



Business and consumer survey results for March 2024 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023							2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.6	10-21	12.9	-3.8	-5.7	-7.6	-8.8	-9.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.8	-8.5	-8.7	-8.7	-8.4
	Services	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.9	6.3	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.6	6.0
	Consumer	09-22	-29.7	-11.3	01-00	-1.9	-18.9	-18.5	-17.5	-16.3	-16.9	-18.6	-18.4	-17.5	-15.9	-16.2	-15.8	-15.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-1.2	-4.6	-5.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-4.1	-4.1	-5.1	-4.4
	Construction	04-09	-36.3	-11.3	09-18	8.2	-2.3	-2.4	-5.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.9	-7.7	-6.4	-5.5	-7.1	-7.7	-7.7
	= ESI	04-20	58.2	100.0	10-21	118.4	97.4	95.6	94.4	94.1	93.5	93.2	93.6	94.0	95.9	95.9	95.5	96.2
	EEI	04-20	52.3	100.0	11-21	116.2	106.3	104.3	104.5	102.9	102.1	102.7	102.7	102.3	102.8	102.1	102.2	102.3
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.3	18.8	04-20	38.7	21.6	21.1	19.9	20.6	19.3	20.8	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.7	19.8	18.7	
EA	Industry	04-20	-37.4	-3.4	10-21	14.8	-2.7	-5.0	-6.9	-9.0	-9.5	-8.4	-8.9	-9.2	-8.9	-9.2	-9.4	-8.8
	Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.9	6.9	5.9	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	8.1	8.4	6.0	6.3
	Consumer	09-22	-28.6	-11.7	01-00	-1.8	-17.5	-17.4	-16.1	-15.2	-16.0	-17.7	-17.9	-16.9	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-14.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-1.1	-4.9	-5.4	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4	-7.1	-6.9	-5.4	-5.6	-6.6	-5.7
	Construction	04-09	-34.7	-10.6	12-21	10.0	0.8	-0.2	-2.3	-3.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.1	-4.1	-3.5	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6
	= ESI	04-20	58.7	100.0	10-21	119.5	98.9	96.7	95.7	94.8	94.0	93.9	93.9	94.2	96.5	96.1	95.5	96.3
	EEI	04-20	52.2	100.0	02-22	116.3	107.5	105.0	104.8	103.2	102.3	103.1	103.2	102.9	103.2	102.6	102.5	102.6
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	4.8	20.2	04-20	40.4	22.0	21.5	20.2	21.0	19.5	21.1	22.5	22.0	21.1	21.3	20.3	19.2	
BE	Industry	03-09	-34.0	-7.7	06-21	7.4	-15.2	-18.3	-19.7	-21.5	-20.8	-19.4	-20.1	-21.8	-17.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.3
	Services	04-20	-60.8	9.0	07-07	31.2	6.5	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-3.9	6.1	11.3	5.3	10.1	3.0
	Consumer	09-22	-27.8	-7.4	11-00	5.5	-12.4	-14.7	-13.7	-11.1	-11.5	-12.1	-12.3	-9.6	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4
	Retail trade	05-20	-47.2	-6.0	10-10	11.3	-11.8	-7.5	-9.0	-7.5	-11.2	-8.1	-23.4	-10.0	-8.0	-9.8	-11.9	-18.1
	Construction	01-15	-24.3	-7.2	03-22	9.0	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-5.0	-3.0	-5.8	-4.5	-7.6	-5.7	-7.9	-3.8	-5.0
	= ESI	04-20	57.1	100.0	07-21	119.3	92.8	90.1	88.2	88.7	87.8	89.6	86.0	89.5	95.9	90.3	94.5	95.1
	EEI	04-20	57.9	100.0	11-21	119.9	101.6	100.5	98.1	93.4	93.7	98.4	95.0	98.6	101.0	96.6	98.0	95.9
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.7	10-22	22.2	13.9	13.5	11.7	14.5	11.1	14.5	13.9	14.1	11.1	14.3	10.8	10.4	
BG	Industry	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	-1.4	0.5	-1.4	-1.5	-0.5
	Services	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	12.8	12.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	16.5	14.4	15.5	15.4	15.5	11.5	12.8
	Consumer	10-12	-37.1	-25.1	07-01	-8.3	-21.8	-21.9	-22.2	-19.4	-20.9	-22.4	-19.7	-19.9	-18.9	-18.4	-19.8	-18.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	17.6	16.1	11.9	13.5	14.7	14.1	11.3	14.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	12.4
	Construction	10-09	-56.6	-19.6	03-08	19.5	-5.4	-4.0	-4.9	-4.3	-3.6	-4.8	-2.6	-1.7	1.1	1.1	-1.3	-1.7
	= ESI	04-20	55.9	100.0	04-07	121.9	102.7	103.5	103.5	105.8	104.9	105.6	106.9	105.5	107.2	106.0	103.6	105.4
	EEI	04-20	68.1	100.0	02-24	117.9	113.9	115.7	115.9	116.9	114.4	114.6	117.4	117.8	116.0	115.6	117.9	113.5
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-23	3.1	9.1	05-22	16.1	7.8	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.0	3.1	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	6.6	
CZ	Industry	02-09	-36.2	1.2	06-00	28.2	-3.9	-9.1	-15.5	-14.4	-8.4	-14.2	-5.7	-7.8	-5.5	-8.5	-11.3	-7.6
	Services	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.1	19.8	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.9	26.2	23.1	23.4	26.6	24.9	24.6	27.2
	Consumer	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.4	-19.7	-19.6	-20.4	-15.9	-16.0	-19.4	-17.5	-22.1	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6
	Retail trade	04-20	0.6	16.7	12-07	31.1	16.8	16.8	14.4	16.5	12.7	12.0	11.9	14.0	15.2	13.0	6.4	12.3
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.4	12-04	5.3	-16.3	-15.7	-14.6	-17.3	-14.1	-14.4	-14.0	-8.9	-11.7	-7.7	-8.9	-10.3
	= ESI	04-20	63.6	100.0	02-07	116.9	89.9	88.0	83.4	84.8	91.8	87.1	90.5	88.8	91.3	91.1	89.7	93.6
	EEI	02-09	66.3	100.0	04-16	120.5	95.5	95.3	95.9	97.7	97.4	99.0	93.2	96.4	97.3	94.2	93.0	91.4
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	28.6	11-22	38.9	29.4	30.4	30.7	30.5	25.6	33.0	29.1	29.2	28.6	29.0	22.2	22.4	
DK	Industry	02-09	-42.9	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-14.3	-5.2	-4.6	-4.9	-5.9	-11.8	-6.3	-15.3	-8.3	-5.5	-7.1	-3.6
	Services	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	-1.5	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.1
	Consumer	10-22	-23.5	3.1	01-06	12.5	-8.9	-6.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.1	-6.8	-5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-4.8
	Retail trade	11-22	-37.4	1.3	04-15	18.4	-9.8	-9.7	-12.2	-5.5	-13.2	-9.5	-8.3	-5.3	-4.3	-2.0	-5.2	-8.1
	Construction	09-09	-55.9	-14.2	05-06	16.2	-14.9	-12.3	-11.9	-11.9	-11.5	-11.4	-12.7	-10.0	-12.3	-13.2	-10.7	-15.1
	= ESI	04-20	59.8	100.0	10-21	119.0	86.1	95.0	96.9	96.3	94.6	90.3	93.6	90.4	93.8	96.9	96.8	97.1
	EEI	04-20	36.3	100.0	10-21	118.2	100.2	105.0	105.8	106.0	100.4	103.4	102.8	104.4	100.6	100.0	107.4	106.3
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-8.8	5.6	10-22	14.7	6.9	10.5	8.1	8.3	9.2	8.1	11.1	11.6	12.4	11.1	11.7	9.7	
DE	Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.4	09-21	23.9	-1.4	-4.9	-8.5	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.7	-14.8	-16.4	-17.9	-16.6
	Services	05-20	-39.3	11.9	11-00	49.0	10.9	7.4	6.0	5.9	2.3	2.1	4.7	5.2	7.1	6.2	3.3	2.4
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	2.8	-13.3	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.9	-15.5	-16.5	-14.0	-17.3	-14.3	-13.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.4	-14.0	12-10	10.4	-12.8	-18.0	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.6	-19.2	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.3
	Construction	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-6.2	-7.8	-12.8	-15.2	-16.8	-18.2	-18.2	-17.7	-17.1	-18.6	-18.8	-19.8
	= ESI	04-20	67.0	100.0	09-21	118.3	98.6	95.6	93.6	91.3	88.9	89.3	89.9	89.6	91.8	89.5	88.9	89.8
	EEI	04-20	73.9	100.0	01-18	117.5	104.9	100.4	101.9	99.5	99.5	97.2	97.6	97.1	98.9	96.3	95.3	97.9
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	27.8	04-20	49.9	31.5	31.8	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.2	32.4	31.7	30.3	33.5	32.4	30.2	
EE	Industry	04-20	-37.3	2.1	12-06	26.3	-16.4	-18.1	-22.0	-22.4	-19.6	-22.2	-21.4	-22.4	-21.3	-20.5	-22.1	-20.6
	Services	05-20	-66.9	6.0	01-06	37.7	-10.7	-10.5	-16.4	-11.7	-9.6	-14.0	-17.6	-12.7	-15.5	-10.6	-7.1	-6.0
	Consumer	09-22	-43.0	-9.2	10-06	12.5	-27.4	-31.1	-28.8	-30.0	-30.0	-33.9	-33.8	-32.4	-34.1	-34.9	-34.4	
	Retail trade	04-09	-43.0	8.7	04-07	36.7	3.6	-3.3	-8.0	-8.6	-9.1	-8.2	-12.9	-8.2	-15.6	-16.9	-23.5	-23.3
	Construction	04-09	-74.9	-2.3	05-06	48.5	-14.0	-2										

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023							2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-1.8	-5.6	-8.7	-9.6	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.6
	Services	05-20	-60.6	6.6	03-01	46.5	12.7	14.0	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	16.5	14.8	15.0	18.8	15.1	16.9
	Consumer	08-12	-40.6	-14.7	03-00	2.3	-20.2	-20.6	-16.4	-12.5	-15.5	-20.4	-19.6	-19.3	-18.5	-18.7	-17.3	-16.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.7	-4.7	04-15	17.5	7.8	3.7	-0.5	6.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.9	-0.3	2.4	4.8	4.1
	Construction	10-13	-69.9	-12.0	07-00	38.9	11.7	14.0	13.4	13.3	0.7	3.6	8.5	15.7	14.0	2.0	6.6	8.1
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	103.4	100.5	99.8	101.0	102.4	99.2	100.6	99.0	101.2	102.6	102.4	102.0
	EUI	04-20	58.4	100.0	04-00	123.4	105.5	107.1	108.7	107.5	106.2	106.9	109.9	109.5	107.3	109.1	108.8	108.1
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-3.0	16.4	04-22	28.2	17.8	15.5	12.4	18.5	10.5	13.5	15.6	15.3	17.1	15.1	12.4	11.8	
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-10.7	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.3	-8.3	-5.3	-3.5
	Services	05-20	-54.0	0.1	06-00	14.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.9	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	0.6	-2.4	0.1
	Consumer	09-22	-22.3	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-19.1	-17.2	-14.9	-14.2	-14.8	-15.8	-16.6	-13.5	-13.5	-11.5	-14.4	-13.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.5	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-4.6	-7.3	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.3	-12.1	-8.2	-12.3	-10.3
	Construction	04-15	-46.5	-4.7	09-00	43.1	-0.5	-1.5	-2.8	-4.2	-4.2	-3.5	-5.9	-7.2	-8.0	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6
	= ESI	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	93.5	95.8	97.0	94.7	93.4	96.6	94.4	96.2	95.7	98.2	98.1	100.7
	EUI	04-20	41.1	100.0	12-00	123.2	106.3	103.1	102.7	103.0	98.6	102.2	102.3	99.2	99.9	100.3	100.8	97.7
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	7.9	14.2	12-22	20.8	16.2	16.0	14.2	14.8	13.3	14.9	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.2	15.1	13.4	
HR	Industry	04-20	-35.9	-1.7	08-17	15.6	7.4	8.0	3.6	2.7	-0.4	2.5	6.3	5.7	6.5	7.7	3.6	9.0
	Services	04-20	-66.9	5.9	03-24	31.5	26.8	22.6	19.4	16.4	11.0	12.0	13.5	19.6	23.7	26.1	29.9	31.5
	Consumer	08-09	-42.7	-20.6	01-20	-0.7	-19.1	-16.5	-15.3	-17.2	-18.0	-16.4	-15.0	-12.4	-12.2	-11.6	-12.0	-9.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-50.1	-1.6	08-17	21.1	18.2	13.9	11.4	14.0	15.6	14.8	16.9	16.5	17.0	14.5	17.8	18.9
	Construction	03-10	-51.6	-11.7	10-19	22.6	12.0	12.5	12.9	18.1	17.0	15.4	14.5	18.9	17.4	18.1	9.6	12.0
	= ESI	04-20	66.0	100.0	01-20	113.7	108.2	107.5	104.9	104.6	102.4	104.6	106.0	107.8	109.2	110.2	109.8	112.7
	EUI	04-20	70.5	100.0	01-24	117.4	112.5	111.6	108.5	110.8	109.0	109.6	107.1	109.7	113.0	117.4	110.5	111.7
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	-15.0	1.0	03-22	13.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.3	-6.0	0.1	0.7	-2.3	-7.4	-6.4	-3.2	-5.9	-10.5	
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-1.8	-3.5	-4.7	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-7.4	-7.4	-7.9	-6.8	-7.3	-5.7
	Services	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.4	1.8	7.4	8.0	5.5	6.0
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-15.1	-16.6	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.7
	Retail trade	03-13	-29.5	-1.2	05-00	27.0	16.0	14.5	13.8	13.7	11.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	10.2	13.6	7.5	11.2
	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-15.1	07-23	9.2	6.8	5.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	5.4	8.0	7.7	8.7	5.3	2.0	4.3
	= ESI	05-20	57.6	100.0	05-00	123.2	104.2	101.2	100.7	100.3	99.8	98.1	97.5	97.5	99.2	100.9	99.4	100.9
	EUI	05-20	76.3	100.0	05-00	128.0	109.8	109.4	107.6	107.0	108.3	109.0	105.7	105.7	107.4	107.5	106.4	106.4
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-19	19.1	26.0	10-22	36.7	26.8	25.1	24.4	24.7	22.7	25.8	27.1	26.7	26.1	24.7	23.5	23.6	
CY	Industry	04-20	-50.4	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-1.8	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	-0.5	0.2	-3.4	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-5.9
	Services	05-20	-75.1	5.6	01-18	43.6	21.1	15.2	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	26.0	33.6	12.1	21.3	16.8	14.0
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-25.3	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-28.0	-27.6	-26.7	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.5	-7.4	08-07	20.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.5	-5.5
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-21.6	11-03	38.6	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	103.5	103.9	107.8	104.9	106.5	104.7	104.2	104.9	103.8	104.6	103.3	100.1
	EUI	04-13	64.3	100.0	05-08	131.8	108.4	108.4	102.9	104.2	104.8	104.6	110.3	113.0	86.9	103.2	109.6	119.0
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	-3.9	40.8	03-22	61.3	39.1	41.0	34.7	42.1	36.9	42.4	37.6	38.2	46.5	42.6	43.1	42.8	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.0	-3.3	02-07	10.7	-7.5	-9.5	-7.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.8	-8.2	-8.0	-9.2	-7.9	-6.0	-5.0
	Services	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	2.2	-1.6	-3.1	-4.0	-2.9	2.3	-1.8	-0.6	2.6	1.8	0.1	2.7
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-8.7	09-06	13.7	-24.3	-18.4	-21.2	-15.3	-17.9	-12.2	-18.0	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	5.4	7.6	4.8	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.2	3.7	0.6	3.1	1.8
	Construction	07-09	-77.0	-18.0	01-07	18.7	-9.3	-11.3	-12.4	-13.3	-12.9	-11.5	-12.2	-10.8	-11.5	-10.9	-13.5	-10.2
	= ESI	03-09	62.2	100.0	01-07	118.5	94.6	93.8	93.6	94.2	95.1	96.8	94.5	94.4	96.1	96.6	98.1	98.1
	EUI	02-09	58.8	100.0	03-07	118.0	100.1	99.9	98.2	97.8	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.7	99.5	101.0	100.9	100.5
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-21	13.8	23.9	10-22	31.5	22.6	21.7	18.4	18.9	22.1	19.9	24.9	20.5	23.5	23.3	19.3	17.4	
