



# General Government Data

General Government Revenue,  
Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

PART II: Tables by series

**AUTUMN 2018**





European Commission

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

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### PART II: Tables by series

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For inquiries concerning the data, please contact:

A. Avdoulos

tel. +32 (0)2 29 933 63

email: [antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu](mailto:antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu)

N. Doyle

tel. +32 (0)2 29 934 60

email: [noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu](mailto:noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu)

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## Foreword

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** shows the time-series for the general government transactions and balances that the Commission Services use for the monitoring of the Member States' budgetary situations. Government accounts (transactions and balances) and debt figures up to 2017 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2018 - 2020 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in autumn 2018.

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** is organised in two parts. Part I shows, for each Member State, the figures of the government revenue and expenditure account. The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010)

In Part II, each table covers one specific transaction and shows the time-series for the individual Member States, for the euro area and the European Union as a whole.

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** is produced twice a year in connection with the publication of the Commission Services' Spring and Autumn economic forecasts.

## PART I: TABLES BY COUNTRY

- |            |                 |                    |                    |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Belgium | 9. Cyprus       | 17. Slovenia       | 25. Hungary        |
| 2. Germany | 10. Latvia      | 18. Slovakia       | 26. Poland         |
| 3. Estonia | 11. Lithuania   | 19. Finland        | 27. Romania        |
| 4. Ireland | 12. Luxembourg  | 20. EA -19         | 28. Sweden         |
| 5. Greece  | 13. Malta       | 21. Bulgaria       | 29. EU-27          |
| 6. Spain   | 14. Netherlands | 22. Czech Republic | 30. United-Kingdom |
| 7. France  | 15. Austria     | 23. Denmark        | 31. EU-28          |
| 8. Italy   | 16. Portugal    | 24. Croatia        |                    |

A: General government accounts in national currency.

B: General government accounts as percent of GDP at market prices.

C: General government accounts; annual percentage change.

D: General government gross debt ratios and debt dynamics.

## PART II: TABLES BY SERIES

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| 32. Current taxes on imports and production | 42. Intermediate consumption                      | 52. Gross fixed capital formation                       |
| 33. Current taxes on income and wealth      | 43. Social transfers other than in kind           | 53. Other capital expenditure                           |
| 34. Social contributions received           | 44. Social transfers in kind via market producers | 54. Total expenditure                                   |
| 35. Actual social contributions received    | 45. Interest                                      | 55. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)                |
| 36. Other current revenue, including sales  | 46. Subsidies                                     | 56. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excl. interest |
| 37. Total current revenue                   | 47. Other current expenditure                     | 57. Consolidated gross debt                             |
| 38. Final consumption expenditure           | 48. Total current expenditure                     | 58. Gross domestic product at current market prices     |
| 39. Collective consumption expenditure      | 49. Gross saving                                  |   |
| 40. Social transfers in kind                | 50. Capital transfers received                    |   |
| 41. Compensation of employees               | 51. Total revenue                                 |   |

A: National currency

B: As percentage of GDP at market prices

C: Annual percentage change

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**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA**  
GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE,  
EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND GROSS DEBT

**PART II**  
**TABLES BY SERIES**

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes): general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	25.74	196.4	0.361	7.64	11.43	46.5	190.5	115.7	0.835	0.528	0.934	1.769	0.368	34.3	25.79	11.75	1.592	2.80	13.42	694
1996	27.30	197.0	0.486	8.47	12.95	50.0	202.5	120.7	0.845	0.585	1.124	1.849	0.365	36.8	27.26	12.69	1.862	2.97	14.00	731
1997	28.96	200.0	0.612	9.52	14.58	55.0	209.1	131.1	0.821	0.723	1.586	2.072	0.405	39.4	28.67	13.49	2.069	3.16	15.84	757
1998	29.98	207.5	0.630	10.86	15.47	61.8	217.0	168.4	0.930	0.855	1.795	2.266	0.393	42.4	29.64	15.25	2.397	3.40	16.83	823
1999	32.11	223.0	0.634	12.21	17.34	69.0	224.1	170.7	0.962	0.838	1.744	2.630	0.455	47.4	31.01	16.72	2.789	3.50	17.62	875
2000	33.52	227.3	0.768	14.04	18.46	74.1	227.5	178.4	1.215	0.846	1.673	3.056	0.496	50.2	31.60	17.33	2.924	3.95	18.29	905
2001	33.31	230.3	0.872	14.59	19.38	77.7	230.1	182.7	1.359	0.890	1.729	3.042	0.535	55.7	32.51	18.28	3.221	3.87	18.62	928
2002	34.56	232.0	0.984	16.17	21.00	82.8	238.0	189.9	1.431	0.941	1.883	3.097	0.554	57.5	33.65	19.93	3.668	4.28	19.61	961
2003	35.60	236.8	1.066	17.66	21.68	91.5	243.5	190.9	1.832	1.133	1.941	3.244	0.583	58.9	34.06	21.16	4.019	4.95	20.69	990
2004	38.03	234.9	1.245	19.69	22.44	101.8	257.5	199.1	2.066	1.290	2.039	3.674	0.645	61.3	35.27	21.01	4.268	5.61	20.99	1032
2005	39.96	236.7	1.424	22.34	23.63	113.8	269.5	207.7	2.219	1.674	2.355	4.039	0.726	64.5	36.23	23.01	4.493	6.26	21.89	1081
2006	41.81	245.9	1.805	25.08	26.69	123.7	279.8	225.1	2.490	2.154	2.723	4.272	0.768	69.0	37.10	24.60	4.683	6.24	22.84	1146
2007	43.75	269.4	2.167	25.85	29.24	124.6	290.2	231.5	2.980	2.713	3.377	4.810	0.812	71.2	38.98	25.27	5.070	6.93	23.63	1202
2008	44.25	273.5	1.991	22.56	30.41	108.1	293.3	221.6	3.108	2.639	3.791	4.704	0.844	73.4	40.72	24.96	5.287	7.08	24.06	1186
2009	43.53	275.5	2.056	18.37	27.83	92.2	289.3	211.5	2.634	2.114	3.114	4.598	0.819	69.4	41.16	22.19	4.908	6.63	23.38	1141
2010	46.65	277.6	2.020	18.08	28.45	110.4	293.4	223.9	2.755	2.202	3.319	4.915	0.903	70.6	42.28	23.78	5.100	6.78	24.23	1187
2011	48.23	295.1	2.242	17.79	27.97	106.5	310.7	231.1	2.688	2.478	3.629	5.298	0.923	70.2	44.48	24.41	5.175	7.38	27.18	1234
2012	50.69	300.7	2.466	18.37	26.53	108.6	319.6	246.7	2.703	2.758	3.724	5.661	0.941	68.9	46.40	23.34	5.220	7.16	28.14	1269
2013	51.26	305.8	2.525	19.31	25.96	115.0	328.8	239.8	2.475	2.955	3.841	5.991	0.989	71.8	46.95	23.32	5.422	7.63	29.31	1289
2014	52.10	314.4	2.750	21.21	28.09	119.6	337.1	248.8	2.600	3.149	4.080	6.550	1.107	75.7	47.79	24.56	5.584	8.05	29.56	1333
2015	52.86	325.8	2.933	22.58	28.69	127.5	347.5	249.6	2.608	3.315	4.344	6.205	1.181	76.3	49.28	26.07	5.729	8.51	29.67	1371
2016	55.35	334.6	3.175	23.63	30.42	129.5	356.0	242.3	2.738	3.554	4.533	6.352	1.260	81.6	51.07	27.34	5.888	8.63	31.08	1399
2017	57.28	345.1	3.349	24.68	30.75	135.2	372.3	249.4	3.056	3.758	4.915	6.585	1.401	85.1	52.09	29.04	6.142	9.25	31.53	1451
2018	60.08	357.4	3.645	25.17	31.93	142.0	388.7	254.2	3.382	4.092	5.064	6.858	1.505	89.5	53.52	30.50	6.461	9.75	32.62	1506
2019	61.97	366.4	3.931	26.96	32.31	149.7	406.8	259.1	3.539	4.391	5.518	7.170	1.587	97.9	55.27	31.71	6.609	10.31	33.54	1565
2020	63.94	380.8	4.160	27.67	32.60	155.2	420.2	263.5	3.668	4.662	5.860	7.384	1.670	101.7	57.05	32.89	6.793	10.79	34.27	1615



Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.11	180.2	169.2	:	1005	48.9	0.7	405	:	96.1	:
1996	0.20	204.5	181.4	:	1185	62.1	1.0	432	:	103.4	:
1997	1.82	210.1	193.5	:	1338	72.9	2.3	443	:	110.2	:
1998	3.18	220.1	212.4	:	1603	80.7	4.2	516	:	116.5	:
1999	3.23	242.7	220.8	:	1870	92.5	6.7	540	:	125.9	:
2000	3.78	249.9	221.1	:	2182	96.6	9.6	539	:	133.8	:
2001	4.07	260.9	230.3	38.32	2350	101.5	13.3	564	1077	136.4	1296
2002	4.18	269.9	240.2	41.73	2576	110.3	17.7	591	1119	142.6	1346
2003	5.20	287.4	242.9	45.06	2965	114.9	24.2	611	1152	149.6	1368
2004	6.50	333.6	257.1	47.05	3359	125.8	29.0	627	1203	157.5	1435
2005	7.56	351.6	276.0	50.04	3452	137.0	37.2	655	1269	161.0	1505
2006	8.93	361.8	291.1	54.51	3598	151.3	44.2	683	1348	170.0	1598
2007	10.14	405.1	303.5	58.75	4018	171.5	51.6	725	1425	178.8	1687
2008	12.19	417.2	296.5	62.53	4201	185.2	60.7	757	1422	176.7	1644
2009	10.42	425.0	281.5	56.90	4300	176.3	54.3	744	1347	165.9	1533
2010	10.56	441.4	293.3	57.82	4738	199.5	62.7	782	1422	191.0	1644
2011	11.04	481.1	301.0	57.31	4881	217.2	73.1	802	1483	206.6	1721
2012	12.18	501.8	309.5	59.89	5324	212.1	78.0	817	1525	212.4	1787
2013	12.59	521.9	317.1	61.67	5558	213.1	80.6	835	1551	222.0	1812
2014	12.34	510.7	321.8	61.29	5976	220.8	84.8	860	1595	233.4	1884
2015	13.63	562.3	330.1	64.81	6413	231.1	94.4	916	1646	241.2	1978
2016	14.45	586.8	338.4	67.90	6434	251.8	86.1	987	1684	252.3	1992
2017	15.15	628.3	346.4	71.43	6903	274.4	88.1	1032	1752	263.6	2052
2018	16.55	661.3	354.1	75.04	7577	296.9	95.7	1075	1817	273.0	2126
2019	17.54	676.7	362.7	77.19	8061	317.6	102.9	1113	1887	280.7	2206
2020	18.45	698.5	372.6	79.06	8504	334.5	110.2	1152	1950	290.2	2280

Table 32B

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes): general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.2	10.3	13.0	13.9	12.3	10.1	15.6	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.4	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	12.1
1996	12.6	10.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	10.2	16.2	11.6	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.7	14.9	13.5	15.4	13.5	13.7	12.2
1997	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.7	12.7	10.6	16.2	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.7	15.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	14.3	12.3
1998	12.8	10.3	12.5	13.5	12.4	11.2	16.1	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.5	10.9	10.8	15.1	13.7	15.6	12.7	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.8	13.2	13.0	11.6	16.0	14.6	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.3	15.2	14.0	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.1
2000	13.0	10.7	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.5	15.4	14.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.1	14.8	13.5	15.5	12.5	13.4	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	15.0	14.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.6	14.7	13.5	15.2	11.3	12.9	12.6
2002	12.6	10.5	12.7	11.9	12.8	11.1	15.0	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.5	14.8	14.0	15.5	11.5	13.2	12.6
2003	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.2	11.5	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.0	13.7	12.6
2004	12.7	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.8	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.6	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.2	13.2	12.6
2005	12.8	10.3	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.3	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.7	14.3	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.3	12.8
2006	12.8	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.8	13.9	14.8	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9
2007	12.7	10.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.9	14.4	17.0	12.0	11.6	12.9	14.1	11.5	13.7	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	12.8
2008	12.5	10.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	9.7	14.7	13.6	16.4	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.8	11.3	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.4	12.3
2009	12.5	11.2	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.5	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	11.1	14.3	12.6	13.6	10.4	12.9	12.3
2010	12.8	10.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	10.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	12.3	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.0	14.3	13.2	14.1	10.0	12.9	12.4
2011	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.4	13.5	10.0	15.1	14.1	13.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.3	13.9	14.0	10.4	13.8	12.6
2012	13.1	10.9	13.8	10.5	13.9	10.4	15.3	15.3	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.8	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	9.9	14.1	12.9
2013	13.1	10.8	13.3	10.7	14.4	11.2	15.5	14.9	13.6	13.0	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.9	14.5	13.7	15.0	10.3	14.4	13.0
2014	13.0	10.7	13.7	10.9	15.7	11.5	15.7	15.3	14.8	13.3	11.2	13.1	13.1	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	10.6	14.4	13.1
2015	12.9	10.7	14.2	8.6	16.2	11.8	15.8	15.1	14.7	13.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	11.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	10.7	14.2	13.0
2016	13.0	10.6	14.6	8.6	17.2	11.6	16.0	14.3	14.8	14.2	11.7	11.9	12.4	11.5	14.3	14.7	14.6	10.6	14.4	12.9
2017	13.0	10.5	14.2	8.4	17.1	11.6	16.2	14.5	15.6	13.9	11.6	11.9	12.6	11.5	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.9	14.1	12.9
2018	13.2	10.5	14.3	7.8	17.3	11.7	16.5	14.4	16.3	14.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	11.6	13.9	15.1	14.1	10.8	14.0	13.0
2019	13.2	10.4	14.5	7.8	16.9	11.9	16.8	14.3	16.3	14.3	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.1	13.8	15.2	13.6	10.7	13.9	13.0
2020	13.2	10.4	14.5	7.6	16.5	11.9	16.8	14.2	16.1	14.3	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.1	13.7	15.3	13.2	10.5	13.7	13.0

Table 32B

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.5	11.4	16.3	:	17.2	14.2	9.3	21.5	:	11.4	:
1996	9.1	11.2	16.7	:	16.6	14.4	8.7	22.3	:	11.4	:
1997	9.6	10.7	16.9	:	15.1	14.0	9.0	21.9	:	11.6	:
1998	12.1	10.3	17.9	:	15.3	13.3	11.3	24.3	:	11.8	:
1999	13.0	10.8	17.8	:	16.0	13.7	12.1	24.1	:	12.2	:
2000	13.5	10.5	16.7	:	16.3	12.9	11.9	22.6	:	12.3	:
2001	13.2	10.2	16.8	19.7	15.2	13.0	11.3	22.7	13.1	12.1	12.9
2002	12.4	10.1	17.0	19.7	14.8	13.6	11.6	23.0	13.1	12.1	12.9
2003	14.3	10.2	16.9	19.4	15.5	13.6	12.2	22.8	13.1	12.0	12.9
2004	15.9	10.9	17.1	18.8	15.9	13.5	11.7	22.3	13.1	12.0	12.9
2005	16.2	10.8	17.4	18.5	15.3	13.8	12.8	22.5	13.3	11.6	13.0
2006	16.8	10.3	17.3	18.5	14.8	14.1	12.7	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.2	15.6	14.4	12.0	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	18.0	15.4	14.4	11.3	22.3	12.8	11.2	12.6
2009	14.3	10.8	16.3	17.2	16.3	12.8	10.3	22.6	12.7	10.8	12.4
2010	14.1	11.1	16.2	17.6	17.4	13.8	11.9	22.2	12.9	12.0	12.8
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.2	17.2	13.9	13.1	21.9	13.1	12.6	13.0
2012	14.8	12.4	16.3	18.1	18.5	13.0	13.1	22.2	13.4	12.5	13.3
2013	15.4	12.7	16.4	18.6	18.4	12.9	12.7	22.1	13.5	12.6	13.3
2014	14.7	11.8	16.2	18.5	18.3	12.8	12.7	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.4
2015	15.4	12.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	12.8	13.2	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.3
2016	15.4	12.3	16.4	19.3	18.1	13.5	11.3	22.5	13.4	12.8	13.3
2017	15.0	12.5	16.1	19.5	18.0	13.8	10.3	22.5	13.4	12.9	13.4
2018	15.4	12.5	16.1	19.5	18.3	14.1	10.1	22.4	13.4	12.9	13.4
2019	15.4	12.2	15.9	19.2	18.2	14.2	10.1	22.3	13.5	12.9	13.4
2020	15.3	12.0	15.8	18.9	18.2	14.1	10.1	22.3	13.4	13.0	13.3

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	34.6	10.8	13.3	7.4	6.3	4.3	1.2	10.9	20.3	4.5	-1.0	7.2	5.7	8.0	17.0	6.3	4.4	5.3
1997	6.1	1.5	26.0	12.4	12.6	10.0	3.3	8.6	-2.8	23.5	41.1	12.1	11.2	7.1	5.2	6.3	11.1	6.2	13.1	3.5
1998	3.5	3.8	2.9	14.1	6.1	12.5	3.8	28.5	13.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	-3.1	7.5	3.4	13.1	15.8	7.7	6.3	8.8
1999	7.1	7.4	0.6	12.4	12.1	11.7	3.3	1.3	3.4	-2.0	-2.9	16.1	15.8	11.7	4.6	9.6	16.4	2.9	4.7	6.3
2000	4.4	1.9	21.2	15.0	6.5	7.3	1.5	4.6	26.3	0.9	-4.1	16.2	9.0	6.0	1.9	3.6	4.8	12.9	3.8	3.5
2001	-0.6	1.3	13.6	3.9	5.0	4.8	1.1	2.4	11.9	5.2	3.4	-0.4	7.9	10.9	2.9	5.5	10.2	-1.9	1.8	2.5
2002	3.8	0.7	12.8	10.8	8.3	6.6	3.4	3.9	5.3	5.8	8.9	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	9.0	13.9	10.4	5.3	3.6
2003	3.0	2.1	8.4	9.2	3.2	10.5	2.3	0.5	28.0	20.4	3.0	4.8	5.3	2.5	1.2	6.2	9.6	15.7	5.5	3.0
2004	6.8	-0.8	16.7	11.5	3.5	11.3	5.8	4.3	12.7	13.8	5.1	13.2	10.6	4.1	3.5	-0.7	6.2	13.3	1.4	4.2
2005	5.1	0.8	14.4	13.4	5.3	11.8	4.6	4.3	7.4	29.8	15.5	9.9	12.6	5.1	2.7	9.5	5.3	11.6	4.3	4.8
2006	4.6	3.9	26.7	12.3	12.9	8.7	3.8	8.4	12.2	28.6	15.7	5.8	5.8	7.0	2.4	6.9	4.2	-0.3	4.4	6.0
2007	4.6	9.6	20.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	3.7	2.8	19.7	26.0	24.0	12.6	5.7	3.1	5.1	2.7	8.3	10.9	3.4	4.9
2008	1.1	1.5	-8.1	-12.8	4.0	-13.2	1.1	-4.3	4.3	-2.7	12.2	-2.2	3.9	3.2	4.5	-1.2	4.3	2.2	1.8	-1.3
2009	-1.6	0.7	3.3	-18.6	-8.5	-14.7	-1.4	-4.6	-15.2	-19.9	-17.8	-2.2	-2.9	-5.5	1.1	-11.1	-7.2	-6.3	-2.8	-3.8
2010	7.2	0.8	-1.7	-1.6	2.3	19.7	1.4	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.2	1.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.0
2011	3.4	6.3	11.0	-1.6	-1.7	-3.5	5.9	3.2	-2.4	12.6	9.3	7.8	2.3	-0.5	5.2	2.7	1.5	8.8	12.2	3.9
2012	5.1	1.9	10.0	3.2	-5.2	1.9	2.9	6.8	0.6	11.3	2.6	6.8	2.0	-1.8	4.3	-4.4	0.9	-2.9	3.5	2.8
2013	1.1	1.7	2.4	5.1	-2.1	6.0	2.9	-2.8	-8.4	7.1	3.1	5.8	5.1	4.1	1.2	-0.1	3.9	6.5	4.2	1.6
2014	1.6	2.8	8.9	9.9	8.2	4.0	2.5	3.8	5.1	6.5	6.2	9.3	12.0	5.4	1.8	5.3	3.0	5.4	0.9	3.4
2015	1.5	3.6	6.6	6.4	2.1	6.6	3.1	0.3	0.3	5.3	6.5	-5.3	6.6	0.9	3.1	6.1	2.6	5.7	0.4	2.8
2016	4.7	2.7	8.3	4.6	6.0	1.6	2.4	-2.9	5.0	7.2	4.4	2.4	6.7	7.0	3.6	4.9	2.8	1.5	4.8	2.1
2017	3.5	3.1	5.5	4.5	1.1	4.4	4.6	2.9	11.6	5.7	8.4	3.7	11.3	4.2	2.0	6.2	4.3	7.2	1.4	3.7
2018	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0	3.8	5.0	4.4	1.9	10.7	8.9	3.0	4.1	7.4	5.2	2.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.5	3.8
2019	3.1	2.5	7.8	7.1	1.2	5.4	4.7	1.9	4.6	7.3	9.0	4.5	5.5	9.3	3.3	3.9	2.3	5.7	2.8	3.9
2020	3.2	3.9	5.8	2.7	0.9	3.7	3.3	1.7	3.6	6.2	6.2	3.0	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.8	4.6	2.2	3.2

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	82.6	13.5	7.2	:	17.9	27.0	41.1	6.7	:	7.6	:
1997	822.7	2.7	6.7	:	12.9	17.3	131.5	2.6	:	6.6	:
1998	74.8	4.7	9.7	:	19.8	10.7	81.8	16.5	:	5.8	:
1999	1.7	10.3	4.0	:	16.6	14.7	59.8	4.6	:	8.0	:
2000	17.1	2.9	0.1	:	16.7	4.4	43.4	-0.1	:	6.3	:
2001	7.6	4.4	4.2	:	7.7	5.1	38.2	4.6	:	2.0	
2002	2.6	3.4	4.3	8.9	9.6	8.7	32.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.9
2003	24.6	6.5	1.1	8.0	15.1	4.2	37.1	3.4	2.9	4.9	1.6
2004	25.0	16.1	5.8	4.4	13.3	9.4	19.9	2.6	4.5	5.3	4.9
2005	16.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	2.8	8.9	28.3	4.5	5.5	2.2	4.8
2006	18.0	2.9	5.5	8.9	4.2	10.5	18.5	4.4	6.2	5.6	6.2
2007	13.6	12.0	4.2	7.8	11.7	13.3	16.8	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.6
2008	20.2	3.0	-2.3	6.4	4.6	8.0	17.7	4.4	-0.2	-1.2	-2.5
2009	-14.5	1.9	-5.1	-9.0	2.4	-4.8	-10.6	-1.6	-5.3	-6.1	-6.7
2010	1.4	3.9	4.2	1.6	10.2	13.1	15.5	5.0	5.5	15.1	7.2
2011	4.5	9.0	2.6	-0.9	3.0	8.9	16.5	2.6	4.3	8.2	4.7
2012	10.3	4.3	2.8	4.5	9.1	-2.4	6.7	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.8
2013	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.0	4.4	0.4	3.4	2.2	1.7	4.5	1.4
2014	-2.0	-2.1	1.5	-0.6	7.5	3.7	5.1	3.0	2.8	5.2	4.0
2015	10.5	10.1	2.6	5.7	7.3	4.6	11.3	6.5	3.2	3.3	5.0
2016	6.0	4.4	2.5	4.8	0.3	8.9	-8.8	7.8	2.3	4.6	0.7
2017	4.8	7.1	2.4	5.2	7.3	9.0	2.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.0
2018	9.3	5.3	2.2	5.1	9.8	8.2	8.6	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.6
2019	6.0	2.3	2.4	2.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.8
2020	5.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	5.5	5.3	7.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.71	222.0	0.301	7.21	6.11	44.6	97.8	137.0	0.603	0.265	0.653	2.31	0.248	37.5	21.29	7.22	0.707	2.088	16.58	642
1996	34.42	223.1	0.336	8.22	6.60	48.8	107.1	151.3	0.606	0.310	0.777	2.49	0.216	40.6	23.78	8.25	0.872	2.082	18.77	689
1997	36.98	222.4	0.414	9.48	8.19	51.3	118.0	165.8	0.647	0.390	1.025	2.69	0.272	41.5	25.69	8.99	1.000	2.201	19.79	716
1998	39.62	235.0	0.522	10.80	10.66	54.4	152.0	155.8	0.766	0.451	1.170	2.79	0.268	43.1	27.06	9.49	1.091	2.354	21.99	765
1999	40.18	250.9	0.523	12.87	11.87	58.1	165.2	168.1	0.908	0.465	1.160	2.94	0.324	45.5	27.24	10.72	1.229	2.527	22.65	823
2000	42.84	262.8	0.477	14.91	13.82	64.5	174.6	170.9	1.024	0.492	1.119	3.28	0.366	48.5	28.27	12.09	1.354	2.314	27.89	871
2001	44.58	236.9	0.503	15.45	13.08	68.7	185.8	183.2	1.116	0.561	1.101	3.42	0.407	51.2	32.76	12.20	1.554	2.525	26.45	881
2002	45.90	231.3	0.586	16.40	14.48	77.2	178.6	180.6	1.155	0.639	1.128	3.66	0.483	53.2	31.20	12.65	1.797	2.586	27.05	880
2003	45.67	231.8	0.702	18.13	14.48	78.8	178.2	178.4	1.039	0.688	1.314	3.77	0.522	50.8	31.52	12.04	1.999	2.884	25.89	878
2004	48.30	232.1	0.769	20.16	15.62	88.1	188.5	185.2	0.930	0.836	1.579	3.56	0.502	51.2	32.43	12.40	2.219	2.940	26.93	914
2005	50.68	242.3	0.782	21.79	17.88	100.9	199.5	190.9	1.150	1.018	1.878	4.11	0.559	58.5	32.66	12.66	2.495	3.155	27.83	970
2006	52.66	270.4	0.946	25.25	18.01	116.9	218.1	213.3	1.470	1.350	2.299	4.41	0.610	62.3	34.25	13.85	2.827	3.582	28.97	1071
2007	54.70	293.6	1.197	26.09	19.20	137.9	227.0	233.4	2.078	1.873	2.634	4.88	0.726	67.9	37.59	16.09	3.168	4.042	31.78	1165
2008	57.12	307.6	1.277	22.96	19.64	116.7	236.7	239.7	2.104	2.205	3.017	5.26	0.743	69.2	40.61	16.64	3.320	4.601	32.57	1182
2009	52.13	274.7	1.045	20.10	20.29	101.7	206.4	222.4	1.791	1.322	1.598	5.26	0.795	67.6	36.24	15.14	2.931	3.739	28.08	1063
2010	55.68	274.2	0.970	19.57	18.68	100.7	223.1	226.5	1.820	1.327	1.294	5.73	0.808	70.1	37.52	15.21	2.910	3.812	28.90	1089
2011	59.73	299.4	1.047	20.84	19.10	102.0	240.8	226.8	1.998	1.482	1.359	6.00	0.849	68.4	39.57	16.70	2.886	4.053	31.21	1144
2012	62.51	319.9	1.184	22.29	20.68	106.4	259.5	239.8	1.924	1.678	1.608	6.28	0.935	65.2	41.69	15.14	2.719	4.228	31.18	1205
2013	65.68	340.5	1.357	22.93	18.93	105.2	272.3	240.9	1.874	1.760	1.736	6.60	1.043	65.6	43.54	19.41	2.540	4.715	32.94	1250
2014	67.11	353.8	1.479	24.89	17.36	105.6	274.1	237.1	1.812	1.834	1.837	6.80	1.155	70.8	45.77	19.00	2.693	5.207	33.79	1272
2015	68.04	372.1	1.607	27.86	17.10	109.2	278.4	242.5	1.761	1.912	2.032	7.46	1.238	77.8	48.90	19.53	2.801	5.796	34.82	1321
2016	68.75	397.1	1.628	29.06	18.13	110.9	280.0	247.5	1.755	2.099	2.194	8.01	1.384	81.6	45.93	19.06	3.021	5.943	35.60	1360
2017	73.78	421.3	1.710	30.80	18.09	118.6	294.5	250.2	1.835	2.301	2.263	8.54	1.570	93.6	48.12	19.72	3.236	6.239	37.22	1434
2018	75.21	444.8	1.882	33.87	18.10	125.9	306.7	250.2	1.948	2.181	2.444	9.25	1.733	94.9	51.25	20.63	3.539	6.603	37.45	1489
2019	76.99	460.9	1.906	35.40	17.90	133.6	318.4	255.4	2.023	2.129	4.011	9.85	1.900	99.3	52.97	20.77	3.724	7.257	39.78	1544
2020	79.29	477.6	1.994	37.56	18.67	140.2	324.5	258.3	2.100	2.310	4.267	10.48	2.068	103.6	54.58	21.56	3.922	7.816	41.36	1592

Table 33A

**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.077	143.0	310.2	:	492	39.0	0.81	355.3	:	109.7	:
1996	0.161	143.2	324.2	:	640	46.6	1.12	381.9	:	115.0	:
1997	1.571	163.3	338.6	:	767	55.3	2.64	406.3	:	124.7	:
1998	1.931	169.0	344.9	:	904	63.5	3.10	422.6	:	142.3	:
1999	1.835	179.4	362.6	:	1071	51.2	4.30	461.7	:	149.6	:
2000	1.860	183.7	388.7	:	1282	52.9	5.85	508.8	:	163.9	:
2001	2.242	207.1	387.6	15.23	1524	50.1	7.49	485.8	1017	167.8	1287
2002	2.066	227.9	395.7	12.67	1723	53.2	8.77	474.8	1019	166.8	1284
2003	2.148	250.8	407.5	13.78	1780	53.1	11.81	510.3	1022	173.8	1273
2004	2.288	271.4	436.2	14.79	1851	58.6	15.88	554.1	1069	190.3	1349
2005	2.117	279.2	480.1	16.58	1973	67.8	15.38	608.4	1142	211.4	1451
2006	2.473	300.6	484.9	20.01	2211	78.6	20.72	653.8	1256	225.6	1587
2007	4.592	336.7	497.7	23.57	2578	98.0	27.89	664.2	1366	239.1	1716
2008	4.246	313.1	502.7	24.65	2793	107.5	34.57	635.0	1385	240.3	1686
2009	3.833	278.3	488.2	23.60	2539	98.1	31.53	608.3	1241	225.9	1495
2010	3.621	269.1	516.7	21.71	2128	96.5	30.62	639.6	1280	235.2	1554
2011	3.713	282.1	524.8	21.32	1769	105.4	34.01	645.0	1342	242.2	1621
2012	3.843	282.1	552.6	20.93	1947	113.4	34.48	642.2	1410	236.9	1703
2013	4.188	293.5	582.7	21.59	1991	111.2	37.62	670.6	1463	244.0	1750
2014	4.527	315.3	656.8	20.84	2204	116.6	41.42	701.3	1498	249.5	1808
2015	4.798	332.1	621.0	20.76	2388	124.6	47.04	771.4	1552	259.8	1910
2016	5.038	361.4	620.2	22.91	2631	132.5	49.20	824.7	1599	275.8	1935
2017	5.808	389.5	645.0	22.90	2829	145.9	52.09	867.2	1686	291.0	2018
2018	6.080	422.8	642.3	23.98	2864	166.2	44.11	895.4	1742	301.3	2084
2019	6.528	450.8	666.7	25.01	3064	177.6	48.19	923.4	1808	312.5	2163
2020	6.986	471.9	692.2	25.99	3274	188.3	52.53	949.6	1867	322.5	2234

Table 33B

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.9	11.7	10.8	13.2	6.6	9.7	8.0	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.4	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	16.8	11.2
1996	15.9	11.6	9.2	13.7	6.4	10.0	8.6	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.8	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.5	18.4	11.5
1997	16.4	11.3	9.2	13.7	7.1	9.9	9.1	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.2	13.6	8.8	7.2	9.0	17.9	11.7
1998	16.9	11.6	10.3	13.4	8.5	9.8	11.2	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	10.9	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	12.0
1999	16.5	12.1	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.8	11.8	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	10.8	13.4	9.0	7.1	8.9	17.8	12.3
2000	16.6	12.4	7.7	13.8	9.8	10.0	11.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.7	13.2	9.4	7.2	7.3	20.5	12.4
2001	16.8	10.9	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.8	12.1	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.6	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.4	18.3	12.0
2002	16.7	10.5	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.3	11.2	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.6	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	18.2	11.6
2003	16.2	10.4	8.1	12.5	8.1	9.8	10.9	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	9.9	13.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	17.1	11.2
2004	16.2	10.2	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.2	11.1	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.7	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	17.0	11.2
2005	16.3	10.5	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.3	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.6	12.9	8.0	8.5	6.3	16.9	11.5
2006	16.1	11.3	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.6	11.8	13.8	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.7	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.4	16.8	12.0
2007	15.9	11.7	7.4	13.2	8.3	12.8	11.7	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.0	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.4	17.0	12.4
2008	16.1	12.0	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.5	11.9	14.7	11.1	9.1	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.7	13.8	9.3	8.7	6.7	16.8	12.3
2009	14.9	11.2	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.4	10.7	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	10.8	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.8	15.5	11.4
2010	15.3	10.6	6.6	11.7	8.3	9.3	11.2	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.0	12.7	8.5	8.0	5.6	15.4	11.4
2011	15.8	11.1	6.3	12.2	9.2	9.5	11.7	13.9	10.1	7.3	4.3	13.9	12.4	10.5	12.8	9.5	7.8	5.7	15.9	11.7
2012	16.1	11.6	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.2	12.4	14.9	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.0	10.0	13.1	9.0	7.5	5.8	15.6	12.2
2013	16.7	12.0	7.2	12.7	10.5	10.3	12.9	15.0	10.3	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.7	9.9	13.4	11.4	7.0	6.4	16.2	12.6
2014	16.8	12.0	7.4	12.7	9.7	10.2	12.7	14.6	10.3	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.6	10.5	13.7	11.0	7.2	6.8	16.4	12.5
2015	16.6	12.2	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.1	12.7	14.7	9.9	7.9	5.4	14.5	13.0	11.3	14.2	10.9	7.2	7.3	16.6	12.5
2016	16.2	12.6	7.5	10.6	10.3	9.9	12.6	14.6	9.5	8.4	5.6	15.0	13.6	11.5	12.9	10.2	7.5	7.3	16.5	12.6
2017	16.8	12.9	7.2	10.5	10.0	10.2	12.8	14.5	9.4	8.5	5.4	15.4	14.1	12.7	13.0	10.1	7.5	7.4	16.6	12.8
2018	16.5	13.1	7.4	10.5	9.8	10.4	13.0	14.2	9.4	7.5	5.5	15.9	14.4	12.3	13.3	10.2	7.7	7.3	16.1	12.8
2019	16.3	13.1	7.0	10.3	9.4	10.6	13.1	14.1	9.3	6.9	8.4	16.1	14.8	12.2	13.2	10.0	7.7	7.5	16.5	12.8
2020	16.3	13.1	7.0	10.3	9.5	10.7	13.0	13.9	9.2	7.1	8.4	16.5	15.1	12.3	13.1	10.0	7.6	7.6	16.5	12.8



Table 33B

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	6.1	9.0	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.8	:	13.0	:
1996	7.4	7.9	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.7	:	12.7	:
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.3	20.1	:	13.1	:
1998	7.3	7.9	29.1	:	8.6	10.5	8.3	19.9	:	14.4	:
1999	7.4	8.0	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.7	20.6	:	14.5	:
2000	6.7	7.7	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.3	:	15.0	:
2001	7.3	8.1	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	19.6	12.3	14.9	12.8
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	18.4	11.9	14.1	12.3
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	5.9	9.3	6.3	5.9	19.0	11.6	13.9	12.0
2004	5.6	8.9	29.0	5.9	8.8	6.3	6.4	19.7	11.6	14.5	12.1
2005	4.5	8.6	30.3	6.1	8.7	6.8	5.3	20.9	11.9	15.2	12.5
2006	4.6	8.6	28.8	6.8	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.1	12.4	15.4	12.9
2007	7.2	8.8	28.6	7.3	10.0	8.3	6.5	20.1	12.7	15.5	13.2
2008	5.8	7.8	27.9	7.1	10.3	8.4	6.4	18.7	12.5	15.2	12.9
2009	5.3	7.1	28.3	7.1	9.6	7.2	6.0	18.5	11.7	14.7	12.1
2010	4.8	6.8	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.8	18.1	11.6	14.8	12.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	17.6	11.9	14.7	12.3
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	14.0	12.6
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	5.9	17.8	12.7	13.9	12.9
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	13.5	12.8
2015	5.4	7.2	30.6	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.6	18.4	12.7	13.7	12.9
2016	5.4	7.6	30.0	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.4	18.8	12.7	14.0	12.9
2017	5.7	7.7	30.0	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.1	18.9	12.9	14.2	13.1
2018	5.7	8.0	29.2	6.2	6.9	7.9	4.7	18.6	12.9	14.3	13.1
2019	5.7	8.1	29.3	6.2	6.9	7.9	4.7	18.5	12.9	14.4	13.1
2020	5.8	8.1	29.3	6.2	7.0	7.9	4.8	18.4	12.8	14.4	13.1

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.1	0.5	11.7	14.0	8.0	9.3	9.5	10.4	0.6	17.0	19.1	7.8	-13.0	8.4	11.7	14.2	23.4	-0.3	13.2	7.2
1997	7.4	-0.3	23.2	15.2	24.2	5.3	10.2	9.5	6.8	25.7	31.9	7.9	26.2	2.1	8.0	9.0	14.7	5.7	5.4	4.0
1998	7.1	5.6	25.9	13.9	30.2	6.0	28.8	-6.0	18.3	15.6	14.2	3.6	-1.4	3.9	5.3	5.6	9.1	7.0	11.1	6.7
1999	1.4	6.8	0.3	19.2	11.3	6.7	8.7	7.9	18.6	3.2	-0.9	5.4	20.9	5.6	0.7	12.9	12.7	7.3	3.0	7.6
2000	6.6	4.7	-8.8	15.9	16.4	11.1	5.7	1.7	12.7	5.8	-3.5	11.7	12.9	6.7	3.8	12.7	10.1	-8.4	23.1	5.9
2001	4.1	-9.9	5.3	3.6	-5.3	6.4	6.4	7.1	9.0	14.0	-1.5	4.2	11.1	5.5	15.9	1.0	14.8	9.1	-5.2	1.1
2002	3.0	-2.3	16.6	6.2	10.7	12.4	-3.9	-1.4	3.5	13.9	2.4	6.9	18.6	4.0	-4.8	3.7	15.6	2.4	2.3	-0.1
2003	-0.5	0.2	19.7	10.5	0.0	2.1	-0.2	-1.2	-10.0	7.7	16.5	2.9	8.2	-4.5	1.0	-4.9	11.3	11.5	-4.3	-0.2
2004	5.8	0.1	9.6	11.2	7.9	11.8	5.8	3.8	-10.5	21.5	20.2	-5.5	-3.8	0.7	2.9	3.0	11.0	1.9	4.0	4.1
2005	4.9	4.4	1.6	8.0	14.5	14.5	5.8	3.1	23.6	21.8	19.0	15.5	11.4	14.2	0.7	2.1	12.4	7.3	3.3	6.2
2006	3.9	11.6	21.0	15.9	0.7	15.9	9.3	11.8	27.8	32.7	22.4	7.3	9.0	6.6	4.9	9.4	13.3	13.5	4.1	10.4
2007	3.9	8.6	26.5	3.3	6.6	17.9	4.1	9.4	41.3	38.7	14.5	10.7	19.1	8.9	9.8	16.1	12.0	12.9	9.7	8.8
2008	4.4	4.8	6.7	-12.0	2.3	-15.4	4.3	2.7	1.3	17.7	14.5	7.8	2.3	1.9	8.0	3.5	4.8	13.8	2.5	1.4
2009	-8.7	-10.7	-18.2	-12.5	3.3	-12.8	-12.8	-7.2	-14.9	-40.1	-47.0	0.0	7.1	-2.2	-10.7	-9.0	-11.7	-18.7	-13.8	-10.0
2010	6.8	-0.2	-7.1	-2.6	-7.9	-1.0	8.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-19.0	8.9	1.6	3.6	3.5	0.5	-0.7	2.0	2.9	2.4
2011	7.3	9.2	7.9	6.5	2.2	1.3	7.9	0.1	9.8	11.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	-2.5	5.5	9.8	-0.8	6.3	8.0	5.1
2012	4.7	6.8	13.1	7.0	8.3	4.3	7.8	5.7	-3.7	13.2	18.3	4.5	10.1	-4.6	5.4	-9.4	-5.8	4.3	-0.1	5.3
2013	5.1	6.5	14.7	2.9	-8.4	-1.1	4.9	0.5	-2.6	4.9	8.0	5.2	11.6	0.6	4.4	28.2	-6.6	11.5	5.6	3.7
2014	2.2	3.9	8.9	8.5	-8.3	0.4	0.7	-1.6	-3.3	4.2	5.8	3.0	10.8	7.9	5.1	-2.1	6.0	10.4	2.6	1.8
2015	1.4	5.2	8.7	11.9	-1.5	3.4	1.6	2.3	-2.8	4.2	10.6	9.7	7.1	9.9	6.8	2.8	4.0	11.3	3.0	3.8
2016	1.1	6.7	1.3	4.3	6.1	1.6	0.6	2.1	-0.3	9.8	8.0	7.5	11.8	4.9	-6.1	-2.4	7.9	2.5	2.2	2.9
2017	7.3	6.1	5.0	6.0	-0.2	6.9	5.2	1.1	4.6	9.6	3.1	6.6	13.4	14.8	4.8	3.5	7.1	5.0	4.5	5.4
2018	1.9	5.6	10.0	10.0	0.0	6.2	4.2	0.0	6.1	-5.2	8.0	8.3	10.4	1.4	6.5	4.6	9.3	5.8	0.6	3.8
2019	2.4	3.6	1.3	4.5	-1.1	6.1	3.8	2.1	3.9	-2.4	64.1	6.5	9.7	4.6	3.4	0.7	5.2	9.9	6.2	3.7
2020	3.0	3.6	4.6	6.1	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.1	3.8	8.5	6.4	6.4	8.8	4.4	3.0	3.8	5.3	7.7	4.0	3.1

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	107.5	0.2	4.5	:	30.2	19.6	38.3	7.5	:	4.8	:
1997	879.0	14.0	4.4	:	19.9	18.7	136.1	6.4	:	8.4	:
1998	22.9	3.5	1.9	:	17.8	14.9	17.5	4.0	:	14.2	:
1999	-5.0	6.1	5.1	:	18.4	-19.5	38.5	9.2	:	5.1	:
2000	1.3	2.4	7.2	:	19.8	3.5	36.0	10.2	:	9.6	:
2001	20.6	12.8	-0.3	:	18.9	-5.4	28.1	-4.5	:	2.4	
2002	-7.9	10.0	2.1	-16.8	13.0	6.3	17.0	-2.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.2
2003	4.0	10.0	3.0	8.8	3.4	-0.4	34.7	7.5	0.3	4.2	-0.9
2004	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.3	3.9	10.4	34.4	8.6	4.6	9.5	6.0
2005	-7.5	2.9	10.0	12.1	6.6	15.8	-3.1	9.8	6.8	11.1	7.5
2006	16.8	7.6	1.0	20.7	12.0	15.9	34.8	7.5	10.0	6.7	9.3
2007	85.7	12.0	2.6	17.8	16.6	24.7	34.6	1.6	8.8	6.0	8.1
2008	-7.5	-7.0	1.0	4.6	8.4	9.7	24.0	-4.4	1.3	0.5	-1.7
2009	-9.7	-11.1	-2.9	-4.3	-9.1	-8.7	-8.8	-4.2	-10.4	-6.0	-11.4
2010	-5.5	-3.3	5.8	-8.0	-16.2	-1.6	-2.9	5.1	3.1	4.1	4.0
2011	2.6	4.8	1.6	-1.8	-16.9	9.1	11.1	0.9	4.9	3.0	4.3
2012	3.5	0.0	5.3	-1.8	10.1	7.6	1.4	-0.4	5.1	-2.2	5.0
2013	9.0	4.0	5.4	3.1	2.2	-2.0	9.1	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.8
2014	8.1	7.4	12.7	-3.5	10.7	4.9	10.1	4.6	2.4	2.3	3.3
2015	6.0	5.3	-5.4	-0.4	8.4	6.9	13.6	10.0	3.6	4.1	5.7
2016	5.0	8.8	-0.1	10.4	10.1	6.3	4.6	6.9	3.0	6.2	1.3
2017	15.3	7.8	4.0	0.0	7.6	10.1	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.5	4.3
2018	4.7	8.5	-0.4	4.7	1.2	13.9	-15.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3
2019	7.4	6.6	3.8	4.3	7.0	6.8	9.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
2020	7.0	4.7	3.8	3.9	6.9	6.0	9.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.3

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.76	343.5	0.341	3.30	9.64	57.0	242.5	138.7	0.465	0.447	0.560	1.789	0.218	52.2	28.35	8.81	1.754	2.92	14.11	953
1996	34.66	360.3	0.425	3.40	10.70	61.2	250.9	150.1	0.494	0.484	0.748	1.848	0.235	52.6	29.51	9.27	1.806	3.44	14.05	1003
1997	35.86	373.0	0.510	3.69	12.12	65.3	253.2	157.5	0.528	0.552	1.054	1.950	0.260	55.6	30.30	10.27	1.954	3.60	14.33	1020
1998	37.37	377.0	0.566	4.00	13.57	69.3	236.7	138.5	0.581	0.611	1.303	2.069	0.261	58.3	31.29	11.39	2.179	3.91	15.18	998
1999	38.71	381.9	0.597	4.51	14.78	74.6	247.8	142.8	0.601	0.662	1.287	2.308	0.278	64.0	32.41	12.11	2.409	3.96	15.87	1041
2000	39.85	382.3	0.677	5.31	16.34	81.4	257.8	145.9	0.647	0.682	1.365	2.528	0.304	68.4	33.20	13.46	2.675	4.43	16.02	1073
2001	41.69	388.6	0.748	6.07	17.73	89.1	267.8	153.9	0.720	0.692	1.379	2.791	0.334	65.4	34.22	14.49	3.042	4.86	17.02	1110
2002	43.89	394.1	0.862	6.72	20.52	95.0	278.1	161.6	0.736	0.773	1.425	2.949	0.346	65.9	34.71	15.63	3.354	5.41	17.27	1148
2003	44.84	400.5	0.933	7.24	22.30	102.1	290.2	168.6	0.821	0.823	1.536	3.155	0.353	70.0	35.51	16.74	3.623	5.72	17.38	1191
2004	46.32	400.7	1.014	8.03	23.44	109.2	299.1	176.6	0.972	0.936	1.716	3.335	0.360	72.9	36.83	17.28	3.925	6.04	17.99	1225
2005	47.55	399.7	1.161	8.73	24.54	117.5	312.2	182.0	1.111	1.106	1.926	3.584	0.380	71.0	37.80	18.40	4.165	6.36	19.11	1257
2006	49.77	404.2	1.368	9.56	25.89	127.1	328.7	184.3	1.128	1.416	2.270	3.797	0.390	79.2	39.29	19.19	4.428	6.61	20.51	1308
2007	52.85	404.3	1.703	10.70	28.89	136.4	341.2	203.1	1.195	1.825	2.737	4.151	0.398	80.7	40.89	19.87	4.814	7.35	21.61	1364
2008	55.91	412.4	1.918	10.98	30.64	142.0	350.7	212.9	1.333	2.038	3.226	4.452	0.432	89.5	42.60	20.70	5.326	8.08	22.56	1417
2009	57.32	415.6	1.852	10.24	29.34	139.7	354.3	212.1	1.464	1.806	3.521	4.741	0.435	82.6	43.06	21.19	5.388	8.04	22.28	1415
2010	58.71	426.2	1.910	9.49	29.70	138.6	361.8	213.7	1.552	1.590	3.398	4.886	0.457	86.4	43.87	21.36	5.497	8.32	22.90	1440
2011	61.78	442.3	1.968	10.37	27.27	137.8	376.2	216.3	1.566	1.795	3.583	5.234	0.487	92.1	45.76	21.20	5.524	8.72	24.04	1484
2012	64.34	454.3	2.036	9.87	26.62	131.9	387.1	215.8	1.510	1.948	3.725	5.556	0.504	98.3	47.25	19.14	5.503	9.11	25.53	1510
2013	65.99	465.0	2.116	10.41	24.46	128.2	398.9	215.3	1.362	1.992	3.893	5.787	0.525	100.9	49.12	20.45	5.387	10.01	25.90	1536
2014	66.77	482.0	2.222	10.98	24.09	130.1	408.8	214.3	1.445	2.054	4.174	5.940	0.560	102.0	50.53	20.46	5.485	10.36	26.29	1569
2015	68.00	500.8	2.339	11.39	24.42	132.3	413.0	219.1	1.483	2.111	4.456	6.231	0.596	99.8	52.11	20.78	5.724	11.04	26.94	1603
2016	67.60	523.9	2.482	12.04	24.91	136.0	418.1	220.6	1.545	2.154	4.844	6.460	0.639	107.5	53.95	21.63	5.967	11.62	27.95	1650
2017	69.55	548.6	2.698	12.64	25.97	143.1	431.3	225.7	1.710	2.356	5.300	6.916	0.703	105.5	56.00	22.69	6.371	12.52	27.31	1707
2018	71.39	572.3	3.000	13.27	25.74	150.2	427.4	234.4	1.880	2.645	5.910	7.297	0.751	112.8	58.31	23.75	6.780	13.53	27.93	1759
2019	73.41	592.2	3.204	14.34	25.53	155.8	411.6	239.8	2.073	2.812	4.935	7.647	0.798	117.3	60.07	24.66	7.065	14.39	28.27	1786
2020	75.41	611.8	3.371	14.88	26.00	160.3	423.9	246.5	2.178	2.962	5.182	8.014	0.847	121.6	61.75	25.47	7.418	15.10	29.82	1843

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	225.6	17.74	:	851	42.1	0.6	112.0	:	54.0	:
1996	0.15	257.5	18.19	:	974	53.8	0.8	125.3	:	57.3	:
1997	1.46	284.7	18.75	:	1225	66.0	1.8	136.8	:	61.2	:
1998	2.13	306.6	18.75	:	1427	76.4	3.5	100.5	:	64.2	:
1999	2.47	321.7	27.85	:	1519	99.2	6.3	100.7	:	69.1	:
2000	2.97	342.3	31.31	:	1749	104.3	9.3	122.0	:	73.8	:
2001	2.98	366.9	31.13	21.55	1971	114.0	13.2	115.7	1185	78.2	1311
2002	3.18	398.0	24.24	25.20	2213	113.5	16.9	101.6	1224	79.9	1351
2003	3.69	421.5	24.22	27.42	2383	116.6	19.5	104.9	1266	88.9	1394
2004	4.08	452.8	24.32	29.48	2559	123.3	23.9	107.6	1304	97.5	1448
2005	4.42	482.1	24.19	31.30	2781	131.3	29.6	102.3	1346	105.0	1499
2006	4.30	524.8	24.17	33.88	2997	140.0	35.6	97.8	1404	110.6	1567
2007	4.89	576.7	24.04	37.20	3465	152.3	43.6	105.7	1474	115.4	1643
2008	5.39	599.2	23.76	40.70	3668	157.3	52.0	111.7	1538	121.6	1691
2009	5.27	559.7	23.29	39.99	3412	166.4	51.3	111.6	1521	119.4	1655
2010	4.97	577.9	24.36	38.71	3247	171.3	49.6	113.9	1553	122.5	1695
2011	5.42	592.5	24.75	38.61	3686	190.5	50.8	123.5	1604	126.6	1750
2012	5.60	600.3	22.99	37.85	3734	212.2	52.0	124.5	1635	129.5	1794
2013	6.12	606.6	20.79	37.15	3907	221.2	54.8	128.0	1663	132.1	1818
2014	6.58	628.5	20.37	39.19	4204	227.2	57.0	132.1	1698	135.9	1866
2015	6.97	662.9	20.17	40.61	4490	243.2	57.6	139.2	1739	142.9	1936
2016	7.37	703.0	19.82	41.65	4820	256.5	67.0	145.7	1792	151.8	1978
2017	8.46	759.5	19.66	43.34	4900	275.6	80.2	153.0	1863	160.8	2046
2018	9.17	833.2	20.10	46.03	5149	294.7	108.3	159.9	1930	166.6	2118
2019	9.89	892.4	20.80	47.59	5407	316.3	115.7	166.5	1966	171.6	2161
2020	10.54	939.8	21.63	49.07	5633	340.1	123.6	172.8	2033	176.1	2234

Table 34B

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.0	18.1	12.3	6.0	10.4	12.4	19.9	14.1	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.3	7.2	15.8	16.1	9.9	16.7	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.0	18.7	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.5	20.0	14.4	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.3	16.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	16.7
1997	15.9	19.0	11.4	5.3	10.6	12.6	19.6	14.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.1	16.1	10.0	14.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	15.9	18.7	11.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	17.5	12.2	6.4	10.1	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.8	15.9	10.2	14.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	15.9	18.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	12.6	17.7	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.3	15.9	10.1	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.6
2000	15.4	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.1	15.5	10.5	14.2	14.0	11.8	15.3
2001	15.7	17.8	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.7	17.4	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.6	15.5	10.7	14.4	14.2	11.8	15.1
2002	16.0	17.8	11.1	4.9	12.6	12.7	17.5	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.8	7.7	13.2	15.3	11.0	14.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	15.9	18.0	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.7	17.8	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.0	7.4	13.7	15.3	11.5	14.1	13.8	11.5	15.2
2004	15.5	17.6	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.7	17.6	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.8	15.2	11.3	14.2	13.1	11.4	15.0
2005	15.3	17.4	10.3	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.7	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	12.9	14.9	11.6	14.2	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.2	16.9	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.8	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.5	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.3	16.1	10.5	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.6	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.0	14.4	11.3	13.7	11.7	11.6	14.5
2008	15.8	16.1	11.6	5.8	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	13.8	14.5	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.4	16.9	13.1	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.2	14.9	12.1	14.9	12.6	12.3	15.2
2010	16.1	16.5	13.0	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.9	12.1	12.2	6.9	13.5	14.8	11.9	15.2	12.3	12.2	15.1
2011	16.3	16.4	11.8	6.1	13.2	12.9	18.3	13.2	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.2	14.8	12.0	15.0	12.3	12.2	15.1
2012	16.6	16.5	11.4	5.6	13.9	12.7	18.5	13.4	7.7	8.9	11.2	12.6	7.0	15.1	14.8	11.4	15.3	12.5	12.8	15.3
2013	16.8	16.5	11.2	5.8	13.5	12.5	18.8	13.4	7.5	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.3	15.2	12.0	14.9	13.5	12.7	15.4
2014	16.7	16.4	11.1	5.6	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.9	6.6	15.2	15.2	11.8	14.6	13.6	12.8	15.4
2015	16.5	16.4	11.3	4.3	13.8	12.2	18.8	13.3	8.4	8.7	11.9	12.1	6.3	14.5	15.1	11.6	14.7	14.0	12.9	15.2
2016	15.9	16.6	11.4	4.4	14.1	12.2	18.8	13.1	8.4	8.6	12.5	12.1	6.3	15.2	15.1	11.6	14.8	14.3	12.9	15.2
2017	15.8	16.7	11.4	4.3	14.4	12.3	18.8	13.1	8.7	8.7	12.6	12.5	6.3	14.3	15.1	11.7	14.8	14.8	12.2	15.2
2018	15.7	16.9	11.8	4.1	13.9	12.4	18.2	13.3	9.1	9.1	13.2	12.6	6.3	14.6	15.1	11.8	14.8	15.0	12.0	15.2
2019	15.6	16.8	11.8	4.2	13.4	12.4	17.0	13.2	9.5	9.1	10.4	12.5	6.2	14.5	15.0	11.8	14.5	14.9	11.7	14.8
2020	15.5	16.8	11.8	4.1	13.2	12.3	17.0	13.2	9.6	9.1	10.2	12.6	6.2	14.5	14.9	11.8	14.5	14.7	11.9	14.8

**Table 34B****Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	6.8	14.2	1.7	:	14.6	12.2	7.8	5.9	:	6.4	:
1996	6.8	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.5	7.4	6.5	:	6.3	:
1997	7.7	14.5	1.6	:	13.9	12.7	7.2	6.8	:	6.4	:
1998	8.1	14.3	1.6	:	13.6	12.6	9.5	4.7	:	6.5	:
1999	9.9	14.3	2.2	:	13.0	14.7	11.3	4.5	:	6.7	:
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	14.0	11.4	5.1	:	6.8	:
2001	9.7	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.6	11.2	4.7	14.4	6.9	13.0
2002	9.4	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	3.9	14.3	6.8	13.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	9.8	3.9	14.4	7.1	13.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	9.6	3.8	14.2	7.4	13.0
2005	9.5	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.2	3.5	14.1	7.6	12.9
2006	8.1	14.9	1.4	11.5	12.4	13.1	10.3	3.2	13.9	7.5	12.8
2007	7.7	15.0	1.4	11.5	13.5	12.8	10.2	3.2	13.7	7.5	12.6
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.7	3.3	13.9	7.7	12.9
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.1	12.9	12.1	9.7	3.4	14.3	7.8	13.4
2010	6.6	14.6	1.3	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.4	3.2	14.1	7.7	13.2
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.0	12.2	9.1	3.4	14.2	7.7	13.2
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.4	13.0	13.0	8.8	3.4	14.3	7.6	13.3
2013	7.5	14.8	1.1	11.2	12.9	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	7.5	13.4
2014	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.8	12.9	13.2	8.5	3.4	14.4	7.4	13.3
2015	7.9	14.4	1.0	12.0	13.1	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.2	7.5	13.1
2016	7.8	14.7	1.0	11.9	13.6	13.8	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.7	13.2
2017	8.4	15.1	0.9	11.9	12.8	13.9	9.3	3.3	14.3	7.9	13.3
2018	8.5	15.8	0.9	12.0	12.4	14.0	11.4	3.3	14.3	7.9	13.3
2019	8.7	16.0	0.9	11.8	12.2	14.1	11.3	3.3	14.0	7.9	13.1
2020	8.7	16.1	0.9	11.7	12.0	14.3	11.3	3.3	14.0	7.9	13.1

Table 34C

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	4.9	24.6	3.0	11.1	7.3	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.2	33.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	2.9	18.0	-0.4	5.2
1997	3.5	3.5	20.1	8.5	13.3	6.7	0.9	4.9	6.8	14.1	40.9	5.5	10.8	5.7	2.7	10.7	8.2	4.6	2.0	1.7
1998	4.2	1.1	10.9	8.3	11.9	6.2	-6.5	-12.1	10.0	10.6	23.6	6.1	0.3	4.8	3.3	10.9	11.5	8.7	5.9	-2.1
1999	3.6	1.3	5.4	12.7	8.9	7.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	8.4	-1.2	11.6	6.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	10.6	1.1	4.5	4.4
2000	2.9	0.1	13.5	17.8	10.6	9.1	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.0	6.0	9.5	9.5	7.0	2.4	11.1	11.0	12.0	1.0	3.0
2001	4.6	1.6	10.4	14.3	8.5	9.5	3.9	5.5	11.4	1.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	-4.4	3.1	7.7	13.7	9.8	6.2	3.4
2002	5.3	1.4	15.2	10.8	15.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.2	11.7	3.3	5.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	7.8	10.3	11.3	1.5	3.5
2003	2.2	1.6	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.5	4.3	4.4	11.6	6.5	7.7	7.0	2.1	6.2	2.3	7.1	8.0	5.6	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.7	10.9	5.1	6.9	3.1	4.7	18.4	13.7	11.8	5.7	2.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	8.3	5.7	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.2	14.5	8.8	4.7	7.6	4.4	3.0	14.2	18.2	12.2	7.5	5.5	-2.6	2.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	2.6
2006	4.7	1.1	17.8	9.5	5.5	8.2	5.3	1.3	1.6	28.1	17.8	5.9	2.5	11.6	3.9	4.3	6.3	3.9	7.3	4.1
2007	6.2	0.0	24.5	11.9	11.6	7.3	3.8	10.2	5.9	28.9	20.6	9.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.5	8.7	11.2	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.6	2.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	4.9	11.5	11.7	17.9	7.2	8.5	10.8	4.2	4.2	10.6	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.5	0.8	-3.5	-6.7	-4.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.4	9.9	-11.4	9.1	6.5	0.7	-7.7	1.1	2.4	1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2
2010	2.4	2.5	3.2	-7.4	1.2	-0.8	2.1	0.7	6.0	-12.0	-3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.8
2011	5.2	3.8	3.0	9.3	-8.2	-0.6	4.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.4	7.1	6.6	6.7	4.3	-0.8	0.5	4.8	5.0	3.0
2012	4.1	2.7	3.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	2.9	-0.2	-3.6	8.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	6.7	3.3	-9.7	-0.4	4.4	6.2	1.8
2013	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.4	-8.1	-2.8	3.0	-0.3	-9.8	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	6.8	-2.1	9.9	1.5	1.7
2014	1.2	3.6	5.0	5.5	-1.5	1.4	2.5	-0.4	6.0	3.1	7.2	2.7	6.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.1
2015	1.8	3.9	5.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	6.8	4.9	6.4	-2.1	3.1	1.6	4.4	6.6	2.5	2.2
2016	-0.6	4.6	6.1	5.7	2.0	2.8	1.2	0.7	4.2	2.0	8.7	3.7	7.2	7.7	3.5	4.1	4.2	5.2	3.7	2.9
2017	2.9	4.7	8.7	5.0	4.2	5.2	3.2	2.3	10.7	9.4	9.4	7.1	10.0	-1.8	3.8	4.9	6.8	7.8	-2.3	3.5
2018	2.7	4.3	11.2	5.0	-0.9	5.0	-0.9	3.9	10.0	12.3	11.5	5.5	6.8	6.9	4.1	4.7	6.4	8.0	2.3	3.1
2019	2.8	3.5	6.8	8.1	-0.8	3.7	-3.7	2.3	10.2	6.3	-16.5	4.8	6.3	4.0	3.0	3.8	4.2	6.4	1.2	1.5
2020	2.7	3.3	5.2	3.7	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8	6.1	3.7	2.8	3.3	5.0	4.9	5.5	3.2



