

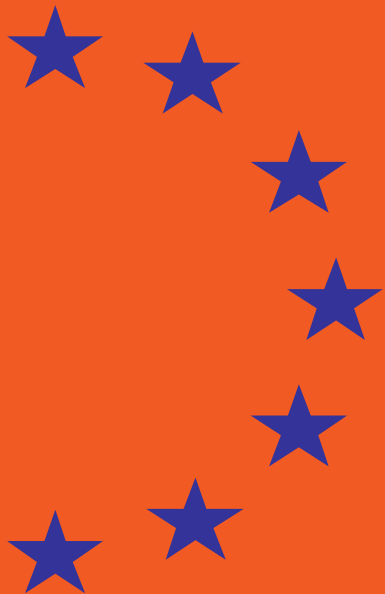


General Government Data

General Government Revenue,
Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

PART II: Tables by series

AUTUMN 2017



European Commission

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

General Government Data

General Government Revenue, Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

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For inquiries concerning the data, please contact:

A. Avdoulos

tel. +32 (0)2 29 933 63

email: antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu

N. Doyle

tel. +32 (0)2 29 934 60

email: noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu

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Foreword

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA shows the time-series for the general government transactions and balances that the Commission Services use for the monitoring of the Member States' budgetary situations. Government accounts (transactions and balances) and debt figures up to 2016 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2017 - 2019 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in autumn 2017.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA is organised in two parts. Part I shows, for each Member State, the figures of the government revenue and expenditure account. The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010)

In Part II, each table covers one specific transaction and shows the time-series for the individual Member States, for the euro area and the European Union as a whole.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA is produced twice a year in connection with the publication of the Commission Services' Spring and Autumn economic forecasts.

PART I: TABLES BY COUNTRY

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Belgium | 9. Cyprus | 17. Slovenia | 25. Hungary |
| 2. Germany | 10. Latvia | 18. Slovakia | 26. Poland |
| 3. Estonia | 11. Lithuania | 19. Finland | 27. Romania |
| 4. Ireland | 12. Luxembourg | 20. EA -19 | 28. Sweden |
| 5. Greece | 13. Malta | 21. Bulgaria | 29. EU-27 |
| 6. Spain | 14. Netherlands | 22. Czech Republic | 30. United-Kingdom |
| 7. France | 15. Austria | 23. Denmark | 31. EU-28 |
| 8. Italy | 16. Portugal | 24. Croatia | |

A: General government accounts in national currency.

B: General government accounts as percent of GDP at market prices.

C: General government accounts; annual percentage change.

D: General government gross debt ratios and debt dynamics.

PART II: TABLES BY SERIES

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| 33. Current taxes on income and wealth | 43. Social transfers other than in kind | 53. Other capital expenditure |
| 34. Social contributions received | 44. Social transfers in kind via market producers | 54. Total expenditure |
| 35. Actual social contributions received | 45. Interest | 55. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) |
| 36. Other current revenue, including sales | 46. Subsidies | 56. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excl. interest |
| 37. Total current revenue | 47. Other current expenditure | 57. Consolidated gross debt |
| 38. Final consumption expenditure | 48. Total current expenditure | 58. Gross domestic product at current market prices |
| 39. Collective consumption expenditure | 49. Gross saving | |
| 40. Social transfers in kind | 50. Capital transfers received | |
| 41. Compensation of employees | 51. Total revenue | |

A: National currency

B: As percentage of GDP at market prices

C: Annual percentage change

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GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA
GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE,
EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND GROSS DEBT

PART II
TABLES BY SERIES

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	25.74	196.4	0.361	7.64	11.43	46.5	190.5	115.7	0.835	0.528	0.934	1.769	0.368	34.35	25.79	11.75	1.592	2.800	13.42	694
1996	27.30	197.0	0.486	8.47	12.95	50.0	202.5	120.7	0.845	0.585	1.124	1.849	0.365	36.83	27.26	12.69	1.862	2.970	14.00	731
1997	28.96	200.0	0.612	9.52	14.58	55.0	209.1	131.1	0.821	0.723	1.586	2.072	0.405	39.92	28.67	13.49	2.069	3.160	15.84	757
1998	29.98	207.5	0.630	10.86	15.47	61.8	217.0	168.4	0.930	0.855	1.795	2.266	0.393	42.75	29.64	15.25	2.397	3.400	16.83	824
1999	32.11	223.0	0.634	12.21	17.34	69.0	223.9	170.7	0.962	0.838	1.744	2.630	0.455	47.38	31.01	16.72	2.789	3.500	17.62	875
2000	33.52	227.3	0.768	14.04	18.46	74.1	227.4	178.4	1.215	0.846	1.673	3.056	0.496	50.68	31.60	17.33	2.924	3.950	18.29	906
2001	33.31	230.3	0.872	14.59	19.38	77.7	229.9	182.7	1.359	0.890	1.729	3.042	0.535	56.26	32.51	18.28	3.221	3.870	18.62	928
2002	34.56	232.0	0.984	16.17	21.00	82.8	238.0	189.9	1.431	0.941	1.883	3.097	0.554	57.40	33.65	19.93	3.668	4.280	19.61	961
2003	35.60	236.8	1.066	17.66	21.68	91.5	243.5	190.9	1.832	1.133	1.941	3.244	0.583	58.92	34.06	21.16	4.019	4.950	20.69	990
2004	38.03	234.9	1.245	19.69	22.44	101.8	257.5	199.1	2.066	1.290	2.039	3.674	0.645	61.57	35.27	21.01	4.268	5.610	20.99	1032
2005	39.96	236.7	1.424	22.34	23.63	113.8	269.5	207.7	2.219	1.674	2.355	4.039	0.726	64.49	36.23	23.01	4.493	6.260	21.89	1081
2006	41.81	245.9	1.805	25.08	26.69	123.7	279.8	225.1	2.490	2.154	2.723	4.272	0.768	68.97	37.10	24.60	4.683	6.240	22.84	1146
2007	43.75	269.4	2.167	25.85	29.24	124.6	290.2	231.5	2.980	2.713	3.377	4.810	0.812	72.04	38.98	25.27	5.070	6.930	23.63	1203
2008	44.25	273.5	1.991	22.54	30.41	108.1	293.3	221.6	3.108	2.639	3.791	4.704	0.844	73.26	40.72	24.96	5.287	7.080	24.06	1186
2009	43.53	275.5	2.056	18.35	27.83	92.2	289.3	211.5	2.634	2.114	3.114	4.598	0.819	68.15	41.16	22.19	4.908	6.630	23.38	1140
2010	46.65	277.6	2.020	18.06	28.45	110.4	293.2	223.9	2.755	2.202	3.319	4.915	0.903	71.36	42.28	23.78	5.100	6.780	24.23	1188
2011	48.23	295.1	2.242	17.78	27.97	106.5	310.7	231.1	2.688	2.478	3.629	5.298	0.923	69.69	44.48	24.41	5.175	7.380	27.18	1233
2012	50.69	300.7	2.466	18.36	25.94	108.6	319.6	246.7	2.703	2.758	3.724	5.661	0.941	68.47	46.40	23.34	5.220	7.160	28.14	1268
2013	51.26	305.8	2.525	19.30	25.45	115.0	328.8	239.8	2.475	3.000	3.841	5.991	0.989	71.43	46.95	23.32	5.422	7.630	29.31	1288
2014	52.10	314.9	2.750	21.21	27.62	119.6	337.1	248.8	2.593	3.212	4.080	6.526	1.107	75.18	47.79	24.56	5.584	8.050	29.56	1332
2015	52.83	325.7	2.933	22.52	28.25	127.5	347.5	250.1	2.601	3.348	4.344	6.174	1.190	76.38	49.18	26.07	5.729	8.510	29.74	1371
2016	55.29	334.7	3.175	23.43	30.00	129.3	355.6	242.7	2.733	3.555	4.533	6.327	1.276	81.79	50.86	27.35	5.894	8.620	31.13	1398
2017	57.69	348.4	3.363	24.64	31.66	135.8	369.9	251.4	2.948	3.775	4.859	6.591	1.345	86.14	51.90	28.72	6.166	9.190	32.16	1457
2018	59.88	360.8	3.712	26.17	32.12	141.4	385.2	255.8	3.068	4.096	5.173	6.917	1.413	90.10	52.57	29.95	6.420	9.710	33.29	1508
2019	61.90	373.1	3.942	27.27	32.70	146.5	397.5	262.2	3.202	4.393	5.464	7.215	1.491	97.74	54.01	30.85	6.664	10.080	34.41	1561