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-19.9	-20.2	-18.9	-18.4	-17.4	-14.2	-13.1	-11.1	-8.6	-8.8	-9.2	-9.3
	Services	03-09	-46.2	8.0	01-06	34.9	5.9	3.8	1.1	1.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.6	-4.9	-4.1	-10.8	-15.1	-13.1
	Consumer	11-09	-37.4	-5.9	02-07	11.9	-0.9	-1.8	-3.7	-1.4	-1.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9
	Retail trade	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	6.2	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.4	4.3
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-24.7	03-07	11.4	-10.4	-10.5	-13.6	-13.3	-14.0	-15.4	-14.0	-13.4	-15.8	-19.2	-21.4	-20.0
	= ESI	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	94.8	94.1	93.3	94.2	94.1	96.0	96.2	96.9	99.3	97.7	96.1	96.7
	EUI	04-09	61.2	100.0	02-07	115.8	102.8	101.8	100.2	97.8	99.2	98.9	101.3	102.8	102.2	102.3	98.4	100.7
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	20.9	11-22	31.5	19.8	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.2	19.7	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.4	20.6	23.2	
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.9	-16.0	08-21	21.4	-19.6	-24.7	-42.4	-40.1	-22.3	-20.1	-10.7	-24.4	-29.1	-19.1	-19.0	-20.4
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-7.9	02-02	3.7	-18.6	-15.3	-12.3	-17.6	-13.6	-16.5	-16.9	-17.0	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.7	-8.1														

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.7	-3.9	06-21	18.8	-7.8	-14.2	-13.5	-12.3	-19.1	-20.5	-16.6	-19.8	-20.9	-14.8	-15.5	-21.2
	Services	04-20	-55.5	12.3	07-21	34.4	8.0	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.2	-3.5	0.1	0.8	4.4
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-9.8	12-17	3.9	-23.7	-24.6	-22.3	-21.1	-22.1	-25.0	-23.8	-22.1	-17.8	-18.8	-16.6	-16.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.8	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-15.9	-35.7	-29.4	-28.2	-24.4	-26.7	-25.7	-27.3	-18.0	-29.7	-15.2	-12.1
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.4	06-21	26.8	-3.8	-6.0	-8.6	-10.8	-10.9	-8.8	-11.2	-8.5	-8.0	-14.9	-14.1	-17.8
	= ESI	04-20	59.5	100.0	06-21	123.5	91.1	86.3	85.6	87.6	83.6	80.3	83.6	81.2	84.1	86.9	88.1	87.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	60.0	100.0	08-21	122.4	102.7	101.5	102.7	97.8	91.8	92.4	95.7	97.7	92.1	92.0	96.3	98.4
PL	Industry	05-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	1.2	-19.8	-20.6	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.2	-16.7	-16.3	-15.6
	Services	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-6.5	-7.8	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.3	06-19	7.3	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0	1.6	1.2	1.9
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-0.6	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.0
	Construction	01-02	-66.6	-28.5	02-08	-0.7	-22.3	-22.7	-21.4	-20.9	-20.5	-19.6	-18.7	-17.9	-17.5	-16.1	-15.7	-14.8
	= ESI	04-20	51.3	100.0	05-07	121.9	91.8	93.7	94.0	94.7	95.8	95.7	96.7	98.8	98.8	102.0	101.5	101.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	55.0	100.0	01-08	123.4	98.3	98.3	95.8	97.7	97.2	98.8	98.3	99.6	99.2	100.0	102.0	102.1
PT	Industry	03-24	15.3	23.4	03-22	31.3	23.3	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.2	20.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.3	15.3
	Services	05-20	-38.7	-6.2	05-00	5.7	-5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.4	-6.8
	Consumer	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.2	16.5	9.8	11.1	7.9	4.6	1.4	-1.0	0.7	4.1	4.5	5.9	7.5
	Retail trade	10-12	-47.8	-20.2	01-00	-2.4	-29.8	-26.9	-23.4	-20.9	-22.1	-26.4	-27.5	-30.5	-26.1	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6
	Construction	04-20	-30.1	-4.2	03-00	10.5	5.6	5.3	3.5	5.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	4.9	3.3	1.6	2.0
	= ESI	05-20	57.5	100.0	02-00	115.1	102.2	99.1	100.1	100.6	97.0	95.7	94.6	96.0	96.4	97.6	100.1	100.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	68.8	100.0	10-17	115.7	108.2	106.5	106.0	104.9	107.1	105.2	106.0	107.9	106.2	106.8	110.9	107.8
RO	Industry	08-21	0.9	6.5	10-22	13.0	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6
	Services	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	-0.5	-2.2	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5
	Consumer	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.8	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.1	2.3	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	7.1
	Retail trade	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	25.2	2.9	7.1	5.0	3.8	3.2	6.4	7.3	8.5	8.7	11.0	9.7	8.9
	= ESI	03-00	-46.6	-16.0	12-07	1.9	-8.0	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	-5.8	-6.4	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9	-6.0	-5.0	-5.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	59.2	100.0	06-04	124.6	101.1	99.5	101.1	100.3	101.1	100.3	101.4	102.1	102.5	102.5	101.6	103.7
SI	Industry	04-20	48.2	100.0	05-15	115.6	107.1	106.7	106.5	109.0	106.6	104.5	106.6	103.0	106.2	103.4	106.2	108.4
	Services	07-21	4.1	10.4	03-22	15.1	11.2	9.8	11.2	6.5	8.1	9.2	9.7	10.7	10.4	8.6	11.1	11.2
	Consumer	01-09	-38.0	-0.4	09-06	15.2	-8.8	-8.0	-9.6	-11.3	-10.1	-10.5	-11.3	-8.4	-6.6	-7.4	-10.2	-9.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	39.0	18.1	18.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.0	13.8	18.6	17.1
	Construction	09-12	-43.0	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-31.5	-30.6	-33.9	-32.1	-32.8	-32.5	-32.3	-32.1	-31.6	-28.3	-29.3	-28.9
	= ESI	04-20	61.7	100.0	07-07	116.1	94.8	95.1	92.9	91.4	91.9	93.8	93.1	94.1	96.0	96.4	95.5	95.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	76.0	100.0	01-18	117.9	106.1	106.3	105.5	104.8	103.3	104.9	104.6	107.4	106.2	104.3	104.8	105.4
SK	Industry	08-21	13.5	20.1	03-22	30.8	17.7	18.1	17.5	20.0	18.4	20.1	19.0	19.0	19.8	17.8	21.0	21.4
	Services	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-3.9	-15.5	-18.7	-14.7	-1.6	-6.3	-8.1	-3.2	-3.1	-6.0	-8.0	-1.7
	Consumer	05-20	-65.2	17.8	04-02	63.1	-0.9	7.8	8.9	5.9	0.5	11.8	7.5	7.1	5.4	11.2	26.6	20.5
	Retail trade	12-03	-37.6	-19.4	04-07	3.2	-24.9	-25.2	-21.7	-20.1	-20.2	-19.1	-19.8	-18.5	-16.6	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0
	Construction	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.1	6.4	3.6	6.0	7.8	11.1	10.7	4.0	3.1
	= ESI	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	123.0	92.1	86.7	86.8	88.5	92.8	95.9	92.5	94.5	95.3	97.2	98.2	100.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-09	70.6	100.0	11-17	121.3	107.4	105.5	106.9	105.4	106.0	104.2	101.1	102.6	100.9	105.2	105.0	108.9
FI	Industry	07-21	9.3	21.0	01-23	32.6	16.5	17.4	15.9	10.7	15.5	19.3	20.1	21.1	13.8	15.5	13.7	11.5
	Services	03-09	-36.8	-0.5	03-07	24.9	-12.9	-12.2	-16.2	-18.9	-18.6	-21.4	-19.9	-20.6	-19.5	-13.8	-11.3	-13.2
	Consumer	12-01	-62.7	10.4	09-00	58.4	3.0	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.7	-4.3	-4.4
	Retail trade	09-22	-18.9	-3.0	12-17	6.9	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.8	-8.1	-11.8	-12.3	-12.0	-12.2	-9.3	-9.5	-10.0
	Construction	04-20	-33.2	-1.2	02-18	25.3	-0.7	-2.2	-3.7	-13.1	-5.5	-9.8	-6.0	-5.1	-11.3	-4.0	-7.5	-4.5
	= ESI	06-09	-57.2	-8.8	03-07	27.4	-26.2	-9.1	-25.2	-33.0	-32.7	-37.7	-42.2	-43.5	-38.4	-40.1	-42.9	-40.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	62.3	100.0	12-00	131.9	97.1	98.3	96.0	91.6	89.7	85.0	91.8	88.7	90.7	94.0	94.8	94.5
SE	Industry	02-20	3.1	19.9	04-20	40.5	24.2	21.2	22.4	21.5	22.7	21.6	23.7	26.6	21.2	20.3	19.9	23.5
	Services	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	-0.2	2.6	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-5.6	-0.3	-0.2	-1.6
	Consumer	04-20	-57.9	18.4	11-10	47.6	1.8	2.2	4.5	5.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-2.8	1.6	1.4	5.5
	Retail trade	10-22	-27.4	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-17.9	-15.3	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.2	-17.8	-15.7	-13.1	-8.5	-6.9	-5.2
	Construction	12-08	-39.9	11.5	01-10	45.1	-14.9	-4.0	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.3	0.8	4.5	4.0	6.5
	= ESI	07-03	-67.0	-4.1	04-07	51.0	-20.1	-14.5	-26.2	-34.9	-28.1	-29.5	-28.4	-27.5	-25.6	-31.6	-27.8	-32.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	63.9	100.0	10-21	121.3	86.2	89.0	89.1	87.2	86.5	86.2	85.2	86.4	85.5	90.8	92.2	93.0
ME^(a)	Industry	04-20	66.2	100.0	10-21	120.0	100.2	100.6	101.9	97.2	98.4	97.8	98.5	95.6	98.5	98.9	98.2	99.1
	Services	05-19	-10.4	12.2	09-22	28.1	22.8	21.4	20.9	22.2	21.1	22.5	23.4	23.9	22.4	20.7	19.7	19.1
	Consumer	12-20	-29.8	3.7	07-22	20.9	3.0	6.2	5.2	13.5	8.5	2.7	1.3	7.7	5.6	8.7	5.2	8.1
	Retail trade	07-20	-67.5	8.3	03-19	27.9	18.6	18.8	21.8	16.9	11.1	16.7	16.5	16.0	17.1	13.6	14.6	21.6
	Construction	07-20	-37.5	-13.2	06-23	7.0	4.2	6.7	7.0	3.8	2.9	-5.7	-4.1	0.6	4.6	1.7	-1.6	1.0
	= ESI	07-20	55.1	100.0	06-23	114.5	110.8	113.3	114.5	113.7	110.0	106.8	106.8	112.3	113.9	112.5	108.4	112.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-20	70.3	100.0	03-24	123.2	121.3	116.9	105.3	104.5	110.9	108.8	109.7	114.4	117.4	115.6	117.6	123.2
MK^(a)	Industry	12-23	13.8	42.6	03-22	73.7	29.3	27.5	24.5	51.4	36.6	21.8	23.0	23.1	13.8	16.6	15.7	17.2
	Services	04-20	-54.3	-2.3	07-08	11.4	-1.1	-0.5	-2.7	-0.1	-3.7	-1.3	-2.3					

TABLE 1 (continued): **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.5	3.3	01-15	9.6	-1.5	-0.4	-1.0	-2.4	-3.5	-0.2	-0.9	1.0	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.1
	Services	04-20	-54.0	6.5	07-21	18.3	5.3	3.3	4.3	4.5	8.1	4.3	4.9	10.7	9.5	9.4	8.2	10.8
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.0	06-20	14.9	-8.4	-7.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.3	-3.7	-6.5	-2.4	1.8	1.8	-1.1	1.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.7	8.3	12-19	17.2	9.9	8.8	8.6	12.0	13.2	8.4	12.1	11.9	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.0
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-10.2	02-19	10.1	-2.7	-4.7	-4.4	-6.5	-2.3	-3.2	-2.3	-0.3	-3.8	-2.7	-1.6	2.7
	= ESI	04-20	45.4	100.0	11-19	116.5	95.5	95.8	97.3	95.3	95.9	98.0	97.0	103.0	106.2	104.7	104.4	106.5
	E EI	04-20	77.0	100.0	08-19	117.6	105.8	105.2	104.8	104.6	105.1	105.5	106.2	106.4	107.9	107.4	104.5	102.1
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	25.5	09-22	34.4	29.6	32.6	30.4	26.6	27.0	23.8	25.4	26.7	23.8	23.5	23.0	26.5	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.4	0.4	1.3	-0.6	0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-2.2	-1.6
	Services	04-20	-35.5	20.8	08-17	32.0	22.7	21.6	21.6	21.7	22.0	20.2	20.4	19.4	19.5	20.5	22.0	23.4
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-10.0	09-07	8.5	-12.6	-9.0	-15.0	-20.2	-32.1	-28.9	-25.4	-24.7	-22.5	-19.9	-20.9	-20.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.1	18.6	02-13	26.7	17.6	17.0	17.0	14.6	15.6	19.1	16.5	15.0	16.0	13.6	12.0	11.5
	Construction	04-20	-46.3	-10.6	07-11	6.9	-11.0	-7.8	-11.0	-11.9	-12.5	-11.7	-11.1	-8.9	-11.1	-10.0	-7.8	-11.2
	= ESI	04-20	42.2	100.0	09-07	115.5	100.5	101.8	97.0	96.6	91.9	92.5	94.3	93.4	94.0	96.8	95.7	96.4
	E EI	04-20	41.0	100.0	05-11	116.2	106.2	104.9	105.9	104.7	102.1	101.7	102.9	105.4	107.1	105.9	105.1	102.1
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	22.0	06-20	48.9	16.8	18.1	16.9	17.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	16.1	18.5	18.9	18.7	16.7	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023							2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.6	10-21	12.9	-3.8	-5.7	-7.6	-8.8	-9.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.8	-8.5	-8.7	-8.7	-8.4
	EA	04-20	-37.4	-3.4	10-21	14.8	-2.7	-5.0	-6.9	-9.0	-9.5	-8.4	-8.9	-9.2	-8.9	-9.2	-9.4	-8.8
	BG	03-09	-34.0	-7.7	06-21	7.4	-15.2	-18.3	-19.7	-21.5	-20.8	-19.4	-20.1	-21.8	-17.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.3
	BG	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	-1.4	0.5	-1.4	-1.5	-0.5
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	1.2	06-00	28.2	-3.9	-9.1	-15.5	-14.4	-8.4	-14.2	-5.7	-7.8	-5.5	-8.5	-11.3	-7.6
	DK	02-09	-42.9	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-14.3	-5.2	-4.6	-4.9	-5.9	-11.8	-6.3	-15.3	-8.3	-5.5	-7.1	-3.6
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.4	09-21	23.9	-1.4	-4.9	-8.5	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.7	-14.8	-16.4	-17.9	-16.6
	EE	04-20	-37.3	2.1	12-06	26.3	-16.4	-18.1	-22.0	-22.4	-19.6	-22.2	-21.4	-22.4	-21.3	-20.5	-22.1	-20.6
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-5.2	01-22	13.9	2.2	-0.3	4.0	1.3	3.8	-1.2	-5.0	-4.8	-5.6	-1.5	-4.2	4.8
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-1.8	-5.6	-8.7	-9.6	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.6
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-10.7	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.3	-8.3	-5.3	-3.5
	HR	04-20	-35.9	-1.7	08-17	15.6	7.4	8.0	3.6	2.7	-0.4	2.5	6.3	5.7	6.5	7.7	3.6	9.0
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-1.8	-3.5	-4.7	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-7.4	-7.4	-7.9	-6.8	-7.3	-5.7
	CY	04-20	-50.4	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-1.8	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	-0.5	0.2	-3.4	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-5.9
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.3	02-07	10.7	-7.5	-9.5	-7.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.8	-8.2	-8.0	-9.2	-7.9	-6.0	-5.0
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-19.9	-20.2	-18.9	-18.4	-17.4	-14.2	-13.1	-11.1	-8.6	-8.8	-9.2	-9.3
	LU	04-20	-54.9	-16.0	08-21	21.4	-19.6	-24.7	-42.4	-40.1	-22.3	-20.1	-10.7	-24.4	-29.1	-19.1	-19.0	-20.4
	HU	03-09	-34.8	-2.4	07-18	16.8	-7.4	-3.4	-9.7	-7.3	-5.8	-8.3	-11.6	-8.2	-7.5	-9.6	-11.3	-6.0
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.1	09-23	44.4	8.5	-11.4	-20.0	10.6	9.1	44.4	0.3	-4.7	-2.8	-13.6	-37.9	-11.0
NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.6	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-3.1	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-3.1	-5.9	-4.2	-4.0	-4.5	
