 2006 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| 2007 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2008 | 6.0 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 8.3 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.5 | -0.3 | -1.1 |
| 2009 | -3.6 | -4.8 | -4.9 | -7.4 | -6.6 | 2.8 | -5.9 | -5.2 | -4.4 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -4.4 | -0.4 | -4.7 | -5.7 | -3.1 | 3.4 | -2.8 | -5.4 |
| 2010 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 3.6 | -2.8 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 4.8 | -2.7 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 2013 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| 2015 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| 2016 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| 2017 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 2018 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| 2019 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.4 | 4.2 | : | 4.2 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 5.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.2 | 2.6 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 2.9 |
| 1981 | 1.6 | 0.4 | : | 4.2 | -6.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.0 | : | 0.7 |
| 1982 | 1.9 | 0.4 | : | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 1.2 |
| 1983 | 1.6 | 2.5 | : | 1.7 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.1 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 1.9 | : | 6.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 2.5 |
| 1985 | 1.2 | 0.9 | : | 5.9 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | : | : | 3.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1986 | 1.2 | 0.4 | : | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 0.5 | 2.0 | 6.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.4 |
| 1987 | 1.6 | 0.0 | : | 3.8 | -2.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.3 | 1.4 | 5.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.1 |
| 1988 | 2.7 | 2.3 | : | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 2.7 |
| 1989 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.7 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.4 |
| 1990 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 3.2 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 1.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | 3.8 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.7 |
| 1991 | 1.5 | 2.2 | : | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | -11.9 | -7.9 | 4.5 | : | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 1.7 | 3.3 | : | 3.0 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | -26.7 | -19.5 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 4.8 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.4 |
| 1993 | -0.3 | 0.3 | : | 1.2 | -2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | : | -4.8 | -12.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | : | 13.7 | -4.2 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 5.4 | : | 2.6 |
| 1995 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | : | 10.6 | 5.3 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1996 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 4.2 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1997 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 1.4 | : | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | 0.0 | -1.4 | 1.5 | : | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.5 |
| 2001 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 10.7 | -3.0 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -2.7 | 4.0 | -5.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.3 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2009 | -2.1 | -5.7 | -5.0 | 3.5 | -3.8 | 2.7 | -1.7 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -0.1 | -7.7 | -5.3 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -0.3 | -6.1 | -3.5 | -6.0 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| 2010 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 6.1 | -3.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 | -2.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 | -0.4 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2012 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -2.7 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 1.6 | -2.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2013 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 22.5 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2017 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 5.8 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2018 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2019 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted by total employment

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.8 | : | 4.6 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 8.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.7 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 3.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | 2.5 | : | 1.0 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 3.9 | : | 1.7 | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | -1.2 | 2.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 4.8 | : | 2.3 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 0.3 | : | 2.2 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 3.1 | : | 2.0 | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 5.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 3.0 | : | 1.7 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.4 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 3.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.3 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 5.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.2 | : | 1.9 | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | 1.6 | 3.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 1.3 | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.2 | : | 1.8 | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | -12.6 | 0.4 | : | 2.0 | : | 1.5 | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | -5.9 | 3.4 | : | 2.3 | : | 2.4 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | 3.0 | -0.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | : | 3.4 | : | 1.5 | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| 1994 | : | 1.2 | 3.3 | : | : | 7.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | : | 3.1 | : | 2.8 | : | -12.6 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | : | 5.4 | 2.4 | : | : | 6.0 | 13.0 | 2.4 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.6 | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -1.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.9 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | -5.6 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | 7.5 | : | : | -10.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| 1998 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | : | : | 11.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | -2.5 | 3.7 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 5.0 | -4.6 | : | : | 15.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 8.9 | : | : | 6.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 2.8 | : | 2.2 | : | 1.7 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 4.6 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 6.7 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -5.7 | : | 4.6 | 25.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 17.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 7.3 | : | 10.9 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 6.6 | : | 7.3 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 12.0 | 18.1 | : | 8.6 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 6.6 | : | 13.2 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| 2006 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2007 | 4.0 | 3.4 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -7.2 | 4.9 | -17.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 2008 | 3.6 | 0.5 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 8.2 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -2.3 | -1.3 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 14.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| 2009 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -6.7 | -4.2 | 2.4 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -4.6 | -5.1 | -3.0 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -4.3 |
| 2010 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 6.4 | -2.5 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | : | 7.1 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| 2011 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | 2.6 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 6.4 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 1.8 | -5.1 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -2.5 | 5.5 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 2014 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -2.7 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.5 | -5.0 | -11.4 | : | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| 2015 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | : | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -2.7 | : | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -2.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | -0.9 | : | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2018 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | : | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| 2019 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | : | 1.9 | 0.6 |

1) Weighted by total employment; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted by total employment

3) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.0 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 7.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : |
| 1971-1980 | 2.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 6.9 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : |
| 1981 | -2.8 | -1.8 | : | 5.4 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -2.2 | : | : | : | -5.6 | : | -2.0 | -1.7 | 2.3 | : | : | 2.6 | : | -1.5 |
| 1982 | 0.0 | -3.3 | : | -0.7 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -3.1 | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | -3.8 | -0.6 | 7.7 | : | : | 0.9 | : | -1.9 |
| 1983 | 1.9 | 0.7 | : | 7.9 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | -2.4 | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 0.4 |
| 1984 | 2.5 | 3.0 | : | 9.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 5.0 | 5.2 | 2.5 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.7 |
| 1985 | 2.5 | 4.8 | : | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.7 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 0.8 | 1.8 | : | 2.2 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 0.2 | 1.0 | 7.3 | : | : | 1.5 | : | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 2.1 | 0.4 | : | 8.9 | -1.2 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1988 | 5.8 | 3.6 | : | 10.7 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | 0.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 4.1 |
| 1989 | 3.4 | 4.9 | : | 11.6 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 4.3 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | 5.2 | : | 4.9 | -2.4 | 0.1 | 10.2 | -0.6 | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | 2.4 | 7.1 | 9.0 | : | : | 0.4 | : | 4.2 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.9 | 1.9 | : | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 1.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 1.9 |
| 1991 | -1.9 | 2.9 | : | 3.4 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -1.0 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | : | : | -8.7 | : | 0.1 |
| 1992 | -0.4 | -1.4 | : | 9.1 | -1.0 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -0.2 | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | -0.2 | -1.2 | -2.3 | : | : | 0.9 | : | -1.4 |
| 1993 | -5.1 | -7.5 | : | 5.5 | -2.9 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -2.4 | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | -1.1 | -1.6 | -4.8 | : | : | 5.1 | : | -4.5 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | 12.0 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.9 | 4.0 | -0.2 | : | : | 11.3 | : | 3.9 |
| 1995 | 6.5 | 0.9 | : | 19.4 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 5.4 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 3.2 |
| 1996 | 0.5 | -0.1 | : | 8.1 | 0.9 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -0.9 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 2.4 | 1.0 | 5.3 | : | : | 3.2 | : | -0.3 |
| 1997 | 4.7 | 2.9 | : | 17.5 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | -0.5 | 6.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 8.0 | : | 3.6 |
| 1998 | 3.4 | 4.2 | : | 19.7 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | 1.9 | 8.1 | 5.7 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 3.7 |
| 1999 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -3.4 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | : | : | -13.3 | 11.5 | : | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | -0.6 | : | 5.0 | : | 1.6 |
| 2000 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 | : | -0.8 | 4.3 | : | 5.4 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | : | 9.0 | : | 4.2 |
| 1992-2000 | 1.5 | 0.9 | : | 13.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | : | : | 6.2 | : | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 8.7 | 11.0 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 5.0 | -6.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -2.4 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 1.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| 2003 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | -1.2 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 4.5 | 7.1 | -4.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2005 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 2.3 | -5.6 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 7.0 | -0.7 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2007 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 5.8 | -1.4 | 7.2 | 16.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2008 | 4.1 | 0.7 | -5.2 | -2.2 | -4.2 | -7.1 | -3.0 | -3.2 | 4.5 | -3.2 | 4.9 | -5.0 | -4.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | -5.4 | 2.5 | 14.7 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -1.7 |
| 2009 | -10.4 | -16.4 | -23.9 | -4.5 | -9.7 | -16.2 | -13.4 | -18.7 | -9.3 | -18.1 | -13.8 | -16.1 | -14.4 | -7.6 | -11.8 | -10.6 | -17.4 | -15.6 | -18.0 | -14.7 | -14.7 |
| 2010 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 23.5 | 8.5 | -6.1 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 7.0 | -1.8 | 14.8 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 3.9 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2011 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 19.9 | -0.4 | -5.8 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -7.7 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 6.2 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2012 | -2.2 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -6.6 | -2.3 | -6.0 | -9.8 | 6.2 | 3.7 | -4.8 | 5.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -5.6 | -1.1 | 8.0 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| 2013 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 4.1 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -13.6 | -0.9 | 3.2 | -3.2 | -4.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 3.8 | -3.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 2014 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 20.9 | -1.9 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 | -6.0 | -2.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 36.9 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 6.2 | -3.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 7.3 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2016 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -3.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2017 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 7.7 | -2.2 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.2 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) ; 1961-91 including D W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 13.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.0 | : | 2.8 | : | : | -1.8 | : | -4.1 | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 | : | : | -1.7 | : | 0.2 | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -5.2 | 0.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.7 | : | 3.0 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 0.6 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 0.6 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 5.1 | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 1.7 | 4.2 | : | 0.4 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.4 | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | -5.0 | : | 2.4 | 3.2 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.4 | : | -1.0 | 4.9 | : | 1.3 | : | 5.2 | : | 4.3 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 9.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.5 | : | -5.1 | -2.8 | : | 3.7 | : | 2.1 | : | 3.8 | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | 0.9 | 5.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.7 | : | -9.3 | -25.4 | : | 1.1 | : | -1.7 | : | 3.1 | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 4.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 2.8 | : | -0.3 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 4.0 |
| 1991 | : | -21.9 | 0.1 | : | -18.3 | -16.0 | : | -2.3 | : | -3.3 | : | -0.5 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | -1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1992 | : | -8.0 | 3.1 | : | -9.7 | 3.5 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | -1.0 | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | -5.8 |
| 1993 | : | -5.3 | -3.7 | : | 3.9 | 4.8 | : | 0.4 | : | 2.1 | : | -3.3 | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | 3.3 | -3.5 |
| 1994 | : | 2.1 | 10.2 | : | 9.6 | 13.1 | : | 11.6 | : | 5.3 | : | 4.5 | : | -6.3 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | : | 8.7 | 3.9 | : | 4.7 | 9.4 | : | 9.9 | : | 1.8 | : | 3.2 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | : | 2.0 | 1.4 | : | 3.3 | 9.3 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.4 | : | 0.1 | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | : | 4.5 | 4.8 | : | 11.0 | 11.3 | : | 4.5 | : | 1.4 | : | 3.2 | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 3.5 |
| 1998 | : | 1.6 | 2.9 | : | 12.5 | 4.7 | : | 4.7 | : | -0.9 | : | 2.9 | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 5.8 | -6.6 |
| 1999 | : | -3.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 10.4 | 4.8 | : | 2.8 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.5 | : | -3.7 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | : | 5.3 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 17.0 | 6.8 | : | 5.2 | : | 1.8 | : | 3.9 | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 5.4 |
| 1992-2000 | : | 0.7 | 3.2 | : | 6.7 | 7.5 | : | 4.4 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 3.9 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | : | -8.7 | : | : | : | -3.1 | -6.3 |
| 2002 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.8 | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | 0.4 | -1.1 |
| 2003 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 8.8 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | 1.3 | 3.4 |
| 2004 | 13.0 | 10.4 | -1.0 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 4.7 |
| 2005 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.2 | -3.1 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | 14.0 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 7.3 | : | 4.1 | : | 2.3 | 4.3 |
| 2007 | 9.6 | 10.7 | -2.5 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 7.0 | : | 4.2 | : | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 2008 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -2.6 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -1.9 | 5.1 | -0.5 | : | 1.4 | : | -3.5 | -3.2 |
| 2009 | -18.3 | -13.6 | -14.8 | -9.3 | -17.7 | -3.8 | -5.5 | -18.0 | -14.3 | -8.8 | -13.6 | -14.0 | -8.7 | -10.0 | : | -12.6 | : | -11.5 | -21.0 |
| 2010 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | -4.9 | 12.9 | : | 1.2 | : | 5.5 | 15.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.6 | 3.7 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 2011 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 10.1 | -10.2 | 2.5 | : | 3.1 | -2.9 |
| 2012 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -5.6 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -2.7 | 2.5 | -7.1 | -2.2 | : | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| 2013 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 7.8 | -4.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 5.4 | : | 2.0 | -0.9 |
| 2014 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 | -11.4 | -6.4 | : | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 2015 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | : | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| 2016 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -4.4 | 4.7 | : | -1.9 | -0.3 |
| 2017 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 6.3 | -3.1 | 3.4 | : | 1.6 | 4.4 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-91 including D_W

2) 1961-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 56.5 | 55.7 | : | 73.6 | 65.7 | 67.2 | 56.4 | 59.0 | 75.4 | : | : | 50.8 | 73.2 | 53.4 | 58.9 | 68.3 | : | : | 58.0 | : | 57.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 53.7 | 55.8 | : | 66.4 | 57.9 | 64.6 | 54.5 | 59.2 | 72.1 | : | : | 49.8 | 71.1 | 51.3 | 55.9 | 64.2 | : | : | 53.0 | : | 56.5 |
| 1981 | 56.8 | 57.9 | : | 67.0 | 61.4 | 65.9 | 56.4 | 59.7 | 63.6 | : | : | 54.9 | 63.2 | 51.0 | 57.5 | 66.0 | : | : | 51.7 | : | 58.1 |
| 1982 | 57.6 | 57.8 | : | 60.8 | 61.1 | 65.6 | 56.7 | 59.8 | 64.3 | : | : | 54.4 | 65.4 | 51.0 | 57.7 | 65.6 | : | : | 52.7 | : | 58.2 |
| 1983 | 58.2 | 57.9 | : | 60.7 | 62.5 | 64.9 | 56.4 | 59.1 | 65.4 | : | : | 53.8 | 66.2 | 51.3 | 58.9 | 64.6 | : | : | 52.5 | : | 58.0 |
| 1984 | 57.1 | 57.7 | : | 59.9 | 60.1 | 63.5 | 56.4 | 59.2 | 61.8 | : | : | 52.4 | 68.0 | 50.3 | 57.8 | 66.8 | : | : | 51.7 | : | 57.7 |
| 1985 | 57.8 | 57.1 | : | 60.7 | 59.3 | 63.2 | 56.9 | 59.2 | 62.0 | : | : | 53.0 | 69.1 | 50.7 | 57.7 | 64.4 | : | : | 52.0 | : | 57.6 |
| 1986 | 57.0 | 55.7 | : | 61.0 | 59.8 | 62.4 | 56.4 | 59.2 | 59.5 | : | : | 49.9 | 66.2 | 50.3 | 56.9 | 63.3 | : | : | 52.1 | : | 56.9 |
| 1987 | 56.6 | 56.1 | : | 60.4 | 63.9 | 62.4 | 57.0 | 58.9 | 57.8 | : | : | 50.6 | 63.1 | 50.6 | 56.8 | 63.1 | : | : | 52.1 | : | 57.2 |
| 1988 | 55.3 | 55.6 | : | 60.8 | 64.2 | 61.7 | 56.0 | 58.4 | 59.0 | : | : | 49.2 | 63.1 | 49.7 | 56.3 | 64.3 | : | : | 50.8 | : | 56.6 |
| 1989 | 54.7 | 55.7 | : | 60.0 | 65.1 | 61.9 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 57.8 | : | : | 46.6 | 62.7 | 49.3 | 56.0 | 63.2 | : | : | 50.2 | : | 56.7 |
| 1990 | 54.7 | 54.9 | : | 57.5 | 66.3 | 61.4 | 55.6 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 72.4 | 54.4 | 46.5 | 61.9 | 49.1 | 55.9 | 62.7 | 52.8 | : | 50.0 | : | 56.2 |
| 1981-1990 | 56.6 | 56.6 | : | 60.9 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 59.0 | 60.9 | : | : | 51.1 | 64.9 | 50.3 | 57.2 | 64.4 | : | : | 51.6 | : | 57.3 |
| 1991 | | 54.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.3 |
| 1991 | 55.3 | 56.4 | : | 57.9 | 66.0 | 61.3 | 55.4 | 58.2 | 63.7 | 43.0 | 53.8 | 46.5 | 60.5 | 49.5 | 55.4 | 65.3 | 54.4 | : | 53.1 | : | 56.8 |
| 1992 | 54.7 | 56.5 | : | 57.7 | 67.6 | 61.9 | 55.5 | 59.1 | 60.7 | 37.0 | 64.9 | 44.8 | 60.0 | 49.3 | 56.1 | 64.9 | 54.7 | : | 54.0 | : | 57.1 |
| 1993 | 54.2 | 57.2 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 68.0 | 61.8 | 55.8 | 58.7 | 57.2 | 49.4 | 70.0 | 43.0 | 59.0 | 49.4 | 56.0 | 65.9 | 58.0 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| 1994 | 53.8 | 56.9 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 67.9 | 61.6 | 55.4 | 59.2 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 65.0 | 42.8 | 58.4 | 49.1 | 55.7 | 65.4 | 56.2 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 56.9 | 57.0 |
| 1995 | 53.6 | 56.6 | 53.2 | 52.7 | 68.0 | 60.9 | 55.2 | 59.0 | 61.9 | 65.3 | 63.9 | 42.8 | 60.4 | 48.9 | 54.9 | 64.6 | 59.2 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 1996 | 54.0 | 57.0 | 57.2 | 53.1 | 68.0 | 60.5 | 55.6 | 58.6 | 63.0 | 67.9 | 64.2 | 41.7 | 62.7 | 49.7 | 55.5 | 64.9 | 58.7 | 52.2 | 51.5 | 56.9 | 56.9 |
| 1997 | 53.3 | 57.0 | 57.3 | 50.4 | 66.7 | 60.2 | 54.6 | 59.2 | 62.5 | 66.7 | 61.3 | 41.5 | 62.1 | 49.5 | 54.8 | 63.7 | 57.5 | 52.9 | 50.1 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 1998 | 53.4 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 48.8 | 67.0 | 59.8 | 54.5 | 59.8 | 62.4 | 63.4 | 61.2 | 41.4 | 62.1 | 49.9 | 54.3 | 62.9 | 57.0 | 54.4 | 49.1 | 56.4 | 56.4 |
| 1999 | 52.5 | 56.9 | 56.6 | 47.6 | 66.7 | 59.7 | 54.2 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 39.1 | 62.9 | 50.4 | 53.6 | 63.2 | 57.6 | 55.8 | 48.8 | 56.6 | 56.5 |
| 2000 | 52.7 | 57.1 | 54.7 | 47.2 | 66.9 | 59.7 | 54.4 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 62.5 | 65.0 | 37.9 | 62.9 | 50.0 | 53.9 | 63.3 | 56.6 | 55.6 | 47.8 | 56.6 | 56.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 53.7 | 56.8 | : | 52.8 | 67.3 | 60.7 | 55.1 | 59.3 | 61.1 | 57.5 | 63.4 | 42.1 | 61.1 | 49.6 | 55.0 | 64.4 | 57.0 | : | 51.2 | : | 56.8 |
| 2001 | 52.8 | 57.4 | 54.8 | 45.8 | 66.2 | 59.2 | 54.7 | 59.7 | 61.6 | 61.7 | 65.3 | 38.9 | 64.1 | 49.6 | 54.1 | 62.7 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 47.6 | 56.5 | 56.5 |
| 2002 | 51.9 | 56.9 | 55.8 | 44.8 | 66.1 | 58.5 | 54.6 | 59.3 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 64.5 | 39.0 | 61.1 | 49.9 | 53.5 | 62.6 | 55.0 | 56.9 | 48.4 | 56.1 | 56.1 |
| 2003 | 51.6 | 57.7 | 55.5 | 44.7 | 64.8 | 57.6 | 54.9 | 59.5 | 60.9 | 61.4 | 64.4 | 39.1 | 61.2 | 49.5 | 54.1 | 63.1 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 49.8 | 56.4 | 56.4 |
| 2004 | 50.8 | 57.4 | 55.8 | 44.0 | 64.0 | 57.9 | 54.7 | 59.1 | 61.5 | 62.7 | 65.2 | 37.8 | 63.1 | 48.9 | 53.9 | 63.5 | 54.2 | 56.9 | 49.5 | 56.1 | 56.1 |
| 2005 | 50.6 | 57.7 | 54.9 | 43.9 | 66.2 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 59.4 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 64.7 | 36.3 | 63.0 | 48.1 | 53.8 | 64.4 | 53.6 | 56.5 | 49.8 | 56.3 | 56.3 |
| 2006 | 50.5 | 56.9 | 54.6 | 44.1 | 64.2 | 57.3 | 55.1 | 59.5 | 61.4 | 64.2 | 64.4 | 34.0 | 63.5 | 46.4 | 53.2 | 64.5 | 51.4 | 56.3 | 50.0 | 55.9 | 55.8 |
| 2007 | 50.1 | 55.1 | 53.4 | 45.5 | 64.8 | 57.0 | 54.9 | 59.2 | 63.9 | 59.8 | 63.6 | 32.3 | 60.5 | 45.6 | 52.0 | 64.8 | 51.1 | 55.4 | 48.8 | 55.1 | 55.1 |
| 2008 | 51.2 | 55.3 | 54.1 | 48.7 | 67.4 | 56.8 | 55.3 | 59.6 | 66.8 | 58.0 | 65.0 | 32.9 | 58.8 | 45.1 | 51.8 | 66.2 | 51.2 | 56.5 | 49.6 | 55.5 | 55.4 |
| 2009 | 52.1 | 57.4 | 53.4 | 47.7 | 68.1 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 60.6 | 63.7 | 60.6 | 68.1 | 34.2 | 61.0 | 45.3 | 53.5 | 64.7 | 54.7 | 60.2 | 52.6 | 56.5 | 56.5 |
| 2010 | 52.0 | 56.1 | 52.2 | 47.6 | 69.4 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 61.0 | 65.0 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 32.2 | 57.8 | 44.7 | 53.5 | 65.8 | 56.0 | 57.9 | 53.2 | 56.3 | 56.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 51.4 | 56.8 | 54.5 | 45.7 | 66.1 | 57.5 | 55.2 | 59.7 | 62.8 | 61.5 | 64.9 | 35.7 | 61.4 | 47.3 | 53.3 | 64.2 | 53.8 | 57.0 | 49.9 | 56.1 | 56.0 |
| 2011 | 51.7 | 55.3 | 50.6 | 46.1 | 69.9 | 57.8 | 55.7 | 61.5 | 65.1 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 31.3 | 58.7 | 44.9 | 53.4 | 65.8 | 56.0 | 57.2 | 53.7 | 56.1 | 56.0 |
| 2012 | 51.9 | 55.8 | 51.0 | 45.3 | 69.9 | 58.8 | 55.7 | 61.6 | 66.6 | 60.9 | 62.3 | 32.2 | 57.2 | 44.9 | 53.5 | 66.3 | 56.9 | 57.2 | 54.6 | 56.3 | 56.2 |
| 2013 | 52.1 | 55.3 | 51.4 | 44.8 | 70.8 | 58.3 | 55.6 | 61.1 | 67.3 | 61.6 | 62.6 | 31.7 | 55.2 | 45.0 | 53.7 | 65.3 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 54.7 | 56.0 | 55.9 |
| 2014 | 51.7 | 54.3 | 51.2 | 42.9 | 70.2 | 58.6 | 55.2 | 60.8 | 69.5 | 61.3 | 62.3 | 30.3 | 51.3 | 44.7 | 53.4 | 65.9 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 55.4 |
| 2015 | 51.1 | 53.6 | 51.9 | 33.3 | 69.7 | 58.0 | 55.0 | 60.9 | 69.5 | 60.4 | 62.7 | 30.0 | 48.7 | 44.4 | 52.6 | 65.5 | 53.5 | 54.8 | 55.3 | 54.7 | 54.7 |
| 2016 | 51.2 | 53.3 | 52.8 | 33.0 | 69.9 | 57.6 | 55.3 | 60.8 | 69.0 | 61.5 | 64.3 | 30.3 | 47.0 | 44.2 | 52.7 | 65.4 | 53.4 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 54.6 | 54.5 |
| 2017 | 50.8 | 53.2 | 51.3 | 31.7 | 69.4 | 57.7 | 55.0 | 61.1 | 68.7 | 61.7 | 64.0 | 30.2 | 45.0 | 43.9 | 52.2 | 65.1 | 52.8 | 54.7 | 54.6 | 54.4 | 54.3 |
| 2018 | 50.8 | 52.8 | 51.1 | 30.9 | 68.2 | 57.5 | 54.9 | 60.8 | 68.1 | 62.6 | 64.2 | 29.9 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 51.8 | 64.9 | 52.2 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.0 |
| 2019 | 50.6 | 52.7 | 50.9 | 30.4 | 67.1 | 57.2 | 54.7 | 60.8 | 67.5 | 62.6 | 64.5 | 29.6 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 51.5 | 64.8 | 52.3 | 53.6 | 53.8 | 53.9 | 53.8 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 58.2 | : | : | : | : | 53.3 | : | 63.6 | : | 58.7 | : | 71.8 | : | : | : | 59.8 | 51.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 53.7 | : | : | : | : | 49.9 | : | 61.1 | : | 56.8 | : | 69.0 | : | : | : | 60.6 | 50.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | 54.3 | : | : | 72.7 | 61.9 | 49.7 | : | 60.7 | : | 58.2 | : | 66.8 | : | : | : | 60.3 | 52.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 53.1 | : | : | 61.4 | 61.3 | 50.5 | : | 61.0 | : | 58.3 | : | 68.5 | : | : | : | 62.0 | 53.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 52.4 | : | : | 63.5 | 57.2 | 48.8 | : | 61.2 | : | 58.1 | : | 69.4 | : | : | : | 62.8 | 54.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 52.6 | : | : | 62.0 | 57.7 | 47.4 | : | 61.4 | : | 57.8 | : | 70.7 | : | : | : | 61.8 | 53.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 52.5 | : | : | 51.7 | 57.2 | 47.8 | : | 61.2 | : | 57.8 | : | 66.4 | : | : | : | 62.6 | 52.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 52.9 | : | : | 51.4 | 56.6 | 48.1 | : | 62.7 | : | 57.4 | : | 62.9 | : | : | : | 63.1 | 52.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 51.6 | : | : | 50.5 | 58.8 | 49.1 | : | 62.1 | : | 57.6 | : | 63.8 | : | : | : | 63.5 | 52.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | 50.8 | : | : | 48.3 | 59.5 | 49.0 | : | 62.5 | : | 57.2 | : | 59.4 | : | : | : | 63.7 | 52.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 50.5 | : | : | 50.3 | 59.8 | 47.8 | : | 62.0 | : | 57.1 | : | 61.3 | : | : | : | 63.5 | 51.6 |
| 1990 | : | 53.3 | 49.7 | : | : | 47.0 | 67.0 | 47.4 | : | 61.9 | : | 56.7 | : | 64.1 | : | : | : | 64.0 | 51.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 52.1 | : | : | 55.9 | 59.7 | 48.5 | : | 61.7 | : | 57.6 | : | 65.3 | : | : | : | 62.7 | 52.8 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.9 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 49.9 | : | : | 58.2 | 61.7 | 48.9 | : | 62.7 | : | 57.4 | : | 66.0 | : | : | : | 64.1 | 51.1 |
| 1992 | 60.7 | 52.0 | 50.0 | : | 57.8 | 60.6 | 63.7 | 49.2 | : | 63.6 | : | 57.7 | : | 65.0 | : | : | : | 64.5 | 51.8 |
| 1993 | 67.9 | 50.4 | 49.8 | : | 59.8 | 61.9 | 64.7 | 50.2 | : | 64.3 | : | 57.9 | : | 64.6 | : | : | : | 65.0 | 52.6 |
| 1994 | 68.5 | 49.7 | 50.9 | : | 58.1 | 61.4 | 64.5 | 49.2 | : | 64.2 | : | 57.7 | : | 65.4 | : | : | : | 64.9 | 53.5 |
| 1995 | 60.6 | 49.0 | 50.6 | 66.5 | 54.0 | 59.2 | 68.7 | 47.4 | 56.2 | 64.3 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 71.4 | 65.7 | : | 75.3 | : | 65.0 | 53.5 |
| 1996 | 73.9 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 63.9 | 53.1 | 61.1 | 72.7 | 47.5 | 56.5 | 64.7 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 73.1 | 62.9 | : | 75.3 | 94.1 | 65.0 | 53.3 |
| 1997 | 66.7 | 51.5 | 49.9 | 65.6 | 51.5 | 62.0 | 72.2 | 47.4 | 56.3 | 65.7 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 73.8 | 63.6 | : | 75.6 | 97.9 | 64.6 | 53.4 |
| 1998 | 59.8 | 50.6 | 50.1 | 62.5 | 51.8 | 61.8 | 76.9 | 46.9 | 56.2 | 66.4 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 73.3 | 64.7 | : | 77.5 | 94.6 | 64.9 | 53.7 |
| 1999 | 65.8 | 51.0 | 48.7 | 61.3 | 54.2 | 62.4 | 71.7 | 46.9 | 56.2 | 67.2 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 70.7 | 66.2 | : | 79.1 | 86.5 | 65.3 | 54.8 |
| 2000 | 66.1 | 50.6 | 47.1 | 61.6 | 54.3 | 63.6 | 68.3 | 46.8 | 56.3 | 66.9 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 75.5 | 67.3 | 69.7 | 75.7 | 82.7 | 66.0 | 54.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 64.0 | 50.4 | 49.7 | : | : | 61.2 | 68.5 | 48.0 | : | 65.0 | : | 57.7 | : | 65.1 | : | : | : | 64.9 | 53.2 |
| 2001 | 68.3 | 49.9 | 46.7 | 62.2 | 53.9 | 64.4 | 69.0 | 46.3 | 56.2 | 67.3 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 71.9 | 65.4 | 74.6 | 76.6 | 78.2 | 66.9 | 55.2 |
| 2002 | 68.0 | 49.9 | 46.9 | 63.1 | 54.5 | 66.3 | 68.3 | 46.5 | 55.9 | 67.1 | 57.9 | 57.7 | 77.3 | 64.4 | 80.5 | 75.4 | 80.0 | 67.3 | 55.9 |
| 2003 | 67.7 | 49.9 | 47.2 | 61.1 | 56.3 | 64.9 | 65.8 | 46.4 | 56.1 | 66.4 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 79.7 | 65.9 | 73.9 | 73.5 | 80.3 | 67.5 | 55.7 |
| 2004 | 68.1 | 48.9 | 47.7 | 60.1 | 54.9 | 64.2 | 68.7 | 45.9 | 55.8 | 66.3 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 81.0 | 65.0 | 72.8 | 75.7 | 77.2 | 67.3 | 55.5 |
| 2005 | 68.5 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 59.9 | 54.8 | 62.9 | 69.2 | 46.0 | 56.0 | 65.9 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 80.2 | 64.1 | 69.6 | 75.7 | 76.9 | 67.2 | 55.6 |
| 2006 | 66.6 | 47.0 | 47.4 | 58.7 | 53.4 | 61.9 | 68.5 | 44.8 | 55.5 | 65.3 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 79.0 | 62.3 | 77.0 | 76.0 | 77.6 | 67.1 | 55.9 |
| 2007 | 68.5 | 46.1 | 47.5 | 58.6 | 54.4 | 60.2 | 67.4 | 44.3 | 54.8 | 65.0 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 77.3 | 62.6 | 88.0 | 75.0 | 81.8 | 67.3 | 55.7 |
| 2008 | 65.6 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 58.1 | 53.6 | 61.8 | 63.7 | 44.6 | 55.2 | 65.7 | 56.8 | 56.6 | 78.6 | 61.6 | 90.8 | 75.2 | 83.1 | 68.0 | 56.6 |
| 2009 | 63.0 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 58.4 | 53.6 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 47.1 | 56.2 | 66.1 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 76.7 | 62.0 | 83.6 | 77.7 | 80.9 | 68.3 | 58.5 |
| 2010 | 63.8 | 49.0 | 47.6 | 58.8 | 52.5 | 61.6 | 63.0 | 46.4 | 55.9 | 65.6 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 75.5 | 63.1 | 81.8 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 68.2 | 57.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 66.8 | 48.4 | 47.5 | 59.9 | 54.2 | 63.0 | 66.6 | 45.8 | 55.8 | 66.1 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 77.7 | 63.6 | 79.3 | 75.9 | 79.4 | 67.5 | 56.2 |
| 2011 | 62.3 | 49.1 | 47.9 | 59.6 | 52.8 | 61.5 | 62.6 | 46.3 | 55.7 | 65.3 | 57.1 | 57.0 | 73.9 | 63.2 | 81.6 | 77.1 | 78.3 | 68.9 | 58.3 |
| 2012 | 65.4 | 49.2 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 53.9 | 61.5 | 63.2 | 46.5 | 55.9 | 65.7 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 73.9 | 62.4 | 82.7 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 68.4 | 58.6 |
| 2013 | 62.1 | 49.4 | 47.7 | 60.0 | 52.3 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 46.7 | 55.6 | 65.8 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 71.8 | 61.9 | 81.0 | 75.3 | 80.0 | 68.1 | 59.0 |
| 2014 | 62.6 | 48.1 | 47.2 | 58.8 | 50.3 | 60.0 | 61.7 | 46.1 | 55.1 | 65.4 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 69.8 | 60.8 | 80.2 | 75.6 | 80.8 | 68.1 | 58.4 |
| 2015 | 62.5 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 57.8 | 49.4 | 58.4 | 61.8 | 45.0 | 54.3 | 65.6 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 68.8 | 60.4 | 79.2 | 74.7 | 80.7 | 68.1 | 56.6 |
| 2016 | 60.9 | 47.0 | 47.4 | 57.3 | 49.9 | 58.6 | 62.7 | 44.3 | 54.2 | 65.8 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 66.0 | 59.8 | 76.8 | 72.4 | 81.3 | 68.8 | 55.7 |
| 2017 | 61.6 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 57.6 | 49.6 | 58.6 | 62.6 | 44.1 | 54.0 | 65.7 | 55.8 | 55.7 | 66.5 | 59.1 | 76.6 | 71.9 | 80.8 | 69.1 | 55.5 |
| 2018 | 62.0 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 57.4 | 49.8 | 58.3 | 62.2 | 43.8 | 53.7 | 65.5 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 65.2 | 59.9 | 75.9 | 71.5 | 80.7 | 69.2 | 55.2 |
| 2019 | 62.3 | 47.4 | 47.0 | 57.3 | 49.8 | 58.2 | 62.0 | 43.9 | 53.6 | 65.4 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 64.1 | 59.7 | 75.5 | 71.1 | 80.4 | 69.1 | 55.3 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

| | BE | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 4) | EA-12 5) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 119.2 | 113.6 | : | 82.4 | 56.7 | 42.6 | 114.2 | 73.4 | 60.5 | : | : | 156.0 | 47.9 | 89.8 | 84.7 | 41.9 | : | : | 103.7 | : | 89.0 |
| 1965 | 107.7 | 114.2 | : | 78.0 | 58.2 | 55.3 | 115.0 | 79.8 | 51.8 | : | : | 144.9 | 38.3 | 97.9 | 83.2 | 40.5 | : | : | 114.0 | : | 92.5 |
| 1970 | 106.4 | 122.8 | : | 75.2 | 64.6 | 56.2 | 111.8 | 88.8 | 52.0 | : | : | 137.1 | 43.5 | 108.3 | 81.1 | 44.3 | : | : | 95.9 | : | 96.4 |
| 1975 | 115.9 | 128.6 | : | 63.0 | 58.1 | 67.5 | 117.7 | 79.5 | 39.3 | : | : | 147.6 | 36.3 | 118.2 | 96.1 | 49.0 | : | : | 106.1 | : | 99.6 |
| 1980 | 115.9 | 128.1 | : | 70.0 | 57.3 | 65.6 | 113.7 | 81.8 | 52.9 | : | : | 146.9 | 44.3 | 115.3 | 99.6 | 35.2 | : | : | 94.5 | : | 97.7 |
| 1981 | 109.9 | 121.4 | : | 73.6 | 59.8 | 63.9 | 113.8 | 82.5 | 53.6 | : | : | 142.2 | 46.7 | 104.9 | 97.7 | 39.2 | : | : | 102.6 | : | 95.7 |
| 1982 | 101.9 | 122.3 | : | 71.4 | 64.2 | 63.5 | 112.2 | 85.2 | 56.9 | : | : | 133.4 | 48.1 | 105.0 | 102.1 | 37.6 | : | : | 108.8 | : | 96.0 |
| 1983 | 100.8 | 126.3 | : | 71.0 | 61.2 | 56.5 | 110.1 | 90.3 | 62.8 | : | : | 134.1 | 49.8 | 105.4 | 109.5 | 35.0 | : | : | 107.6 | : | 96.5 |
| 1984 | 99.1 | 124.6 | : | 70.5 | 59.7 | 58.0 | 108.8 | 93.6 | 66.8 | : | : | 134.2 | 52.4 | 101.2 | 106.1 | 35.0 | : | : | 114.6 | : | 96.4 |
| 1985 | 100.7 | 121.2 | : | 73.2 | 55.8 | 58.4 | 110.4 | 93.4 | 52.6 | : | : | 135.5 | 39.7 | 98.4 | 104.9 | 34.2 | : | : | 117.3 | : | 95.7 |
| 1986 | 101.7 | 124.2 | : | 72.6 | 49.2 | 59.1 | 111.6 | 97.7 | 50.5 | : | : | 136.8 | 37.9 | 99.9 | 108.6 | 34.7 | : | : | 113.5 | : | 97.6 |
| 1987 | 101.4 | 125.3 | : | 68.9 | 49.3 | 60.5 | 110.0 | 98.7 | 45.1 | : | : | 138.5 | 34.1 | 98.4 | 109.6 | 35.0 | : | : | 114.0 | : | 97.8 |
| 1988 | 96.8 | 120.2 | : | 69.4 | 51.8 | 63.4 | 105.7 | 97.8 | 53.9 | : | : | 136.3 | 40.1 | 92.5 | 105.1 | 37.7 | : | : | 118.8 | : | 95.7 |
| 1989 | 95.1 | 117.2 | : | 70.6 | 53.4 | 69.0 | 103.5 | 101.2 | 50.1 | : | : | 134.3 | 37.1 | 88.6 | 102.3 | 39.5 | : | : | 126.1 | : | 96.0 |
| 1990 | 96.8 | 117.2 | : | 69.1 | 54.3 | 72.2 | 104.0 | 102.6 | 53.7 | : | : | 137.5 | 38.7 | 88.3 | 103.6 | 42.5 | : | : | 121.3 | : | 97.1 |
| 1991 | 96.2 | 116.6 | : | 67.3 | 55.3 | 74.4 | 99.3 | 104.7 | 56.9 | : | : | 141.3 | 38.9 | 87.3 | 102.1 | 48.4 | 27.8 | : | 111.3 | : | 96.7 |
| 1991 | 97.3 | 109.2 | : | 68.1 | 56.0 | 75.3 | 100.5 | 105.9 | 57.6 | : | : | 143.0 | 39.3 | 88.4 | 103.3 | 48.9 | 28.1 | : | 112.6 | : | 96.5 |
| 1992 | 97.9 | 113.7 | : | 69.4 | 57.5 | 75.9 | 101.4 | 104.4 | 58.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 139.9 | 38.9 | 88.7 | 106.5 | 53.6 | 27.8 | : | 91.7 | : | 97.7 |
| 1993 | 102.1 | 122.8 | 5.4 | 68.9 | 59.4 | 69.1 | 105.5 | 92.1 | 56.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 149.9 | 37.4 | 94.7 | 113.3 | 52.6 | 33.0 | 11.8 | 79.6 | 93.9 | 98.2 |
| 1994 | 104.7 | 123.5 | 7.4 | 71.5 | 60.1 | 65.8 | 104.6 | 90.9 | 58.3 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 155.0 | 38.5 | 95.4 | 114.1 | 52.0 | 34.5 | 12.2 | 85.2 | 93.6 | 97.8 |
| 1995 | 107.9 | 127.2 | 9.8 | 71.4 | 62.1 | 66.3 | 105.2 | 85.7 | 66.5 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 159.0 | 41.7 | 99.6 | 117.4 | 54.1 | 44.6 | 13.4 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 98.7 |
| 1996 | 103.1 | 120.8 | 13.1 | 76.5 | 64.4 | 67.0 | 103.5 | 92.9 | 65.8 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 151.1 | 43.2 | 98.4 | 114.0 | 54.5 | 43.6 | 14.4 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 97.9 |
| 1997 | 97.6 | 113.5 | 15.1 | 83.3 | 65.5 | 64.7 | 97.4 | 94.3 | 65.0 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 142.5 | 44.8 | 95.5 | 107.0 | 54.0 | 43.9 | 15.7 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 94.2 |
| 1998 | 96.9 | 110.7 | 16.5 | 84.0 | 64.1 | 65.2 | 97.2 | 94.5 | 66.8 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 139.7 | 45.5 | 97.7 | 105.6 | 54.5 | 45.2 | 16.3 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 93.5 |
| 1999 | 94.7 | 109.0 | 16.7 | 88.8 | 65.6 | 66.4 | 95.3 | 94.2 | 66.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 142.8 | 47.0 | 99.9 | 103.3 | 55.9 | 46.5 | 15.2 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 92.9 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 104.9 | 17.0 | 95.0 | 62.6 | 67.2 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 68.1 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 141.4 | 50.1 | 99.4 | 101.5 | 55.8 | 44.1 | 16.3 | 88.9 | 87.9 | 91.2 |
| 2001 | 93.5 | 105.1 | 18.8 | 99.1 | 63.5 | 69.6 | 94.5 | 93.2 | 69.8 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 143.4 | 50.8 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 56.3 | 44.6 | 17.3 | 90.9 | 88.7 | 92.0 |
| 2002 | 92.5 | 103.1 | 21.0 | 103.6 | 66.4 | 70.8 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 70.4 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 146.6 | 48.9 | 102.3 | 100.5 | 57.3 | 46.2 | 18.6 | 92.3 | 88.6 | 91.8 |
| 2003 | 93.2 | 104.2 | 23.3 | 108.0 | 70.3 | 72.8 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 72.4 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 150.1 | 48.8 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 58.5 | 48.1 | 20.8 | 96.1 | 90.2 | 93.4 |
| 2004 | 93.0 | 102.2 | 25.3 | 107.9 | 72.3 | 74.4 | 95.5 | 94.5 | 75.2 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 147.2 | 48.9 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 59.0 | 48.1 | 23.4 | 95.9 | 89.7 | 92.7 |
| 2005 | 93.0 | 101.0 | 28.1 | 111.0 | 74.2 | 76.0 | 95.7 | 94.1 | 77.5 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 144.7 | 49.6 | 99.4 | 102.8 | 60.1 | 48.4 | 25.5 | 96.5 | 89.8 | 92.7 |
| 2006 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 113.9 | 75.6 | 77.5 | 95.6 | 93.9 | 79.2 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 144.5 | 50.2 | 97.8 | 102.6 | 60.7 | 48.1 | 28.3 | 97.6 | 89.8 | 92.6 |
| 2007 | 93.6 | 98.4 | 37.2 | 117.4 | 78.6 | 78.4 | 96.1 | 93.4 | 84.4 | 35.5 | 32.9 | 143.8 | 49.3 | 98.4 | 102.5 | 62.1 | 51.2 | 33.2 | 99.1 | 90.1 | 92.5 |
| 2008 | 98.2 | 101.7 | 38.7 | 117.9 | 85.3 | 79.9 | 99.4 | 95.2 | 93.5 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 148.7 | 51.1 | 101.8 | 106.1 | 65.1 | 55.7 | 40.0 | 104.9 | 93.1 | 95.4 |
| 2009 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 34.2 | 108.4 | 88.3 | 79.1 | 102.1 | 97.0 | 89.2 | 32.1 | 35.1 | 153.6 | 55.0 | 102.5 | 111.9 | 65.1 | 58.7 | 43.1 | 108.0 | 95.2 | 97.7 |
| 2010 | 102.3 | 105.9 | 33.9 | 102.9 | 82.9 | 78.1 | 101.5 | 96.2 | 88.9 | 31.8 | 34.1 | 149.8 | 54.1 | 100.0 | 111.3 | 65.8 | 58.3 | 42.3 | 109.1 | 94.4 | 96.8 |
| 2011 | 102.9 | 107.5 | 36.6 | 99.9 | 75.2 | 76.4 | 101.4 | 96.7 | 87.0 | 34.9 | 37.2 | 150.2 | 55.6 | 99.8 | 113.8 | 63.4 | 58.1 | 43.1 | 113.2 | 94.5 | 96.8 |
| 2012 | 102.5 | 107.8 | 38.9 | 97.8 | 68.2 | 73.7 | 99.8 | 92.9 | 84.7 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 150.7 | 55.0 | 97.5 | 114.0 | 59.9 | 56.2 | 43.4 | 113.6 | 92.8 | 95.0 |
| 2013 | 103.6 | 109.3 | 41.6 | 99.0 | 65.8 | 72.4 | 100.5 | 91.2 | 79.9 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 152.3 | 55.9 | 98.6 | 115.6 | 59.9 | 55.0 | 43.6 | 115.4 | 93.0 | 95.1 |
| 2014 | 101.9 | 108.3 | 42.3 | 99.5 | 63.4 | 72.1 | 98.5 | 89.3 | 79.0 | 39.9 | 42.8 | 149.2 | 54.9 | 96.8 | 114.6 | 60.4 | 54.6 | 43.0 | 114.5 | 91.7 | 93.8 |
| 2015 | 98.7 | 105.4 | 42.5 | 99.4 | 60.0 | 71.3 | 95.7 | 87.6 | 76.8 | 39.2 | 42.7 | 145.2 | 55.0 | 94.7 | 111.0 | 60.0 | 53.2 | 42.1 | 111.7 | 89.6 | 91.7 |
| 2016 | 101.6 | 107.7 | 44.8 | 102.8 | 59.9 | 73.6 | 97.7 | 89.4 | 78.2 | 41.4 | 45.9 | 145.5 | 55.7 | 96.7 | 112.9 | 62.3 | 55.4 | 43.2 | 114.8 | 91.8 | 93.8 |
| 2017 | 102.6 | 109.7 | 46.9 | 102.1 | 60.1 | 75.4 | 97.9 | 90.5 | 80.3 | 44.7 | 49.6 | 146.5 | 56.2 | 98.3 | 114.5 | 63.7 | 57.8 | 44.7 | 115.8 | 93.1 | 95.1 |
| 2018 | 102.7 | 110.0 | 48.8 | 102.0 | 59.4 | 76.0 | 97.7 | 90.2 | 81.0 | 47.2 | 51.9 | 144.9 | 56.6 | 98.7 | 114.9 | 64.2 | 59.7 | 46.0 | 115.7 | 93.3 | 95.2 |
| 2019 | 102.3 | 110.7 | 50.0 | 101.8 | 59.2 | 76.0 | 97.4 | 90.0 | 81.4 | 49.2 | 53.8 | 143.3 | 57.1 | 99.9 | 114.8 | 64.4 | 61.8 | 47.1 | 115.8 | 93.5 | 95.3 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 D_W

4) ; 1960-91 including D_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 3) | UK | EU-28 4) | EU-15 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 125.1 | : | : | : | : | 172.9 | : | 136.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 40.6 | : | : | : | 272.9 | 39.3 |
| 1965 | : | : | 132.0 | : | : | : | : | 166.5 | : | 121.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 38.5 | : | : | : | 229.2 | 51.6 |
| 1970 | : | : | 136.1 | : | : | : | : | 165.7 | : | 104.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 34.8 | : | : | : | 225.6 | 69.3 |
| 1975 | : | : | 138.0 | : | : | : | : | 154.7 | : | 90.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 34.8 | : | : | : | 152.9 | 78.8 |
| 1980 | : | : | 121.7 | : | : | 17.8 | 16.6 | 131.1 | : | 104.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 27.7 | : | : | : | 124.6 | 81.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 118.7 | : | : | 10.8 | 22.7 | 136.3 | : | 113.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 26.6 | : | : | : | 151.9 | 98.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 118.0 | : | : | 18.8 | 26.7 | 127.1 | : | 113.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 24.8 | : | : | : | 167.9 | 97.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 121.1 | : | : | 26.8 | 25.2 | 116.6 | : | 112.5 | : | 100.0 | : | 25.8 | : | : | : | 189.8 | 110.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | 124.1 | : | : | 27.1 | 23.5 | 123.7 | : | 111.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 26.9 | : | : | : | 215.0 | 120.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 127.4 | : | : | 34.8 | 43.0 | 126.1 | : | 114.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | 224.0 | 122.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 132.6 | : | : | 15.9 | 20.4 | 123.1 | : | 105.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | 174.9 | 132.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 129.7 | : | : | 7.9 | 13.9 | 123.3 | : | 104.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | 149.7 | 129.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 121.4 | : | : | 7.0 | 12.4 | 125.0 | : | 115.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | 144.9 | 138.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 115.8 | : | : | 9.8 | 12.7 | 125.5 | : | 114.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | 151.9 | 135.2 |
| 1990 | : | 14.0 | 114.3 | : | : | 4.3 | 6.2 | 120.9 | : | 109.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | 130.3 | 113.3 |
| 1991 | 2.6 | 12.4 | 110.9 | : | : | 7.0 | 4.4 | 125.3 | : | 111.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 20.1 | : | : | : | 128.1 | 122.6 |
| 1991 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 112.2 | : | : | 7.0 | 4.4 | 126.8 | : | 112.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 20.4 | : | : | : | 129.6 | 124.0 |
| 1992 | 3.0 | 13.2 | 112.7 | : | 9.7 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 121.0 | : | 107.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | 124.7 | 124.8 |
| 1993 | 8.1 | 16.9 | 115.4 | : | 19.5 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 101.5 | : | 107.8 | : | 100.0 | : | 23.2 | : | : | : | 144.3 | 159.6 |
| 1994 | 6.9 | 18.2 | 122.0 | : | 19.3 | 14.2 | 7.2 | 101.0 | : | 109.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | 143.2 | 168.8 |
| 1995 | 7.3 | 20.0 | 126.0 | 23.6 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 104.3 | 80.5 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 18.1 | : | : | : | 131.7 | 165.0 |
| 1996 | 6.2 | 22.2 | 123.3 | 24.2 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 106.7 | 77.1 | 107.9 | 80.8 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 17.9 | : | : | 6.3 | 134.5 | 142.1 |
| 1997 | 6.6 | 22.6 | 119.9 | 26.8 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 8.4 | 103.7 | 74.7 | 127.9 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 19.8 | : | 13.4 | 4.8 | 148.8 | 137.8 |
| 1998 | 7.5 | 23.3 | 118.9 | 26.7 | 17.4 | 19.9 | 10.1 | 100.1 | 74.4 | 132.0 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 20.1 | : | 10.3 | 5.1 | 151.6 | 122.9 |
| 1999 | 7.7 | 22.8 | 115.6 | 23.0 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 8.2 | 101.6 | 73.9 | 135.2 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 18.9 | : | 13.7 | 6.2 | 160.1 | 141.3 |
| 2000 | 8.2 | 23.3 | 110.9 | 23.2 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 8.8 | 105.2 | 73.1 | 143.5 | 81.6 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 22.0 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 184.1 | 162.0 |
| 2001 | 9.3 | 25.2 | 110.0 | 25.8 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 9.6 | 95.5 | 74.0 | 141.3 | 82.2 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 190.6 | 144.7 |
| 2002 | 10.0 | 28.5 | 110.9 | 28.0 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 10.3 | 97.8 | 74.4 | 141.9 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 16.3 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 181.5 | 129.4 |
| 2003 | 10.7 | 28.6 | 112.4 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 21.7 | 10.7 | 100.7 | 75.7 | 133.2 | 82.7 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 18.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 156.7 | 114.9 |
| 2004 | 11.7 | 29.4 | 114.2 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 22.1 | 12.6 | 100.1 | 75.6 | 136.5 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 144.7 | 108.4 |
| 2005 | 13.1 | 31.7 | 116.0 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 16.1 | 98.6 | 76.3 | 136.8 | 83.7 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 23.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 147.6 | 103.7 |
| 2006 | 14.0 | 33.8 | 117.1 | 32.6 | 29.0 | 26.5 | 18.9 | 98.4 | 76.7 | 137.2 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 23.3 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 147.6 | 94.4 |
| 2007 | 16.7 | 35.5 | 116.8 | 34.3 | 31.8 | 28.5 | 23.9 | 99.5 | 77.6 | 137.1 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 17.2 | 12.4 | 135.7 | 83.0 |
| 2008 | 18.6 | 42.5 | 120.9 | 37.6 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 26.3 | 98.9 | 80.9 | 121.8 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 20.0 | 14.4 | 129.6 | 88.1 |
| 2009 | 18.8 | 41.7 | 123.0 | 37.0 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 22.9 | 95.1 | 82.0 | 110.5 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 19.7 | 14.5 | 139.2 | 104.5 |
| 2010 | 19.0 | 42.9 | 122.7 | 36.3 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 23.0 | 107.4 | 81.9 | 113.1 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 29.4 | 24.3 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 146.0 | 114.8 |
| 2011 | 20.2 | 44.2 | 123.0 | 35.9 | 30.9 | 35.0 | 23.8 | 114.5 | 82.4 | 112.1 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 29.3 | 24.8 | 20.5 | 14.4 | 141.9 | 116.9 |
| 2012 | 21.2 | 42.6 | 123.3 | 34.9 | 30.5 | 35.1 | 23.7 | 116.7 | 81.2 | 120.9 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 31.7 | 23.9 | 19.1 | 14.5 | 154.3 | 125.6 |
| 2013 | 20.2 | 41.8 | 124.0 | 34.8 | 30.4 | 35.2 | 24.8 | 119.5 | 81.5 | 119.5 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 32.7 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 15.0 | 152.4 | 101.6 |
| 2014 | 20.4 | 39.4 | 122.2 | 33.1 | 29.6 | 35.3 | 25.6 | 113.3 | 80.4 | 126.9 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 30.5 | 24.6 | 19.5 | 15.3 | 154.1 | 92.8 |
| 2015 | 20.8 | 39.5 | 119.1 | 32.4 | 29.4 | 34.5 | 26.4 | 108.9 | 78.7 | 138.4 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 31.5 | 24.6 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 182.7 | 93.6 |
| 2016 | 21.8 | 41.6 | 121.7 | 33.8 | 30.6 | 34.4 | 28.6 | 109.8 | 80.6 | 127.3 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 31.2 | 25.8 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 189.6 | 104.6 |
| 2017 | 22.8 | 44.8 | 122.7 | 35.4 | 32.7 | 37.1 | 31.3 | 109.3 | 82.2 | 120.9 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 16.8 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 190.2 | 99.2 |
| 2018 | 23.8 | 47.9 | 122.5 | 36.4 | 34.0 | 38.8 | 32.8 | 102.9 | 82.6 | 121.2 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 27.2 | 28.3 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 177.0 | 94.2 |
| 2019 | 24.7 | 48.9 | 123.1 | 37.2 | 35.2 | 39.9 | 34.7 | 102.4 | 83.0 | 120.7 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 21.3 | 18.7 | 178.9 | 93.6 |

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

3) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

4) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 101.7 | 122.6 | : | 88.2 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 90.1 | 87.1 | : | : | : | 132.1 | : | 106.4 | 102.2 | 52.7 | : | : | 83.6 | : | 94.1 |
| 1965 | 97.3 | 120.9 | : | 81.5 | 78.0 | 83.6 | 91.3 | 89.5 | : | : | : | 134.9 | : | 106.6 | 100.3 | 56.8 | : | : | 87.5 | : | 96.4 |
| 1970 | 95.2 | 117.5 | : | 81.1 | 88.7 | 85.1 | 94.8 | 99.8 | : | : | : | 114.4 | : | 108.6 | 98.8 | 60.2 | : | : | 84.4 | : | 99.1 |
| 1975 | 98.4 | 117.3 | : | 76.9 | 90.9 | 90.1 | 95.6 | 100.0 | : | : | : | 127.6 | : | 102.3 | 104.6 | 63.8 | : | : | 87.2 | : | 100.0 |
| 1980 | 103.0 | 122.7 | : | 80.1 | 94.7 | 83.1 | 96.6 | 105.1 | : | : | : | 127.0 | : | 100.3 | 107.3 | 64.1 | : | : | 86.4 | : | 101.6 |
| 1981 | 104.6 | 123.1 | : | 81.1 | 93.4 | 82.1 | 98.7 | 104.9 | : | : | : | 129.2 | : | 95.5 | 107.7 | 66.1 | : | : | 86.1 | : | 101.7 |
| 1982 | 105.9 | 121.5 | : | 73.9 | 90.6 | 81.6 | 100.2 | 104.7 | : | : | : | 128.4 | : | 93.3 | 109.2 | 66.2 | : | : | 89.2 | : | 101.4 |
| 1983 | 105.7 | 122.3 | : | 72.1 | 89.8 | 80.6 | 99.0 | 103.1 | : | : | : | 128.7 | : | 94.0 | 113.4 | 64.6 | : | : | 89.8 | : | 100.8 |
| 1984 | 104.4 | 123.7 | : | 72.4 | 86.2 | 78.6 | 98.2 | 104.7 | : | : | : | 130.8 | : | 93.0 | 109.5 | 64.7 | : | : | 89.3 | : | 100.7 |
| 1985 | 105.2 | 122.8 | : | 73.7 | 84.9 | 78.0 | 98.0 | 105.2 | : | : | : | 132.9 | : | 93.6 | 109.5 | 61.9 | : | : | 90.6 | : | 100.4 |
| 1986 | 103.5 | 120.1 | : | 72.9 | 84.2 | 77.8 | 97.0 | 106.2 | : | : | : | 134.6 | : | 93.1 | 108.3 | 61.6 | : | : | 91.1 | : | 99.5 |
| 1987 | 102.0 | 118.9 | : | 73.2 | 85.0 | 79.4 | 97.1 | 105.8 | : | : | : | 136.7 | : | 92.1 | 106.2 | 64.1 | : | : | 91.2 | : | 99.4 |
| 1988 | 100.7 | 117.7 | : | 74.7 | 85.9 | 79.7 | 96.1 | 105.8 | : | : | : | 138.4 | : | 90.0 | 105.1 | 66.7 | : | : | 90.3 | : | 98.9 |
| 1989 | 99.6 | 117.5 | : | 76.4 | 87.2 | 81.2 | 96.1 | 107.0 | : | : | : | 138.3 | : | 89.9 | 104.9 | 67.9 | : | : | 90.7 | : | 99.4 |
| 1990 | 100.8 | 117.8 | : | 77.6 | 86.5 | 82.1 | 96.7 | 105.5 | 74.9 | 60.8 | 47.4 | 141.3 | : | 91.3 | 106.8 | 71.7 | 63.8 | : | 89.2 | : | 99.8 |
| 1991 | 101.7 | 119.2 | : | 77.9 | 86.4 | 82.5 | 95.4 | 105.8 | 79.2 | 31.2 | 43.5 | 148.9 | 60.7 | 91.9 | 106.6 | 76.1 | 58.9 | : | 87.2 | : | 100.2 |
| 1991 | 102.8 | 111.6 | : | 78.8 | 87.3 | 83.4 | 96.5 | 106.9 | 80.0 | 31.5 | 44.0 | 150.6 | 61.3 | 92.9 | 107.8 | 77.0 | 59.5 | : | 88.1 | : | 99.9 |
| 1992 | 101.2 | 111.7 | : | 79.5 | 88.0 | 83.4 | 96.2 | 107.9 | 80.2 | 18.4 | 41.1 | 143.6 | 62.1 | 92.0 | 108.5 | 77.7 | 55.8 | : | 84.7 | : | 100.0 |
| 1993 | 99.1 | 111.5 | 27.6 | 79.2 | 86.8 | 82.1 | 95.8 | 106.2 | 74.4 | 22.2 | 37.4 | 142.0 | 63.3 | 92.8 | 108.3 | 78.4 | 61.2 | 35.9 | 83.7 | 96.2 | 99.3 |
| 1994 | 99.2 | 110.9 | 27.3 | 81.6 | 86.0 | 81.6 | 95.0 | 107.1 | 74.0 | 25.1 | 30.9 | 141.3 | 64.2 | 92.5 | 107.4 | 77.1 | 61.2 | 35.4 | 82.7 | 95.9 | 99.0 |
| 1995 | 99.3 | 110.3 | 27.3 | 82.2 | 86.2 | 81.3 | 94.7 | 108.2 | 86.8 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 139.2 | 68.9 | 93.0 | 106.9 | 76.5 | 66.0 | 36.4 | 81.9 | 95.9 | 98.9 |
| 1996 | 97.7 | 109.3 | 30.6 | 86.2 | 86.7 | 80.9 | 94.3 | 106.4 | 86.2 | 31.1 | 32.4 | 136.4 | 72.2 | 95.3 | 107.7 | 76.5 | 66.2 | 38.7 | 81.7 | 95.4 | 98.3 |
| 1997 | 96.8 | 107.3 | 34.0 | 86.8 | 86.9 | 81.7 | 92.8 | 107.0 | 84.4 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 134.8 | 72.7 | 96.6 | 105.7 | 76.4 | 66.6 | 40.4 | 82.8 | 94.9 | 97.7 |
| 1998 | 95.6 | 105.4 | 34.9 | 89.0 | 88.0 | 82.9 | 93.3 | 108.7 | 85.2 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 133.7 | 72.7 | 99.6 | 105.5 | 76.5 | 66.6 | 42.0 | 84.2 | 95.2 | 97.9 |
| 1999 | 94.1 | 105.8 | 33.4 | 90.0 | 86.2 | 83.2 | 92.7 | 108.2 | 84.4 | 33.6 | 35.6 | 138.1 | 74.1 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 78.3 | 68.8 | 41.8 | 84.6 | 95.2 | 97.8 |
| 2000 | 96.8 | 103.3 | 33.7 | 93.4 | 85.7 | 84.4 | 93.7 | 107.4 | 86.5 | 32.9 | 36.1 | 137.3 | 75.4 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 78.4 | 67.1 | 41.3 | 83.9 | 94.9 | 97.6 |
| 2001 | 96.2 | 103.8 | 35.4 | 93.8 | 87.3 | 85.5 | 95.2 | 104.8 | 88.6 | 35.1 | 38.8 | 136.6 | 74.3 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 77.1 | 66.5 | 44.2 | 83.2 | 95.0 | 97.5 |
| 2002 | 96.2 | 102.6 | 39.2 | 95.9 | 91.0 | 86.7 | 95.2 | 103.2 | 88.5 | 37.6 | 41.1 | 139.2 | 72.7 | 103.2 | 101.5 | 77.5 | 67.9 | 46.0 | 84.0 | 94.9 | 97.2 |
| 2003 | 95.5 | 104.4 | 43.1 | 96.6 | 92.1 | 86.0 | 92.5 | 102.9 | 88.0 | 40.3 | 46.3 | 139.6 | 75.8 | 99.5 | 103.5 | 78.4 | 69.4 | 47.3 | 86.1 | 94.8 | 97.0 |
| 2004 | 93.9 | 104.8 | 46.1 | 97.7 | 93.5 | 87.2 | 91.6 | 99.6 | 91.5 | 43.9 | 48.8 | 138.8 | 77.3 | 99.5 | 104.3 | 78.3 | 70.8 | 49.5 | 88.5 | 94.5 | 96.5 |
| 2005 | 93.7 | 104.0 | 50.2 | 98.6 | 94.0 | 88.7 | 93.9 | 98.9 | 95.0 | 47.3 | 52.2 | 137.4 | 77.9 | 99.6 | 104.7 | 81.3 | 71.3 | 52.1 | 88.5 | 95.0 | 96.9 |
| 2006 | 93.0 | 103.0 | 54.6 | 101.7 | 95.3 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 99.7 | 95.9 | 52.7 | 55.3 | 137.7 | 76.8 | 98.0 | 104.2 | 82.8 | 68.9 | 55.1 | 89.5 | 95.4 | 97.2 |
| 2007 | 92.6 | 102.2 | 58.6 | 106.5 | 95.1 | 93.0 | 94.1 | 100.3 | 105.2 | 54.3 | 60.8 | 135.7 | 75.5 | 99.4 | 102.7 | 83.5 | 70.7 | 58.5 | 92.2 | 95.9 | 97.5 |
| 2008 | 93.9 | 102.8 | 58.8 | 103.4 | 99.9 | 91.2 | 93.4 | 100.6 | 111.7 | 54.1 | 64.8 | 136.9 | 74.1 | 99.5 | 102.9 | 84.8 | 72.9 | 64.0 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 97.6 |
| 2009 | 96.2 | 105.3 | 53.2 | 96.6 | 100.6 | 88.4 | 95.0 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 49.7 | 60.1 | 136.6 | 77.5 | 97.0 | 106.5 | 83.3 | 73.0 | 67.1 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 98.1 |
| 2010 | 98.8 | 106.3 | 53.5 | 97.8 | 92.7 | 86.8 | 95.9 | 100.5 | 102.6 | 53.2 | 61.1 | 130.7 | 76.3 | 94.6 | 106.8 | 85.3 | 73.8 | 68.1 | 97.9 | 96.6 | 98.0 |
| 2011 | 98.6 | 108.6 | 57.0 | 95.8 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 96.1 | 101.7 | 99.3 | 56.0 | 65.7 | 132.3 | 77.2 | 95.2 | 109.2 | 81.1 | 74.2 | 67.9 | 100.5 | 96.9 | 98.3 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 109.8 | 59.9 | 95.2 | 79.9 | 85.1 | 94.8 | 99.6 | 96.1 | 58.6 | 69.4 | 133.2 | 76.0 | 94.9 | 112.4 | 79.3 | 74.3 | 69.0 | 100.3 | 96.6 | 97.8 |
| 2013 | 100.1 | 109.9 | 62.0 | 95.1 | 81.1 | 83.6 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 90.5 | 61.4 | 73.3 | 132.5 | 75.4 | 96.2 | 113.0 | 80.0 | 72.6 | 69.1 | 99.2 | 96.3 | 97.5 |
| 2014 | 99.8 | 110.4 | 63.0 | 95.2 | 81.3 | 85.3 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 91.1 | 62.9 | 75.7 | 132.3 | 73.4 | 93.8 | 112.4 | 81.7 | 72.4 | 69.5 | 98.9 | 96.1 | 97.3 |
| 2015 | 99.3 | 109.1 | 63.6 | 98.6 | 79.3 | 86.1 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 93.3 | 63.0 | 76.9 | 131.3 | 74.1 | 93.7 | 112.0 | 82.4 | 71.7 | 68.9 | 99.1 | 95.9 | 97.0 |
| 2016 | 98.9 | 108.0 | 65.1 | 99.1 | 77.5 | 86.8 | 94.8 | 96.8 | 94.1 | 65.2 | 79.6 | 127.9 | 72.7 | 92.7 | 110.3 | 83.1 | 72.4 | 68.9 | 99.2 | 96.0 | 97.1 |
| 2017 | 97.8 | 108.1 | 65.3 | 98.5 | 77.2 | 88.1 | 94.2 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 68.2 | 82.4 | 125.9 | 71.6 | 93.0 | 110.1 | 83.8 | 74.0 | 70.3 | 99.0 | 96.2 | 97.2 |
| 2018 | 97.9 | 108.3 | 66.7 | 99.3 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 71.1 | 85.2 | 124.6 | 71.8 | 93.2 | 110.2 | 84.6 | 75.6 | 71.5 | 99.0 | 96.4 | 97.4 |
| 2019 | 97.5 | 108.7 | 67.4 | 99.5 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 94.2 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 73.3 | 87.7 | 123.6 | 72.1 | 93.9 | 110.1 | 85.2 | 77.6 | 72.6 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 97.6 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 1) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 114.8 | : | : | : | : | 122.1 | : | 122.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 64.4 | : | : | : | 158.2 | 48.7 |
| 1965 | : | : | 113.1 | : | : | : | : | 119.5 | : | 112.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 58.5 | : | : | : | 153.3 | 59.8 |
| 1970 | : | : | 109.5 | : | : | : | : | 113.8 | : | 101.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 56.7 | : | : | : | 147.5 | 72.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 97.8 | : | : | : | : | 106.4 | : | 99.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 56.8 | : | : | : | 139.9 | 78.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 96.4 | : | : | : | : | 98.0 | : | 92.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 56.0 | : | : | : | 139.0 | 84.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | 95.3 | : | : | : | : | 98.6 | : | 92.3 | : | 100.0 | : | 50.1 | : | : | : | 137.6 | 85.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 95.9 | : | : | : | : | 100.5 | : | 93.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 51.5 | : | : | : | 136.2 | 88.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 95.9 | : | : | : | : | 97.6 | : | 96.7 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.7 | : | : | : | 141.2 | 90.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 98.5 | : | : | : | : | 97.1 | : | 97.4 | : | 100.0 | : | 54.9 | : | : | : | 145.1 | 91.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 100.0 | : | : | : | : | 97.6 | : | 98.6 | : | 100.0 | : | 51.3 | : | : | : | 148.6 | 92.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 103.5 | : | : | : | : | 98.7 | : | 102.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 49.9 | : | : | : | 150.8 | 92.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 98.1 | : | : | : | : | 100.7 | : | 103.0 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.8 | : | : | : | 150.7 | 93.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 93.3 | : | : | : | : | 99.4 | : | 105.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 47.7 | : | : | : | 151.3 | 95.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 90.6 | : | : | : | : | 95.9 | : | 104.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 47.1 | : | : | : | 150.2 | 96.3 |
| 1990 | : | 65.7 | 89.0 | : | : | 28.6 | 34.6 | 93.5 | : | 102.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.1 | : | : | : | 150.1 | 99.7 |
| 1991 | 25.6 | 54.8 | 88.8 | : | : | 32.3 | 27.5 | 93.2 | : | 101.1 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.3 | : | : | : | 146.0 | 100.0 |
| 1991 | 25.9 | 55.4 | 89.8 | : | : | 32.7 | 27.8 | 94.3 | : | 102.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.9 | : | : | : | 147.6 | 101.1 |
| 1992 | 29.0 | 55.4 | 90.0 | : | 43.4 | 34.3 | 26.1 | 91.8 | : | 102.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 53.5 | : | : | : | 149.3 | 101.4 |
| 1993 | 32.3 | 54.5 | 89.5 | : | 44.7 | 36.3 | 27.0 | 91.3 | : | 105.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 56.6 | : | : | : | 152.9 | 102.8 |
| 1994 | 32.5 | 53.7 | 94.1 | : | 43.9 | 37.1 | 27.4 | 90.6 | : | 107.2 | : | 100.0 | : | 52.2 | : | : | : | 153.5 | 103.0 |
| 1995 | 29.3 | 55.4 | 94.3 | 45.1 | 40.7 | 37.6 | 30.8 | 88.9 | 82.8 | 108.0 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 54.5 | : | : | : | 153.8 | 103.7 |
| 1996 | 32.9 | 57.2 | 94.1 | 46.4 | 39.2 | 40.2 | 33.2 | 88.7 | 83.0 | 111.2 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 29.5 | 53.8 | : | : | : | 154.5 | 104.0 |
| 1997 | 28.8 | 57.6 | 94.5 | 50.1 | 38.4 | 42.4 | 30.7 | 88.1 | 82.6 | 114.5 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 56.2 | : | : | 19.1 | 154.7 | 102.7 |
| 1998 | 26.2 | 55.0 | 94.3 | 47.7 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 31.3 | 87.1 | 82.8 | 113.5 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 42.1 | : | : | 19.5 | 155.9 | 99.0 |
| 1999 | 26.5 | 54.7 | 90.9 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 44.2 | 28.3 | 89.0 | 82.8 | 113.6 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 39.9 | : | : | 20.4 | 158.0 | 98.0 |
| 2000 | 27.7 | 53.6 | 88.5 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 44.5 | 26.3 | 90.0 | 82.6 | 115.2 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 41.7 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 21.2 | 157.8 | 96.7 |
| 2001 | 30.0 | 55.0 | 86.6 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 28.2 | 86.3 | 82.9 | 116.2 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 37.3 | 32.0 | 29.6 | 21.2 | 156.5 | 96.4 |
| 2002 | 31.8 | 55.1 | 87.4 | 48.6 | 48.2 | 47.5 | 29.9 | 86.4 | 83.4 | 117.5 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 36.0 | 35.0 | 31.2 | 22.7 | 155.9 | 96.6 |
| 2003 | 33.4 | 57.7 | 86.7 | 49.3 | 51.9 | 47.4 | 30.7 | 87.0 | 83.7 | 118.9 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 31.3 | 37.3 | 32.6 | 31.5 | 23.9 | 159.2 | 96.9 |
| 2004 | 35.4 | 58.3 | 90.2 | 50.0 | 51.2 | 49.1 | 36.0 | 88.2 | 84.0 | 120.9 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 40.1 | 33.0 | 35.1 | 24.0 | 161.6 | 97.5 |
| 2005 | 38.5 | 58.2 | 90.7 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 48.5 | 37.4 | 86.7 | 84.6 | 118.8 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 41.9 | 32.4 | 36.6 | 25.1 | 165.1 | 98.5 |
| 2006 | 38.7 | 58.0 | 92.0 | 53.2 | 50.9 | 48.8 | 41.6 | 87.3 | 85.2 | 117.3 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 43.7 | 41.8 | 38.0 | 26.5 | 162.1 | 96.8 |
| 2007 | 43.3 | 60.1 | 92.7 | 56.7 | 51.8 | 50.6 | 46.6 | 90.2 | 86.3 | 115.0 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 46.2 | 55.1 | 39.4 | 29.8 | 161.9 | 96.8 |
| 2008 | 44.4 | 63.1 | 94.0 | 58.2 | 53.3 | 54.4 | 51.2 | 89.7 | 87.2 | 114.5 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 39.7 | 47.1 | 60.4 | 43.1 | 32.9 | 158.0 | 95.3 |
| 2009 | 42.5 | 65.0 | 95.1 | 56.8 | 53.9 | 57.2 | 49.8 | 90.9 | 87.8 | 111.3 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 46.2 | 53.1 | 44.7 | 34.7 | 155.9 | 95.0 |
| 2010 | 44.4 | 64.1 | 97.2 | 55.2 | 53.7 | 60.8 | 50.9 | 91.7 | 88.2 | 111.6 | 91.1 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 44.7 | 35.7 | 156.2 | 96.5 |
| 2011 | 44.9 | 65.0 | 97.9 | 56.8 | 55.5 | 63.8 | 51.8 | 93.2 | 89.0 | 109.8 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 39.7 | 56.5 | 54.3 | 46.0 | 36.8 | 157.5 | 96.3 |
| 2012 | 47.9 | 64.6 | 97.3 | 57.5 | 56.2 | 65.5 | 54.2 | 94.1 | 89.0 | 112.0 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 57.7 | 51.9 | 45.7 | 37.1 | 158.9 | 99.0 |
| 2013 | 45.3 | 66.2 | 97.9 | 57.4 | 56.2 | 65.4 | 53.2 | 93.6 | 88.8 | 113.6 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 40.1 | 60.4 | 52.9 | 45.5 | 37.2 | 157.6 | 101.3 |
| 2014 | 47.3 | 66.9 | 97.5 | 55.9 | 55.4 | 65.5 | 54.8 | 92.6 | 88.8 | 114.8 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 40.5 | 62.9 | 53.2 | 44.9 | 39.2 | 160.4 | 99.1 |
| 2015 | 48.3 | 66.8 | 97.7 | 56.0 | 55.0 | 65.4 | 56.8 | 91.8 | 88.7 | 116.2 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 40.6 | 63.9 | 54.9 | 44.2 | 39.0 | 163.5 | 98.6 |
| 2016 | 48.6 | 67.7 | 96.4 | 56.4 | 55.2 | 65.7 | 59.9 | 89.6 | 88.9 | 116.3 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 40.4 | 62.8 | 56.1 | 43.6 | 39.0 | 164.2 | 98.1 |
| 2017 | 50.3 | 69.8 | 95.5 | 57.8 | 56.4 | 67.7 | 63.2 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 115.8 | 92.9 | 100.0 | 39.9 | 64.8 | 58.0 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 164.8 | 98.2 |
| 2018 | 52.1 | 71.1 | 95.5 | 58.8 | 58.3 | 69.5 | 65.2 | 88.3 | 90.1 | 115.0 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 39.7 | 67.0 | 58.8 | 44.4 | 40.6 | 166.4 | 97.9 |
| 2019 | 53.8 | 72.5 | 95.8 | 59.9 | 59.6 | 71.0 | 67.4 | 88.1 | 90.6 | 114.1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 39.6 | 68.6 | 59.6 | 45.3 | 41.6 | 167.6 | 98.0 |