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.11	180.2	169.2	:	1005	48.9	0.70	405.0	:	96.1	:
1996	0.20	204.5	181.4	:	1185	62.1	1.00	432.0	:	103.4	:
1997	1.82	210.1	193.5	:	1338	72.9	2.30	443.0	:	110.2	:
1998	3.18	220.1	212.4	:	1603	80.7	4.20	516.0	:	116.6	:
1999	3.23	242.7	220.8	:	1870	92.5	6.70	540.0	:	125.9	:
2000	3.78	249.9	221.1	:	2182	96.6	9.60	539.0	:	133.8	:
2001	4.07	260.9	230.3	37.52	2350	101.5	13.30	564.0	1077	136.4	1296
2002	4.18	269.9	240.2	41.73	2576	110.3	17.70	591.0	1119	142.7	1346
2003	5.20	287.4	242.9	45.06	2965	114.9	24.20	611.0	1152	149.6	1368
2004	6.50	333.6	257.1	47.05	3359	125.8	29.00	627.0	1204	157.5	1436
2005	7.56	351.6	276.0	50.04	3452	137.0	37.20	655.0	1269	161.1	1505
2006	8.93	361.8	291.1	54.51	3598	151.3	44.20	683.0	1348	170.1	1598
2007	10.14	405.1	303.5	58.75	4018	171.5	51.60	725.0	1426	178.9	1688
2008	12.19	417.2	296.5	62.53	4201	185.2	60.70	757.0	1422	176.9	1644
2009	10.42	425.0	281.5	56.90	4300	176.3	54.30	744.0	1346	166.0	1532
2010	10.56	441.4	293.3	57.82	4738	199.5	62.70	782.0	1422	190.7	1644
2011	11.04	481.1	301.0	57.31	4881	217.2	73.10	802.0	1483	206.4	1720
2012	12.18	501.8	309.5	59.89	5324	212.1	78.00	817.0	1524	212.2	1785
2013	12.59	521.9	317.1	61.73	5556	213.1	80.60	835.0	1550	221.8	1811
2014	12.34	510.7	321.6	61.35	5972	220.8	84.80	860.0	1594	233.4	1884
2015	13.63	562.3	329.9	64.70	6410	231.1	94.40	916.0	1646	240.8	1978
2016	14.45	586.9	338.3	67.79	6434	248.2	86.10	988.0	1683	251.8	1990
2017	15.34	623.0	349.7	71.04	6863	276.8	86.40	1030.0	1758	263.3	2058
2018	16.17	650.8	364.0	73.81	7268	293.8	95.70	1073.0	1825	272.8	2131
2019	16.92	675.9	380.8	76.54	7629	304.9	103.10	1115.0	1892	282.1	2208