AT	03-09	-37.7	-3.9	06-21	18.8	-7.8	-14.2	-13.5	-12.3	-19.1	-20.5	-16.6	-19.8	-20.9	-14.8	-15.5	-21.2	
PL	04-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	-1.2	-19.8	-20.6	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.2	-16.7	-16.3	-15.6	
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.2	05-00	5.7	-5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.3	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.4	-6.8	
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	-0.5	-2.2	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	
SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.4	09-06	15.2	-8.8	-8.0	-9.6	-11.3	-10.1	-10.5	-11.3	-8.4	-6.6	-7.4	-10.2	-9.1	
SK	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-3.9	-15.5	-18.7	-14.7	-1.6	-6.3	-8.1	-3.2	-3.1	-6.0	-8.0	-1.7	
FI	03-09	-36.8	-0.5	03-07	24.9	-12.9	-12.2	-16.2	-18.9	-18.6	-21.4	-19.9	-20.6	-19.5	-13.8	-11.3	-13.2	
SE	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	-0.2	2.6	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-5.6	-0.3	-0.2	-1.6	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.7	8.8	10-21	22.5	5.4	2.8	0.3	-1.1	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.8
	EA	04-20	-57.6	8.2	09-21	25.1	6.0	3.8	1.9	-0.8	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
	BE	04-20	-41.3	-1.0	01-11	16.0	-9.7	-17.3	-16.6	-22.5	-15.0	-11.3	-14.1	-12.7	-10.9	-16.8	-10.9	-3.5
	BG	04-20	-47.4	20.1	09-08	44.1	12.4	11.8	11.0	16.3	15.2	18.0	22.2	16.1	18.6	15.9	17.2	17.9
	CZ	04-20	-58.6	14.8	06-00	55.8	12.3	-0.1	-4.4	-4.3	-0.8	-10.5	12.1	12.2	10.2	4.0	0.2	4.0
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.7	05-18	29.7	-3.0	3.4	7.7	10.2	7.1	-3.6	3.6	4.3	-1.2	7.2	13.1	10.9
	DE	04-20	-51.4	5.3	09-21	30.4	2.5	1.6	-2.3	-8.0	-7.6	-5.4	-7.1	-8.1	-5.8	-9.9	-9.4	-9.9
	EE	04-20	-62.3	12.0	03-02	48.4	-8.2	-11.0	-14.7	-11.5	-9.2	-13.3	-13.8	-13.1	-10.3	-14.9	-15.4	-12.1
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-32.1	15.9	02-00	44.7	21.0	26.6	25.5	19.5	18.6	9.2	12.0	15.1	12.7	21.5	21.9	30.5
	ES	04-20	-53.3	3.2	08-00	17.5	7.6	2.5	-2.2	-2.7	4.4	0.6	1.1	-0.7	6.5	5.1	5.1	2.0
	FR	04-20	-69.1	7.6	11-00	26.1	6.9	7.5	8.1	-1.3	5.5	13.3	5.7	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.8	9.3
	HR	04-20	-55.9	19.1	08-17	48.9	27.4	29.6	25.6	14.3	16.7	17.5	31.0	28.4	27.9	30.7	20.1	32.3
	IT	05-20	-26.1	9.6	07-00	31.1	6.2	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	-0.5	2.7
	CY	04-20	-88.2	5.0	03-08	39.8	4.7	6.7	12.1	25.4	13.0	6.8	11.1	3.9	7.9	8.6	1.3	-4.4
	LV	04-20	-37.4	10.6	03-02	38.2	5.9	-0.3	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.0	2.0	0.9	6.1	7.5	12.2
	LT	04-09	-33.4	11.5	02-03	39.1	0.8	-3.1	-5.9	-3.8	-2.5	4.9	6.1	8.1	10.4	12.3	9.9	13.3
	LU	04-20	-76.8	-1.7	04-16	38.4	-6.4	-8.1	-40.9	-38.1	0.9	10.9	9.5	-10.7	-15.9	3.1	7.5	0.5
	HU	04-20	-62.5	6.6	01-00	29.7	-0.9	4.9	-4.8	0.5	2.4	1.3	0.8	4.4	3.4	0.1	-0.8	7.1
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.3	03-23	74.1	70.9	9.9	-17.3	49.4	32.3	49.1	2.9	5.8	-10.0	1.5	-20.7	17.9
NL	04-20	-59.2	6.5	02-18	19.8	8.4	7.9	6.7	6.0	2.8	3.4	3.0	4.8	2.3	1.7	4.3	3.6	
AT	04-20	-51.5	10.2	08-00	32.4	5.5	-4.9	-2.4	-5.6	-5.6	-8.5	-1.5	-3.6	-6.7	-3.2	-8.4	-11.8	
PL	04-20	-69.9	7.6	12-06	29.8	-12.4	-14.8	-12.1	-12.0	-8.7	-6.6	-6.5	-4.6	-7.2	-5.7	-5.9	-3.7	
PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.1	3.2	1.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.6	-3.0	-2.9	6.0	1.3	3.4	1.7	2.6	
RO	04-20	-76.9	9.5	04-03	39.0	4.1	1.3	1.9	3.2	3.5	5.9	6.6	5.7	4.6	3.8	2.6	2.8	
SI	04-20	-48.1	18.7	06-06	42.8	0.2	4.9	5.0	1.7	3.7	-2.1	4.0	10.9	9.7	0.5	0.2	2.8	
SK	04-20	-78.9	17.9	05-07	60.7	11.3	0.6	-12.1	-6.1	29.1	-6.0	2.8	20.5	21.7	6.0	10.9	21.9	
FI	04-20	-44.8	10.9	05-07	39.0	-11.6	-12.6	-15.7	-20.0	-13.7	-15.4	-12.2	-17.1	-13.3	-10.0	0.0	-3.9	
SE	04-20	-49.8	21.1	09-10	44.9	10.9	16.7	10.1	4.9	9.3	11.1	12.6	13.7	6.6	12.6	10.2	11.0	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.6	12-21	11.0	-9.1	-10.9	-13.1	-14.5	-17.4	-17.8	-18.7	-19.6	-20.2	-20.9	-20.9	-20.0
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.2	12-21	14.7	-6.0	-9.3	-12.0	-14.4	-18.0	-17.1	-17.9	-18.3	-19.8	-20.1	-20.0	-18.6
	BE	05-20	-56.8	-18.9	06-00	12.0	-29.7	-32.7	-34.4	-35.5	-38.2	-38.1	-37.1	-39.9	-35.6	-43.7	-43.3	-37.4
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.5	07-19	-7.0	-20.8	-18.3	-19.0	-19.3	-22.3	-20.0	-19.7	-21.6	-18.9	-21.1	-22.8	-20.9
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.4	11-00	29.5	-13.4	-16.3	-18.7	-16.3	-17.4	-19.8	-19.1	-24.4	-20.3	-20.1	-24.2	-19.8
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.8	09-06	5.6	-26.4	-14.9	-17.8	-19.1	-17.8	-26.9	-15.6	-42.6	-19.7	-22.1	-25.3	-18.4
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-8.8	04-22	29.7	0.6	-4.0	-9.8	-15.7	-22.1	-19.1	-22.2	-22.6	-24.7	-26.4	-27.9	-26.2
	EE	03-09	-68.2	-9.7	12-06	26.5	-38.1	-43.2	-43.7	-47.3	-46.7	-49.8	-47.7	-50.8	-45.1	-48.8	-48.1	-48.4
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-09	-61.1	-20.0	01-22	14.0	-8.1	-15.1	-3.6	-7.2	-8.4	-11.9	-22.7	-19.4	-14.6	-19.9		

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	07-21	-7.1	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.1	7.7	7.2
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.3	10-21	-7.5	8.0	9.6	10.7	11.7	12.2	11.2	10.3	10.6	9.5	8.2	8.8	8.2
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	24.3	3.2	07-21	-17.2	6.3	4.8	8.2	6.4	9.3	8.9	9.1	12.7	5.1	1.3	-3.0	-3.9
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.4	01-04	-17.1	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5
	CZ	03-01	29.8	5.6	04-00	-6.2	10.5	11.0	23.4	22.6	7.1	12.4	10.2	11.2	6.5	9.5	9.9	7.1
	DK	07-07	30.5	11.0	01-10	-24.9	13.4	3.9	3.7	5.8	7.0	4.8	7.0	7.7	4.2	1.7	9.1	3.2
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.6	08-21	-15.3	7.2	12.4	13.5	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.0	16.2	13.8	12.9	16.6	13.7
	EE	12-08	15.3	-4.0	07-21	-27.6	2.9	0.0	7.7	8.3	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	8.5	-2.0	2.8	1.4
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.8	12-18	-24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.5	08-21	-4.6	6.2	12.3	9.7	8.4	-1.1	1.0	4.1	10.0	14.8	6.1	12.4	10.7
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	6.8	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.2	12.5	10.3	15.1	12.3	8.6	10.7	11.7
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	22.6	14.8	14.1	16.4	18.6	14.0	16.0	13.5	14.3	11.7	6.9	7.3
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	-2.8	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	-2.5	1.4	1.2	-1.6	-4.3	-5.7	-7.8
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.8	4.1	3.6	3.1
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.1	11-01	-43.0	-17.7	-22.1	-25.2	-13.6	-20.3	-18.9	-16.7	-15.9	-19.8	-17.3	-21.8	-8.8
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.6	-0.3	-0.8	-2.9	-2.4	-1.1	-3.6	-2.0
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.5	07-11	-16.0	16.8	13.8	12.1	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.5	5.9	-1.0	-0.2	2.2	3.7
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.8	06-22	-28.6	7.7	17.1	22.8	18.4	18.6	9.3	6.8	10.1	6.2	17.9	20.2	17.1
	HU	11-01	10.7	0.3	05-09	-17.9	-2.8	-4.9	-0.5	-2.3	-5.5	-5.0	0.5	-3.9	-5.4	-3.3	-2.6	-0.3
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.2	09-23	-43.5	-3.6	4.6	6.0	1.7	3.2	-43.5	3.1	30.8	-1.7	14.1	35.5	21.0
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.0	6.4	7.9	6.0	4.9	6.3
	AT	02-09	24.2	6.1	06-21	-18.0	10.6	13.2	14.3	5.5	15.2	15.3	12.2	19.6	14.4	10.2	8.6	11.2
PL	01-09	9.9	1.3	05-00	-7.1	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.4	
PT	05-20	18.2	2.4	01-08	-16.4	5.8	6.6	6.7	4.5	8.6	6.6	6.8	8.1	9.1	9.4	5.3	5.8	
RO	02-05	12.0	-1.1	05-20	-10.5	-3.1	-2.6	-4.3	-2.5	-3.9	-3.3	-3.3	-3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-3.7	-4.7	
SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	7.3	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.8	3.7	6.1	5.2	4.8	3.0	4.9	5.1	
SK	07-23	27.0	1.9	02-01	-28.0	6.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	5.0	21.0	23.0	24.0	4.0	20.0	14.0	
FI	03-23	22.0	3.3	08-00	-21.0	16.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	19.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	2.0	8.0	6.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	9.7	07-21	-27.0	13.0	15.4	8.5	9.3	6.1	7.1	13.0	6.8	13.5	5.3	-2.8	2.9	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.6	1.6	01-18	18.1	2.6	-6.1	-4.2	-4.7	-9.3	-7.5	-8.5	-6.9	-6.0	-6.5	-3.6	-2.9
	EA	05-20	-53.2	0.9	01-18	18.4	3.0	-6.5	-3.7	-4.1	-9.5	-6.9	-8.4	-7.1	-6.2	-7.0	-3.9	-3.4
	BE	05-20	-50.0	-0.6	07-06	17.7	-5.7	-17.5	-18.5	-19.8	-22.0	-25.0	-8.7	-17.0	-13.7	-16.9	-12.7	-2.6
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.0	01-07	30.6	5.1	1.9	0.3	-2.3	-2.3	-5.1	-3.5	-1.2	1.8	0.2	4.4	6.3
	CZ	06-20	-60.4	7.6	03-07	37.6	5.5	-6.4	-13.2	-0.8	-11.4	-1.2	-8.5	0.3	-2.1	-0.8	-3.4	-4.3
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.2	09-21	30.9	-13.4	2.7	5.3	9.5	9.9	-7.7	-5.4	-3.8	-3.4	-1.2	3.2	-1.3
	DE	04-20	-48.7	0.8	10-10	26.2	2.0	-13.6	-10.4	-11.7	-16.6	-9.2	-12.9	-10.2	-8.5	-12.5	-9.1	-8.9
	EE	04-09	-48.0	7.8	07-01	35.2	-18.3	-24.4	-26.0	-23.7	-20.4	-18.4	-24.2	-21.4	-23.6	-21.4	-22.3	-15.4
	IE	04-20	-46.9	31.2	03-00	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-37.9	5.6	03-00	37.5	16.2	10.0	11.1	-2.3	1.5	-2.8	-8.4	2.2	2.5	4.4	-4.0	6.9
	ES	05-20	-57.1	-2.7	12-06	18.4	-3.0	-5.4	-0.8	-2.3	-10.0	-9.6	-9.7	-3.6	-3.0	-1.7	1.5	1.1
	FR	05-20	-68.1	4.9	06-00	34.6	6.1	-0.8	5.4	8.0	-4.0	-8.0	-7.3	-7.0	-0.4	-5.1	0.8	0.3
	HR	05-20	-41.1	8.0	03-17	32.6	22.1	17.6	14.2	15.7	9.0	4.2	14.0	19.5	22.2	14.1	13.1	11.0
	IT	05-20	-61.9	-13.1	12-21	10.9	-6.6	-8.1	-11.3	-11.8	-13.4	-14.0	-15.5	-16.2	-15.9	-14.6	-15.8	-14.4
	CY	05-20	-76.5	-10.7	04-07	37.6	-2.4	-1.6	6.0	5.7	8.8	9.9	9.2	-1.9	-2.4	-1.8	2.5	8.6
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.6	10-03	25.4	-6.5	-9.5	-9.7	-7.6	-11.7	-9.6	-9.7	-7.0	-9.4	-8.8	-4.5	-0.1
	LT	01-09	-40.8	5.1	12-05	26.8	-11.6	-16.5	-15.2	-11.7	-9.8	-11.3	-6.2	-7.5	-8.1	-3.4	-5.9	2.7
	LU	05-20	-78.0	-2.5	03-16	41.1	-40.0	-22.4	-21.0	-16.6	-31.9	-32.1	-20.7	-40.5	-6.2	-26.9	-23.0	-24.9
	HU	03-09	-59.0	-3.2	07-18	25.3	-26.1	-25.4	-24.7	-27.2	-24.0	-31.6	-30.6	-29.5	-25.0	-24.9	-27.1	-25.1
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.7	07-23	59.1	-43.2	-2.0	22.0	59.1	18.9	9.5	2.4	18.8	48.7	12.5	-8.3	-2.0
NL	06-20	-42.9	3.9	12-10	19.7	3.5	2.0	-1.8	0.0	-0.3	-2.2	-4.1	-3.2	-4.9	0.2	2.0	-3.4	
AT	06-20	-61.5	12.1	07-10	37.9	-0.1	-16.9	-9.9	-11.1	-21.9	-18.9	-19.4	-19.7	-22.1	-12.8	-5.2	-6.7	
PL	05-20	-53.3	0.1	04-04	32.3	-11.5	-16.3	-12.5	-12.7	-11.7	-11.1	-9.6	-7.9	-8.4	-9.1	-7.8	-7.1	
PT	05-20	-57.1	-4.6	08-14	18.3	2.8	-3.2	-0.3	-3.4	-4.9	-3.9	-9.1	-13.9	-9.1	-4.3	-5.7	-2.6	
RO	06-20	-66.4	4.2	07-00	33.4	7.1	3.6	-0.2	3.9	-1.2	-3.0	3.9	1.0	2.8	1.4	1.3	5.5	
SI	05-20	-70.7	9.0	05-00	44.5	1.0	0.2	-4.9	-3.0	-2.6	-3.0	-0.1	-5.6	-1.5	1.1	-0.5	1.7	
SK	04-20	-89.7	12.9	02-02	64.1	10.5	-12.1	-10.2	12.8	10.1	16.3	-0.5	-0.6	-6.1	-24.5	-10.3	12.4	
FI	03-09	-48.1	8.5	03-06	40.8	-15.4	-18.5	-10.2	-5.0	-19.5	-17.4	-20.6	-24.7	-23.0	-21.6	-17.7	-4.4	
SE	06-20	-49.9	14.4	07-10	53.6	12.1	-0.5	-0.5	-8.0	0.5	-1.8	0.1	3.3	-1.6	-5.8	-1.8	-1.3	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.8	-10.0	-13.1	-15.0	-16.4	-21.0	-21.2	-19.4	-21.6	-22.8	-21.3	-23.1	-21.1
	EA	05-09	-60.8	-14.1	02-22	8.4	-5.3	-11.0	-12.5	-13.8	-20.7	-21.1	-20.0	-22.6	-24.5	-21.1	-21.8	-19.8
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.4	06-00	9.1	-30.3	-32.1	-34.8	-35.8	-39.7	-38.9	-38.3	-40.3	-36.4	-41.3	-44.1	-38.3
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.0	07-19	-13.7	-26.5	-26.5	-26.4	-26.9	-27.9	-27.1	-27.0	-27.1	-25.1	-27.6	-28.8	-25.9
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-7.3	07-00	26.6	-17.4	-18.7	-19.2	-18.1	-20.9	-21.9	-21.4	-26.9	-21.7	-22.6	-25.9	-21.7
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-25.6	-14.4	-17.2	-21.1	-17.2	-26.6	-19.7	-20.3	-23.2	-21.3	-26.0	-17.9
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.8	12-21	19.9	-3.8	-8.6	-10.5	-18.6	-23.4	-20.6	-23.6	-24.7	-26.7	-29.1	-29.6	-27.5
	EE	03-09	-63.5	-11.6	01-01	19.6	-36.3	-42.0	-41.3	-45.5	-45.0	-46.1	-48.7	-49.7	-42.6	-47.6	-45.6	-47.1
	IE	04-09	-96.7	-11.5	04-00	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-16.0	12-21	10.7	-19.5	-23.3	-9.4	-19.3	-16.0	-29.3	-34.0	-26.0				

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.1	3.0	1.7	1.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.5	02-22	18.2	4.0	2.7	2.0	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-2.9	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-3.3	-2.3
	BE	04-20	-43.1	-6.6	10-00	9.5	-6.7	-9.8	-11.3	-13.0	-11.9	-9.3	-16.6	-14.2	-11.2	-16.2	-13.6	-10.0
	BG	04-20	-29.1	-4.1	11-06	12.9	8.3	9.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	7.9	5.0	7.4	6.8
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.8	05-07	18.4	-0.7	-5.8	-8.1	-5.5	-4.3	-8.5	-11.9	-8.3	-10.1	-8.2	-6.0	-8.1
	DK	04-09	-42.8	0.7	10-21	31.0	-12.4	0.3	1.9	11.9	4.5	-6.1	0.9	-1.7	-3.5	5.6	12.8	1.7
	DE	04-09	-40.6	-5.0	02-22	21.6	-0.5	-2.7	-4.3	-8.1	-7.8	-10.6	-14.8	-10.9	-11.7	-9.9	-12.2	-8.9
	EE	04-09	-50.1	-0.3	12-21	29.2	-10.7	-10.1	-18.6	-17.8	-11.4	-18.2	-17.0	-13.9	-16.7	-15.0	-16.4	-9.1
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.4	-4.4	03-20	20.3	0.3	7.0	14.1	-3.8	-2.9	0.6	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	-2.2	-9.5	3.9
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.3	12-17	11.2	-2.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	2.6	-0.2	-2.5	-2.9	-1.7	-5.4	-2.8	-4.1
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-7.2	03-23	16.7	13.5	13.6	12.2	11.1	10.2	10.6	8.1	7.0	7.6	5.5	5.1	4.6
	HR	07-09	-27.9	3.3	02-23	32.2	16.1	15.0	13.5	10.1	17.5	20.8	13.9	11.6	20.8	22.9	16.4	22.4
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-1.8	12-00	11.9	6.6	6.5	5.1	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.8	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.2