Table 34C

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	71.2	14.2	2.6	:	14.4	27.7	42.0	11.8	:	6.2	:
1997	883.3	10.6	3.0	:	25.8	22.8	116.3	9.2	:	6.8	:
1998	46.0	7.7	0.0	:	16.5	15.7	91.6	-26.5	:	4.9	:
1999	16.2	4.9	48.5	:	6.5	29.8	78.1	0.3	:	7.6	:
2000	19.9	6.4	12.4	:	15.1	5.2	47.6	21.1	:	6.8	:
2001	0.3	7.2	-0.6	:	12.7	9.3	43.1	-5.2	:	6.0	
2002	6.7	8.5	-22.1	16.9	12.3	-0.4	27.6	-12.1	3.3	2.2	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	-0.1	8.8	7.7	2.7	15.6	3.2	3.4	11.2	3.1
2004	10.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	7.4	5.7	22.3	2.6	3.0	9.8	3.8
2005	8.4	6.5	-0.5	6.2	8.7	6.4	24.1	-4.9	3.2	7.7	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.8	-0.1	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.1	-4.4	4.4	5.3	4.5
2007	13.8	9.9	-0.5	9.8	15.6	8.8	22.6	8.1	4.9	4.4	4.9
2008	10.3	3.9	-1.2	9.4	5.8	3.3	19.1	5.7	4.4	5.3	2.9
2009	-2.2	-6.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.0	5.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.1	-1.8	-2.1
2010	-5.8	3.3	4.6	-3.2	-4.8	3.0	-3.3	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	1.6	-0.3	13.5	11.2	2.5	8.4	3.3	3.4	3.2
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.1	-2.0	1.3	11.4	2.3	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.5
2013	9.3	1.1	-9.5	-1.8	4.6	4.3	5.5	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
2014	7.5	3.6	-2.0	5.5	7.6	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.6
2015	5.9	5.5	-1.0	3.6	6.8	7.0	1.1	5.4	2.4	5.1	3.7
2016	5.8	6.1	-1.7	2.6	7.4	5.5	16.3	4.7	3.1	6.2	2.2
2017	14.8	8.0	-0.8	4.1	1.7	7.4	19.7	5.0	3.9	6.0	3.5
2018	8.4	9.7	2.2	6.2	5.1	6.9	35.0	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
2019	7.8	7.1	3.5	3.4	5.0	7.3	6.8	4.1	1.9	3.0	2.0
2020	6.6	5.3	4.0	3.1	4.2	7.5	6.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.4

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	29.60	319.7	0.340	2.36	8.37	52.9	221.7	122.8	0.465	0.445	0.559	1.500	0.183	48.5	26.19	6.83	1.734	2.90	13.89	873
1996	30.28	335.6	0.423	2.42	9.33	56.9	228.5	145.9	0.494	0.482	0.747	1.584	0.192	48.8	27.18	7.12	1.782	3.42	13.83	930
1997	31.27	346.8	0.508	2.64	10.63	60.6	229.9	153.5	0.528	0.549	1.052	1.676	0.216	51.8	27.96	7.90	1.927	3.58	14.11	945
1998	32.58	350.2	0.563	2.89	11.87	64.5	212.8	134.4	0.581	0.608	1.300	1.795	0.215	54.4	28.89	8.58	2.149	3.90	15.07	922
1999	33.78	353.9	0.593	3.34	12.84	69.5	223.0	139.0	0.601	0.647	1.284	2.032	0.230	60.0	29.90	9.30	2.376	3.93	15.80	962
2000	34.69	356.6	0.674	3.94	14.28	76.0	231.9	141.9	0.647	0.669	1.362	2.240	0.259	64.5	30.72	10.17	2.636	4.41	15.99	993
2001	36.24	361.9	0.744	4.57	15.51	83.5	241.2	150.0	0.720	0.681	1.376	2.483	0.274	61.3	31.62	11.11	2.996	4.84	17.02	1027
2002	38.07	366.9	0.854	5.01	18.13	89.2	250.3	157.8	0.736	0.759	1.422	2.635	0.283	61.8	32.09	11.74	3.304	5.38	17.27	1062
2003	38.92	372.6	0.923	5.35	19.69	96.0	260.9	164.9	0.821	0.805	1.533	2.804	0.288	65.9	32.88	12.37	3.568	5.66	17.38	1102
2004	40.18	372.9	1.002	5.95	20.37	102.7	269.1	173.1	0.972	0.917	1.664	2.968	0.293	68.4	34.19	12.34	3.857	5.98	17.99	1134
2005	41.27	371.5	1.147	6.51	21.34	110.7	281.2	178.6	1.111	1.079	1.865	3.189	0.307	66.5	35.56	12.99	4.092	6.31	19.11	1163
2006	42.99	375.5	1.354	7.14	22.35	119.9	297.0	180.9	1.128	1.377	2.198	3.382	0.315	75.7	37.10	13.45	4.352	6.54	20.51	1212
2007	45.71	374.8	1.683	8.12	24.94	128.7	307.7	199.3	1.195	1.774	2.646	3.722	0.322	77.1	38.71	14.27	4.733	7.27	21.61	1264
2008	48.36	382.3	1.891	8.33	25.99	133.9	315.8	209.1	1.333	1.939	3.115	4.000	0.352	85.9	40.44	14.97	5.235	7.99	22.56	1313
2009	49.38	384.2	1.819	8.80	24.15	131.0	317.6	208.2	1.464	1.742	3.403	4.256	0.352	78.9	40.93	15.00	5.291	7.95	22.28	1307
2010	50.51	393.6	1.880	8.43	24.75	129.7	323.8	209.7	1.552	1.554	3.296	4.379	0.371	82.7	41.76	15.46	5.397	8.19	22.90	1330
2011	53.04	409.4	1.935	9.04	22.14	129.0	336.6	212.2	1.566	1.763	3.476	4.699	0.400	88.4	43.69	15.67	5.422	8.57	24.04	1371
2012	55.19	421.4	2.000	8.48	20.93	123.3	346.1	211.7	1.510	1.903	3.612	4.983	0.414	94.7	45.23	14.62	5.380	8.99	25.53	1396
2013	56.43	431.6	2.078	9.01	19.35	120.1	356.9	211.2	1.362	1.933	3.794	5.213	0.438	97.2	47.14	15.14	5.269	9.86	25.90	1420
2014	57.16	448.0	2.178	9.60	18.58	122.2	366.3	210.4	1.445	1.982	4.065	5.344	0.468	98.3	48.62	15.58	5.368	10.21	26.29	1452
2015	58.75	466.3	2.290	10.21	18.81	124.6	370.4	215.1	1.483	2.030	4.340	5.606	0.504	96.1	50.19	16.18	5.606	10.87	26.94	1486
2016	58.06	487.9	2.429	10.71	19.31	128.7	375.2	216.7	1.545	2.067	4.716	5.797	0.542	103.9	52.05	16.92	5.842	11.44	27.95	1532
2017	59.62	511.6	2.636	11.43	20.75	135.8	388.4	221.7	1.710	2.260	5.172	6.167	0.595	101.9	54.14	17.95	6.240	12.34	27.31	1588
2018	61.22	534.4	2.931	12.17	20.56	142.6	383.8	230.2	1.880	2.542	5.767	6.507	0.636	109.0	56.49	18.85	6.639	13.33	27.93	1637
2019	62.90	553.3	3.131	13.34	20.39	147.9	367.2	235.5	2.073	2.701	4.816	6.819	0.676	113.4	58.28	19.57	6.918	14.18	28.27	1661
2020	64.57	571.9	3.294	13.97	20.77	152.2	378.7	242.1	2.178	2.844	5.056	7.146	0.717	117.6	59.99	20.30	7.264	14.89	29.82	1715

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.08	225.4	11.82	:	847	38.8	0.6	101.7	:	48.6	:
1996	0.14	257.4	12.42	:	969	49.8	0.8	114.6	:	50.8	:
1997	1.42	284.7	12.99	:	1219	61.0	1.8	126.7	:	57.5	:
1998	2.06	306.4	13.29	:	1420	70.8	3.4	98.1	:	60.3	:
1999	2.39	321.5	21.65	:	1510	93.0	6.1	98.1	:	65.0	:
2000	2.97	341.8	25.09	:	1739	97.4	9.0	119.4	:	69.6	:
2001	2.98	366.6	25.01	21.55	1961	105.9	12.9	112.8	1099	74.0	1218
2002	3.18	397.8	18.27	25.20	2202	105.1	16.3	98.6	1135	75.7	1256
2003	3.69	421.1	18.50	27.42	2369	107.8	18.8	101.7	1173	86.9	1299
2004	4.08	452.4	18.70	29.48	2539	113.9	22.8	104.2	1209	96.2	1350
2005	4.42	481.7	18.81	31.30	2760	121.5	27.9	98.6	1248	103.6	1399
2006	4.30	524.4	18.64	33.88	2975	129.7	33.7	94.0	1304	109.2	1464
2007	4.89	576.4	18.35	37.20	3444	141.5	40.8	101.8	1369	114.1	1535
2008	5.39	598.9	18.25	40.70	3645	145.5	48.6	107.5	1428	119.8	1579
2009	5.27	558.8	17.83	39.99	3388	153.4	47.6	107.1	1407	117.3	1539
2010	4.97	577.2	19.01	38.71	3222	157.4	45.8	109.2	1437	120.9	1578
2011	5.42	591.6	19.65	38.61	3663	175.8	50.8	118.4	1487	125.2	1631
2012	5.60	599.4	18.15	37.85	3713	196.6	52.0	119.1	1515	128.1	1673
2013	6.12	605.7	16.27	37.15	3886	204.6	54.8	122.5	1542	130.8	1696
2014	6.58	627.8	16.17	39.19	4180	210.1	57.0	126.1	1576	134.5	1743
2015	6.97	661.9	16.10	40.61	4461	225.8	57.6	132.5	1617	141.3	1812
2016	7.37	702.0	16.03	41.65	4805	238.7	61.3	138.6	1667	150.2	1851
2017	8.46	758.4	15.95	43.34	4881	257.5	72.4	145.5	1736	159.6	1918
2018	9.17	831.9	16.31	46.03	5129	275.4	99.7	152.1	1800	165.4	1987
2019	9.89	891.0	16.88	47.59	5387	295.5	107.0	158.4	1833	170.3	2027
2020	10.54	938.2	17.55	49.07	5613	317.8	114.5	164.4	1897	174.8	2096

Table 35B

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	14.0	16.8	12.2	4.3	9.0	11.5	18.2	12.5	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.7	14.8	7.7	16.5	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.0	17.4	11.6	4.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	14.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.2	14.9	7.5	14.7	15.6	13.6	15.5
1997	13.8	17.6	11.3	3.8	9.3	11.7	17.8	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.0	14.8	7.7	13.9	14.7	12.7	15.4
1998	13.9	17.4	11.2	3.6	9.5	11.6	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	13.8	14.7	7.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	13.8	17.1	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.7	15.9	11.9	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.3	14.7	7.8	13.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.4	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.8	15.7	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.3	14.4	7.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	14.1
2001	13.6	16.6	10.7	3.7	10.2	11.9	15.7	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.7	14.3	8.2	14.2	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	13.8	16.6	11.0	3.7	11.1	11.9	15.8	11.7	6.2	9.0	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.3	14.2	8.2	14.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.8	16.8	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.9	16.0	11.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	12.8	14.2	8.5	13.9	13.7	11.5	14.1
2004	13.5	16.4	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.8	12.0	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	12.9	14.1	8.1	13.9	13.0	11.4	13.9
2005	13.2	16.1	10.2	3.8	10.7	11.9	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.1	14.0	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.6	13.7
2006	13.2	15.7	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.1	11.7	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.0	13.9	8.1	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.3	14.9	10.4	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	13.6	8.1	13.5	11.5	11.6	13.4
2008	13.7	14.9	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.3	13.8	8.4	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.2	15.6	12.9	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.3	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.6	14.2	8.5	14.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	13.8	15.3	12.8	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.1	8.0	8.7	11.8	10.9	5.6	12.9	14.1	8.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.9
2011	14.0	15.1	11.6	5.3	10.7	12.0	16.4	13.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.6	14.1	8.9	14.7	12.1	12.2	14.0
2012	14.2	15.3	11.2	4.8	10.9	11.9	16.6	13.1	7.7	8.7	10.8	11.3	5.8	14.5	14.2	8.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	14.2
2013	14.4	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.2	7.5	8.5	10.9	11.2	5.7	14.7	14.6	8.9	14.5	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.3	15.2	10.9	4.9	10.4	11.8	17.0	13.0	8.2	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.5	14.6	14.6	9.0	14.3	13.4	12.8	14.3
2015	14.3	15.3	11.1	3.9	10.6	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.4	8.3	11.6	10.9	5.3	13.9	14.6	9.0	14.4	13.7	12.9	14.1
2016	13.7	15.4	11.2	3.9	10.9	11.5	16.8	12.8	8.4	8.3	12.1	10.9	5.3	14.7	14.6	9.1	14.5	14.1	12.9	14.1
2017	13.6	15.6	11.2	3.9	11.5	11.6	16.9	12.9	8.7	8.4	12.3	11.2	5.3	13.8	14.6	9.2	14.5	14.5	12.2	14.2
2018	13.4	15.8	11.5	3.8	11.1	11.8	16.3	13.0	9.1	8.7	12.9	11.2	5.3	14.1	14.6	9.4	14.5	14.7	12.0	14.1
2019	13.4	15.7	11.5	3.9	10.7	11.7	15.2	13.0	9.5	8.8	10.1	11.2	5.3	14.0	14.5	9.4	14.2	14.7	11.7	13.8
2020	13.3	15.7	11.5	3.8	10.5	11.7	15.2	13.0	9.6	8.7	10.0	11.2	5.2	14.0	14.4	9.4	14.2	14.5	11.9	13.8

Table 35B

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	6.7	14.2	1.1	:	14.5	11.3	7.6	5.4	:	5.7	:
1996	6.6	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.2	5.9	:	5.6	:
1997	7.5	14.5	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	6.9	6.3	:	6.1	:
1998	7.8	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	:	6.1	:
1999	9.6	14.3	1.7	:	12.9	13.8	11.0	4.4	:	6.3	:
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.0	13.0	11.0	5.0	:	6.4	:
2001	9.7	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	10.9	4.5	13.3	6.6	12.1
2002	9.4	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	3.8	13.3	6.4	12.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.4	3.8	13.4	6.9	12.3
2004	10.0	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	9.2	3.7	13.2	7.3	12.2
2005	9.5	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.6	3.4	13.0	7.5	12.1
2006	8.1	14.9	1.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	9.7	3.0	12.9	7.5	11.9
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.4	11.9	9.5	3.1	12.7	7.4	11.8
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.4	11.3	9.0	3.2	12.9	7.6	12.1
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.8	11.2	9.0	3.3	13.3	7.6	12.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	8.7	3.1	13.1	7.6	12.3
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	12.9	11.2	9.1	3.2	13.1	7.6	12.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.4	12.9	12.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.4
2013	7.5	14.8	0.8	11.2	12.8	12.4	8.6	3.2	13.4	7.4	12.5
2014	7.9	14.6	0.8	11.8	12.8	12.2	8.5	3.2	13.4	7.3	12.4
2015	7.9	14.4	0.8	12.0	13.0	12.5	8.1	3.2	13.2	7.5	12.2
2016	7.8	14.7	0.8	11.9	13.5	12.8	8.0	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.4
2017	8.4	15.0	0.7	11.9	12.7	12.9	8.4	3.2	13.3	7.8	12.5
2018	8.5	15.8	0.7	12.0	12.4	13.1	10.5	3.2	13.3	7.8	12.5
2019	8.7	16.0	0.7	11.8	12.2	13.2	10.5	3.2	13.1	7.8	12.3
2020	8.7	16.1	0.7	11.7	12.0	13.4	10.5	3.2	13.1	7.8	12.3

Table 35C

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.3	5.0	24.4	2.6	11.5	7.7	3.1	18.8	6.4	8.3	33.5	5.6	4.5	0.6	3.8	4.2	2.8	18.0	-0.4	6.5
1997	3.3	3.3	20.1	8.9	13.9	6.6	0.6	5.2	6.8	13.9	41.0	5.8	12.5	6.0	2.9	11.0	8.1	4.6	2.0	1.6
1998	4.2	1.0	10.9	9.6	11.7	6.4	-7.4	-12.4	10.0	10.7	23.6	7.1	-0.5	5.0	3.3	8.6	11.5	8.7	6.8	-2.5
1999	3.7	1.1	5.3	15.6	8.1	7.8	4.8	3.4	3.4	6.3	-1.2	13.2	7.0	10.5	3.5	8.4	10.5	0.9	4.9	4.4
2000	2.7	0.8	13.5	18.1	11.3	9.4	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.5	6.1	10.3	12.6	7.5	2.7	9.4	11.0	12.2	1.2	3.2
2001	4.5	1.5	10.4	15.9	8.6	9.8	4.0	5.7	11.4	1.8	1.0	10.8	5.8	-5.0	2.9	9.2	13.7	9.8	6.4	3.4
2002	5.0	1.4	14.8	9.7	16.8	6.7	3.8	5.2	2.2	11.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	5.7	10.3	11.2	1.5	3.4
2003	2.2	1.6	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	4.5	11.6	6.1	7.8	6.4	1.7	6.7	2.5	5.3	8.0	5.2	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.6	11.2	3.5	7.1	3.1	5.0	18.4	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	-0.2	8.1	5.6	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.4	14.4	9.4	4.7	7.7	4.5	3.2	14.2	17.7	12.1	7.4	4.6	-2.7	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.2	2.6
2006	4.2	1.1	18.0	9.7	4.8	8.4	5.6	1.3	1.6	27.7	17.8	6.1	2.6	13.8	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.7	7.3	4.2
2007	6.3	-0.2	24.4	13.6	11.6	7.3	3.6	10.2	5.9	28.8	20.4	10.0	2.3	1.9	4.3	6.1	8.8	11.1	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	17.7	7.5	9.2	11.4	4.5	4.9	10.6	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.1	0.5	-3.8	5.6	-7.1	-2.2	0.6	-0.5	9.9	-10.1	9.3	6.4	0.0	-8.2	1.2	0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
2010	2.3	2.4	3.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.9	2.0	0.7	6.0	-10.8	-3.2	2.9	5.4	4.8	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.8
2011	5.0	4.0	2.9	7.2	-10.5	-0.6	3.9	1.2	0.9	13.5	5.5	7.3	8.0	6.8	4.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	5.0	3.1
2012	4.1	2.9	3.4	-6.2	-5.4	-4.4	2.8	-0.2	-3.6	7.9	3.9	6.0	3.5	7.2	3.5	-6.7	-0.8	4.8	6.2	1.8
2013	2.2	2.4	3.9	6.2	-7.5	-2.6	3.1	-0.3	-9.8	1.6	5.0	4.6	5.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	-2.1	9.8	1.5	1.7
2014	1.3	3.8	4.8	6.5	-4.0	1.7	2.6	-0.4	6.0	2.5	7.1	2.5	7.1	1.2	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.3
2015	2.8	4.1	5.2	6.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	6.8	4.9	7.7	-2.3	3.2	3.9	4.4	6.5	2.5	2.4
2016	-1.2	4.6	6.1	4.9	2.7	3.2	1.3	0.7	4.2	1.8	8.7	3.4	7.5	8.1	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.0
2017	2.7	4.9	8.5	6.7	7.4	5.6	3.5	2.3	10.7	9.3	9.7	6.4	9.7	-1.9	4.0	6.1	6.8	7.9	-2.3	3.7
2018	2.7	4.5	11.2	6.5	-0.9	5.0	-1.2	3.9	10.0	12.5	11.5	5.5	6.8	7.0	4.3	5.0	6.4	8.1	2.3	3.1
2019	2.8	3.6	6.8	9.6	-0.8	3.7	-4.3	2.3	10.2	6.3	-16.5	4.8	6.3	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.2	6.4	1.2	1.5
2020	2.6	3.3	5.2	4.7	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.8	6.1	3.7	2.9	3.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	3.2

**Table 35C**

**Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	70.3	14.2	5.0	:	14.4	28.3	41.6	12.7	:	4.7	:
1997	884.2	10.6	4.6	:	25.7	22.6	115.0	10.5	:	13.1	:
1998	45.0	7.6	2.3	:	16.5	16.0	92.3	-22.6	:	4.9	:
1999	16.1	4.9	62.9	:	6.3	31.4	77.8	0.0	:	7.8	:
2000	24.4	6.3	15.9	:	15.2	4.7	47.7	21.7	:	7.0	:
2001	0.3	7.3	-0.3	:	12.8	8.7	43.9	-5.5	:	6.3	
2002	6.7	8.5	-26.9	16.9	12.3	-0.8	26.3	-12.6	3.3	2.4	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	1.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	14.9	3.1	3.3	14.7	3.4
2004	10.5	7.4	1.1	7.5	7.2	5.7	21.6	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.0
2005	8.4	6.5	0.6	6.2	8.7	6.6	22.4	-5.3	3.3	7.7	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.9	-0.9	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.6	-4.7	4.5	5.4	4.6
2007	13.8	9.9	-1.6	9.8	15.8	9.1	21.4	8.3	5.0	4.4	4.9
2008	10.3	3.9	-0.5	9.4	5.8	2.8	19.0	5.6	4.4	5.0	2.8
2009	-2.2	-6.7	-2.3	-1.7	-7.0	5.5	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-2.5
2010	-5.8	3.3	6.6	-3.2	-4.9	2.6	-3.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	3.4	-0.3	13.7	11.7	11.0	8.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.7	-2.0	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
2013	9.3	1.1	-10.3	-1.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.4
2014	7.5	3.7	-0.6	5.5	7.6	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.8
2015	5.9	5.4	-0.4	3.6	6.7	7.4	1.1	5.1	2.6	5.1	4.0
2016	5.8	6.1	-0.4	2.6	7.7	5.7	6.3	4.6	3.1	6.3	2.1
2017	14.8	8.0	-0.5	4.1	1.6	7.9	18.3	5.0	4.1	6.3	3.6
2018	8.4	9.7	2.2	6.2	5.1	6.9	37.7	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
2019	7.8	7.1	3.5	3.4	5.0	7.3	7.2	4.2	1.8	3.0	2.0
2020	6.6	5.3	4.0	3.1	4.2	7.5	7.0	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.4

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.33	87.6	0.155	2.063	5.07	19.95	71.2	39.47	0.409	0.142	0.417	0.932	0.229	23.27	11.84	4.44	0.551	1.020	10.05	290.3
1996	7.89	86.4	0.165	2.266	5.44	20.76	73.9	42.83	0.439	0.227	0.586	0.916	0.205	23.75	12.43	4.83	0.644	0.987	10.34	300.1
1997	7.83	83.9	0.230	2.329	6.20	21.23	73.2	43.50	0.462	0.215	0.848	0.949	0.203	24.28	8.84	5.19	0.748	1.351	10.49	291.8
1998	8.30	83.1	0.220	2.546	6.27	21.47	73.9	44.09	0.469	0.283	0.699	1.015	0.207	24.25	9.00	5.18	0.841	1.088	10.63	291.9
1999	8.42	85.2	0.221	2.627	6.89	22.70	73.3	46.77	0.451	0.316	0.631	1.021	0.229	24.75	9.70	6.39	0.911	1.561	10.25	302.3
2000	8.94	84.9	0.294	3.009	7.19	22.13	78.9	47.55	0.521	0.298	0.712	1.173	0.213	27.01	10.41	6.56	1.049	1.901	12.08	314.5
2001	10.15	90.8	0.323	3.280	9.05	25.23	85.5	50.08	0.589	0.297	0.584	1.193	0.224	30.24	11.87	6.48	1.243	1.741	12.97	341.5
2002	10.50	91.4	0.384	3.510	7.67	25.61	87.5	51.91	0.577	0.383	0.578	1.231	0.230	29.16	12.58	7.13	1.397	1.494	13.46	346.4
2003	10.59	90.8	0.483	3.702	8.45	26.14	84.4	50.44	0.737	0.398	0.543	1.195	0.248	30.68	13.16	7.39	1.413	1.844	14.03	346.2
2004	10.66	89.3	0.501	4.114	10.56	26.57	88.5	54.70	0.637	0.617	0.547	1.249	0.256	33.13	13.50	8.29	1.482	1.701	15.11	361.1
2005	11.73	96.1	0.546	4.630	8.67	28.41	93.2	54.40	0.736	0.655	0.767	1.304	0.212	34.53	16.32	8.06	1.508	2.738	15.81	379.8
2006	12.32	98.9	0.705	5.356	9.44	33.08	99.7	55.88	0.771	0.987	0.672	1.522	0.217	38.70	16.84	8.94	1.526	3.184	17.24	405.3
2007	12.87	103.6	0.790	5.809	10.89	38.00	105.6	57.28	0.850	0.994	0.841	1.683	0.245	39.68	17.62	10.14	1.618	3.069	19.24	430.6
2008	14.31	108.7	0.850	6.560	12.44	40.11	112.0	59.60	0.880	1.049	1.070	1.892	0.295	46.06	17.55	10.70	2.009	3.713	21.48	461.1
2009	14.69	115.5	0.931	6.720	11.79	42.00	112.7	60.61	0.862	1.145	1.010	1.754	0.261	43.84	18.53	10.97	1.878	4.186	20.19	469.5
2010	16.28	122.8	0.880	7.679	11.76	41.25	115.4	62.66	0.976	1.201	1.202	1.850	0.269	43.18	19.02	10.50	2.126	3.871	20.83	483.6
2011	18.00	135.5	0.935	7.895	11.59	41.48	118.6	63.42	0.855	1.267	1.229	1.901	0.274	42.90	19.49	10.85	2.230	4.773	21.93	505.1
2012	18.68	134.9	0.983	8.376	10.93	42.94	117.2	64.00	0.843	1.273	1.298	2.004	0.284	45.46	20.18	11.60	2.353	5.103	22.41	510.8
2013	19.32	137.2	0.970	8.290	12.05	43.40	119.0	67.70	0.793	1.255	1.303	2.115	0.312	47.45	20.36	11.66	2.469	5.380	22.62	523.7
2014	18.64	146.0	1.073	8.163	9.53	42.21	120.1	69.19	1.028	1.234	1.358	2.174	0.317	42.46	20.85	11.43	2.353	5.353	22.52	526.1
2015	18.10	145.6	1.086	8.359	9.49	39.97	122.1	69.27	1.024	1.214	1.443	2.331	0.399	37.62	21.62	10.97	2.445	6.397	21.76	521.2
2016	19.26	144.7	1.070	7.516	10.73	40.64	123.3	68.77	1.005	1.246	1.462	2.285	0.523	35.71	21.93	10.82	2.470	5.145	21.81	520.3
2017	20.42	148.7	1.222	7.544	9.40	39.95	124.4	69.53	0.998	1.422	1.433	2.400	0.657	35.47	22.15	10.87	2.640	5.130	22.15	526.4
2018	21.38	153.2	1.327	7.236	9.53	40.48	126.5	73.16	1.016	1.509	1.772	2.523	0.562	35.95	23.02	11.11	2.599	5.129	22.35	540.3
2019	22.14	157.5	1.418	6.982	9.50	41.90	127.8	73.40	1.002	1.476	1.865	2.658	0.523	34.77	23.87	11.87	2.583	5.037	22.71	549.0
2020	22.77	161.4	1.480	7.031	9.50	43.38	129.5	74.75	1.009	1.454	1.937	2.774	0.517	34.49	24.66	12.21	2.583	5.127	23.21	559.7



Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.061	85.8	71.4	:	349	20.42	0.32	187.8	:	20.78	
1996	0.118	97.4	79.6	:	478	23.42	0.40	184.3	:	21.86	
1997	1.063	100.1	75.0	:	515	27.67	0.91	174.5	:	21.70	
1998	2.001	115.9	74.9	:	538	27.85	1.23	183.0	:	23.60	
1999	2.832	112.0	74.8	:	558	34.41	1.89	170.2	:	24.07	
2000	2.684	110.7	80.5	:	611	38.66	2.61	171.7	:	26.87	
2001	3.589	127.2	89.2	9.76	715	48.63	4.45	172.3	396.8	29.51	444.2
2002	3.469	131.9	88.0	18.26	734	51.80	6.75	175.9	404.6	29.54	451.5
2003	2.880	141.9	91.8	17.62	800	51.04	7.49	181.6	403.5	30.30	447.3
2004	3.365	160.4	106.5	17.90	1032	51.35	10.28	187.1	423.0	36.19	476.3
2005	3.518	158.4	108.9	17.88	1034	58.66	10.56	204.0	447.6	40.52	506.9
2006	3.097	169.6	119.9	18.13	1202	64.32	14.00	211.3	479.3	45.64	546.3
2007	4.112	183.7	122.1	18.95	1237	63.62	19.27	239.2	511.6	50.58	585.5
2008	5.564	195.6	138.8	19.77	1396	67.67	23.08	254.0	550.6	54.07	618.5
2009	5.395	206.8	130.9	19.24	1524	69.88	21.40	243.6	549.8	54.53	611.0
2010	4.522	211.6	139.9	18.03	1570	70.17	25.16	249.1	570.9	54.53	634.5
2011	4.578	216.6	146.8	17.23	1529	71.73	24.41	258.2	595.5	52.69	656.2
2012	5.027	222.4	144.9	19.30	1680	78.90	25.28	259.1	604.3	54.55	671.6
2013	5.857	231.8	142.0	19.27	1898	76.08	29.22	261.8	618.6	74.35	706.2
2014	5.951	232.2	129.4	20.13	1921	80.40	30.66	253.3	617.7	67.43	701.4
2015	5.439	240.9	119.7	24.45	1911	82.53	34.30	254.6	612.9	68.47	707.2
2016	5.807	235.2	121.9	26.38	1915	71.95	30.67	263.1	609.1	70.27	694.9
2017	6.069	234.4	124.2	27.80	2026	78.62	31.97	269.4	618.8	76.15	705.7
2018	6.576	252.4	124.2	24.93	2242	82.77	37.81	273.6	634.7	77.84	722.9
2019	8.008	250.8	126.0	24.80	2378	87.28	40.35	277.7	646.1	80.12	737.3
2020	8.401	252.8	127.9	25.31	2444	91.85	42.83	282.1	659.6	82.56	753.5

Table 36B

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.1
1996	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.3	4.5	10.1	5.0
1997	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	9.5	4.8
1998	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	8.8	4.6
1999	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.5
2000	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	8.9	4.5
2001	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.1	9.0	4.6
2002	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	4.6
2003	3.7	4.1	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.6	5.7	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.4
2004	3.6	3.9	5.2	2.6	5.5	3.1	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.7	9.5	4.4
2005	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.7	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.3	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.6	4.5
2006	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	5.4	3.6	4.8	5.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	10.0	4.6
2007	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	4.9	4.4	2.9	4.5	4.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.9	10.3	4.6
2008	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	11.1	4.8
2009	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.8	3.9	4.6	6.1	3.7	4.7	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	11.2	5.1
2010	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.8	3.9	5.1	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.1	5.1
2011	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.9	5.8	3.9	4.3	6.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	11.1	5.2
2012	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	4.0	4.3	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	7.0	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.2	5.2
2013	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.7	4.2	5.6	4.2	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.1	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	11.1	5.3
2014	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.4	3.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	7.0	11.0	5.2
2015	4.4	4.8	5.3	3.2	5.4	3.7	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	8.1	10.4	4.9
2016	4.5	4.6	4.9	2.8	6.1	3.6	5.5	4.1	5.4	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	10.1	4.8
2017	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.6	5.2	3.4	5.4	4.0	5.1	5.3	3.4	4.3	5.9	4.8	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.0	9.9	4.7
2018	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.2	5.2	3.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.6	4.7
2019	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.0	5.0	3.3	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	9.4	4.6
2020	4.7	4.4	5.2	1.9	4.8	3.3	5.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.0	9.3	4.5

Table 36B

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	4.8	5.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	10.0	:	2.5	:
1996	5.4	5.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	:	2.4	:
1997	5.6	5.1	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.5	8.6	:	2.3	:
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	:	5.1	4.6	3.3	8.6	:	2.4	:
1999	11.4	5.0	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	:	2.3	:
2000	9.6	4.7	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	:	2.5	:
2001	11.7	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	6.9	4.8	2.6	4.4
2002	10.3	4.9	6.2	8.6	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.3
2003	7.9	5.1	6.4	7.6	4.2	6.0	3.8	6.8	4.6	2.4	4.2
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	7.1	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.7	4.6	2.8	4.3
2005	7.5	4.9	6.9	6.6	4.6	5.9	3.6	7.0	4.7	2.9	4.4
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	5.0	6.0	4.0	6.8	4.7	3.1	4.5
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	4.5	7.2	4.8	3.3	4.5
2008	7.6	4.9	7.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.5	5.0	3.4	4.7
2009	7.4	5.3	7.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.1	7.4	5.2	3.5	5.0
2010	6.0	5.3	7.7	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.8	7.1	5.2	3.4	4.9
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.4	7.1	5.3	3.2	5.0
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.3	7.0	5.3	3.2	5.0
2013	7.2	5.7	7.4	5.8	6.3	4.6	4.6	6.9	5.4	4.2	5.2
2014	7.1	5.4	6.5	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.6	6.4	5.2	3.7	5.0
2015	6.1	5.2	5.9	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.0	3.6	4.8
2016	6.2	4.9	5.9	7.5	5.4	3.9	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.6	4.6
2017	6.0	4.6	5.8	7.6	5.3	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.7	3.7	4.6
2018	6.1	4.8	5.6	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.0	5.7	4.7	3.7	4.5
2019	7.0	4.5	5.5	6.2	5.4	3.9	4.0	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.5
2020	7.0	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.2	3.9	3.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	4.4

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.6	-1.3	6.9	9.8	7.4	4.1	3.7	8.5	7.4	60.1	40.5	-1.7	-10.8	2.0	4.9	8.7	16.9	-3.3	2.9	3.4
1997	-0.7	-2.9	39.0	2.8	14.1	2.3	-0.9	1.6	5.2	-5.4	44.7	3.6	-0.6	2.3	-28.8	7.5	16.3	36.9	1.5	-2.8
1998	6.0	-1.0	-4.3	9.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	32.0	-17.6	6.9	1.9	-0.1	1.8	-0.2	12.4	-19.4	1.4	0.0
1999	1.5	2.5	0.5	3.2	9.9	5.7	-0.7	6.1	-3.9	11.6	-9.7	0.6	10.6	2.1	7.7	23.3	8.3	43.5	-3.6	3.6
2000	6.2	-0.4	33.0	14.5	4.4	-2.5	7.6	1.7	15.5	-5.9	12.9	14.9	-7.0	9.1	7.4	2.7	15.1	21.7	17.9	4.0
2001	13.5	7.0	9.8	9.0	25.9	14.0	8.4	5.3	13.0	-0.2	-18.0	1.7	5.3	12.0	14.0	-1.3	18.5	-8.4	7.4	8.6
2002	3.4	0.6	19.0	7.0	-15.3	1.5	2.4	3.7	-2.0	29.1	-0.9	3.1	2.4	-3.6	6.0	10.0	12.4	-14.2	3.7	1.4
2003	0.8	-0.6	25.7	5.5	10.1	2.1	-3.5	-2.8	27.7	3.8	-6.1	-2.9	7.9	5.2	4.6	3.7	1.1	23.4	4.2	-0.1
2004	0.7	-1.6	3.7	11.1	25.0	1.7	4.9	8.4	-13.5	55.1	0.8	4.6	3.3	8.0	2.6	12.2	4.9	-7.7	7.7	4.3
2005	10.0	7.6	9.1	12.5	-17.9	6.9	5.3	-0.5	15.6	6.2	40.1	4.4	-17.4	4.2	20.9	-2.9	1.8	60.9	4.6	5.2
2006	5.1	2.8	29.1	15.7	8.9	16.4	6.9	2.7	4.7	50.6	-12.4	16.7	2.8	12.1	3.2	11.0	1.2	16.3	9.0	6.7
2007	4.5	4.8	12.0	8.5	15.4	14.9	6.0	2.5	10.3	0.7	25.2	10.6	12.5	2.5	4.6	13.3	6.0	-3.6	11.7	6.2
2008	11.1	4.8	7.5	12.9	14.2	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.5	5.5	27.2	12.4	20.5	16.1	-0.4	5.6	24.2	21.0	11.6	7.1
2009	2.7	6.3	9.6	2.4	-5.2	4.7	0.6	1.7	-2.0	9.1	-5.6	-7.3	-11.4	-4.8	5.5	2.5	-6.5	12.7	-6.0	1.8
2010	10.9	6.3	-5.5	14.3	-0.3	-1.8	2.4	3.4	13.2	4.9	19.0	5.5	2.8	-1.5	2.7	-4.3	13.2	-7.5	3.2	3.0
2011	10.5	10.4	6.3	2.8	-1.4	0.6	2.8	1.2	-12.4	5.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	-0.7	2.4	3.3	4.9	23.3	5.2	4.4
2012	3.8	-0.4	5.1	6.1	-5.7	3.5	-1.2	0.9	-1.4	0.4	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.0	3.6	6.8	5.5	6.9	2.2	1.1
2013	3.5	1.7	-1.4	-1.0	10.2	1.1	1.6	5.8	-5.9	-1.4	0.4	5.5	9.9	4.4	0.9	0.6	4.9	5.4	1.0	2.5
2014	-3.5	6.4	10.6	-1.5	-20.9	-2.7	0.9	2.2	29.6	-1.7	4.2	2.8	1.7	-10.5	2.4	-2.0	-4.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.4
2015	-2.9	-0.3	1.2	2.4	-0.4	-5.3	1.6	0.1	-0.3	-1.6	6.3	7.2	25.7	-11.4	3.7	-4.0	3.9	19.5	-3.4	-0.9
2016	6.4	-0.6	-1.4	-10.1	13.1	1.7	1.0	-0.7	-1.8	2.6	1.3	-2.0	31.3	-5.1	1.4	-1.4	1.0	-19.6	0.3	-0.2
2017	6.0	2.8	14.2	0.4	-12.4	-1.7	0.9	1.1	-0.7	14.1	-2.0	5.0	25.6	-0.7	1.0	0.5	6.9	-0.3	1.5	1.2
2018	4.7	3.0	8.6	-4.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	5.2	1.8	6.1	23.7	5.1	-14.4	1.4	3.9	2.2	-1.5	0.0	0.9	2.6
2019	3.6	2.8	6.8	-3.5	-0.3	3.5	1.1	0.3	-1.4	-2.2	5.2	5.3	-6.9	-3.3	3.7	6.9	-0.6	-1.8	1.6	1.6
2020	2.9	2.5	4.3	0.7	0.0	3.5	1.3	1.8	0.7	-1.5	3.9	4.4	-1.2	-0.8	3.3	2.8	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.9

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	92.5	13.6	11.5	:	37.2	14.7	25.8	-1.9	:	5.2	:
1997	799.6	2.7	-5.8	:	7.7	18.2	126.3	-5.3	:	-0.7	:
1998	88.3	15.8	-0.1	:	4.4	0.6	34.7	4.8	:	8.8	:
1999	41.5	-3.4	-0.2	:	3.8	23.6	53.9	-7.0	:	2.0	:
2000	-5.2	-1.1	7.6	:	9.4	12.3	38.4	0.9	:	11.6	:
2001	33.7	14.9	10.9	:	17.0	25.8	70.5	0.3	:	9.8	
2002	-3.3	3.7	-1.4	87.0	2.7	6.5	51.6	2.1	2.0	0.1	1.7
2003	-17.0	7.6	4.3	-3.5	9.0	-1.5	11.0	3.3	-0.3	2.6	-0.9
2004	16.8	13.0	16.0	1.6	29.0	0.6	37.2	3.0	4.8	19.4	6.5
2005	4.6	-1.3	2.3	-0.1	0.2	14.2	2.7	9.0	5.8	12.0	6.4
2006	-12.0	7.1	10.1	1.4	16.2	9.6	32.6	3.6	7.1	12.6	7.8
2007	32.8	8.3	1.8	4.5	3.0	-1.1	37.7	13.2	6.7	10.8	7.2
2008	35.3	6.4	13.7	4.3	12.9	6.4	19.8	6.2	7.6	6.9	5.6
2009	-3.0	5.7	-5.7	-2.7	9.2	3.3	-7.3	-4.1	-0.1	0.8	-1.2
2010	-16.2	2.3	6.9	-6.3	3.0	0.4	17.5	2.3	3.8	0.0	3.8
2011	1.2	2.3	4.9	-4.4	-2.6	2.2	-3.0	3.7	4.3	-3.4	3.4
2012	9.8	2.7	-1.3	12.0	9.8	10.0	3.6	0.3	1.5	3.5	2.4
2013	16.5	4.2	-2.0	-0.1	13.0	-3.6	15.6	1.0	2.4	36.3	5.1
2014	1.6	0.2	-8.9	4.5	1.3	5.7	4.9	-3.2	-0.1	-9.3	-0.7
2015	-8.6	3.7	-7.5	21.4	-0.5	2.7	11.9	0.5	-0.8	1.6	0.8
2016	6.8	-2.4	1.8	7.9	0.2	-12.8	-10.6	3.3	-0.6	2.6	-1.7
2017	4.5	-0.3	1.9	5.4	5.8	9.3	4.2	2.4	1.6	8.4	1.6
2018	8.3	7.7	0.0	-10.3	10.6	5.3	18.3	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.4
2019	21.8	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	6.1	5.5	6.7	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.0
2020	4.9	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	5.2	6.2	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.2

Table 37A

Total current revenue: general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	100.5	849	1.16	20.22	32.24	168.1	602	430.9	2.311	1.38	2.56	6.80	1.064	147.3	87.3	32.22	4.60	8.82	54.1	2580
1996	104.3	867	1.41	22.36	35.69	180.7	634	465.0	2.384	1.61	3.24	7.11	1.020	153.8	93.0	35.04	5.18	9.48	57.2	2723
1997	109.6	879	1.77	25.02	41.10	192.8	654	497.9	2.458	1.88	4.51	7.66	1.141	160.8	93.5	37.94	5.77	10.31	60.4	2785
1998	115.3	903	1.94	28.21	45.97	207.1	680	506.8	2.746	2.20	4.97	8.14	1.130	168.0	97.0	41.32	6.51	10.75	64.6	2878
1999	119.4	941	1.97	32.21	50.87	224.4	710	528.3	2.922	2.28	4.82	8.90	1.287	181.6	100.4	45.94	7.34	11.54	66.4	3042
2000	125.1	957	2.22	37.27	55.80	242.2	739	542.8	3.406	2.32	4.87	10.04	1.379	194.2	103.5	49.43	8.00	12.59	74.3	3164
2001	129.7	947	2.45	39.39	59.24	260.7	769	569.8	3.784	2.44	4.79	10.45	1.500	202.6	111.4	51.46	9.06	13.00	75.1	3260
2002	134.9	949	2.82	42.81	63.67	280.6	782	584.0	3.899	2.74	5.02	10.93	1.612	205.8	112.2	55.33	10.22	13.77	77.4	3336
2003	136.7	960	3.18	46.74	66.90	298.6	796	588.4	4.429	3.04	5.33	11.36	1.706	210.5	114.3	57.33	11.05	15.39	78.0	3405
2004	143.3	957	3.53	52.00	72.06	325.7	834	615.6	4.605	3.68	5.88	11.82	1.764	218.5	118.0	58.98	11.89	16.29	81.0	3532
2005	149.9	975	3.91	57.48	74.72	360.6	874	634.9	5.216	4.45	6.93	13.04	1.877	228.4	123.0	62.12	12.66	18.52	84.6	3688
2006	156.6	1019	4.82	65.24	80.03	400.8	926	678.6	5.860	5.91	7.96	14.00	1.985	249.2	127.5	66.59	13.46	19.62	89.5	3930
2007	164.2	1071	5.86	68.45	88.23	437.0	964	725.2	7.102	7.41	9.59	15.53	2.181	259.5	135.1	71.36	14.67	21.38	96.3	4161
2008	171.6	1102	6.04	63.07	93.14	407.0	993	733.8	7.424	7.93	11.10	16.31	2.313	278.2	141.5	73.00	15.94	23.47	100.7	4247
2009	167.7	1081	5.88	55.43	89.25	375.7	963	706.6	6.752	6.39	9.24	16.36	2.310	263.4	139.0	69.49	15.10	22.60	93.9	4089
2010	177.3	1101	5.78	54.81	88.59	391.0	994	726.8	7.102	6.32	9.21	17.38	2.435	270.2	142.7	70.86	15.63	22.79	96.9	4200
2011	187.7	1172	6.19	56.89	85.94	387.8	1046	737.6	7.106	7.02	9.80	18.44	2.533	273.6	149.3	73.17	15.81	24.93	104.4	4367
2012	196.2	1210	6.67	58.91	84.76	389.7	1083	766.3	6.980	7.66	10.35	19.50	2.664	277.9	155.5	69.22	15.79	25.60	107.2	4494
2013	202.3	1249	6.97	60.94	81.40	391.8	1119	763.7	6.504	7.96	10.77	20.50	2.869	285.7	160.0	74.84	15.82	27.73	110.8	4598
2014	204.6	1296	7.52	65.25	79.06	397.5	1140	769.5	6.884	8.27	11.45	21.46	3.140	290.9	164.9	75.45	16.12	28.97	112.2	4699
2015	207.0	1344	7.96	70.19	79.70	409.0	1161	780.4	6.876	8.55	12.28	22.22	3.413	291.5	171.9	77.35	16.70	31.74	113.2	4815
2016	211.0	1400	8.35	72.25	84.19	417.1	1177	779.2	7.043	9.05	13.03	23.11	3.806	306.4	172.9	78.84	17.35	31.34	116.5	4929
2017	221.0	1464	8.98	75.66	84.21	436.9	1222	794.8	7.599	9.84	13.91	24.44	4.331	319.7	178.4	82.31	18.39	33.14	118.2	5118
2018	228.1	1528	9.85	79.54	85.30	458.6	1249	812.0	8.227	10.43	15.19	25.93	4.551	333.2	186.1	85.99	19.38	35.02	120.4	5295
2019	234.5	1577	10.46	83.68	85.24	480.9	1265	827.6	8.637	10.81	16.33	27.32	4.809	349.2	192.2	89.01	19.98	37.00	124.3	5444
2020	241.4	1632	11.00	87.15	86.77	499.1	1298	843.0	8.954	11.39	17.25	28.65	5.102	361.5	198.0	92.13	20.72	38.83	128.7	5609

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	634	569	:	2696	150.4	2.4	1060	:	280.5	:
1996	0.62	703	603	:	3276	185.9	3.4	1123	:	297.5	:
1997	5.91	758	626	:	3845	221.9	7.7	1161	:	317.7	:
1998	9.24	812	651	:	4472	248.5	12.1	1222	:	346.6	:
1999	10.37	856	686	:	5018	277.2	19.2	1273	:	368.6	:
2000	11.29	887	722	:	5824	292.5	27.4	1342	:	398.3	:
2001	12.87	962	738	84.9	6560	314.2	38.5	1338	3676	412.0	4338
2002	12.89	1028	748	97.9	7245	328.9	50.1	1343	3767	418.9	4434
2003	13.92	1102	766	103.9	7929	335.6	63.0	1408	3843	442.5	4482
2004	16.24	1218	824	109.2	8801	359.0	79.1	1476	3999	481.5	4709
2005	17.62	1271	889	115.8	9241	394.7	92.8	1570	4205	518.0	4962
2006	18.79	1357	920	126.5	10008	434.3	114.5	1646	4488	551.8	5297
2007	23.73	1502	947	138.5	11298	485.4	142.4	1734	4777	584.0	5630
2008	27.39	1525	962	147.7	12058	517.6	170.3	1758	4895	592.7	5640
2009	24.92	1470	924	139.7	11775	510.7	158.5	1708	4659	565.7	5294
2010	23.67	1500	974	136.3	11683	537.5	168.0	1784	4825	603.2	5528
2011	24.75	1572	997	134.5	11865	584.8	182.3	1829	5025	628.1	5749
2012	26.64	1607	1030	138.0	12684	616.6	189.7	1843	5174	633.3	5955
2013	28.75	1654	1063	139.7	13354	621.5	202.3	1895	5295	672.3	6087
2014	29.39	1687	1128	141.5	14306	645.1	213.8	1946	5408	686.3	6260
2015	30.83	1798	1091	150.6	15203	681.5	233.3	2081	5550	712.3	6531
2016	32.66	1886	1100	158.8	15799	712.7	233.0	2221	5685	750.2	6600
2017	35.48	2012	1135	165.5	16658	774.5	252.4	2321	5919	791.5	6822
2018	38.37	2170	1141	170.0	17832	840.6	285.9	2404	6123	818.8	7051
2019	41.96	2271	1176	174.6	18911	898.7	307.1	2480	6306	844.9	7268
2020	44.37	2363	1214	179.4	19854	954.8	329.2	2556	6510	871.4	7502

Table 37B

Total current revenue: general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.5	44.7	41.6	36.9	34.6	36.6	49.4	43.7	30.1	34.0	33.0	43.1	35.0	44.7	49.4	36.2	43.8	44.8	54.9	44.9
1996	48.3	45.0	38.7	37.1	34.6	37.0	50.7	44.6	29.9	34.3	33.3	42.5	31.9	44.6	50.9	37.1	42.7	43.2	56.0	45.5
1997	48.5	44.7	39.3	36.1	35.8	37.2	50.6	45.7	29.4	34.8	38.5	43.8	33.6	43.6	49.5	37.1	41.7	42.2	54.6	45.4
1998	49.2	44.7	38.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	50.3	44.6	30.3	36.5	38.1	44.8	31.4	42.6	49.4	37.1	42.4	40.3	53.7	45.1
1999	48.9	45.6	36.7	34.8	38.0	37.8	50.7	45.1	30.0	36.4	37.9	42.6	33.8	43.3	49.2	38.4	42.6	40.4	52.3	45.6
2000	48.5	45.2	35.9	34.4	39.5	37.5	50.0	43.8	32.1	33.8	36.4	43.5	33.3	43.0	48.4	38.5	42.3	39.8	54.5	45.0
2001	48.8	43.4	35.1	32.3	38.9	37.3	50.0	43.9	33.1	32.7	33.8	43.9	35.2	42.0	50.5	37.9	42.8	37.9	52.0	44.3
2002	49.0	42.9	36.2	31.5	39.0	37.5	49.3	43.4	32.8	32.6	33.0	43.6	35.7	41.1	49.5	38.8	43.2	36.9	52.2	43.8
2003	48.4	43.2	36.6	32.1	37.4	37.2	48.8	42.3	34.5	31.8	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.0	49.3	39.2	43.1	37.2	51.4	43.5
2004	48.0	42.2	36.4	33.3	37.2	37.8	48.9	42.5	33.2	33.3	32.2	42.3	36.3	41.3	48.7	38.7	43.0	35.3	51.1	43.3
2005	48.1	42.4	34.7	33.8	37.5	38.8	49.5	42.6	35.2	32.8	33.0	43.4	36.5	41.5	48.4	39.2	43.3	36.7	51.5	43.6
2006	47.9	42.6	35.7	35.3	36.7	39.8	50.1	43.8	36.6	34.5	33.1	41.4	36.9	42.6	47.6	40.1	42.7	34.9	51.9	44.1
2007	47.6	42.6	36.0	34.7	37.9	40.4	49.7	45.1	40.6	32.8	33.0	41.8	37.9	41.9	47.6	40.7	41.7	33.9	51.6	44.2
2008	48.5	43.0	36.5	33.6	38.5	36.5	49.8	45.0	39.1	32.6	34.0	42.8	37.7	43.0	48.2	40.8	42.0	34.3	52.0	44.0
2009	48.1	43.9	41.6	32.6	37.6	34.8	49.7	44.9	36.2	33.9	34.3	44.2	37.6	42.2	48.3	39.6	41.8	35.3	51.9	44.0
2010	48.6	42.7	39.3	32.7	39.2	36.2	49.8	45.3	36.8	35.2	32.9	43.3	36.9	42.3	48.2	39.4	43.1	33.7	51.8	44.0
2011	49.5	43.4	37.1	33.2	41.5	36.2	50.8	45.0	36.0	34.6	31.3	42.7	37.0	42.1	48.1	41.5	42.9	35.3	53.0	44.5
2012	50.6	43.9	37.2	33.6	44.3	37.5	51.9	47.5	35.8	35.0	31.1	44.2	37.2	42.6	48.8	41.1	43.8	35.2	53.7	45.6
2013	51.6	44.2	36.8	33.9	45.1	38.2	52.9	47.6	35.9	34.9	30.8	44.1	37.5	43.3	49.4	44.0	43.6	37.4	54.5	46.2
2014	51.1	44.1	37.5	33.4	44.3	38.3	53.0	47.4	39.1	35.0	31.3	43.1	37.1	43.3	49.5	43.6	42.9	38.1	54.6	46.2
2015	50.4	44.1	38.6	26.7	45.0	37.8	52.8	47.2	38.7	35.2	32.8	43.1	35.8	42.3	49.9	43.0	43.0	40.1	54.0	45.7
2016	49.7	44.3	38.5	26.4	47.7	37.3	52.8	46.1	38.1	36.2	33.5	43.4	37.4	43.3	48.5	42.3	43.0	38.6	53.9	45.5
2017	50.3	44.7	38.0	25.7	46.7	37.5	53.3	46.1	38.8	36.4	33.0	44.2	38.9	43.4	48.2	42.3	42.8	39.1	52.8	45.7
2018	50.1	45.0	38.7	24.7	46.1	37.8	53.1	46.0	39.6	35.7	33.9	44.6	37.9	43.1	48.2	42.7	42.3	38.7	51.8	45.6
2019	49.8	44.8	38.5	24.4	44.7	38.2	52.2	45.7	39.7	35.1	34.3	44.8	37.4	43.1	47.9	42.7	41.1	38.2	51.5	45.3
2020	49.7	44.7	38.4	24.0	44.0	38.2	51.9	45.3	39.3	35.0	34.1	45.0	37.2	43.0	47.6	42.8	40.4	37.8	51.3	45.1



Table 37B

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	26.3	40.0	54.9	:	46.2	43.6	31.8	56.2	:	33.1	:
1996	28.8	38.6	55.5	:	46.0	43.1	29.4	58.1	:	32.9	:
1997	31.3	38.7	54.6	:	43.5	42.5	30.0	57.4	:	33.5	:
1998	35.1	37.8	54.9	:	42.8	41.0	32.4	57.5	:	35.0	:
1999	41.7	38.2	55.3	:	43.0	41.2	34.6	56.8	:	35.7	:
2000	40.4	37.3	54.4	:	43.6	39.1	33.7	56.3	:	36.6	:
2001	41.9	37.5	53.8	43.7	42.5	40.3	32.5	53.9	44.6	36.5	43.1
2002	38.1	38.3	53.0	46.3	41.5	40.6	32.8	52.2	44.1	35.4	42.5
2003	38.3	39.2	53.3	44.7	41.4	39.7	31.7	52.5	43.8	35.3	42.3
2004	39.7	39.8	54.7	43.6	41.7	38.5	31.8	52.5	43.6	36.7	42.4
2005	37.8	38.9	56.1	42.9	41.0	39.9	32.0	53.9	43.9	37.3	42.8
2006	35.3	38.6	54.7	43.0	41.3	40.6	33.0	53.1	44.3	37.6	43.2
2007	37.4	39.1	54.5	42.9	44.0	40.9	33.2	52.5	44.4	37.9	43.3
2008	37.6	37.9	53.4	42.5	44.3	40.2	31.7	51.8	44.1	37.5	43.1
2009	34.1	37.4	53.6	42.2	44.6	37.2	30.1	51.9	43.9	36.8	42.9
2010	31.7	37.9	53.8	41.4	42.9	37.2	31.8	50.6	43.9	38.0	43.0
2011	30.6	39.0	54.0	40.3	41.9	37.3	32.6	49.9	44.4	38.2	43.5
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	41.7	44.1	37.8	31.9	50.0	45.4	37.4	44.2
2013	35.1	40.4	55.1	42.1	44.1	37.5	31.8	50.2	46.0	38.2	44.8
2014	35.1	39.1	57.0	42.7	43.9	37.5	32.0	49.4	45.9	37.2	44.5
2015	34.8	39.1	53.8	44.4	44.2	37.9	32.7	49.5	45.4	37.6	44.1
2016	34.7	39.6	53.3	45.2	44.5	38.3	30.4	50.6	45.3	38.1	44.1
2017	35.1	39.9	52.8	45.3	43.4	38.9	29.4	50.7	45.4	38.7	44.4
2018	35.7	41.1	51.8	44.2	43.0	39.9	30.2	50.1	45.3	38.8	44.3
2019	36.8	40.8	51.7	43.4	42.7	40.1	30.1	49.8	45.0	38.9	44.1
2020	36.7	40.6	51.5	42.8	42.4	40.3	30.1	49.5	44.8	38.9	43.9

Table 37C

Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	2.1	22.0	10.6	10.7	7.5	5.4	7.9	3.2	16.3	26.2	4.5	-4.2	4.5	6.5	8.8	12.6	7.5	5.6	5.5
1997	5.2	1.4	25.1	11.9	15.2	6.7	3.0	7.1	3.1	17.0	39.5	7.8	11.9	4.5	0.6	8.3	11.3	8.7	5.7	2.3
1998	5.1	2.6	9.7	12.7	11.9	7.4	4.0	1.8	11.7	17.1	10.0	6.2	-1.0	4.5	3.7	8.9	12.8	4.3	6.9	3.4
1999	3.6	4.2	1.9	14.2	10.7	8.4	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.7	-2.9	9.4	13.9	8.1	3.5	11.2	12.8	7.3	2.7	5.7
2000	4.8	1.7	12.3	15.7	9.7	7.9	4.0	2.7	16.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	7.2	6.9	3.1	7.6	9.0	9.1	11.9	4.0
2001	3.7	-1.1	10.3	5.7	6.2	7.6	4.1	5.0	11.1	5.3	-1.5	4.0	8.7	4.3	7.6	4.1	13.2	3.3	1.1	3.0
2002	4.0	0.2	15.1	8.7	7.5	7.6	1.7	2.5	3.1	12.2	4.6	4.7	7.5	1.6	0.7	7.5	12.8	5.9	3.1	2.3
2003	1.4	1.2	13.1	9.2	5.1	6.4	1.8	0.7	13.6	11.2	6.3	3.9	5.8	2.3	1.9	3.6	8.2	11.8	0.8	2.1
2004	4.8	-0.3	10.9	11.3	7.7	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.0	20.9	10.3	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.9	7.6	5.8	3.9	3.7
2005	4.6	1.9	10.9	10.5	3.7	10.7	4.9	3.1	13.3	21.1	17.8	10.3	6.4	4.5	4.2	5.3	6.4	13.6	4.5	4.4
2006	4.4	4.6	23.3	13.5	7.1	11.1	5.9	6.9	12.3	32.7	15.0	7.4	5.8	9.1	3.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.6
2007	4.9	5.1	21.4	4.9	10.2	9.0	4.1	6.9	21.2	25.4	20.4	10.9	9.9	4.1	6.0	7.2	8.9	9.0	7.5	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	3.1	-7.9	5.6	-6.9	3.0	1.2	4.5	7.1	15.8	5.1	6.1	7.2	4.7	2.3	8.7	9.8	4.6	2.0
2009	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	-12.1	-4.2	-7.7	-3.0	-3.7	-9.1	-19.5	-16.8	0.3	-0.1	-5.3	-1.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.7	-6.7	-3.7
2010	5.8	1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	4.1	3.2	2.9	5.2	-1.1	-0.3	6.3	5.4	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.5	0.8	3.1	2.7
2011	5.9	6.5	7.1	3.8	-3.0	-0.8	5.3	1.5	0.1	11.1	6.4	6.1	4.0	1.3	4.6	3.3	1.2	9.4	7.7	4.0
2012	4.5	3.2	7.7	3.6	-1.4	0.5	3.6	3.9	-1.8	9.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	1.6	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	2.7	2.8	2.9
2013	3.1	3.2	4.5	3.4	-4.0	0.5	3.3	-0.3	-6.8	4.0	4.0	5.1	7.7	2.8	2.9	8.1	0.1	8.3	3.3	2.3
2014	1.2	3.8	8.0	7.1	-2.9	1.5	1.9	0.8	5.8	3.9	6.3	4.7	9.5	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.9	4.4	1.3	2.2
2015	1.2	3.7	5.9	7.6	0.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	-0.1	3.4	7.2	3.5	8.7	0.2	4.2	2.5	3.6	9.6	0.9	2.5
2016	1.9	4.2	4.9	2.9	5.6	2.0	1.4	-0.2	2.4	5.9	6.2	4.0	11.5	5.1	0.6	1.9	3.9	-1.3	2.9	2.4
2017	4.8	4.5	7.5	4.7	0.0	4.7	3.8	2.0	7.9	8.7	6.7	5.8	13.8	4.4	3.2	4.4	6.0	5.8	1.5	3.8
2018	3.2	4.4	9.7	5.1	1.3	5.0	2.2	2.2	8.3	6.0	9.2	6.1	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.6	1.8	3.5
2019	2.8	3.2	6.1	5.2	-0.1	4.9	1.2	1.9	5.0	3.7	7.5	5.4	5.7	4.8	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.7	3.3	2.8
2020	3.0	3.5	5.2	4.1	1.8	3.8	2.6	1.9	3.7	5.4	5.6	4.9	6.1	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.7	5.0	3.5	3.0