Table 32B

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.2	10.3	13.0	13.9	12.3	10.1	15.5	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.6	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	12.1
1996	12.6	10.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	10.2	16.1	11.6	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.8	14.9	13.5	15.4	13.5	13.7	12.2
1997	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.7	12.7	10.6	16.1	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.9	15.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	14.3	12.3
1998	12.8	10.3	12.5	13.5	12.4	11.2	16.0	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.5	10.9	11.0	15.1	13.7	15.6	12.7	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.8	13.2	13.0	11.6	15.9	14.6	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.4	15.2	14.0	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.1
2000	13.0	10.7	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.5	15.3	14.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.3	14.8	13.5	15.5	12.5	13.4	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	14.9	14.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.8	14.7	13.5	15.2	11.3	12.9	12.6
2002	12.6	10.5	12.7	11.9	12.8	11.1	14.9	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.6	14.8	14.0	15.5	11.5	13.2	12.6
2003	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.2	11.6	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.0	13.7	12.6
2004	12.7	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.8	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.2	13.2	12.6
2005	12.8	10.3	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.2	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.8	14.3	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.3	12.8
2006	12.8	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.9	13.9	14.8	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9
2007	12.7	10.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.9	14.4	17.0	12.0	11.6	12.9	14.1	11.7	13.7	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	12.8
2008	12.5	10.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	9.7	14.7	13.6	16.4	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.8	11.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.4	12.3
2009	12.5	11.2	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.5	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	11.0	14.3	12.6	13.6	10.4	12.9	12.3
2010	12.8	10.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	10.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	12.3	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.3	14.3	13.2	14.1	10.0	12.9	12.4
2011	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.3	13.5	10.0	15.1	14.1	13.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.3	13.9	14.0	10.4	13.8	12.6
2012	13.1	10.9	13.8	10.5	13.6	10.4	15.3	15.3	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.8	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	9.9	14.1	12.9
2013	13.1	10.8	13.3	10.7	14.1	11.2	15.5	14.9	13.6	13.2	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.9	14.5	13.7	15.0	10.3	14.4	13.0
2014	13.0	10.7	13.9	10.9	15.5	11.5	15.7	15.3	14.7	13.6	11.2	13.1	13.1	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	10.6	14.4	13.1
2015	12.9	10.7	14.4	8.6	16.0	11.8	15.8	15.1	14.7	13.8	11.6	11.9	12.8	11.2	14.3	14.5	14.8	10.8	14.2	13.0
2016	13.1	10.6	15.0	8.5	17.2	11.6	16.0	14.4	15.1	14.3	11.7	11.9	12.8	11.6	14.4	14.8	14.6	10.6	14.4	13.0
2017	13.2	10.7	14.6	8.5	17.7	11.7	16.2	14.7	15.5	14.2	11.7	11.8	12.6	11.8	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.8	14.4	13.1
2018	13.2	10.6	15.1	8.6	17.4	11.7	16.3	14.5	15.5	14.4	11.6	11.7	12.3	11.8	13.7	15.0	14.1	10.8	14.2	13.0
2019	13.2	10.6	15.2	8.6	17.0	11.7	16.3	14.6	15.5	14.5	11.6	11.5	12.2	12.2	13.5	15.0	14.0	10.6	14.1	13.0

Table 32B**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	11.1	11.4	16.3	:	17.2	14.2	9.3	21.5	:	11.4	:
1996	10.9	11.2	16.7	:	16.6	14.4	8.7	22.4	:	11.4	:
1997	9.6	10.7	16.9	:	15.1	14.0	9.0	21.9	:	11.6	:
1998	12.3	10.3	17.9	:	15.3	13.3	11.3	24.3	:	11.8	:
1999	13.0	10.8	17.8	:	16.0	13.7	12.1	24.1	:	12.2	:
2000	13.5	10.5	16.7	:	16.3	12.9	11.9	22.7	:	12.3	:
2001	13.2	10.2	16.8	19.3	15.2	13.0	11.3	22.8	13.1	12.1	12.9
2002	12.4	10.1	17.0	19.7	14.8	13.6	11.6	23.0	13.1	12.1	12.9
2003	14.3	10.2	16.9	19.4	15.5	13.6	12.2	22.8	13.1	12.0	12.9
2004	15.9	10.9	17.1	18.8	15.9	13.5	11.7	22.3	13.1	12.0	12.9
2005	16.2	10.8	17.4	18.5	15.3	13.8	12.8	22.5	13.3	11.6	13.0
2006	16.8	10.3	17.3	18.5	14.8	14.1	12.7	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.2	15.6	14.4	12.3	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	18.0	15.4	14.4	11.6	22.3	12.8	11.2	12.6
2009	14.3	10.8	16.3	17.2	16.3	12.8	10.6	22.6	12.7	10.9	12.4
2010	14.1	11.1	16.2	17.6	17.4	13.8	11.7	22.2	12.9	12.1	12.8
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.2	17.2	13.9	12.9	21.9	13.1	12.6	13.0
2012	14.8	12.4	16.3	18.1	18.5	13.0	13.1	22.2	13.4	12.6	13.3
2013	15.3	12.7	16.4	18.6	18.4	12.9	12.7	22.2	13.5	12.7	13.3
2014	14.8	11.8	16.3	18.5	18.3	12.8	12.7	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.4
2015	15.4	12.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	12.8	13.2	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.4
2016	15.4	12.3	16.4	19.4	18.2	13.4	11.3	22.4	13.5	12.8	13.4
2017	15.6	12.3	16.3	19.5	18.2	14.0	10.5	22.2	13.5	12.9	13.5
2018	15.5	12.2	16.3	19.3	18.1	14.0	10.8	22.0	13.5	13.0	13.4
2019	15.4	12.1	16.4	19.1	17.8	13.7	10.8	21.9	13.5	13.0	13.4