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5
	LV	02-09	-48.6	0.0	11-05	14.2	-3.3	-3.1	-1.2	-3.3	-2.0	-0.5	-2.4	-2.0	-3.2	-1.3	1.4	-0.8
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.8	02-22	20.5	-2.3	-3.6	-11.7	-10.5	-7.6	-3.3	2.5	3.6	3.9	8.1	5.7	10.7
	LU	04-09	-68.1	-15.9	12-21	41.3	-12.8	-18.5	-18.1	-26.2	-17.0	-15.9	-3.6	-18.4	-22.0	-11.2	-10.9	-2.9
	HU	03-09	-47.3	-1.3	08-21	21.2	3.3	6.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.4	-0.7	0.2	1.0	3.8	-1.9	-3.5	2.5
MT	04-20	-68.1	4.2	03-23	60.2	57.1	-2.7	7.8	53.6	4.8	-1.2	16.6	-6.2	19.8	30.8	-13.2	1.2	
NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.1	12-21	22.8	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.9	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	
AT	03-09	-39.6	0.4	12-21	29.0	2.4	-1.8	-4.2	-4.7	-15.5	-10.6	-13.1	-14.1	-19.9	-16.5	-15.5	-11.8	
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.2	-6.9	-8.6	-10.1	-9.1	-7.9	-5.7	-6.5	-4.1	-5.4	-6.5	-4.3	-4.8	
PT	04-20	-28.8	0.9	10-17	13.6	5.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.2	1.3	2.0	7.3	7.2	9.2	8.0	2.8	
RO	04-20	-41.2	-6.5	05-15	6.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-2.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	
SI	01-09	-51.9	-5.2	12-21	29.9	7.2	7.1	5.0	2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-0.4	3.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.9	
SK	02-09	-57.6	-5.9	12-17	35.0	2.3	5.8	7.0	-5.1	-4.8	-2.9	-9.2	-8.1	-8.0	-0.2	0.0	7.1	
FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.0	12-21	27.2	-5.3	-5.6	-11.8	-10.7	-16.7	-18.6	-19.3	-19.7	-16.6	-11.7	-13.4	-10.3	
SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.8	12-21	35.8	3.9	-4.1	-2.8	-4.8	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	1.1	3.1	1.0	-2.7	-4.3	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.1	10.8	6.5	4.4	3.6	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.7
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.8	04-22	60.2	11.0	6.2	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.6
	BE	02-09	-22.3	5.7	04-22	54.0	8.0	-4.5	-9.1	-9.7	-9.6	-9.2	-2.2	-4.4	-4.8	-4.4	1.2	-2.8
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.7	04-22	38.5	8.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.9	9.3	11.8	8.9	7.5
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	9.0	03-22	57.1	17.0	9.3	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	3.9	5.7	12.9	13.0	12.6	11.9
	DK	04-20	-19.4	3.4	04-22	47.6	4.5	-1.5	-1.9	-4.4	0.9	2.2	-5.5	-3.1	-17.4	1.5	-0.6	-5.4
	DE	03-09	-14.0	9.2	04-22	71.8	12.8	7.7	5.5	3.1	2.7	5.0	6.3	2.7	4.5	5.8	4.0	6.3
	EE	02-09	-37.4	10.1	04-22	64.0	-7.1	-10.9	-13.3	-14.5	-8.7	-12.9	-9.2	-5.5	-3.8	-1.3	-5.0	-2.9
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-09	-9.8	5.9	03-22	47.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	1.6	-3.5	-1.3	-3.4	-4.4	-2.8	-4.4	-3.6	-2.8
	ES	04-20	-26.7	2.8	03-22	45.7	6.5	6.1	4.6	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.0	7.7	4.8	4.3	3.6	5.0
	FR	02-15	-19.5	4.9	05-22	54.3	13.8	3.2	3.2	6.0	2.7	5.1	-0.7	-2.5	-1.7	0.8	-0.8	-0.1
	HR	02-09	-21.2	7.3	04-22	64.7	11.5	13.7	7.4	8.1	5.3	19.4	9.2	7.9	16.0	22.7	18.9	20.8
	IT	03-09	-14.1	8.1	04-22	53.2	6.4	6.4	4.1	1.6	3.1	4.8	1.8	2.7	1.5	3.5	4.8	4.0
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.7	05-22	73.3	27.7	25.2	4.3	9.1	14.1	19.9	19.6	16.4	7.2	5.9	13.9	22.4
	LV	02-09	-26.3	9.8	04-22	52.6	4.3	4.7	3.0	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.2	5.5	7.0	7.5	9.0	6.5
	LT	04-09	-37.3	4.8	04-22	55.9	8.9	5.3	5.7	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	1.6	1.3	3.4	5.8	6.8	2.1
	LU	12-08	-43.4	0.8	04-22	72.4	-14.7	2.2	-13.6	-28.0	-6.7	1.5	7.6	7.0	0.6	-3.5	0.1	0.8
	HU	04-09	-15.6	16.1	04-22	66.6	14.6	16.7	9.7	9.7	8.5	15.2	11.4	7.8	20.6	21.5	14.6	12.9
MT	04-20	-53.5	-4.8	11-22	75.9	8.6	27.4	-0.9	43.1	34.6	6.3	36.3	27.0	15.3	-10.5	-5.2	12.6	
NL	04-09	-15.7	10.2	04-22	55.2	13.6	10.3	8.1	5.6	8.3	6.3	8.5	5.2	8.6	8.0	9.5	5.9	
AT	03-09	-31.8	7.3	04-22	70.7	17.2	6.8	-1.0	3.5	-5.9	-5.3	5.4	2.6	4.7	11.3	3.6	4.1	
PL	04-20	-8.6	8.3	04-22	39.1	10.9	8.8	7.0	7.2	6.7	8.9	10.2	12.7	10.9	8.1	10.4	7.7	
PT	04-20	-25.1	5.5	04-22	43.3	2.6	-2.2	-2.9	-1.5	0.9	4.9	2.8	2.7	4.5	7.2	5.0	0.5	
RO	01-16	-4.5	17.3	11-00	60.2	21.0	17.3	16.0	14.0	16.3	15.1	14.9	15.4	16.6	18.7	16.1	14.4	
SI	03-09	-34.6	1.9	04-22	51.2	5.8	4.1	-2.9	-6.2	-6.3	-5.7	-2.4	0.4	1.6	2.0	-0.2	2.9	
SK	03-01	-63.0	8.4	12-02	58.0	13.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	10.0	-7.0	-8.0	12.0	11.0	
FI	03-09	-30.0	6.0	04-22	63.0	0.0	-6.0	-18.0	-16.0	-18.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	0.0	-5.0	2.0	10.0	
SE	04-20	-14.5	9.4	05-22	55.8	12.3	13.2	7.8	7.3	10.4	6.2	7.1	10.2	14.1	12.5	12.7	13.3	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.3	33.9	04-20	57.2	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.7	33.8	35.3	35.5	36.1	35.8	35.4	34.4	33.3
	EA	04-19	19.2	35.6	04-20	59.4	36.1	36.1	36.0	37.2	34.8	36.3	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.5	35.9	34.5
	BE	06-21	9.7	25.4	10-22	36.1	30.9	28.2	24.5	28.3	28.1	30.8	30.3	30.7	29.6	34.6	29.8	27.9
	BG	03-24	3.8	8.8	03-22	20.8	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.8
	CZ	06-21	29.7	52.4	09-22	65.0	48.8	49.3	49.6	48.4	47.2	55.8	49.6	48.6	50.7	58.1	46.2	46.6
	DK	08-21	2.1	25.0	11-23	39.5	24.7	35.5	31.4	32.9	35.4	33.3	36.3	39.5	38.4	36.0	37.9	36.9
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.4	04-20	68.7	47.8	48.2	47.3	49.2	47.1	47.2	48.8	49.3	47.5	48.1	47.3	45.5
	EE	08-21	11.1	29.2	11-23	44.3	32.2	28.0	34.2	36.8	33.7	39.2	40.9	44.3	33.4	40.7	36.1	38.2
	IE	11-21	10.3	26.8	06-22	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-21	-8.1	5.5	09-22	26.7	5.4	4.2	1.4	9.9	8.5	18.0	11.8	9.4	2.4	3.9	3.5	-6.0
	ES	10-21	24.6	37.6	11													

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.9	6.3	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.6	6.0
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.9	6.9	5.9	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	8.1	8.4	6.0	6.3
	BG	04-20	-60.8	9.0	07-07	31.2	6.5	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-3.9	6.1	11.3	5.3	10.1	3.0
	BE	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	12.8	12.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	16.5	14.4	15.5	15.4	15.5	11.5	12.8
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.1	19.8	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.9	26.2	23.1	23.4	26.6	24.9	24.6	27.2
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	-1.5	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.1
	DE	05-20	-39.3	11.9	11-00	49.0	10.9	7.4	6.0	5.9	2.3	2.1	4.7	5.2	7.1	6.2	3.3	2.4
	EE	05-20	-66.9	6.0	01-06	37.7	-10.7	-10.5	-16.4	-11.7	-9.6	-14.0	-17.6	-12.7	-15.5	-10.6	-7.1	-6.0
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-53.7	7.3	09-00	61.5	36.5	34.7	34.9	44.4	39.0	36.3	34.4	39.9	43.4	37.8	37.2	39.2
	ES	05-20	-60.6	6.6	03-01	46.5	12.7	14.0	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	16.5	14.8	15.0	18.8	15.1	16.9
	FR	05-20	-54.0	0.1	06-00	14.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.9	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	0.6	-2.4	0.1
	HR	04-20	-66.9	5.9	03-24	31.5	26.8	22.6	19.4	16.4	11.0	12.0	13.5	19.6	23.7	26.1	29.9	31.5
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.4	1.8	7.4	8.0	5.5	6.0
	CY	05-20	-75.1	5.6	01-18	43.6	21.1	15.2	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	26.0	33.6	12.1	21.3	16.8	14.0
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	2.2	-1.6	-3.1	-4.0	-2.9	2.3	-1.8	-0.6	2.6	1.8	0.1	2.7
	LT	03-09	-46.2	8.0	01-06	34.9	5.9	3.8	1.1	1.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.6	-4.9	-4.1	-10.8	-15.1	-13.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.8	-5.6	06-17	17.2	-10.0	-9.6	-15.4	-13.3	-12.8	-14.1	-11.6	-10.0	-7.2	-5.6	-8.4	-3.9
	MT	06-20	-67.7	19.5	05-07	63.5	41.9	33.8	36.1	22.1	0.9	16.1	25.1	5.9	30.9	16.7	12.8	6.9
NL	05-20	-51.5	4.9	04-07	45.2	5.2	6.1	4.4	3.0	3.6	4.8	2.4	2.8	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	
AT	04-20	-55.5	12.3	07-21	34.4	8.0	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.2	-3.5	0.1	0.8	4.4	
PL	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-6.5	-7.8	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	
PT	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.2	16.5	9.8	11.1	7.9	4.6	1.4	-1.0	0.7	4.1	4.5	5.9	7.5	
RO	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.8	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.1	2.3	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	7.1	
SI	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	39.0	18.1	18.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.0	13.8	18.6	17.1	
SK	05-20	-65.2	17.8	04-02	63.1	-0.9	7.8	8.9	5.9	0.5	11.8	7.5	7.1	5.4	11.2	26.6	20.5	
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.4	09-00	58.4	3.0	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.7	-4.3	-4.4	
SE	04-20	-57.9	18.4	11-10	47.6	1.8	2.2	4.5	5.4	-0.5	0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-2.8	1.6	1.4	5.5	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.4	3.6	05-00	36.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-1.4
	EA	05-20	-62.7	2.6	08-00	38.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.9	0.1	1.8	-1.0	-1.4
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.1	02-07	31.0	-14.8	-9.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.6	-1.2	-12.3	-1.2	-3.7	1.6	-2.0	-7.7
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.3	12-02	42.4	8.6	10.1	7.8	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.0	11.9	8.6	10.5	5.0	5.1
	CZ	11-20	11.6	52.5	07-02	77.6	44.9	43.9	45.2	44.3	47.6	44.6	43.6	44.3	46.0	47.3	46.8	49.4
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.4	05-10	23.7	-3.0	-2.4	-1.3	-2.2	-0.6	-1.5	-1.4	-3.8	-1.5	-1.8	-0.7	-1.9
	DE	05-20	-53.4	7.9	02-00	58.8	-4.0	-4.3	-2.7	-6.0	-11.3	-11.7	-9.4	-9.8	-7.6	-7.8	-8.1	-10.9
	EE	06-20	-67.4	8.1	11-02	46.0	-12.0	-11.5	-14.0	-13.9	-13.2	-17.8	-20.5	-15.9	-19.5	-10.6	-0.3	-6.8
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-67.7	3.5	04-00	57.6	27.4	27.6	34.3	42.1	32.0	30.6	34.3	35.4	33.3	31.7	30.2	31.9
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.6	04-00	63.2	7.6	27.5	14.8	17.5	12.6	8.8	12.2	5.8	7.9	19.7	10.1	11.0
	FR	06-20	-58.4	-2.6	06-00	17.4	-2.7	-3.2	-3.6	-2.1	-6.2	-6.0	-5.0	-3.5	-8.1	-4.5	-8.8	-3.8
	HR	05-20	-82.5	1.6	04-23	32.9	32.9	22.9	21.8	15.2	8.7	8.4	10.2	16.7	20.6	22.9	31.6	30.7
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.1	07-00	51.4	8.1	3.6	5.3	6.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	11.4	11.4	7.2	8.8
	CY	06-20	-71.6	0.2	11-23	46.2	39.8	28.7	42.1	34.8	34.6	31.7	37.4	46.2	28.9	18.1	23.7	32.3
	LV	05-20	-46.1	1.5	04-03	21.8	1.8	-3.1	-2.3	-4.9	-3.9	12.4	-4.1	-4.6	-1.4	1.0	-2.6	2.5
	LT	03-09	-50.7	7.3	04-03	57.9	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	-7.5	-26.8	-26.8	-28.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.7	09-17	16.1	-18.3	-17.7	-19.7	-17.2	-21.2	-19.4	-18.6	-21.6	-13.7	-6.2	-19.6	-11.1
	MT	06-20	-89.3	16.1	05-07	75.4	37.6	33.6	36.0	23.0	-8.9	12.1	10.3	5.9	26.1	15.4	3.6	2.3
NL	05-20	-59.8	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-5.8	-3.4	-5.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.6	-6.3	-6.8	-6.0	-4.5	-5.5	-4.3	
AT	05-20	-69.1	9.7	12-17	35.0	4.4	3.2	-3.4	1.8	-1.5	-10.8	-7.3	-9.1	-4.0	0.1	3.7	2.7	
PL	05-20	-54.7	-0.1	01-07	22.1	-4.2	-5.3	-5.0	-5.5	-4.3	-5.5	-5.4	-5.7	-3.7	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	
PT	05-20	-70.5	-2.2	05-22	26.3	15.9	9.8	14.4	8.6	6.5	-1.1	-6.1	-6.5	0.3	0.7	2.2	6.5	
RO	06-20	-43.0	10.6	06-04	73.1	3.9	5.9	5.9	8.1	6.8	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	3.7	5.1	
SI	06-20	-34.8	21.8	10-02	56.7	38.7	39.8	29.0	31.0	28.2	28.4	29.0	28.6	25.9	27.2	32.5	33.8	
SK	06-20	-86.0	12.5	01-02	66.0	-16.0	-3.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	7.0	3.0	-3.0	-5.0	2.0	17.0	1.0	
FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.7	05-02	128.8	-20.6	-22.8	-20.4	-19.9	-23.6	-26.0	-30.6	-29.1	-19.2	-16.3	-19.0	-19.8	
SE	05-20	-57.1	14.5	01-07	52.7	2.2	-3.3	3.8	1.8	-0.7	1.7	-7.8	-11.3	-8.6	-2.8	-3.4	1.8	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	40.7	11.6	9.0	7.0	6.2	3.9	2.3	2.4	3.5	8.1	8.9	7.6	7.9
	EA	06-20	-58.3	5.3	03-00	39.5	12.4	9.5	7.1	6.4	5.4	5.0	4.4	5.6	9.7	10.1	8.2	8.4
	BE	06-20	-77.6	8.7	09-22	34.8	14.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	2.4	2.6	-1.6	9.7	17.8	3.0	13.4	3.5
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.4	06-06	28.7	12.3	9.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	10.8	7.7	10.5	11.7	10.8	9.4	9.8
	CZ	05-20	-49.3	18.7	08-04	41.1	3.5	5.7	6.6	7.8	17.3	19.6	17.8	4.8	14.2	10.0	15.5	21.2
	DK	05-20	-48.7	3.6	05-10	29.3	-2.7	-0.8	-0.1	1.0	1.1	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	-1.2
	DE	05-20	-40.2	11.9	02-00	44.5	15.5	12.4	9.7	10.8	8.5	7.1	7.1	7.9	10.5	8.6	5.2	5.7
	EE	05-20	-71.1	5.8	01-06	47.3	-13.5	-10.4	-15.4	-11.0	-10.6	-14.0	-22.3	-16.3	-18.5	-13.9	-9.6	-6.7
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-59.3	6.8	06-01	67.5	29.3	30.4	32.0	47.5	38.9	57.1	47.2	47.3	48.8	32.1	32.8	29.5
	ES	05-20	-74.2	-1.0	04-00	38.6	10.7	9.3	9.0	11.1	9.2	8.9	11.0					

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023								2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-65.6	12.1	08-00	39.9	11.6	10.0	8.6	8.9	9.5	10.1	11.8	11.6	13.5	12.6	10.5	11.5	
	EA	04-20	-65.9	11.8	08-00	39.8	13.4	10.9	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.0	12.9	12.5	14.4	13.4	10.9	11.8	
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-74.0	18.4	07-00	50.6	19.4	20.1	6.3	6.6	-1.3	13.6	2.1	10.0	19.8	11.2	18.9	13.1	
	BG	04-20	-40.1	18.1	05-02	49.1	17.5	18.0	24.6	22.7	23.7	28.7	26.4	24.0	25.9	25.3	20.2	23.4	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	CZ	04-20	-47.6	22.4	02-07	48.7	10.9	11.7	18.7	14.8	15.7	14.3	7.9	21.1	19.6	17.2	11.3	11.0	