Table 37C

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	87.2	10.7	6.1	:	21.5	23.6	38.4	6.0	:	6.1	:
1997	847.2	7.9	3.7	:	17.4	19.3	128.6	3.3	:	6.8	:
1998	56.3	7.0	4.0	:	16.3	12.0	56.5	5.3	:	9.1	:
1999	12.2	5.5	5.4	:	12.2	11.6	59.1	4.1	:	6.3	:
2000	8.9	3.6	5.2	:	16.1	5.5	42.6	5.5	:	8.1	:
2001	14.0	8.5	2.3	:	12.6	7.4	40.8	-0.3	:	3.4	
2002	0.1	6.8	1.3	15.3	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.5	1.7	2.2
2003	8.1	7.2	2.4	6.2	9.4	2.1	25.9	4.8	2.0	5.6	1.1
2004	16.6	10.6	7.5	5.1	11.0	7.0	25.4	4.8	4.1	8.8	5.1
2005	8.5	4.4	7.9	6.0	5.0	10.0	17.4	6.4	5.1	7.6	5.4
2006	6.7	6.7	3.5	9.3	8.3	10.0	23.3	4.9	6.7	6.5	6.7
2007	26.3	10.7	3.0	9.4	12.9	11.8	24.4	5.3	6.5	5.8	6.3
2008	15.4	1.5	1.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	19.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.2
2009	-9.0	-3.6	-3.9	-5.4	-2.3	-1.3	-7.0	-2.8	-4.8	-4.5	-6.1
2010	-5.0	2.1	5.4	-2.5	-0.8	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	6.6	4.4
2011	4.5	4.8	2.4	-1.3	1.6	8.8	8.5	2.5	4.1	4.1	4.0
2012	7.7	2.2	3.3	2.6	6.9	5.4	4.0	0.8	3.0	0.8	3.6
2013	7.9	2.9	3.2	1.2	5.3	0.8	6.7	2.8	2.3	6.2	2.2
2014	2.2	2.0	6.2	1.3	7.1	3.8	5.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.8
2015	4.9	6.6	-3.3	6.5	6.3	5.6	9.1	6.9	2.6	3.8	4.3
2016	5.9	4.9	0.9	5.4	3.9	4.6	-0.1	6.7	2.4	5.3	1.1
2017	8.6	6.6	3.2	4.2	5.4	8.7	8.3	4.5	4.1	5.5	3.4
2018	8.2	7.8	0.5	2.7	7.0	8.5	13.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
2019	9.3	4.7	3.1	2.7	6.0	6.9	7.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1
2020	5.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	5.0	6.2	7.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	44.7	363.6	0.719	9.45	16.56	81.1	282.4	172.2	0.953	0.955	1.862	2.51	0.547	73.9	34.60	15.64	1.895	4.00	21.62	1142
1996	46.4	373.8	0.834	9.99	18.14	85.6	293.9	184.8	1.049	1.026	2.339	2.68	0.611	73.7	35.72	16.78	2.164	4.93	22.67	1196
1997	47.4	374.4	0.928	11.17	20.29	88.5	302.5	194.1	1.238	1.132	2.832	2.83	0.623	77.5	36.99	18.16	2.453	5.02	23.66	1210
1998	48.9	379.3	1.027	12.45	21.92	93.8	305.7	200.6	1.455	1.369	3.370	2.88	0.659	82.1	38.39	20.02	2.719	5.64	24.84	1239
1999	51.3	390.6	1.161	13.84	24.06	100.1	317.1	207.2	1.563	1.410	3.008	3.21	0.678	86.4	40.45	21.74	3.078	5.52	25.77	1298
2000	53.9	395.0	1.179	15.92	25.79	108.1	330.1	221.6	1.598	1.420	2.995	3.44	0.733	92.9	41.05	24.44	3.498	6.12	26.99	1356
2001	56.6	404.6	1.275	18.73	28.48	115.9	340.6	239.2	1.819	1.526	3.001	3.75	0.809	101.2	41.85	26.34	3.998	6.82	28.88	1424
2002	60.3	416.0	1.395	21.47	31.43	124.6	360.8	249.8	1.973	1.724	3.126	4.07	0.849	110.9	42.71	28.08	4.411	7.31	30.69	1500
2003	63.2	420.8	1.539	23.34	33.92	134.7	377.4	263.9	2.301	2.008	3.259	4.39	0.897	117.4	44.01	29.52	4.827	8.23	32.08	1566
2004	65.8	419.0	1.679	25.20	37.11	147.8	392.7	277.5	2.297	2.190	3.495	4.75	0.928	119.1	45.78	31.30	5.165	8.53	33.70	1622
2005	68.9	423.0	1.887	27.28	39.89	161.1	407.3	291.6	2.448	2.427	3.886	5.15	0.933	122.7	49.15	33.46	5.460	9.25	35.34	1689
2006	71.5	430.4	2.131	30.02	43.91	174.9	420.6	300.9	2.704	2.943	4.606	5.35	1.003	135.6	51.58	34.02	5.819	10.60	36.94	1764
2007	74.4	439.7	2.600	33.27	47.75	191.0	435.5	304.8	2.880	3.984	5.067	5.65	1.033	143.9	53.23	34.68	6.079	10.85	38.94	1834
2008	79.9	457.6	3.080	35.28	50.18	209.5	449.5	317.1	3.242	4.830	6.101	5.97	1.210	152.1	56.61	35.60	6.841	12.09	41.99	1928
2009	83.8	481.2	2.981	34.25	55.40	221.0	466.3	324.4	3.507	3.580	5.720	6.45	1.214	162.4	59.58	37.60	7.255	12.91	43.84	2013
2010	86.0	493.3	2.961	31.51	50.28	221.7	478.7	327.6	3.559	3.295	5.563	6.84	1.286	167.7	60.64	37.27	7.353	13.24	44.70	2044
2011	90.1	505.7	3.101	31.33	45.17	219.7	488.8	320.9	3.740	3.698	5.737	7.18	1.345	167.7	61.70	34.98	7.537	13.26	46.49	2058
2012	94.0	519.7	3.300	30.96	41.78	205.3	500.3	315.4	3.616	3.799	5.831	7.64	1.449	169.9	63.29	31.18	7.296	13.22	48.68	2067
2013	96.1	542.9	3.568	30.45	36.96	201.9	510.5	315.4	3.284	4.022	5.837	8.06	1.479	170.3	64.51	32.50	7.073	13.65	50.31	2099
2014	97.3	564.0	3.831	31.30	36.31	202.0	518.7	313.3	2.894	4.136	6.073	8.34	1.604	172.5	65.97	32.21	6.997	14.40	50.71	2133
2015	98.1	587.4	4.135	32.24	35.96	208.9	523.4	311.8	2.863	4.358	6.427	8.67	1.689	172.4	68.03	32.58	7.198	15.29	51.14	2173
2016	99.4	615.5	4.396	33.48	35.61	211.2	529.4	316.7	2.829	4.514	6.597	8.89	1.670	174.8	70.27	33.30	7.592	15.74	51.56	2223
2017	102.2	638.9	4.690	35.65	35.95	215.7	540.1	320.0	2.968	4.837	6.918	9.46	1.746	178.7	72.34	34.04	7.837	16.52	51.23	2280
2018	104.8	660.8	5.033	37.85	36.77	222.8	549.1	328.8	3.071	5.201	7.311	10.08	2.085	186.2	74.60	34.82	8.351	17.74	52.62	2348
2019	107.7	690.8	5.369	40.38	37.36	230.5	559.6	331.3	3.242	5.416	7.955	10.68	2.314	196.7	76.44	35.64	8.721	19.04	54.21	2423
2020	110.9	718.0	5.710	41.85	37.90	238.5	570.4	337.2	3.374	5.641	8.323	11.35	2.517	205.3	78.32	36.32	8.963	20.29	56.12	2497

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.20	323	249.3	:	1333	65.1	0.9	481	:	140.5	:
1996	0.30	357	262.3	:	1538	79.8	1.3	500	:	147.3	:
1997	2.31	398	270.9	:	1873	94.4	3.2	513	:	150.6	:
1998	4.85	414	286.2	:	2178	107.3	4.4	541	:	156.9	:
1999	4.91	454	302.5	:	2457	120.4	9.2	569	:	168.0	:
2000	5.59	473	316.8	:	2806	135.0	13.6	584	:	179.4	:
2001	6.03	509	333.6	37.26	3229	145.5	18.5	613	1617	193.6	1929
2002	6.56	571	350.7	40.01	3796	151.0	22.6	655	1708	211.4	2044
2003	7.39	626	359.7	42.77	4387	159.9	30.8	688	1781	232.1	2116
2004	7.99	643	375.5	46.27	4634	170.6	36.0	701	1845	251.8	2216
2005	8.54	675	388.5	49.44	4984	181.2	46.6	723	1931	268.9	2324
2006	9.73	711	407.2	53.75	5338	197.7	54.6	762	2024	285.5	2443
2007	10.59	746	423.2	61.05	5331	215.1	65.5	793	2115	296.7	2549
2008	12.47	781	452.2	64.17	5802	239.2	85.7	833	2237	316.2	2634
2009	12.22	825	481.1	67.19	5822	256.7	85.5	861	2306	331.1	2678
2010	12.32	825	495.6	66.65	5855	276.3	81.7	886	2361	337.3	2754
2011	12.80	813	490.6	67.45	5847	282.8	79.7	921	2383	338.3	2773
2012	12.97	804	501.6	67.02	5756	292.1	86.2	955	2400	345.0	2826
2013	13.96	826	501.9	66.89	5953	300.4	90.2	993	2441	346.6	2849
2014	14.11	849	510.9	68.20	6509	312.8	96.5	1032	2479	357.1	2922
2015	14.29	883	519.2	67.63	6823	324.7	99.1	1087	2529	361.0	3026
2016	14.74	919	524.8	68.20	7171	333.1	115.4	1154	2591	368.0	3041
2017	15.77	968	536.6	70.84	7765	351.7	134.4	1196	2667	372.8	3093
2018	16.84	1040	550.9	74.94	8226	370.0	155.0	1249	2749	379.9	3179
2019	18.24	1106	565.6	78.00	8593	390.6	166.3	1296	2839	387.0	3280
2020	19.49	1156	581.2	80.81	8925	414.8	177.7	1342	2932	393.7	3380

Table 38B

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	23.2	17.5	12.4	23.5	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.9
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.7	13.1	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	20.0
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.4	17.8	14.8	21.0	24.2	16.2	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.7	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.8	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.7	16.1	22.5	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.9	15.1	20.7	22.4	14.9	17.7	20.6	19.2	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.3
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.8	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.4
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.6	16.6	20.5	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.9	22.9	19.0	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	20.0
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.8	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.9
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.8	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	20.0
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.4	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.8	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.4	17.1	19.8	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.5	24.1	20.6	18.8	19.0	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.5	24.0	20.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	17.0	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.3	21.8	20.5	23.7	19.6	19.0	18.2	18.3	16.6	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.9	19.7	24.0	19.6	18.6	17.4	17.5	17.3	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.5	20.2	18.2	24.4	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.8	16.9	20.5	19.7	24.1	19.7	18.1	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.4	25.8	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.4	24.7	21.1
2014	24.3	19.2	19.1	16.0	20.3	19.5	24.1	19.3	16.4	17.5	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.6	18.6	18.9	24.7	21.0
2015	23.9	19.3	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.3	23.8	18.9	16.1	17.9	17.2	16.8	17.7	25.0	19.8	18.1	18.5	19.3	24.4	20.6
2016	23.4	19.5	20.3	12.3	20.2	18.9	23.8	18.7	15.3	18.0	17.0	16.7	16.4	24.7	19.7	17.9	18.8	19.4	23.9	20.5
2017	23.3	19.5	19.9	12.1	19.9	18.5	23.6	18.5	15.2	17.9	16.4	17.1	15.7	24.2	19.6	17.5	18.2	19.5	22.9	20.3
2018	23.0	19.5	19.8	11.7	19.9	18.4	23.3	18.6	14.8	17.8	16.3	17.3	17.4	24.1	19.3	17.3	18.2	19.6	22.6	20.2
2019	22.9	19.6	19.8	11.8	19.6	18.3	23.1	18.3	14.9	17.6	16.7	17.5	18.0	24.3	19.1	17.1	17.9	19.7	22.5	20.1
2020	22.8	19.7	19.9	11.5	19.2	18.3	22.8	18.1	14.8	17.3	16.4	17.8	18.4	24.4	18.8	16.9	17.5	19.8	22.4	20.1

Table 38B

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	15.4	20.4	24.1	:	22.8	18.9	12.2	25.5	:	16.6	:
1996	14.0	19.7	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.6	25.9	:	16.3	:
1997	12.3	20.3	23.6	:	21.2	18.1	12.6	25.4	:	15.9	:
1998	18.5	19.3	24.1	:	20.8	17.7	11.8	25.5	:	15.8	:
1999	19.7	20.2	24.4	:	21.1	17.9	16.6	25.4	:	16.3	:
2000	20.0	19.9	23.9	:	21.0	18.1	16.8	24.5	:	16.5	:
2001	19.6	19.8	24.3	19.2	20.9	18.7	15.7	24.7	19.6	17.1	19.2
2002	19.4	21.3	24.9	18.9	21.7	18.6	14.8	25.4	20.0	17.9	19.6
2003	20.3	22.3	25.0	18.4	22.9	18.9	15.5	25.7	20.3	18.5	20.0
2004	19.5	21.0	24.9	18.5	22.0	18.3	14.5	25.0	20.1	19.2	19.9
2005	18.3	20.7	24.5	18.3	22.1	18.3	16.0	24.8	20.2	19.4	20.0
2006	18.3	20.2	24.2	18.3	22.0	18.5	15.7	24.5	20.0	19.5	19.9
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	18.9	20.8	18.1	15.3	24.0	19.7	19.2	19.6
2008	17.1	19.4	25.1	18.5	21.3	18.6	15.9	24.6	20.1	20.0	20.1
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.3	22.0	18.7	16.2	26.1	21.7	21.5	21.7
2010	16.5	20.8	27.4	20.2	21.5	19.1	15.5	25.2	21.5	21.2	21.4
2011	15.8	20.2	26.6	20.2	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.2	21.0	20.6	21.0
2012	15.8	19.8	26.5	20.3	20.0	17.9	14.5	25.9	21.1	20.4	21.0
2013	17.0	20.2	26.0	20.2	19.7	18.1	14.2	26.3	21.2	19.7	21.0
2014	16.8	19.7	25.8	20.6	20.0	18.2	14.4	26.2	21.0	19.4	20.8
2015	16.1	19.2	25.6	19.9	19.8	18.0	13.9	25.9	20.7	19.0	20.4
2016	15.7	19.3	25.4	19.4	20.2	17.9	15.1	26.3	20.6	18.7	20.3
2017	15.6	19.2	25.0	19.4	20.2	17.7	15.6	26.1	20.5	18.2	20.1
2018	15.7	19.7	25.0	19.5	19.8	17.5	16.4	26.0	20.3	18.0	20.0
2019	16.0	19.9	24.9	19.4	19.4	17.4	16.3	26.0	20.3	17.8	19.9
2020	16.1	19.9	24.6	19.3	19.1	17.5	16.2	26.0	20.2	17.6	19.8

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.8	2.8	15.9	5.7	9.6	5.6	4.1	7.3	10.1	7.4	25.6	6.9	11.8	-0.3	3.2	7.3	14.2	23.4	4.8	4.7
1997	2.0	0.2	11.3	11.8	11.8	3.3	2.9	5.0	18.0	10.4	21.1	5.5	2.0	5.2	3.6	8.2	13.3	1.7	4.4	1.2
1998	3.3	1.3	10.7	11.5	8.1	6.0	1.1	3.3	17.5	21.0	19.0	1.8	5.7	6.0	3.8	10.2	10.9	12.4	5.0	2.4
1999	4.9	3.0	13.0	11.2	9.7	6.7	3.7	3.3	7.4	3.0	-10.7	11.4	2.9	5.2	5.4	8.6	13.2	-2.2	3.7	4.7
2000	5.0	1.1	1.6	15.0	7.2	8.0	4.1	7.0	2.3	0.7	-0.4	7.1	8.1	7.6	1.5	12.4	13.6	10.9	4.7	4.5
2001	4.9	2.4	8.1	17.7	10.4	7.2	3.2	7.9	13.8	7.5	0.2	9.0	10.4	8.9	1.9	7.8	14.3	11.4	7.0	5.0
2002	6.6	2.8	9.4	14.6	10.3	7.5	5.9	4.4	8.4	12.9	4.1	8.7	4.9	9.6	2.1	6.6	10.3	7.2	6.3	5.3
2003	4.8	1.2	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	4.6	5.7	16.6	16.5	4.3	7.9	5.7	5.9	3.0	5.1	9.4	12.6	4.5	4.4
2004	4.2	-0.4	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.7	4.1	5.1	-0.2	9.1	7.3	8.2	3.4	1.4	4.0	6.0	7.0	3.6	5.1	3.6
2005	4.6	1.0	12.4	8.3	7.5	9.0	3.7	5.1	6.6	10.8	11.2	8.3	0.6	3.0	7.4	6.9	5.7	8.4	4.9	4.1
2006	3.9	1.7	12.9	10.0	10.1	8.6	3.3	3.2	10.5	21.3	18.5	4.0	7.5	10.4	4.9	1.7	6.6	14.6	4.5	4.4
2007	4.1	2.2	22.0	10.9	8.7	9.2	3.5	1.3	6.5	35.4	10.0	5.6	3.0	6.1	3.2	2.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	4.0
2008	7.3	4.1	18.5	6.0	5.1	9.7	3.2	4.0	12.6	21.2	20.4	5.6	17.1	5.7	6.4	2.7	12.5	11.3	7.8	5.1
2009	4.9	5.2	-3.2	-2.9	10.4	5.5	3.7	2.3	8.2	-25.9	-6.2	8.1	0.4	6.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	4.4	4.4
2010	2.6	2.5	-0.7	-8.0	-9.3	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	-8.0	-2.7	6.0	5.9	3.3	1.8	-0.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.5
2011	4.8	2.5	4.7	-0.6	-10.2	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	5.1	12.2	3.1	4.9	4.6	0.0	1.8	-6.1	2.5	0.2	4.0	0.7
2012	4.3	2.8	6.4	-1.2	-7.5	-6.6	2.4	-1.7	-3.3	2.7	1.6	6.5	7.7	1.3	2.6	-10.9	-3.2	-0.3	4.7	0.4
2013	2.2	4.5	8.1	-1.7	-11.5	-1.7	2.0	0.0	-9.2	5.9	0.1	5.5	2.1	0.2	1.9	4.2	-3.1	3.2	3.3	1.5
2014	1.3	3.9	7.4	2.8	-1.8	0.1	1.6	-0.7	-11.9	2.8	4.0	3.4	8.5	1.3	2.3	-0.9	-1.1	5.5	0.8	1.6
2015	0.7	4.2	7.9	3.0	-1.0	3.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.1	5.4	5.8	4.0	5.3	-0.1	3.1	1.2	2.9	6.2	0.8	1.9
2016	1.4	4.8	6.3	3.8	-1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	-1.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	-1.1	1.4	3.3	2.2	5.5	2.9	0.8	2.3
2017	2.8	3.8	6.7	6.5	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.0	4.9	7.1	4.9	6.4	4.6	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.2	5.0	-0.6	2.5
2018	2.6	3.4	7.3	6.2	2.3	3.3	1.7	2.8	3.5	7.5	5.7	6.6	19.4	4.2	3.1	2.3	6.6	7.4	2.7	3.0
2019	2.8	4.5	6.7	6.7	1.6	3.5	1.9	0.8	5.6	4.1	8.8	5.9	11.0	5.7	2.5	2.4	4.4	7.3	3.0	3.2
2020	2.9	3.9	6.3	3.6	1.5	3.5	1.9	1.8	4.1	4.1	4.6	6.3	8.8	4.3	2.5	1.9	2.8	6.6	3.5	3.0



Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	54.7	10.6	5.2	:	15.4	22.6	42.6	4.1	:	4.8	:
1997	663.0	11.5	3.3	:	21.8	18.3	143.5	2.6	:	2.3	:
1998	110.0	4.0	5.6	:	16.3	13.7	36.0	5.4	:	4.2	:
1999	1.2	9.5	5.7	:	12.8	12.2	109.4	5.2	:	7.0	:
2000	13.9	4.2	4.7	:	14.2	12.2	47.9	2.6	:	6.8	:
2001	7.8	7.7	5.3	:	15.1	7.8	36.0	4.9	:	8.0	
2002	8.8	12.1	5.1	7.4	17.5	3.8	21.7	6.9	5.6	9.2	6.0
2003	12.6	9.6	2.6	6.9	15.6	5.9	36.4	5.2	4.3	9.8	3.5
2004	8.2	2.7	4.4	8.2	5.6	6.7	17.0	1.8	3.6	8.5	4.7
2005	6.9	5.1	3.5	6.9	7.5	6.3	29.3	3.1	4.7	6.8	4.9
2006	13.9	5.3	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.1	17.2	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.1
2007	8.8	4.9	3.9	13.6	-0.1	8.8	20.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.3
2008	17.8	4.7	6.8	5.1	8.8	11.2	30.9	5.0	5.7	6.6	3.3
2009	-2.0	5.7	6.4	4.7	0.3	7.3	-0.3	3.3	3.1	4.7	1.7
2010	0.8	0.0	3.0	-0.8	0.6	7.6	-4.4	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.9
2011	3.9	-1.5	-1.0	1.2	-0.1	2.4	-2.5	3.9	0.9	0.3	0.7
2012	1.3	-1.1	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	3.3	8.1	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.9
2013	7.6	2.7	0.0	-0.2	3.4	2.8	4.5	4.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
2014	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.0	9.3	4.1	7.0	3.9	1.6	3.0	2.6
2015	1.3	4.0	1.6	-0.8	4.8	3.8	2.7	5.3	2.0	1.1	3.6
2016	3.1	4.0	1.1	0.8	5.1	2.6	16.4	6.2	2.5	1.9	0.5
2017	7.0	5.4	2.3	3.9	8.3	5.6	16.4	3.7	2.9	1.3	1.7
2018	6.8	7.4	2.7	5.8	5.9	5.2	15.4	4.5	3.0	1.9	2.8
2019	8.3	6.3	2.7	4.1	4.5	5.6	7.3	3.7	3.3	1.9	3.2
2020	6.9	4.5	2.8	3.6	3.9	6.2	6.9	3.6	3.2	1.7	3.0

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.16	147.8	0.272	3.62	7.56	36.06	108.8	77.6	0.557	0.503	1.070	0.954	0.274	30.59	14.48	6.90	0.757	3.162	7.98	471.5
1996	18.34	150.2	0.319	3.81	8.38	37.70	115.4	82.6	0.595	0.540	1.315	0.994	0.311	30.39	14.94	7.21	0.883	2.760	8.40	492.6
1997	18.76	150.5	0.394	4.23	9.19	38.99	120.2	84.9	0.700	0.588	1.479	1.086	0.298	31.68	14.88	7.57	1.000	2.212	8.97	497.0
1998	19.22	151.9	0.449	4.62	9.79	41.21	118.0	88.0	0.840	0.739	1.708	1.049	0.323	33.00	15.13	8.39	1.103	2.520	9.06	503.8
1999	20.36	157.9	0.514	4.95	10.75	43.41	122.4	89.4	0.879	0.733	1.275	1.149	0.338	34.47	16.13	8.96	1.273	2.860	9.49	527.1
2000	21.58	155.5	0.527	5.79	13.07	46.87	126.4	94.0	0.891	0.713	1.532	1.273	0.358	36.62	16.15	10.30	1.454	3.360	9.73	545.6
2001	22.09	157.0	0.573	6.64	14.58	51.02	128.1	100.2	1.041	0.778	1.481	1.367	0.452	39.53	16.25	10.96	1.639	3.838	10.36	567.1
2002	24.02	161.7	0.626	7.30	16.27	53.52	132.4	104.1	1.110	0.829	1.479	1.509	0.456	42.35	16.04	11.64	1.795	4.083	10.91	591.3
2003	24.54	161.5	0.701	7.82	16.97	58.13	135.9	112.4	1.292	1.036	1.544	1.591	0.487	44.51	16.39	12.20	1.986	4.889	11.24	613.9
2004	25.19	162.5	0.735	8.30	19.42	62.72	142.0	118.2	1.300	1.258	1.653	1.695	0.483	44.07	17.46	13.06	2.129	5.146	11.63	637.7
2005	26.32	161.0	0.830	8.56	19.88	67.27	146.1	122.2	1.388	1.467	1.763	1.851	0.483	44.87	19.85	14.15	2.271	5.584	12.06	656.7
2006	27.37	162.7	0.928	9.71	22.77	73.91	150.3	123.8	1.542	1.800	2.163	1.886	0.499	45.87	20.53	14.65	2.437	6.391	12.53	680.6
2007	28.42	162.8	1.156	10.94	24.58	81.15	154.1	124.2	1.628	2.296	2.335	1.963	0.531	48.71	20.53	15.46	2.552	5.935	13.30	702.0
2008	30.12	169.6	1.357	11.43	25.27	88.90	158.4	130.7	1.844	2.711	2.725	2.120	0.610	51.85	21.98	15.82	2.903	6.455	14.26	738.8
2009	31.22	176.4	1.275	11.20	29.40	91.85	165.3	133.5	2.001	1.864	2.331	2.233	0.590	54.50	23.62	16.73	3.051	6.997	14.91	769.1
2010	31.25	178.5	1.283	9.75	25.80	94.08	168.4	135.5	1.978	1.743	2.371	2.371	0.601	54.40	23.86	16.69	3.049	7.089	15.04	773.7
2011	32.35	182.0	1.347	10.60	23.10	94.28	172.3	133.6	2.090	2.008	2.404	2.511	0.622	53.45	24.03	16.16	3.153	7.250	15.26	778.5
2012	33.70	189.6	1.455	10.32	22.27	88.43	177.1	131.1	1.999	2.062	2.534	3.042	0.670	53.97	24.43	14.37	3.024	6.949	15.81	782.9
2013	34.91	195.3	1.596	9.91	20.15	87.45	180.8	132.0	1.625	2.156	2.527	3.167	0.659	55.08	24.60	15.08	2.868	7.026	16.68	793.6
2014	34.46	199.7	1.735	10.24	20.83	87.97	181.3	128.9	1.457	2.206	2.681	3.210	0.709	55.94	24.89	15.22	2.831	6.440	16.74	797.5
2015	33.96	204.1	1.861	10.45	20.80	89.30	181.3	127.8	1.446	2.285	2.783	3.461	0.715	55.82	25.50	16.31	2.895	6.896	16.53	804.2
2016	33.69	213.8	1.965	10.85	20.41	88.64	183.0	130.8	1.422	2.350	2.809	3.605	0.604	57.62	26.08	15.81	3.076	7.134	17.12	820.8
2017	34.33	223.3	2.079	11.55	20.33	89.88	186.5	130.9	1.455	2.538	2.931	3.806	0.632	58.28	26.65	15.15	3.167	7.656	16.81	838.0
2018	35.16	230.9	2.182	11.78	21.42	91.29	189.6	134.5	1.455	2.716	3.077	3.988	0.755	59.33	27.21	15.50	3.262	7.901	17.31	859.4
2019	36.32	241.3	2.292	12.02	22.44	90.84	192.8	135.6	1.455	2.906	3.231	4.180	0.838	60.39	27.73	15.86	3.359	8.154	17.83	879.5
2020	37.52	250.7	2.406	12.26	23.51	90.23	196.2	138.0	1.455	3.109	3.393	4.381	0.911	61.48	28.26	16.16	3.460	8.414	18.37	900.2

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.093	161.1	79.2	:	632	38.0	0.49	147.1	:	64.7	:
1996	0.141	174.4	84.1	:	725	45.7	0.61	149.4	:	67.8	:
1997	1.058	204.8	88.7	:	894	53.6	1.46	155.6	:	65.3	:
1998	2.432	206.1	92.5	:	1031	60.5	1.94	160.2	:	66.9	:
1999	2.467	236.9	98.3	:	1181	56.8	4.55	171.6	:	71.0	:
2000	3.131	245.5	102.6	:	1370	61.9	7.57	179.1	:	76.1	:
2001	3.104	262.5	106.6	18.73	1582	66.8	8.93	172.5	640	82.2	772
2002	3.337	283.2	109.5	19.58	1818	68.8	9.73	181.4	668	87.7	807
2003	3.725	313.1	110.7	20.75	2054	75.2	17.48	188.5	694	95.6	832
2004	4.150	312.2	115.5	22.38	2139	80.2	20.28	192.7	720	103.3	873
2005	4.585	340.7	120.7	24.23	2278	84.4	26.44	196.4	749	108.8	908
2006	5.175	363.7	126.2	27.82	2449	91.9	30.11	206.5	780	112.7	946
2007	5.840	377.6	130.5	32.48	2512	99.9	37.08	212.6	811	115.2	979
2008	6.313	396.0	140.0	31.39	2769	112.9	45.14	226.8	860	122.4	1014
2009	6.280	412.4	147.2	32.76	2804	118.7	43.09	238.7	882	124.4	1022
2010	6.194	409.6	149.1	32.67	2859	128.7	38.45	246.4	895	125.3	1041
2011	6.331	386.6	146.4	33.15	2856	129.6	41.39	257.3	901	124.8	1045
2012	6.457	374.9	151.3	33.62	2815	133.3	46.63	271.3	909	126.9	1066
2013	7.119	388.2	148.6	33.26	2995	136.7	47.33	283.1	923	124.4	1069
2014	6.895	394.9	147.6	33.85	3312	143.3	52.31	291.3	928	126.1	1085
2015	7.113	415.4	148.8	33.39	3370	147.1	52.69	299.8	937	126.9	1112
2016	7.342	433.6	149.0	33.67	3552	150.0	62.19	305.9	957	127.3	1112
2017	7.999	443.6	154.0	34.51	3853	159.3	71.89	314.1	983	127.5	1128
2018	8.255	470.2	157.8	36.40	4066	166.4	79.11	325.7	1008	131.3	1157
2019	8.519	500.8	161.9	38.22	4228	174.1	84.86	336.1	1034	135.0	1188
2020	8.792	533.3	166.1	38.57	4371	178.8	90.69	345.2	1060	138.8	1218

Table 39B

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	8.6	7.8	9.8	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.9	7.3	12.4	13.8	6.0	9.0	9.3	8.2	7.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	8.2
1996	8.5	7.8	8.8	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.9	7.5	11.5	13.5	5.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.3	12.6	8.2	8.2
1997	8.3	7.6	8.8	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.8	8.4	10.9	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.1
1998	8.2	7.5	8.9	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.7	9.3	12.3	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.9
1999	8.3	7.6	9.6	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	9.0	11.7	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9
2000	8.4	7.3	8.5	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.4	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.7	10.6	7.1	7.8
2001	8.3	7.2	8.2	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.7	9.1	10.4	10.4	5.7	10.6	8.2	7.4	8.1	7.8	11.2	7.2	7.7
2002	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.4	10.0	7.1	8.3	7.7	9.3	9.9	9.7	6.0	10.1	8.5	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.0	7.4	7.8
2003	8.7	7.3	8.0	5.4	9.5	7.2	8.3	8.1	10.1	10.8	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.7	7.1	8.3	7.7	11.8	7.4	7.8
2004	8.4	7.2	7.6	5.3	10.0	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.4	11.4	9.1	6.1	10.0	8.3	7.2	8.6	7.7	11.2	7.3	7.8
2005	8.4	7.0	7.4	5.0	10.0	7.2	8.3	8.2	9.4	10.8	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	11.1	7.3	7.8
2006	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.8	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.3	7.6
2007	8.2	6.5	7.1	5.5	10.6	7.5	7.9	7.7	9.3	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	7.9	7.2	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.1	7.5
2008	8.5	6.6	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.7	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.0	7.5	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.4	7.7
2009	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.7	9.9	8.7	6.0	9.6	8.7	8.2	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.2	8.3
2010	8.6	6.9	8.7	5.8	11.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.7	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.5	8.1	9.3	8.4	10.5	8.0	8.1
2011	8.5	6.7	8.1	6.2	11.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	10.6	9.9	7.7	5.8	9.1	8.2	7.7	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	7.9
2012	8.7	6.9	8.1	5.9	11.6	8.5	8.5	8.1	10.3	9.4	7.6	6.9	9.3	8.3	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.0
2013	8.9	6.9	8.4	5.5	11.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.5	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.9	7.9	9.5	8.2	8.0
2014	8.6	6.8	8.7	5.2	11.7	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.3	9.3	7.3	6.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.8	7.5	8.5	8.1	7.8
2015	8.3	6.7	9.0	4.0	11.7	8.3	8.2	7.7	8.1	9.4	7.4	6.7	7.5	8.1	7.4	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.9	7.6
2016	7.9	6.8	9.1	4.0	11.6	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	9.4	7.2	6.8	5.9	8.1	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.6
2017	7.8	6.8	8.8	3.9	11.3	7.7	8.1	7.6	7.4	9.4	6.9	6.9	5.7	7.9	7.2	7.8	7.4	9.0	7.5	7.5
2018	7.7	6.8	8.6	3.7	11.6	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.0	9.3	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.7	7.0	7.7	7.1	8.7	7.5	7.4
2019	7.7	6.8	8.4	3.5	11.8	7.2	8.0	7.5	6.7	9.4	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.5	6.9	7.6	6.9	8.4	7.4	7.3
2020	7.7	6.9	8.4	3.4	11.9	6.9	7.9	7.4	6.4	9.6	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.3	6.8	7.5	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.2

Table 39B

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	7.4	10.2	7.6	:	10.8	11.0	6.4	7.8	:	7.6	:
1996	6.5	9.6	7.7	:	10.2	10.6	5.4	7.7	:	7.5	:
1997	5.6	10.5	7.7	:	10.1	10.3	5.7	7.7	:	6.9	:
1998	9.2	9.6	7.8	:	9.9	10.0	5.2	7.5	:	6.7	:
1999	9.9	10.6	7.9	:	10.1	8.4	8.2	7.7	:	6.9	:
2000	11.2	10.3	7.7	:	10.3	8.3	9.3	7.5	:	7.0	:
2001	10.1	10.2	7.8	9.6	10.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.7
2002	9.9	10.6	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.5	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.7
2003	10.2	11.1	7.7	8.9	10.7	8.9	8.8	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.9
2004	10.1	10.2	7.7	8.9	10.1	8.6	8.2	6.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
2005	9.8	10.4	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.5	9.1	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
2006	9.7	10.4	7.5	9.5	10.1	8.6	8.7	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
2007	9.2	9.8	7.5	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.6	6.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
2008	8.7	9.8	7.8	9.0	10.2	8.8	8.4	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
2009	8.6	10.5	8.5	9.9	10.6	8.7	8.2	7.3	8.3	8.1	8.3
2010	8.3	10.3	8.2	9.9	10.5	8.9	7.3	7.0	8.1	7.9	8.1
2011	7.8	9.6	7.9	9.9	10.1	8.3	7.4	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.9
2012	7.9	9.2	8.0	10.2	9.8	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.9
2013	8.7	9.5	7.7	10.0	9.9	8.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.9
2014	8.2	9.2	7.5	10.2	10.2	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.9	6.8	7.7
2015	8.0	9.0	7.3	9.8	9.8	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.5
2016	7.8	9.1	7.2	9.6	10.0	8.1	8.1	7.0	7.6	6.5	7.4
2017	7.9	8.8	7.2	9.4	10.0	8.0	8.4	6.9	7.5	6.2	7.3
2018	7.7	8.9	7.2	9.5	9.8	7.9	8.4	6.8	7.5	6.2	7.3
2019	7.5	9.0	7.1	9.5	9.5	7.8	8.3	6.7	7.4	6.2	7.2
2020	7.3	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.3	6.2	7.1

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	1.0	1.6	17.6	5.3	10.8	4.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.5	22.8	4.3	13.8	-0.6	3.1	4.5	16.7	-12.7	5.2	4.5
1997	2.3	0.2	23.3	11.0	9.7	3.4	4.2	2.7	17.7	8.9	12.5	9.2	-4.3	4.2	-0.4	4.9	13.2	-19.8	6.8	0.9
1998	2.5	1.0	13.9	9.1	6.5	5.7	-1.9	3.6	20.0	25.8	15.5	-3.4	8.5	4.2	1.7	11.0	10.3	13.9	1.0	1.4
1999	6.0	3.9	14.6	7.1	9.8	5.3	3.8	1.7	4.6	-0.9	-25.4	9.6	4.6	4.4	6.6	6.7	15.4	13.5	4.7	4.6
2000	6.0	-1.5	2.5	17.0	21.6	8.0	3.2	5.1	1.4	-2.7	20.1	10.8	5.8	6.2	0.2	15.0	14.2	17.5	2.6	3.5
2001	2.4	1.0	8.8	14.7	11.5	8.9	1.3	6.6	16.7	9.1	-3.3	7.4	26.3	8.0	0.6	6.4	12.7	14.2	6.4	3.9
2002	8.7	3.0	9.3	10.0	11.6	4.9	3.4	3.9	6.7	6.5	-0.2	10.4	1.0	7.1	-1.3	6.2	9.5	6.4	5.4	4.3
2003	2.2	-0.1	11.9	7.0	4.3	8.6	2.6	7.9	16.3	25.0	4.4	5.5	6.7	5.1	2.2	4.8	10.6	19.8	3.0	3.8
2004	2.7	0.6	4.9	6.2	14.4	7.9	4.4	5.2	0.7	21.5	7.0	6.5	-0.8	-1.0	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.3	3.5	3.9
2005	4.5	-0.9	12.9	3.1	2.4	7.3	2.9	3.4	6.8	16.6	6.7	9.2	0.1	1.8	13.7	8.3	6.7	8.5	3.7	3.0
2006	4.0	1.0	11.7	13.4	14.5	9.9	2.9	1.3	11.1	22.7	22.7	1.9	3.2	2.2	3.4	3.6	7.3	14.5	4.0	3.6
2007	3.8	0.1	24.6	12.7	7.9	9.8	2.6	0.3	5.5	27.6	7.9	4.1	6.5	6.2	0.0	5.5	4.7	-7.1	6.1	3.1
2008	6.0	4.2	17.4	4.5	2.8	9.6	2.8	5.2	13.3	18.1	16.7	8.0	14.8	6.5	7.1	2.4	13.8	8.8	7.2	5.2
2009	3.7	4.1	-6.1	-2.0	16.3	3.3	4.4	2.2	8.5	-31.2	-14.5	5.3	-3.2	5.1	7.4	5.7	5.1	8.4	4.6	4.1
2010	0.1	1.1	0.6	-12.9	-12.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	-1.2	-6.5	1.7	6.2	1.9	-0.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.9	0.6
2011	3.5	2.0	5.0	8.7	-10.5	0.2	2.4	-1.4	5.7	15.2	1.4	5.9	3.5	-1.7	0.7	-3.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	0.6
2012	4.2	4.2	8.0	-2.6	-3.6	-6.2	2.8	-1.8	-4.4	2.7	5.4	21.2	7.7	1.0	1.7	-11.1	-4.1	-4.2	3.6	0.6
2013	3.6	3.0	9.7	-4.0	-9.5	-1.1	2.1	0.7	-18.7	4.5	-0.3	4.1	-1.6	2.0	0.7	5.0	-5.2	1.1	5.5	1.4
2014	-1.3	2.2	8.7	3.3	3.3	0.6	0.3	-2.3	-10.3	2.3	6.1	1.4	7.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	-1.3	-8.3	0.4	0.5
2015	-1.5	2.2	7.2	2.1	-0.1	1.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	3.6	3.8	7.8	0.8	-0.2	2.4	7.2	2.3	7.1	-1.3	0.8
2016	-0.8	4.7	5.6	3.8	-1.9	-0.7	1.0	2.4	-1.6	2.8	1.0	4.1	-15.4	3.2	2.3	-3.0	6.2	3.4	3.6	2.1
2017	1.9	4.5	5.8	6.5	-0.4	1.4	1.9	0.1	2.3	8.0	4.3	5.6	4.5	1.1	2.2	-4.2	3.0	7.3	-1.8	2.1
2018	2.4	3.4	5.0	2.0	5.4	1.6	1.6	2.8	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	19.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.5
2019	3.3	4.5	5.0	2.0	4.8	-0.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	11.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.3
2020	3.3	3.9	5.0	2.0	4.8	-0.7	1.8	1.8	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	8.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.4

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	50.7	8.3	6.1	:	14.7	20.2	26.1	1.6	:	4.9	:
1997	652.0	17.4	5.5	:	23.3	17.2	137.4	4.1	:	-3.6	:
1998	129.8	0.7	4.3	:	15.4	13.0	33.1	3.0	:	2.3	:
1999	1.4	14.9	6.3	:	14.5	-6.2	134.3	7.1	:	6.1	:
2000	27.0	3.6	4.3	:	16.1	9.1	66.3	4.3	:	7.2	:
2001	-0.9	6.9	4.0	:	15.5	7.8	18.0	-3.7	:	8.1	
2002	7.5	7.9	2.7	4.6	14.9	3.0	9.0	5.2	4.4	6.7	4.6
2003	11.6	10.6	1.1	6.0	13.0	9.3	79.6	3.9	3.9	8.9	3.0
2004	11.4	-0.3	4.3	7.8	4.1	6.6	16.0	2.2	3.8	8.1	4.9
2005	10.5	9.1	4.6	8.3	6.5	5.2	30.4	1.9	3.9	5.3	4.0
2006	12.9	6.7	4.5	14.8	7.5	8.9	13.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	4.2
2007	12.8	3.8	3.4	16.7	2.6	8.7	23.2	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.6
2008	8.1	4.9	7.2	-3.3	10.2	13.0	21.7	6.7	6.0	6.2	3.5
2009	-0.5	4.2	5.2	4.4	1.3	5.1	-4.5	5.3	2.6	1.7	0.8
2010	-1.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.3	2.0	8.4	-10.8	3.2	1.5	0.7	1.9
2011	2.2	-5.6	-1.8	1.5	-0.1	0.7	7.7	4.4	0.7	-0.4	0.4
2012	2.0	-3.0	3.4	1.4	-1.5	2.8	12.7	5.4	0.8	1.7	1.9
2013	10.3	3.5	-1.8	-1.1	6.4	2.6	1.5	4.4	1.5	-2.0	0.3
2014	-3.1	1.7	-0.6	1.8	10.6	4.8	10.5	2.9	0.6	1.4	1.5
2015	3.2	5.2	0.8	-1.3	1.8	2.7	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.6	2.5
2016	3.2	4.4	0.2	0.8	5.4	2.0	18.0	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.0
2017	8.9	2.3	3.3	2.5	8.5	6.1	15.6	2.7	2.7	0.2	1.4
2018	3.2	6.0	2.5	5.5	5.5	4.5	10.0	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6
2019	3.2	6.5	2.6	5.0	4.0	4.6	7.3	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.6
2020	3.2	6.5	2.6	0.9	3.4	2.7	6.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6

Table 40A

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	26.55	215.8	0.448	5.83	9.00	45.0	173.5	94.7	0.396	0.452	0.792	1.557	0.273	43.3	20.12	8.74	1.138	0.84	13.64	671
1996	28.10	223.6	0.514	6.18	9.77	47.9	178.5	102.2	0.455	0.486	1.024	1.690	0.300	43.3	20.78	9.57	1.281	2.17	14.27	704
1997	28.60	224.0	0.534	6.94	11.09	49.5	182.3	109.2	0.538	0.544	1.353	1.746	0.326	45.8	22.11	10.59	1.452	2.80	14.69	713
1998	29.69	227.3	0.579	7.83	12.13	52.6	187.7	112.6	0.616	0.630	1.662	1.832	0.336	49.1	23.26	11.62	1.616	3.12	15.78	736
1999	30.96	232.7	0.646	8.89	13.31	56.7	194.6	117.7	0.684	0.677	1.733	2.059	0.340	51.9	24.32	12.78	1.805	2.66	16.28	771
2000	32.32	239.6	0.653	10.13	12.72	61.2	203.7	127.6	0.707	0.707	1.463	2.163	0.376	56.3	24.90	14.14	2.044	2.76	17.26	811
2001	34.47	247.6	0.702	12.10	13.90	64.9	212.5	138.9	0.779	0.749	1.520	2.380	0.358	61.6	25.59	15.38	2.359	2.98	18.52	857
2002	36.27	254.3	0.768	14.16	15.16	71.0	228.3	145.6	0.862	0.895	1.647	2.563	0.393	68.5	26.68	16.44	2.616	3.23	19.78	909
2003	38.63	259.3	0.838	15.53	16.95	76.6	241.5	151.6	1.009	0.972	1.715	2.803	0.410	72.9	27.61	17.32	2.841	3.34	20.84	952
2004	40.63	256.5	0.944	16.90	17.69	85.1	250.7	159.2	0.997	0.932	1.843	3.057	0.445	75.1	28.33	18.24	3.036	3.38	22.08	984
2005	42.54	262.0	1.057	18.72	20.01	93.8	261.2	169.4	1.060	0.960	2.123	3.297	0.449	77.9	29.31	19.31	3.189	3.66	23.28	1033
2006	44.14	267.7	1.203	20.31	21.15	101.0	270.4	177.1	1.161	1.143	2.442	3.467	0.504	89.7	31.05	19.36	3.382	4.21	24.41	1083
2007	45.99	277.0	1.444	22.34	23.18	109.9	281.4	180.6	1.252	1.688	2.732	3.691	0.502	95.2	32.70	19.22	3.527	4.92	25.63	1132
2008	49.74	288.0	1.723	23.86	24.91	120.6	291.1	186.4	1.397	2.120	3.376	3.849	0.600	100.2	34.63	19.78	3.938	5.63	27.73	1189
2009	52.56	304.8	1.707	23.05	26.00	129.2	301.0	190.9	1.506	1.716	3.389	4.222	0.624	107.9	35.96	20.88	4.204	5.91	28.93	1244
2010	54.75	314.9	1.679	21.76	24.47	127.7	310.3	192.1	1.581	1.552	3.193	4.471	0.685	113.3	36.78	20.58	4.304	6.15	29.66	1270
2011	57.78	323.7	1.754	20.73	22.07	125.4	316.4	187.3	1.650	1.690	3.333	4.668	0.723	114.3	37.68	18.82	4.384	6.01	31.23	1280
2012	60.31	330.1	1.844	20.64	19.51	116.9	323.2	184.3	1.617	1.737	3.297	4.602	0.778	116.0	38.86	16.81	4.272	6.27	32.87	1284
2013	61.18	347.5	1.972	20.54	16.80	114.4	329.7	183.4	1.660	1.866	3.310	4.895	0.820	115.3	39.91	17.42	4.205	6.63	33.64	1305
2014	62.89	364.3	2.096	21.06	15.48	114.1	337.3	184.4	1.437	1.930	3.392	5.130	0.895	116.5	41.08	16.99	4.166	7.96	33.98	1335
2015	64.09	383.3	2.273	21.79	15.16	119.6	342.1	184.0	1.417	2.073	3.644	5.213	0.974	116.5	42.54	16.28	4.303	8.39	34.62	1368
2016	65.69	401.7	2.431	22.63	15.20	122.6	346.4	185.8	1.407	2.165	3.788	5.280	1.065	117.2	44.19	17.49	4.516	8.61	34.45	1403
2017	67.87	415.6	2.611	24.09	15.62	125.8	353.6	189.0	1.514	2.299	3.987	5.652	1.114	120.4	45.69	18.89	4.671	8.87	34.43	1442
2018	69.65	429.9	2.850	26.06	15.35	131.5	359.6	194.3	1.617	2.485	4.234	6.094	1.330	126.8	47.39	19.32	5.089	9.84	35.31	1489
2019	71.42	449.5	3.078	28.36	14.92	139.6	366.8	195.7	1.788	2.511	4.724	6.496	1.476	136.3	48.71	19.78	5.362	10.88	36.38	1544
2020	73.39	467.3	3.303	29.59	14.40	148.3	374.2	199.2	1.919	2.532	4.931	6.972	1.606	143.8	50.07	20.16	5.502	11.88	37.76	1597



Table 40A

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.10	161.9	170.1	:	701	27.0	0.44	333.6	:	75.8	:
1996	0.16	182.9	178.2	:	813	34.1	0.71	350.8	:	79.5	:
1997	1.25	193.6	182.3	:	979	40.8	1.78	357.5	:	85.3	:
1998	2.42	208.4	193.6	:	1147	46.8	2.46	380.7	:	90.1	:
1999	2.44	217.1	204.2	:	1276	63.6	4.67	397.4	:	97.0	:
2000	2.46	227.3	214.2	:	1435	73.1	6.07	405.0	:	103.3	:
2001	2.93	246.7	227.0	18.54	1647	78.7	9.61	440.1	978	111.4	1157
2002	3.22	287.7	241.2	20.43	1977	82.2	12.84	473.2	1040	123.7	1237
2003	3.66	312.5	249.0	22.02	2333	84.7	13.31	499.9	1087	136.6	1284
2004	3.84	330.4	260.0	23.89	2495	90.4	15.76	508.3	1124	148.5	1343
2005	3.96	334.5	267.8	25.21	2706	96.9	20.15	526.2	1182	160.1	1417
2006	4.55	347.4	281.0	25.93	2890	105.8	24.47	555.1	1244	172.8	1497
2007	4.75	368.3	292.7	28.58	2819	115.2	28.43	580.9	1304	181.4	1569
2008	6.16	384.9	312.2	32.78	3034	126.3	40.60	606.6	1377	193.9	1620
2009	5.94	412.9	333.9	34.43	3018	138.0	42.41	621.9	1424	206.7	1656
2010	6.13	415.7	346.5	33.97	2996	147.6	43.30	640.0	1466	212.0	1713
2011	6.47	426.6	344.2	34.30	2991	153.2	38.36	663.5	1482	213.5	1728
2012	6.51	429.2	350.3	33.40	2941	158.9	39.61	683.7	1491	218.1	1760
2013	6.84	437.8	353.3	33.63	2958	163.7	42.82	709.5	1518	222.2	1780
2014	7.21	454.3	363.2	34.35	3198	169.5	44.19	740.3	1551	231.0	1837
2015	7.18	467.7	370.4	34.24	3452	177.6	46.46	786.8	1591	234.2	1914
2016	7.40	485.1	375.7	34.53	3619	183.0	53.26	847.6	1634	240.7	1928
2017	7.77	524.9	382.6	36.33	3913	192.4	62.48	881.6	1685	245.3	1965
2018	8.59	570.2	393.0	38.54	4159	203.5	75.93	923.7	1740	248.6	2022
2019	9.72	605.0	403.6	39.78	4365	216.5	81.45	959.8	1805	252.0	2092
2020	10.70	622.8	415.0	42.24	4554	236.0	87.05	996.8	1871	254.9	2161

Table 40B

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.5	11.4	16.1	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	5.2	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.1	11.4	9.8	10.8	4.3	13.8	11.7
1996	13.0	11.6	14.1	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.3	9.8	5.7	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.0	11.7
1997	12.7	11.4	11.9	10.0	9.7	9.5	14.1	10.0	6.4	10.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.4	11.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.3	11.6
1998	12.7	11.3	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.9	9.9	6.8	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.5
1999	12.7	11.3	12.0	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.0	10.8	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.5	9.3	12.8	11.5
2000	12.5	11.3	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.5	13.8	10.3	6.7	10.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	12.5	11.7	11.0	10.8	8.7	12.7	11.5
2001	13.0	11.4	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.3	13.8	10.7	6.8	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.8	11.6
2002	13.2	11.5	9.9	10.4	9.3	9.5	14.4	10.8	7.3	10.7	10.8	10.2	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.7	13.3	11.9
2003	13.7	11.7	9.6	10.7	9.5	9.5	14.8	10.9	7.9	10.2	10.3	10.7	8.6	14.2	11.9	11.9	11.1	8.1	13.8	12.2
2004	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.1	9.9	14.7	11.0	7.2	8.4	10.1	10.9	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.0	7.3	13.9	12.1
2005	13.7	11.4	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.1	14.8	11.4	7.1	7.1	10.1	11.0	8.7	14.1	11.5	12.2	10.9	7.3	14.2	12.2
2006	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.0	9.7	10.0	14.6	11.4	7.3	6.7	10.1	10.3	9.4	15.3	11.6	11.6	10.7	7.5	14.1	12.2
2007	13.3	11.0	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.2	7.1	7.5	9.4	9.9	8.7	15.4	11.5	11.0	10.0	7.8	13.7	12.0
2008	14.0	11.2	10.4	12.7	10.3	10.8	14.6	11.4	7.4	8.7	10.3	10.1	9.8	15.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	14.3	12.3
2009	15.1	12.4	12.1	13.6	10.9	12.0	15.5	12.1	8.1	9.1	12.6	11.4	10.2	17.3	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.2	16.0	13.4
2010	15.0	12.2	11.4	13.0	10.8	11.8	15.6	12.0	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.1	10.4	17.7	12.4	11.4	11.9	9.1	15.9	13.3
2011	15.2	12.0	10.5	12.1	10.7	11.7	15.4	11.4	8.4	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.6	17.6	12.1	10.7	11.9	8.5	15.9	13.1
2012	15.6	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.2	11.2	15.5	11.4	8.3	7.9	9.9	10.4	10.9	17.8	12.2	10.0	11.8	8.6	16.5	13.0
2013	15.6	12.3	10.4	11.4	9.3	11.2	15.6	11.4	9.1	8.2	9.5	10.5	10.7	17.4	12.3	10.2	11.6	8.9	16.5	13.1
2014	15.7	12.4	10.4	10.8	8.7	11.0	15.7	11.4	8.2	8.2	9.3	10.3	10.6	17.4	12.3	9.8	11.1	10.5	16.5	13.1
2015	15.6	12.6	11.0	8.3	8.6	11.1	15.6	11.1	8.0	8.5	9.7	10.1	10.2	16.9	12.4	9.1	11.1	10.6	16.5	13.0
2016	15.5	12.7	11.2	8.3	8.6	11.0	15.5	11.0	7.6	8.6	9.8	9.9	10.5	16.5	12.4	9.4	11.2	10.6	15.9	13.0
2017	15.5	12.7	11.1	8.2	8.7	10.8	15.4	11.0	7.7	8.5	9.5	10.2	10.0	16.3	12.4	9.7	10.9	10.4	15.4	12.9
2018	15.3	12.7	11.2	8.1	8.3	10.8	15.3	11.0	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.1	16.4	12.3	9.6	11.1	10.9	15.2	12.8
2019	15.2	12.8	11.3	8.3	7.8	11.1	15.1	10.8	8.2	8.2	9.9	10.7	11.5	16.8	12.1	9.5	11.0	11.2	15.1	12.8
2020	15.1	12.8	11.5	8.1	7.3	11.4	15.0	10.7	8.4	7.8	9.7	10.9	11.7	17.1	12.0	9.4	10.7	11.6	15.1	12.8

Table 40B

**Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.1	10.2	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.7	:	9.0	:
1996	7.5	10.1	16.4	:	11.4	7.9	6.2	18.1	:	8.8	:
1997	6.6	9.9	15.9	:	11.1	7.8	6.9	17.7	:	9.0	:
1998	9.2	9.7	16.3	:	11.0	7.7	6.6	17.9	:	9.1	:
1999	9.8	9.7	16.4	:	10.9	9.4	8.4	17.7	:	9.4	:
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	:	10.8	9.8	7.5	17.0	:	9.5	:
2001	9.5	9.6	16.5	9.5	10.7	10.1	8.1	17.7	11.9	9.9	11.5
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.7	11.3	10.1	8.4	18.4	12.2	10.5	11.9
2003	10.1	11.1	17.3	9.5	12.2	10.0	6.7	18.6	12.4	10.9	12.1
2004	9.4	10.8	17.3	9.5	11.8	9.7	6.3	18.1	12.3	11.3	12.1
2005	8.5	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	6.9	18.1	12.3	11.5	12.2
2006	8.6	9.9	16.7	8.8	11.9	9.9	7.1	17.9	12.3	11.8	12.2
2007	7.5	9.6	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	6.6	17.6	12.1	11.8	12.1
2008	8.5	9.6	17.3	9.4	11.2	9.8	7.5	17.9	12.4	12.3	12.4
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.4	11.4	10.1	8.1	18.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.2	18.2	13.3	13.4	13.3
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.9	18.1	13.1	13.0	13.1
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.8	6.7	18.5	13.1	12.9	13.1
2013	8.4	10.7	18.3	10.1	9.8	9.9	6.7	18.8	13.2	12.6	13.1
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.8	13.2	12.5	13.1
2015	8.1	10.2	18.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.5	18.7	13.0	12.4	12.9
2016	7.9	10.2	18.2	9.8	10.2	9.8	7.0	19.3	13.0	12.2	12.9
2017	7.7	10.4	17.8	9.9	10.2	9.7	7.3	19.3	12.9	12.0	12.8
2018	8.0	10.8	17.9	10.0	10.0	9.7	8.0	19.2	12.9	11.8	12.7
2019	8.5	10.9	17.7	9.9	9.8	9.7	8.0	19.3	12.9	11.6	12.7
2020	8.9	10.7	17.6	10.1	9.7	10.0	8.0	19.3	12.9	11.4	12.6

Table 40C

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	5.8	3.6	14.9	6.0	8.5	6.4	2.9	7.9	14.7	7.4	29.3	8.5	9.8	-0.1	3.3	9.5	12.6	159.5	4.6	4.9
1997	1.8	0.1	3.9	12.3	13.6	3.2	2.1	6.9	18.4	12.0	32.1	3.3	8.5	5.8	6.4	10.7	13.4	28.9	3.0	1.3
1998	3.8	1.5	8.4	12.9	9.4	6.3	3.0	3.1	14.4	15.8	22.9	5.0	3.2	7.3	5.2	9.7	11.3	11.2	7.4	3.1
1999	4.3	2.4	11.7	13.6	9.7	7.8	3.7	4.5	11.1	7.5	4.3	12.4	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	11.7	-14.8	3.2	4.8
2000	4.4	2.9	0.9	13.9	-4.4	8.1	4.7	8.4	3.4	4.4	-15.6	5.1	10.4	8.4	2.4	10.7	13.2	3.7	6.0	5.2
2001	6.6	3.4	7.5	19.5	9.3	5.9	4.3	8.9	10.2	5.9	3.9	10.0	-4.8	9.5	2.8	8.8	15.4	8.1	7.3	5.7
2002	5.2	2.7	9.5	17.1	9.0	9.5	7.4	4.8	10.7	19.6	8.4	7.7	9.8	11.2	4.2	6.9	10.9	8.3	6.8	6.0
2003	6.5	2.0	9.1	9.6	11.8	7.8	5.8	4.1	17.0	8.6	4.1	9.3	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.4	8.6	3.6	5.4	4.8
2004	5.2	-1.1	12.6	8.8	4.4	11.1	3.8	5.0	-1.2	-4.1	7.5	9.1	8.3	2.9	2.6	5.3	6.9	1.2	5.9	3.4
2005	4.7	2.1	12.0	10.8	13.1	10.2	4.2	6.4	6.3	3.0	15.2	7.8	1.1	3.7	3.5	5.9	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.9
2006	3.7	2.2	13.8	8.5	5.7	7.7	3.5	4.5	9.6	19.1	15.0	5.2	12.2	15.2	5.9	0.3	6.1	14.9	4.8	4.9
2007	4.2	3.4	20.0	10.0	9.6	8.8	4.1	2.0	7.8	47.7	11.9	6.5	-0.5	6.1	5.3	-0.7	4.3	16.9	5.0	4.6
2008	8.1	4.0	19.3	6.8	7.5	9.8	3.5	3.2	11.6	25.6	23.6	4.3	19.6	5.3	5.9	2.9	11.7	14.4	8.2	5.0
2009	5.7	5.8	-0.9	-3.4	4.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	7.8	-19.1	0.4	9.7	4.0	7.7	3.8	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.6
2010	4.2	3.3	-1.7	-5.6	-5.9	-1.2	3.1	0.6	5.0	-9.6	-5.8	5.9	9.7	5.0	2.3	-1.4	2.4	4.0	2.5	2.0
2011	5.5	2.8	4.5	-4.8	-9.8	-1.7	2.0	-2.5	4.3	8.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	0.8	2.4	-8.6	1.9	-2.2	5.3	0.8
2012	4.4	2.0	5.2	-0.4	-11.6	-6.8	2.1	-1.6	-2.0	2.8	-1.1	-1.4	7.7	1.5	3.1	-10.7	-2.6	4.4	5.3	0.3
2013	1.4	5.3	6.9	-0.5	-13.9	-2.1	2.0	-0.5	2.6	7.4	0.4	6.4	5.3	-0.6	2.7	3.6	-1.6	5.6	2.3	1.7
2014	2.8	4.8	6.3	2.6	-7.9	-0.3	2.3	0.5	-13.4	3.4	2.5	4.8	9.2	1.1	2.9	-2.5	-0.9	20.2	1.0	2.3
2015	1.9	5.2	8.5	3.4	-2.0	4.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.3	7.4	7.4	1.6	8.8	0.0	3.6	-4.2	3.3	5.4	1.9	2.5
2016	2.5	4.8	6.9	3.8	0.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	-0.7	4.4	3.9	1.3	9.4	0.6	3.9	7.4	4.9	2.5	-0.5	2.5
2017	3.3	3.4	7.4	6.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	7.6	6.2	5.3	7.0	4.6	2.7	3.4	8.0	3.4	3.0	-0.1	2.8
2018	2.6	3.4	9.1	8.2	-1.7	4.5	1.7	2.8	6.8	8.1	6.2	7.8	19.4	5.3	3.7	2.3	9.0	11.0	2.6	3.3
2019	2.5	4.6	8.0	8.8	-2.8	6.2	2.0	0.8	10.6	1.0	11.6	6.6	11.0	7.5	2.8	2.4	5.4	10.6	3.0	3.7
2020	2.8	4.0	7.3	4.3	-3.5	6.2	2.0	1.8	7.4	0.8	4.4	7.3	8.8	5.4	2.8	1.9	2.6	9.1	3.8	3.4