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	34.6	10.8	13.3	7.4	6.3	4.3	1.2	10.9	20.3	4.5	-1.0	7.2	5.7	8.0	17.0	6.3	4.4	5.3
1997	6.1	1.5	26.0	12.4	12.6	10.0	3.3	8.6	-2.8	23.5	41.1	12.1	11.2	8.4	5.2	6.3	11.1	6.2	13.1	3.6
1998	3.5	3.8	2.9	14.1	6.1	12.5	3.8	28.5	13.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	-3.1	7.1	3.4	13.1	15.8	7.7	6.3	8.8
1999	7.1	7.4	0.6	12.4	12.1	11.7	3.2	1.3	3.4	-2.0	-2.9	16.1	15.8	10.8	4.6	9.6	16.4	2.9	4.7	6.2
2000	4.4	1.9	21.2	15.0	6.5	7.3	1.6	4.6	26.3	0.9	-4.1	16.2	9.0	7.0	1.9	3.6	4.8	12.9	3.8	3.6
2001	-0.6	1.3	13.6	3.9	5.0	4.8	1.1	2.4	11.9	5.2	3.4	-0.4	7.9	11.0	2.9	5.5	10.2	-1.9	1.8	2.5
2002	3.8	0.7	12.8	10.8	8.3	6.6	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.8	8.9	1.8	3.5	2.0	3.5	9.0	13.9	10.4	5.3	3.5
2003	3.0	2.1	8.4	9.3	3.2	10.5	2.3	0.5	28.0	20.4	3.0	4.8	5.3	2.7	1.2	6.2	9.6	15.7	5.5	3.0
2004	6.8	-0.8	16.7	11.5	3.5	11.3	5.8	4.3	12.7	13.8	5.1	13.2	10.6	4.5	3.5	-0.7	6.2	13.3	1.4	4.2
2005	5.1	0.8	14.4	13.4	5.3	11.8	4.6	4.3	7.4	29.8	15.5	9.9	12.6	4.7	2.7	9.5	5.3	11.6	4.3	4.8
2006	4.6	3.9	26.7	12.3	12.9	8.7	3.8	8.4	12.2	28.6	15.7	5.8	5.8	6.9	2.4	6.9	4.2	-0.3	4.4	6.0
2007	4.6	9.6	20.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	3.7	2.8	19.7	26.0	24.0	12.6	5.7	4.4	5.1	2.7	8.3	10.9	3.4	5.0
2008	1.1	1.5	-8.1	-12.8	4.0	-13.2	1.1	-4.3	4.3	-2.7	12.2	-2.2	3.9	1.7	4.5	-1.2	4.3	2.2	1.8	-1.4
2009	-1.6	0.7	3.3	-18.6	-8.5	-14.7	-1.4	-4.6	-15.2	-19.9	-17.8	-2.2	-2.9	-7.0	1.1	-11.1	-7.2	-6.3	-2.8	-3.9
2010	7.2	0.8	-1.7	-1.6	2.3	19.7	1.3	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.2	4.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.2
2011	3.4	6.3	11.0	-1.6	-1.7	-3.5	6.0	3.2	-2.4	12.6	9.3	7.8	2.3	-2.3	5.2	2.7	1.5	8.8	12.2	3.8
2012	5.1	1.9	10.0	3.3	-7.2	1.9	2.9	6.8	0.6	11.3	2.6	6.8	2.0	-1.7	4.3	-4.4	0.9	-2.9	3.5	2.8
2013	1.1	1.7	2.4	5.1	-1.9	6.0	2.9	-2.8	-8.4	8.8	3.1	5.8	5.1	4.3	1.2	-0.1	3.9	6.5	4.2	1.6
2014	1.6	3.0	8.9	9.9	8.5	4.0	2.5	3.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	8.9	11.9	5.3	1.8	5.3	3.0	5.4	0.9	3.4
2015	1.4	3.4	6.6	6.2	2.3	6.6	3.1	0.5	0.3	4.2	6.5	-5.4	7.5	1.6	2.9	6.1	2.6	5.7	0.6	2.9
2016	4.7	2.8	8.3	4.0	6.2	1.4	2.4	-3.0	5.1	6.2	4.4	2.5	7.2	7.1	3.4	4.9	2.9	1.4	4.7	2.0
2017	4.3	4.1	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.0	3.6	7.9	6.2	7.2	4.2	5.4	5.3	2.1	5.0	4.6	6.6	3.3	4.2
2018	3.8	3.6	10.4	6.2	1.5	4.1	4.1	1.8	4.1	8.5	6.5	4.9	5.1	4.6	1.3	4.3	4.1	5.6	3.5	3.5
2019	3.4	3.4	6.2	4.2	1.8	3.6	3.2	2.5	4.4	7.3	5.6	4.3	5.5	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	82.6	13.5	7.2	:	17.9	27.0	41.1	6.7	:	7.6	:
1997	822.7	2.7	6.7	:	12.9	17.3	131.5	2.6	:	6.6	:
1998	74.8	4.7	9.7	:	19.8	10.7	81.8	16.5	:	5.8	:
1999	1.7	10.3	4.0	:	16.6	14.7	59.8	4.6	:	8.0	:
2000	17.1	2.9	0.1	:	16.7	4.4	43.4	-0.1	:	6.3	:
2001	7.6	4.4	4.2	:	7.7	5.1	38.2	4.6	:	1.9	
2002	2.6	3.4	4.3	11.2	9.6	8.7	32.6	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8
2003	24.6	6.5	1.1	8.0	15.1	4.2	37.1	3.3	2.9	4.9	1.6
2004	25.0	16.1	5.8	4.4	13.3	9.4	19.9	2.6	4.5	5.3	5.0
2005	16.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	2.8	8.9	28.3	4.5	5.5	2.3	4.8
2006	18.0	2.9	5.5	8.9	4.2	10.5	18.5	4.4	6.2	5.6	6.2
2007	13.6	12.0	4.2	7.8	11.7	13.3	16.8	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.6
2008	20.2	3.0	-2.3	6.4	4.6	8.0	17.7	4.4	-0.3	-1.1	-2.6
2009	-14.5	1.9	-5.1	-9.0	2.4	-4.8	-10.6	-1.7	-5.3	-6.1	-6.8
2010	1.4	3.9	4.2	1.6	10.2	13.1	15.5	5.1	5.7	14.9	7.3
2011	4.5	9.0	2.6	-0.9	3.0	8.9	16.5	2.6	4.3	8.2	4.6
2012	10.3	4.3	2.8	4.5	9.1	-2.4	6.7	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.8
2013	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.1	4.4	0.4	3.4	2.3	1.7	4.5	1.4
2014	-2.0	-2.1	1.4	-0.6	7.5	3.7	5.1	2.9	2.9	5.2	4.0
2015	10.5	10.1	2.6	5.5	7.3	4.6	11.3	6.6	3.3	3.2	5.0
2016	6.0	4.4	2.5	4.8	0.4	7.4	-8.8	7.8	2.2	4.6	0.6
2017	6.2	6.1	3.4	4.8	6.7	11.5	0.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.4
2018	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	5.9	6.1	10.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5
2019	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.7	5.0	3.8	7.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.6