	DK	04-20	-61.7	7.9	01-11	35.1	1.3	10.7	11.4	9.5	5.0	5.2	6.5	8.1	10.5	8.4	10.4	9.3	
	DE	04-20	-47.2	15.8	07-00	60.9	21.2	14.1	11.0	12.8	9.7	10.9	16.5	17.4	18.4	18.0	13.0	12.4	
	EE	04-20	-96.5	4.1	12-05	32.5	-6.6	-9.6	-19.7	-10.2	-5.0	-10.1	-9.9	-5.9	-8.5	-7.3	-11.4	-4.5	
	IE	04-20	-42.9	35.0	11-15	66.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-52.2	11.7	09-01	77.3	53.0	46.0	38.4	43.8	46.3	21.1	21.8	37.1	48.2	49.6	48.7	56.2	
	ES	04-20	-74.5	19.1	02-00	53.8	19.9	20.3	23.9	22.6	28.3	24.6	26.4	31.0	26.5	24.6	24.0	30.2	
	FR	04-20	-70.8	1.4	07-07	15.3	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.3	1.0	3.8	
	HR	04-20	-90.8	11.7	03-17	37.9	17.2	20.4	18.7	17.7	16.0	18.5	18.5	24.3	25.3	25.0	29.7	34.1	
	IT	03-20	-46.4	7.7	11-00	40.7	11.8	5.6	2.3	5.8	5.6	4.5	6.3	2.7	5.1	7.0	5.0	4.5	
	CY	04-20	-103.9	12.7	10-21	61.6	-3.5	10.1	11.9	3.9	25.8	26.2	13.0	14.7	7.5	26.5	11.1	-5.7	
	LV	04-20	-56.9	5.7	02-02	30.6	2.3	-1.1	-4.3	-2.2	-1.5	-2.2	2.6	8.1	8.2	8.6	7.7	5.5	
	LT	04-20	-51.3	8.8	11-19	33.9	12.6	9.6	2.3	7.6	3.7	0.3	-0.6	1.3	5.5	10.8	-1.7	4.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-61.8	-0.2	03-18	28.0	1.6	4.2	-7.3	-3.5	2.4	3.7	3.7	11.5	6.1	-0.5	13.1	7.7	
	MT	04-20	-65.6	22.7	09-21	65.5	50.3	35.6	39.9	31.4	11.1	13.4	30.2	11.5	34.7	13.4	24.4	15.0	
	NL	04-20	-64.4	13.0	02-07	59.3	11.8	12.0	10.6	7.5	10.1	10.9	8.1	9.1	10.2	8.6	13.3	11.9	
	AT	04-20	-54.7	13.0	10-13	33.6	9.0	9.5	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	3.9	1.8	11.2	
	PL	04-20	-65.4	3.2	12-07	28.1	-7.0	-9.7	-5.4	-5.7	-4.7	-4.7	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	
	PT	04-20	-55.5	9.9	06-06	33.4	18.6	7.5	7.1	8.6	6.4	9.2	13.2	15.4	14.1	14.1	17.0	14.8	
	RO	04-20	-64.0	9.6	06-04	53.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.1	4.7	6.3	5.3	5.6	7.8	
	SI	04-20	-70.6	12.4	09-02	39.4	4.7	9.3	8.1	4.8	4.0	9.0	12.3	8.7	11.7	4.5	12.4	5.5	
	SK	04-20	-61.5	23.7	01-02	82.8	13.5	13.2	13.6	16.5	11.3	25.2	15.6	15.9	18.3	25.6	28.2	29.1	
	FI	07-02	-67.3	16.3	05-00	50.0	12.9	9.9	7.5	7.6	10.4	5.4	5.9	7.8	7.7	12.6	9.6	10.2	
	SE	04-20	-69.1	23.7	02-01	63.1	2.5	11.6	8.6	13.2	4.5	2.6	1.0	2.4	6.4	10.5	12.9	20.1	
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	05-20	-26.0	2.9	05-00	24.3	6.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.5
		EA	06-20	-28.8	3.3	05-00	27.3	8.4	4.4	5.4	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.3
BE		04-09	-45.1	3.7	03-00	31.4	10.6	-1.7	-2.5	6.3	-18.4	-3.0	3.9	-8.6	11.0	6.5	10.8	-6.5	
BG		04-12	-29.5	-4.2	08-23	17.7	2.9	11.8	17.1	15.8	17.7	16.0	13.2	10.4	4.6	4.9	2.1	6.2	
CZ		07-09	-46.0	-6.3	11-02	27.8	2.2	9.9	-5.3	-5.2	-0.5	-5.3	10.8	-2.6	5.6	-2.1	0.3	-3.3	
DK		05-20	-36.3	-2.9	11-21	11.0	3.5	3.7	5.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.4	
DE		12-02	-19.0	6.9	12-00	38.5	8.0	3.0	1.7	0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-2.1	-3.4	-2.0	0.4	1.5	
EE		06-20	-31.1	1.8	10-03	17.3	-0.6	3.4	-2.8	-7.3	-9.0	-6.6	-12.2	-9.5	-4.8	-9.7	-7.2	-7.5	
IE		05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		04-01	-48.6	-2.8	09-22	45.9	15.4	16.5	22.7	40.2	39.8	43.9	32.2	25.6	18.9	14.5	18.9	19.4	
ES		05-20	-38.3	3.3	03-01	36.2	13.6	8.4	16.3	16.2	12.5	15.6	15.6	13.8	14.2	19.3	12.2	13.9	
FR		06-20	-55.4	2.2	02-01	24.4	3.4	-3.1	2.1	1.0	-1.1	-3.9	-5.4	-6.1	-3.4	-3.9	-4.4	-4.0	
HR		11-20	-28.3	1.0	06-22	19.6	3.0	10.2	14.9	8.1	8.4	-0.5	2.0	3.6	0.1	6.1	13.0	13.3	
IT		02-14	-26.7	0.7	04-00	34.6	7.5	6.9	4.9	3.6	3.4	1.8	-0.2	-2.3	3.5	2.1	0.7	2.7	
CY		06-02	-23.7	-0.1	07-08	37.6	11.2	9.8	6.8	-3.3	5.1	-3.3	8.1	12.9	-8.3	-5.1	3.9	12.0	
LV		08-09	-44.8	-0.8	12-06	17.1	2.8	1.2	-0.8	-4.3	-5.3	-1.9	-5.1	-3.2	-0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-3.5	
LT		08-09	-42.7	1.5	04-07	32.4	4.7	8.3	6.7	5.3	1.8	5.2	5.1	1.0	3.7	-1.2	0.6	-5.2	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		04-09	-30.2	-5.5	01-16	14.4	-3.8	-6.3	-4.3	-6.6	1.0	-6.4	-0.7	-2.9	-4.7	1.8	-2.2	-0.7	
MT		06-20	-59.2	11.8	04-23	57.3	57.3	36.9	42.2	18.2	11.0	17.8	9.7	43.2	38.6	20.7	26.3	3.1	
NL		07-09	-34.1	-1.7	07-07	24.4	8.0	11.2	9.8	9.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	6.0	3.8	4.9	-0.2	3.1	
AT		05-20	-22.8	8.1	01-13	31.9	14.2	9.1	10.8	10.0	6.3	2.6	7.7	6.9	5.9	3.3	4.7	8.9	
PL		05-20	-18.4	-2.0	01-08	13.1	-1.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.4	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	-1.2	
PT		06-03	-38.7	-5.1	04-00	23.7	11.5	8.8	10.3	6.4	2.5	2.5	1.0	9.1	2.3	3.2	12.0	8.6	
RO		12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	-2.6	-0.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	-3.0	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-0.1	
SI		05-20	-35.4	-0.5	04-08	30.1	5.6	5.2	4.9	1.4	1.6	3.3	4.2	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.7	8.7	
SK		12-04	-68.0	-21.1	11-15	18.1	-18.3	-11.4	-6.2	-6.2	-12.0	-10.4	-17.6	-7.8	-8.6	-6.7	-16.8	5.1	
FI	07-20	-29.4	6.5	09-00	68.6	0.9	-1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.7	3.4	-7.9	-4.2	-0.6	-1.3	-2.8		
SE	05-20	-43.4	2.7	01-01	48.8	7.7	5.5	7.6	5.7	4.1	1.3	-2.9	-4.6	-7.1	-6.1	-11.1	-9.3		
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	5.0	01-01	24.8	9.8	7.3	7.3	5.5	5.3	6.5	7.4	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.5	5.7	
	EA	04-20	-37.1	5.3	01-01	23.5	11.1	8.0	7.4	5.6	5.5	6.9	8.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.5	
	BE	03-09	-34.9	16.2	11-21	44.6	22.4	20.2	14.9	10.7	9.3	19.7	16.7	24.7	29.4	21.1	21.0	17.7	
	BG	04-20	-28.7	-2.3	02-24	17.6	10.6	11.1	13.4	14.4	8.5	10.5	15.0	15.1	14.2	15.0	17.6	10.1	
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.6	05-16	21.8	-21.5	-16.7	-15.1	-8.2	-14.5	-8.2	-20.4	-15.2	-11.1	-24.1	-23.7	-24.0	
	DK	04-20	-52.4	-1.8	01-11	13.3	5.4	8.9	9.1	6.6	2.7	6.3	1.9	7.7	4.7	2.4	5.4	6.1	
	DE	04-20	-18.8	6.7	08-18	23.3	11.8	5.8	8.1	6.1	6.8	3.2	7.0	4.5	6.5	4.1	3.0	4.4	
	EE	04-20	-41.9	9.0	03-05	29.2	2.4	2.3	-0.4	0.7	7.0	5.5	-1.6	-1.5	3.6	0.0	-1.3	1.8	
	IE	04-20	-33.9	23.1	11-00	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-46.0	0.1	04-23	42.0	42.0	34.8	32.7	25.9	25.3	17.3	18.0	29.4	33.2	40.4	37.3	37.9	
	ES	04-20	-36.0	7.7	04-00	43.3	10.2	13.1	18.0	11.7	13.0</								

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023												2024		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
		Date	Value		Date	Value															
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.5	6.4	04-22	30.7	20.5	17.9	15.4	15.6	14.9	14.5	15.5	17.8	18.5	19.6	16.5	14.8			
	EA	04-20	-12.7	6.3	04-22	30.8	20.5	17.9	15.5	16.0	15.3	14.5	15.9	18.0	18.9	20.1	17.3	15.2			
	BE	01-10	-14.5	9.3	11-22	43.4	23.2	25.3	15.0	12.4	11.1	10.5	7.7	12.6	17.6	19.6	16.5	13.5			
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.8	07-04	44.6	13.1	16.5	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.4	14.0	14.5	17.9	13.7	13.2	13.3			
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.2	04-22	34.7	24.3	22.8	20.6	22.4	16.8	22.5	7.7	20.6	17.6	8.1	3.2	4.3			
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.6	12-22	18.5	11.2	10.1	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	2.8	1.9	9.9	9.4	3.7	6.1			
	DE	04-03	-9.9	15.1	04-22	50.8	28.6	28.1	25.7	27.1	23.9	25.2	24.9	31.2	32.1	33.0	23.8	23.5			
	EE	04-20	-40.4	11.1	04-22	50.3	15.4	17.0	11.3	13.7	16.9	12.6	17.2	18.8	18.5	14.9	15.9	16.5			
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	05-12	-38.7	-1.2	02-23	34.5	22.3	23.3	17.6	27.9	25.0	15.7	20.4	18.8	23.6	31.5	25.6	30.2			
	ES	02-13	-19.0	5.5	04-22	36.1	19.4	21.7	18.7	19.1	20.2	21.3	23.7	23.0	24.2	25.6	26.2	20.6			
	FR	04-20	-23.1	-2.0	01-23	18.2	13.0	8.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.8	7.8			
	HR	04-20	-21.9	4.4	06-22	39.2	19.0	16.9	14.7	17.5	16.5	14.6	16.7	18.6	22.5	20.2	20.5	20.8			
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.8	02-04	20.0	12.9	9.2	6.3	8.0	11.6	3.8	8.5	7.9	5.8	11.2	12.1	8.3			
	CY	04-13	-41.1	4.7	06-03	96.0	41.7	45.8	39.4	37.6	40.2	37.7	35.9	39.7	38.7	29.8	36.2	39.3			
	LV	08-09	-27.4	7.0	11-07	37.6	13.5	10.3	10.5	11.1	9.7	8.4	7.0	10.5	13.7	11.6	13.7	10.6			
	LT	06-09	-27.1	3.6	06-22	36.2	17.6	14.2	18.3	14.4	13.0	12.7	10.8	11.5	11.1	9.3	5.4	2.9			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	02-09	-7.4	11.2	04-22	59.5	22.1	23.7	13.5	18.1	21.1	24.0	21.0	20.2	20.6	25.8	27.1	20.4			
	MT	11-16	-62.9	7.9	07-23	92.2	34.5	33.2	30.3	92.2	26.0	23.0	22.4	17.7	47.6	12.3	7.5	3.1			
NL	04-20	-7.3	10.7	12-22	32.7	20.8	19.7	17.4	18.0	18.8	17.9	16.3	16.4	17.9	20.0	18.9	17.9				
AT	03-13	-10.5	13.3	10-22	65.9	41.2	34.9	27.9	33.1	29.8	22.2	34.2	30.5	34.1	31.5	19.1	19.2				
PL	04-20	-21.0	3.0	06-22	26.5	12.1	9.5	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.5	9.1	8.6	10.7	9.5	7.7				
PT	04-20	-24.1	3.2	04-22	24.1	16.7	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.2	9.1	9.5	11.3	14.7	16.8	12.2	7.2				
RO	06-20	-14.8	11.6	04-04	56.5	16.1	12.8	11.6	11.2	11.7	10.3	11.8	10.3	10.7	13.0	11.6	11.9				
SI	09-09	-15.2	4.2	06-22	36.4	21.2	27.2	19.3	18.5	10.1	8.6	8.1	14.9	22.8	18.6	17.6	17.5				
SK	03-16	-27.0	11.6	11-02	75.0	28.0	9.0	21.0	11.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	19.0	6.0	5.0	12.0				
FI	09-03	-30.6	9.7	01-08	43.2	28.4	21.1	25.0	9.5	12.2	7.0	17.6	19.3	19.5	23.1	13.5	8.7				
SE	05-20	-26.9	10.9	12-22	43.1	31.2	29.8	23.2	20.6	18.7	24.7	23.5	30.1	24.1	24.6	13.5	17.7				
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.5	04-20	42.8	18.1	17.0	14.3	15.2	14.7	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.1	16.8	14.9	14.0			
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.5	04-20	44.9	17.8	16.6	13.8	15.0	14.3	16.8	17.6	15.8	14.7	16.9	14.6	13.9			
	BE	02-24	4.8	10.9	01-23	16.0	6.5	10.9	8.4	13.4	8.5	11.8	7.2	10.1	7.8	10.7	4.8	5.4			
	BG	09-23	-4.8	4.3	01-22	14.5	4.9	0.5	3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.8	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	2.2	1.4	4.1			
	CZ	06-22	4.7	20.9	05-21	34.2	25.0	27.3	25.1	27.2	20.3	27.3	21.7	25.1	18.4	13.9	9.3	8.8			
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.4	11-22	0.1	-6.9	-5.5	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9	-10.1	-7.4	-5.2	-6.1	-3.5	-4.0	-7.4			
	DE	05-19	-5.9	22.4	04-20	44.0	28.9	29.7	27.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	27.7	27.1	26.5	33.8	32.9	29.6			
	EE	10-21	13.1	31.0	11-22	40.6	36.8	29.6	31.0	32.8	29.4	27.0	39.6	37.7	37.4	40.1	36.9	36.1			
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	12-23	-15.5	5.4	04-22	36.7	-5.0	-5.7	-3.6	-11.6	-4.6	-3.8	6.4	-7.3	-15.5	-15.5	-2.8	-4.5			
	ES	07-19	-13.5	7.4	04-22	23.2	2.1	2.5	-6.8	6.5	-5.8	2.9	7.4	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	-2.7	-8.5			
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.7	04-21	31.3	16.8	14.5	8.7	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.9	11.3	11.5	10.3	9.2	10.7			
	HR	04-19	-18.0	6.2	05-21	32.5	-4.5	-5.9	-8.6	-6.7	-0.1	-3.1	0.0	-9.1	-1.7	-1.2	-12.5	-4.6			
	IT	02-24	17.3	26.8	03-22	40.6	28.4	22.8	22.0	21.3	18.5	24.1	26.0	23.0	22.5	24.1	17.3	19.4			
	CY	04-19	-39.1	33.1	03-22	67.4	34.7	30.3	13.6	29.5	15.1	26.2	21.0	16.6	45.6	37.6	32.2	25.7			
	LV	03-24	10.8	25.9	02-21	41.0	19.1	21.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	16.4	21.8	20.2	20.0	17.9	13.4	10.8			
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.5	11-22	35.0	9.0	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	12.9	14.9	13.3	16.8	17.5	23.6			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.1	08-21	38.9	21.1	20.1	16.4	12.3	22.0	17.9	20.3	23.0	12.5	19.6	19.1	21.0			
	MT	12-23	-7.5	21.1	06-21	47.3	-1.7	-6.8	10.1	20.4	9.4	35.8	37.7	35.2	-7.5	32.6	0.3	22.0			
NL	02-24	4.7	11.0	05-21	22.7	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.8	8.0	6.8	4.7	5.6				
AT	05-21	-5.6	12.0	09-22	26.2	8.7	4.7	12.3	6.9	11.7	14.0	13.0	12.6	17.1	17.1	9.3	10.9				
PL	03-24	18.5	30.5	01-21	42.1	30.6	28.9	27.9	25.7	25.5	25.6	27.6	22.3	23.1	23.6	21.8	18.5				
PT	05-23	-6.1	5.0	07-21	24.3	-5.0	-6.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.2	-4.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-5.5				
RO	05-21	-0.8	6.4	09-22	11.7	8.0	5.8	6.4	-0.1	3.6	6.1	4.7	8.8	7.2	1.9	9.0	5.9				
SI	01-24	15.1	24.7	11-21	36.6	18.4	18.3	15.5	23.0	21.6	20.9	16.2	18.8	18.9	15.1	18.5	25.1				
SK	07-23	-2.0	21.3	02-21	37.5	18.5	15.5	11.0	-2.0	15.0	29.0	28.0	25.5	0.5	29.0	33.0	19.5				
FI	01-20	-5.5	23.2	04-20	45.5	20.5	21.0	28.0	25.5	28.0	27.5	28.0	30.0	25.0	17.5	19.5	23.0				
SE	11-21	-2.0	19.8	12-22	35.0	29.5	30.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.2	30.7	34.6	33.4	29.4	30.3	27.8				

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023						2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.3	-16.1	01-18	3.4	-30.0	-29.3	-27.6	-25.4	-27.3	-29.7	-29.8	-28.0	-25.6	-26.0	-27.4	-27.0
	EA	04-20	-59.4	-16.0	06-21	6.1	-25.1	-24.9	-22.4	-20.5	-23.4	-25.6	-26.2	-24.4	-22.1	-23.4	-24.9	-24.2
	BE	09-22	-48.6	-6.8	06-21	18.4	-14.9	-19.5	-14.9	-13.6	-16.9	-13.3	-17.1	-12.4	-8.7	-14.7	-19.2	-19.6
	BG	04-20	-60.0	-22.8	08-01	17.8	-25.4	-29.1	-25.5	-21.4	-27.4	-29.8	-27.6	-29.4	-28.6	-24.1	-26.4	-27.5
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.6	01-18	17.3	-24.1	-28.7	-31.5	-24.1	-21.1	-34.0	-30.9	-35.2	-35.6	-18.3	-16.6	-16.8
	DK	03-22	-26.1	3.0	07-01	28.3	-4.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.2	-1.8	-2.5	-3.0	-4.0	-3.8	-1.5	-5.0
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.7	11-10	7.1	-20.7	-21.5	-23.8	-24.4	-30.5	-30.8	-29.3	-29.5	-29.3	-34.4	-32.9	-30.5
	EE	09-22	-62.3	-3.5	10-06	24.3	-43.9	-47.9	-46.8	-47.9	-47.0	-46.5	-51.8	-52.5	-53.8	-52.0	-52.0	-52.2
	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.6	09-19	17.8	-38.4	-26.1	-23.9	-17.4	-29.5	-42.8	-47.0	-44.6	-35.4	-44.8	-44.6	-42.3
	ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.8	12-15	20.2	-20.9	-21.6	-14.2	-7.5	-15.1	-21.6	-22.4	-24.4	-22.1	-22.7	-21.5	-18.6
	FR	04-20	-65.8	-21.6	06-17	6.3	-41.6	-35.0	-28.1	-25.1	-26.9	-30.1	-33.2	-26.8	-26.2	-21.4	-29.6	-29.1
	HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.7	01-20	-1.4	-31.3	-31.1	-26.2	-30.1	-28.8	-26.0	-25.3	-22.7	-22.9	-19.5	-19.1	-17.3