Table 40C

**Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	58.4	12.9	4.8	:	16.0	26.0	60.8	5.1	:	4.8	:
1997	672.5	5.8	2.3	:	20.4	19.7	148.7	1.9	:	7.3	:
1998	93.3	7.6	6.2	:	17.2	14.7	38.3	6.5	:	5.6	:
1999	0.9	4.2	5.4	:	11.3	36.0	89.7	4.4	:	7.7	:
2000	0.8	4.7	4.9	:	12.5	14.9	30.0	1.9	:	6.5	:
2001	18.8	8.5	6.0	:	14.7	7.7	58.5	8.7	:	7.9	
2002	10.1	16.6	6.3	10.2	20.1	4.4	33.6	7.5	6.4	11.0	6.9
2003	13.6	8.6	3.2	7.8	18.0	3.0	3.7	5.6	4.5	10.4	3.8
2004	4.9	5.7	4.4	8.5	7.0	6.7	18.4	1.7	3.4	8.7	4.6
2005	3.1	1.2	3.0	5.5	8.4	7.2	27.9	3.5	5.2	7.8	5.5
2006	15.0	3.9	4.9	2.9	6.8	9.2	21.4	5.5	5.2	7.9	5.7
2007	4.3	6.0	4.2	10.2	-2.5	8.8	16.2	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8
2008	29.8	4.5	6.7	14.7	7.6	9.7	42.8	4.4	5.6	6.8	3.2
2009	-3.5	7.3	6.9	5.0	-0.5	9.2	4.5	2.5	3.4	6.6	2.2
2010	3.1	0.7	3.8	-1.3	-0.7	7.0	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.5
2011	5.6	2.6	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	3.8	-11.4	3.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
2012	0.7	0.6	1.8	-2.6	-1.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	0.7	2.2	1.9
2013	5.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.0	8.1	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.1
2014	5.5	3.8	2.8	2.1	8.1	3.6	3.2	4.3	2.2	4.0	3.2
2015	-0.5	3.0	2.0	-0.3	8.0	4.8	5.1	6.3	2.6	1.4	4.2
2016	3.0	3.7	1.4	0.8	4.8	3.1	14.6	7.7	2.7	2.8	0.7
2017	5.1	8.2	1.8	5.2	8.1	5.1	17.3	4.0	3.1	1.9	1.9
2018	10.5	8.6	2.7	6.1	6.3	5.8	21.5	4.8	3.3	1.4	2.9
2019	13.2	6.1	2.7	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.3	3.9	3.7	1.4	3.5
2020	10.1	2.9	2.8	6.2	4.3	9.0	6.9	3.9	3.6	1.1	3.3

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	24.43	164.6	0.327	5.83	9.48	50.3	161.3	103.8	0.898	0.415	0.748	1.532	0.439	31.23	21.31	11.09	1.171	1.833	14.55	611
1996	24.96	167.8	0.409	6.14	9.92	53.1	168.0	113.3	0.985	0.486	1.015	1.590	0.475	31.50	21.76	11.94	1.336	2.049	15.31	642
1997	25.80	168.4	0.473	6.74	11.87	54.9	171.9	120.3	1.068	0.541	1.298	1.693	0.477	32.82	21.80	12.98	1.515	2.220	15.71	652
1998	26.57	169.4	0.527	7.17	12.79	57.7	177.3	115.9	1.135	0.612	1.647	1.735	0.503	34.50	22.48	14.52	1.643	2.479	16.23	661
1999	27.77	173.4	0.631	7.90	13.75	61.0	184.1	119.0	1.219	0.683	1.696	1.816	0.508	36.33	23.41	15.90	1.848	2.651	16.62	690
2000	28.78	174.0	0.665	8.92	14.90	65.0	191.0	124.6	1.328	0.730	1.608	1.934	0.524	38.42	23.82	17.64	2.089	2.749	17.38	716
2001	30.06	176.6	0.710	10.45	15.90	69.0	197.8	131.7	1.396	0.760	1.649	2.080	0.609	41.13	24.26	18.82	2.437	3.009	18.19	746
2002	32.28	180.3	0.798	11.98	17.77	73.0	207.0	137.6	1.502	0.859	1.714	2.234	0.627	44.02	24.77	20.18	2.679	3.367	19.20	781
2003	33.60	182.1	0.889	13.34	18.99	78.8	214.1	144.9	1.812	0.975	1.787	2.393	0.655	46.40	25.38	20.91	2.943	3.601	20.06	813
2004	34.61	182.2	0.986	14.49	21.89	84.5	219.2	150.1	1.886	1.111	1.969	2.549	0.666	47.27	26.20	21.75	3.139	3.642	20.90	838
2005	36.42	182.2	1.107	16.57	22.70	90.7	226.7	156.6	2.001	1.295	2.153	2.714	0.677	47.93	27.93	23.04	3.305	3.994	21.85	869
2006	38.01	183.2	1.246	18.16	23.99	98.0	232.9	163.8	2.159	1.598	2.505	2.852	0.687	49.03	29.00	22.92	3.480	4.404	22.54	900
2007	39.63	184.2	1.531	19.90	25.78	107.4	240.6	164.3	2.311	2.242	2.834	3.001	0.716	50.81	29.84	23.01	3.641	4.584	23.46	929
2008	41.90	189.1	1.835	21.21	28.05	118.1	246.6	170.3	2.503	2.773	3.476	3.155	0.847	53.82	31.27	23.49	4.112	5.124	24.94	972
2009	43.75	197.8	1.780	20.71	31.06	125.6	254.1	171.7	2.729	2.256	3.410	3.390	0.839	56.65	32.53	24.61	4.400	5.479	25.80	1009
2010	44.91	203.5	1.713	19.29	28.07	124.9	259.8	172.5	2.764	1.855	3.059	3.596	0.855	58.15	33.04	24.61	4.561	5.716	26.43	1019
2011	46.77	208.6	1.776	19.39	26.10	122.6	263.6	169.6	2.882	1.940	3.197	3.788	0.882	58.06	33.40	22.61	4.670	5.846	27.45	1023
2012	48.66	212.3	1.841	19.00	24.51	113.9	268.5	166.1	2.844	2.005	3.242	3.997	0.923	58.40	34.22	19.69	4.546	5.991	28.56	1019
2013	50.19	217.8	2.009	18.59	22.07	114.7	273.1	164.8	2.594	2.140	3.338	4.177	0.978	58.26	34.63	21.32	4.328	6.356	29.13	1030
2014	50.89	224.4	2.163	18.37	21.87	115.2	278.5	163.5	2.341	2.268	3.462	4.338	1.050	58.36	35.36	20.51	4.255	6.694	29.17	1043
2015	51.12	229.8	2.338	18.95	21.55	119.4	281.3	162.1	2.271	2.414	3.605	4.546	1.116	58.65	36.77	20.35	4.295	7.050	29.06	1057
2016	52.34	237.8	2.484	19.44	21.44	121.5	283.9	164.0	2.260	2.545	3.802	4.633	1.178	60.18	37.97	20.90	4.582	7.401	28.71	1077
2017	53.97	246.7	2.666	20.68	21.51	123.0	290.1	164.2	2.354	2.759	4.011	4.972	1.273	61.33	39.03	21.30	4.812	7.804	28.04	1101
2018	55.44	254.9	2.860	21.89	22.14	127.0	294.8	170.6	2.477	2.981	4.031	5.229	1.387	64.39	40.39	22.07	5.127	8.396	28.37	1134
2019	56.87	264.1	3.052	22.68	22.71	131.4	299.8	172.6	2.627	3.098	4.294	5.461	1.491	67.29	41.78	22.89	5.371	9.114	29.07	1166
2020	58.52	272.6	3.222	23.50	23.18	136.3	305.2	174.3	2.773	3.221	4.533	5.704	1.599	70.20	43.11	23.42	5.506	9.885	29.79	1197

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	134.1	166.6	:	677	38.7	0.5	254.2	:	78.2	
1996	0.13	152.7	174.5	:	759	47.9	0.7	268.0	:	82.5	
1997	1.23	159.4	180.8	:	922	58.2	1.4	274.5	:	84.3	
1998	2.27	162.2	190.2	:	1098	65.0	2.2	266.6	:	86.1	
1999	2.53	180.0	199.7	:	1242	73.2	4.5	281.0	:	90.0	
2000	2.83	186.0	205.9	:	1415	81.5	6.4	294.5	:	95.4	
2001	2.66	207.9	216.0	23.24	1690	90.9	9.8	311.1	854	104.0	1022
2002	3.15	231.1	226.1	25.29	2098	94.9	12.9	328.0	897	111.3	1074
2003	3.66	254.5	234.0	27.15	2487	98.3	16.1	350.4	933	122.2	1109
2004	4.03	265.8	242.2	29.33	2613	102.1	20.1	361.5	963	133.6	1160
2005	4.33	284.1	248.2	30.30	2773	108.3	25.3	371.1	1003	143.9	1214
2006	4.57	302.5	258.9	32.08	2889	114.2	31.9	387.9	1043	151.9	1266
2007	5.37	319.7	266.8	36.44	2921	124.2	40.4	406.7	1085	156.5	1314
2008	6.41	334.3	281.0	38.73	3083	139.1	54.1	422.4	1143	160.5	1344
2009	6.84	352.0	301.5	40.69	2958	150.6	54.8	423.8	1170	166.0	1356
2010	6.77	353.6	313.2	39.92	2936	158.9	50.6	432.8	1192	171.3	1392
2011	6.98	349.9	310.2	40.25	2867	164.9	44.1	445.5	1198	170.0	1394
2012	7.10	359.4	314.6	39.69	2850	168.0	46.4	464.6	1199	170.6	1409
2013	7.78	366.7	316.8	38.60	3030	171.8	51.7	481.3	1215	166.5	1411
2014	7.96	379.6	321.6	37.78	3339	181.4	52.6	499.6	1230	170.2	1441
2015	8.35	397.8	325.5	38.69	3597	187.0	55.7	522.4	1249	172.7	1487
2016	8.49	419.4	327.4	39.74	3860	193.3	68.8	552.3	1276	178.3	1494
2017	9.38	461.8	332.5	41.42	4175	203.1	84.4	580.5	1313	184.5	1524
2018	10.09	515.4	340.8	43.57	4461	212.7	102.6	609.2	1357	190.0	1572
2019	11.15	567.6	350.3	45.10	4493	225.7	111.3	634.2	1398	194.9	1620
2020	11.90	601.2	361.1	46.54	4654	243.0	120.0	658.5	1441	199.8	1668

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	11.5	8.7	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	14.4	9.5	12.1	12.5	11.1	9.3	14.8	10.6
1996	11.6	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.4	10.9	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.1	11.9	12.6	11.0	9.3	15.0	10.7
1997	11.4	8.6	10.5	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	14.0	8.9	11.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	14.2	10.6
1998	11.3	8.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	8.7	11.4	13.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	10.4
1999	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	8.7	11.5	13.3	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.3
2000	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	12.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.4	12.7	8.5	11.2	13.7	11.1	8.7	12.8	10.2
2001	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.9	12.9	10.1	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.5	11.0	13.9	11.5	8.8	12.6	10.1
2002	11.7	8.2	10.3	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.6	10.2	11.3	8.9	13.9	8.8	10.9	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.9	10.3
2003	11.9	8.2	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.1	13.8	9.0	10.9	14.3	11.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
2004	11.6	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.9	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	13.7	8.9	10.8	14.3	11.3	7.9	13.2	10.3
2005	11.7	7.9	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	10.5	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.0	13.1	8.7	11.0	14.5	11.3	7.9	13.3	10.3
2006	11.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.7	12.6	10.6	13.5	9.3	10.4	8.4	12.8	8.4	10.8	13.8	11.0	7.8	13.1	10.1
2007	11.5	7.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.4	8.2	10.5	13.1	10.4	7.3	12.6	9.9
2008	11.8	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.3	13.8	8.3	10.6	13.1	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.1
2009	12.5	8.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	11.6	13.1	10.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	9.2	13.7	9.1	11.3	14.0	12.2	8.6	14.3	10.8
2010	12.3	7.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.3	10.3	10.9	8.9	13.0	9.1	11.2	13.7	12.6	8.5	14.1	10.7
2011	12.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.6	10.2	8.8	12.9	8.9	10.8	12.8	12.7	8.3	13.9	10.4
2012	12.6	7.7	10.3	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.2	9.7	9.1	12.9	8.9	10.7	11.7	12.6	8.2	14.3	10.4
2013	12.8	7.7	10.6	10.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	12.8	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.7	7.6	10.8	9.4	12.2	11.1	13.0	10.1	13.3	9.6	9.5	8.7	12.4	8.7	10.6	11.9	11.3	8.8	14.2	10.2
2015	12.4	7.5	11.3	7.2	12.2	11.0	12.8	9.8	12.8	9.9	9.6	8.8	11.7	8.5	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.9	10.0
2016	12.3	7.5	11.5	7.1	12.1	10.9	12.7	9.7	12.2	10.2	9.8	8.7	11.6	8.5	10.7	11.2	11.4	9.1	13.3	9.9
2017	12.3	7.5	11.3	7.0	11.9	10.5	12.7	9.5	12.0	10.2	9.5	9.0	11.4	8.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	9.2	12.5	9.8
2018	12.2	7.5	11.2	6.8	12.0	10.5	12.5	9.7	11.9	10.2	9.0	9.0	11.6	8.3	10.5	10.9	11.2	9.3	12.2	9.8
2019	12.1	7.5	11.2	6.6	11.9	10.4	12.4	9.5	12.1	10.1	9.0	9.0	11.6	8.3	10.4	11.0	11.1	9.4	12.1	9.7
2020	12.0	7.5	11.2	6.5	11.8	10.4	12.2	9.4	12.2	9.9	9.0	9.0	11.7	8.3	10.4	10.9	10.7	9.6	11.9	9.6



Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	6.9	8.5	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.6	13.5	:	9.2	:
1996	6.1	8.4	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	:	9.1	:
1997	6.5	8.1	15.8	:	10.4	11.2	5.4	13.6	:	8.9	:
1998	8.6	7.6	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.8	12.6	:	8.7	:
1999	10.2	8.0	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.5	:	8.7	:
2000	10.1	7.8	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	:	8.8	:
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.5	10.4	9.2	10.2
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.7	10.5	9.4	10.3
2003	10.1	9.1	16.3	11.7	13.0	11.6	8.1	13.1	10.6	9.8	10.5
2004	9.9	8.7	16.1	11.7	12.4	10.9	8.1	12.9	10.5	10.2	10.4
2005	9.3	8.7	15.7	11.2	12.3	10.9	8.7	12.7	10.5	10.4	10.5
2006	8.6	8.6	15.4	10.9	11.9	10.7	9.2	12.5	10.3	10.4	10.3
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.4	12.3	10.1	10.2	10.1
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.1	12.5	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.4	9.0	17.5	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.4	12.9	11.0	10.8	11.0
2010	9.0	8.9	17.3	12.1	10.8	11.0	9.6	12.3	10.8	10.8	10.8
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.1	10.1	10.5	7.9	12.2	10.6	10.3	10.5
2012	8.7	8.9	16.6	12.0	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.5	10.1	10.4
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	8.1	12.8	10.5	9.5	10.4
2014	9.5	8.8	16.2	11.4	10.2	10.5	7.9	12.7	10.4	9.2	10.2
2015	9.4	8.7	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.4	7.8	12.4	10.2	9.1	10.0
2016	9.0	8.8	15.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.0	12.6	10.2	9.1	10.0
2017	9.3	9.2	15.5	11.3	10.9	10.2	9.8	12.7	10.1	9.0	9.9
2018	9.4	9.8	15.5	11.3	10.8	10.1	10.8	12.7	10.0	9.0	9.9
2019	9.8	10.2	15.4	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.9	12.7	10.0	9.0	9.8
2020	9.9	10.3	15.3	11.1	9.9	10.2	11.0	12.8	9.9	8.9	9.8

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.2	1.9	25.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.1	9.1	9.7	16.9	35.7	3.8	8.2	0.9	2.1	7.6	14.2	11.8	5.2	5.1
1997	3.4	0.4	15.4	9.7	19.6	3.3	2.3	6.2	8.4	11.5	27.9	6.4	0.4	4.2	0.2	8.7	13.4	8.3	2.6	1.6
1998	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.1	-3.7	6.3	13.0	26.8	2.5	5.5	5.1	3.1	11.9	8.5	11.7	3.3	1.3
1999	4.5	2.4	19.9	10.2	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.7	7.4	11.6	3.0	4.6	0.9	5.3	4.1	9.4	12.4	6.9	2.5	4.4
2000	3.6	0.3	5.4	12.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.9	6.9	-5.2	6.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	11.0	13.1	3.7	4.5	3.7
2001	4.5	1.5	6.7	17.1	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	4.2	2.6	7.6	16.2	7.1	1.8	6.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	4.2
2002	7.4	2.1	12.4	14.7	11.8	5.8	4.6	4.5	7.6	12.9	3.9	7.4	2.9	7.0	2.1	7.2	9.9	11.9	5.6	4.7
2003	4.1	1.0	11.4	11.4	6.8	7.9	3.5	5.3	20.6	13.5	4.2	7.1	4.6	5.4	2.5	3.6	9.8	7.0	4.4	4.0
2004	3.0	0.1	10.9	8.7	15.3	7.2	2.4	3.6	4.1	14.0	10.2	6.5	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	6.7	1.1	4.2	3.1
2005	5.2	0.0	12.3	14.3	3.7	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.1	16.6	9.4	6.5	1.6	1.4	6.6	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.5	3.7
2006	4.4	0.5	12.5	9.6	5.7	8.1	2.7	4.6	7.9	23.4	16.3	5.1	1.5	2.3	3.8	-0.6	5.3	10.3	3.2	3.5
2007	4.3	0.5	22.9	9.6	7.5	9.6	3.3	0.3	7.0	40.2	13.2	5.2	4.3	3.6	2.9	0.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.3
2008	5.7	2.7	19.9	6.5	8.8	10.0	2.5	3.6	8.3	23.7	22.6	5.1	18.2	5.9	4.8	2.1	12.9	11.8	6.3	4.6
2009	4.4	4.6	-3.0	-2.3	10.7	6.3	3.0	0.8	9.0	-18.7	-1.9	7.4	-0.9	5.3	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.7
2010	2.7	2.9	-3.8	-6.9	-9.6	-0.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	-17.8	-10.3	6.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	1.1
2011	4.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	-7.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	3.1	-0.2	1.1	-8.1	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.4
2012	4.0	1.8	3.7	-2.0	-6.1	-7.1	1.8	-2.0	-1.3	3.4	1.4	5.5	4.6	0.6	2.4	-12.9	-2.6	2.5	4.1	-0.4
2013	3.2	2.6	9.1	-2.1	-10.0	0.7	1.7	-0.8	-8.8	6.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	-0.2	1.2	8.3	-4.8	6.1	2.0	1.1
2014	1.4	3.1	7.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.8	-9.8	6.0	3.7	3.9	7.4	0.2	2.1	-3.8	-1.7	5.3	0.1	1.2
2015	0.5	2.4	8.1	3.2	-1.4	3.6	1.0	-0.9	-3.0	6.4	4.1	4.8	6.3	0.5	4.0	-0.8	0.9	5.3	-0.4	1.3
2016	2.4	3.5	6.2	2.6	-0.5	1.8	0.9	1.2	-0.5	5.4	5.5	1.9	5.6	2.6	3.3	2.7	6.7	5.0	-1.2	1.9
2017	3.1	3.8	7.3	6.4	0.4	1.3	2.2	0.2	4.2	8.4	5.5	7.3	8.0	1.9	2.8	1.9	5.0	5.4	-2.3	2.2
2018	2.7	3.3	7.3	5.8	2.9	3.2	1.6	3.9	5.2	8.0	0.5	5.2	9.0	5.0	3.5	3.6	6.5	7.6	1.2	3.1
2019	2.6	3.6	6.7	3.6	2.6	3.5	1.7	1.2	6.0	3.9	6.5	4.4	7.5	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.8	8.6	2.5	2.8
2020	2.9	3.2	5.6	3.6	2.1	3.7	1.8	1.0	5.6	4.0	5.6	4.4	7.2	4.3	3.2	2.3	2.5	8.5	2.5	2.6

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	51.8	13.8	4.8	:	12.2	23.7	44.6	5.4	:	5.4	:
1997	826.8	4.4	3.6	:	21.4	21.7	88.0	2.4	:	2.3	:
1998	84.9	1.7	5.2	:	19.1	11.7	57.3	-2.9	:	2.1	:
1999	11.3	11.0	5.0	:	13.2	12.5	106.9	5.4	:	4.6	:
2000	11.8	3.3	3.1	:	13.9	11.4	42.4	4.8	:	6.0	:
2001	-6.0	11.8	4.9	:	19.4	11.5	53.4	5.6	:	9.0	
2002	18.7	11.1	4.7	8.8	24.1	4.4	32.2	5.4	5.0	6.9	5.2
2003	16.0	10.1	3.5	7.4	18.6	3.6	24.7	6.8	3.9	9.9	3.2
2004	10.1	4.5	3.5	8.0	5.0	3.8	24.7	3.2	3.2	9.3	4.5
2005	7.4	6.9	2.5	3.3	6.1	6.1	25.5	2.6	4.2	7.7	4.7
2006	5.6	6.5	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.5	26.4	4.5	4.0	5.5	4.3
2007	17.4	5.7	3.1	13.6	1.1	8.7	26.6	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.8
2008	19.5	4.6	5.3	6.3	5.5	12.1	33.9	3.9	5.3	2.6	2.3
2009	6.7	5.3	7.3	5.1	-4.0	8.2	1.3	0.3	2.4	3.4	0.9
2010	-1.1	0.4	3.9	-1.9	-0.7	5.5	-7.6	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.6
2011	3.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	-2.4	3.8	-12.9	3.0	0.5	-0.8	0.2
2012	1.8	2.7	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	1.9	5.1	4.3	0.0	0.4	1.1
2013	9.5	2.0	0.7	-2.7	6.3	2.3	11.5	3.6	1.3	-2.4	0.1
2014	2.4	3.5	1.5	-2.1	10.2	5.6	1.7	3.8	1.2	2.2	2.1
2015	4.8	4.8	1.2	2.4	7.7	3.1	5.9	4.6	1.6	1.5	3.2
2016	1.7	5.4	0.6	2.7	7.3	3.4	23.6	5.7	2.2	3.3	0.5
2017	10.5	10.1	1.6	4.2	8.2	5.0	22.7	5.1	2.9	3.4	2.0
2018	7.6	11.6	2.5	5.2	6.8	4.8	21.5	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.2
2019	10.5	10.1	2.8	3.5	0.7	6.1	8.5	4.1	3.0	2.6	3.0
2020	6.7	5.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	7.6	7.8	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.0

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.52	70.8	0.300	3.12	4.97	19.75	62.7	44.9	0.097	0.309	0.705	0.558	0.152	20.93	10.56	3.79	0.649	1.544	7.98	263.6
1996	7.98	71.0	0.350	3.25	5.68	20.19	67.1	47.2	0.097	0.320	0.837	0.585	0.159	21.20	11.18	4.10	0.740	1.918	8.40	276.4
1997	8.19	71.0	0.409	3.66	5.79	21.39	69.8	49.0	0.206	0.370	1.130	0.596	0.167	22.05	10.44	4.37	0.811	1.842	9.07	280.1
1998	8.56	72.5	0.442	4.26	6.46	22.21	65.3	52.6	0.376	0.440	1.209	0.607	0.163	23.34	10.93	4.73	0.922	1.872	9.19	284.3
1999	9.01	77.2	0.474	4.84	7.30	23.64	66.7	54.9	0.413	0.454	0.884	0.667	0.168	24.53	11.62	5.24	1.057	1.573	9.64	300.3
2000	9.43	76.5	0.479	5.49	7.44	26.02	71.1	58.8	0.346	0.455	0.971	0.788	0.202	26.44	11.59	5.98	1.200	1.924	10.20	315.2
2001	9.99	80.4	0.518	6.35	9.06	28.26	70.8	63.6	0.504	0.552	0.857	0.812	0.192	28.95	12.04	6.26	1.313	2.106	11.08	333.2
2002	11.49	83.1	0.570	7.22	9.39	31.10	76.6	65.3	0.576	0.632	0.953	0.916	0.207	31.25	12.49	6.51	1.486	2.070	12.14	353.6
2003	11.74	83.5	0.639	7.63	10.52	34.40	77.6	68.5	0.605	0.763	0.987	0.999	0.229	33.48	13.07	6.86	1.553	2.309	12.82	367.6
2004	12.14	84.4	0.650	8.14	12.34	38.69	82.8	72.4	0.512	0.891	1.018	1.047	0.258	33.82	13.59	7.40	1.624	2.364	13.65	387.1
2005	12.49	88.7	0.737	7.90	11.73	43.22	86.7	76.4	0.565	0.881	1.166	1.128	0.248	35.07	16.23	8.07	1.718	2.586	14.41	409.4
2006	12.86	92.3	0.831	8.78	13.63	47.16	89.1	75.1	0.667	1.041	1.399	1.138	0.297	36.39	17.10	8.43	1.863	3.350	15.35	426.2
2007	12.92	96.0	0.938	9.73	15.64	54.23	90.9	78.3	0.727	1.227	1.484	1.179	0.307	39.71	17.17	9.49	1.948	3.257	16.52	451.4
2008	14.01	103.3	1.071	10.04	15.08	59.22	93.1	82.6	0.808	1.509	1.820	1.313	0.392	40.71	18.49	9.92	2.266	3.314	18.26	477.1
2009	15.01	111.7	0.971	9.98	15.93	61.03	99.1	85.6	0.888	1.152	1.523	1.475	0.365	43.21	19.55	10.83	2.341	3.899	19.56	504.1
2010	15.17	118.0	1.014	9.17	13.86	61.06	102.5	87.4	0.856	1.181	1.758	1.545	0.403	44.47	19.92	10.63	2.457	3.872	20.54	515.8
2011	15.87	124.1	1.095	8.80	10.20	61.31	104.2	87.2	0.867	1.343	1.585	1.568	0.430	43.37	20.24	10.64	2.631	3.985	21.42	520.8
2012	16.50	126.5	1.181	8.34	9.80	58.64	107.3	87.0	0.802	1.339	1.642	1.719	0.483	42.69	20.62	9.69	2.488	4.007	22.48	523.2
2013	17.09	133.0	1.247	8.20	8.60	54.78	109.8	89.6	0.720	1.428	1.620	1.736	0.471	42.50	21.08	9.61	2.472	4.102	23.44	531.4
2014	17.00	137.7	1.326	8.94	8.82	55.19	109.6	88.9	0.625	1.449	1.710	1.764	0.520	44.19	21.28	9.85	2.466	4.266	23.63	539.1
2015	16.68	143.8	1.382	9.24	8.77	57.47	111.4	89.9	0.655	1.503	1.868	1.905	0.592	43.48	21.88	9.99	2.559	4.655	23.09	550.9
2016	16.85	150.1	1.464	9.52	9.03	57.24	111.4	92.2	0.625	1.446	1.846	1.999	0.631	42.77	22.50	10.32	2.601	4.459	23.70	560.7
2017	17.53	156.3	1.558	9.86	9.00	58.82	111.7	94.9	0.708	1.541	1.928	2.055	0.723	43.08	23.00	10.57	2.698	4.802	23.98	574.8
2018	18.05	160.6	1.654	11.05	9.59	60.17	112.4	96.6	0.740	1.660	2.202	2.213	0.826	46.06	23.42	10.84	2.831	5.081	24.54	590.6
2019	18.81	168.5	1.763	12.73	9.68	61.79	113.2	96.6	0.776	1.737	2.571	2.339	0.896	48.28	23.96	11.10	2.933	5.311	25.19	608.2
2020	19.53	173.4	1.893	13.30	9.60	63.65	114.2	100.2	0.787	1.817	2.688	2.458	0.969	50.30	24.53	11.43	3.001	5.555	26.13	625.4

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.061	128.4	73.9	:	453	24.2	0.46	177.6	:	50.8	:
1996	0.101	126.6	78.4	:	503	31.6	0.67	173.9	:	52.3	:
1997	1.275	142.6	80.1	:	607	36.0	2.01	178.9	:	52.7	:
1998	1.673	146.7	84.7	:	680	42.4	2.46	194.6	:	56.6	:
1999	1.869	161.4	92.9	:	778	45.1	5.29	195.4	:	62.3	:
2000	2.256	169.2	99.6	:	878	49.9	7.64	195.1	:	67.8	:
2001	2.187	177.4	107.4	12.57	990	53.8	8.99	203.6	399.6	73.9	518.5
2002	2.755	200.8	112.3	16.25	1114	55.9	10.53	214.6	424.7	82.1	555.3
2003	2.950	224.2	113.3	16.45	1251	57.7	13.34	220.3	439.3	89.4	568.5
2004	3.275	226.3	120.7	16.77	1328	60.7	13.83	223.3	460.9	99.6	607.7
2005	3.838	232.8	128.8	18.57	1413	61.3	18.63	231.7	490.0	107.4	647.1
2006	3.802	253.1	135.8	20.63	1553	66.8	20.92	248.1	513.9	117.4	686.1
2007	4.538	266.2	139.3	22.57	1615	72.6	27.10	256.0	546.5	124.9	729.0
2008	5.008	279.0	154.1	24.66	1908	81.1	33.87	273.2	583.2	138.4	757.0
2009	4.249	292.3	166.2	23.72	2021	81.9	32.11	285.9	603.5	148.7	770.4
2010	4.240	289.7	170.7	24.19	2088	92.8	28.87	295.0	624.2	147.9	796.7
2011	4.413	280.9	170.2	24.60	2071	91.5	32.38	306.0	631.7	145.5	799.3
2012	4.410	259.2	178.0	24.67	2103	95.2	35.64	310.6	636.7	147.7	818.8
2013	4.668	269.8	178.2	25.68	2225	96.6	36.42	320.9	647.3	154.9	829.7
2014	4.595	274.0	180.9	26.71	2474	98.3	40.44	329.1	656.0	160.8	855.4
2015	4.661	283.4	183.0	27.10	2582	102.3	42.27	340.6	670.4	159.6	890.3
2016	4.550	291.4	186.2	28.01	2655	103.3	42.69	352.5	681.5	159.9	876.6
2017	4.916	296.2	191.5	28.68	3035	110.0	44.05	358.8	700.7	159.8	883.0
2018	5.276	309.3	196.3	29.54	3167	116.6	48.06	377.2	719.9	160.8	902.1
2019	5.337	315.8	202.3	30.33	3476	123.8	51.96	390.1	742.5	162.6	927.6
2020	5.811	324.9	207.7	31.24	3628	131.1	56.01	402.9	765.4	165.0	953.2

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.6	3.7	10.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	1.3	7.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	6.4	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.7	9.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	1.2	6.8	8.6	3.5	5.0	6.2	6.1	4.4	6.1	8.7	8.2	4.6
1997	3.6	3.6	9.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	6.9	9.6	3.4	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	8.2	4.6
1998	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.6	4.5
1999	3.7	3.7	8.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	7.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	4.5
2000	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.6	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.4	4.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
2002	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	8.2	4.6
2003	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.7	8.0	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.6	8.5	4.7
2004	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	5.3	6.4	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	8.6	4.7
2005	4.0	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.8	6.5	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.4	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.8	4.8
2006	3.9	3.9	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.9	4.8
2007	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.9	4.8
2008	4.0	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	6.2	5.6	3.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.0	4.8	9.4	4.9
2009	4.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.0	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	10.8	5.4
2010	4.2	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.8	6.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.4
2011	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	6.6	5.1	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2012	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.5	11.3	5.3
2013	4.4	4.7	6.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.0	6.3	4.6	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.5	11.5	5.3
2014	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.6	6.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.6	11.5	5.3
2015	4.1	4.7	6.7	3.5	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	3.7	6.2	5.0	3.7	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	11.0	5.2
2016	4.0	4.8	6.8	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	3.4	5.8	4.8	3.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.5	11.0	5.2
2017	4.0	4.8	6.6	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	3.6	5.7	4.6	3.7	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.3	5.7	10.7	5.1
2018	4.0	4.7	6.5	3.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.5	3.6	5.7	4.9	3.8	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	6.2	5.6	10.6	5.1
2019	4.0	4.8	6.5	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.6	5.6	5.4	3.8	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.5	10.4	5.1
2020	4.0	4.8	6.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.4	3.5	5.6	5.3	3.9	7.1	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.4	10.4	5.0

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	4.8	8.1	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.4	:	6.0	:
1996	4.6	7.0	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	:	5.8	:
1997	6.8	7.3	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.8	:	5.6	:
1998	6.4	6.8	7.1	:	6.5	7.0	6.6	9.2	:	5.7	:
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.7	:	6.0	:
2000	8.1	7.1	7.5	:	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.2	:	6.2	:
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	4.8	6.5	5.2
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.3	5.0	6.9	5.3
2003	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.2	5.0	7.1	5.4
2004	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.6	8.0	5.0	7.6	5.5
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	5.1	7.7	5.6
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	8.0	5.1	8.0	5.6
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	7.8	5.1	8.1	5.6
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	7.1	7.0	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.3	8.8	5.8
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.2	7.6	6.0	6.1	8.7	5.7	9.7	6.2
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.4	7.7	6.4	5.5	8.4	5.7	9.3	6.2
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.4	7.3	5.8	5.8	8.4	5.6	8.8	6.0
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.5	7.3	5.8	6.0	8.4	5.6	8.7	6.1
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	7.7	7.4	5.8	5.7	8.5	5.6	8.8	6.1
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.6	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.6	8.7	6.1
2015	5.3	6.2	9.0	8.0	7.5	5.7	5.9	8.1	5.5	8.4	6.0
2016	4.8	6.1	9.0	8.0	7.5	5.6	5.6	8.0	5.4	8.1	5.9
2017	4.9	5.9	8.9	7.8	7.9	5.5	5.1	7.8	5.4	7.8	5.7
2018	4.9	5.9	8.9	7.7	7.6	5.5	5.1	7.9	5.3	7.6	5.7
2019	4.7	5.7	8.9	7.5	7.8	5.5	5.1	7.8	5.3	7.5	5.6
2020	4.8	5.6	8.8	7.5	7.7	5.5	5.1	7.8	5.3	7.4	5.6

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	16.3	4.2	14.2	2.3	7.0	5.1	0.2	3.5	18.8	4.9	4.5	1.3	5.9	8.3	14.1	24.3	5.3	4.9
1997	2.7	0.0	17.1	12.7	1.9	5.9	4.2	3.9	111.7	15.4	35.0	1.8	5.1	4.0	-6.6	6.6	9.5	-4.0	8.0	1.3
1998	4.5	2.2	7.9	16.4	11.7	3.8	-6.5	7.3	82.7	19.0	6.9	2.0	-2.7	5.9	4.6	8.0	13.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
1999	5.3	6.4	7.2	13.4	12.9	6.4	2.2	4.3	9.7	3.2	-26.9	9.8	2.9	5.1	6.3	10.9	14.6	-16.0	4.8	5.6
2000	4.6	-0.8	1.2	13.6	2.0	10.1	6.6	7.1	-16.1	0.2	9.8	18.2	20.7	7.8	-0.2	14.0	13.5	22.3	5.9	5.0
2001	5.9	5.0	8.1	15.6	21.8	8.6	-0.5	8.2	45.6	21.5	-11.7	3.0	-5.0	9.5	3.9	4.8	9.5	9.4	8.6	5.7
2002	15.0	3.4	10.0	13.8	3.6	10.0	8.2	2.7	14.3	14.5	11.3	12.9	8.0	7.9	3.7	3.9	13.2	-1.7	9.6	6.1
2003	2.2	0.5	12.2	5.7	12.1	10.6	1.3	4.9	5.2	20.6	3.6	9.0	10.4	7.1	4.7	5.5	4.5	11.6	5.6	4.0
2004	3.3	1.1	1.7	6.6	17.3	12.5	6.7	5.7	-15.5	16.8	3.1	4.8	12.7	1.0	4.0	7.8	4.6	2.4	6.5	5.3
2005	2.9	5.1	13.4	-3.0	-4.9	11.7	4.7	5.6	10.4	-1.1	14.6	7.8	-4.0	3.7	19.4	9.0	5.7	9.4	5.5	5.7
2006	3.0	4.1	12.8	11.2	16.2	9.1	2.7	-1.7	18.0	18.2	20.0	0.9	19.7	3.8	5.4	4.5	8.5	29.5	6.6	4.1
2007	0.4	4.0	12.9	10.8	14.7	15.0	2.1	4.2	9.0	17.9	6.0	3.6	3.5	9.1	0.4	12.6	4.6	-2.8	7.6	5.9
2008	8.4	7.6	14.2	3.1	-3.6	9.2	2.3	5.5	11.1	22.9	22.6	11.3	27.7	2.5	7.7	4.5	16.3	1.8	10.5	5.7
2009	7.1	8.1	-9.3	-0.5	5.7	3.1	6.4	3.7	9.9	-23.7	-16.3	12.3	-6.8	6.1	5.8	9.2	3.3	17.6	7.1	5.7
2010	1.0	5.7	4.4	-8.2	-13.0	0.0	3.5	2.0	-3.6	2.6	15.4	4.8	10.3	2.9	1.9	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	5.0	2.3
2011	4.6	5.1	8.1	-4.0	-26.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.3	13.7	-9.9	1.5	6.8	-2.5	1.6	0.2	7.1	2.9	4.3	1.0
2012	3.9	2.0	7.8	-5.2	-3.9	-4.4	3.0	-0.2	-7.5	-0.3	3.6	9.7	12.3	-1.6	1.9	-9.0	-5.4	0.5	5.0	0.5
2013	3.6	5.1	5.6	-1.8	-12.3	-6.6	2.3	2.9	-10.3	6.6	-1.3	0.9	-2.5	-0.4	2.2	-0.8	-0.7	2.4	4.2	1.6
2014	-0.6	3.5	6.3	9.0	2.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.8	-13.1	1.5	5.5	1.6	10.3	4.0	0.9	2.5	-0.2	4.0	0.8	1.4
2015	-1.9	4.5	4.2	3.4	-0.5	4.1	1.6	1.2	4.8	3.7	9.2	8.0	13.9	-1.6	2.9	1.5	3.8	9.1	-2.3	2.2
2016	1.0	4.4	5.9	3.0	2.9	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-4.6	-3.8	-1.1	4.9	6.7	-1.6	2.8	3.2	1.6	-4.2	2.6	1.8
2017	4.1	4.1	6.4	3.6	-0.3	2.8	0.3	2.9	13.2	6.6	4.4	2.8	14.6	0.7	2.2	2.4	3.7	7.7	1.2	2.5
2018	2.9	2.8	6.1	12.0	6.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	4.6	7.7	14.2	7.7	14.2	6.9	1.8	2.6	4.9	5.8	2.3	2.7
2019	4.2	5.0	6.6	15.2	0.9	2.7	0.7	0.0	4.8	4.6	16.7	5.7	8.5	4.8	2.3	2.4	3.6	4.5	2.6	3.0
2020	3.8	2.9	7.4	4.5	-0.8	3.0	0.8	3.7	1.4	4.6	4.5	5.1	8.1	4.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	4.6	3.7	2.8



Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	64.2	-1.4	6.2	:	10.9	30.6	44.8	-2.1	:	3.0	:
1997	1165.5	12.6	2.1	:	20.8	13.7	198.9	2.8	:	0.7	:
1998	31.2	2.9	5.8	:	12.0	17.9	22.4	8.8	:	7.3	:
1999	11.7	10.0	9.6	:	14.3	6.3	115.1	0.4	:	10.2	:
2000	20.7	4.9	7.2	:	12.9	10.7	44.5	-0.1	:	8.8	:
2001	-3.1	4.8	7.8	:	12.8	7.9	17.6	4.3	:	9.0	
2002	26.0	13.2	4.6	29.3	12.5	3.9	17.1	5.4	6.3	11.0	7.1
2003	7.1	11.6	0.9	1.2	12.3	3.1	26.7	2.7	3.4	8.9	2.4
2004	11.0	0.9	6.6	1.9	6.1	5.3	3.7	1.3	4.9	11.4	6.9
2005	17.2	2.9	6.7	10.8	6.4	1.0	34.7	3.7	6.3	7.8	6.5
2006	-0.9	8.7	5.4	11.1	9.9	8.9	12.3	7.1	4.9	9.3	6.0
2007	19.3	5.2	2.6	9.4	4.0	8.8	29.5	3.2	6.3	6.4	6.3
2008	10.3	4.8	10.6	9.3	18.1	11.7	25.0	6.7	6.7	10.8	3.8
2009	-15.1	4.8	7.8	-3.8	5.9	1.0	-5.2	4.7	3.5	7.4	1.8
2010	-0.2	-0.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	13.3	-10.1	3.2	3.4	-0.5	3.4
2011	4.1	-3.1	-0.3	1.7	-0.8	-1.5	12.2	3.7	1.2	-1.7	0.3
2012	-0.1	-7.7	4.6	0.3	1.6	4.1	10.1	1.5	0.8	1.5	2.4
2013	5.9	4.1	0.1	4.1	5.8	1.4	2.2	3.3	1.7	4.9	1.3
2014	-1.6	1.5	1.5	4.0	11.2	1.8	11.0	2.6	1.3	3.8	3.1
2015	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.4	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.5	2.2	-0.8	4.1
2016	-2.4	2.8	1.8	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.0	3.5	1.7	0.2	-1.5
2017	8.0	1.6	2.9	2.4	14.3	6.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	0.0	0.7
2018	7.3	4.4	2.5	3.0	4.4	6.0	9.1	5.1	2.8	0.6	2.2
2019	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.7	9.8	6.2	8.1	3.4	3.1	1.1	2.8
2020	8.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.4	5.9	7.8	3.3	3.1	1.5	2.8

Table 43A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	32.94	326.2	0.264	5.83	10.24	60.8	215.8	154.2	0.560	0.472	0.635	2.31	0.335	46.58	35.10	9.50	1.610	2.74	20.99	937
1996	33.90	345.5	0.359	6.17	11.37	63.9	222.8	165.8	0.610	0.573	0.834	2.38	0.382	46.86	36.14	10.23	1.834	3.06	21.11	990
1997	34.95	353.4	0.424	7.17	12.59	65.9	231.0	177.8	0.679	0.648	1.131	2.53	0.408	46.51	36.18	10.87	2.139	3.26	21.14	1007
1998	35.64	357.3	0.487	7.43	14.23	67.7	236.2	182.0	0.743	0.758	1.411	2.63	0.434	46.25	36.93	12.03	2.375	3.56	21.24	1023
1999	36.29	370.3	0.566	7.53	15.63	70.8	242.7	190.4	0.808	0.907	1.551	2.82	0.461	46.49	38.45	12.87	2.662	4.01	21.63	1067
2000	37.24	368.9	0.587	7.94	17.38	75.8	248.3	195.7	0.891	0.837	1.535	3.02	0.471	47.15	39.90	14.31	2.957	4.22	21.34	1088
2001	38.79	382.7	0.634	9.58	19.20	80.3	259.6	203.1	0.981	0.830	1.602	3.29	0.505	49.52	40.96	15.53	3.295	4.60	22.07	1136
2002	41.47	397.7	0.692	11.22	20.59	86.7	272.5	214.3	1.126	0.831	1.519	3.65	0.538	51.57	42.61	17.00	3.684	5.05	23.41	1195
2003	43.29	408.7	0.772	12.04	23.46	92.6	283.5	224.4	1.333	0.859	1.629	4.06	0.559	54.58	44.10	19.14	3.995	4.92	24.33	1247
2004	45.02	410.8	0.895	13.28	24.84	99.7	296.6	234.6	1.519	1.002	1.778	4.25	0.576	55.75	45.30	20.62	4.291	5.82	25.19	1290
2005	46.68	412.3	1.003	15.05	27.09	106.6	309.9	242.2	1.712	1.148	1.958	4.56	0.615	55.99	46.52	22.25	4.497	6.42	25.89	1331
2006	48.27	408.9	1.166	16.80	30.44	114.1	325.1	252.1	1.767	1.369	2.208	4.80	0.634	57.65	48.09	23.48	4.735	6.90	26.46	1374
2007	50.79	401.9	1.372	19.09	33.88	124.0	339.3	264.4	1.814	1.588	2.805	5.00	0.686	58.75	49.38	24.75	4.962	7.50	27.08	1418
2008	54.07	405.0	1.717	21.74	38.77	137.2	350.9	277.3	2.062	1.969	3.756	5.54	0.720	61.57	51.64	26.10	5.472	7.99	28.42	1482
2009	58.19	426.4	1.947	24.23	41.58	155.2	371.4	291.6	2.231	2.438	4.355	6.15	0.769	65.55	54.83	28.77	5.840	9.05	31.23	1582
2010	59.72	430.1	1.875	23.82	40.11	162.8	382.9	298.7	2.458	2.372	4.009	6.39	0.805	68.96	56.77	29.57	6.082	9.75	32.68	1620
2011	62.20	424.1	1.868	23.87	40.39	164.2	394.3	304.5	2.596	2.269	3.903	6.60	0.836	71.33	57.40	29.94	6.340	9.82	33.88	1640
2012	65.41	430.3	1.924	24.24	38.84	168.6	408.3	311.4	2.571	2.248	3.988	7.05	0.887	73.29	59.48	29.65	6.185	10.24	36.08	1681
2013	68.19	438.7	2.016	23.54	34.29	170.8	420.5	319.7	2.478	2.360	3.954	7.40	0.923	76.80	61.68	31.52	6.198	10.43	38.44	1720
2014	69.18	451.4	2.124	22.97	35.11	171.1	429.1	326.9	2.465	2.415	3.968	7.71	0.964	77.64	63.65	30.81	6.193	10.67	40.27	1755
2015	70.66	469.4	2.345	23.01	35.02	170.6	436.0	332.8	2.463	2.558	4.054	7.92	0.986	78.27	65.11	31.34	6.253	10.97	41.57	1791
2016	72.85	486.8	2.516	22.74	35.07	174.1	443.5	336.4	2.559	2.669	4.260	8.12	1.021	79.59	66.77	31.75	6.279	11.28	42.25	1830
2017	75.11	506.1	2.695	22.95	34.22	177.7	452.0	341.4	2.614	2.792	4.628	8.61	1.064	80.37	67.42	32.16	6.491	11.47	42.71	1872
2018	77.58	521.2	2.927	22.96	34.24	185.4	461.6	350.1	2.690	3.052	5.100	9.09	1.127	82.38	69.23	33.38	6.770	11.73	43.27	1924
2019	80.00	546.8	3.159	23.30	32.30	196.7	470.6	371.8	2.775	3.273	5.774	9.59	1.198	83.86	70.99	34.67	7.041	12.22	44.22	2000
2020	83.56	565.4	3.402	23.93	32.79	203.5	479.1	383.1	2.878	3.493	6.323	10.12	1.270	86.96	73.31	35.82	7.309	12.39	45.37	2060

Table 43A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	171.0	201.9	:	867	57.8	0.7	324.4	:	110.3	:
1996	0.16	200.5	205.5	:	942	72.6	1.0	317.5	:	113.9	:
1997	1.52	226.8	206.0	:	1094	88.8	2.4	320.1	:	117.2	:
1998	2.36	249.2	206.8	:	1344	98.9	3.9	332.7	:	118.1	:
1999	2.72	271.4	209.6	:	1518	112.7	5.7	345.3	:	119.6	:
2000	3.39	293.0	215.9	:	1675	120.2	7.9	352.7	:	123.4	:
2001	3.56	311.4	224.4	25.48	1912	133.4	11.5	369.4	1269	132.2	1481
2002	3.95	332.6	232.5	34.01	2281	138.9	14.2	387.9	1336	138.6	1556
2003	4.03	345.3	246.7	30.99	2612	144.0	16.9	416.4	1390	149.3	1606
2004	4.46	359.3	253.9	34.04	2884	149.5	22.0	426.3	1439	159.2	1674
2005	4.81	374.5	257.1	33.86	3204	155.5	26.1	435.1	1491	166.3	1734
2006	5.27	407.1	256.4	39.11	3554	162.5	30.4	446.7	1542	171.7	1794
2007	5.76	456.5	257.7	40.58	3870	168.3	38.3	448.9	1598	183.2	1865
2008	7.01	475.3	263.8	42.34	4215	180.6	53.3	462.1	1676	196.4	1923
2009	8.27	508.8	285.5	45.38	4234	199.3	63.8	488.3	1772	217.8	2016
2010	8.86	517.5	310.3	45.32	4238	211.6	67.6	491.8	1829	227.3	2094
2011	8.92	527.1	318.6	47.42	4311	217.1	66.8	491.9	1854	234.3	2124
2012	9.08	533.4	328.0	46.50	4347	228.0	66.5	515.9	1901	245.3	2203
2013	9.74	544.8	336.0	46.92	4453	239.9	68.1	539.4	1947	249.6	2241
2014	10.23	555.6	341.6	47.79	4492	247.5	70.0	545.0	1981	255.2	2298
2015	10.61	568.4	346.1	49.29	4476	257.2	75.2	561.1	2023	260.6	2382
2016	11.01	581.5	348.3	47.75	4532	284.1	81.4	578.0	2070	264.0	2392
2017	11.37	597.3	353.4	48.78	4672	299.9	92.8	591.4	2122	265.5	2425
2018	12.28	633.8	358.7	50.98	4894	319.3	101.3	612.4	2181	273.2	2491
2019	12.79	674.9	370.2	52.81	5015	338.4	109.4	621.6	2267	280.7	2586
2020	13.31	701.3	385.7	54.40	5179	357.9	128.6	634.1	2341	289.2	2670

Table 43B

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.6	17.2	9.5	10.6	11.0	13.2	17.7	15.7	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.6	11.0	14.1	19.9	10.7	15.3	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.7	17.9	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1	17.8	15.9	7.6	12.2	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.6	19.8	10.8	15.1	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	17.9	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.6	19.2	10.6	15.5	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.2	17.7	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.2	17.5	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.7	18.8	10.8	15.5	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	14.9	17.9	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.9	17.3	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.1	18.9	10.8	15.5	14.1	17.0	16.0
2000	14.4	17.4	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.7	16.8	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.1	11.4	10.4	18.7	11.1	15.6	13.4	15.7	15.5
2001	14.6	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.5	16.9	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.8	11.8	10.3	18.6	11.4	15.6	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.1	18.0	8.9	8.3	12.6	11.6	17.2	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.5	11.9	10.3	18.8	11.9	15.6	13.6	15.8	15.7
2003	15.3	18.4	8.9	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.4	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	10.6	19.0	13.1	15.6	11.9	16.1	15.9
2004	15.1	18.1	9.2	8.5	12.8	11.6	17.4	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.2	11.9	10.5	18.7	13.5	15.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.0	17.9	8.9	8.8	13.6	11.5	17.5	16.3	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.2	12.0	10.2	18.3	14.0	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.7
2006	14.8	17.1	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.6	16.3	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.2	11.8	9.9	18.0	14.1	15.0	12.3	15.3	15.4
2007	14.7	16.0	8.4	9.7	14.6	11.5	17.5	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.4	11.9	9.5	17.4	14.1	14.1	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.3	15.8	10.4	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	17.0	10.9	8.1	11.5	14.5	11.7	9.5	17.6	14.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	15.4
2009	16.7	17.3	13.8	14.2	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	13.0	16.2	16.6	12.5	10.5	19.0	16.4	16.1	14.1	17.3	17.0
2010	16.4	16.7	12.7	14.2	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.6	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	10.8	19.2	16.4	16.8	14.4	17.5	17.0
2011	16.4	15.7	11.2	13.9	19.5	15.3	19.2	18.6	13.2	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.0	18.5	17.0	17.2	13.9	17.2	16.7
2012	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.8	20.3	16.2	19.5	19.3	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.0	12.4	11.2	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.1	18.1	17.1
2013	17.4	15.5	10.6	13.1	19.0	16.6	19.9	19.9	13.7	10.4	11.3	15.9	12.1	11.6	19.0	18.5	17.1	14.1	18.9	17.3
2014	17.3	15.4	10.6	11.8	19.7	16.5	20.0	20.2	14.0	10.2	10.9	15.5	11.4	11.6	19.1	17.8	16.5	14.0	19.6	17.2
2015	17.2	15.4	11.4	8.8	19.8	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.9	10.5	10.8	15.4	10.4	11.3	18.9	17.4	16.1	13.9	19.8	17.0
2016	17.2	15.4	11.6	8.3	19.9	15.6	19.9	19.9	13.8	10.7	11.0	15.2	10.0	11.2	18.7	17.0	15.6	13.9	19.5	16.9
2017	17.1	15.4	11.4	7.8	19.0	15.2	19.7	19.8	13.4	10.3	11.0	15.6	9.5	10.9	18.2	16.5	15.1	13.5	19.1	16.7
2018	17.0	15.4	11.5	7.1	18.5	15.3	19.6	19.8	13.0	10.5	11.4	15.6	9.4	10.7	17.9	16.6	14.8	13.0	18.6	16.6
2019	17.0	15.5	11.6	6.8	16.9	15.6	19.4	20.5	12.7	10.6	12.1	15.7	9.3	10.3	17.7	16.6	14.5	12.6	18.3	16.6
2020	17.2	15.5	11.9	6.6	16.6	15.6	19.2	20.6	12.6	10.7	12.5	15.9	9.3	10.3	17.6	16.6	14.2	12.1	18.1	16.5

Table 43B

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	7.0	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.2	:	13.0	:
1996	7.5	11.0	18.9	:	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.4	:	12.6	:
1997	8.1	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	17.0	9.4	15.8	:	12.3	:
1998	9.0	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.3	10.6	15.7	:	11.9	:
1999	10.9	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.7	10.3	15.4	:	11.6	:
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	:	12.5	16.1	9.7	14.8	:	11.3	:
2001	11.6	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.1	9.7	14.9	15.4	11.7	14.7
2002	11.7	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	15.1	15.6	11.7	14.9
2003	11.1	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.6	17.0	8.5	15.5	15.8	11.9	15.2
2004	10.9	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	8.8	15.2	15.7	12.1	15.1
2005	10.3	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.0	14.9	15.6	12.0	14.9
2006	9.9	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.7	15.2	8.7	14.4	15.2	11.7	14.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	8.9	13.6	14.9	11.9	14.3
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.9	13.6	15.1	12.4	14.7
2009	11.3	12.9	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.1	14.8	16.7	14.2	16.4
2010	11.8	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.6	14.6	12.8	14.0	16.6	14.3	16.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.2	15.2	13.9	11.9	13.4	16.4	14.2	16.1
2012	11.1	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.1	14.0	11.2	14.0	16.7	14.5	16.3
2013	11.9	13.3	17.4	14.1	14.7	14.5	10.7	14.3	16.9	14.2	16.5
2014	12.2	12.9	17.2	14.4	13.8	14.4	10.5	13.8	16.8	13.8	16.3
2015	12.0	12.4	17.1	14.5	13.0	14.3	10.6	13.4	16.6	13.7	16.1
2016	11.7	12.2	16.9	13.6	12.8	15.3	10.6	13.2	16.5	13.4	16.0
2017	11.3	11.8	16.4	13.3	12.2	15.1	10.8	12.9	16.3	13.0	15.8
2018	11.4	12.0	16.3	13.3	11.8	15.1	10.7	12.8	16.1	12.9	15.7
2019	11.2	12.1	16.3	13.1	11.3	15.1	10.7	12.5	16.2	12.9	15.7
2020	11.0	12.1	16.4	13.0	11.1	15.1	11.8	12.3	16.1	12.9	15.6

Table 43C

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.9	5.9	36.2	5.7	11.0	5.1	3.2	7.5	8.9	21.5	31.4	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.9	7.6	13.9	11.7	0.6	5.6
1997	3.1	2.3	18.1	16.2	10.8	3.2	3.7	7.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	6.2	6.9	-0.7	0.1	6.3	16.7	6.4	0.2	1.8
1998	2.0	1.1	14.8	3.7	13.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	9.4	17.0	24.8	4.0	6.3	-0.6	2.1	10.6	11.0	9.4	0.4	1.6
1999	1.8	3.6	16.2	1.2	9.8	4.5	2.7	4.7	8.8	19.6	9.9	7.1	6.3	0.5	4.1	7.0	12.1	12.6	1.9	4.2
2000	2.6	-0.4	3.7	5.5	11.2	7.1	2.3	2.8	10.2	-7.7	-1.1	7.2	2.2	1.4	3.8	11.2	11.1	5.2	-1.4	2.0
2001	4.2	3.7	8.1	20.8	10.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	10.1	-0.8	4.4	9.0	7.1	5.0	2.7	8.6	11.4	9.0	3.4	4.4
2002	6.9	3.9	9.2	17.1	7.3	7.9	5.0	5.5	14.8	0.1	-5.2	10.8	6.5	4.1	4.0	9.4	11.8	9.8	6.1	5.2
2003	4.4	2.8	11.6	7.3	13.9	6.8	4.1	4.7	18.4	3.4	7.3	11.5	4.0	5.8	3.5	12.6	8.5	-2.6	3.9	4.4
2004	4.0	0.5	15.9	10.3	5.9	7.7	4.6	4.6	14.0	16.6	9.1	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	7.7	7.4	18.2	3.5	3.5
2005	3.7	0.4	12.1	13.4	9.1	7.0	4.5	3.3	12.7	14.5	10.1	7.2	6.9	0.4	2.7	7.9	4.8	10.4	2.8	3.1
2006	3.4	-0.8	16.2	11.6	12.4	7.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	19.3	12.8	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	5.5	5.3	7.4	2.2	3.2
2007	5.2	-1.7	17.7	13.6	11.3	8.7	4.4	4.9	2.7	16.0	27.0	4.0	8.2	1.9	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	2.3	3.2
2008	6.5	0.8	25.1	13.9	14.4	10.6	3.4	4.9	13.7	24.0	33.9	10.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.5	10.3	6.5	5.0	4.5
2009	7.6	5.3	13.4	11.5	7.2	13.1	5.8	5.2	8.2	23.8	15.9	11.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	10.2	6.7	13.3	9.9	6.8
2010	2.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	-3.5	4.9	3.1	2.4	10.2	-2.7	-7.9	3.8	4.7	5.2	3.5	2.8	4.1	7.8	4.6	2.4
2011	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.4	3.9	3.4	1.1	1.2	4.2	0.7	3.7	1.3
2012	5.2	1.5	3.0	1.5	-3.8	2.7	3.6	2.3	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	6.8	6.1	2.8	3.6	-0.9	-2.4	4.3	6.5	2.5
2013	4.2	2.0	4.8	-2.9	-11.7	1.3	3.0	2.6	-3.6	5.0	-0.9	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	6.3	0.2	1.9	6.6	2.3
2014	1.5	2.9	5.4	-2.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.2	-0.6	2.3	0.3	4.2	4.4	1.1	3.2	-2.3	-0.1	2.3	4.7	2.0
2015	2.1	4.0	10.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.8	-0.1	5.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.1
2016	3.1	3.7	7.3	-1.2	0.1	2.1	1.7	1.1	3.9	4.3	5.1	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	2.9	1.6	2.2
2017	3.1	4.0	7.1	0.9	-2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	4.6	8.6	6.0	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	3.4	1.7	1.1	2.3
2018	3.3	3.0	8.6	0.1	0.1	4.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	9.3	10.2	5.6	5.9	2.5	2.7	3.8	4.3	2.2	1.3	2.7
2019	3.1	4.9	7.9	1.4	-5.7	6.1	1.9	6.2	3.2	7.3	13.2	5.5	6.4	1.8	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.2	4.0
2020	4.4	3.4	7.7	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.8	3.0	3.7	6.7	9.5	5.5	6.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.8	1.4	2.6	3.0

Table 43C

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	83.3	17.3	1.8	:	8.6	25.6	47.0	-2.1	:	3.3	:
1997	835.9	13.1	0.2	:	16.2	22.2	135.2	0.8	:	2.9	:
1998	54.9	9.9	0.4	:	22.9	11.4	62.9	3.9	:	0.8	:
1999	15.4	8.9	1.4	:	12.9	13.9	44.7	3.8	:	1.3	:
2000	24.7	8.0	3.0	:	10.3	6.7	37.7	2.2	:	3.2	:
2001	5.0	6.3	3.9	:	14.2	11.0	46.2	4.7	:	7.1	
2002	11.0	6.8	3.6	33.5	19.3	4.1	23.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1
2003	1.9	3.8	6.1	-8.9	14.5	3.7	19.1	7.3	4.1	7.7	3.2
2004	10.7	4.1	2.9	9.9	10.4	3.8	29.7	2.4	3.5	6.7	4.2
2005	7.8	4.2	1.2	-0.6	11.1	4.0	18.7	2.1	3.6	4.4	3.6
2006	9.7	8.7	-0.3	15.5	11.0	4.5	16.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
2007	9.3	12.1	0.5	3.7	8.9	3.6	26.3	0.5	3.6	6.7	4.0
2008	21.6	4.1	2.4	4.3	8.9	7.3	39.1	2.9	4.9	7.2	3.1
2009	18.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	0.4	10.3	19.6	5.7	5.7	10.9	4.9
2010	7.1	1.7	8.7	-0.1	0.1	6.2	6.0	0.7	3.2	4.4	3.8
2011	0.8	1.9	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.6	-1.3	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.4
2012	1.8	1.2	3.0	-1.9	0.8	5.0	-0.4	4.9	2.5	4.7	3.7
2013	7.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	2.4	1.7	1.7
2014	5.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.5
2015	3.7	2.3	1.3	3.1	-0.3	3.9	7.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7
2016	3.7	2.3	0.7	-3.1	1.3	10.5	8.2	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.4
2017	3.3	2.7	1.5	2.2	3.1	5.6	14.1	2.3	2.5	0.6	1.4
2018	8.0	6.1	1.5	4.5	4.8	6.5	9.1	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.7
2019	4.2	6.5	3.2	3.6	2.5	6.0	8.1	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.8
2020	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.0	3.3	5.8	17.5	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.2