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.71	222.0	0.301	7.21	6.11	44.6	96.0	137.0	0.603	0.265	0.653	2.312	0.248	37.48	21.29	7.22	0.707	2.088	16.58	641
1996	34.42	223.1	0.336	8.22	6.60	48.8	105.2	151.3	0.606	0.310	0.777	2.493	0.216	40.62	23.78	8.25	0.872	2.082	18.77	687
1997	36.98	222.4	0.414	9.48	8.19	51.3	116.1	165.8	0.647	0.390	1.025	2.690	0.272	41.48	25.69	8.99	1.000	2.201	19.79	715
1998	39.62	235.0	0.522	10.80	10.66	54.4	150.0	155.8	0.766	0.451	1.170	2.789	0.268	43.08	27.06	9.49	1.091	2.354	21.99	763
1999	40.18	250.9	0.523	12.87	11.87	58.1	163.1	168.1	0.908	0.465	1.160	2.940	0.324	45.50	27.24	10.72	1.229	2.527	22.65	821
2000	42.84	262.8	0.477	14.91	13.82	64.5	172.5	170.9	1.024	0.492	1.119	3.284	0.366	48.54	28.27	12.09	1.354	2.314	27.89	869
2001	44.58	236.9	0.503	15.45	13.08	68.7	183.8	183.2	1.116	0.561	1.101	3.420	0.407	51.21	32.76	12.20	1.554	2.525	26.45	879
2002	45.90	231.3	0.586	16.40	14.48	77.2	176.6	180.6	1.155	0.639	1.128	3.657	0.483	53.24	31.20	12.65	1.797	2.586	27.05	878
2003	45.67	231.8	0.702	18.13	14.48	78.8	176.1	178.4	1.039	0.688	1.314	3.765	0.522	50.81	31.52	12.04	1.999	2.884	25.89	876
2004	48.30	232.1	0.769	20.16	15.62	88.1	186.5	185.2	0.930	0.836	1.579	3.559	0.502	51.18	32.43	12.40	2.219	2.940	26.93	912
2005	50.68	242.3	0.782	21.79	17.88	100.9	197.4	190.9	1.150	1.018	1.878	4.109	0.559	58.45	32.66	12.66	2.495	3.155	27.83	968
2006	52.66	270.4	0.946	25.25	18.01	116.9	216.0	213.3	1.470	1.350	2.299	4.409	0.610	62.36	34.25	13.85	2.827	3.582	28.97	1069
2007	54.70	293.6	1.197	26.09	19.20	137.9	224.7	233.4	2.078	1.873	2.634	4.882	0.726	67.94	37.59	16.09	3.168	4.042	31.78	1163
2008	57.12	307.6	1.277	22.96	19.64	116.7	234.4	239.7	2.104	2.205	3.017	5.263	0.743	69.30	40.61	16.64	3.320	4.601	32.57	1180
2009	52.13	274.7	1.045	20.11	20.29	101.7	204.0	222.4	1.791	1.322	1.598	5.264	0.795	67.69	36.24	15.14	2.931	3.739	28.08	1061
2010	55.69	274.2	0.970	19.58	18.68	100.7	220.6	226.5	1.820	1.327	1.294	5.731	0.808	70.13	37.52	15.21	2.910	3.812	28.90	1086
2011	59.73	299.4	1.047	20.84	19.10	102.0	238.2	226.8	1.998	1.482	1.359	6.004	0.849	68.63	39.57	16.70	2.886	4.053	31.21	1142
2012	62.53	319.9	1.184	22.30	20.68	106.4	256.8	239.8	1.924	1.678	1.608	6.277	0.935	65.63	41.69	15.14	2.719	4.228	31.18	1203
2013	65.67	340.5	1.357	22.94	18.93	105.2	269.4	240.9	1.874	1.760	1.736	6.603	1.043	65.95	43.54	19.41	2.540	4.715	32.94	1247
2014	67.16	353.8	1.479	24.90	17.36	105.6	271.1	237.8	1.812	1.834	1.837	6.798	1.155	71.05	45.77	19.00	2.693	5.207	33.79	1270
2015	68.03	372.3	1.607	27.86	17.10	109.2	274.5	242.9	1.761	1.912	2.032	7.456	1.238	78.31	48.90	19.53	2.801	5.796	34.82	1318
2016	68.66	397.2	1.628	29.09	18.02	110.8	277.6	247.8	1.755	2.099	2.195	8.013	1.384	82.00	45.89	19.08	2.995	5.957	35.60	1358
2017	72.23	417.3	1.692	30.75	18.00	118.3	282.5	249.6	1.842	2.252	2.296	8.336	1.506	89.29	48.69	19.75	3.190	6.105	36.16	1410
2018	73.37	436.2	1.730	32.42	18.45	125.2	301.9	252.2	1.915	2.064	2.375	8.784	1.656	94.71	50.82	19.60	3.363	6.421	36.10	1469
2019	74.82	454.3	1.814	34.19	18.93	132.4	307.7	251.8	1.998	2.053	2.505	9.252	1.785	97.43	53.04	20.35	3.523	6.815	36.85	1512

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.077	143.0	310.2	:	492	39.0	0.81	355.3	:	109.7	:
1996	0.161	143.2	324.2	:	640	46.6	1.12	381.9	:	115.0	:
1997	1.571	163.3	338.6	:	767	55.3	2.64	406.3	:	124.6	:
1998	1.931	169.0	344.9	:	904	63.5	3.10	422.6	:	142.3	:
1999	1.835	179.4	362.6	:	1071	51.2	4.30	461.7	:	149.5	:
2000	1.860	183.7	388.7	:	1282	52.9	5.85	508.8	:	163.8	:
2001	2.242	207.1	387.6	15.23	1524	50.1	7.49	485.8	1015	167.8	1285
2002	2.066	227.9	395.7	12.67	1723	53.2	8.77	474.8	1017	166.7	1282
2003	2.148	250.8	407.5	13.78	1780	53.1	11.81	510.3	1020	173.7	1271
2004	2.288	271.4	436.2	14.79	1851	58.6	15.88	554.1	1067	190.1	1347
2005	2.117	279.2	480.1	16.58	1973	67.8	15.38	608.4	1140	211.2	1449
2006	2.473	300.6	484.9	20.01	2211	78.6	20.72	653.8	1254	225.4	1584
2007	4.592	336.7	497.7	23.57	2578	98.0	27.89	664.2	1364	239.0	1713
2008	4.246	313.1	502.7	24.65	2793	107.5	34.57	635.0	1382	240.2	1684
2009	3.833	278.3	488.2	23.60	2539	98.1	31.53	608.3	1239	225.7	1492
2010	3.621	269.1	516.7	21.71	2128	96.5	30.62	639.6	1278	233.8	1550
2011	3.713	282.1	524.8	21.32	1769	105.4	34.01	645.0	1340	243.3	1620
2012	3.843	282.1	552.6	20.93	1947	113.4	34.48	642.2	1408	236.8	1700
2013	4.188	293.5	582.7	21.59	1991	111.2	37.62	670.6	1461	243.9	1748
2014	4.527	315.3	656.0	20.84	2204	116.6	41.42	701.3	1496	249.4	1805
2015	4.798	332.1	616.6	20.76	2388	124.6	47.04	771.4	1549	259.7	1906
2016	5.038	361.0	614.8	22.91	2630	132.5	49.20	825.3	1596	277.1	1934
2017	5.279	386.4	625.6	23.48	2785	142.2	51.24	855.4	1657	289.4	1987
2018	5.627	412.0	638.0	24.21	2693	151.5	44.51	880.3	1723	291.0	2049
2019	5.977	431.4	654.5	25.83	2855	162.2	49.05	909.6	1776	300.3	2112