	IT	06-12	-46.4	-10.1	06-21	24.2	-11.6	-14.5	-11.3	-13.0	-14.6	-13.6	-17.9	-17.4	-13.0	-11.5	-13.8	-12.6
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.2	08-17	25.6	-30.8	-26.7	-24.4	-36.3	-40.6	-41.0	-52.1	-40.4	-29.7	-33.3	-39.5	-32.8
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.4	09-06	16.3	-32.5	-23.4	-25.9	-22.0	-17.7	-15.9	-23.6	-31.5	-19.1	-18.5	-16.5	-24.0
	LT	01-09	-56.8	-6.2	10-04	18.9	-6.9	-8.6	-14.7	-7.6	-8.8	-1.8	-5.4	-6.0	-0.4	-2.7	-1.6	-3.1
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.3	06-21	20.8	-22.8	-21.6	-13.2	-16.4	-22.3	-24.2	-19.3	-18.4	-12.7	-17.6	-18.8	-17.0
	HU	04-20	-71.4	-19.2	08-02	18.7	-47.7	-47.7	-46.3	-46.4	-45.3	-47.4	-43.8	-42.3	-37.8	-27.5	-38.6	-39.1
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.4	06-21	37.0	-4.7	-11.5	-12.6	-18.3	-14.8	-6.5	-21.7	-18.1	-17.7	-15.8	-2.3	-10.6
	NL	04-20	-66.9	-3.9	04-17	29.1	-20.6	-27.7	-24.9	-26.1	-24.2	-26.3	-25.5	-16.3	-13.0	-16.9	-20.5	-17.3
	AT	07-22	-51.0	-7.8	01-18	20.6	-27.6	-27.7	-28.0	-24.4	-27.7	-31.9	-29.2	-28.6	-24.2	-26.4	-19.7	-23.8
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-34.4	-24.4	-26.0	-23.1	-21.4	-21.0	-19.0	-14.2	-11.1	-8.4	-7.7	-8.2
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.7	06-17	16.6	-38.0	-31.6	-24.3	-24.4	-25.3	-32.2	-35.2	-42.6	-33.7	-32.1	-28.3	-24.2
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.2	11-17	8.4	-37.0	-36.1	-37.7	-37.5	-39.6	-38.1	-39.2	-38.5	-39.1	-36.7	-38.5	-38.8
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-38.5	-38.2	-33.0	-28.0	-29.2	-28.3	-30.7	-28.5	-26.3	-21.8	-25.6	-22.0
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.3	09-10	20.4	-8.4	-8.9	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-18.2	-18.7	-19.2	-16.8	-15.4	-15.4	-15.8
	SE	09-22	-46.2	-8.2	11-09	22.2	-20.9	-14.3	-12.9	-16.1	-22.2	-22.0	-19.2	-16.3	-7.9	0.5	0.2	2.5
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.7	02-00	-8.5	-17.5	-17.7	-16.9	-16.7	-16.6	-17.8	-17.2	-17.6	-16.7	-17.8	-16.6	-16.6
	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-18.4	-18.8	-17.7	-18.1	-17.9	-19.1	-19.1	-19.2	-18.1	-19.8	-17.9	-17.9
	BE	04-20	-27.7	-15.5	05-21	-5.5	-17.8	-21.8	-19.3	-17.2	-14.1	-18.0	-17.2	-14.4	-14.7	-21.1	-14.5	-14.5
	BG	06-20	-46.8	-30.1	08-08	-4.4	-18.4	-18.0	-13.7	-16.3	-12.2	-15.3	-12.8	-13.9	-9.6	-14.6	-13.6	-11.1
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.0	09-21	0.3	-14.9	-13.2	-13.5	-12.2	-16.8	-14.9	-14.1	-17.3	-16.0	-14.1	-11.8	-11.4
	DK	10-22	-26.6	-5.1	01-06	4.5	-12.0	-9.0	-7.6	-10.4	-8.6	-9.1	-10.5	-9.5	-7.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.1
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.3	02-19	-3.7	-17.6	-17.7	-16.8	-18.3	-18.4	-20.0	-18.8	-19.8	-17.5	-20.6	-16.7	-16.5
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-19.9	-19.4	-17.3	-20.4	-19.7	-22.7	-24.0	-23.1	-19.6	-27.0	-28.2	-25.3
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-48.7	-37.9	-34.9	-42.9	-40.0	-47.6	-39.0	-43.8	-41.7	-42.6	-46.3	-40.9
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.0	11-00	-10.4	-27.2	-27.6	-25.1	-24.6	-24.1	-25.5	-24.5	-24.3	-23.0	-23.7	-23.6	-23.3
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-1.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.6
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.8	02-20	-9.6	-25.9	-19.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.5	-21.0	-20.4	-18.1	-16.0	-18.2	-20.1	-19.7
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-23.6	-23.3	-25.6	-24.2	-24.9	-25.9	-28.6	-27.1	-27.0	-29.3	-25.2	-29.3
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-23.0	03-03	43.8	-42.2	-42.5	-30.0	-23.8	-27.2	-24.3	-21.4	-32.8	-33.8	-31.2	-31.3	-32.8
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-14.4	06-06	21.0	-26.2	-28.6	-31.3	-22.5	-34.0	-28.1	-28.6	-32.6	-26.2	-22.1	-18.9	-22.1
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-3.9	03-08	17.1	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.9
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.1	03-19	-1.4	-28.2	-21.5	-20.3	-30.5	-22.6	-26.3	-25.7	-33.5	-28.5	-18.6	-13.0	-19.8
	HU	04-09	-61.2	-29.5	01-18	-6.3	-34.1	-38.6	-32.9	-35.4	-29.8	-32.3	-28.0	-28.7	-29.1	-18.4	-25.0	-26.3
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.7	05-22	21.5	6.8	-1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-9.8	-3.4	-1.5	-6.8	-5.4	-3.0
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.0	06-21	-5.3	-21.5	-26.6	-22.3	-25.1	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.6	-21.1	-21.5	-18.0	-17.2
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.8	11-00	-0.1	-31.3	-33.1	-30.5	-31.7	-31.0	-35.0	-30.7	-32.6	-30.4	-29.7	-33.6	-29.0
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-1.9	11-21	22.3	13.2	17.5	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.4	15.6	13.5	11.7	15.2	12.4	10.5
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.4	07-01	-11.5	-34.6	-36.9	-34.0	-28.8	-30.1	-37.9	-35.2	-38.6	-37.1	-32.4	-35.1	-34.4
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	06-12	-50.0	-30.0	03-00	-13.8	-39.4	-37.4	-39.1	-38.4	-36.2	-34.1	-37.1	-35.1	-36.1	-32.4	-33.0	-32.9
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.8	05-15	-10.8	-22.6	-22.4	-21.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.2	-22.6	-21.1	-19.2	-22.9	-22.1	-25.0
	FI	09-22	-31.1	-17.2	04-21	-6.6	-25.9	-26.2	-27.2	-26.4	-26.4	-26.6	-26.8	-26.5	-27.4	-25.8	-25.6	-24.5
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.2	10-06	-1.4	-25.6	-26.2	-26.9	-22.1	-25.2	-25.2	-25.2	-23.3	-23.0	-22.3	-18.0	-18.1
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-64.9	-31.3	01-18	0.4	-49.9	-48.3	-43.9	-43.0	-44.1	-47.9	-47.9	-45.5	-42.6	-42.2	-41.0	-39.4
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.9	01-18	0.1	-49.5	-48.0	-43.0	-42.2	-43.7	-48.6	-48.9	-46.2	-42.9	-43.9	-43.0	-41.3
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.6	12-00	22.4	-43.1	-39.6	-34.5	-39.9	-37.9	-36.1	-38.3	-33.1	-28.5	-34.3	-31.5	-34.0
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.4	08-01	-5.1	-51.5	-54.8	-53.8	-47.0	-51.1	-49.4	-46.4	-50.6	-53.4	-44.8	-48.6	-46.3
	CZ	10-22	-71.8	-22.6	05-18	17.9	-60.5	-60.8	-57.6	-57.0	-49.5	-56.2	-51.5	-52.6	-55.3	-48.4	-46.2	-40.4
	DK	10-22	-62.4	-3.6	01-06	26.7	-36.7	-27.3	-16.6	-14.6	-15.9	-17.0	-10.0	-9.6	-14.7	-10.5	-5.9	-4.9
	DE	06-09	-73.4	-26.0	07-11	11.0	-38.3	-36.9	-38.9	-39.								

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023							2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.4	-18.0	12-17	-0.2	-42.2	-41.9	-41.4	-40.5	-41.0	-40.4	-40.5	-36.4	-35.3	-36.9	-36.6	-34.0
	EA	04-20	-47.9	-18.9	12-17	-0.7	-40.8	-40.8	-40.4	-39.6	-40.1	-39.5	-39.8	-35.5	-34.2	-36.0	-35.7	-33.1
	BE	10-22	-41.6	0.9	01-00	28.9	-35.1	-28.6	-32.0	-32.9	-30.8	-27.1	-27.1	-18.0	-22.7	-23.0	-24.1	-16.0
	BG	06-02	-67.2	-36.3	10-06	-14.1	-32.2	-29.6	-35.8	-30.5	-33.6	-26.6	-26.8	-26.4	-25.4	-28.4	-30.3	-28.9
	CZ	12-22	-42.1	1.2	11-02	34.0	-36.1	-34.2	-35.6	-31.9	-28.0	-32.6	-29.4	-29.5	-30.4	-31.3	-29.2	-26.0
	DK	10-22	-48.6	-10.2	11-00	3.8	-32.7	-34.7	-31.4	-30.6	-30.9	-27.5	-25.5	-24.8	-22.3	-22.9	-22.5	-19.7
	DE	09-22	-41.1	-8.9	11-06	20.6	-30.5	-31.6	-29.8	-29.4	-32.5	-30.9	-32.1	-29.5	-23.9	-31.1	-29.6	-27.2
	EE	04-21	-47.8	8.4	08-01	58.3	-35.2	-34.1	-30.9	-35.3	-35.4	-35.6	-29.4	-26.7	-32.2	-42.5	-41.8	-39.8
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-12	-73.7	-48.5	01-01	-7.9	-53.7	-49.0	-39.9	-49.9	-49.8	-54.2	-54.1	-55.9	-51.1	-49.7	-59.7	-51.2
	ES	04-20	-62.3	-29.6	07-00	24.4	-50.1	-53.4	-50.2	-49.2	-47.8	-51.7	-45.5	-44.5	-47.3	-41.3	-43.6	-42.4
	FR	04-20	-60.2	-17.4	07-00	14.4	-44.6	-44.3	-46.3	-42.3	-42.5	-42.3	-43.9	-39.3	-39.7	-36.2	-39.6	-33.5
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.5	02-20	-7.3	-31.0	-30.0	-31.5	-38.4	-32.4	-34.0	-29.7	-31.6	-32.8	-31.9	-29.0	-26.7
	IT	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-2.9	-42.8	-41.7	-38.6	-41.8	-42.5	-44.1	-45.2	-38.5	-35.5	-39.8	-34.9	-37.4
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.6	06-01	28.0	-45.9	-51.7	-44.5	-45.4	-42.0	-51.5	-49.4	-44.4	-39.3	-36.9	-35.7	-38.3
	LV	04-20	-60.2	-15.4	12-06	23.4	-31.3	-31.8	-27.2	-26.1	-30.4	-26.2	-37.4	-25.7	-27.2	-24.0	-29.2	-18.4
	LT	04-20	-41.2	11.0	02-06	51.1	-11.3	-13.1	-12.8	-8.9	-6.3	-4.3	-4.4	-6.7	-2.5	-0.2	0.2	-1.4
	LU	02-23	-55.6	-6.7	01-19	25.9	-52.0	-51.4	-48.6	-49.7	-36.5	-47.7	-48.9	-51.5	-43.2	-32.3	-35.1	-34.5
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-41.2	-41.6	-31.8	-39.8	-31.9	-36.3	-36.1	-34.6	-35.8	-28.1	-29.4	-32.2
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.5	07-17	54.0	-9.2	-14.3	-15.1	-8.7	-12.8	-4.9	-19.3	-14.0	-10.9	-8.6	-6.9	-7.6
NL	09-22	-62.2	-11.9	12-00	37.5	-53.1	-50.9	-52.1	-51.4	-53.3	-45.2	-44.9	-40.5	-40.9	-40.6	-36.8	-33.0	
AT	06-23	-41.6	4.7	01-00	25.5	-38.9	-41.2	-41.6	-36.3	-38.9	-35.5	-37.6	-32.6	-33.2	-33.6	-34.8	-31.0	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-18.1	-10.5	-12.1	-8.7	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-6.6	-7.5	-5.4	-7.3	-4.2	
PT	12-08	-88.4	-62.1	02-00	-27.6	-78.6	-80.3	-77.0	-75.4	-76.1	-79.1	-79.7	-79.4	-80.8	-76.1	-75.8	-72.8	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.1	06-06	17.2	-43.1	-46.6	-45.3	-43.2	-41.1	-39.5	-38.1	-39.9	-40.1	-37.7	-35.6	-36.4	
SK	04-20	-38.3	-9.1	05-08	11.3	-21.4	-22.0	-21.7	-18.2	-18.8	-15.5	-18.1	-15.3	-13.9	-12.5	-11.7	-10.3	
FI	02-23	-31.8	14.8	12-09	43.8	-25.6	-26.4	-26.3	-28.9	-27.9	-24.5	-26.0	-22.3	-23.9	-25.7	-23.4	-22.8	
SE	05-23	-48.1	7.0	08-05	39.1	-47.6	-48.1	-47.8	-44.0	-42.9	-44.8	-45.6	-42.9	-42.3	-42.7	-41.4	-38.5	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	06-08	-15.4	-5.5	05-21	8.5	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.6	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.1
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.7	05-21	7.7	2.2	1.8	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.6	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.9
	BE	10-22	-10.9	6.3	02-00	27.0	5.7	2.4	1.6	4.9	10.9	7.1	12.8	10.1	20.0	21.3	13.0	16.8
	BG	02-02	-82.0	-57.3	05-20	-13.4	-40.5	-34.2	-34.7	-33.5	-35.1	-34.3	-32.8	-27.6	-28.3	-32.7	-34.9	-31.9
	CZ	01-13	-17.9	2.9	01-19	24.7	-0.5	3.2	0.0	2.1	13.1	3.5	6.0	8.0	3.4	6.1	8.6	11.9
	DK	10-22	14.4	29.0	04-21	44.0	24.3	23.1	28.2	27.4	23.1	26.2	29.6	29.7	23.2	23.9	26.4	28.1
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.2	03-01	20.7	15.9	17.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	18.5	16.3	18.1	17.4	20.3	20.0	19.1
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.5	11-21	14.9	-15.2	-17.1	-17.6	-17.4	-11.4	-16.9	-17.5	-16.7	-15.9	-16.6	-17.5	-18.5
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.6	01-00	-23.1	-69.4	-63.0	-59.6	-61.8	-58.7	-64.2	-61.8	-67.4	-61.6	-65.2	-72.3	-66.6
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-22.5	01-00	-0.1	-11.6	-15.8	-9.3	-6.5	-7.3	-9.8	-9.1	-7.7	-10.0	-9.0	-5.3	-8.0
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.7	06-21	11.2	2.6	2.4	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	0.1	3.0	2.6	-0.7	1.0
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-45.7	05-20	-17.9	-28.5	-29.4	-27.0	-28.7	-30.0	-34.5	-29.3	-25.6	-28.5	-28.6	-26.8	-27.6
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.8	12-20	-1.1	-10.6	-11.4	-4.7	-6.1	-7.7	-3.0	-10.6	-7.3	-5.5	-6.0	-2.9	-3.7
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.7	06-01	2.5	-31.6	-37.9	-43.1	-41.6	-35.3	-38.8	-33.3	-34.2	-30.7	-25.2	-39.4	-37.9
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-37.1	06-21	5.3	-14.7	-20.2	-16.7	-11.0	-14.4	-10.5	-23.9	-21.2	-11.1	-22.8	-5.3	-12.7
	LT	05-01	-56.3	-29.5	01-21	5.5	-0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.8	-1.2	-0.1	3.4	2.7	3.4
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	42.1	46.4	39.1	40.3	43.6	43.7	42.6	40.3	49.6	54.8	48.9	41.9
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-49.5	01-00	-10.0	-38.2	-36.1	-33.0	-38.8	-34.6	-41.1	-34.0	-27.0	-32.1	-29.7	-30.2	-25.6
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-25.5	02-18	25.0	0.4	12.6	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.3	-3.8	0.7	1.6	6.4	14.3	10.4
NL	05-13	1.6	13.4	06-21	30.7	15.0	14.6	14.6	18.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	22.7	17.3	18.6	19.1	
AT	11-00	-20.4	24.6	03-02	59.1	20.7	20.7	19.7	21.5	20.4	19.6	25.3	25.9	23.6	28.3	29.1	22.5	
PL	04-03	-58.0	-33.1	11-23	1.4	-10.3	-11.7	-8.3	-7.0	-5.8	-7.6	-9.0	1.4	-10.6	-4.1	-5.2	-4.7	
PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.3	02-00	-6.4	-39.6	-37.8	-35.5	-31.9	-33.4	-33.5	-34.3	-37.7	-33.5	-27.9	-32.4	-30.9	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.8	06-21	-6.8	-19.9	-22.4	-26.9	-20.1	-23.2	-22.7	-17.0	-19.1	-23.1	-20.3	-18.9	-20.0	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-26.9	01-24	-9.3	-24.9	-26.3	-19.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.8	-18.3	-14.9	-16.7	-9.3	-13.1	-14.5	
FI	09-00	22.4	44.1	04-19	54.3	43.5	39.3	39.6	37.4	37.3	34.9	36.3	36.0	33.9	37.5	37.0	33.0	
SE	03-03	22.9	42.9	10-15	62.1	41.8	37.9	39.3	39.1	36.0	41.1	33.9	35.6	37.5	39.7	37.1	39.6	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.5	23.4	03-09	66.7	19.2	20.2	18.9	19.6	19.1	21.2	20.5	20.7	20.2	19.6	18.7	18.3
	EA	03-18	-0.3	23.8	03-09	68.8	15.7	17.1	15.6	16.7	16.3	19.5	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.6	16.4	15.6
	BE	12-00	-20.2	24.7	08-20	76.7	13.8	17.7	16.8	15.2	19.6	11.6	14.5	14.2	13.6	14.4	10.3	17.2
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.8	04-20	74.0	17.1	19.2	19.1	20.3	15.9	20.5	19.7	19.6	21.3	16.3	14.7	16.9
	CZ	02-18	-4.7	22.0	02-09	62.5	32.9	27.5	27.7	23.8	21.4	21.7	21.0	19.2	23.5	20.3	22.2	21.3
	DK	01-06	-18.6	3.8	02-09	49.7	21.3	15.6	11.9	14.0	9.4	11.7	9.5	7.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	8.5
	DE	05-07	-2.8	25.3	05-09	78.3	24.0	25.7	26.7	27.1	26.3	25.6	25.1	25.4	26.6	27.0	26.5	25.6
	EE	09-06	-20.5	17.1	04-20	73.3	48.9	49.7	52.2	52.2	52.3	54.0	57.9	57.4	58.4	58.0	60.5	56.6