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.7 | 5.1 | : | 3.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 6.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.0 | 3.4 | : | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.7 |
| 1981 | 0.4 | -0.4 | : | 1.7 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | -2.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1982 | 2.4 | -1.0 | : | -6.9 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 0.9 |
| 1983 | -0.2 | 1.4 | : | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | 1.3 | 5.4 | -0.3 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 0.4 | 2.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.6 | -2.1 | 0.0 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 2.7 | 1.9 | : | 4.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.1 |
| 1986 | 2.7 | 3.8 | : | 2.9 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 2.4 | 2.2 | 6.3 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 3.6 | : | 3.3 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | 2.1 | 2.4 | 8.2 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 3.3 | 2.7 | : | 4.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | 8.7 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 3.5 |
| 1989 | 3.3 | 3.0 | : | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 3.7 |
| 1990 | 3.2 | 4.2 | : | 0.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 4.0 | 4.2 | 7.8 | : | : | -0.3 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.0 | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.3 |
| 1991 | 3.0 | 4.4 | : | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.3 | -10.9 | : | -3.1 | : | 2.7 |
| 1992 | 1.9 | 3.2 | : | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | 0.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -3.6 | : | -4.2 | : | 2.1 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | 0.6 | : | 2.9 | -0.7 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -3.0 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 13.8 | : | -2.6 | : | -0.6 |
| 1994 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 4.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 24.4 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | : | 1.9 |
| 1996 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2000 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | : | 1.4 | : | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2003 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 2.3 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 11.6 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 19.4 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -4.9 | 0.6 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 7.9 | -7.9 | 3.9 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2009 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -15.3 | -4.7 | -1.7 | -3.6 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -6.4 | -16.0 | -17.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -2.1 | 0.9 | -2.3 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 2010 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 0.9 | -6.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | -3.4 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2011 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | -1.6 | -9.7 | -2.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -3.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 4.3 | -1.2 | -8.0 | -3.5 | -0.2 | -3.9 | -1.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -5.5 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 2013 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.5 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -3.1 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -4.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2014 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2016 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2017 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2018 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 2019 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 9.0 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | 2.4 | : | 3.4 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | : | -7.6 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.3 | : | 1.0 | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | 1.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | : | 4.4 | : | 1.5 | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | 2.5 | : | 1.6 | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 5.2 | : | 2.8 | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | 5.3 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.9 | : | 4.1 | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 5.0 | : | 3.8 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 7.4 | : | 4.0 | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 3.8 | : | 3.6 | : | -1.0 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | 1.1 | : | 2.6 | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 3.7 | : | 2.5 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| 1991 | : | -17.5 | 1.6 | : | : | 6.6 | -16.3 | 0.2 | : | -0.5 | : | 2.0 | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 2.2 |
| 1992 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 2.6 | : | : | 2.4 | -7.5 | -1.5 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.8 | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| 1993 | -0.8 | 1.4 | -0.9 | : | : | 5.4 | 0.9 | -2.9 | : | 3.1 | : | -0.1 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | -2.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 | : | : | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.1 | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 1.7 | : | : | 3.7 | 12.9 | 1.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.9 | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| 1996 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 8.5 | : | 3.5 | : | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| 1997 | -17.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 2.0 | 7.3 | -4.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 8.4 | : | 12.4 | -18.0 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.6 | : | 3.1 | -5.4 | 5.3 | -0.6 |
| 1999 | 3.4 | 3.1 | -0.1 | -2.9 | 6.7 | 5.5 | -4.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -0.4 | : | -12.2 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 4.5 | : | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 1.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 1.0 | 1.9 | : | : | 5.1 | -0.4 | 1.6 | : | 3.1 | : | 2.2 | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | -10.1 | -6.7 | : | 6.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 4.0 | : | 7.7 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 8.1 | : | 5.5 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| 2004 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 9.6 | : | 11.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | : | 6.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | : | 6.7 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| 2007 | 12.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 14.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 5.3 | : | 6.4 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 2008 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 10.1 | -0.3 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | -4.5 | -0.6 | -3.4 | -7.4 | -6.6 | 3.6 | -8.0 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -12.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -2.7 | 2.7 | -3.5 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | : | 5.5 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| 2011 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -5.4 | 12.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.4 |
| 2012 | 3.0 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -3.0 | -2.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 3.2 | -3.9 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 2014 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -1.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | -0.9 |
| 2015 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| 2017 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| 2018 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| 2019 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 15.7 | 14.6 | : | 13.8 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 7.5 | : | : | 11.3 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 10.7 | : | : | 13.7 | : | 14.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 20.4 | 18.5 | : | 17.9 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 10.2 | : | : | 14.3 | 15.9 | 21.2 | 16.2 | 12.4 | : | : | 16.8 | : | 17.7 |
| 1981 | 23.9 | 20.2 | : | 20.7 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 11.2 | : | : | 17.8 | 15.1 | 23.0 | 18.0 | 13.9 | : | : | 18.4 | : | 19.8 |
| 1982 | 23.6 | 19.9 | : | 20.6 | 16.7 | 14.7 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 11.4 | : | : | 16.8 | 16.2 | 23.5 | 18.3 | 14.1 | : | : | 18.5 | : | 19.8 |
| 1983 | 23.2 | 19.6 | : | 20.1 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 11.7 | : | : | 16.2 | 15.7 | 23.4 | 18.3 | 13.9 | : | : | 18.8 | : | 19.9 |
| 1984 | 23.2 | 19.4 | : | 19.5 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 22.4 | 18.1 | 10.9 | : | : | 15.7 | 15.2 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 13.8 | : | : | 19.0 | : | 19.7 |
| 1985 | 22.7 | 19.4 | : | 19.3 | 18.7 | 15.2 | 22.4 | 18.3 | 10.9 | : | : | 16.1 | 15.5 | 22.3 | 18.6 | 14.2 | : | : | 19.7 | : | 19.8 |
| 1986 | 22.5 | 19.3 | : | 19.5 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 11.1 | : | : | 15.8 | 15.3 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 14.2 | : | : | 20.0 | : | 19.6 |
| 1987 | 22.3 | 19.5 | : | 18.5 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 12.8 | : | : | 16.7 | 15.7 | 23.1 | 18.8 | 13.9 | : | : | 20.3 | : | 19.8 |
| 1988 | 21.0 | 19.2 | : | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 12.9 | : | : | 15.9 | 15.2 | 22.6 | 18.5 | 14.4 | : | : | 19.6 | : | 19.5 |
| 1989 | 20.3 | 18.3 | : | 16.0 | 17.4 | 15.9 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 12.3 | : | : | 15.4 | 15.6 | 21.8 | 18.2 | 15.0 | : | : | 19.5 | : | 19.0 |
| 1990 | 20.1 | 18.0 | : | 17.3 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 21.6 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 21.7 | 20.9 | : | 19.1 |
| 1981-1990 | 22.3 | 19.3 | : | 18.9 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 11.9 | : | : | 16.2 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 14.3 | : | : | 19.5 | : | 19.6 |
| 1991 | | 17.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19.4 |
| 1991 | 20.7 | 18.5 | : | 18.3 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 21.8 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 23.9 | : | 19.5 |
| 1992 | 20.8 | 19.0 | : | 18.7 | 15.9 | 17.8 | 22.0 | 19.6 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 22.3 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 25.3 | 24.3 | : | 19.9 |
| 1993 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 21.7 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 19.4 | 13.0 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 22.6 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| 1994 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 24.5 | 18.3 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 21.5 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 1995 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 25.9 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 1996 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 22.8 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 13.1 | 21.9 | 24.1 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| 1997 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 1998 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 22.7 | 25.9 | 15.8 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 19.3 |
| 1999 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 15.3 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| 2000 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 14.7 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 14.8 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 21.0 | 19.0 | : | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 21.3 | 22.0 | : | 19.7 |
| 2001 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 15.8 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| 2002 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 2003 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| 2004 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2005 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| 2006 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2007 | 21.6 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 18.9 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| 2008 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 23.9 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 2009 | 24.0 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 17.5 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| 2010 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 22.3 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 17.9 | 22.8 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 16.4 | 18.9 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| 2011 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 19.7 | 26.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 23.6 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2012 | 24.3 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 23.8 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 26.3 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2013 | 24.5 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 19.4 | 26.1 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 24.7 | 21.1 | 21.2 |
| 2014 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 25.9 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2015 | 23.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 12.3 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 25.1 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 20.7 |
| 2016 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 24.7 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 2017 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 23.5 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 2018 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 11.9 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 14.6 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 24.4 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 20.3 |
| 2019 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 18.1 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 24.5 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 20.1 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : | 16.7 | : | 15.3 | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | 16.6 | 11.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | : | 24.0 | : | 18.3 | : | 18.2 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | 16.8 | 13.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 27.3 | : | : | 9.4 | 4.7 | 27.7 | : | 19.3 | : | 20.1 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | 15.8 | 14.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 27.7 | : | : | 8.2 | 3.8 | 27.6 | : | 19.1 | : | 20.1 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | 16.5 | 14.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 27.0 | : | : | 8.8 | 3.7 | 27.0 | : | 18.8 | : | 20.1 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | 16.3 | 14.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 25.1 | : | : | 9.3 | 3.5 | 26.1 | : | 18.5 | : | 19.8 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | 18.0 | 3.6 | 25.8 | : | 17.8 | : | 19.7 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | 15.8 | 14.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 23.5 | : | : | 17.7 | 3.3 | 25.4 | : | 17.9 | : | 19.6 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | 16.0 | 14.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 24.3 | : | : | 17.2 | 3.0 | 24.6 | : | 17.3 | : | 19.7 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | 15.9 | 14.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 24.7 | : | : | 15.9 | 3.3 | 24.0 | : | 16.7 | : | 19.3 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 24.4 | : | : | 5.9 | 10.8 | 24.2 | : | 16.3 | : | 18.9 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.7 |
| 1990 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 23.9 | : | : | 21.0 | 12.3 | 25.3 | : | 16.6 | : | 19.0 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 25.2 | : | : | 13.1 | 5.2 | 25.8 | : | 17.8 | : | 19.6 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | 15.9 | 14.2 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 19.4 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 24.2 | : | : | 24.6 | 14.0 | 26.1 | : | 17.4 | : | 19.5 | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | 16.3 | 13.7 |
| 1992 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 24.2 | : | 25.7 | 23.3 | 13.2 | 27.3 | : | 17.9 | : | 19.9 | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | 16.0 | 14.1 |
| 1993 | 16.7 | 20.9 | 25.3 | : | 27.7 | 21.9 | 11.4 | 27.5 | : | 17.3 | : | 20.1 | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.6 |
| 1994 | 15.2 | 21.4 | 24.4 | : | 25.4 | 18.9 | 12.7 | 26.5 | : | 17.0 | : | 19.8 | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | 15.2 | 15.0 |
| 1995 | 14.9 | 20.4 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 22.8 | 18.9 | 12.7 | 25.5 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 9.0 | : | 17.3 | : | 14.9 | 15.4 |
| 1996 | 12.2 | 19.7 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 25.9 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 9.7 | : | 18.0 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| 1997 | 11.6 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 13.1 | 25.4 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 10.3 | : | 20.8 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 15.6 |
| 1998 | 14.7 | 19.3 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 25.5 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 10.6 | : | 18.8 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| 1999 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 25.4 | 19.7 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 12.7 | : | 18.0 | 11.1 | 14.1 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 24.5 | 19.5 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 12.0 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 16.9 |
| 1991-2000 | 16.0 | 20.1 | 24.2 | : | : | 19.8 | 13.6 | 26.0 | : | 16.7 | : | 19.5 | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | 14.9 | 15.3 |
| 2001 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 23.8 | 12.7 | 23.7 | 19.5 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 17.5 |
| 2002 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 25.5 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 23.4 | 21.5 | 11.3 | 15.0 | 18.1 |
| 2003 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 25.7 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 18.2 |
| 2004 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 16.0 | 25.0 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 17.4 | 12.4 | 24.8 | 20.8 | 11.2 | 15.2 | 18.1 |
| 2005 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 24.5 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 24.9 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 28.2 | 19.5 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 18.1 |
| 2006 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 16.2 | 24.6 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 25.5 | 19.3 | 10.5 | 15.1 | 18.0 |
| 2007 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 15.4 | 24.1 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 16.8 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 10.5 | 15.3 | 17.9 |
| 2008 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 24.6 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 13.7 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 18.4 |
| 2009 | 16.7 | 21.0 | 27.9 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 26.2 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 19.6 |
| 2010 | 16.5 | 20.8 | 27.4 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 25.2 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 22.1 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 16.9 | 19.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 18.3 | 20.6 | 25.3 | 18.9 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 25.0 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 13.4 | 23.4 | 20.0 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 18.3 |
| 2011 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 26.6 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 25.2 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 13.7 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 11.0 | 16.3 | 20.2 |
| 2012 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 25.9 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 18.6 | 14.2 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 10.8 | 15.7 | 20.3 |
| 2013 | 17.0 | 20.2 | 26.0 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 26.3 | 21.2 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 20.2 |
| 2014 | 16.9 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 26.2 | 21.0 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 20.2 |
| 2015 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 25.6 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 25.9 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 16.2 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 19.8 |
| 2016 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 25.4 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 17.9 | 14.2 | 26.1 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 19.8 |
| 2017 | 16.0 | 19.2 | 25.0 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 19.6 |
| 2018 | 16.2 | 19.0 | 24.8 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 19.3 |
| 2019 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 26.0 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 19.2 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.5 | 4.4 | : | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 3.1 | 3.1 | 8.5 | : | : | 5.1 | : | 4.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.1 | 4.3 | : | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 4.2 | 3.4 | 7.7 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 4.5 |
| 1981 | 3.1 | 4.6 | : | 0.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.8 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 3.6 |
| 1982 | -0.7 | -1.0 | : | 3.3 | -2.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.9 |
| 1983 | 0.6 | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 0.2 | 1.2 | : | -0.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 2.9 | 0.8 | : | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 3.9 | 1.4 | 4.4 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.5 |
| 1986 | 1.3 | 1.4 | : | 2.6 | -1.1 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.3 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 2.7 | 0.6 | : | -4.8 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 3.9 | 0.1 | 4.0 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.8 |
| 1988 | -0.7 | 1.5 | : | -5.0 | -5.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 1.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.4 |
| 1989 | 1.2 | -2.1 | : | -1.3 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 1.5 | 1.7 | 7.8 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 0.8 |
| 1990 | -0.4 | 2.0 | : | 5.4 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 2.8 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.8 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 2.2 |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 3.3 | : | 2.7 | -1.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.6 | 3.0 | 10.6 | -0.3 | : | 1.7 | : | 3.2 |
| 1992 | 1.5 | 5.4 | : | 3.0 | -3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -1.7 | : | -3.2 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | -0.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | -1.5 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 2.2 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 5.3 | -1.1 | -3.8 | : | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.7 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -10.7 | 0.2 | : | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 13.5 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -3.2 | -10.9 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | : | 0.9 |
| 1996 | 1.4 | 2.4 | -5.3 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 7.2 | -5.4 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 8.4 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 5.4 | -3.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | -4.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 | -0.3 | -4.4 | 7.2 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 | -6.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -3.4 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | -3.2 | -3.3 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.7 | 2.2 | : | 3.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | : | 0.8 | : | 1.8 |
| 2001 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 4.4 | -0.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -2.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2006 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2007 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 0.4 | -2.3 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2009 | 1.1 | 3.0 | -3.2 | -3.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 6.3 | -10.7 | -1.3 | 3.7 | -3.3 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2010 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -5.5 | -4.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -8.1 | -3.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -1.8 | -7.0 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -3.8 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -2.6 | -6.0 | -4.7 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 5.7 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | -1.0 | -6.4 | -2.1 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -8.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 3.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2014 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -7.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 5.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -2.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2016 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.2 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -2.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2017 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 19.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2019 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 4.3 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 2.4 | : | 4.1 | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | 1.1 | 4.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | -0.1 | : | 2.9 | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | 1.6 | 5.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.6 | : | 1.7 | : | -10.6 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 4.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.7 | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 5.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.3 | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | -0.3 | : | 2.0 | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 1.5 | : | 2.0 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.2 | : | 2.3 | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.2 | : | 2.0 | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 0.9 | : | 0.9 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.6 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | 0.8 | : | 1.9 | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| 1991 | : | -3.5 | 1.7 | : | : | 9.6 | 10.6 | 4.2 | : | 3.0 | : | 3.2 | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 4.1 |
| 1992 | -14.9 | 6.7 | 0.7 | : | -1.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | 1.0 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| 1993 | -12.5 | 1.5 | 4.3 | : | 9.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | : | -0.6 | : | 0.9 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 3.2 |
| 1994 | -11.9 | 3.7 | 2.0 | : | -7.4 | 1.2 | 11.0 | -1.1 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.1 | : | -5.5 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| 1995 | -8.1 | -1.6 | 2.2 | : | -6.7 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | : | 1.4 | : | 1.0 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| 1996 | -28.3 | -0.4 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -3.1 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 8.6 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | -8.6 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 4.1 | : | 9.0 | -11.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 18.3 | -2.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | -6.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 7.8 | : | 1.7 | -9.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 18.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 16.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | : | -1.6 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| 2000 | 4.2 | -0.6 | 2.9 | -3.4 | 1.6 | 7.9 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -2.6 | 4.5 | : | 10.0 | -10.0 | 1.5 | 3.9 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 0.9 | 2.4 | : | : | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.0 | : | 1.6 | : | 1.8 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| 2001 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | -4.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | -4.5 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 35.5 | 0.4 | : | 4.4 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2002 | 0.4 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 | -4.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -15.8 | 5.7 | : | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| 2003 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -14.3 | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 4.7 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | -8.5 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 6.6 | : | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.6 | : | 1.9 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2006 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 10.2 | : | 1.5 | -2.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| 2007 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.5 | -6.7 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 7.0 | : | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| 2009 | -5.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| 2010 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 3.1 | -4.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -3.6 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 4.7 | : | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 2011 | 2.2 | -3.2 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 1.9 |
| 2012 | -2.0 | -2.0 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1.7 |
| 2013 | 0.6 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | -4.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 2.9 | -2.4 | 1.5 |
| 2014 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 6.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 9.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 2017 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2018 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 2019 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 25.8 | 24.9 | : | 20.3 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 26.0 | : | : | 23.4 | 18.1 | 27.7 | 27.6 | 23.1 | : | : | 27.0 | : | 25.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 25.6 | 22.5 | : | 26.1 | 30.2 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 35.8 | : | : | 23.9 | 17.5 | 24.3 | 28.5 | 29.4 | : | : | 28.9 | : | 24.6 |
| 1981 | 21.7 | 21.6 | : | 29.6 | 28.0 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 41.3 | : | : | 23.3 | 18.2 | 21.3 | 27.2 | 33.2 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 23.6 |
| 1982 | 20.4 | 20.3 | : | 26.4 | 25.3 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 39.0 | : | : | 22.9 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 24.5 | 32.7 | : | : | 27.4 | : | 22.5 |
| 1983 | 18.8 | 20.5 | : | 23.1 | 27.1 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 36.5 | : | : | 19.5 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 23.7 | 31.0 | : | : | 27.8 | : | 21.9 |
| 1984 | 18.5 | 20.1 | : | 21.4 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 40.5 | : | : | 18.4 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 27.2 | : | : | 26.3 | : | 21.3 |
| 1985 | 18.9 | 19.7 | : | 19.0 | 23.6 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 35.7 | : | : | 16.2 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 25.6 | : | : | 26.6 | : | 21.1 |
| 1986 | 18.8 | 19.6 | : | 18.3 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 31.5 | : | : | 20.6 | 17.9 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.7 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 21.0 |
| 1987 | 19.2 | 19.7 | : | 17.1 | 23.2 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 30.8 | : | : | 23.7 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 27.8 | : | : | 26.9 | : | 21.4 |
| 1988 | 21.2 | 20.0 | : | 16.4 | 23.1 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 32.3 | : | : | 23.8 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 29.7 | : | : | 28.2 | : | 22.1 |
| 1989 | 22.9 | 20.5 | : | 17.6 | 24.2 | 25.6 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 36.1 | : | : | 23.2 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 28.9 | : | : | 30.5 | : | 22.7 |
| 1990 | 24.1 | 21.3 | : | 19.3 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 32.3 | 21.6 | 26.3 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 25.4 | 27.8 | 21.1 | 33.3 | 29.7 | : | 23.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 20.4 | 20.3 | : | 20.8 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 35.6 | : | : | 21.5 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 28.9 | : | : | 27.7 | : | 22.1 |
| 1991 | | 21.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.7 |
| 1991 | 22.5 | 24.9 | : | 17.7 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 31.9 | 5.8 | 21.4 | 25.4 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 23.2 | 30.2 | 25.9 | : | 23.7 |
| 1992 | 22.2 | 25.1 | : | 17.4 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 33.6 | 10.5 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 22.7 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 21.0 | 35.1 | 22.2 | : | 23.1 |
| 1993 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 18.9 | 29.6 | 12.9 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 32.0 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| 1994 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 28.0 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 26.9 | 14.0 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 26.2 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 28.4 | 18.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 1995 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 27.4 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 14.3 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 26.7 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 21.5 |
| 1996 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 27.3 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 24.1 | 17.9 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 24.6 | 22.1 | 25.8 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 33.5 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| 1997 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 29.1 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 24.6 | 17.7 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 35.4 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.2 |
| 1998 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 31.7 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 25.5 | 27.3 | 26.2 | 37.1 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.6 |
| 1999 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 26.0 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 25.0 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 |
| 2000 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 26.1 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 25.2 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 25.6 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 21.8 | 23.5 | : | 19.8 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 31.6 | 21.5 | : | 22.1 |
| 2001 | 22.4 | 21.7 | 27.2 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 27.4 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 24.8 | 27.4 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| 2002 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 30.5 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 26.6 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 24.6 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 16.5 | 21.3 | 23.5 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 28.9 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| 2003 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 32.7 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 24.8 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| 2004 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 31.8 | 27.0 | 24.4 | 28.5 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 28.9 | 22.9 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 21.6 |
| 2005 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 32.9 | 29.8 | 20.8 | 29.9 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 31.3 | 23.4 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| 2006 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 36.7 | 31.0 | 23.7 | 31.1 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 34.2 | 25.9 | 17.6 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| 2007 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 36.6 | 28.7 | 26.0 | 31.0 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 25.5 | 36.4 | 28.6 | 18.4 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 28.8 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 |
| 2008 | 24.0 | 20.3 | 31.2 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 29.2 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 27.2 | 32.1 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 29.6 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| 2009 | 22.6 | 19.2 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 23.4 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| 2010 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 30.4 | 25.2 | 23.1 | 27.8 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 22.6 | 28.1 | 22.4 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 21.9 |
| 2011 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 26.2 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 22.5 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| 2012 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 28.6 | 19.7 | 12.6 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 18.4 | 15.1 | 25.4 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| 2013 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 27.7 | 18.6 | 12.2 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 17.2 | 14.1 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 14.8 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| 2014 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 24.4 | 20.8 | 11.5 | 19.3 | 21.8 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 22.6 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| 2015 | 23.2 | 19.9 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 11.5 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 13.0 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 25.5 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 23.9 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 19.7 |
| 2016 | 23.4 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 31.8 | 11.7 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 23.1 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| 2017 | 23.2 | 20.3 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 12.6 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 17.5 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| 2018 | 23.6 | 20.6 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 13.6 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 18.0 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| 2019 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 14.9 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 18.4 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 23.7 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 21.2 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 24.1 | : | : | : | : | 27.3 | : | 19.3 | : | 24.2 | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | 22.1 | 33.4 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 23.7 | : | 35.4 | : | : | 24.1 | : | 21.0 | : | 24.0 | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | 22.3 | 34.2 |
| 1981 | : | : | 17.2 | : | 28.8 | 18.7 | 33.7 | 22.2 | : | 18.7 | : | 22.5 | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | 23.3 | 31.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 17.9 | : | 27.4 | 20.2 | 29.8 | 22.1 | : | 18.6 | : | 21.7 | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | 22.5 | 30.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 18.1 | : | 26.6 | 20.2 | 30.1 | 22.3 | : | 18.6 | : | 21.2 | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | 22.4 | 29.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 19.0 | : | 25.0 | 20.8 | 30.1 | 22.7 | : | 19.7 | : | 21.0 | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | 23.5 | 28.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 20.7 | : | 24.4 | 21.2 | 30.2 | 23.7 | : | 19.8 | : | 21.0 | : | 20.8 | : | : | : | 23.6 | 28.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 22.6 | : | 26.1 | 21.9 | 29.8 | 22.9 | : | 19.7 | : | 20.9 | : | 23.8 | : | : | : | 23.5 | 28.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 22.4 | : | 26.8 | 22.6 | 29.1 | 23.7 | : | 21.1 | : | 21.4 | : | 23.6 | : | : | : | 23.0 | 29.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 20.8 | : | 23.4 | 22.5 | 28.1 | 24.6 | : | 22.8 | : | 22.3 | : | 24.9 | : | : | : | 22.4 | 31.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 20.8 | : | 23.5 | 16.4 | 29.9 | 26.5 | : | 24.2 | : | 23.1 | : | 21.8 | : | : | : | 22.0 | 32.5 |
| 1990 | 16.1 | 27.7 | 20.4 | : | 20.9 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 26.3 | : | 23.4 | : | 23.1 | : | 21.8 | : | : | : | 21.2 | 33.4 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 20.0 | : | 25.3 | 20.4 | 29.1 | 23.7 | : | 20.7 | : | 21.8 | : | 21.0 | : | : | : | 22.7 | 30.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.4 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 13.7 | 26.1 | 19.6 | : | 22.7 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 24.1 | : | 21.0 | : | 23.2 | : | 22.7 | : | : | : | 20.1 | 33.0 |
| 1992 | 12.3 | 27.4 | 18.7 | : | 21.6 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 21.7 | : | 19.5 | : | 22.4 | : | 22.5 | : | : | : | 19.8 | 31.7 |
| 1993 | 9.8 | 27.9 | 18.1 | : | 20.5 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 19.2 | : | 18.7 | : | 21.2 | : | 25.3 | : | : | : | 20.0 | 30.5 |
| 1994 | 10.4 | 29.5 | 18.3 | : | 21.8 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 19.3 | : | 18.3 | : | 21.0 | : | 23.5 | : | : | : | 20.3 | 29.5 |
| 1995 | 11.6 | 33.3 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 21.7 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 22.7 | : | 11.4 | : | 20.8 | 29.5 |
| 1996 | 5.4 | 33.9 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 19.4 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 23.9 | : | 11.5 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 30.4 |
| 1997 | 9.8 | 31.9 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 25.2 | : | 13.6 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 29.4 |
| 1998 | 14.9 | 30.4 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 23.5 | : | 13.9 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 28.2 |
| 1999 | 16.4 | 29.4 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 19.9 | : | 13.4 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 27.8 |
| 2000 | 16.8 | 30.6 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 31.9 | 23.0 | 27.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 12.1 | 30.0 | 19.9 | : | 22.9 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 20.8 | : | 18.5 | : | 21.4 | : | 23.2 | : | : | : | 21.2 | 29.8 |
| 2001 | 19.4 | 30.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 36.7 | 22.4 | 26.5 |
| 2002 | 19.1 | 29.2 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 24.6 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 36.1 | 21.4 | 25.0 |
| 2003 | 20.0 | 28.7 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 23.6 | 18.2 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 13.6 | 18.3 | 35.9 | 21.5 | 24.5 |
| 2004 | 21.1 | 28.1 | 20.7 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 18.3 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 25.4 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 37.8 | 22.0 | 24.1 |
| 2005 | 25.9 | 28.2 | 21.2 | 25.4 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 26.7 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 37.9 | 22.8 | 24.6 |
| 2006 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 23.3 | 26.6 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 17.2 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 28.7 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 38.1 | 22.8 | 24.7 |
| 2007 | 28.3 | 29.5 | 23.5 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 35.1 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 17.7 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 28.1 | 33.2 | 25.3 | 36.4 | 22.1 | 24.1 |
| 2008 | 33.0 | 29.0 | 22.9 | 28.1 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 37.4 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 17.0 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 39.2 | 24.9 | 33.9 | 21.0 | 24.0 |
| 2009 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 20.2 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 25.4 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 19.7 | 32.7 | 18.5 | 22.4 |
| 2010 | 22.2 | 26.9 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 23.1 | 24.9 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 28.4 | 18.0 | 21.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 24.5 | 28.5 | 21.2 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 26.2 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 16.7 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 19.9 | 35.4 | 21.3 | 24.1 |
| 2011 | 20.9 | 26.5 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 20.7 | 27.1 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 15.4 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 23.5 | 28.1 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 29.4 | 18.3 | 21.9 |
| 2012 | 21.3 | 25.9 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 20.4 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 27.3 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 26.5 | 19.0 | 22.4 |
| 2013 | 21.1 | 25.1 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 23.7 | 28.5 | 20.2 | 17.2 | 26.1 | 19.2 | 23.3 |
| 2014 | 21.1 | 25.1 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 19.9 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 23.4 | 28.9 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 24.2 | 19.7 | 24.0 |
| 2015 | 21.0 | 26.5 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 20.1 | 16.6 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 29.7 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 24.4 | 19.8 | 23.8 |
| 2016 | 18.6 | 25.0 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 24.0 | 29.3 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 24.5 | 19.5 | 23.5 |
| 2017 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 20.6 | 16.9 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 24.1 | 29.8 | 25.7 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 19.7 | 24.0 |
| 2018 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 18.5 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 30.3 | 26.7 | 18.9 | 25.1 | 20.2 | 24.1 |
| 2019 | 20.5 | 25.6 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 24.9 | 18.8 | 23.6 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 27.3 | 30.8 | 26.6 | 19.4 | 25.7 | 20.4 | 24.3 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.8 | 4.2 | : | 9.6 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 6.1 |
| 1971-1980 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 0.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | : | : | 2.9 | : | 2.1 |
| 1981 | -15.5 | -4.7 | : | 7.3 | -10.1 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.6 | : | : | : | -7.4 | : | -9.4 | -0.1 | 14.8 | : | : | 2.6 | : | -3.2 |
| 1982 | -4.0 | -4.6 | : | -3.4 | -3.6 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -3.4 | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | -2.8 | -8.3 | 2.0 | : | : | 6.1 | : | -2.5 |
| 1983 | -5.3 | 3.0 | : | -9.0 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -3.0 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -11.8 | : | 2.2 | -0.4 | -2.7 | : | : | 4.1 | : | -0.6 |
| 1984 | 2.3 | 0.1 | : | -2.7 | -7.6 | -4.8 | -0.8 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 7.2 | -0.2 | -11.9 | : | : | -0.6 | : | 0.3 |
| 1985 | 4.5 | 0.7 | : | -7.8 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | : | : | : | -9.5 | : | 7.6 | 6.2 | -0.9 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 2.5 |
| 1986 | 3.1 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 37.1 | : | 6.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | : | : | 1.9 | : | 4.1 |
| 1987 | 4.9 | 2.1 | : | -2.3 | -15.7 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | 1.5 | 4.4 | 22.0 | : | : | 5.7 | : | 4.3 |
| 1988 | 16.0 | 5.0 | : | -1.6 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 11.5 | : | 9.8 | 7.1 | 15.3 | : | : | 10.8 | : | 8.2 |
| 1989 | 11.8 | 7.2 | : | 15.6 | 3.7 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 4.4 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 7.0 |
| 1990 | 8.6 | 8.0 | : | 12.1 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 2.9 | 5.5 | 7.0 | : | : | -3.6 | : | 5.4 |
| 1981-1990 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 0.5 | -1.3 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.8 | 1.9 | 5.1 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.5 |
| 1991 | -4.1 | 5.3 | : | -7.0 | 7.4 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 1.3 | : | : | : | 15.8 | : | 1.3 | 8.3 | 4.7 | -11.5 | : | -16.9 | : | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 1.1 | 4.1 | : | 0.0 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | : | : | : | -15.1 | : | 1.8 | 0.1 | 7.8 | -12.9 | : | -13.8 | : | 0.1 |
| 1993 | -2.5 | -4.2 | : | -5.1 | -4.7 | -8.9 | -5.4 | -11.2 | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | -1.6 | -1.2 | -9.0 | 10.7 | 13.0 | -12.5 | : | -6.0 |
| 1994 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 11.8 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | 2.0 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 14.1 | -2.5 | 0.8 | : | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 7.0 | -0.6 | : | 14.9 | -1.5 | : | 5.9 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 0.6 | 12.5 | : | 2.8 |
| 1996 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -4.3 | 35.2 | 21.1 | -4.2 | -8.4 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 27.4 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 23.3 | 15.8 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 25.6 | 6.3 | -4.5 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 22.9 | 13.4 | 22.6 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 3.9 | -15.9 | 42.6 | 21.2 | 11.0 | -3.4 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| 1999 | 3.8 | 4.6 | -14.3 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 15.3 | 4.3 | -5.9 | 17.9 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 13.4 | -15.3 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| 2000 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | -1.7 | 22.7 | -6.9 | -4.3 | 17.5 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 2.4 | -8.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 2.0 | : | 7.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.6 | : | 0.6 | : | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | -2.5 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 6.1 | -8.4 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | -4.3 | -5.8 | 23.9 | 5.6 | -0.3 | 4.6 | -0.9 | 4.2 | 13.3 | -3.4 | 11.1 | 1.6 | -17.0 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -3.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 2003 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 17.8 | 8.0 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 14.1 | 0.8 | 33.6 | -1.6 | 3.8 | -7.3 | 5.8 | -3.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 28.9 | 15.8 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 15.3 | 16.8 | -11.9 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 20.4 | 11.5 | -1.0 | 16.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2006 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 22.9 | 7.2 | 19.4 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| 2007 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 2008 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -13.1 | -11.6 | -7.2 | -3.9 | 0.9 | -3.1 | 8.8 | -9.1 | -4.0 | 11.9 | -9.2 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2009 | -6.6 | -10.1 | -36.7 | -16.9 | -13.9 | -16.9 | -9.1 | -9.9 | -13.6 | -33.3 | -38.9 | -12.4 | -11.8 | -9.2 | -7.2 | -7.6 | -22.0 | -18.7 | -12.5 | -11.2 | -10.8 |
| 2010 | -0.8 | 5.4 | -2.7 | -15.0 | -19.3 | -4.9 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -2.6 | -19.8 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 26.4 | -6.5 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -13.3 | 7.2 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 3.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2011 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 34.4 | 0.1 | -20.5 | -6.9 | 2.1 | -1.9 | -12.1 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 13.7 | -16.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | -12.5 | -4.9 | 12.7 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 2012 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 12.7 | 16.6 | -23.5 | -8.6 | 0.2 | -9.3 | -20.5 | 14.4 | -1.8 | 6.1 | 1.5 | -6.3 | 0.9 | -16.6 | -8.8 | -9.0 | -1.9 | -3.4 | -3.4 |
| 2013 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -4.0 | -8.4 | -3.4 | -0.8 | -6.6 | -12.9 | -6.0 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -4.3 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 3.2 | -0.9 | -4.9 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| 2014 | 6.0 | 3.7 | -8.7 | 18.2 | -4.7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -17.5 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2015 | 2.7 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 28.2 | -0.3 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 13.6 | -0.5 | 4.8 | -8.0 | 58.2 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 5.8 | -1.6 | 19.8 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 2016 | 3.6 | 3.1 | -1.2 | 60.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 35.0 | -15.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -3.6 | -8.3 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 2017 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 13.1 | -22.3 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 27.8 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 1.9 | -7.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2018 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 13.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 2019 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | 5.3 | : | 6.0 | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | 4.7 | 15.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.9 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | -16.7 | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | -6.6 | : | -3.9 | : | 31.6 | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 5.1 | : | -1.1 | : | -5.7 | : | : | : | -5.4 | 0.0 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 7.2 | : | 0.8 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | 7.3 | -1.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | 6.4 | : | 1.7 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | 15.0 | 4.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | 2.0 | : | 2.9 | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | -1.3 | : | 3.4 | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 5.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 12.4 | : | 5.6 | : | 45.1 | : | : | : | 1.8 | 7.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 15.5 | : | 9.0 | : | -1.0 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 13.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | 4.9 | : | 6.7 | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 9.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | -2.6 | : | 3.6 | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 7.9 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 4.1 | : | 2.8 | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | : | -24.9 | -2.3 | : | : | -4.5 | -31.6 | -8.8 | : | -7.9 | : | -0.5 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | -4.1 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | : | 5.1 | -0.5 | : | -2.6 | 2.4 | 11.0 | -10.6 | : | -1.6 | : | -0.5 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | 4.1 | -2.2 |
| 1993 | : | 6.2 | -2.6 | : | 2.0 | 2.9 | 8.3 | -16.9 | : | 0.8 | : | -5.4 | : | 26.4 | : | : | : | 5.1 | -2.7 |
| 1994 | : | 11.3 | 6.9 | : | 12.5 | 9.2 | 20.7 | 7.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.4 | : | -16.0 | : | : | : | 6.1 | -1.5 |
| 1995 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 10.6 | : | -4.3 | 16.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 | : | -0.5 | : | 2.6 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| 1996 | -54.9 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 34.4 | 4.6 | 19.7 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 14.1 | : | 12.5 | : | 7.7 | 6.5 |
| 1997 | 69.4 | -5.2 | 10.2 | 24.9 | 8.7 | 22.3 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -4.3 | 14.8 | : | 31.3 | -20.6 | 7.4 | -2.0 |
| 1998 | 28.8 | -1.1 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 14.2 | -5.0 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | -2.6 | -3.9 | : | 4.0 | 12.8 | 8.9 | -4.0 |
| 1999 | 18.7 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -3.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 | -1.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | -1.4 | -14.5 | : | -13.9 | 37.3 | 8.3 | -1.0 |
| 2000 | 16.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | -3.1 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | -1.5 | 21.9 | : | 0.6 | 42.6 | 6.3 | 0.5 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 2.0 | 4.1 | : | : | 8.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | : | 0.7 | : | 1.8 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | 5.4 | -0.1 |
| 2001 | 19.8 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 6.0 | 2.7 | -10.6 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -2.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 9.7 | -27.0 | : | -5.1 | 22.7 | -0.5 | -1.7 |
| 2002 | 8.1 | 2.2 | -2.3 | 14.1 | 7.8 | -6.1 | 9.1 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 2.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 17.8 | : | 37.9 | 5.2 | -1.8 | -5.1 |
| 2003 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 23.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -4.5 | 19.4 | : | 22.7 | 7.9 | 3.9 | -0.8 |
| 2004 | 13.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 31.9 | : | 18.5 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 26.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 15.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | -10.3 | 19.6 | : | 3.5 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 3.1 |
| 2006 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 0.7 | 15.4 | 20.6 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 15.4 | : | 16.8 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 19.0 | 50.5 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 17.5 | 5.5 | : | 25.8 | 4.6 | -1.3 | -1.9 |
| 2008 | 22.0 | 2.5 | -2.5 | 9.2 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 17.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -5.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 17.8 | -2.7 | 27.3 | 8.2 | 4.4 | -4.9 | -3.8 |
| 2009 | -17.7 | -10.1 | -13.0 | -14.4 | -8.3 | -2.7 | -35.8 | -13.4 | -11.6 | -13.8 | -11.8 | -11.3 | 2.7 | -20.5 | -30.1 | -22.5 | 1.0 | -13.1 | -9.7 |
| 2010 | -17.7 | 1.3 | -5.7 | -15.2 | -9.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.0 | -0.4 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -4.0 | 22.5 | -18.5 | -6.5 | -8.5 | 1.1 | -1.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 8.3 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 6.4 | : | 8.5 | 6.1 | -0.4 | -2.2 |
| 2011 | -4.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -2.7 | -1.3 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 13.3 | 23.8 | -7.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 |
| 2012 | 1.8 | -3.1 | 3.7 | -3.3 | -3.0 | -1.8 | 3.6 | -0.2 | -3.0 | 2.1 | -2.4 | -2.5 | 6.5 | 2.7 | -2.4 | 13.2 | -7.9 | 6.3 | 3.5 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | -2.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 9.8 | -1.1 | -5.4 | 0.6 | -2.1 | 3.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 10.7 | -12.0 | -2.0 | 3.0 | 4.9 |
| 2014 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 | -2.8 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 5.1 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -4.5 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| 2015 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| 2016 | -6.6 | -2.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | -10.6 | -8.2 | -2.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 27.5 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2017 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 16.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 15.8 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| 2018 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 1.7 |
| 2019 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 0.9 | 1.8 | : | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 1.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 0.9 | 1.3 | : | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | : | : | -1.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 1981 | 0.6 | -0.2 | : | -1.1 | -4.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 2.3 | : | : | -0.9 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 3.8 | : | : | 1.3 | : | -0.4 |
| 1982 | 0.9 | -0.2 | : | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.0 | : | : | -0.1 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 4.4 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.1 |
| 1983 | -0.2 | 0.3 | : | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 2.3 | : | : | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.8 | : | : | 0.6 | : | -0.1 |
| 1984 | 1.1 | 0.5 | : | 1.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | : | : | 4.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1985 | -0.1 | 0.4 | : | 0.9 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 |
| 1986 | -0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | : | : | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.4 |
| 1987 | 0.2 | -0.1 | : | 0.1 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | : | : | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.2 |
| 1988 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | : | : | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1989 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.4 | : | : | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 0.0 | 0.3 | : | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 15.4 | : | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.3 |
| 1991 | | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.5 |
| 1991 | 0.1 | 0.7 | : | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 24.9 | : | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -3.7 | 6.9 | -1.8 | : | 0.5 |
| 1992 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 27.1 | : | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -4.8 | -1.2 | : | 0.1 |
| 1993 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 2.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -4.1 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -5.3 | -0.6 | : | -0.4 |
| 1994 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -5.6 | 1.1 | : | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1996 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1997 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2000 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 5.9 | : | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | : | 0.3 |
| 2001 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 3.6 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2004 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2006 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2009 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -5.5 | -2.2 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2010 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2011 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2013 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2015 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2017 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2018 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2019 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 1.0 | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 3.6 | : | : | 1.5 | : | 0.5 | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.2 | : | 3.2 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | : | -1.0 | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | 0.4 | : | 3.3 | 7.8 | 4.0 | -0.3 | : | -0.4 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 1.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | -0.7 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 1.6 | : | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | -0.3 | : | 0.3 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 2.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 2.9 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | -0.4 | : | 1.9 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 0.2 | : | 3.7 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | : | 0.8 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 5.0 | 22.1 | -3.1 | 0.5 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 9.1 | -0.8 | 0.4 | : | 6.1 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 0.4 | : | -0.3 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 3.3 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 0.1 | : | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.2 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | : | -0.5 | 0.4 | 13.7 | -0.8 | : | -0.7 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 3.7 | -1.5 | 0.3 | : | -3.8 | -1.5 | 12.2 | 0.0 | : | -0.3 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1993 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 | : | 1.1 | -0.3 | 11.0 | -0.3 | : | 0.0 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1994 | -4.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | : | 2.1 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 1.0 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1996 | -5.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 1998 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 0.4 | : | -1.0 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 1999 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | : | -3.8 | : | 0.6 | -0.7 |
| 2000 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 5.5 | -3.5 | : | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | : | 1.5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 0.4 | : | 0.2 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -4.6 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 | : | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2002 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | : | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | : | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 9.3 | : | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 4.7 | : | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 | -4.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.9 | : | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -4.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.1 | : | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2012 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 2013 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| 2014 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.6 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 2016 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 8.6 | -1.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2018 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2019 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 100.8 | 97.8 | : | 107.7 | 107.6 | 103.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 107.4 | : | : | 86.3 | 113.6 | 98.8 | 101.1 | 104.5 | : | : | 100.9 | : | 99.5 |
| 1971-1980 | 100.6 | 98.1 | : | 110.8 | 106.7 | 102.4 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 116.6 | : | : | 86.2 | 111.2 | 96.9 | 101.7 | 109.0 | : | : | 100.6 | : | 99.8 |
| 1981 | 103.4 | 99.5 | : | 115.3 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 112.9 | : | : | 94.6 | 104.3 | 94.9 | 102.4 | 117.1 | : | : | 98.5 | : | 101.1 |
| 1982 | 103.0 | 97.8 | : | 108.4 | 107.0 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 111.7 | : | : | 93.5 | 111.8 | 94.5 | 100.7 | 117.0 | : | : | 99.9 | : | 100.6 |
| 1983 | 100.5 | 98.3 | : | 103.8 | 108.0 | 101.6 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 111.7 | : | : | 91.8 | 110.7 | 95.5 | 100.5 | 110.7 | : | : | 99.7 | : | 99.7 |
| 1984 | 100.3 | 97.7 | : | 101.3 | 106.9 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 110.5 | : | : | 90.4 | 110.9 | 93.6 | 100.1 | 108.0 | : | : | 97.9 | : | 99.1 |
| 1985 | 99.8 | 96.6 | : | 99.1 | 107.9 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 107.3 | : | : | 87.2 | 111.5 | 94.6 | 100.9 | 104.9 | : | : | 98.7 | : | 99.0 |
| 1986 | 98.4 | 95.0 | : | 98.7 | 106.7 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 98.8 | 100.7 | : | : | 87.0 | 106.0 | 95.3 | 99.6 | 103.0 | : | : | 98.1 | : | 98.0 |
| 1987 | 98.9 | 95.1 | : | 95.3 | 105.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 99.7 | 100.8 | : | : | 91.4 | 105.3 | 96.5 | 99.7 | 107.1 | : | : | 99.2 | : | 98.7 |
| 1988 | 98.2 | 95.1 | : | 93.4 | 106.6 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 104.1 | : | : | 89.8 | 105.9 | 96.3 | 100.5 | 110.4 | : | : | 99.5 | : | 98.8 |
| 1989 | 98.5 | 95.1 | : | 93.9 | 108.8 | 104.3 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 105.6 | : | : | 86.5 | 106.8 | 95.8 | 100.6 | 108.2 | : | : | 101.7 | : | 99.2 |
| 1990 | 99.0 | 94.4 | : | 95.0 | 110.8 | 104.3 | 100.8 | 99.9 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 108.1 | 87.3 | 109.5 | 95.0 | 100.5 | 108.4 | 88.1 | 109.4 | 101.0 | : | 99.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 100.0 | 96.5 | : | 100.4 | 107.1 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 106.9 | : | : | 89.9 | 108.3 | 95.2 | 100.5 | 109.5 | : | : | 99.4 | : | 99.3 |
| 1991 | | 94.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.9 |
| 1991 | 98.8 | 100.5 | : | 94.7 | 110.4 | 104.1 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 93.5 | 91.0 | 88.4 | 106.9 | 94.7 | 100.4 | 109.3 | 91.0 | 103.4 | 101.1 | : | 100.6 |
| 1992 | 98.0 | 100.5 | : | 92.0 | 109.1 | 103.7 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 109.3 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 84.1 | 103.1 | 95.0 | 100.8 | 108.9 | 93.4 | 104.3 | 99.3 | : | 100.3 |
| 1993 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 104.2 | 89.1 | 109.1 | 101.6 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 98.9 | 87.4 | 107.3 | 82.4 | 105.6 | 93.4 | 100.7 | 107.4 | 99.3 | 104.7 | 95.7 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| 1994 | 96.8 | 99.8 | 110.5 | 89.8 | 107.2 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 96.7 | 98.8 | 100.6 | 105.5 | 80.4 | 106.1 | 93.2 | 101.3 | 107.5 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| 1995 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 107.8 | 88.8 | 108.3 | 101.0 | 98.5 | 96.3 | 100.9 | 104.7 | 110.6 | 79.7 | 109.4 | 93.2 | 101.3 | 106.4 | 102.2 | 97.9 | 93.2 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 1996 | 97.2 | 99.2 | 109.1 | 90.2 | 108.9 | 100.1 | 98.3 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 77.4 | 109.4 | 93.8 | 101.4 | 107.1 | 101.2 | 110.6 | 94.0 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| 1997 | 96.6 | 98.8 | 112.5 | 88.7 | 106.8 | 99.8 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 101.4 | 109.0 | 110.1 | 78.9 | 104.9 | 93.5 | 100.6 | 108.0 | 101.1 | 109.4 | 93.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 |
| 1998 | 96.7 | 98.7 | 111.7 | 88.4 | 109.7 | 100.5 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 80.5 | 102.6 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 110.6 | 92.7 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| 1999 | 96.2 | 99.3 | 105.7 | 87.3 | 108.9 | 101.9 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 77.6 | 102.3 | 94.7 | 99.6 | 110.3 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 91.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| 2000 | 97.4 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 86.4 | 111.0 | 103.0 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 97.6 | 108.0 | 106.2 | 75.0 | 107.2 | 93.5 | 99.0 | 111.0 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 91.5 | 99.3 | 99.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 97.1 | 99.6 | : | 89.5 | 108.9 | 101.7 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 105.8 | 80.4 | 105.7 | 93.9 | 100.5 | 108.5 | 99.6 | 104.3 | 94.7 | : | 98.9 |
| 2001 | 96.7 | 98.2 | 103.2 | 85.4 | 110.6 | 102.3 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 95.4 | 110.4 | 105.5 | 76.5 | 101.7 | 93.3 | 98.2 | 110.2 | 101.0 | 108.0 | 90.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2002 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 106.9 | 84.7 | 110.1 | 102.0 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 110.1 | 105.7 | 74.9 | 95.6 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 108.3 | 99.0 | 107.2 | 91.2 | 97.6 | 97.5 |
| 2003 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 108.5 | 86.5 | 111.1 | 102.2 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 112.5 | 105.8 | 76.3 | 99.1 | 93.2 | 97.5 | 106.9 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 93.2 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| 2004 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 107.7 | 87.4 | 108.5 | 103.9 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 115.6 | 107.0 | 75.1 | 101.3 | 92.1 | 96.8 | 108.3 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 93.7 | 98.0 | 97.9 |
| 2005 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 104.8 | 90.2 | 108.3 | 105.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 114.5 | 107.2 | 74.4 | 102.4 | 91.3 | 97.0 | 109.1 | 100.6 | 104.6 | 96.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2006 | 96.3 | 94.7 | 109.7 | 92.3 | 110.5 | 105.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 102.9 | 120.7 | 110.3 | 68.1 | 103.4 | 91.3 | 96.1 | 108.2 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 95.4 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| 2007 | 96.2 | 93.4 | 108.7 | 91.6 | 112.5 | 106.0 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 104.8 | 119.0 | 113.1 | 66.7 | 99.4 | 91.2 | 95.3 | 107.6 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 |
| 2008 | 99.5 | 94.0 | 103.4 | 92.1 | 112.6 | 105.1 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 111.6 | 69.3 | 100.2 | 91.4 | 95.6 | 109.7 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 96.4 | 99.1 | 98.9 |
| 2009 | 97.7 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 88.1 | 109.8 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 105.3 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 67.8 | 101.5 | 92.7 | 96.9 | 106.9 | 98.1 | 101.5 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 2010 | 98.2 | 94.8 | 93.6 | 83.7 | 108.6 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 107.3 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 67.1 | 100.9 | 91.6 | 96.6 | 107.6 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 96.5 | 95.2 | 104.2 | 88.2 | 110.3 | 103.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 111.9 | 107.0 | 71.6 | 100.6 | 92.1 | 96.6 | 108.3 | 100.2 | 103.5 | 94.9 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| 2011 | 99.5 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 81.5 | 106.8 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 105.0 | 102.6 | 67.5 | 97.8 | 91.5 | 97.4 | 104.3 | 98.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 2012 | 99.4 | 93.9 | 98.4 | 83.2 | 104.4 | 98.5 | 102.2 | 99.0 | 101.5 | 104.4 | 99.1 | 69.0 | 95.4 | 90.4 | 97.3 | 100.5 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 101.5 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| 2013 | 98.8 | 94.0 | 97.2 | 80.5 | 102.8 | 96.7 | 101.9 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 103.5 | 98.7 | 68.0 | 93.7 | 89.3 | 97.3 | 99.0 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 100.9 | 96.7 | 96.6 |
| 2014 | 99.4 | 93.1 | 97.6 | 81.4 | 102.4 | 97.6 | 102.0 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 101.4 | 97.9 | 65.8 | 88.1 | 89.2 | 96.7 | 99.8 | 92.6 | 96.6 | 100.9 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| 2015 | 98.6 | 92.0 | 97.1 | 66.9 | 99.9 | 97.7 | 101.5 | 97.1 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 64.8 | 92.9 | 89.4 | 96.1 | 99.4 | 91.4 | 98.4 | 100.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 |
| 2016 | 98.7 | 92.0 | 97.7 | 78.0 | 100.7 | 97.0 | 101.9 | 96.7 | 100.8 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 64.9 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 96.8 | 98.9 | 90.8 | 96.5 | 101.0 | 95.6 | 95.6 |
| 2017 | 98.7 | 92.4 | 96.9 | 67.9 | 101.1 | 97.3 | 102.5 | 96.9 | 104.0 | 101.3 | 98.0 | 64.0 | 82.8 | 88.3 | 96.6 | 99.0 | 90.3 | 96.3 | 100.4 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| 2018 | 98.7 | 92.4 | 96.6 | 67.4 | 100.7 | 97.6 | 102.5 | 96.9 | 105.0 | 103.8 | 98.9 | 63.5 | 83.5 | 88.6 | 96.1 | 99.0 | 90.3 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 95.4 |
| 2019 | 98.5 | 92.6 | 96.6 | 67.1 | 100.5 | 97.5 | 102.3 | 96.9 | 105.7 | 104.0 | 99.6 | 62.9 | 83.4 | 88.9 | 95.6 | 99.0 | 91.4 | 94.5 | 99.5 | 95.4 | 95.4 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 101.8 | : | : | : | : | 99.9 | : | 100.5 | : | 99.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 99.4 | 99.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 102.2 | : | 104.6 | : | : | 99.3 | : | 100.9 | : | 100.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.3 | 99.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 98.6 | : | 101.0 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 99.5 | : | 97.8 | : | 100.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.4 | 99.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 99.1 | : | 99.1 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 99.8 | : | 98.3 | : | 100.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.6 | 99.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 98.0 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 97.4 | : | 99.1 | : | 99.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 101.4 | 98.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 98.3 | : | 96.8 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 95.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 99.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 102.5 | 97.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 99.2 | : | 97.9 | 98.4 | 92.7 | 97.9 | : | 99.0 | : | 99.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 102.6 | 96.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 100.2 | : | 101.4 | 99.0 | 93.2 | 96.5 | : | 100.5 | : | 98.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 102.9 | 96.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 97.9 | : | 100.4 | 97.7 | 92.4 | 97.7 | : | 100.7 | : | 99.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 103.0 | 97.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 96.5 | : | 97.2 | 97.8 | 90.0 | 97.9 | : | 102.7 | : | 99.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 102.1 | 98.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 96.2 | : | 96.6 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 99.1 | : | 103.0 | : | 99.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 101.5 | 98.6 |
| 1990 | : | 97.8 | 94.4 | : | 97.3 | 93.0 | 108.8 | 99.3 | : | 101.7 | : | 99.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 101.3 | 99.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 97.8 | : | 98.6 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 98.1 | : | 100.3 | : | 99.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 101.8 | 98.1 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 99.0 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 85.6 | 93.3 | 93.8 | : | 100.9 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 98.3 | : | 100.4 | : | 100.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.5 | 98.5 |
| 1992 | 94.6 | 98.5 | 93.1 | : | 100.2 | 99.4 | 107.8 | 98.3 | : | 100.7 | : | 100.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.5 | 98.0 |
| 1993 | 96.2 | 98.7 | 92.5 | : | 108.1 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 96.6 | : | 100.4 | : | 98.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 100.9 | 97.9 |
| 1994 | 90.0 | 101.3 | 94.1 | : | 106.4 | 98.1 | 101.5 | 95.9 | : | 100.0 | : | 98.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 101.3 | 98.1 |
| 1995 | 87.6 | 103.1 | 95.3 | 108.3 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 105.0 | 93.6 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 109.2 | : | : | 107.0 | : | 101.2 | 98.7 |
| 1996 | 86.4 | 104.9 | 94.3 | 106.5 | 99.5 | 101.3 | 107.8 | 93.8 | 98.2 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 109.7 | : | : | 112.1 | 125.4 | 101.2 | 99.6 |
| 1997 | 87.2 | 104.2 | 95.6 | 112.9 | 99.0 | 103.8 | 106.8 | 93.1 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 112.9 | : | : | 114.2 | 128.5 | 101.2 | 98.9 |
| 1998 | 93.0 | 100.3 | 96.9 | 106.8 | 101.5 | 104.7 | 107.8 | 93.7 | 98.2 | 100.8 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 114.3 | 99.1 | : | 109.2 | 126.9 | 101.8 | 98.2 |
| 1999 | 104.6 | 100.4 | 94.0 | 106.1 | 102.7 | 105.8 | 104.5 | 93.9 | 98.7 | 101.6 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 109.4 | 100.2 | : | 106.7 | 121.1 | 102.7 | 98.4 |
| 2000 | 105.3 | 101.8 | 93.3 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 106.3 | 105.3 | 94.1 | 99.2 | 101.8 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 114.3 | 103.1 | 111.9 | 104.5 | 124.3 | 103.7 | 98.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 93.1 | 100.6 | 94.3 | : | 102.2 | 101.9 | 105.4 | 95.1 | : | 100.5 | : | 98.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 101.5 | 98.5 |
| 2001 | 109.4 | 101.3 | 92.9 | 103.5 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 107.6 | 93.8 | 98.5 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 113.1 | 96.2 | 121.0 | 115.3 | 125.6 | 103.5 | 99.3 |
| 2002 | 108.0 | 101.3 | 93.1 | 107.9 | 102.0 | 103.4 | 105.6 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 102.8 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 118.9 | 98.5 | 121.9 | 118.1 | 127.4 | 103.9 | 98.6 |
| 2003 | 110.3 | 101.2 | 93.2 | 107.4 | 103.9 | 102.7 | 107.4 | 93.7 | 98.2 | 102.4 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 115.8 | 101.1 | 113.9 | 117.6 | 127.3 | 104.4 | 98.3 |
| 2004 | 111.2 | 99.2 | 94.4 | 106.0 | 103.9 | 102.7 | 108.9 | 92.4 | 98.0 | 102.6 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 119.5 | 102.6 | 113.6 | 126.4 | 126.2 | 105.0 | 98.0 |
| 2005 | 114.8 | 97.7 | 94.5 | 106.1 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 110.1 | 92.8 | 98.5 | 102.6 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 116.2 | 103.4 | 115.0 | 120.0 | 125.9 | 105.5 | 98.5 |
| 2006 | 117.2 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 106.7 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 111.9 | 92.4 | 98.9 | 102.4 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 117.0 | 104.9 | 127.0 | 120.3 | 126.2 | 105.6 | 98.6 |
| 2007 | 118.8 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 107.3 | 99.3 | 103.5 | 113.9 | 93.0 | 98.8 | 102.5 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 117.9 | 104.8 | 139.3 | 124.3 | 128.6 | 105.0 | 98.1 |
| 2008 | 119.8 | 97.8 | 96.5 | 108.0 | 99.6 | 105.0 | 112.9 | 93.7 | 99.3 | 102.9 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 125.1 | 104.3 | 151.1 | 125.0 | 129.3 | 104.9 | 99.6 |
| 2009 | 108.3 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 103.7 | 96.0 | 100.9 | 106.2 | 94.2 | 98.5 | 102.2 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 121.6 | 100.8 | 130.5 | 115.9 | 126.5 | 102.7 | 99.4 |
| 2010 | 102.8 | 96.9 | 93.1 | 100.4 | 94.7 | 102.0 | 106.2 | 94.5 | 98.6 | 102.6 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 118.3 | 105.0 | 125.7 | 115.0 | 119.6 | 103.4 | 98.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 112.1 | 98.6 | 94.6 | 105.7 | 100.4 | 102.7 | 109.1 | 93.4 | 98.5 | 102.5 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 118.3 | 102.2 | 125.9 | 119.8 | 126.3 | 104.4 | 98.7 |
| 2011 | 99.6 | 96.2 | 93.6 | 100.5 | 93.9 | 102.0 | 105.6 | 95.3 | 98.5 | 101.5 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 118.9 | 108.1 | 122.0 | 115.4 | 120.7 | 103.7 | 100.5 |
| 2012 | 103.2 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 99.5 | 93.3 | 100.4 | 105.0 | 95.1 | 97.3 | 102.0 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 121.5 | 104.9 | 124.4 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 103.5 | 101.5 |
| 2013 | 100.4 | 94.2 | 93.4 | 99.5 | 93.0 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 102.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 118.1 | 105.8 | 120.1 | 110.7 | 119.1 | 102.9 | 102.3 |
| 2014 | 100.9 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 98.1 | 93.6 | 98.6 | 100.4 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 102.0 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 117.2 | 103.9 | 119.8 | 110.8 | 117.9 | 102.9 | 102.5 |
| 2015 | 99.9 | 94.0 | 92.7 | 97.6 | 91.1 | 96.9 | 100.6 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 101.7 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 116.2 | 102.6 | 118.5 | 109.8 | 117.6 | 102.9 | 100.4 |
| 2016 | 95.7 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 97.2 | 89.9 | 96.0 | 100.9 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 101.6 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 114.7 | 102.9 | 122.5 | 107.5 | 118.2 | 102.8 | 99.0 |
| 2017 | 98.5 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 97.8 | 92.2 | 95.9 | 102.1 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 101.2 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 113.7 | 104.5 | 125.6 | 108.8 | 118.6 | 102.9 | 99.1 |
| 2018 | 99.8 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 98.1 | 94.4 | 96.2 | 102.4 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 100.6 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 113.0 | 105.5 | 125.6 | 109.0 | 118.7 | 103.3 | 98.7 |
| 2019 | 100.4 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 98.3 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 102.6 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 100.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 113.0 | 105.7 | 124.6 | 108.7 | 118.9 | 103.4 | 98.7 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1971-1980 | 3.6 | 2.9 | : | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.7 | 3.8 | 5.1 | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.3 |
| 1981 | -3.0 | -2.0 | : | 2.8 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | -3.7 | -0.6 | 4.1 | : | : | -0.4 | : | -1.2 |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -1.6 | : | -2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | -1.3 | -0.1 | 3.0 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 0.7 |
| 1983 | -1.8 | 2.4 | : | -2.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | 2.8 | 2.8 | -4.8 | : | : | 2.7 | : | 0.7 |
| 1984 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.7 | 0.0 | -4.6 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 2.2 |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 2.1 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 3.3 | 1.6 | 7.4 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 |
| 1987 | 3.2 | 2.5 | : | 0.3 | -2.7 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 1.7 | 2.2 | 13.1 | : | : | 5.0 | : | 3.6 |
| 1988 | 5.1 | 3.5 | : | 1.3 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 3.1 | 4.1 | 10.0 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 4.5 |
| 1989 | 4.3 | 3.1 | : | 7.7 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 4.1 |
| 1990 | 3.3 | 4.8 | : | 5.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.2 | 4.2 | 9.5 | : | : | -1.2 | : | 3.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | : | : | 3.4 | : | 2.4 |
| 1991 | 1.7 | 4.7 | : | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | 2.1 | 3.5 | 5.9 | -8.7 | : | -8.2 | : | 2.4 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 2.8 | : | -0.1 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | -2.4 | : | -5.8 | : | 1.4 |
| 1993 | -0.9 | -1.1 | : | 1.0 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -4.5 | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | -0.8 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 10.8 | 6.7 | -4.7 | : | -2.0 |
| 1994 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 3.8 | : | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 10.2 | : | : | 0.7 | : | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 6.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 17.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1997 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 16.9 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 12.1 | 4.6 | -0.1 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 5.8 | -1.1 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 1999 | 2.4 | 2.8 | -4.4 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 8.3 | -6.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 2.0 | 1.9 | : | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | : | 1.1 | : | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 2.7 | -5.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | -0.2 | -2.1 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 1.7 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2005 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2006 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 17.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 18.3 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2008 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -9.1 | -4.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 11.1 | -8.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2009 | -2.0 | -3.2 | -20.9 | -8.4 | -6.5 | -6.0 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -8.3 | -23.0 | -24.0 | -5.7 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -3.6 | -9.5 | -7.3 | -6.4 | -3.9 | -3.7 |
| 2010 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.5 | -3.8 | -6.7 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | -4.1 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2011 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 8.7 | -0.4 | -11.1 | -3.1 | 2.0 | -0.6 | -4.1 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 2.8 | -5.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2012 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 8.5 | 2.3 | -9.9 | -5.1 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -3.9 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -2.3 | 0.1 | -7.3 | -5.7 | -4.0 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 2013 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -4.3 | -3.2 | 0.7 | -2.6 | -9.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -2.0 | -2.0 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2014 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2015 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 9.2 | -1.1 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 16.3 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2016 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 21.3 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2017 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 4.2 | -7.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2018 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2019 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | 2.9 | : | 5.0 | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 10.1 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | 1.9 | : | 3.0 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 4.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -3.3 | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | : | -1.1 | : | -1.2 | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 2.8 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | -1.3 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | 5.5 | : | 1.5 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.9 | : | 2.0 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | 8.7 | 3.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 3.4 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 3.7 | : | 3.8 | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 5.8 | : | 3.9 | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 4.9 |
| 1988 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 8.7 | : | 5.0 | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.9 | : | 3.8 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 5.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | -0.9 | : | 2.6 | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 1.5 | 5.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| 1991 | : | -17.4 | 0.4 | : | : | 1.9 | -17.5 | -2.0 | : | -2.4 | : | 1.4 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | -0.7 | 2.7 |
| 1992 | : | 4.5 | 1.9 | : | -2.7 | 0.7 | -8.5 | -1.4 | : | 1.3 | : | 1.3 | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| 1993 | : | 3.9 | -0.9 | : | 8.5 | 5.7 | 0.6 | -5.1 | : | 2.4 | : | -1.4 | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | : | 7.4 | 6.7 | : | 2.1 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 3.6 | : | 3.7 | : | 2.6 | : | -10.2 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 4.4 | : | -4.7 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 2.5 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.1 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | -13.2 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 4.5 | -0.8 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 8.1 | : | 8.0 | : | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 1997 | -6.3 | -0.9 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 8.6 | -3.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 8.6 | : | 10.6 | -18.0 | 4.8 | 0.1 |
| 1998 | 13.0 | -1.7 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | : | -1.9 | -2.8 | 5.5 | -1.5 |
| 1999 | 7.4 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -2.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | -3.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | : | -12.6 | 8.5 | 5.6 | -0.1 |
| 2000 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 7.2 | : | 7.3 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 1.5 | 2.6 | : | : | 5.2 | -1.4 | 1.3 | : | 2.6 | : | 2.1 | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -2.6 | -12.0 | : | 11.1 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2002 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 11.5 | : | 10.4 | 6.4 | 2.4 | -0.6 |
| 2003 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 7.7 | : | 6.4 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | : | 15.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 9.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 9.3 | : | 1.1 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 7.3 | : | 5.8 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 6.2 | -1.0 | 9.3 | 15.2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | : | 10.2 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 2008 | 6.9 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 9.6 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 2009 | -10.8 | -5.4 | -6.2 | -10.6 | -9.2 | -0.2 | -11.3 | -4.4 | -4.1 | -4.6 | -4.2 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -11.3 | -16.3 | -9.4 | 1.1 | -3.8 | -4.0 |
| 2010 | -3.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -4.3 | -0.6 | 4.2 | -2.6 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 18.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.3 | : | 5.5 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 12.8 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | -2.1 | 0.9 | -3.4 | -3.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -2.1 | 2.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 3.4 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 2013 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 2.2 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 13.0 | 1.6 | -2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 2014 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| 2015 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| 2017 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 2018 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.1 |
| 2019 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-----|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.4 | 3.8 | : | 5.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.9 | 5.1 | : | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 9.7 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 7.7 | 6.4 | 15.7 | : | : | 11.0 | : | 9.3 |
| 1981 | 5.1 | 4.2 | : | 17.5 | 21.6 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 18.8 | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 6.4 | 6.7 | 17.6 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 10.2 |
| 1982 | 7.6 | 4.6 | : | 15.2 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 17.5 | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 4.6 | 5.4 | 18.4 | : | : | 9.1 | : | 10.5 |
| 1983 | 5.6 | 2.8 | : | 10.8 | 20.6 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 15.1 | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | 1.4 | 3.5 | 26.5 | : | : | 8.2 | : | 8.4 |
| 1984 | 5.4 | 2.0 | : | 6.4 | 21.9 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 10.8 | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 2.3 | 4.9 | 24.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 6.6 |
| 1985 | 4.6 | 2.1 | : | 5.3 | 19.0 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 0.9 | 3.0 | 20.8 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1986 | 2.8 | 3.0 | : | 5.8 | 18.9 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 7.5 | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.2 | 3.0 | 18.3 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.4 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.2 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | -1.0 | 2.4 | 9.5 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.2 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 1.7 | : | 3.4 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | 0.8 | 1.5 | 13.3 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 3.9 |
| 1989 | 4.8 | 2.9 | : | 5.1 | 14.5 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 1.3 | 3.0 | 10.8 | : | : | 6.5 | : | 4.4 |
| 1990 | 2.8 | 3.4 | : | -0.3 | 20.7 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 8.4 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 1.6 | 3.0 | 11.3 | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.9 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.3 | 2.8 | : | 7.0 | 19.6 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 1.8 | 3.6 | 16.9 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 6.3 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 3.1 | : | 1.8 | 19.8 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 162.6 | 227.9 | 1.8 | : | 3.1 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 94.9 | : | 1.6 | : | 4.6 |
| 1992 | 3.4 | 5.3 | : | 2.8 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 932.2 | 943.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 208.2 | : | 0.9 | : | 4.4 |
| 1993 | 4.0 | 4.1 | : | 5.2 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 64.8 | 306.2 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 37.1 | 15.6 | 1.8 | : | 3.6 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 39.7 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 36.2 | 61.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 22.6 | 13.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 31.4 | 2.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 15.1 | 46.4 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 23.0 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 1996 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 24.7 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1997 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 11.5 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.4 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.9 | 1.8 | : | 3.8 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 57.2 | 84.2 | 2.7 | : | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 33.6 | : | 1.8 | : | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2006 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2007 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 11.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 20.1 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 7.5 | -0.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 2009 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -5.0 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -9.7 | -3.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.4 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2010 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 | -3.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 5.3 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2013 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | -2.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -1.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2015 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 7.3 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 2016 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2017 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2018 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2019 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | 4.6 | : | 4.4 | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 5.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 14.1 | : | 10.0 | : | 32.8 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 12.4 | : | 10.5 | : | 44.1 | : | : | : | 9.3 | 3.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 7.9 | : | 9.9 | : | 28.2 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | 5.5 | : | 7.9 | : | 26.3 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 0.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 5.1 | : | 6.4 | : | 48.2 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 5.6 | : | 5.5 | : | 53.1 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 4.5 | : | 5.2 | : | 36.0 | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | 5.4 | : | 3.6 | : | 33.6 | : | : | : | 2.6 | -0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | 5.9 | : | 4.3 | : | 69.3 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 7.7 | : | 5.1 | : | 75.5 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 8.0 | : | 5.5 | : | 58.3 | : | : | : | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | 6.8 | : | 6.4 | : | 46.4 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| 1991 | : | 42.8 | 2.7 | : | : | 55.3 | 195.6 | 8.5 | : | 6.6 | : | 5.0 | 93.8 | 58.8 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| 1992 | 59.6 | 14.8 | 1.7 | : | 20.3 | 38.6 | 199.7 | 1.3 | : | 3.1 | : | 4.0 | 1272.0 | 63.7 | : | : | : | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 51.1 | 21.4 | 0.6 | : | 21.3 | 30.6 | 227.3 | 2.6 | : | 2.6 | : | 3.3 | 442.1 | 67.8 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 72.7 | 11.5 | 1.6 | : | 19.5 | 37.2 | 139.0 | 2.6 | : | 1.2 | : | 2.3 | 151.9 | 106.5 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 62.4 | 9.1 | 1.3 | : | 26.7 | 28.0 | 35.3 | 3.8 | : | 2.4 | : | 2.7 | 17.1 | 87.2 | : | : | : | 2.1 | -0.5 |
| 1996 | 82.6 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 44.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 77.8 | : | 85.2 | : | 1.8 | -0.5 |
| 1997 | 958.5 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 20.0 | 13.7 | 135.4 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 81.5 | : | 18.4 | 11.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| 1998 | 32.2 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 48.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 75.7 | : | 25.4 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 49.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 54.3 | : | 33.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -1.3 |
| 2000 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 43.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 49.3 | : | 78.6 | 5.6 | 2.3 | -1.4 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 12.8 | 1.8 | : | : | 23.5 | 99.7 | 2.4 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.5 | 86.6 | 71.5 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 2001 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 3.1 | 37.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 52.9 | 20.2 | 89.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -1.1 |
| 2002 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 22.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 37.6 | 3.1 | 18.0 | 3.6 | 1.5 | -1.5 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 23.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 23.3 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 5.2 | 2.0 | -1.6 |
| 2004 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 15.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | -1.1 |
| 2005 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | -1.0 |
| 2006 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | -0.9 |
| 2007 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 15.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 2.7 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 15.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 2.0 | -1.0 |
| 2009 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.6 |
| 2010 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 1.2 | -1.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 15.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 17.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | -1.1 |
| 2011 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -1.7 |
| 2012 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -0.8 |
| 2013 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -0.3 |
| 2014 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2015 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| 2017 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -0.2 |
| 2018 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| 2019 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 3.1 | 2.7 | : | 5.1 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.7 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.8 | 5.2 | : | 14.0 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 9.7 | 14.8 | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 7.3 | 6.2 | 15.5 | : | : | 11.2 | : | 9.5 |
| 1981 | 7.4 | 6.1 | : | 19.6 | 23.1 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 18.0 | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | 5.6 | 7.1 | 20.7 | : | : | 11.5 | : | 11.6 |
| 1982 | 7.1 | 5.0 | : | 14.9 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 17.2 | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 5.0 | 5.8 | 17.9 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 10.6 |
| 1983 | 7.1 | 3.2 | : | 9.5 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 15.2 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | 2.8 | 3.2 | 26.3 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 8.7 |
| 1984 | 5.6 | 2.5 | : | 7.3 | 19.3 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 11.2 | : | : | : | 6.5 | : | 2.7 | 5.3 | 26.9 | : | : | 6.8 | : | 7.2 |
| 1985 | 5.0 | 1.5 | : | 5.1 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 9.1 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.8 | 3.5 | 16.9 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 5.7 |
| 1986 | 0.4 | -1.1 | : | 3.7 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 6.3 | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | -0.2 | 1.6 | 12.8 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 1.7 | -0.1 | : | 2.4 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | -0.5 | 1.2 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.8 |
| 1988 | 1.2 | 1.9 | : | 4.0 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | 0.8 | 1.5 | 11.9 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 3.5 |
| 1989 | 3.8 | 3.9 | : | 4.0 | 13.5 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | 2.7 | 11.2 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 4.9 |
| 1990 | 2.7 | 3.0 | : | 2.1 | 19.8 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 1.4 | 3.0 | 10.6 | : | : | 5.8 | : | 4.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.2 | 2.6 | : | 7.1 | 19.0 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 10.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.2 | 3.5 | 16.2 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 2.8 | 2.9 | : | 2.7 | 19.7 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | 3.6 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 105.3 | : | 4.8 | : | 4.6 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 4.2 | : | 3.0 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.1 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 204.0 | : | 3.5 | : | 4.4 |
| 1993 | 2.5 | 3.7 | : | 2.2 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 5.4 | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 2.2 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 31.5 | : | 3.6 | : | 3.9 |
| 1994 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 37.0 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 2.6 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 20.3 | : | 0.6 | : | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 24.7 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 6.1 | -2.8 | : | : | 2.0 | : | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 23.4 | 9.2 | 0.3 | : | 2.7 |
| 1996 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 24.3 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 14.0 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2000 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | -1.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.8 | 1.8 | : | 2.9 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 2.4 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 33.4 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | -1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 7.0 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2007 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2009 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -6.8 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -3.7 | 4.3 | -0.5 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2010 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -2.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -2.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2011 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2014 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2017 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2018 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2019 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 4.3 | : | 3.9 | : | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.4 | 5.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 13.8 | : | 10.1 | : | 32.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 12.3 | : | 11.7 | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 4.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | 9.1 | : | 10.3 | : | 27.5 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | 5.8 | : | 8.2 | : | 25.8 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 5.3 | : | 6.8 | : | 49.0 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 5.4 | : | 50.9 | : | : | : | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 4.3 | : | 3.4 | : | 30.4 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 4.6 | : | 3.2 | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 4.9 | : | 3.9 | : | 58.9 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 5.5 | : | 5.1 | : | 83.7 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 7.5 | : | 5.2 | : | 59.8 | : | : | : | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 6.3 | : | 6.3 | : | 47.0 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| 1991 | : | 46.6 | 2.8 | : | : | 67.8 | 182.9 | 10.5 | : | 7.3 | : | 5.2 | : | 60.7 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 77.6 | 11.9 | 1.2 | : | : | 44.4 | 205.5 | 2.4 | : | 4.0 | : | 4.2 | : | 65.6 | : | : | : | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 68.0 | 17.7 | 1.1 | : | : | 31.5 | 234.5 | 5.5 | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 | : | 65.9 | : | : | : | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 81.9 | 8.2 | 2.6 | : | : | 37.9 | 141.9 | 2.6 | : | 1.6 | : | 2.7 | : | 108.9 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| 1995 | 48.6 | 8.3 | 1.8 | : | : | 27.2 | 36.7 | 3.0 | : | 3.0 | : | 2.7 | : | 92.4 | : | : | : | 2.1 | -0.4 |
| 1996 | 120.0 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 23.0 | 18.9 | 46.5 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 67.8 | : | 83.2 | : | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| 1997 | 1043.6 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 132.8 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 82.1 | : | 13.3 | 25.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 20.5 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 45.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 83.0 | : | 27.8 | 18.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 45.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 53.2 | : | 36.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -0.7 |
| 2000 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 37.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 54.9 | : | 70.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -0.9 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 11.8 | 1.9 | : | : | 25.7 | 98.5 | 2.9 | : | 2.7 | : | 2.6 | : | 72.7 | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| 2001 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 3.6 | 34.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 49.7 | : | 89.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -1.1 |
| 2002 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 20.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 38.7 | : | 15.6 | 3.5 | 1.3 | -1.4 |
| 2003 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 23.4 | : | 8.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | -1.0 |
| 2004 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 10.9 | : | 10.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 | -0.6 |
| 2005 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 8.3 | : | 13.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -0.4 |
| 2006 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 9.8 | : | 10.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 2007 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 6.6 | : | 6.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | -0.4 |
| 2008 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -2.2 |
| 2010 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 6.6 | -0.1 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -1.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 16.1 | : | 16.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | -0.8 |
| 2011 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | -0.6 |
| 2012 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | -0.6 |
| 2013 | -2.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -0.1 |
| 2014 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 7.7 | -1.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 2015 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -0.5 |
| 2017 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| 2018 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 10.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| 2019 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 2.4 | 1.7 | : | 1.9 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.0 |
| 1971-1980 | 6.9 | 5.0 | : | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 15.4 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 6.9 | 4.9 | 16.1 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 8.3 |
| 1981 | 9.4 | 5.6 | : | 16.4 | 22.2 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 20.3 | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 11.7 | 5.8 | 14.2 | : | : | 8.5 | : | 11.1 |
| 1982 | 13.2 | 4.1 | : | 10.8 | 21.2 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 16.6 | : | : | : | 15.5 | : | 4.4 | 3.5 | 17.2 | : | : | 5.7 | : | 9.4 |
| 1983 | 7.3 | 2.0 | : | 9.1 | 21.3 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 0.6 | 0.7 | 24.4 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.3 |
| 1984 | 8.2 | 3.1 | : | 8.1 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 4.7 | 4.2 | 27.5 | : | : | 7.9 | : | 6.7 |
| 1985 | 2.8 | 2.7 | : | 3.1 | 15.1 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 1.6 | 3.3 | 16.6 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 4.1 |
| 1986 | -6.6 | -1.1 | : | -6.3 | 12.2 | -0.4 | -5.2 | -3.7 | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | -14.4 | 0.6 | 4.1 | : | : | -3.8 | : | -4.2 |
| 1987 | -3.3 | -0.9 | : | 0.5 | 8.9 | 3.5 | -1.7 | 1.0 | : | : | : | -2.1 | : | -5.4 | -1.5 | 9.2 | : | : | 1.9 | : | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 3.8 | 1.8 | : | 5.6 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 0.2 | 2.0 | 9.7 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 2.8 |
| 1989 | 7.3 | 2.5 | : | 7.3 | 13.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.8 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 4.4 |
| 1990 | -1.7 | 0.1 | : | -8.1 | 15.9 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | -1.0 | 0.9 | 4.0 | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 3.9 | 2.0 | : | 4.4 | 15.6 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 0.4 | 2.2 | 13.1 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.9 |
| 1991 | -0.6 | 1.4 | : | -0.3 | 14.0 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 3.9 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 104.7 | : | -0.4 | : | 1.1 |
| 1992 | -1.1 | 1.0 | : | -2.0 | 10.1 | 2.9 | -2.2 | 0.6 | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | -1.9 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 187.9 | : | 6.2 | : | 0.0 |
| 1993 | -1.3 | 0.2 | : | 6.8 | 9.1 | 5.0 | -1.9 | 10.3 | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | -2.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | : | 1.7 |
| 1994 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 43.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 4.6 | -0.5 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 17.3 | 10.7 | 1.4 | : | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 24.3 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 5.9 | -0.8 | 8.2 | -7.4 | : | : | 1.5 | : | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 4.9 | : | 2.4 |
| 1996 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 16.6 | -0.5 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 13.4 | 4.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 2.5 | -0.9 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 5.2 | -6.9 | 0.5 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -5.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 1999 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 6.0 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -5.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2000 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 17.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.4 | 0.7 | : | 1.8 | 7.1 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 3.3 | : | : | : | 3.7 | : | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 29.8 | : | 1.4 | : | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 5.8 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 4.9 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2002 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 3.0 | -4.2 | -0.9 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -2.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| 2003 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -2.7 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 8.0 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 2004 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2005 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2007 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2008 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 12.5 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2009 | -5.4 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -4.0 | -2.1 | -2.7 | -3.8 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -4.4 | -14.1 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -6.5 | -2.8 | -5.0 | -1.1 | -5.1 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -3.6 |
| 2010 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | -0.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2012 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2014 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | -2.1 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -3.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| 2015 | -3.0 | 1.2 | -1.4 | 7.4 | -6.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -4.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | -2.2 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -3.4 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -1.6 | 1.2 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| 2017 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 4.1 | -0.8 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2019 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 3.2 | : | 2.3 | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 13.4 | : | 9.1 | : | 36.2 | : | : | : | 8.9 | 5.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 8.6 | : | 10.6 | : | 43.5 | : | : | : | 7.4 | 1.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | 6.9 | : | 9.1 | : | 42.7 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | 7.9 | : | 6.8 | : | 25.9 | : | : | : | 0.4 | -4.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | 7.6 | : | 6.9 | : | 57.1 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 5.1 | : | 4.2 | : | 64.4 | : | : | : | -3.0 | -2.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | -6.1 | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | : | -8.0 | : | -4.7 | : | 28.8 | : | : | : | -1.7 | -13.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | 3.0 | : | -0.3 | : | 30.8 | : | : | : | 2.2 | -4.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | 0.5 | : | 2.5 | : | 74.8 | : | : | : | 5.1 | -3.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | 8.1 | : | 5.1 | : | 53.2 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | 4.5 | : | 0.7 | : | 38.2 | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 4.3 | : | 4.0 | : | 45.2 | : | : | : | 1.4 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | : | 55.8 | 1.4 | : | : | 20.6 | 231.7 | 2.0 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.2 | : | 61.0 | : | : | : | 1.1 | -3.3 |
| 1992 | : | 6.9 | 1.4 | : | 10.1 | 29.2 | 314.8 | -2.8 | : | 0.7 | : | 0.0 | : | 62.5 | : | : | : | -0.5 | -2.9 |
| 1993 | : | 6.1 | -1.7 | : | 12.9 | 27.2 | 148.8 | 8.7 | : | 9.1 | : | 2.9 | : | 59.9 | : | : | : | 0.1 | -7.1 |
| 1994 | : | 4.8 | -0.4 | : | 18.6 | 31.7 | 125.8 | 3.6 | : | 1.2 | : | 1.4 | : | 164.8 | : | : | : | 1.2 | -3.4 |
| 1995 | : | 6.6 | 0.9 | : | 33.9 | 19.6 | 37.3 | 7.1 | : | 3.3 | : | 2.7 | : | 73.0 | : | : | : | 2.2 | -2.3 |
| 1996 | 97.9 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 19.5 | 8.2 | 45.6 | -4.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 69.0 | : | 90.3 | : | -1.3 | 3.4 |
| 1997 | 730.6 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 114.7 | -0.2 | 4.0 | -4.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 87.0 | : | 3.0 | 6.4 | -1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 42.3 | 4.2 | -2.1 | 4.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 20.4 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -5.2 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 6.7 | 60.1 | : | 37.6 | -2.4 | -2.4 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 17.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 60.5 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 51.5 | : | 14.5 | -2.2 | 1.4 | -8.7 |
| 2000 | 14.9 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 40.4 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 42.1 | : | 31.8 | -2.8 | 1.8 | -4.0 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 9.2 | 1.1 | : | : | 16.7 | 97.4 | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | : | 1.1 | : | 70.6 | : | : | : | 0.2 | -2.6 |
| 2001 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 31.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 87.9 | : | 209.2 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | -2.6 | -4.8 | -1.1 | 1.3 | -4.1 | 4.7 | 17.7 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -3.0 | 25.1 | : | 3.4 | 2.7 | -0.6 | -1.4 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 16.9 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 8.9 | 10.9 | : | 5.5 | -1.1 | 2.0 | -3.7 |
| 2004 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 7.9 | 13.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 13.0 | : | 16.2 | -2.1 | 3.5 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 8.6 | -2.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.6 | -0.2 | : | 20.2 | -9.1 | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 17.0 | -1.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 13.3 | : | 10.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 2007 | 10.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 4.1 | -3.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 14.2 | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 2008 | 12.2 | -4.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 18.0 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | -3.9 |
| 2009 | -8.5 | 0.5 | -8.4 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 1.3 | -2.8 | 3.9 | -2.1 | -2.7 | -11.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 0.8 | -5.5 | -11.8 |
| 2010 | 9.4 | -1.1 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 7.3 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 13.6 | 0.8 | 4.3 | -1.7 |
| 2001-2010 | 6.0 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 15.5 | : | 21.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | -1.5 |
| 2011 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | -1.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 15.4 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 6.4 | -2.3 |
| 2012 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 6.1 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -5.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 13.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -1.8 |
| 2013 | -2.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -5.1 | -2.5 | -0.5 | 2.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 7.3 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 10.4 |
| 2014 | -0.7 | 4.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| 2015 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | -5.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -5.0 | 0.8 |
| 2016 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 4.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 6.9 | -2.1 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -8.5 |
| 2017 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| 2018 | 1.9 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 16.0 | -6.3 | -3.2 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 |
| 2019 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 2.3 | 0.0 | : | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | : | : | 4.5 | : | 1.3 |
| 1971-1980 | 7.6 | 6.2 | : | 15.7 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 10.3 | 18.7 | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 7.7 | 5.7 | 17.9 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 10.1 |
| 1981 | 13.4 | 11.7 | : | 18.6 | 14.6 | 28.7 | 19.2 | 25.2 | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | 9.7 | 8.0 | 22.1 | : | : | 11.8 | : | 16.0 |
| 1982 | 13.7 | 2.7 | : | 7.5 | 23.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 11.9 | : | : | : | 13.8 | : | 3.7 | 2.0 | 14.7 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 8.5 |
| 1983 | 7.6 | 0.7 | : | 5.2 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | 1.0 | 1.1 | 26.5 | : | : | 7.2 | : | 5.9 |
| 1984 | 8.0 | 4.9 | : | 9.4 | 24.0 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 3.7 | 4.1 | 31.1 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 7.7 |
| 1985 | 1.9 | 2.3 | : | 2.6 | 17.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 8.1 | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 2.9 | 4.0 | 10.1 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 3.7 |
| 1986 | -10.3 | -11.5 | : | -10.1 | 8.0 | -16.2 | -12.8 | -14.8 | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | -14.9 | -0.6 | -9.1 | : | : | -7.4 | : | -11.9 |
| 1987 | -4.3 | -4.7 | : | 1.3 | 6.9 | -2.8 | -1.5 | -1.7 | : | : | : | -1.2 | : | -2.8 | -1.8 | 5.9 | : | : | -0.1 | : | -2.6 |
| 1988 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 6.4 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 2.2 |
| 1989 | 6.4 | 5.2 | : | 6.2 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.8 | 3.0 | 8.1 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 5.4 |
| 1990 | -1.4 | -1.3 | : | -3.7 | 13.7 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -0.5 | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | -1.0 | 0.3 | 2.5 | : | : | 1.4 | : | -1.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 3.5 | 1.0 | : | 4.1 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | 0.4 | 2.2 | 11.3 | : | : | 3.0 | : | 3.1 |
| 1991 | -0.7 | 2.8 | : | 2.4 | 12.3 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 116.2 | : | 3.3 | : | 1.1 |
| 1992 | -2.8 | -2.2 | : | -1.2 | 12.3 | 1.2 | -2.9 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | -1.4 | 0.6 | -5.3 | 186.1 | : | 7.7 | : | -1.0 |
| 1993 | -2.8 | -1.7 | : | 4.5 | 7.4 | 6.1 | -3.4 | 15.5 | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | -2.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 23.1 | 2.1 | 8.2 | : | 1.3 |
| 1994 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 43.6 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 4.8 | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 12.3 | -0.5 | : | 1.5 |
| 1995 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 19.6 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 11.4 | -2.3 | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 0.1 | : | 2.2 |
| 1996 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 16.8 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -2.7 | 3.6 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | -1.8 | -2.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.1 | -2.1 | -2.9 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -4.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | -2.7 | 0.3 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 1999 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 3.2 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2000 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | 2.2 | 6.3 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 4.0 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 29.1 | : | 2.1 | : | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -1.8 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | -2.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | -1.8 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -2.7 | 0.8 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 5.7 | -4.5 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -2.5 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -2.1 |
| 2003 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.7 | 0.3 | 5.9 | -2.0 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.7 |
| 2004 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 7.3 | -0.8 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2006 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2007 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2008 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 10.2 | 8.6 | -1.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 2009 | -8.3 | -6.9 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -1.4 | -7.4 | -6.2 | -7.8 | -0.6 | -4.6 | -10.7 | -5.3 | 0.2 | -7.3 | -4.6 | -9.3 | -4.4 | -4.1 | -7.1 | -6.6 | -6.7 |
| 2010 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2011 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | -2.5 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 2012 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2013 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| 2014 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 2.5 | -3.7 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -0.2 | -3.2 | 3.0 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| 2015 | -3.8 | -1.5 | -1.9 | 2.8 | -10.5 | -0.5 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -6.9 | 4.8 | 1.8 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -4.4 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 |
| 2016 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -3.4 | -1.2 | -4.8 | -4.3 | -1.1 | 0.7 | -3.2 | -1.2 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -2.5 |
| 2017 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | -0.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2019 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | 3.0 | : | 1.7 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | 13.7 | : | 10.7 | : | 36.8 | : | : | : | 13.7 | 11.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 7.9 | : | 14.7 | : | 43.5 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 0.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : | 7.0 | : | 8.6 | : | 42.8 | : | : | : | -3.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : | 7.4 | : | 6.4 | : | 25.8 | : | : | : | -3.8 | -5.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 8.8 | : | 7.7 | : | 57.1 | : | : | : | -0.9 | -2.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 4.0 | : | 3.7 | : | 64.4 | : | : | : | -3.3 | -2.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | -9.8 | : | : | : | : | -6.6 | : | -4.3 | : | -10.5 | : | 28.8 | : | : | : | 0.0 | -32.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.6 | : | -1.6 | : | 33.1 | : | : | : | 6.0 | -5.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | -0.8 | : | 1.8 | : | 79.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | -4.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : | 6.5 | : | 5.6 | : | 66.7 | : | : | : | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.4 | : | -0.2 | : | 28.4 | : | : | : | 2.9 | 7.0 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | 4.2 | : | 3.4 | : | 45.9 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -4.1 |
| 1991 | : | 79.8 | 2.0 | : | : | 31.7 | 209.7 | 0.8 | : | 0.4 | : | 1.0 | : | 60.2 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -5.1 |
| 1992 | : | 3.7 | -0.9 | : | 10.0 | 21.7 | 353.9 | -2.5 | : | -0.1 | : | -0.9 | : | 63.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | -4.7 |
| 1993 | : | 0.8 | -1.4 | : | 9.7 | 18.7 | 146.1 | 15.0 | : | 8.6 | : | 2.8 | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | -0.8 | -8.4 |
| 1994 | : | -0.4 | 0.6 | : | 15.6 | 27.0 | 142.1 | 3.1 | : | 2.8 | : | 1.7 | : | 163.3 | : | : | : | 0.9 | -4.7 |
| 1995 | : | 6.5 | 0.8 | : | 32.7 | 18.0 | 37.6 | 4.7 | : | 5.8 | : | 2.8 | : | 85.0 | : | : | : | 2.7 | -1.8 |
| 1996 | 183.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 20.4 | 11.0 | 53.6 | -3.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 80.4 | : | 82.7 | : | -1.7 | 8.4 |
| 1997 | 763.9 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 106.7 | 0.4 | 4.3 | -5.6 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 74.1 | : | 5.1 | 14.9 | -3.5 | 6.2 |
| 1998 | 35.3 | -1.1 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 14.6 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -5.9 | -1.9 | -2.5 | 7.7 | 62.5 | : | 32.8 | 1.6 | -5.4 | -2.8 |
| 1999 | 9.5 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 58.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 47.7 | : | 9.6 | -6.9 | 1.6 | -8.4 |
| 2000 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 35.5 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 56.4 | : | 30.7 | -4.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 8.7 | 0.9 | : | : | 16.7 | 97.4 | 2.1 | : | 0.7 | : | 1.1 | : | 71.8 | : | : | : | -0.3 | -2.1 |
| 2001 | 4.2 | -2.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 30.9 | 4.0 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 91.7 | : | 194.0 | 1.7 | -2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | -2.6 | -8.1 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -5.2 | 5.4 | 15.7 | 0.1 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -2.1 | 1.0 | 21.9 | : | 7.8 | 4.0 | -1.2 | -1.0 |
| 2003 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 14.9 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 7.4 | : | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | -0.6 |
| 2004 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 10.5 | : | 17.3 | -2.3 | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| 2005 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -3.6 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | : | 14.9 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| 2006 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 18.5 | : | 9.6 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 11.0 |
| 2007 | 7.3 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -4.4 | 1.1 | -7.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 0.2 | : | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.6 |
| 2008 | 11.0 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 14.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 12.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 16.7 | 20.7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 10.5 | 5.8 |
| 2009 | -10.5 | -1.5 | -8.6 | -1.7 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -5.6 | 2.8 | -4.6 | -5.3 | -9.4 | 1.1 | -3.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | -10.4 | -21.4 |
| 2010 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 5.8 | -0.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.3 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.9 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 15.6 | : | 20.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 2011 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 6.1 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 11.8 | 24.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.8 |
| 2012 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 7.3 | -1.1 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | -6.0 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.6 |
| 2013 | -2.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -6.0 | -2.8 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -3.2 | 4.9 | -1.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 11.5 |
| 2014 | -1.9 | 2.5 | -2.4 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -1.9 | -0.9 | 1.8 | -1.3 | -4.2 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -2.8 | 11.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 3.5 |
| 2015 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 2.0 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.2 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -5.9 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -3.5 | 5.6 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -7.8 | -7.5 |
| 2016 | -5.1 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -2.4 | 3.4 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -4.3 | 2.9 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -13.2 |
| 2017 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 27.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 |
| 2018 | 1.7 | -3.0 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 17.9 | -2.8 | -2.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 2019 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2010 = 100)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | 106.3 | 83.1 | : | 122.8 | 97.1 | 55.3 | 112.3 | 112.2 | : | : | : | 109.8 | : | 98.2 | 115.0 | 80.0 | : | : | 123.8 |
| 1965 | 104.7 | 85.6 | : | 126.4 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 114.0 | 116.4 | : | : | : | 101.0 | : | 102.2 | 119.2 | 83.6 | : | : | 132.8 |
| 1970 | 106.9 | 98.3 | : | 121.2 | 99.4 | 77.8 | 111.6 | 118.7 | : | : | : | 112.6 | : | 103.6 | 115.8 | 88.9 | : | : | 127.3 |
| 1975 | 104.1 | 95.1 | : | 114.4 | 87.5 | 72.3 | 104.7 | 95.8 | : | : | : | 102.8 | : | 100.1 | 114.1 | 80.8 | : | : | 127.4 |
| 1980 | 99.8 | 87.9 | : | 107.1 | 84.5 | 67.8 | 97.5 | 90.1 | : | : | : | 99.1 | : | 96.5 | 107.5 | 75.6 | : | : | 109.8 |
| 1981 | 96.2 | 83.1 | : | 105.1 | 90.1 | 60.6 | 92.2 | 86.6 | : | : | : | 98.7 | : | 98.4 | 105.3 | 70.8 | : | : | 106.6 |
| 1982 | 95.7 | 84.3 | : | 108.3 | 88.3 | 61.3 | 92.4 | 90.2 | : | : | : | 100.1 | : | 99.1 | 106.8 | 72.3 | : | : | 108.2 |
| 1983 | 95.5 | 85.5 | : | 112.3 | 91.9 | 58.6 | 94.6 | 91.4 | : | : | : | 98.2 | : | 98.7 | 106.4 | 71.1 | : | : | 107.3 |
| 1984 | 95.7 | 84.0 | : | 110.9 | 84.8 | 59.0 | 93.2 | 91.6 | : | : | : | 96.2 | : | 99.6 | 106.5 | 69.1 | : | : | 110.5 |
| 1985 | 96.4 | 84.3 | : | 111.5 | 82.9 | 62.4 | 93.6 | 92.3 | : | : | : | 97.0 | : | 98.3 | 105.8 | 73.2 | : | : | 110.1 |
| 1986 | 100.5 | 94.3 | : | 116.2 | 86.2 | 74.3 | 101.8 | 104.4 | : | : | : | 96.4 | : | 98.9 | 107.0 | 83.8 | : | : | 114.3 |
| 1987 | 101.5 | 98.0 | : | 115.2 | 87.8 | 79.1 | 101.6 | 107.3 | : | : | : | 95.5 | : | 96.4 | 107.4 | 86.4 | : | : | 116.6 |
| 1988 | 103.1 | 97.8 | : | 114.4 | 90.0 | 82.7 | 103.9 | 106.0 | : | : | : | 96.6 | : | 96.3 | 107.3 | 88.6 | : | : | 120.5 |
| 1989 | 103.9 | 95.2 | : | 115.7 | 89.4 | 86.0 | 102.3 | 105.6 | : | : | : | 97.0 | : | 96.1 | 106.7 | 87.5 | : | : | 121.4 |
| 1990 | 103.6 | 96.6 | : | 110.4 | 91.1 | 89.1 | 102.6 | 109.4 | : | : | : | 95.6 | : | 96.2 | 107.4 | 88.8 | 95.1 | : | 120.3 |
| 1991 | 103.6 | 95.2 | : | 107.5 | 92.5 | 91.8 | 101.7 | 113.8 | : | : | : | 94.5 | : | 96.4 | 107.3 | 90.1 | 90.0 | : | 116.0 |
| 1992 | 105.4 | 98.4 | : | 106.7 | 90.7 | 93.4 | 102.4 | 112.6 | : | : | : | 93.6 | : | 95.9 | 106.6 | 93.3 | 90.5 | 114.6 | 114.3 |
| 1993 | 107.0 | 100.4 | 75.9 | 109.0 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 103.9 | 107.5 | : | : | : | 95.8 | : | 95.8 | 106.2 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 112.2 | 112.5 |
| 1994 | 106.6 | 101.3 | 75.6 | 106.7 | 94.8 | 91.3 | 103.3 | 106.2 | 104.0 | : | : | 96.8 | : | 96.1 | 106.5 | 96.0 | 98.4 | 110.6 | 114.7 |
| 1995 | 106.4 | 103.1 | 78.5 | 104.8 | 95.9 | 92.5 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 98.6 | 101.6 | 77.8 | 97.1 | 101.2 | 96.6 | 106.9 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 111.8 | 120.2 |
| 1996 | 105.6 | 102.8 | 78.3 | 104.8 | 98.0 | 94.0 | 101.3 | 105.9 | 98.2 | 100.9 | 84.2 | 99.6 | 100.7 | 96.5 | 105.3 | 95.7 | 102.4 | 106.6 | 119.2 |
| 1997 | 105.2 | 101.0 | 82.5 | 105.1 | 98.7 | 93.8 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 98.2 | 93.2 | 87.6 | 96.3 | 98.7 | 97.6 | 104.2 | 96.5 | 102.7 | 109.7 | 117.5 |
| 1998 | 105.8 | 103.0 | 83.6 | 106.1 | 99.5 | 96.4 | 102.6 | 108.7 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 85.2 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 98.7 | 103.8 | 99.3 | 103.7 | 106.3 | 119.6 |
| 1999 | 104.8 | 103.8 | 83.4 | 105.9 | 99.9 | 96.5 | 102.9 | 108.3 | 98.7 | 100.9 | 88.5 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 103.2 | 100.4 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 116.0 |
| 2000 | 103.0 | 99.3 | 85.6 | 105.8 | 98.1 | 92.9 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 98.6 | 95.3 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 102.2 | 97.6 | 100.7 | 108.2 | 111.8 |
| 2001 | 103.1 | 99.4 | 89.5 | 107.1 | 98.9 | 94.5 | 100.4 | 103.1 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 92.9 | 94.5 | 96.8 | 99.4 | 102.4 | 97.9 | 102.4 | 107.0 | 113.7 |
| 2002 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 93.0 | 109.4 | 100.3 | 97.3 | 102.1 | 104.8 | 98.1 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 97.5 | 100.1 | 103.1 | 99.5 | 104.4 | 106.9 | 113.8 |
| 2003 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 94.6 | 108.2 | 102.1 | 98.6 | 102.1 | 106.5 | 99.5 | 96.0 | 93.2 | 96.1 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 104.0 | 99.5 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 112.3 |
| 2004 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 95.3 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 98.2 | 101.2 | 105.5 | 101.0 | 98.4 | 101.1 | 95.9 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 99.1 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 109.9 |
| 2005 | 101.7 | 101.0 | 97.1 | 104.2 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 99.8 | 97.5 | 102.3 | 95.6 | 98.5 | 100.4 | 102.6 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 106.1 | 106.2 |
| 2006 | 101.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 103.2 | 101.0 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 96.9 | 99.3 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 98.5 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 102.9 |
| 2007 | 101.2 | 99.5 | 101.4 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 100.2 | 96.5 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 103.4 | 102.8 |
| 2008 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 100.3 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 103.9 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 96.7 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 100.8 |
| 2009 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 99.6 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 100.6 | 102.1 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 98.8 | 97.3 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 99.5 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 103.0 | 99.1 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 |
| 2012 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 97.9 | 94.5 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.4 |
| 2013 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 95.5 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 98.1 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 98.1 |
| 2014 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 101.9 | 98.2 | 101.1 | 94.7 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 101.4 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 99.3 |
| 2015 | 100.1 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 106.0 | 95.8 | 102.7 | 102.3 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 102.2 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 104.7 | 100.7 | 96.8 | 102.8 |
| 2016 | 100.8 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 105.6 | 96.2 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 99.5 | 103.0 | 104.7 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 105.9 | 101.6 | 96.5 | 104.2 |
| 2017 | 100.3 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 100.5 | 105.1 | 94.5 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 101.0 | 103.7 | 105.1 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 105.5 | 101.1 | 96.0 | 103.3 |
| 2018 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 105.1 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 93.4 | 102.2 | 103.5 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 104.9 | 98.9 | 102.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 105.5 | 101.7 | 96.4 | 102.9 |
| 2019 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 105.1 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 93.3 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 104.7 | 98.8 | 102.6 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 105.5 | 101.8 | 97.0 | 102.8 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 80.9 | : | : | : | : | 138.7 | 95.1 | : | 118.0 | : | : | : | 140.4 | 210.9 |
| 1965 | : | : | 84.8 | : | : | : | : | 131.4 | 96.2 | : | 122.5 | : | : | : | 142.2 | 210.3 |
| 1970 | : | : | 91.9 | : | : | : | : | 133.6 | 97.4 | : | 118.5 | : | : | : | 147.2 | 202.8 |
| 1975 | : | : | 88.8 | : | : | : | : | 128.5 | 84.5 | : | 86.1 | : | : | : | 118.5 | 159.0 |
| 1980 | : | : | 85.2 | : | : | : | : | 112.3 | 94.3 | : | 113.4 | : | : | : | 95.3 | 116.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | 83.2 | : | : | : | : | 110.0 | 94.9 | : | 113.3 | : | : | : | 97.1 | 117.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 82.0 | : | : | : | : | 106.8 | 94.8 | : | 113.3 | : | : | : | 101.0 | 114.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 83.0 | : | : | : | : | 105.9 | 95.3 | : | 113.4 | : | : | : | 105.3 | 114.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 83.3 | : | : | : | : | 108.8 | 94.2 | : | 113.3 | : | : | : | 107.2 | 117.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 84.2 | : | : | : | : | 109.3 | 95.2 | : | 113.3 | : | : | : | 107.6 | 117.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 87.7 | : | : | : | : | 115.3 | 91.6 | : | 113.3 | : | : | : | 105.8 | 149.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 88.9 | : | : | : | : | 114.1 | 91.9 | : | 111.3 | : | : | : | 102.0 | 150.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 88.5 | : | : | : | : | 115.2 | 93.2 | : | 108.7 | : | : | : | 102.3 | 151.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | 89.5 | : | : | : | : | 115.5 | 94.7 | : | 99.9 | : | : | : | 101.8 | 149.5 |
| 1990 | : | 92.1 | 90.7 | : | : | 95.6 | 73.5 | 113.5 | 95.7 | : | 107.5 | : | : | : | 99.5 | 141.4 |
| 1991 | : | 79.8 | 90.2 | : | 95.3 | 87.6 | 78.7 | 114.9 | 96.9 | : | 108.1 | : | : | : | 101.4 | 144.1 |
| 1992 | : | 82.3 | 92.2 | : | 95.5 | 93.0 | 71.9 | 114.5 | 97.7 | : | 107.7 | : | : | : | 100.9 | 146.7 |
| 1993 | : | 86.7 | 92.0 | : | 98.2 | 99.7 | 72.7 | 108.3 | 98.1 | : | 115.7 | : | : | : | 101.8 | 148.9 |
| 1994 | : | 91.1 | 91.1 | : | 100.8 | 103.4 | 67.8 | 108.9 | 96.6 | : | 116.4 | : | : | : | 102.0 | 150.9 |
| 1995 | 103.4 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 83.1 | 101.7 | 104.7 | 67.7 | 111.3 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 108.9 | : | 80.8 | : | 101.5 | 150.1 |
| 1996 | 72.3 | 94.9 | 92.4 | 83.9 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 64.1 | 110.6 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 102.0 | : | 84.2 | 125.4 | 101.9 | 143.2 |
| 1997 | 69.5 | 95.4 | 92.5 | 87.2 | 102.8 | 100.6 | 66.6 | 109.9 | 97.0 | 92.8 | 109.5 | : | 82.5 | 116.1 | 103.7 | 137.2 |
| 1998 | 73.1 | 100.6 | 92.2 | 89.5 | 103.9 | 102.6 | 70.0 | 109.7 | 97.7 | 91.9 | 107.9 | : | 85.5 | 111.5 | 107.1 | 142.7 |
| 1999 | 78.3 | 99.9 | 92.0 | 87.7 | 103.3 | 101.4 | 71.1 | 106.8 | 98.5 | 94.8 | 110.7 | : | 89.4 | 117.2 | 106.8 | 142.2 |
| 2000 | 82.4 | 96.9 | 92.6 | 87.6 | 101.2 | 95.2 | 73.7 | 105.0 | 97.6 | 95.1 | 100.5 | : | 90.2 | 118.9 | 104.3 | 134.4 |
| 2001 | 82.9 | 99.7 | 92.5 | 88.3 | 101.8 | 95.2 | 73.8 | 103.6 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.6 | : | 94.8 | 120.7 | 106.3 | 134.6 |
| 2002 | 83.0 | 103.3 | 93.5 | 89.9 | 103.1 | 94.6 | 75.1 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 101.1 | : | 91.0 | 119.3 | 106.9 | 134.1 |
| 2003 | 85.7 | 103.3 | 94.2 | 92.1 | 102.7 | 94.1 | 76.4 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 97.7 | 104.4 | : | 94.4 | 115.1 | 105.4 | 130.0 |
| 2004 | 88.5 | 104.5 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 102.6 | 97.1 | 79.4 | 100.7 | 102.5 | 97.2 | 106.8 | : | 93.5 | 115.4 | 104.2 | 124.5 |
| 2005 | 87.7 | 102.2 | 96.8 | 94.7 | 100.8 | 98.3 | 81.9 | 98.9 | 101.5 | 100.7 | 106.3 | : | 97.8 | 104.7 | 102.5 | 116.6 |
| 2006 | 93.1 | 100.1 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 99.4 | 98.2 | 86.6 | 98.6 | 101.0 | 99.4 | 101.6 | : | 98.7 | 104.0 | 101.8 | 108.4 |
| 2007 | 95.8 | 101.2 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 104.3 | 101.6 | 104.1 |
| 2008 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 97.4 | 101.5 | 100.3 | 94.6 | 99.9 | 106.9 | 96.2 | 94.5 |
| 2009 | 99.1 | 102.0 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 101.5 | 98.6 | 100.5 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 105.3 | 101.5 | 106.1 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.9 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 101.7 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 96.8 | 92.7 | 97.6 | 102.9 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 92.4 |
| 2012 | 101.5 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 99.6 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 100.5 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 97.8 | 91.9 | 96.0 | 103.6 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 91.3 |
| 2013 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 101.5 | 99.6 | 101.8 | 98.0 | 94.1 | 98.9 | 103.3 | 96.8 | 100.1 | 90.4 |
| 2014 | 102.1 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 99.9 | 93.9 | 100.6 | 104.1 | 96.9 | 100.4 | 89.9 |
| 2015 | 103.5 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 100.6 | 104.3 | 103.4 | 95.9 | 103.2 | 106.7 | 95.4 | 103.5 | 98.1 |
| 2016 | 107.0 | 102.0 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 106.4 | 100.9 | 105.8 | 109.9 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 109.3 | 94.7 | 104.9 | 103.4 |
| 2017 | 105.3 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 100.7 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 100.3 | 106.0 | 112.0 | 94.0 | 102.2 | 108.4 | 100.7 | 104.7 | 99.4 |
| 2018 | 105.5 | 102.2 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 100.3 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 99.4 | 107.0 | 112.8 | 92.4 | 98.4 | 107.8 | 100.5 | 105.1 | 99.7 |
| 2019 | 106.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 100.2 | 103.5 | 105.3 | 99.6 | 107.9 | 112.6 | 92.4 | 98.4 | 107.9 | 100.1 | 105.2 | 99.2 |