Table 44A

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	12.07	137.9	0.036	0.730	1.841	9.51	56.2	18.43	0.000	0.000	0.125	0.579	0.008	23.19	4.88	1.362	0.180	0.049	1.379	275.6
1996	12.95	144.8	0.041	0.813	2.067	10.15	59.1	19.75	0.000	0.000	0.179	0.663	0.009	22.70	4.96	1.566	0.197	0.534	1.595	287.6
1997	12.95	144.2	0.051	0.938	2.299	10.37	61.1	20.82	0.000	0.000	0.144	0.695	0.012	24.68	5.33	1.709	0.235	0.590	1.554	286.7
1998	13.51	146.6	0.082	1.202	2.488	12.13	63.9	21.95	0.000	0.000	0.240	0.699	0.011	26.43	5.75	1.887	0.276	0.649	1.855	297.7
1999	14.38	150.3	0.093	1.305	2.874	13.49	66.9	24.06	0.000	0.000	0.225	0.879	0.013	28.09	6.22	2.144	0.305	0.722	1.977	313.9
2000	15.35	154.8	0.096	1.595	3.143	14.78	71.3	27.99	0.000	0.000	0.188	0.887	0.013	30.70	6.47	2.283	0.368	0.771	2.142	332.8
2001	16.48	159.8	0.108	1.871	3.428	16.03	75.6	32.25	0.000	0.000	0.182	1.027	0.015	33.69	6.65	2.550	0.430	0.864	2.411	353.1
2002	17.07	164.7	0.113	2.316	3.810	17.93	81.2	34.19	0.000	0.070	0.220	1.102	0.019	38.00	7.09	2.728	0.485	1.043	2.649	374.5
2003	18.51	168.8	0.114	2.581	4.206	18.66	87.7	35.33	0.010	0.080	0.243	1.201	0.021	40.42	7.45	3.006	0.523	1.366	2.927	392.8
2004	20.06	165.5	0.137	2.887	4.421	21.13	92.3	38.49	0.000	0.071	0.265	1.367	0.024	41.38	7.95	3.304	0.556	1.398	3.197	404.1
2005	21.03	169.5	0.150	3.301	4.878	23.38	95.8	40.79	0.010	0.087	0.381	1.500	0.027	42.50	8.25	3.528	0.593	2.190	3.420	420.8
2006	21.50	173.7	0.170	3.672	5.529	26.17	100.6	41.87	0.020	0.098	0.403	1.556	0.032	52.93	8.86	3.573	0.635	2.426	3.663	446.8
2007	22.66	180.1	0.216	4.100	6.117	26.03	106.0	42.51	0.020	0.162	0.457	1.645	0.032	55.99	9.57	3.592	0.662	2.750	3.874	466.2
2008	24.98	187.4	0.259	4.539	6.945	28.87	110.4	43.37	0.020	0.198	0.565	1.723	0.036	59.74	10.19	3.843	0.731	3.160	4.328	491.2
2009	26.69	198.4	0.271	4.616	7.344	31.69	114.5	45.57	0.030	0.190	0.537	1.865	0.039	64.58	10.58	4.151	0.791	3.285	4.596	519.8
2010	27.73	204.4	0.263	4.956	7.214	31.56	118.2	46.28	0.020	0.193	0.537	1.956	0.038	66.90	10.85	3.879	0.779	3.482	4.769	534.0
2011	29.38	209.8	0.281	4.958	7.097	30.54	121.2	44.61	0.010	0.222	0.620	2.005	0.043	68.06	11.32	3.389	0.797	3.393	5.053	542.7
2012	30.71	215.3	0.312	5.219	5.509	28.57	124.4	43.35	0.010	0.238	0.585	2.133	0.038	69.90	11.78	3.356	0.757	3.502	5.265	550.9
2013	31.18	227.7	0.329	4.986	4.401	28.20	127.4	43.55	0.010	0.248	0.553	2.321	0.041	70.14	12.35	3.265	0.749	3.664	5.486	566.6
2014	32.12	239.7	0.349	5.102	3.801	27.67	131.1	44.21	0.000	0.249	0.578	2.409	0.047	70.68	12.94	3.278	0.726	3.830	5.618	584.4
2015	32.88	252.4	0.381	5.412	4.030	28.20	133.2	43.86	0.000	0.303	0.618	2.388	0.055	70.90	13.39	3.373	0.766	3.993	5.899	602.1
2016	33.74	268.4	0.416	5.696	3.881	29.15	135.9	44.57	0.010	0.353	0.643	2.374	0.065	72.89	14.10	3.399	0.797	4.238	6.141	626.8
2017	34.83	278.4	0.445	6.060	4.217	30.01	139.4	45.29	0.010	0.370	0.677	2.556	0.075	75.11	14.65	3.487	0.835	4.247	6.294	646.9
2018	35.98	287.5	0.475	6.105	3.737	30.76	143.3	46.42	0.010	0.392	0.704	2.753	0.090	77.74	15.58	3.630	0.889	4.514	6.703	667.2
2019	37.23	301.4	0.506	6.176	3.735	31.90	147.1	46.84	0.010	0.412	0.725	2.974	0.099	83.18	15.94	3.703	0.934	4.669	7.005	694.6
2020	38.48	315.2	0.540	6.261	3.850	32.70	151.2	47.25	0.010	0.432	0.747	3.241	0.108	86.51	16.30	3.777	0.982	4.839	7.313	719.7



Table 44A

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.014	34.6	13.21	:	139.4	5.86	0.032	37.6	:	11.67	:
1996	0.023	49.6	13.64	:	179.3	6.03	0.047	40.7	:	12.25	:
1997	0.020	53.6	14.25	:	230.0	6.41	0.135	38.2	:	12.91	:
1998	0.020	58.0	15.03	:	286.0	6.62	0.166	44.0	:	14.37	:
1999	0.499	61.8	15.46	:	308.4	10.88	0.177	48.7	:	17.02	:
2000	0.120	63.2	16.17	:	339.1	13.84	0.209	56.9	:	18.49	:
2001	0.921	71.0	17.47	4.087	388.5	14.07	0.151	61.9	370.7	20.34	403.4
2002	0.499	81.9	19.15	3.774	460.7	14.61	0.405	70.6	394.0	23.90	432.0
2003	0.582	88.4	20.33	4.358	520.5	15.78	0.449	74.3	413.1	26.47	451.3
2004	0.555	95.6	21.31	5.380	614.3	18.29	2.100	73.3	426.0	29.35	469.3
2005	0.540	97.2	22.87	5.658	710.7	17.49	2.562	76.1	444.3	31.31	490.0
2006	0.597	94.8	24.87	6.030	845.4	21.18	2.845	80.8	472.8	33.85	522.5
2007	0.759	102.8	26.92	6.560	724.9	21.89	3.553	86.1	493.8	34.78	544.7
2008	1.110	108.2	28.62	6.356	725.4	24.65	4.532	92.9	521.6	36.73	567.7
2009	1.155	120.5	29.24	7.237	733.1	27.55	3.354	103.5	549.4	38.20	592.2
2010	1.223	120.8	30.12	6.809	682.9	27.78	5.697	113.3	567.0	39.29	612.8
2011	1.466	124.0	29.85	6.827	722.3	28.04	7.469	120.4	577.9	40.56	624.7
2012	1.528	129.8	29.97	7.351	642.9	30.53	5.726	124.6	586.9	41.52	638.1
2013	1.623	133.2	29.26	7.948	667.8	32.09	6.386	132.0	604.1	41.23	652.6
2014	1.884	139.6	29.86	8.252	645.4	32.82	6.683	141.2	622.5	43.06	675.9
2015	1.761	141.6	30.28	8.449	624.7	34.65	6.480	153.7	641.5	46.03	704.9
2016	2.058	147.8	30.64	8.279	647.0	35.34	6.601	171.9	668.3	47.94	726.8
2017	2.329	152.3	30.82	8.406	651.9	37.53	6.820	172.8	689.5	49.14	745.6
2018	2.474	159.9	30.90	8.473	680.5	39.64	7.441	177.2	710.3	50.22	767.2
2019	2.891	166.3	31.20	8.651	698.2	42.04	8.044	181.6	739.0	51.73	797.8
2020	3.061	172.7	31.40	8.842	719.3	44.67	8.672	186.1	765.7	52.51	825.5

Table 44B

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	5.7	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	7.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.7	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.7
1998	5.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.7
1999	5.9	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.7	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.7
2000	5.9	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.4	7.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.2	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.4	7.6	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.5	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.7	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	5.0
2005	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.7	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	0.6	9.1	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.5	9.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	5.0
2008	7.1	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	9.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	7.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.6
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	0.6	10.5	3.7	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.9	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.7	3.7	2.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	7.9	8.1	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	5.0	0.5	10.6	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	8.0	8.2	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	4.8	0.6	10.5	3.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	8.0	8.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.9	2.0	5.0	2.8	5.7
2016	7.9	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.5	0.6	10.3	4.0	1.8	2.0	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	7.9	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	4.6	0.7	10.2	4.0	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.8	5.8
2018	7.9	8.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	4.7	0.7	10.1	4.0	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.9	5.7
2019	7.9	8.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.9	0.8	10.3	4.0	1.8	1.9	4.8	2.9	5.8
2020	7.9	8.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	6.0	2.5	0.0	1.3	1.5	5.1	0.8	10.3	3.9	1.8	1.9	4.7	2.9	5.8

Table 44B

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	1.1	2.2	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	:	1.4	:
1996	1.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	:	1.4	:
1997	0.1	2.7	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	:	1.4	:
1998	0.1	2.7	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	:	1.5	:
1999	2.0	2.8	1.2	:	2.6	1.6	0.3	2.2	:	1.7	:
2000	0.4	2.7	1.2	:	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	:	1.7	:
2001	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.0
2002	1.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	2.0	4.1
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	2.1	4.3
2004	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2
2005	1.2	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.7	2.3	4.3
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.7	4.7	2.3	4.3
2009	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	5.2	2.5	4.8
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	5.2	2.5	4.8
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.3	5.1	2.5	4.7
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.4	5.2	2.5	4.7
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.2	2.3	4.8
2014	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.6	5.3	2.3	4.8
2015	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.7	5.3	2.4	4.8
2016	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	2.4	4.9
2017	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.8	5.3	2.4	4.8
2018	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	3.7	5.3	2.4	4.8
2019	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.8
2020	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	3.6	5.3	2.3	4.8

Table 44C

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.3	5.0	13.1	11.5	12.3	6.7	5.2	7.1	-	-	42.7	14.4	3.0	-2.1	1.5	15.0	9.4	986.6	15.7	4.4
1997	0.0	-0.4	25.7	15.3	11.2	2.2	3.4	5.5	-	-	-19.4	4.8	37.0	8.7	7.7	9.2	19.7	10.3	-2.6	-0.3
1998	4.3	1.7	60.5	28.2	8.2	16.9	4.6	5.4	-	-	66.4	0.7	-2.7	7.1	7.8	10.4	17.5	10.2	19.4	3.8
1999	6.4	2.5	14.0	8.5	15.5	11.2	4.7	9.6	-	-	-6.2	25.7	13.0	6.3	8.2	13.7	10.2	11.2	6.6	5.4
2000	6.7	3.0	2.7	22.2	9.4	9.6	6.7	16.3	-	-	-16.6	0.9	2.7	9.3	3.9	6.5	20.8	6.8	8.3	6.0
2001	7.4	3.2	13.1	17.3	9.1	8.4	6.0	15.2	-	-	-2.9	15.8	16.2	9.7	2.9	11.7	16.8	12.0	12.6	6.1
2002	3.6	3.1	4.2	23.8	11.1	11.9	7.4	6.0	-	-	20.6	7.3	25.7	12.8	6.5	7.0	12.8	20.7	9.9	6.0
2003	8.5	2.5	1.2	11.4	10.4	4.1	8.0	3.3	-	14.5	10.8	8.9	9.2	6.4	5.1	10.2	8.0	31.0	10.5	4.9
2004	8.4	-1.9	19.8	11.9	5.1	13.3	5.3	8.9	-48.2	-11.5	8.9	13.8	12.4	2.4	6.8	9.9	6.2	2.3	9.2	2.9
2005	4.8	2.4	10.2	14.3	10.3	10.6	3.7	6.0	200.0	22.8	43.7	9.8	12.7	2.7	3.7	6.8	6.6	56.7	7.0	4.1
2006	2.2	2.5	13.0	11.2	13.3	11.9	5.0	2.7	46.2	12.9	5.7	3.7	18.2	24.5	7.5	1.3	7.1	10.8	7.1	6.2
2007	5.4	3.7	26.9	11.7	10.6	-0.5	5.4	1.5	14.0	65.0	13.6	5.8	0.0	5.8	8.0	0.5	4.3	13.3	5.8	4.3
2008	10.2	4.1	20.3	10.7	13.5	10.9	4.1	2.0	-2.7	22.3	23.4	4.8	13.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	10.4	14.9	11.7	5.4
2009	6.9	5.9	4.5	1.7	5.7	9.8	3.8	5.1	25.2	-4.2	-4.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	3.8	8.0	8.2	4.0	6.2	5.8
2010	3.9	3.0	-2.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.2	1.6	-20.1	1.4	0.0	4.9	-2.4	3.6	2.5	-6.6	-1.5	6.0	3.8	2.7
2011	6.0	2.7	6.6	0.1	-1.6	-3.2	2.5	-3.6	-43.0	15.3	15.5	2.5	14.0	1.7	4.4	-12.6	2.3	-2.6	6.0	1.6
2012	4.5	2.6	11.1	5.3	-22.4	-6.4	2.7	-2.8	-28.7	6.9	-5.7	6.4	-11.1	2.7	4.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.2	4.2	1.5
2013	1.5	5.8	5.7	-4.5	-20.1	-1.3	2.5	0.5	-33.3	4.3	-5.4	8.8	8.3	0.3	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	4.7	4.2	2.8
2014	3.0	5.3	6.0	2.3	-13.6	-1.9	2.9	1.5	-27.6	0.6	4.4	3.8	12.5	0.8	4.8	0.4	-3.1	4.5	2.4	3.2
2015	2.4	5.3	9.0	6.1	6.0	1.9	1.6	-0.8	4.8	21.5	7.0	-0.9	17.6	0.3	3.5	2.9	5.5	4.3	5.0	3.0
2016	2.6	6.4	9.4	5.3	-3.7	3.4	2.0	1.6	15.9	16.5	3.9	-0.6	18.4	2.8	5.3	0.8	4.0	6.2	4.1	4.1
2017	3.2	3.7	6.8	6.4	8.7	2.9	2.5	1.6	15.7	4.8	5.3	7.7	15.1	3.1	3.9	2.6	4.8	0.2	2.5	3.2
2018	3.3	3.3	6.7	0.7	-11.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	0.0	6.0	4.0	7.7	20.0	3.5	6.3	4.1	6.5	6.3	6.5	3.1
2019	3.5	4.8	6.7	1.2	-0.1	3.7	2.7	0.9	0.0	5.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	7.0	2.3	2.0	5.0	3.4	4.5	4.1
2020	3.3	4.6	6.6	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.7	0.9	0.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	4.0	2.3	2.0	5.1	3.7	4.4	3.6

Table 44C

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	62.7	43.4	3.3	:	28.6	2.8	46.4	8.3	:	4.9	:
1997	-12.6	8.1	4.4	:	28.3	6.4	189.9	-6.3	:	5.4	:
1998	-0.4	8.3	5.5	:	24.3	3.2	22.5	15.3	:	11.3	:
1999	2434.5	6.5	2.9	:	7.9	64.5	6.9	10.5	:	18.4	:
2000	-75.9	2.3	4.6	:	9.9	27.2	17.9	17.0	:	8.6	:
2001	664.9	12.2	8.1	:	14.6	1.7	-27.6	8.8	:	10.0	
2002	-45.8	15.5	9.6	-7.7	18.6	3.8	167.4	14.0	6.3	17.5	7.1
2003	16.5	8.0	6.2	15.5	13.0	8.0	11.0	5.3	4.8	10.7	4.5
2004	-4.6	8.1	4.8	23.4	18.0	15.9	367.6	-1.4	3.1	10.9	4.0
2005	-2.6	1.7	7.3	5.2	15.7	-4.4	22.0	3.9	4.3	6.7	4.4
2006	10.5	-2.4	8.8	6.6	18.9	21.1	11.0	6.1	6.4	8.1	6.6
2007	27.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	-14.3	3.4	24.9	6.6	4.4	2.8	4.2
2008	46.2	5.3	6.3	-3.1	0.1	12.6	27.6	8.0	5.6	5.6	4.2
2009	4.0	11.4	2.2	13.9	1.1	11.8	-26.0	11.3	5.3	4.0	4.3
2010	5.9	0.3	3.0	-5.9	-6.8	0.8	69.8	9.4	3.2	2.8	3.5
2011	19.9	2.6	-0.9	0.3	5.8	0.9	31.1	6.3	1.9	3.2	1.9
2012	4.2	4.7	0.4	7.7	-11.0	8.9	-23.3	3.5	1.6	2.4	2.2
2013	6.2	2.6	-2.4	8.1	3.9	5.1	11.5	5.9	2.9	-0.7	2.3
2014	16.1	4.8	2.1	3.8	-3.3	2.3	4.6	6.9	3.1	4.5	3.6
2015	-6.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	-3.2	5.6	-3.0	8.9	3.1	6.9	4.3
2016	16.8	4.3	1.2	-2.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	11.8	4.2	4.2	3.1
2017	13.2	3.1	0.6	1.5	0.8	6.2	3.3	0.5	3.2	2.5	2.6
2018	6.3	5.0	0.3	0.8	4.4	5.6	9.1	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.9
2019	16.9	4.0	1.0	2.1	2.6	6.0	8.1	2.5	4.0	3.0	4.0
2020	5.9	3.8	0.6	2.2	3.0	6.3	7.8	2.5	3.6	1.5	3.5

Table 45A

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.94	65.30	0.010	2.814	9.95	22.68	42.02	109.8	0.145	0.032	0.027	0.094	0.055	16.72	7.059	4.929	0.220	0.456	3.778	302.0
1996	18.37	65.74	0.020	2.644	10.57	24.54	44.63	115.6	0.180	0.061	0.081	0.095	0.063	16.34	7.158	4.556	0.247	0.544	4.143	319.6
1997	17.51	65.60	0.020	2.569	9.56	23.49	45.56	99.9	0.195	0.047	0.086	0.086	0.083	16.35	6.795	3.921	0.322	0.576	4.496	297.9
1998	17.38	66.65	0.030	2.686	9.64	22.50	45.46	89.4	0.264	0.039	0.148	0.096	0.104	16.48	7.023	3.496	0.329	0.667	4.111	285.1
1999	16.81	62.79	0.020	2.190	10.14	20.32	42.63	75.0	0.278	0.040	0.187	0.090	0.146	16.30	7.001	3.523	0.397	0.955	3.680	262.7
2000	17.21	66.39	0.020	2.107	9.68	20.42	43.26	76.0	0.335	0.064	0.232	0.087	0.168	14.89	7.604	3.864	0.445	1.264	3.699	267.5
2001	17.37	65.51	0.020	1.757	9.57	20.69	46.35	79.0	0.361	0.068	0.214	0.085	0.159	13.89	7.951	4.060	0.489	1.351	3.693	272.3
2002	15.96	65.10	0.020	1.793	9.10	19.69	47.39	73.4	0.352	0.060	0.198	0.079	0.174	12.88	7.809	4.045	0.507	1.304	3.013	262.6
2003	15.23	64.62	0.020	1.775	8.76	18.47	46.33	69.1	0.410	0.070	0.206	0.071	0.168	12.16	7.373	3.885	0.491	1.018	2.755	252.7
2004	14.35	63.22	0.020	1.714	9.27	17.10	47.29	66.7	0.411	0.077	0.164	0.060	0.180	12.29	7.285	3.894	0.459	0.984	2.686	247.9
2005	13.57	63.12	0.020	1.742	9.35	16.22	47.71	67.2	0.469	0.070	0.161	0.067	0.194	11.95	8.187	4.046	0.447	0.853	2.653	247.8
2006	13.37	64.68	0.020	1.850	9.62	16.10	48.09	68.9	0.472	0.073	0.168	0.084	0.199	11.78	8.398	4.599	0.432	0.810	2.581	252.1
2007	13.72	66.99	0.030	1.985	10.47	16.89	52.23	76.7	0.493	0.080	0.192	0.118	0.200	12.18	8.902	5.174	0.437	0.876	2.650	270.2
2008	14.03	68.47	0.030	2.403	11.65	17.29	57.33	80.5	0.499	0.134	0.214	0.145	0.205	13.22	8.657	5.556	0.416	0.892	2.713	284.3
2009	13.34	64.96	0.030	3.416	11.97	18.38	49.25	69.5	0.432	0.286	0.333	0.149	0.201	12.71	9.052	5.218	0.474	0.916	2.414	263.0
2010	13.17	63.85	0.020	4.748	13.24	20.28	50.43	68.8	0.380	0.313	0.510	0.166	0.204	11.40	8.561	5.268	0.591	0.877	2.497	265.3
2011	13.64	67.50	0.020	5.768	15.08	26.36	55.70	76.4	0.424	0.362	0.576	0.202	0.217	11.65	8.635	7.604	0.698	1.079	2.745	294.7
2012	13.97	63.09	0.030	7.298	9.75	30.96	54.68	83.6	0.611	0.362	0.659	0.230	0.215	10.95	8.645	8.214	0.730	1.283	2.840	298.1
2013	12.97	55.52	0.020	7.760	7.28	35.66	48.87	77.6	0.621	0.338	0.615	0.253	0.219	10.30	8.428	8.258	0.928	1.387	2.560	279.6
2014	13.06	46.96	0.020	7.589	6.97	36.06	46.44	74.4	0.557	0.338	0.587	0.211	0.231	9.86	8.119	8.483	1.219	1.444	2.492	265.0
2015	12.45	42.32	0.020	6.849	6.25	33.28	43.81	68.1	0.566	0.325	0.569	0.186	0.226	8.98	8.069	8.210	1.252	1.379	2.448	245.3
2016	12.08	37.37	0.010	6.165	5.62	31.36	41.98	66.3	0.510	0.256	0.517	0.175	0.216	8.15	7.439	7.800	1.220	1.336	2.336	230.8
2017	10.87	33.81	0.010	5.806	5.62	29.82	42.67	65.5	0.504	0.250	0.471	0.191	0.205	7.35	6.801	7.437	1.071	1.179	2.228	221.8
2018	10.74	31.39	0.010	5.234	5.92	29.07	43.57	64.6	0.551	0.221	0.414	0.199	0.194	6.24	6.199	6.957	0.905	1.135	2.016	215.6
2019	10.47	30.59	0.010	4.941	6.60	28.61	44.79	69.5	0.533	0.225	0.410	0.207	0.188	5.93	5.992	6.881	0.808	1.140	2.030	219.9
2020	10.21	29.97	0.010	4.829	6.69	28.46	46.08	73.2	0.513	0.233	0.349	0.215	0.180	5.64	5.885	6.950	0.796	1.095	2.091	223.5

Table 45A

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.124	15.90	60.58	:	509	19.36	0.12	96.7	:	26.19	
1996	0.343	20.51	61.24	:	644	19.28	0.20	100.4	:	27.87	
1997	1.233	20.60	57.64	:	746	23.39	1.13	101.5	:	29.62	
1998	0.955	23.02	53.77	:	734	24.14	1.47	92.6	:	30.50	
1999	0.890	20.51	51.35	:	777	19.68	2.79	86.0	:	26.60	
2000	1.144	18.16	49.52	:	702	22.51	3.19	79.0	:	26.60	
2001	1.293	23.80	46.38	3.43	721	24.34	4.04	64.7	298.3	24.03	337.0
2002	0.753	29.47	43.69	3.75	696	23.36	3.74	74.1	288.5	21.59	322.8
2003	0.797	29.37	39.73	4.15	766	25.06	3.16	56.0	275.6	22.49	308.1
2004	0.760	33.11	37.76	4.85	913	25.27	3.57	47.4	270.4	24.19	306.0
2005	0.732	35.30	32.60	5.26	916	24.39	3.57	50.9	270.7	27.13	310.4
2006	0.691	36.30	30.12	5.54	935	25.33	2.88	50.3	274.8	28.75	316.9
2007	0.709	41.08	28.15	6.01	1035	25.86	2.85	54.6	294.3	33.15	342.8
2008	0.611	40.01	25.85	6.82	1100	27.19	3.55	53.0	309.2	34.26	352.2
2009	0.531	48.32	33.03	7.69	1185	33.64	7.60	38.3	288.0	28.32	319.8
2010	0.521	52.04	34.41	7.99	1115	35.98	7.98	36.9	292.2	45.42	345.1
2011	0.582	53.02	36.40	9.16	1172	39.65	9.04	41.2	323.8	51.78	383.4
2012	0.654	57.83	34.29	10.41	1314	43.30	10.41	33.6	327.8	48.45	387.5
2013	0.603	55.02	32.10	10.60	1368	41.51	11.16	30.3	308.2	49.63	366.7
2014	0.723	56.14	29.16	11.43	1310	33.63	11.04	26.7	290.5	49.01	351.3
2015	0.823	49.00	31.87	11.80	1218	31.66	11.64	18.8	269.4	43.89	329.9
2016	0.841	43.79	28.03	10.82	1144	31.77	11.47	18.2	253.5	48.03	312.1
2017	0.806	37.80	23.26	9.76	1066	31.27	11.57	16.1	243.1	55.41	306.3
2018	0.748	38.82	22.80	9.29	1048	31.36	13.37	14.2	236.7	51.84	295.4
2019	0.742	41.96	21.40	9.16	1075	32.43	14.75	12.5	241.2	52.10	300.5
2020	0.719	45.32	21.40	9.06	1115	33.67	16.28	16.8	246.0	52.42	305.7

Table 45B

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	9.0	3.4	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.4	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	5.3
1996	8.5	3.4	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.6	11.1	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
1997	7.8	3.3	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.5	9.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.9
1998	7.4	3.3	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.4	7.9	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.5
1999	6.9	3.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	3.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.1	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	3.0	5.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.4
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.8	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.5	2.9	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9
2009	3.8	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	5.9	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8
2011	3.6	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.3	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.6	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.1	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	2.0	0.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.3	1.6	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
2015	3.0	1.4	0.1	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.7	1.2	2.3
2016	2.8	1.2	0.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	2.1
2017	2.5	1.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.9	3.8	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.0
2018	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.9
2019	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.3	1.8	3.8	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.8
2020	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	3.4	2.2	1.8	3.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.8



Table 45B

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	9.8	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	:	3.1	:
1996	15.8	1.1	5.6	:	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	:	3.1	:
1997	6.5	1.1	5.0	:	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	:	3.1	:
1998	3.6	1.1	4.5	:	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	:	3.1	:
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.0	3.8	:	2.6	:
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	:	2.4	:
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.1	3.3
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.1
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.9
2004	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.8
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.6
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	4.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.7
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.6
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.9	2.7
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.9	3.1	2.9
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.5	2.7	2.5
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
2016	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.1
2017	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.9	2.7	2.0
2018	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.8	2.5	1.9
2019	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.8
2020	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.7	2.3	1.8

Table 45C

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-3.0	0.7	59.8	-6.0	6.2	8.2	6.2	5.3	24.3	91.3	200.6	2.0	14.0	-2.3	1.4	-7.6	12.1	19.3	9.7	5.8
1997	-4.7	-0.2	-20.4	-2.9	-9.6	-4.3	2.1	-13.6	8.2	-22.9	6.0	-10.3	32.1	0.1	-5.1	-13.9	30.3	5.9	8.5	-6.8
1998	-0.8	1.6	76.8	4.6	0.9	-4.2	-0.2	-10.5	35.0	-17.3	71.9	11.7	25.8	0.8	3.4	-10.8	2.1	15.9	-8.6	-4.3
1999	-3.3	-5.8	-32.3	-18.5	5.2	-9.7	-6.2	-16.1	5.6	2.5	26.7	-5.5	40.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	20.9	43.1	-10.5	-7.9
2000	2.4	5.7	-12.4	-3.8	-4.6	0.5	1.5	1.3	20.5	61.4	23.9	-3.7	14.9	-8.6	8.6	9.7	11.9	32.3	0.5	1.9
2001	0.9	-1.3	-12.5	-16.6	-1.2	1.3	7.1	4.1	7.7	5.2	-7.8	-2.2	-5.1	-6.7	4.6	5.1	10.0	6.9	-0.2	1.8
2002	-8.1	-0.6	31.8	2.1	-4.8	-4.8	2.2	-7.1	-2.6	-10.6	-7.1	-6.6	9.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.4	3.7	-3.5	-18.4	-3.6
2003	-4.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-3.8	-6.2	-2.2	-5.8	16.4	15.6	3.7	-10.7	-3.4	-5.6	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1	-22.0	-8.6	-3.8
2004	-5.8	-2.2	6.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.4	2.1	-3.5	0.4	10.2	-20.5	-15.4	6.9	1.1	-1.2	0.2	-6.5	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9
2005	-5.4	-0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	-5.2	0.9	0.7	14.2	-9.5	-1.8	11.0	7.8	-2.7	12.4	3.9	-2.8	-13.3	-1.2	0.0
2006	-1.5	2.5	5.1	6.2	2.9	-0.7	0.8	2.5	0.6	4.7	4.5	25.9	2.7	-1.5	2.6	13.7	-3.3	-5.0	-2.7	1.7
2007	2.6	3.6	19.6	7.3	8.8	4.9	8.6	11.3	4.4	8.9	14.5	40.4	0.5	3.4	6.0	12.5	1.3	8.2	2.7	7.2
2008	2.3	2.2	26.8	21.1	11.3	2.3	9.8	5.0	1.3	68.6	11.3	23.3	2.3	8.5	-2.8	7.4	-4.9	1.8	2.4	5.2
2009	-4.9	-5.1	-21.4	42.2	2.7	6.3	-14.1	-13.7	-13.5	113.0	55.6	2.7	-2.0	-3.8	4.6	-6.1	14.0	2.8	-11.0	-7.5
2010	-1.3	-1.7	-27.6	39.0	10.6	10.3	2.4	-0.9	-12.1	9.7	53.0	11.6	1.3	-10.3	-5.4	1.0	24.7	-4.3	3.4	0.9
2011	3.5	5.7	10.8	21.5	13.9	30.0	10.5	11.0	11.6	15.4	12.9	21.3	6.6	2.2	0.9	44.3	18.1	23.0	9.9	11.1
2012	2.4	-6.5	20.9	26.5	-35.4	17.5	-1.8	9.4	44.2	0.3	14.4	14.3	-0.8	-6.0	0.1	8.0	4.5	18.9	3.5	1.2
2013	-7.1	-12.0	-17.7	6.3	-25.4	15.2	-10.6	-7.1	1.5	-6.8	-6.6	9.7	1.9	-6.0	-2.5	0.5	27.1	8.1	-9.9	-6.2
2014	0.7	-15.4	-3.7	-2.2	-4.2	1.1	-5.0	-4.2	-10.3	0.1	-4.6	-16.5	5.2	-4.3	-3.7	2.7	31.4	4.1	-2.7	-5.2
2015	-4.7	-9.9	-9.2	-9.8	-10.3	-7.7	-5.7	-8.5	1.7	-4.0	-3.1	-11.7	-1.8	-8.9	-0.6	-3.2	2.7	-4.4	-1.8	-7.5
2016	-3.0	-11.7	-41.7	-10.0	-10.2	-5.8	-4.2	-2.6	-10.0	-21.3	-9.1	-5.9	-4.4	-9.2	-7.8	-5.0	-2.5	-3.2	-4.6	-5.9
2017	-10.0	-9.5	-15.6	-5.8	0.1	-4.9	1.6	-1.2	-1.0	-2.1	-8.9	8.9	-5.3	-9.9	-8.6	-4.7	-12.2	-11.7	-4.6	-3.9
2018	-1.2	-7.2	11.0	-9.9	5.4	-2.5	2.1	-1.4	9.1	-11.5	-12.0	4.0	-5.3	-15.0	-8.8	-6.5	-15.5	-3.8	-9.5	-2.8
2019	-2.5	-2.5	-0.7	-5.6	11.4	-1.6	2.8	7.6	-3.2	1.5	-1.0	4.0	-3.1	-5.0	-3.3	-1.1	-10.8	0.4	0.7	2.0
2020	-2.5	-2.0	-0.7	-2.3	1.4	-0.5	2.9	5.4	-3.8	3.8	-15.0	4.0	-4.3	-5.0	-1.8	1.0	-1.4	-3.9	3.0	1.6

Table 45C

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	176.3	29.1	1.1	:	26.5	-0.4	69.0	3.9	:	6.4	:
1997	259.4	0.4	-5.9	:	15.8	21.3	454.1	1.0	:	6.3	:
1998	-22.5	11.7	-6.7	:	-1.7	3.2	30.7	-8.7	:	3.0	:
1999	-6.8	-10.9	-4.5	:	5.9	-18.5	89.0	-7.1	:	-12.8	:
2000	28.5	-11.4	-3.6	:	-9.6	14.4	14.6	-8.2	:	0.0	:
2001	13.0	31.1	-6.3	:	2.7	8.1	26.6	-18.1	:	-9.7	
2002	-41.8	23.8	-5.8	9.2	-3.4	-4.0	-7.4	14.5	-3.3	-10.1	-4.2
2003	5.9	-0.4	-9.1	10.8	10.0	7.3	-15.6	-24.4	-4.5	4.2	-4.6
2004	-4.7	12.8	-5.0	16.8	19.1	0.8	13.0	-15.4	-1.9	7.5	-0.7
2005	-3.7	6.6	-13.7	8.4	0.4	-3.5	0.0	7.5	0.1	12.1	1.4
2006	-5.6	2.8	-7.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	-19.4	-1.3	1.5	6.0	2.1
2007	2.6	13.2	-6.5	8.4	10.8	2.1	-0.8	8.6	7.1	15.3	8.2
2008	-13.9	-2.6	-8.2	13.5	6.3	5.1	24.5	-2.8	5.1	3.4	2.8
2009	-13.1	20.7	27.8	12.7	7.7	23.7	113.9	-27.8	-6.9	-17.3	-9.2
2010	-1.9	7.7	4.2	4.0	-5.9	6.9	4.9	-3.6	1.5	60.4	7.9
2011	11.7	1.9	5.8	14.6	5.1	10.2	13.4	11.6	10.8	14.0	11.1
2012	12.3	9.1	-5.8	13.7	12.1	9.2	15.2	-18.4	1.2	-6.4	1.1
2013	-7.8	-4.9	-6.4	1.8	4.1	-4.1	7.2	-9.7	-6.0	2.4	-5.4
2014	20.0	2.0	-9.2	7.8	-4.2	-19.0	-1.1	-11.8	-5.7	-1.3	-4.2
2015	13.8	-12.7	9.3	3.3	-7.1	-5.9	5.5	-29.8	-7.3	-10.5	-6.1
2016	2.2	-10.6	-12.0	-8.3	-6.0	0.4	-1.5	-3.2	-5.9	9.4	-5.4
2017	-4.1	-13.7	-17.0	-9.7	-6.8	-1.6	0.8	-11.5	-4.1	15.4	-1.9
2018	-7.2	2.7	-2.0	-4.9	-1.7	0.3	15.6	-12.0	-2.6	-6.5	-3.5
2019	-0.8	8.1	-6.1	-1.4	2.6	3.4	10.3	-12.0	1.9	0.5	1.7
2020	-3.0	8.0	0.0	-1.0	3.7	3.8	10.3	35.0	2.0	0.6	1.7

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	3.73	37.82	0.022	0.548	0.150	4.62	18.14	17.33	0.064	0.044	0.080	0.193	0.052	2.71	4.579	0.892	0.225	0.913	2.631	95.5
1996	4.25	36.55	0.031	0.617	0.238	4.77	18.77	17.21	0.079	0.035	0.115	0.229	0.069	3.27	4.214	1.126	0.229	0.831	1.974	95.9
1997	3.84	33.84	0.034	0.928	0.055	4.76	18.62	14.76	0.062	0.052	0.101	0.244	0.073	3.92	4.066	1.113	0.262	1.017	1.979	89.4
1998	4.14	35.10	0.069	0.927	0.028	6.37	18.96	15.33	0.096	0.065	0.137	0.265	0.075	4.72	4.716	1.331	0.300	0.731	1.974	94.7
1999	4.30	35.34	0.063	1.069	0.032	7.25	19.94	14.92	0.066	0.085	0.132	0.215	0.067	5.56	4.543	1.622	0.321	0.750	1.955	98.0
2000	4.33	34.15	0.067	1.107	0.013	7.50	20.36	16.18	0.134	0.067	0.105	0.273	0.054	5.48	4.477	1.525	0.350	0.773	2.001	98.8
2001	4.52	31.93	0.072	1.433	0.039	7.30	22.28	20.32	0.149	0.049	0.119	0.275	0.055	5.92	4.262	1.653	0.378	0.712	1.995	103.3
2002	4.63	30.40	0.076	1.396	0.052	8.12	25.06	20.18	0.115	0.060	0.120	0.293	0.069	5.99	4.257	1.558	0.421	0.554	2.005	105.2
2003	5.13	28.21	0.075	1.490	0.251	8.64	24.99	18.85	0.140	0.076	0.130	0.321	0.077	5.82	4.715	1.743	0.503	0.673	2.016	103.7
2004	5.10	26.76	0.077	1.540	0.189	8.85	24.12	18.35	0.142	0.064	0.126	0.339	0.070	6.23	4.720	1.360	0.462	0.843	2.017	101.2
2005	6.73	25.08	0.081	1.726	0.169	9.73	24.01	17.31	0.095	0.070	0.142	0.379	0.085	5.97	4.102	1.438	0.435	0.459	2.075	100.0
2006	7.97	25.35	0.115	1.677	0.080	10.43	25.09	17.99	0.077	0.106	0.162	0.399	0.094	6.10	4.273	1.435	0.491	0.522	2.256	104.5
2007	9.27	24.55	0.138	1.798	0.195	11.86	26.87	18.57	0.065	0.196	0.256	0.460	0.098	7.30	4.234	1.337	0.550	0.528	2.319	110.5
2008	10.29	24.27	0.158	1.922	0.099	12.36	29.05	18.80	0.070	0.334	0.221	0.472	0.115	7.59	4.626	1.154	0.593	0.920	2.463	115.5
2009	10.69	32.31	0.134	1.890	0.234	12.44	34.50	21.61	0.032	0.310	0.170	0.481	0.050	9.41	4.706	1.258	0.665	0.734	2.477	134.1
2010	12.37	29.67	0.156	1.828	0.343	12.30	36.41	23.24	0.062	0.248	0.138	0.504	0.053	9.64	4.622	1.295	0.648	0.623	2.650	136.8
2011	13.38	27.42	0.164	1.725	1.330	12.12	34.73	23.52	0.085	0.213	0.123	0.527	0.051	8.90	4.568	1.168	0.377	0.499	2.724	133.6
2012	13.31	24.56	0.165	1.949	1.511	9.91	36.29	25.86	0.095	0.310	0.105	0.607	0.077	8.15	4.709	1.018	0.329	0.491	2.740	132.2
2013	13.59	25.81	0.125	1.909	2.104	10.76	36.44	27.55	0.095	0.344	0.116	0.672	0.080	7.38	4.379	1.031	0.380	0.574	2.697	136.0
2014	14.00	26.30	0.091	1.867	1.754	11.33	47.20	30.41	0.080	0.409	0.119	0.721	0.105	7.18	4.524	1.230	0.329	0.520	2.689	150.9
2015	14.06	27.29	0.092	1.792	1.739	12.27	56.09	28.18	0.072	0.310	0.148	0.731	0.112	7.04	4.499	1.124	0.317	0.464	2.832	159.2
2016	14.27	27.99	0.114	1.777	1.802	11.23	55.93	29.32	0.097	0.301	0.162	0.683	0.132	7.89	4.986	1.025	0.315	0.376	2.673	161.1
2017	14.69	28.37	0.112	1.823	1.668	12.09	58.84	26.48	0.055	0.343	0.144	0.718	0.140	8.42	5.342	0.857	0.322	0.363	2.681	163.4
2018	15.09	28.67	0.122	1.894	1.786	12.57	64.56	26.73	0.056	0.387	0.151	0.768	0.167	9.23	5.731	0.914	0.315	0.363	2.716	172.2
2019	15.71	29.37	0.131	1.936	1.886	13.04	62.91	26.73	0.056	0.371	0.159	0.822	0.177	9.74	5.917	1.071	0.354	0.363	2.729	173.5
2020	16.76	30.57	0.136	1.992	1.886	13.52	44.69	26.89	0.057	0.374	0.167	0.883	0.188	10.13	5.979	1.113	0.356	0.363	2.678	158.7

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	34.9	22.95	:	125.3	3.57	0.309	65.78	:	4.46	
1996	0.014	34.8	24.95	:	147.1	4.77	0.484	58.39	:	3.80	
1997	0.172	42.9	24.75	:	144.9	4.95	0.788	51.04	:	4.29	
1998	0.442	51.8	27.70	:	172.0	5.18	0.730	42.83	:	3.61	
1999	0.385	54.3	27.74	:	220.2	5.68	1.254	41.74	:	3.89	
2000	0.279	52.4	26.26	:	219.1	5.80	1.844	36.07	:	4.15	
2001	0.289	57.8	26.81	4.616	261.5	5.41	1.953	34.49	116.3	4.43	123.5
2002	0.287	49.4	29.62	4.857	298.8	4.78	2.347	37.43	118.9	5.54	127.7
2003	0.355	59.2	29.06	5.180	277.9	4.71	3.862	38.99	117.8	6.53	127.2
2004	0.389	52.7	29.47	6.092	329.9	8.11	4.972	37.92	116.3	6.21	125.4
2005	0.348	49.3	29.52	6.551	298.0	7.61	4.953	40.72	115.5	7.17	126.0
2006	0.374	55.2	29.73	6.991	340.0	9.17	6.801	45.21	122.1	8.67	134.8
2007	0.500	56.4	32.77	8.078	354.9	10.93	6.404	46.55	129.6	8.89	142.6
2008	0.797	57.7	31.72	8.768	300.1	12.90	5.727	49.34	135.2	8.83	146.3
2009	0.807	69.0	36.89	8.361	248.7	12.04	5.583	50.60	153.0	9.37	163.5
2010	0.849	70.5	36.69	8.099	292.7	13.00	5.366	55.41	157.5	9.17	168.1
2011	0.726	91.1	38.96	8.034	348.1	11.77	4.807	59.75	155.9	7.99	165.1
2012	0.730	91.1	41.02	7.432	397.1	11.38	3.886	61.97	154.8	9.06	165.9
2013	1.066	95.8	41.42	6.666	389.4	11.03	3.450	62.90	158.7	8.91	169.2
2014	1.119	99.4	40.99	5.696	421.6	11.28	2.582	66.61	173.2	9.89	185.5
2015	1.624	105.0	41.00	4.840	427.2	8.64	2.963	66.43	181.2	11.64	197.2
2016	1.329	107.8	38.56	5.344	479.0	9.87	2.586	69.57	183.4	13.15	199.4
2017	1.313	109.7	38.89	5.203	531.7	10.06	3.025	71.60	186.4	15.90	204.5
2018	1.337	116.9	39.98	5.385	576.5	10.66	3.367	73.60	195.8	18.58	216.8
2019	2.597	126.2	41.10	5.536	589.4	11.32	3.640	75.69	198.5	19.14	220.2
2020	2.657	130.5	42.25	5.674	614.3	11.99	3.924	77.87	184.6	19.73	207.0

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
2010	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
2011	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
2012	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
2013	3.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
2014	3.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5
2015	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
2016	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.5
2017	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5
2018	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5
2019	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.4
2020	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.7	2.2	2.2	:	2.1	1.0	4.0	3.5	:	0.5	:
1996	0.7	1.9	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.0	:	0.4	:
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	:	0.5	:
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	:	0.4	:
1999	1.5	2.4	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	:	0.4	:
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	:	0.4	:
2001	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.2
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.2
2004	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
2009	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.3
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.2
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.3
2016	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.3
2017	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3
2018	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4
2019	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.3
2020	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	13.9	-3.4	36.2	12.6	58.7	3.4	3.5	-0.7	23.1	-19.5	44.1	18.9	34.6	20.5	-8.0	26.2	1.8	-9.0	-25.0	0.4
1997	-9.5	-7.4	12.1	50.4	-76.9	-0.3	-0.8	-14.2	-21.9	45.9	-11.9	6.4	5.6	19.9	-3.5	-1.1	14.7	22.4	0.3	-6.8
1998	7.9	3.7	100.6	-0.1	-49.1	33.8	1.8	3.9	54.8	25.8	35.1	8.6	2.9	20.5	16.0	19.5	14.2	-28.1	-0.3	5.9
1999	3.8	0.7	-8.3	15.3	14.3	13.8	5.1	-2.7	-31.0	31.1	-3.1	-19.0	-11.4	17.7	-3.7	21.9	7.2	2.5	-1.0	3.6
2000	0.7	-3.4	6.8	3.6	-59.4	3.4	2.1	8.5	102.6	-20.6	-21.0	27.2	-19.1	-1.3	-1.5	-6.0	8.9	3.1	2.4	0.8
2001	4.5	-6.5	6.8	29.4	200.0	-2.6	9.4	25.6	11.1	-27.0	14.0	0.6	1.1	8.0	-4.8	8.4	8.1	-7.9	-0.3	4.6
2002	2.3	-4.8	6.0	-2.6	33.3	11.2	12.5	-0.7	-22.7	22.6	0.5	6.6	26.5	1.1	-0.1	-5.8	11.4	-22.1	0.5	1.9
2003	11.0	-7.2	-1.3	6.7	382.7	6.3	-0.3	-6.6	22.1	26.1	8.1	9.7	11.6	-2.9	10.8	11.8	19.5	21.4	0.5	-1.5
2004	-0.7	-5.2	1.9	3.4	-24.7	2.5	-3.5	-2.6	1.0	-15.4	-3.0	5.5	-9.5	7.0	0.1	-21.9	-8.3	25.3	0.0	-2.4
2005	32.1	-6.3	6.4	12.1	-10.6	9.9	-0.4	-5.7	-33.4	9.2	12.9	11.7	22.2	-4.1	-13.1	5.7	-5.7	-45.6	2.9	-1.1
2006	18.3	1.1	40.7	-2.8	-52.7	7.2	4.5	4.0	-18.8	50.2	14.2	5.4	10.1	2.1	4.2	-0.2	12.8	13.9	8.7	4.5
2007	16.4	-3.1	20.8	7.2	143.8	13.7	7.1	3.2	-14.7	86.0	57.9	15.3	4.3	19.7	-0.9	-6.9	12.1	1.1	2.8	5.8
2008	11.0	-1.2	14.0	6.9	-49.2	4.3	8.1	1.2	7.0	70.3	-13.6	2.6	17.5	3.9	9.3	-13.7	7.8	74.1	6.2	4.5
2009	3.9	33.2	-15.3	-1.7	136.4	0.6	18.8	15.0	-54.3	-7.3	-22.8	1.9	-56.5	24.0	1.7	9.0	12.2	-20.2	0.6	16.1
2010	15.7	-8.2	17.1	-3.2	46.6	-1.1	5.5	7.5	92.2	-20.1	-19.0	4.7	5.7	2.5	-1.8	2.9	-2.5	-15.1	7.0	2.0
2011	8.1	-7.6	4.6	-5.7	287.8	-1.5	-4.6	1.2	38.5	-14.2	-11.2	4.6	-3.5	-7.7	-1.2	-9.8	-41.9	-20.0	2.8	-2.3
2012	-0.5	-10.4	0.6	13.0	13.6	-18.2	4.5	10.0	11.4	45.9	-14.5	15.1	50.7	-8.5	3.1	-12.8	-12.7	-1.6	0.6	-1.1
2013	2.1	5.1	-24.1	-2.0	39.2	8.6	0.4	6.5	0.2	11.1	10.3	10.8	4.4	-9.5	-7.0	1.3	15.3	17.0	-1.6	2.9
2014	3.0	1.9	-27.1	-2.2	-16.6	5.3	29.5	10.4	-16.3	18.8	2.7	7.4	30.8	-2.6	3.3	19.2	-13.3	-9.4	-0.3	10.9
2015	0.5	3.8	1.5	-4.0	-0.9	8.4	18.8	-7.4	-10.2	-24.3	24.3	1.4	6.4	-1.9	-0.6	-8.6	-3.7	-10.8	5.3	5.5
2016	1.5	2.6	23.5	-0.9	3.6	-8.5	-0.3	4.1	35.9	-2.8	9.8	-6.6	18.3	12.1	10.8	-8.8	-0.7	-18.8	-5.6	1.2
2017	3.0	1.3	-2.0	2.6	-7.4	7.6	5.2	-9.7	-43.3	14.1	-11.0	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.1	-16.3	2.4	-3.7	0.3	1.5
2018	2.8	1.1	9.3	3.9	7.1	4.0	9.7	1.0	0.8	12.6	5.0	6.9	19.0	9.6	7.3	6.7	-2.4	0.0	1.3	5.4
2019	4.1	2.4	7.4	2.2	5.6	3.7	-2.6	0.0	1.3	-4.0	5.0	7.1	6.5	5.5	3.2	17.1	12.5	0.2	0.5	0.7
2020	6.7	4.1	3.3	2.9	0.0	3.7	-29.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	5.0	7.3	6.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	0.6	-0.1	-1.9	-8.5



Table 46C

**Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	49.9	-0.1	8.7	:	17.4	33.5	56.8	-11.2	:	-14.9	:
1997	1115.4	23.0	-0.8	:	-1.5	3.9	62.9	-12.6	:	13.0	:
1998	156.5	20.9	11.9	:	18.7	4.6	-7.4	-16.1	:	-16.0	:
1999	-12.8	4.8	0.1	:	28.0	9.7	71.7	-2.5	:	7.8	:
2000	-27.7	-3.6	-5.3	:	-0.5	2.0	47.1	-13.6	:	6.6	:
2001	3.9	10.4	2.1	:	19.3	-6.6	5.9	-4.4	:	6.7	
2002	-0.9	-14.5	10.5	5.2	14.3	-11.8	20.2	8.5	2.2	25.1	3.5
2003	23.9	19.7	-1.9	6.6	-7.0	-1.5	64.5	4.2	-1.0	17.9	-0.4
2004	9.5	-10.9	1.4	17.6	18.7	72.3	28.7	-2.7	-1.3	-4.8	-1.4
2005	-10.6	-6.5	0.2	7.5	-9.7	-6.2	-0.4	7.4	-0.6	15.5	0.5
2006	7.4	11.9	0.7	6.7	14.1	20.5	37.3	11.0	5.7	20.9	7.0
2007	33.8	2.3	10.2	15.5	4.4	19.3	-5.9	3.0	6.2	2.4	5.8
2008	59.3	2.2	-3.2	8.5	-15.4	18.0	-10.6	6.0	4.3	-0.6	2.6
2009	1.3	19.6	16.3	-4.6	-17.1	-6.6	-2.5	2.6	13.1	6.1	11.8
2010	5.2	2.3	-0.5	-3.1	17.7	7.9	-3.9	9.5	2.9	-2.2	2.8
2011	-14.5	29.2	6.2	-0.8	18.9	-9.5	-10.4	7.8	-1.0	-12.9	-1.8
2012	0.5	0.0	5.3	-7.5	14.1	-3.3	-19.2	3.7	-0.7	13.5	0.5
2013	46.0	5.1	1.0	-10.3	-2.0	-3.0	-11.2	1.5	2.5	-1.7	1.9
2014	5.0	3.8	-1.1	-14.6	8.3	2.2	-25.1	5.9	9.2	11.0	9.7
2015	45.2	5.6	0.0	-15.0	1.3	-23.4	14.8	-0.3	4.6	17.7	6.3
2016	-18.1	2.7	-5.9	10.4	12.1	14.2	-12.7	4.7	1.2	13.0	1.1
2017	-1.3	1.7	0.8	-2.6	11.0	1.9	17.0	2.9	1.7	20.9	2.6
2018	1.8	6.6	2.8	3.5	8.4	6.0	11.3	2.8	5.0	16.9	6.0
2019	94.3	8.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	6.2	8.1	2.8	1.4	3.0	1.6
2020	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.9	7.8	2.9	-7.0	3.1	-6.0

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.026	37.54	0.014	1.396	1.703	6.18	40.50	13.18	0.209	0.057	0.009	0.371	0.036	6.04	4.95	1.754	0.111	0.221	2.372	122.5
1996	4.144	37.43	0.028	1.683	1.841	6.99	41.64	16.49	0.213	0.017	0.010	0.366	0.028	6.11	5.85	1.853	0.132	0.239	2.559	129.8
1997	4.382	38.46	0.036	0.824	1.604	8.08	41.66	15.88	0.169	0.105	0.235	0.509	0.034	6.48	5.33	2.028	0.174	0.331	2.981	129.0
1998	4.533	39.03	0.036	1.208	2.098	9.10	43.62	24.13	0.162	0.137	0.089	0.556	0.022	6.85	5.29	2.334	0.203	0.285	3.084	142.0
1999	4.636	38.47	0.043	1.359	2.200	9.61	43.96	25.46	0.153	0.101	0.070	0.656	0.035	7.20	5.85	2.505	0.285	0.351	3.273	146.3
2000	4.774	42.37	0.036	1.474	2.226	10.46	47.08	26.29	0.201	0.104	0.019	0.637	0.050	8.30	6.09	2.642	0.330	0.644	3.365	157.0
2001	4.997	40.01	0.041	1.829	2.351	10.90	49.23	27.24	0.202	0.041	0.059	0.608	0.064	10.67	7.72	2.855	0.469	0.474	3.389	163.1
2002	5.076	38.22	0.050	2.313	2.353	11.57	52.36	28.74	0.219	0.104	0.026	0.630	0.039	10.18	7.32	3.300	0.437	0.695	3.494	167.0
2003	5.557	40.81	0.071	2.645	2.913	13.15	55.73	29.98	0.301	0.064	0.035	0.671	0.053	9.75	7.79	3.162	0.455	1.095	3.813	177.8
2004	5.926	39.31	0.135	2.840	3.810	13.55	56.62	32.33	0.249	0.112	0.141	0.865	0.091	10.58	7.09	3.561	0.631	0.783	3.893	182.3
2005	6.308	41.79	0.182	3.063	4.176	15.41	61.21	32.82	0.365	0.508	0.381	0.811	0.088	11.32	7.97	3.785	0.804	1.027	4.195	196.0
2006	6.380	41.65	0.252	3.360	3.723	17.24	63.89	33.08	0.361	0.784	0.306	0.866	0.091	13.42	7.76	4.136	0.789	0.894	4.409	203.2
2007	6.015	43.00	0.260	3.149	4.155	17.02	66.87	35.55	0.444	0.716	0.385	0.864	0.104	12.52	8.07	4.279	0.745	1.038	4.492	209.6
2008	6.533	46.90	0.263	3.511	4.899	19.60	70.28	36.76	0.561	1.004	0.484	0.951	0.115	14.20	8.40	4.211	0.893	1.040	4.775	225.3
2009	7.723	45.94	0.296	2.725	4.701	20.61	75.14	37.33	0.511	0.674	0.451	1.003	0.122	11.02	8.52	4.722	0.841	1.184	5.096	228.6
2010	7.711	51.71	0.276	2.665	4.395	18.29	76.94	36.87	0.463	0.765	0.349	1.115	0.130	13.17	9.09	5.034	0.794	1.113	5.338	236.2
2011	8.014	51.59	0.299	2.615	3.354	19.63	77.83	37.03	0.531	0.470	0.502	1.306	0.128	12.90	9.35	5.043	0.810	1.034	5.643	238.1
2012	8.308	57.74	0.323	2.509	3.216	17.23	80.56	37.62	0.526	0.683	0.472	1.416	0.133	12.68	9.83	4.592	0.799	1.132	5.651	245.4
2013	8.520	74.42	0.369	2.915	3.188	18.03	84.70	38.51	0.403	0.628	0.560	1.471	0.180	12.77	10.39	4.636	0.854	1.287	6.127	270.0
2014	8.372	73.42	0.349	2.759	3.042	17.36	82.71	37.13	0.395	0.775	0.522	1.481	0.191	12.93	10.79	4.718	0.752	1.332	6.235	265.3
2015	8.450	74.90	0.405	2.528	2.809	16.40	84.04	37.15	0.463	0.677	0.558	1.600	0.205	13.18	11.67	4.616	0.783	1.561	5.950	267.9
2016	9.217	75.73	0.434	3.005	2.815	17.39	90.08	38.75	0.397	0.731	0.647	1.687	0.198	9.09	11.94	4.753	1.028	1.427	5.810	275.1
2017	7.949	75.41	0.388	3.172	2.685	16.12	88.88	36.01	0.464	0.792	0.597	1.887	0.204	10.45	11.17	4.481	0.717	1.307	5.514	268.2
2018	8.767	81.97	0.426	3.271	2.987	17.24	92.95	37.05	0.513	0.849	1.092	2.049	0.249	11.23	12.18	4.821	0.800	1.416	5.525	285.4
2019	9.004	86.35	0.460	3.527	2.870	17.92	95.85	39.41	0.533	0.873	0.886	2.226	0.262	12.07	12.61	4.958	0.860	1.556	5.694	297.9
2020	9.177	89.95	0.493	3.531	2.877	18.64	97.32	39.32	0.563	0.900	0.931	2.417	0.275	12.99	12.96	5.117	0.866	1.757	5.837	305.9

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.011	18.5	32.95	:	63	3.82	0.12	133.3	:	16.38	:
1996	0.016	27.4	36.09	:	95	5.25	0.10	131.4	:	16.05	:
1997	0.030	19.5	40.08	:	106	7.05	0.15	132.6	:	16.57	:
1998	0.118	20.6	42.40	:	137	5.56	1.26	155.0	:	19.71	:
1999	0.349	21.2	42.30	:	173	2.52	0.20	158.7	:	20.62	:
2000	0.245	28.7	44.45	:	221	3.40	0.42	159.9	:	25.28	:
2001	0.386	27.3	47.86	3.247	257	3.19	1.40	156.3	190.2	23.55	228.1
2002	0.463	29.8	46.44	1.858	331	8.61	1.86	156.1	195.9	29.01	242.1
2003	0.385	27.4	47.88	5.690	341	9.09	2.42	172.3	209.0	31.19	254.0
2004	0.524	42.6	49.05	3.126	481	11.74	3.03	183.3	216.3	32.43	264.1
2005	0.778	53.5	51.89	5.844	566	21.47	2.64	190.3	234.8	35.78	287.1
2006	0.566	59.7	55.25	5.207	671	26.00	2.74	192.7	244.6	36.89	298.7
2007	1.166	67.2	57.54	2.436	701	28.49	8.03	189.4	253.8	38.20	309.7
2008	1.914	75.0	58.09	4.375	672	31.82	7.50	195.4	271.8	37.68	319.1
2009	3.105	75.3	62.52	3.209	710	31.05	9.30	194.3	272.1	41.06	318.2
2010	0.913	80.0	64.22	5.161	689	31.39	10.14	202.7	283.2	46.42	337.3
2011	1.240	84.3	61.67	4.168	763	34.14	12.07	203.1	287.3	43.42	337.4
2012	1.479	87.6	68.18	4.648	770	37.90	15.14	205.4	298.1	43.63	351.9
2013	1.786	90.9	68.97	5.625	997	38.75	12.08	217.7	324.9	45.33	378.2
2014	2.187	91.9	62.94	4.671	1038	36.66	15.54	222.8	318.9	41.15	369.9
2015	1.843	96.1	65.65	7.081	1042	39.91	17.67	231.8	323.8	39.47	378.2
2016	1.162	101.0	64.10	7.436	1297	37.34	13.82	234.0	329.6	38.97	377.1
2017	2.146	105.0	67.33	7.648	1243	37.53	17.99	251.8	326.3	36.96	368.4
2018	2.130	118.9	68.71	7.830	1320	38.96	22.19	263.3	345.0	38.38	388.5
2019	2.348	120.7	70.12	8.064	1467	41.56	23.85	273.9	359.9	39.60	405.0
2020	2.385	126.4	72.90	8.384	1533	44.00	24.96	283.8	370.5	41.02	417.2

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.2
1999	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2
2000	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.2
2002	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.0	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.3
2007	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.4	4.3	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.5
2011	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.7
2014	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6
2015	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5
2016	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.5
2017	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.4	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.4
2018	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	4.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.1	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.5
2019	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.5
2020	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.8	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.9	1.2	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	:	1.9	:
1996	0.8	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	:	1.8	:
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.6	:	1.7	:
1998	0.4	1.0	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.4	7.3	:	2.0	:
1999	1.4	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	:	2.0	:
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	:	1.7	0.5	0.5	6.7	:	2.3	:
2001	1.3	1.1	3.5	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.3
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	6.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
2007	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
2009	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.8	2.6	2.9	2.6
2011	1.5	2.1	3.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	5.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	5.8	2.8	2.6	2.8
2014	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
2015	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.5	5.5	2.7	2.1	2.6
2016	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.3	2.6	2.0	2.5
2017	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	5.5	2.5	1.8	2.4
2018	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.3	5.5	2.6	1.8	2.4
2019	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.3	5.5	2.6	1.8	2.5
2020	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.3	5.5	2.5	1.8	2.4

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
1998	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
1999	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2002	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
2003	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
2004	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
2005	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2007	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2009	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
2010	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-2.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
2013	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2015	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2016	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
2017	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2018	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1
2019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-0.1	0.3	0.1	:	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	:	-0.2	:
1997	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	:	0.0	:
1998	0.3	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.4	2.8	0.7	:	0.2	:
1999	1.0	0.0	-0.2	:	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	-0.2	:	0.0	:
2000	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	:	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	:	0.3	:
2001	0.4	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.4	:	-0.2	
2002	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
2003	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
2004	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-1.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2007	0.8	0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2009	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
2010	-3.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2011	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
2012	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
2014	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
2015	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2016	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2017	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2018	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2019	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 48A