	IE	04-00	-29.5	15.2	03-09	80.9	:											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023								2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.2	20.5	03-22	63.3	14.3	11.5	6.1	5.3	9.1	11.9	11.5	10.0	10.8	11.9	15.1	12.5
	EA	08-09	-8.1	19.6	03-22	63.5	15.0	12.0	6.1	4.9	9.0	11.9	11.4	9.3	10.5	11.9	15.4	12.3
	BG	01-09	-15.3	16.9	03-22	58.4	3.7	1.2	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-4.6	0.8	-4.9	-3.5	2.2	-0.2	2.6
	BE	07-01	-6.2	31.8	08-07	56.3	14.2	16.8	10.6	9.7	10.3	14.5	20.9	17.2	13.4	13.5	14.6	17.3
	CZ	02-09	-6.3	30.3	03-22	69.3	4.2	7.3	10.0	9.6	7.5	11.8	11.1	17.5	19.5	13.4	7.7	6.5
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.0	03-22	57.6	-11.5	-19.3	-17.3	-12.7	-12.1	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.5	2.8	2.4	7.4
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.0	11-06	66.7	23.8	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.4	24.4	20.5	18.3	24.3	31.5	27.2	21.0
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	19.0	26.7	23.3	25.2	21.1	20.9	32.3	30.2	36.7	34.8	28.6	27.1
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.3	05-08	57.7	29.5	14.6	18.3	16.9	21.5	33.6	42.1	38.1	24.8	31.9	32.1	23.0
	ES	05-09	-24.0	9.4	03-22	64.2	0.7	3.5	-3.2	-5.3	-0.7	5.1	9.1	6.0	5.2	7.5	8.9	5.7
	FR	05-09	-8.7	19.1	03-22	66.4	27.3	13.3	0.2	-4.8	8.0	11.8	12.8	7.8	9.0	3.7	12.4	8.0
	HR	02-16	-4.8	23.2	03-22	52.1	20.8	21.5	19.7	21.0	17.2	18.9	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.8	14.4	15.5
	IT	07-09	-25.3	0.6	03-22	51.5	-7.3	-5.3	-5.0	-4.5	-4.5	-3.3	-5.2	-4.6	-6.2	-7.7	1.1	-2.7
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.6	09-02	68.7	19.6	6.8	16.3	27.3	26.3	25.4	44.3	21.1	17.6	31.0	28.9	22.4
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.2	03-04	73.6	22.6	7.5	55.1	18.8	8.0	8.1	10.8	20.3	8.3	12.8	6.2	18.2
	LT	06-09	-5.4	42.0	05-04	71.7	11.9	18.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	16.4	19.8	18.1	21.2	23.9	24.0	23.2
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.0	03-22	73.8	14.7	9.3	3.2	11.4	15.5	18.1	15.1	6.7	8.2	12.7	14.3	8.9
	HU	05-16	14.0	44.5	07-06	73.3	33.4	35.5	30.8	32.4	31.6	27.5	31.5	27.6	29.6	30.2	29.6	30.0
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.8	03-11	64.3	19.2	26.5	21.8	28.3	22.5	19.9	33.7	34.9	36.9	32.8	9.7	17.7
NL	11-03	-18.5	21.1	01-19	70.3	5.0	9.1	3.3	8.6	2.6	7.8	13.0	11.0	11.5	12.4	11.3	12.9	
AT	09-02	4.1	28.6	03-22	67.3	19.4	20.6	15.8	11.0	16.4	17.1	16.6	14.2	19.5	16.3	12.1	13.5	
PL	07-15	-4.0	27.9	04-20	66.6	22.1	26.7	22.9	20.0	17.2	20.4	21.6	25.2	24.7	24.0	23.1	21.5	
PT	05-09	-6.9	23.8	03-22	82.0	13.2	12.4	7.4	7.3	14.1	18.1	20.4	24.0	18.3	28.1	25.6	17.9	
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	05-09	8.9	40.7	03-22	78.5	33.5	35.6	33.1	33.9	36.7	41.0	41.5	40.9	37.8	34.5	35.3	39.6	
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.2	11-02	81.8	34.7	27.3	24.4	18.1	17.8	16.8	16.1	15.0	15.1	11.4	14.8	9.2	
FI	04-09	-6.9	28.8	03-22	68.6	11.2	11.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.9	11.1	15.7	15.2	
SE	06-23	-17.6	24.3	03-22	63.2	-5.8	-16.1	-17.6	-10.8	1.4	1.2	-1.2	0.4	-5.2	-10.1	-6.0	-2.7	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	30.5	12-22	75.6	75.1	73.9	71.4	69.6	68.6	69.1	67.9	64.7	62.6	61.5	60.2	57.4
	EA	02-15	-2.4	33.0	03-23	78.6	78.3	77.4	74.9	73.5	72.9	73.6	72.6	68.9	66.9	66.1	65.3	62.1
	BE	02-15	7.2	49.0	01-23	87.3	85.4	84.1	80.7	86.4	82.2	81.2	80.8	79.3	74.2	77.6	71.6	73.9
	BG	06-01	-0.3	49.7	03-23	87.4	84.9	81.9	80.5	75.9	74.9	72.3	72.6	72.0	71.3	70.6	70.1	71.5
	CZ	12-09	-32.1	4.7	11-22	60.5	57.5	53.5	50.2	48.8	46.4	46.4	41.0	39.1	39.5	37.4	33.9	31.0
	DK	02-05	-35.8	-2.5	09-22	73.3	57.4	51.2	46.2	45.4	37.7	34.6	28.1	27.4	23.1	22.8	15.7	15.9
	DE	10-09	-17.1	32.2	06-02	77.2	71.8	69.9	69.0	67.7	66.1	66.6	64.2	59.3	56.2	59.1	55.6	51.7
	EE	11-09	-29.0	42.1	12-22	91.8	87.2	85.5	85.3	85.4	83.6	78.9	79.8	77.0	74.7	69.8	78.2	77.0
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-12.7	41.0	02-24	90.6	86.8	81.3	83.7	84.4	84.8	87.0	86.7	88.0	85.4	86.6	90.6	88.0
	ES	01-10	-29.5	29.3	07-22	78.6	77.0	77.1	72.4	68.1	68.1	74.2	72.9	71.8	69.3	66.7	67.8	64.8
	FR	05-00	-0.4	38.0	04-23	86.7	86.7	85.2	81.9	78.9	79.6	79.9	80.4	75.4	74.0	72.0	73.0	69.0
	HR	02-16	4.3	47.5	10-22	89.0	83.3	85.8	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.6	87.0	84.5	87.6	81.3	82.2	79.7
	IT	12-16	-17.3	25.2	01-23	73.5	69.4	72.8	70.8	73.5	71.6	71.3	67.9	67.4	68.0	62.6	61.7	61.9
	CY	02-15	-32.3	23.8	01-23	87.9	84.7	86.7	78.2	77.1	77.3	80.0	77.7	75.5	76.1	72.7	70.5	71.8
	LV	06-09	-29.3	32.5	04-08	80.1	67.1	70.5	63.8	67.0	66.4	68.6	67.5	51.6	58.3	49.6	45.4	42.7
	LT	10-03	-17.2	41.6	09-22	78.9	72.0	67.3	60.9	59.8	54.8	51.0	49.9	46.5	45.0	44.5	44.1	44.5
	LU	11-09	-5.7	32.5	02-23	83.2	80.1	79.0	76.9	70.4	74.5	72.6	76.0	70.0	67.0	62.6	68.0	61.4
	HU	05-16	-8.6	31.6	01-23	77.2	61.6	64.1	59.0	55.5	52.1	48.6	52.1	50.2	51.1	42.2	43.8	38.6
	MT	06-04	-0.7	40.4	11-22	84.6	81.7	79.8	80.8	81.0	84.0	81.0	82.3	78.2	78.4	80.9	71.3	66.5
NL	09-16	0.5	41.8	03-23	92.9	92.7	90.5	92.8	88.5	89.3	87.1	87.1	81.2	81.2	77.8	78.8	74.5	
AT	01-00	-14.2	33.8	03-23	84.6	81.6	79.6	76.4	74.6	77.8	75.3	74.6	71.1	68.4	70.5	66.4	64.4	
PL	01-16	-15.2	27.4	11-22	67.9	64.3	60.9	58.9	52.6	48.3	47.9	46.7	47.4	41.8	37.1	29.9	30.6	
PT	09-09	-11.3	31.7	10-22	85.1	81.5	74.9	70.9	67.1	66.4	64.2	68.2	66.7	65.1	64.3	62.9	60.2	
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	11-15	-2.1	37.3	06-23	87.0	86.0	86.3	87.0	84.4	82.3	81.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	73.3	73.2	75.7	
SK	02-16	-20.9	25.8	02-23	74.6	70.7	70.9	69.8	66.8	65.8	63.0	59.5	60.0	59.6	55.8	53.0	44.9	
FI	03-16	-27.8	11.6	03-23	74.3	72.8	71.1	68.1	68.0	65.6	61.1	58.7	56.7	55.9	52.2	47.5	44.8	
SE	03-05	-40.1	-9.4	03-23	75.9	71.6	70.0	69.5	63.8	64.9	64.3	62.8	62.9	60.5	59.8	59.4	58.0	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.8	-11.0	10-22	6.4	-3.0	-4.0	-5.5	-4.7	-6.6	-5.5	-1.7	-3.6	-5.4	-6.2	-5.4	-7.4
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.4	10-22	6.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.1	-7.2	-6.0	-2.1	-3.6	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7	-7.6
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-16.6	10-22	3.6	-8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-9.6	-19.1	-16.3	-9.4	-13.2	-23.9	-19.8	-17.2	-16.6
	BG	06-21	0.6	13.0	09-22	22.5	12.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.9	13.0	13.6	10.9	14.7	13.4	16.3	14.4
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-5.7	11-22	10.6	-3.5	-3.6	2.8	0.1	-10.1	-1.0	-2.2	-4.2	-2.7	-8.0	-11.5	-9.9
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-14.2	11-22	1.3	-9.9	-11.4	-9.8	-11.6	-12.0	-11.3	-8.2	-15.2	-9.0	-13.0	-12.3	-16.1
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-3.6	10-22	11.6	-1.6	-2.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-3.7	1.4	-2.2	-4.7	-1.2	-3.2	-5.7
	EE	08-21	-9.5	11.1	05-21	28.9	10.9	12.6	13.8	15.3	10.7	13.1	16.1	14.0	10.5	11.1	14.8	15.7
	IE	07-21	-41.2	-24.6	09-22	-8.1	:	:										

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-1.2	-4.6	-5.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-4.1	-4.1	-5.1	-4.4
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-1.1	-4.9	-5.4	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4	-7.1	-6.9	-5.4	-5.6	-6.6	-5.7
	BE	05-20	-47.2	-6.0	10-10	11.3	-11.8	-7.5	-9.0	-7.5	-11.2	-8.1	-23.4	-10.0	-8.0	-9.8	-11.9	-18.1
	BG	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	17.6	16.1	11.9	13.5	14.7	14.1	11.3	14.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	12.4
	CZ	04-20	0.6	16.7	12-07	31.1	16.8	16.8	14.4	16.5	12.7	12.0	11.9	14.0	15.2	13.0	6.4	12.3
	DK	11-22	-37.4	1.3	04-15	18.4	-9.8	-9.7	-12.2	-5.5	-13.2	-9.5	-8.3	-5.3	-4.3	-2.0	-5.2	-8.1
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-14.0	12-10	10.4	-12.8	-18.0	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.6	-19.2	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.3
	EE	04-09	-43.0	8.7	04-07	36.7	3.6	-3.3	-8.0	-8.6	-9.1	-8.2	-12.9	-8.2	-15.6	-16.9	-23.5	-23.3
	IE	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-43.8	1.3	07-07	37.3	23.7	11.1	17.0	24.7	26.4	30.6	14.2	18.1	21.9	11.2	17.6	3.1
	ES	04-20	-44.7	-4.7	04-15	17.5	7.8	3.7	-0.5	6.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.9	-0.3	2.4	4.8	4.1
	FR	05-20	-41.5	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-4.6	-7.3	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.3	-12.1	-8.2	-12.3	-10.3
	HR	04-20	-50.1	-1.6	08-17	21.1	18.2	13.9	11.4	14.0	15.6	14.8	16.9	16.5	17.0	14.5	17.8	18.9
	IT	03-13	-29.5	-1.2	05-00	27.0	16.0	14.5	13.8	13.7	11.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	10.2	13.6	7.5	11.2
	CY	04-13	-50.5	-7.4	08-07	20.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.5	-5.5
	LV	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	5.4	7.6	4.8	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.2	3.7	0.6	3.1	1.8
	LT	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	6.2	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.4	4.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.5	-6.4	12-17	15.4	-13.6	-12.0	-17.5	-16.1	-14.3	-14.5	-12.5	-13.8	-12.8	-12.0	-8.3	-11.2
	MT	04-21	-60.6	0.5	04-23	35.9	35.9	-9.1	-15.2	24.4	18.9	9.6	0.1	-9.1	15.3	25.6	14.7	7.9
NL	04-20	-19.6	5.6	04-00	29.7	5.8	5.8	8.7	5.6	3.2	1.3	4.4	4.0	-3.5	3.5	5.9	-0.6	
AT	04-20	-51.8	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-15.9	-35.7	-29.4	-28.2	-24.4	-26.7	-25.7	-27.3	-18.0	-29.7	-15.2	-12.1	
PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-0.6	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.0	
PT	04-20	-30.1	-4.2	03-00	10.5	5.6	5.3	3.5	5.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	4.9	3.3	1.6	2.0	
RO	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	25.2	2.9	7.1	5.0	3.8	3.2	6.4	7.3	8.5	8.7	11.0	9.7	8.9	
SI	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	17.9	12.9	16.6	2.0	18.8	14.7	15.9	2.2	14.4	17.0	9.6	5.4	
SK	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.1	6.4	3.6	6.0	7.8	11.1	10.7	4.0	3.1	
FI	04-20	-33.2	-1.2	02-18	25.3	-0.7	-2.2	-3.7	-13.1	-5.5	-9.8	-6.0	-5.1	-11.3	-4.0	-7.5	-4.5	
SE	12-08	-39.9	11.5	01-10	45.1	-14.9	-4.0	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.3	0.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.6	-4.1	01-18	14.9	9.6	4.0	1.7	5.7	4.4	2.2	-0.7	-1.2	3.0	3.3	1.0	2.6
	EA	05-20	-40.2	-5.8	07-17	13.8	10.3	4.8	2.4	6.8	5.4	2.4	-1.6	-2.0	2.2	2.3	-0.5	1.5
	BE	05-20	-51.8	-2.2	10-10	35.0	6.9	4.9	5.2	7.0	9.9	14.7	-22.2	2.2	16.1	5.1	2.6	-5.3
	BG	05-20	-49.2	11.2	05-00	42.8	24.6	24.3	15.8	21.3	18.8	18.4	15.8	20.8	16.1	14.3	18.1	16.6
	CZ	02-10	-0.3	33.7	11-07	70.4	35.2	35.3	34.3	38.9	36.0	31.8	30.3	35.0	39.3	27.8	23.3	26.3
	DK	01-23	-50.5	3.8	04-15	41.1	-6.2	-6.9	-8.1	-2.4	-8.6	-0.2	5.0	2.4	3.5	13.4	10.5	-1.8
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-6.9	04-17	27.2	5.9	-4.2	-2.9	2.5	-3.9	-3.1	-10.8	-3.6	-4.6	-15.7	-15.4	-6.3
	EE	04-09	-56.7	21.5	04-07	70.9	25.6	15.4	10.7	4.5	-0.1	-1.6	-8.5	0.0	-10.8	-9.2	-21.1	-29.9
	IE	05-09	-48.8	4.7	05-16	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-73.9	-1.1	09-23	63.5	56.8	50.0	56.2	46.9	48.3	63.5	38.0	35.6	58.4	49.4	53.4	24.3
	ES	12-08	-66.4	-19.7	04-15	20.2	8.4	5.5	-1.9	0.2	-1.3	1.1	-2.3	-2.9	-4.2	5.4	4.2	2.7
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.5	01-08	25.5	-1.3	-4.7	-11.2	-3.3	8.0	-0.2	-9.2	-14.7	-10.9	3.5	-11.2	-9.8
	HR	05-20	-61.9	-4.6	08-17	36.2	28.4	21.6	15.2	28.9	25.6	19.8	22.5	20.9	26.9	35.2	27.9	34.7
	IT	02-13	-57.6	-3.3	05-00	63.8	27.6	25.1	21.4	27.0	24.7	20.6	22.4	17.3	20.0	22.0	12.5	13.2
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-23.8	04-07	27.1	-2.1	-10.5	-12.7	-10.1	-9.0	-10.9	-9.4	-3.0	-1.8	-3.2	-3.7	-4.8
	LV	02-09	-53.5	5.4	02-07	37.2	8.6	10.7	9.9	4.3	0.9	1.3	-0.7	0.0	3.2	1.5	5.2	2.9
	LT	09-09	-55.7	3.6	01-07	71.5	8.1	3.1	-1.1	-3.2	-1.1	1.2	-0.7	2.2	0.8	3.5	7.0	9.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-61.1	-9.0	12-17	20.4	-28.3	-26.1	-38.2	-32.1	-36.1	-33.1	-29.7	-34.4	-30.5	-24.1	-22.5	-25.7
	MT	04-21	-78.6	6.4	06-15	59.3	55.2	-0.1	-4.2	40.4	34.3	21.3	11.5	7.2	25.5	35.3	6.3	11.1
NL	08-09	-24.6	12.9	09-00	57.0	21.4	17.8	16.5	16.4	13.5	4.2	10.6	7.8	12.5	11.6	14.2	3.0	
AT	04-20	-79.2	-5.9	06-21	30.6	-9.6	-44.1	-44.6	-32.2	-33.4	-44.8	-31.5	-29.6	-15.2	-34.9	-19.1	-7.3	
PL	05-20	-57.5	-2.7	01-08	23.6	5.0	4.1	2.7	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.9	4.1	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.2	
PT	06-20	-54.0	-11.5	03-00	14.3	13.5	12.2	10.3	10.5	9.9	6.4	5.0	4.5	10.8	8.2	4.7	5.6	
RO	05-20	-57.0	10.5	08-15	38.3	9.9	15.4	9.8	9.0	6.3	7.4	3.5	13.1	13.7	17.0	17.2	12.2	
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.3	11-07	65.7	28.7	17.4	13.8	-9.2	24.3	22.0	24.3	5.2	27.1	27.7	16.9	-0.2	
SK	07-09	-29.0	18.8	12-01	55.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	12.0	6.0	-4.0	-3.0	0.0	5.0	11.0	-9.0	-11.0	
FI	07-14	-46.5	6.0	03-12	50.2	7.5	12.3	10.9	5.3	5.5	-3.6	-15.4	1.9	-9.8	1.3	-6.8	-12.1	
SE	03-09	-55.6	19.0	07-06	67.7	-17.0	-4.7	-2.7	6.9	9.6	-2.5	6.7	-7.2	-1.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.2	12.7	11-21	-9.3	10.4	11.9	12.8	14.0	14.9	15.0	17.0	16.5	14.1	14.3	15.0	14.3
	EA	12-00	27.3	13.0	11-21	-9.6	9.9	11.8	13.0	14.3	15.1	15.3	17.7	17.2	14.4	15.0	15.7	14.8
	BE	04-20	38.8	9.4	04-22	-13.4	19.8	21.8	21.0	11.8	23.3	18.6	21.8	17.2	18.0	15.0	28.0	27.6
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.6	10-00	-26.9	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.2	5.0	5.6
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.1	10-14	-9.4	7.2	7.4	13.4	9.3	19.6	20.3	23.5	20.9	16.3	2.2	13.4	11.4
	DK	10-11	40.8	15.5	05-13	-1.0	36.9	35.5	35.5	36.2	34.9	34.1	37.5	35.4	36.0	35.0	33.7	34.1
	DE	06-03	36.2	21.8	11-21	-19.0	15.4	19.1	17.1	20.5	23.5	25.4	24.9	26.0	23.2	24.6	24.5	23.0
	EE	11-08	37.5	12.7	12-21	-5.4	20.3	21.0	24.9	26.0	24.8	25.2	26.8	21.4	21.9	23.3	26.1	25.8
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-20	37.0	7.7	01-16	-20.7	16.6	12.6	21.6	2.0	0.8	3.8	25.1	18.5	19.9	20.3	24.0	35.3
	ES	06-06	29.4	5.4	08-10	-7.7	6.1	7.0	11.									