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 7.9 | 8.6 | : | 9.8 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 10.7 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 10.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 | : | : | 9.8 | : | 9.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 12.3 | 8.3 | : | 18.6 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 13.4 | 18.4 | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 10.6 | 10.0 | 20.3 | : | : | 15.1 | : | 12.8 |
| 1981 | 7.0 | 4.6 | : | 18.1 | 21.3 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 22.5 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | 3.5 | 7.5 | 21.3 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 11.1 |
| 1982 | 7.3 | 3.9 | : | 14.2 | 27.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 16.2 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 5.7 | 5.8 | 23.3 | : | : | 9.6 | : | 10.2 |
| 1983 | 6.3 | 3.1 | : | 12.8 | 21.6 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 15.7 | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 3.2 | 4.2 | 19.0 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.5 |
| 1984 | 7.4 | 2.9 | : | 10.7 | 20.8 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 11.6 | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | 0.3 | 5.1 | 15.2 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 7.0 |
| 1985 | 4.8 | 2.4 | : | 9.2 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 10.0 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 1.8 | 5.1 | 22.4 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 6.0 |
| 1986 | 3.6 | 3.2 | : | 5.1 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | 2.1 | 5.2 | 21.2 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 5.1 |
| 1987 | 1.9 | 2.8 | : | 5.1 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 7.9 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 1.5 | 3.6 | 15.7 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 4.2 |
| 1988 | 2.1 | 2.5 | : | 7.0 | 20.1 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 1.1 | 2.8 | 13.2 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 4.5 |
| 1989 | 5.6 | 2.6 | : | 6.5 | 23.2 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 0.7 | 4.5 | 18.4 | : | : | 10.3 | : | 4.9 |
| 1990 | 6.7 | 4.6 | : | 4.2 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 5.0 | 10.4 | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | 3.2 | 5.4 | 17.2 | : | : | 9.5 | : | 6.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 5.3 | 3.3 | : | 9.2 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 11.7 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 2.3 | 4.9 | 18.7 | : | : | 9.8 | : | 6.8 |
| 1991 | 7.4 | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 8.9 | : | : | : | 5.4 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 16.7 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.5 |
| 1992 | 5.3 | 10.3 | : | 7.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 5.7 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 18.7 | : | : | 2.1 | : | 7.5 |
| 1993 | 4.6 | 4.1 | : | 5.5 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 4.5 | : | 138.1 | : | 5.7 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 7.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 4.2 |
| 1994 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 56.5 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | : | 63.9 | 67.7 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 42.6 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | : | 8.8 | 67.5 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 10.3 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 3.4 |
| 1996 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 28.7 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 24.2 | 33.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1997 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 20.1 | 7.1 | 13.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 15.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2000 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 9.4 | -0.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 3.4 | 3.1 | : | 5.5 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.2 | : | 3.5 |
| 2001 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 2003 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 26.3 | 13.8 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 22.5 | 20.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 25.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 34.9 | 14.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2009 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -2.9 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 5.7 | -10.9 | -9.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -3.6 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | -6.6 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2011 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -3.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 2012 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | -3.1 | -1.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2013 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.2 | -7.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2014 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 1.8 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -3.6 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2015 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 | -2.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 5.1 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2016 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2017 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2018 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2019 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|-----|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 7.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | 16.1 | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | 13.2 | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 6.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 8.6 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 3.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 8.3 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 5.8 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 7.8 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | 8.0 | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | 5.8 | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 3.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | 7.4 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 9.7 | : | 5.9 | : | 100.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : | 10.1 | : | 7.4 | : | 90.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : | 8.4 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | 127.4 | 6.6 | : | 9.7 | : | 7.1 | : | 85.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | 56.8 | 187.8 | 5.5 | : | 5.4 | : | 7.1 | : | 63.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 1.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | 31.5 | 207.6 | 2.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 4.1 | : | 75.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | : | 19.7 | 0.6 | : | : | 41.3 | 132.6 | 6.3 | : | 0.0 | : | 2.5 | : | 53.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | : | 13.8 | 3.5 | : | : | 34.1 | 54.3 | 2.3 | : | 3.6 | : | 3.4 | : | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | 71.8 | 17.1 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 21.5 | 27.2 | 51.9 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | : | 93.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| 1997 | 857.8 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 15.2 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 92.3 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | : | 101.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 59.0 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 83.0 | -1.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 74.2 | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | -0.7 |
| 1999 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 14.4 | 40.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 53.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | -0.9 |
| 2000 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 70.1 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 45.6 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 0.1 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | 98.0 | 4.5 | : | 4.8 | : | 3.7 | : | 70.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 55.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 38.5 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | -1.5 |
| 2002 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 16.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 40.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -2.7 |
| 2003 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 1.6 | 27.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 30.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | -1.2 |
| 2004 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -3.0 | 22.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | -1.1 |
| 2005 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 29.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 2006 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | -0.6 |
| 2007 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | -3.0 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | 16.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 34.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| 2009 | 8.1 | -0.6 | 2.8 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 3.4 | -2.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -3.9 |
| 2010 | 9.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | -0.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 19.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | -1.1 |
| 2011 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.3 | -4.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| 2012 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -2.0 | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 8.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | -4.2 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| 2014 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -5.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| 2015 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 0.6 |
| 2016 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2017 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 2018 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| 2019 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 0.7 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.3 | 4.6 | : | 4.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 5.2 | 4.6 | 7.0 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 5.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.1 | 3.0 | : | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 3.1 |
| 1981 | 1.8 | 0.4 | : | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | -2.7 | 0.8 | 3.2 | : | : | 2.1 | : | 0.8 |
| 1982 | -0.2 | -0.6 | : | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -1.2 | : | : | : | -3.5 | : | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.2 | : | : | 0.5 | : | -0.2 |
| 1983 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | 1.7 | 0.7 | -5.9 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.1 |
| 1984 | 1.9 | 0.9 | : | 4.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | -2.0 | 0.1 | -7.1 | : | : | 1.8 | : | 0.3 |
| 1985 | 0.2 | 0.3 | : | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 0.5 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | 0.2 | : | -0.6 | -5.8 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | : | : | 2.4 | : | -0.3 |
| 1987 | 0.2 | 1.5 | : | 2.8 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5.7 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 1.0 |
| 1988 | -0.1 | 0.8 | : | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1989 | 0.8 | -0.3 | : | 1.4 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | -0.7 | 1.5 | 6.9 | : | : | 3.6 | : | 0.5 |
| 1990 | 3.7 | 1.2 | : | 4.6 | -2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.2 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 1.6 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.5 | : | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | : | : | 2.5 | : | 0.5 |
| 1991 | 4.4 | 2.7 | : | 2.7 | -3.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.2 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 1.8 | 4.7 | : | 4.8 | -2.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8.9 | : | : | 1.2 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 0.6 | 0.0 | : | 0.3 | -4.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | : | 44.5 | : | -0.2 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | : | : | -1.2 | : | 0.6 |
| 1994 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | : | 20.3 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -1.4 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.4 |
| 1995 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 1.3 | -0.6 | : | -5.5 | 14.4 | -0.9 | 4.0 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 4.4 | : | : | -0.1 | : | 0.6 |
| 1996 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 11.8 | -1.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 2.5 | 6.7 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 11.4 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 1998 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 1999 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 3.9 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 5.6 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.0 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 0.9 |
| 2001 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 7.1 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2003 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 9.8 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2005 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 6.1 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 13.6 | 6.5 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2006 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 13.1 | -2.7 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2007 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 12.6 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 12.3 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2009 | 0.3 | -1.5 | -3.4 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 5.7 | -1.4 | -6.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2010 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -2.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -5.9 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 1.1 | 1.9 | -4.2 | 1.2 | -4.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -3.7 | 1.1 | -2.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2012 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 4.5 | -1.7 | -2.7 | -0.7 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -1.4 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2013 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -5.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -4.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2014 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -2.1 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2015 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | -4.8 | -1.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2016 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 2017 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2018 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2019 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 2.3 | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 1.7 | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | |
| 1981 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | : | 0.7 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | 0.6 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | 2.6 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 0.6 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | 2.1 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 3.4 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 0.4 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | 1.4 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 3.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 1.8 | : | 0.8 | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 1.9 | : | 1.7 | : | 20.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | 1.6 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | -23.1 | -1.8 | : | 2.9 | : | 1.9 | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | 13.1 | -4.0 | 4.1 | : | 2.2 | : | 2.9 | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | -0.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | 0.6 | -6.0 | 0.3 | : | 1.4 | : | 0.7 | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 1994 | : | 7.4 | -0.9 | : | : | 3.0 | -2.7 | 3.6 | : | -1.2 | : | 0.2 | : | -25.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | : | 4.3 | 2.2 | : | : | 4.8 | 14.1 | -1.5 | : | 1.2 | : | 0.6 | : | -10.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 1996 | -5.9 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 9.7 | -0.4 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | -9.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 6.0 | -18.3 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 20.3 | -1.3 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 23.5 | -2.4 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | -0.7 |
| 1999 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 7.7 | -5.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.4 | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 0.4 |
| 2000 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 18.9 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | -3.0 | -2.5 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | -0.9 | 2.0 | : | 2.2 | : | 1.2 | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | -2.3 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -4.5 | -9.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | -0.4 |
| 2002 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -4.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -1.3 |
| 2003 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.7 | -2.4 | -1.5 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 2005 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 5.2 | -0.5 | 15.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -6.5 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | -0.4 | 5.2 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -5.7 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -7.3 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 8.0 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -2.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 2009 | 3.9 | -3.1 | 2.2 | -2.9 | -5.3 | -0.4 | -6.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | -3.3 |
| 2010 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -7.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2012 | 6.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2013 | 9.6 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -8.3 | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2014 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -5.3 | -2.5 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -0.9 |
| 2015 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | -1.5 |
| 2016 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -5.6 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| 2017 | 6.3 | 5.2 | -0.2 | -2.3 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -2.9 | -1.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| 2018 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -2.2 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| 2019 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | -0.1 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 4.6 | 5.7 | : | 4.4 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | 6.3 | 4.9 | 7.5 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 5.9 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.1 | 2.9 | : | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 3.0 |
| 1981 | -0.3 | -1.4 | : | -1.3 | -1.5 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 3.8 | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | -2.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | 2.2 | : | -0.5 |
| 1982 | 0.2 | -1.1 | : | -0.6 | 5.3 | -0.5 | 1.9 | -0.9 | : | : | : | -3.3 | : | 0.7 | 0.0 | 4.6 | : | : | 0.7 | : | -0.3 |
| 1983 | -0.7 | 0.0 | : | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | : | -1.2 | : | 0.4 | 0.9 | -5.7 | : | : | 2.0 | : | -0.2 |
| 1984 | 1.7 | 0.4 | : | 3.2 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | -2.4 | -0.2 | -9.2 | : | : | 3.4 | : | -0.2 |
| 1985 | -0.1 | 0.8 | : | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.9 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | -1.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 0.3 |
| 1986 | 3.2 | 4.3 | : | 1.4 | -8.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 2.2 | 3.5 | 7.4 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 0.3 | 2.9 | : | 2.6 | -5.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | 2.0 | 2.4 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.4 | : | 1.4 |
| 1988 | 0.9 | 0.7 | : | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 0.9 |
| 1989 | 1.7 | -1.2 | : | 2.4 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | -1.0 | 1.8 | 6.5 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 0.0 |
| 1990 | 3.8 | 1.6 | : | 2.1 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 1.8 | 2.3 | 6.0 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 2.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 1.0 | 0.7 | : | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 0.5 |
| 1991 | 4.5 | 2.9 | : | 1.8 | -3.7 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | 1.2 | 3.3 | 5.8 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 3.4 | 5.8 | : | 4.7 | -3.6 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | 1.6 | 2.7 | 10.2 | : | : | -1.3 | : | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 2.0 | 0.4 | : | 3.2 | -3.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -0.8 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | : | : | -2.9 | : | 0.3 |
| 1994 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 14.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -1.6 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 0.4 | 1.8 | -1.4 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 0.0 |
| 1995 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -1.7 | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | -0.5 | 1.2 | 4.9 | : | : | 3.7 | : | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1997 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 9.4 | 4.6 | 8.7 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.8 | -1.2 | 12.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 11.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1998 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -2.7 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 9.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1999 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1991-2000 | 1.6 | 1.3 | : | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.5 | : | : | 1.0 | : | 0.8 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 3.2 | -1.1 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 10.6 | -0.9 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2004 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2005 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 15.1 | 11.2 | 0.5 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 8.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 15.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 0.9 | -1.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2007 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 16.6 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 20.8 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2008 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -2.7 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.6 | -7.5 | -13.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2010 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -5.4 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | -1.4 | -4.2 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2011 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -4.6 | -0.1 | -5.9 | -1.5 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -3.5 | 2.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -3.5 | -0.2 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 2012 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 | -1.3 | -3.5 | -2.9 | 0.9 | -2.2 | -0.7 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -4.9 | -2.7 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -5.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -5.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -3.1 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2015 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2016 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2017 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2018 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2019 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.6 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | 2.0 | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | 0.8 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | -0.5 | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | 2.3 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | -1.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | 3.5 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | 3.5 | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | 2.3 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 4.0 | : | 0.8 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | 2.5 | : | 2.1 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | 2.0 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | -19.6 | -3.6 | : | 2.2 | : | 1.7 | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | 8.5 | -5.8 | 3.1 | : | 1.3 | : | 2.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | -0.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 0.0 | -8.0 | -2.5 | : | 0.8 | : | 0.3 | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| 1994 | : | 10.6 | -1.9 | : | : | 2.5 | -3.8 | 3.5 | : | -1.6 | : | -0.2 | : | -26.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | : | 5.1 | 1.6 | : | : | 5.4 | 12.8 | -0.7 | : | 0.6 | : | 0.6 | : | -13.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | -21.9 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 9.7 | -1.2 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 1997 | -16.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | -17.4 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 32.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 25.5 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | -4.8 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | -0.7 |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | -2.2 | 7.6 | -2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 6.5 | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | -0.2 |
| 2000 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 23.6 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -3.4 | -6.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | -0.3 | 1.6 | : | 2.0 | : | 1.0 | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| 2001 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 1.6 | -2.7 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -7.1 | -7.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | -0.5 |
| 2002 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 4.8 | -0.5 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | -1.3 |
| 2003 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | -0.1 |
| 2004 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 5.3 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | -0.5 |
| 2005 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 20.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -3.4 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2006 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | -0.6 |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -4.2 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| 2008 | 9.9 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 21.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -3.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.9 | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 2009 | 7.2 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -3.4 | -5.3 | 0.7 | -6.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -1.7 |
| 2010 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 2001-2010 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | -0.3 |
| 2011 | 3.2 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -8.0 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -7.9 | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2012 | 4.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -4.2 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 2013 | 11.7 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -6.5 | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 2014 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | -4.8 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | -1.2 |
| 2015 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| 2016 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 1.7 |
| 2017 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 13.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 2018 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 2019 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | -0.2 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960-1970 | 62.0 | 67.8 | : | 73.5 | 71.3 | 69.8 | 73.1 | 68.1 | : | : | : | 51.0 | : | 68.4 | 72.8 | 71.8 | : | : | 74.3 | : | 69.6 |
| 1971-1980 | 68.6 | 70.4 | : | 71.6 | 57.4 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 67.8 | : | : | : | 58.0 | : | 74.6 | 73.2 | 81.0 | : | : | 72.1 | : | 71.2 |
| 1981 | 72.1 | 70.6 | : | 71.8 | 59.7 | 72.2 | 75.3 | 67.0 | : | : | : | 63.4 | : | 72.4 | 73.2 | 71.0 | : | : | 71.3 | : | 71.6 |
| 1982 | 70.9 | 69.8 | : | 70.3 | 60.3 | 70.9 | 75.1 | 66.5 | : | : | : | 60.8 | : | 72.5 | 70.8 | 73.6 | : | : | 70.4 | : | 70.9 |
| 1983 | 70.2 | 68.3 | : | 70.6 | 62.3 | 71.2 | 74.0 | 66.8 | : | : | : | 60.1 | : | 71.1 | 68.9 | 67.8 | : | : | 69.6 | : | 70.0 |
| 1984 | 69.4 | 67.6 | : | 68.8 | 60.6 | 68.4 | 73.0 | 65.3 | : | : | : | 58.8 | : | 67.9 | 69.6 | 60.4 | : | : | 69.6 | : | 68.7 |
| 1985 | 68.9 | 66.9 | : | 66.6 | 60.8 | 66.9 | 71.9 | 64.5 | : | : | : | 58.7 | : | 68.1 | 69.2 | 61.6 | : | : | 70.8 | : | 68.0 |
| 1986 | 68.5 | 66.6 | : | 66.6 | 57.7 | 65.5 | 69.7 | 63.2 | : | : | : | 57.2 | : | 69.2 | 68.9 | 62.7 | : | : | 70.6 | : | 67.0 |
| 1987 | 68.2 | 67.5 | : | 65.9 | 57.6 | 65.5 | 69.1 | 63.0 | : | : | : | 58.8 | : | 70.9 | 68.7 | 63.0 | : | : | 71.1 | : | 67.2 |
| 1988 | 66.3 | 66.5 | : | 65.0 | 57.8 | 64.9 | 67.5 | 62.7 | : | : | : | 56.3 | : | 69.8 | 68.2 | 61.7 | : | : | 70.0 | : | 66.1 |
| 1989 | 66.0 | 65.3 | : | 63.5 | 59.4 | 64.6 | 66.2 | 62.3 | : | : | : | 55.5 | : | 67.8 | 67.5 | 62.8 | : | : | 69.6 | : | 65.1 |
| 1990 | 67.0 | 65.0 | : | 62.8 | 60.0 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 63.5 | : | : | : | 56.2 | : | 68.0 | 67.4 | 62.1 | : | : | 70.9 | : | 65.5 |
| 1981-1990 | 68.8 | 67.4 | : | 67.2 | 59.6 | 67.6 | 70.8 | 64.5 | : | : | : | 58.6 | : | 69.8 | 69.2 | 64.7 | : | : | 70.4 | : | 68.0 |
| 1991 | 65.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 66.0 |
| 1991 | 68.9 | 64.6 | : | 62.9 | 55.8 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 64.0 | : | : | : | 55.7 | : | 68.4 | 67.7 | 65.0 | : | : | 74.1 | : | 65.7 |
| 1992 | 69.1 | 65.7 | : | 64.6 | 55.0 | 68.8 | 66.1 | 63.8 | : | 37.1 | : | 57.8 | : | 69.5 | 68.3 | 68.3 | : | : | 71.7 | : | 66.2 |
| 1993 | 70.0 | 65.7 | 59.1 | 63.3 | 53.5 | 68.3 | 66.3 | 63.0 | : | 58.9 | 41.9 | 57.2 | : | 70.3 | 68.8 | 68.0 | : | : | 67.0 | : | 66.1 |
| 1994 | 69.4 | 64.7 | 65.8 | 62.9 | 53.2 | 66.6 | 65.7 | 61.0 | : | 63.7 | 46.6 | 56.5 | : | 68.7 | 68.7 | 65.7 | : | : | 64.7 | : | 65.0 |
| 1995 | 68.5 | 64.6 | 63.7 | 59.7 | 54.3 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 54.9 | 51.7 | 56.7 | 60.4 | 68.2 | 67.0 | 66.6 | 77.6 | 47.1 | 62.6 | 64.5 | 64.5 |
| 1996 | 68.8 | 64.3 | 61.1 | 58.4 | 53.6 | 65.0 | 65.8 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.4 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 58.8 | 67.6 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 75.3 | 48.8 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 64.4 |
| 1997 | 68.6 | 63.5 | 59.9 | 56.5 | 54.6 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 60.2 | 60.1 | 57.7 | 57.9 | 57.0 | 58.7 | 66.6 | 65.7 | 67.7 | 72.6 | 50.2 | 61.9 | 63.8 | 63.9 |
| 1998 | 68.2 | 63.3 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 55.1 | 65.1 | 64.5 | 59.6 | 58.1 | 56.6 | 59.8 | 58.4 | 56.4 | 66.2 | 65.2 | 68.0 | 71.5 | 51.0 | 60.7 | 63.4 | 63.5 |
| 1999 | 68.9 | 63.9 | 56.5 | 54.7 | 55.6 | 65.1 | 64.8 | 59.5 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 61.4 | 56.0 | 56.5 | 66.6 | 65.2 | 67.7 | 70.7 | 49.3 | 61.0 | 63.8 | 63.8 |
| 2000 | 67.8 | 64.7 | 55.8 | 52.8 | 55.7 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 58.5 | 57.6 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 56.6 | 55.1 | 66.2 | 64.0 | 68.3 | 71.4 | 49.6 | 60.0 | 63.6 | 63.6 |
| 1991-2000 | 68.8 | 64.5 | : | 59.2 | 54.6 | 66.1 | 65.5 | 60.9 | : | : | : | 56.8 | : | 67.8 | 66.7 | 67.3 | : | : | 64.7 | : | 64.7 |
| 2001 | 68.8 | 63.8 | 54.7 | 51.7 | 54.9 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 58.3 | 56.9 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 59.7 | 57.6 | 65.7 | 63.5 | 68.3 | 71.5 | 48.1 | 59.2 | 63.0 | 63.1 |
| 2002 | 69.0 | 63.4 | 54.4 | 49.4 | 57.8 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 58.7 | 58.9 | 49.8 | 54.2 | 60.1 | 56.2 | 66.2 | 63.0 | 68.0 | 70.7 | 48.7 | 59.5 | 63.1 | 63.1 |
| 2003 | 68.3 | 63.6 | 54.9 | 50.3 | 57.2 | 63.0 | 64.6 | 59.2 | 62.3 | 49.7 | 54.6 | 59.4 | 56.3 | 66.4 | 62.9 | 68.4 | 69.9 | 48.1 | 59.9 | 63.1 | 63.2 |
| 2004 | 66.7 | 62.4 | 55.1 | 51.3 | 56.2 | 62.7 | 64.3 | 59.2 | 61.9 | 49.4 | 54.7 | 59.8 | 57.9 | 65.5 | 61.7 | 66.6 | 70.0 | 46.4 | 59.4 | 62.4 | 62.5 |
| 2005 | 65.7 | 61.7 | 53.7 | 52.2 | 60.0 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 59.6 | 64.3 | 51.3 | 54.3 | 59.5 | 56.4 | 64.2 | 60.8 | 67.2 | 69.8 | 47.6 | 60.3 | 62.3 | 62.4 |
| 2006 | 65.5 | 60.4 | 54.1 | 53.0 | 58.1 | 62.3 | 64.4 | 60.2 | 63.8 | 53.0 | 57.2 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 62.8 | 60.2 | 66.0 | 68.7 | 46.3 | 60.4 | 61.7 | 61.8 |
| 2007 | 65.1 | 59.4 | 56.9 | 54.7 | 57.7 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 59.9 | 63.2 | 55.7 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 62.9 | 59.6 | 64.4 | 67.5 | 45.8 | 58.7 | 61.1 | 61.2 |
| 2008 | 66.6 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 60.3 | 61.7 | 59.0 | 55.6 | 58.6 | 56.4 | 63.5 | 60.7 | 64.9 | 68.2 | 45.9 | 60.1 | 61.8 | 61.9 |
| 2009 | 68.0 | 63.0 | 63.3 | 57.9 | 60.2 | 63.1 | 65.8 | 61.5 | 64.7 | 58.2 | 56.2 | 62.1 | 58.4 | 66.1 | 62.8 | 64.8 | 70.9 | 49.5 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 63.8 |
| 2010 | 66.2 | 61.7 | 58.6 | 54.5 | 61.1 | 63.2 | 65.6 | 61.7 | 63.4 | 53.7 | 51.3 | 59.2 | 56.0 | 64.7 | 62.3 | 63.9 | 72.5 | 48.6 | 63.1 | 63.0 | 63.1 |
| 2001-2010 | 67.0 | 62.0 | 56.7 | 53.3 | 58.2 | 62.9 | 64.5 | 59.8 | 62.1 | 53.3 | 54.7 | 59.1 | 56.9 | 64.8 | 61.7 | 66.3 | 70.0 | 47.5 | 60.5 | 62.5 | 62.6 |
| 2011 | 66.6 | 61.7 | 55.5 | 53.0 | 60.0 | 62.4 | 66.0 | 61.3 | 62.7 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 65.0 | 61.8 | 63.2 | 71.8 | 48.6 | 63.6 | 62.9 | 63.0 |
| 2012 | 67.8 | 62.7 | 56.7 | 51.8 | 58.9 | 61.2 | 66.9 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 50.1 | 48.6 | 59.3 | 58.3 | 66.0 | 62.5 | 61.4 | 72.3 | 48.1 | 65.2 | 63.5 | 63.7 |
| 2013 | 68.4 | 62.6 | 56.9 | 52.0 | 56.3 | 61.0 | 67.4 | 61.4 | 59.6 | 52.2 | 49.4 | 58.6 | 57.7 | 66.1 | 63.1 | 61.1 | 71.8 | 48.1 | 64.7 | 63.6 | 63.7 |
| 2014 | 67.9 | 62.5 | 59.1 | 50.2 | 57.3 | 61.2 | 67.4 | 61.1 | 59.0 | 54.4 | 50.6 | 57.3 | 55.7 | 66.5 | 63.0 | 60.3 | 70.5 | 48.7 | 64.3 | 63.4 | 63.6 |
| 2015 | 66.8 | 62.5 | 61.4 | 38.2 | 57.6 | 62.0 | 66.6 | 61.0 | 58.6 | 58.1 | 53.1 | 57.3 | 53.8 | 64.8 | 62.7 | 59.5 | 70.2 | 49.7 | 63.7 | 62.9 | 63.0 |
| 2016 | 66.0 | 62.6 | 63.3 | 38.1 | 58.8 | 61.2 | 66.7 | 60.5 | 58.8 | 60.6 | 55.7 | 58.7 | 53.8 | 65.1 | 63.2 | 59.9 | 70.5 | 50.6 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 62.9 |
| 2017 | 65.7 | 62.7 | 62.0 | 37.1 | 58.9 | 60.6 | 67.1 | 60.3 | 58.8 | 60.9 | 55.9 | 59.6 | 52.7 | 64.5 | 62.4 | 60.5 | 69.3 | 51.4 | 60.8 | 62.8 | 62.9 |
| 2018 | 65.8 | 62.7 | 62.0 | 36.4 | 58.7 | 60.4 | 67.1 | 60.4 | 58.2 | 62.7 | 56.0 | 60.1 | 52.3 | 64.6 | 62.0 | 60.7 | 68.4 | 51.3 | 59.8 | 62.7 | 62.8 |
| 2019 | 65.7 | 62.6 | 62.3 | 36.1 | 58.5 | 60.3 | 65.9 | 60.0 | 58.0 | 62.6 | 56.3 | 60.3 | 51.9 | 64.9 | 61.9 | 60.7 | 68.2 | 51.2 | 59.1 | 62.3 | 62.4 |

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) ; 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| 1960-1970 | : | : | 67.6 | : | : | : | : | 66.9 | : | 65.8 | : | 68.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 67.4 | |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 70.3 | : | : | : | : | 68.6 | : | 65.8 | : | 70.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 66.8 | |
| 1981 | : | : | 70.3 | : | : | : | : | 67.2 | : | 66.0 | : | 70.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 65.7 | 75.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | 68.8 | : | : | : | : | 64.7 | : | 64.3 | : | 69.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 66.5 | 75.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 68.1 | : | : | : | : | 62.7 | : | 62.8 | : | 68.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 65.1 | 75.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 66.3 | : | : | : | : | 61.2 | : | 63.1 | : | 67.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 64.4 | 73.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | 66.1 | : | : | : | : | 61.8 | : | 62.4 | : | 66.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 64.3 | 71.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 67.3 | : | : | : | : | 61.9 | : | 63.1 | : | 66.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 64.7 | 70.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | 69.1 | : | : | : | : | 62.2 | : | 61.6 | : | 66.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 65.3 | 70.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 69.3 | : | : | : | : | 61.4 | : | 61.4 | : | 65.3 | : | 58.6 | : | : | : | : | 65.7 | 69.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 67.4 | : | : | : | : | 62.6 | : | 62.1 | : | 64.6 | : | 68.5 | : | : | : | : | 64.9 | 68.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 66.5 | : | : | : | 85.7 | 64.8 | : | 62.9 | : | 65.1 | : | 77.4 | : | : | : | : | 65.4 | 67.8 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 67.9 | : | : | : | : | 63.1 | : | 63.0 | : | 67.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 65.2 | 71.7 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 65.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 66.0 | : | : | : | 77.5 | 64.7 | : | 64.0 | : | 65.4 | : | 93.3 | : | : | : | : | 65.8 | 68.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | 65.1 | : | : | 70.1 | 74.6 | 63.4 | : | 63.8 | : | 65.7 | : | 88.4 | : | : | : | : | 65.8 | 68.5 |
| 1993 | : | 47.2 | 65.4 | : | : | 68.5 | 71.9 | 61.1 | : | 62.3 | : | 65.4 | : | 81.8 | : | : | : | : | 65.2 | 68.6 |
| 1994 | : | 49.6 | 63.1 | : | : | 66.2 | 67.2 | 59.9 | : | 59.7 | : | 64.1 | : | 69.0 | : | : | : | : | 64.5 | 69.1 |
| 1995 | 56.5 | 48.8 | 63.1 | 72.0 | 63.9 | 65.5 | 68.2 | 57.6 | 64.2 | 59.9 | 63.6 | 63.7 | : | 59.9 | : | : | : | : | 64.2 | 68.7 |
| 1996 | 53.7 | 50.2 | 63.4 | 73.4 | 63.3 | 67.5 | 66.4 | 60.4 | 64.2 | 58.4 | 63.4 | 63.4 | : | 62.9 | : | : | : | : | 63.8 | 67.8 |
| 1997 | 46.9 | 50.6 | 63.3 | 74.3 | 61.9 | 68.0 | 58.4 | 60.5 | 63.7 | 59.5 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 73.4 | 65.8 | : | : | : | : | 63.9 | 68.7 |
| 1998 | 55.1 | 48.9 | 65.2 | 77.5 | 61.0 | 67.0 | 74.1 | 59.7 | 63.4 | 61.4 | 63.1 | 63.0 | 74.2 | 64.7 | : | : | : | : | 64.9 | 68.6 |
| 1999 | 59.0 | 48.9 | 65.2 | 80.6 | 60.4 | 66.6 | 69.7 | 60.0 | 63.7 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 73.5 | 67.7 | : | : | : | : | 64.8 | 68.3 |
| 2000 | 56.9 | 49.1 | 62.8 | 81.3 | 61.7 | 64.7 | 80.1 | 60.8 | 63.5 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 70.3 | 61.8 | : | : | : | : | 65.8 | 66.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 64.3 | : | : | : | 70.8 | 60.8 | : | 61.6 | : | 64.1 | : | 71.5 | : | : | : | : | 64.9 | 68.3 |
| 2001 | 57.9 | 48.9 | 64.0 | 76.3 | 60.9 | 66.8 | 84.1 | 62.3 | 63.1 | 65.7 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 67.5 | 59.6 | : | : | : | : | 65.6 | 66.0 |
| 2002 | 55.5 | 51.0 | 64.7 | 78.3 | 59.4 | 64.4 | 68.3 | 62.2 | 63.0 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 63.5 | 72.7 | 57.3 | : | : | : | : | 64.6 | 64.4 |
| 2003 | 56.5 | 51.9 | 65.1 | 77.9 | 61.2 | 62.0 | 67.4 | 61.4 | 63.0 | 64.7 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 72.4 | 57.2 | : | : | : | : | 64.0 | 63.6 |
| 2004 | 55.7 | 51.9 | 63.9 | 75.5 | 61.1 | 57.9 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 62.2 | 65.3 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 62.6 | 52.6 | : | : | : | : | 63.6 | 62.6 |
| 2005 | 55.2 | 51.5 | 64.0 | 75.0 | 61.0 | 56.9 | 66.0 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 64.3 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 59.2 | 50.3 | : | : | : | : | 62.6 | 62.9 |
| 2006 | 53.5 | 51.1 | 63.9 | 73.1 | 59.4 | 55.5 | 62.2 | 58.9 | 61.4 | 65.1 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 62.1 | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | 62.7 | 62.7 |
| 2007 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 65.7 | 72.2 | 59.8 | 55.6 | 55.0 | 59.7 | 60.9 | 65.9 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 56.2 | 48.0 | : | : | : | : | 63.0 | 62.1 |
| 2008 | 53.8 | 51.5 | 66.0 | 71.6 | 59.4 | 57.5 | 58.3 | 61.1 | 61.6 | 65.0 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 58.7 | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | 63.2 | 63.5 |
| 2009 | 55.2 | 51.5 | 68.2 | 73.7 | 59.1 | 54.9 | 56.4 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 67.0 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 63.2 | 50.4 | : | : | : | : | 62.3 | 64.1 |
| 2010 | 56.8 | 52.4 | 65.5 | 73.1 | 58.3 | 56.0 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 62.7 | 68.1 | 63.5 | 63.9 | 60.6 | 50.8 | : | : | : | : | 61.3 | 62.5 |
| 2001-2010 | 55.2 | 51.2 | 65.1 | 74.7 | 60.0 | 58.7 | 63.9 | 61.0 | 62.4 | 65.6 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 52.2 | : | : | : | : | 63.3 | 63.4 |
| 2011 | 54.7 | 52.9 | 65.1 | 71.7 | 57.6 | 54.7 | 55.5 | 61.2 | 62.5 | 67.3 | 63.2 | 63.7 | 58.8 | 49.2 | : | : | : | : | 61.3 | 63.9 |
| 2012 | 57.1 | 53.9 | 64.2 | 70.7 | 58.5 | 54.1 | 54.4 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 67.1 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 57.5 | 50.5 | : | : | : | : | 61.2 | 63.2 |
| 2013 | 61.5 | 53.6 | 64.1 | 68.6 | 57.2 | 53.9 | 52.1 | 63.6 | 63.1 | 67.2 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 53.7 | 50.0 | : | : | : | : | 60.7 | 62.3 |
| 2014 | 63.5 | 52.0 | 63.8 | 66.6 | 56.1 | 53.9 | 53.4 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 65.9 | 63.4 | 64.0 | 54.9 | 50.9 | : | : | : | : | 60.8 | 62.3 |
| 2015 | 64.0 | 51.3 | 64.5 | 66.5 | 54.1 | 53.3 | 50.7 | 61.6 | 62.3 | 65.9 | 63.0 | 63.6 | 53.8 | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | 61.3 | 61.1 |
| 2016 | 63.9 | 52.4 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 55.6 | 54.7 | 50.6 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 66.5 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 50.4 | 56.7 | : | : | : | : | 61.3 | 61.6 |
| 2017 | 67.2 | 53.8 | 64.5 | 63.4 | 56.7 | 54.2 | 52.9 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 66.8 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 51.0 | 53.4 | : | : | : | : | 60.7 | 62.1 |
| 2018 | 69.0 | 54.4 | 64.6 | 62.1 | 57.3 | 55.2 | 52.9 | 61.5 | 62.3 | 66.6 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 49.4 | 53.8 | : | : | : | : | 60.5 | 61.8 |
| 2019 | 70.0 | 55.3 | 64.5 | 61.0 | 57.1 | 55.8 | 52.2 | 61.1 | 61.9 | 66.9 | 62.7 | 63.2 | 47.9 | 53.2 | : | : | : | : | 60.6 | 61.5 |

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

3) 1960-91 including D_W

4) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2010 = 100)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 15.4 | 25.5 | : | 6.4 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 11.5 | 3.7 | : | : | : | 12.6 | 15.3 | : | 21.2 | 1.8 | : | : | 8.7 | : | 10.5 |
| 1965 | 17.8 | 31.3 | : | 8.0 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 4.9 | : | : | : | 15.0 | 21.2 | : | 26.1 | 2.1 | : | : | 11.6 | : | 13.2 |
| 1970 | 21.3 | 38.4 | : | 10.9 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 17.6 | 5.6 | : | : | : | 18.1 | 28.6 | : | 29.2 | 2.9 | : | : | 14.4 | : | 16.2 |
| 1975 | 36.7 | 54.6 | : | 20.9 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 28.5 | 10.9 | : | : | : | 32.0 | 47.6 | : | 45.5 | 6.1 | : | : | 28.0 | : | 26.4 |
| 1980 | 49.7 | 65.7 | : | 41.3 | 5.0 | 23.3 | 46.1 | 23.2 | : | : | : | 43.2 | 62.6 | : | 57.4 | 11.3 | : | : | 40.8 | : | 40.7 |
| 1981 | 52.4 | 68.5 | : | 46.8 | 6.5 | 26.3 | 51.6 | 28.1 | : | : | : | 47.2 | 64.7 | : | 61.6 | 13.5 | : | : | 46.4 | : | 45.0 |
| 1982 | 55.2 | 70.9 | : | 52.3 | 8.2 | 29.3 | 57.5 | 32.7 | : | : | : | 49.8 | 67.7 | : | 63.0 | 16.0 | : | : | 49.9 | : | 49.1 |
| 1983 | 57.7 | 71.3 | : | 58.0 | 10.2 | 32.7 | 62.3 | 37.7 | : | : | : | 51.6 | 67.4 | : | 63.3 | 18.7 | : | : | 53.5 | : | 52.5 |
| 1984 | 60.4 | 72.0 | : | 60.4 | 12.0 | 34.6 | 65.8 | 40.9 | : | : | : | 52.3 | 65.7 | : | 66.4 | 21.4 | : | : | 57.5 | : | 54.8 |
| 1985 | 62.6 | 73.1 | : | 62.3 | 14.5 | 36.5 | 68.3 | 44.2 | : | : | : | 53.5 | 66.4 | : | 68.3 | 25.8 | : | : | 61.4 | : | 57.3 |
| 1986 | 64.1 | 75.1 | : | 65.7 | 16.3 | 39.6 | 69.8 | 46.5 | : | : | : | 52.4 | 67.4 | : | 70.4 | 29.5 | : | : | 64.0 | : | 59.5 |
| 1987 | 64.3 | 77.2 | : | 66.6 | 18.5 | 42.1 | 70.8 | 48.9 | : | : | : | 53.7 | 68.3 | : | 72.0 | 32.4 | : | : | 66.9 | : | 61.4 |
| 1988 | 63.9 | 77.5 | : | 68.3 | 21.7 | 44.6 | 71.1 | 51.3 | : | : | : | 52.9 | 67.7 | : | 72.2 | 35.6 | : | : | 70.0 | : | 62.7 |
| 1989 | 66.2 | 77.9 | : | 68.4 | 25.8 | 47.3 | 72.2 | 54.0 | : | : | : | 54.0 | 66.8 | : | 73.6 | 40.3 | : | : | 74.2 | : | 64.4 |
| 1990 | 69.2 | 79.9 | : | 69.0 | 30.8 | 52.1 | 74.4 | 59.0 | : | : | : | 56.0 | 67.9 | : | 75.9 | 44.5 | : | : | 80.3 | : | 67.8 |
| 1991 | 73.3 | 82.7 | : | 70.5 | 33.9 | 56.5 | 76.5 | 63.8 | : | : | : | 56.5 | 70.3 | 65.7 | 79.1 | 51.6 | : | : | 85.6 | : | 71.3 |
| 1992 | 75.9 | 88.3 | : | 73.8 | 38.0 | 61.4 | 77.8 | 66.3 | : | 11.8 | : | 60.7 | 73.4 | 67.9 | 82.6 | 58.4 | : | : | 84.0 | : | 74.9 |
| 1993 | 79.7 | 91.6 | 19.3 | 77.0 | 42.8 | 64.8 | 79.1 | 67.7 | : | 29.5 | 19.1 | 62.7 | 74.9 | 72.3 | 85.5 | 61.9 | : | : | 80.1 | : | 77.3 |
| 1994 | 80.3 | 92.1 | 29.6 | 76.7 | 47.4 | 65.3 | 78.5 | 67.8 | : | 42.6 | 33.5 | 64.5 | 74.9 | 73.1 | 86.9 | 63.5 | : | : | 78.5 | : | 77.6 |
| 1995 | 80.4 | 94.0 | 37.9 | 74.9 | 53.0 | 67.1 | 79.3 | 68.7 | 63.5 | 41.9 | 53.3 | 66.1 | 75.2 | 77.4 | 87.3 | 67.9 | 49.1 | 53.7 | 79.7 | 78.5 | 78.9 |
| 1996 | 80.9 | 94.3 | 45.2 | 75.0 | 56.0 | 68.8 | 80.1 | 72.5 | 66.0 | 51.1 | 68.1 | 68.7 | 75.5 | 77.2 | 86.8 | 70.8 | 52.7 | 58.0 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 80.2 |
| 1997 | 80.9 | 93.1 | 48.6 | 75.6 | 60.7 | 70.3 | 80.0 | 74.3 | 68.3 | 52.1 | 77.8 | 68.5 | 76.2 | 77.5 | 86.4 | 73.6 | 55.4 | 63.2 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 80.6 |
| 1998 | 81.8 | 93.3 | 52.0 | 80.4 | 64.6 | 71.6 | 79.9 | 73.0 | 67.8 | 53.1 | 82.9 | 68.2 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 86.5 | 76.4 | 58.2 | 66.5 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.8 |
| 1999 | 82.9 | 94.0 | 54.4 | 81.2 | 66.8 | 73.1 | 80.5 | 74.2 | 68.8 | 55.2 | 84.1 | 68.9 | 79.1 | 77.4 | 86.4 | 78.5 | 60.8 | 69.3 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.8 |
| 2000 | 83.2 | 94.6 | 55.4 | 83.5 | 67.8 | 74.9 | 81.4 | 74.5 | 70.2 | 55.4 | 77.3 | 70.7 | 81.5 | 76.7 | 86.3 | 81.9 | 65.4 | 75.9 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 82.7 |
| 2001 | 86.7 | 94.5 | 57.6 | 87.9 | 69.0 | 77.3 | 83.2 | 76.6 | 71.8 | 55.0 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 83.8 | 81.5 | 87.1 | 85.2 | 71.2 | 78.1 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.3 |
| 2002 | 88.4 | 95.3 | 60.0 | 88.3 | 75.3 | 79.7 | 85.6 | 79.8 | 74.3 | 54.4 | 76.1 | 77.5 | 87.7 | 82.2 | 87.4 | 87.9 | 75.5 | 81.4 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 86.4 |
| 2003 | 89.3 | 96.4 | 63.4 | 92.9 | 77.7 | 82.3 | 87.3 | 83.6 | 81.0 | 56.7 | 76.7 | 78.7 | 90.0 | 84.9 | 88.7 | 91.1 | 78.9 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 88.3 | 88.5 |
| 2004 | 88.6 | 95.8 | 66.7 | 94.7 | 79.0 | 84.7 | 88.0 | 85.6 | 82.3 | 60.2 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 88.6 | 91.3 | 81.7 | 86.4 | 85.1 | 89.0 | 89.2 |
| 2005 | 89.6 | 95.3 | 68.9 | 98.6 | 86.0 | 87.7 | 89.8 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 69.4 | 84.9 | 83.5 | 89.7 | 86.3 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 82.9 | 89.7 | 87.0 | 90.4 | 90.6 |
| 2006 | 91.6 | 93.6 | 75.3 | 102.1 | 85.5 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 89.3 | 89.1 | 80.3 | 95.1 | 85.9 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 90.8 | 95.0 | 83.9 | 91.2 | 88.1 | 91.3 | 91.4 |
| 2007 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 87.9 | 107.1 | 87.7 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 91.0 | 90.4 | 102.2 | 99.7 | 86.2 | 92.5 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 95.9 | 86.1 | 91.3 | 88.3 | 92.7 | 92.8 |
| 2008 | 97.6 | 95.2 | 102.5 | 115.2 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 93.0 | 123.7 | 109.3 | 94.1 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 91.6 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 |
| 2009 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 104.8 | 110.0 | 99.0 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 110.2 | 107.5 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 102.7 | 100.7 | 99.8 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 97.7 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 101.3 | 105.0 | 100.7 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| 2012 | 106.1 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 107.1 | 104.3 | 108.6 | 103.8 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 107.6 | 102.4 | 102.4 |
| 2013 | 108.3 | 105.9 | 109.1 | 98.1 | 90.0 | 96.2 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 107.6 | 97.9 | 108.1 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 105.5 | 109.8 | 106.4 | 100.5 | 102.2 | 109.1 | 103.5 | 103.5 |
| 2014 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 113.8 | 93.8 | 88.4 | 95.9 | 105.3 | 103.3 | 94.0 | 113.7 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 95.4 | 99.2 | 102.7 | 110.3 | 104.2 | 104.1 |
| 2015 | 107.8 | 109.7 | 118.9 | 78.2 | 87.2 | 97.3 | 105.3 | 104.0 | 92.4 | 120.6 | 115.0 | 109.6 | 104.1 | 107.9 | 110.2 | 95.4 | 99.6 | 104.4 | 111.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 |
| 2016 | 107.7 | 111.4 | 123.7 | 78.0 | 87.1 | 96.7 | 105.6 | 104.8 | 91.6 | 125.6 | 121.8 | 110.3 | 104.4 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 97.4 | 101.2 | 105.8 | 110.9 | 105.4 | 105.3 |
| 2017 | 109.2 | 113.5 | 127.0 | 75.9 | 87.8 | 96.6 | 106.6 | 104.4 | 91.9 | 130.5 | 127.3 | 114.6 | 104.6 | 109.5 | 113.1 | 99.1 | 101.8 | 108.8 | 108.1 | 106.2 | 106.1 |
| 2018 | 110.8 | 115.4 | 131.2 | 75.2 | 88.4 | 97.4 | 107.8 | 106.0 | 92.4 | 136.7 | 131.1 | 117.4 | 106.8 | 111.1 | 114.4 | 100.6 | 103.3 | 111.7 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 107.5 |
| 2019 | 112.5 | 117.4 | 135.5 | 75.6 | 89.1 | 98.9 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 93.7 | 140.2 | 134.8 | 119.6 | 109.2 | 112.9 | 116.2 | 101.8 | 106.1 | 114.7 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 108.5 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | 5.9 | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | |
| 1965 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | 7.0 | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.7 | |
| 1970 | : | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | : | 8.8 | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 25.0 | |
| 1975 | : | : | 28.1 | : | : | : | : | 21.2 | : | 17.9 | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.3 | |
| 1980 | : | : | 41.6 | : | : | : | : | 35.8 | : | 32.4 | : | 38.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.6 | 117.8 |
| 1981 | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | 38.9 | : | 35.8 | : | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.2 | 121.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | 49.4 | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | : | 37.4 | : | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 55.2 | 122.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 52.4 | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | : | 38.7 | : | 49.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.2 | 123.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | 54.1 | : | : | : | : | 45.6 | : | 40.8 | : | 51.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 57.6 | 122.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | 55.9 | : | : | : | : | 49.0 | : | 42.7 | : | 54.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 59.4 | 119.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 57.2 | : | : | : | : | 51.7 | : | 44.8 | : | 56.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 61.0 | 120.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | 61.7 | : | : | : | : | 53.9 | : | 46.2 | : | 58.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 63.2 | 120.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 64.8 | : | : | : | : | 57.0 | : | 48.9 | : | 59.7 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | 65.7 | 117.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | 66.8 | : | : | : | : | 62.3 | : | 53.5 | : | 62.2 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | 67.5 | 118.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | 68.2 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 70.3 | : | 58.7 | : | 66.1 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | 70.4 | 120.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | 69.5 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 74.7 | : | 63.1 | : | 69.7 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 73.0 | 124.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | 70.3 | : | : | 25.3 | 0.3 | 76.2 | : | 65.0 | : | 72.9 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | 74.7 | 126.9 |
| 1993 | : | 43.4 | 70.6 | : | : | 31.4 | 0.8 | 76.3 | : | 65.4 | : | 74.8 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | 75.9 | 128.2 |
| 1994 | : | 51.3 | 68.8 | : | : | 41.5 | 1.9 | 77.1 | : | 63.4 | : | 74.7 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 76.5 | 129.0 |
| 1995 | 2.1 | 55.4 | 69.5 | 51.9 | 33.3 | 52.5 | 2.5 | 77.1 | 74.1 | 64.9 | 72.5 | 76.0 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 77.9 | 127.6 |
| 1996 | 3.7 | 62.6 | 71.0 | 55.8 | 40.5 | 63.8 | 3.6 | 80.5 | 76.1 | 66.1 | 74.3 | 77.3 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | : | 78.8 | 125.1 |
| 1997 | 34.3 | 69.0 | 71.9 | 60.3 | 48.2 | 73.2 | 7.3 | 81.8 | 78.0 | 67.7 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 81.9 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 80.3 | 127.2 |
| 1998 | 52.2 | 73.8 | 74.2 | 67.5 | 53.8 | 80.6 | 13.3 | 78.5 | 78.8 | 70.5 | 77.3 | 78.6 | 84.4 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | 82.6 | 126.3 |
| 1999 | 57.1 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 72.9 | 57.3 | 84.7 | 18.6 | 79.6 | 80.1 | 72.8 | 78.8 | 79.9 | 85.4 | 20.3 | : | : | : | : | 83.8 | 123.8 |
| 2000 | 58.3 | 77.3 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 63.9 | 88.0 | 30.6 | 83.2 | 81.4 | 75.0 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 85.9 | 27.1 | : | : | : | : | 87.1 | 119.8 |
| 2001 | 63.2 | 81.1 | 78.8 | 74.1 | 71.0 | 93.5 | 44.5 | 87.1 | 83.4 | 78.1 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 86.7 | 39.8 | : | : | : | : | 89.0 | 117.0 |
| 2002 | 63.4 | 86.6 | 81.4 | 78.6 | 75.5 | 91.1 | 44.3 | 88.1 | 85.5 | 78.8 | 84.3 | 85.0 | 91.9 | 52.1 | : | : | : | : | 88.7 | 112.4 |
| 2003 | 64.6 | 89.3 | 83.3 | 81.8 | 81.2 | 88.3 | 53.5 | 88.7 | 87.6 | 80.7 | 86.4 | 87.0 | 97.5 | 63.7 | : | : | : | : | 89.6 | 109.5 |
| 2004 | 66.2 | 91.7 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 55.2 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 83.5 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 84.4 | 66.0 | : | : | : | : | 91.4 | 106.5 |
| 2005 | 69.3 | 91.2 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 67.4 | 88.5 | 89.7 | 84.7 | 88.9 | 89.3 | 82.9 | 67.4 | : | : | : | : | 92.9 | 105.8 |
| 2006 | 71.3 | 91.6 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 89.1 | 87.0 | 70.6 | 88.6 | 90.6 | 88.5 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 71.0 | : | : | : | : | 95.8 | 104.4 |
| 2007 | 77.2 | 94.0 | 91.3 | 89.5 | 93.5 | 89.8 | 72.3 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 85.3 | 75.8 | : | : | : | : | 98.8 | 102.8 |
| 2008 | 87.0 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 94.1 | 97.5 | 96.8 | 89.5 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 93.5 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 94.5 | 84.4 | : | : | : | : | 101.2 | 104.1 |
| 2009 | 95.9 | 99.9 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 97.7 | 90.8 | 102.7 | 100.5 | 98.3 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 102.5 | 94.3 | : | : | : | : | 100.4 | 104.5 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 102.5 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 93.3 | 102.6 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 105.0 | : | : | : | : | 102.0 | 100.3 |
| 2012 | 107.6 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 105.3 | 102.9 | 95.9 | 106.9 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 116.0 | : | : | : | : | 103.8 | 98.5 |
| 2013 | 115.6 | 104.2 | 101.5 | 96.1 | 106.2 | 103.1 | 95.3 | 108.6 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 98.1 | 121.3 | : | : | : | : | 104.7 | 96.7 |
| 2014 | 120.9 | 104.7 | 102.3 | 93.6 | 107.7 | 103.8 | 99.5 | 109.7 | 104.3 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 101.8 | 134.5 | : | : | : | : | 106.7 | 97.7 |
| 2015 | 123.7 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 92.9 | 105.1 | 103.2 | 96.2 | 109.5 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 102.2 | 146.8 | : | : | : | : | 108.8 | 97.3 |
| 2016 | 126.5 | 107.2 | 104.8 | 90.1 | 109.8 | 105.9 | 100.2 | 110.9 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 174.8 | : | : | : | : | 110.2 | 98.5 |
| 2017 | 133.7 | 111.3 | 105.6 | 88.6 | 116.2 | 106.6 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 102.9 | 183.7 | : | : | : | : | 111.1 | 99.0 |
| 2018 | 140.1 | 115.9 | 107.2 | 88.6 | 121.0 | 110.1 | 117.0 | 115.0 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 103.7 | 203.4 | : | : | : | : | 113.1 | 99.4 |
| 2019 | 145.1 | 119.6 | 109.1 | 88.8 | 124.4 | 114.3 | 120.1 | 117.0 | 109.8 | 113.2 | 110.3 | 109.7 | 104.7 | 221.6 | : | : | : | : | 115.7 | 99.5 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

3) Weighted in common currency

4) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2010 = 100)

| | BE | DE 2) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) | EA-12 4) |
|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 92.7 | 106.2 | : | 130.6 | 138.9 | 106.4 | 110.7 | 113.0 | : | : | : | 91.1 | 98.0 | : | 117.1 | 113.6 | : | : | 119.6 | : | 117.8 |
| 1965 | 92.3 | 108.6 | : | 128.8 | 115.0 | 111.1 | 112.0 | 113.6 | : | : | : | 96.5 | 106.2 | : | 116.9 | 115.1 | : | : | 123.4 | : | 119.3 |
| 1970 | 91.9 | 110.4 | : | 129.5 | 104.8 | 110.6 | 109.9 | 110.3 | : | : | : | 87.6 | 110.7 | : | 111.0 | 129.6 | : | : | 111.8 | : | 118.3 |
| 1975 | 106.1 | 115.8 | : | 135.4 | 94.2 | 115.4 | 114.9 | 119.1 | : | : | : | 113.6 | 118.6 | : | 120.1 | 156.5 | : | : | 121.1 | : | 124.1 |
| 1980 | 109.8 | 115.1 | : | 134.8 | 97.6 | 115.1 | 114.6 | 114.1 | : | : | : | 112.1 | 115.7 | : | 117.1 | 119.2 | : | : | 112.1 | : | 120.4 |
| 1981 | 110.0 | 115.1 | : | 130.0 | 104.1 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 116.7 | : | : | : | 114.2 | 112.3 | : | 117.7 | 121.6 | : | : | 114.4 | : | 120.5 |
| 1982 | 107.7 | 113.9 | : | 126.0 | 104.3 | 113.4 | 114.2 | 115.5 | : | : | : | 108.7 | 112.5 | : | 114.2 | 121.7 | : | : | 112.7 | : | 118.8 |
| 1983 | 106.6 | 111.5 | : | 126.1 | 106.8 | 112.9 | 112.8 | 115.5 | : | : | : | 105.4 | 110.3 | : | 110.9 | 112.0 | : | : | 111.6 | : | 116.9 |
| 1984 | 106.0 | 110.4 | : | 123.4 | 103.6 | 107.9 | 111.2 | 113.2 | : | : | : | 102.4 | 105.2 | : | 110.9 | 103.5 | : | : | 110.7 | : | 114.4 |
| 1985 | 104.9 | 109.7 | : | 120.9 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 109.5 | 112.0 | : | : | : | 101.7 | 105.4 | : | 110.8 | 103.2 | : | : | 112.3 | : | 112.9 |
| 1986 | 104.5 | 109.5 | : | 120.6 | 99.1 | 102.7 | 106.6 | 109.7 | : | : | : | 99.6 | 106.8 | : | 111.0 | 99.6 | : | : | 111.6 | : | 111.0 |
| 1987 | 103.1 | 111.1 | : | 119.5 | 97.8 | 103.0 | 105.4 | 108.7 | : | : | : | 102.1 | 109.3 | : | 110.7 | 100.1 | : | : | 112.0 | : | 110.8 |
| 1988 | 100.3 | 109.6 | : | 118.6 | 98.1 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 107.0 | : | : | : | 97.8 | 107.5 | : | 109.4 | 97.0 | : | : | 108.8 | : | 108.6 |
| 1989 | 99.2 | 107.1 | : | 112.9 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 100.8 | 106.1 | : | : | : | 96.1 | 104.6 | : | 108.3 | 99.0 | : | : | 108.2 | : | 106.5 |
| 1990 | 100.9 | 106.2 | : | 114.4 | 101.0 | 104.7 | 101.3 | 106.9 | : | : | : | 97.1 | 104.7 | 106.4 | 108.3 | 98.3 | : | : | 111.3 | : | 106.6 |
| 1991 | 103.8 | 106.7 | : | 114.9 | 92.7 | 106.3 | 101.5 | 107.4 | : | : | : | 96.2 | 105.2 | 107.9 | 109.1 | 102.8 | : | : | 116.8 | : | 107.1 |
| 1992 | 103.9 | 108.3 | : | 116.9 | 90.7 | 108.3 | 101.1 | 107.1 | : | 72.5 | : | 99.7 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 106.8 | : | : | 113.7 | : | 107.7 |
| 1993 | 104.9 | 107.9 | 100.9 | 115.9 | 89.2 | 109.2 | 101.3 | 105.3 | : | 110.0 | 85.1 | 97.2 | 107.6 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 107.3 | : | : | 106.4 | : | 107.2 |
| 1994 | 103.5 | 106.1 | 111.1 | 113.5 | 88.9 | 105.9 | 99.5 | 101.8 | : | 116.4 | 92.2 | 96.5 | 105.5 | 108.8 | 109.9 | 103.1 | : | : | 102.4 | : | 104.9 |
| 1995 | 102.5 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 90.4 | 103.8 | 99.4 | 98.3 | 97.7 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 96.7 | 103.7 | 109.8 | 108.4 | 104.4 | 105.5 | 96.0 | 99.8 | 103.6 | 103.7 |
| 1996 | 102.6 | 105.8 | 103.5 | 105.9 | 88.7 | 102.9 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 107.8 | 107.4 | 96.2 | 102.8 | 108.4 | 106.8 | 106.3 | 101.8 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 103.2 | 103.2 |
| 1997 | 101.7 | 104.3 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 90.3 | 102.6 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 103.9 | 110.2 | 96.9 | 101.2 | 107.5 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 98.6 | 103.3 | 97.2 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| 1998 | 101.1 | 103.8 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 91.4 | 101.9 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 96.6 | 101.1 | 113.7 | 98.4 | 101.0 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 96.5 | 103.5 | 95.3 | 100.7 | 100.7 |
| 1999 | 101.9 | 104.3 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 91.2 | 101.4 | 97.5 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 103.6 | 116.8 | 93.9 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 94.6 | 100.4 | 95.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 2000 | 100.2 | 105.5 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 91.1 | 100.6 | 97.2 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 100.2 | 105.9 | 94.3 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 106.6 | 96.4 | 100.7 | 94.8 | 100.5 | 100.5 |
| 2001 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 89.7 | 99.8 | 97.3 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 97.4 | 102.7 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 103.7 | 101.7 | 106.9 | 96.7 | 98.5 | 94.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 2002 | 102.5 | 103.5 | 92.9 | 90.1 | 94.7 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 91.6 | 104.3 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 105.8 | 95.3 | 98.8 | 94.1 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 2003 | 101.6 | 103.4 | 94.0 | 91.3 | 94.4 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 95.5 | 99.1 | 90.9 | 105.9 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 106.0 | 94.3 | 97.2 | 94.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 |
| 2004 | 98.8 | 101.7 | 94.3 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 95.4 | 97.6 | 90.5 | 107.3 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 99.2 | 103.7 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 2005 | 97.9 | 100.5 | 91.9 | 93.8 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 97.5 | 95.5 | 100.8 | 93.7 | 106.9 | 99.0 | 97.5 | 100.1 | 97.7 | 103.8 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 |
| 2006 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 92.2 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 95.8 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 112.2 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 101.4 | 97.2 | 101.3 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 97.1 |
| 2007 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 94.5 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 102.3 | 108.3 | 94.1 | 96.0 | 100.5 | 96.1 | 99.3 | 92.1 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 96.2 | 96.2 |
| 2008 | 100.2 | 97.6 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 95.4 | 100.4 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 94.9 | 110.8 | 108.2 | 98.8 | 97.3 | 100.8 | 97.8 | 100.3 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 |
| 2009 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 99.6 | 101.8 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 104.7 | 102.3 | 103.6 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 98.4 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.3 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 100.7 | 99.6 | 94.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 91.8 | 95.8 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 2012 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 101.1 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 93.1 | 95.3 | 99.6 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 99.9 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| 2013 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 97.0 | 95.5 | 91.8 | 95.7 | 101.4 | 99.1 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 100.7 | 95.1 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.2 |
| 2014 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 99.7 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 95.7 | 101.7 | 98.3 | 92.9 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 96.0 | 102.4 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 93.2 | 95.4 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| 2015 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 102.9 | 71.2 | 91.5 | 96.4 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 92.4 | 105.8 | 103.7 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 94.8 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 2016 | 99.1 | 101.2 | 105.4 | 71.0 | 92.2 | 95.6 | 100.5 | 98.0 | 92.3 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 96.8 | 101.1 | 91.9 | 95.5 | 103.0 | 98.1 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| 2017 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 104.0 | 69.3 | 92.4 | 94.6 | 100.7 | 97.0 | 91.2 | 110.7 | 109.1 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 104.6 | 94.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| 2018 | 98.5 | 101.5 | 103.8 | 68.3 | 92.2 | 94.1 | 100.7 | 97.1 | 90.3 | 113.0 | 109.4 | 102.0 | 99.3 | 94.2 | 99.5 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 104.7 | 93.4 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| 2019 | 98.3 | 101.4 | 104.2 | 67.7 | 91.7 | 94.1 | 98.6 | 96.3 | 90.0 | 112.8 | 109.9 | 102.4 | 99.5 | 93.7 | 99.4 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 104.8 | 92.4 | 97.7 | 97.6 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D_W