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	103.7	840	0.977	20.27	38.3	173.8	597	461.6	1.973	1.33	2.33	5.63	1.078	147.4	88.4	33.32	4.16	7.76	53.7	2607
1996	106.5	869	1.238	21.31	41.7	183.6	622	495.2	2.166	1.49	3.07	5.91	1.185	148.0	91.3	35.37	4.71	9.18	55.1	2741
1997	107.6	875	1.444	22.83	43.8	188.9	640	498.5	2.379	1.76	4.13	6.35	1.254	152.8	90.0	36.99	5.46	9.83	56.9	2743
1998	110.3	887	1.671	24.89	47.7	197.7	651	501.2	2.775	2.05	4.88	6.59	1.313	158.6	93.1	40.32	6.05	10.25	57.7	2788
1999	113.2	908	1.890	26.18	51.9	206.1	667	503.7	2.937	2.27	4.75	7.14	1.397	164.5	97.1	43.80	6.88	11.02	58.8	2878
2000	117.1	917	1.947	28.63	54.8	219.9	692	525.6	3.235	2.26	4.66	7.63	1.482	171.4	99.9	48.24	7.74	12.35	60.1	2975
2001	122.2	937	2.098	33.27	59.5	232.5	722	557.3	3.592	2.30	4.68	8.18	1.599	183.8	103.8	51.74	8.81	13.12	62.8	3107
2002	128.0	960	2.320	38.24	63.1	248.1	762	573.8	3.889	2.62	4.75	8.90	1.673	193.9	106.3	55.31	9.70	14.08	65.9	3239
2003	133.1	977	2.581	41.50	69.1	264.7	790	591.1	4.610	2.89	5.02	9.72	1.763	202.6	109.9	58.72	10.46	14.98	68.7	3354
2004	137.2	972	2.900	44.89	76.8	283.5	819	613.0	4.723	3.33	5.46	10.48	1.865	207.3	112.1	61.88	11.16	15.83	71.5	3451
2005	143.2	983	3.283	49.34	80.1	305.3	852	633.4	5.220	4.06	6.34	11.16	1.934	210.7	119.2	66.16	11.80	17.53	74.5	3574
2006	148.4	990	3.802	54.30	87.0	329.2	885	652.8	5.522	5.07	7.15	11.70	2.033	227.3	123.5	68.57	12.42	19.30	77.3	3706
2007	155.0	997	4.482	59.75	96.2	357.5	923	680.3	5.876	6.21	8.41	12.26	2.143	237.3	127.2	71.63	12.95	20.53	80.4	3856
2008	165.8	1024	5.337	65.36	105.5	392.7	958	709.5	6.524	7.92	10.54	13.30	2.430	250.8	133.3	74.28	14.48	22.44	85.9	4047
2009	175.4	1078	5.425	67.57	112.8	424.9	998	722.9	6.848	7.31	10.78	14.52	2.384	263.1	139.8	79.56	15.35	24.55	91.2	4240
2010	180.8	1101	5.316	66.48	107.2	431.2	1027	733.8	7.003	6.93	10.36	15.27	2.487	272.7	142.9	80.29	15.91	25.44	94.9	4327
2011	189.3	1113	5.503	67.12	103.6	436.7	1052	742.8	7.396	6.82	10.51	16.00	2.588	274.3	144.9	80.40	16.32	25.66	98.9	4393
2012	196.9	1130	5.771	68.55	93.1	427.8	1080	755.0	7.459	7.19	10.69	17.15	2.756	276.1	149.3	76.21	15.83	26.65	103.6	4450
2013	201.7	1173	6.116	67.90	81.9	432.9	1101	761.3	6.916	7.49	10.76	18.03	2.892	278.1	152.9	79.64	15.91	27.80	107.9	4534
2014	204.6	1200	6.422	67.59	81.4	433.9	1125	765.3	6.466	7.90	10.94	18.64	3.106	280.8	156.7	78.88	15.94	28.76	110.1	4602
2015	206.3	1240	6.962	67.79	80.2	437.6	1146	762.1	6.495	8.09	11.42	19.28	3.292	280.5	161.4	79.00	16.23	30.07	110.8	4673
2016	211.3	1284	7.439	68.35	79.6	441.9	1163	771.5	6.453	8.30	11.88	19.67	3.442	280.6	165.7	79.94	16.82	30.52	111.6	4762
2017	215.0	1325	7.873	70.35	78.9	447.6	1184	773.9	6.705	8.85	12.46	20.99	3.683	286.1	167.4	80.29	16.95	31.17	111.5	4848
2018	221.6	1366	8.474	72.43	80.4	462.2	1213	792.1	7.033	9.54	13.69	22.31	4.039	297.3	172.7	82.61	17.64	32.63	113.1	4989
2019	228.1	1427	9.082	75.32	79.8	481.4	1234	823.5	7.306	9.99	14.82	23.62	4.312	310.4	177.2	85.27	18.30	34.37	115.9	5160
2020	236.3	1477	9.696	77.37	80.9	496.8	1238	844.3	7.578	10.47	15.74	25.04	4.589	322.7	182.1	87.63	18.82	35.89	119.2	5290



Table 48A

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.40	537	572	:	2834	153.4	2.3	1089	:	298.0	:
1996	0.79	612	594	:	3269	187.5	3.3	1090	:	308.7	:
1997	5.48	665	604	:	3851	224.8	8.0	1097	:	317.6	:
1998	7.84	712	621	:	4451	247.9	12.2	1128	:	328.9	:
1999	9.24	771	639	:	5016	269.7	19.9	1157	:	340.1	:
2000	10.26	811	658	:	5449	297.1	27.6	1174	:	361.2	:
2001	11.29	877	686	76.7	6220	325.1	37.8	1202	3498	382.5	4113
2002	11.86	955	710	89.8	7280	341.0	46.1	1269	3656	412.0	4311
2003	12.76	1028	731	94.0	8256	354.6	56.3	1329	3778	447.6	4425
2004	13.99	1075	754	99.6	9163	375.7	69.6	1353	3892	484.6	4606
2005	15.37	1127	771	106.0	9880	396.1	83.7	1396	4049	519.0	4808
2006	15.87	1209	791	115.6	10787	425.2	98.5	1452	4214	549.2	5019
2007	18.80	1310	809	122.7	11223	452.3	126.7	1488	4401	579.6	5248
2008	22.86	1369	843	132.1	12004	497.4	162.7	1548	4640	612.9	5410
2009	24.96	1466	915	136.3	12091	536.1	176.6	1585	4807	649.5	5536
2010	23.37	1484	960	137.5	12042	571.6	176.3	1628	4945	686.8	5746
2011	24.33	1510	966	140.5	12255	587.1	176.7	1668	5028	693.5	5828
2012	24.98	1518	994	140.7	12424	614.4	183.7	1717	5103	706.2	5974
2013	27.26	1556	1003	142.0	13131	631.7	189.3	1785	5205	716.0	6048
2014	28.70	1596	1007	142.3	13721	641.5	198.9	1831	5272	729.3	6177
2015	29.68	1641	1023	147.2	13966	661.3	211.9	1895	5358	733.9	6370
2016	29.44	1693	1023	147.4	14615	695.1	227.4	1977	5462	750.3	6378
2017	32.26	1760	1038	149.9	15374	729.4	260.7	2043	5581	767.2	6457
2018	34.34	1893	1058	155.1	16147	769.3	298.3	2127	5746	782.5	6632
2019	37.86	2014	1087	159.6	16813	815.3	323.0	2190	5946	799.7	6856
2020	39.85	2102	1122	164.1	17443	866.3	358.5	2260	6114	818.0	7045

Table 48B

**Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	49.0	44.2	35.1	37.0	41.2	37.8	49.0	46.9	25.7	32.8	30.0	35.7	35.4	44.7	50.1	37.4	39.6	39.4	54.5	45.4
1996	49.3	45.1	33.9	35.4	40.5	37.6	49.7	47.5	27.1	31.9	31.6	35.4	37.1	42.9	50.0	37.5	38.9	41.8	54.0	45.8
1997	47.6	44.5	32.1	32.9	38.1	36.5	49.5	45.7	28.4	32.7	35.2	36.3	36.9	41.4	47.7	36.1	39.5	40.3	51.4	44.7
1998	47.1	43.9	33.1	31.0	38.1	35.7	48.1	44.1	30.6	34.0	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.2	47.4	36.2	39.4	38.4	47.9	43.7
1999	46.3	44.0	35.1	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.6	43.0	30.2	36.2	37.3	34.2	36.7	39.2	47.6	36.6	39.9	38.6	46.3	43.1
2000	45.4	43.3	31.6	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.8	42.4	30.5	33.0	34.8	33.0	35.8	37.9	46.8	37.6	40.9	39.1	44.1	42.3
2001	46.0	43.0	30.1	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.9	42.9	31.5	30.8	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.1	47.1	38.1	41.7	38.2	43.5	42.2
2002	46.5	43.4	29.8	28.1	38.6	33.1	48.0	42.6	32.7	31.2	31.2	35.5	37.1	38.7	46.9	38.8	41.1	37.8	44.5	42.6
2003	47.1	44.0	29.6	28.5	38.6	32.9	48.4	42.5	35.9	30.2	30.1	37.1	37.1	39.5	47.4	40.2	40.8	36.2	45.3	42.8
2004	45.9	42.8	29.9	28.7	39.6	32.9	48.1	42.3	34.1	30.1	29.9	37.5	38.4	39.2	46.3	40.6	40.3	34.3	45.1	42.3
2005	46.0	42.7	29.1	29.0	40.2	32.8	48.2	42.5	35.2	29.9	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.3	46.9	41.7	40.4	34.8	45.3	42.2
2006	45.4	41.4	28.1	29.4	39.9	32.7	47.9	42.2	34.5	29.6	29.7	34.6	37.7	38.9	46.1	41.2	39.4	34.3	44.8	41.6
2007	45.0	39.7	27.6	30.3	41.4	33.1	47.5	42.3	33.6	27.5	29.0	33.0	37.2	38.3	44.8	40.8	36.8	32.6	43.1	41.0
2008	46.8	40.0	32.3	34.8	43.6	35.2	48.1	43.5	34.3	32.5	32.2	34.9	39.6	38.8	45.4	41.5	38.2	32.8	44.3	42.0
2009	50.3	43.8	38.4	39.7	47.5	39.4	51.5	46.0	36.7	38.8	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.1	48.5	45.3	42.4	38.3	50.4	45.6
2010	49.5	42.7	36.1	39.6	47.4	39.9	51.5	45.7	36.3	38.6	37.0	38.0	37.7	42.7	48.3	44.6	43.9	37.6	50.7	45.3
2011	49.9	41.2	33.0	39.2	50.0	40.8	51.1	45.4	37.5	33.6	33.6	37.1	37.8	42.2	46.7	45.6	44.2	36.3	50.2	44.8
2012	50.8	41.0	32.2	39.1	48.7	41.1	51.7	46.8	38.3	32.8	32.1	38.9	38.4	42.3	46.8	45.3	43.9	36.7	51.9	45.2
2013	51.4	41.5	32.3	37.7	45.3	42.2	52.0	47.4	38.1	32.9	30.8	38.8	37.8	42.1	47.2	46.8	43.9	37.5	53.1	45.6
2014	51.1	40.8	32.0	34.6	45.5	41.8	52.3	47.2	36.7	33.5	29.9	37.4	36.7	41.8	47.0	45.6	42.4	37.8	53.6	45.2
2015	50.2	40.7	33.7	25.8	45.2	40.5	52.1	46.1	36.6	33.3	30.5	37.4	34.6	40.7	46.9	43.9	41.7	38.0	52.9	44.4
2016	49.8	40.6	34.3	25.0	45.1	39.5	52.2	45.7	34.9	33.1	30.6	36.9	33.8	39.6	46.5	42.9	41.7	37.6	51.6	44.0
2017	49.0	40.4	33.3	23.9	43.8	38.4	51.6	44.9	34.3	32.7	29.5	38.0	33.1	38.8	45.3	41.3	39.4	36.7	49.8	43.3
2018	48.7	40.3	33.3	22.5	43.5	38.1	51.6	44.8	33.9	32.7	30.6	38.4	33.7	38.5	44.7	41.0	38.5	36.1	48.7	43.0
2019	48.4	40.5	33.5	21.9	41.8	38.2	50.9	45.5	33.6	32.5	31.1	38.7	33.5	38.3	44.2	40.9	37.7	35.5	48.1	42.9
2020	48.6	40.5	33.8	21.3	41.0	38.1	49.5	45.4	33.2	32.2	31.1	39.3	33.5	38.4	43.8	40.7	36.7	34.9	47.5	42.5

Table 48B

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	31.2	33.9	55.2	:	48.6	44.5	29.5	57.8	:	35.2	:
1996	36.5	33.7	54.6	:	45.9	43.5	28.5	56.4	:	34.2	:
1997	29.1	34.0	52.7	:	43.6	43.1	31.2	54.2	:	33.5	:
1998	29.8	33.2	52.3	:	42.6	40.9	32.8	53.1	:	33.2	:
1999	37.2	34.4	51.5	:	43.0	40.1	35.9	51.6	:	33.0	:
2000	36.7	34.1	49.6	:	40.8	39.8	33.9	49.3	:	33.2	:
2001	36.7	34.1	50.0	39.5	40.3	41.7	32.0	48.4	42.4	33.9	40.9
2002	35.1	35.6	50.3	42.4	41.7	42.1	30.2	49.3	42.8	34.8	41.3
2003	35.1	36.6	50.9	40.4	43.1	41.9	28.3	49.6	43.0	35.8	41.8
2004	34.2	35.1	50.1	39.7	43.4	40.3	28.0	48.2	42.4	36.9	41.5
2005	32.9	34.5	48.6	39.3	43.8	40.0	28.8	48.0	42.3	37.4	41.4
2006	29.8	34.4	47.0	39.3	44.5	39.7	28.4	46.8	41.6	37.5	40.9
2007	29.6	34.1	46.5	38.0	43.7	38.1	29.5	45.1	40.9	37.6	40.3
2008	31.4	34.0	46.8	38.0	44.1	38.7	30.2	45.7	41.8	38.8	41.3
2009	34.2	37.3	53.1	41.1	45.8	39.1	33.6	48.1	45.3	42.2	44.9
2010	31.3	37.5	53.0	41.8	44.2	39.5	33.4	46.2	45.0	43.3	44.7
2011	30.1	37.4	52.3	42.1	43.3	37.5	31.6	45.6	44.4	42.2	44.1
2012	30.5	37.4	52.5	42.5	43.2	37.7	30.9	46.5	44.8	41.7	44.3
2013	33.3	38.0	52.0	42.8	43.4	38.1	29.8	47.3	45.2	40.7	44.5
2014	34.3	37.0	50.8	42.9	42.1	37.3	29.7	46.5	44.7	39.5	43.9
2015	33.5	35.7	50.5	43.4	40.6	36.7	29.7	45.1	43.9	38.7	43.0
2016	31.3	35.5	49.5	41.9	41.2	37.3	29.7	45.1	43.5	38.1	42.7
2017	31.9	34.9	48.3	41.0	40.1	36.7	30.4	44.6	42.8	37.5	42.0
2018	32.0	35.9	48.1	40.3	38.9	36.5	31.5	44.3	42.5	37.1	41.7
2019	33.2	36.2	47.7	39.7	37.9	36.4	31.7	43.9	42.4	36.8	41.6
2020	33.0	36.1	47.6	39.2	37.2	36.5	32.8	43.8	42.1	36.5	41.2

Table 48C

Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.8	3.4	26.7	5.1	8.7	5.6	4.2	7.3	9.7	12.2	31.9	5.0	9.9	0.4	3.2	6.1	13.2	18.3	2.6	5.1
1997	1.0	0.7	16.7	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.8	0.7	9.9	18.1	34.3	7.4	5.8	3.3	-1.4	4.6	15.8	7.2	3.4	0.1
1998	2.5	1.3	15.7	9.0	9.1	4.7	1.7	0.5	16.7	16.3	18.3	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.5	9.0	10.8	4.2	1.3	1.6
1999	2.6	2.4	13.1	5.2	8.8	4.3	2.5	0.5	5.8	10.7	-2.8	8.3	6.4	3.7	4.3	8.6	13.7	7.5	1.9	3.2
2000	3.5	1.0	3.0	9.4	5.5	6.7	3.8	4.3	10.1	-0.5	-1.9	6.8	6.1	4.2	2.9	10.1	12.6	12.1	2.3	3.4
2001	4.4	2.2	7.7	16.2	8.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	11.0	1.9	0.6	7.2	7.9	7.2	3.9	7.2	13.9	6.2	4.5	4.4
2002	4.7	2.4	10.5	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	3.0	8.3	13.7	1.4	8.8	4.6	5.5	2.4	6.9	10.1	7.4	4.9	4.2
2003	4.0	1.8	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.7	3.7	3.0	18.5	10.4	5.6	9.2	5.4	4.5	3.3	6.2	7.9	6.4	4.3	3.6
2004	3.1	-0.5	12.4	8.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	3.7	2.5	15.3	8.9	7.8	5.8	2.3	2.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.1	2.9
2005	4.4	1.1	13.2	9.9	4.4	7.7	4.0	3.3	10.5	22.0	16.1	6.5	3.7	1.6	6.3	6.9	5.7	10.7	4.1	3.6
2006	3.6	0.7	15.8	10.1	8.6	7.8	3.8	3.1	5.8	24.9	12.8	4.8	5.1	7.9	3.6	3.6	5.3	10.1	3.7	3.7
2007	4.5	0.7	17.9	10.0	10.6	8.6	4.3	4.2	6.4	22.5	17.7	4.8	5.4	4.4	3.0	4.5	4.2	6.4	4.1	4.0
2008	7.0	2.8	19.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	3.8	4.3	11.0	27.6	25.2	8.5	13.4	5.7	4.8	3.7	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.0
2009	5.8	5.2	1.7	3.4	7.0	8.2	4.2	1.9	5.0	-7.8	2.3	9.1	-1.9	4.9	4.9	7.1	6.0	9.4	6.1	4.8
2010	3.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-5.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	-5.2	-3.9	5.2	4.3	3.6	2.2	0.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.1
2011	4.7	1.1	3.5	1.0	-3.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	5.6	-1.6	1.4	4.8	4.1	0.6	1.5	0.1	2.6	0.9	4.2	1.5
2012	4.0	1.5	4.9	2.1	-10.1	-2.0	2.7	1.6	0.8	5.4	1.8	7.2	6.5	0.7	3.0	-5.2	-3.0	3.9	4.8	1.3
2013	2.5	3.8	6.0	-0.9	-12.0	1.2	1.9	0.8	-7.3	4.2	0.6	5.1	5.0	0.8	2.5	4.5	0.5	4.3	4.1	1.9
2014	1.4	2.3	5.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	2.2	0.5	-6.5	5.6	1.7	3.4	7.4	1.0	2.4	-1.0	0.2	3.4	2.1	1.5
2015	0.8	3.3	8.4	0.3	-1.5	0.9	1.9	-0.4	0.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	6.0	-0.1	3.0	0.2	1.8	4.6	0.7	1.5
2016	2.4	3.6	6.9	0.8	-0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	-0.6	2.6	4.0	2.1	4.6	0.0	2.7	1.2	3.7	1.5	0.7	1.9
2017	1.7	3.2	5.8	2.9	-0.9	1.3	1.8	0.3	3.9	6.6	4.9	6.7	7.0	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	2.1	-0.1	1.8
2018	3.1	3.1	7.6	3.0	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.4	4.9	7.8	10.0	6.3	9.7	3.9	3.2	2.9	4.1	4.7	1.5	2.9
2019	2.9	4.5	7.2	4.0	-0.8	4.2	1.7	4.0	3.9	4.7	8.2	5.9	6.8	4.4	2.6	3.2	3.8	5.3	2.5	3.4
2020	3.6	3.5	6.8	2.7	1.4	3.2	0.3	2.5	3.7	4.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.4	2.8	2.5

Table 48C

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	100.2	13.9	3.9	:	15.4	22.2	44.7	0.1	:	3.6	:
1997	591.8	8.7	1.5	:	17.8	19.9	145.1	0.6	:	2.9	:
1998	43.0	7.0	2.8	:	15.6	10.3	52.5	2.9	:	3.6	:
1999	17.9	8.3	3.0	:	12.7	8.8	63.1	2.5	:	3.4	:
2000	11.0	5.2	2.9	:	8.6	10.2	38.4	1.5	:	6.2	:
2001	10.1	8.1	4.3	:	14.1	9.4	37.3	2.3	:	5.9	
2002	5.0	9.0	3.4	17.1	17.0	4.9	21.7	5.6	4.5	7.7	4.8
2003	7.5	7.7	3.0	4.7	13.4	4.0	22.3	4.7	3.3	8.6	2.6
2004	9.7	4.6	3.2	6.0	11.0	6.0	23.6	1.8	3.0	8.3	4.1
2005	9.9	4.8	2.2	6.5	7.8	5.4	20.3	3.2	4.0	7.1	4.4
2006	3.3	7.3	2.6	9.0	9.2	7.3	17.6	4.0	4.1	5.8	4.4
2007	18.4	8.4	2.3	6.1	4.0	6.4	28.7	2.5	4.4	5.5	4.6
2008	21.6	4.6	4.2	7.7	7.0	10.0	28.4	4.0	5.4	5.7	3.1
2009	9.2	7.1	8.5	3.2	0.7	7.8	8.6	2.3	3.6	6.0	2.3
2010	-6.4	1.2	4.9	0.9	-0.4	6.6	-0.1	2.7	2.9	5.7	3.8
2011	4.1	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.8	2.7	0.2	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.4
2012	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.2	1.4	4.6	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.5
2013	9.1	2.5	0.9	1.0	5.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.2
2014	5.3	2.6	0.4	0.2	4.5	1.6	5.1	2.6	1.3	1.9	2.1
2015	3.4	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	3.1	6.6	3.5	1.6	0.6	3.1
2016	-0.8	3.1	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.1	7.3	4.3	1.9	2.2	0.1
2017	9.6	4.0	1.4	1.7	5.2	4.9	14.7	3.4	2.2	2.3	1.2
2018	6.4	7.5	2.0	3.4	5.0	5.5	14.4	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.7
2019	10.3	6.4	2.7	3.0	4.1	6.0	8.3	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.4
2020	5.2	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.7	6.3	11.0	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.8

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-3.120	9.2	0.180	-0.05	-6.11	-5.75	5.32	-30.68	0.338	0.052	0.237	1.171	-0.014	-0.13	-1.17	-1.10	0.440	1.062	0.47	-27.5
1996	-2.289	-1.9	0.174	1.05	-6.00	-2.93	12.42	-30.22	0.219	0.114	0.165	1.195	-0.165	5.86	1.71	-0.32	0.469	0.304	2.07	-18.1
1997	2.019	4.4	0.322	2.19	-2.67	3.94	13.88	-0.64	0.079	0.117	0.388	1.310	-0.112	8.02	3.55	0.95	0.313	0.475	3.50	41.7
1998	4.945	15.9	0.266	3.31	-1.78	9.39	28.82	5.59	-0.029	0.150	0.087	1.549	-0.184	9.46	3.88	0.99	0.460	0.506	6.95	89.7
1999	6.229	33.2	0.085	6.03	-1.06	18.34	43.48	24.63	-0.015	0.012	0.076	1.761	-0.111	17.15	3.27	2.14	0.463	0.526	7.61	163.7
2000	8.035	40.2	0.269	8.64	1.02	22.24	46.30	17.23	0.171	0.060	0.212	2.415	-0.103	22.83	3.53	1.19	0.262	0.244	14.14	188.9
2001	7.512	9.6	0.348	6.12	-0.30	28.19	47.59	12.52	0.191	0.139	0.111	2.268	-0.100	18.81	7.52	-0.28	0.248	-0.114	12.22	152.7
2002	6.887	-10.7	0.496	4.57	0.60	32.50	20.17	10.24	0.010	0.120	0.266	2.032	-0.061	11.90	5.81	0.02	0.517	-0.313	11.48	96.6
2003	3.622	-16.7	0.603	5.23	-2.19	33.88	6.29	-2.71	-0.180	0.155	0.317	1.640	-0.057	7.85	4.40	-1.38	0.590	0.415	9.26	50.9
2004	6.099	-15.2	0.629	7.11	-4.69	42.23	14.73	2.59	-0.118	0.350	0.421	1.338	-0.101	11.21	5.89	-2.90	0.732	0.466	9.47	80.2
2005	6.681	-7.8	0.631	8.14	-5.38	55.32	22.44	1.52	-0.004	0.394	0.584	1.879	-0.057	17.70	3.84	-4.04	0.863	0.987	10.14	113.6
2006	8.200	29.6	1.023	10.94	-6.98	71.61	41.61	25.79	0.338	0.838	0.814	2.303	-0.048	21.91	3.99	-1.98	1.041	0.314	12.28	223.5
2007	9.170	74.2	1.375	8.69	-8.01	79.46	41.17	44.84	1.226	1.194	1.174	3.263	0.038	22.20	7.92	-0.27	1.723	0.849	15.87	306.0
2008	5.779	77.8	0.699	-2.29	-12.36	14.30	35.02	24.29	0.900	0.008	0.568	3.011	-0.116	27.34	8.19	-1.28	1.459	1.038	14.77	199.1
2009	-7.732	3.7	0.457	-12.15	-23.58	-49.27	-35.27	-16.29	-0.097	-0.919	-1.536	1.842	-0.074	0.29	-0.79	-10.06	-0.248	-1.950	2.75	-150.9
2010	-3.443	-0.6	0.464	-11.67	-18.64	-40.13	-33.48	-7.07	0.099	-0.608	-1.146	2.110	-0.052	-2.47	-0.17	-9.43	-0.278	-2.650	1.96	-127.2
2011	-1.515	59.2	0.688	-10.23	-17.61	-48.93	-5.29	-5.20	-0.290	0.205	-0.705	2.438	-0.055	-0.66	4.37	-7.23	-0.508	-0.730	5.44	-26.6
2012	-0.638	80.0	0.898	-9.63	-8.37	-38.09	3.43	11.34	-0.479	0.470	-0.337	2.344	-0.092	1.87	6.24	-6.99	-0.040	-1.045	3.63	44.5
2013	0.514	75.7	0.851	-6.96	-0.53	-41.10	18.12	2.45	-0.413	0.475	0.017	2.465	-0.023	7.60	7.03	-4.80	-0.091	-0.070	2.89	64.1
2014	0.008	96.3	1.101	-2.35	-2.29	-36.35	15.47	4.15	0.418	0.368	0.504	2.824	0.034	10.06	8.28	-3.43	0.175	0.209	2.06	97.5
2015	0.704	104.4	1.003	2.40	-0.48	-28.62	15.19	18.36	0.381	0.462	0.856	2.948	0.121	11.03	10.52	-1.65	0.474	1.672	2.35	142.1
2016	-0.370	116.0	0.915	3.89	4.54	-24.82	14.64	7.65	0.591	0.754	1.155	3.436	0.364	25.83	7.18	-1.11	0.524	0.817	4.84	166.8
2017	6.081	138.6	1.106	5.31	5.28	-10.75	38.84	20.94	0.894	0.991	1.456	3.452	0.648	33.61	10.94	2.02	1.442	1.974	6.75	269.6
2018	6.410	161.5	1.380	7.11	4.90	-3.54	36.02	19.83	1.194	0.886	1.496	3.622	0.512	35.95	13.38	3.38	1.740	2.387	7.21	305.4
2019	6.391	149.9	1.376	8.36	5.47	-0.41	30.26	4.14	1.331	0.819	1.509	3.698	0.497	38.89	14.97	3.74	1.680	2.625	8.35	283.6
2020	5.164	154.5	1.307	9.78	5.90	2.25	60.37	-1.27	1.377	0.918	1.509	3.611	0.513	38.76	15.94	4.50	1.900	2.948	9.45	319.4

Table 49A

**Gross saving; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.063	97.1	-3.5	:	-138	-2.94	0.18	-29.4	:	-17.51	:
1996	-0.168	90.5	9.0	:	7	-1.52	0.10	33.0	:	-11.19	:
1997	0.430	92.9	22.3	:	-6	-2.87	-0.30	63.9	:	0.13	:
1998	1.402	99.9	30.3	:	21	0.61	-0.15	93.8	:	17.70	:
1999	1.128	85.1	47.0	:	1	7.57	-0.73	115.8	:	28.54	:
2000	1.031	75.8	63.8	:	375	-4.67	-0.20	167.7	:	37.17	:
2001	1.581	85.6	52.0	8.19	340	-10.97	0.68	136.3	177.5	29.49	224.9
2002	1.024	72.6	38.2	8.08	-35	-12.16	4.03	74.5	111.9	6.93	122.9
2003	1.168	73.2	35.4	9.93	-328	-18.98	6.74	79.0	64.7	-5.08	57.4
2004	2.248	142.8	69.7	9.63	-362	-16.73	9.47	122.6	107.1	-3.10	102.6
2005	2.247	144.7	118.2	9.77	-639	-1.31	9.12	173.6	155.1	-1.04	153.6
2006	2.918	148.0	129.0	10.93	-780	9.10	15.99	194.6	274.0	2.63	277.8
2007	4.930	192.4	138.1	15.80	75	33.15	15.64	245.7	376.4	4.35	382.8
2008	4.526	155.7	118.6	15.60	54	20.23	7.68	209.2	255.5	-20.23	230.1
2009	-0.039	3.5	8.9	3.45	-315	-25.38	-18.11	123.4	-148.8	-83.72	-242.8
2010	0.307	15.8	14.6	-1.22	-359	-34.09	-8.32	156.5	-120.0	-83.57	-217.4
2011	0.419	62.0	31.5	-6.00	-390	-2.29	5.63	160.9	-3.3	-65.41	-78.7
2012	1.660	88.3	35.8	-2.74	260	2.21	5.96	126.3	70.6	-72.90	-19.3
2013	1.490	97.6	59.9	-2.36	223	-10.13	13.04	110.9	90.5	-43.72	39.0
2014	0.685	90.5	121.2	-0.88	585	3.54	14.98	115.3	136.1	-43.03	82.7
2015	1.155	156.8	67.6	3.37	1237	20.12	21.38	186.4	191.5	-21.60	161.7
2016	3.226	193.7	77.0	11.46	1185	17.61	5.62	244.4	222.4	-0.15	222.2
2017	3.217	251.6	97.5	15.57	1284	45.12	-8.35	278.2	337.8	24.31	365.5
2018	4.035	276.6	82.6	14.92	1685	71.35	-12.34	277.1	377.7	36.30	418.8
2019	4.098	257.1	89.7	14.94	2097	83.39	-15.88	291.0	360.1	45.19	411.5
2020	4.525	260.8	91.8	15.28	2412	88.45	-29.30	296.1	396.4	53.44	457.2

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.9	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.5
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.3
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.6	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.2	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	4.9	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5
2007	2.7	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	7.4	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.6	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.0	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.1
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-4.9	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.6
2010	-0.9	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.4	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-6.0	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.5	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	0.7	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.5
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.0	0.9	0.2	-2.3	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	0.6
2014	0.0	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	5.7	0.4	1.5	2.5	-2.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0
2015	0.2	3.4	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-2.6	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	5.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.3
2016	-0.1	3.7	4.2	1.4	2.6	-2.2	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.0	-0.6	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.5
2017	1.4	4.2	4.7	1.8	2.9	-0.9	1.7	1.2	4.6	3.7	3.4	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.0	1.0	3.4	2.3	3.0	2.4
2018	1.4	4.8	5.4	2.2	2.6	-0.3	1.5	1.1	5.8	3.0	3.3	6.2	4.3	4.7	3.5	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.6
2019	1.4	4.3	5.1	2.4	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	6.1	2.7	3.2	6.1	3.9	4.8	3.7	1.8	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.4
2020	1.1	4.2	4.6	2.7	3.0	0.2	2.4	-0.1	6.0	2.8	3.0	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.6



Table 49B

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	:	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:
1996	-7.8	5.0	0.8	:	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	:	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	:	2.8	:
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.2
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.3	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	0.5
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.8	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.4	1.2	-0.2	0.9
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.6	-2.8	-0.1	3.1	6.0	1.6	-0.1	1.3
2006	5.5	4.2	7.7	3.7	-3.2	0.9	4.6	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.3
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.9	0.3	2.8	3.6	7.4	3.5	0.3	2.9
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.3	1.8
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	3.7	-1.4	-5.4	-2.0
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.3	-1.7
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	-4.0	-0.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-0.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.4	0.6	-4.3	-0.1
2013	1.8	2.4	3.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	2.1	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3
2014	0.8	2.1	6.1	-0.3	1.8	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.6
2015	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.0	3.6	1.1	3.0	4.4	1.6	-1.1	1.1
2016	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	0.9	0.7	5.6	1.8	0.0	1.5
2017	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.3	-1.0	6.1	2.6	1.2	2.4
2018	3.8	5.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.4	-1.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	2.6
2019	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.7	-1.6	5.8	2.6	2.1	2.5
2020	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	5.2	3.7	-2.7	5.7	2.7	2.4	2.7

Table 49C

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-4.7	1.7	1.6	0.9	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	0.2
1997	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	0.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
1998	1.2	0.6	-1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.3	0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.7
1999	0.4	0.8	-3.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	1.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	1.0
2000	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2
2001	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	-2.9	-0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.6
2002	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.7	0.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.2	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.4	1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8
2003	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.2	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.6
2004	0.8	0.1	-0.4	1.0	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
2005	0.1	0.3	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
2006	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	-0.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	-1.4	0.9	1.2
2007	0.2	1.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.1	4.9	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	-0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.7
2008	-1.0	0.1	-4.2	-5.6	-1.7	-6.1	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-5.3	-2.3	-0.9	-2.6	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.2
2009	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-5.9	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-2.5	-5.3	-4.9	-7.4	-2.9	0.7	-4.2	-3.1	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	-6.1	-3.7
2010	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.3
2011	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	0.1	-2.0	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	-0.6	2.9	1.7	1.1
2012	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	4.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	-1.0	1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.7
2013	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	1.6	4.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.2
2014	-0.1	0.6	1.0	2.7	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	4.6	-0.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	0.3
2015	0.2	0.1	-0.6	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.4
2016	-0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.0	-1.0	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.1	0.2
2017	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	-0.2	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.9
2018	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
2019	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.3
2020	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 49C

**Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.8	-1.1	1.2	:	2.5	0.5	-1.4	3.3	:	0.8	:
1997	10.0	-0.2	1.1	:	-0.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	:	1.3	:
1998	3.1	-0.1	0.6	:	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	:	1.8	:
1999	-0.8	-0.9	1.2	:	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.8	:	1.0	:
2000	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	:	2.8	-1.7	1.1	1.9	:	0.6	:
2001	1.5	0.1	-1.0	:	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	-1.5	:	-0.8	
2002	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.4	-2.4	-0.1	2.1	-2.6	-0.8	-2.0	-1.1
2003	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-1.5	-0.7	0.8	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6
2004	2.3	2.1	2.2	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
2005	-0.7	-0.2	2.8	-0.2	-1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
2006	0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9
2007	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	3.5	1.9	-1.0	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7
2008	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2
2009	-6.3	-3.8	-6.1	-3.4	-1.4	-3.4	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-4.2	-3.7
2010	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-0.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
2011	0.1	1.1	0.9	-1.4	-0.1	2.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
2012	1.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.3	0.3	0.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	0.5
2013	-0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.4
2014	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
2015	0.5	1.3	-2.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
2016	2.1	0.7	0.4	2.3	-0.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.4
2017	-0.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.3	-1.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9
2018	0.6	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
2019	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1
2020	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	0.914	9.50	0.012	0.986	1.518	3.229	3.52	7.93	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.036	0.021	0.994	0.456	1.117	0.014	0.002	0.180	30.53
1996	0.982	7.68	0.010	0.962	2.359	2.898	3.97	4.29	0.006	0.032	0.000	0.030	0.063	1.757	0.341	1.198	0.015	0.039	0.268	27.55
1997	1.343	8.06	0.013	1.228	2.092	2.473	4.19	10.11	0.004	0.092	0.002	0.038	0.034	1.180	0.286	1.716	0.017	0.009	0.341	33.50
1998	1.062	8.69	0.019	1.212	2.733	3.921	3.75	7.50	0.007	0.085	0.000	0.054	0.031	1.437	0.258	1.358	0.040	0.008	0.381	32.49
1999	1.515	8.80	0.016	1.498	3.130	5.046	4.50	5.63	0.006	0.046	0.012	0.045	0.048	1.570	0.478	1.340	0.036	0.044	0.429	34.32
2000	1.330	7.99	0.025	1.473	4.039	3.853	5.44	4.65	0.011	0.048	-0.028	0.045	0.056	1.699	0.395	1.219	0.032	0.049	0.494	32.87
2001	1.469	8.15	0.012	1.419	2.426	4.526	5.15	3.32	0.010	0.010	-0.029	0.046	0.018	1.770	0.432	1.956	0.048	0.036	0.519	31.28
2002	1.449	8.28	0.024	1.632	1.342	5.691	5.91	5.35	0.008	0.021	0.046	0.057	0.013	1.946	0.474	2.259	0.043	0.042	0.604	35.18
2003	1.665	8.89	0.037	1.808	2.442	6.078	6.93	22.25	0.018	0.009	0.053	0.081	0.015	1.838	0.473	2.449	0.033	0.009	0.572	55.65
2004	2.393	9.56	0.035	1.832	3.072	7.277	8.01	12.15	0.225	0.051	0.072	0.068	0.077	1.904	0.474	1.769	0.104	0.075	0.633	49.77
2005	2.299	9.52	0.040	1.971	3.732	7.171	7.40	6.27	0.283	0.144	0.160	0.074	0.163	2.097	0.585	2.105	0.077	0.083	0.639	44.80
2006	2.419	9.12	0.107	2.539	5.309	7.249	5.73	4.37	0.168	0.172	0.232	0.063	0.159	2.545	0.664	1.427	0.108	0.175	0.682	43.20
2007	2.371	9.87	0.123	2.937	5.695	5.653	5.33	4.40	0.046	0.158	0.413	0.074	0.064	2.112	0.920	1.423	0.133	0.302	0.630	42.62
2008	2.533	9.44	0.089	2.320	5.281	3.045	4.17	3.90	0.041	0.214	0.343	0.090	0.044	2.119	0.644	1.361	0.171	0.162	0.909	36.88
2009	2.422	9.64	0.323	1.063	3.238	0.139	5.11	15.53	0.096	0.211	0.394	0.085	0.062	2.126	1.620	1.420	0.221	0.631	0.627	44.95
2010	2.808	9.60	0.210	0.567	4.716	0.757	3.81	6.16	0.101	0.285	0.708	0.083	0.117	2.189	0.525	2.282	0.181	0.636	0.701	36.43
2011	3.046	10.43	0.240	0.852	4.754	-0.422	6.34	10.69	0.127	0.320	0.687	0.071	0.121	1.920	0.629	1.939	0.172	0.881	0.659	43.45
2012	3.852	11.06	0.334	0.584	4.847	1.596	5.41	5.92	0.105	0.389	0.636	0.095	0.148	1.747	0.695	2.971	0.249	0.779	0.681	42.10
2013	4.499	10.43	0.280	0.564	7.379	3.838	6.20	8.77	0.160	0.370	0.722	0.103	0.153	2.168	1.005	1.948	0.431	0.985	0.842	50.85
2014	4.125	12.37	0.206	0.765	4.246	5.973	5.95	6.67	0.130	0.378	0.993	0.103	0.206	1.824	0.637	1.744	0.567	0.962	0.652	48.51
2015	3.838	12.21	0.235	0.711	5.203	6.783	7.93	6.85	0.101	0.413	0.691	0.106	0.307	2.327	0.515	1.400	0.741	1.916	0.788	53.06
2016	3.971	15.27	0.132	1.410	3.090	5.054	7.50	6.79	0.043	0.222	0.314	0.113	0.063	2.455	0.583	1.051	0.164	0.528	0.649	49.40
2017	4.075	10.18	0.205	0.876	2.460	5.356	10.23	4.91	0.089	0.213	0.255	0.144	0.093	2.507	0.501	0.798	0.203	0.299	1.068	44.46
2018	4.194	10.09	0.309	0.927	3.965	7.377	11.16	4.10	0.089	0.327	0.435	0.148	0.127	2.644	0.523	1.293	0.186	0.556	0.859	49.31
2019	4.428	12.52	0.346	0.981	4.067	7.633	11.43	4.20	0.089	0.382	0.496	0.154	0.158	2.911	0.543	1.300	0.533	0.659	0.880	53.72
2020	4.729	12.05	0.336	1.039	3.778	7.898	11.71	4.20	0.089	0.452	0.506	0.159	0.186	3.019	0.563	1.344	0.458	0.806	-0.057	53.27

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.002	7.99	0.59	:	18	0.22	0.02	4.53	:	1.81	:
1996	0.003	2.15	0.63	:	33	15.02	0.00	4.15	:	2.11	:
1997	0.014	1.22	1.15	:	33	-0.07	0.00	4.53	:	2.21	:
1998	0.028	1.93	1.45	:	44	-0.19	0.00	4.99	:	2.18	:
1999	0.029	1.53	1.82	:	52	-0.24	0.02	4.63	:	2.25	:
2000	0.032	3.12	2.57	:	61	-0.36	0.09	4.96	:	2.69	:
2001	0.040	6.59	2.07	0.002	83	-0.10	0.08	5.27	32.67	3.34	38.03
2002	0.042	3.58	2.13	1.482	89	-0.11	0.10	5.72	36.80	3.56	42.46
2003	0.064	91.76	2.32	1.195	85	0.34	0.10	5.27	60.05	3.72	65.42
2004	0.086	12.06	5.24	0.057	90	0.67	0.98	5.43	52.25	3.90	57.99
2005	0.135	11.16	2.10	0.077	139	5.73	0.95	6.46	48.48	11.67	65.55
2006	0.223	19.80	2.12	0.168	218	5.50	0.36	3.96	47.09	5.28	54.84
2007	0.900	23.11	2.34	0.243	218	5.73	5.56	3.54	48.69	5.89	57.30
2008	0.775	30.52	3.56	0.258	171	5.73	3.99	3.10	42.73	27.36	77.08
2009	0.860	53.26	1.56	0.438	353	7.85	2.40	3.32	51.63	6.52	58.95
2010	1.042	58.19	3.01	0.929	524	18.47	6.66	3.15	48.24	4.30	53.25
2011	0.981	53.70	6.91	1.051	620	27.04	8.42	3.77	58.39	3.86	62.84
2012	1.359	39.69	2.18	2.725	593	21.31	10.18	13.97	56.06	4.45	61.54
2013	1.814	40.94	-9.37	0.901	786	16.06	9.59	13.60	62.43	7.06	70.75
2014	2.193	53.22	-11.75	0.936	960	20.92	14.61	5.34	62.09	7.79	71.75
2015	3.536	90.34	-10.36	1.682	1362	20.12	19.77	11.04	71.84	7.53	82.22
2016	0.527	30.78	-1.48	2.817	215	10.72	11.42	6.88	57.40	7.27	66.26
2017	1.086	32.53	3.06	2.175	482	15.12	11.51	7.50	55.37	8.15	64.67
2018	1.315	36.12	4.92	3.649	776	17.39	15.30	6.10	62.93	8.40	72.45
2019	1.743	39.39	7.27	4.049	919	19.48	16.96	6.22	69.25	8.64	79.08
2020	1.779	42.96	7.56	4.373	974	21.82	17.29	6.32	69.84	8.90	79.97

Table 50B

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
2006	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
2013	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.5
2016	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
2017	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
2018	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
2019	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
2020	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4

Table 50B

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.1	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	:	0.2	:
1996	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	:	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	:	0.2	:
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
2004	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2007	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.6
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2010	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.2	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.5	0.5	4.0	1.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
2016	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
2017	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
2018	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2019	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2020	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.4	-19.2	-12.7	-2.5	55.4	-10.3	12.6	-45.9	-31.8	418.6	-	-17.6	206.6	76.8	-25.2	7.3	8.2	2009.3	48.9	-9.8
1997	36.8	5.0	21.4	27.6	-11.3	-14.7	5.7	135.9	-25.9	189.2	-	27.7	-45.3	-32.8	-16.1	43.2	16.0	-77.6	27.2	21.6
1998	-20.9	7.8	50.4	-1.2	30.6	58.6	-10.5	-25.8	55.8	-7.4	-79.6	42.1	-9.3	21.8	-9.6	-20.9	132.9	-2.3	11.7	-3.0
1999	42.7	1.2	-14.4	23.6	14.5	28.7	19.9	-25.0	-13.4	-45.7	2429.8	-15.3	54.7	9.3	85.0	-1.3	-11.5	420.2	12.6	5.6
2000	-12.2	-9.2	54.7	-1.7	29.0	-23.6	20.8	-17.4	81.0	3.5	-334.2	0.0	16.5	8.2	-17.4	-9.0	-9.5	11.3	15.2	-4.2
2001	10.4	2.1	-53.4	-3.7	-39.9	17.5	-5.2	-28.7	-9.5	-79.9	5.7	1.4	-67.8	4.2	9.4	60.5	49.8	-26.9	5.1	-4.8
2002	-1.3	1.6	106.0	15.0	-44.7	25.7	14.6	61.4	-18.9	121.4	-255.9	24.9	-27.7	9.9	9.8	15.5	-11.6	17.9	16.4	12.5
2003	14.8	7.4	55.2	10.8	82.0	6.8	17.3	315.7	128.6	-58.0	16.3	40.5	14.9	-5.5	-0.3	8.4	-22.7	-79.5	-5.3	58.2
2004	43.7	7.5	-5.4	1.3	25.8	19.7	15.6	-45.4	1177.3	473.9	35.2	-16.3	413.0	3.6	0.2	-27.7	215.4	765.5	10.7	-10.6
2005	-3.9	-0.5	13.7	7.6	21.5	-1.5	-7.5	-48.4	25.8	181.6	121.2	9.4	111.1	10.1	23.4	18.9	-25.9	11.5	0.9	-10.0
2006	5.2	-4.2	168.9	28.8	42.3	1.1	-22.6	-30.4	-40.6	19.3	45.1	-15.1	-2.5	21.4	13.6	-32.2	40.4	110.6	6.7	-3.6
2007	-2.0	8.2	14.7	15.7	7.3	-22.0	-7.0	0.8	-72.5	-8.2	78.3	17.4	-59.4	-17.0	38.6	-0.3	23.0	72.0	-7.6	-1.4
2008	6.8	-4.4	-27.6	-21.0	-7.3	-46.1	-21.7	-11.3	-11.3	35.4	-17.1	22.5	-32.5	0.3	-30.0	-4.4	28.3	-46.2	44.3	-13.5
2009	-4.4	2.1	262.3	-54.2	-38.7	-95.4	22.4	298.0	134.7	-1.0	15.1	-5.7	41.7	0.3	151.5	4.4	29.5	288.4	-31.0	21.9
2010	15.9	-0.4	-35.0	-46.7	45.6	444.6	-25.4	-60.3	4.9	35.0	79.4	-2.5	89.1	3.0	-67.6	60.6	-18.0	0.9	11.8	-18.9
2011	8.4	8.6	14.3	50.3	0.8	-155.7	66.3	73.5	25.9	12.1	-2.9	-14.3	4.0	-12.3	19.9	-15.0	-5.2	38.4	-6.0	19.3
2012	26.5	6.0	39.3	-31.4	2.0	-478.2	-14.6	-44.6	-17.1	21.6	-7.5	33.4	21.9	-9.0	10.5	53.2	45.0	-11.6	3.3	-3.1
2013	16.8	-5.7	-16.1	-3.4	52.2	140.5	14.7	48.1	52.4	-4.9	13.6	8.1	3.3	24.1	44.5	-34.5	73.1	26.5	23.6	20.8
2014	-8.3	18.7	-26.5	35.6	-42.5	55.6	-4.0	-24.0	-18.7	2.2	37.5	0.0	34.9	-15.9	-36.6	-10.4	31.3	-2.4	-22.6	-4.6
2015	-7.0	-1.3	13.7	-7.1	22.5	13.6	33.1	2.8	-22.9	9.2	-30.4	3.8	48.9	27.6	-19.3	-19.7	30.8	99.1	20.9	9.4
2016	3.5	25.0	-43.9	98.4	-40.6	-25.5	-5.4	-0.9	-57.4	-46.3	-54.6	5.8	-79.3	5.5	13.2	-24.9	-77.8	-72.4	-17.6	-6.9
2017	2.6	-33.3	55.7	-37.9	-20.4	6.0	36.4	-27.7	108.4	-4.1	-18.6	27.8	45.9	2.1	-14.0	-24.0	23.7	-43.3	64.6	-10.0
2018	2.9	-0.9	51.0	5.8	61.2	37.7	9.1	-16.5	0.0	53.8	70.4	3.1	36.9	5.5	4.4	62.0	-8.5	85.6	-19.6	10.9
2019	5.6	24.1	12.0	5.8	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	16.6	14.0	3.4	24.6	10.1	3.9	0.5	186.3	18.6	2.4	8.9
2020	6.8	-3.8	-3.0	5.9	-7.1	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	18.4	2.0	3.4	18.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	-14.0	22.3	-106.5	-0.8



Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	52.9	-73.1	6.3	:	81.1	6607.1	-100.0	-8.4	:	16.1	:
1997	428.5	-43.2	83.5	:	2.0	-100.5	-	9.3	:	5.0	:
1998	99.4	58.0	26.1	:	31.7	171.0	-50.0	10.0	:	-1.2	:
1999	5.2	-21.0	25.6	:	19.8	28.3	20200.0	-7.1	:	3.0	:
2000	10.2	104.2	40.9	:	15.8	49.6	349.8	7.0	:	19.6	:
2001	23.6	111.6	-19.2	:	37.4	-71.6	-12.2	6.2	:	24.0	
2002	7.1	-45.7	2.6	60384.1	6.8	8.8	20.8	8.7	12.6	6.6	11.6
2003	51.2	2463.2	9.1	-19.4	-4.4	-405.4	-0.3	-8.0	63.2	4.6	54.1
2004	34.1	-86.9	125.7	-95.2	6.4	97.9	910.6	3.1	-13.0	4.8	-11.4
2005	56.4	-7.5	-59.8	35.3	53.4	754.3	-2.9	18.9	-7.2	199.3	13.0
2006	65.2	77.4	0.6	119.0	56.9	-4.1	-61.7	-38.6	-2.9	-54.7	-16.3
2007	304.3	16.7	10.7	44.2	0.1	4.3	1430.7	-10.6	3.4	11.5	4.5
2008	-13.9	32.1	52.0	6.3	-21.3	-0.2	-28.3	-12.5	-12.3	364.6	34.5
2009	11.0	74.5	-56.3	69.9	106.0	37.2	-39.8	7.1	20.8	-76.2	-23.5
2010	21.2	9.2	93.0	111.8	48.3	135.2	177.2	-5.0	-6.6	-34.0	-9.7
2011	-5.9	-7.7	129.8	13.2	18.3	46.4	26.4	19.4	21.0	-10.2	18.0
2012	38.5	-26.1	-68.4	159.2	-4.3	-21.2	21.0	270.7	-4.0	15.2	-2.1
2013	33.5	3.2	-530.0	-66.9	32.5	-24.6	-5.8	-2.6	11.4	58.6	15.0
2014	20.9	30.0	25.4	3.8	22.1	30.2	52.2	-60.8	-0.5	10.3	1.4
2015	61.3	69.7	-11.8	79.8	41.8	-3.8	35.3	106.8	15.7	-3.3	14.6
2016	-85.1	-65.9	-85.8	67.5	-84.2	-46.7	-42.2	-37.6	-20.1	-3.5	-19.4
2017	105.9	5.7	-307.5	-22.8	124.7	41.0	0.8	9.0	-3.5	12.2	-2.4
2018	21.1	11.0	60.5	67.8	60.9	15.0	32.9	-18.7	13.7	3.0	12.0
2019	32.5	9.1	47.7	11.0	18.5	12.0	10.9	2.0	10.0	2.9	9.2
2020	2.1	9.1	4.1	8.0	6.0	12.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	3.0	1.1

Table 51A

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	101.5	859	1.170	21.21	33.75	171.3	605	438.8	2.319	1.39	2.56	6.84	1.085	148.3	87.7	33.34	4.62	8.82	54.3	2610
1996	105.2	875	1.420	23.33	38.05	183.6	638	469.3	2.390	1.64	3.24	7.14	1.083	155.6	93.3	36.24	5.20	9.52	57.4	2750
1997	111.0	887	1.780	26.25	43.19	195.3	658	508.0	2.462	1.97	4.52	7.70	1.176	162.0	93.8	39.66	5.79	10.32	60.8	2818
1998	116.3	911	1.960	29.42	48.70	211.0	683	514.3	2.753	2.29	4.97	8.19	1.161	169.5	97.2	42.67	6.55	10.76	65.0	2910
1999	120.9	950	1.990	33.71	54.00	229.5	715	534.0	2.928	2.33	4.83	8.95	1.335	183.2	100.8	47.28	7.37	11.58	66.8	3076
2000	126.5	965	2.240	38.74	59.84	246.0	744	547.4	3.417	2.37	4.84	10.09	1.436	195.9	103.9	50.65	8.03	12.64	74.8	3197
2001	131.2	955	2.460	40.81	61.67	265.2	774	573.1	3.793	2.45	4.76	10.49	1.518	204.4	111.8	53.41	9.11	13.04	75.6	3291
2002	136.3	957	2.840	44.44	65.01	286.3	788	589.3	3.907	2.76	5.06	10.99	1.625	207.7	112.6	57.59	10.26	13.81	78.0	3371
2003	138.4	969	3.220	48.54	69.35	304.6	803	610.6	4.447	3.05	5.39	11.44	1.721	212.3	114.7	59.78	11.09	15.40	78.6	3461
2004	145.7	967	3.560	53.83	75.14	333.0	842	627.7	4.830	3.73	5.95	11.88	1.841	220.4	118.5	60.75	12.00	16.37	81.6	3581
2005	152.2	984	3.950	59.45	78.45	367.8	882	641.2	5.499	4.60	7.09	13.11	2.040	230.5	123.6	64.23	12.74	18.60	85.3	3733
2006	159.0	1028	4.930	67.78	85.34	408.1	932	683.0	6.027	6.08	8.20	14.06	2.144	251.7	128.1	68.02	13.57	19.79	90.2	3973
2007	166.5	1081	5.980	71.39	93.92	442.6	969	729.6	7.148	7.56	10.00	15.60	2.245	261.6	136.0	72.78	14.80	21.68	96.9	4204
2008	174.1	1112	6.130	65.39	98.42	410.0	997	737.7	7.465	8.14	11.45	16.40	2.357	280.3	142.1	74.36	16.11	23.64	101.6	4283
2009	170.1	1091	6.210	56.49	92.49	375.8	968	722.1	6.848	6.60	9.64	16.44	2.372	265.5	140.6	70.91	15.33	23.23	94.6	4134
2010	180.1	1110	5.990	55.38	93.31	391.8	998	732.9	7.203	6.60	9.92	17.46	2.552	272.4	143.2	73.14	15.81	23.42	97.6	4237
2011	190.8	1183	6.430	57.75	90.69	387.4	1053	748.3	7.233	7.34	10.49	18.51	2.655	275.5	149.9	75.11	15.99	25.81	105.0	4410
2012	200.1	1221	7.000	59.50	89.61	391.3	1089	772.3	7.085	8.05	10.99	19.59	2.812	279.7	156.2	72.19	16.04	26.38	107.9	4536
2013	206.8	1259	7.250	61.50	88.78	395.6	1125	772.5	6.664	8.33	11.50	20.60	3.021	287.9	161.0	76.79	16.25	28.72	111.6	4649
2014	208.7	1309	7.730	66.01	83.31	403.5	1146	776.2	7.014	8.65	12.44	21.57	3.346	292.7	165.6	77.20	16.68	29.93	112.8	4748
2015	210.8	1356	8.200	70.90	84.90	415.7	1169	787.3	6.976	8.96	12.97	22.33	3.720	293.9	172.4	78.75	17.44	33.66	114.0	4868
2016	214.9	1416	8.490	73.65	87.28	422.2	1185	785.9	7.086	9.28	13.35	23.22	3.870	308.8	173.5	79.89	17.51	31.86	117.1	4978
2017	225.1	1474	9.180	76.54	86.67	442.2	1233	799.7	7.688	10.05	14.17	24.59	4.424	322.2	178.9	83.11	18.59	33.44	119.3	5162
2018	232.3	1538	10.160	80.47	89.27	466.0	1260	816.1	8.317	10.75	15.63	26.08	4.678	335.9	186.6	87.28	19.56	35.57	121.2	5344
2019	238.9	1590	10.800	84.66	89.31	488.6	1276	831.8	8.727	11.19	16.82	27.47	4.967	352.2	192.7	90.31	20.51	37.66	125.2	5497
2020	246.1	1644	11.340	88.19	90.55	507.0	1310	847.2	9.044	11.84	17.75	28.81	5.289	364.5	198.6	93.47	21.17	39.64	128.6	5663

Table 51A

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	642	569	:	2714	150.7	2.5	1065	:	282.3	
1996	0.63	705	604	:	3309	201.0	3.4	1128	:	299.6	
1997	5.92	759	627	:	3878	221.9	7.7	1165	:	319.9	
1998	9.27	813	652	:	4515	248.3	12.1	1227	:	348.8	
1999	10.40	857	688	:	5070	277.0	19.2	1277	:	370.9	
2000	11.32	890	724	:	5885	292.1	27.4	1347	:	401.0	
2001	12.91	969	740	84.9	6643	314.0	38.6	1343	3708	415.3	4376
2002	12.93	1031	750	99.3	7334	328.8	50.2	1349	3804	422.5	4476
2003	13.99	1193	769	105.1	8014	336.0	63.1	1413	3903	446.2	4547
2004	16.32	1230	829	109.3	8892	359.7	80.1	1481	4051	485.4	4767
2005	17.75	1283	891	115.9	9379	400.5	93.8	1576	4253	529.7	5028
2006	19.01	1376	922	126.7	10225	439.8	114.8	1650	4535	557.1	5352
2007	24.63	1525	950	138.7	11516	491.1	147.9	1737	4826	589.8	5688
2008	28.16	1556	965	147.9	12230	523.4	174.3	1761	4938	620.0	5717
2009	25.78	1523	925	140.2	12129	518.6	160.9	1711	4710	572.3	5353
2010	24.72	1558	977	137.2	12207	555.9	174.7	1787	4873	607.5	5582
2011	25.73	1626	1004	135.5	12485	611.9	190.7	1832	5084	631.9	5812
2012	28.00	1646	1032	140.7	13278	637.9	199.9	1857	5230	637.7	6017
2013	30.56	1695	1053	140.6	14140	637.6	211.9	1909	5358	679.4	6158
2014	31.58	1740	1117	142.4	15266	666.0	228.5	1952	5470	694.1	6331
2015	34.37	1888	1081	152.3	16565	701.6	253.1	2092	5622	719.9	6614
2016	33.19	1917	1099	161.6	16014	723.4	244.4	2228	5742	757.4	6666
2017	36.57	2044	1138	167.6	17141	789.6	263.9	2329	5975	799.7	6887
2018	39.69	2206	1146	173.6	18608	858.0	301.2	2410	6186	827.2	7123
2019	43.70	2310	1184	178.6	19830	918.2	324.0	2487	6375	853.6	7347
2020	46.15	2406	1222	183.8	20829	976.6	346.4	2563	6580	880.3	7582

Table 51B

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.9	45.2	42.1	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.7	44.6	30.2	34.2	33.0	43.3	35.7	45.0	49.7	37.4	43.9	44.8	55.1	45.4
1996	48.7	45.4	39.0	38.7	36.9	37.6	51.0	45.0	29.9	35.0	33.3	42.7	33.9	45.1	51.1	38.4	42.9	43.4	56.3	45.9
1997	49.1	45.1	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.7	50.9	46.6	29.4	36.5	38.5	44.0	34.6	43.9	49.7	38.7	41.9	42.3	54.9	45.9
1998	49.6	45.2	38.7	36.6	38.9	38.1	50.5	45.3	30.4	37.9	38.1	45.1	32.3	43.0	49.5	38.3	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.6
1999	49.5	46.0	37.0	36.4	40.4	38.6	51.0	45.6	30.1	37.1	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.7	49.5	39.5	42.8	40.6	52.6	46.1
2000	49.0	45.6	36.3	35.7	42.4	38.1	50.3	44.2	32.2	34.5	36.2	43.7	34.7	43.3	48.6	39.4	42.5	40.0	54.9	45.5
2001	49.4	43.8	35.2	33.5	40.5	37.9	50.3	44.1	33.2	32.8	33.6	44.1	35.6	42.4	50.7	39.3	43.1	38.0	52.3	44.7
2002	49.6	43.3	36.5	32.7	39.8	38.2	49.6	43.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	43.8	36.0	41.5	49.7	40.4	43.4	37.1	52.6	44.3
2003	49.0	43.6	37.0	33.4	38.8	37.9	49.3	43.9	34.6	31.9	32.3	43.7	36.2	41.4	49.5	40.9	43.2	37.2	51.8	44.2
2004	48.8	42.6	36.7	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.4	43.3	34.9	33.8	32.6	42.5	37.9	41.6	48.9	39.9	43.4	35.5	51.5	43.9
2005	48.9	42.8	35.1	34.9	39.4	39.5	49.9	43.0	37.1	33.8	33.7	43.7	39.6	41.8	48.6	40.5	43.6	36.9	51.9	44.1
2006	48.7	43.0	36.5	36.6	39.2	40.5	50.4	44.1	37.7	35.5	34.0	41.6	39.8	43.1	47.8	40.9	43.0	35.2	52.3	44.6
2007	48.3	43.0	36.8	36.2	40.4	41.0	49.9	45.3	40.8	33.5	34.4	42.0	39.0	42.2	47.9	41.5	42.1	34.4	51.9	44.7
2008	49.2	43.4	37.1	34.8	40.7	36.7	50.0	45.2	39.3	33.4	35.0	43.0	38.5	43.3	48.4	41.6	42.5	34.5	52.4	44.4
2009	48.8	44.3	43.9	33.2	38.9	34.8	50.0	45.9	36.7	35.0	35.8	44.5	38.6	42.5	48.8	40.4	42.4	36.3	52.2	44.5
2010	49.3	43.0	40.7	33.0	41.3	36.2	50.0	45.7	37.3	36.8	35.4	43.5	38.7	42.6	48.4	40.6	43.6	34.7	52.1	44.4
2011	50.3	43.8	38.6	33.7	43.8	36.2	51.1	45.7	36.7	36.2	33.5	42.9	38.8	42.4	48.3	42.6	43.3	36.5	53.3	45.0
2012	51.6	44.3	39.0	34.0	46.9	37.6	52.1	47.9	36.4	36.8	33.0	44.4	39.2	42.8	49.0	42.9	44.5	36.3	54.0	46.1
2013	52.7	44.5	38.3	34.2	49.1	38.6	53.1	48.1	36.7	36.6	32.9	44.3	39.5	43.6	49.7	45.1	44.8	38.7	54.9	46.8
2014	52.2	44.5	38.5	33.8	46.6	38.9	53.3	47.9	39.8	36.6	34.0	43.3	39.5	43.6	49.7	44.6	44.4	39.3	54.9	46.7
2015	51.3	44.5	39.7	27.0	47.9	38.5	53.2	47.7	39.3	36.9	34.6	43.3	39.1	42.6	50.1	43.8	44.9	42.5	54.4	46.2
2016	50.6	44.8	39.1	27.0	49.5	37.7	53.2	46.5	38.3	37.0	34.4	43.6	38.0	43.6	48.7	42.8	43.4	39.2	54.2	46.0
2017	51.3	45.0	38.9	26.0	48.1	37.9	53.8	46.4	39.3	37.2	33.6	44.5	39.7	43.7	48.4	42.7	43.2	39.4	53.3	46.1
2018	51.0	45.3	39.9	25.0	48.3	38.4	53.6	46.2	40.0	36.8	34.9	44.8	39.0	43.4	48.3	43.3	42.7	39.3	52.2	46.0
2019	50.7	45.1	39.8	24.6	46.8	38.8	52.7	45.9	40.1	36.4	35.3	45.0	38.6	43.4	48.0	43.3	42.2	38.9	51.9	45.7
2020	50.6	45.0	39.6	24.2	46.0	38.8	52.4	45.5	39.7	36.4	35.1	45.2	38.6	43.3	47.8	43.4	41.3	38.6	51.3	45.5