Table 33B**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.9	11.7	10.8	13.2	6.6	9.7	7.8	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.5	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	16.8	11.1
1996	15.9	11.6	9.2	13.7	6.4	10.0	8.4	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.9	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.5	18.4	11.5
1997	16.4	11.3	9.2	13.7	7.1	9.9	8.9	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.4	13.6	8.8	7.2	9.0	17.9	11.6
1998	16.9	11.6	10.3	13.4	8.5	9.8	11.0	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	11.1	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	11.9
1999	16.5	12.1	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.8	11.6	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	11.0	13.4	9.0	7.1	8.9	17.8	12.3
2000	16.6	12.4	7.7	13.8	9.8	10.0	11.6	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.8	13.2	9.4	7.2	7.3	20.5	12.4
2001	16.8	10.9	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.8	11.9	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.7	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.4	18.3	11.9
2002	16.7	10.5	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.3	11.1	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.8	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	18.2	11.5
2003	16.2	10.4	8.1	12.5	8.1	9.8	10.8	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	10.0	13.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	17.1	11.2
2004	16.2	10.2	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.2	10.9	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.8	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	17.0	11.2
2005	16.3	10.5	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.1	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.7	12.9	8.0	8.5	6.3	16.9	11.4
2006	16.1	11.3	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.6	11.7	13.8	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.8	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.4	16.8	12.0
2007	15.9	11.7	7.4	13.2	8.3	12.8	11.6	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.1	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.4	17.0	12.4
2008	16.1	12.0	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.5	11.7	14.7	11.1	9.1	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.8	13.8	9.3	8.7	6.7	16.8	12.2
2009	14.9	11.2	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.4	10.5	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	11.0	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.8	15.5	11.4
2010	15.3	10.6	6.6	11.7	8.3	9.3	11.0	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.1	12.7	8.5	8.0	5.6	15.4	11.4
2011	15.8	11.1	6.3	12.1	9.2	9.5	11.6	13.9	10.1	7.3	4.3	13.9	12.4	10.7	12.8	9.5	7.8	5.7	15.9	11.7
2012	16.1	11.6	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.2	12.3	14.9	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.1	10.2	13.1	9.0	7.5	5.8	15.6	12.2
2013	16.7	12.0	7.2	12.7	10.5	10.3	12.7	15.0	10.3	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.7	10.1	13.4	11.4	7.0	6.4	16.2	12.6
2014	16.8	12.1	7.5	12.8	9.7	10.2	12.6	14.7	10.3	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.7	10.7	13.7	11.0	7.2	6.8	16.4	12.5
2015	16.6	12.2	7.9	10.6	9.7	10.1	12.5	14.7	9.9	7.9	5.4	14.3	13.3	11.5	14.2	10.9	7.2	7.3	16.6	12.5
2016	16.2	12.6	7.7	10.6	10.3	9.9	12.5	14.7	9.7	8.4	5.7	15.1	13.9	11.7	13.0	10.3	7.4	7.3	16.5	12.6
2017	16.5	12.8	7.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	12.4	14.6	9.7	8.5	5.5	14.9	14.1	12.2	13.2	10.3	7.4	7.1	16.2	12.6
2018	16.2	12.9	7.0	10.6	10.0	10.3	12.8	14.3	9.7	7.3	5.3	14.8	14.4	12.4	13.2	9.8	7.4	7.1	15.4	12.7
2019	15.9	12.9	7.0	10.7	9.8	10.6	12.7	14.0	9.7	6.8	5.3	14.8	14.6	12.2	13.3	9.9	7.4	7.1	15.1	12.6

Table 33B**Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.0	9.0	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.9	:	13.0	:
1996	8.9	7.9	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.8	:	12.7	:
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.3	20.1	:	13.1	:
1998	7.5	7.9	29.1	:	8.6	10.5	8.3	19.9	:	14.4	:
1999	7.4	8.0	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.7	20.6	:	14.5	:
2000	6.7	7.7	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.4	:	15.0	:
2001	7.3	8.1	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	19.6	12.3	14.9	12.8
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	18.5	11.9	14.1	12.3
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	5.9	9.3	6.3	5.9	19.1	11.6	13.9	12.0
2004	5.6	8.9	29.0	5.9	8.8	6.3	6.4	19.8	11.6	14.5	12.1
2005	4.5	8.6	30.3	6.1	8.7	6.8	5.3	20.9	11.9	15.2	12.5
2006	4.6	8.6	28.8	6.8	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.1	12.4	15.4	12.9
2007	7.2	8.8	28.6	7.3	10.0	8.3	6.7	20.1	12.7	15.6	13.2
2008	5.8	7.8	27.9	7.1	10.3	8.4	6.6	18.7	12.5	15.3	12.9
2009	5.3	7.1	28.3	7.1	9.6	7.2	6.2	18.5	11.7	14.8	12.1
2010	4.8	6.8	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.7	18.2	11.6	14.8	12.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	17.6	11.8	14.9	12.3
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	14.1	12.6
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	5.9	17.8	12.7	13.9	12.9
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	13.6	12.9
2015	5.4	7.2	30.4	6.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	18.4	12.7	13.7	12.9
2016	5.4	7.6	29.8	6.6	7.4	7.1	6.5	18.7	12.8	14.1	13.0
2017	5.4	7.7	29.1	6.5	7.4	7.2	6.2	18.4	12.8	14.2	13.0
2018	5.4	7.7	28.7	6.3	6.7	7.2	5.0	18.1	12.8	13.8	12.9
2019	5.4	7.7	28.3	6.4	6.7	7.3	5.2	17.9	12.7	13.9	12.9