3) Weighted in common currency

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| 1960 | : | : | 101.6 | : | : | : | : | 108.2 | : | 106.1 | : | 115.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 110.5 | |
| 1965 | : | : | 106.5 | : | : | : | : | 110.3 | : | 105.9 | : | 115.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.4 | |
| 1970 | : | : | 108.0 | : | : | : | : | 110.5 | : | 101.1 | : | 113.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 111.1 | |
| 1975 | : | : | 111.0 | : | : | : | : | 109.9 | : | 111.1 | : | 120.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 107.5 | |
| 1980 | : | : | 108.7 | : | : | : | : | 114.9 | : | 99.4 | : | 115.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 108.6 | 123.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 107.1 | : | : | : | : | 113.9 | : | 97.7 | : | 115.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.8 | 122.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 105.9 | : | : | : | : | 111.4 | : | 94.6 | : | 113.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 108.5 | 122.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 104.7 | : | : | : | : | 106.9 | : | 92.6 | : | 111.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.3 | 122.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 101.9 | : | : | : | : | 104.1 | : | 93.0 | : | 109.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 105.1 | 119.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 101.0 | : | : | : | : | 104.9 | : | 92.1 | : | 108.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 105.0 | 115.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 101.1 | : | : | : | : | 104.0 | : | 92.4 | : | 106.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 105.8 | 114.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 104.0 | : | : | : | : | 103.6 | : | 90.4 | : | 106.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 106.8 | 113.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | 105.1 | : | : | : | : | 102.7 | : | 90.4 | : | 104.7 | : | 124.7 | : | : | : | : | 107.3 | 111.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | 103.3 | : | : | : | : | 104.2 | : | 91.9 | : | 103.5 | : | 146.1 | : | : | : | : | 106.1 | 110.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 102.7 | : | : | : | 156.8 | 107.5 | : | 93.3 | : | 104.0 | : | 163.4 | : | : | : | : | 106.7 | 109.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | 102.0 | : | : | : | 138.0 | 105.2 | : | 94.2 | : | 104.4 | : | 196.5 | : | : | : | : | 107.1 | 110.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 101.4 | : | : | 128.1 | 140.8 | 105.9 | : | 94.1 | : | 105.0 | : | 186.7 | : | : | : | : | 107.1 | 110.1 |
| 1993 | : | 88.3 | 101.3 | : | : | 121.9 | 125.4 | 103.4 | : | 92.3 | : | 104.1 | : | 171.3 | : | : | : | : | 106.3 | 110.7 |
| 1994 | : | 93.7 | 97.2 | : | : | 117.3 | 116.9 | 101.9 | : | 88.4 | : | 101.5 | : | 146.0 | : | : | : | : | 104.9 | 111.3 |
| 1995 | 101.7 | 92.8 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 109.8 | 116.0 | 118.0 | 98.1 | 106.4 | 88.4 | 103.2 | 100.5 | : | 125.0 | : | : | : | : | 104.6 | 110.7 |
| 1996 | 96.8 | 95.2 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 109.4 | 119.4 | 115.8 | 101.4 | 105.8 | 86.4 | 102.4 | 99.8 | : | 130.8 | : | : | : | : | 104.1 | 109.1 |
| 1997 | 85.8 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 101.0 | 108.4 | 120.6 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 104.1 | 87.7 | 101.2 | 99.0 | 121.1 | 135.3 | : | : | : | : | 104.2 | 110.3 |
| 1998 | 98.7 | 94.3 | 98.2 | 104.3 | 106.6 | 119.6 | 122.6 | 96.6 | 102.9 | 90.3 | 100.7 | 98.5 | 123.1 | 133.6 | : | : | : | : | 106.0 | 109.6 |
| 1999 | 104.6 | 93.8 | 98.4 | 108.6 | 105.0 | 118.3 | 114.5 | 97.0 | 102.9 | 92.4 | 101.1 | 99.0 | 121.2 | 138.8 | : | : | : | : | 106.0 | 108.8 |
| 2000 | 99.7 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 108.2 | 106.5 | 115.8 | 131.9 | 99.8 | 102.6 | 93.4 | 101.1 | 99.0 | 112.8 | 124.3 | : | : | : | : | 107.6 | 106.8 |
| 2001 | 101.9 | 94.3 | 97.2 | 101.5 | 106.5 | 119.4 | 139.0 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 96.4 | 101.3 | 99.2 | 108.6 | 119.4 | : | : | : | : | 107.5 | 105.5 |
| 2002 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 114.2 | 113.0 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 95.1 | 100.2 | 98.9 | 114.0 | 113.7 | : | : | : | : | 105.6 | 102.8 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 104.1 | 106.5 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 95.2 | 100.2 | 98.9 | 119.0 | 112.7 | : | : | : | : | 104.5 | 101.8 |
| 2004 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 96.7 | 101.8 | 106.3 | 103.2 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 96.0 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 103.3 | 103.7 | : | : | : | : | 103.8 | 100.1 |
| 2005 | 93.5 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 101.3 | 106.8 | 101.3 | 107.5 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 94.9 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 96.7 | 99.0 | : | : | : | : | 102.2 | 100.5 |
| 2006 | 90.1 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 98.8 | 105.0 | 98.9 | 101.8 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 102.7 | 95.2 | : | : | : | : | 102.2 | 100.1 |
| 2007 | 87.8 | 97.0 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 104.5 | 98.4 | 90.2 | 98.7 | 96.5 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 92.1 | 95.8 | : | : | : | : | 102.8 | 99.2 |
| 2008 | 91.6 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 97.5 | 103.8 | 102.1 | 96.4 | 100.5 | 98.1 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 96.7 | 95.2 | : | : | : | : | 103.2 | 101.5 |
| 2009 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 104.3 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 99.3 | 94.0 | 103.7 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 104.6 | 100.9 | : | : | : | : | 101.6 | 102.5 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | : | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 96.7 | 100.6 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 89.7 | 101.4 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 96.6 | 97.1 | : | : | : | : | 99.9 | 102.0 |
| 2012 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 97.9 | 95.8 | 99.6 | 97.4 | 88.2 | 104.5 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 99.8 | : | : | : | : | 99.9 | 100.9 |
| 2013 | 108.1 | 101.3 | 97.7 | 92.3 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 84.7 | 105.1 | 99.5 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 89.7 | 98.2 | : | : | : | : | 99.1 | 99.5 |
| 2014 | 112.6 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 89.9 | 95.8 | 97.5 | 86.9 | 104.3 | 99.2 | 96.1 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 91.6 | 101.4 | : | : | : | : | 99.3 | 98.8 |
| 2015 | 112.7 | 97.3 | 98.3 | 89.2 | 91.7 | 96.2 | 82.0 | 102.0 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 90.2 | 102.6 | : | : | : | : | 100.1 | 96.3 |
| 2016 | 112.8 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 86.7 | 94.9 | 98.4 | 83.6 | 101.6 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 84.8 | 113.0 | : | : | : | : | 100.1 | 97.2 |
| 2017 | 117.8 | 101.6 | 98.3 | 84.2 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 88.4 | 101.6 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 84.3 | 107.2 | : | : | : | : | 99.2 | 97.9 |
| 2018 | 120.8 | 103.0 | 98.6 | 82.5 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 88.2 | 101.2 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 81.8 | 107.5 | : | : | : | : | 99.0 | 97.5 |
| 2019 | 122.3 | 104.7 | 98.4 | 81.1 | 97.9 | 100.1 | 87.1 | 100.6 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 79.6 | 106.7 | : | : | : | : | 99.2 | 96.9 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

3) Weighted in common currency

4) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2010 = 100)

| | BE 2) | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 3) |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1995 | 106.5 | 132.3 | 53.9 | 91.3 | 79.8 | 89.0 | 103.4 | 79.5 | 85.9 | 60.5 | 47.7 | 88.5 | 92.2 | 98.6 | 116.1 | 89.8 | 99.8 | 56.4 | 108.6 | 110.9 |
| 1996 | 103.4 | 127.1 | 60.6 | 92.3 | 82.2 | 90.4 | 102.9 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 70.0 | 60.9 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 95.6 | 111.3 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 58.2 | 103.9 | 111.0 |
| 1997 | 97.6 | 116.9 | 61.2 | 93.4 | 85.2 | 86.7 | 97.3 | 91.4 | 89.4 | 72.5 | 75.7 | 83.9 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 106.2 | 92.9 | 92.1 | 63.5 | 97.6 | 99.8 |
| 1998 | 97.8 | 115.8 | 65.1 | 93.0 | 83.2 | 87.0 | 96.5 | 88.2 | 85.7 | 72.5 | 80.7 | 82.8 | 89.1 | 92.1 | 105.3 | 94.2 | 93.3 | 63.4 | 96.8 | 97.9 |
| 1999 | 96.5 | 113.0 | 66.2 | 89.7 | 84.6 | 86.1 | 94.0 | 86.6 | 83.5 | 77.0 | 83.3 | 81.9 | 86.8 | 91.6 | 103.1 | 94.3 | 91.3 | 58.1 | 94.9 | 93.8 |
| 2000 | 91.7 | 106.0 | 63.8 | 85.4 | 78.7 | 83.7 | 89.3 | 81.5 | 80.5 | 81.5 | 83.9 | 80.8 | 83.1 | 90.1 | 98.4 | 93.9 | 89.2 | 63.5 | 89.1 | 83.9 |
| 2001 | 94.2 | 103.6 | 65.8 | 88.5 | 78.3 | 84.9 | 89.7 | 82.5 | 81.2 | 79.7 | 82.1 | 84.4 | 87.3 | 91.3 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 90.5 | 62.4 | 90.4 | 84.4 |
| 2002 | 95.3 | 104.1 | 67.9 | 89.5 | 85.4 | 86.9 | 92.2 | 86.1 | 83.6 | 75.1 | 86.4 | 85.9 | 88.0 | 94.9 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 91.0 | 64.4 | 91.4 | 88.2 |
| 2003 | 98.6 | 109.1 | 72.7 | 99.2 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 96.8 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 72.2 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 92.2 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 102.5 | 92.2 | 69.0 | 94.8 | 98.6 |
| 2004 | 98.0 | 108.9 | 76.6 | 102.1 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 93.2 | 73.5 | 93.0 | 89.9 | 95.6 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 102.2 | 93.2 | 73.4 | 95.7 | 100.8 |
| 2005 | 97.6 | 105.8 | 77.4 | 105.0 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 98.2 | 96.0 | 97.8 | 79.2 | 96.4 | 91.6 | 93.0 | 97.3 | 98.6 | 103.7 | 92.2 | 77.3 | 96.2 | 99.2 |
| 2006 | 98.8 | 102.3 | 82.7 | 107.2 | 94.5 | 97.6 | 99.0 | 97.2 | 98.0 | 89.6 | 105.5 | 93.1 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 99.4 | 102.6 | 92.4 | 80.8 | 96.2 | 98.7 |
| 2007 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 94.2 | 112.6 | 95.4 | 100.9 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 110.4 | 106.7 | 92.1 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 102.2 | 93.3 | 87.7 | 95.4 | 100.1 |
| 2008 | 102.8 | 100.7 | 105.3 | 122.1 | 97.6 | 105.2 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 98.2 | 127.7 | 111.4 | 98.3 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 102.6 | 95.5 | 95.0 | 98.8 | 104.0 |
| 2009 | 103.0 | 104.9 | 106.5 | 113.8 | 101.9 | 104.2 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 111.9 | 109.2 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 101.1 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 109.0 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 102.0 | 99.7 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 97.1 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 104.4 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 99.9 |
| 2012 | 101.3 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 91.5 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 102.1 | 104.0 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 92.1 | 96.7 | 98.5 | 101.1 | 95.8 |
| 2013 | 104.5 | 102.7 | 102.1 | 94.2 | 87.6 | 93.1 | 101.4 | 100.2 | 97.7 | 104.2 | 101.6 | 103.1 | 106.8 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 104.3 | 101.8 |
| 2014 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 89.2 | 86.1 | 92.6 | 102.1 | 100.1 | 93.6 | 108.9 | 104.2 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 101.0 | 104.3 | 92.9 | 96.1 | 98.8 | 105.8 | 102.8 |
| 2015 | 99.5 | 101.3 | 108.7 | 68.9 | 81.8 | 90.3 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 88.3 | 112.7 | 106.2 | 101.8 | 99.9 | 95.9 | 102.3 | 89.7 | 94.3 | 98.0 | 102.9 | 94.7 |
| 2016 | 99.1 | 102.5 | 112.5 | 69.1 | 80.7 | 89.5 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 87.8 | 116.5 | 111.7 | 102.1 | 100.2 | 96.1 | 103.7 | 91.6 | 95.0 | 98.8 | 101.7 | 95.4 |
| 2017 | 100.8 | 105.1 | 115.4 | 67.8 | 82.8 | 89.7 | 98.8 | 96.4 | 88.6 | 120.4 | 116.5 | 105.7 | 100.8 | 96.4 | 103.6 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 98.0 |
| 2018 | 102.5 | 108.0 | 119.6 | 68.2 | 84.1 | 90.8 | 100.6 | 98.7 | 89.6 | 125.4 | 119.3 | 108.0 | 103.4 | 98.4 | 104.8 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 102.2 | 100.2 | 102.2 |
| 2019 | 102.6 | 108.1 | 121.5 | 67.5 | 82.9 | 90.9 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 89.5 | 126.1 | 120.3 | 108.6 | 103.7 | 99.2 | 104.7 | 94.6 | 96.7 | 103.1 | 99.1 | 101.3 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-1992 including LU

3) Euro area relative to 18 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|----|-------|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| 1995 | 64.2 | 50.8 | 89.7 | 73.5 | 71.4 | 85.2 | 53.6 | 103.4 | 84.6 | 95.7 | : | 90.7 | : | : | : | 105.6 | 162.9 |
| 1996 | 41.8 | 56.7 | 89.4 | 75.7 | 72.3 | 94.3 | 50.2 | 116.8 | 86.3 | 98.6 | : | 96.4 | : | : | : | 110.4 | 137.1 |
| 1997 | 44.7 | 59.0 | 86.4 | 80.2 | 77.7 | 98.3 | 47.7 | 112.2 | 101.2 | 92.9 | : | 105.4 | : | : | : | 117.7 | 129.6 |
| 1998 | 65.1 | 62.2 | 88.9 | 86.6 | 75.5 | 102.5 | 70.5 | 103.7 | 108.1 | 94.5 | : | 106.2 | : | : | : | 125.1 | 118.8 |
| 1999 | 69.6 | 61.4 | 88.0 | 85.7 | 74.8 | 96.5 | 58.3 | 101.9 | 109.9 | 89.2 | : | 108.3 | : | : | : | 123.4 | 134.1 |
| 2000 | 68.2 | 62.4 | 82.5 | 85.4 | 77.6 | 101.6 | 75.5 | 104.1 | 114.5 | 79.8 | : | 105.3 | : | : | : | 131.0 | 140.8 |
| 2001 | 74.4 | 67.3 | 85.2 | 83.7 | 86.0 | 116.2 | 83.4 | 97.7 | 114.9 | 81.6 | : | 81.3 | : | : | : | 137.4 | 121.9 |
| 2002 | 73.6 | 78.8 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 96.0 | 106.1 | 68.1 | 99.7 | 115.1 | 86.9 | : | 80.1 | : | : | : | 133.6 | 109.9 |
| 2003 | 75.4 | 79.4 | 92.6 | 89.9 | 99.8 | 90.4 | 68.7 | 104.7 | 110.8 | 98.2 | : | 84.3 | : | : | : | 120.6 | 104.8 |
| 2004 | 77.0 | 81.4 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 105.5 | 86.4 | 65.4 | 105.0 | 118.7 | 104.3 | : | 83.6 | : | : | : | 113.9 | 102.0 |
| 2005 | 77.7 | 84.9 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 107.8 | 96.2 | 87.3 | 101.4 | 117.2 | 103.4 | : | 88.5 | : | : | : | 111.7 | 97.3 |
| 2006 | 79.2 | 89.1 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 102.1 | 97.6 | 93.2 | 100.3 | 121.8 | 105.1 | : | 85.5 | : | : | : | 112.2 | 88.3 |
| 2007 | 84.2 | 91.9 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 110.9 | 102.1 | 99.1 | 103.4 | 125.7 | 110.8 | : | 91.2 | : | : | : | 107.4 | 79.6 |
| 2008 | 91.6 | 102.7 | 101.8 | 100.1 | 111.5 | 115.3 | 107.7 | 102.5 | 107.4 | 112.4 | : | 93.4 | : | : | : | 101.6 | 86.9 |
| 2009 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 104.8 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 95.5 | 97.1 | 109.0 | : | 89.3 | : | : | : | 103.3 | 98.8 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 98.3 | 97.5 | 100.1 | 97.1 | 92.6 | 107.3 | 98.2 | 99.6 | : | 89.3 | : | : | : | 95.3 | 104.6 |
| 2012 | 105.1 | 100.3 | 94.4 | 92.1 | 96.9 | 94.0 | 87.3 | 110.5 | 102.0 | 94.6 | : | 95.5 | : | : | : | 99.1 | 103.9 |
| 2013 | 114.6 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 89.2 | 95.4 | 94.2 | 88.1 | 114.7 | 101.0 | 102.5 | : | 92.9 | : | : | : | 101.4 | 82.3 |
| 2014 | 119.9 | 91.9 | 97.1 | 86.1 | 92.5 | 94.7 | 91.2 | 110.1 | 106.7 | 105.2 | : | 89.2 | : | : | : | 105.9 | 76.6 |
| 2015 | 119.6 | 89.6 | 95.2 | 83.6 | 87.7 | 91.6 | 85.7 | 103.0 | 113.8 | 95.2 | : | 89.7 | : | : | : | 125.3 | 72.9 |
| 2016 | 120.7 | 92.8 | 96.1 | 81.1 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 87.6 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 92.6 | : | 96.2 | : | : | : | 129.0 | 82.4 |
| 2017 | 128.5 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 80.3 | 95.6 | 92.1 | 96.1 | 103.7 | 98.1 | 96.0 | : | 81.9 | : | : | : | 128.3 | 79.1 |
| 2018 | 135.0 | 105.9 | 99.4 | 80.2 | 98.2 | 96.1 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 102.0 | 103.7 | : | 75.6 | : | : | : | 122.4 | 78.6 |
| 2019 | 137.1 | 107.5 | 99.5 | 79.1 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 103.1 | 103.2 | : | 79.8 | : | : | : | 123.4 | 77.6 |

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-28 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 32.7 | 19.2 | : | 28.2 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 11.9 | 46.7 | : | : | 85.8 | 76.4 | 46.4 | 21.4 | 15.4 | : | : | 21.2 | : | 18.5 |
| 1965 | 36.3 | 18.2 | : | 30.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 49.2 | : | : | 79.8 | 70.2 | 41.7 | 22.1 | 17.9 | : | : | 19.1 | : | 17.8 |
| 1970 | 43.8 | 21.4 | : | 32.7 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 54.2 | : | : | 87.9 | 64.7 | 43.4 | 27.4 | 18.5 | : | : | 24.2 | : | 20.7 |
| 1975 | 45.5 | 24.2 | : | 37.8 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 50.8 | : | : | 91.5 | 107.9 | 47.8 | 28.1 | 15.1 | : | : | 22.2 | : | 23.6 |
| 1980 | 49.6 | 26.3 | : | 43.8 | 19.3 | 14.4 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 64.7 | : | : | 87.6 | 118.6 | 50.8 | 31.7 | 21.1 | : | : | 30.8 | : | 25.9 |
| 1981 | 53.5 | 28.5 | : | 42.9 | 21.4 | 16.4 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 71.9 | : | : | 85.7 | 106.3 | 55.3 | 33.0 | 20.0 | : | : | 31.3 | : | 27.6 |
| 1982 | 57.5 | 29.5 | : | 42.5 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 72.8 | : | : | 88.1 | 90.2 | 55.3 | 31.7 | 20.3 | : | : | 28.9 | : | 27.6 |
| 1983 | 59.8 | 28.7 | : | 46.3 | 16.5 | 19.2 | 22.3 | 20.2 | 72.1 | : | : | 89.3 | 87.6 | 55.0 | 30.5 | 23.9 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 27.7 |
| 1984 | 63.7 | 30.7 | : | 52.6 | 16.8 | 21.4 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 78.2 | : | : | 100.0 | 91.4 | 58.8 | 32.8 | 28.3 | : | : | 29.5 | : | 29.5 |
| 1985 | 61.8 | 32.4 | : | 53.3 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 69.7 | : | : | 107.5 | 94.5 | 60.3 | 34.9 | 29.2 | : | : | 28.0 | : | 29.8 |
| 1986 | 56.7 | 30.1 | : | 48.5 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 64.5 | : | : | 98.3 | 94.2 | 51.1 | 32.0 | 26.8 | : | : | 25.6 | : | 26.8 |
| 1987 | 55.3 | 29.2 | : | 51.8 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 67.6 | : | : | 95.6 | 101.9 | 49.8 | 31.4 | 27.4 | : | : | 25.0 | : | 26.0 |
| 1988 | 58.8 | 29.8 | : | 55.3 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 68.9 | : | : | 97.1 | 103.1 | 52.1 | 33.1 | 27.3 | : | : | 23.9 | : | 26.4 |
| 1989 | 62.9 | 31.5 | : | 58.6 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 73.6 | : | : | 99.9 | 105.7 | 55.4 | 35.0 | 29.3 | : | : | 23.0 | : | 27.6 |
| 1990 | 61.0 | 32.3 | : | 54.6 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 20.8 | 18.3 | 73.7 | 34.9 | 38.7 | 97.8 | 111.1 | 54.8 | 35.7 | 28.7 | 80.1 | 25.8 | 22.1 | : | 27.3 |
| 1991 | | 33.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27.4 |
| 1991 | 59.6 | 23.7 | : | 55.5 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 67.4 | 25.8 | 22.1 | 97.7 | 113.4 | 55.5 | 34.6 | 25.4 | 73.7 | 45.1 | 21.3 | : | 24.6 |
| 1992 | 58.2 | 22.3 | : | 58.3 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 71.2 | 58.5 | 17.4 | 96.7 | 119.8 | 53.7 | 33.2 | 23.4 | 55.7 | 68.4 | 25.5 | : | 24.2 |
| 1993 | 55.5 | 20.4 | 66.0 | 63.3 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 67.7 | 53.6 | 61.4 | 97.0 | 124.3 | 53.0 | 31.5 | 23.0 | 51.9 | 55.1 | 31.4 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| 1994 | 57.8 | 21.1 | 71.1 | 67.9 | 14.4 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 68.0 | 34.0 | 41.2 | 100.2 | 126.0 | 55.1 | 32.2 | 24.6 | 52.9 | 58.2 | 34.0 | 26.1 | 25.8 |
| 1995 | 59.5 | 22.0 | 67.8 | 73.4 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 66.8 | 34.6 | 37.1 | 102.5 | 122.3 | 57.6 | 33.5 | 26.8 | 45.6 | 56.7 | 35.8 | 27.6 | 27.4 |
| 1996 | 60.4 | 22.9 | 61.8 | 74.8 | 14.3 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 70.2 | 40.5 | 41.9 | 106.5 | 114.1 | 57.6 | 34.2 | 26.5 | 46.2 | 52.3 | 36.3 | 28.0 | 27.8 |
| 1997 | 63.9 | 25.4 | 71.6 | 77.2 | 16.2 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 69.2 | 39.7 | 45.0 | 115.8 | 110.6 | 60.7 | 37.0 | 27.1 | 47.6 | 55.1 | 37.8 | 30.3 | 30.0 |
| 1998 | 63.4 | 26.5 | 74.4 | 84.4 | 16.3 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 68.7 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 126.2 | 110.3 | 59.7 | 38.4 | 27.3 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 37.5 | 30.9 | 30.7 |
| 1999 | 63.9 | 27.0 | 70.2 | 86.6 | 19.3 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 23.3 | 66.9 | 35.0 | 32.4 | 130.8 | 112.4 | 60.2 | 39.4 | 26.5 | 44.1 | 47.5 | 37.6 | 31.3 | 31.0 |
| 2000 | 71.9 | 30.8 | 61.6 | 94.5 | 23.7 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 25.7 | 70.0 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 148.5 | 119.3 | 66.5 | 43.3 | 28.2 | 50.0 | 54.1 | 42.1 | 35.0 | 34.8 |
| 2001 | 71.0 | 31.9 | 61.3 | 95.3 | 22.8 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 68.2 | 38.1 | 44.0 | 147.4 | 108.5 | 63.8 | 44.6 | 27.4 | 51.7 | 57.8 | 39.7 | 35.0 | 34.8 |
| 2002 | 70.3 | 32.6 | 58.3 | 90.5 | 20.1 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 24.5 | 62.4 | 36.6 | 47.3 | 142.0 | 111.6 | 60.8 | 45.3 | 26.9 | 52.2 | 57.5 | 39.1 | 34.4 | 34.1 |
| 2003 | 68.6 | 32.6 | 57.4 | 80.9 | 18.5 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 23.4 | 57.8 | 36.1 | 46.2 | 138.9 | 107.7 | 59.7 | 44.6 | 26.8 | 50.9 | 62.2 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 33.1 |
| 2004 | 70.4 | 35.4 | 61.5 | 80.5 | 20.7 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 56.9 | 39.1 | 47.3 | 153.0 | 103.5 | 63.5 | 46.9 | 27.3 | 55.0 | 68.7 | 38.6 | 34.9 | 34.6 |
| 2005 | 73.5 | 37.7 | 65.9 | 79.6 | 21.3 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 55.7 | 43.2 | 53.8 | 161.7 | 104.4 | 66.6 | 48.6 | 26.7 | 59.6 | 72.0 | 40.3 | 36.3 | 35.8 |
| 2006 | 75.7 | 41.2 | 63.5 | 79.0 | 21.2 | 24.9 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 53.4 | 40.0 | 55.6 | 176.2 | 123.5 | 69.3 | 50.8 | 29.9 | 64.7 | 81.0 | 43.2 | 38.3 | 37.8 |
| 2007 | 77.5 | 43.0 | 63.2 | 80.8 | 22.5 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 53.3 | 38.5 | 50.4 | 182.9 | 129.5 | 70.3 | 52.6 | 31.0 | 67.6 | 83.3 | 44.0 | 39.5 | 39.0 |
| 2008 | 79.7 | 43.5 | 66.8 | 84.1 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 50.1 | 39.5 | 57.1 | 187.1 | 148.5 | 71.6 | 53.2 | 31.1 | 66.1 | 80.0 | 45.1 | 39.9 | 39.3 |
| 2009 | 69.3 | 37.8 | 60.8 | 93.2 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 48.7 | 42.6 | 51.9 | 164.1 | 147.7 | 63.2 | 45.2 | 27.1 | 57.2 | 67.6 | 36.3 | 34.9 | 34.4 |
| 2010 | 76.4 | 42.3 | 75.1 | 103.1 | 22.1 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 50.2 | 53.7 | 65.3 | 174.5 | 153.3 | 72.0 | 51.3 | 29.9 | 64.3 | 76.3 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 38.4 |
| 2011 | 81.6 | 44.8 | 86.5 | 103.1 | 25.5 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 52.9 | 57.8 | 75.0 | 178.0 | 160.3 | 77.4 | 53.9 | 34.3 | 70.4 | 85.0 | 39.2 | 42.0 | 41.2 |
| 2012 | 82.3 | 46.0 | 86.0 | 106.9 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 53.4 | 61.3 | 81.6 | 186.4 | 165.3 | 81.9 | 54.0 | 37.7 | 73.1 | 91.4 | 39.5 | 43.7 | 42.9 |
| 2013 | 81.7 | 45.4 | 84.3 | 106.0 | 30.4 | 32.2 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 58.6 | 60.3 | 84.1 | 190.6 | 157.0 | 82.0 | 53.4 | 39.5 | 74.5 | 93.8 | 38.8 | 44.0 | 43.1 |
| 2014 | 82.6 | 45.7 | 82.6 | 113.0 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 62.1 | 60.7 | 81.1 | 208.2 | 148.8 | 82.6 | 53.4 | 40.1 | 75.8 | 91.9 | 37.2 | 44.7 | 43.9 |
| 2015 | 80.8 | 46.9 | 78.6 | 124.6 | 31.7 | 32.9 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 64.5 | 60.4 | 75.8 | 222.7 | 139.8 | 83.4 | 52.9 | 40.4 | 77.0 | 93.0 | 36.5 | 46.1 | 45.3 |
| 2016 | 82.9 | 46.1 | 79.0 | 121.6 | 30.5 | 32.9 | 29.3 | 29.8 | 64.7 | 60.0 | 74.5 | 221.3 | 138.0 | 82.4 | 52.3 | 40.1 | 77.7 | 94.6 | 36.0 | 45.8 | 44.9 |
| 2017 | 84.7 | 47.3 | 77.6 | 120.0 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 63.8 | 60.5 | 81.3 | 230.0 | 133.2 | 86.5 | 54.0 | 43.1 | 82.2 | 96.3 | 38.6 | 47.3 | 46.5 |
| 2018 | 86.8 | 48.5 | 76.7 | 120.3 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 30.3 | 32.1 | 62.8 | 59.9 | 82.9 | 234.9 | 128.4 | 87.7 | 55.2 | 45.0 | 83.5 | 98.3 | 39.7 | 48.4 | 47.6 |
| 2019 | 88.7 | 48.9 | 76.6 | 120.7 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 30.6 | 33.1 | 61.8 | 59.4 | 83.7 | 236.8 | 125.4 | 88.1 | 56.1 | 46.6 | 84.5 | 101.3 | 40.6 | 49.2 | 48.3 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 31.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.8 | : | 19.4 | : | 19.1 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | 5.0 | 10.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | 28.8 | : | : | : | : | 20.8 | : | 17.8 | : | 18.2 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | 5.0 | 10.3 |
| 1970 | : | : | 27.2 | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | : | 20.5 | : | 20.9 | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 10.6 |
| 1975 | : | : | 29.4 | : | : | : | : | 26.8 | : | 23.6 | : | 23.8 | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | 8.2 | 12.5 |
| 1980 | : | : | 32.5 | : | 34.3 | 27.3 | 20.8 | 28.4 | : | 24.4 | : | 25.9 | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | 9.8 | 13.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 36.1 | : | 34.7 | 22.4 | 25.7 | 29.0 | : | 23.6 | : | 27.1 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 14.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 35.9 | : | 33.3 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 31.4 | : | 23.2 | : | 27.1 | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | 8.5 | 14.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | 35.9 | : | 35.3 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 34.5 | : | 23.2 | : | 27.3 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 13.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | 36.3 | : | 36.0 | 17.1 | 25.7 | 35.1 | : | 24.8 | : | 29.0 | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 14.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | 36.4 | : | 37.0 | 17.6 | 26.6 | 34.0 | : | 25.0 | : | 29.3 | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 14.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | 32.3 | : | 34.8 | 17.6 | 25.0 | 31.7 | : | 22.3 | : | 26.4 | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 11.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 31.7 | : | 33.2 | 20.7 | 24.5 | 31.3 | : | 22.0 | : | 25.7 | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 10.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 33.6 | : | 32.3 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 31.0 | : | 20.0 | : | 25.6 | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | 35.4 | : | 31.6 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 30.8 | : | 20.5 | : | 26.7 | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 8.9 | 10.2 |
| 1990 | : | 40.7 | 36.4 | : | 27.3 | 25.9 | 15.4 | 29.0 | : | 20.8 | : | 26.5 | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | 9.2 | 10.3 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 26.4 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 35.6 | 43.2 | 37.7 | : | 28.7 | 21.3 | 16.2 | 27.1 | : | 20.1 | : | 24.2 | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 9.9 |
| 1992 | 38.6 | 44.0 | 37.0 | : | 27.6 | 21.4 | 25.6 | 26.8 | : | 20.5 | : | 24.0 | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| 1993 | 31.3 | 42.7 | 36.6 | : | 23.2 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 31.3 | : | 22.2 | : | 24.5 | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| 1994 | 36.9 | 38.3 | 36.9 | : | 25.4 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 34.5 | : | 23.4 | : | 25.9 | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| 1995 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 36.6 | 27.6 | 39.1 | 23.0 | 25.5 | 38.0 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 22.4 | 16.8 | : | 8.1 | : | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| 1996 | 59.0 | 38.3 | 37.1 | 30.7 | 41.8 | 22.1 | 26.3 | 36.8 | 28.6 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 19.1 | 18.2 | : | 15.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 9.5 |
| 1997 | 50.1 | 40.5 | 37.8 | 31.3 | 47.9 | 23.4 | 28.0 | 40.1 | 30.9 | 25.3 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 25.3 | 20.8 | : | 15.7 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| 1998 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 37.2 | 29.5 | 52.8 | 26.0 | 22.9 | 41.0 | 31.5 | 23.7 | 30.2 | 29.9 | 27.9 | 20.6 | : | 21.2 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 1999 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 30.5 | 55.5 | 24.1 | 27.7 | 41.0 | 31.9 | 23.6 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 28.6 | 18.6 | : | 11.7 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| 2000 | 36.5 | 48.2 | 44.8 | 36.5 | 66.7 | 27.2 | 32.7 | 44.1 | 35.7 | 24.8 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 19.4 | 39.3 | 9.9 | 20.1 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| 2001 | 35.1 | 49.0 | 45.6 | 38.7 | 64.7 | 27.2 | 33.0 | 43.8 | 35.7 | 24.7 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 41.0 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 9.7 | 10.2 |
| 2002 | 33.9 | 45.1 | 45.7 | 37.7 | 58.0 | 28.8 | 35.2 | 42.1 | 35.1 | 23.8 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 26.3 | 24.5 | 37.7 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 9.1 | 11.0 |
| 2003 | 34.7 | 46.9 | 43.8 | 38.9 | 56.3 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 41.2 | 34.3 | 23.5 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 27.7 | 22.2 | 32.7 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 9.0 | 11.6 |
| 2004 | 41.3 | 57.3 | 43.9 | 39.5 | 59.5 | 34.3 | 35.6 | 43.4 | 35.9 | 23.4 | 33.7 | 33.0 | 30.7 | 22.8 | 44.8 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 9.6 | 13.0 |
| 2005 | 42.9 | 62.2 | 47.5 | 39.3 | 62.5 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 45.9 | 37.3 | 24.7 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 34.8 | 21.0 | 46.5 | 27.1 | 23.0 | 10.0 | 14.0 |
| 2006 | 47.3 | 65.2 | 50.7 | 39.7 | 74.0 | 37.9 | 32.1 | 48.2 | 39.5 | 26.7 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 37.8 | 21.7 | 52.7 | 30.3 | 25.2 | 10.7 | 15.9 |
| 2007 | 52.4 | 66.4 | 51.5 | 39.0 | 77.9 | 38.6 | 28.4 | 48.3 | 40.6 | 24.9 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 44.1 | 21.2 | 47.4 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 11.5 | 17.5 |
| 2008 | 52.5 | 63.2 | 54.2 | 38.5 | 79.3 | 37.9 | 26.3 | 49.8 | 41.0 | 26.8 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 43.2 | 22.8 | 42.3 | 29.1 | 25.3 | 12.5 | 17.4 |
| 2009 | 42.3 | 58.7 | 47.1 | 34.5 | 74.4 | 37.2 | 26.5 | 44.5 | 36.2 | 26.1 | 34.8 | 33.7 | 32.8 | 22.6 | 34.3 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 11.0 | 12.5 |
| 2010 | 50.2 | 66.0 | 50.5 | 37.6 | 81.8 | 40.1 | 32.6 | 46.2 | 40.3 | 28.2 | 38.6 | 37.3 | 39.8 | 20.4 | 37.0 | 32.9 | 28.0 | 12.4 | 15.0 |
| 2011 | 59.1 | 71.3 | 53.8 | 40.3 | 86.7 | 42.6 | 37.0 | 46.7 | 43.2 | 30.5 | 41.4 | 40.0 | 47.1 | 22.3 | 42.3 | 34.0 | 29.2 | 13.6 | 14.9 |
| 2012 | 60.8 | 76.2 | 54.6 | 41.5 | 86.4 | 44.4 | 37.5 | 46.3 | 44.9 | 29.7 | 42.6 | 41.0 | 45.4 | 23.7 | 43.7 | 36.9 | 28.9 | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| 2013 | 64.7 | 76.9 | 54.8 | 42.8 | 85.7 | 46.3 | 39.7 | 43.8 | 45.1 | 29.7 | 42.8 | 41.2 | 43.4 | 22.3 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 28.9 | 13.6 | 15.9 |
| 2014 | 65.0 | 82.5 | 54.6 | 45.3 | 87.7 | 47.6 | 41.2 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 28.2 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 47.7 | 23.8 | 40.1 | 43.4 | 28.2 | 13.6 | 17.5 |
| 2015 | 64.1 | 81.0 | 55.7 | 48.2 | 90.2 | 49.5 | 41.0 | 45.6 | 47.3 | 27.4 | 43.8 | 42.1 | 48.7 | 23.3 | 42.1 | 46.7 | 27.3 | 12.5 | 17.6 |
| 2016 | 64.0 | 79.5 | 53.6 | 49.0 | 89.5 | 52.3 | 41.3 | 44.3 | 47.0 | 28.3 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 50.0 | 22.0 | 40.5 | 50.0 | 28.9 | 11.9 | 16.1 |
| 2017 | 66.3 | 79.3 | 55.2 | 51.3 | 90.1 | 54.0 | 41.4 | 45.3 | 48.6 | 30.5 | 45.8 | 44.0 | 55.1 | 24.8 | 39.2 | 52.4 | 31.5 | 12.1 | 17.7 |
| 2018 | 66.9 | 76.8 | 54.9 | 52.4 | 91.5 | 55.5 | 42.0 | 47.0 | 49.7 | 31.4 | 46.9 | 45.0 | 55.6 | 26.4 | 36.3 | 52.9 | 33.1 | 12.4 | 18.4 |
| 2019 | 67.4 | 77.2 | 55.1 | 53.6 | 93.1 | 56.5 | 42.9 | 47.6 | 50.4 | 31.7 | 47.6 | 45.7 | 56.4 | 24.6 | 36.0 | 55.4 | 34.3 | 12.5 | 18.8 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 9.1 | 7.7 | : | 9.5 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 11.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | : | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.5 | : | : | 7.3 | : | 8.8 |
| 1971-1980 | 4.7 | 5.1 | : | 7.3 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 | : | : | 5.9 | : | 5.9 |
| 1981 | 3.4 | 7.2 | : | 2.0 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 6.8 | : | : | : | -4.8 | : | 2.9 | 4.9 | -0.6 | : | : | 5.8 | : | 5.6 |
| 1982 | 2.8 | 3.7 | : | 5.5 | -16.5 | 5.6 | -1.1 | -1.3 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -1.0 | -0.1 | 4.8 | : | : | -1.9 | : | 0.9 |
| 1983 | 2.6 | -0.5 | : | 10.5 | -5.8 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 2.3 | 1.6 | 20.8 | : | : | 4.3 | : | 2.7 |
| 1984 | 6.5 | 8.9 | : | 16.6 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 6.8 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | 7.7 | 8.3 | 14.3 | : | : | 6.5 | : | 8.3 |
| 1985 | 0.3 | 7.5 | : | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 4.5 | 9.0 | 8.3 | : | : | 0.6 | : | 4.4 |
| 1986 | 2.7 | -1.2 | : | 3.1 | 16.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 1.7 | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | 2.0 | -4.1 | 8.0 | : | : | 2.6 | : | 0.4 |
| 1987 | 5.0 | 0.7 | : | 13.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.8 | 3.4 | 10.1 | : | : | 3.3 | : | 3.1 |
| 1988 | 9.6 | 5.7 | : | 8.9 | -2.1 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 5.2 | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 6.8 |
| 1989 | 8.2 | 10.3 | : | 10.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 12.6 | : | 8.6 | 10.5 | 18.7 | : | : | 1.7 | : | 9.0 |
| 1990 | 4.6 | 11.3 | : | 8.7 | -3.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | 5.7 | 8.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 1.4 | : | 7.3 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.5 | 5.3 | : | 8.5 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 4.5 | 4.9 | 10.4 | : | : | 2.8 | : | 4.8 |
| 1991 | 3.1 | 11.0 | : | 5.7 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 6.2 | -1.9 | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | 6.6 | 2.9 | 0.5 | -20.1 | : | -7.9 | : | 6.1 |
| 1992 | 3.7 | -0.4 | : | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 7.3 | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | 2.9 | 1.3 | 5.4 | -23.5 | : | 10.4 | : | 3.8 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | -5.9 | : | 9.7 | -2.6 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 9.0 | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 4.0 | -2.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 16.7 | : | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 15.1 | 7.4 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | 8.7 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 13.3 | : | 9.1 |
| 1995 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 20.0 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 16.0 | : | : | 4.6 | : | 9.2 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 8.8 | : | 8.6 |
| 1996 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 18.6 | 25.9 | 3.7 | -5.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1997 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 25.4 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 5.0 | -0.2 | 12.7 | 23.9 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| 1998 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 13.2 | 22.8 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | -2.6 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| 1999 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 15.8 | 24.4 | 8.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 | 2.8 | -6.3 | -18.8 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 2000 | 12.4 | 13.8 | -7.0 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.5 | 6.3 | : | 15.3 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | 7.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | -0.1 | : | 9.5 | : | 7.0 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 24.1 | 5.8 | -4.0 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 6.5 | -7.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -2.8 | -4.1 | 5.0 | 20.2 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 10.2 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 3.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 2.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 18.4 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 2004 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 17.3 | 6.5 | 18.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 10.7 | -2.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 20.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| 2005 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 19.9 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| 2006 | 5.3 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 22.9 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| 2007 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 13.8 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -3.8 | 3.5 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -3.1 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 19.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2009 | -9.4 | -14.3 | -20.3 | 4.6 | -18.5 | -11.0 | -11.3 | -18.1 | -4.1 | -12.9 | -12.8 | -11.6 | -0.4 | -8.9 | -14.4 | -10.2 | -16.6 | -16.8 | -20.1 | -12.4 | -12.3 |
| 2010 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 24.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 18.9 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 2011 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 24.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| 2012 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 2013 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 14.4 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 3.9 | -2.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 2015 | 3.3 | 5.2 | -0.7 | 38.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| 2016 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.6 | -1.8 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 2017 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| 2018 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 2019 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | 5.0 | : | 7.9 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 15.9 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | 4.6 | : | 5.6 | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 9.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | -0.5 | : | 4.7 | : | 63.5 | : | : | : | 1.2 | 13.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : | 1.1 | : | 1.2 | : | 34.0 | : | : | : | -7.6 | 1.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | 2.0 | : | 2.9 | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | -2.6 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | 6.7 | : | 7.9 | : | 25.4 | : | : | : | 8.1 | 15.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | 5.9 | : | 4.5 | : | -1.9 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 5.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | 4.2 | : | 1.2 | : | -5.1 | : | : | : | 7.7 | -5.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | 6.4 | : | 3.6 | : | 26.4 | : | : | : | 10.9 | -0.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | 1.1 | : | 5.9 | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | 16.2 | 6.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | 4.9 | : | 8.0 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | 11.6 | 9.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | 5.6 | : | 6.8 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 7.2 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | 3.7 | : | 4.6 | : | 16.0 | : | : | : | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 1991 | : | -12.1 | 6.2 | : | : | -1.7 | -18.5 | -2.0 | : | 0.2 | : | 5.0 | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| 1992 | : | 7.0 | 0.3 | : | 2.7 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | : | 4.5 | : | 3.8 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 4.4 |
| 1993 | : | 12.5 | 1.2 | : | -10.3 | 3.2 | 10.6 | 7.8 | : | 4.6 | : | 1.7 | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | : | -2.4 | 8.2 | : | 13.6 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 13.5 | : | 9.2 | : | 9.2 | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | 8.8 | 3.9 |
| 1995 | : | 14.6 | 2.7 | : | 48.2 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 11.1 | : | 9.5 | : | 8.7 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 4.2 |
| 1996 | 30.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | -12.9 | 22.0 | : | 84.6 | : | 8.2 | 4.8 |
| 1997 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 22.8 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 29.4 | 19.1 | : | 28.6 | -18.3 | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| 1998 | -17.4 | 9.7 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 15.5 | 14.2 | -1.6 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 12.0 | : | 26.1 | 33.8 | 2.3 | -2.4 |
| 1999 | -17.7 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 11.8 | -2.5 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | -11.2 | : | -43.3 | 73.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | -17.2 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 18.5 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 19.7 | 17.4 | : | 22.6 | 38.9 | 8.6 | 12.7 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 5.6 | 5.5 | : | : | 10.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | : | 5.9 | : | 6.9 | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 4.5 |
| 2001 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | -14.2 | 4.6 | : | 46.4 | 15.5 | -5.8 | -6.7 |
| 2002 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -4.9 | 7.8 | : | 12.4 | 3.6 | -1.7 | 7.8 |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 8.8 | -1.2 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 6.7 | : | 18.5 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 9.5 |
| 2004 | 24.5 | 29.7 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 17.9 | 4.9 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 17.2 | 11.6 | : | 12.9 | 18.5 | 9.8 | 14.3 |
| 2005 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 17.9 | 8.1 | : | 12.5 | 24.3 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| 2006 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 6.5 | : | 18.3 | 16.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 |
| 2007 | 19.6 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 7.3 | -1.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 7.3 | : | 5.6 | 19.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| 2008 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | -1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -4.7 | 3.8 | -2.0 | 9.4 | -4.6 | 5.7 | 1.6 |
| 2009 | -11.7 | -9.8 | -9.2 | -14.1 | -11.4 | -5.9 | -4.8 | -14.5 | -12.0 | -8.7 | -11.7 | -11.9 | -13.9 | -3.7 | -22.4 | -6.9 | 4.7 | -8.8 | -23.4 |
| 2010 | 11.0 | 14.7 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 23.7 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 11.9 | 24.9 |
| 2001-2010 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.4 | : | 13.7 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| 2011 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | -0.2 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 14.9 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -0.1 |
| 2013 | 9.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 19.7 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 21.3 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 |
| 2014 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 16.5 | 8.2 | -0.7 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 9.3 |
| 2015 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.9 |
| 2016 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 8.1 | -1.9 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 11.3 | -0.3 | 1.3 |
| 2017 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 6.8 |
| 2018 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 2019 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 18.9 | 6.1 | : | 17.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : | 10.3 | 3.6 | : | : | 11.9 |
| 1965 | 26.2 | 8.8 | : | 17.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.3 | : | 9.6 | 5.3 | : | : | 10.4 |
| 1970 | 33.1 | 10.5 | : | 18.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 23.9 | : | 10.6 | 6.0 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1975 | 33.0 | 11.5 | : | 27.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 27.0 | : | 10.0 | 5.9 | : | : | 10.7 |
| 1980 | 38.2 | 13.7 | : | 30.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 29.4 | : | 13.4 | 9.2 | : | : | 15.4 |
| 1981 | 39.0 | 14.2 | : | 27.4 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | : | 13.4 | 8.2 | : | : | 13.6 |
| 1982 | 42.2 | 15.0 | : | 27.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | : | 13.2 | 9.3 | : | : | 12.3 |
| 1983 | 43.9 | 14.5 | : | 29.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | : | 13.2 | 11.4 | : | : | 12.5 |
| 1984 | 44.7 | 15.5 | : | 34.3 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 35.4 | : | 14.1 | 13.7 | : | : | 13.3 |
| 1985 | 44.8 | 16.3 | : | 34.4 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 36.8 | : | 15.0 | 14.4 | : | : | 12.5 |
| 1986 | 43.3 | 13.6 | : | 32.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | : | 14.7 | 14.3 | : | : | 12.1 |
| 1987 | 42.8 | 15.8 | : | 35.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 30.1 | : | 15.0 | 15.2 | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1988 | 42.5 | 16.5 | : | 38.0 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 29.6 | : | 16.0 | 15.6 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1989 | 46.5 | 17.7 | : | 40.4 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 35.7 | : | 16.5 | 16.7 | : | : | 11.3 |
| 1990 | 44.8 | 16.1 | : | 37.3 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 35.8 | : | 16.5 | 16.4 | : | : | 10.9 |
| 1991 | 43.4 | 13.6 | : | 37.4 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 36.3 | : | 15.8 | 14.8 | : | : | 10.9 |
| 1992 | 40.8 | 12.8 | : | 38.9 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : | 15.3 | 13.7 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1993 | 42.1 | 10.8 | : | 39.6 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : | 13.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 14.5 |
| 1994 | 42.9 | 11.2 | : | 43.3 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 33.5 | : | 14.0 | 14.4 | : | : | 15.6 |
| 1995 | 45.5 | 11.7 | : | 47.7 | 4.9 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | : | 15.8 | 15.3 | : | : | 17.3 |
| 1996 | 47.5 | 12.0 | : | 45.4 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 37.5 | : | 15.7 | 16.2 | : | : | 17.0 |
| 1997 | 50.3 | 12.8 | : | 44.3 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 39.8 | : | 17.4 | 16.5 | : | : | 17.4 |
| 1998 | 53.1 | 13.7 | : | 49.4 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | : | 18.8 | 16.4 | : | : | 18.3 |
| 1999 | 54.2 | 16.2 | 35.7 | 48.6 | 4.9 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 2.3 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 32.4 | 40.6 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 16.2 | 30.9 | 44.3 | 20.4 |
| 2000 | 60.7 | 18.3 | 49.2 | 50.1 | 5.5 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 19.0 | 23.1 | 34.1 | 45.8 | 20.5 | 26.0 | 16.8 | 34.7 | 51.8 | 23.1 |
| 2001 | 62.4 | 18.7 | 43.1 | 48.7 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 18.7 | 25.6 | 40.5 | 44.1 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 16.1 | 35.3 | 53.7 | 20.3 |
| 2002 | 62.8 | 18.8 | 38.3 | 45.3 | 4.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 2.1 | 18.5 | 25.3 | 38.0 | 42.0 | 21.5 | 27.9 | 15.6 | 33.8 | 52.2 | 19.7 |
| 2003 | 61.8 | 19.5 | 37.9 | 35.2 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 19.4 | 23.2 | 40.1 | 41.6 | 20.3 | 28.3 | 15.6 | 33.1 | 55.6 | 18.7 |
| 2004 | 63.7 | 20.9 | 39.5 | 33.9 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 21.4 | 27.6 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 20.6 | 29.4 | 15.1 | 36.4 | 56.1 | 18.1 |
| 2005 | 66.3 | 21.9 | 43.1 | 33.1 | 4.8 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 5.7 | 23.2 | 29.7 | 45.9 | 47.9 | 19.6 | 28.9 | 15.8 | 40.9 | 57.1 | 18.2 |
| 2006 | 68.4 | 23.6 | 37.5 | 29.7 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 20.6 | 29.8 | 48.4 | 50.5 | 21.5 | 29.8 | 16.8 | 45.2 | 63.9 | 20.4 |
| 2007 | 69.5 | 24.9 | 34.7 | 28.6 | 5.3 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 19.4 | 27.9 | 39.5 | 51.2 | 19.3 | 31.0 | 16.8 | 48.3 | 66.2 | 20.0 |
| 2008 | 69.7 | 24.4 | 36.0 | 28.6 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 4.1 | 19.4 | 29.7 | 40.5 | 53.7 | 15.6 | 30.8 | 16.2 | 46.7 | 62.9 | 19.0 |
| 2009 | 57.7 | 20.4 | 31.9 | 29.9 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 19.9 | 28.2 | 36.1 | 44.8 | 13.4 | 24.8 | 13.6 | 39.8 | 54.2 | 13.9 |
| 2010 | 61.5 | 22.2 | 40.8 | 30.5 | 5.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 3.6 | 27.2 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 53.0 | 16.9 | 28.1 | 15.6 | 47.1 | 61.2 | 15.3 |
| 2011 | 64.9 | 23.3 | 47.7 | 30.9 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 4.5 | 30.8 | 39.6 | 27.9 | 57.5 | 19.0 | 29.3 | 18.1 | 52.2 | 69.1 | 16.1 |
| 2012 | 62.7 | 22.5 | 46.1 | 31.1 | 6.4 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 4.2 | 31.7 | 41.8 | 26.3 | 59.9 | 18.0 | 28.5 | 19.1 | 52.0 | 72.6 | 15.3 |
| 2013 | 63.1 | 21.9 | 46.1 | 27.9 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 4.9 | 31.7 | 38.9 | 24.2 | 58.6 | 16.1 | 28.5 | 19.5 | 52.9 | 72.2 | 15.2 |
| 2014 | 62.6 | 22.1 | 44.2 | 25.8 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 7.0 | 31.8 | 36.5 | 23.8 | 58.0 | 13.1 | 28.2 | 19.7 | 54.2 | 72.2 | 15.6 |
| 2015 | 62.5 | 22.8 | 42.7 | 22.5 | 8.0 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 7.4 | 31.1 | 37.5 | 24.9 | 57.0 | 11.3 | 28.0 | 20.1 | 56.3 | 73.5 | 15.2 |
| 2016 | 61.2 | 22.4 | 41.7 | 21.5 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 30.7 | 35.5 | 22.2 | 55.8 | 11.6 | 27.5 | 20.3 | 55.4 | 73.8 | 14.2 |
| 2017 | 62.6 | 23.0 | 40.1 | 21.0 | 8.7 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 5.7 | 30.5 | 36.8 | 21.1 | 59.2 | 10.7 | 28.7 | 21.1 | 59.4 | 75.4 | 16.0 |
| 2018 | 64.8 | 23.6 | 39.6 | 21.0 | 9.0 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 5.2 | 31.4 | 39.9 | 21.0 | 59.8 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 22.8 | 59.7 | 80.6 | 16.5 |
| 2019 | 66.7 | 23.7 | 39.5 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 16.9 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 4.9 | 31.5 | 40.4 | 20.8 | 59.9 | 9.5 | 30.3 | 23.5 | 60.0 | 83.7 | 17.1 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 3.2 | : | 6.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 4.6 | : | 7.9 |
| 1970 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 5.6 | : | 9.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 7.2 | : | 10.8 |
| 1980 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 9.4 | : | 12.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 8.5 | : | 12.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | 8.5 | : | 12.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | 8.9 | : | 12.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 9.9 | : | 13.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 10.2 | : | 13.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 8.6 | : | 12.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | 8.7 | : | 13.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 8.0 | : | 13.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 8.2 | : | 14.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | 8.7 | : | 13.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 8.8 | : | 13.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 8.7 | : | 12.7 |
| 1993 | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 8.4 | : | 12.2 |
| 1994 | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 9.4 | : | 13.2 |
| 1995 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | 10.4 | : | 14.2 |
| 1996 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 10.6 | : | 14.4 |
| 1997 | : | : | 18.8 | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | 10.0 | : | 14.9 |
| 1998 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 18.4 | 9.7 | : | 15.4 |
| 1999 | 16.9 | 36.1 | 20.1 | : | 43.4 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 9.9 | : | 16.8 |
| 2000 | 20.7 | 40.7 | 22.0 | : | 50.1 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 10.3 | : | 18.4 |
| 2001 | 22.0 | 43.0 | 21.8 | : | 47.8 | 15.4 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 10.1 | : | 18.3 |
| 2002 | 21.8 | 40.4 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 43.4 | 16.9 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 9.7 | 18.3 | 17.8 |
| 2003 | 22.8 | 42.9 | 21.4 | 12.2 | 43.0 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 18.1 | 8.9 | 18.2 | 17.6 |
| 2004 | 23.9 | 50.6 | 21.7 | 12.7 | 44.9 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 8.5 | 18.8 | 18.0 |
| 2005 | 23.8 | 49.3 | 22.8 | 12.3 | 45.8 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 8.8 | 19.2 | 18.4 |
| 2006 | 26.9 | 52.6 | 23.3 | 13.2 | 52.7 | 25.5 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 20.5 | 19.6 |
| 2007 | 25.7 | 55.4 | 22.7 | 12.4 | 54.8 | 25.8 | 16.6 | 21.2 | 8.3 | 20.6 | 19.6 |
| 2008 | 24.9 | 52.8 | 23.0 | 12.1 | 54.4 | 24.7 | 16.3 | 21.3 | 9.0 | 21.0 | 19.9 |
| 2009 | 20.5 | 46.4 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 50.6 | 24.7 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 16.9 |
| 2010 | 25.0 | 54.0 | 19.7 | 12.1 | 57.1 | 26.4 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 9.0 | 19.9 | 18.6 |
| 2011 | 30.7 | 59.5 | 21.2 | 12.8 | 61.6 | 27.9 | 24.3 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 21.4 | 19.9 |
| 2012 | 29.2 | 61.6 | 20.9 | 12.7 | 62.7 | 28.2 | 23.7 | 18.0 | 8.9 | 21.1 | 19.5 |
| 2013 | 31.8 | 62.8 | 20.6 | 13.5 | 61.8 | 29.3 | 23.9 | 16.7 | 8.6 | 20.9 | 19.3 |
| 2014 | 32.2 | 69.2 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 63.1 | 31.2 | 24.8 | 16.7 | 8.0 | 20.9 | 19.1 |
| 2015 | 32.8 | 70.4 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 65.2 | 33.1 | 25.1 | 16.4 | 7.1 | 20.7 | 18.8 |
| 2016 | 33.1 | 69.7 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 65.9 | 34.2 | 25.4 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 20.9 | 18.9 |
| 2017 | 35.0 | 69.5 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 66.0 | 35.0 | 25.3 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 21.8 | 19.8 |
| 2018 | 35.7 | 67.0 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 67.9 | 36.0 | 26.3 | 17.7 | 8.5 | 22.5 | 20.3 |
| 2019 | 36.4 | 67.4 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 69.8 | 36.5 | 27.4 | 18.1 | 8.7 | 22.9 | 20.6 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 12.2 | 9.1 | : | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 6.5 | 5.7 | : | : | 6.9 |
| 1965 | 9.1 | 6.1 | : | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | 6.2 | 5.5 | : | : | 6.0 |
| 1970 | 9.2 | 7.2 | : | 5.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 7.9 | 5.5 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1975 | 10.4 | 9.0 | : | 5.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | 8.7 | 3.4 | : | : | 8.0 |
| 1980 | 12.4 | 8.9 | : | 8.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | 7.9 | 4.8 | : | : | 10.9 |
| 1981 | 13.6 | 10.3 | : | 9.3 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | 8.8 | 4.7 | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1982 | 14.3 | 10.4 | : | 9.2 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | 8.7 | 4.5 | : | : | 12.4 |
| 1983 | 15.2 | 10.0 | : | 10.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | 8.1 | 5.1 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1984 | 16.9 | 10.9 | : | 13.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 8.9 | 6.5 | : | : | 12.1 |
| 1985 | 16.5 | 11.5 | : | 13.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | 9.6 | 6.6 | : | : | 11.7 |
| 1986 | 13.5 | 9.0 | : | 11.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | 7.9 | 4.9 | : | : | 10.1 |
| 1987 | 12.4 | 9.6 | : | 10.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | 6.8 | 4.7 | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1988 | 13.9 | 9.3 | : | 11.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | 7.2 | 4.1 | : | : | 7.9 |
| 1989 | 13.9 | 9.6 | : | 12.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | 7.9 | 4.5 | : | : | 8.3 |
| 1990 | 11.9 | 9.0 | : | 10.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | 8.3 | 4.2 | : | : | 7.8 |
| 1991 | 12.1 | 8.0 | : | 11.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | 7.8 | 4.1 | : | : | 7.1 |
| 1992 | 11.2 | 7.4 | : | 11.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | 7.4 | 3.7 | : | : | 8.0 |
| 1993 | 11.5 | 7.6 | : | 16.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : | 7.3 | 3.2 | : | : | 11.7 |
| 1994 | 16.2 | 8.1 | : | 16.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | 8.0 | 3.7 | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1995 | 15.5 | 8.3 | : | 16.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.1 | 3.6 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1996 | 14.6 | 8.8 | : | 17.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 8.7 | 3.7 | : | : | 13.3 |
| 1997 | 19.6 | 10.3 | : | 20.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | 10.7 | 3.9 | : | : | 15.3 |
| 1998 | 18.2 | 10.5 | : | 21.9 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 10.5 | 3.6 | : | : | 14.3 |
| 1999 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 23.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 24.6 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 10.8 |
| 2000 | 18.3 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 27.2 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 39.9 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 13.5 |
| 2001 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 27.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 21.3 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 13.2 |
| 2002 | 20.3 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 23.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 23.8 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 12.5 |
| 2003 | 18.2 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 21.2 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 13.7 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 21.3 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 12.3 |
| 2004 | 18.9 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 20.0 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 13.1 |
| 2005 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 17.9 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 13.8 |
| 2006 | 21.0 | 13.3 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 5.8 | 13.2 | 19.9 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 21.7 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 16.4 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 15.1 | 5.5 | 14.3 | 24.3 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 9.7 | 15.2 |
| 2008 | 20.9 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 19.5 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 23.0 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 10.4 | 14.9 |
| 2009 | 18.6 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 18.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 15.6 | 5.2 | 13.0 | 20.0 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| 2010 | 22.7 | 14.6 | 18.7 | 22.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 6.0 | 15.6 | 24.1 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 12.8 |
| 2011 | 25.2 | 15.9 | 24.3 | 22.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 15.9 | 24.9 | 6.9 | 17.1 | 27.1 | 11.8 | 6.2 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 12.8 |
| 2012 | 26.8 | 17.1 | 23.7 | 21.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 18.1 | 27.4 | 7.0 | 19.2 | 28.1 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 13.7 | 13.2 |
| 2013 | 26.9 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 16.0 | 31.3 | 5.7 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 12.3 |
| 2014 | 26.2 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 21.1 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 14.6 | 30.1 | 5.0 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 11.6 |
| 2015 | 24.7 | 16.5 | 14.2 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 23.7 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 17.8 | 12.5 | 10.6 |
| 2016 | 23.8 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 21.4 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 23.0 | 4.6 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 18.1 | 12.6 | 9.9 |
| 2017 | 24.3 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 15.1 | 26.4 | 4.0 | 19.6 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 19.1 | 12.6 | 10.9 |
| 2018 | 24.4 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 19.5 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 15.0 | 27.9 | 4.0 | 20.2 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 19.1 | 12.3 | 11.2 |
| 2019 | 24.6 | 16.9 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 28.0 | 3.9 | 20.4 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 19.3 | 12.1 | 11.3 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 10.7 | : | 8.1 |
| 1965 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 8.4 | : | 5.8 |
| 1970 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.8 | : | 6.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 10.3 | : | 7.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.8 | : | 8.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 9.0 | : | 9.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 8.9 | : | 8.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 8.3 | : | 8.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 8.8 | : | 9.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 8.6 | : | 9.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 7.7 | : | 7.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.4 | : | 7.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 6.7 | : | 7.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.2 | : | 7.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 6.8 | : | 6.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 6.1 | : | 6.2 |
| 1992 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.1 | : | 6.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 7.3 | : | 7.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 7.1 | : | 7.4 |
| 1995 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.2 | : | 7.9 |
| 1996 | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.6 | : | 8.2 |
| 1997 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 8.0 | : | 9.3 |
| 1998 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 7.0 | : | 9.0 |
| 1999 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 8.2 | : | 7.5 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 11.7 | 6.4 | : | 7.7 |
| 2000 | 16.1 | 6.4 | 9.2 | : | 9.4 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 7.0 | : | 8.9 |
| 2001 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 9.5 | : | 8.8 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 12.9 | 6.7 | : | 8.9 |
| 2002 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| 2003 | 13.0 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| 2004 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| 2005 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| 2006 | 16.2 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| 2007 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| 2008 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 14.1 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| 2009 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| 2010 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 2011 | 18.3 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 18.0 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 2012 | 20.3 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 18.3 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 8.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| 2013 | 21.2 | 14.6 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 2014 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 2015 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 2016 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| 2017 | 17.7 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| 2018 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 12.6 |
| 2019 | 17.5 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 12.7 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 33.4 | 16.6 | : | 33.7 | 14.7 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 58.7 | : | : | 66.8 | 85.6 | 43.0 | 22.8 | 19.6 | : | : | 22.1 | : | 17.1 |
| 1965 | 36.5 | 17.9 | : | 39.7 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 54.7 | : | : | 72.4 | 87.0 | 40.8 | 23.5 | 23.0 | : | : | 20.9 | : | 17.7 |
| 1970 | 41.9 | 19.2 | : | 40.7 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 64.3 | : | : | 68.6 | 97.6 | 43.4 | 27.5 | 24.9 | : | : | 25.7 | : | 20.2 |
| 1975 | 45.4 | 21.8 | : | 44.1 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 76.8 | : | : | 79.8 | 118.0 | 43.1 | 28.5 | 24.0 | : | : | 28.3 | : | 23.0 |
| 1980 | 52.7 | 27.0 | : | 56.9 | 25.3 | 17.2 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 85.4 | : | : | 80.8 | 118.2 | 49.6 | 35.1 | 34.3 | : | : | 32.1 | : | 27.7 |
| 1981 | 55.9 | 27.9 | : | 56.6 | 25.7 | 19.1 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 85.8 | : | : | 81.1 | 110.2 | 50.1 | 35.4 | 37.2 | : | : | 30.3 | : | 28.6 |
| 1982 | 59.6 | 27.3 | : | 50.0 | 24.6 | 19.5 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 87.0 | : | : | 82.1 | 104.7 | 49.8 | 32.4 | 37.3 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 28.1 |
| 1983 | 59.7 | 27.0 | : | 49.8 | 24.7 | 20.6 | 22.6 | 19.7 | 86.7 | : | : | 81.6 | 100.7 | 50.4 | 32.0 | 34.6 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 27.4 |
| 1984 | 63.5 | 28.4 | : | 54.0 | 24.1 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 90.9 | : | : | 90.0 | 104.6 | 52.3 | 33.8 | 36.1 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 28.6 |
| 1985 | 61.2 | 29.0 | : | 52.7 | 24.3 | 20.0 | 23.5 | 21.3 | 79.7 | : | : | 93.7 | 108.3 | 54.8 | 35.2 | 33.9 | : | : | 27.3 | : | 28.7 |
| 1986 | 54.8 | 25.1 | : | 47.4 | 25.0 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 66.0 | : | : | 85.2 | 100.9 | 46.5 | 32.0 | 30.0 | : | : | 24.3 | : | 24.8 |
| 1987 | 53.8 | 24.4 | : | 47.7 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 68.1 | : | : | 86.9 | 107.3 | 46.4 | 31.4 | 34.4 | : | : | 24.5 | : | 24.7 |
| 1988 | 56.8 | 24.9 | : | 49.4 | 23.3 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 17.4 | 72.6 | : | : | 86.8 | 109.3 | 48.4 | 33.5 | 37.5 | : | : | 24.2 | : | 25.2 |
| 1989 | 61.1 | 26.6 | : | 53.3 | 24.8 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 81.2 | : | : | 86.1 | 112.8 | 51.2 | 35.5 | 37.2 | : | : | 24.8 | : | 26.7 |
| 1990 | 59.6 | 26.7 | : | 50.3 | 25.4 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 77.2 | 38.8 | 47.4 | 85.1 | 121.2 | 49.8 | 35.8 | 36.8 | 70.2 | 34.8 | 23.7 | : | 26.3 |
| 1991 | | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26.2 |
| 1991 | 58.1 | 24.2 | : | 50.8 | 24.4 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 16.9 | 77.4 | 20.2 | 16.5 | 86.0 | 120.2 | 50.2 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 66.4 | 48.2 | 22.2 | : | 25.1 |
| 1992 | 56.0 | 22.8 | : | 51.1 | 23.9 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 82.2 | 57.8 | 15.6 | 81.1 | 121.3 | 48.8 | 34.5 | 32.5 | 50.2 | 72.6 | 24.7 | : | 24.5 |
| 1993 | 52.7 | 20.3 | 70.0 | 53.2 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 64.7 | 45.1 | 70.7 | 79.7 | 128.7 | 46.5 | 31.8 | 30.7 | 51.5 | 59.7 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 23.2 |
| 1994 | 54.6 | 20.9 | 81.4 | 58.5 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 64.9 | 35.1 | 48.0 | 80.8 | 130.9 | 48.4 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 28.4 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| 1995 | 56.0 | 21.5 | 75.3 | 62.5 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 67.6 | 39.3 | 47.8 | 82.1 | 131.7 | 50.8 | 34.7 | 33.1 | 47.9 | 54.6 | 28.3 | 26.1 | 25.8 |
| 1996 | 57.6 | 22.1 | 72.3 | 63.9 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 70.6 | 49.5 | 51.2 | 83.9 | 123.5 | 51.5 | 35.8 | 33.7 | 47.4 | 62.9 | 29.4 | 26.3 | 25.9 |
| 1997 | 60.5 | 24.2 | 82.1 | 65.2 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 20.5 | 70.6 | 48.8 | 55.0 | 94.7 | 115.5 | 54.2 | 37.8 | 35.1 | 48.7 | 64.5 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 27.8 |
| 1998 | 60.1 | 25.1 | 84.0 | 73.5 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 66.2 | 51.3 | 50.5 | 106.7 | 113.0 | 53.6 | 38.6 | 36.5 | 49.2 | 57.3 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 28.7 |
| 1999 | 60.1 | 26.3 | 74.6 | 73.5 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 64.3 | 44.8 | 42.4 | 108.4 | 114.7 | 54.9 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 48.5 | 51.9 | 28.6 | 30.0 | 29.7 |
| 2000 | 69.2 | 30.6 | 64.9 | 80.7 | 34.7 | 31.6 | 27.1 | 24.8 | 67.5 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 123.5 | 126.5 | 60.0 | 42.0 | 39.2 | 53.7 | 56.6 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 34.0 |
| 2001 | 67.7 | 30.1 | 65.3 | 79.7 | 33.4 | 30.2 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 63.6 | 48.4 | 49.5 | 123.9 | 110.2 | 57.2 | 42.9 | 37.6 | 52.8 | 65.8 | 30.6 | 33.6 | 33.2 |
| 2002 | 64.8 | 28.2 | 65.8 | 73.3 | 30.2 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 23.7 | 61.2 | 46.7 | 53.0 | 116.9 | 107.2 | 54.0 | 41.6 | 35.2 | 51.2 | 64.7 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 31.6 |
| 2003 | 63.4 | 28.9 | 65.9 | 65.7 | 29.6 | 27.7 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 56.2 | 48.7 | 52.0 | 115.2 | 106.9 | 52.9 | 41.8 | 33.7 | 51.2 | 64.1 | 30.8 | 31.5 | 31.1 |
| 2004 | 65.7 | 30.4 | 69.4 | 66.2 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 57.0 | 54.6 | 54.4 | 128.2 | 104.8 | 55.6 | 43.9 | 35.5 | 56.4 | 71.4 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 32.4 |
| 2005 | 69.9 | 32.7 | 71.0 | 68.7 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 26.8 | 24.8 | 56.2 | 57.7 | 61.1 | 136.1 | 106.8 | 57.9 | 45.4 | 35.8 | 60.2 | 76.6 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 34.3 |
| 2006 | 72.0 | 35.9 | 73.6 | 71.0 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 56.4 | 60.6 | 65.9 | 144.4 | 126.8 | 60.5 | 47.2 | 38.2 | 64.7 | 85.0 | 39.0 | 37.2 | 36.6 |
| 2007 | 73.7 | 36.4 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 35.0 | 31.7 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 63.5 | 149.6 | 129.0 | 61.4 | 48.2 | 38.6 | 68.9 | 84.4 | 39.2 | 38.0 | 37.4 |
| 2008 | 79.2 | 37.5 | 70.7 | 75.5 | 36.0 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 62.9 | 52.5 | 68.7 | 156.4 | 148.7 | 63.0 | 48.8 | 40.8 | 68.0 | 82.9 | 41.4 | 38.9 | 38.2 |
| 2009 | 67.0 | 32.9 | 55.8 | 79.8 | 28.8 | 23.8 | 25.5 | 23.1 | 54.1 | 44.2 | 53.6 | 131.9 | 149.2 | 55.8 | 41.9 | 34.0 | 55.4 | 69.1 | 34.3 | 33.5 | 32.9 |
| 2010 | 74.7 | 37.1 | 68.7 | 86.5 | 30.7 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 57.5 | 55.1 | 67.2 | 141.6 | 154.2 | 63.6 | 47.8 | 37.4 | 62.9 | 77.8 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 37.0 |
| 2011 | 81.1 | 39.9 | 80.8 | 84.4 | 32.3 | 29.2 | 30.4 | 28.6 | 55.9 | 62.8 | 77.5 | 145.5 | 158.1 | 68.8 | 51.2 | 38.6 | 68.5 | 86.0 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 39.7 |
| 2012 | 81.7 | 39.9 | 84.4 | 89.7 | 33.1 | 29.2 | 30.7 | 27.6 | 54.9 | 65.8 | 80.8 | 155.4 | 160.7 | 72.3 | 51.2 | 38.2 | 68.9 | 87.8 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.2 |
| 2013 | 80.5 | 39.4 | 81.5 | 87.3 | 33.2 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 26.6 | 56.8 | 63.9 | 82.8 | 158.6 | 150.8 | 71.3 | 50.6 | 38.5 | 69.0 | 89.6 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 39.8 |
| 2014 | 82.0 | 38.8 | 79.7 | 95.2 | 34.8 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 26.5 | 60.0 | 62.2 | 79.0 | 174.1 | 136.9 | 71.7 | 50.1 | 39.9 | 68.4 | 88.4 | 38.2 | 41.1 | 40.2 |
| 2015 | 79.4 | 38.9 | 74.6 | 91.5 | 31.7 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 27.0 | 63.7 | 60.9 | 76.3 | 187.5 | 132.6 | 72.9 | 49.2 | 39.8 | 68.4 | 91.4 | 37.0 | 41.5 | 40.6 |
| 2016 | 81.5 | 38.1 | 75.1 | 99.6 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 26.5 | 65.5 | 59.1 | 73.2 | 186.2 | 126.6 | 71.4 | 48.9 | 39.0 | 68.5 | 91.1 | 36.8 | 41.3 | 40.5 |
| 2017 | 83.4 | 39.6 | 73.3 | 87.9 | 34.3 | 31.4 | 32.3 | 28.2 | 67.8 | 61.8 | 79.3 | 194.0 | 116.0 | 74.8 | 50.7 | 42.1 | 72.6 | 92.9 | 38.1 | 42.8 | 41.9 |
| 2018 | 85.6 | 40.9 | 72.1 | 87.6 | 35.0 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 29.0 | 67.8 | 63.7 | 81.8 | 198.3 | 111.9 | 76.3 | 51.2 | 44.0 | 73.8 | 94.1 | 38.8 | 43.9 | 43.0 |
| 2019 | 87.2 | 41.6 | 72.1 | 87.8 | 35.4 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 29.9 | 67.5 | 63.4 | 83.3 | 199.7 | 108.8 | 77.0 | 51.8 | 45.6 | 75.9 | 96.0 | 39.3 | 44.6 | 43.7 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 33.0 | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | : | 20.8 | : | 18.4 | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 10.2 |
| 1965 | : | : | 30.3 | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | 18.8 | : | 18.3 | : | 3.7 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 9.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | 30.0 | : | : | : | : | 22.9 | : | 19.8 | : | 20.5 | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | 5.2 | 9.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 30.3 | : | : | : | : | 26.2 | : | 25.0 | : | 23.6 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 12.7 |
| 1980 | : | : | 33.0 | : | 36.1 | 29.9 | 20.4 | 29.3 | : | 22.3 | : | 27.0 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 14.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 34.7 | : | 35.5 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 28.5 | : | 21.0 | : | 27.3 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 13.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 35.0 | : | 32.5 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 31.2 | : | 21.4 | : | 27.2 | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | 9.1 | 13.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 33.7 | : | 33.6 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 31.8 | : | 22.3 | : | 26.8 | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | 9.0 | 12.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 34.6 | : | 33.2 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 31.0 | : | 24.7 | : | 28.1 | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | 10.0 | 12.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 35.7 | : | 35.1 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 31.8 | : | 24.0 | : | 28.1 | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | 9.6 | 10.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 32.5 | : | 35.9 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 28.2 | : | 22.8 | : | 24.8 | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 7.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 29.6 | : | 33.6 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 29.0 | : | 22.7 | : | 24.7 | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 30.1 | : | 29.9 | 19.3 | 14.4 | 29.0 | : | 22.7 | : | 25.0 | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 31.6 | : | 28.6 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 29.9 | : | 23.5 | : | 26.4 | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | 10.4 | 8.9 |
| 1990 | : | 38.5 | 30.9 | : | 25.0 | 19.4 | 24.0 | 28.4 | : | 22.5 | : | 25.8 | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 9.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 25.3 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 23.7 | 36.6 | 31.5 | : | 29.5 | 22.9 | 19.8 | 25.3 | : | 20.5 | : | 24.5 | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | 10.1 | 8.4 |
| 1992 | 32.0 | 42.6 | 30.0 | : | 27.8 | 19.9 | 33.2 | 25.1 | : | 21.2 | : | 24.1 | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 7.7 |
| 1993 | 27.7 | 41.4 | 29.0 | : | 30.3 | 19.8 | 25.7 | 27.9 | : | 22.6 | : | 23.3 | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 10.5 | 7.0 |
| 1994 | 27.6 | 39.6 | 30.9 | : | 31.0 | 19.3 | 24.7 | 30.4 | : | 23.4 | : | 24.6 | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | 11.1 | 7.1 |
| 1995 | 30.2 | 43.5 | 31.9 | 35.9 | 39.1 | 20.7 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 26.6 | 24.9 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 31.8 | 17.2 | : | 15.1 | : | 11.8 | 7.7 |
| 1996 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 31.4 | 37.3 | 41.3 | 23.4 | 34.1 | 30.7 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 28.6 | 19.7 | : | 27.1 | 33.3 | 11.9 | 9.0 |
| 1997 | 37.3 | 44.6 | 33.4 | 44.2 | 46.9 | 27.1 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 28.8 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 37.8 | 21.5 | : | 29.9 | 35.2 | 12.3 | 9.5 |
| 1998 | 36.1 | 42.5 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 54.4 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 34.7 | 29.7 | 24.5 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 41.7 | 19.7 | : | 30.4 | 36.7 | 12.3 | 8.7 |
| 1999 | 47.8 | 43.3 | 33.3 | 36.5 | 58.2 | 29.9 | 32.2 | 35.0 | 30.6 | 25.2 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 38.8 | 18.8 | : | 18.4 | 34.2 | 12.9 | 8.4 |
| 2000 | 41.8 | 50.0 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 70.3 | 33.6 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 34.9 | 26.7 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 47.2 | 22.6 | 50.8 | 14.3 | 43.3 | 14.3 | 9.2 |
| 2001 | 44.5 | 50.3 | 38.4 | 42.2 | 66.0 | 30.8 | 40.5 | 37.5 | 34.2 | 27.0 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 42.3 | 22.8 | 61.6 | 37.7 | 45.2 | 13.1 | 9.6 |
| 2002 | 41.9 | 46.4 | 38.9 | 45.5 | 60.0 | 32.2 | 40.8 | 35.8 | 32.8 | 26.6 | 31.6 | 30.9 | 45.2 | 23.0 | 59.5 | 38.7 | 47.6 | 13.0 | 9.7 |
| 2003 | 44.9 | 48.1 | 37.0 | 46.3 | 60.2 | 36.0 | 42.0 | 34.9 | 32.4 | 25.9 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 43.4 | 23.4 | 46.7 | 39.6 | 46.2 | 13.4 | 9.9 |
| 2004 | 52.5 | 56.5 | 38.3 | 45.5 | 63.4 | 36.9 | 44.6 | 35.8 | 33.9 | 26.1 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 50.2 | 25.4 | 57.7 | 50.6 | 44.8 | 14.7 | 11.0 |
| 2005 | 57.6 | 59.8 | 41.9 | 45.4 | 64.8 | 35.7 | 43.0 | 38.7 | 35.8 | 27.3 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 51.0 | 24.4 | 60.7 | 47.1 | 47.9 | 15.5 | 12.5 |
| 2006 | 64.5 | 62.4 | 46.6 | 46.4 | 75.1 | 39.9 | 44.0 | 40.6 | 38.4 | 29.1 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 54.8 | 26.5 | 78.6 | 50.6 | 49.1 | 16.2 | 14.5 |
| 2007 | 71.2 | 64.0 | 48.6 | 46.3 | 77.3 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 41.3 | 39.4 | 27.3 | 37.3 | 35.8 | 62.0 | 26.1 | 86.2 | 52.7 | 55.0 | 16.5 | 15.6 |
| 2008 | 72.3 | 61.1 | 50.7 | 46.5 | 78.9 | 42.9 | 39.2 | 43.5 | 40.3 | 29.7 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 68.3 | 27.1 | 93.4 | 54.1 | 52.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 |
| 2009 | 50.6 | 54.8 | 42.6 | 38.2 | 70.4 | 38.0 | 32.8 | 38.7 | 34.7 | 28.3 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 54.4 | 23.4 | 65.0 | 42.7 | 49.9 | 13.8 | 12.0 |
| 2010 | 53.0 | 62.9 | 43.6 | 38.1 | 76.5 | 42.1 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 38.8 | 30.8 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 58.1 | 25.5 | 62.7 | 47.9 | 48.6 | 15.8 | 13.6 |
| 2011 | 58.7 | 67.5 | 47.4 | 40.8 | 80.6 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 32.0 | 40.3 | 38.8 | 66.1 | 30.4 | 64.3 | 49.4 | 52.0 | 17.3 | 15.5 |
| 2012 | 64.0 | 71.4 | 48.6 | 41.0 | 79.7 | 44.9 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 31.7 | 40.6 | 39.0 | 66.8 | 28.6 | 68.1 | 53.6 | 47.6 | 17.1 | 16.1 |
| 2013 | 65.1 | 71.1 | 48.2 | 42.3 | 78.7 | 44.4 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 41.7 | 31.7 | 40.2 | 38.6 | 61.5 | 28.1 | 61.4 | 51.9 | 47.0 | 16.6 | 18.2 |
| 2014 | 66.0 | 76.2 | 47.7 | 43.4 | 81.3 | 46.1 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 30.3 | 40.4 | 38.6 | 64.9 | 27.6 | 60.0 | 54.2 | 47.2 | 16.5 | 20.0 |
| 2015 | 64.0 | 75.1 | 48.4 | 45.9 | 81.4 | 46.4 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 42.7 | 29.1 | 40.3 | 38.6 | 65.0 | 26.0 | 60.6 | 56.4 | 44.5 | 15.4 | 18.0 |
| 2016 | 59.7 | 72.1 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 79.5 | 48.2 | 42.2 | 39.4 | 42.5 | 30.3 | 40.6 | 38.8 | 64.7 | 24.9 | 62.9 | 57.5 | 45.7 | 14.7 | 15.1 |
| 2017 | 64.8 | 72.1 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 82.3 | 49.9 | 43.6 | 41.1 | 44.1 | 31.9 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 68.8 | 29.3 | 64.8 | 61.3 | 46.6 | 15.0 | 16.8 |
| 2018 | 66.7 | 69.5 | 48.0 | 50.5 | 85.9 | 51.8 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 45.2 | 32.3 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 68.6 | 31.9 | 61.8 | 61.9 | 47.9 | 15.6 | 17.1 |
| 2019 | 67.8 | 70.4 | 48.5 | 51.9 | 88.6 | 52.7 | 45.5 | 43.3 | 45.9 | 32.1 | 43.8 | 41.8 | 69.4 | 30.3 | 60.7 | 64.1 | 49.5 | 15.9 | 17.5 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 8.5 | 9.9 | : | 9.8 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 10.5 | 11.3 | : | : | : | 6.1 | : | 9.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 10.2 |
| 1971-1980 | 5.0 | 5.3 | : | 6.5 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 4.7 | : | : | : | 3.5 | : | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 5.5 |
| 1981 | -1.9 | -3.0 | : | 1.7 | 6.5 | -3.6 | -1.4 | -0.8 | : | : | : | -2.9 | : | -2.6 | -0.6 | 6.6 | : | : | -4.6 | : | -1.8 |
| 1982 | 1.4 | -0.8 | : | -3.1 | -2.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -0.1 | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | -1.1 | -3.6 | 5.9 | : | : | 2.2 | : | 0.7 |
| 1983 | -1.2 | 2.7 | : | 4.7 | 2.6 | -1.2 | -2.7 | -3.1 | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | 3.7 | 4.2 | -6.5 | : | : | 4.1 | : | 0.3 |
| 1984 | 6.4 | 5.3 | : | 9.9 | -2.1 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 12.8 | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | 5.6 | 6.6 | -2.1 | : | : | 0.9 | : | 5.5 |
| 1985 | 0.4 | 4.0 | : | 3.2 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | : | : | : | 7.0 | : | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | : | : | 6.4 | : | 4.4 |
| 1986 | 4.6 | 3.2 | : | 6.3 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 6.7 | 5.3 | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | 2.8 | -3.5 | 18.8 | : | : | 3.5 | : | 5.2 |
| 1987 | 6.8 | 4.6 | : | 6.2 | 2.1 | 24.8 | 7.7 | 12.0 | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 3.5 | 3.8 | 27.4 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 7.8 |
| 1988 | 10.4 | 5.5 | : | 4.9 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 8.5 | 6.0 | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | 8.5 | 9.4 | 21.6 | : | : | 10.9 | : | 8.1 |
| 1989 | 9.7 | 8.6 | : | 13.5 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 8.1 | 8.5 | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 7.8 | 10.2 | 8.5 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 9.3 |
| 1990 | 4.9 | 10.8 | : | 5.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | 8.0 | 16.1 | : | : | -0.4 | : | 7.7 |
| 1981-1990 | 4.0 | 4.0 | : | 5.1 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | 3.7 | 3.9 | 9.6 | : | : | 4.0 | : | 4.7 |
| 1991 | 2.9 | 10.9 | : | 2.4 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | 8.4 | -22.4 | : | -13.3 | : | 5.9 |
| 1992 | 4.1 | 3.2 | : | 8.2 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 7.1 | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | 2.9 | 2.1 | 11.0 | -22.9 | : | 0.7 | : | 3.8 |
| 1993 | -0.4 | -6.6 | : | 7.5 | 0.6 | -5.2 | -3.3 | -11.2 | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | 0.4 | -5.5 | -1.5 | 17.6 | -0.4 | 1.4 | : | -4.5 |
| 1994 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | 9.0 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 13.1 | -4.7 | 12.8 | : | 8.8 |
| 1995 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 16.6 | : | : | 4.2 | : | 10.2 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 8.2 | : | 8.1 |
| 1996 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 4.8 | 26.7 | 29.5 | 4.5 | -5.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 17.6 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 1997 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 29.4 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 29.2 | 11.4 | -1.7 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| 1998 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 27.8 | 18.2 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 6.4 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 10.1 | -1.1 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| 1999 | 3.3 | 8.8 | -5.7 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 | -5.2 | -14.5 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 8.4 | -3.6 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| 2000 | 13.1 | 10.9 | -5.4 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.3 | 6.4 | : | 13.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | 7.5 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 2.6 | : | 5.3 | : | 6.5 |
| 2001 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 6.6 | -9.2 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 18.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 13.3 | 5.3 | -3.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 20.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 14.0 | -2.4 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 21.0 | 15.5 | 11.6 | -1.2 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 14.0 | 21.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| 2005 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 16.7 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 2006 | 4.6 | 11.1 | 20.7 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 12.4 | 19.5 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| 2007 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 9.4 | 15.5 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 16.8 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| 2008 | 3.6 | 2.2 | -6.2 | -2.8 | 1.3 | -5.6 | 1.3 | -3.7 | 12.5 | -10.7 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 19.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | -9.1 | -9.6 | -30.6 | -1.7 | -20.4 | -18.3 | -9.4 | -12.9 | -15.0 | -31.7 | -28.0 | -13.7 | 0.3 | -7.7 | -11.9 | -9.9 | -18.8 | -18.8 | -16.9 | -11.2 | -10.8 |
| 2010 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 21.2 | 0.4 | -3.4 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 2011 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 27.2 | 2.7 | -9.4 | -0.8 | 6.3 | 0.5 | -3.0 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 5.3 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 6.0 | -5.8 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 2012 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 9.7 | 2.5 | -9.1 | -6.4 | 0.7 | -8.1 | -4.4 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | -6.3 | -3.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 2.1 | -2.4 | -4.8 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2014 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 14.6 | -0.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 | -1.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 2015 | 3.3 | 5.6 | -1.8 | 26.0 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 2016 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 2017 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | -6.2 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 12.8 | 3.9 | -3.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 2018 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 2019 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |

1) 1961-91 D_W

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 4.2 | : | 8.8 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | 7.5 | 14.5 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | 3.7 | : | 5.1 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | -3.9 | : | -2.7 | : | -2.0 | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | 4.9 | : | 1.5 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | 6.5 | : | 1.2 | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | 12.6 | -3.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | 9.8 | : | 6.1 | : | 19.7 | : | : | : | 24.4 | 10.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | 2.5 | : | 4.4 | : | -6.6 | : | : | : | 6.5 | -2.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | 6.9 | : | 5.5 | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | 8.5 | 3.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 8.0 | : | 7.5 | : | 23.0 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 9.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 12.8 | : | 8.6 | : | -4.5 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 18.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | 7.4 | : | 8.8 | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | 4.4 | 18.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | 0.6 | : | 6.2 | : | 33.0 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 8.1 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : | 5.6 | : | 4.7 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | : | -31.8 | 4.0 | : | : | 29.7 | -31.8 | -4.9 | : | -4.3 | : | 3.9 | : | -5.2 | : | : | : | -0.2 | -1.1 |
| 1992 | : | 26.0 | -0.1 | : | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | : | 6.8 | : | 4.1 | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | -1.1 |
| 1993 | : | 18.8 | -1.4 | : | 20.0 | 13.1 | 4.4 | -2.7 | : | 3.3 | : | -3.4 | : | 35.8 | : | : | : | 8.6 | -1.3 |
| 1994 | : | 9.5 | 13.3 | : | 8.8 | 11.3 | -1.2 | 12.9 | : | 6.0 | : | 8.6 | : | -21.9 | : | : | : | 11.9 | 8.2 |
| 1995 | : | 19.4 | 6.8 | : | 22.3 | 24.2 | 29.7 | 7.1 | : | 5.6 | : | 7.7 | : | 29.6 | : | : | : | 8.0 | 12.9 |
| 1996 | -1.3 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 27.2 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | -8.6 | 20.5 | : | 86.1 | : | 8.7 | 11.0 |
| 1997 | -0.4 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 29.1 | 24.0 | 21.3 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 26.4 | 22.4 | : | 33.3 | -8.7 | 13.5 | 0.3 |
| 1998 | -2.2 | 5.5 | 7.6 | -10.8 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 2.3 | : | -1.7 | 19.0 | 11.7 | -6.7 |
| 1999 | 16.5 | 4.8 | 2.5 | -3.2 | 13.3 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 0.1 | -3.6 | : | -35.4 | 15.4 | 10.1 | 3.6 |
| 2000 | -9.7 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 15.5 | 27.5 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 26.8 | 22.0 | : | 14.7 | 49.5 | 13.0 | 9.3 |
| 1991-2000 | : | 7.2 | 5.8 | : | : | 16.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 | : | 6.0 | : | 6.4 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | 9.2 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 5.8 | -5.3 | 18.7 | -1.7 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -9.7 | -24.1 | : | 78.2 | 15.2 | -2.8 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 12.3 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 21.0 | : | 20.4 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 15.2 | 8.6 | -1.0 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 16.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | -5.9 | 23.2 | : | 18.0 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| 2004 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 17.3 | 8.1 | 22.1 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 21.4 | 21.2 | : | 29.8 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 8.1 |
| 2005 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 16.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 12.1 | : | -2.2 | 16.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| 2006 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 8.3 | 15.5 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 7.3 | : | 14.9 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| 2007 | 22.6 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 28.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | -1.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 15.0 | 9.6 | : | 16.1 | 19.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 5.1 | -2.8 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 3.6 | -2.6 | 0.7 |
| 2009 | -21.5 | -11.0 | -11.9 | -20.4 | -14.7 | -12.4 | -20.8 | -14.1 | -11.7 | -9.7 | -11.4 | -10.8 | -12.3 | -14.3 | -30.2 | -19.6 | -1.1 | -13.7 | -15.7 |
| 2010 | -0.9 | 14.7 | 0.5 | -2.5 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 19.5 | -3.1 | 4.4 | -0.6 | 12.7 | 11.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 6.0 | : | 15.0 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 2011 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 15.4 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| 2012 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 2.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -6.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 |
| 2013 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 8.8 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 8.0 | -3.1 | 5.0 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| 2014 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 14.1 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 8.3 |
| 2015 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 9.3 | -2.9 | 5.0 | 0.8 |
| 2016 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 11.6 | 3.7 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 1.3 | -1.9 |
| 2017 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 2018 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 2.8 |
| 2019 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 2.8 |

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 18.5 | 5.3 | : | 20.1 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : | |
| 1965 | 23.6 | 7.9 | : | 24.1 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | : | 14.3 | 9.7 | : | : | 11.8 |
| 1970 | 28.6 | 8.9 | : | 26.6 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 23.8 | : | 15.8 | 11.1 | : | : | 14.4 |
| 1975 | 32.6 | 9.7 | : | 29.0 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | 15.5 | 9.0 | : | : | 14.4 |
| 1980 | 37.1 | 12.0 | : | 37.9 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | : | 19.4 | 13.6 | : | : | 13.9 |
| 1981 | 37.9 | 12.5 | : | 37.9 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | : | 18.3 | 14.8 | : | : | 12.4 |
| 1982 | 41.6 | 12.5 | : | 33.0 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 23.5 | : | 17.6 | 15.9 | : | : | 12.1 |
| 1983 | 44.3 | 12.7 | : | 31.2 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 23.7 | : | 17.7 | 14.1 | : | : | 11.9 |
| 1984 | 46.6 | 13.3 | : | 32.8 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 25.5 | : | 18.3 | 14.0 | : | : | 11.8 |
| 1985 | 46.7 | 13.8 | : | 31.9 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 28.1 | : | 19.2 | 13.6 | : | : | 12.1 |
| 1986 | 42.9 | 12.1 | : | 28.0 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 25.7 | : | 18.7 | 15.4 | : | : | 12.0 |
| 1987 | 42.0 | 11.9 | : | 27.1 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 25.7 | : | 18.5 | 18.9 | : | : | 12.6 |
| 1988 | 43.0 | 11.9 | : | 28.3 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 26.1 | : | 19.4 | 22.7 | : | : | 11.1 |
| 1989 | 44.8 | 12.7 | : | 31.7 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 13.3 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 28.0 | : | 22.1 | 22.6 | : | : | 13.4 |
| 1990 | 44.9 | 12.9 | : | 30.7 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 27.4 | : | 22.3 | 22.3 | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1991 | 44.3 | 12.9 | : | 29.9 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 26.5 | : | 21.9 | 22.0 | : | : | 11.2 |
| 1992 | 41.6 | 12.0 | : | 28.9 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 25.7 | : | 20.9 | 21.5 | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1993 | 36.6 | 9.8 | : | 27.3 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 23.3 | : | 18.9 | 19.1 | : | : | 13.2 |
| 1994 | 37.2 | 10.2 | : | 29.5 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 24.7 | : | 19.8 | 19.9 | : | : | 13.9 |
| 1995 | 39.2 | 10.8 | : | 30.2 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 21.8 | : | 20.9 | 20.3 | : | : | 14.3 |
| 1996 | 42.1 | 11.1 | : | 30.1 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 26.4 | : | 21.5 | 21.9 | : | : | 15.5 |
| 1997 | 44.3 | 11.9 | : | 29.2 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | 27.1 | : | 22.7 | 22.8 | : | : | 16.0 |
| 1998 | 46.0 | 12.4 | : | 29.5 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 26.2 | : | 23.4 | 24.2 | : | : | 16.1 |
| 1999 | 45.8 | 14.3 | 43.9 | 29.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 29.8 | 25.5 | 41.6 | 26.7 | 46.0 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 36.6 | 40.7 | 16.4 |
| 2000 | 52.7 | 16.1 | 52.8 | 32.3 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 18.4 | 29.9 | 24.9 | 44.4 | 28.1 | 51.0 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 40.8 | 43.5 | 18.3 |
| 2001 | 54.0 | 16.1 | 45.7 | 31.0 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 31.8 | 27.1 | 47.2 | 26.3 | 40.3 | 30.6 | 24.9 | 39.7 | 49.8 | 17.5 |
| 2002 | 55.6 | 15.4 | 45.0 | 27.3 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 18.6 | 32.7 | 29.8 | 44.4 | 25.9 | 40.3 | 29.7 | 23.8 | 37.5 | 48.7 | 17.1 |
| 2003 | 54.1 | 15.9 | 42.6 | 20.6 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 33.4 | 28.7 | 42.3 | 25.4 | 40.6 | 31.3 | 22.7 | 37.3 | 49.4 | 16.9 |
| 2004 | 56.0 | 16.7 | 50.9 | 21.0 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 37.0 | 34.7 | 43.8 | 26.1 | 44.0 | 33.2 | 22.4 | 44.1 | 54.6 | 17.6 |
| 2005 | 59.3 | 17.5 | 55.8 | 21.6 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 23.4 | 38.4 | 35.4 | 43.8 | 26.5 | 44.1 | 32.6 | 25.1 | 46.7 | 55.2 | 19.2 |
| 2006 | 61.3 | 19.3 | 59.0 | 21.6 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 23.3 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 45.1 | 27.9 | 45.0 | 32.8 | 26.1 | 50.2 | 59.3 | 20.5 |
| 2007 | 61.5 | 19.8 | 55.4 | 21.7 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 24.7 | 38.2 | 41.9 | 40.5 | 28.8 | 45.0 | 33.5 | 26.2 | 51.4 | 58.8 | 20.5 |
| 2008 | 62.6 | 20.0 | 52.7 | 21.3 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 25.9 | 34.0 | 37.2 | 42.8 | 29.7 | 44.9 | 33.6 | 26.8 | 50.0 | 55.7 | 20.0 |
| 2009 | 51.3 | 17.5 | 41.3 | 17.3 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 21.8 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 35.1 | 25.2 | 39.2 | 27.9 | 23.0 | 39.7 | 46.7 | 15.7 |
| 2010 | 55.9 | 19.5 | 50.3 | 18.8 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 23.6 | 37.7 | 35.7 | 37.4 | 28.7 | 40.6 | 31.6 | 24.9 | 45.5 | 52.3 | 17.8 |
| 2011 | 59.9 | 21.2 | 57.5 | 20.3 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 21.9 | 45.0 | 41.4 | 39.2 | 31.0 | 48.8 | 34.3 | 24.8 | 49.9 | 59.6 | 18.9 |
| 2012 | 59.6 | 20.7 | 61.1 | 20.1 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 20.2 | 47.5 | 43.0 | 37.1 | 32.2 | 55.2 | 33.4 | 23.9 | 49.8 | 61.1 | 18.7 |
| 2013 | 57.6 | 20.3 | 60.3 | 20.7 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 18.5 | 47.1 | 45.2 | 34.1 | 31.5 | 43.0 | 32.6 | 24.1 | 48.6 | 61.7 | 19.0 |
| 2014 | 55.4 | 20.3 | 57.0 | 21.3 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 22.0 | 45.3 | 46.4 | 32.2 | 30.7 | 38.1 | 31.6 | 25.5 | 46.9 | 61.7 | 19.2 |
| 2015 | 51.8 | 20.4 | 52.6 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 22.7 | 42.6 | 46.0 | 29.1 | 31.0 | 38.2 | 31.4 | 25.7 | 48.4 | 66.0 | 19.0 |
| 2016 | 51.7 | 20.1 | 52.4 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 25.7 | 41.6 | 45.4 | 28.7 | 30.6 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 25.7 | 48.4 | 67.4 | 18.6 |
| 2017 | 52.8 | 20.9 | 51.9 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 24.9 | 43.6 | 48.2 | 29.9 | 32.1 | 28.8 | 32.6 | 27.2 | 51.0 | 69.2 | 19.9 |
| 2018 | 54.6 | 21.7 | 51.2 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 14.6 | 25.3 | 45.6 | 49.2 | 30.1 | 32.9 | 27.8 | 33.2 | 28.4 | 52.3 | 71.8 | 20.5 |
| 2019 | 56.1 | 22.1 | 51.3 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 15.1 | 25.3 | 45.4 | 50.1 | 29.5 | 33.1 | 26.9 | 33.8 | 29.5 | 54.7 | 74.0 | 20.9 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | : |
| 1965 | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 5.0 | : | 8.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 5.7 | : | 9.6 |
| 1975 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 9.4 | : | 10.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | 9.4 | : | 12.5 |
| 1981 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 8.8 | : | 12.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | 9.3 | : | 12.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | 10.0 | : | 12.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 11.1 | : | 13.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | 16.2 | 11.0 | : | 13.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 11.1 | : | 12.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 11.1 | : | 13.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 11.1 | : | 13.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 11.1 | : | 14.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 10.5 | : | 13.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 9.2 | : | 13.3 |
| 1992 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 9.6 | : | 13.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 9.7 | : | 11.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | 10.3 | : | 12.8 |
| 1995 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | 10.9 | : | 13.5 |
| 1996 | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 11.1 | : | 13.8 |
| 1997 | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 10.6 | : | 14.2 |
| 1998 | : | : | 18.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 10.5 | : | 14.8 |
| 1999 | 22.3 | 33.7 | 18.9 | : | 40.9 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 10.7 | : | 15.8 |
| 2000 | 26.2 | 39.0 | 20.0 | : | 45.0 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 10.9 | : | 17.4 |
| 2001 | 29.4 | 40.2 | 20.0 | : | 41.3 | 18.4 | 25.6 | 18.5 | 11.4 | : | 17.2 |
| 2002 | 28.1 | 35.9 | 21.0 | 28.5 | 36.2 | 19.4 | 26.4 | 18.0 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 16.8 |
| 2003 | 29.9 | 37.1 | 19.3 | 29.9 | 36.2 | 21.9 | 27.3 | 18.1 | 11.1 | 17.4 | 16.7 |
| 2004 | 31.8 | 47.1 | 19.2 | 28.3 | 39.9 | 26.4 | 28.3 | 19.0 | 11.0 | 18.1 | 17.1 |
| 2005 | 32.9 | 45.7 | 20.3 | 27.8 | 41.2 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 20.2 | 11.5 | 18.6 | 17.6 |
| 2006 | 34.8 | 48.3 | 21.8 | 28.6 | 47.8 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 21.2 | 12.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 |
| 2007 | 39.6 | 50.0 | 22.3 | 27.8 | 47.6 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 22.3 | 11.1 | 20.1 | 18.7 |
| 2008 | 38.4 | 46.1 | 22.1 | 27.7 | 47.0 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 22.5 | 11.6 | 20.4 | 19.0 |
| 2009 | 27.2 | 39.6 | 18.0 | 21.2 | 40.8 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 17.4 | 16.3 |
| 2010 | 29.5 | 45.7 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 45.8 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 20.4 | 11.9 | 19.4 | 18.1 |
| 2011 | 33.7 | 49.7 | 19.5 | 22.5 | 50.7 | 27.9 | 30.2 | 21.4 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 19.4 |
| 2012 | 35.7 | 51.4 | 19.7 | 23.0 | 52.6 | 26.9 | 30.1 | 20.4 | 12.4 | 20.6 | 19.1 |
| 2013 | 36.7 | 52.9 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 53.1 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 20.4 | 18.8 |
| 2014 | 37.7 | 57.4 | 19.6 | 30.1 | 56.2 | 28.5 | 29.3 | 19.4 | 12.1 | 20.3 | 18.6 |
| 2015 | 37.4 | 58.5 | 19.7 | 32.4 | 57.4 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 19.5 | 11.6 | 20.2 | 18.4 |
| 2016 | 36.1 | 58.0 | 19.9 | 32.8 | 57.9 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 20.4 | 18.6 |
| 2017 | 38.3 | 58.4 | 20.0 | 34.9 | 58.5 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 20.2 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 19.4 |
| 2018 | 39.3 | 56.2 | 20.1 | 36.0 | 62.2 | 32.3 | 31.5 | 21.1 | 12.9 | 22.0 | 20.0 |
| 2019 | 39.2 | 56.9 | 20.3 | 36.6 | 64.7 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 21.4 | 12.9 | 22.4 | 20.3 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE 2) | DE 3) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | NL | MT | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI |
|------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | 14.0 | 8.1 | : | 11.2 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | |
| 1965 | 11.5 | 6.7 | : | 9.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | 6.4 | 7.7 | : | : | 7.2 |
| 1970 | 13.0 | 6.6 | : | 8.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 7.2 | 7.8 | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1975 | 13.5 | 7.2 | : | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | 7.8 | 9.4 | : | : | 11.4 |
| 1980 | 19.1 | 9.9 | : | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : | 10.3 | 14.6 | : | : | 15.0 |
| 1981 | 20.8 | 10.3 | : | 12.6 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | 11.2 | 15.8 | : | : | 14.5 |
| 1982 | 21.0 | 9.9 | : | 11.6 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | 9.7 | 15.5 | : | : | 13.1 |
| 1983 | 18.3 | 9.4 | : | 12.3 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 8.2 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | 9.2 | 15.2 | : | : | 13.2 |
| 1984 | 19.2 | 10.2 | : | 14.7 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 9.8 | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | 10.5 | 17.0 | : | : | 11.5 |
| 1985 | 17.6 | 10.2 | : | 14.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : | 10.8 | 14.6 | : | : | 11.4 |
| 1986 | 13.8 | 8.2 | : | 12.1 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | 8.3 | 10.1 | : | : | 8.8 |
| 1987 | 13.4 | 7.8 | : | 12.6 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : | 7.8 | 11.8 | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1988 | 13.4 | 8.1 | : | 12.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 8.0 | 8.6 | : | : | 8.3 |
| 1989 | 14.6 | 8.9 | : | 12.7 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | 7.2 | 9.1 | : | : | 7.1 |
| 1990 | 12.8 | 8.7 | : | 11.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 7.3 | 9.3 | : | : | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 12.5 | 7.9 | : | 11.6 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | 7.3 | 7.8 | : | : | 5.8 |
| 1992 | 11.0 | 7.2 | : | 11.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | 6.8 | 6.9 | : | : | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 13.6 | 6.8 | : | 14.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | 6.3 | 6.6 | : | : | 7.1 |
| 1994 | 16.4 | 7.0 | : | 14.5 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | 7.2 | 7.2 | : | : | 8.4 |
| 1995 | 15.4 | 6.8 | : | 15.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | : | 6.6 | 6.8 | : | : | 6.8 |
| 1996 | 14.9 | 6.9 | : | 14.5 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | : | 7.4 | 6.6 | : | : | 7.3 |
| 1997 | 21.1 | 8.2 | : | 16.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | : | 8.2 | 7.1 | : | : | 8.9 |
| 1998 | 20.3 | 8.6 | : | 18.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | : | 8.4 | 6.8 | : | : | 8.4 |
| 1999 | 17.5 | 7.3 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 16.8 | 8.9 | 19.9 | 23.6 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 7.3 |
| 2000 | 21.7 | 9.3 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 20.5 | 8.5 | 24.6 | 33.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 18.3 | 9.0 |
| 2001 | 21.0 | 8.8 | 23.1 | 15.3 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 22.4 | 10.7 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 19.2 | 7.7 |
| 2002 | 20.7 | 8.0 | 20.3 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 22.6 | 8.9 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 17.9 | 7.3 |
| 2003 | 19.4 | 8.1 | 23.0 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 22.4 | 12.3 | 20.8 | 18.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 16.9 | 7.9 |
| 2004 | 20.9 | 8.7 | 18.1 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 19.9 | 13.9 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 8.5 |
| 2005 | 22.9 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 24.1 | 16.6 | 27.1 | 14.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 15.6 | 9.6 |
| 2006 | 24.5 | 10.9 | 20.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 23.8 | 18.8 | 29.4 | 18.7 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 19.4 | 11.5 |
| 2007 | 25.6 | 10.8 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 14.5 | 29.8 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 11.5 |
| 2008 | 26.9 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 27.4 | 14.5 | 32.1 | 13.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 20.4 | 12.2 |
| 2009 | 21.6 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 19.9 | 14.0 | 26.2 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 8.4 |
| 2010 | 25.0 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 27.3 | 9.2 | 32.5 | 17.3 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 17.2 | 20.3 | 9.9 |
| 2011 | 28.6 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 31.6 | 8.9 | 35.4 | 17.3 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 11.8 |
| 2012 | 28.6 | 11.9 | 17.4 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 31.6 | 11.1 | 38.6 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 19.3 | 21.8 | 11.1 |
| 2013 | 29.1 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 29.7 | 9.1 | 36.5 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 9.7 |
| 2014 | 29.9 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 24.4 | 8.0 | 36.2 | 22.6 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 9.0 |
| 2015 | 30.7 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 21.9 | 11.2 | 36.6 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 20.8 | 17.9 | 7.0 |
| 2016 | 29.3 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 18.5 | 8.4 | 34.4 | 25.0 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 19.9 | 16.7 | 6.9 |
| 2017 | 29.3 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 11.8 | 20.5 | 6.2 | 37.2 | 17.5 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 22.6 | 17.5 | 7.9 |
| 2018 | 29.8 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 21.7 | 6.2 | 38.2 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 22.7 | 17.0 | 8.0 |
| 2019 | 30.2 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 22.1 | 6.3 | 38.8 | 16.8 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 22.4 | 16.5 | 8.1 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-1998 including LU

3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1965 | : | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 10.4 | : | 7.3 |
| 1970 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.4 | : | 7.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 11.8 | : | 8.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 9.7 | : | 10.6 |
| 1981 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 8.8 | : | 10.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 8.6 | : | 10.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 8.8 | : | 9.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.7 | : | 10.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 9.2 | : | 10.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 8.2 | : | 7.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.9 | : | 7.6 |
| 1988 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 8.0 | : | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 8.8 | : | 7.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.2 | : | 7.4 |
| 1991 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.6 | : | 7.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 7.7 | : | 6.6 |
| 1993 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 8.2 | : | 6.6 |
| 1994 | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | 8.0 | : | 7.0 |
| 1995 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 8.6 | : | 7.4 |
| 1996 | : | : | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 8.8 | : | 7.4 |
| 1997 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 9.2 | : | 8.7 |
| 1998 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 9.1 | : | 8.7 |
| 1999 | 18.3 | 10.3 | 6.8 | : | 16.0 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 8.8 | : | 8.2 |
| 2000 | 23.3 | 12.8 | 7.7 | : | 22.9 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 10.2 | : | 10.1 |
| 2001 | 22.1 | 13.6 | 7.5 | : | 21.2 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 7.9 | 9.8 | : | 9.6 |
| 2002 | 20.4 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 19.3 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| 2003 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 19.8 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| 2004 | 23.7 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 18.2 | 8.6 | 14.5 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| 2005 | 19.5 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 13.0 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| 2006 | 21.9 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 20.1 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| 2007 | 27.7 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 15.2 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| 2008 | 29.0 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 11.9 |
| 2009 | 18.0 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 |
| 2010 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 21.5 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.7 |
| 2011 | 23.0 | 16.9 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 22.0 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| 2012 | 25.0 | 16.8 | 8.3 | 13.8 | 21.8 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.1 |
| 2013 | 24.8 | 16.0 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
| 2014 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 18.6 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 11.8 |
| 2015 | 20.7 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 17.5 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| 2016 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.3 |
| 2017 | 21.5 | 16.2 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 18.4 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.9 |
| 2018 | 22.7 | 15.9 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 18.3 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| 2019 | 24.0 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 18.4 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 |

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27

2) 1960-90 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 0.2 | 1.6 | : | -0.1 | -0.4 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | -1.1 | -2.5 | : | : | -0.9 | : | : |
| 1965 | 1.0 | -1.3 | : | -4.4 | -4.6 | -3.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | -0.5 | -3.4 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : |
| 1970 | 2.9 | 1.1 | : | -4.0 | -1.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 0.6 | -1.9 | : | : | -2.4 | : | : |
| 1975 | 0.0 | 1.2 | : | -1.5 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | -0.1 | -5.8 | : | : | -7.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | -4.0 | -1.8 | : | -11.7 | 1.9 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | -4.5 | -8.6 | : | : | -3.0 | : | : |
| 1981 | -3.2 | -0.7 | : | -14.6 | 3.1 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | -3.6 | -14.4 | : | : | -1.2 | : | : |
| 1982 | -3.2 | 0.9 | : | -10.5 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | -1.7 | -16.0 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : |
| 1983 | -0.9 | 0.7 | : | -6.8 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -2.0 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | -2.4 | -10.5 | : | : | -2.5 | : | : |
| 1984 | -0.5 | 1.5 | : | -5.8 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | -2.0 | -7.9 | : | : | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1985 | 0.4 | 2.8 | : | -3.8 | -3.2 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | -1.1 | -4.3 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : |
| 1986 | 1.8 | 4.2 | : | -3.3 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -0.9 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | -1.2 | -1.7 | : | : | -1.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | 1.7 | 4.0 | : | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | -1.2 | -4.3 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : |
| 1988 | 2.3 | 4.5 | : | 0.6 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | -1.3 | -7.9 | : | : | -2.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | 1.9 | 4.6 | : | -1.1 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -1.5 | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | -1.3 | -5.4 | : | : | -4.8 | : | : |
| 1990 | 1.5 | 3.7 | : | -1.8 | -2.9 | -3.8 | -1.6 | -1.6 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 2.5 | -0.8 | -5.9 | 2.4 | : | -5.0 | : | : |
| 1991 | | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 2.0 | -1.5 | : | -0.4 | -2.1 | -3.7 | -1.3 | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | -2.2 | -7.5 | 8.5 | : | -5.4 | : | : |
| 1992 | 2.7 | -1.2 | : | 0.4 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -0.1 | -2.4 | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | 2.3 | -2.5 | -6.9 | 7.3 | : | -4.7 | : | : |
| 1993 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 3.7 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | : | 17.8 | -3.1 | : | : | 4.4 | -1.4 | -5.5 | 2.2 | -4.1 | -1.4 | : | : |
| 1994 | 5.6 | -1.5 | -6.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | 5.3 | -2.9 | -7.2 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | 4.5 | -1.2 | -6.2 | 1.9 | -3.4 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -1.1 | -2.8 | -9.2 | 10.7 | -10.3 | 6.2 | -2.6 | -3.3 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1996 | 3.8 | -0.7 | -9.2 | 2.1 | -5.2 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -6.8 | -8.6 | 10.6 | -11.1 | 5.7 | -2.8 | -4.6 | -1.4 | -9.4 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 1997 | 4.6 | -0.5 | -12.0 | 2.1 | -3.5 | -0.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -5.2 | -7.1 | -9.7 | 8.8 | -5.9 | 5.3 | -2.5 | -6.3 | -1.3 | -9.0 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 4.4 | -0.7 | -9.7 | 0.1 | -6.7 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 6.6 | -9.7 | -11.5 | 8.8 | -5.8 | 3.8 | -2.0 | -7.7 | -2.1 | -9.3 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 4.8 | -1.4 | -5.2 | 0.0 | -6.5 | -3.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -3.1 | -9.5 | -10.7 | 5.5 | -3.3 | 4.9 | -2.4 | -8.8 | -4.7 | -4.0 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | 4.0 | -1.7 | -5.5 | 0.6 | -9.0 | -4.1 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -5.8 | -5.7 | -5.8 | 6.6 | -12.0 | 6.2 | -0.7 | -11.0 | -4.1 | -2.6 | 7.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 2001 | 4.1 | -0.3 | -7.4 | 0.2 | -9.3 | -4.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -8.3 | -4.7 | 8.1 | -3.6 | 4.3 | -0.8 | -10.2 | -1.3 | -7.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2002 | 6.0 | 1.9 | -11.7 | 0.2 | -8.8 | -3.8 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -3.5 | -7.2 | -5.2 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.1 | -8.8 | 0.0 | -7.5 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 5.6 | 1.4 | -12.5 | 0.4 | -11.0 | -3.9 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -3.4 | -8.5 | -6.8 | 3.2 | -2.9 | 6.1 | 1.5 | -7.4 | -1.5 | -6.4 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2004 | 4.5 | 4.5 | -11.5 | -0.1 | -8.7 | -5.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -13.7 | -12.9 | -7.4 | 7.1 | -3.7 | 7.5 | 1.9 | -8.8 | -3.2 | -6.7 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 3.4 | 4.6 | -7.9 | -3.6 | -9.5 | -7.6 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -15.0 | -12.5 | -7.0 | 9.3 | -6.5 | 6.3 | 2.0 | -10.2 | -2.3 | -8.6 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 5.8 | -15.6 | -5.4 | -12.3 | -9.0 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -18.9 | -21.4 | -10.2 | 1.4 | -7.9 | 8.4 | 2.8 | -10.7 | -2.0 | -8.3 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 2007 | 4.0 | 6.8 | -15.4 | -6.5 | -15.6 | -9.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -28.0 | -21.1 | -14.9 | 9.1 | -1.9 | 7.9 | 3.3 | -10.0 | -4.3 | -5.6 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 5.6 | -8.8 | -6.3 | -15.8 | -9.2 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -15.5 | -12.7 | -13.2 | 5.6 | -1.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 | -12.6 | -5.4 | -6.6 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| 2009 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 2.5 | -4.7 | -12.5 | -4.3 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -7.6 | 7.9 | 2.1 | -2.1 | -6.6 | 6.2 | 2.4 | -10.1 | -0.9 | -3.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 2010 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 1.7 | -1.2 | -11.3 | -3.9 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -11.3 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 5.0 | -4.7 | 7.7 | 3.3 | -10.3 | -0.8 | -4.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -10.3 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -3.8 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 8.8 | 2.2 | -5.5 | -0.4 | -5.5 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2012 | 1.5 | 7.1 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -4.2 | -0.4 | -2.9 | -0.4 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 1.9 | -2.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2013 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -2.2 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 1.0 | -4.9 | -2.4 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2014 | -0.3 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -2.1 | 1.0 | -3.0 | 1.9 | -4.4 | -1.7 | 4.0 | -0.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 5.8 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2015 | -0.4 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -2.2 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 4.5 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 2016 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 1.9 | -2.6 | 2.5 | -4.9 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2017 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 12.5 | -0.9 | 1.8 | -3.0 | 2.8 | -8.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 2.7 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2018 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 11.9 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 2.6 | -9.0 | -2.9 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 2019 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 11.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -2.7 | 2.6 | -9.7 | -2.9 | -2.9 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) : 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 1965 | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 1970 | : | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 1.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 1980 | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | -1.0 | 0.5 |
| 1982 | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | -2.3 | : | : | : | -2.5 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | -1.7 | : | : | : | -3.2 | 2.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | -3.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | -3.8 | 3.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | -1.4 | : | : | : | -4.8 | 4.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | -4.0 | 3.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | -3.5 | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | -2.2 | 2.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | -4.1 | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | -2.8 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | -2.8 | 1.5 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | -4.3 | : | 1.7 | : | : | -3.8 | : | -0.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | -1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | -7.4 | : | 2.8 | : | : | 0.3 | : | -1.9 | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | -2.4 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | -9.4 | 0.9 | 3.8 | : | -8.0 | 0.2 | : | -0.7 | : | -1.3 | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | -3.4 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | -2.4 | -1.3 | 2.4 | : | -7.0 | 2.3 | : | 1.5 | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | -3.4 | 2.7 |
| 1995 | 11.8 | -3.3 | 0.7 | -4.2 | -3.1 | 1.5 | -4.9 | 3.5 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -6.7 | -1.0 | : | : | : | -2.6 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 1.1 | -5.9 | 1.3 | -2.1 | -3.4 | -0.9 | -7.2 | 3.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -7.7 | -1.0 | : | : | -7.9 | -2.1 | 1.4 |
| 1997 | 10.6 | -5.4 | 0.6 | -9.3 | -4.0 | -3.2 | -6.1 | 4.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -7.7 | -1.0 | : | : | -13.0 | -1.6 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 5.7 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -4.7 | -6.5 | -3.7 | -7.2 | 4.4 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -7.8 | 0.7 | : | : | -6.9 | -1.6 | 2.8 |
| 1999 | -3.6 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -5.4 | -7.6 | -5.0 | -4.1 | 4.7 | 0.2 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | : | : | -1.9 | -2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2000 | -5.5 | -3.7 | 1.6 | -0.9 | -7.9 | -5.5 | -3.8 | 4.7 | -0.4 | -2.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -3.6 | : | : | -7.1 | -3.0 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | -5.6 | -4.0 | 3.2 | -1.1 | -5.6 | -2.5 | -5.6 | 5.1 | 0.1 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -6.3 | 1.8 | : | -0.9 | -6.3 | -2.6 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | -2.5 | -4.7 | 3.0 | -5.6 | -6.8 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 5.5 | 0.7 | -2.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -9.4 | -0.3 | : | -6.6 | -10.2 | -3.4 | 2.7 |
| 2003 | -5.3 | -4.4 | 3.5 | -6.7 | -8.2 | -1.8 | -5.9 | 6.7 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -3.9 | -2.4 | : | -6.3 | -7.7 | -4.4 | 3.1 |
| 2004 | -6.4 | -3.9 | 3.2 | -4.1 | -9.6 | -6.1 | -8.3 | 6.7 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -7.9 | -3.5 | : | -12.6 | -5.8 | -5.0 | 3.8 |
| 2005 | -11.4 | -2.7 | 4.2 | -5.2 | -8.7 | -3.2 | -8.6 | 7.0 | 0.2 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -2.4 | -4.2 | -16.6 | -8.1 | -9.1 | -5.4 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | -17.2 | -3.8 | 3.3 | -6.5 | -7.4 | -4.0 | -10.4 | 8.6 | 0.1 | -3.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -5.7 | -31.3 | -11.0 | -6.1 | -4.2 | 3.9 |
| 2007 | -23.8 | -4.7 | 1.4 | -7.0 | -7.2 | -6.7 | -12.4 | 8.5 | -0.1 | -3.8 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -6.9 | -5.5 | -39.5 | -18.6 | -10.7 | -5.1 | 4.7 |
| 2008 | -22.1 | -4.9 | 2.9 | -8.7 | -6.8 | -6.6 | -12.1 | 8.0 | -0.9 | -4.6 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -12.7 | -5.1 | -49.8 | -21.1 | -15.8 | -5.4 | 2.9 |
| 2009 | -8.2 | -3.9 | 3.5 | -4.9 | -0.8 | -3.4 | -3.9 | 6.5 | 0.3 | -3.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -6.8 | -1.8 | -27.9 | -6.6 | -15.9 | -3.2 | 2.8 |
| 2010 | -0.7 | -5.1 | 6.6 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -4.8 | -4.6 | 6.5 | 0.5 | -3.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -5.8 | -22.7 | -6.8 | -11.3 | -3.3 | 3.9 |
| 2011 | 0.6 | -4.6 | 6.6 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -4.8 | -4.4 | 5.1 | 0.6 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -8.9 | -17.6 | -10.9 | -13.2 | -2.9 | 2.1 |
| 2012 | -0.1 | -2.2 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | -3.3 | -4.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | -4.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -3.2 | -5.5 | -18.5 | -11.6 | -10.2 | -1.6 | 1.0 |
| 2013 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 7.8 | : | 3.7 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 5.1 | : | -5.5 | : | 1.3 | -1.6 | -6.7 | -14.5 | -6.1 | -9.3 | -1.5 | 0.9 |
| 2014 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 8.9 | : | 1.5 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 4.7 | : | -5.3 | : | 1.4 | -0.5 | -4.7 | -15.2 | -6.0 | -10.8 | -0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2015 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 8.8 | : | 3.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 4.6 | : | -5.2 | : | 1.8 | -2.0 | -3.7 | -13.2 | -4.7 | -8.6 | -1.1 | 3.1 |
| 2016 | 5.3 | -0.1 | 7.3 | : | 6.1 | 0.9 | -2.1 | 4.7 | : | -5.8 | : | 1.9 | -2.7 | -3.8 | -18.1 | -4.0 | -7.6 | -1.7 | 3.8 |
| 2017 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 7.8 | : | 2.9 | 0.7 | -3.5 | 4.0 | : | -4.1 | : | 2.4 | -1.3 | -5.6 | -18.9 | -6.2 | -6.9 | -2.3 | 4.1 |
| 2018 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 7.6 | : | 1.2 | 0.3 | -3.6 | 4.1 | : | -3.5 | : | 2.4 | -1.2 | -6.0 | -17.5 | -6.9 | -7.3 | : | 4.6 |
| 2019 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 7.4 | : | 0.9 | 0.0 | -3.9 | 4.4 | : | -3.0 | : | 2.5 | -1.3 | -5.6 | -16.7 | -6.9 | -8.0 | : | 4.6 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1960 | 19.4 | 28.9 | : | 16.3 | 13.7 | 22.7 | 27.4 | 25.5 | : | : | : | 35.5 | : | 30.3 | 27.1 | 19.6 | : | : | 27.1 | : | 26.6 |
| 1965 | 24.1 | 27.2 | : | 19.4 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 28.0 | 23.6 | : | : | : | 30.7 | : | 27.1 | 27.5 | 22.6 | : | : | 23.7 | : | 26.2 |
| 1970 | 31.0 | 29.5 | : | 20.4 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 26.7 | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | 29.4 | 30.3 | 26.9 | : | : | 29.1 | : | 28.4 |
| 1975 | 24.4 | 22.4 | : | 21.7 | 31.3 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 23.6 | : | : | : | 35.2 | : | 25.9 | 25.9 | 22.5 | : | : | 28.7 | : | 24.2 |
| 1980 | 20.3 | 21.9 | : | 15.9 | 28.0 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 24.5 | : | : | : | 38.9 | : | 23.0 | 23.6 | 27.5 | : | : | 28.8 | : | 23.1 |
| 1981 | 17.6 | 20.7 | : | 13.5 | 24.5 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 22.3 | : | : | : | 36.7 | : | 23.4 | 21.9 | 23.4 | : | : | 27.7 | : | 21.4 |
| 1982 | 16.7 | 21.0 | : | 17.1 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 22.0 | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | 22.8 | 21.5 | 21.9 | : | : | 26.3 | : | 21.1 |
| 1983 | 16.4 | 21.5 | : | 16.8 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 22.4 | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | 23.3 | 20.4 | 22.1 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 21.2 |
| 1984 | 17.8 | 22.1 | : | 16.8 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 22.5 | : | : | : | 42.6 | : | 25.9 | 21.4 | 19.9 | : | : | 26.9 | : | 21.8 |
| 1985 | 17.9 | 22.9 | : | 13.7 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 22.2 | : | : | : | 37.5 | : | 24.1 | 21.3 | 22.3 | : | : | 26.1 | : | 21.7 |
| 1986 | 19.0 | 24.3 | : | 13.2 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 22.1 | : | : | : | 38.8 | : | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.2 | : | : | 25.7 | : | 22.6 |
| 1987 | 19.8 | 23.6 | : | 14.6 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 21.8 | : | : | : | 36.9 | : | 24.5 | 21.8 | 26.2 | : | : | 25.2 | : | 22.3 |
| 1988 | 22.5 | 24.7 | : | 14.7 | 22.3 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | 25.8 | 22.9 | 24.3 | : | : | 27.5 | : | 23.3 |
| 1989 | 23.6 | 25.7 | : | 15.5 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 21.1 | : | : | : | 43.7 | : | 27.1 | 23.6 | 25.1 | : | : | 27.3 | : | 23.6 |
| 1990 | 23.9 | 25.3 | : | 17.9 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 21.0 | : | 23.2 | : | 41.7 | : | 26.0 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 19.5 | : | 25.6 | : | 23.4 |
| 1991 | | 22.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22.1 |
| 1991 | 23.1 | 24.1 | : | 17.5 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 20.2 | : | : | : | 40.0 | : | 25.6 | 23.7 | 20.1 | 25.4 | : | 18.5 | : | 22.5 |
| 1992 | 23.5 | 23.8 | : | 15.5 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 19.2 | : | 59.7 | : | 38.5 | : | 24.8 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 24.9 | : | 16.3 | : | 21.9 |
| 1993 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.9 | : | 37.0 | 16.0 | 37.0 | : | 25.0 | 22.2 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 16.8 | : | 21.5 |
| 1994 | 25.9 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 20.2 | : | 31.6 | : | 36.2 | : | 26.1 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 20.3 | : | 21.6 |
| 1995 | 26.3 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 25.5 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 31.6 | 20.8 | 28.1 | 24.1 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 28.8 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| 1996 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 30.2 | 16.5 | 28.4 | 23.7 | 19.8 | 23.4 | 26.6 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| 1997 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 29.9 | 18.5 | 28.4 | 23.9 | 20.2 | 24.6 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| 1998 | 26.8 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 25.6 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 32.2 | 16.5 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 24.9 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| 1999 | 27.5 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 24.3 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 20.8 | 16.8 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 28.7 | 18.3 | 28.7 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 28.7 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| 2000 | 27.7 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 16.8 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 12.9 | 28.9 | 14.6 | 29.2 | 24.9 | 17.8 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 30.7 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| 2001 | 26.7 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 16.4 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 20.8 | 16.0 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 29.9 | 14.9 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 17.9 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 31.3 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| 2002 | 26.7 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 15.9 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 20.9 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 15.4 | 27.4 | 18.0 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 17.2 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 30.2 | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| 2003 | 26.5 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 24.5 | 16.4 | 23.9 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 21.6 | 15.0 | 23.6 | 16.2 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 16.2 | 24.9 | 19.4 | 27.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| 2004 | 27.0 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 25.4 | 16.6 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 8.4 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 27.4 | 15.4 | 28.2 | 26.2 | 15.4 | 25.4 | 20.7 | 28.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 |
| 2005 | 27.0 | 23.4 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 12.6 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 7.4 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 30.3 | 14.8 | 27.2 | 25.7 | 13.4 | 26.1 | 21.2 | 28.0 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| 2006 | 27.6 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 13.9 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 20.4 | 5.7 | 17.8 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 13.3 | 30.0 | 26.7 | 12.5 | 28.2 | 20.6 | 28.4 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| 2007 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 11.5 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 20.8 | -3.6 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 28.4 | 19.1 | 30.2 | 28.2 | 13.0 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 29.6 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| 2008 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 8.7 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 22.4 | 14.7 | 26.4 | 20.6 | 27.6 | 28.7 | 11.0 | 27.3 | 22.1 | 27.8 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| 2009 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 29.9 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 27.2 | 24.8 | 10.7 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 23.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| 2010 | 26.4 | 25.4 | 23.0 | 15.7 | 5.7 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 12.5 | 21.4 | 17.7 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 28.1 | 25.8 | 10.8 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| 2011 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 15.3 | 4.8 | 18.6 | 21.0 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 29.4 | 26.1 | 13.1 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| 2012 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 17.2 | 8.6 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 17.5 | 10.2 | 22.4 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 29.3 | 25.8 | 13.7 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| 2013 | 23.3 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 21.6 | 9.4 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 8.3 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 21.8 | 28.5 | 25.5 | 15.4 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| 2014 | 23.1 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 24.8 | 9.8 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 8.0 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 17.9 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 26.0 | 15.0 | 25.4 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| 2015 | 23.1 | 27.8 | 25.8 | 32.1 | 9.9 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 12.8 | 21.8 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 30.9 | 28.3 | 25.8 | 14.9 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
| 2016 | 24.0 | 27.7 | 24.6 | 36.0 | 9.9 | 22.4 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 11.9 | 21.0 | 16.6 | 21.4 | 32.2 | 28.8 | 26.2 | 15.5 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 20.5 | 23.7 | 23.7 |
| 2017 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 36.6 | 10.8 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 12.4 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 20.0 | 35.1 | 30.3 | 27.2 | 16.8 | 26.0 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 24.2 | 24.3 |
| 2018 | 25.4 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 36.4 | 12.4 | 23.2 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 13.3 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 20.1 | 33.7 | 30.4 | 27.5 | 17.4 | 26.8 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 24.6 |
| 2019 | 25.6 | 27.9 | 27.4 | 36.5 | 13.5 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 19.6 | 33.8 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 17.9 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 24.9 |

1) 1960-91 D_W

2) ; 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1960 | : | : | 24.9 | : | : | : | : | 28.8 | : | 18.7 | : | 24.9 | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | 23.4 | 33.4 |
| 1965 | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | : | 30.0 | : | 20.9 | : | 25.3 | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | 24.6 | 33.0 |
| 1970 | : | : | 23.6 | : | : | : | : | 28.3 | : | 24.4 | : | 27.6 | : | -4.8 | : | : | : | 21.2 | 40.0 |
| 1975 | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | 27.2 | : | 17.4 | : | 23.3 | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 32.7 |
| 1980 | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 22.6 | : | 19.9 | : | 22.4 | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | 22.0 | 31.3 |
| 1981 | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | 21.2 | : | 19.5 | : | 20.9 | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | 23.2 | 31.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | : | 19.4 | : | 20.6 | : | 22.6 | : | : | : | 21.8 | 30.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | 19.9 | : | 20.9 | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | 19.8 | 29.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | 18.4 | : | : | : | : | 24.5 | : | 20.3 | : | 21.5 | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | 21.9 | 30.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | 24.4 | : | 20.6 | : | 21.6 | : | 24.3 | : | : | : | 20.3 | 32.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | 24.9 | : | 19.9 | : | 22.2 | : | 27.7 | : | : | : | 18.9 | 32.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | 25.2 | : | 19.7 | : | 21.9 | : | 28.3 | : | : | : | 19.6 | 32.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | 20.8 | : | : | : | : | 25.9 | : | 20.0 | : | 22.7 | : | 32.2 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 33.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | 26.6 | : | 20.6 | : | 23.2 | : | 30.4 | : | : | : | 19.7 | 34.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | : | 21.7 | 25.3 | : | 20.1 | : | 22.9 | : | 26.6 | : | : | : | 18.7 | 34.2 |
| 1991 | | | | | | | | | | | | 21.6 | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | 13.7 | 26.9 | 22.6 | : | 19.0 | : | 21.9 | : | 23.8 | : | : | : | 18.8 | 34.4 |
| 1992 | : | : | 21.8 | : | : | 13.4 | 24.5 | 19.8 | : | 17.7 | : | 21.2 | : | 23.9 | : | : | : | 17.6 | 33.7 |
| 1993 | : | 28.2 | 21.2 | : | 11.9 | 13.9 | 26.9 | 18.2 | : | 17.4 | : | 20.8 | : | 24.0 | : | : | : | 17.0 | 32.5 |
| 1994 | : | 28.9 | 21.1 | : | 15.1 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 21.7 | : | 18.3 | : | 21.1 | : | 22.7 | : | : | : | 17.8 | 32.2 |
| 1995 | 23.9 | 30.4 | 21.4 | 12.7 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 24.2 | 22.5 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 21.8 | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | 18.7 | 31.9 |
| 1996 | 1.4 | 29.7 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 16.2 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 21.6 | 21.6 | : | 27.9 | : | : | : | 19.5 | 32.3 |
| 1997 | 19.5 | 26.9 | 22.7 | 16.3 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 13.3 | 25.8 | : | : | : | 20.7 | 32.1 |
| 1998 | 24.2 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 11.3 | 25.7 | 23.0 | 18.0 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 14.4 | 24.6 | : | : | : | 21.3 | 31.4 |
| 1999 | 15.7 | 27.0 | 23.1 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 11.8 | 26.3 | 23.0 | 15.4 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 17.9 | 21.0 | : | : | : | 20.7 | 29.6 |
| 2000 | 13.7 | 27.8 | 24.0 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 16.0 | 27.5 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 20.2 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 30.0 |
| 2001 | 15.9 | 27.5 | 25.0 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 27.8 | 22.8 | 15.7 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 11.0 | 20.0 | : | 18.3 | : | 19.5 | 28.6 |
| 2002 | 18.2 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 27.2 | 22.5 | 15.5 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 11.4 | 21.0 | : | 14.6 | : | 18.1 | 27.3 |
| 2003 | 16.9 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 28.3 | 22.2 | 15.4 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 14.1 | 20.1 | : | 15.8 | : | 17.3 | 27.5 |
| 2004 | 17.2 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 16.0 | 28.2 | 23.0 | 14.7 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 13.1 | 21.7 | : | 17.2 | : | 17.5 | 28.1 |
| 2005 | 16.5 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 22.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 29.0 | 22.6 | 15.1 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 17.4 | 22.8 | : | 15.3 | : | 17.9 | 28.3 |
| 2006 | 15.1 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 23.3 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 31.6 | 23.6 | 14.5 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 23.9 | : | 11.9 | : | 19.1 | 28.6 |
| 2007 | 9.9 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 22.7 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 33.1 | 24.2 | 14.3 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 16.8 | 23.2 | : | 10.5 | : | 17.3 | 29.2 |
| 2008 | 14.8 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 21.1 | 32.5 | 23.1 | 12.4 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 23.8 | : | 9.2 | : | 15.4 | 27.4 |
| 2009 | 20.4 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 22.7 | 27.5 | 20.9 | 10.5 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 21.3 | : | 12.8 | : | 14.3 | 24.1 |
| 2010 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 24.6 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 16.5 | 22.5 | 29.4 | 21.6 | 11.9 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 21.2 | : | 11.6 | : | 15.1 | 25.2 |
| 2011 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 25.7 | 19.8 | 21.4 | 17.7 | 23.6 | 29.0 | 22.3 | 13.2 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 24.4 | 22.3 | : | 9.2 | : | 15.7 | 24.2 |
| 2012 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 17.7 | 22.6 | 28.2 | 22.1 | 11.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 25.8 | 22.8 | : | 9.4 | : | 17.7 | 23.6 |
| 2013 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 27.4 | : | 24.8 | 18.5 | 24.9 | 27.6 | : | 10.8 | : | 20.4 | 27.2 | 23.1 | : | 11.5 | : | 18.3 | 24.1 |
| 2014 | 21.6 | 24.6 | 29.0 | : | 24.8 | 19.0 | 24.5 | 28.1 | : | 11.8 | : | 21.0 | 29.8 | 24.4 | : | 11.5 | : | 19.3 | 24.7 |
| 2015 | 21.8 | 26.4 | 28.8 | : | 25.2 | 20.7 | 24.6 | 28.8 | : | 11.8 | : | 21.4 | 28.5 | 24.6 | : | 14.1 | : | 19.4 | 27.1 |
| 2016 | 24.5 | 26.2 | 28.3 | : | 25.9 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 29.4 | : | 11.6 | : | 21.9 | 29.9 | 24.4 | : | 15.1 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 27.4 |
| 2017 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 28.8 | : | 25.5 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 29.8 | : | 13.2 | : | 22.7 | 30.3 | 25.3 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 28.1 |
| 2018 | 23.0 | 26.8 | 29.0 | : | 26.1 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 30.1 | : | 13.7 | : | 23.0 | 31.8 | 25.0 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 28.8 |
| 2019 | 22.8 | 26.4 | 29.1 | : | 26.9 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 30.2 | : | 14.0 | : | 23.3 | 33.4 | 25.7 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 28.9 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W

2) 1960-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) | |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | : | : |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | : | : |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 22.3 | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | 21.8 | : | : | : | : | 20.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | 21.4 | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | 21.0 | : | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 | : | : |
| 1995 | 27.8 | 22.0 | 15.7 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 24.9 | 21.1 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 28.1 | 24.8 | 22.1 | 19.0 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 23.0 | |
| 1996 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 24.0 | 21.8 | 19.9 | 24.9 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 23.0 | 21.7 | 26.8 | 22.8 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 22.5 | |
| 1997 | 26.0 | 22.0 | 13.4 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 19.3 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 22.1 | |
| 1998 | 24.7 | 21.8 | 16.8 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 26.0 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 23.7 | 21.6 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.6 | |
| 1999 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 17.0 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 24.7 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 20.6 | |
| 2000 | 24.6 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 13.2 | 18.2 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 16.9 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | 21.5 | : | : | : | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.2 | : | : |
| 2001 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 | |
| 2002 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 21.2 | |
| 2003 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 15.9 | 20.9 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 17.2 | 22.6 | 18.4 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.5 | |
| 2004 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 9.2 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 22.6 | 17.5 | 26.2 | 23.8 | 17.3 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | |
| 2005 | 24.9 | 23.8 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 7.5 | 19.7 | 14.2 | 24.0 | 15.9 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 21.3 | |
| 2006 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 16.6 | 20.3 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 3.6 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 13.7 | 24.9 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.1 | |
| 2007 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 15.6 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 20.9 | 18.0 | -10.6 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 26.4 | 25.4 | 13.2 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 21.0 | |
| 2008 | 25.5 | 23.4 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 17.5 | 8.7 | 22.4 | 13.0 | 18.5 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 25.9 | 11.7 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 20.9 | |
| 2009 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 15.8 | 24.8 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 15.8 | 34.8 | 20.2 | 9.2 | 15.4 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 16.5 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.4 | |
| 2010 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 14.0 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 12.0 | 24.8 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 28.4 | 25.9 | 16.0 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 22.7 | |
| 2001-2010 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 9.5 | 20.4 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 15.7 | 23.3 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 21.5 | |
| 2011 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 13.3 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 17.2 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 22.4 | 22.4 | |
| 2012 | 24.9 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 12.9 | 23.2 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 12.6 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 21.0 | 29.2 | 23.8 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 18.8 | 21.5 | 21.5 | |
| 2013 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 25.5 | 9.7 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 27.5 | 23.3 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 21.3 | 21.3 | |
| 2014 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 26.0 | 11.2 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 5.6 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 12.2 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 23.5 | 17.0 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 18.6 | 21.6 | 21.6 | |
| 2015 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 20.8 | 31.2 | 10.1 | 24.1 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 19.8 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 29.7 | 26.7 | 22.8 | 15.9 | 22.7 | 21.2 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 | |
| 2016 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 20.0 | 34.6 | 7.2 | 24.6 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 8.7 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 16.0 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 22.1 | |
| 2017 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 34.8 | 7.7 | 23.8 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 7.7 | 17.3 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 28.9 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 15.8 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | |
| 2018 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 21.8 | 34.4 | 8.8 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 8.5 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 29.2 | 26.0 | 24.3 | 16.1 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 22.0 | |
| 2019 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 22.0 | 34.2 | 10.0 | 23.6 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 29.3 | 25.7 | 24.3 | 16.4 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 22.3 | |

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) ; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | LV | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|----|------|----|----|----|------|------|------|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.9 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | : |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.6 | 28.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.5 | 27.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | 27.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | 27.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.2 | 28.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 28.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | 27.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | 27.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 27.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | 26.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | 27.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 26.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 26.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | 26.7 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | 27.5 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.6 | 28.0 |
| 1995 | 30.4 | 24.3 | 21.8 | : | 11.9 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 16.4 | 25.7 | 20.0 | : | 22.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 28.4 | |
| 1996 | 10.8 | 24.7 | 20.5 | : | 9.9 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 22.3 | 19.5 | : | 22.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 | 29.0 | |
| 1997 | 17.2 | 22.2 | 20.8 | : | 12.0 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 16.5 | 21.2 | 17.9 | : | 21.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 28.4 | |
| 1998 | 18.7 | 24.1 | 19.4 | : | 13.8 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 21.3 | 16.2 | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | 29.5 | |
| 1999 | 11.2 | 23.2 | 19.3 | : | 12.7 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 13.1 | 21.1 | 12.6 | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | 28.8 | |
| 2000 | 10.0 | 24.6 | 19.2 | : | 18.2 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 20.4 | 12.7 | : | 18.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | 29.5 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | 28.3 |
| 2001 | 10.8 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 13.1 | 19.3 | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | 28.0 | |
| 2002 | 15.2 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 20.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 28.4 | |
| 2003 | 13.7 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 13.5 | 25.3 | 21.5 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | 29.1 | |
| 2004 | 11.7 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 20.6 | 20.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 29.6 | |
| 2005 | 11.7 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | 28.6 | |
| 2006 | 9.6 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 12.9 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 12.3 | 25.3 | 20.9 | 14.3 | 19.7 | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 | 27.7 | |
| 2007 | 2.1 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 25.6 | 20.7 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | 28.0 | |
| 2008 | 8.6 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 13.6 | 19.7 | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | 27.6 | |
| 2009 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 34.8 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 26.2 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 21.4 | : | 22.8 | : | : | : | 22.0 | 28.6 | |
| 2010 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 20.5 | 24.8 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 17.3 | 21.9 | 22.0 | : | 19.2 | : | : | : | 22.6 | 29.8 | |
| 2001-2010 | 12.5 | 22.3 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 24.5 | 21.3 | 14.9 | 20.3 | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 28.5 | |
| 2011 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 22.6 | 24.6 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 21.6 | 21.7 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | 22.1 | 28.8 | |
| 2012 | 19.8 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 15.8 | 20.6 | 20.7 | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | 22.9 | 27.7 | |
| 2013 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 24.3 | : | 19.7 | 24.1 | 19.1 | 22.9 | 24.6 | : | 13.3 | : | 20.2 | : | 18.8 | : | : | : | 20.3 | 27.1 | |
| 2014 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 22.9 | : | 19.4 | 23.0 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 25.2 | : | 14.2 | : | 20.4 | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | 20.9 | 25.9 | |
| 2015 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 25.5 | : | 19.8 | 21.6 | 19.6 | 21.7 | 24.4 | : | 12.9 | : | 20.4 | : | 20.2 | : | : | : | 20.6 | 27.3 | |
| 2016 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 24.6 | : | 17.9 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 23.8 | : | 11.7 | : | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 27.7 | |
| 2017 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 24.4 | : | 17.3 | 21.8 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 24.0 | : | 12.1 | : | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.1 | 28.5 | |
| 2018 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 25.4 | : | 17.1 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 22.2 | 24.8 | : | 12.6 | : | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | 28.8 | |
| 2019 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 25.3 | : | 18.0 | 22.7 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 24.8 | : | 12.5 | : | 20.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 20.1 | 28.5 | |

1) EU excluding UK; 1975-91 including D_W

2) 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) | |
|-----------|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : |
| 1992 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : |
| 1993 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : |
| 1994 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : |
| 1995 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 6.5 | -0.1 | -6.6 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -3.1 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 7.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | |
| 1996 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 1.7 | -5.8 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 7.1 | -5.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | |
| 1997 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 3.2 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 7.5 | -3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |
| 1998 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 8.5 | -5.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 1999 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6.5 | -0.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 8.4 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | |
| 2000 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 10.5 | -2.5 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | |
| 2001 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 9.5 | -2.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | |
| 2002 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 8.1 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2003 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 6.9 | 3.6 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 6.3 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| 2004 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 6.5 | 4.6 | -2.4 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| 2005 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | -2.7 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 6.3 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2006 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 5.9 | -3.2 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 6.8 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | |
| 2007 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 4.4 | -3.4 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | |
| 2008 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | -1.2 | -5.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 7.9 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | |
| 2009 | -2.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | -7.1 | -9.9 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -4.9 | -5.7 | 5.0 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -0.7 | -3.0 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -1.6 | |
| 2010 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | -7.0 | -8.2 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -3.4 | -4.1 | 5.3 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -5.2 | -0.8 | -3.9 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -1.3 | |
| 2001-2010 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 1.6 | -3.6 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 6.9 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -1.9 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 6.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| 2011 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 4.1 | -5.9 | -8.5 | -4.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.5 | 1.0 | -2.3 | 5.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 2.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | |
| 2012 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | -5.5 | -4.4 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -2.5 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 5.3 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | -4.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2013 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 4.5 | -3.9 | -0.3 | -4.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 5.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| 2014 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 5.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -3.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| 2015 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2016 | -0.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | |
| 2017 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | |
| 2018 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | |
| 2019 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | |

1) 1975-91 D_W

2) ; 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | LV | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 2) | EU-15 3) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|----|------|----|----|-----|------|------|-----|
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1975-1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 3.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 4.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 3.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 6.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 6.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 7.6 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | 4.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 7.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | 7.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 4.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | -6.5 | 6.1 | -0.3 | : | 1.3 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | : | -2.1 | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 3.5 | |
| 1996 | -9.4 | 5.0 | 0.8 | : | 2.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | : | -1.2 | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 3.3 | |
| 1997 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.9 | : | 2.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.7 | |
| 1998 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.6 | : | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 4.4 | : | 1.8 | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 1.9 | |
| 1999 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 5.2 | : | 2.8 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.8 | |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.8 | : | 0.9 | 2.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 7.0 | : | 3.4 | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 0.5 | |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 3.7 | |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.6 | |
| 2002 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | |
| 2003 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | -2.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | -1.6 | |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | -1.7 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | -1.4 | |
| 2005 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -0.2 | |
| 2006 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | -3.2 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.9 | |
| 2007 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 | |
| 2008 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | -0.2 | |
| 2009 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -4.9 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -3.5 | 3.8 | -1.4 | -5.5 | -2.0 | -2.0 | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | -7.6 | -4.5 | |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -1.6 | 4.4 | -1.1 | -5.4 | -1.7 | -1.7 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | -7.5 | -4.7 | |
| 2001-2010 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 1.3 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -1.1 | |
| 2011 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | -3.9 | -0.6 | -0.6 | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | -6.4 | -4.6 | |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | -4.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | -5.2 | -4.0 | |
| 2013 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | -2.1 | -3.0 | |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 6.1 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | -1.6 | -1.2 | |
| 2015 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.6 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.2 | |
| 2016 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | -0.3 | |
| 2017 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | -0.4 | |
| 2018 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | -1.2 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | 0.0 | |
| 2019 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | -1.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | 0.4 | |

1) EU excluding UK; 1975-91 including D_W

2) 1975-91 including D_W

3) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 5.2 | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | 5.4 | 7.1 | : | 6.5 | : | : | 6.0 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | : | : | 8.1 | : | : |
| 1972 | 4.2 | 5.7 | : | 7.1 | : | : | 5.3 | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 1973 | 6.6 | 12.2 | : | 12.2 | : | : | 9.3 | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : |
| 1974 | 10.6 | 9.8 | : | 14.6 | : | : | 13.0 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.3 | 5.3 | : | : | 10.4 | : | : |
| 1975 | 7.0 | 4.9 | : | 10.9 | : | : | 7.6 | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : |
| 1976 | 10.3 | 4.3 | : | 11.7 | : | : | 8.7 | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 4.7 | 8.4 | : | : | 12.4 | : | : |
| 1977 | 7.4 | 4.3 | : | 8.4 | : | 15.5 | 9.1 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 7.5 | 11.1 | : | : | 11.8 | : | : |
| 1978 | 7.3 | 3.7 | : | 9.9 | : | 17.6 | 7.8 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.4 | 15.5 | : | : | 8.6 | : | : |
| 1979 | 10.9 | 6.9 | : | 16.0 | : | 15.5 | 9.7 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 5.6 | 16.1 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | 14.3 | 9.5 | : | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 10.3 | 16.3 | : | : | 13.8 | : | 13.0 |
| 1971-1980 | 8.4 | 6.9 | : | 11.3 | : | : | 8.8 | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.4 | 9.3 | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1981 | 15.6 | 12.4 | : | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 11.4 | 16.0 | : | : | 12.7 | : | 15.1 |
| 1982 | 14.3 | 8.8 | : | 17.5 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | 8.8 | 16.8 | : | : | 13.7 | : | 13.8 |
| 1983 | 10.4 | 5.8 | : | 14.0 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 12.5 | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 5.4 | 20.9 | : | : | 14.2 | : | 12.1 |
| 1984 | 11.5 | 6.0 | : | 13.2 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 17.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 6.6 | 22.5 | : | : | 15.8 | : | 11.5 |
| 1985 | 9.6 | 5.4 | : | 12.0 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.2 | 21.0 | : | : | 12.8 | : | 10.1 |
| 1986 | 8.1 | 4.6 | : | 12.4 | 19.8 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 5.3 | 15.6 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 8.7 |
| 1987 | 7.1 | 4.0 | : | 11.1 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 4.4 | 13.9 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.5 |
| 1988 | 6.7 | 4.3 | : | 8.1 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.6 | 13.0 | : | : | 10.0 | : | 8.1 |
| 1989 | 8.7 | 7.1 | : | 9.8 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.5 | 13.7 | : | : | 12.6 | : | 10.2 |
| 1990 | 9.8 | 8.4 | : | 11.4 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.5 | 16.9 | : | : | 14.0 | : | 11.0 |
| 1981-1990 | 10.2 | 6.7 | : | 12.6 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.9 | 17.0 | : | : | 12.7 | : | 10.9 |
| 1991 | 9.4 | 9.2 | : | 10.4 | 22.7 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 9.1 | 17.7 | : | : | 13.1 | : | 10.9 |
| 1992 | 9.4 | 9.5 | : | 12.4 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 14.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.3 | 16.2 | : | : | 13.3 | : | 11.5 |
| 1993 | 8.1 | 7.2 | : | 9.3 | 23.5 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.2 | 13.3 | : | : | 7.8 | : | 9.1 |
| 1994 | 5.6 | 5.3 | : | 5.9 | 24.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 5.0 | 11.1 | : | : | 5.3 | : | 6.9 |
| 1995 | 4.7 | 4.5 | : | 6.3 | 16.4 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 10.3 | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 9.8 | : | 8.4 | 5.8 | : | 7.0 |
| 1996 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 8.7 | : | : | : | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 7.4 | : | 11.9 | 3.6 | : | 5.3 |
| 1997 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.8 | : | 6.0 | : | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.7 | : | 21.8 | 3.2 | : | 4.6 |
| 1998 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | : | 8.4 | : | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 3.6 | : | 4.2 |
| 1999 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 2000 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| 1991-2000 | 5.5 | 5.3 | : | 6.9 | 16.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 5.3 | 9.3 | : | : | 6.3 | : | 6.7 |
| 2001 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2002 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 2003 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2006 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2007 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2008 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2010 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2011 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2013 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2014 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2015 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2017 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) ; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-7 2) | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 6.5 |
| 1972 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| 1973 | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 8.3 |
| 1974 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 14.7 |
| 1975 | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 10.1 |
| 1976 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 7.3 |
| 1977 | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| 1978 | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 5.1 |
| 1979 | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 5.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 10.7 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 7.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | 12.2 | 13.2 | : | 13.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | 10.1 | 10.8 | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 6.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | 10.0 | 10.6 | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 6.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | 12.2 | 9.9 | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 6.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | 11.0 | 8.5 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | 9.7 | 7.8 | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | 10.4 | 7.9 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 4.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | 13.9 | 10.2 | : | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 5.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | : | 14.8 | 11.0 | : | 11.7 | : | 52.4 | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | 11.6 | 10.3 | : | 11.0 | : | 86.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| 1992 | : | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : | 9.7 | 10.6 | : | 11.3 | : | 94.3 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| 1993 | : | 13.1 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 6.0 | 7.9 | : | 8.7 | : | 85.8 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | : | 9.1 | 6.3 | : | 27.8 | : | : | 7.7 | : | 5.6 | 6.1 | : | 6.7 | : | 161.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | : | 11.0 | 6.2 | : | 31.3 | 27.6 | 43.0 | 8.8 | : | 6.8 | 6.5 | : | 7.0 | : | 123.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | : | 12.0 | 4.0 | : | 24.3 | 21.4 | 53.7 | 6.0 | : | 6.1 | 5.0 | : | 5.4 | : | 111.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 0.6 |
| 1997 | : | 16.0 | 3.7 | : | 20.4 | 23.7 | 80.8 | 4.4 | : | 6.9 | 4.7 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 0.6 |
| 1998 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 4.3 | : | 17.9 | 20.4 | 69.5 | 4.4 | : | 7.4 | 4.6 | : | 4.7 | : | 106.6 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 0.6 |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 3.4 | : | 15.1 | 14.7 | 79.6 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.5 | : | 97.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | : | 11.4 | 18.8 | 50.7 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | : | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 0.3 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 7.2 | 6.4 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | : | 10.9 | 16.1 | 41.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | : | 83.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| 2002 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | : | 9.2 | 9.0 | 27.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | : | 60.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | : | 8.5 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | : | 37.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | : | 11.4 | 6.2 | 19.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | : | 23.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| 2005 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | 7.2 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 0.1 |
| 2006 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | : | 7.0 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| 2007 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | : | 7.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 0.8 |
| 2008 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 | : | 8.7 | 6.4 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| 2009 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | : | 9.3 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 2010 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | : | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | : | 8.6 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | : | 29.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| 2011 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2012 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 2013 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 2016 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | 0.0 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W

3) 1961-90 including D_W

4) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | EA-12 3) |
|-----------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1961-1970 | 6.3 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : |
| 1971 | 7.3 | 8.0 | : | 9.2 | : | : | 7.8 | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.7 | : | : | : | 8.1 | : | : |
| 1972 | 7.0 | 8.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | 7.4 | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : |
| 1973 | 7.5 | 9.3 | : | 10.7 | 9.3 | : | 8.3 | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 8.3 | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : |
| 1974 | 8.8 | 10.4 | : | 14.6 | 10.5 | : | 10.5 | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 9.7 | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | : |
| 1975 | 8.5 | 8.7 | : | 14.0 | 9.4 | : | 9.5 | 10.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 9.6 | : | : | : | 9.6 | : | : |
| 1976 | 9.1 | 8.2 | : | 14.6 | 10.2 | : | 9.3 | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 8.8 | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | : |
| 1977 | 8.8 | 6.6 | : | 12.9 | 9.5 | : | 9.9 | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 8.7 | : | : | : | 10.8 | : | : |
| 1978 | 8.9 | 6.2 | : | 12.8 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 9.8 | : | : |
| 1979 | 9.7 | 7.6 | : | 15.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1980 | 11.9 | 8.5 | : | 15.4 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 9.3 | : | : | : | 11.6 | : | : |
| 1971-1980 | 8.8 | 8.1 | : | 12.8 | : | : | 9.5 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.6 | : | : | : | 9.5 | : | : |
| 1981 | 13.4 | 10.1 | : | 17.3 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 10.6 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : |
| 1982 | 13.4 | 9.0 | : | 17.0 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 9.9 | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : |
| 1983 | 11.9 | 8.0 | : | 13.9 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : |
| 1984 | 12.2 | 8.0 | : | 14.6 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 8.0 | : | : | : | 14.0 | : | : |
| 1985 | 11.0 | 7.0 | : | 12.7 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 13.7 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.8 | 27.7 | : | : | 12.7 | : | 10.9 |
| 1986 | 8.6 | 5.9 | : | 11.1 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.4 | 15.8 | : | : | 11.7 | : | 9.0 |
| 1987 | 8.2 | 6.1 | : | 11.3 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 7.0 | 15.1 | : | : | 10.4 | : | 9.2 |
| 1988 | 8.0 | 6.5 | : | 8.6 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 6.9 | 14.2 | : | : | 10.6 | : | 9.1 |
| 1989 | 8.7 | 7.4 | : | 8.9 | : | 13.7 | 8.8 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.2 | 14.9 | : | : | 12.1 | : | : |
| 1990 | 10.0 | 8.7 | : | 10.1 | : | 14.7 | 9.9 | 13.5 | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.8 | 15.4 | : | : | 13.3 | : | : |
| 1981-1990 | 10.6 | 7.7 | : | 12.5 | : | 14.3 | 11.5 | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | 8.2 | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : |
| 1991 | 9.3 | 8.5 | : | 9.2 | : | 11.4 | 9.1 | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.6 | 14.5 | : | : | 11.2 | : | : |
| 1992 | 8.7 | 7.8 | : | 9.1 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.4 | 13.8 | : | : | 12.0 | : | 10.1 |
| 1993 | 7.2 | 6.5 | : | 7.7 | 23.3 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 6.7 | 9.7 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.4 |
| 1994 | 7.8 | 6.9 | : | 7.9 | 20.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.0 | 10.5 | : | : | 9.0 | : | 8.5 |
| 1995 | 7.5 | 6.9 | : | 8.3 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.1 | 11.5 | : | : | 8.8 | : | 8.9 |
| 1996 | 6.5 | 6.2 | : | 7.3 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.6 | : | : | 7.1 | : | 7.4 |
| 1997 | 5.8 | 5.6 | : | 6.3 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | : | : | : | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | : | : | 6.0 | : | 6.1 |
| 1998 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 13.2 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 6.7 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | : | : | 4.8 | : | 4.8 |
| 1999 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | : | : | 4.7 | : | 4.7 |
| 2000 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.6 | : | : | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | : | 8.3 | 5.5 | : | 5.4 |
| 1991-2000 | 6.8 | 6.3 | : | 7.1 | : | 8.5 | 6.6 | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.4 | 9.0 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | : | 8.0 | 5.0 | : | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 2003 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 2004 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 2005 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2006 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2007 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2008 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2009 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 2010 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2001-2010 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | : | 5.1 | 4.1 | : | 4.1 |
| 2011 | 4.2 | 2.6 | : | 9.6 | 15.8 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2012 | 3.0 | 1.5 | : | 6.2 | 22.5 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2013 | 2.4 | 1.6 | : | 3.8 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 2014 | 1.7 | 1.2 | : | 2.4 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2015 | 0.8 | 0.5 | : | 1.2 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2016 | 0.5 | 0.1 | : | 0.7 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2017 | 0.7 | 0.3 | : | 0.8 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