Table 51B

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	26.4	40.5	54.9	:	46.5	43.7	32.1	56.5	:	33.3	:
1996	28.9	38.8	55.5	:	46.5	46.6	29.4	58.3	:	33.2	:
1997	31.4	38.8	54.7	:	43.9	42.5	30.0	57.6	:	33.7	:
1998	35.2	37.9	55.0	:	43.2	41.0	32.4	57.8	:	35.2	:
1999	41.8	38.2	55.4	:	43.5	41.1	34.6	57.0	:	36.0	:
2000	40.5	37.4	54.6	:	44.1	39.1	33.8	56.5	:	36.8	:
2001	42.0	37.7	54.0	43.7	43.1	40.3	32.6	54.1	45.0	36.8	43.5
2002	38.2	38.5	53.2	47.0	42.0	40.6	32.9	52.4	44.5	35.7	42.9
2003	38.5	42.5	53.5	45.2	41.9	39.7	31.8	52.7	44.5	35.6	43.0
2004	39.9	40.2	55.1	43.6	42.1	38.5	32.2	52.7	44.1	37.0	42.9
2005	38.1	39.3	56.2	43.0	41.6	40.4	32.3	54.1	44.4	38.1	43.3
2006	35.7	39.2	54.8	43.1	42.2	41.1	33.1	53.2	44.8	38.0	43.6
2007	38.8	39.7	54.6	43.0	44.8	41.4	34.5	52.6	44.9	38.3	43.7
2008	38.7	38.7	53.6	42.5	45.0	40.7	32.4	51.9	44.5	39.2	43.7
2009	35.3	38.7	53.7	42.3	45.9	37.8	30.6	52.0	44.4	37.2	43.4
2010	33.1	39.3	54.0	41.7	44.8	38.5	33.1	50.7	44.3	38.3	43.5
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	40.6	44.1	39.1	34.1	50.1	44.9	38.4	44.0
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	42.5	46.1	39.1	33.7	50.3	45.9	37.6	44.6
2013	37.3	41.4	54.6	42.4	46.7	38.5	33.3	50.6	46.5	38.6	45.3
2014	37.7	40.3	56.4	42.9	46.9	38.7	34.2	49.5	46.4	37.6	45.0
2015	38.8	41.1	53.3	44.8	48.2	39.0	35.5	49.8	46.0	38.0	44.6
2016	35.3	40.2	53.2	46.0	45.1	38.9	31.9	50.8	45.8	38.5	44.6
2017	36.2	40.5	53.0	45.8	44.7	39.7	30.7	50.9	45.8	39.1	44.8
2018	37.0	41.8	52.1	45.1	44.9	40.7	31.8	50.2	45.8	39.2	44.8
2019	38.3	41.5	52.0	44.4	44.7	41.0	31.8	49.9	45.5	39.3	44.6
2020	38.2	41.3	51.8	43.9	44.5	41.2	31.7	49.6	45.3	39.3	44.4

Table 51C

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	1.8	21.7	10.0	12.7	7.2	5.4	6.9	3.0	18.0	26.2	4.3	-0.2	4.9	6.4	8.7	12.6	7.9	5.7	5.4
1997	5.5	1.5	25.1	12.5	13.5	6.4	3.0	8.3	3.0	20.4	39.6	7.9	8.6	4.1	0.5	9.4	11.4	8.4	5.8	2.5
1998	4.8	2.7	9.9	12.1	12.8	8.1	3.9	1.2	11.8	15.9	10.0	6.4	-1.3	4.6	3.7	7.6	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.3
1999	4.0	4.2	1.8	14.6	10.9	8.8	4.6	3.8	6.4	1.9	-2.7	9.2	15.0	8.1	3.7	10.8	12.6	7.7	2.8	5.7
2000	4.6	1.6	12.6	14.9	10.8	7.2	4.1	2.5	16.7	1.6	0.2	12.7	7.5	6.9	3.0	7.1	8.9	9.1	11.9	3.9
2001	3.7	-1.1	9.6	5.3	3.1	7.8	4.0	4.7	11.0	3.6	-1.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	7.6	5.5	13.4	3.2	1.1	2.9
2002	3.9	0.2	15.6	8.9	5.4	8.0	1.8	2.8	3.0	12.6	6.2	4.8	7.1	1.7	0.7	7.8	12.6	5.9	3.2	2.4
2003	1.5	1.2	13.4	9.2	6.7	6.4	1.9	3.6	13.8	10.7	6.4	4.1	5.9	2.2	1.9	3.8	8.1	11.5	0.7	2.7
2004	5.3	-0.2	10.7	10.9	8.3	9.3	4.8	2.8	8.6	22.3	10.5	3.9	7.0	3.8	3.3	1.6	8.2	6.3	3.9	3.5
2005	4.5	1.8	10.9	10.4	4.4	10.5	4.8	2.1	13.8	23.3	19.0	10.3	10.8	4.6	4.3	5.7	6.2	13.6	4.4	4.2
2006	4.5	4.5	24.7	14.0	8.8	10.9	5.7	6.5	9.6	32.2	15.7	7.3	5.1	9.2	3.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4
2007	4.8	5.1	21.3	5.3	10.1	8.5	4.0	6.8	18.6	24.4	22.0	10.9	4.7	3.9	6.1	7.0	9.1	9.6	7.4	5.8
2008	4.5	2.9	2.4	-8.4	4.8	-7.4	2.8	1.1	4.4	7.7	14.4	5.1	5.0	7.2	4.5	2.2	8.9	9.0	4.8	1.9
2009	-2.3	-1.9	1.3	-13.6	-6.0	-8.3	-2.9	-2.1	-8.3	-19.0	-15.8	0.3	0.7	-5.3	-1.1	-4.6	-4.9	-1.7	-6.9	-3.5
2010	5.9	1.8	-3.5	-2.0	0.9	4.3	3.1	1.5	5.2	0.1	2.9	6.2	7.6	2.6	1.8	3.1	3.2	0.8	3.2	2.5
2011	5.9	6.5	7.4	4.3	-2.8	-1.1	5.5	2.1	0.4	11.2	5.7	6.0	4.0	1.1	4.7	2.7	1.1	10.2	7.6	4.1
2012	4.9	3.2	8.9	3.0	-1.2	1.0	3.4	3.2	-2.0	9.6	4.8	5.9	5.9	1.5	4.2	-3.9	0.4	2.2	2.8	2.9
2013	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	-0.9	1.1	3.3	0.0	-5.9	3.6	4.6	5.1	7.5	2.9	3.0	6.4	1.3	8.9	3.4	2.5
2014	1.0	3.9	6.7	7.3	-6.2	2.0	1.9	0.5	5.3	3.8	8.2	4.7	10.8	1.7	2.9	0.5	2.7	4.2	1.1	2.1
2015	1.0	3.7	6.1	7.4	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.4	-0.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	11.2	0.4	4.1	2.0	4.5	12.5	1.0	2.5
2016	1.9	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	1.5	1.4	-0.2	1.6	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.0	5.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	-5.3	2.7	2.3
2017	4.7	4.1	8.2	3.9	-0.7	4.8	4.0	1.8	8.5	8.4	6.1	5.9	14.3	4.3	3.1	4.0	6.2	5.0	1.8	3.7
2018	3.2	4.3	10.7	5.1	3.0	5.4	2.3	2.0	8.2	7.0	10.3	6.0	5.7	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.2	6.4	1.6	3.5
2019	2.9	3.4	6.3	5.2	0.0	4.8	1.2	1.9	4.9	4.0	7.7	5.4	6.2	4.9	3.3	3.5	4.9	5.9	3.3	2.9
2020	3.0	3.4	5.0	4.2	1.4	3.8	2.6	1.8	3.6	5.8	5.5	4.9	6.5	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	5.3	2.7	3.0

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	87.1	9.7	6.1	:	21.9	33.4	37.1	5.9	:	6.1	:
1997	845.5	7.7	3.8	:	17.2	10.4	128.6	3.3	:	6.8	:
1998	56.4	7.1	4.0	:	16.4	11.9	56.5	5.3	:	9.0	:
1999	12.2	5.4	5.4	:	12.3	11.6	59.2	4.1	:	6.3	:
2000	8.9	3.8	5.3	:	16.1	5.4	42.9	5.5	:	8.1	:
2001	14.1	8.9	2.2	:	12.9	7.5	40.6	-0.3	:	3.6	
2002	0.1	6.5	1.3	17.1	10.4	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	2.3
2003	8.2	15.7	2.5	5.8	9.3	2.2	25.8	4.8	2.6	5.6	1.6
2004	16.7	3.1	7.9	4.0	11.0	7.1	26.8	4.8	3.8	8.8	4.8
2005	8.8	4.2	7.5	6.0	5.5	11.3	17.2	6.4	5.0	9.1	5.5
2006	7.1	7.3	3.5	9.3	9.0	9.8	22.5	4.7	6.6	5.2	6.4
2007	29.5	10.8	3.0	9.5	12.6	11.7	28.8	5.3	6.4	5.9	6.3
2008	14.3	2.0	1.7	6.6	6.2	6.6	17.9	1.3	2.3	5.1	0.5
2009	-8.5	-2.1	-4.1	-5.2	-0.8	-0.9	-7.7	-2.8	-4.6	-7.7	-6.4
2010	-4.1	2.3	5.6	-2.1	0.6	7.2	8.6	4.4	3.5	6.2	4.3
2011	4.1	4.4	2.8	-1.2	2.3	10.1	9.2	2.5	4.3	4.0	4.1
2012	8.8	1.2	2.8	3.8	6.3	4.2	4.8	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.5
2013	9.1	2.9	2.1	-0.1	6.5	0.0	6.0	2.8	2.4	6.5	2.3
2014	3.3	2.7	6.0	1.3	8.0	4.5	7.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.8
2015	8.8	8.5	-3.2	7.0	8.5	5.3	10.8	7.2	2.8	3.7	4.5
2016	-3.4	1.5	1.7	6.1	-3.3	3.1	-3.4	6.5	2.1	5.2	0.8
2017	10.2	6.6	3.6	3.7	7.0	9.2	8.0	4.5	4.0	5.6	3.3
2018	8.5	7.9	0.6	3.6	8.6	8.7	14.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
2019	10.1	4.7	3.3	2.9	6.6	7.0	7.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1
2020	5.6	4.1	3.2	2.9	5.0	6.4	6.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.86	49.41	0.157	1.286	3.63	19.82	51.18	25.86	0.340	0.088	0.251	0.590	0.090	12.11	6.91	3.925	0.430	0.647	3.652	187.5
1996	4.66	48.36	0.182	1.489	4.24	17.79	51.94	28.26	0.410	0.123	0.231	0.784	0.112	13.17	6.73	4.594	0.486	1.041	4.084	191.9
1997	4.97	45.51	0.214	1.780	4.51	18.90	49.66	29.62	0.409	0.092	0.265	0.673	0.128	13.29	5.57	5.700	0.508	1.521	4.849	188.1
1998	5.03	46.06	0.271	2.192	6.38	21.04	50.22	31.96	0.256	0.103	0.330	0.847	0.164	13.84	5.68	5.681	0.566	1.281	4.956	195.7
1999	5.96	48.75	0.254	2.891	7.27	22.70	53.25	34.36	0.299	0.119	0.326	0.896	0.171	15.78	5.79	5.904	0.694	1.057	4.965	211.5
2000	6.27	48.73	0.271	3.800	7.14	23.72	58.23	35.33	0.349	0.135	0.324	0.888	0.159	16.94	5.67	5.917	0.698	1.153	4.807	220.4
2001	5.79	49.16	0.324	5.152	9.05	26.32	59.25	37.70	0.364	0.127	0.323	1.046	0.150	18.76	5.33	6.834	0.829	1.348	4.909	232.5
2002	5.83	48.40	0.457	5.741	8.01	30.28	59.87	31.86	0.424	0.150	0.452	1.183	0.185	20.95	5.95	6.569	0.876	1.523	5.461	233.8
2003	6.09	47.02	0.453	5.352	10.64	33.06	63.65	41.83	0.512	0.266	0.513	1.329	0.216	21.77	5.76	6.393	0.960	1.309	5.830	252.6
2004	6.19	44.15	0.428	5.506	11.03	34.13	67.61	43.79	0.580	0.389	0.658	1.326	0.182	20.78	5.83	6.755	1.090	1.356	6.196	257.7
2005	6.62	43.42	0.521	6.024	8.81	38.86	70.88	44.71	0.515	0.468	0.757	1.496	0.235	20.61	7.44	6.468	1.099	1.731	6.006	266.3
2006	6.42	47.78	0.728	7.028	12.48	43.60	72.65	45.47	0.541	0.843	1.029	1.128	0.214	22.89	7.69	5.580	1.353	2.141	5.837	285.0
2007	7.03	48.63	0.977	9.206	11.29	50.20	76.62	46.79	0.541	1.335	1.572	1.323	0.218	23.73	8.46	5.645	1.596	1.995	6.476	303.4
2008	7.42	52.76	1.025	9.877	13.51	51.50	78.64	48.60	0.599	1.256	1.759	1.401	0.154	25.59	9.52	6.651	1.789	2.308	6.958	321.2
2009	8.13	57.95	0.882	6.408	13.56	55.14	82.44	54.23	0.784	0.917	1.189	1.634	0.148	26.98	9.71	7.205	1.825	2.487	7.158	338.8
2010	8.39	59.47	0.713	5.692	8.33	50.69	82.94	46.79	0.808	0.848	1.391	1.894	0.147	26.68	9.61	9.479	1.798	2.441	6.864	325.0
2011	9.27	61.51	0.819	4.239	5.09	39.64	81.59	45.29	0.784	1.014	1.479	1.780	0.193	26.60	9.39	6.139	1.499	2.692	7.478	306.5
2012	9.64	61.75	1.134	3.568	4.83	25.88	84.54	41.42	0.565	1.064	1.326	1.754	0.233	24.71	9.36	4.158	1.464	2.436	8.073	287.9
2013	9.25	60.37	1.055	3.613	6.22	23.05	84.30	38.56	0.414	1.010	1.309	1.628	0.220	24.31	9.85	3.701	1.576	2.466	8.440	281.3
2014	9.37	60.60	1.011	4.271	6.57	22.30	79.64	37.01	0.362	1.059	1.283	1.820	0.301	23.53	9.85	3.446	1.915	3.023	8.592	275.9
2015	9.46	64.16	1.084	4.720	6.81	27.10	74.88	36.64	0.390	1.157	1.375	2.007	0.402	24.58	10.26	4.045	1.824	4.951	8.151	284.0
2016	9.31	68.17	0.982	5.273	6.11	21.69	75.12	35.66	0.469	0.896	1.171	2.098	0.255	24.70	10.63	2.887	1.254	2.600	8.850	278.1
2017	9.77	73.26	1.281	5.360	7.85	23.02	77.46	33.79	0.534	1.184	1.344	2.240	0.252	25.30	11.40	3.563	1.332	2.699	9.141	290.8
2018	10.97	79.80	1.419	6.902	6.49	27.16	80.63	33.05	0.582	1.408	1.485	2.368	0.302	26.82	11.92	4.101	1.465	3.248	9.352	309.5
2019	11.70	86.06	1.454	8.112	7.90	25.56	85.09	34.44	0.628	1.443	1.641	2.440	0.357	28.83	12.20	4.781	1.736	3.473	9.234	327.1
2020	12.27	91.64	1.443	8.407	8.01	26.58	89.09	36.39	0.672	1.540	1.771	2.533	0.428	29.41	12.74	5.511	2.017	3.745	9.324	343.5



Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	89.3	29.88	:	33	9.3	0.32	96.5	:	18.97	:
1996	0.012	85.6	33.21	:	134	13.0	0.45	95.4	:	16.56	:
1997	0.250	87.0	33.58	:	257	17.6	0.68	87.9	:	15.43	:
1998	0.936	94.6	32.01	:	367	20.5	0.67	92.0	:	17.08	:
1999	1.029	84.4	34.00	:	391	20.4	0.90	97.3	:	17.88	:
2000	1.092	110.3	36.79	:	475	14.0	2.79	93.7	:	18.29	:
2001	1.198	107.7	41.21	10.07	604	22.0	3.23	103.0	263.8	21.77	298.8
2002	1.158	111.1	38.61	11.66	894	23.1	4.93	111.7	268.2	23.76	306.0
2003	1.188	217.2	37.75	17.04	722	23.7	6.94	112.5	289.8	26.29	327.8
2004	1.414	154.6	42.57	16.38	800	27.0	6.92	115.2	294.6	31.85	341.5
2005	1.728	170.7	43.24	15.38	938	33.6	8.20	119.4	308.1	42.31	369.9
2006	2.229	182.5	49.39	16.74	1244	42.8	18.02	128.0	336.1	36.46	389.6
2007	3.321	182.5	52.85	19.71	1088	53.1	26.24	135.1	362.3	38.52	418.6
2008	4.056	212.2	54.03	20.35	869	61.5	34.96	144.5	387.4	46.86	446.2
2009	3.616	237.1	53.92	19.04	905	68.9	30.57	147.8	399.7	50.73	456.6
2010	3.432	202.5	59.59	11.85	996	80.9	30.21	158.9	392.1	50.54	451.0
2011	2.757	181.1	61.36	11.66	946	91.8	30.67	162.2	375.9	48.29	431.6
2012	2.799	169.4	71.81	11.70	1072	77.3	28.58	167.9	355.1	46.16	412.1
2013	3.324	152.4	70.69	12.33	1321	68.5	28.79	168.2	346.7	45.66	400.5
2014	4.355	178.0	76.45	11.82	1740	80.1	29.09	173.2	346.8	50.82	409.8
2015	5.880	236.3	73.59	10.98	2257	81.5	37.49	175.8	361.0	51.00	431.2
2016	2.459	155.2	79.26	11.30	1097	61.2	27.66	192.8	341.3	52.10	404.9
2017	2.271	171.1	74.22	9.93	1734	75.2	21.94	209.7	359.6	54.03	421.2
2018	3.594	200.9	76.31	10.34	2398	94.0	26.95	225.1	388.0	56.10	451.6
2019	4.310	214.5	78.70	10.88	2805	109.0	28.91	237.2	412.6	59.46	480.3
2020	4.726	228.0	81.31	12.27	2959	121.0	32.04	245.8	435.1	66.80	511.1

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.3	2.6	5.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.8	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.7	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2
2004	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.2
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
2006	2.0	2.0	5.4	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2
2007	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
2008	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
2009	2.3	2.4	6.2	3.8	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
2010	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.2	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
2011	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.0	2.6	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
2013	2.4	2.1	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.8
2014	2.3	2.1	5.0	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.7
2015	2.3	2.1	5.2	1.8	3.8	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.7	6.3	3.9	2.7
2016	2.2	2.2	4.5	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.6
2017	2.2	2.2	5.4	1.8	4.4	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.7	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.6
2018	2.4	2.4	5.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	1.9	2.8	4.8	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.7
2019	2.5	2.4	5.4	2.4	4.1	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.9	4.7	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7
2020	2.5	2.5	5.0	2.3	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.0	2.9	4.7	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	2.8

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.7	5.6	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.1	5.1	:	2.2	:
1996	0.5	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	:	1.8	:
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.3	:	1.6	:
1998	3.6	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	:	1.7	:
1999	4.1	3.8	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	:	1.7	:
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	:	1.7	:
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.2	1.9	3.0
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.9
2003	3.3	7.7	2.6	7.3	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.1	3.1
2004	3.5	5.0	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.1
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	4.0	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.2
2007	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.1	4.2	4.5	6.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.2
2008	5.6	5.3	3.0	5.9	3.2	4.8	6.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.4
2009	5.0	6.0	3.1	5.7	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.7
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.5
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.3
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.7	3.1
2013	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.9
2014	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.2	6.6	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.9
2016	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
2017	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.5	3.8	2.6	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.7
2018	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	5.8	4.5	2.8	4.7	2.9	2.7	2.8
2019	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	6.3	4.9	2.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	2.9
2020	3.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	4.8	3.0	3.0	3.0

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-4.1	-2.1	16.0	15.8	16.8	-10.2	1.5	9.3	20.6	39.8	-7.9	32.7	24.7	8.8	-2.5	17.0	13.1	60.8	11.8	2.3
1997	6.8	-5.9	17.7	19.6	6.2	6.2	-4.4	4.8	-0.3	-25.4	14.8	-14.1	13.5	0.9	-17.3	24.1	4.6	46.2	18.7	-2.0
1998	1.2	1.2	26.9	23.1	41.5	11.3	1.1	7.9	-37.4	12.4	24.1	25.9	28.4	4.2	2.0	-0.3	11.3	-15.8	2.2	4.1
1999	18.4	5.8	-6.3	31.9	14.0	7.9	6.0	7.5	16.7	15.7	-1.0	5.7	4.2	14.0	1.9	3.9	22.7	-17.5	0.2	8.1
2000	5.3	0.0	6.4	31.4	-1.8	4.5	9.4	2.8	16.9	13.0	-0.7	-0.8	-6.5	7.3	-2.0	0.2	0.7	9.1	-3.2	4.2
2001	-7.6	0.9	19.6	35.6	26.7	11.0	1.8	6.7	4.1	-6.0	-0.2	17.7	-6.2	10.8	-6.1	15.5	18.7	16.9	2.1	5.5
2002	0.7	-1.6	41.0	11.4	-11.4	15.1	1.0	-15.5	16.6	18.1	39.7	13.1	23.6	11.6	11.7	-3.9	5.6	13.0	11.2	0.6
2003	4.4	-2.8	-0.9	-6.8	32.8	9.2	6.3	31.3	20.7	77.8	13.6	12.4	16.6	3.9	-3.2	-2.7	9.6	-14.1	6.8	8.0
2004	1.7	-6.1	-5.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	6.2	4.7	13.4	46.4	28.2	-0.2	-15.5	-4.5	1.2	5.7	13.5	3.6	6.3	2.0
2005	7.0	-1.7	21.8	9.4	-20.1	13.9	4.8	2.1	-11.3	20.3	15.2	12.8	28.9	-0.8	27.7	-4.2	0.8	27.7	-3.1	3.4
2006	-3.1	10.0	39.7	16.7	41.7	12.2	2.5	1.7	5.1	80.0	35.9	-24.6	-8.6	11.0	3.4	-13.7	23.2	23.7	-2.8	7.0
2007	9.5	1.8	34.2	31.0	-9.6	15.1	5.5	2.9	0.0	58.3	52.8	17.2	1.4	3.7	9.9	1.2	17.9	-6.8	10.9	6.5
2008	5.5	8.5	4.9	7.3	19.7	2.6	2.6	3.9	10.7	-5.9	11.9	5.9	-29.4	7.8	12.6	17.8	12.1	15.7	7.4	5.9
2009	9.6	9.8	-13.9	-35.1	0.4	7.1	4.8	11.6	30.9	-27.0	-32.4	16.6	-3.4	5.4	2.0	8.3	2.0	7.8	2.9	5.5
2010	3.2	2.6	-19.2	-11.2	-38.6	-8.1	0.6	-13.7	3.0	-7.5	17.0	15.9	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	31.5	-1.5	-1.8	-4.1	-4.1
2011	10.5	3.4	15.0	-25.5	-38.9	-21.8	-1.6	-3.2	-3.0	19.6	6.3	-6.0	31.6	-0.3	-2.3	-35.2	-16.6	10.3	8.9	-5.7
2012	4.0	0.4	38.4	-15.8	-5.2	-34.7	3.6	-8.5	-27.9	4.9	-10.3	-1.5	20.7	-7.1	-0.3	-32.3	-2.4	-9.5	8.0	-6.1
2013	-4.1	-2.2	-6.9	1.3	28.9	-10.9	-0.3	-6.9	-26.7	-5.1	-1.3	-7.2	-5.6	-1.6	5.3	-11.0	7.7	1.2	4.5	-2.3
2014	1.3	0.4	-4.1	18.2	5.6	-3.3	-5.5	-4.0	-12.6	4.9	-2.0	11.8	36.9	-3.2	0.0	-6.9	21.5	22.6	1.8	-1.9
2015	1.0	5.9	7.1	10.5	3.7	21.5	-6.0	-1.0	7.7	9.2	7.2	10.3	33.7	4.5	4.2	17.4	-4.7	63.7	-5.1	2.9
2016	-1.5	6.3	-9.4	11.7	-10.4	-20.0	0.3	-2.7	20.2	-22.6	-14.9	4.5	-36.7	0.5	3.6	-28.6	-31.3	-47.5	8.6	-2.1
2017	4.9	7.5	30.4	1.7	28.5	6.1	3.1	-5.3	14.0	32.2	14.8	6.8	-1.0	2.4	7.2	23.4	6.2	3.8	3.3	4.5
2018	12.3	8.9	10.8	28.8	-17.3	18.0	4.1	-2.2	9.0	18.9	10.5	5.7	20.0	6.0	4.6	15.1	10.0	20.3	2.3	6.4
2019	6.7	7.8	2.5	17.5	21.8	-5.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	2.5	10.5	3.0	18.0	7.5	2.4	16.6	18.5	6.9	-1.3	5.7
2020	4.9	6.5	-0.8	3.6	1.4	4.0	4.7	5.7	7.1	6.7	7.9	3.8	20.0	2.0	4.4	15.3	16.2	7.8	1.0	5.0

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	34.4	-4.1	11.1	:	310.0	38.7	41.0	-1.1	:	-12.7	:
1997	2031.8	1.6	1.1	:	91.0	35.6	52.1	-7.8	:	-6.8	:
1998	274.6	8.8	-4.7	:	43.1	16.9	-0.9	4.7	:	10.7	:
1999	9.9	-10.8	6.2	:	6.6	-0.7	34.5	5.7	:	4.7	:
2000	6.1	30.7	8.2	:	21.3	-31.2	208.8	-3.7	:	2.3	:
2001	9.7	-2.4	12.0	:	27.2	56.9	15.6	9.9	:	19.0	
2002	-3.3	3.2	-6.3	15.8	48.2	4.8	52.8	8.5	1.7	9.2	2.4
2003	2.5	95.5	-2.2	46.1	-19.3	2.5	40.8	0.7	8.0	10.6	7.1
2004	19.1	-28.8	12.8	-3.9	10.9	13.9	-0.3	2.4	1.7	21.2	4.2
2005	22.2	10.4	1.6	-6.1	17.3	24.6	18.5	3.6	4.6	32.8	8.3
2006	29.0	6.9	14.2	8.9	32.6	27.4	119.7	7.2	9.1	-13.8	5.3
2007	49.0	0.0	7.0	17.8	-12.6	24.0	45.6	5.6	7.8	5.7	7.4
2008	22.1	16.3	2.2	3.2	-20.1	16.0	33.2	7.0	6.9	21.7	6.6
2009	-10.9	11.7	-0.2	-6.4	4.2	11.9	-12.5	2.3	3.2	8.3	2.3
2010	-5.1	-14.6	10.5	-37.8	10.0	17.4	-1.2	7.5	-1.9	-0.4	-1.2
2011	-19.7	-10.6	3.0	-1.6	-5.0	13.5	1.5	2.1	-4.1	-4.5	-4.3
2012	1.5	-6.4	17.0	0.3	13.3	-15.7	-6.8	3.5	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5
2013	18.8	-10.0	-1.6	5.4	23.2	-11.4	0.7	0.2	-2.4	-1.1	-2.8
2014	31.0	16.8	8.1	-4.1	31.7	16.9	1.1	3.0	0.0	11.3	2.3
2015	35.0	32.8	-3.7	-7.1	29.7	1.7	28.9	1.5	4.1	0.4	5.2
2016	-58.2	-34.3	7.7	3.0	-51.4	-24.9	-26.2	9.7	-5.4	2.2	-6.1
2017	-7.6	10.3	-6.4	-12.1	58.1	22.9	-20.7	8.8	5.3	3.7	4.0
2018	58.3	17.4	2.8	4.1	38.3	25.0	22.8	7.3	7.9	3.8	7.2
2019	19.9	6.8	3.1	5.2	17.0	16.0	7.3	5.4	6.3	6.0	6.4
2020	9.6	6.3	3.3	12.8	5.5	11.0	10.8	3.6	5.4	12.4	6.4

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	2.35	148.3	0.006	0.81	0.83	9.99	19.90	22.83	0.062	0.028	0.106	0.196	0.022	17.53	3.21	0.704	0.884	1.075	2.839	238.0
1996	2.53	25.7	0.015	0.66	0.53	8.39	13.37	15.18	0.052	0.042	0.249	0.174	0.031	0.72	3.54	0.751	0.131	1.436	1.567	75.8
1997	3.19	24.9	0.024	0.71	1.87	7.78	15.63	12.68	0.075	0.041	1.503	0.185	0.035	1.75	3.13	0.756	0.142	0.467	0.333	74.8
1998	3.20	29.7	0.052	0.69	2.43	8.61	14.51	15.44	0.067	0.131	0.153	0.167	0.017	2.40	3.75	1.554	0.292	0.622	0.405	83.7
1999	3.13	28.3	0.025	2.38	2.55	8.54	17.19	17.04	0.081	0.173	0.120	0.185	0.023	1.87	3.25	1.203	0.317	1.590	0.935	88.6
2000	3.28	-18.7	0.027	1.04	3.67	9.48	13.01	16.77	0.064	0.160	0.286	0.213	0.022	2.33	3.39	0.625	0.284	2.939	0.489	38.6
2001	2.73	36.5	0.022	1.21	1.40	10.21	14.70	22.22	0.073	0.167	0.259	-0.137	0.029	4.12	4.08	1.349	0.288	0.771	0.636	100.4
2002	2.38	36.3	0.031	1.15	3.78	10.99	16.39	24.04	0.076	0.183	0.142	0.295	0.010	3.57	3.47	0.476	0.251	1.221	0.581	105.0
2003	4.17	37.8	0.030	1.16	3.62	9.79	15.05	24.14	0.084	0.037	0.068	0.342	0.171	4.03	3.25	1.135	0.335	0.234	0.299	105.7
2004	2.77	35.2	0.005	1.38	4.46	15.71	16.31	21.59	0.037	0.113	0.089	0.438	0.003	2.00	12.19	1.552	0.289	0.249	0.407	114.7
2005	10.96	36.9	0.024	1.38	1.87	12.38	18.22	24.24	0.085	0.119	0.059	0.435	0.006	1.37	3.36	1.424	0.230	0.793	0.512	114.2
2006	3.48	32.1	0.010	1.28	-1.20	13.08	19.84	39.24	0.129	0.250	0.081	0.583	0.032	0.99	3.75	1.060	0.176	0.370	0.343	115.6
2007	4.28	30.7	0.080	1.85	2.01	14.12	21.06	26.02	0.167	0.133	0.252	0.470	0.008	1.15	4.23	0.784	0.289	0.385	0.444	108.4
2008	4.80	39.0	0.204	3.27	4.04	15.19	25.57	22.54	0.177	-0.010	0.160	0.434	0.030	2.57	3.71	0.164	0.377	0.555	0.620	123.4
2009	5.34	35.0	0.207	5.98	2.07	13.92	26.33	27.56	0.230	0.094	0.122	0.542	0.038	7.22	6.48	1.354	0.261	1.190	0.797	134.7
2010	5.58	58.5	-0.066	36.92	3.05	11.34	24.81	19.88	0.304	0.388	0.105	0.563	0.076	6.57	3.88	3.471	0.148	0.604	0.678	176.8
2011	8.15	34.0	-0.084	8.26	3.33	14.22	25.56	20.44	0.176	0.386	1.299	0.507	0.038	3.46	3.53	1.573	0.626	0.480	0.680	126.6
2012	9.98	30.2	0.144	1.50	8.60	46.48	28.34	22.92	0.143	0.059	0.021	0.533	0.073	4.50	4.56	1.352	0.205	0.457	0.601	160.7
2013	8.04	29.7	0.109	1.02	24.39	11.38	26.50	19.56	0.264	0.099	0.342	0.486	0.095	4.80	4.50	1.693	4.084	0.466	0.604	138.2
2014	7.16	31.4	0.159	1.19	1.74	9.27	25.72	23.15	1.763	0.039	0.440	0.450	0.087	2.81	8.16	7.271	0.899	0.204	0.714	122.6
2015	5.16	28.6	0.140	3.41	7.85	8.07	27.93	31.73	0.328	0.050	0.269	0.360	0.123	2.75	4.37	3.620	0.495	0.664	0.769	126.7
2016	4.61	34.3	0.136	1.50	0.59	8.54	26.11	21.71	0.106	0.064	0.196	0.582	0.076	3.44	2.76	0.732	0.216	0.550	0.361	106.6
2017	4.26	41.5	0.121	1.56	-1.50	7.49	32.97	33.12	0.105	0.175	0.161	0.592	0.096	1.86	3.00	5.022	0.286	0.234	0.214	131.3
2018	4.13	38.5	0.133	1.56	1.18	9.03	28.22	24.90	0.112	0.052	0.180	0.625	0.182	3.41	3.30	2.064	0.252	0.199	0.473	118.5
2019	4.14	35.2	0.144	1.56	0.40	8.64	23.58	26.04	0.130	0.051	0.180	0.659	0.147	3.99	3.25	1.497	0.268	0.144	0.467	110.5
2020	4.15	36.2	0.155	1.55	0.46	8.98	25.83	24.04	0.132	0.051	0.194	0.694	0.176	4.13	3.20	0.832	0.230	0.145	0.365	111.5

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.001	213.0	4.71	:	350	2.35	0.04	10.99	:	9.27	
1996	0.000	61.8	3.44	:	216	20.11	0.06	1.82	:	8.27	
1997	0.049	69.5	3.60	:	261	3.24	0.15	12.28	:	6.78	
1998	0.209	97.0	4.37	:	476	5.12	0.38	-11.05	:	6.06	
1999	0.105	72.5	4.00	:	260	2.03	0.83	6.15	:	6.33	
2000	0.119	53.7	4.54	:	365	3.13	0.81	2.23	:	6.55	
2001	0.099	125.3	-2.77	2.308	444	4.21	1.59	3.36	107.9	8.50	121.6
2002	0.303	135.5	1.98	5.266	701	3.92	2.14	5.80	115.8	8.91	129.9
2003	0.188	141.2	1.90	4.951	397	9.11	2.63	5.81	116.2	11.64	133.0
2004	0.179	73.2	1.09	6.346	308	4.05	6.18	2.81	122.1	9.19	135.6
2005	0.179	82.8	-1.57	4.880	315	10.09	4.19	7.32	123.2	12.02	140.8
2006	-0.058	61.6	-2.17	4.325	443	9.86	5.66	2.11	124.0	12.00	141.6
2007	1.811	58.1	0.29	4.213	495	7.84	6.58	3.43	118.4	12.37	136.5
2008	0.088	53.6	10.96	5.116	358	10.71	5.61	3.24	134.1	41.70	186.5
2009	0.166	33.9	4.74	4.690	332	13.12	1.83	2.44	142.2	27.03	172.5
2010	0.245	37.6	7.05	8.515	388	9.64	4.69	1.93	185.6	17.69	206.3
2011	0.233	44.5	15.00	9.617	817	8.63	13.76	9.83	141.2	13.42	156.7
2012	0.483	118.2	32.35	5.710	473	6.68	9.38	7.94	177.0	22.63	204.9
2013	0.277	37.3	3.66	3.726	479	5.56	7.51	7.88	146.3	12.23	160.7
2014	3.061	56.3	10.36	5.266	655	7.72	8.88	8.65	135.2	13.14	151.5
2015	0.298	38.7	13.42	5.760	996	7.35	8.61	14.93	139.3	15.12	160.1
2016	1.124	34.6	4.73	6.247	887	8.76	11.70	9.70	118.4	12.78	134.0
2017	0.887	34.8	2.65	4.657	882	13.04	5.89	4.87	141.8	15.32	159.2
2018	0.860	37.7	7.79	7.299	1062	13.08	7.08	7.60	131.1	15.86	149.1
2019	0.814	40.0	20.30	6.642	1058	13.36	6.51	12.90	125.1	16.39	143.7
2020	0.868	37.7	4.81	7.153	1265	13.62	6.98	13.35	124.8	16.82	144.0

Table 53B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.1	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.3	1.8	0.8	8.4	5.5	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.3
1997	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.5
2001	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.4
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.4
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.4	5.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.2
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.5	2.3	-0.4	22.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.9
2011	2.2	1.3	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
2012	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.6
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.4
2014	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	10.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.4	4.2	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2
2015	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	4.4	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
2016	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0
2017	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2
2018	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
2019	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.9
2020	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9



Table 53B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.1	13.4	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	:	1.1	:
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.0	4.7	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	0.7	:
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	:	4.6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	:	0.6	:
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	:	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	:	0.6	:
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	:	0.6	:
2001	0.3	4.9	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.2
2002	0.9	5.1	0.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.2
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.3
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2
2005	0.4	2.5	-0.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.2
2006	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.2
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.4
2009	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.1	1.6
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.5
2013	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.2
2014	3.7	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
2015	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
2016	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9
2017	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.0
2018	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
2019	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
2020	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	-6.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-5.1	0.1	0.0	-7.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.9
1997	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.0
1998	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	1.4	-11.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
1999	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0
2000	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-1.6	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	3.7	-0.4	-0.8
2001	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-7.1	0.1	0.8
2002	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	-0.2	0.0
2004	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	-3.5	-0.4	3.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2005	2.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-3.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.1
2006	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
2007	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
2009	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
2010	0.0	0.8	-1.9	18.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
2011	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-17.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	3.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
2012	0.4	-0.2	1.3	-4.0	2.9	3.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-4.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3
2013	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	9.0	-3.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2
2014	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-12.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	8.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	3.2	-8.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.2
2015	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	3.5	-0.1	0.1	0.5	-8.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	-1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
2016	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2017	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	2.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.2
2018	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.2
2019	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-0.1	-10.0	-0.1	:	-3.0	4.0	0.1	-0.5	:	-0.2	:
1997	0.3	0.2	0.0	:	-0.1	-4.0	0.0	0.5	:	-0.2	:
1998	0.5	1.0	0.1	:	1.6	0.2	0.4	-1.1	:	-0.1	:
1999	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	:	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	0.8	:	0.0	:
2000	0.0	-1.0	0.0	:	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	:	0.0	:
2001	-0.1	2.6	-0.5	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	:	0.2	
2002	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	-0.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0
2005	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	-1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2006	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2007	3.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2008	-2.7	-0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4
2009	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.9	0.0
2010	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.2
2011	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
2012	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
2013	-0.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3
2014	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2015	-3.3	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
2017	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2018	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2019	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2020	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 54A

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	110.9	1038	1.14	22.4	42.8	203.6	668	510.3	2.375	1.45	2.68	6.42	1.190	177.0	98.6	37.95	5.48	9.48	60.2	3033
1996	113.7	943	1.44	23.5	46.5	209.8	687	538.7	2.628	1.66	3.55	6.87	1.329	161.9	101.5	40.71	5.33	11.65	60.7	3009
1997	115.8	945	1.68	25.3	50.1	215.5	705	540.8	2.864	1.90	5.89	7.21	1.416	167.8	98.6	43.45	6.11	11.82	62.1	3006
1998	118.6	962	1.99	27.8	56.6	227.3	715	548.6	3.098	2.28	5.36	7.60	1.494	174.8	102.5	47.56	6.91	12.15	63.0	3068
1999	122.3	985	2.17	31.4	61.7	237.3	737	555.1	3.318	2.56	5.19	8.22	1.590	182.1	106.1	50.91	7.89	13.66	64.7	3178
2000	126.7	947	2.25	33.5	65.6	253.1	764	577.7	3.648	2.55	5.27	8.73	1.663	190.6	109.0	54.78	8.72	16.44	65.4	3234
2001	130.7	1023	2.44	39.6	70.0	269.0	796	617.2	4.029	2.59	5.26	9.09	1.778	206.6	113.3	59.92	9.93	15.23	68.4	3440
2002	136.2	1044	2.81	45.1	74.9	289.4	838	629.6	4.389	2.95	5.34	10.38	1.868	218.4	115.8	62.36	10.83	16.83	72.0	3578
2003	143.3	1062	3.06	48.0	83.4	307.5	869	657.0	5.205	3.19	5.60	11.39	2.150	228.4	118.9	66.24	11.76	16.52	74.9	3713
2004	146.2	1052	3.33	51.8	92.2	333.3	903	678.4	5.340	3.83	6.21	12.24	2.050	230.1	130.2	70.19	12.54	17.43	78.1	3824
2005	160.8	1063	3.83	56.7	90.8	356.5	941	702.3	5.820	4.65	7.16	13.09	2.175	232.7	130.0	74.05	13.13	20.05	81.0	3955
2006	158.3	1070	4.54	62.6	98.3	385.9	977	737.5	6.192	6.16	8.26	13.41	2.279	251.2	134.9	75.21	13.95	21.81	83.4	4107
2007	166.3	1076	5.54	70.8	109.5	421.8	1020	753.1	6.585	7.68	10.24	14.06	2.369	262.1	139.8	78.06	14.83	22.91	87.3	4267
2008	178.0	1116	6.57	78.5	123.0	459.4	1062	780.7	7.300	9.17	12.45	15.14	2.613	279.0	146.5	81.09	16.65	25.30	93.5	4492
2009	188.9	1171	6.51	80.0	128.5	494.0	1107	804.7	7.862	8.32	12.09	16.69	2.571	297.3	156.0	88.12	17.44	28.22	99.1	4713
2010	194.7	1219	5.96	109.1	118.6	493.2	1135	800.5	8.115	8.16	11.86	17.73	2.710	305.9	156.4	93.24	17.86	28.48	102.4	4829
2011	206.7	1209	6.24	79.6	112.0	490.6	1159	808.6	8.355	8.22	13.28	18.29	2.819	304.3	157.8	88.11	18.45	28.83	107.1	4826
2012	216.5	1222	7.05	73.6	106.6	500.2	1193	819.3	8.167	8.31	12.04	19.44	3.062	305.3	163.2	81.72	17.50	29.54	112.3	4898
2013	219.0	1263	7.28	72.5	112.5	467.3	1212	819.4	7.595	8.60	12.41	20.14	3.207	307.3	167.3	85.03	21.57	30.74	116.9	4953
2014	221.1	1292	7.59	73.1	89.7	465.4	1230	825.5	8.592	9.00	12.67	20.91	3.494	307.2	174.7	89.60	18.75	31.98	119.4	5000
2015	220.9	1333	8.18	75.9	94.8	472.7	1249	830.4	7.213	9.30	13.06	21.64	3.817	307.8	176.0	86.67	18.54	35.68	119.8	5084
2016	225.2	1387	8.56	75.1	86.3	472.2	1264	828.9	7.027	9.26	13.24	22.35	3.773	308.7	179.1	83.56	18.29	33.67	120.8	5147
2017	229.0	1440	9.27	77.3	85.3	478.1	1294	840.8	7.344	10.21	13.96	23.82	4.031	313.3	181.8	88.87	18.56	34.10	120.8	5270
2018	236.8	1484	10.03	80.9	88.1	498.3	1322	850.1	7.727	11.00	15.36	25.30	4.523	327.5	187.9	88.78	19.35	36.08	123.0	5417
2019	243.9	1548	10.68	85.0	88.1	515.6	1343	884.0	8.064	11.48	16.64	26.72	4.815	343.2	192.7	91.55	20.30	37.99	125.6	5598
2020	252.7	1605	11.29	87.3	89.3	532.4	1353	904.7	8.382	12.06	17.70	28.27	5.193	356.3	198.0	93.97	21.06	39.78	128.9	5745

Table 54A

**Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.41	840	607	:	3216	165	2.6	1197	:	326.2	:
1996	0.80	760	631	:	3620	221	3.8	1188	:	333.5	:
1997	5.78	822	641	:	4368	246	8.8	1197	:	339.8	:
1998	8.98	903	657	:	5294	274	13.3	1209	:	352.1	:
1999	10.37	928	677	:	5668	292	21.6	1260	:	364.3	:
2000	11.47	975	699	:	6289	314	31.2	1270	:	386.0	:
2001	12.59	1110	725	89.0	7268	351	42.7	1308	3870	412.8	4534
2002	13.32	1202	750	106.7	8876	368	53.1	1386	4040	444.7	4747
2003	14.13	1387	771	116.0	9376	387	65.9	1447	4184	485.5	4885
2004	15.58	1303	798	122.3	10271	407	82.7	1471	4309	525.7	5083
2005	17.28	1380	813	126.3	11133	440	96.1	1523	4481	573.4	5319
2006	18.05	1453	838	136.7	12475	478	122.2	1582	4674	597.6	5550
2007	23.93	1550	862	146.6	12806	513	159.5	1627	4881	630.5	5803
2008	27.01	1635	908	157.5	13231	570	203.2	1696	5161	701.4	6042
2009	28.74	1737	974	160.0	13328	618	209.0	1735	5349	727.2	6166
2010	27.04	1724	1026	157.8	13425	662	211.2	1789	5523	755.0	6403
2011	27.32	1736	1042	161.7	14017	688	221.1	1840	5546	755.2	6416
2012	28.27	1806	1098	158.1	13968	698	221.7	1893	5636	775.0	6591
2013	30.86	1746	1077	158.1	14931	706	225.6	1961	5698	773.9	6609
2014	36.12	1831	1094	159.4	16115	729	236.8	2013	5754	793.3	6738
2015	35.85	1916	1110	164.0	17219	750	258.0	2085	5859	800.0	6961
2016	33.02	1883	1107	164.9	16598	765	266.7	2179	5922	815.2	6917
2017	35.42	1966	1115	164.5	17990	818	288.6	2258	6083	836.6	7037
2018	38.79	2132	1142	172.7	19608	876	332.3	2360	6265	854.5	7233
2019	42.98	2268	1186	177.2	20677	938	358.4	2440	6483	875.6	7480
2020	45.44	2368	1209	183.6	21667	1001	397.5	2519	6673	901.6	7700

Table 54B

**Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	52.4	54.7	41.0	40.8	46.0	44.3	54.8	51.8	30.9	35.6	34.6	40.7	39.1	53.7	55.8	42.6	52.1	48.2	61.1	52.8
1996	52.7	48.9	39.3	39.0	45.1	43.0	54.9	51.6	32.9	35.4	36.6	41.1	41.6	47.0	55.6	43.1	44.0	53.1	59.5	50.2
1997	51.2	48.1	37.4	36.5	43.7	41.6	54.5	49.6	34.2	35.1	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.5	52.3	42.4	44.2	48.4	56.1	49.0
1998	50.6	47.7	39.5	34.6	45.1	41.0	52.9	48.3	34.2	37.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.3	52.2	42.7	45.0	45.6	52.4	48.1
1999	50.1	47.7	40.3	34.0	46.2	39.9	52.6	47.4	34.1	40.8	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.4	52.1	42.6	45.8	47.9	51.0	47.6
2000	49.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	46.4	39.2	51.7	46.6	34.4	37.3	39.4	37.8	40.2	42.2	51.0	42.6	46.1	52.0	48.0	46.0
2001	49.2	46.9	35.0	32.5	46.0	38.5	51.7	47.5	35.3	34.8	37.1	38.2	41.7	42.9	51.4	44.1	47.0	44.4	47.3	46.8
2002	49.5	47.3	36.1	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.8	46.8	37.0	35.1	35.1	41.4	41.4	43.6	51.1	43.7	45.8	45.1	48.5	47.0
2003	50.7	47.8	35.2	33.0	46.6	38.3	53.3	47.2	40.5	33.4	33.6	43.5	45.2	44.5	51.3	45.3	45.8	39.9	49.4	47.4
2004	48.9	46.3	34.3	33.2	47.6	38.7	53.0	46.8	38.5	34.7	34.0	43.8	42.2	43.5	53.7	46.1	45.3	37.8	49.3	46.8
2005	51.6	46.2	34.0	33.3	45.6	38.3	53.3	47.1	39.3	34.2	34.1	43.6	42.2	42.2	51.2	46.7	44.9	39.8	49.3	46.7
2006	48.5	44.7	33.6	33.8	45.1	38.3	52.9	47.6	38.7	36.0	34.3	39.7	42.3	43.0	50.4	45.2	44.2	38.8	48.3	46.1
2007	48.2	42.8	34.1	35.9	47.1	39.0	52.6	46.8	37.6	34.0	35.3	37.8	41.1	42.3	49.2	44.5	42.2	36.3	46.8	45.4
2008	50.3	43.6	39.7	41.8	50.8	41.2	53.3	47.8	38.4	37.6	38.1	39.7	42.6	43.1	49.9	45.3	43.9	36.9	48.3	46.6
2009	54.2	47.6	46.1	47.0	54.1	45.8	57.2	51.2	42.1	44.2	44.9	45.1	41.9	47.6	54.1	50.2	48.2	44.1	54.8	50.7
2010	53.3	47.3	40.5	65.0	52.5	45.6	56.9	49.9	42.0	45.5	42.3	44.1	41.1	47.9	52.8	51.8	49.3	42.1	54.8	50.6
2011	54.5	44.7	37.4	46.5	54.1	45.8	56.3	49.4	42.3	40.5	42.5	42.4	41.2	46.8	50.9	50.0	50.0	40.8	54.4	49.2
2012	55.9	44.3	39.3	42.0	55.7	48.1	57.1	50.8	41.9	38.0	36.1	44.1	42.7	46.8	51.2	48.5	48.5	40.6	56.2	49.7
2013	55.8	44.7	38.5	40.3	62.3	45.6	57.2	51.1	41.9	37.7	35.5	43.3	42.0	46.5	51.6	49.9	59.5	41.4	57.5	49.8
2014	55.3	44.0	37.8	37.4	50.2	44.8	57.2	50.9	48.8	38.1	34.6	42.0	41.3	45.7	52.4	51.8	49.9	42.0	58.1	49.1
2015	53.7	43.7	39.6	28.9	53.5	43.7	56.8	50.3	40.6	38.2	34.9	42.0	40.1	44.6	51.1	48.2	47.7	45.1	57.1	48.3
2016	53.0	43.9	39.5	27.5	48.9	42.2	56.7	49.1	38.0	37.0	34.1	41.9	37.1	43.6	50.3	44.8	45.3	41.5	55.9	47.5
2017	52.2	43.9	39.3	26.3	47.3	41.0	56.5	48.7	37.5	37.8	33.1	43.1	36.2	42.5	49.2	45.7	43.2	40.2	54.0	47.0
2018	52.0	43.8	39.4	25.1	47.6	41.1	56.2	48.1	37.2	37.7	34.3	43.5	37.7	42.4	48.7	44.0	42.2	39.9	52.9	46.7
2019	51.8	43.9	39.4	24.7	46.2	40.9	55.4	48.8	37.0	37.3	34.9	43.8	37.5	42.3	48.0	43.9	41.8	39.3	52.1	46.5
2020	52.0	44.0	39.4	24.0	45.3	40.8	54.1	48.6	36.8	37.1	35.0	44.4	37.9	42.3	47.6	43.7	41.1	38.7	51.4	46.1

Table 54B

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	32.0	52.9	58.5	:	55.1	47.9	34.1	63.5	:	38.5	:
1996	37.1	41.8	58.0	:	50.8	51.1	32.9	61.4	:	36.9	:
1997	30.6	42.0	55.9	:	49.5	47.1	34.4	59.2	:	35.8	:
1998	34.1	42.1	55.4	:	50.6	45.1	35.6	56.9	:	35.5	:
1999	41.7	41.4	54.5	:	48.6	43.4	39.0	56.2	:	35.3	:
2000	41.1	41.0	52.7	:	47.1	42.1	38.3	53.3	:	35.4	:
2001	40.9	43.2	52.8	45.9	47.1	45.0	36.0	52.7	46.9	36.5	45.1
2002	39.4	44.8	53.2	50.5	50.8	45.4	34.8	53.9	47.3	37.6	45.5
2003	38.9	49.3	53.6	49.9	49.0	45.8	33.1	54.0	47.7	38.8	46.2
2004	38.1	42.6	53.0	48.8	48.7	43.6	33.3	52.4	47.0	40.0	45.8
2005	37.0	42.3	51.2	46.8	49.3	44.4	33.1	52.3	46.8	41.3	45.8
2006	33.9	41.4	49.8	46.5	51.4	44.7	35.2	51.0	46.2	40.8	45.2
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	45.5	49.9	43.2	37.2	49.3	45.4	40.9	44.6
2008	37.1	40.6	50.4	45.3	48.7	44.3	37.8	50.0	46.5	44.4	46.2
2009	39.4	44.2	56.5	48.3	50.4	45.0	39.7	52.7	50.4	47.3	50.0
2010	36.2	43.5	56.7	48.0	49.3	45.8	40.0	50.8	50.2	47.6	49.9
2011	33.8	43.0	56.4	48.5	49.5	43.9	39.5	50.3	49.0	45.9	48.5
2012	34.5	44.5	58.0	47.8	48.5	42.9	37.3	51.3	49.5	45.7	48.9
2013	37.7	42.6	55.8	47.6	49.4	42.6	35.5	52.0	49.4	43.9	48.6
2014	43.1	42.4	55.2	48.1	49.5	42.4	35.4	51.1	48.8	43.0	47.9
2015	40.5	41.7	54.8	48.3	50.1	41.7	36.2	49.6	48.0	42.2	46.9
2016	35.1	39.5	53.6	46.9	46.8	41.1	34.9	49.7	47.2	41.4	46.3
2017	35.1	39.0	51.9	45.0	46.9	41.1	33.6	49.3	46.6	40.9	45.8
2018	36.1	40.4	51.9	44.9	47.3	41.6	35.1	49.1	46.4	40.5	45.5
2019	37.7	40.8	52.1	44.1	46.6	41.9	35.1	48.9	46.3	40.3	45.4
2020	37.6	40.7	51.2	43.8	46.3	42.2	36.3	48.8	45.9	40.3	45.1

Table 54C

Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	-9.2	26.0	4.9	8.5	3.0	2.9	5.6	10.6	14.7	32.3	7.0	11.6	-8.6	3.0	7.3	-2.7	22.9	0.9	-0.8
1997	1.8	0.3	17.2	7.9	7.9	2.8	2.6	0.4	9.0	14.3	66.0	5.0	6.6	3.7	-2.8	6.7	14.6	1.4	2.3	-0.1
1998	2.4	1.8	18.6	9.7	12.8	5.5	1.5	1.4	8.2	20.5	-9.0	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.9	9.5	13.0	2.8	1.5	2.1
1999	3.1	2.3	8.8	13.2	9.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	7.1	12.2	-3.2	8.1	6.4	4.2	3.5	7.0	14.2	12.5	2.6	3.6
2000	3.6	-3.8	3.5	6.4	6.2	6.7	3.6	4.1	10.0	-0.4	1.4	6.2	4.6	4.7	2.7	7.6	10.6	20.3	1.2	1.8
2001	3.2	8.0	8.8	18.4	6.7	6.3	4.2	6.8	10.4	1.7	0.0	4.1	6.9	8.4	3.9	9.4	13.8	-7.3	4.5	6.4
2002	4.2	2.1	14.9	13.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	2.0	8.9	13.7	1.5	14.2	5.0	5.7	2.2	4.1	9.0	10.5	5.2	4.0
2003	5.3	1.7	9.1	6.4	11.3	6.3	3.6	4.4	18.6	8.2	4.8	9.8	15.1	4.6	2.7	6.2	8.6	-1.8	4.0	3.8
2004	2.0	-0.9	8.8	7.8	10.7	8.4	3.9	3.2	2.6	20.1	10.9	7.5	-4.7	0.7	9.5	6.0	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.0
2005	10.0	1.1	14.8	9.6	-1.6	7.0	4.2	3.5	9.0	21.3	15.3	6.9	6.1	1.1	-0.1	5.5	4.7	15.0	3.7	3.4
2006	-1.6	0.6	18.6	10.3	8.3	8.2	3.8	5.0	6.4	32.6	15.4	2.5	4.8	7.9	3.8	1.6	6.3	8.8	3.0	3.8
2007	5.1	0.6	22.0	13.1	11.4	9.3	4.4	2.1	6.3	24.6	23.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.9
2008	7.0	3.7	18.5	10.9	12.3	8.9	4.1	3.7	10.9	19.4	21.6	7.7	10.3	6.4	4.8	3.9	12.3	10.4	7.1	5.3
2009	6.1	4.9	-0.8	1.8	4.4	7.5	4.2	3.1	7.7	-9.3	-2.9	10.3	-1.6	6.6	6.5	8.7	4.7	11.6	6.0	4.9
2010	3.1	4.2	-8.5	36.4	-7.7	-0.2	2.6	-0.5	3.2	-1.9	-1.9	6.2	5.4	2.9	0.3	5.8	2.4	0.9	3.3	2.5
2011	6.1	-0.9	4.6	-27.0	-5.6	-0.5	2.1	1.0	3.0	0.7	12.0	3.1	4.0	-0.5	1.0	-5.5	3.3	1.2	4.5	-0.1
2012	4.7	1.1	13.0	-7.5	-4.8	2.0	3.0	1.3	-2.3	1.1	-9.4	6.3	8.6	0.3	3.4	-7.3	-5.1	2.5	4.9	1.5
2013	1.2	3.4	3.3	-1.5	5.6	-6.6	1.6	0.0	-7.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.7	0.6	2.5	4.1	23.2	4.1	4.1	1.1
2014	1.0	2.3	4.3	0.7	-20.3	-0.4	1.5	0.7	13.1	4.7	2.1	3.8	9.0	0.0	4.4	5.4	-13.0	4.1	2.1	0.9
2015	-0.1	3.2	7.8	3.9	5.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	-16.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	9.3	0.2	0.8	-3.3	-1.1	11.6	0.3	1.7
2016	2.0	4.1	4.6	-1.0	-9.0	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	-2.6	-0.4	1.4	3.3	-1.2	0.3	1.7	-3.6	-1.4	-5.6	0.9	1.2
2017	1.7	3.8	8.4	2.9	-1.2	1.3	2.4	1.4	4.5	10.2	5.4	6.6	6.8	1.5	1.5	6.4	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.4
2018	3.4	3.1	8.1	4.7	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1	5.2	7.8	10.0	6.2	12.2	4.5	3.4	-0.1	4.3	5.8	1.8	2.8
2019	3.0	4.3	6.5	5.1	0.0	3.5	1.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	8.3	5.6	6.5	4.8	2.5	3.1	4.9	5.3	2.2	3.3
2020	3.6	3.6	5.8	2.8	1.4	3.3	0.7	2.3	3.9	5.0	6.4	5.8	7.9	3.8	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.7	2.6	2.6