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.1	0.5	11.7	14.0	8.0	9.3	9.6	10.4	0.6	17.0	19.1	7.8	-13.0	8.4	11.7	14.2	23.4	-0.3	13.2	7.2
1997	7.4	-0.3	23.2	15.2	24.2	5.3	10.3	9.5	6.8	25.7	31.9	7.9	26.2	2.1	8.0	9.0	14.7	5.7	5.4	4.0
1998	7.1	5.6	25.9	13.9	30.2	6.0	29.2	-6.0	18.3	15.6	14.2	3.6	-1.4	3.9	5.3	5.6	9.1	7.0	11.1	6.7
1999	1.4	6.8	0.3	19.2	11.3	6.7	8.7	7.9	18.6	3.2	-0.9	5.4	20.9	5.6	0.7	12.9	12.7	7.3	3.0	7.6
2000	6.6	4.7	-8.8	15.9	16.4	11.1	5.8	1.7	12.7	5.8	-3.5	11.7	12.9	6.7	3.8	12.7	10.1	-8.4	23.1	5.9
2001	4.1	-9.9	5.3	3.6	-5.3	6.4	6.5	7.1	9.0	14.0	-1.5	4.2	11.1	5.5	15.9	1.0	14.8	9.1	-5.2	1.1
2002	3.0	-2.3	16.6	6.2	10.7	12.4	-3.9	-1.4	3.5	13.9	2.4	6.9	18.6	4.0	-4.8	3.7	15.6	2.4	2.3	-0.1
2003	-0.5	0.2	19.7	10.5	0.0	2.1	-0.3	-1.2	-10.0	7.7	16.5	2.9	8.2	-4.6	1.0	-4.9	11.3	11.5	-4.3	-0.3
2004	5.8	0.1	9.6	11.2	7.9	11.8	5.9	3.8	-10.5	21.5	20.2	-5.5	-3.8	0.7	2.9	3.0	11.0	1.9	4.0	4.1
2005	4.9	4.4	1.6	8.0	14.5	14.5	5.9	3.1	23.6	21.8	19.0	15.5	11.4	14.2	0.7	2.1	12.4	7.3	3.3	6.2
2006	3.9	11.6	21.0	15.9	0.7	15.9	9.4	11.8	27.8	32.7	22.4	7.3	9.0	6.7	4.9	9.4	13.3	13.5	4.1	10.4
2007	3.9	8.6	26.5	3.3	6.6	17.9	4.1	9.4	41.3	38.7	14.5	10.7	19.1	8.9	9.8	16.1	12.0	12.9	9.7	8.8
2008	4.4	4.8	6.7	-12.0	2.3	-15.4	4.3	2.7	1.3	17.7	14.5	7.8	2.3	2.0	8.0	3.5	4.8	13.8	2.5	1.4
2009	-8.7	-10.7	-18.2	-12.4	3.3	-12.8	-13.0	-7.2	-14.9	-40.1	-47.0	0.0	7.1	-2.3	-10.7	-9.0	-11.7	-18.7	-13.8	-10.1
2010	6.8	-0.2	-7.1	-2.6	-7.9	-1.0	8.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-19.0	8.9	1.6	3.6	3.5	0.5	-0.7	2.0	2.9	2.4
2011	7.3	9.2	7.9	6.4	2.2	1.3	8.0	0.1	9.8	11.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	-2.1	5.5	9.8	-0.8	6.3	8.0	5.1
2012	4.7	6.8	13.1	7.0	8.3	4.3	7.8	5.7	-3.7	13.2	18.3	4.5	10.1	-4.4	5.4	-9.4	-5.8	4.3	-0.1	5.3
2013	5.0	6.5	14.7	2.8	-8.4	-1.1	4.9	0.5	-2.6	4.9	8.0	5.2	11.6	0.5	4.4	28.2	-6.6	11.5	5.6	3.7
2014	2.3	3.9	8.9	8.6	-8.3	0.4	0.6	-1.3	-3.3	4.2	5.8	3.0	10.8	7.7	5.1	-2.1	6.0	10.4	2.6	1.9
2015	1.3	5.2	8.7	11.9	-1.5	3.4	1.3	2.1	-2.8	4.2	10.6	9.7	7.1	10.2	6.8	2.8	4.0	11.3	3.0	3.8
2016	0.9	6.7	1.3	4.4	5.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	-0.3	9.8	8.0	7.5	11.8	4.7	-6.2	-2.3	6.9	2.8	2.2	3.0
2017	5.2	5.1	4.0	5.7	-0.1	6.8	1.8	0.7	4.9	7.3	4.6	4.0	8.8	8.9	6.1	3.5	6.5	2.5	1.6	3.8
2018	1.6	4.5	2.2	5.4	2.5	5.8	6.9	1.1	4.0	-8.3	3.4	5.4	10.0	6.1	4.4	-0.8	5.4	5.2	-0.2	4.2
2019	2.0	4.1	4.9	5.4	2.6	5.8	1.9	-0.2	4.4	-0.6	5.5	5.3	7.7	2.9	4.4	3.8	4.8	6.1	2.1	2.9