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.9	2.0	01-18	18.0	-2.9	-6.0	-4.3	-2.8	-2.6	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4
	EA	04-20	-60.4	0.2	01-18	16.8	-3.5	-7.6	-5.6	-4.2	-3.9	-3.3	-2.1	-1.6	-4.1	-4.1	-3.5	-3.8
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-57.3	-6.5	04-07	18.4	-22.7	-5.6	-11.3	-17.7	-20.2	-20.4	-26.3	-14.9	-22.0	-19.6	-10.2	-21.5
	BG	04-20	-38.8	22.4	01-07	51.7	29.3	27.0	23.3	22.3	27.0	25.2	19.8	24.7	21.5	20.3	17.6	26.2
	CZ	04-20	-20.2	23.4	02-02	47.7	22.5	22.4	22.3	20.0	21.8	24.4	29.0	27.9	22.7	13.4	9.3	22.1
	DK	04-20	-55.6	15.6	01-11	48.0	13.8	13.3	7.0	22.1	3.9	5.9	7.4	17.2	19.4	15.5	7.6	11.4
	DE	04-20	-66.9	-13.2	12-10	16.9	-28.9	-30.6	-30.3	-34.9	-32.3	-30.8	-29.2	-27.9	-30.4	-36.6	-35.4	-31.5
	EE	04-20	-77.6	17.3	02-07	54.9	5.5	-4.3	-9.9	-4.2	-2.4	2.0	-3.4	-3.1	-14.2	-18.1	-23.2	-14.2
	IE	04-20	-60.4	22.3	06-00	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-63.9	12.7	03-07	66.8	31.0	-4.0	16.5	29.3	31.6	32.1	29.8	37.3	27.3	4.5	23.3	20.5
	ES	04-20	-66.4	11.1	03-15	39.1	20.9	12.7	11.9	28.7	16.2	14.1	23.0	24.4	15.3	12.1	17.4	22.6
	FR	04-20	-64.4	-3.8	06-07	21.6	-4.1	-8.1	-6.6	-3.7	-3.2	-7.4	-10.2	-10.6	-8.1	-10.3	-8.7	-6.6
	HR	04-20	-87.0	8.3	11-17	39.1	33.9	34.1	33.4	20.5	21.6	26.9	31.1	28.1	25.6	17.7	30.4	31.2
	IT	10-01	-32.2	10.6	02-00	48.9	26.4	25.7	25.7	23.3	20.4	22.8	23.4	28.9	19.9	24.4	18.7	26.2
	CY	04-13	-75.9	0.0	02-08	58.4	-7.2	0.7	7.7	6.6	9.6	10.4	9.5	0.2	-1.1	5.8	-3.3	-11.9
	LV	04-20	-60.9	10.0	02-07	38.7	9.9	12.7	7.0	6.9	5.3	7.3	12.0	8.5	9.3	3.9	6.4	2.3
	LT	04-09	-61.3	5.3	03-07	60.4	6.3	5.9	2.5	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.3	6.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-58.3	1.2	01-14	29.8	-9.7	-8.8	-17.1	-18.0	-9.0	-7.2	-4.3	-2.2	-4.6	-7.1	-3.3	-2.6
	MT	03-20	-78.6	6.7	04-23	53.7	53.7	-7.7	-16.4	43.6	38.6	19.1	7.7	9.8	30.5	40.1	41.3	15.0
	NL	04-20	-50.7	12.7	07-07	43.7	5.5	8.4	19.2	9.5	6.1	10.0	13.4	14.2	-13.7	5.4	11.9	3.7
	AT	11-20	-51.5	-1.5	03-05	31.5	-30.2	-46.8	-30.3	-32.0	-25.4	-21.1	-24.2	-36.6	-23.9	-33.2	-9.1	-10.9
PL	04-20	-68.1	-2.6	02-08	17.6	-4.0	-6.5	-6.6	-5.7	-3.9	-2.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.7	-0.9	2.0	
PT	04-20	-52.6	0.9	02-00	32.3	2.5	2.8	2.3	6.0	7.7	4.7	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	3.6	5.3	
RO	04-20	-65.0	14.4	01-02	53.1	-1.1	6.7	5.0	3.3	3.9	12.2	16.8	12.5	12.5	15.9	12.6	14.9	
SI	04-20	-44.7	30.2	01-18	63.2	24.5	20.1	22.5	21.4	21.7	27.8	29.4	9.5	25.4	28.3	16.4	21.1	
SK	04-20	-35.4	25.1	01-02	66.7	19.8	16.2	10.5	18.4	19.1	21.7	24.9	28.3	33.4	25.2	26.1	25.4	
FI	04-20	-70.3	4.8	01-07	41.4	5.6	0.0	-9.5	-19.6	-10.7	-12.9	5.5	-13.0	-17.7	-6.0	-2.5	4.0	
SE	01-09	-39.5	38.0	01-10	84.1	-2.3	16.9	18.2	14.5	12.8	6.2	16.1	21.5	26.0	26.8	26.7	36.6	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.8	-5.9	10-21	10.2	-5.9	-8.1	-7.7	-8.0	-8.3	-7.2	-7.6	-7.9	-8.5	-6.7	-5.3	-5.4
	EA	04-20	-51.6	-7.4	08-21	9.7	-6.5	-8.7	-8.4	-9.5	-9.3	-9.0	-9.4	-9.6	-11.2	-9.0	-7.3	-8.0
	BE	05-20	-42.3	-10.7	09-07	10.7	-23.0	-23.7	-25.5	-24.9	-18.8	-21.7	-23.7	-25.4	-25.7	-26.5	-13.6	-19.8
	BG	04-20	-37.6	16.7	01-07	49.4	19.2	19.1	20.8	15.4	19.4	24.7	19.9	17.8	18.2	19.1	13.3	15.8
	CZ	04-20	0.2	18.7	11-01	46.2	17.9	13.7	18.9	19.8	20.9	20.0	22.0	17.7	21.0	16.7	20.4	15.7
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.1	04-15	27.7	17.4	-4.4	-6.0	-3.2	-3.4	1.5	2.4	-5.3	-5.7	-7.3	3.1	3.3
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.2	11-21	14.1	-19.6	-24.0	-24.2	-24.2	-24.7	-23.6	-27.5	-26.1	-21.7	-28.8	-23.8	-22.0
	EE	04-20	-55.2	9.3	12-01	35.1	-9.0	-15.4	-16.8	-15.5	-15.6	-18.3	-17.1	-17.2	-20.7	-24.8	-24.6	-27.3
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-1.1	10-07	44.1	15.7	31.9	33.1	9.6	11.2	28.9	21.7	29.3	16.1	21.2	22.5	15.8
	ES	04-20	-61.5	1.2	01-17	26.2	12.2	6.8	4.3	11.2	3.4	6.7	12.5	14.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	8.7
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.9	06-07	11.2	-9.3	-13.7	-8.2	-6.0	-9.0	-9.9	-15.1	-14.2	-13.4	-6.2	-7.7	-8.6
	HR	04-20	-86.5	-4.0	04-18	27.8	15.9	14.1	11.0	5.3	10.4	15.3	20.8	25.5	24.6	9.3	15.3	5.4
	IT	01-00	-41.1	-3.0	05-00	40.9	10.3	9.9	7.2	2.8	5.0	3.1	0.8	4.2	2.1	5.0	2.5	3.3
	CY	04-13	-77.1	-13.8	03-07	34.9	-7.7	0.3	1.0	-1.8	1.1	3.5	0.4	-4.2	-4.9	1.3	-8.9	-13.6
	LV	04-20	-96.4	3.8	02-07	33.9	11.3	16.4	11.4	5.7	0.2	0.1	7.2	7.7	6.3	-2.5	-3.2	2.4
	LT	11-09	-58.8	4.2	04-06	66.1	0.5	1.0	-1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-4.3	2.0	1.6	-3.3	-3.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-60.1	-3.8	01-18	25.6	-21.1	-10.5	-29.7	-24.6	-15.6	-15.4	-16.0	-16.3	-10.2	-18.5	-12.7	-9.2
	MT	08-20	-80.7	-1.8	09-22	49.5	30.0	-17.0	-15.6	27.2	40.5	8.4	7.3	-18.0	36.8	20.5	35.0	7.8
NL	04-20	-42.5	3.1	01-00	26.3	0.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	1.8	7.5	9.8	9.3	-18.2	-0.4	1.5	3.1	
AT	04-20	-57.7	-18.1	10-21	15.1	-24.8	-49.8	-34.3	-49.5	-53.9	-54.3	-26.8	-51.9	-44.1	-46.8	-31.0	-31.6	
PL	04-20	-66.9	-3.7	01-08	17.3	-8.9	-9.1	-9.2	-8.4	-8.6	-6.4	-3.9	-3.8	-4.2	-3.8	-3.6	-2.8	
PT	04-20	-45.0	-6.9	02-00	19.0	3.1	1.9	0.8	-1.4	1.1	-2.6	-0.3	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.6	-0.4	
RO	04-20	-34.5	11.1	01-06	33.0	9.8	8.4	9.8	9.3	10.5	13.0	11.1	7.3	13.7	10.7	10.7	13.1	
SI	03-09	-52.8	10.6	11-16	50.5	25.1	17.6	20.3	19.9	26.7	20.9	28.3	8.2	27.2	23.0	29.8	23.8	
SK	04-20	-35.5	33.7	01-02	91.8	17.2	5.6	2.3	17.9	25.0	23.7	28.9	31.8	22.0	24.9	15.2	12.6	
FI	04-20	-55.0	-9.8	01-07	21.5	-40.2	-16.1	-18.0	-31.2	-21.2	-22.0	-12.6	-28.1	-29.0	-9.4	-15.6	-7.2	
SE	01-09	-50.3	12.3	01-10	58.5	-18.8	-2.9	3.4	2.5	-5.6	1.4	4.2	12.0	7.4	21.8	14.0	23.3	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-1.9	11-17	7.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.7
	EA	04-20	-27.9	-2.0	05-00	7.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5	-1.9	-0.3	0.3
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.6	06-07	17.0	-5.4	-3.1	-2.2	-8.6	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-9.1	-12.2	-7.3	-8.3	-13.2
	BG	01-00	-28.9	1.5	08-23	19.3	14.2	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.3	15.8	17.5	18.1	14.0	15.6	16.9	14.7
	CZ	04-20	-9.5	9.9	02-08	36.5	10.0	9.5	12.3	6.9	10.8	14.6	13.2	10.3	12.1	12.8	5.7	4.0
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.1	08-14	17.9	-2.5	-5.9	-5.4	-6.2	-9.1	-1.3	1.8	-4.6	-7.4	-9.5	-0.8	3.8
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-6.5	-8.0	-4.9	-6.2	-8.3	-5.5	-9.8	-9.0	-6.0	-12.2	-11.2	-6.6
	EE	04-20	-54.0	-0.8	04-07	25.4	-5.2	-8.8	-4.5	-10.8	-9.2	-11.6	-14.8	-12.1	-14.7	-15.6	-19.2	-22.5
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-73.8	8.7	01-08	52.6	47.2	34.3	42.8	30.4	34.9	36.0	47.9	43.8	27.8	16.1	35.3	27.4
	ES	04-20	-34.1	-0.5	04-1													

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023						2024					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	10.4	06-22	58.1	34.5	29.3	24.9	22.3	21.9	20.6	20.3	18.0	19.1	18.8	17.1	14.4
	EA	04-20	-10.5	9.5	06-22	57.4	34.6	29.9	25.1	23.2	22.5	20.7	19.7	18.3	18.4	18.5	16.7	14.1
	BE	12-20	-15.5	9.9	05-22	65.1	41.7	25.1	25.2	21.3	18.6	8.1	20.5	-5.5	15.5	9.2	19.5	13.9
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.4	08-00	63.9	19.9	29.8	21.6	15.1	23.8	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.3	23.6	26.3	25.0
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	30.2	18.1	21.4	22.0	17.2	17.7	20.0	15.8	14.0	6.3	11.1	8.8
	DK	01-24	-20.7	4.0	05-22	58.9	33.8	3.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.6	-8.8	-18.8	-16.6	-18.1	-20.7	-16.5	-18.2
	DE	04-20	-11.0	15.4	06-22	79.3	35.8	34.8	27.7	29.5	30.4	27.3	24.2	21.7	25.7	25.6	24.3	21.4
	EE	03-09	-37.7	33.5	06-22	90.4	46.8	43.4	41.8	38.2	40.2	34.6	46.3	53.9	57.6	51.5	39.7	33.2
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.4	11-21	73.8	48.5	47.7	37.8	25.6	22.4	46.2	24.9	17.0	22.8	47.6	23.1	51.3
	ES	03-09	-18.2	8.9	06-22	57.6	31.8	32.6	27.5	28.5	27.1	32.8	30.1	33.7	28.0	37.8	32.5	28.8
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	45.2	38.4	27.7	19.6	14.7	14.5	13.4	12.0	8.5	9.1	3.7	5.8	2.7
	HR	04-20	-16.7	7.1	02-22	69.2	26.3	28.7	20.0	21.6	10.2	16.2	8.8	15.1	17.3	15.2	19.9	22.5
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.8	10-22	52.6	29.3	28.7	25.4	24.1	19.4	12.6	13.4	13.6	9.7	9.0	8.1	5.2
	CY	04-13	-32.3	10.8	05-22	76.3	54.7	48.8	46.7	41.9	50.3	49.3	47.2	42.5	44.0	39.6	42.2	46.6
	LV	03-09	-23.1	21.1	06-22	56.7	18.2	19.9	20.5	18.3	20.9	15.1	14.7	15.7	18.0	15.0	15.9	16.1
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.0	04-11	57.0	20.5	21.3	19.2	23.7	14.3	17.8	15.3	13.0	16.3	20.8	12.4	12.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.4	34.1	04-22	80.6	16.3	23.1	13.8	15.9	18.4	22.0	18.9	13.7	26.1	21.9	26.2	20.0
	MT	02-19	-37.5	16.2	08-22	91.7	21.8	9.3	18.7	28.1	6.5	1.2	24.1	29.7	8.6	26.7	20.9	8.1
NL	11-10	-20.6	9.0	10-22	60.4	26.0	23.6	16.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	20.9	9.6	16.9	15.8	12.0	10.1	
AT	05-03	-0.3	18.7	10-22	75.7	46.5	31.2	36.3	19.4	20.8	23.8	33.5	37.2	40.7	45.7	35.0	31.1	
PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	32.8	25.4	24.2	19.7	19.4	20.1	22.0	22.1	22.4	28.0	25.8	21.1	
PT	07-03	-11.8	8.3	10-22	43.9	23.1	16.5	15.3	12.2	14.6	14.5	11.3	10.1	13.6	17.7	11.5	8.4	
RO	01-16	-16.5	26.5	06-22	67.9	46.3	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	36.4	31.4	29.5	42.9	44.6	40.1	25.9	
SI	07-16	-35.6	11.7	03-22	56.8	24.0	18.5	7.0	6.1	27.5	19.5	26.0	7.4	1.8	7.1	25.2	22.6	
SK	07-09	-29.0	18.5	06-22	73.0	37.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	24.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	15.0	
FI	03-15	-48.5	9.5	05-22	78.0	58.4	36.0	40.1	25.0	23.1	11.3	10.6	14.2	3.0	-1.6	1.5	-2.7	
SE	07-05	-14.9	19.8	06-22	82.9	41.8	40.0	33.7	32.4	34.9	34.5	34.1	32.0	32.3	31.0	23.4	18.1	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	31.2	04-20	51.0	35.3	33.5	32.4	31.4	30.5	32.1	32.1	32.4	32.9	31.2	29.3	31.1
	EA	11-19	12.3	33.4	04-20	53.4	36.8	35.3	34.2	33.0	32.2	34.3	34.1	34.5	35.0	32.8	30.6	32.8
	BE	02-24	17.0	30.3	11-22	49.6	22.7	21.6	26.8	21.2	20.6	35.6	27.4	26.7	27.6	27.0	17.0	18.5
	BG	08-23	-9.5	9.3	11-21	27.1	2.2	3.1	-2.4	-0.7	-9.5	-1.8	2.4	7.3	10.5	10.9	12.0	7.2
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.8	11-22	43.7	35.3	35.6	28.5	33.2	25.5	26.8	35.2	35.5	39.5	33.8	34.2	31.2
	DK	02-22	-5.5	18.4	12-22	39.3	31.9	16.4	18.3	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.6	17.8	15.2	9.0	16.5
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.4	04-20	60.0	47.6	48.5	46.3	44.4	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.8	44.8	46.2	46.6
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.1	11-22	44.3	41.3	36.3	39.8	36.4	41.1	41.3	34.7	41.1	37.8	39.1	34.2	39.3
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-21	-7.0	14.0	09-22	48.2	20.9	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.1	17.3	5.9	-1.0	-5.5	2.8	-0.7	7.0
	ES	02-24	-7.4	17.8	11-21	38.9	18.3	11.4	9.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	7.6	9.1	6.5	2.1	-7.4	4.7
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.2	04-21	45.5	42.3	40.0	35.8	34.4	36.1	41.1	37.7	40.0	40.8	38.2	36.4	38.8
	HR	07-19	-20.0	13.8	03-22	36.0	2.6	7.5	13.4	16.1	7.8	14.0	0.2	1.2	-5.5	9.4	2.0	-1.9
	IT	11-21	32.7	44.2	11-22	55.9	40.4	42.4	43.4	44.7	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.4	48.4	41.8	39.6	40.4
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.2	04-22	80.6	65.6	59.7	72.0	62.3	65.4	62.7	59.3	65.4	63.0	67.2	67.0	69.6
	LV	07-23	20.5	35.5	02-21	55.1	24.9	24.7	22.9	20.5	23.0	25.8	26.7	25.3	27.3	24.9	27.3	31.6
	LT	07-22	-1.0	15.3	01-23	27.0	22.1	22.1	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.5	23.2	23.5	14.1	13.8	13.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	21.8	08-21	40.6	22.9	25.2	36.1	22.1	26.9	23.2	27.6	25.2	15.7	22.7	27.7	31.7
	MT	10-23	-18.9	31.4	07-21	65.4	7.3	27.9	22.0	-9.8	-8.5	4.1	-18.9	12.9	-1.2	1.9	5.2	14.1
NL	09-21	-9.6	8.9	10-22	23.4	18.1	12.4	15.8	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.8	9.0	10.9	9.1	
AT	07-21	22.9	41.8	02-24	55.0	39.6	45.0	48.6	45.1	41.4	45.9	51.3	45.6	47.2	51.7	55.0	39.6	
PL	12-23	8.3	18.1	01-21	33.3	16.1	13.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.3	11.2	10.7	8.5	
PT	09-21	9.6	16.4	10-22	25.7	17.4	14.7	14.2	15.4	11.3	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4	11.7	12.4	14.4	
RO	11-22	8.2	20.1	10-22	30.6	16.3	19.6	16.9	21.4	21.7	16.9	20.8	13.3	19.7	25.8	20.9	22.6	
SI	08-21	14.5	36.8	12-22	50.5	34.7	33.3	31.2	35.9	34.1	34.4	40.0	29.0	35.4	35.9	36.5	38.3	
SK	07-21	4.0	18.8	01-22	41.0	18.5	10.5	10.0	17.5	13.0	5.5	23.0	22.0	12.0	26.5	6.5	12.0	
FI	01-20	6.0	35.7	01-23	56.0	54.0	37.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.5	30.5	36.5	23.5	39.0	22.0	41.5	
SE	09-19	9.0	31.7	09-22	51.0	45.0	41.8	39.2	43.9	38.9	36.9	31.7	36.3	38.5	34.9	40.4	34.9	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