Table 54C

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	98.4	-9.5	4.0	:	12.6	33.6	44.7	-0.8	:	2.2	:
1997	618.8	8.2	1.5	:	20.7	11.4	133.9	0.8	:	1.9	:
1998	55.4	9.9	2.5	:	21.2	11.4	50.1	1.0	:	3.6	:
1999	15.5	2.7	3.1	:	7.1	6.8	63.2	4.2	:	3.5	:
2000	10.6	5.1	3.3	:	11.0	7.6	44.0	0.8	:	6.0	:
2001	9.8	13.8	3.7	:	15.6	11.8	36.9	3.0	:	6.9	
2002	5.8	8.3	3.6	19.8	22.1	4.7	24.6	6.0	4.4	7.7	4.7
2003	6.1	15.4	2.7	8.7	5.6	5.3	24.0	4.4	3.6	9.2	2.9
2004	10.3	-6.0	3.6	5.5	9.5	5.0	25.5	1.7	3.0	8.3	4.0
2005	10.9	5.9	1.8	3.3	8.4	8.1	16.2	3.5	4.0	9.1	4.6
2006	4.4	5.3	3.1	8.2	12.1	8.7	27.1	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
2007	32.6	6.7	2.9	7.3	2.7	7.4	30.6	2.8	4.4	5.5	4.5
2008	12.8	5.5	5.3	7.5	3.3	11.0	27.4	4.3	5.7	11.3	4.1
2009	6.4	6.2	7.2	1.6	0.7	8.5	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.7	2.0
2010	-5.9	-0.7	5.4	-1.4	0.7	7.1	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.8
2011	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.5	4.4	3.8	4.7	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.2
2012	3.5	4.0	5.4	-2.2	-0.4	1.6	0.3	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.7
2013	9.2	-3.3	-1.9	0.0	6.9	1.1	1.8	3.6	1.1	-0.1	0.3
2014	17.1	4.8	1.6	0.8	7.9	3.3	5.0	2.7	1.0	2.5	2.0
2015	-0.7	4.7	1.5	2.9	6.8	2.9	8.9	3.6	1.8	0.9	3.3
2016	-7.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.6	-3.6	2.0	3.4	4.5	1.1	1.9	-0.6
2017	7.3	4.4	0.7	-0.3	8.4	6.9	8.2	3.6	2.7	2.6	1.7
2018	9.5	8.4	2.5	5.0	9.0	7.2	15.2	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.8
2019	10.8	6.4	3.8	2.6	5.5	7.0	7.8	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.4
2020	5.7	4.4	1.9	3.6	4.8	6.7	10.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-9.41	-179.0	0.030	-1.16	-9.06	-32.3	-62.2	-71.44	-0.056	-0.058	-0.120	0.421	-0.106	-28.78	-10.83	-4.61	-0.860	-0.658	-5.843	-422.5
1996	-8.49	-68.2	-0.013	-0.14	-8.41	-26.2	-48.9	-69.38	-0.238	-0.020	-0.316	0.266	-0.246	-6.28	-8.22	-4.47	-0.133	-2.134	-3.314	-258.4
1997	-4.80	-57.9	0.097	0.93	-6.95	-20.3	-47.2	-32.83	-0.401	0.076	-1.378	0.490	-0.240	-5.84	-4.86	-3.79	-0.320	-1.505	-1.339	-187.7
1998	-2.22	-51.1	-0.039	1.64	-7.85	-16.3	-32.2	-34.31	-0.346	0.002	-0.395	0.588	-0.333	-5.34	-5.29	-4.89	-0.357	-1.388	1.969	-157.2
1999	-1.35	-35.1	-0.178	2.26	-7.75	-7.9	-22.5	-21.15	-0.390	-0.234	-0.359	0.726	-0.255	1.06	-5.29	-3.63	-0.512	-2.077	2.137	-102.2
2000	-0.19	18.2	-0.004	5.27	-5.74	-7.1	-19.5	-30.22	-0.232	-0.187	-0.426	1.359	-0.228	5.27	-5.14	-4.13	-0.688	-3.800	9.341	-37.3
2001	0.46	-67.8	0.014	1.18	-8.32	-3.8	-21.2	-44.07	-0.236	-0.145	-0.501	1.405	-0.261	-2.29	-1.46	-6.50	-0.821	-2.196	7.197	-148.9
2002	0.12	-87.1	0.033	-0.69	-9.85	-3.1	-50.2	-40.31	-0.482	-0.192	-0.282	0.613	-0.243	-10.67	-3.13	-4.76	-0.568	-3.015	6.037	-207.0
2003	-4.98	-92.7	0.157	0.53	-14.01	-2.9	-65.5	-46.44	-0.758	-0.139	-0.211	0.049	-0.429	-16.11	-4.14	-6.46	-0.672	-1.119	3.701	-251.8
2004	-0.47	-84.9	0.232	2.06	-17.10	-0.3	-61.2	-50.64	-0.510	-0.102	-0.254	-0.358	-0.209	-9.66	-11.64	-9.44	-0.544	-1.064	3.502	-242.4
2005	-8.60	-78.6	0.127	2.71	-12.33	11.3	-59.3	-61.16	-0.321	-0.050	-0.072	0.023	-0.135	-2.18	-6.37	-9.83	-0.390	-1.454	4.263	-222.1
2006	0.72	-41.2	0.393	5.17	-12.95	22.2	-45.2	-54.56	-0.164	-0.083	-0.066	0.655	-0.136	0.58	-6.79	-7.19	-0.380	-2.021	6.786	-133.8
2007	0.23	4.7	0.441	0.57	-15.61	20.8	-51.2	-23.58	0.564	-0.116	-0.237	1.543	-0.123	-0.57	-3.85	-5.28	-0.029	-1.229	9.577	-63.2
2008	-3.91	-4.5	-0.440	-13.12	-24.63	-49.3	-65.0	-42.94	0.165	-1.024	-1.008	1.266	-0.256	1.30	-4.39	-6.74	-0.536	-1.663	8.098	-208.7
2009	-18.78	-79.6	-0.309	-23.47	-35.97	-118.2	-138.9	-82.55	-1.015	-1.718	-2.453	-0.249	-0.199	-31.78	-15.35	-17.20	-2.112	-4.996	-4.577	-579.4
2010	-14.61	-108.9	0.028	-53.71	-25.31	-101.4	-137.4	-67.57	-0.912	-1.558	-1.934	-0.264	-0.158	-33.53	-13.14	-20.10	-2.043	-5.058	-4.883	-592.5
2011	-15.90	-25.9	0.193	-21.88	-21.28	-103.2	-106.1	-60.23	-1.122	-0.874	-2.796	0.221	-0.165	-28.79	-7.92	-13.01	-2.462	-3.021	-2.056	-416.3
2012	-16.41	-0.9	-0.046	-14.11	-16.95	-108.8	-104.0	-47.08	-1.082	-0.264	-1.049	0.152	-0.250	-25.59	-6.98	-9.53	-1.459	-3.159	-4.362	-362.0
2013	-12.28	-4.0	-0.032	-11.03	-23.77	-71.7	-86.5	-46.89	-0.931	-0.264	-0.912	0.454	-0.186	-19.34	-6.32	-8.25	-5.319	-2.017	-5.315	-304.5
2014	-12.40	16.7	0.138	-7.04	-6.36	-61.9	-83.9	-49.34	-1.577	-0.352	-0.226	0.656	-0.148	-14.45	-9.09	-12.40	-2.072	-2.056	-6.597	-252.5
2015	-10.08	23.9	0.014	-5.01	-9.94	-57.0	-79.7	-43.15	-0.236	-0.331	-0.097	0.686	-0.098	-13.97	-3.60	-7.92	-1.104	-2.027	-5.782	-215.5
2016	-10.32	28.7	-0.071	-1.47	0.93	-50.0	-79.1	-42.94	0.059	0.016	0.102	0.869	0.096	0.15	-5.62	-3.67	-0.781	-1.805	-3.727	-168.5
2017	-3.87	34.0	-0.091	-0.73	1.39	-35.9	-61.4	-41.06	0.344	-0.156	0.206	0.764	0.393	8.96	-2.95	-5.76	0.028	-0.659	-1.542	-108.0
2018	-4.50	53.3	0.137	-0.42	1.20	-32.4	-61.7	-34.02	0.589	-0.247	0.266	0.778	0.154	8.36	-1.31	-1.49	0.209	-0.505	-1.753	-73.3
2019	-5.02	41.2	0.125	-0.32	1.23	-27.0	-67.0	-52.14	0.663	-0.294	0.184	0.753	0.151	8.99	0.07	-1.24	0.208	-0.334	-0.467	-100.3
2020	-6.53	38.7	0.045	0.86	1.21	-25.4	-42.8	-57.50	0.662	-0.221	0.050	0.542	0.095	8.23	0.57	-0.50	0.111	-0.136	-0.292	-82.3

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.070	-197.2	-37.50	:	-502	-14.4	-0.15	-132.4	:	-43.9	:
1996	-0.177	-54.8	-27.01	:	-311	-19.6	-0.41	-60.1	:	-33.9	:
1997	0.145	-62.4	-13.76	:	-490	-23.8	-1.13	-31.8	:	-19.9	:
1998	0.285	-89.8	-4.61	:	-779	-25.2	-1.20	17.8	:	-3.3	:
1999	0.023	-70.2	10.79	:	-598	-15.1	-2.44	17.0	:	6.6	:
2000	-0.148	-85.1	25.04	:	-404	-22.2	-3.72	76.8	:	15.0	:
2001	0.324	-140.9	15.64	-4.19	-625	-37.3	-4.06	35.3	-161.6	2.6	-157.5
2002	-0.395	-170.5	-0.22	-7.37	-1541	-39.3	-2.95	-37.3	-235.3	-22.2	-270.6
2003	-0.143	-193.5	-1.91	-10.86	-1362	-51.4	-2.74	-34.0	-281.2	-39.3	-338.0
2004	0.740	-72.9	31.22	-13.04	-1379	-47.1	-2.66	10.0	-257.3	-40.2	-316.6
2005	0.474	-97.7	78.59	-10.41	-1753	-39.2	-2.32	53.3	-227.7	-43.7	-291.6
2006	0.970	-76.3	83.90	-9.97	-2249	-38.1	-7.33	68.5	-139.1	-40.5	-198.6
2007	0.699	-25.1	87.30	-7.88	-1290	-22.0	-11.62	110.7	-55.6	-40.6	-115.0
2008	1.157	-79.7	57.18	-9.60	-1001	-46.3	-28.90	64.6	-223.2	-81.4	-325.5
2009	-2.961	-214.2	-48.19	-19.84	-1199	-99.5	-48.11	-23.6	-639.1	-155.0	-813.0
2010	-2.328	-166.0	-49.08	-20.65	-1218	-106.1	-36.56	-1.1	-649.4	-147.5	-821.4
2011	-1.590	-109.9	-37.97	-26.22	-1532	-75.6	-30.39	-7.4	-462.0	-123.3	-604.0
2012	-0.262	-159.6	-66.14	-17.42	-691	-60.5	-21.81	-35.6	-405.5	-137.2	-574.7
2013	-0.296	-51.1	-23.84	-17.52	-791	-68.1	-13.67	-51.6	-340.1	-94.5	-451.4
2014	-4.538	-90.6	22.67	-17.03	-849	-63.4	-8.39	-61.2	-283.8	-99.2	-406.9
2015	-1.487	-27.9	-29.82	-11.69	-654	-48.6	-4.95	6.7	-236.9	-80.2	-347.4
2016	0.171	34.6	-8.45	-3.27	-584	-41.6	-22.33	48.8	-180.0	-57.8	-250.4
2017	1.145	78.2	23.66	3.16	-849	-28.0	-24.67	71.1	-108.2	-36.9	-150.2
2018	0.896	74.2	3.38	0.93	-1000	-18.3	-31.07	50.5	-78.5	-27.3	-109.4
2019	0.717	42.0	-2.06	1.47	-847	-19.5	-34.34	47.1	-108.3	-22.0	-133.4
2020	0.710	38.0	13.21	0.23	-838	-24.3	-51.03	43.3	-93.7	-21.3	-117.9

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-4.4	-9.4	1.1	-2.1	-9.7	-7.0	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.7	-6.1	-5.2	-8.2	-3.3	-5.9	-7.4
1996	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.2	-8.2	-5.4	-3.9	-6.7	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.8	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.7	-3.2	-4.3
1997	-2.1	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.6	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-1.2	-3.1
1998	-0.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-1.4	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.2	1.6	-2.5
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.3	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.0	6.9	-0.5
2001	0.2	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-1.9	-3.5	5.9	-6.1	-0.5	-0.7	-4.8	-3.9	-6.4	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.4	-3.2	-3.0	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	2.4	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.1	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-4.0	-3.3	-5.9	-1.5	-1.3	0.2	-9.0	-3.1	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	2.4	-3.2
2004	-0.2	-3.7	2.4	1.3	-8.8	0.0	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-4.3	-1.8	-4.8	-6.2	-2.0	-2.3	2.2	-3.0
2005	-2.8	-3.4	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.6	-0.4	-2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-2.9	2.6	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.2	-2.4	-3.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.1	-2.5	-4.3	-1.2	-3.6	3.9	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.6	-1.5	3.2	-0.5	-0.8	4.2	-2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.9	5.1	-0.7
2008	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-7.0	-10.2	-4.4	-3.3	-2.6	0.9	-4.2	-3.1	3.3	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.4	-2.4	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.0	-7.2	-5.2	-5.4	-9.1	-9.1	-0.7	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-9.8	-5.8	-7.8	-2.5	-6.2
2010	-4.0	-4.2	0.2	-32.0	-11.2	-9.4	-6.9	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-6.9	-0.7	-2.4	-5.2	-4.4	-11.2	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.2
2011	-4.2	-1.0	1.2	-12.8	-10.3	-9.6	-5.2	-3.7	-5.7	-4.3	-8.9	0.5	-2.4	-4.4	-2.6	-7.4	-6.7	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	-8.9	-10.5	-5.0	-2.9	-5.6	-1.2	-3.1	0.3	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-5.7	-4.0	-4.3	-2.2	-3.7
2013	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2	-6.1	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.1	-1.2	-2.6	1.0	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-4.8	-14.7	-2.7	-2.6	-3.1
2014	-3.1	0.6	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-6.0	-3.9	-3.0	-9.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-2.7	-7.2	-5.5	-2.7	-3.2	-2.5
2015	-2.5	0.8	0.1	-1.9	-5.6	-5.3	-3.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8	-2.0
2016	-2.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6
2017	-0.9	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	-3.1	-2.7	-2.4	1.8	-0.6	0.5	1.4	3.5	1.2	-0.8	-3.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0
2018	-1.0	1.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-2.7	-2.6	-1.9	2.8	-0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
2019	-1.1	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-2.1	-2.8	-2.9	3.0	-1.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8
2020	-1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	-1.9	-1.7	-3.1	2.9	-0.7	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	-5.5	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	:	-5.2	:
1996	-8.2	-3.0	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.5	-3.1	:	-3.8	:
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	:	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	:	-2.1	:
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	:	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	:	-0.3	:
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	:	-5.1	-2.2	-4.4	0.8	:	0.6	:
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	:	1.4	:
2001	1.1	-5.5	1.1	-2.2	-4.1	-4.8	-3.4	1.4	-2.0	0.2	-1.6
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.5	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.6
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.7	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.2
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.2	-6.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.8
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.9	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-2.5
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-2.8	-1.6
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.4	-5.0	-1.9	-2.7	3.4	-0.5	-2.6	-0.9
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-5.4	1.9	-2.0	-5.2	-2.5
2009	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.5	-7.3	-9.1	-0.7	-6.0	-10.1	-6.6
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.3	-4.5	-7.3	-6.9	0.0	-5.9	-9.3	-6.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.9	-5.4	-4.8	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-7.5	-4.6
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.3	-2.4	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-8.1	-4.3
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-5.3	-2.6	-4.1	-2.2	-1.4	-3.0	-5.4	-3.3
2014	-5.4	-2.1	1.1	-5.1	-2.6	-3.7	-1.3	-1.6	-2.4	-5.4	-2.9
2015	-1.7	-0.6	-1.5	-3.4	-1.9	-2.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.9	-4.2	-2.3
2016	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.9	1.1	-1.4	-2.9	-1.7
2017	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	-2.2	-1.4	-2.9	1.6	-0.8	-1.8	-1.0
2018	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	-2.4	-0.9	-3.3	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7
2019	0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.9	-0.9	-3.4	0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8
2020	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	-1.8	-1.0	-4.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.0	-0.7

Table 55C

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.5	5.9	-1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.6	-2.3	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-4.2	6.9	1.6	0.4	7.1	-6.4	2.7	3.0
1997	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.3	3.6	-1.8	1.8	-8.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.0	-1.2	3.6	2.0	1.3
1998	1.2	0.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-2.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.6
1999	0.4	0.8	-2.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.2	-3.8	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.6	0.1	1.4	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.9
2000	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.3	-0.6	1.8	1.0	-0.4	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-4.7	5.2	1.0
2001	0.2	-4.0	0.3	-3.9	-1.4	0.6	-0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.6	1.7	-1.6	-0.2	5.6	-1.9	-1.5
2002	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-0.6	0.1	-1.8	0.4	-2.0	-0.3	1.7	-3.5	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	1.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7
2003	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	0.9	-1.8	0.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.6	-2.3	-3.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	5.4	-1.6	-0.5
2004	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	-1.0	0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	4.7	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2
2005	-2.6	0.3	-1.3	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.2	-0.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.3
2006	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.1
2007	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	2.1	4.2	0.0	-0.5	2.2	0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	-7.3	-3.5	-6.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
2009	-4.3	-3.1	0.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.5	-3.9	-2.6	-6.3	-4.9	-6.0	-4.0	0.9	-5.3	-3.8	-6.0	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-4.1
2010	1.4	-1.0	2.4	-18.2	3.9	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.8	-0.2	0.9	-1.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0
2011	-0.2	3.3	1.0	19.2	0.9	-0.3	1.7	0.5	-1.0	4.4	-2.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.8	-1.0	3.2	1.6	2.0
2012	0.0	0.9	-1.4	4.7	1.4	-0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	3.1	5.8	-0.2	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.6
2013	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.9	-4.3	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	-10.6	1.6	-0.4	0.6
2014	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.5	9.6	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.3	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	-0.8	-2.3	9.2	0.0	-0.6	0.6
2015	0.6	0.2	-0.6	1.7	-2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.7	2.8	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.4
2016	0.0	0.1	-0.4	1.4	6.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.0	2.0	-0.5	2.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.5
2017	1.5	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	2.6	1.2	0.8	-1.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.6
2018	-0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-2.2	-0.1	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3
2019	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.2
2020	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.6	9.4	1.1	:	4.2	-0.4	-1.6	3.9	:	1.4	:
1997	9.0	-0.2	1.3	:	-1.2	0.0	-0.9	1.5	:	1.7	:
1998	0.3	-1.0	0.8	:	-1.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	:	1.8	:
1999	-1.0	1.0	1.3	:	2.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.1	:	1.0	:
2000	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	:	2.1	-0.7	-0.2	2.5	:	0.7	:
2001	1.6	-1.9	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.8	1.1	-1.8	:	-1.2	
2002	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-4.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.9	-0.8	-2.1	-1.0
2003	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	0.6	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6
2004	2.2	4.5	2.2	-0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.3
2005	-0.8	-0.6	2.9	1.3	-1.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3
2006	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
2007	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.7	-0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
2008	0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	1.3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.4	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.6	-3.5	-6.0	-3.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.8	-2.6	-4.0	-4.9	-4.1
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.2
2011	1.1	1.5	0.7	-1.6	-0.9	2.5	1.5	-0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
2012	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.6	0.3
2013	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.6	2.7	0.9
2014	-5.1	-0.9	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
2015	3.7	1.5	-2.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.5
2016	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.5	-2.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.7
2017	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.8	-0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7
2018	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
2019	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1
2020	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	9.53	-113.7	0.043	1.66	0.90	-9.65	-20.21	38.34	0.089	-0.026	-0.093	0.515	-0.051	-12.05	-3.774	0.32	-0.640	-0.202	-2.07	-120.4
1996	9.88	-2.5	0.008	2.50	2.16	-1.68	-4.28	46.20	-0.057	0.041	-0.235	0.362	-0.183	10.06	-1.063	0.09	0.114	-1.590	0.83	61.3
1997	12.71	7.7	0.114	3.50	2.61	3.22	-1.66	67.05	-0.206	0.123	-1.292	0.576	-0.158	10.51	1.934	0.13	0.002	-0.929	3.16	110.2
1998	15.15	15.6	-0.009	4.33	1.79	6.17	13.30	55.06	-0.082	0.041	-0.247	0.684	-0.229	11.14	1.729	-1.39	-0.029	-0.721	6.08	127.9
1999	15.46	27.7	-0.158	4.45	2.39	12.46	20.18	53.81	-0.111	-0.194	-0.172	0.817	-0.109	17.36	1.709	-0.10	-0.115	-1.122	5.82	160.5
2000	17.03	84.6	0.013	7.38	3.94	13.32	23.77	45.75	0.104	-0.123	-0.194	1.446	-0.060	20.16	2.467	-0.27	-0.243	-2.536	13.04	230.3
2001	17.83	-2.3	0.029	2.94	1.25	16.88	25.14	34.97	0.125	-0.078	-0.287	1.490	-0.102	11.60	6.492	-2.44	-0.332	-0.845	10.89	123.4
2002	16.08	-22.0	0.053	1.10	-0.74	16.61	-2.79	33.11	-0.130	-0.131	-0.084	0.692	-0.069	2.21	4.677	-0.72	-0.061	-1.711	9.05	55.6
2003	10.25	-28.1	0.177	2.30	-5.25	15.58	-19.15	22.71	-0.349	-0.069	-0.005	0.120	-0.261	-3.95	3.231	-2.58	-0.181	-0.102	6.46	0.9
2004	13.88	-21.7	0.253	3.77	-7.83	16.76	-13.89	16.08	-0.099	-0.024	-0.090	-0.298	-0.029	2.63	-4.359	-5.54	-0.084	-0.081	6.19	5.5
2005	4.97	-15.5	0.148	4.45	-2.98	27.48	-11.54	6.02	0.148	0.020	0.089	0.090	0.059	9.77	1.814	-5.78	0.057	-0.601	6.92	25.8
2006	14.09	23.5	0.416	7.02	-3.33	38.28	2.92	14.31	0.308	-0.010	0.102	0.738	0.064	12.36	1.608	-2.60	0.052	-1.211	9.37	118.2
2007	13.95	71.7	0.468	2.55	-5.14	37.68	1.05	53.08	1.056	-0.036	-0.044	1.661	0.077	11.61	5.056	-0.11	0.409	-0.353	12.23	206.9
2008	10.13	63.9	-0.406	-10.72	-12.97	-32.06	-7.69	37.52	0.664	-0.890	-0.794	1.411	-0.051	14.52	4.264	-1.18	-0.120	-0.771	10.81	75.6
2009	-5.44	-14.6	-0.282	-20.05	-23.99	-99.82	-89.68	-13.09	-0.583	-1.433	-2.119	-0.101	0.002	-19.07	-6.300	-11.99	-1.638	-4.080	-2.16	-316.4
2010	-1.44	-45.1	0.047	-48.96	-12.07	-81.13	-86.98	1.26	-0.532	-1.245	-1.424	-0.098	0.046	-22.14	-4.580	-14.83	-1.452	-4.181	-2.39	-327.1
2011	-2.26	41.6	0.215	-16.11	-6.20	-76.86	-50.40	16.19	-0.698	-0.513	-2.220	0.423	0.052	-17.14	0.716	-5.40	-1.763	-1.941	0.69	-121.6
2012	-2.44	62.2	-0.020	-6.82	-7.21	-77.89	-49.36	36.49	-0.471	0.099	-0.390	0.382	-0.035	-14.63	1.669	-1.31	-0.729	-1.876	-1.52	-63.9
2013	0.69	51.6	-0.011	-3.27	-16.49	-36.03	-37.59	30.71	-0.310	0.074	-0.298	0.706	0.034	-9.05	2.111	0.01	-4.392	-0.630	-2.76	-24.9
2014	0.66	63.7	0.158	0.54	0.62	-25.89	-37.50	25.04	-1.021	-0.014	0.360	0.867	0.083	-4.60	-0.973	-3.92	-0.853	-0.613	-4.11	12.5
2015	2.37	66.2	0.033	1.83	-3.69	-23.72	-35.89	24.91	0.330	-0.007	0.471	0.873	0.129	-4.99	4.467	0.29	0.148	-0.648	-3.33	29.8
2016	1.75	66.1	-0.060	4.70	6.55	-18.64	-37.11	23.36	0.569	0.272	0.619	1.044	0.313	8.30	1.817	4.13	0.439	-0.469	-1.39	62.3
2017	7.00	67.8	-0.081	5.08	7.01	-6.09	-18.68	24.46	0.849	0.094	0.677	0.955	0.598	16.31	3.852	1.67	1.100	0.520	0.69	113.8
2018	6.24	84.7	0.148	4.81	7.12	-3.28	-18.10	30.60	1.140	-0.025	0.681	0.976	0.348	14.61	4.890	5.46	1.115	0.630	0.26	142.3
2019	5.45	71.7	0.135	4.62	7.83	1.63	-22.20	17.38	1.196	-0.069	0.595	0.960	0.339	14.92	6.058	5.64	1.016	0.806	1.56	119.6
2020	3.69	68.7	0.055	5.69	7.90	3.04	3.24	15.74	1.175	0.012	0.398	0.757	0.275	13.87	6.454	6.45	0.908	0.959	1.80	141.1



Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.054	-181.3	23.1	:	7	4.96	-0.03	-35.7	:	-17.7	
1996	0.166	-34.3	34.2	:	333	-0.28	-0.20	40.3	:	-6.0	
1997	1.378	-41.8	43.9	:	256	-0.37	0.00	69.7	:	9.7	
1998	1.241	-66.7	49.2	:	-45	-1.11	0.28	110.4	:	27.2	
1999	0.914	-49.7	62.1	:	179	4.56	0.35	103.0	:	33.2	
2000	0.996	-66.9	74.6	:	298	0.32	-0.52	155.7	:	41.6	
2001	1.617	-117.1	62.0	-0.76	96	-12.97	-0.01	100.0	136.7	26.6	179.4
2002	0.358	-141.0	43.5	-3.62	-845	-15.92	0.80	36.8	53.2	-0.6	52.3
2003	0.654	-164.1	37.8	-6.71	-596	-26.35	0.42	22.0	-5.6	-16.8	-29.8
2004	1.500	-39.8	69.0	-8.19	-466	-21.79	0.91	57.4	13.1	-16.0	-10.6
2005	1.206	-62.4	111.2	-5.16	-837	-14.85	1.25	104.2	43.0	-16.6	18.8
2006	1.661	-40.0	114.0	-4.43	-1315	-12.73	-4.45	118.8	135.7	-11.8	118.4
2007	1.408	16.0	115.5	-1.87	-255	3.86	-8.77	165.3	238.7	-7.5	227.8
2008	1.767	-39.7	83.0	-2.78	99	-19.11	-25.35	117.6	86.0	-47.2	26.8
2009	-2.430	-165.9	-15.2	-12.16	-14	-65.88	-40.50	14.7	-351.1	-126.6	-493.2
2010	-1.807	-114.0	-14.7	-12.66	-103	-70.14	-28.58	35.8	-357.2	-102.1	-476.2
2011	-1.008	-56.9	-1.6	-17.06	-360	-35.98	-21.35	33.8	-138.2	-71.5	-220.6
2012	0.391	-101.7	-31.9	-7.01	624	-17.18	-11.40	-2.0	-77.7	-88.8	-187.2
2013	0.306	3.9	8.3	-6.92	578	-26.64	-2.51	-21.3	-31.9	-44.9	-84.7
2014	-3.815	-34.4	51.8	-5.61	461	-29.74	2.65	-34.4	6.7	-50.2	-55.5
2015	-0.663	21.1	2.0	0.11	564	-16.96	6.69	25.5	32.5	-36.3	-17.5
2016	1.012	78.4	19.6	7.54	560	-9.84	-10.86	66.9	73.6	-9.7	61.7
2017	1.951	116.0	46.9	12.92	217	3.30	-13.10	87.2	134.9	18.5	156.0
2018	1.644	113.0	26.2	10.21	48	13.06	-17.70	64.7	158.2	24.6	186.0
2019	1.459	84.0	19.3	10.63	228	12.95	-19.59	59.6	132.9	30.1	167.1
2020	1.430	83.4	34.6	9.30	276	9.33	-34.75	60.1	152.3	31.1	187.8

Table 56B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	4.5	-6.0	1.6	3.0	1.0	-2.1	-1.7	3.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.2	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	4.4	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	2.9	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.2	0.8	1.0
1997	5.6	0.4	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.6	-0.1	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.8	2.9	1.8
1998	6.5	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	4.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	2.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	4.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.9	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	4.0	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	-1.5	4.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.0	9.6	3.3
2001	6.7	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.1	-1.0	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.4	2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.5	1.7
2002	5.8	-1.0	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-4.6	6.1	0.7
2003	3.6	-1.3	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.6	-2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-5.5	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	0.0
2004	4.6	-1.0	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.5	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	0.1
2005	1.6	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.2	0.3
2006	4.3	1.0	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.2	5.4	1.3
2007	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.3	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.6	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-5.7	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.3	3.5	-3.7	-2.4	3.7	-0.8	2.2	1.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.3	-4.6	-0.8	-3.1	-7.6	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.1	-2.2	-6.8	-4.5	-6.4	-1.2	-3.4
2010	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	-29.2	-5.3	-7.5	-4.4	0.1	-2.8	-6.9	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	-3.5	-1.5	-8.2	-4.0	-6.2	-1.3	-3.4
2011	-0.6	1.5	1.3	-9.4	-3.0	-7.2	-2.4	1.0	-3.5	-2.5	-7.1	1.0	0.8	-2.6	0.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.7	0.3	-1.2
2012	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.9	-3.8	-7.5	-2.4	2.3	-2.4	0.5	-1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	0.5	-0.8	-2.0	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6
2013	0.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-9.1	-3.5	-1.8	1.9	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	1.5	0.4	-1.4	0.7	0.0	-12.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.3
2014	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	-2.5	-1.7	1.5	-5.8	-0.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-2.3	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.1
2015	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.4	-0.7	1.3	0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	0.3
2016	0.4	2.1	-0.3	1.7	3.7	-1.7	-1.7	1.4	3.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.6
2017	1.6	2.1	-0.3	1.7	3.9	-0.5	-0.8	1.4	4.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	5.4	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.0
2018	1.4	2.5	0.6	1.5	3.9	-0.3	-0.8	1.7	5.5	-0.1	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.2
2019	1.2	2.0	0.5	1.3	4.1	0.1	-0.9	1.0	5.5	-0.2	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.0
2020	0.8	1.9	0.2	1.6	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	5.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.1

Table 56B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	4.3	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	:	-2.1	:
1996	7.6	-1.9	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	:	-0.7	:
1997	7.3	-2.1	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.4	:	1.0	:
1998	4.7	-3.1	4.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	:	2.7	:
1999	3.7	-2.2	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	:	3.2	:
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.6	:	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	:	3.8	:
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.5	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	0.0	4.0	1.7	2.4	1.8
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	-0.1	0.5
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	-0.3
2004	3.7	-1.3	4.6	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	0.4	2.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.1
2005	2.6	-1.9	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.4	-1.2	0.2
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.5	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.8	1.3	-0.8	1.0
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.0	5.0	2.2	-0.5	1.8
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-4.7	3.5	0.8	-3.0	0.2
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-4.8	-7.7	0.4	-3.3	-8.2	-4.0
2010	-2.4	-2.9	-0.8	-3.8	-0.4	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.3	-6.4	-3.7
2011	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-5.1	-1.3	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.3	-1.7
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	2.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-5.2	-1.4
2013	0.4	0.1	0.4	-2.1	1.9	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-2.5	-0.6
2014	-4.6	-0.8	2.6	-1.7	1.4	-1.7	0.4	-0.9	0.1	-2.7	-0.4
2015	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.1
2016	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	-0.5	-1.4	1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.4
2017	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.5	0.6	0.2	-1.5	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
2018	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.7	0.1	0.6	-1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
2019	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	-1.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0
2020	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.4	-3.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	5.9	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	-1.9	1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-4.1	6.6	1.6	-0.3	7.0	-6.2	2.9	3.1
1997	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.7	1.4	-8.6	1.1	1.1	-0.1	1.6	0.0	-0.9	3.4	2.0	0.8
1998	0.8	0.4	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.3	1.6	-1.6	9.1	0.5	-1.7	0.0	-0.1	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2
1999	-0.1	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-3.8	0.5	0.2	3.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.4
2000	0.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	-0.9	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-4.1	5.0	0.9
2001	0.1	-4.1	0.2	-4.4	-2.0	0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-2.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.3	5.6	-2.0	-1.6
2002	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.8	-0.2	-2.2	-0.5	1.5	-3.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.3	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9
2003	-2.2	-0.3	1.4	0.8	-2.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	0.8	0.5	-2.3	-4.0	-1.2	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	4.3	-1.8	-0.7
2004	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.5	2.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	1.3	-3.2	-1.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1
2005	-3.1	0.3	-1.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.2	-0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.2
2006	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	-0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	2.4	4.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.2	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-7.0	-3.2	-6.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4
2009	-4.4	-3.1	0.5	-6.1	-4.7	-6.4	-4.2	-3.1	-6.6	-4.0	-5.4	-4.0	0.9	-5.3	-3.6	-6.2	-4.2	-5.2	-6.8	-4.2
2010	1.2	-1.2	2.3	-17.4	4.8	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	-0.4	0.6	-1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2011	-0.2	3.3	1.0	19.8	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.8	4.4	-2.0	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.8	5.2	-0.8	3.4	1.6	2.2
2012	0.0	0.7	-1.4	5.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	1.3	1.1	3.0	5.9	-0.1	-1.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.8	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2013	0.8	-0.4	0.1	2.1	-5.4	4.0	0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.8	-10.1	1.7	-0.6	0.4
2014	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.1	9.5	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-4.1	-0.4	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	-0.9	-2.3	9.9	0.0	-0.6	0.4
2015	0.4	0.0	-0.6	0.4	-2.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.2
2016	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	5.8	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.9	-0.8	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3
2017	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	2.3	1.0	0.5	-1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.4
2018	-0.2	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-2.5	-0.3	0.2	1.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2
2019	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.2
2020	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0
1996	3.4	9.5	0.9	:	4.6	-1.5	-1.3	4.0	:	1.4	:
1997	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	:	-1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	:	1.7	:
1998	-2.6	-1.0	0.3	:	-3.3	-0.1	0.7	1.8	:	1.7	:
1999	-1.0	0.9	0.9	:	2.0	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	:	0.5	:
2000	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	:	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.9	:	0.6	:
2001	1.7	-1.7	-1.1	:	-1.6	-1.7	0.6	-2.5	:	-1.5	
2002	-4.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.3	-5.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.3
2003	0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8
2004	1.9	4.5	1.9	-0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2005	-1.1	-0.6	2.4	1.4	-1.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
2006	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8
2007	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	0.9	4.4	1.5	-0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
2008	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-2.5	-1.5
2009	-5.8	-3.2	-5.5	-2.9	-0.4	-3.3	-3.0	-3.0	-4.1	-5.3	-4.2
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	1.8	0.3
2011	1.2	1.5	0.7	-1.3	-0.9	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
2012	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	3.0	3.4	1.2	1.9	-1.0	0.5	-0.9	0.3
2013	-0.1	2.6	2.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	-0.5	0.4	2.7	0.8
2014	-4.9	-0.9	2.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2
2015	3.8	1.3	-2.5	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.3
2016	1.8	1.2	0.8	2.1	-0.1	0.4	-2.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5
2017	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.4	-1.0	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.6
2018	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
2019	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2
2020	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 57A

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	276.3	1040	0.228	43.1	92.1	283	684	1152	3.67	0.56	0.89	1.52	1.045	239.1	120.7	51.9	1.93	4.27	54.4	4071
1996	276.3	1110	0.275	42.1	104.4	320	751	1214	3.92	0.62	1.35	1.58	1.236	243.8	124.6	56.1	2.62	6.70	56.5	4360
1997	278.4	1154	0.314	42.7	114.1	334	794	1240	4.44	0.57	1.80	1.62	1.582	240.1	119.8	56.5	3.05	8.05	57.9	4432
1998	277.2	1199	0.302	41.4	122.0	346	829	1258	4.95	0.54	2.15	1.62	1.842	244.2	125.4	57.7	3.49	9.03	56.4	4583
1999	279.4	1239	0.348	43.2	132.3	362	848	1285	5.34	0.76	2.89	1.63	2.361	242.5	135.9	61.1	4.08	13.44	55.9	4716
2000	280.9	1246	0.316	39.1	148.2	375	871	1303	5.91	0.83	3.14	1.67	2.519	235.4	141.2	64.6	4.89	15.68	57.9	4792
2001	286.0	1259	0.333	40.5	163.0	379	897	1360	6.54	1.03	3.25	1.74	2.781	238.3	147.2	72.6	5.51	16.57	59.2	4936
2002	288.0	1312	0.443	41.5	171.4	384	957	1372	7.19	1.09	3.37	1.77	2.852	244.6	151.3	80.1	6.44	15.99	59.7	5097
2003	285.8	1400	0.490	43.6	181.5	383	1050	1397	8.20	1.31	3.39	1.82	3.286	256.4	152.7	85.7	6.86	17.22	64.9	5339
2004	288.3	1471	0.491	44.1	199.3	390	1124	1450	8.97	1.55	3.40	2.05	3.490	266.2	158.0	94.5	7.43	18.74	67.7	5594
2005	294.9	1541	0.512	44.4	214.0	393	1190	1519	9.40	1.55	3.70	2.22	3.606	274.4	174.4	106.9	7.68	17.20	65.8	5861
2006	297.4	1591	0.596	43.7	225.6	392	1194	1588	9.48	1.63	4.15	2.63	3.473	264.3	180.3	115.0	8.20	17.43	65.9	6003
2007	300.0	1600	0.595	47.1	239.9	385	1253	1606	9.46	1.82	4.61	2.87	3.585	266.2	184.7	120.1	8.03	18.98	63.4	6113
2008	327.6	1669	0.741	79.6	264.8	441	1370	1671	8.66	4.43	4.76	5.68	3.837	354.0	201.8	128.2	8.27	19.49	63.3	6627
2009	347.2	1786	0.996	104.7	301.1	570	1608	1770	10.14	6.74	7.53	5.82	4.153	354.8	230.0	146.7	12.53	23.24	75.5	7364
2010	364.1	2089	0.964	144.2	330.6	650	1701	1852	10.95	8.40	10.15	7.95	4.452	378.8	244.7	173.1	13.91	27.84	88.2	8100
2011	388.9	2125	1.011	189.7	356.2	744	1808	1908	13.06	8.66	11.63	8.07	4.797	401.3	255.7	196.2	17.20	30.85	95.5	8565
2012	404.3	2203	1.746	210.0	305.1	892	1893	1990	15.62	9.02	13.26	9.70	4.855	432.4	261.0	212.6	19.40	37.93	107.7	9022
2013	413.7	2188	1.924	215.3	320.5	979	1978	2070	18.71	8.89	13.55	11.01	5.227	446.9	263.2	219.7	25.50	40.60	114.8	9335
2014	430.4	2190	2.108	203.4	319.6	1042	2040	2137	19.01	9.67	14.83	11.33	5.390	455.7	280.0	226.0	30.22	40.73	123.7	9580
2015	437.5	2160	2.035	201.6	311.7	1074	2101	2173	19.16	8.95	15.94	11.45	5.586	446.1	291.9	231.5	32.09	41.29	133.2	9698
2016	450.4	2144	1.987	200.7	315.0	1107	2188	2220	19.51	10.09	15.52	11.02	5.735	438.4	295.8	241.0	31.75	42.05	136.2	9874
2017	454.0	2093	2.064	201.3	317.4	1144	2258	2263	18.81	10.81	16.61	12.70	5.671	419.8	289.7	242.8	31.86	43.23	137.3	9962
2018	461.8	2039	2.028	205.9	337.5	1176	2321	2316	21.80	10.83	15.57	12.42	5.746	411.4	287.7	244.8	32.18	44.13	139.0	10085
2019	470.0	1998	2.053	210.0	333.6	1211	2388	2372	21.42	10.92	18.08	12.67	5.765	402.4	284.9	248.4	32.24	44.86	141.0	10208
2020	479.8	1960	2.138	203.7	329.9	1246	2430	2439	20.76	11.61	19.03	13.12	5.766	394.2	281.8	251.4	32.13	45.40	144.3	10310

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017

**Table 57A**

**General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

**(National currency)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	:	217	758.0	:	4905	164.0	0.5	1310	:	378	:
1996	:	212	760.8	:	5078	183.0	1.2	1357	:	400	:
1997	18.31	240	754.7	:	5468	221.0	3.8	1371	:	412	:
1998	17.85	301	732.4	:	6258	233.0	6.2	1417	:	408	:
1999	18.87	342	722.0	:	6963	262.0	12.0	1376	:	411	:
2000	19.87	405	694.7	64.0	7378	272.0	18.2	1210	5158	403	5804
2001	19.99	586	665.3	70.8	8008	291.0	30.4	1296	5330	388	5967
2002	17.38	695	692.2	77.4	9657	339.0	37.8	1293	5509	407	6134
2003	15.89	795	663.1	88.5	11079	394.0	42.4	1332	5756	446	6388
2004	14.72	874	665.0	100.9	12390	420.0	46.4	1372	6050	507	6768
2005	12.50	910	593.4	111.0	13644	460.0	45.6	1429	6331	553	7137
2006	11.19	973	530.7	113.7	15635	502.0	42.6	1363	6488	597	7376
2007	10.36	1055	475.5	120.0	16813	524.0	51.0	1294	6602	643	7479
2008	9.48	1137	600.1	135.5	19466	595.0	66.8	1280	7123	785	7947
2009	9.99	1319	692.0	159.9	20569	678.0	116.2	1361	7936	980	9039
2010	11.45	1480	771.2	188.6	21847	768.0	157.4	1360	8754	1194	10142
2011	12.29	1606	850.9	212.8	22780	848.0	191.0	1385	9238	1329	10829
2012	13.70	1805	850.7	229.7	22557	875.0	219.8	1404	9750	1425	11496
2013	13.98	1840	849.9	266.6	23335	923.0	238.9	1535	10085	1500	11884
2014	22.72	1819	877.1	278.4	24975	867.0	262.2	1792	10343	1605	12403
2015	23.22	1836	809.7	284.2	26337	923.0	269.2	1856	10485	1666	12755
2016	27.86	1755	783.0	281.7	26912	1009.0	285.6	1858	10669	1731	12691
2017	25.91	1750	775.1	283.3	28095	1006.0	301.2	1870	10772	1786	12785
2018	25.01	1753	731.7	282.8	30252	1037.0	332.2	1818	10889	1815	12945
2019	24.29	1783	733.7	281.7	31183	1080.0	366.6	1770	11022	1833	13108
2020	23.58	1815	720.5	285.7	32129	1125.0	417.6	1727	11144	1850	13250

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016 and 234.6 in 2017

Table 57B

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1995	130.5	54.8	8.2	78.5	99.0	61.7	56.1	116.9	47.8	13.9	11.5	9.6	34.4	72.6	68.3	58.3	18.3	21.7	55.1	70.9
1996	128.0	57.6	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.6	60.0	116.3	49.1	13.3	13.9	9.5	38.7	70.7	68.3	59.5	21.6	30.5	55.3	72.8
1997	123.2	58.7	7.0	61.6	99.5	64.4	61.4	113.8	53.0	10.6	15.4	9.3	46.6	65.1	63.5	55.2	22.1	33.0	52.2	72.2
1998	118.2	59.4	6.0	51.5	97.4	62.5	61.3	110.8	54.7	9.0	16.5	8.9	51.2	61.9	63.9	51.8	22.8	33.9	46.9	71.8
1999	114.4	60.0	6.5	46.6	98.9	60.9	60.5	109.7	54.8	12.1	22.7	7.8	62.1	57.8	66.7	51.0	23.7	47.1	44.1	70.6
2000	108.8	58.9	5.1	36.1	104.9	58.0	58.9	105.1	55.7	12.1	23.5	7.2	60.9	52.1	66.1	50.3	25.9	49.6	42.5	68.2
2001	107.6	57.7	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.2	58.3	104.7	57.3	13.8	22.9	7.3	65.2	49.5	66.7	53.4	26.1	48.3	41.0	67.1
2002	104.7	59.4	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.3	60.3	101.9	60.5	13.0	22.1	7.0	63.2	48.8	66.7	56.2	27.3	42.9	40.2	67.0
2003	101.1	63.1	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.6	64.4	100.5	63.8	13.7	20.4	6.9	69.0	50.0	65.9	58.7	26.7	41.6	42.8	68.2
2004	96.5	64.8	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.3	65.9	100.1	64.8	14.0	18.7	7.3	71.9	50.3	65.2	62.0	26.8	40.6	42.7	68.5
2005	94.7	67.0	4.5	26.1	107.4	42.3	67.4	101.9	63.4	11.4	17.6	7.4	70.0	49.8	68.6	67.4	26.3	34.1	40.0	69.3
2006	91.1	66.5	4.4	23.6	103.6	38.9	64.6	102.6	59.3	9.6	17.2	7.8	64.5	45.2	67.3	69.2	26.0	31.0	38.2	67.4
2007	87.0	63.7	3.7	23.9	103.1	35.6	64.5	99.8	54.0	8.0	15.9	7.7	62.3	43.0	65.0	68.4	22.8	30.1	34.0	65.0
2008	92.5	65.2	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.5	68.8	102.4	45.6	18.2	14.6	14.9	62.6	54.7	68.7	71.7	21.8	28.5	32.7	68.7
2009	99.5	72.6	7.0	61.5	126.7	52.8	83.0	112.5	54.3	35.8	28.0	15.7	67.6	56.8	79.9	83.6	34.6	36.3	41.7	79.2
2010	99.7	81.0	6.6	86.0	146.2	60.1	85.3	115.4	56.8	46.8	36.2	19.8	67.5	59.3	82.7	96.2	38.4	41.2	47.1	84.8
2011	102.6	78.6	6.1	110.9	172.1	69.5	87.8	116.5	66.2	42.7	37.2	18.7	70.1	61.7	82.4	111.4	46.6	43.7	48.5	87.3
2012	104.3	79.9	9.7	119.9	159.6	85.7	90.6	123.4	80.1	41.2	39.8	22.0	67.7	66.2	81.9	126.2	53.8	52.2	53.9	91.6
2013	105.5	77.4	10.2	119.7	177.4	95.5	93.4	129.0	103.1	39.0	38.8	23.7	68.4	67.7	81.3	129.0	70.4	54.7	56.5	93.9
2014	107.6	74.5	10.5	104.1	178.9	100.4	94.9	131.8	108.0	40.9	40.5	22.7	63.7	67.9	84.0	130.6	80.4	53.5	60.2	94.2
2015	106.5	70.8	9.9	76.8	175.9	99.3	95.6	131.6	108.0	36.8	42.6	22.2	58.6	64.6	84.8	128.8	82.6	52.2	63.6	92.1
2016	106.1	67.9	9.2	73.4	178.5	99.0	98.2	131.4	105.5	40.3	39.9	20.7	56.3	61.9	83.0	129.2	78.7	51.8	63.0	91.2
2017	103.4	63.9	8.7	68.4	176.1	98.1	98.5	131.2	96.1	40.0	39.4	23.0	50.9	57.0	78.3	124.8	74.1	50.9	61.3	88.9
2018	101.4	60.1	8.0	63.9	182.5	96.9	98.7	131.1	105.0	37.1	34.8	21.4	47.9	53.2	74.5	121.5	70.2	48.8	59.8	86.9
2019	99.8	56.7	7.6	61.1	174.9	96.2	98.5	131.0	98.4	35.5	37.9	20.8	44.8	49.6	71.0	119.2	66.3	46.4	58.5	84.9
2020	98.7	53.7	7.5	56.0	167.4	95.4	97.2	131.1	91.0	35.7	37.6	20.6	42.1	46.9	67.8	116.8	62.6	44.2	57.5	82.8

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017



**Table 57B**

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
1995	:	13.7	73.1	:	84.1	47.6	6.6	69.5	:	44.7	:
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.3	42.4	10.6	70.2	:	44.3	:
1997	97.1	12.3	65.8	:	61.9	42.3	14.9	67.8	:	43.4	:
1998	67.9	14.0	61.8	:	59.8	38.4	16.7	66.7	:	41.2	:
1999	75.9	15.3	58.2	:	59.7	39.0	21.6	61.4	:	39.8	:
2000	71.2	17.0	52.4	35.5	55.3	36.5	22.4	50.7	65.5	37.0	60.1
2001	65.0	22.8	48.5	36.5	51.9	37.3	25.7	52.2	64.7	34.3	59.3
2002	51.4	25.9	49.1	36.6	55.3	41.8	24.8	50.2	64.5	34.4	58.8
2003	43.7	28.3	46.2	38.1	57.9	46.6	21.3	49.7	65.6	35.6	60.3
2004	36.0	28.5	44.2	40.3	58.7	45.0	18.6	48.9	65.9	38.6	60.9
2005	26.8	27.9	37.4	41.2	60.5	46.4	15.7	49.1	66.1	39.8	61.5
2006	21.0	27.7	31.5	38.6	64.5	46.9	12.3	43.9	64.1	40.7	60.1
2007	16.3	27.5	27.3	37.2	65.5	44.2	11.9	39.2	61.4	41.7	57.5
2008	13.0	28.3	33.3	39.0	71.6	46.3	12.4	37.7	64.2	49.7	60.7
2009	13.7	33.6	40.2	48.3	77.8	49.4	22.1	41.3	74.8	63.7	73.3
2010	15.3	37.4	42.6	57.3	80.2	53.1	29.8	38.6	79.6	75.2	79.0
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	63.8	80.5	54.1	34.2	37.8	81.6	80.8	81.9
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	69.4	78.4	53.7	37.0	38.1	85.6	84.1	85.3
2013	17.1	44.9	44.0	80.4	77.1	55.7	37.6	40.7	87.5	85.2	87.4
2014	27.1	42.2	44.3	84.0	76.6	50.4	39.2	45.5	87.8	87.0	88.1
2014	27.1	42.2	44.3	84.0	76.6	50.4	39.2	45.5	87.8	87.0	88.1
2016	29.6	36.8	37.9	80.2	75.9	54.2	37.3	42.4	85.0	87.9	84.9
2015	26.2	40.0	39.9	83.7	76.6	51.3	37.8	44.2	85.8	87.9	86.0
2016	29.6	36.8	37.9	80.2	75.9	54.2	37.3	42.4	85.0	87.9	84.9
2017	25.6	34.7	36.1	77.5	73.3	50.6	35.1	40.8	82.6	87.4	83.2
2018	23.3	33.2	33.3	73.5	72.9	49.2	35.1	37.8	80.6	86.0	81.4
2019	21.3	32.1	32.2	70.1	70.3	48.3	35.9	35.5	78.6	84.5	79.5
2020	19.5	31.2	30.5	68.2	68.6	47.4	38.2	33.5	76.7	82.6	77.5

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016 and 234.6 in 2017

Table 57C

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1996	0.0	6.8	21.1	-2.3	13.3	12.9	9.9	5.4	6.7	10.0	51.1	4.0	18.3	2.0	3.3	8.2	36.0	56.9	3.9	7.1
1997	0.7	4.0	14.2	1.6	9.3	4.3	5.7	2.2	13.2	-7.4	33.3	2.8	28.0	-1.5	-3.8	0.6	16.5	20.3	2.5	1.7
1998	-0.4	3.9	-3.8	-3.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.5	11.5	-5.5	19.5	0.0	16.4	1.7	4.6	2.2	14.3	12.1	-2.5	3.4
1999	0.8	3.3	15.1	4.5	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.1	7.8	39.5	34.0	0.2	28.2	-0.7	8.4	5.8	17.1	48.9	-0.9	2.9
2000	0.5	0.6	-9.3	-9.5	12.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	10.6	9.5	8.8	2.8	6.7	-2.9	3.9	5.8	19.6	16.7	3.6	1.6
2001	1.8	1.0	5.6	3.7	10.0	1.2	3.1	4.4	10.8	24.5	3.5	3.9	10.4	1.2	4.2	12.2	12.8	5.6	2.2	3.0
2002	0.7	4.3	32.8	2.5	5.2	1.4	6.6	0.8	9.8	5.9	3.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	10.4	16.9	-3.5	0.8	3.3
2003	-0.8	6.7	10.6	4.9	5.9	-0.4	9.8	1.9	14.1	19.9	0.9	2.8	15.2	4.8	0.9	7.0	6.4	7.7	8.7	4.8
2004	0.9	5.0	0.3	1.1	9.8	1.9	7.0	3.7	9.4	18.3	0.3	12.9	6.2	3.8	3.5	10.2	8.4	8.8	4.4	4.8
2005	2.3	4.8	4.3	0.7	7.4	0.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	0.1	8.7	8.1	3.3	3.1	10.4	13.2	3.4	-8.2	-2.9	4.8
2006	0.9	3.2	16.2	-1.5	5.5	-0.3	0.4	4.6	0.8	5.3	12.2	18.6	-3.7	-3.7	3.4	7.6	6.8	1.3	0.2	2.4
2007	0.9	0.5	-0.1	7.9	6.3	-1.9	4.9	1.1	-0.2	11.2	11.0	9.1	3.2	0.7	2.4	4.4	-2.2	8.9	-3.7	1.8
2008	9.2	4.3	24.5	68.9	10.4	14.5	9.4	4.1	-8.5	143.5	3.3	98.2	7.0	33.0	9.3	6.7	3.1	2.7	-0.3	8.4
2009	6.0	7.0	34.3	31.5	13.7	29.3	17.3	5.9	17.1	52.2	58.1	2.3	8.2	0.2	14.0	14.4	51.4	19.2	19.3	11.1
2010	4.9	17.0	-3.1	37.8	9.8	14.1	5.8	4.6	8.0	24.7	34.8	36.7	7.2	6.8	6.4	18.0	11.0	19.8	16.8	10.0
2011	6.8	1.8	4.8	31.5	7.8	14.5	6.3	3.0	19.2	3.1	14.6	1.6	7.7	5.9	4.5	13.4	23.7	10.8	8.3	5.7
2012	3.9	3.6	72.6	10.7	-14.4	19.8	4.7	4.3	19.6	4.1	14.1	20.1	1.2	7.8	2.1	8.3	12.8	22.9	12.8	5.3
2013	2.3	-0.7	10.2	2.5	5.1	9.8	4.5	4.0	19.8	-1.4	2.2	13.5	7.7	3.4	0.8	3.4	31.4	7.1	6.6	3.5
2014	4.0	0.1	9.6	-5.6	-0.3	6.4	3.1	3.2	1.6	8.7	9.4	2.9	3.1	2.0	6.4	2.9	18.5	0.3	7.7	2.6
2015	1.7	-1.4	-3.5	-0.9	-2.5	3.1	3.0	1.7	0.8	-7.4	7.5	1.0	3.6	-2.1	4.3	2.4	6.2	1.4	7.7	1.2
2016	2.9	-0.7	-2.4	-0.5	1.1	3.1	4.1	2.1	1.8	12.7	-2.7	-3.7	2.7	-1.7	1.3	4.1	-1.0	1.8	2.2	1.8
2017	0.8	-2.4	3.9	0.3	0.8	3.4	3.2	2.0	-3.6	7.1	7.1	15.2	-1.1	-4.3	-2.1	0.8	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.9
2018	1.7	-2.5	-1.7	2.3	6.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	15.9	0.2	-6.3	-2.2	1.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.2
2019	1.8	-2.0	1.2	2.0	-1.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	-1.8	0.8	16.2	2.0	0.3	-2.2	-1.0	1.4	0.2	1.7	1.4	1.2
2020	2.1	-1.9	4.1	-3.0	-1.1	2.9	1.8	2.8	-3.1	6.3	5.3	3.6	0.0	-2.0	-1.1	1.2	-0.3	1.2	2.3	1.0

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017

**Table 57C**

**General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

**(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
1996	:	-2.2	0.4	:	3.5	11.5	140.5	3.6	:	5.8	:
1997	:	13.5	-0.8	:	7.7	20.7	217.5	1.0	:	2.9	:
1998	-2.5	25.2	-3.0	:	14.4	5.5	61.9	3.4	:	-0.9	:
1999	5.7	13.7	-1.4	:	11.3	12.7	92.6	-2.9	:	0.6	:
2000	5.3	18.5	-3.8	:	6.0	3.8	51.9	-12.1	:	-1.9	:
2001	0.6	44.4	-4.2	10.7	8.5	6.9	67.0	7.1	3.3	-3.8	2.8
2002	-13.1	18.7	4.0	9.3	20.6	16.3	24.5	-0.2	3.4	5.0	2.8
2003	-8.5	14.4	-4.2	14.4	14.7	16.4	12.3	3.0	4.5	9.5	4.1
2004	-7.4	9.9	0.3	14.0	11.8	6.6	9.3	3.0	5.1	13.7	6.0
2005	-15.1	4.2	-10.8	10.0	10.1	9.4	-1.6	4.2	4.6	9.1	5.5
2006	-10.5	6.9	-10.6	2.4	14.6	9.2	-6.7	-4.6	2.5	8.0	3.4
2007	-7.4	8.4	-10.4	5.6	7.5	4.4	19.7	-5.1	1.8	7.8	1.4
2008	-8.5	7.8	26.2	12.9	15.8	13.5	31.1	-1.1	7.9	22.0	6.3
2009	5.4	16.0	15.3	18.0	5.7	13.9	74.0	6.3	11.4	24.8	13.7
2010	14.6	12.2	11.5	18.0	6.2	13.2	35.4	-0.1	10.3	21.9	12.2
2011	7.3	8.5	10.3	12.8	4.3	10.4	21.4	1.8	5.5	11.3	6.8
2012	11.5	12.4	0.0	7.9	-1.0	3.3	15.0	1.4	5.5	7.2	6.2
2013	2.0	1.9	-0.1	16.1	3.5	5.4	8.7	9.4	3.4	5.3	3.4
2014	62.6	-1.2	3.2	4.4	7.0	-6.0	9.8	16.7	2.6	7.0	4.4
2015	2.2	0.9	-7.7	2.1	5.5	6.4	2.7	3.6	1.4	3.8	2.8
2016	20.0	-4.4	-3.3	-0.9	2.2	9.3	6.1	0.1	1.8	3.9	-0.5
2017	-7.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	4.4	-0.3	5.5	0.6	1.0	3.2	0.7
2018	-3.5	0.2	-5.6	-0.2	7.7	3.1	10.3	-2.8	1.1	1.6	1.2
2019	-2.9	1.7	0.3	-0.4	3.1	4.2	10.3	-2.6	1.2	1.0	1.3
2020	-2.9	1.8	-1.8	1.4	3.0	4.1	13.9	-2.4	1.1	0.9	1.1

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016 and 230.9 in 2017

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016 and 234.6 in 2017

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices  
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	211.6	1899	2.78	54.8	93.1	459	1218	985	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.78	3.040	329.5	176.6	89.0	10.52	19.70	98.6	5745
1996	215.9	1926	3.65	60.2	103.0	488	1252	1043	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.71	3.200	344.6	182.5	94.4	12.13	22.00	102.1	5990
1997	226.0	1967	4.49	69.4	114.7	518	1293	1090	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.50	3.400	369.0	188.7	102.4	13.83	24.40	110.7	6136
1998	234.5	2018	5.05	80.3	125.3	554	1352	1135	9.06	6.02	13.02	18.18	3.600	394.3	196.3	111.4	15.34	26.70	120.4	6382
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.6	133.8	594	1401	1172	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.87	3.800	419.5	203.9	119.6	17.21	28.50	126.9	6677
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	141.2	646	1479	1239	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.140	452.0	213.6	128.5	18.90	31.60	136.3	7030
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	122.0	152.2	700	1538	1299	11.42	7.46	14.19	23.77	4.260	481.9	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.30	144.4	7356
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1588	1346	11.88	8.40	15.20	25.09	4.510	501.1	226.7	142.6	23.62	37.30	148.3	7612
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1631	1391	12.85	9.55	16.67	26.19	4.760	512.8	231.9	146.2	25.67	41.40	151.6	7831
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1704	1448	13.86	11.05	18.24	27.94	4.850	529.3	242.3	152.4	27.67	46.10	158.5	8164
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1766	1490	14.82	13.60	21.00	30.03	5.150	550.9	254.1	158.7	29.23	50.40	164.4	8461
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.0	217.9	1008	1848	1548	16.00	17.10	24.08	33.81	5.390	584.5	267.8	166.2	31.56	56.30	172.6	8906
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.2	232.7	1081	1941	1610	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.760	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.15	63.10	186.6	9405
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.8	242.0	1116	1992	1632	19.01	24.35	32.70	38.13	6.130	647.2	293.8	178.9	37.95	68.50	193.7	9641
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	170.1	237.5	1079	1936	1573	18.67	18.83	26.93	36.98	6.140	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.17	64.00	181.0	9296
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.7	226.0	1081	1995	1605	19.30	17.94	28.03	40.18	6.600	639.2	295.9	179.9	36.25	67.60	187.1	9552
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	171.1	207.0	1070	2058	1637	19.73	20.30	31.28	43.16	6.840	650.4	310.1	176.2	36.90	70.60	196.9	9806
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.2	191.2	1040	2089	1613	19.49	21.89	33.35	44.11	7.170	653.0	318.7	168.4	36.08	72.70	199.8	9847
2013	392.3	2826	18.93	179.9	180.7	1026	2117	1605	18.14	22.79	34.96	46.50	7.640	660.5	323.9	170.3	36.24	74.20	203.3	9944
2014	400.1	2939	20.06	195.3	178.7	1038	2150	1622	17.61	23.62	36.57	49.82	8.470	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.60	76.10	205.5	10175
2015	411.0	3049	20.65	262.5	177.3	1081	2198	1652	17.75	24.32	37.43	51.58	9.520	690.0	344.3	179.8	38.86	79.10	209.6	10534
2016	424.7	3160	21.68	273.2	176.5	1119	2229	1690	18.49	25.04	38.85	53.30	10.180	708.3	356.2	186.5	40.36	81.20	216.1	10827
2017	439.1	3277	23.62	294.1	180.2	1166	2292	1725	19.57	27.03	42.19	55.30	11.140	737.0	369.9	194.6	43.00	84.90	223.8	11206
2018	455.4	3392	25.47	322.5	184.9	1213	2352	1767	20.77	29.19	44.75	58.14	12.000	773.0	386.2	201.6	45.86	90.50	232.4	11606
2019	471.1	3524	27.13	343.5	190.8	1259	2423	1811	21.77	30.76	47.67	60.99	12.860	810.6	401.1	208.4	48.60	96.70	241.2	12030
2020	486.1	3649	28.66	363.7	197.1	1306	2499	1860	22.80	32.53	50.62	63.68	13.710	841.3	415.6	215.3	51.30	102.70	250.8	12450

Table 58A

**Gross domestic product at current prices**  
**Reference level for excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	1.3	1586	1036	117.1	5836	345	8	1886	6338	847	7360
1996	2.2	1818	1088	128.6	7122	431	11	1934	6638	903	7748
1997	18.9	1959	1146	146.7	8833	522	26	2022	6822	949	8193
1998	26.3	2146	1186	161.8	10456	606	37	2124	7110	991	8575
1999	24.9	2242	1242	166.3	11661	673	55	2241	7433	1031	8998
2000	27.9	2379	1327	180.2	13350	747	81	2384	7874	1089	9661
2001	30.8	2568	1372	194.2	15419	780	118	2482	8243	1129	10060
2002	33.8	2682	1410	211.5	17462	811	153	2574	8546	1183	10428
2003	36.4	2810	1437	232.4	19139	846	199	2681	8776	1252	10585
2004	40.9	3062	1506	250.6	21099	933	249	2808	9176	1313	11111
2005	46.7	3265	1586	269.8	22560	990	290	2911	9574	1389	11605
2006	53.2	3513	1682	294.2	24257	1070	347	3103	10123	1466	12273
2007	63.5	3840	1739	322.5	25680	1188	429	3301	10754	1541	13007
2008	72.8	4024	1801	347.7	27194	1286	538	3392	11102	1580	13086
2009	73.0	3930	1722	331.4	26425	1372	526	3292	10604	1537	12330
2010	74.8	3962	1811	329.1	27225	1445	528	3524	10991	1587	12842
2011	80.8	4034	1847	333.5	28305	1567	559	3661	11323	1645	13217
2012	82.0	4060	1895	330.8	28781	1629	594	3689	11395	1694	13484
2013	81.9	4098	1930	331.8	30248	1657	635	3774	11523	1761	13597
2014	83.8	4314	1981	331.6	32583	1720	669	3941	11784	1844	14072
2015	88.6	4596	2027	339.6	34379	1800	713	4202	12215	1896	14827
2016	94.1	4768	2066	351.3	35474	1861	765	4385	12550	1970	14953
2017	101.0	5045	2150	365.6	38355	1989	859	4579	13041	2044	15374
2018	107.4	5279	2200	384.6	41481	2108	947	4803	13510	2111	15901
2019	114.1	5560	2276	401.9	44335	2239	1020	4985	14018	2171	16488
2020	120.8	5819	2359	418.8	46826	2371	1094	5162	14536	2240	17086



## **GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA – TIME SERIES**

General Government Data – Time Series can be accessed and downloaded free of charge at the following address:

[https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics/economic-databases/macro-economic-database-ameco/government-finance-and-other-macro-economic-data-eu-countries\\_en#general-government-data](https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics/economic-databases/macro-economic-database-ameco/government-finance-and-other-macro-economic-data-eu-countries_en#general-government-data)