1) 1961-90 D_W

2) ; 1961-90 including D_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-9 2) | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|-----------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-------------|------|------------|-------------|-------------|----|------|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| 1961-1970 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | 7.0 | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | 8.9 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | 9.0 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| 1973 | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : | 10.8 | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 1974 | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | 15.0 | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| 1975 | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | 14.5 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| 1976 | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | 14.6 | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| 1977 | : | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | 12.5 | 10.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 1978 | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | 12.6 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 6.3 |
| 1979 | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | 13.0 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| 1980 | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 13.9 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 8.9 |
| 1971-1980 | : | : | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | 12.5 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | 19.3 | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : | 14.8 | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | 8.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | 12.7 | 13.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 8.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 10.8 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 7.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | 11.1 | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 7.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | 11.0 | 10.4 | : | 11.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 6.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | 10.1 | 8.7 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 5.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : | 9.6 | 8.8 | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 4.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : | 9.7 | 8.8 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 4.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | 10.2 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | 11.8 | 10.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 7.5 |
| 1981-1990 | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | 11.2 | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | : | 10.1 | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 6.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : | 9.1 | 9.4 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 5.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | 7.6 | 7.8 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | 8.2 | 8.0 | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : | 8.3 | 8.4 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | 7.9 | 7.2 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | 7.1 | 6.2 | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | 5.6 | 4.9 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | : | : | 4.9 | : | 9.9 | 9.5 | : | 5.0 | : | 5.0 | 4.7 | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 1.8 |
| 2000 | : | : | 5.6 | : | 8.6 | 11.8 | : | 5.4 | : | 5.3 | 5.4 | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| 1991-2000 | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | 7.4 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| 2001 | : | 6.3 | 5.1 | : | 8.0 | 10.7 | : | 5.1 | : | 5.0 | 5.0 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | : | 7.1 | 7.4 | : | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | : | 6.8 | 5.8 | : | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | : | 8.2 | 6.9 | : | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| 2005 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | : | 6.6 | 5.2 | : | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | : | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 1.7 |
| 2008 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | : | 18.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 1.5 |
| 2009 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 1.4 |
| 2010 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | : | 9.6 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| 2001-2010 | : | 4.5 | 4.1 | : | 7.5 | 6.5 | : | 4.1 | : | 4.5 | 4.2 | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 1.4 |
| 2011 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| 2012 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | : | 8.5 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 2013 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| 2014 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| 2016 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -0.1 |
| 2017 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 0.1 |

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-90 including D_W

2) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W

3) 1961-90 including D_W

4) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

| | EURO-BEF | EURO-DEM | EURO-EEK | EURO-IEP | EURO-GRD | EURO-ESP | EURO-FRF | EURO-ITL | EURO-CYP | EURO-LVL | EURO-LTL | EURO-LUF | EURO-MTL | EURO-NLG | EURO-ATS | EURO-PTE | EURO-SIT | EURO-SKK | EURO-FIM |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1960 | 1.3091 | 2.2681 | : | 0.4790 | 0.0930 | 0.3809 | 0.7950 | 0.3409 | 0.6480 | : | : | 1.3091 | 0.8834 | 1.8213 | 1.9957 | 0.1515 | : | : | 0.5685 |
| 1965 | 1.3260 | 2.1879 | : | 0.4851 | 0.0942 | 0.3855 | 0.8052 | 0.3453 | 0.6544 | : | : | 1.3260 | 0.8922 | 1.7573 | 2.0214 | 0.1534 | : | : | 0.5757 |
| 1970 | 1.2670 | 1.9129 | : | 0.5408 | 0.0900 | 0.4289 | 0.8656 | 0.3300 | 0.7288 | : | : | 1.2670 | 0.9936 | 1.6792 | 1.9315 | 0.1465 | : | : | 0.7221 |
| 1975 | 1.1296 | 1.5591 | : | 0.7108 | 0.1174 | 0.4223 | 0.8109 | 0.4181 | 0.7809 | : | : | 1.1296 | 1.1025 | 1.4226 | 1.5659 | 0.1568 | : | : | 0.7643 |
| 1980 | 1.0064 | 1.2906 | : | 0.8583 | 0.1744 | 0.5992 | 0.8947 | 0.6142 | 0.7907 | : | : | 1.0064 | 1.0519 | 1.2526 | 1.3058 | 0.3469 | : | : | 0.8699 |
| 1981 | 1.0237 | 1.2853 | : | 0.8774 | 0.1809 | 0.6171 | 0.9208 | 0.6524 | 0.7791 | : | : | 1.0237 | 0.9760 | 1.2593 | 1.2874 | 0.3417 | : | : | 0.8061 |
| 1982 | 1.1084 | 1.2148 | : | 0.8756 | 0.1918 | 0.6464 | 0.9804 | 0.6837 | 0.7836 | : | : | 1.1084 | 0.9276 | 1.1861 | 1.2136 | 0.3891 | : | : | 0.7917 |
| 1983 | 1.1264 | 1.1609 | : | 0.9078 | 0.2292 | 0.7663 | 1.0322 | 0.6972 | 0.7440 | : | : | 1.1264 | 0.8343 | 1.1513 | 1.1605 | 0.4923 | : | : | 0.8322 |
| 1984 | 1.1265 | 1.1443 | : | 0.9218 | 0.2595 | 0.7607 | 1.0476 | 0.7134 | 0.7125 | : | : | 1.1265 | 0.7610 | 1.1450 | 1.1435 | 0.5770 | : | : | 0.7945 |
| 1985 | 1.1134 | 1.1383 | : | 0.9081 | 0.3103 | 0.7761 | 1.0359 | 0.7478 | 0.9251 | : | : | 1.1134 | 0.9665 | 1.1394 | 1.1368 | 0.6497 | : | : | 0.7895 |
| 1986 | 1.0857 | 1.0881 | : | 0.9314 | 0.4033 | 0.8261 | 1.0366 | 0.7550 | 0.9427 | : | : | 1.0857 | 0.9778 | 1.0895 | 1.0875 | 0.7337 | : | : | 0.8375 |
| 1987 | 1.0670 | 1.0592 | : | 0.9846 | 0.4586 | 0.8544 | 1.0563 | 0.7721 | 1.0706 | : | : | 1.0670 | 1.0469 | 1.0592 | 1.0589 | 0.8111 | : | : | 0.8519 |
| 1988 | 1.0766 | 1.0606 | : | 0.9849 | 0.4918 | 0.8270 | 1.0727 | 0.7940 | 0.9362 | : | : | 1.0766 | 0.9014 | 1.0595 | 1.0600 | 0.8483 | : | : | 0.8315 |
| 1989 | 1.0754 | 1.0585 | : | 0.9864 | 0.5248 | 0.7838 | 1.0708 | 0.7801 | 1.0125 | : | : | 1.0754 | 0.9715 | 1.0597 | 1.0588 | 0.8650 | : | : | 0.7944 |
| 1990 | 1.0517 | 1.0492 | : | 0.9749 | 0.5911 | 0.7778 | 1.0541 | 0.7860 | 0.9943 | : | : | 1.0517 | 0.9402 | 1.0492 | 1.0494 | 0.9034 | : | : | 0.8165 |
| 1991 | 1.0467 | 1.0485 | : | 0.9749 | 0.6609 | 0.7721 | 1.0631 | 0.7918 | 0.9796 | : | : | 1.0467 | 0.9313 | 1.0487 | 1.0487 | 0.8909 | 0.1543 | : | 0.8413 |
| 1992 | 1.0311 | 1.0330 | 1.0016 | 0.9659 | 0.7250 | 0.7965 | 1.0440 | 0.8240 | 0.9973 | 1.2750 | 0.6207 | 1.0311 | 0.9619 | 1.0323 | 1.0332 | 0.8715 | 0.4389 | : | 0.9767 |
| 1993 | 1.0033 | 0.9901 | 0.9896 | 1.0157 | 0.7882 | 0.8963 | 1.0113 | 0.9509 | 0.9960 | 1.1292 | 1.4732 | 1.0033 | 1.0414 | 0.9871 | 0.9901 | 0.9396 | 0.5529 | 1.1960 | 1.1262 |
| 1994 | 0.9831 | 0.9840 | 0.9838 | 1.0077 | 0.8453 | 0.9551 | 1.0035 | 0.9890 | 0.9977 | 0.9449 | 1.3705 | 0.9831 | 1.0450 | 0.9794 | 0.9840 | 0.9821 | 0.6375 | 1.2653 | 1.0412 |
| 1995 | 0.9557 | 0.9580 | 0.9577 | 1.0355 | 0.8892 | 0.9796 | 0.9947 | 1.1001 | 1.0108 | 0.9811 | 1.5153 | 0.9557 | 1.0748 | 0.9524 | 0.9580 | 0.9782 | 0.6463 | 1.2901 | 0.9601 |
| 1996 | 0.9742 | 0.9763 | 0.9761 | 1.0075 | 0.8967 | 0.9661 | 0.9899 | 1.0117 | 1.0113 | 0.9954 | 1.4710 | 0.9742 | 1.0661 | 0.9710 | 0.9763 | 0.9765 | 0.7168 | 1.2920 | 0.9802 |
| 1997 | 1.0048 | 1.0044 | 1.0042 | 0.9491 | 0.9079 | 0.9970 | 1.0081 | 0.9964 | 0.9951 | 0.9382 | 1.3138 | 1.0048 | 1.0191 | 1.0032 | 1.0046 | 0.9906 | 0.7552 | 1.2651 | 0.9891 |
| 1998 | 1.0070 | 1.0068 | 1.0065 | 0.9983 | 0.9706 | 1.0048 | 1.0064 | 1.0038 | 0.9899 | 0.9394 | 1.2988 | 1.0070 | 1.0132 | 1.0072 | 1.0068 | 1.0061 | 0.7760 | 1.3125 | 1.0062 |
| 1999 | : | : | : | : | 0.9560 | : | : | : | 0.9890 | 0.8902 | 1.2350 | : | 0.9918 | : | : | : | 0.8115 | 1.4646 | : |
| 2000 | : | : | : | : | 0.9879 | : | : | : | 0.9806 | 0.7957 | 1.0702 | : | 0.9413 | : | : | : | 0.8622 | 1.4141 | : |
| 2001 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9840 | 0.7969 | 1.0375 | : | 0.9387 | : | : | : | 0.9096 | 1.4373 | : |
| 2002 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9830 | 0.8268 | 1.0019 | : | 0.9525 | : | : | : | 0.9430 | 1.4172 | : |
| 2003 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9980 | 0.9116 | 1.0000 | : | 0.9925 | : | : | : | 0.9758 | 1.3772 | : |
| 2004 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9941 | 0.9465 | 1.0000 | : | 0.9970 | : | : | : | 0.9977 | 1.3285 | : |
| 2005 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9856 | 0.9906 | 1.0000 | : | 1.0014 | : | : | : | 0.9997 | 1.2813 | : |
| 2006 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9838 | 0.9907 | 1.0000 | : | 1.0000 | : | : | : | 0.9998 | 1.2359 | : |
| 2007 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9955 | 0.9961 | 1.0000 | : | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | 1.1211 | : |
| 2008 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0377 | : |
| 2009 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0041 | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2010 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0084 | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2011 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0049 | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2012 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9921 | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2013 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9981 | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2014 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0000 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2015 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2016 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 2017 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

| | BGN | CZK | DKK | HRK | HUF | PLN | RON | SEK | GBP | MKD | TRY | EUR | RSD | ALL | USD | JPY |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1960 | : | : | 7.2954 | : | : | : | : | 5.464 | 0.37722 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 1.0562 | 380.23 |
| 1965 | : | : | 7.3893 | : | : | : | : | 5.534 | 0.38207 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 1.0698 | 385.13 |
| 1970 | : | : | 7.6668 | : | : | : | : | 5.288 | 0.42593 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 1.0222 | 368.00 |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.1227 | : | : | : | : | 5.141 | 0.56003 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 1.2408 | 360.73 |
| 1980 | : | : | 7.8274 | : | 42.60 | 0.0061 | 0.0024 | 5.881 | 0.59849 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 1.3923 | 315.04 |
| 1981 | : | : | 7.9226 | : | 37.23 | 0.0109 | 0.0016 | 5.635 | 0.55311 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 1.1165 | 245.38 |
| 1982 | : | : | 8.1569 | : | 35.45 | 0.0097 | 0.0015 | 6.143 | 0.56046 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 0.9797 | 243.55 |
| 1983 | : | : | 8.1319 | : | 37.99 | 0.0082 | 0.0014 | 6.821 | 0.58701 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 0.8902 | 211.35 |
| 1984 | : | : | 8.1465 | : | 37.91 | 0.0089 | 0.0015 | 6.511 | 0.59063 | : | 0.000 | : | : | : | 0.7890 | 187.09 |
| 1985 | 0.0005 | : | 8.0188 | : | 22.27 | 0.0065 | 0.0008 | 6.521 | 0.58898 | : | 0.001 | : | : | : | 0.7631 | 180.56 |
| 1986 | 0.0009 | : | 7.9357 | : | 43.69 | 0.0167 | 0.0015 | 6.996 | 0.67154 | : | 0.001 | : | : | : | 0.9842 | 165.00 |
| 1987 | 0.0013 | : | 7.8847 | : | 72.27 | 0.0408 | 0.0022 | 7.310 | 0.70457 | : | 0.001 | : | : | : | 1.1544 | 166.60 |
| 1988 | 0.0014 | : | 7.9515 | : | 83.35 | 0.0712 | 0.0024 | 7.242 | 0.66443 | : | 0.002 | : | : | : | 1.1825 | 151.46 |
| 1989 | 0.0011 | : | 8.0493 | : | 78.99 | 0.1925 | 0.0020 | 7.099 | 0.67330 | : | 0.003 | : | : | : | 1.1018 | 151.94 |
| 1990 | 0.0045 | 26.927 | 7.8565 | : | 130.52 | 1.9618 | 0.0046 | 7.521 | 0.71385 | : | 0.003 | : | : | : | 1.2734 | 183.66 |
| 1991 | 0.0339 | 34.597 | 7.9086 | : | 142.20 | 2.0169 | 0.0145 | 7.479 | 0.70101 | : | 0.005 | : | : | : | 1.2392 | 166.49 |
| 1992 | 0.0511 | 36.827 | 7.8093 | : | 172.78 | 2.9748 | 0.0674 | 7.533 | 0.73765 | : | 0.009 | : | : | 97.40 | 1.2981 | 164.22 |
| 1993 | 0.0323 | 34.169 | 7.5936 | 4.1892 | 107.61 | 2.1222 | 0.0886 | 9.122 | 0.77999 | : | 0.013 | : | : | 119.52 | 1.1710 | 130.15 |
| 1994 | 0.0644 | 34.151 | 7.5433 | 7.1325 | 125.03 | 2.7015 | 0.1972 | 9.163 | 0.77590 | 51.367 | 0.036 | : | : | 112.56 | 1.1895 | 121.32 |
| 1995 | 0.0879 | 34.696 | 7.3280 | 6.8364 | 164.55 | 3.1705 | 0.2662 | 9.332 | 0.82879 | 49.539 | 0.060 | : | : | 121.37 | 1.3080 | 123.01 |
| 1996 | 0.2251 | 34.457 | 7.3593 | 6.8966 | 193.76 | 3.4223 | 0.3922 | 8.515 | 0.81380 | 50.749 | 0.103 | : | : | 132.69 | 1.2698 | 138.08 |
| 1997 | 1.9016 | 35.930 | 7.4836 | 6.9797 | 211.65 | 3.7155 | 0.8112 | 8.651 | 0.69230 | 56.685 | 0.172 | : | 6.70 | 168.90 | 1.1340 | 137.08 |
| 1998 | 1.9691 | 36.049 | 7.4993 | 7.1279 | 240.57 | 3.9165 | 0.9985 | 8.916 | 0.67643 | 60.985 | 0.294 | : | 11.23 | 168.88 | 1.1211 | 146.42 |
| 1999 | 1.9558 | 36.884 | 7.4355 | 7.5811 | 252.77 | 4.2274 | 1.6345 | 8.808 | 0.65874 | 60.618 | 0.447 | : | 12.42 | 146.75 | 1.0658 | 121.32 |
| 2000 | 1.9521 | 35.599 | 7.4538 | 7.6427 | 260.04 | 4.0082 | 1.9922 | 8.445 | 0.60948 | 60.726 | 0.575 | 1.0 | 58.20 | 132.58 | 0.9236 | 99.47 |
| 2001 | 1.9482 | 34.068 | 7.4521 | 7.4820 | 256.59 | 3.6721 | 2.6004 | 9.255 | 0.62187 | 60.913 | 1.102 | 1.0 | 59.88 | 129.04 | 0.8956 | 108.68 |
| 2002 | 1.9492 | 30.804 | 7.4305 | 7.4130 | 242.96 | 3.8574 | 3.1270 | 9.161 | 0.62883 | 60.979 | 1.440 | 1.0 | 60.66 | 132.36 | 0.9456 | 118.06 |
| 2003 | 1.9490 | 31.846 | 7.4307 | 7.5688 | 253.62 | 4.3996 | 3.7551 | 9.124 | 0.69199 | 61.263 | 1.695 | 1.0 | 65.13 | 137.51 | 1.1312 | 130.97 |
| 2004 | 1.9533 | 31.891 | 7.4399 | 7.4967 | 251.66 | 4.5268 | 4.0510 | 9.124 | 0.67866 | 61.337 | 1.777 | 1.0 | 72.70 | 127.67 | 1.2439 | 134.44 |
| 2005 | 1.9558 | 29.782 | 7.4518 | 7.4008 | 248.05 | 4.0230 | 3.6209 | 9.282 | 0.68380 | 61.297 | 1.677 | 1.0 | 83.00 | 124.19 | 1.2441 | 136.85 |
| 2006 | 1.9558 | 28.342 | 7.4591 | 7.3247 | 264.26 | 3.8959 | 3.5258 | 9.254 | 0.68173 | 61.190 | 1.809 | 1.0 | 84.10 | 123.08 | 1.2556 | 146.02 |
| 2007 | 1.9558 | 27.766 | 7.4506 | 7.3376 | 251.35 | 3.7837 | 3.3353 | 9.250 | 0.68434 | 61.185 | 1.787 | 1.0 | 79.96 | 123.62 | 1.3705 | 161.25 |
| 2008 | 1.9558 | 24.946 | 7.4560 | 7.2239 | 251.51 | 3.5121 | 3.6826 | 9.615 | 0.79628 | 61.265 | 1.906 | 1.0 | 81.44 | 122.80 | 1.4708 | 152.45 |
| 2009 | 1.9558 | 26.435 | 7.4462 | 7.3400 | 280.33 | 4.3276 | 4.2399 | 10.619 | 0.89094 | 61.276 | 2.163 | 1.0 | 93.95 | 132.06 | 1.3948 | 130.34 |
| 2010 | 1.9558 | 25.284 | 7.4473 | 7.2891 | 275.48 | 3.9947 | 4.2122 | 9.537 | 0.85784 | 61.519 | 1.997 | 1.0 | 103.04 | 137.79 | 1.3257 | 116.24 |
| 2011 | 1.9558 | 24.590 | 7.4506 | 7.4390 | 279.37 | 4.1206 | 4.2391 | 9.030 | 0.86788 | 61.529 | 2.338 | 1.0 | 101.96 | 140.33 | 1.3920 | 110.96 |
| 2012 | 1.9558 | 25.149 | 7.4437 | 7.5217 | 289.25 | 4.1847 | 4.4593 | 8.704 | 0.81087 | 61.532 | 2.314 | 1.0 | 113.02 | 139.04 | 1.2848 | 102.49 |
| 2013 | 1.9558 | 25.980 | 7.4579 | 7.5786 | 296.87 | 4.1975 | 4.4190 | 8.652 | 0.84926 | 61.585 | 2.534 | 1.0 | 113.10 | 140.27 | 1.3281 | 129.66 |
| 2014 | 1.9558 | 27.536 | 7.4548 | 7.6344 | 308.71 | 4.1843 | 4.4437 | 9.099 | 0.80612 | 61.624 | 2.907 | 1.0 | 117.25 | 139.97 | 1.3285 | 140.31 |
| 2015 | 1.9558 | 27.279 | 7.4587 | 7.6137 | 310.00 | 4.1841 | 4.4454 | 9.353 | 0.72584 | 61.611 | 3.026 | 1.0 | 120.74 | 139.73 | 1.1095 | 134.31 |
| 2016 | 1.9558 | 27.034 | 7.4452 | 7.5333 | 311.44 | 4.3632 | 4.4904 | 9.469 | 0.81948 | 61.595 | 3.343 | 1.0 | 123.11 | 137.33 | 1.1069 | 120.20 |
| 2017 | 1.9558 | 26.326 | 7.4386 | 7.4637 | 309.19 | 4.2570 | 4.5688 | 9.635 | 0.87667 | 61.575 | 4.121 | 1.0 | 121.40 | 134.13 | 1.1297 | 126.71 |

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro =

| | |
|----------|---------------------|
| 40.3399 | Belgian francs |
| 1.95583 | German marks |
| 15.6466 | Estonian kroon |
| 0.787564 | Irish pounds |
| 340.75 | Greek drachma |
| 166.386 | Spanish pesetas |
| 6.55957 | French francs |
| 1936.27 | Italian lire |
| 0.585274 | Cyprus pounds |
| 0.702804 | Latvian lats |
| 3.4528 | Lithuanian litas |
| 40.3399 | Luxembourg francs |
| 0.4293 | Malta lira |
| 2.20371 | Dutch guilders |
| 13.7603 | Austrian schillings |
| 200.482 | Portuguese escudos |
| 239.64 | Slovenian tolar |
| 30.126 | Slovak Koruna |
| 5.94573 | Finnish marks |

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2010 = 100)

| | BE 1) | DE | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1993 | 84.9 | 75.4 | 47.0 | 84.9 | 70.7 | 89.4 | 79.6 | 77.8 | 43.5 | 37.0 | 26.4 | 87.7 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 80.8 | 94.4 | 124.3 | 59.0 | 62.6 | 61.1 |
| 1994 | 89.7 | 82.5 | 56.0 | 87.1 | 73.1 | 88.8 | 85.5 | 81.1 | 48.0 | 56.5 | 30.4 | 92.6 | 87.2 | 89.4 | 85.0 | 93.6 | 120.6 | 61.5 | 72.9 | 69.9 |
| 1995 | 95.7 | 90.7 | 71.9 | 88.7 | 77.0 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 76.7 | 54.7 | 72.9 | 37.5 | 98.6 | 89.8 | 95.3 | 91.4 | 96.1 | 128.5 | 65.8 | 85.8 | 78.6 |
| 1996 | 94.4 | 89.9 | 72.2 | 91.4 | 79.6 | 92.9 | 91.9 | 85.2 | 59.8 | 74.0 | 40.4 | 97.2 | 89.0 | 94.2 | 91.0 | 97.0 | 116.8 | 67.1 | 84.4 | 80.8 |
| 1997 | 90.8 | 86.8 | 70.2 | 93.4 | 82.6 | 89.3 | 89.1 | 86.6 | 71.5 | 78.6 | 46.3 | 93.7 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 89.7 | 94.9 | 112.5 | 70.5 | 82.2 | 77.1 |
| 1998 | 92.7 | 90.1 | 79.7 | 90.8 | 83.2 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 89.4 | 82.1 | 89.0 | 56.1 | 95.0 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 94.8 | 115.1 | 71.4 | 86.0 | 82.1 |
| 1999 | 93.1 | 91.8 | 90.9 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 90.8 | 89.3 | 104.8 | 70.9 | 95.4 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 115.6 | 66.2 | 90.0 | 84.4 |
| 2000 | 89.8 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 88.9 | 88.3 | 87.1 | 86.6 | 112.5 | 79.5 | 93.0 | 91.5 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 107.1 | 67.4 | 85.9 | 77.4 |
| 2001 | 91.0 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 85.2 | 87.3 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 113.6 | 83.1 | 93.7 | 92.4 | 91.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 102.3 | 66.2 | 87.6 | 79.9 |
| 2002 | 92.4 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 87.2 | 90.3 | 92.5 | 91.7 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 111.5 | 88.8 | 94.7 | 93.9 | 92.9 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 100.1 | 67.3 | 89.9 | 83.3 |
| 2003 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 93.9 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 96.7 | 106.5 | 95.3 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 100.6 | 71.7 | 96.3 | 93.9 |
| 2004 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 103.5 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 75.1 | 98.4 | 97.4 |
| 2005 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 76.8 | 97.5 | 95.6 |
| 2006 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 97.6 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 79.4 | 97.2 | 95.6 |
| 2007 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 96.7 | 98.8 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 87.8 | 98.9 | 98.7 |
| 2008 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 99.6 | 102.8 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 101.3 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 105.2 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 99.1 | 95.5 | 101.4 | 103.3 |
| 2009 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 107.5 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.7 |
| 2012 | 98.1 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 97.0 | 96.1 |
| 2013 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 101.9 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 99.9 | 100.4 |
| 2014 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 100.1 | 104.8 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 100.8 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 103.3 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 102.8 |
| 2015 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 106.7 | 93.6 | 103.2 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 96.7 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 99.1 | 96.7 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 103.5 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 96.7 |
| 2016 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 109.6 | 95.9 | 106.4 | 101.0 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 114.2 | 116.8 | 100.5 | 98.1 | 100.4 | 101.5 | 100.2 | 105.4 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 100.6 |
| 2017 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 108.8 | 97.6 | 109.3 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 100.9 | 112.7 | 114.3 | 101.1 | 99.6 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 105.1 | 103.8 | 105.1 | 102.7 |
| 2018 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 112.9 | 100.9 | 114.0 | 104.8 | 103.6 | 105.5 | 103.4 | 116.6 | 119.3 | 102.8 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 107.2 | 105.4 | 109.0 | 107.8 |
| 2019 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 113.3 | 101.0 | 114.3 | 104.9 | 103.7 | 105.6 | 103.5 | 117.1 | 119.9 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 107.4 | 105.5 | 109.3 | 107.9 |

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 23 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2010 = 100)

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | UK | EU-28 1) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|----|---------|----|----|------|-------|-------|
| 1993 | 2513.2 | 52.0 | 81.4 | 113.7 | 177.8 | 128.7 | 2730.9 | 84.2 | 89.8 | 54.7 | : | 10570.4 | : | : | : | 78.7 | 71.0 |
| 1994 | 1470.6 | 57.6 | 85.2 | 71.0 | 165.5 | 110.3 | 1461.4 | 88.1 | 95.5 | 64.5 | : | 4204.4 | : | : | : | 87.5 | 83.3 |
| 1995 | 1282.4 | 61.2 | 91.7 | 82.1 | 137.7 | 101.1 | 1204.4 | 90.6 | 93.7 | 73.0 | : | 2686.6 | : | : | : | 91.0 | 89.3 |
| 1996 | 528.2 | 63.1 | 91.7 | 82.3 | 119.6 | 95.3 | 842.6 | 100.3 | 96.0 | 75.7 | : | 1586.5 | : | : | : | 96.2 | 78.5 |
| 1997 | 65.3 | 61.5 | 89.3 | 83.6 | 112.2 | 88.7 | 418.0 | 97.0 | 112.4 | 74.0 | : | 956.2 | : | : | 74.0 | 104.1 | 74.7 |
| 1998 | 72.3 | 63.8 | 92.3 | 87.0 | 103.7 | 90.9 | 364.2 | 97.9 | 119.9 | 82.3 | : | 602.7 | : | : | : | 113.2 | 73.1 |
| 1999 | 81.5 | 65.1 | 93.3 | 88.2 | 102.4 | 89.0 | 229.5 | 99.6 | 122.1 | 85.9 | : | 415.1 | : | : | : | 115.4 | 85.7 |
| 2000 | 81.4 | 66.1 | 88.9 | 86.2 | 97.4 | 91.7 | 185.1 | 99.3 | 125.5 | 78.0 | : | 307.4 | : | : | : | 119.9 | 94.1 |
| 2001 | 87.2 | 69.5 | 90.6 | 89.5 | 99.9 | 101.2 | 147.2 | 91.7 | 124.4 | 80.6 | : | 166.2 | : | : | : | 127.0 | 86.3 |
| 2002 | 90.8 | 77.9 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 107.1 | 97.6 | 125.2 | 94.5 | 126.1 | 85.8 | : | 127.9 | : | : | : | 127.0 | 82.5 |
| 2003 | 96.2 | 78.2 | 97.2 | 94.1 | 106.5 | 88.7 | 108.9 | 101.3 | 121.9 | 97.7 | : | 114.1 | : | : | : | 117.8 | 84.4 |
| 2004 | 97.7 | 78.7 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 108.4 | 86.9 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 127.8 | 104.1 | : | 111.0 | : | : | : | 111.3 | 87.1 |
| 2005 | 96.2 | 83.4 | 97.9 | 96.6 | 108.8 | 97.2 | 113.2 | 100.9 | 125.7 | 102.0 | : | 116.5 | : | : | : | 107.8 | 83.9 |
| 2006 | 96.5 | 87.4 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 116.8 | 101.2 | 126.2 | 102.4 | : | 108.1 | : | : | : | 105.6 | 77.9 |
| 2007 | 97.2 | 89.6 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 107.7 | 103.7 | 124.2 | 102.9 | 128.5 | 108.0 | : | 110.6 | : | : | : | 100.3 | 73.8 |
| 2008 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 108.9 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 101.4 | 112.4 | 110.2 | : | 106.5 | : | : | : | 97.0 | 82.4 |
| 2009 | 103.0 | 98.0 | 104.6 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 94.8 | 101.9 | 93.6 | 100.3 | 107.9 | : | 95.9 | : | : | : | 103.9 | 95.4 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | : | 100.0 | : | : | : | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 100.5 | 106.1 | 99.3 | 101.0 | : | 85.8 | : | : | : | 95.4 | 106.0 |
| 2012 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 106.9 | 103.2 | 96.0 | : | 84.0 | : | : | : | 98.7 | 107.5 |
| 2013 | 102.3 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 97.0 | 93.4 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 110.5 | 101.0 | 100.7 | : | 78.9 | : | : | : | 100.1 | 87.1 |
| 2014 | 105.1 | 93.6 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 91.3 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 105.2 | : | 69.9 | : | : | : | 103.4 | 81.0 |
| 2015 | 104.2 | 93.6 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 90.2 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 101.6 | 114.6 | 99.1 | : | 65.5 | : | : | 99.1 | 119.1 | 76.4 |
| 2016 | 106.8 | 96.3 | 100.8 | 102.8 | 91.4 | 95.6 | 98.8 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 100.8 | : | 60.6 | : | : | : | 124.7 | 87.9 |
| 2017 | 108.8 | 99.2 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 92.4 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 101.8 | 97.0 | 101.9 | : | 49.3 | : | : | : | 124.0 | 84.9 |
| 2018 | 112.5 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 93.5 | 102.2 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 100.7 | 109.1 | : | 42.1 | : | : | : | 118.6 | 85.0 |
| 2019 | 112.8 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 93.5 | 102.3 | 98.7 | 97.5 | 101.2 | 109.4 | : | 41.5 | : | : | : | 118.5 | 85.2 |

1) EU-28 relative to 14 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes)

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : |
| 1992 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | : |
| 1993 | : | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : |
| 1994 | : | 10.7 | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : |
| 1995 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 12.1 | |
| 1996 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 12.2 | |
| 1997 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 12.3 | |
| 1998 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 10.3 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 12.9 | |
| 1999 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 13.1 | |
| 2000 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 12.9 | |
| 2001 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 12.6 | |
| 2002 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 12.6 | |
| 2003 | 12.6 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 12.6 | |
| 2004 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 12.6 | |
| 2005 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 12.8 | |
| 2006 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 12.9 | |
| 2007 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 12.8 | |
| 2008 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | |
| 2009 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 12.3 | |
| 2010 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 | |
| 2011 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 12.6 | |
| 2012 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 13.9 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 14.1 | 12.9 | |
| 2013 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 14.4 | 13.0 | |
| 2014 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 13.1 | |
| 2015 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 8.6 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 13.0 | |
| 2016 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 8.5 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 13.0 | |
| 2017 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 17.3 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 13.0 | |
| 2018 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 14.7 | 8.0 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 13.0 | |
| 2019 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 12.9 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | 7.6 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| 1995 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 16.3 | : | 17.2 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 21.5 | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | 6.6 |
| 1996 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 16.7 | : | 16.6 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 22.4 | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| 1997 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 16.9 | : | 15.1 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 21.9 | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| 1998 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 17.9 | : | 15.3 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 24.3 | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| 1999 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 17.8 | : | 16.0 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 24.1 | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| 2000 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 16.7 | : | 16.3 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 22.7 | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| 2001 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 15.2 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| 2002 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 23.0 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| 2003 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| 2004 | 15.9 | 10.9 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 22.3 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| 2005 | 16.2 | 10.8 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 22.5 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 2006 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 22.0 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 2007 | 16.0 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 22.0 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| 2008 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 11.3 | 22.3 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 2009 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 22.6 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 12.4 | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 2010 | 14.1 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 22.2 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 12.8 | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 2011 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 21.9 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.0 | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 2012 | 14.8 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 22.2 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 13.3 | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 22.2 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 13.3 | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| 2014 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 21.8 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 13.4 | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| 2015 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 13.4 | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.4 |
| 2016 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 18.2 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 22.4 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.4 |
| 2017 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 22.4 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.4 |
| 2018 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 13.9 | 10.4 | 22.3 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.3 |
| 2019 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 22.2 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 8.4 |

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.5 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.7 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.2 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : |
| 1992 | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : |
| 1993 | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : |
| 1994 | : | 11.7 | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : |
| 1995 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 16.8 | 11.2 | |
| 1996 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 18.4 | 11.5 | |
| 1997 | 16.4 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 15.2 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 17.9 | 11.7 | |
| 1998 | 16.9 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 18.3 | 12.0 | |
| 1999 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 17.8 | 12.3 | |
| 2000 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 20.5 | 12.4 | |
| 2001 | 16.8 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 18.3 | 12.0 | |
| 2002 | 16.7 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 18.2 | 11.6 | |
| 2003 | 16.2 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 17.1 | 11.2 | |
| 2004 | 16.2 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 11.2 | |
| 2005 | 16.3 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 16.9 | 11.5 | |
| 2006 | 16.1 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 16.8 | 12.0 | |
| 2007 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 12.4 | |
| 2008 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 16.8 | 12.3 | |
| 2009 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 11.4 | |
| 2010 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 15.4 | 11.4 | |
| 2011 | 15.8 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 15.9 | 11.7 | |
| 2012 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 12.3 | |
| 2013 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 16.2 | 12.6 | |
| 2014 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 16.4 | 12.5 | |
| 2015 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 16.6 | 12.6 | |
| 2016 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 12.6 | |
| 2017 | 16.8 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 16.6 | 12.9 | |
| 2018 | 16.4 | 13.0 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 16.2 | 12.8 | |
| 2019 | 16.2 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 16.0 | 12.7 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | 10.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 10.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 12.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 12.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | 12.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 12.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 11.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| 1995 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 29.9 | : | 8.4 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 18.9 | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 10.4 |
| 1996 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 29.8 | : | 9.0 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 19.8 | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | 10.3 |
| 1997 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 29.5 | : | 8.7 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 20.1 | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | 10.4 |
| 1998 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 29.1 | : | 8.6 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 19.9 | : | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 | 8.9 |
| 1999 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 29.2 | : | 9.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 20.6 | : | 14.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | 8.8 |
| 2000 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 29.3 | : | 9.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 21.4 | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | 9.3 |
| 2001 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 28.3 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 19.6 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | 9.4 |
| 2002 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 28.1 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | 8.4 |
| 2003 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 28.4 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.0 |
| 2004 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 29.0 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 19.8 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 8.2 |
| 2005 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 30.3 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 20.9 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | 9.0 |
| 2006 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 28.8 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 21.1 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | 9.8 |
| 2007 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 28.6 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 20.1 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | 10.3 |
| 2008 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 27.9 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 18.7 | 12.5 | 15.3 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 9.7 |
| 2009 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 28.3 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 12.1 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| 2010 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 28.5 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 12.1 | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.2 |
| 2011 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 28.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 17.6 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 12.3 | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | 11.2 | 8.6 |
| 2012 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 29.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 17.4 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 12.6 | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | 11.5 | 8.9 |
| 2013 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 30.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 12.9 | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | 12.3 | 9.6 |
| 2014 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 33.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 12.9 | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | 12.6 | 10.0 |
| 2015 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 30.6 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 18.4 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 12.9 | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | 12.9 | 9.9 |
| 2016 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 30.0 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 9.7 |
| 2017 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 30.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 9.7 |
| 2018 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 29.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 18.3 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | 9.6 |
| 2019 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 29.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 18.3 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 9.6 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | 19.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : |
| 1992 | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | : |
| 1993 | : | 17.2 | : | : | : | : | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.6 | : |
| 1994 | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | : |
| 1995 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 12.3 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 19.8 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 7.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 16.6 | |
| 1996 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 11.6 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 16.7 | |
| 1997 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 11.4 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 16.6 | |
| 1998 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 11.2 | 5.0 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 15.6 | |
| 1999 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 15.6 | |
| 2000 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 17.4 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 15.3 | |
| 2001 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 15.1 | |
| 2002 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 17.4 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 15.1 | |
| 2003 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 15.2 | |
| 2004 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 15.0 | |
| 2005 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 5.1 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 14.9 | |
| 2006 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 17.7 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 14.7 | |
| 2007 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 5.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 14.5 | |
| 2008 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 14.7 | |
| 2009 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 13.5 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 15.2 | |
| 2010 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 15.1 | |
| 2011 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 15.1 | |
| 2012 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 18.5 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 11.4 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 15.3 | |
| 2013 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 18.9 | 13.4 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 6.9 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 15.5 | |
| 2014 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 19.0 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 15.4 | |
| 2015 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 18.8 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 6.3 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 15.2 | |
| 2016 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 18.8 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 15.3 | |
| 2017 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 18.9 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 15.3 | |
| 2018 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 12.1 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 6.3 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 15.1 | |
| 2019 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 14.8 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.8 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 7.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.2 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 8.6 |
| 1995 | 8.9 | 14.2 | 1.7 | : | 14.6 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | 9.0 |
| 1996 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 1.7 | : | 13.7 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 6.5 | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.1 |
| 1997 | 7.7 | 14.5 | 1.6 | : | 13.9 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| 1998 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 1.6 | : | 13.6 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 4.7 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.5 |
| 1999 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 2.2 | : | 13.0 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 4.5 | : | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.6 |
| 2000 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 2.4 | : | 13.1 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 5.1 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| 2001 | 9.7 | 14.3 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 6.9 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.9 |
| 2002 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 10.1 |
| 2003 | 10.2 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 7.1 | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.4 |
| 2004 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 14.2 | 7.4 | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 10.0 |
| 2005 | 9.5 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.2 |
| 2006 | 8.1 | 14.9 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 13.9 | 7.6 | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.5 |
| 2007 | 7.7 | 15.0 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 7.5 | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.6 |
| 2008 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 1.3 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 13.9 | 7.7 | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.1 |
| 2009 | 7.2 | 14.2 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 13.4 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.4 |
| 2010 | 6.6 | 14.6 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 14.1 | 7.8 | 13.2 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 11.4 |
| 2011 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 14.2 | 7.7 | 13.3 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 12.0 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 7.7 | 13.3 | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 12.3 |
| 2013 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 1.1 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 7.5 | 13.4 | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 12.4 |
| 2014 | 7.9 | 14.6 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 13.3 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| 2015 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 8.1 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 7.6 | 13.1 | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| 2016 | 7.8 | 14.7 | 1.0 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 12.8 |
| 2017 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 0.9 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 12.9 |
| 2018 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 14.2 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 12.9 |
| 2019 | 8.6 | 15.4 | 0.9 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 9.5 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 12.9 |

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 15.4 | : | : | : | : | 18.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1992 | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 |
| 1993 | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.4 |
| 1994 | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | 18.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 |
| 1995 | 14.0 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 15.2 | |
| 1996 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 18.2 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 15.5 | |
| 1997 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 15.4 | |
| 1998 | 13.9 | 17.4 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 12.5 | 14.4 | |
| 1999 | 13.8 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 14.4 | |
| 2000 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 14.1 | |
| 2001 | 13.6 | 16.6 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 14.0 | |
| 2002 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 14.0 | |
| 2003 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 3.7 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 14.1 | |
| 2004 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 8.1 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 13.9 | |
| 2005 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 13.7 | |
| 2006 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 13.6 | |
| 2007 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 13.4 | |
| 2008 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 13.6 | |
| 2009 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 14.1 | |
| 2010 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 13.1 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 13.9 | |
| 2011 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 8.9 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 14.0 | |
| 2012 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 14.2 | |
| 2013 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 13.2 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 14.3 | |
| 2014 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 14.3 | |
| 2015 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 3.9 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 16.8 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 14.1 | |
| 2016 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 16.8 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 14.2 | |
| 2017 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 3.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 17.0 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 14.2 | |
| 2018 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 11.8 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 9.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 14.1 | |
| 2019 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 9.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 13.8 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 6.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.6 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.2 |
| 1995 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 1.1 | : | 14.5 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 5.4 | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.6 |
| 1996 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 1.1 | : | 13.6 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.7 |
| 1997 | 7.5 | 14.5 | 1.1 | : | 13.8 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 6.3 | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 8.9 |
| 1998 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 1.1 | : | 13.6 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 4.6 | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.1 |
| 1999 | 9.6 | 14.3 | 1.7 | : | 12.9 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 4.4 | : | 6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 9.1 |
| 2000 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 1.9 | : | 13.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 8.9 |
| 2001 | 9.7 | 14.3 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 4.6 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| 2002 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 1.3 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 9.5 |
| 2003 | 10.2 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 9.8 |
| 2004 | 10.0 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 3.7 | 13.2 | 7.3 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 9.5 |
| 2005 | 9.5 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 9.7 |
| 2006 | 8.1 | 14.9 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 9.9 |
| 2007 | 7.7 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 12.7 | 7.4 | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 10.0 |
| 2008 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 12.9 | 7.6 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.4 |
| 2009 | 7.2 | 14.2 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 7.7 | 12.5 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 10.7 |
| 2010 | 6.6 | 14.6 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 12.3 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 10.8 |
| 2011 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 12.4 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 11.3 |
| 2012 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 12.4 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 5.9 | 11.7 |
| 2013 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 0.8 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 13.4 | 7.5 | 12.5 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 11.8 |
| 2014 | 7.9 | 14.6 | 0.8 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 12.4 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 12.0 |
| 2015 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 12.0 |
| 2016 | 7.8 | 14.7 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 12.3 |
| 2017 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 12.5 | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| 2018 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 13.3 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 12.5 |
| 2019 | 8.6 | 15.4 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 12.2 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | 12.5 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1992 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1993 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : |
| 1994 | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : |
| 1995 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 10.2 | 5.0 | |
| 1996 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 5.0 | |
| 1997 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 4.7 | |
| 1998 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 4.6 | |
| 1999 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 4.5 | |
| 2000 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 4.5 | |
| 2001 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 4.6 | |
| 2002 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 4.5 | |
| 2003 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 4.4 | |
| 2004 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 4.4 | |
| 2005 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 4.5 | |
| 2006 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 4.5 | |
| 2007 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 4.6 | |
| 2008 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 11.1 | 4.8 | |
| 2009 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 5.0 | |
| 2010 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 5.1 | |
| 2011 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 5.1 | |
| 2012 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 5.2 | |
| 2013 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 5.3 | |
| 2014 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 5.2 | |
| 2015 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 4.9 | |
| 2016 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 4.8 | |
| 2017 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 4.7 | |
| 2018 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 4.6 | |
| 2019 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 4.6 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|-----|-------|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : |
| 1995 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.9 | : | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 10.0 | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : |
| 1996 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.3 | : | 6.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 9.5 | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : |
| 1997 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | : | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 8.6 | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1998 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 6.3 | : | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 8.6 | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 1999 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | : | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 7.6 | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : |
| 2000 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | : | 4.6 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 7.2 | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 2001 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : |
| 2002 | 10.3 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 2003 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 2004 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 2005 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| 2006 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| 2007 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| 2008 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| 2009 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| 2010 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.9 | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| 2011 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 5.0 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| 2012 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 5.0 | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| 2013 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| 2014 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| 2015 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| 2016 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| 2017 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : |
| 2018 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : |
| 2019 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : |

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.4 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.8 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.6 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.4 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 53.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 55.5 |
| 1992 | : | 44.3 | : | : | : | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.2 |
| 1993 | : | 44.5 | : | : | : | : | 48.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 55.8 |
| 1994 | : | 45.0 | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 55.9 |
| 1995 | 47.5 | 44.7 | 41.6 | 36.9 | 34.6 | 36.6 | 49.1 | 43.7 | 30.1 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 43.1 | 35.0 | 44.8 | 49.4 | 36.2 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 54.9 | 44.9 | |
| 1996 | 48.3 | 45.0 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 34.6 | 37.0 | 50.4 | 44.6 | 29.9 | 34.3 | 33.3 | 42.5 | 31.9 | 44.7 | 50.9 | 37.1 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 56.0 | 45.4 | |
| 1997 | 48.5 | 44.7 | 39.3 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 37.2 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 29.4 | 34.8 | 38.5 | 43.8 | 33.6 | 43.8 | 49.5 | 37.1 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 54.6 | 45.3 | |
| 1998 | 49.2 | 44.7 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 50.0 | 44.6 | 30.3 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 44.8 | 31.4 | 42.9 | 49.4 | 37.1 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 53.7 | 45.1 | |
| 1999 | 48.9 | 45.6 | 36.7 | 34.8 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 50.4 | 45.1 | 30.0 | 36.4 | 37.9 | 42.6 | 33.8 | 43.4 | 49.2 | 38.4 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 52.3 | 45.5 | |
| 2000 | 48.5 | 45.2 | 35.9 | 34.4 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 49.7 | 43.8 | 32.1 | 33.8 | 36.4 | 43.5 | 33.3 | 43.3 | 48.4 | 38.5 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 54.5 | 45.0 | |
| 2001 | 48.8 | 43.4 | 35.1 | 32.3 | 38.9 | 37.3 | 49.8 | 43.9 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 43.9 | 35.2 | 42.4 | 50.5 | 37.9 | 42.8 | 37.9 | 52.0 | 44.3 | |
| 2002 | 49.0 | 42.9 | 36.2 | 31.5 | 39.0 | 37.5 | 49.1 | 43.4 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 43.6 | 35.7 | 41.4 | 49.5 | 38.8 | 43.2 | 36.9 | 52.2 | 43.8 | |
| 2003 | 48.4 | 43.2 | 36.6 | 32.1 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 48.6 | 42.3 | 34.5 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 43.4 | 35.8 | 41.4 | 49.3 | 39.2 | 43.1 | 37.2 | 51.4 | 43.5 | |
| 2004 | 48.0 | 42.2 | 36.4 | 33.3 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 48.7 | 42.5 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 32.2 | 42.3 | 36.3 | 41.6 | 48.7 | 38.7 | 43.0 | 35.3 | 51.1 | 43.2 | |
| 2005 | 48.1 | 42.4 | 34.7 | 33.8 | 37.5 | 38.8 | 49.3 | 42.6 | 35.2 | 32.8 | 33.0 | 43.4 | 36.5 | 41.7 | 48.4 | 39.2 | 43.3 | 36.7 | 51.5 | 43.6 | |
| 2006 | 47.9 | 42.6 | 35.7 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 39.8 | 50.0 | 43.8 | 36.6 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 41.4 | 36.9 | 42.9 | 47.6 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 34.9 | 51.9 | 44.1 | |
| 2007 | 47.6 | 42.6 | 36.0 | 34.7 | 37.9 | 40.4 | 49.5 | 45.1 | 40.6 | 32.8 | 33.0 | 41.8 | 37.9 | 42.3 | 47.6 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 33.9 | 51.6 | 44.3 | |
| 2008 | 48.5 | 43.0 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 38.5 | 36.5 | 49.7 | 45.0 | 39.1 | 32.6 | 34.0 | 42.8 | 37.7 | 43.5 | 48.2 | 40.8 | 42.0 | 34.3 | 52.0 | 44.1 | |
| 2009 | 48.1 | 43.9 | 41.6 | 32.6 | 37.6 | 34.8 | 49.6 | 44.9 | 36.2 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 44.2 | 37.6 | 42.4 | 48.3 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 35.3 | 51.9 | 44.0 | |
| 2010 | 48.6 | 42.7 | 39.3 | 32.7 | 39.2 | 36.2 | 49.7 | 45.3 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 32.9 | 43.3 | 36.9 | 42.8 | 48.2 | 39.4 | 43.1 | 33.7 | 51.8 | 44.0 | |
| 2011 | 49.5 | 43.4 | 37.1 | 33.1 | 41.5 | 36.2 | 50.8 | 45.0 | 36.0 | 34.6 | 31.3 | 42.7 | 37.0 | 42.4 | 48.1 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 35.3 | 53.0 | 44.5 | |
| 2012 | 50.6 | 43.9 | 37.2 | 33.6 | 44.3 | 37.5 | 51.9 | 47.5 | 35.8 | 35.0 | 31.1 | 44.2 | 37.2 | 42.9 | 48.8 | 41.1 | 43.8 | 35.2 | 53.7 | 45.7 | |
| 2013 | 51.6 | 44.2 | 36.8 | 33.8 | 45.1 | 38.2 | 52.9 | 47.6 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 30.8 | 44.1 | 37.5 | 43.6 | 49.4 | 44.0 | 43.6 | 37.4 | 54.5 | 46.3 | |
| 2014 | 51.1 | 44.2 | 38.1 | 33.5 | 44.3 | 38.3 | 53.0 | 47.5 | 39.1 | 35.0 | 31.3 | 42.9 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 49.4 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 54.6 | 46.2 | |
| 2015 | 50.4 | 44.1 | 39.1 | 26.8 | 45.2 | 37.9 | 52.8 | 47.3 | 38.8 | 35.2 | 32.8 | 42.7 | 35.8 | 42.5 | 49.8 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 40.1 | 54.0 | 45.7 | |
| 2016 | 49.8 | 44.5 | 39.7 | 26.1 | 48.4 | 37.3 | 52.8 | 46.5 | 38.7 | 36.3 | 33.7 | 43.5 | 37.4 | 43.5 | 48.9 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 38.6 | 53.9 | 45.7 | |
| 2017 | 50.3 | 44.9 | 39.1 | 25.5 | 47.4 | 37.5 | 53.4 | 46.3 | 39.5 | 36.8 | 33.2 | 44.1 | 39.6 | 43.3 | 48.2 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 39.0 | 52.7 | 45.8 | |
| 2018 | 49.7 | 44.7 | 39.4 | 24.9 | 46.8 | 37.5 | 53.2 | 46.2 | 39.2 | 36.5 | 33.1 | 43.7 | 37.4 | 43.1 | 47.8 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 38.2 | 51.5 | 45.5 | |
| 2019 | 49.5 | 44.5 | 39.6 | 24.6 | 45.5 | 37.5 | 51.9 | 45.7 | 39.1 | 35.9 | 33.3 | 43.7 | 37.1 | 43.1 | 47.6 | 42.3 | 40.8 | 37.4 | 50.9 | 45.0 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|----|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.8 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.1 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | 29.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 29.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 29.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 30.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.1 | 30.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 30.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 32.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 32.5 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 31.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.5 | 31.6 |
| 1995 | 33.9 | 40.0 | 54.9 | : | 46.2 | 43.6 | 31.8 | 56.3 | : | 33.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.8 | 31.7 |
| 1996 | 33.1 | 38.6 | 55.5 | : | 46.0 | 43.1 | 29.4 | 58.1 | : | 32.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | 31.7 |
| 1997 | 31.2 | 38.7 | 54.6 | : | 43.5 | 42.5 | 30.0 | 57.5 | : | 33.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.5 | 32.4 |
| 1998 | 35.7 | 37.8 | 54.9 | : | 42.8 | 41.0 | 32.4 | 57.6 | : | 35.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | 31.5 |
| 1999 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 55.3 | : | 43.0 | 41.2 | 34.6 | 56.9 | : | 35.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | 31.9 |
| 2000 | 40.4 | 37.3 | 54.4 | : | 43.6 | 39.1 | 33.7 | 56.4 | : | 36.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.2 | 31.8 |
| 2001 | 41.6 | 37.5 | 53.8 | 43.3 | 42.5 | 40.3 | 32.5 | 54.0 | 44.6 | 36.6 | 43.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 33.3 | 32.2 |
| 2002 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 53.0 | 46.3 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 32.8 | 52.3 | 44.1 | 35.5 | 42.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | 31.3 |
| 2003 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 53.3 | 44.7 | 41.4 | 39.7 | 31.7 | 52.6 | 43.8 | 35.4 | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | 30.8 |
| 2004 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 54.7 | 43.4 | 41.7 | 38.5 | 31.8 | 52.6 | 43.6 | 36.7 | 42.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 30.6 |
| 2005 | 37.8 | 38.9 | 56.1 | 42.9 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 31.9 | 54.0 | 43.9 | 37.4 | 42.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.0 | 31.7 |
| 2006 | 35.3 | 38.6 | 54.7 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 33.0 | 53.1 | 44.3 | 37.7 | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 32.9 |
| 2007 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 54.5 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 40.9 | 33.2 | 52.6 | 44.4 | 38.0 | 43.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | 33.5 |
| 2008 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 53.4 | 42.6 | 44.3 | 40.2 | 31.6 | 51.9 | 44.1 | 37.7 | 43.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.2 | 33.2 |
| 2009 | 34.1 | 37.4 | 53.6 | 42.2 | 44.5 | 37.2 | 30.1 | 51.9 | 43.9 | 37.0 | 43.0 | : | 31.9 | : | : | : | 30.1 | 32.4 |
| 2010 | 31.7 | 37.9 | 53.8 | 40.7 | 42.8 | 37.2 | 31.7 | 50.7 | 43.9 | 38.1 | 43.1 | : | 32.9 | : | : | : | 30.8 | 31.9 |
| 2011 | 30.6 | 39.0 | 54.0 | 40.1 | 41.8 | 37.3 | 32.4 | 50.0 | 44.4 | 38.5 | 43.5 | : | 31.8 | : | : | : | 31.1 | 33.0 |
| 2012 | 32.5 | 39.6 | 54.3 | 41.2 | 44.0 | 37.8 | 31.9 | 50.0 | 45.4 | 37.6 | 44.2 | : | 32.3 | : | : | : | 31.0 | 33.5 |
| 2013 | 35.0 | 40.4 | 55.1 | 42.2 | 44.1 | 37.5 | 31.7 | 50.3 | 46.0 | 38.4 | 44.8 | : | 32.4 | : | : | : | 33.2 | 34.3 |
| 2014 | 34.0 | 39.1 | 57.0 | 42.7 | 43.8 | 37.5 | 31.5 | 49.4 | 45.9 | 37.3 | 44.5 | : | 31.7 | : | : | : | 33.1 | 35.8 |
| 2015 | 35.1 | 39.1 | 53.8 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 37.8 | 32.3 | 49.6 | 45.5 | 37.7 | 44.1 | : | 32.0 | : | : | : | 33.2 | 36.1 |
| 2016 | 34.6 | 39.5 | 53.3 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 38.2 | 30.2 | 50.5 | 45.4 | 38.2 | 44.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | 35.9 |
| 2017 | 35.3 | 39.8 | 52.7 | 45.1 | 43.5 | 38.8 | 29.3 | 50.2 | 45.5 | 38.8 | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | 36.0 |
| 2018 | 35.4 | 39.7 | 51.6 | 44.9 | 42.6 | 39.2 | 29.6 | 49.5 | 45.2 | 38.3 | 44.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.4 | 35.9 |
| 2019 | 35.2 | 39.7 | 51.3 | 44.3 | 42.6 | 39.2 | 29.5 | 49.1 | 44.7 | 38.4 | 43.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 36.0 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.0 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.7 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.6 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 19.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 20.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 18.5 | : | : | : | : | 21.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.9 |
| 1992 | : | 19.0 | : | : | : | : | 22.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 24.3 |
| 1993 | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | 23.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.3 |
| 1994 | : | 19.1 | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 22.4 |
| 1995 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 25.9 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 23.0 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 19.9 | |
| 1996 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 22.8 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 23.3 | 17.7 | 13.1 | 21.9 | 24.1 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 19.9 | |
| 1997 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 23.3 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 19.7 | |
| 1998 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 22.7 | 25.9 | 15.8 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.4 | |
| 1999 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 22.5 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | |
| 2000 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 14.7 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 22.2 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 19.3 | |
| 2001 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 15.8 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.3 | |
| 2002 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 19.7 | |
| 2003 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 20.0 | |
| 2004 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 19.8 | |
| 2005 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 20.0 | |
| 2006 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 20.2 | 17.4 | 22.7 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 21.4 | 19.8 | |
| 2007 | 21.6 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 17.7 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 20.9 | 19.5 | |
| 2008 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 22.5 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 23.9 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 21.7 | 20.0 | |
| 2009 | 24.0 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 17.5 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 21.7 | |
| 2010 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 21.4 | |
| 2011 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 23.7 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 26.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 23.6 | 21.0 | |
| 2012 | 24.3 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 26.3 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 21.0 | |
| 2013 | 24.5 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 24.1 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 19.4 | 26.1 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 24.7 | 21.1 | |
| 2014 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 25.9 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 24.7 | 21.0 | |
| 2015 | 23.9 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 12.3 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 25.1 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 24.4 | 20.6 | |
| 2016 | 23.5 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 12.2 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 23.8 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 24.7 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 24.0 | 20.6 | |
| 2017 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 23.6 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 24.3 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 20.4 | |
| 2018 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 11.9 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 23.2 | 18.5 | 14.6 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 24.4 | 19.2 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 22.7 | 20.2 | |
| 2019 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 18.1 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 24.5 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 20.1 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 18.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | 13.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | 13.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 14.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.8 | 13.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | 13.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.6 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 13.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | 13.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | 13.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | 13.5 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | 14.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 15.0 |
| 1995 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 24.1 | : | 22.8 | 18.9 | 12.2 | 25.5 | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 15.4 |
| 1996 | 12.0 | 19.7 | 24.1 | : | 21.6 | 18.5 | 11.6 | 25.9 | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| 1997 | 11.9 | 20.3 | 23.6 | : | 21.2 | 18.1 | 12.6 | 25.4 | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | 15.6 |
| 1998 | 14.7 | 19.3 | 24.1 | : | 20.8 | 17.7 | 11.8 | 25.5 | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| 1999 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 24.4 | : | 21.1 | 17.9 | 16.6 | 25.4 | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | 16.5 |
| 2000 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 23.9 | : | 21.0 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 24.5 | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | 16.9 |
| 2001 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 19.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 17.5 |
| 2002 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 25.5 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.0 | 18.1 |
| 2003 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 25.7 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 18.2 |
| 2004 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 24.9 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 25.0 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.2 | 18.1 |
| 2005 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 24.5 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 24.9 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 20.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 18.1 |
| 2006 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 24.6 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | 18.0 |
| 2007 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 24.1 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 | 17.9 |
| 2008 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 15.9 | 24.6 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | 18.4 |
| 2009 | 16.7 | 21.0 | 27.9 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 16.2 | 26.2 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.7 | : | 15.8 | : | : | : | 16.9 | 19.6 |
| 2010 | 16.5 | 20.8 | 27.4 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 15.3 | 25.2 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 21.5 | : | 15.0 | : | : | : | 16.9 | 19.5 |
| 2011 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 26.6 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 25.2 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 21.0 | : | 13.7 | : | : | : | 16.3 | 20.2 |
| 2012 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 25.9 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 21.0 | : | 14.2 | : | : | : | 15.7 | 20.3 |
| 2013 | 17.0 | 20.2 | 26.0 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 14.0 | 26.3 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 21.0 | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | 15.1 | 20.2 |
| 2014 | 16.9 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 26.2 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 20.8 | : | 14.1 | : | : | : | 14.7 | 20.2 |
| 2015 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 25.6 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 25.9 | 20.7 | 19.1 | 20.4 | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | 14.4 | 19.8 |
| 2016 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 25.4 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 26.1 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 14.3 | 19.8 |
| 2017 | 16.0 | 19.2 | 25.0 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 14.1 | 19.6 |
| 2018 | 16.2 | 19.0 | 24.8 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.3 |
| 2019 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 26.0 | 20.2 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 14.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 19.2 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.5 | : |
| 1992 | : | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : |
| 1993 | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : |
| 1994 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : |
| 1995 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 16.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | |
| 1996 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | |
| 1997 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | |
| 1998 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 7.9 | |
| 1999 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 7.9 | |
| 2000 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 7.7 | |
| 2001 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | |
| 2002 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 7.8 | |
| 2003 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | |
| 2004 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | |
| 2005 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 | |
| 2006 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 7.6 | |
| 2007 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 7.5 | |
| 2008 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | |
| 2009 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 8.3 | |
| 2010 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | |
| 2011 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 8.0 | |
| 2012 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | |
| 2013 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | |
| 2014 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | |
| 2015 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.7 | |
| 2016 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | |
| 2017 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | |
| 2018 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | |
| 2019 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 7.3 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 6.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 6.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 5.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 5.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 5.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | 6.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 6.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.1 | 7.0 |
| 1995 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 7.6 | : | 10.8 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 7.8 | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 7.1 |
| 1996 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 7.7 | : | 10.2 | 10.6 | 5.4 | 7.7 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | 7.0 |
| 1997 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 7.7 | : | 10.1 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 7.7 | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 7.2 |
| 1998 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 7.8 | : | 9.9 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 7.6 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| 1999 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 7.9 | : | 10.1 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | : | 7.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.6 |
| 2000 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 7.7 | : | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 7.5 | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| 2001 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| 2002 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| 2003 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| 2004 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 8.2 |
| 2005 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 2006 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.0 |
| 2007 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.0 | 7.9 |
| 2008 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | 7.9 |
| 2009 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | 10.1 | 8.3 |
| 2010 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | 10.2 | 8.1 |
| 2011 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.0 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| 2012 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| 2013 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 2014 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.8 | : | 6.6 | : | : | : | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| 2015 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.6 | : | 6.5 | : | : | : | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| 2016 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| 2017 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.6 |
| 2018 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 |
| 2019 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.7 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.7 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.4 | : |
| 1992 | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 13.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.6 | : |
| 1993 | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : |
| 1994 | : | 11.1 | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 | : |
| 1995 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 13.8 | 11.7 | |
| 1996 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | |
| 1997 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 11.6 | |
| 1998 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 11.5 | |
| 1999 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 11.5 | |
| 2000 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 11.5 | |
| 2001 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 11.6 | |
| 2002 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 11.9 | |
| 2003 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 12.1 | |
| 2004 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 14.7 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 7.3 | 13.9 | 12.0 | |
| 2005 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 14.2 | 12.2 | |
| 2006 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 15.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 14.1 | 12.2 | |
| 2007 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 12.0 | |
| 2008 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 15.6 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 12.3 | |
| 2009 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 17.4 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 16.0 | 13.4 | |
| 2010 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 15.9 | 13.3 | |
| 2011 | 15.2 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 17.4 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 15.9 | 13.0 | |
| 2012 | 15.6 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 17.7 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 16.5 | 13.0 | |
| 2013 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 17.4 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 16.5 | 13.1 | |
| 2014 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 16.5 | 13.1 | |
| 2015 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 15.6 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 16.5 | 13.0 | |
| 2016 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 16.0 | 13.0 | |
| 2017 | 15.6 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 15.5 | 12.9 | |
| 2018 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 15.5 | 12.8 | |
| 2019 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 15.4 | 12.8 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-------------|------|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 7.4 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 7.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 7.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 7.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 7.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 7.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 7.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 7.2 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 7.7 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 8.1 |
| 1995 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 16.4 | : | 12.0 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 17.7 | : | 9.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| 1996 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 16.4 | : | 11.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 18.2 | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 8.4 |
| 1997 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 15.9 | : | 11.1 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 17.7 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 8.4 |
| 1998 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 16.3 | : | 11.0 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 17.9 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 8.6 |
| 1999 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 16.4 | : | 10.9 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 17.8 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| 2000 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 16.1 | : | 10.8 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 17.0 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 9.3 |
| 2001 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 16.5 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 9.6 |
| 2002 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 18.4 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | 9.9 |
| 2003 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 17.3 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 18.7 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 9.9 |
| 2004 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 18.1 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 9.9 |
| 2005 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 16.9 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 18.1 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 10.0 |
| 2006 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 17.9 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | 10.0 |
| 2007 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 16.8 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 17.6 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | 10.1 |
| 2008 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | 10.4 |
| 2009 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 18.9 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | : | 8.4 | : | : | : | 6.8 | 11.3 |
| 2010 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 19.1 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 18.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | : | 8.2 | : | : | : | 6.7 | 11.4 |
| 2011 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 18.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 18.1 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.0 | : | 7.3 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 11.9 |
| 2012 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 18.6 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 13.0 | : | 7.6 | : | : | : | 6.3 | 12.1 |
| 2013 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 18.8 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 12.1 |
| 2014 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 18.3 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 18.8 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 13.0 | : | 7.5 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 12.1 |
| 2015 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 18.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 12.9 | : | 7.4 | : | : | : | 6.1 | 12.0 |
| 2016 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 18.2 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 19.2 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 8.1 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 12.0 |
| 2017 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 17.8 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 19.1 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 8.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 |
| 2018 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 |
| 2019 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 17.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 7.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.0 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.3 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 8.6 | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 |
| 1992 | : | 8.8 | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.3 |
| 1993 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 |
| 1994 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.3 |
| 1995 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 14.8 | 10.6 | |
| 1996 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 15.0 | 10.7 | |
| 1997 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 14.2 | 10.6 | |
| 1998 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 13.5 | 10.4 | |
| 1999 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 10.4 | |
| 2000 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 10.2 | |
| 2001 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 12.6 | 10.2 | |
| 2002 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 10.3 | |
| 2003 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 10.4 | |
| 2004 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 10.3 | |
| 2005 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 10.3 | |
| 2006 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 13.1 | 10.1 | |
| 2007 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 9.9 | |
| 2008 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 10.1 | |
| 2009 | 12.5 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 10.9 | |
| 2010 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 14.1 | 10.7 | |
| 2011 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 10.5 | |
| 2012 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 10.4 | |
| 2013 | 12.8 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 10.4 | |
| 2014 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 14.2 | 10.3 | |
| 2015 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 10.0 | |
| 2016 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 10.0 | |
| 2017 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 9.9 | |
| 2018 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | |
| 2019 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 9.7 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.2 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.3 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 6.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 6.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 6.2 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 6.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 5.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | 5.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.8 | 5.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 5.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | 5.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1995 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 16.1 | : | 11.6 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 13.5 | : | 9.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 1996 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 16.0 | : | 10.7 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 13.9 | : | 9.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : |
| 1997 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 15.8 | : | 10.4 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 13.6 | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : |
| 1998 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 16.0 | : | 10.5 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 12.6 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : |
| 1999 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 16.1 | : | 10.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 12.6 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : |
| 2000 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 15.5 | : | 10.6 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 12.4 | : | 8.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | : |
| 2001 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 10.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 9.9 | : |
| 2002 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 16.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 2003 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 2004 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | : |
| 2005 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 15.7 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 6.0 |
| 2006 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.0 | 6.0 |
| 2007 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 5.9 |
| 2008 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 6.0 |
| 2009 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 17.5 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 11.0 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 11.0 | 6.2 |
| 2010 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.9 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 11.0 | 5.9 |
| 2011 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.6 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.0 |
| 2012 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 16.6 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | : | 8.3 | : | : | : | 10.3 | 5.9 |
| 2013 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 10.4 | : | 7.9 | : | : | : | 10.0 | 5.7 |
| 2014 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 10.3 | : | 8.0 | : | : | : | 9.9 | 5.7 |
| 2015 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | : | 7.8 | : | : | : | 9.8 | 5.5 |
| 2016 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | 5.5 |
| 2017 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : |
| 2018 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : |
| 2019 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 6.7 | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | : |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.1 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : |
| 1992 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : |
| 1993 | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : |
| 1994 | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : |
| 1995 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 4.6 | |
| 1996 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 4.6 | |
| 1997 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 4.5 | |
| 1998 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 4.4 | |
| 1999 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 4.5 | |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 4.5 | |
| 2001 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 4.5 | |
| 2002 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 4.6 | |
| 2003 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 4.7 | |
| 2004 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 4.7 | |
| 2005 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 4.8 | |
| 2006 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 4.8 | |
| 2007 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 4.8 | |
| 2008 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 5.0 | |
| 2009 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 10.8 | 5.4 | |
| 2010 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 5.4 | |
| 2011 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 5.3 | |
| 2012 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 5.3 | |
| 2013 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 5.3 | |
| 2014 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 11.5 | 5.3 | |
| 2015 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 11.0 | 5.2 | |
| 2016 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 5.2 | |
| 2017 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 5.1 | |
| 2018 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 5.1 | |
| 2019 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 5.0 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 2.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.7 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 2.6 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 2.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 2.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 2.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 2.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1995 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 7.1 | : | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 9.4 | : | 6.0 | 7.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 1996 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | : | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 9.0 | : | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1997 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.0 | : | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | : | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1998 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | : | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 9.2 | : | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1999 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | : | 6.7 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 8.7 | : | 6.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | : |
| 2000 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.5 | : | 6.6 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 8.2 | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | : |
| 2001 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 5.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | : |
| 2002 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 5.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.4 | : |
| 2003 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.5 | : |
| 2004 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 5.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | : |
| 2005 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 3.7 |
| 2006 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | 3.5 |
| 2007 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 3.4 |
| 2008 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 5.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 3.4 |
| 2009 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 6.3 | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 3.7 |
| 2010 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 6.2 | : | 4.8 | : | : | : | 7.6 | 3.8 |
| 2011 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 6.1 | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | 7.3 | 3.9 |
| 2012 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 6.1 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | 7.0 | 3.8 |
| 2013 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 6.1 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | 6.5 | 3.9 |
| 2014 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 6.1 | : | 4.9 | : | : | : | 6.3 | 3.9 |
| 2015 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 6.0 | : | 5.1 | : | : | : | 6.2 | 3.8 |
| 2016 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.1 | 3.8 |
| 2017 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 2018 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |
| 2019 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | : |

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.7 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 15.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.7 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.9 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.6 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.9 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.2 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.5 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 16.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 17.9 | : |
| 1992 | : | 15.6 | : | : | : | : | 16.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 21.6 | : |
| 1993 | : | 16.6 | : | : | : | : | 17.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.1 | : |
| 1994 | : | 16.8 | : | : | : | : | 17.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | : |
| 1995 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 19.9 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 21.3 | 16.3 | |
| 1996 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 20.7 | 16.5 | |
| 1997 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 8.1 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 19.2 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 19.1 | 16.4 | |
| 1998 | 15.2 | 17.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 10.8 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 16.0 | |
| 1999 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 8.3 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 16.0 | |
| 2000 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 18.7 | 11.1 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 15.5 | |
| 2001 | 14.6 | 17.6 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 18.6 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 | |
| 2002 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 18.8 | 11.9 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 15.8 | 15.7 | |
| 2003 | 15.3 | 18.4 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 19.0 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 15.9 | |
| 2004 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 18.7 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 15.8 | |
| 2005 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 15.2 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | |
| 2006 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 18.0 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 15.4 | |
| 2007 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 15.1 | |
| 2008 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 14.7 | 15.4 | |
| 2009 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 17.5 | 14.4 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 17.3 | 17.0 | |
| 2010 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 19.2 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 17.5 | 17.0 | |
| 2011 | 16.4 | 15.7 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 19.5 | 15.3 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 16.7 | |
| 2012 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 17.1 | |
| 2013 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 17.3 | |
| 2014 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 19.6 | 17.3 | |
| 2015 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 19.8 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 15.2 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 19.8 | 17.0 | |
| 2016 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 20.1 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 19.6 | 17.0 | |
| 2017 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 19.3 | 15.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 16.8 | |
| 2018 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 18.5 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 15.5 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 18.6 | 16.6 | |
| 2019 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 16.4 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.4 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.8 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 6.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 7.2 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.3 | 7.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.5 | 7.0 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 7.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.4 | 7.2 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 7.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.2 | 7.2 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.3 | 7.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.7 | 7.2 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 6.8 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 7.1 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 7.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 19.5 | : | 14.9 | 16.8 | 9.2 | 17.2 | : | 13.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 7.9 |
| 1996 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 18.9 | : | 13.2 | 16.8 | 9.0 | 16.4 | : | 12.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.3 | 8.1 |
| 1997 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 18.0 | : | 12.4 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 15.9 | : | 12.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 8.2 |
| 1998 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 17.4 | : | 12.9 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 15.7 | : | 11.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.6 | 8.7 |
| 1999 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 16.9 | : | 13.0 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 15.4 | : | 11.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | 9.2 |
| 2000 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 16.3 | : | 12.5 | 16.1 | 9.7 | 14.8 | : | 11.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | 9.3 |
| 2001 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | 9.6 |
| 2002 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 9.3 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 10.1 |
| 2003 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 8.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 10.2 |
| 2004 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 15.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 10.3 |
| 2005 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 12.0 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.5 | 10.4 |
| 2006 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 8.7 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 14.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.6 | 10.6 |
| 2007 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 14.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| 2008 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 14.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 13.1 | 11.2 |
| 2009 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 16.4 | : | 12.1 | : | : | : | 14.7 | 12.7 |
| 2010 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 16.3 | : | 11.2 | : | : | : | 15.4 | 12.8 |
| 2011 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 16.1 | : | 10.5 | : | : | : | 15.0 | 13.2 |
| 2012 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 16.4 | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | 14.5 | 13.2 |
| 2013 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 16.5 | : | 10.4 | : | : | : | 14.4 | 13.1 |
| 2014 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 17.2 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 16.4 | : | 9.9 | : | : | : | 14.4 | 12.8 |
| 2015 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 16.1 | : | 10.1 | : | : | : | 14.6 | 12.5 |
| 2016 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 14.9 | : | : | : | : | 14.7 | 12.5 |
| 2017 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 16.2 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 12.8 |
| 2018 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 16.7 | : | : | : | : | 14.5 | 12.6 |
| 2019 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 17.0 | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 12.4 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 6.4 | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : |
| 1992 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1993 | : | 6.8 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1994 | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1995 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 4.8 | |
| 1996 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.8 | |
| 1997 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 4.7 | |
| 1998 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | |
| 1999 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.7 | |
| 2000 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.7 | |
| 2001 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 4.8 | |
| 2002 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.9 | |
| 2003 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 5.0 | |
| 2004 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 4.9 | |
| 2005 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 5.0 | |
| 2006 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 5.0 | |
| 2007 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 4.9 | |
| 2008 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | |
| 2009 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | |
| 2010 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | |
| 2011 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 5.5 | |
| 2012 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 10.6 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 5.6 | |
| 2013 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 0.5 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.7 | |
| 2014 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 5.7 | |
| 2015 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 5.7 | |
| 2016 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 5.8 | |
| 2017 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 5.8 | |
| 2018 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.8 | |
| 2019 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 5.8 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1995 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | : | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1996 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1997 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1998 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | : | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | : | 1.5 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1999 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | : | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.2 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2000 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | : | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.4 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2001 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2002 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2003 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2004 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2005 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| 2008 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 2009 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 4.8 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| 2010 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 7.9 |
| 2011 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.7 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 8.4 |
| 2012 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.7 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| 2013 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 4.8 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 2014 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 2015 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 4.7 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 2016 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 2017 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2018 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 2019 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : |
| 1992 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : |
| 1993 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1994 | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1995 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | |
| 1996 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 11.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | |
| 1997 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | |
| 1998 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.5 | |
| 1999 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | |
| 2000 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | |
| 2001 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | |
| 2002 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.4 | |
| 2003 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | |
| 2004 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | |
| 2005 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | |
| 2006 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | |
| 2007 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | |
| 2008 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | |
| 2009 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.8 | |
| 2010 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | |
| 2011 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | |
| 2012 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.0 | |
| 2013 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.8 | |
| 2014 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | |
| 2015 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | |
| 2016 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | |
| 2017 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | |
| 2018 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | |
| 2019 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | 3.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.9 | 4.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 4.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.8 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 3.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.8 | 3.4 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | 3.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.4 | 3.3 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.3 |
| 1995 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 5.8 | : | 8.7 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| 1996 | 19.1 | 1.1 | 5.6 | : | 9.0 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 5.2 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 5.0 | : | 8.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 3.3 |
| 1998 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | : | 7.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| 1999 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 4.1 | : | 6.7 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| 2000 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 3.7 | : | 5.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| 2001 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| 2005 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| 2006 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| 2008 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| 2009 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | : | 4.6 | 0.9 | : | : | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| 2010 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | : | 3.9 | 1.0 | : | : | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | : | 3.0 | 1.5 | : | : | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| 2012 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | : | 2.9 | 1.9 | : | : | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| 2013 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | : | 2.3 | 2.1 | : | : | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | : | 2.2 | 2.3 | : | : | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | : | 2.0 | 2.4 | : | : | 3.3 | 1.8 |
| 2016 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | : | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| 2017 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | : | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| 2018 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | : | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| 2019 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | : | 4.0 | 1.9 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : |
| 1992 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : |
| 1993 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : |
| 1994 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : |
| 1995 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | |
| 1996 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | |
| 1997 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | |
| 1998 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | |
| 1999 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | |
| 2000 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | |
| 2001 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2002 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2003 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2004 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2005 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| 2006 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| 2007 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| 2009 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | |
| 2010 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2011 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2012 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2013 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |
| 2014 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | |
| 2015 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | |
| 2016 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | |
| 2017 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | |
| 2018 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | |
| 2019 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | : | 2.1 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 1996 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | : | 2.1 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1997 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | : | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1998 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | : | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | : | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2000 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | : | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2001 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2002 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2003 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2005 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2006 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2007 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2009 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2010 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2011 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2012 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2013 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2014 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2015 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2016 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2017 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2018 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2019 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.0 | : |
| 1992 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : |
| 1993 | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : |
| 1994 | : | 2.1 | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | : |
| 1995 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | |
| 1996 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | |
| 1997 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | |
| 1998 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | |
| 1999 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | |
| 2000 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | |
| 2001 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | |
| 2002 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | |
| 2003 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | |
| 2004 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | |
| 2005 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | |
| 2006 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | |
| 2007 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | |
| 2008 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | |
| 2009 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | |
| 2010 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | |
| 2011 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | |
| 2012 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | |
| 2013 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | |
| 2014 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | |
| 2015 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | |
| 2017 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | |
| 2018 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | |
| 2019 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.2 | : | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 7.1 | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1996 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | : | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 6.8 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1997 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | : | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 6.6 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.6 | : | 1.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 7.3 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | : | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.1 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 3.3 | : | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 6.7 | : | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 2007 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 2009 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| 2010 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| 2011 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| 2012 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| 2013 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| 2014 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2015 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2016 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2017 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2018 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| 2019 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.5 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.6 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.6 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.4 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.4 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.6 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.5 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.3 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.5 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.0 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 41.0 | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.2 |
| 1992 | : | 42.2 | : | : | : | : | 46.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.4 |
| 1993 | : | 43.3 | : | : | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 58.4 |
| 1994 | : | 43.7 | : | : | : | : | 48.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.5 |
| 1995 | 49.0 | 44.2 | 35.1 | 37.0 | 41.2 | 37.8 | 48.7 | 46.9 | 25.7 | 32.8 | 30.0 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 44.9 | 50.1 | 37.4 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 54.5 | 45.3 | |
| 1996 | 49.3 | 45.1 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 40.5 | 37.6 | 49.4 | 47.5 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 35.4 | 37.1 | 43.2 | 50.0 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 41.8 | 54.0 | 45.7 | |
| 1997 | 47.6 | 44.5 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 38.1 | 36.5 | 49.2 | 45.7 | 28.4 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 41.5 | 47.7 | 36.1 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 51.4 | 44.7 | |
| 1998 | 47.1 | 43.9 | 33.1 | 31.0 | 38.1 | 35.7 | 47.9 | 44.1 | 30.6 | 34.0 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 40.4 | 47.4 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 38.4 | 47.9 | 43.7 | |
| 1999 | 46.3 | 44.0 | 35.1 | 28.3 | 38.8 | 34.7 | 47.4 | 43.0 | 30.2 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 34.2 | 36.7 | 39.4 | 47.6 | 36.6 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 46.3 | 43.1 | |
| 2000 | 45.4 | 43.3 | 31.6 | 26.4 | 38.8 | 34.0 | 46.6 | 42.4 | 30.5 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 33.0 | 35.8 | 38.3 | 46.8 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 39.1 | 44.1 | 42.3 | |
| 2001 | 46.0 | 43.0 | 30.1 | 27.3 | 39.1 | 33.2 | 46.7 | 42.9 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 47.1 | 38.1 | 41.7 | 38.2 | 43.5 | 42.2 | |
| 2002 | 46.5 | 43.4 | 29.8 | 28.1 | 38.6 | 33.1 | 47.8 | 42.6 | 32.7 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 35.5 | 37.1 | 39.2 | 46.9 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 37.8 | 44.5 | 42.6 | |
| 2003 | 47.1 | 44.0 | 29.6 | 28.5 | 38.6 | 32.9 | 48.2 | 42.5 | 35.9 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 40.0 | 47.4 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 36.2 | 45.3 | 42.8 | |
| 2004 | 45.9 | 42.8 | 29.9 | 28.7 | 39.6 | 32.9 | 47.9 | 42.3 | 34.1 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 39.6 | 46.3 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 34.3 | 45.1 | 42.3 | |
| 2005 | 46.0 | 42.7 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 40.2 | 32.8 | 48.1 | 42.5 | 35.2 | 29.9 | 30.2 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 46.9 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 34.8 | 45.3 | 42.2 | |
| 2006 | 45.4 | 41.4 | 28.1 | 29.4 | 39.9 | 32.7 | 47.7 | 42.2 | 34.5 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 34.6 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 46.1 | 41.2 | 39.4 | 34.3 | 44.8 | 41.6 | |
| 2007 | 45.0 | 39.7 | 27.6 | 30.3 | 41.4 | 33.1 | 47.4 | 42.3 | 33.6 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 33.0 | 37.2 | 38.5 | 44.8 | 40.8 | 36.8 | 32.6 | 43.1 | 41.0 | |
| 2008 | 46.8 | 40.0 | 32.3 | 34.8 | 43.6 | 35.2 | 48.0 | 43.5 | 34.3 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 34.9 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 45.4 | 41.5 | 38.2 | 32.8 | 44.3 | 42.0 | |
| 2009 | 50.3 | 43.8 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 47.5 | 39.4 | 51.5 | 46.0 | 36.7 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 42.8 | 48.5 | 45.3 | 42.4 | 38.3 | 50.4 | 45.6 | |
| 2010 | 49.5 | 42.7 | 36.1 | 39.7 | 47.4 | 39.9 | 51.4 | 45.7 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 43.1 | 48.3 | 44.6 | 43.9 | 37.6 | 50.7 | 45.3 | |
| 2011 | 49.9 | 41.2 | 33.0 | 39.0 | 50.0 | 40.8 | 51.1 | 45.4 | 37.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 46.7 | 45.6 | 44.2 | 36.3 | 50.2 | 44.8 | |
| 2012 | 50.8 | 41.0 | 32.2 | 39.0 | 48.7 | 41.1 | 51.7 | 46.8 | 38.3 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 42.8 | 46.8 | 45.3 | 43.9 | 36.7 | 51.9 | 45.2 | |
| 2013 | 51.4 | 41.5 | 32.3 | 37.7 | 45.3 | 42.2 | 52.0 | 47.4 | 38.1 | 32.9 | 30.8 | 38.8 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 43.9 | 37.5 | 53.1 | 45.6 | |
| 2014 | 51.1 | 40.8 | 32.5 | 34.7 | 45.6 | 41.8 | 52.3 | 47.2 | 36.7 | 33.5 | 29.9 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 42.3 | 46.9 | 45.6 | 42.4 | 37.8 | 53.6 | 45.3 | |
| 2015 | 50.3 | 40.6 | 34.2 | 25.9 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 52.1 | 46.1 | 36.6 | 33.3 | 30.5 | 37.0 | 34.6 | 40.9 | 46.7 | 43.9 | 41.8 | 38.1 | 52.9 | 44.4 | |
| 2016 | 49.9 | 40.7 | 35.2 | 24.8 | 45.6 | 39.5 | 52.0 | 45.9 | 35.4 | 33.3 | 30.7 | 37.1 | 33.8 | 39.7 | 46.8 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 37.6 | 51.8 | 44.0 | |
| 2017 | 49.0 | 40.5 | 34.1 | 23.7 | 44.3 | 38.4 | 51.6 | 45.1 | 34.8 | 33.5 | 29.7 | 37.9 | 33.4 | 38.8 | 45.2 | 41.5 | 39.5 | 37.0 | 49.7 | 43.3 | |
| 2018 | 48.5 | 40.5 | 34.1 | 22.9 | 43.3 | 37.7 | 51.2 | 44.8 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 29.7 | 38.1 | 33.0 | 38.7 | 44.6 | 41.1 | 38.2 | 36.3 | 48.7 | 42.9 | |
| 2019 | 48.4 | 40.3 | 34.2 | 22.3 | 42.0 | 37.3 | 50.5 | 44.3 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 29.9 | 38.3 | 32.6 | 38.3 | 44.1 | 40.7 | 37.5 | 35.4 | 47.8 | 42.5 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|----|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.7 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.6 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 28.8 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.8 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.9 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.0 | 26.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 26.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | 27.5 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.7 | 27.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.0 | 26.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 26.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 26.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 25.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.5 | 25.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 25.3 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.2 | 25.2 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.4 | 25.5 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | 26.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.3 | 27.4 |
| 1995 | 40.3 | 33.9 | 55.2 | : | 48.6 | 44.5 | 29.5 | 57.8 | : | 35.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.4 | 28.2 |
| 1996 | 42.4 | 33.7 | 54.6 | : | 45.9 | 43.5 | 28.5 | 56.4 | : | 34.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | 28.4 |
| 1997 | 28.9 | 34.0 | 52.7 | : | 43.6 | 43.1 | 31.2 | 54.3 | : | 33.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.8 | 28.7 |
| 1998 | 30.3 | 33.2 | 52.3 | : | 42.6 | 40.9 | 32.8 | 53.2 | : | 33.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 29.6 |
| 1999 | 35.0 | 34.4 | 51.5 | : | 43.0 | 40.1 | 35.9 | 51.7 | : | 33.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.4 | 31.0 |
| 2000 | 36.7 | 34.1 | 49.6 | : | 40.8 | 39.8 | 33.9 | 49.3 | : | 33.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.0 | 31.3 |
| 2001 | 36.5 | 34.1 | 50.0 | 39.0 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 32.0 | 48.5 | 42.4 | 33.9 | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | 31.7 |
| 2002 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 50.3 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 30.2 | 49.4 | 42.8 | 34.9 | 41.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.4 |
| 2003 | 35.1 | 36.6 | 50.9 | 40.4 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 28.3 | 49.6 | 43.0 | 35.8 | 41.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.6 | 32.4 |
| 2004 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 50.1 | 39.5 | 43.4 | 40.3 | 28.0 | 48.2 | 42.4 | 37.0 | 41.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.0 |
| 2005 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 48.6 | 39.2 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 28.8 | 48.0 | 42.3 | 37.4 | 41.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.4 | 32.0 |
| 2006 | 29.8 | 34.4 | 47.0 | 39.3 | 44.5 | 39.7 | 28.4 | 46.8 | 41.6 | 37.5 | 40.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.0 |
| 2007 | 29.6 | 34.1 | 46.5 | 38.1 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 29.5 | 45.1 | 40.9 | 37.7 | 40.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.9 | 32.3 |
| 2008 | 31.4 | 34.0 | 46.8 | 38.1 | 44.1 | 38.7 | 30.2 | 45.7 | 41.8 | 39.0 | 41.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.9 | 33.4 |
| 2009 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 53.1 | 41.2 | 45.7 | 39.1 | 33.5 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 42.4 | 45.0 | : | 33.4 | : | : | : | 37.8 | 36.8 |
| 2010 | 31.3 | 37.5 | 53.0 | 41.0 | 44.2 | 39.5 | 33.3 | 46.2 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 44.8 | : | 30.9 | : | : | : | 38.3 | 36.6 |
| 2011 | 30.1 | 37.4 | 52.3 | 41.8 | 43.2 | 37.5 | 31.4 | 45.6 | 44.4 | 42.4 | 44.1 | : | 28.5 | : | : | : | 37.6 | 37.6 |
| 2012 | 30.5 | 37.4 | 52.5 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 37.7 | 30.9 | 46.6 | 44.8 | 41.9 | 44.4 | : | 28.4 | : | : | : | 36.2 | 37.5 |
| 2013 | 33.2 | 38.0 | 52.0 | 42.9 | 43.3 | 38.1 | 29.7 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 40.9 | 44.5 | : | 28.1 | : | : | : | 35.3 | 37.3 |
| 2014 | 33.2 | 37.0 | 50.8 | 43.0 | 42.0 | 37.3 | 29.4 | 46.5 | 44.8 | 39.7 | 43.9 | : | 27.8 | : | : | : | 34.8 | 37.0 |
| 2015 | 33.8 | 35.7 | 50.5 | 43.4 | 40.6 | 36.8 | 29.4 | 45.1 | 43.9 | 38.9 | 43.0 | : | 27.6 | : | : | : | 34.5 | 36.3 |
| 2016 | 31.1 | 35.5 | 49.5 | 42.2 | 40.9 | 37.4 | 29.5 | 44.8 | 43.6 | 38.2 | 42.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.7 | 36.2 |
| 2017 | 32.2 | 34.9 | 48.3 | 41.2 | 39.8 | 36.8 | 30.1 | 44.4 | 42.9 | 37.7 | 42.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.3 | 36.5 |
| 2018 | 32.4 | 34.7 | 48.0 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 36.7 | 30.8 | 44.1 | 42.5 | 37.2 | 41.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.4 | 35.9 |
| 2019 | 31.9 | 35.1 | 47.4 | 40.3 | 38.4 | 36.8 | 31.3 | 43.7 | 42.0 | 36.9 | 41.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 34.8 | 35.6 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.9 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 12.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 9.8 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.2 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.8 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.0 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.7 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.4 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 10.2 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 1.9 | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1992 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : |
| 1993 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : |
| 1994 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : |
| 1995 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 6.5 | -0.1 | -6.6 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -3.1 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 7.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | |
| 1996 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 1.7 | -5.8 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 7.1 | -5.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.3 | |
| 1997 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 3.2 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 7.5 | -3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.7 | |
| 1998 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 8.5 | -5.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 1.4 | |
| 1999 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6.5 | -0.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 8.4 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 2.4 | |
| 2000 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 10.5 | -2.5 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 10.4 | 2.7 | |
| 2001 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 9.5 | -2.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 8.5 | 2.1 | |
| 2002 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 8.1 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 7.7 | 1.3 | |
| 2003 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 6.9 | 3.6 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 6.3 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 0.6 | |
| 2004 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 6.5 | 4.6 | -2.4 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | -2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | |
| 2005 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | -2.7 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 6.3 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 1.3 | |
| 2006 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 5.9 | -3.2 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 6.8 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 2.5 | |
| 2007 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 4.4 | -3.4 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 3.3 | |
| 2008 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | -1.2 | -5.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 7.9 | -1.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 2.1 | |
| 2009 | -2.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | -7.1 | -9.9 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -4.9 | -5.7 | 5.0 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -0.7 | -3.0 | 1.5 | -1.7 | |
| 2010 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | -7.0 | -8.2 | -3.7 | -1.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -3.4 | -4.1 | 5.3 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -5.2 | -0.8 | -3.9 | 1.0 | -1.3 | |
| 2011 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 4.1 | -5.9 | -8.5 | -4.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.5 | 1.0 | -2.3 | 5.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 2.8 | -0.3 | |
| 2012 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | -5.5 | -4.4 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -2.5 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 5.3 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | -4.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | |
| 2013 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 4.5 | -3.9 | -0.3 | -4.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 5.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | -2.8 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2014 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 5.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -3.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| 2015 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | |
| 2016 | -0.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | |
| 2017 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | |
| 2018 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | |
| 2019 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|----|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 3.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 4.0 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 3.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 6.1 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 6.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | 7.6 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 7.5 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | 7.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | 4.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | -6.5 | 6.1 | -0.3 | : | -2.4 | -0.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | : | -2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 3.5 |
| 1996 | -9.4 | 5.0 | 0.8 | : | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | : | -1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.9 | : | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 3.2 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 3.7 |
| 1998 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.6 | : | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 4.4 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | : | 0.0 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 5.2 | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | 0.8 |
| 2000 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.8 | : | 2.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 7.0 | : | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 0.5 |
| 2001 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| 2002 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.8 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 2003 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | -1.7 | -2.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | -1.6 |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | -1.7 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 3.6 | -2.8 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 2006 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 3.7 | -3.2 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 2007 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 2008 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | -0.2 |
| 2009 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -3.5 | 3.8 | -1.4 | -5.5 | -2.0 | : | -1.5 | : | : | : | -7.6 | -4.5 |
| 2010 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -1.6 | 4.4 | -1.1 | -5.4 | -1.7 | : | 2.0 | : | : | : | -7.5 | -4.7 |
| 2011 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | -3.9 | -0.6 | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | -6.4 | -4.6 |
| 2012 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | -4.3 | -0.2 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | -5.2 | -4.0 |
| 2013 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 0.3 | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | -2.1 | -3.0 |
| 2014 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 6.1 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 0.6 | : | 3.9 | : | : | : | -1.6 | -1.2 |
| 2015 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.6 | -1.2 | 1.1 | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | -1.3 | -0.2 |
| 2016 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | -0.3 |
| 2017 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | -0.4 |
| 2018 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | -1.2 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | 0.0 |
| 2019 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.4 | -1.7 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | 0.4 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1992 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1993 | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1994 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : |
| 1995 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | |
| 1996 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 1997 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 1998 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 1999 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 2000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2001 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| 2002 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2003 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| 2004 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2005 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2006 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2007 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 2008 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | |
| 2009 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 2010 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| 2011 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | |
| 2012 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | |
| 2013 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2014 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 2015 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2016 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| 2017 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | |
| 2018 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| 2019 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | : | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1996 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1997 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1998 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1999 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | : | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 2001 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2002 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 2003 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2004 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 2006 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 2007 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2008 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2009 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 2010 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 2012 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 2013 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 2014 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| 2015 | 4.0 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 2016 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 2017 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 2018 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 2019 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.4 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.1 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.7 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.7 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.8 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.9 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.3 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.1 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 53.2 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 43.2 | : | : | : | : | 48.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 55.7 |
| 1992 | : | 44.6 | : | : | : | : | 47.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.4 |
| 1993 | : | 44.9 | : | : | : | : | 48.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.0 |
| 1994 | : | 45.4 | : | : | : | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.1 |
| 1995 | 47.9 | 45.2 | 42.1 | 38.7 | 36.3 | 37.3 | 49.4 | 44.6 | 30.2 | 34.2 | 33.0 | 43.3 | 35.7 | 45.1 | 49.7 | 37.4 | 43.9 | 44.8 | 55.1 | 45.4 | |
| 1996 | 48.7 | 45.4 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 36.9 | 37.6 | 50.7 | 45.0 | 29.9 | 35.0 | 33.3 | 42.7 | 33.9 | 45.2 | 51.1 | 38.4 | 42.9 | 43.4 | 56.3 | 45.9 | |
| 1997 | 49.1 | 45.1 | 39.6 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 50.6 | 46.6 | 29.4 | 36.5 | 38.5 | 44.0 | 34.6 | 44.1 | 49.7 | 38.7 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 54.9 | 45.9 | |
| 1998 | 49.6 | 45.2 | 38.7 | 36.6 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 50.3 | 45.3 | 30.4 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 45.1 | 32.3 | 43.2 | 49.5 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 40.4 | 54.0 | 45.6 | |
| 1999 | 49.5 | 46.0 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 40.4 | 38.6 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 30.1 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 42.9 | 35.1 | 43.8 | 49.5 | 39.5 | 42.8 | 40.6 | 52.6 | 46.0 | |
| 2000 | 49.0 | 45.6 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 42.4 | 38.1 | 50.1 | 44.2 | 32.2 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 43.7 | 34.7 | 43.6 | 48.6 | 39.4 | 42.5 | 40.0 | 54.9 | 45.5 | |
| 2001 | 49.4 | 43.8 | 35.2 | 33.5 | 40.5 | 37.9 | 50.1 | 44.1 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 33.6 | 44.1 | 35.6 | 42.8 | 50.7 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 38.0 | 52.3 | 44.7 | |
| 2002 | 49.6 | 43.3 | 36.5 | 32.7 | 39.8 | 38.2 | 49.4 | 43.8 | 32.9 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 43.8 | 36.0 | 41.8 | 49.7 | 40.4 | 43.4 | 37.1 | 52.6 | 44.3 | |
| 2003 | 49.0 | 43.6 | 37.0 | 33.4 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 49.1 | 43.9 | 34.6 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 43.7 | 36.2 | 41.7 | 49.5 | 40.9 | 43.2 | 37.2 | 51.8 | 44.2 | |
| 2004 | 48.8 | 42.6 | 36.7 | 34.5 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 49.2 | 43.3 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 42.5 | 37.9 | 41.9 | 48.9 | 39.9 | 43.4 | 35.5 | 51.5 | 43.9 | |
| 2005 | 48.9 | 42.8 | 35.1 | 35.0 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 49.8 | 43.0 | 37.1 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 43.7 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 48.6 | 40.5 | 43.6 | 36.9 | 51.9 | 44.1 | |
| 2006 | 48.7 | 43.0 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 50.3 | 44.1 | 37.7 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 35.2 | 52.3 | 44.6 | |
| 2007 | 48.3 | 43.0 | 36.8 | 36.2 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 49.8 | 45.3 | 40.8 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 42.0 | 39.0 | 42.7 | 47.9 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 34.4 | 51.9 | 44.7 | |
| 2008 | 49.2 | 43.4 | 37.1 | 34.9 | 40.7 | 36.7 | 49.9 | 45.2 | 39.3 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 43.0 | 38.5 | 43.8 | 48.4 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 34.5 | 52.4 | 44.4 | |
| 2009 | 48.8 | 44.3 | 43.9 | 33.2 | 38.9 | 34.8 | 49.9 | 45.9 | 36.7 | 35.0 | 35.8 | 44.5 | 38.6 | 42.7 | 48.8 | 40.4 | 42.4 | 36.3 | 52.2 | 44.5 | |
| 2010 | 49.3 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 33.0 | 41.3 | 36.2 | 49.9 | 45.7 | 37.3 | 36.8 | 35.4 | 43.5 | 38.7 | 43.2 | 48.4 | 40.6 | 43.6 | 34.7 | 52.1 | 44.4 | |
| 2011 | 50.3 | 43.8 | 38.6 | 33.6 | 43.8 | 36.2 | 51.1 | 45.7 | 36.7 | 36.2 | 33.5 | 42.9 | 38.8 | 42.7 | 48.3 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 36.5 | 53.3 | 45.0 | |
| 2012 | 51.6 | 44.3 | 39.0 | 33.9 | 46.9 | 37.6 | 52.2 | 47.9 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 33.0 | 44.4 | 39.2 | 43.2 | 49.0 | 42.9 | 44.5 | 36.3 | 54.0 | 46.1 | |
| 2013 | 52.7 | 44.5 | 38.3 | 34.1 | 49.1 | 38.6 | 53.2 | 48.1 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 32.9 | 44.3 | 39.5 | 43.9 | 49.7 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 38.7 | 54.9 | 46.8 | |
| 2014 | 52.1 | 44.6 | 39.1 | 33.9 | 46.6 | 38.9 | 53.3 | 47.9 | 39.8 | 36.6 | 34.0 | 43.1 | 39.6 | 43.9 | 49.6 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 39.3 | 54.9 | 46.7 | |
| 2015 | 51.3 | 44.5 | 40.3 | 27.0 | 48.2 | 38.5 | 53.2 | 47.7 | 39.3 | 36.9 | 34.6 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 42.8 | 49.9 | 43.8 | 44.9 | 42.5 | 54.4 | 46.3 | |
| 2016 | 50.8 | 45.0 | 40.3 | 26.6 | 50.2 | 37.7 | 53.2 | 46.9 | 38.9 | 37.2 | 34.5 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 43.8 | 49.0 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 39.3 | 54.2 | 46.1 | |
| 2017 | 51.2 | 45.2 | 39.9 | 25.7 | 48.8 | 37.9 | 53.9 | 46.6 | 39.9 | 37.5 | 33.8 | 44.4 | 40.5 | 43.7 | 48.4 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 39.4 | 53.2 | 46.2 | |
| 2018 | 50.7 | 45.0 | 40.4 | 25.2 | 49.0 | 38.1 | 53.7 | 46.4 | 39.6 | 37.7 | 33.8 | 44.0 | 38.4 | 43.4 | 48.0 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 38.6 | 51.9 | 46.0 | |
| 2019 | 50.4 | 44.9 | 40.7 | 24.9 | 47.6 | 38.1 | 52.4 | 45.9 | 39.6 | 37.2 | 33.9 | 43.9 | 38.1 | 43.4 | 47.8 | 42.9 | 41.8 | 38.0 | 51.3 | 45.5 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.7 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.2 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.2 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | 29.2 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.6 | 29.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 29.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | 30.2 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | 30.5 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.5 | 30.6 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.0 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.0 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 31.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 32.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.4 | 32.4 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.1 | 32.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 31.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.4 | 31.1 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 32.7 | : |
| 1995 | 34.0 | 40.5 | 54.9 | : | 46.5 | 43.7 | 32.1 | 56.5 | : | 33.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.1 | : |
| 1996 | 33.2 | 38.8 | 55.5 | : | 46.5 | 46.6 | 29.4 | 58.4 | : | 33.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.5 | : |
| 1997 | 31.2 | 38.8 | 54.7 | : | 43.9 | 42.5 | 30.0 | 57.7 | : | 33.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.8 | : |
| 1998 | 35.8 | 37.9 | 55.0 | : | 43.2 | 41.0 | 32.4 | 57.9 | : | 35.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : |
| 1999 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 55.4 | : | 43.5 | 41.1 | 34.6 | 57.1 | : | 36.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : |
| 2000 | 40.5 | 37.4 | 54.6 | : | 44.1 | 39.1 | 33.8 | 56.6 | : | 36.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.5 | : |
| 2001 | 41.8 | 37.7 | 54.0 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 40.3 | 32.6 | 54.2 | 45.0 | 36.9 | 43.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 33.6 | : |
| 2002 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 53.2 | 47.0 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 32.9 | 52.5 | 44.5 | 35.8 | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 31.3 | : |
| 2003 | 38.5 | 42.5 | 53.5 | 45.2 | 41.9 | 39.7 | 31.7 | 52.8 | 44.5 | 35.7 | 43.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | : |
| 2004 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 55.1 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 38.5 | 32.2 | 52.8 | 44.1 | 37.0 | 42.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 30.9 | : |
| 2005 | 38.1 | 39.3 | 56.2 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 40.4 | 32.3 | 54.2 | 44.4 | 38.2 | 43.3 | : | : | : | : | : | 32.3 | 31.1 |
| 2006 | 35.7 | 39.2 | 54.8 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 33.1 | 53.2 | 44.8 | 38.1 | 43.6 | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | 33.2 | 32.0 |
| 2007 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 54.6 | 43.0 | 44.8 | 41.4 | 34.5 | 52.7 | 44.9 | 38.4 | 43.8 | : | : | 49.7 | : | : | 33.4 | 32.2 |
| 2008 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 53.6 | 42.7 | 44.9 | 40.7 | 32.4 | 52.0 | 44.5 | 39.4 | 43.7 | : | : | 49.7 | : | : | 32.4 | 32.0 |
| 2009 | 35.3 | 38.7 | 53.7 | 42.4 | 45.8 | 37.8 | 30.5 | 52.0 | 44.4 | 37.4 | 43.4 | : | 32.0 | 45.0 | : | : | 30.3 | 30.9 |
| 2010 | 33.1 | 39.3 | 54.0 | 40.8 | 44.8 | 38.5 | 33.0 | 50.8 | 44.4 | 38.4 | 43.5 | : | 33.0 | 42.1 | : | : | 30.9 | 30.6 |
| 2011 | 31.9 | 40.3 | 54.4 | 40.4 | 44.0 | 39.1 | 33.9 | 50.1 | 44.9 | 38.7 | 44.0 | : | 31.8 | 39.4 | : | : | 31.2 | 31.6 |
| 2012 | 34.1 | 40.5 | 54.5 | 42.1 | 46.1 | 39.1 | 33.6 | 50.4 | 45.9 | 37.8 | 44.7 | : | 32.3 | 39.3 | : | : | 31.2 | 32.3 |
| 2013 | 37.2 | 41.4 | 54.6 | 42.4 | 46.7 | 38.5 | 33.2 | 50.6 | 46.5 | 38.8 | 45.3 | : | 32.4 | 42.6 | : | : | 33.4 | 33.1 |
| 2014 | 36.6 | 40.3 | 56.4 | 43.0 | 46.8 | 38.6 | 33.6 | 49.6 | 46.5 | 37.7 | 45.0 | : | 31.7 | 44.8 | : | : | 33.3 | 34.8 |
| 2015 | 39.1 | 41.1 | 53.3 | 44.9 | 48.2 | 38.9 | 35.0 | 49.8 | 46.0 | 38.1 | 44.7 | : | 32.4 | 41.8 | : | : | 33.4 | 35.7 |
| 2016 | 35.2 | 40.2 | 53.2 | 46.3 | 44.9 | 38.8 | 31.6 | 50.6 | 45.9 | 38.6 | 44.7 | 27.1 | : | 42.6 | : | : | 32.9 | 35.7 |
| 2017 | 36.1 | 40.4 | 52.9 | 46.0 | 44.5 | 39.6 | 30.5 | 50.3 | 45.9 | 39.1 | 44.9 | 29.0 | : | 40.8 | : | : | 32.9 | 35.4 |
| 2018 | 36.4 | 40.3 | 51.8 | 45.8 | 44.7 | 40.3 | 30.9 | 49.7 | 45.6 | 38.7 | 44.6 | 29.3 | : | 40.0 | : | : | 32.5 | 35.3 |
| 2019 | 36.4 | 40.4 | 51.6 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 40.5 | 31.1 | 49.3 | 45.2 | 38.8 | 44.2 | 29.4 | : | 39.5 | : | : | 32.3 | 35.4 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)
73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1992 | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : |
| 1993 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | : |
| 1994 | : | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1995 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | |
| 1996 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | |
| 1997 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | |
| 1998 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | |
| 1999 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | |
| 2000 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | |
| 2001 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | |
| 2002 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | |
| 2003 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | |
| 2004 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | |
| 2006 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | |
| 2007 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | |
| 2008 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | |
| 2009 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | |
| 2010 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | |
| 2011 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | |
| 2012 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | |
| 2013 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | |
| 2014 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.7 | |
| 2015 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | |
| 2016 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | |
| 2017 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | |
| 2018 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | |
| 2019 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| 1995 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 2.9 | : | 0.6 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 6.3 |
| 1996 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | : | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 | : | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 6.6 |
| 1997 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | : | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.4 | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 6.0 |
| 1998 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.7 | : | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 4.3 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.5 | 5.8 |
| 1999 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | : | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.3 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 6.2 |
| 2000 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | : | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 5.5 |
| 2001 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| 2002 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 5.2 |
| 2003 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| 2004 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| 2005 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| 2006 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 2007 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| 2008 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 2009 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 2010 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | : | 3.5 | : | : | : | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 2011 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 2012 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | : | 3.1 | : | : | : | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 2013 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | : | 3.6 | : | : | : | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 2014 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 2015 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | : | 3.3 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 2016 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | : | : | : | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 2017 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| 2018 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 2019 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | : | : | : | 3.2 | 3.5 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|-----|----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 2.2 | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : |
| 1992 | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : |
| 1993 | : | 1.6 | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : |
| 1994 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | : |
| 1995 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | |
| 1996 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | |
| 1997 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 12.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | |
| 1998 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | |
| 1999 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | |
| 2000 | 1.3 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| 2001 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2002 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2003 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | |
| 2004 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | |
| 2005 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | |
| 2007 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | |
| 2008 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2009 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2010 | 1.5 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 22.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | |
| 2011 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2012 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | |
| 2013 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 13.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | |
| 2014 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | |
| 2015 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | |
| 2016 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | |
| 2017 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | |
| 2018 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | |
| 2019 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|-----|-------|----|------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 2.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| 1995 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 0.5 | : | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| 1996 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 | : | 3.0 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| 1997 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.3 | : | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.4 | : | 4.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.5 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 6.9 |
| 1999 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 0.3 | : | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 2000 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | : | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| 2001 | 0.3 | 4.9 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 0.4 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| 2006 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| 2007 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 2008 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2009 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | : | 0.9 | : | : | : | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| 2010 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | : | 1.3 | : | : | : | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 2011 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | : | 1.1 | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| 2012 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | : | 1.2 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 2013 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 2014 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| 2016 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 2017 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 2018 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 2019 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.0 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.5 |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 39.8 |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.6 |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.0 |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 48.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.0 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.7 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.3 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.3 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 52.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.2 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.9 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 51.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 50.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 46.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.4 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.9 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | 46.4 | : | : | : | : | 51.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 56.6 |
| 1992 | : | 47.2 | : | : | : | : | 52.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 61.7 |
| 1993 | : | 48.0 | : | : | : | : | 54.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 64.1 |
| 1994 | : | 47.9 | : | : | : | : | 54.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.5 |
| 1995 | 52.4 | 54.7 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 46.0 | 44.3 | 54.5 | 51.8 | 30.9 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 40.7 | 39.1 | 53.7 | 55.8 | 42.6 | 52.1 | 48.2 | 61.1 | 52.7 | |
| 1996 | 52.7 | 48.9 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 45.1 | 43.0 | 54.6 | 51.6 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 36.6 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 46.9 | 55.6 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 53.1 | 59.5 | 50.2 | |
| 1997 | 51.2 | 48.1 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 41.6 | 54.2 | 49.6 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 50.3 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 45.3 | 52.3 | 42.4 | 44.2 | 48.4 | 56.1 | 48.9 | |
| 1998 | 50.6 | 47.7 | 39.5 | 34.6 | 45.1 | 41.0 | 52.7 | 48.3 | 34.2 | 37.9 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 44.1 | 52.2 | 42.7 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 52.4 | 48.0 | |
| 1999 | 50.1 | 47.7 | 40.3 | 34.0 | 46.2 | 39.9 | 52.4 | 47.4 | 34.1 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 39.4 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 52.1 | 42.6 | 45.8 | 47.9 | 51.0 | 47.6 | |
| 2000 | 49.1 | 44.7 | 36.4 | 30.9 | 46.4 | 39.2 | 51.4 | 46.6 | 34.4 | 37.3 | 39.4 | 37.8 | 40.2 | 41.8 | 51.0 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 52.0 | 48.0 | 45.9 | |
| 2001 | 49.2 | 46.9 | 35.0 | 32.5 | 46.0 | 38.5 | 51.5 | 47.5 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 37.1 | 38.2 | 41.7 | 43.1 | 51.4 | 44.1 | 47.0 | 44.4 | 47.3 | 46.7 | |
| 2002 | 49.5 | 47.3 | 36.1 | 33.2 | 45.8 | 38.6 | 52.6 | 46.8 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 43.9 | 51.1 | 43.7 | 45.8 | 45.1 | 48.5 | 47.0 | |
| 2003 | 50.7 | 47.8 | 35.2 | 33.0 | 46.6 | 38.3 | 53.1 | 47.2 | 40.5 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 43.5 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 51.3 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 39.9 | 49.4 | 47.4 | |
| 2004 | 48.9 | 46.3 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 47.6 | 38.7 | 52.8 | 46.8 | 38.5 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 43.6 | 53.7 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 37.8 | 49.3 | 46.8 | |
| 2005 | 51.6 | 46.2 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 45.6 | 38.3 | 53.1 | 47.1 | 39.3 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 43.6 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 51.2 | 46.7 | 44.9 | 39.8 | 49.3 | 46.7 | |
| 2006 | 48.5 | 44.7 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 45.1 | 38.3 | 52.7 | 47.6 | 38.7 | 36.0 | 34.3 | 39.7 | 42.3 | 43.0 | 50.4 | 45.2 | 44.2 | 38.8 | 48.3 | 46.1 | |
| 2007 | 48.2 | 42.8 | 34.1 | 35.9 | 47.1 | 39.0 | 52.4 | 46.8 | 37.6 | 34.0 | 35.3 | 37.8 | 41.1 | 42.5 | 49.2 | 44.5 | 42.2 | 36.3 | 46.8 | 45.4 | |
| 2008 | 50.3 | 43.6 | 39.7 | 41.8 | 50.8 | 41.2 | 53.2 | 47.8 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 49.9 | 45.3 | 43.9 | 36.9 | 48.3 | 46.6 | |
| 2009 | 54.2 | 47.6 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 54.1 | 45.8 | 57.1 | 51.2 | 42.1 | 44.2 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 41.9 | 48.2 | 54.1 | 50.2 | 48.2 | 44.1 | 54.8 | 50.7 | |
| 2010 | 53.3 | 47.3 | 40.5 | 65.1 | 52.5 | 45.6 | 56.8 | 49.9 | 42.0 | 45.5 | 42.3 | 44.1 | 41.1 | 48.2 | 52.8 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 42.1 | 54.8 | 50.6 | |
| 2011 | 54.5 | 44.7 | 37.4 | 46.3 | 54.1 | 45.8 | 56.3 | 49.4 | 42.3 | 40.5 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 41.2 | 47.0 | 50.9 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 40.8 | 54.4 | 49.2 | |
| 2012 | 55.9 | 44.3 | 39.3 | 41.9 | 55.7 | 48.1 | 57.2 | 50.8 | 41.9 | 38.0 | 36.1 | 44.1 | 42.7 | 47.1 | 51.2 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 40.6 | 56.2 | 49.8 | |
| 2013 | 55.8 | 44.7 | 38.5 | 40.2 | 62.3 | 45.6 | 57.3 | 51.1 | 41.9 | 37.7 | 35.5 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 46.3 | 51.6 | 49.9 | 59.5 | 41.4 | 57.5 | 49.8 | |
| 2014 | 55.2 | 44.1 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 50.2 | 44.8 | 57.2 | 50.9 | 48.8 | 38.1 | 34.6 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 46.2 | 52.3 | 51.8 | 49.9 | 42.0 | 58.1 | 49.2 | |
| 2015 | 53.8 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 28.9 | 53.8 | 43.8 | 56.8 | 50.3 | 40.7 | 38.2 | 34.9 | 41.5 | 40.1 | 44.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 | 47.7 | 45.2 | 57.1 | 48.3 | |
| 2016 | 53.2 | 44.0 | 40.6 | 27.1 | 49.5 | 42.2 | 56.6 | 49.3 | 38.6 | 37.1 | 34.2 | 42.1 | 37.1 | 43.4 | 50.6 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 41.5 | 56.0 | 47.6 | |
| 2017 | 52.2 | 43.9 | 40.2 | 26.1 | 48.0 | 41.0 | 56.5 | 48.9 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 36.5 | 42.6 | 49.1 | 45.9 | 43.1 | 40.4 | 53.7 | 47.1 | |
| 2018 | 51.8 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 25.4 | 48.6 | 40.7 | 56.0 | 48.0 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 33.3 | 43.1 | 37.3 | 42.6 | 48.5 | 44.1 | 41.8 | 39.5 | 52.6 | 46.6 | |
| 2019 | 51.8 | 43.5 | 40.4 | 25.0 | 47.4 | 40.0 | 55.1 | 47.6 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 33.6 | 43.3 | 36.8 | 42.4 | 47.9 | 43.5 | 41.5 | 38.3 | 51.5 | 46.1 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.3 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.2 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.5 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.0 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.3 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.1 | 33.1 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.3 | 33.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.3 | 33.6 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.2 | 32.9 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.7 | 31.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 32.0 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.9 | 32.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.0 | 31.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.1 | 30.6 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 30.8 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.9 | 30.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.7 | 31.8 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.2 | 33.6 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 38.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | : |
| 1995 | 41.3 | 52.9 | 58.5 | : | 55.1 | 47.9 | 34.1 | 63.5 | : | 38.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37.2 | : |
| 1996 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 58.0 | : | 50.8 | 51.1 | 32.9 | 61.5 | : | 36.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 36.5 | : |
| 1997 | 30.5 | 42.0 | 55.9 | : | 49.4 | 47.1 | 34.4 | 59.3 | : | 35.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 35.4 | : |
| 1998 | 34.7 | 42.1 | 55.4 | : | 50.6 | 45.1 | 35.6 | 57.0 | : | 35.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.5 | : |
| 1999 | 39.6 | 41.4 | 54.5 | : | 48.6 | 43.4 | 39.0 | 56.3 | : | 35.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 34.1 | : |
| 2000 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 52.7 | : | 47.1 | 42.1 | 38.3 | 53.4 | : | 35.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 33.7 | : |
| 2001 | 40.7 | 43.2 | 52.8 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 45.0 | 36.0 | 52.8 | 46.9 | 36.6 | 45.1 | : | : | : | : | : | 35.0 | : |
| 2002 | 39.4 | 44.8 | 53.2 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 45.4 | 34.8 | 53.9 | 47.3 | 37.7 | 45.5 | : | : | : | : | : | 36.1 | : |
| 2003 | 38.9 | 49.3 | 53.6 | 49.9 | 49.0 | 45.8 | 33.1 | 54.0 | 47.7 | 38.9 | 46.2 | : | : | : | : | : | 36.6 | : |
| 2004 | 38.1 | 42.6 | 53.0 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 43.6 | 33.2 | 52.4 | 46.9 | 40.1 | 45.7 | : | : | : | : | : | 36.4 | : |
| 2005 | 37.0 | 42.3 | 51.2 | 46.7 | 49.3 | 44.4 | 33.1 | 52.4 | 46.8 | 41.4 | 45.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 36.4 | 35.5 |
| 2006 | 33.9 | 41.4 | 49.8 | 46.4 | 51.4 | 44.7 | 35.2 | 51.0 | 46.2 | 40.8 | 45.2 | : | : | 42.0 | : | : | 36.2 | 35.0 |
| 2007 | 37.7 | 40.4 | 49.6 | 45.5 | 49.8 | 43.2 | 37.2 | 49.3 | 45.4 | 41.0 | 44.6 | : | : | 42.9 | : | : | 36.9 | 35.0 |
| 2008 | 37.1 | 40.6 | 50.4 | 45.4 | 48.6 | 44.3 | 37.8 | 50.1 | 46.5 | 44.6 | 46.2 | : | : | 50.2 | : | : | 39.5 | 36.1 |
| 2009 | 39.4 | 44.2 | 56.5 | 48.3 | 50.4 | 45.0 | 39.7 | 52.7 | 50.5 | 47.5 | 50.1 | : | 38.2 | 50.7 | : | : | 43.0 | 40.7 |
| 2010 | 36.2 | 43.5 | 56.7 | 47.2 | 49.2 | 45.8 | 39.9 | 50.8 | 50.2 | 47.8 | 49.9 | : | 35.7 | 46.9 | : | : | 42.9 | 39.7 |
| 2011 | 33.8 | 43.0 | 56.4 | 48.2 | 49.4 | 43.9 | 39.3 | 50.3 | 49.0 | 46.2 | 48.6 | : | 32.7 | 44.8 | : | : | 41.8 | 40.6 |
| 2012 | 34.5 | 44.5 | 58.0 | 47.3 | 48.5 | 42.9 | 37.2 | 51.4 | 49.5 | 46.0 | 48.9 | : | 32.7 | 46.5 | : | : | 40.0 | 40.6 |
| 2013 | 37.6 | 42.6 | 55.8 | 47.7 | 49.3 | 42.6 | 35.4 | 52.0 | 49.4 | 44.2 | 48.6 | : | 32.3 | 47.2 | : | : | 38.7 | 40.8 |
| 2014 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 55.2 | 48.1 | 49.4 | 42.3 | 35.0 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 43.2 | 48.0 | : | 31.6 | 47.7 | : | : | 38.1 | 40.2 |
| 2015 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 54.8 | 48.4 | 50.1 | 41.6 | 35.8 | 49.6 | 48.0 | 42.4 | 47.0 | : | 31.1 | 50.0 | : | : | 37.6 | 39.3 |
| 2016 | 35.0 | 39.4 | 53.6 | 47.2 | 46.5 | 41.1 | 34.6 | 49.4 | 47.2 | 41.5 | 46.3 | 29.8 | : | 46.2 | : | : | 37.8 | 39.1 |
| 2017 | 35.2 | 38.8 | 51.9 | 45.3 | 46.5 | 41.2 | 33.4 | 49.1 | 46.7 | 41.1 | 45.8 | 31.7 | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | 39.2 |
| 2018 | 35.8 | 38.9 | 51.9 | 45.1 | 47.1 | 41.7 | 34.3 | 48.9 | 46.3 | 40.6 | 45.4 | 31.9 | : | 43.6 | : | : | : | 38.6 |
| 2019 | 35.8 | 39.5 | 51.6 | 44.6 | 47.1 | 41.9 | 34.9 | 48.4 | 45.8 | 40.4 | 45.0 | 32.0 | : | 39.9 | : | : | : | 38.1 |

1) EU excluding UK

2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.0 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.7 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.3 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.9 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.1 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.8 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.2 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.3 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | : |
| 1992 | : | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.3 | : |
| 1993 | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | -6.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -8.1 | : |
| 1994 | : | -2.5 | : | : | : | : | -5.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.5 | : |
| 1995 | -4.4 | -9.4 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -9.7 | -7.0 | -5.1 | -7.3 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -1.5 | 2.7 | -3.5 | -8.6 | -6.1 | -5.2 | -8.2 | -3.3 | -5.9 | -7.3 | |
| 1996 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -8.2 | -5.4 | -3.9 | -6.7 | -3.0 | -0.4 | -3.2 | 1.6 | -7.7 | -1.7 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -1.1 | -9.7 | -3.2 | -4.3 | |
| 1997 | -2.1 | -2.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -6.1 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -3.0 | -4.8 | 1.4 | -11.8 | 2.8 | -7.1 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -6.2 | -1.2 | -3.0 | |
| 1998 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -0.8 | 2.0 | -6.3 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -3.8 | 0.0 | -3.0 | 3.2 | -9.3 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -4.4 | -2.3 | -5.2 | 1.6 | -2.4 | |
| 1999 | -0.6 | -1.7 | -3.3 | 2.4 | -5.8 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -2.8 | 3.5 | -6.7 | 0.3 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -7.3 | 1.7 | -1.5 | |
| 2000 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 4.9 | -4.1 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -3.2 | 5.9 | -5.5 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -3.6 | -12.0 | 6.9 | -0.5 | |
| 2001 | 0.2 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -5.5 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -3.5 | 5.9 | -6.1 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -4.8 | -3.9 | -6.4 | 5.0 | -2.0 | |
| 2002 | 0.0 | -3.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -6.0 | -0.4 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -1.9 | 2.4 | -5.4 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -8.1 | 4.1 | -2.7 | |
| 2003 | -1.8 | -4.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -7.8 | -0.4 | -4.0 | -3.3 | -5.9 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 0.2 | -9.0 | -3.0 | -1.8 | -4.4 | -2.6 | -2.7 | 2.4 | -3.2 | |
| 2004 | -0.2 | -3.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | -8.8 | 0.0 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -3.7 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -4.3 | -1.7 | -4.8 | -6.2 | -2.0 | -2.3 | 2.2 | -3.0 | |
| 2005 | -2.8 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -6.2 | 1.2 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -2.5 | -6.2 | -1.3 | -2.9 | 2.6 | -2.6 | |
| 2006 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -5.9 | 2.2 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 1.9 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -1.2 | -3.6 | 3.9 | -1.5 | |
| 2007 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | -6.7 | 1.9 | -2.6 | -1.5 | 3.2 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 4.2 | -2.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 5.1 | -0.7 | |
| 2008 | -1.1 | -0.2 | -2.7 | -7.0 | -10.2 | -4.4 | -3.3 | -2.6 | 0.9 | -4.2 | -3.1 | 3.3 | -4.2 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -3.8 | -1.4 | -2.4 | 4.2 | -2.2 | |
| 2009 | -5.4 | -3.2 | -2.2 | -13.8 | -15.1 | -11.0 | -7.2 | -5.2 | -5.4 | -9.1 | -9.1 | -0.7 | -3.2 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -9.8 | -5.8 | -7.8 | -2.5 | -6.3 | |
| 2010 | -4.0 | -4.2 | 0.2 | -32.1 | -11.2 | -9.4 | -6.9 | -4.2 | -4.7 | -8.7 | -6.9 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -5.0 | -4.4 | -11.2 | -5.6 | -7.5 | -2.6 | -6.2 | |
| 2011 | -4.1 | -1.0 | 1.2 | -12.7 | -10.3 | -9.6 | -5.2 | -3.7 | -5.7 | -4.3 | -8.9 | 0.5 | -2.4 | -4.3 | -2.6 | -7.4 | -6.7 | -4.3 | -1.0 | -4.2 | |
| 2012 | -4.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -8.0 | -8.9 | -10.5 | -5.0 | -2.9 | -5.6 | -1.2 | -3.1 | 0.3 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -5.7 | -4.0 | -4.3 | -2.2 | -3.7 | |
| 2013 | -3.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -6.1 | -13.2 | -7.0 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -5.1 | -1.2 | -2.6 | 1.0 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -4.8 | -14.7 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -3.0 | |
| 2014 | -3.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -3.6 | -3.6 | -6.0 | -3.9 | -3.0 | -9.0 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 1.3 | -1.8 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -7.2 | -5.5 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -2.5 | |
| 2015 | -2.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -5.7 | -5.3 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -4.4 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.8 | -2.0 | |
| 2016 | -2.5 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -4.5 | -3.4 | -2.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -1.5 | |
| 2017 | -1.0 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -2.3 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -3.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | |
| 2018 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.7 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | |
| 2019 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -1.7 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.1 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.8 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.9 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.6 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.2 | -3.9 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.7 | -3.9 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.4 | -4.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.3 | -2.7 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.4 | -1.4 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.6 | -1.4 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.6 | -0.4 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.0 | 0.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.8 | 1.3 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.7 | 2.0 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.5 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.6 | 0.6 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -6.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.8 | -2.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.5 | -3.8 |
| 1995 | -7.2 | -12.4 | -3.6 | : | -8.6 | -4.2 | -2.0 | -7.0 | : | -5.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.1 | -4.3 |
| 1996 | -9.9 | -3.0 | -2.5 | : | -4.4 | -4.5 | -3.5 | -3.1 | : | -3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | -4.9 |
| 1997 | 0.8 | -3.2 | -1.2 | : | -5.5 | -4.6 | -4.4 | -1.6 | : | -2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | -3.5 |
| 1998 | 1.1 | -4.2 | -0.4 | : | -7.4 | -4.2 | -3.2 | 0.8 | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | -10.2 |
| 1999 | 0.1 | -3.1 | 0.9 | : | -5.1 | -2.2 | -4.4 | 0.8 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | -6.8 |
| 2000 | -0.5 | -3.6 | 1.9 | : | -3.0 | -3.0 | -4.6 | 3.2 | : | 1.4 | : | : | : | : | : | -8.0 | 0.8 | -7.4 |
| 2001 | 1.1 | -5.5 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -4.0 | -4.8 | -3.4 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 0.2 | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | -7.2 | -1.4 | -6.2 |
| 2002 | -1.2 | -6.4 | 0.0 | -3.5 | -8.8 | -4.8 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -2.7 | -1.9 | -2.6 | : | : | : | : | -6.2 | -4.7 | -7.4 |
| 2003 | -0.4 | -6.9 | -0.1 | -4.7 | -7.1 | -6.1 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -3.2 | -3.1 | -3.2 | : | : | : | : | -5.0 | -5.9 | -7.5 |
| 2004 | 1.8 | -2.4 | 2.1 | -5.2 | -6.5 | -5.0 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -2.8 | 0.0 | : | : | : | -5.2 | -5.4 | -5.3 |
| 2005 | 1.0 | -3.0 | 5.0 | -3.9 | -7.8 | -4.0 | -0.8 | 1.8 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -2.5 | 0.2 | : | : | 1.1 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -4.4 |
| 2006 | 1.8 | -2.2 | 5.0 | -3.4 | -9.3 | -3.6 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -1.6 | -0.5 | : | 3.3 | -1.5 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -3.0 |
| 2007 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 5.0 | -2.4 | -5.0 | -1.9 | -2.7 | 3.4 | -0.5 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 0.6 | : | 6.7 | -1.9 | -3.5 | -3.5 | -2.8 |
| 2008 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 3.2 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -5.4 | 1.9 | -2.0 | -5.2 | -2.5 | -0.9 | : | -0.5 | -2.6 | -5.6 | -7.0 | -4.1 |
| 2009 | -4.1 | -5.5 | -2.8 | -6.0 | -4.5 | -7.3 | -9.2 | -0.7 | -6.0 | -10.1 | -6.6 | -2.6 | -6.2 | -5.7 | -4.4 | -7.1 | -12.7 | -9.8 |
| 2010 | -3.1 | -4.2 | -2.7 | -6.5 | -4.5 | -7.3 | -6.9 | 0.0 | -5.9 | -9.4 | -6.4 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -3.1 | -12.0 | -9.1 |
| 2011 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -7.8 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -5.4 | -0.2 | -4.1 | -7.5 | -4.6 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -3.5 | -10.6 | -9.1 |
| 2012 | -0.3 | -3.9 | -3.5 | -5.2 | -2.4 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -3.6 | -8.2 | -4.3 | -3.8 | -0.4 | -7.2 | -6.8 | -3.4 | -8.9 | -8.3 |
| 2013 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -5.3 | -2.6 | -4.1 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -5.4 | -3.3 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -4.6 | -5.5 | -5.0 | -5.4 | -7.6 |
| 2014 | -5.5 | -2.1 | 1.1 | -5.1 | -2.6 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -5.4 | -2.9 | -4.2 | 0.1 | -2.9 | -6.6 | -5.2 | -4.8 | -5.4 |
| 2015 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -3.4 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -4.3 | -2.3 | -3.5 | 1.3 | -8.3 | 3.7 | -4.0 | -4.2 | -3.6 |
| 2016 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -3.0 | 1.2 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -1.3 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -4.9 | -3.4 |
| 2017 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -2.9 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -5.4 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -4.9 | -3.8 |
| 2018 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -2.4 | -1.4 | -3.4 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -3.5 | 0.6 | -2.0 | -5.3 | -3.2 |
| 2019 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -3.8 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -2.6 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -5.9 | -2.7 |

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) | |
|------|------|----------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|---|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.6 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.3 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 7.0 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.2 | : |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | : |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | : |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | : |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.1 | : |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 5.5 | : |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | : |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | : |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.7 | : |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1991 | : | -0.5 | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1992 | : | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : |
| 1993 | : | 0.0 | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.8 | : |
| 1994 | : | 0.7 | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.5 | : |
| 1995 | 4.5 | -6.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 3.9 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 3.3 | -1.7 | -3.4 | -2.1 | 0.4 | -6.1 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -2.1 | |
| 1996 | 4.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 4.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 2.2 | -5.7 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -7.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | |
| 1997 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 6.2 | -2.5 | 2.3 | -11.0 | 3.3 | -4.6 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -3.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | |
| 1998 | 6.5 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.8 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -1.9 | 3.8 | -6.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -2.7 | 5.1 | 2.0 | |
| 1999 | 6.3 | 1.3 | -2.9 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 4.6 | -1.1 | -3.1 | -1.4 | 3.9 | -2.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -3.9 | 4.6 | 2.4 | |
| 2000 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 6.3 | -1.5 | 5.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -8.0 | 9.6 | 3.3 | |
| 2001 | 6.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 6.3 | -2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 7.5 | 1.7 | |
| 2002 | 5.8 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 2.5 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 2.8 | -1.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -4.6 | 6.1 | 0.7 | |
| 2003 | 3.6 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | -2.9 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 1.6 | -2.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -5.5 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -1.8 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 | |
| 2004 | 4.6 | -1.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | -4.0 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.6 | -1.8 | -3.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 0.1 | |
| 2005 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 3.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -3.6 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 0.3 | |
| 2006 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | -1.5 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -2.2 | 5.4 | 1.3 | |
| 2007 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -2.2 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 6.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 6.6 | 2.2 | |
| 2008 | 2.9 | 2.5 | -2.5 | -5.7 | -5.4 | -2.9 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | -3.7 | -2.4 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 5.6 | 0.8 | |
| 2009 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -2.0 | -11.8 | -10.1 | -9.3 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -7.6 | -7.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -6.8 | -4.5 | -6.4 | -1.2 | -3.4 | |
| 2010 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.3 | -29.2 | -5.3 | -7.5 | -4.4 | 0.1 | -2.8 | -6.9 | -5.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -3.2 | -1.5 | -8.2 | -4.0 | -6.2 | -1.3 | -3.4 | |
| 2011 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -9.4 | -3.0 | -7.2 | -2.4 | 1.0 | -3.7 | -2.5 | -7.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -3.1 | -4.8 | -2.7 | 0.3 | -1.2 | |
| 2012 | -0.6 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -3.9 | -3.8 | -7.5 | -2.4 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -2.2 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 | |
| 2013 | 0.2 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -9.1 | -3.5 | -1.8 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -12.1 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -0.2 | |
| 2014 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -2.5 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -5.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 0.1 | |
| 2015 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.3 | |
| 2016 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 3.9 | -1.7 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | |
| 2017 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | |
| 2018 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 5.0 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | |
| 2019 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) | UK | EU-28 | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US 2) | JP 2) |
|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----|----|----------|----------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.5 | : |
| 1971 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | : |
| 1972 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | : |
| 1973 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.4 | : |
| 1974 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | : |
| 1975 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -2.8 | : |
| 1976 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | : |
| 1977 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | : |
| 1978 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : |
| 1979 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | : |
| 1980 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.9 | : |
| 1981 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -0.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 1983 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| 1985 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| 1986 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| 1987 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | 3.7 |
| 1988 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 4.3 |
| 1989 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 4.9 |
| 1990 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.0 | 5.5 |
| 1991 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 5.1 |
| 1992 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 4.0 |
| 1993 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1994 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| 1995 | 5.6 | -11.4 | 2.2 | : | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -1.9 | : | -2.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.3 | -1.0 |
| 1996 | 9.2 | -1.9 | 3.1 | : | 4.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | 2.1 | : | -0.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 2.2 | -1.6 |
| 1997 | 7.3 | -2.1 | 3.8 | : | 2.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | : | 1.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.3 | -0.3 |
| 1998 | 4.8 | -3.1 | 4.1 | : | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 5.2 | : | 2.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.2 | -6.9 |
| 1999 | 3.7 | -2.2 | 5.0 | : | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 4.6 | : | 3.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | -3.5 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | -2.8 | 5.6 | : | 2.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 6.5 | : | 3.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | -4.2 |
| 2001 | 5.3 | -4.6 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | -3.5 |
| 2002 | 1.1 | -5.3 | 3.1 | -1.7 | -4.8 | -2.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | -5.0 |
| 2003 | 1.8 | -5.8 | 2.6 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.3 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.4 | -5.4 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | -1.3 | 4.6 | -3.3 | -2.2 | -2.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.1 | : | : | : | : | : | -2.1 | -3.5 |
| 2005 | 2.6 | -1.9 | 7.0 | -1.9 | -3.7 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 0.2 | : | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | -2.7 |
| 2006 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 6.8 | -1.5 | -5.4 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 1.0 | : | : | 4.4 | : | : | 0.5 | -1.2 |
| 2007 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 6.6 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 5.0 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 | : | : | 7.7 | : | : | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| 2008 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 4.6 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -4.7 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -3.0 | 0.2 | : | : | 0.3 | : | : | -3.6 | -2.2 |
| 2009 | -3.3 | -4.2 | -0.9 | -3.7 | -0.1 | -4.8 | -7.7 | 0.4 | -3.3 | -8.3 | -4.0 | : | -1.6 | -4.9 | : | : | -9.0 | -7.8 |
| 2010 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -0.8 | -4.0 | -0.4 | -4.9 | -5.4 | 1.0 | -3.2 | -6.5 | -3.7 | : | 1.2 | -3.8 | : | : | -8.3 | -7.2 |
| 2011 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -5.0 | -1.3 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 0.9 | -1.2 | -4.3 | -1.7 | : | 2.2 | -3.9 | : | : | -6.7 | -7.1 |
| 2012 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -5.3 | -1.4 | : | 2.5 | -5.3 | : | : | -5.1 | -6.3 |
| 2013 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -2.1 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -0.6 | : | 2.4 | -2.5 | : | : | -1.7 | -5.7 |
| 2014 | -4.6 | -0.8 | 2.6 | -1.7 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -0.4 | : | 2.3 | -0.6 | : | : | -1.3 | -3.5 |
| 2015 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.9 | -0.1 | : | 3.3 | -5.9 | : | : | -0.9 | -1.7 |
| 2016 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 1.8 | : | -1.4 | -1.7 |
| 2017 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 0.5 | -3.4 | 3.9 | : | -1.3 | -1.8 |
| 2018 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 2.9 | : | -1.5 | -1.3 |
| 2019 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -2.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | : | -1.8 | -0.8 |

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BE | DE 1) | EE | IE | EL | ES | FR | IT | CY | LV | LT | LU | MT | NL | AT | PT | SI | SK | FI | EA-19 2) 3) | EA-12 4) 5) | |
|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|------|
| 1970 | 60.1 | 17.8 | | 47.6 | 18.1 | 14.3 | | 35.7 | | | | 26.2 | | | 18.5 | | | | | 11.4 | | |
| 1971 | 59.8 | 17.9 | | 45.6 | 18.4 | 14.9 | | 40.4 | | | | 26.4 | | | 17.4 | | | | | 10.3 | | |
| 1972 | 60.0 | 18.1 | | 42.8 | 19.3 | 13.6 | | 45.9 | | | | 23.4 | | | 16.7 | | | | | 9.4 | | |
| 1973 | 57.9 | 17.7 | | 40.1 | 15.9 | 12.0 | | 48.7 | | | | 19.1 | | | 16.7 | 13.4 | | | | 7.7 | | |
| 1974 | 54.4 | 18.5 | | 50.2 | 21.2 | 11.5 | | 48.3 | | | | 15.5 | | | 16.9 | 13.3 | | | | 6.1 | | |
| 1975 | 55.8 | 23.6 | | 56.6 | 18.4 | 11.7 | | 54.5 | | | | 16.9 | | 39.0 | 22.9 | 18.9 | | | | 6.5 | | |
| 1976 | 56.4 | 25.3 | | 61.2 | 17.9 | 11.5 | | 54.1 | | | | 15.3 | | 38.7 | 26.3 | 24.1 | | | | 6.1 | | |
| 1977 | 59.6 | 26.3 | | 58.2 | 18.1 | 12.6 | 20.1 | 53.2 | | | | 15.5 | | 38.6 | 28.6 | 26.5 | | | | 7.8 | | 29.6 |
| 1978 | 63.3 | 27.8 | | 60.0 | 23.5 | 12.7 | 21.5 | 57.2 | | | | 14.3 | | 39.7 | 32.2 | 29.4 | | | | 11.0 | | 31.8 |
| 1979 | 65.8 | 28.6 | | 65.4 | 22.9 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 56.1 | | | | 13.3 | | 41.4 | 34.0 | 33.0 | | | | 11.1 | | 32.4 |
| 1980 | 74.2 | 30.3 | | 66.9 | 22.7 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 54.0 | | | | 12.9 | | 43.7 | 35.5 | 29.1 | | | | 11.2 | | 33.0 |
| 1981 | 86.7 | 33.7 | | 72.2 | 27.0 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 56.3 | | | | 13.4 | | 47.1 | 37.2 | 36.8 | | | | 11.5 | | 36.4 |
| 1982 | 96.3 | 36.5 | | 81.1 | 30.5 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 60.8 | | | | 13.3 | | 52.7 | 39.5 | 40.3 | | | | 13.8 | | 40.4 |
| 1983 | 106.6 | 38.2 | | 90.6 | 35.0 | 29.6 | 26.8 | 66.8 | | | | 14.1 | | 58.7 | 43.7 | 43.8 | | | | 15.3 | | 43.8 |
| 1984 | 110.7 | 38.9 | | 94.7 | 41.8 | 35.5 | 29.2 | 72.1 | | | | 14.0 | | 62.1 | 46.2 | 48.0 | | | | 15.1 | | 47.6 |
| 1985 | 115.4 | 39.5 | | 97.4 | 48.9 | 40.4 | 30.8 | 77.9 | | | | 13.4 | | 67.4 | 48.1 | 55.7 | | | | 15.8 | | 49.8 |
| 1986 | 120.5 | 39.5 | | 108.3 | 50.7 | 41.7 | 31.4 | 81.9 | | | | 13.0 | | 69.1 | 52.4 | 56.0 | | | | 16.4 | | 52.2 |
| 1987 | 124.9 | 40.7 | | 109.4 | 57.0 | 42.0 | 33.7 | 85.8 | | | | 11.3 | | 71.5 | 56.2 | 53.6 | | | | 17.6 | | 53.9 |
| 1988 | 125.3 | 41.1 | | 105.3 | 62.3 | 38.5 | 33.6 | 87.4 | | | | 9.0 | | 74.0 | 57.4 | 53.2 | | | | 16.5 | | 54.5 |
| 1989 | 122.1 | 39.6 | | 96.2 | 65.5 | 39.8 | 34.3 | 89.8 | | | | 7.4 | | 74.1 | 56.7 | 51.9 | | | | 14.2 | | 55.1 |
| 1990 | 125.9 | 41.3 | | 90.2 | 72.5 | 41.6 | 35.4 | 91.7 | | | | 6.1 | | 74.2 | 56.3 | 52.5 | | | | 13.8 | | 55.9 |
| 1991 | | 42.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 58.0 |
| 1991 | 127.3 | 38.9 | | 91.6 | 74.8 | 42.3 | 36.2 | 94.9 | | | | 5.3 | | 74.0 | 56.5 | 54.8 | | | | 21.8 | | 56.4 |
| 1992 | 128.9 | 41.4 | | 88.7 | 80.0 | 44.7 | 39.9 | 101.5 | | | | 6.2 | | 74.7 | 56.4 | 49.3 | | | | 39.2 | | 58.2 |
| 1993 | 134.4 | 45.0 | | 91.1 | 100.3 | 55.7 | 46.2 | 111.3 | | | | 7.8 | | 75.8 | 61.0 | 53.8 | | | | 54.1 | | 63.9 |
| 1994 | 132.4 | 47.3 | | 85.9 | 98.3 | 58.3 | 49.5 | 117.2 | | | | 7.2 | | 73.2 | 64.1 | 56.4 | | | | 56.1 | | 66.7 |
| 1995 | 130.5 | 54.8 | 8.2 | 78.5 | 99.0 | 61.7 | 55.8 | 116.9 | 47.8 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 34.4 | 73.5 | 68.3 | 58.3 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 55.1 | 70.8 | 71.3 | |
| 1996 | 128.0 | 57.6 | 7.5 | 69.9 | 101.3 | 65.6 | 59.7 | 116.3 | 49.1 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 38.7 | 71.5 | 68.3 | 59.5 | 21.6 | 30.5 | 55.3 | 72.7 | 73.2 | |
| 1997 | 123.2 | 58.7 | 7.0 | 61.6 | 99.5 | 64.4 | 61.1 | 113.8 | 53.0 | 10.6 | 15.4 | 9.3 | 46.6 | 65.8 | 63.5 | 55.2 | 22.1 | 33.0 | 52.2 | 72.2 | 72.7 | |
| 1998 | 118.2 | 59.4 | 6.0 | 51.5 | 97.4 | 62.5 | 61.0 | 110.8 | 54.7 | 9.0 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 51.2 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 51.8 | 22.8 | 33.9 | 46.9 | 71.8 | 72.3 | |
| 1999 | 114.4 | 60.0 | 6.5 | 46.6 | 98.9 | 60.9 | 60.2 | 109.7 | 54.8 | 12.1 | 22.7 | 7.8 | 62.1 | 58.4 | 66.7 | 51.0 | 23.7 | 47.1 | 44.1 | 70.6 | 71.0 | |
| 2000 | 108.8 | 58.9 | 5.1 | 36.1 | 104.9 | 58.0 | 58.6 | 105.1 | 54.9 | 12.1 | 23.5 | 7.2 | 60.9 | 51.7 | 66.1 | 50.3 | 25.9 | 49.6 | 42.5 | 68.1 | 68.5 | |
| 2001 | 107.6 | 57.7 | 4.8 | 33.2 | 107.1 | 54.2 | 58.1 | 104.7 | 56.5 | 13.8 | 22.9 | 7.3 | 65.2 | 49.1 | 66.7 | 53.4 | 26.1 | 48.3 | 41.0 | 67.0 | 67.4 | |
| 2002 | 104.7 | 59.4 | 5.7 | 30.6 | 104.9 | 51.3 | 60.0 | 101.9 | 59.7 | 13.0 | 22.1 | 7.0 | 63.2 | 48.4 | 66.7 | 56.2 | 27.3 | 42.9 | 40.2 | 66.9 | 67.4 | |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 63.1 | 5.6 | 29.9 | 101.5 | 47.6 | 64.1 | 100.5 | 63.1 | 13.7 | 20.4 | 6.9 | 69.0 | 49.6 | 65.9 | 58.7 | 26.7 | 41.6 | 42.8 | 68.1 | 68.6 | |
| 2004 | 96.5 | 64.8 | 5.1 | 28.2 | 102.9 | 45.3 | 65.7 | 100.1 | 64.1 | 14.0 | 18.7 | 7.3 | 71.9 | 49.8 | 65.2 | 62.0 | 26.8 | 40.6 | 42.7 | 68.4 | 69.0 | |
| 2005 | 94.7 | 67.0 | 4.5 | 26.1 | 107.4 | 42.3 | 67.2 | 101.9 | 62.8 | 11.4 | 17.6 | 7.4 | 70.0 | 49.2 | 68.6 | 67.4 | 26.3 | 34.1 | 40.0 | 69.2 | 69.8 | |
| 2006 | 91.1 | 66.5 | 4.4 | 23.6 | 103.6 | 38.9 | 64.4 | 102.6 | 58.7 | 9.6 | 17.2 | 7.8 | 64.5 | 44.7 | 67.3 | 69.2 | 26.0 | 31.0 | 38.2 | 67.4 | 68.0 | |
| 2007 | 87.0 | 63.7 | 3.7 | 23.9 | 103.1 | 35.6 | 64.4 | 99.8 | 53.5 | 8.0 | 15.9 | 7.7 | 62.3 | 42.7 | 65.0 | 68.4 | 22.8 | 30.1 | 34.0 | 65.0 | 65.8 | |
| 2008 | 92.5 | 65.2 | 4.5 | 42.4 | 109.4 | 39.5 | 68.7 | 102.4 | 45.1 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 62.6 | 54.7 | 68.7 | 71.7 | 21.8 | 28.5 | 32.7 | 68.7 | 69.7 | |
| 2009 | 99.5 | 72.6 | 7.0 | 61.5 | 126.7 | 52.8 | 82.9 | 112.5 | 53.8 | 35.8 | 28.0 | 15.7 | 67.6 | 56.8 | 79.9 | 83.6 | 34.6 | 36.3 | 41.7 | 79.2 | 80.1 | |
| 2010 | 99.7 | 80.9 | 6.6 | 86.1 | 146.2 | 60.1 | 85.1 | 115.4 | 56.3 | 46.8 | 36.2 | 19.8 | 67.5 | 59.3 | 82.7 | 96.2 | 38.4 | 41.2 | 47.1 | 84.8 | 85.7 | |
| 2011 | 102.6 | 78.6 | 6.1 | 110.3 | 172.1 | 69.5 | 87.8 | 116.5 | 65.7 | 42.7 | 37.2 | 18.7 | 70.1 | 61.6 | 82.4 | 111.4 | 46.6 | 43.7 | 48.5 | 87.3 | 88.3 | |
| 2012 | 104.3 | 79.8 | 9.7 | 119.6 | 159.6 | 85.7 | 90.7 | 123.4 | 79.7 | 41.2 | 39.8 | 22.0 | 67.8 | 66.3 | 81.9 | 126.2 | 53.8 | 52.2 | 53.9 | 91.7 | 92.6 | |
| 2013 | 105.5 | 77.5 | 10.2 | 119.4 | 177.4 | 95.5 | 93.5 | 129.0 | 102.6 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 23.7 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 81.3 | 129.0 | 70.4 | 54.7 | 56.5 | 93.9 | 94.8 | |
| 2014 | 107.0 | 74.7 | 10.7 | 104.5 | 178.9 | 100.4 | 94.9 | 131.8 | 107.5 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 22.7 | 63.8 | 68.0 | 84.0 | 130.6 | 80.3 | 53.5 | 60.2 | 94.2 | 95.1 | |
| 2015 | 106.1 | 71.0 | 10.0 | 76.9 | 176.8 | 99.4 | 95.6 | 131.5 | 107.5 | 36.8 | 42.6 | 22.0 | 58.7 | 64.6 | 84.6 | 128.8 | 82.6 | 52.3 | 63.5 | 92.1 | 93.0 | |
| 2016 | 105.9 | 68.2 | 9.4 | 72.8 | 180.8 | 99.0 | 96.6 | 132.0 | 106.6 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 20.8 | 56.2 | 61.8 | 83.6 | 129.9 | 78.6 | 51.8 | 63.0 | 91.1 | 92.0 | |
| 2017 | 103.1 | 64.1 | 9.0 | 68.0 | 178.6 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 131.8 | 97.5 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 23.0 | 50.8 | 56.7 | 78.4 | 125.7 | 73.6 | 50.9 | 61.4 | 88.8 | 89.6 | |
| 2018 | 101.5 | 60.2 | 8.8 | 65.6 | 177.8 | 97.6 | 96.4 | 130.7 | 105.7 | 37.0 | 36.0 | 22.6 | 47.1 | 53.5 | 74.8 | 122.5 | 69.3 | 49.0 | 60.4 | 86.5 | 87.4 | |
| 2019 | 100.2 | 56.3 | 8.4 | 63.2 | 170.3 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 129.7 | 99.5 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 22.5 | 43.4 | 50.1 | 71.7 | 119.5 | 65.1 | 46.6 | 59.6 | 84.1 | 85.0 | |

1) 1970-91 D_W

2) ; 1970-91 including D_W

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D_W

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 68.6 in 2011, 190.0 in 2012, 226.9 in 2013, 236.3 in 2014, 226.9 in 2015, 226.9 in 2016, 226.9 in 2017

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

| | BG | CZ | DK | HR | HU | PL | RO | SE | EU-27 1) 2) | UK | EU-28 3) | EU-15 4) 5) | MK | TR | ME | RS | AL | US | JP | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|-------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1970 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 25.5 | : | 73.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.3 | 11.0 |
| 1971 | : | : | 12.9 | : | : | : | : | 25.8 | : | 69.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 44.9 | 12.1 |
| 1972 | : | : | 11.5 | : | : | : | : | 25.7 | : | 64.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | 16.1 |
| 1973 | : | : | 8.9 | : | : | : | : | 25.0 | : | 59.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.1 | 15.7 |
| 1974 | : | : | 6.2 | : | : | : | : | 25.3 | : | 59.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.2 | 16.5 |
| 1975 | : | : | 7.0 | : | : | : | : | 24.6 | : | 57.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.3 | 20.9 |
| 1976 | : | : | 11.4 | : | : | : | : | 23.0 | : | 56.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 43.5 | 26.7 |
| 1977 | : | : | 15.2 | : | : | : | : | 24.9 | : | 55.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 42.6 | 31.8 |
| 1978 | : | : | 25.5 | : | : | : | : | 28.8 | : | 52.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | 40.3 |
| 1979 | : | : | 31.8 | : | : | : | : | 33.0 | : | 48.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.5 | 44.9 |
| 1980 | : | : | 39.2 | : | : | : | : | 37.4 | : | 48.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 41.2 | 50.1 |
| 1981 | : | : | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | : | 47.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | 54.7 |
| 1982 | : | : | 64.5 | : | : | : | : | 53.6 | : | 46.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 45.0 | 58.6 |
| 1983 | : | : | 74.2 | : | : | : | : | 57.1 | : | 46.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 47.8 | 64.1 |
| 1984 | : | : | 77.7 | : | : | : | : | 58.2 | : | 47.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 49.5 | 65.6 |
| 1985 | : | : | 74.7 | : | : | : | : | 57.7 | : | 45.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 54.1 | 65.9 |
| 1986 | : | : | 66.8 | : | : | : | : | 57.4 | : | 44.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 57.5 | 69.1 |
| 1987 | : | : | 62.5 | : | : | : | : | 50.8 | : | 41.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 59.3 | 71.6 |
| 1988 | : | : | 64.7 | : | : | : | : | 45.4 | : | 36.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 60.1 | 69.5 |
| 1989 | : | : | 62.2 | : | : | : | : | 40.9 | : | 31.2 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 60.3 | 66.5 |
| 1990 | : | : | 62.4 | : | : | : | : | 39.2 | : | 28.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.0 | 66.3 |
| 1991 | : | : | 63.2 | : | : | : | : | 47.0 | : | 29.1 | : | 51.7 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 66.4 | 65.7 |
| 1992 | : | : | 68.4 | : | : | : | : | 59.1 | : | 33.3 | : | 54.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 68.6 | 70.4 |
| 1993 | : | : | 80.5 | : | : | : | : | 67.0 | : | 41.6 | : | 61.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 70.2 | 76.4 |
| 1994 | : | : | 77.1 | : | : | : | : | 69.3 | : | 40.3 | : | 62.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 69.4 | 84.2 |
| 1995 | : | 13.7 | 73.1 | : | 84.1 | 47.6 | 6.6 | 69.5 | : | 44.7 | : | 67.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 68.8 | 91.9 |
| 1996 | : | 11.6 | 69.9 | : | 71.3 | 42.4 | 10.6 | 70.2 | : | 44.3 | : | 69.4 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 68.0 | 98.5 |
| 1997 | 97.3 | 12.3 | 65.8 | : | 61.9 | 42.3 | 14.9 | 67.9 | : | 43.4 | : | 67.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 65.6 | 107.0 |
| 1998 | 69.3 | 14.0 | 61.8 | : | 59.8 | 38.4 | 16.7 | 66.8 | : | 41.3 | : | 66.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 62.5 | 118.1 |
| 1999 | 76.1 | 15.3 | 58.2 | : | 59.7 | 39.0 | 21.6 | 61.5 | : | 39.9 | : | 65.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | 58.9 | 131.5 |
| 2000 | 71.2 | 17.0 | 52.4 | 35.5 | 55.3 | 36.5 | 22.4 | 50.8 | 65.4 | 37.0 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 45.6 | 50.1 | : | : | 63.8 | 53.1 | 139.0 | |
| 2001 | 65.0 | 22.8 | 48.5 | 36.5 | 51.9 | 37.3 | 25.7 | 52.3 | 64.6 | 34.4 | 59.3 | 60.5 | 45.2 | 76.3 | : | 98.0 | 60.5 | 53.0 | 148.0 | |
| 2002 | 51.4 | 25.9 | 49.1 | 36.6 | 55.3 | 41.8 | 24.8 | 50.3 | 64.4 | 34.5 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 40.5 | 72.2 | 83.9 | 67.4 | 64.1 | 55.4 | 157.8 | |
| 2003 | 43.7 | 28.3 | 46.2 | 38.1 | 57.9 | 46.6 | 21.3 | 49.8 | 65.5 | 35.7 | 60.3 | 61.6 | 36.5 | 65.8 | 46.8 | 58.8 | 60.2 | 58.5 | 163.7 | |
| 2004 | 36.0 | 28.5 | 44.2 | 40.2 | 58.7 | 45.0 | 18.6 | 48.9 | 65.9 | 38.7 | 60.9 | 62.1 | 34.6 | 57.8 | 44.2 | 48.5 | 57.5 | 65.8 | 173.8 | |
| 2005 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 37.4 | 41.1 | 60.5 | 46.4 | 15.7 | 49.2 | 66.1 | 39.9 | 61.5 | 63.0 | 36.7 | 50.8 | 38.3 | 48.7 | 58.2 | 65.3 | 184.9 | |
| 2006 | 21.0 | 27.7 | 31.5 | 38.6 | 64.5 | 46.9 | 12.3 | 44.0 | 64.0 | 40.8 | 60.1 | 61.7 | 30.6 | 44.7 | 32.4 | 38.3 | 56.7 | 64.2 | 184.3 | |
| 2007 | 16.3 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 37.3 | 65.5 | 44.2 | 11.9 | 39.3 | 61.4 | 41.9 | 57.5 | 59.2 | 23.5 | 38.2 | 27.3 | 30.1 | 53.5 | 64.7 | 183.3 | |
| 2008 | 13.0 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 39.0 | 71.6 | 46.3 | 12.4 | 37.8 | 64.2 | 49.9 | 60.8 | 63.3 | 20.5 | 38.2 | 28.8 | 26.1 | 55.1 | 73.6 | 191.3 | |
| 2009 | 13.7 | 33.6 | 40.2 | 48.3 | 77.8 | 49.4 | 22.1 | 41.4 | 74.8 | 64.1 | 73.4 | 75.9 | 23.6 | 43.9 | 38.0 | 32.1 | 59.7 | 87.0 | 208.6 | |
| 2010 | 15.3 | 37.4 | 42.6 | 57.3 | 80.2 | 53.1 | 29.7 | 38.6 | 79.6 | 75.6 | 79.0 | 81.8 | 24.1 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 57.8 | 95.7 | 215.9 | |
| 2011 | 15.2 | 39.8 | 46.1 | 63.8 | 80.5 | 54.1 | 34.0 | 37.9 | 81.6 | 81.3 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 27.7 | 36.4 | 45.6 | 47.0 | 59.3 | 100.0 | 230.6 | |
| 2012 | 16.7 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 69.4 | 78.4 | 53.7 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 85.6 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 88.3 | 33.7 | 32.6 | 53.4 | 58.0 | 62.2 | 103.4 | 236.6 | |
| 2013 | 17.0 | 44.9 | 44.0 | 80.5 | 77.1 | 55.7 | 37.5 | 40.7 | 87.6 | 85.6 | 87.5 | 90.6 | 34.0 | 31.3 | 57.6 | 61.1 | 70.4 | 105.4 | 240.5 | |
| 2014 | 27.0 | 42.2 | 44.3 | 84.0 | 76.6 | 50.3 | 39.1 | 45.5 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 88.3 | 91.5 | 38.1 | 28.6 | 54.8 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 105.1 | 242.0 | |
| 2015 | 26.0 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 83.8 | 76.7 | 51.1 | 37.7 | 44.2 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 86.1 | 89.2 | 38.1 | 27.5 | 60.7 | 75.1 | 72.9 | 105.2 | 237.3 | |
| 2016 | 29.0 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 80.6 | 76.0 | 54.2 | 37.4 | 42.1 | 84.9 | 88.2 | 84.8 | 87.8 | 39.6 | 28.5 | 64.4 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 107.1 | 235.6 | |
| 2017 | 25.4 | 34.6 | 36.4 | 78.0 | 73.6 | 50.6 | 35.0 | 40.6 | 82.5 | 87.7 | 83.1 | 86.3 | 39.3 | 28.5 | 65.1 | 61.6 | 70.1 | 107.8 | 235.9 | |
| 2018 | 23.3 | 32.7 | 33.6 | 73.7 | 73.3 | 49.6 | 35.3 | 38.0 | 80.2 | 86.3 | 81.2 | 84.5 | 42.0 | 27.8 | 69.9 | 58.9 | 68.5 | 108.1 | 234.3 | |
| 2019 | 21.4 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 69.7 | 71.0 | 49.1 | 36.4 | 35.5 | 78.0 | 85.3 | 79.1 | 82.4 | 43.9 | 27.2 | 66.4 | 55.9 | 66.3 | 109.4 | 232.8 | |

1) EU excluding UK

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016, 234.6 in 2017

4) Former EU-15

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 69.1 in 2011, 193.0 in 2012, 231.7 in 2013, 241.4 in 2014, 232.3 in 2015, 231.7 in 2016, 230.5 in 2017

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.1 | -0.5 | 8.8 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 0.2 | 11.9 | -3.2 | 7.1 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 13.1 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.3 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -2.1 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.9 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.9 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.9 | -1.2 | -4.2 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -5.0 | -2.7 | -6.6 | -3.3 | -4.2 | -3.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 25.4 | 24.6 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 24.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.1 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 25.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.2 | 24.1 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.5 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 75.6 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 81.8 | 80.2 | 79.7 | 76.8 | 79.1 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 81.8 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 70.9 | 92.1 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 87.6 | 81.6 | 69.9 | 72.6 | 77.3 | 82.6 | 83.9 | 85.2 | 86.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | 61.7 | 63.2 | 65.8 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 70.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | 56.8 | 58.1 | 60.2 | 62.5 | 63.5 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 65.4 | 66.1 | 66.7 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.2 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.5 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.0 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.6 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.2 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 50.7 | 50.0 | 52.1 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 53.8 | 53.2 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 51.8 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | 49.1 | 49.5 | 52.7 | 52.1 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 50.7 | 50.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -1.5 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -3.1 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -1.6 | -1.0 | -3.0 | -2.4 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -1.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 57.9 | 115.4 | 125.9 | 130.5 | 108.8 | 94.7 | 99.7 | 105.5 | 107.0 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 103.1 | 101.5 | 100.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.5 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.3 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -1.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -2.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 96.9 | 96.8 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 102.7 | 102.4 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 3.9 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | -1.8 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.0 | 1.6 | 6.7 | -1.8 | 7.2 | -0.2 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 3.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.5 | -1.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -1.4 | -4.1 | 1.7 | -1.1 | 2.3 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.0 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | 21.7 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 27.3 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 24.3 | 23.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 20.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.2 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | 80.4 | 86.5 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 83.2 | 82.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 86.5 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 80.9 | 90.2 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 117.5 | 111.7 | 114.2 | 117.0 | 118.0 | 118.4 | 119.4 | 120.8 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.0 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 68.6 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 73.0 | 74.6 | 77.3 | 80.9 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 84.9 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 68.1 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 75.3 | 79.1 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 81.7 | 82.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | 69.1 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 75.8 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 82.5 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | 0.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.4 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | 48.8 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 43.5 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | 44.7 | 45.5 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 45.0 | 44.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | -4.2 | -2.0 | -3.7 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | -4.8 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 17.7 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 54.8 | 58.9 | 67.0 | 80.9 | 77.5 | 74.7 | 71.0 | 68.2 | 64.1 | 60.2 | 56.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate (b) | 7.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | : | : | -0.7 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -3.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 106.2 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 98.7 | 98.5 |

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 12.7 | 9.0 | -4.9 | -15.3 | -1.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | 6.6 | 4.6 | -3.2 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 22.9 | 10.3 | -13.1 | -36.7 | -2.7 | 34.4 | 12.7 | 1.5 | -8.7 | -2.9 | -1.2 | 13.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 32.9 | 13.5 | -19.8 | -44.6 | 9.7 | 39.6 | 18.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -13.7 | 6.2 | 19.6 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 16.3 | 7.7 | -11.3 | -35.5 | -9.6 | 34.1 | 8.9 | 1.2 | -13.6 | 3.1 | -7.6 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.5 | 12.6 | 0.9 | -20.3 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 20.7 | 13.0 | -6.2 | -30.6 | 21.2 | 27.2 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 10.3 | 7.7 | -5.4 | -14.7 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 7.9 | 5.9 | -1.9 | -8.8 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 7.5 | 3.8 | -4.8 | -11.4 | -0.6 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -2.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 2.7 | 0.4 | -3.2 | -1.4 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 1.8 | -1.4 | 3.7 | -1.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 18.1 | 10.1 | -9.9 | -21.7 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 6.3 | 8.0 | 0.6 | -13.6 | 14.6 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 24.3 | 18.2 | -9.3 | -35.2 | 15.1 | 26.3 | 12.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -14.7 | -9.6 | 4.4 | 21.6 | -11.8 | -18.7 | -7.8 | -1.7 | -2.9 | 1.4 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -3.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -8.4 | -1.6 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 2.8 | -0.6 | -3.7 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 16.6 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 22.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -5.4 | -3.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 7.6 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.2 | 24.1 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 39.3 | 39.3 | 30.7 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 25.1 | 29.1 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -15.6 | -15.4 | -8.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 78.6 | 77.0 | 70.6 | 58.5 | 67.3 | 72.5 | 70.7 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 71.4 | 73.7 | 74.8 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 11.9 | 16.8 | 7.8 | -9.9 | -9.5 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 10.7 | 14.0 | 5.4 | -9.3 | -6.8 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 11.0 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.8 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 13.6 | 7.0 | -2.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.1 | 7.5 | -5.2 | -5.0 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.3 | 2.4 | -8.5 | -10.7 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 4.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -10.2 | -4.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 75.8 | 76.0 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 80.0 | 81.6 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 84.9 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 71.3 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 66.1 | 63.6 | 68.1 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 72.8 | 75.1 | 76.1 | 78.2 | 78.9 | 79.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 14.8 | 25.6 | 10.6 | -2.9 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 8.2 | 16.6 | 2.1 | -2.7 | -0.8 | -4.6 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 9.2 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 2.2 | -4.6 | -0.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.3 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 1.8 | -6.2 | -5.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 8.9 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 33.6 | 34.1 | 39.7 | 46.1 | 40.5 | 37.4 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.4 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 36.5 | 36.8 | 37.1 | 43.9 | 40.7 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.7 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 2.9 | 2.7 | -2.7 | -2.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -1.8 | -3.5 | -5.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.9 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.0 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -3.6 | -4.9 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 4.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.7 | -4.1 | -0.3 | -2.2 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 3.8 | 0.4 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 91.4 | 95.6 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.2 | 103.1 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 107.7 | 108.4 | 113.3 | 114.0 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.2 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 1.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.9 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 12.9 | 9.1 | -3.5 | -4.0 | 18.2 | 28.2 | 60.8 | -22.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.6 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 3.9 | -6.0 | 21.6 | -0.7 | 27.9 | -11.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 7.8 | -12.9 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 13.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 17.9 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 38.4 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.7 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 18.2 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 14.9 | 26.0 | 16.4 | -6.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 25.6 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 12.4 | -7.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 5.1 | -0.4 | -1.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 14.2 | -6.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 43.4 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 5.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.3 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 22.3 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 22.0 | 50.9 | 20.0 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 7.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.8 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -5.6 | -12.4 | -4.5 | -2.1 | -0.8 | -13.0 | -24.8 | -15.0 | 6.1 | -4.1 | -3.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 18.6 | -9.2 | 14.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 19.2 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 31.2 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 34.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 4.7 | 4.3 | -2.3 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 19.9 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 32.1 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 36.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.0 | 26.0 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 23.2 | 26.3 | 22.9 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 32.7 | 24.2 | 24.6 | 25.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.5 | -7.9 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -4.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 10.9 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 1.0 | -0.8 | -3.5 | 0.8 | 3.9 | -1.3 | -12.8 | -10.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.9 | -1.9 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 79.7 | 102.3 | 111.8 | 155.9 | 169.4 | 134.3 | 136.3 | 148.4 | 213.5 | 204.6 | 219.6 | 235.8 | 245.1 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | -0.7 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.0 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 4.1 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -3.1 | 1.7 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 6.5 | 22.5 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 6.3 | 24.2 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 67.3 | 70.8 | 73.1 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 72.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | 62.2 | 67.4 | 65.2 | 62.5 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 68.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.6 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.3 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 6.8 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 1.1 | -4.4 | -16.6 | -0.2 | -2.7 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -2.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -4.1 | -22.3 | -0.2 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -0.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.2 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 7.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.3 | 13.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.8 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -2.0 | 4.5 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 35.0 | 33.0 | 44.6 | 40.2 | 37.6 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 25.0 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 37.1 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 24.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | 2.1 | 0.8 | -10.1 | -6.1 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | -0.1 | -9.6 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 40.1 | 97.4 | 90.2 | 78.5 | 36.1 | 26.1 | 86.1 | 119.4 | 104.5 | 76.9 | 72.8 | 68.0 | 65.6 | 63.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 14.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 13.4 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 1.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 1.6 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -5.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -6.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 88.4 | 96.4 | 102.7 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 88.6 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 90.8 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | -2.4 | -2.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 6.2 | 5.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | -0.9 | -6.4 | -1.4 | 1.2 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.7 | -3.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 8.9 | 1.9 | -8.4 | -8.4 | -4.7 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 12.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 12.8 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 18.4 | 2.3 | -8.8 | -4.5 | 29.3 | 7.9 | -12.3 | 28.9 | 11.8 | 13.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 8.9 | -3.3 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 5.3 | 1.2 | -8.8 | -12.9 | -25.4 | -12.0 | 19.4 | -5.8 | 7.5 | 10.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.5 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 15.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 3.1 | -1.8 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 12.8 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 14.2 | 2.0 | -2.5 | -2.4 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | -2.7 | -3.2 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | -1.8 | -3.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | -3.4 | -4.5 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 4.5 | -3.2 | -4.0 | 3.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.6 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -3.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -2.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -1.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.8 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 19.9 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 10.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -0.6 | -3.0 | -10.0 | -8.5 | -9.4 | -10.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | -1.2 | -6.1 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.2 | 27.8 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 13.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 33.4 | 32.2 | 26.9 | 24.7 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 14.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.8 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -6.2 | -9.4 | -11.7 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 76.3 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 71.4 | 65.1 | 67.6 | 65.9 | 67.8 | 70.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -2.2 | 1.1 | 4.4 | -8.5 | -6.0 | -5.0 | -4.5 | -3.0 | -1.5 | 0.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -1.8 | -15.0 | -12.4 | -11.0 | -9.8 | -7.7 | -5.2 | -2.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 68.6 | 52.2 | 63.1 | 70.2 | 72.5 | 67.3 | 54.8 | 58.4 | 60.1 | 60.4 | 61.9 | 65.1 | 68.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 7.8 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 8.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -2.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 9.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -2.5 | -5.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 60.0 | 57.3 | 58.7 | 57.7 | 61.2 | 66.2 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 69.6 | 70.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 57.4 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 52.8 | 54.6 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 52.0 | 52.7 | 54.1 | 55.5 | 57.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 18.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.1 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 0.8 | -7.5 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.4 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | -1.8 | -5.8 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.0 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 1.7 | -6.9 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.2 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -2.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -4.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.4 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.6 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 13.8 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.8 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | 46.3 | 51.3 | 62.3 | 50.2 | 53.8 | 49.5 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 47.4 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 39.2 | 39.4 | 41.6 | 49.1 | 46.6 | 48.2 | 50.2 | 48.8 | 49.0 | 47.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d) | : | : | : | : | -6.1 | -6.9 | -9.8 | -13.2 | -3.6 | -5.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d) | : | : | : | : | -6.5 | -7.9 | -8.9 | -5.9 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) (d) | 15.9 | 48.9 | 72.5 | 99.0 | 104.9 | 107.4 | 146.2 | 177.4 | 178.9 | 176.8 | 180.8 | 178.6 | 177.8 | 170.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 13.6 | : | : | 9.0 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 6.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 17.8 | 22.1 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | -2.6 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 6.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | -4.6 | : | : | 3.9 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 5.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -1.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 93.9 | 93.9 | 98.6 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 90.7 | 91.9 | 92.7 | 94.5 | 93.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 7.2 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | -0.4 | -3.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 2.5 | -2.1 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 10.5 | -0.6 | 10.9 | -0.5 | 7.1 | 5.8 | -4.5 | -3.4 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | -0.2 | 11.9 | -2.5 | 10.7 | 3.3 | -1.8 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -1.0 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 6.6 | -7.0 | -8.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 11.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 17.3 | 2.5 | 17.0 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 6.0 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.2 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.8 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | -0.8 | -3.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 | -0.2 | -1.9 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.8 | -0.4 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -2.9 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.6 | 0.5 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 20.4 | 18.3 | 20.5 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 23.6 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 4.7 | -0.1 | -4.0 | -3.5 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.4 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.6 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 28.0 | 26.0 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.7 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -5.0 | -5.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 80.1 | 76.7 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 75.4 | 73.5 | 75.7 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 78.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | -5.8 | -5.3 | -3.1 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -2.0 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 | -2.0 | -9.0 | -7.6 | -4.7 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 84.2 | 111.3 | 104.2 | 113.6 | 113.2 | 93.2 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 98.2 | 101.7 | 103.4 | 104.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.1 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -0.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.5 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | -1.1 | -2.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 64.9 | 70.6 | 75.6 | 76.8 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 76.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 63.7 | 55.0 | 51.3 | 52.1 | 55.4 | 63.4 | 63.8 | 57.3 | 58.4 | 60.2 | 61.8 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 66.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | 49.4 | 50.1 | 52.9 | 60.1 | 59.2 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 55.0 | 56.7 | 58.4 | 59.9 | 61.2 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.6 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 16.0 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 13.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 14.6 | 18.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.6 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.6 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 7.2 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.5 | 15.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 3.0 | -2.2 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -1.2 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 40.9 | 38.5 | 43.4 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.0 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 38.0 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -2.9 | 0.0 | -5.8 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -5.3 | -4.5 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -1.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -2.9 | -1.6 | -4.7 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -3.3 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -3.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 12.0 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 61.7 | 58.0 | 42.3 | 60.1 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 95.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 12.9 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 13.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | -1.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -2.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 89.7 | 94.0 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 96.5 | 98.2 | 97.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.4 | 0.3 | 6.0 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 8.9 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -3.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.0 | -0.8 | 4.8 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.9 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.8 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.5 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | 18.8 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 20.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 4.5 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 27.4 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 21.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -2.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 82.8 | 85.9 | 82.4 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 82.3 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 82.6 | 83.2 | 84.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.5 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 79.8 | 104.2 | 110.2 | 125.2 | 124.7 | 105.9 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 99.6 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 68.0 | 70.3 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 74.6 | 74.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.1 | 63.6 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 62.8 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 65.1 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 64.3 | 61.7 | 59.1 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 63.2 | 63.8 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.1 | 12.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.8 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -2.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.0 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.7 | 10.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.2 | -1.8 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | 50.5 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 52.6 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 56.8 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 56.0 | 55.1 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | 48.1 | 48.6 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 52.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 0.1 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -4.8 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -4.6 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -2.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | -2.4 | -4.1 | -2.2 | -4.0 | -4.7 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -3.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 30.8 | 35.4 | 55.8 | 58.6 | 67.2 | 85.1 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 96.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.7 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 5.7 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.7 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -3.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 101.4 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 93.4 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 97.3 | 96.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | -0.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | -3.0 | -6.6 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 2.5 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 1.1 | -2.8 | -8.2 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 3.1 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.2 | 2.7 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | -4.0 | -8.0 | -6.6 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 10.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 10.4 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 2.4 | -0.1 | -2.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -2.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.4 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 21.0 | 20.2 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 19.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 17.3 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.5 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.0 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -2.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 77.3 | 74.8 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 73.2 | 71.9 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 76.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.9 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -4.7 | -4.5 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 73.0 | 99.3 | 109.1 | 133.1 | 133.9 | 106.9 | 90.9 | 94.4 | 97.0 | 100.2 | 104.7 | 107.7 | 109.6 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 59.2 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 62.4 | 63.6 | 67.5 | 68.8 | 68.3 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 70.2 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 71.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 58.7 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 58.0 | 62.9 | 64.7 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 65.4 | 65.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | 59.9 | 60.4 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.3 | 62.9 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.0 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.4 | 18.2 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.5 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.9 | 16.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -1.1 | 3.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 48.7 | 47.1 | 49.1 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 49.3 | 48.9 | 48.0 | 47.6 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 45.3 | 43.6 | 45.7 | 48.1 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 46.9 | 46.6 | 46.4 | 45.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -3.4 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -1.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -3.4 | -4.1 | -3.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -2.0 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 48.7 | 77.9 | 91.7 | 116.9 | 105.1 | 101.9 | 115.4 | 129.0 | 131.8 | 131.5 | 132.0 | 131.8 | 130.7 | 129.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.9 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.2 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.5 | -1.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -3.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 96.3 | 98.8 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 99.2 | 98.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.4 | 10.2 | 7.9 | -6.4 | 3.3 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -5.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 7.2 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | -0.3 | 2.1 | -1.8 | -8.1 | -7.2 | -2.6 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 21.0 | 7.8 | 8.8 | -13.6 | -2.6 | -12.1 | -20.5 | -12.9 | -17.5 | 13.6 | 35.0 | 27.8 | 13.4 | 9.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 37.0 | -5.4 | 31.6 | -13.9 | 3.9 | -17.0 | -24.7 | -16.3 | -34.8 | 70.4 | 113.8 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 15.7 | 13.0 | 1.1 | -15.4 | -5.7 | -13.4 | -18.9 | -18.5 | -12.8 | -2.1 | 11.7 | 24.9 | 30.4 | 17.8 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 1.3 | 5.3 | -0.7 | -4.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | -2.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 5.7 | 10.5 | 12.5 | -15.0 | 8.0 | -3.0 | -4.4 | -4.8 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -3.1 | -5.9 | -1.4 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | -3.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -5.4 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 2.2 Investment | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -2.7 | -3.9 | -1.9 | -2.5 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.4 | -0.9 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 2.1 | -1.6 | 1.1 | -2.2 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.0 | 7.9 | 11.6 | -9.4 | 3.5 | -4.4 | -4.0 | -9.6 | -1.2 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.7 | 2.8 | -0.3 | -2.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | -11.4 | 5.7 | -1.5 | -5.5 | -8.4 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.2 | -5.9 | -7.3 | 9.4 | -4.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -4.5 | -4.3 | -6.6 | -3.2 | -2.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -2.5 | -3.1 | -7.6 | 7.4 | -2.1 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.7 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -4.4 | -1.8 | -1.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 3.6 | -10.6 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 4.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -5.6 | -8.7 | -7.9 | -5.9 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.1 | 7.0 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 5.7 | -3.6 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 14.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 24.6 | 24.4 | 28.9 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 23.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -18.9 | -28.0 | -15.5 | -7.6 | -11.3 | -4.1 | -5.9 | -4.9 | -4.4 | -1.4 | -4.9 | -8.1 | -9.0 | -9.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 71.1 | 65.2 | 62.7 | 61.3 | 56.8 | 49.6 | 53.9 | 57.9 | 59.7 | 59.4 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 2.1 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 0.8 | -5.5 | -7.2 | -6.2 | -4.2 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -3.8 | -8.0 | -7.3 | -4.2 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 1.1 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -1.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 0.4 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -3.2 | -5.9 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 76.3 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 75.7 | 74.4 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 72.9 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 75.0 | 75.7 | 75.9 | 76.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 73.0 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 71.8 | 69.9 | 68.0 | 64.8 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 63.5 | 65.7 | 67.7 | 69.3 | 71.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -5.4 | -3.6 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 5.6 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -5.4 | -3.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 7.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -5.3 | -4.0 | -1.7 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.6 | -2.8 | -1.5 | 7.6 | -2.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -4.3 | -2.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.1 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.1 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 38.7 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 48.8 | 40.7 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 37.3 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 37.7 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 36.7 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 38.9 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.0 | 3.2 | 0.9 | -5.4 | -4.7 | -5.7 | -5.6 | -5.1 | -9.0 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -3.2 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -5.9 | -4.8 | -5.2 | -3.6 | -1.0 | -5.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 58.7 | 53.5 | 45.1 | 53.8 | 56.3 | 65.7 | 79.7 | 102.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 106.6 | 97.5 | 105.7 | 99.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.1 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | -3.5 | 0.4 | -2.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -4.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 100.6 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 93.2 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

88. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 19.4 | 10.2 | -7.9 | -16.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | -10.7 | -8.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 15.1 | 22.5 | -9.1 | -33.3 | -19.8 | 24.0 | 14.4 | -6.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -15.0 | 16.0 | 7.9 | 4.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 6.8 | 41.8 | -3.9 | -61.3 | 1.3 | 45.1 | 11.9 | -5.4 | -10.9 | -1.3 | -6.5 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 24.4 | 12.2 | -13.1 | -15.3 | -30.2 | 14.0 | 20.0 | -10.3 | 10.2 | -0.2 | -19.7 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 5.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.5 | 13.8 | 2.4 | -12.9 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 21.4 | 17.3 | -10.7 | -31.7 | 12.4 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 11.9 | 10.0 | -3.5 | -14.4 | -3.9 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 13.0 | 7.1 | -4.3 | -11.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| 2.2 Investment | 4.7 | 7.7 | -3.3 | -10.7 | -4.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 3.2 | 0.2 | -3.0 | -3.8 | 0.1 | 5.0 | -3.4 | 0.2 | -2.2 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 21.0 | 15.0 | -10.6 | -25.9 | -4.2 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.2 | 5.5 | 0.9 | -5.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 24.2 | 20.5 | -9.7 | -31.0 | 1.5 | 18.5 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 5.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -12.3 | -10.5 | 6.2 | 16.6 | -5.5 | -12.1 | -3.4 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -2.8 | -5.6 | -4.0 | -2.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -9.1 | -5.0 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 0.2 | -5.7 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -1.7 | -0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 12.9 | 15.1 | 22.4 | 34.8 | 24.8 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 18.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -6.6 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 4.1 | -2.0 | -8.5 | -7.7 | -8.2 | -6.9 | -4.5 | -3.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.9 | 5.3 | 0.0 | -4.9 | -3.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 17.8 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 29.9 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 20.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 39.2 | 41.5 | 35.1 | 22.0 | 19.3 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 24.3 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 23.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -21.4 | -21.1 | -12.7 | 7.9 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -3.7 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -2.9 | -2.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 72.7 | 71.9 | 66.3 | 54.0 | 62.8 | 67.3 | 70.9 | 72.1 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 72.6 | 74.4 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 13.3 | 20.3 | 13.0 | -5.1 | -10.3 | -6.0 | -3.7 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 8.4 | 11.5 | 3.9 | -10.6 | -12.4 | -5.9 | -2.2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 11.2 | 15.0 | 9.0 | -0.8 | -4.4 | -1.9 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -0.3 | 0.9 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.1 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 15.8 | 2.4 | -3.4 | -1.0 | -3.2 | 0.2 | -2.2 | -3.8 | -3.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.8 | 5.9 | -2.7 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.2 | 0.6 | -7.3 | -7.2 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 5.8 | 3.8 | -0.8 | -14.3 | -6.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.4 | 75.4 | 77.1 | 75.9 | 74.7 | 74.4 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 75.8 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 79.3 | 80.5 | 81.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 68.3 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 62.6 | 60.2 | 62.3 | 64.5 | 67.0 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 70.8 | 72.4 | 73.9 | 75.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 22.5 | 34.9 | 17.7 | -10.9 | -6.6 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 5.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 11.3 | 20.8 | 3.8 | -7.5 | -4.2 | -3.5 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 15.8 | 27.3 | 21.0 | -10.9 | -9.3 | -2.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 3.0 | 6.0 | 8.3 | -1.3 | -8.5 | -8.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | -0.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 12.4 | 20.1 | 11.8 | -9.7 | -0.8 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 10.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 | -3.7 | -2.5 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.6 | 4.7 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -2.8 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -0.3 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 36.0 | 34.0 | 37.6 | 44.2 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 35.5 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 36.8 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.5 | -0.5 | -4.2 | -9.1 | -8.7 | -4.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -3.7 | -4.9 | -5.7 | -5.1 | -4.0 | -2.1 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 9.6 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 35.8 | 46.8 | 42.7 | 41.2 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 36.8 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 37.0 | 37.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.4 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | -0.3 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -7.4 | -12.4 | -4.8 | 24.4 | 11.2 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -2.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 | -4.2 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 0.4 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 88.0 | 93.7 | 103.3 | 108.5 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 102.2 | 106.2 | 106.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

89. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 9.1 | 12.4 | 3.9 | -17.4 | -3.4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -3.2 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 19.6 | 22.3 | -4.0 | -38.9 | 1.5 | 20.1 | -1.8 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.7 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 17.1 | 23.2 | -17.5 | -49.9 | 20.7 | 36.4 | 2.1 | 12.3 | -0.2 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 22.0 | 21.5 | 0.6 | -37.0 | -7.1 | 14.5 | -4.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 0.1 | -6.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 12.6 | 3.2 | 13.5 | -12.8 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 14.3 | 10.8 | 12.2 | -28.0 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 12.8 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 7.4 | 11.1 | 2.6 | -14.8 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.3 | 8.4 | 2.5 | -11.5 | -3.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2.2 Investment | 4.6 | 5.8 | -1.1 | -10.1 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | -5.1 | 4.5 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 3.8 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.3 | 16.4 | 3.6 | -26.7 | 1.8 | 6.1 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 6.8 | 1.8 | 6.8 | -7.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 2.7 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 16.1 | 18.2 | 10.4 | -34.1 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 13.2 | 8.3 | 6.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -8.7 | -7.1 | -7.7 | 19.2 | -10.0 | -10.1 | -5.2 | -7.4 | -2.6 | -4.9 | -2.7 | -9.4 | -5.2 | -4.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.9 | -5.4 | -0.9 | 11.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -5.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 0.7 | -5.1 | -2.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -2.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.4 | 4.0 | 1.7 | -5.7 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.5 | 17.2 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.7 | 32.1 | 27.9 | 12.4 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 18.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -10.2 | -14.9 | -13.2 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -3.8 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 4.0 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -2.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 73.0 | 73.4 | 71.0 | 61.5 | 64.6 | 70.3 | 71.9 | 73.3 | 74.8 | 74.2 | 75.9 | 77.2 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 6.5 | 13.7 | 12.9 | -6.5 | -7.4 | -4.1 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 4.7 | 8.7 | 5.8 | -10.7 | -9.3 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 8.3 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 8.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.7 | 8.9 | 4.0 | -7.7 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.3 | 4.6 | -0.8 | -12.1 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.3 | 2.0 | -1.3 | -7.7 | -5.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 69.1 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 76.1 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 79.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 65.1 | 66.7 | 66.1 | 61.6 | 59.7 | 61.6 | 63.7 | 65.2 | 67.3 | 69.1 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 74.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 5.8 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 20.7 | 14.1 | 14.1 | -9.3 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 15.4 | 7.8 | 2.9 | -13.1 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 12.1 | 4.8 | 9.7 | -1.7 | -7.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 5.0 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -9.1 | -4.2 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | -3.3 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.7 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -2.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 34.3 | 35.3 | 38.1 | 44.9 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.6 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 34.0 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 33.5 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.3 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -9.1 | -6.9 | -8.9 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.2 | -4.4 | -5.5 | -4.7 | -3.1 | -7.0 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 17.2 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 40.5 | 42.6 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 36.0 | 38.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -2.5 | -3.7 | -3.7 | 17.9 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -3.8 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 5.8 | -3.9 | 0.6 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.9 | -2.2 | 4.4 | 0.5 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 90.5 | 93.2 | 98.8 | 105.6 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 108.5 | 108.7 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

90. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.4 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.9 | -2.7 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 4.3 | -8.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | -2.6 | 21.2 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 11.3 | -4.7 | 5.3 | -16.5 | -7.0 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.8 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 | -3.6 | 5.6 | -0.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.3 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 14.0 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.4 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 14.6 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.0 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.5 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 5.2 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 26.6 | 14.3 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.2 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 8.3 | 17.0 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 28.9 | 15.2 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | -5.1 | -2.6 | -6.9 | -4.3 | -11.0 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -7.9 | -23.1 | -12.3 | -4.0 | -7.3 | -7.4 | -6.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 21.6 | 20.7 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.2 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 8.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 34.5 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 36.7 | 30.0 | 27.7 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 19.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 23.6 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | : | : | : | : | 8.1 | 7.0 | 2.8 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 81.5 | 79.6 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 79.7 | 65.5 | 66.1 | 68.5 | 76.9 | 81.2 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -3.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.1 | 107.2 | 118.9 | 130.7 | 129.2 | 153.9 | 153.3 | 164.5 | 157.3 | 149.9 | 146.8 | 147.0 | 148.8 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.2 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 62.0 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 66.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 62.0 | 61.8 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 62.1 | 63.9 | 63.2 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 62.0 | 61.8 | 62.0 | 62.4 | 62.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 7.4 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.3 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -2.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.4 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.0 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 40.3 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.3 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 43.7 | 43.6 | 43.1 | 44.3 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 43.7 | 44.4 | 44.0 | 43.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 19.1 | 13.4 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 19.8 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 1.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 1.6 | -1.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 92.4 | 94.1 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 101.4 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

91. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 0.9 | 12.3 | -3.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 5.7 | -0.4 | 6.6 | 3.7 | -2.7 | -0.3 | 19.8 | 6.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 2.6 | 5.6 | -9.2 | -11.8 | 26.4 | -16.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 58.2 | 1.6 | -7.4 | 4.3 | 7.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 9.5 | -2.0 | -15.3 | -11.2 | 54.1 | -28.1 | -5.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 85.5 | 15.4 | -34.2 | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | -0.3 | 4.6 | -9.5 | -15.8 | 9.4 | -8.3 | 3.5 | -2.8 | 4.3 | 55.6 | -14.0 | 22.0 | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 17.5 | 10.9 | 19.4 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 18.4 | 8.1 | 19.5 | 0.3 | 7.6 | -0.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 7.1 | 1.5 | -3.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.7 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.6 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -2.3 | 4.8 | -3.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.9 | 3.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | -1.4 | 4.8 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 14.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 18.3 | 13.4 | 25.1 | -0.7 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 11.2 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 21.5 | 14.3 | 28.5 | -2.0 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 19.6 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -19.7 | -10.3 | -25.2 | -0.5 | -11.4 | 0.7 | -8.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -9.7 | -1.9 | 3.7 | -2.6 | -2.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.4 | 3.1 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 5.4 | -4.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 14.2 | 18.4 | 22.5 | 15.4 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 26.1 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 29.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -0.9 | 0.7 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 13.3 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 14.2 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 26.5 | 30.9 | 32.2 | 35.1 | 33.7 | 33.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 19.4 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 22.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | -7.9 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -6.6 | -4.7 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 11.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 83.1 | 83.2 | 80.8 | 70.8 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 75.3 | 77.0 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 80.3 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -4.4 | -5.6 | -5.4 | -2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -2.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | -0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -3.4 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 58.6 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 61.0 | 62.5 | 63.8 | 65.9 | 67.8 | 68.9 | 69.6 | 71.5 | 73.1 | 74.5 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 54.6 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 58.7 | 60.0 | 61.8 | 64.1 | 65.3 | 66.6 | 69.0 | 70.5 | 71.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 1.3 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | -3.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -3.4 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 42.3 | 41.1 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 37.3 | 36.8 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 39.8 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 40.5 | 38.4 | 38.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.5 | -2.1 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.5 | -2.7 | -5.1 | -2.2 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -2.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 64.5 | 62.3 | 62.6 | 67.6 | 67.5 | 70.1 | 67.8 | 68.4 | 63.8 | 58.7 | 56.2 | 50.8 | 47.1 | 43.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -1.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -0.4 | -4.6 | 0.5 | -2.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -5.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 99.4 | 100.7 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 97.3 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 99.0 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

92. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -4.3 | 2.3 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 6.9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 8.3 | -2.2 | 2.8 | -6.1 | -0.2 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.6 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 4.0 | -0.3 | -2.4 | -6.2 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.2 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.6 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -4.9 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -3.0 | -6.0 | -3.0 | -3.9 | -4.5 | -3.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 25.3 | 24.6 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.0 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 28.4 | 27.1 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.3 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.9 |
| 3.6 Current account | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 80.1 | 85.0 | 83.3 | 84.5 | 82.8 | 80.4 | 77.0 | 80.0 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 82.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.7 | 86.2 | 93.0 | 120.2 | 125.9 | 125.9 | 112.8 | 115.0 | 125.4 | 127.8 | 134.4 | 135.7 | 136.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | 68.1 | 72.2 | 77.1 | 79.3 | 81.8 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 85.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 67.0 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 67.6 | 73.3 | 76.3 | 79.2 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 81.5 | 82.9 | 83.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | 61.0 | 55.2 | 53.6 | 55.9 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 64.1 | 65.1 | 66.4 | 67.3 |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.3 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.2 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 1.2 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.9 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 44.3 | 43.5 | 45.6 | 46.3 | 46.2 | 44.9 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 42.4 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 44.0 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 42.8 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 43.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 67.4 | 74.2 | 73.5 | 51.7 | 49.2 | 59.3 | 67.8 | 68.0 | 64.6 | 61.8 | 56.7 | 53.5 | 50.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.9 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.0 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -1.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -2.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 95.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 100.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

93. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.5 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 5.5 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 3.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 7.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -1.7 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 22.5 | 23.2 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.5 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.7 | 27.1 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.1 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -2.1 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 86.1 | 85.8 | 84.5 | 83.8 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 86.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 96.6 | 108.0 | 105.9 | 115.3 | 123.7 | 124.4 | 110.2 | 109.5 | 112.0 | 109.2 | 113.0 | 116.2 | 117.5 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 71.7 | 72.5 | 75.6 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 78.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 71.8 | 70.4 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 68.4 | 69.1 | 72.4 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 73.7 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 76.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.4 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.3 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.6 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 52.6 | 51.7 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 52.3 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 49.1 | 48.5 | 47.9 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 49.7 | 49.5 | 48.4 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 49.0 | 48.4 | 48.0 | 47.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -3.0 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -3.1 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 16.7 | 48.1 | 56.3 | 68.3 | 66.1 | 68.6 | 82.7 | 81.3 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 83.6 | 78.4 | 74.8 | 71.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 8.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 7.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.9 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 0.2 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 104.3 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 102.4 | 100.1 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 104.9 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

94. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 8.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.1 | -0.3 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 8.2 | -1.9 | -5.3 | -5.1 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 11.8 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 0.7 | 12.0 | -1.9 | -5.1 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 13.3 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 7.0 | -0.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 6.9 | -2.5 | -7.4 | -12.1 | -3.7 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 4.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.7 | 6.3 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 5.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 11.4 | 3.0 | 18.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 6.4 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.6 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 0.8 | -1.6 | -2.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.3 | 3.5 | 12.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.8 | -1.0 | -6.8 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -1.7 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.2 | 0.3 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 18.9 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.4 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -1.7 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 0.8 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.0 | 23.9 | 25.0 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 17.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 32.2 | 29.6 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 20.9 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.7 | -8.8 | -5.0 | -6.1 | -7.7 | -9.1 | -8.7 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 82.0 | 79.7 | 84.2 | 83.2 | 79.3 | 76.3 | 78.3 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.5 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -4.4 | -3.8 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -2.9 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -1.7 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 78.6 | 197.0 | 201.8 | 193.3 | 182.0 | 186.9 | 196.8 | 207.0 | 223.3 | 231.7 | 239.9 | 248.0 | 256.3 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -1.9 | -0.8 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.1 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.1 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 75.3 | 78.3 | 79.2 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 80.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | 70.5 | 73.0 | 70.6 | 65.3 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 69.6 | 72.3 | 74.1 | 75.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 6.8 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.5 | 21.6 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.3 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 2.8 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.1 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.8 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -2.0 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.2 | 20.1 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.8 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.2 | -2.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 42.7 | 45.2 | 47.9 | 49.9 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 44.9 | 45.9 | 44.1 | 43.5 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 38.9 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 45.1 | 44.6 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.9 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -3.8 | -5.0 | -6.4 | -4.8 | -7.2 | -4.4 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -0.9 | -0.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -4.4 | -4.9 | -6.1 | -2.8 | -5.6 | -3.6 | -1.5 | -3.1 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 13.4 | 55.7 | 52.5 | 58.3 | 50.3 | 67.4 | 96.2 | 129.0 | 130.6 | 128.8 | 129.9 | 125.7 | 122.5 | 119.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | 15.1 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 14.7 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.5 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -0.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -2.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 94.1 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 96.0 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 99.0 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

95. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 1.2 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -4.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 10.2 | 12.0 | 7.0 | -22.0 | -13.3 | -4.9 | -8.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -3.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 21.6 | 7.4 | 2.6 | -30.8 | -8.1 | 13.7 | -12.2 | 12.6 | -8.5 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 9.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 2.6 | 16.4 | 10.7 | -20.5 | -20.5 | -18.2 | -6.5 | -4.6 | 9.8 | -5.5 | -14.0 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 14.1 | 13.6 | 4.2 | -16.6 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 12.4 | 16.8 | 3.8 | -18.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | -3.7 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 8.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.7 | 6.9 | 3.3 | -7.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -2.7 | -1.1 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -2.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -6.5 | -3.2 | -1.1 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.0 | -4.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.7 | 9.0 | 3.1 | -9.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -5.6 | -1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 8.4 | 8.8 | 2.8 | -11.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 13.1 | 17.8 | 6.0 | -20.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 | -5.2 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 9.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -7.5 | -10.9 | -2.7 | 12.8 | -3.8 | -3.1 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -4.5 | -6.9 | -6.4 | -6.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 1.0 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 24.9 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 22.9 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 23.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.8 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.2 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 26.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 30.2 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 21.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | -2.0 | -4.3 | -5.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 83.9 | 85.7 | 83.8 | 71.3 | 76.3 | 79.8 | 78.8 | 78.3 | 80.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 85.1 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 3.4 | 8.1 | 9.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -4.0 | -6.1 | -4.6 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 3.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -5.1 | -6.4 | -4.3 | -3.1 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -3.2 | -1.7 | -0.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.0 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -6.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.7 | 2.5 | -0.7 | -7.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 71.3 | 72.7 | 74.0 | 73.6 | 73.2 | 72.9 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 74.3 | 74.6 | 76.4 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 80.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.9 | 69.2 | 70.7 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 70.5 | 73.7 | 75.1 | 76.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -0.2 | -2.7 | -1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.3 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.9 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 3.5 | -4.0 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 44.2 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 59.5 | 49.9 | 47.7 | 45.3 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 41.5 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 43.0 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 44.5 | 44.8 | 44.3 | 44.9 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 41.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.2 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -5.8 | -5.6 | -6.7 | -4.0 | -14.7 | -5.5 | -2.9 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -3.0 | -3.4 | -4.6 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -5.5 | -1.6 | -11.6 | -3.5 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -1.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 26.0 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 34.6 | 38.4 | 46.6 | 53.8 | 70.4 | 80.3 | 82.6 | 78.6 | 73.6 | 69.3 | 65.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -1.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.4 | -2.4 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 97.6 | 98.8 | 100.3 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 100.4 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

96. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 9.2 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 1.7 | -1.8 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 9.1 | 8.9 | 1.6 | -18.7 | 7.2 | 12.7 | -9.0 | -0.9 | 3.0 | 19.8 | -8.3 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -4.4 | 4.3 | 11.1 | -22.5 | 11.9 | 34.5 | -10.9 | -9.4 | 20.3 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 30.3 | 5.0 | -3.7 | -12.9 | -7.7 | 5.5 | -8.2 | 4.7 | -7.2 | 29.0 | -18.2 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 5.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 22.9 | 14.6 | 3.0 | -16.8 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 19.5 | 9.4 | 3.6 | -18.8 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.5 | 10.8 | 5.6 | -5.4 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -4.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | -2.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 4.1 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -3.6 | 2.4 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.1 | -7.6 | 4.6 | 1.2 | -4.1 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 16.5 | 11.8 | 2.5 | -13.4 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 23.4 | 18.8 | 8.6 | -21.0 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -15.0 | -8.0 | -3.0 | 15.6 | -10.2 | -7.5 | -2.2 | -4.9 | -4.3 | -7.4 | -3.4 | -3.5 | -6.3 | -7.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 1.5 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 20.0 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 22.0 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -3.0 | -3.9 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 20.6 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 24.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 24.2 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -8.3 | -5.6 | -6.6 | -3.4 | -4.7 | -5.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 84.6 | 86.5 | 83.4 | 68.1 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 77.5 | 77.1 | 80.6 | 82.3 | 84.5 | 84.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 2.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 2.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -2.7 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 6.2 | 8.5 | 2.3 | -3.5 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 5.0 | 6.8 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 68.9 | 68.6 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.6 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 70.3 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 73.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 59.8 | 61.0 | 62.8 | 60.9 | 59.7 | 59.6 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 61.5 | 63.4 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 67.6 | 68.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.0 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.9 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.6 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 6.3 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.3 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 7.6 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 38.8 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 44.1 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 45.2 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 38.3 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 35.2 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 36.3 | 34.7 | 36.5 | 36.3 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 42.5 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 38.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.6 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -7.8 | -7.5 | -4.3 | -4.3 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -4.6 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -7.0 | -7.3 | -3.8 | -3.5 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 31.0 | 30.1 | 28.5 | 36.3 | 41.2 | 43.7 | 52.2 | 54.7 | 53.5 | 52.3 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 49.0 | 46.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 3.3 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 7.7 | -2.7 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 82.2 | 90.1 | 97.7 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

97. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 2.3 | 5.2 | -6.6 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | -4.9 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 4.6 | 3.5 | 6.3 | -7.2 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -8.7 | -1.6 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 5.1 | 0.9 | 3.7 | -8.9 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -3.8 | -3.8 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.2 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -2.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.3 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | -0.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | -1.9 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.4 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | 16.9 | 18.8 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 20.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 0.5 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.8 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | 9.4 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.3 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 19.1 | 27.1 | 29.1 | 25.0 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 24.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 28.4 | 29.3 | 28.8 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 23.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.5 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -1.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | 85.3 | 85.6 | 83.3 | 79.9 | 78.5 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 78.0 | 82.3 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.2 | 4.4 | -4.9 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | -1.9 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -1.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -1.7 | 2.9 | -4.6 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 80.7 | 87.8 | 79.7 | 137.0 | 151.0 | 128.6 | 112.8 | 114.3 | 118.5 | 123.9 | 134.0 | 139.1 | 142.7 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -3.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 76.6 | 76.1 | 76.8 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 74.6 | 76.8 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 81.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 75.2 | 72.4 | 73.6 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 67.9 | 71.0 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 75.0 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 11.1 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 5.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 6.3 | 10.1 | 5.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -2.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -3.4 | -1.4 | -1.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.7 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.7 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.1 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 1.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | 46.6 | 61.2 | 53.4 | 48.8 | 51.9 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 57.1 | 56.0 | 53.7 | 52.6 | 51.5 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | 51.2 | 55.9 | 54.5 | 52.0 | 52.6 | 54.9 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 54.2 | 53.2 | 51.9 | 51.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | 4.5 | -5.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.7 | -2.6 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | 3.3 | -2.6 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 10.9 | 15.7 | 45.3 | 48.2 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 56.5 | 60.2 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 59.6 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 8.0 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 12.2 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 103.7 | 103.6 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 102.5 | 99.3 | 100.6 | 99.6 | 102.5 | 102.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

98. EA-19

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.6 | 4.8 | -0.7 | -11.2 | -0.3 | 1.5 | -3.4 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 7.7 | 8.5 | 0.7 | -18.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | -4.7 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 4.8 | 2.7 | -2.7 | -9.8 | -3.9 | -0.2 | -4.6 | -3.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.6 | 7.2 | 0.9 | -12.4 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.5 | 6.7 | 0.7 | -11.2 | 9.9 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -3.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.4 | -4.9 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.2 | 5.5 | 0.7 | -8.8 | 5.4 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.0 | -2.5 | -0.3 | 4.4 | -3.3 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -2.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.5 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 24.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 23.3 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 21.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 83.4 | 84.6 | 83.1 | 71.6 | 76.8 | 80.4 | 78.8 | 78.7 | 80.3 | 81.2 | 81.8 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -2.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -3.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 74.0 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 76.9 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 78.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 68.1 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 68.0 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 68.6 | 69.5 | 70.5 | 71.4 | 72.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 8.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.0 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 46.1 | 45.4 | 46.6 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 49.2 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.2 | 48.3 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 46.1 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 46.1 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.0 | 45.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -6.3 | -6.2 | -4.2 | -3.7 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.3 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -4.3 | -5.0 | -3.6 | -2.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 67.4 | 65.0 | 68.7 | 79.2 | 84.8 | 87.3 | 91.7 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 92.1 | 91.1 | 88.8 | 86.5 | 84.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 1.2 | -7.7 | 0.3 | -5.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 102.8 | 106.8 | 109.5 | 109.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 98.6 | 100.7 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

99. EA-12

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.8 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -2.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 2.0 | 7.4 | -1.1 | 7.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -2.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 3.9 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.9 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -3.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.9 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.3 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.7 | -0.8 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | 23.0 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 22.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | 7.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | : | : | : | 22.5 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 24.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.1 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 78.3 | 98.4 | 102.0 | 116.7 | 122.3 | 113.0 | 102.4 | 104.5 | 109.7 | 111.1 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 118.1 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 62.8 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 65.4 | 67.6 | 70.8 | 73.0 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 76.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 61.3 | 57.9 | 56.8 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 64.8 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 66.0 | 66.7 | 67.5 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 70.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | : | : | 6.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.3 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.0 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.4 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 48.2 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 50.0 | 49.4 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 47.3 | 46.8 | 46.3 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 45.8 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 45.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | -2.7 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -2.3 | -3.1 | -3.3 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 49.8 | 55.9 | 71.3 | 68.5 | 69.8 | 85.7 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 89.6 | 87.4 | 85.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate (b) | 6.9 | 11.6 | : | : | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.7 | 0.6 | : | : | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 1.6 | 1.5 | : | : | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | 7.2 | 2.0 | -2.9 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 0.7 | -6.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | 98.4 | 102.1 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 100.1 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 90.7 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 101.5 | 100.9 |

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

100. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 8.6 | 12.6 | 3.4 | -4.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | -1.1 | 1.8 | -5.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 13.0 | 13.1 | 22.0 | -17.7 | -17.7 | -4.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | -6.6 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 6.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -0.5 | 29.9 | 3.8 | -45.3 | -11.4 | 26.7 | -5.5 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 9.8 | -14.9 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 9.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 29.3 | -1.2 | 46.7 | 0.5 | -21.7 | -20.6 | 9.5 | -0.5 | -4.1 | -3.8 | -2.7 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.7 | 19.6 | 2.5 | -11.7 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 2.0 | 9.6 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 15.9 | 22.6 | 4.9 | -21.5 | -0.9 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.0 | -3.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.9 | 8.2 | 2.6 | -4.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | -5.8 | -4.9 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 2.5 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -3.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 12.8 | 12.7 | 8.2 | -13.0 | -3.8 | 0.9 | 2.1 | -2.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.3 | 9.3 | 1.3 | -6.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 16.0 | 21.9 | 9.5 | -19.1 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| 2.7 Imports | -9.2 | -14.6 | -3.5 | 15.6 | 0.5 | -5.3 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -4.3 | -4.8 | -4.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -5.9 | -5.3 | -2.2 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 3.1 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -0.9 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 9.6 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 19.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -7.7 | -12.0 | -5.6 | -1.7 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -6.4 | -1.9 | -3.7 | -1.6 | 2.2 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 3.4 National savings | 15.1 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 22.8 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 32.3 | 33.6 | 37.0 | 28.6 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 22.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -17.2 | -23.8 | -22.1 | -8.2 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 68.2 | 73.2 | 71.7 | 64.2 | 65.0 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 70.9 | 73.5 | 74.2 | 75.1 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 4.1 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -3.9 | -2.9 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | -2.0 | -1.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 7.4 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.0 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | -1.9 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.5 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -5.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -1.7 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 74.6 | 76.1 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 82.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 68.8 | 71.5 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 71.1 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 70.3 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.4 | 77.6 | 78.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 6.3 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.1 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 2.8 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.7 | -2.5 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 3.1 | -3.3 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.7 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.1 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 6.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | -2.3 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 33.9 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 39.4 | 36.2 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 37.6 | 42.1 | 40.7 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 35.8 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 35.7 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 35.3 | 33.1 | 31.9 | 34.1 | 37.2 | 36.6 | 39.1 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -4.1 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -5.5 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -3.5 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -4.9 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 21.0 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 29.0 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 21.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.5 | -0.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -2.4 | -5.9 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 4.8 | -0.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 3.7 | -2.9 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | -0.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 87.1 | 91.2 | 99.0 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 97.3 | 96.8 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

101. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.9 | 13.5 | 2.5 | -10.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -3.1 | -2.5 | 3.9 | 10.2 | -2.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 8.7 | 19.1 | 6.7 | -17.3 | 7.0 | 4.1 | -6.2 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 9.3 | -1.1 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.0 | 9.0 | -1.7 | -5.1 | -0.3 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -4.9 | 1.0 | 9.7 | -5.8 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 14.3 | 11.0 | 4.2 | -9.8 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 11.5 | 12.9 | 3.2 | -11.0 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 6.9 | 5.6 | 2.7 | -4.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -2.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.3 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -2.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 | -5.3 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 8.9 | 7.2 | 2.8 | -6.2 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 13.8 | 13.7 | 4.8 | -11.6 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -6.9 | -8.0 | -2.1 | 6.7 | -8.1 | -4.2 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -7.1 | -5.2 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -4.0 | -3.6 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 2.0 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 22.0 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.8 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 26.2 | 27.4 | 26.1 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 30.0 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 28.0 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -3.8 | -4.7 | -4.9 | -3.9 | -5.1 | -4.6 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 87.2 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 76.8 | 79.8 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 81.7 | 83.0 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 84.2 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 4.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -2.4 | -4.8 | -4.3 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.4 | 3.4 | 0.5 | -3.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 4.6 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -5.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.6 | 72.1 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 79.7 | 80.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 67.5 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 70.5 | 71.9 | 73.5 | 75.1 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 78.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.9 | 6.1 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.1 | 3.2 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.2 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 0.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -2.0 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 2.0 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 1.2 | -0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 41.4 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 39.5 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 39.2 | 39.7 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.2 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -5.5 | -4.2 | -2.7 | -3.9 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -4.3 | -3.2 | -3.9 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -2.5 | -3.2 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 27.7 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 33.6 | 37.4 | 39.8 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 42.2 | 40.0 | 36.8 | 34.6 | 32.7 | 31.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 4.9 | 2.5 | 12.5 | -2.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -3.6 | -1.7 | -4.3 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 87.0 | 89.3 | 102.6 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 99.2 | 96.9 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 93.4 | 96.7 | 102.4 | 102.3 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

102. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.7 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 10.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -2.4 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 5.5 | 1.9 | -2.9 | -1.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -2.2 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 19.8 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 25.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | -1.1 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 3.4 National savings | 24.1 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 27.4 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 29.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.2 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 21.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -1.7 | -2.7 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 81.0 | 80.6 | 83.0 | 81.9 | 80.7 | 78.1 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 79.9 | 79.8 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.8 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.7 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 103.6 | 124.3 | 134.0 | 159.7 | 160.2 | 151.0 | 160.1 | 166.0 | 165.0 | 161.2 | 170.3 | 169.7 | 170.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | 80.6 | 82.3 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 81.4 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 82.6 | 83.2 | 83.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | 75.9 | 77.5 | 74.5 | 76.3 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 75.3 | 75.7 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 79.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.7 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 7.2 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.9 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.0 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.2 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 55.3 | 52.8 | 53.9 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 54.8 | 53.6 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 51.6 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 55.0 | 54.4 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 56.4 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 51.8 | 51.6 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -0.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 8.9 | 74.7 | 62.4 | 73.1 | 52.4 | 37.4 | 42.6 | 44.0 | 44.3 | 39.9 | 37.9 | 36.4 | 33.6 | 32.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 9.0 | 16.0 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 7.0 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.1 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | -0.6 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -2.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 96.4 | 98.3 | 100.1 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 97.2 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

103. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.3 | 6.3 | 1.3 | -7.4 | -1.5 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.2 | 6.5 | -0.7 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 10.1 | 7.2 | 9.2 | -14.4 | -15.2 | -2.7 | -3.3 | 1.4 | -2.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.6 | 3.4 | 0.8 | -14.1 | 6.2 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.3 | 6.1 | 4.0 | -20.4 | -2.5 | 2.5 | -3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.8 | 5.2 | 2.1 | -7.4 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.9 | 4.9 | 0.6 | -3.9 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | -11.4 | -4.5 | -0.2 | -3.4 | -0.7 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 2.5 Exports | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -5.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.5 | 8.0 | 3.9 | -16.9 | -2.4 | 0.6 | -3.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.8 | -2.8 | -1.8 | 9.5 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -3.2 | -3.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.6 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 20.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.3 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.8 | 29.7 | 31.4 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 21.3 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.5 | -7.0 | -8.7 | -4.9 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | 77.0 | 65.9 | 66.8 | 68.5 | 67.9 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 70.7 | 73.1 | 73.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 5.1 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -3.8 | -4.7 | -5.3 | -3.9 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 3.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -3.7 | -3.9 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.5 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.6 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -6.7 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -2.7 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -8.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 0.3 | -2.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -3.8 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -2.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 66.2 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 67.7 | 66.9 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 65.2 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 68.2 | 69.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 58.7 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 61.5 | 59.1 | 57.0 | 55.1 | 53.9 | 55.8 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 60.1 | 61.7 | 63.1 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 11.6 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 0.4 | -0.9 | -5.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | -0.4 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -3.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -2.8 | -2.8 | -4.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.4 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.9 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -2.9 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -3.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -2.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 4.0 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -1.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 46.4 | 45.5 | 45.4 | 48.3 | 47.2 | 48.2 | 47.3 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 47.2 | 45.3 | 45.1 | 44.6 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 43.0 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 46.0 | 45.8 | 45.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.4 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -7.8 | -5.2 | -5.3 | -5.1 | -3.4 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -5.1 | -5.3 | -5.5 | -5.1 | -5.4 | -6.8 | -3.5 | -3.5 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 38.6 | 37.3 | 39.0 | 48.3 | 57.3 | 63.8 | 69.4 | 80.5 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 80.6 | 78.0 | 73.7 | 69.7 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -2.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 97.8 | 98.2 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 98.4 | 97.9 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

104. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 1.6 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -6.6 | -2.7 | 0.7 | -2.3 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 1.3 | -6.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -1.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 0.7 | 4.2 | 1.0 | -8.3 | -9.5 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 1.9 | -10.6 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 8.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 8.5 | 10.8 | -1.7 | -15.4 | -4.0 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 21.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 12.3 |
| 1.5 of which construction | -5.2 | -3.2 | 2.0 | -5.8 | -13.5 | -7.8 | -8.4 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 5.8 | -23.1 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 7.4 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 19.5 | 16.1 | 6.9 | -11.4 | 11.3 | 6.5 | -1.8 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 15.5 | 13.9 | 6.0 | -14.7 | 10.2 | 4.4 | -3.5 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -6.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.2 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -1.5 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.4 | -2.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.3 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 3.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 1.7 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -9.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -2.9 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 12.2 | 11.9 | 5.4 | -9.0 | 8.4 | 5.4 | -1.6 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 13.9 | 10.9 | 5.5 | -18.2 | 7.8 | 5.1 | -4.5 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -10.0 | -10.4 | -4.7 | 11.6 | -7.1 | -3.4 | 2.8 | -3.6 | -8.6 | -5.2 | -2.4 | -7.7 | -7.8 | -6.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -0.9 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.5 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 22.7 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | -3.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 3.4 National savings | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 26.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.7 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 24.9 | 26.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -7.4 | -7.2 | -6.8 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 85.0 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 72.6 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 80.2 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 82.7 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -5.1 | -4.5 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -4.6 | -3.6 | -2.0 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.4 | 0.3 | 2.9 | -4.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.7 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -6.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.4 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -2.5 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 61.2 | 60.9 | 60.4 | 60.5 | 61.2 | 61.8 | 63.3 | 64.2 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 72.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 56.7 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 56.3 | 57.7 | 61.3 | 63.4 | 66.2 | 67.9 | 68.9 | 69.6 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.3 | 5.2 | 7.3 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 5.6 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.0 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -5.3 | -2.1 | -0.3 | -4.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.3 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -2.4 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -2.6 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -4.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.2 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -1.3 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 51.4 | 49.8 | 48.6 | 50.4 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 48.5 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 42.2 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 45.8 | 44.8 | 44.0 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 45.0 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -9.3 | -5.0 | -3.7 | -4.5 | -4.5 | -5.4 | -2.4 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -2.1 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -11.2 | -6.2 | -4.7 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -4.4 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -3.3 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 64.5 | 65.5 | 71.6 | 77.8 | 80.2 | 80.5 | 78.4 | 77.1 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 76.0 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 71.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 3.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | -0.7 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -6.4 | 5.6 | 1.2 | -7.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -4.8 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 91.3 | 101.2 | 103.9 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 97.4 | 96.0 | 92.6 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 94.6 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

105. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.5 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 15.4 | 19.0 | 8.8 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 8.8 | -1.8 | -1.1 | 10.0 | 6.1 | -8.2 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 5.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 18.0 | 26.0 | 10.5 | -16.6 | -0.9 | 12.4 | -4.5 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 12.1 | -7.6 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.1 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 12.9 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 7.9 | -1.2 | -4.8 | 8.9 | 2.2 | -10.2 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 6.0 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 15.6 | 10.0 | 7.1 | -5.9 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.2 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 18.1 | 15.8 | 9.5 | -12.4 | 14.3 | 5.8 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 6.3 |
| 1.8 GDP | 6.2 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.3 | 1.6 | -1.3 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.3 | 9.5 | 5.5 | -0.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| 2.5 Exports | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | -2.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 12.6 | 13.3 | 8.3 | -2.5 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -6.5 | -6.3 | -4.0 | 5.3 | -5.5 | -2.4 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -4.2 | -3.2 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -1.1 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 16.8 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.3 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 17.7 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.7 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.6 |
| 3.6 Current account | -4.0 | -6.7 | -6.6 | -3.4 | -4.8 | -4.8 | -3.3 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 77.4 | 78.1 | 79.9 | 71.1 | 73.8 | 73.6 | 74.7 | 74.1 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 80.0 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | -0.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | -0.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 2.6 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 0.4 | -2.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 62.8 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.4 | 64.9 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 68.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 54.2 | 56.4 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 59.8 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 63.6 | 64.8 | 65.7 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 13.9 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.1 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | -0.7 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -2.4 | -0.5 | 3.8 | -2.8 | 0.7 | -2.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 1.5 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.1 | 1.6 | -1.4 | 3.2 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 44.7 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 41.9 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 41.1 | 41.4 | 40.7 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 40.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.6 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -7.3 | -7.3 | -4.8 | -3.7 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -3.4 | -3.2 | -5.0 | -8.0 | -8.0 | -5.9 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -2.2 | -2.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 46.9 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 49.4 | 53.1 | 54.1 | 53.7 | 55.7 | 50.3 | 51.1 | 54.2 | 50.6 | 49.6 | 49.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 3.0 | 3.6 | 9.5 | -16.6 | 5.5 | -2.7 | -3.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -0.3 | -2.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 98.2 | 101.4 | 110.5 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 94.2 | 90.8 | 93.0 | 95.9 | 96.4 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

106. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 12.7 | 14.1 | 7.1 | -8.0 | -3.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -4.8 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 3.2 | -4.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -4.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 20.6 | 50.5 | 17.6 | -35.8 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 3.6 | -5.4 | 3.2 | 7.4 | -2.0 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 24.1 | 28.4 | 15.4 | -26.2 | -17.7 | 22.3 | -5.8 | 2.3 | -5.1 | -3.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 15.6 | 73.3 | 19.6 | -42.6 | 14.1 | -4.4 | 14.4 | -15.0 | 10.1 | 20.9 | -4.8 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 9.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 10.4 | 7.8 | -1.8 | -4.8 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 19.7 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 22.6 | 28.8 | 1.1 | -20.8 | 12.5 | 10.1 | -1.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.3 | -5.9 | -2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 8.0 | 9.7 | 5.9 | -4.6 | -3.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 2.2 Investment | 5.0 | 13.3 | 6.2 | -13.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 1.4 | -6.1 | -2.8 | 5.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -2.2 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 14.4 | 17.0 | 9.2 | -12.8 | -2.7 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.4 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 17.8 | 19.5 | 8.7 | -14.0 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | -9.7 | -12.7 | -0.5 | 8.1 | -4.1 | -3.9 | 0.8 | -3.7 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -4.8 | -3.6 | -3.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -6.3 | -10.1 | -1.0 | 6.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.6 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 12.3 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | -12.9 | -10.4 | -7.8 | -5.4 | -7.6 | -10.5 | -13.3 | 4.4 | 5.7 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 4.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | -3.5 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 16.9 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 27.2 | 31.1 | 33.2 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 25.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -10.4 | -12.4 | -12.1 | -3.9 | -4.6 | -4.4 | -4.2 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -2.1 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -3.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 82.8 | 83.8 | 82.4 | 72.2 | 74.8 | 79.9 | 78.8 | 78.0 | 79.4 | 76.9 | 78.0 | 76.3 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 5.1 | 8.2 | 13.2 | 3.4 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -4.4 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -3.2 | -1.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 6.9 | 6.5 | 8.1 | -0.6 | -4.8 | -4.2 | -5.1 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 5.9 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.2 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.2 | -4.0 | -2.5 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 4.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | -6.8 | -4.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -4.8 | -0.9 | 0.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 71.0 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.1 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 69.7 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.0 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 68.7 | 68.9 | 68.3 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 65.1 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 69.8 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 12.4 | 9.1 | 34.0 | -2.6 | 7.3 | -4.1 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 8.7 | 6.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 7.2 | 2.3 | 21.1 | -6.0 | 1.3 | -8.0 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.8 | 2.4 | 23.8 | 1.4 | 10.1 | -6.7 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 4.3 | -3.3 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -5.2 | -11.4 | 6.9 | -2.4 | 6.4 | -10.3 | -1.7 | -3.9 | 2.6 | -5.7 | 2.0 | 5.7 | -0.2 | -1.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 10.5 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 5.8 | 9.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 35.2 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 37.2 | 35.4 | 35.0 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 34.3 | 34.9 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 33.1 | 34.5 | 32.4 | 30.5 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 33.6 | 35.0 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 31.1 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -2.1 | -2.7 | -5.4 | -9.2 | -6.9 | -5.4 | -3.7 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -3.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -4.5 | -4.9 | -8.1 | -9.0 | -5.3 | -4.0 | -1.9 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -2.5 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -4.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 12.3 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 29.7 | 34.0 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 39.1 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 36.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 8.1 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | -0.9 | -0.1 | -4.6 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | -3.0 | -7.4 | -7.0 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -1.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 3.2 | 6.4 | -8.1 | -10.8 | -1.9 | 0.5 | -6.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 103.6 | 112.0 | 106.2 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 96.5 | 100.3 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 97.8 | 95.9 | 98.3 | 99.5 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

107. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.4 | 1.3 | 4.9 | -4.7 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | 8.4 | -2.5 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.5 | 1.4 | -7.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 2.2 | -0.5 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 7.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 | -0.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -2.9 | -1.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -1.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 21.3 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 24.8 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 5.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.3 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 28.5 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 21.3 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 30.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.0 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.9 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | 85.4 | 84.3 | 83.2 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 83.2 | 85.3 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.4 | 2.8 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.7 | 1.5 | -2.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -2.6 | -2.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 88.0 | 94.6 | 86.6 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 88.1 | 89.4 | 95.7 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.9 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.9 | 80.3 | 82.8 | 80.1 | 78.1 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 83.6 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 86.3 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 72.5 | 78.2 | 80.6 | 73.5 | 70.9 | 72.9 | 74.9 | 76.9 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 78.9 | 79.9 | 80.5 | 80.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.4 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 3.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.7 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -2.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 4.9 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.8 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.5 | -1.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.2 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | 57.5 | 53.1 | 50.8 | 52.0 | 51.1 | 49.6 | 49.4 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 48.4 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 57.5 | 53.3 | 51.6 | 50.6 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 50.6 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 49.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 25.0 | 57.7 | 39.2 | 69.5 | 50.8 | 49.2 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 45.5 | 44.2 | 42.1 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 35.5 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 6.3 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | 11.0 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -1.4 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 | -3.2 | -5.0 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -3.5 | -0.8 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 110.0 | 102.8 | 101.2 | 105.1 | 100.3 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 91.3 | 90.2 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

108. EU-27 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.3 | 5.8 | 0.1 | -11.6 | -0.4 | 1.9 | -3.0 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.1 | 7.3 | 1.4 | -12.0 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.2 | 7.5 | 1.4 | -11.7 | 9.9 | 4.8 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.5 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -4.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.4 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -4.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | -4.9 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.7 | 6.1 | 1.2 | -9.0 | 5.6 | 3.6 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.3 | -2.9 | -0.6 | 4.7 | -3.4 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -2.1 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 21.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.3 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.6 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 22.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 23.4 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 21.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | -3.4 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.7 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -3.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 72.6 | 73.0 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 75.0 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 76.6 | 77.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 66.6 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 66.7 | 66.4 | 67.2 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 70.2 | 71.1 | 71.9 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.0 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -1.3 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 46.2 | 45.4 | 46.5 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 49.4 | 48.9 | 48.0 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 46.3 | 45.8 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 44.8 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 45.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.4 | -0.5 | -2.0 | -6.0 | -5.9 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.3 | -2.1 | -3.0 | -4.2 | -4.8 | -3.5 | -2.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 64.0 | 61.4 | 64.2 | 74.8 | 79.6 | 81.6 | 85.6 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 85.9 | 84.9 | 82.5 | 80.2 | 78.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 | -2.1 | -7.3 | 1.0 | -4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | -5.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 108.4 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 109.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 94.8 | 98.2 | 100.3 | 92.2 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 97.5 | 96.9 |

1) EU excluding UK

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

109. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.2 | 0.9 | 5.5 | -1.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 1.4 | 4.6 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 17.7 | 6.4 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 1.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 5.2 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.5 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 4.6 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | 20.0 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -0.1 | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | -2.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 21.3 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 14.0 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.0 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | -0.3 | -2.6 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -2.2 | -3.7 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -5.2 | -5.8 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -3.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 79.1 | 83.9 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 80.1 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 80.3 | 82.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -1.0 | 2.8 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | -0.6 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 92.2 | 113.1 | 117.0 | 130.2 | 122.2 | 115.0 | 114.0 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 120.0 | 119.4 | 120.5 | 119.5 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | 75.4 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.8 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | : | : | : | : | 70.6 | 72.0 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 76.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.9 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 8.2 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 4.9 | 12.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.4 | 12.7 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 5.2 | 12.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | 38.2 | 35.8 | 38.9 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 40.4 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | 32.9 | 35.0 | 36.7 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 38.8 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | -5.3 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -6.5 | -5.4 | -5.4 | -4.3 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | -4.7 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -5.6 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -4.4 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -1.9 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 59.7 | 45.9 | 28.9 | 44.7 | 37.0 | 39.9 | 75.6 | 85.6 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 86.3 | 85.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 7.6 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 6.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.8 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -0.8 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -2.1 | 6.9 | 6.1 | -10.1 | -5.8 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | : | : | 124.2 | 125.0 | 109.0 | 103.4 | 110.6 | 116.2 | 103.9 | 98.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

110. EU-28

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.8 | 5.7 | -0.6 | -11.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 9.5 | 6.2 | 1.3 | -11.7 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.4 | 6.3 | 1.0 | -11.4 | 9.7 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 3.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -4.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.2 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.3 | -4.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | -4.5 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.5 | 5.3 | 0.8 | -8.7 | 5.4 | 3.3 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 2.7 Imports | -3.2 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 4.4 | -3.3 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 19.7 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 20.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 22.0 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 20.5 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.4 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | 83.0 | 84.3 | 83.0 | 71.9 | 76.8 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 78.7 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 81.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | -3.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -2.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.4 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -3.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 73.1 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 77.4 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 67.3 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 67.1 | 68.0 | 68.8 | 69.8 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 72.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.8 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 45.2 | 44.6 | 46.2 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 48.6 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 48.0 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 45.4 | 45.0 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 43.6 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 44.7 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 44.6 | 44.2 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -6.6 | -6.4 | -4.6 | -4.3 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | -2.5 | -2.4 | -3.4 | -4.6 | -5.1 | -3.8 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 60.1 | 57.5 | 60.8 | 73.4 | 79.0 | 82.0 | 85.3 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 86.1 | 84.8 | 83.1 | 81.2 | 79.1 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 | -2.1 | -7.3 | 1.0 | -4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | -5.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | 108.4 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 109.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 94.8 | 98.2 | 100.3 | 92.2 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 97.5 | 96.9 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

111. EU-15

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 5.7 | 0.4 | 5.6 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | 6.8 | -1.1 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.6 |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | -0.7 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 8.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.7 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 4.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 6.4 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.6 | -0.7 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.9 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 3.4 National savings | 25.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 23.3 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 26.0 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap (b) | : | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap (b) | : | -0.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -3.0 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a) | 100.0 | 82.9 | 101.9 | 104.6 | 119.8 | 122.6 | 113.3 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 114.7 | 116.5 | 118.3 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a) | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a) | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth (a) | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a) | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate (b) | 64.5 | 64.1 | 65.2 | 67.3 | 69.0 | 71.7 | 73.8 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 75.4 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark) | 63.0 | 60.0 | 59.5 | 60.9 | 62.7 | 66.1 | 67.5 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 68.2 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.7 | 71.3 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | 9.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 9.8 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (d) | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 5.1 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 4.6 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | 44.5 | 43.4 | 44.2 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 44.7 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | : | -1.9 | -2.4 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | -2.0 | -2.8 | -3.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | : | 49.5 | 51.0 | 67.4 | 61.3 | 63.0 | 81.8 | 90.6 | 91.5 | 89.2 | 87.8 | 86.3 | 84.5 | 82.4 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate (b) | 5.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b) | 1.3 | 0.7 | : | : | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e) | 1.8 | 1.2 | : | : | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a) | : | : | 8.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.3 | -0.7 | 7.2 | 5.3 | -4.9 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI) | : | : | 116.4 | 117.7 | 109.6 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 102.4 | 105.6 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 106.3 | 105.5 |
| | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

112. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.7 | 7.6 | 4.8 | -3.3 | 3.8 | -5.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 5.2 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 0.2 | -3.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 6.7 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 2.7 | -4.0 | 13.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 12.1 | 13.8 | -4.7 | -13.9 | 23.7 | 16.1 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 16.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 9.4 | 15.0 | 5.1 | -12.3 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.4 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.8 | 6.6 | 5.4 | -2.6 | 2.2 | -3.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 2.2 Investment | 1.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.6 | -0.7 | 1.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 5.7 | 9.5 | 10.7 | -2.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | 4.2 | 5.2 | -2.1 | -6.0 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 9.9 | 14.7 | 8.6 | -8.7 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -4.8 | -8.2 | -3.2 | 8.4 | -5.6 | -4.6 | -5.4 | -1.4 | -8.7 | -6.5 | -7.5 | -4.7 | -5.4 | -5.0 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.6 | -3.0 | -5.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -4.5 | 1.3 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -3.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 21.0 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 31.8 | 33.4 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 21.4 | 23.7 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 24.5 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 32.6 | 31.6 | 33.0 | 34.7 |
| 3.6 Current account | -0.4 | -6.9 | -12.7 | -6.8 | -2.0 | -2.5 | -3.2 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -2.0 | -2.7 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | 67.0 | 63.8 | 68.3 | 66.8 | 67.8 | 72.2 | 69.6 | 71.8 | 70.9 | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 0.5 | 3.4 | -2.3 | -4.6 | 7.2 | 0.9 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -2.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 4.6 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 4.4 | -3.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 65.9 | 66.4 | 69.1 | 70.2 | 67.1 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 69.4 | 70.3 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 43.3 | 44.3 | 47.5 | 49.3 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 48.2 | 50.9 | 52.2 | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 36.0 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 29.8 | 25.6 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 23.5 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.2 | -3.0 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -4.2 | 5.0 | 1.9 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 6.8 | -4.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | -7.9 | -1.3 | -6.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 9.6 | -6.2 | 10.7 | 8.5 | -2.5 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | -2.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | 6.2 | -10.3 | 5.0 | 8.2 | -4.4 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -5.9 | 2.2 | -1.6 | -6.0 | -0.6 | -2.9 | -2.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 3.2 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 9.7 | -0.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -1.3 | 4.2 | -2.0 | -2.8 | 1.3 | -3.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 29.8 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 32.0 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 27.1 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 29.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -4.2 | -3.5 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 30.6 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 27.7 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 42.0 | 43.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 3.7 | 5.3 | 0.3 | -3.7 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 10.2 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 15.4 | 5.5 | -2.7 | -20.5 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 2.7 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 10.2 | 1.2 | -5.6 | -22.2 | 27.6 | 28.4 | -4.4 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 18.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 17.8 | 5.8 | -6.9 | -14.7 | 18.1 | 22.5 | 7.2 | 21.1 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 8.8 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.5 | 7.3 | 3.8 | -3.7 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 4.3 | -1.9 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.3 | 9.6 | -2.8 | -14.3 | 19.5 | 15.4 | 0.7 | 8.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| 1.8 GDP | 7.1 | 5.0 | 0.8 | -4.7 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.7 | 4.2 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.9 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -5.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -5.0 | 5.4 | -0.5 | -3.2 | 3.2 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.3 | 7.1 | 0.7 | -11.5 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 0.5 | 13.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 8.7 | 8.6 | 1.5 | -12.4 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 3.6 | 13.3 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| 2.7 Imports | -1.9 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 3.7 | -4.5 | -3.9 | -0.2 | -2.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.5 | -0.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | -4.1 | -1.2 | 2.9 | -1.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | 22.8 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 20.2 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | -1.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.9 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 25.7 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 29.6 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 31.3 | 28.3 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 31.4 |
| 3.6 Current account | -5.7 | -5.5 | -5.1 | -1.8 | -5.8 | -8.9 | -5.5 | -6.7 | -4.7 | -3.7 | -3.8 | -5.6 | -6.0 | -5.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | 82.4 | 79.9 | 65.8 | 73.9 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 76.7 | 75.3 | 76.8 | 77.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | 25.6 | 31.1 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 10.4 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | 18.3 | 22.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.2 | 3.4 | -1.3 | -5.1 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | -6.7 | -6.9 | -7.7 | -4.4 | -5.2 | -4.2 | -5.3 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -2.6 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 50.5 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 54.3 | 55.1 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 58.2 | 59.1 | 60.6 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 44.6 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 46.0 | 48.3 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 53.0 | 54.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 20.2 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 0.8 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 12.8 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 5.2 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 19.1 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -3.8 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 6.0 | -0.9 | -2.9 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 10.2 | -5.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 9.4 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.8 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 9.8 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 8.8 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -4.4 | 1.7 | -3.0 | 2.0 | -2.3 | -7.3 | -0.9 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 3.9 | -5.7 | -1.6 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | 38.2 | 35.7 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 31.1 | : | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | 32.0 | 33.0 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 31.7 | 32.4 | : | : | : | : |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | : | -6.2 | -2.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -1.4 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 44.7 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 43.9 | 40.1 | 36.4 | 32.6 | 31.3 | 28.6 | 27.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 27.2 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 16.2 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 10.2 | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 18.7 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 7.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | -2.5 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 6.2 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | -7.2 | 2.3 | -3.7 | -9.9 | 4.3 | -14.2 | -2.1 | -6.1 | -11.4 | -6.3 | -7.5 | -18.6 | -14.5 | -1.6 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | 87.3 | 94.5 | 96.0 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 91.6 | 90.5 | 85.8 | 85.4 | 83.9 | 74.5 | 69.2 | 72.8 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

114. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | : | : | 12.1 | -12.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -3.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | : | : | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | : | : | 27.3 | -30.1 | -18.5 | -7.2 | -2.4 | 10.7 | -2.5 | 11.9 | 27.5 | 15.8 | 6.8 | 2.9 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | : | : | -2.0 | -22.4 | 7.5 | 14.6 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | : | : | 15.3 | -30.2 | -3.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -3.1 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 2.1 |
| 1.8 GDP | 8.6 | 10.7 | 6.9 | -5.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -2.7 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | : | : | 10.8 | -11.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 2.2 Investment | : | : | 8.8 | -11.5 | -5.0 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | : | : | 1.7 | -2.2 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | : | : | 21.1 | -25.2 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| 2.5 Exports | : | : | -0.9 | -8.9 | 2.4 | 5.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 2.6 Final demand | : | : | 20.2 | -34.1 | 0.4 | 3.4 | -2.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 |
| 2.7 Imports | : | : | -13.2 | 28.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 2.1 | -1.0 | -2.6 | -9.1 | -5.8 | -2.6 | -1.3 |
| 2.8 Net exports | : | : | -14.1 | 19.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | -0.6 | 1.5 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -6.5 | -4.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 11.0 | 13.5 | 14.1 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 24.3 | 32.3 | 38.7 | 25.9 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 30.8 |
| 3.6 Current account | -31.3 | -39.5 | -49.8 | -27.9 | -22.7 | -17.6 | -18.5 | -14.5 | -15.2 | -13.2 | -18.1 | -18.9 | -17.5 | -16.7 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 63.1 | 60.2 | 60.3 | 61.5 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 9.1 | -7.2 | 3.7 | -3.0 | 4.2 | 10.3 | -5.1 | 3.1 | -5.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -0.5 | 19.3 | 3.1 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -6.4 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 61.5 | 63.8 | 63.6 | 63.2 | 62.1 | 57.9 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 62.4 | 63.8 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 66.3 | 67.2 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 43.3 | 51.4 | 52.7 | 51.0 | 49.9 | 46.5 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 51.2 | 52.6 | 53.4 | 54.6 | 56.1 | 57.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 29.6 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 14.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 9.1 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | : | : | 6.0 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | : | : | -3.2 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -2.4 | -1.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -3.7 | -0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | 42.0 | 42.9 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 46.9 | 44.8 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 50.0 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 43.6 | 39.9 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | 45.3 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 42.6 | 44.8 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 39.5 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | 3.3 | 6.7 | -0.5 | -5.7 | -4.8 | -5.4 | -7.2 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -8.3 | -3.6 | -5.4 | -3.5 | -0.3 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 32.4 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 45.6 | 53.4 | 57.6 | 54.8 | 60.7 | 64.4 | 65.1 | 69.9 | 66.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

115. Serbia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -2.0 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.9 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 16.8 | 25.8 | 8.2 | -22.5 | -6.5 | 4.6 | 13.2 | -12.0 | -3.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | 20.5 | 45.8 | 13.9 | -33.3 | -6.8 | 1.6 | 33.1 | -8.3 | -4.3 | 2.4 | 7.4 | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 11.6 | 9.5 | 1.0 | -11.9 | -7.6 | 6.0 | -2.4 | -21.4 | -2.9 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 18.3 | 5.6 | 9.4 | -6.9 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 21.3 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 14.9 | 16.1 | 12.0 | -19.6 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 7.6 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | -3.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 2.6 | -1.8 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.4 | 5.8 | 2.1 | -5.6 | -1.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | -2.5 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | -1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -5.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.0 | 12.3 | 9.0 | -11.7 | -1.6 | 3.5 | -0.6 | -2.6 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| 2.5 Exports | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | -2.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 11.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | -13.7 | 2.4 | 5.2 | -0.3 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -7.0 | -8.1 | -6.3 | 10.6 | -1.9 | -3.8 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -5.1 | -5.1 | -6.2 | -6.7 | -5.8 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -2.1 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 8.6 | 2.2 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 5.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -0.5 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | 11.9 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 25.0 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 22.1 |
| 3.6 Current account | -11.0 | -18.6 | -21.1 | -6.6 | -6.8 | -10.9 | -11.6 | -6.1 | -6.0 | -4.7 | -4.0 | -6.2 | -6.9 | -6.9 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 63.6 | 68.2 | 70.8 | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 9.0 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -11.4 | 0.2 | -2.7 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | -3.8 | 1.0 | 6.3 | -7.3 | -8.4 | -6.0 | -1.1 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 66.8 | 65.2 | 65.9 | 63.0 | 59.8 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 61.0 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 68.4 | 67.4 | 67.8 | 68.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 52.9 | 53.5 | 56.9 | 52.8 | 48.4 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 47.5 | 53.3 | 54.3 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 59.6 | 61.2 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 20.9 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 10.0 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 11.9 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 10.3 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | 0.9 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.5 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -4.4 | -4.6 | -4.8 | -6.8 | -5.5 | -6.6 | 3.7 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 38.3 | 30.1 | 26.1 | 32.1 | 40.8 | 47.0 | 58.0 | 61.1 | 71.8 | 75.1 | 72.5 | 61.6 | 58.9 | 55.9 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

116. Albania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 6.9 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | -2.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 6.4 | -1.1 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 7.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.0 | -8.5 | 5.9 | -7.9 | -2.0 | -4.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 6.0 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | -10.8 | 39.5 | 20.7 | -6.2 | -13.2 | 9.1 | -9.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 9.7 | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | 10.8 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | -9.2 | 5.1 | -9.6 | -4.5 | -5.5 | 5.7 | 2.0 | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 16.9 | 19.1 | -4.6 | 4.7 | 19.2 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 8.7 | 19.4 | 3.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 6.2 | -6.7 | -0.6 | 4.3 | -2.9 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| 1.8 GDP | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 4.8 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 2.2 Investment | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -2.7 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 7.6 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 3.4 | -2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| 2.5 Exports | 3.7 | 4.6 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 11.3 | 16.1 | 10.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | -2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.3 |
| 2.7 Imports | -4.1 | -9.5 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -3.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 1.3 | -3.1 | -3.8 | -3.2 | -3.4 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.4 | -4.8 | -3.2 | 1.7 | 5.0 | -1.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 3.4 National savings | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.7 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 38.1 | 36.4 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 27.0 |
| 3.6 Current account | -6.1 | -10.7 | -15.8 | -15.9 | -11.3 | -13.2 | -10.2 | -9.3 | -10.8 | -8.6 | -7.6 | -6.9 | -7.3 | -8.0 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 5.6 | -17.3 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 13.4 | 5.6 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 0.3 | 28.1 | -6.3 | 3.3 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -10.6 | -4.3 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.2 Activity rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 47.9 | 61.4 | 57.7 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.0 | 52.5 | 50.1 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -5.1 | -2.8 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 6.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -3.4 | -3.5 | -5.6 | -7.1 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -4.0 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 56.7 | 53.5 | 55.1 | 59.7 | 57.8 | 59.3 | 62.2 | 70.4 | 72.0 | 72.9 | 72.3 | 70.1 | 68.5 | 66.3 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

117. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 5.3 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 3.2 | -2.9 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 5.0 |
| 1.5 of which construction | 3.7 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.3 | -5.4 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 6.7 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| 1.8 GDP | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2.2 Investment | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | 21.6 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 20.1 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | 7.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.7 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 2.5 | -0.6 | -4.1 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -2.6 |
| 3.4 National savings | 23.1 | 21.8 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.5 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 22.9 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 20.5 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.2 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -4.2 | -3.7 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -2.3 | : | : |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | -0.7 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | 0.4 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | 100.0 | 95.4 | 107.5 | 118.3 | 132.9 | 136.2 | 137.4 | 147.5 | 147.7 | 147.1 | 148.1 | 151.8 | 154.7 | 154.2 |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 67.5 | 72.4 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 76.7 | 75.8 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 76.1 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 64.4 | 67.2 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 72.6 | 70.4 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 73.1 | 73.4 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 4.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | 5.6 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | 3.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 3.2 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 2.9 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.3 | -1.9 | -1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | 35.3 | 36.6 | 37.8 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 37.8 | : | : | : |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | 30.9 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 34.0 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 33.4 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 32.3 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | -1.9 | -4.4 | -4.5 | -5.3 | -0.8 | -4.3 | -8.2 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -4.2 | -4.9 | -4.9 | -5.3 | -5.9 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 41.1 | 54.1 | 62.0 | 68.8 | 53.1 | 65.3 | 95.7 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 109.4 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | 5.0 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | 4.5 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | 1.8 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 5.7 | -2.1 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 4.7 | -0.5 | -4.4 | -0.1 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 113.4 | 119.1 | 101.2 | 98.6 | 101.1 | 114.6 | 119.2 | 118.3 | 113.0 | 112.9 |

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2019

118. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

| | 1961-1973 | 1974-1985 | 1986-1990 | 1991-1995 | 1996-2000 | 2001-2005 | 2006-2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Private consumption | 8.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1.2 Government consumption | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 1.3 Gross fixed capital formation | 14.0 | 1.9 | 8.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.7 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1.4 of which equipment | : | 4.4 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 1.6 | : | : | : |
| 1.5 of which construction | : | 0.2 | 7.2 | -0.3 | -2.6 | -4.4 | -3.5 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | : | : | : |
| 1.6 Exports of goods and services | 14.1 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 2.8 |
| 1.7 Imports of goods and services | 14.3 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 0.8 | -1.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1.8 GDP | 9.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Consumption | 6.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2.2 Investment | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 2.3 Stockbuilding | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2.4 Domestic demand | 9.7 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2.5 Exports | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 2.6 Final demand | 10.3 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 2.7 Imports | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 2.8 Net exports | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Private sector savings | : | : | 27.3 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 27.1 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 28.5 |
| 3.2 Net savings of households | : | : | 8.8 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | : | : | : |
| 3.3 General government savings | : | : | 5.9 | 5.4 | 2.0 | -0.8 | -2.3 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 3.4 National savings | 36.1 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 31.1 | 28.0 | 26.0 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 28.9 |
| 3.5 Gross capital formation | 37.3 | 32.6 | 31.9 | 31.3 | 28.8 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.2 |
| 3.6 Current account | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 4. Determinants of investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.2 Trend GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.3 Potential GDP gap | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 5. Growth potential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 5.3 Growth of capital intensity | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 5.4 Labour productivity growth | 7.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 5.5 Total factor productivity growth | : | : | 2.5 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 6. Employment and unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 Employment | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 6.2 Activity rate | 77.7 | 76.4 | 75.9 | 78.8 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 84.2 | 86.7 | 88.1 | 89.4 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 95.0 |
| 6.3 Employment rate (benchmark) | 76.8 | 74.8 | 74.1 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 76.3 | 80.6 | 83.3 | 85.0 | 86.5 | 88.2 | 89.7 | 91.1 | 92.5 |
| 6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition) | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 7. Prices and wages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.1 Nominal wages per head | : | : | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| 7.2 Real wages per head (b) | : | : | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 7.3 Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 7.4 Real unit labour costs | : | : | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| 7.5 GDP deflator | 6.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 7.6 Private consumption deflator | 6.1 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 7.7 Terms of trade | -0.1 | -4.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 9.0 | 5.5 | -3.9 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| 8. General government budget, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.1 Total expenditure | : | : | 31.5 | : | : | : | 38.3 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 38.1 |
| 8.2 Total revenue | : | : | 31.9 | : | : | : | 31.7 | 33.1 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 35.4 |
| 8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) | : | : | 0.4 | -1.6 | -6.6 | -6.2 | -6.6 | -7.6 | -5.4 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -3.8 | -3.2 | -2.7 |
| 8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 8.5 Debt (end of period) | 15.7 | 65.9 | 66.3 | 91.9 | 139.0 | 184.9 | 215.9 | 240.5 | 242.0 | 237.3 | 235.6 | 235.9 | 234.3 | 232.8 |
| 9. Monetary conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.1 Long-term interest rate | : | 7.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | : | : |
| 9.2 Short-term interest rate | : | 7.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | : | : |
| 9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) | : | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | : | : |
| 9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c) | : | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.3 | : | : |
| 9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 1.1 | -2.3 | 3.6 | -19.0 | -7.0 | -5.7 | 15.1 | -3.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 9.6 Real effective exchange rate | : | : | : | : | 113.4 | 103.2 | 93.6 | 79.8 | 74.8 | 70.1 | 79.3 | 75.4 | 74.6 | 74.0 |

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

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