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	107.5	0.2	4.5	:	30.2	19.6	38.3	7.5	:	4.8	:
1997	879.0	14.0	4.4	:	19.9	18.7	136.1	6.4	:	8.4	:
1998	22.9	3.5	1.9	:	17.8	14.9	17.5	4.0	:	14.1	:
1999	-5.0	6.1	5.1	:	18.4	-19.5	38.5	9.2	:	5.1	:
2000	1.3	2.4	7.2	:	19.8	3.5	36.0	10.2	:	9.6	:
2001	20.6	12.8	-0.3	:	18.9	-5.4	28.1	-4.5	:	2.4	
2002	-7.9	10.0	2.1	-16.8	13.0	6.3	17.0	-2.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.2
2003	4.0	10.0	3.0	8.8	3.4	-0.4	34.7	7.5	0.3	4.2	-0.9
2004	6.5	8.2	7.0	7.3	3.9	10.4	34.4	8.6	4.6	9.5	6.0
2005	-7.5	2.9	10.0	12.1	6.6	15.8	-3.1	9.8	6.8	11.1	7.5
2006	16.8	7.6	1.0	20.7	12.0	15.9	34.8	7.5	10.0	6.7	9.4
2007	85.7	12.0	2.6	17.8	16.6	24.7	34.6	1.6	8.8	6.0	8.2
2008	-7.5	-7.0	1.0	4.6	8.4	9.7	24.0	-4.4	1.4	0.5	-1.7
2009	-9.7	-11.1	-2.9	-4.3	-9.1	-8.7	-8.8	-4.2	-10.4	-6.0	-11.4
2010	-5.5	-3.3	5.8	-8.0	-16.2	-1.6	-2.9	5.1	3.1	3.6	3.9
2011	2.6	4.8	1.6	-1.8	-16.9	9.1	11.1	0.9	4.9	4.0	4.5
2012	3.5	0.0	5.3	-1.8	10.1	7.6	1.4	-0.4	5.1	-2.7	4.9
2013	9.0	4.0	5.4	3.1	2.2	-2.0	9.1	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.8
2014	8.1	7.4	12.6	-3.5	10.7	4.9	10.1	4.6	2.4	2.3	3.3
2015	6.0	5.3	-6.0	-0.4	8.3	6.9	13.6	10.0	3.5	4.1	5.6
2016	5.0	8.7	-0.3	10.4	10.1	6.3	4.6	7.0	3.1	6.7	1.5
2017	4.8	7.0	1.7	2.5	5.9	7.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.5	2.7
2018	6.6	6.6	2.0	3.1	-3.3	6.6	-13.1	2.9	4.0	0.5	3.1
2019	6.2	4.7	2.6	6.7	6.0	7.1	10.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.76	343.5	0.341	3.30	9.64	57.0	242.5	138.7	0.465	0.447	0.560	1.789	0.218	52.0	28.35	8.81	1.754	2.92	14.11	952
1996	34.66	360.3	0.425	3.40	10.70	61.2	250.9	150.1	0.494	0.484	0.748	1.848	0.235	52.5	29.51	9.27	1.806	3.44	14.05	1003
1997	35.86	373.0	0.510	3.69	12.12	65.3	253.2	157.5	0.528	0.552	1.054	1.950	0.260	55.5	30.30	10.27	1.954	3.60	14.33	1019
1998	37.37	377.0	0.566	4.00	13.57	69.3	236.7	138.5	0.581	0.611	1.303	2.069	0.261	58.1	31.29	11.39	2.179	3.91	15.18	998
1999	38.71	381.9	0.597	4.51	14.78	74.6	247.8	142.8	0.601	0.662	1.287	2.308	0.278	63.9	32.41	12.11	2.409	3.96	15.87	1041
2000	39.85	382.3	0.677	5.31	16.34	81.4	257.8	145.9	0.647	0.682	1.365	2.528	0.304	68.3	33.20	13.46	2.675	4.43	16.02	1073
2001	41.69	388.6	0.748	6.07	17.73	89.1	267.8	153.9	0.720	0.692	1.379	2.791	0.334	65.3	34.22	14.49	3.042	4.86	17.02	1110
2002	43.89	394.1	0.862	6.72	20.52	95.0	278.1	161.6	0.736	0.773	1.425	2.949	0.346	65.8	34.71	15.63	3.354	5.41	17.27	1148
2003	44.84	400.5	0.933	7.24	22.30	102.1	290.2	168.6	0.821	0.823	1.536	3.155	0.353	69.9	35.51	16.74	3.623	5.72	17.38	1191
2004	46.32	400.7	1.014	8.03	23.44	109.2	299.1	176.6	0.972	0.936	1.716	3.335	0.360	72.7	36.83	17.28	3.925	6.04	17.99	1225
2005	47.55	399.7	1.161	8.73	24.54	117.5	312.2	182.0	1.111	1.106	1.926	3.584	0.380	70.8	37.80	18.40	4.165	6.36	19.11	1257
2006	49.77	404.2	1.368	9.56	25.89	127.1	328.7	184.3	1.128	1.416	2.270	3.797	0.390	79.1	39.29	19.19	4.428	6.61	20.51	1308
2007	52.85	404.3	1.703	10.70	28.89	136.4	341.2	203.1	1.195	1.825	2.737	4.151	0.398	80.6	40.89	19.87	4.814	7.35	21.61	1364
2008	55.91	412.4	1.918	10.98	30.64	142.0	350.7	212.9	1.333	2.038	3.226	4.452	0.432	89.6	42.60	20.70	5.326	8.08	22.56	1418
2009	57.32	415.6	1.852	10.24	29.34	139.7	354.3	212.1	1.464	1.806	3.521	4.741	0.435	82.5	43.06	21.19	5.388	8.04	22.28	1415
2010	58.71	426.2	1.910	9.49	29.70	138.6	361.8	213.7	1.552	1.590	3.398	4.886	0.457	86.3	43.87	21.36	5.497	8.32	22.90	1440
2011	61.78	442.3	1.968	10.37	27.27	137.8	376.2	216.3	1.566	1.795	3.583	5.234	0.487	92.0	45.76	21.20	5.524	8.72	24.04	1484
2012	64.34	454.3	2.036	9.87	26.62	131.9	387.1	215.8	1.510	1.948	3.725	5.556	0.504	98.2	47.25	19.14	5.503	9.11	25.53	1510
2013	65.99	465.0	2.116	10.41	24.46	128.2	398.9	215.3	1.362	1.992	3.893	5.787	0.525	100.8	49.12	20.45	5.387	10.01	25.90	1536
2014	66.77	482.0	2.222	10.98	24.09	130.1	408.8	214.3	1.445	2.054	4.174	5.976	0.560	101.9	50.53	20.46	5.485	10.36	26.29	1569
2015	67.94	500.8	2.339	11.39	24.42	132.3	412.6	219.1	1.483	2.111	4.456	6.269	0.596	99.6	52.15	20.78	5.724	11.04	26.94	1602
2016	67.44	523.8	2.481	12.05	24.91	136.2	418.3	221.5	1.545	2.147	4.844	6.471	0.639	107.4	54.03	21.61	5.967	11.62	27.94	1651
2017	69.10	547.8	2.655	12.75	25.10	141.4	432.0	226.2	1.663	2.311	5.367	6.853	0.680	109.5	56.03	22.60	6.283	12.51	27.27	1708
2018	70.82	568.4	2.883	13.28	25.29	145.3	429.7	233.9	1.721	2.601	5.727	7.202	0.722	112.8	57.95	23.31	6.584	13.05	27.87	1749
2019	73.01	589.5	3.053	13.75	25.61	148.6	440.2	238.3	1.850	2.770	6.055	7.548	0.763	117.40	60.00	23.97	6.859	13.720	28.53	1802

Table 34A

**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.087	225.6	17.74	:	851	42.1	0.60	112.0	:	54.0	:
1996	0.148	257.5	18.19	:	974	53.8	0.85	125.3	:	57.3	:
1997	1.459	284.7	18.75	:	1225	66.0	1.84	136.8	:	61.1	:
1998	2.130	306.6	18.75	:	1427	76.4	3.52	100.5	:	64.1	:
1999	2.474	321.7	27.85	:	1519	99.2	6.27	100.7	:	68.9	:
2000	2.968	342.3	31.31	:	1749	104.3	9.25	122.0	:	73.7	:
2001	2.976	366.9	31.13	21.55	1971	114.0	13.25	115.7	1185	78.1	1311
2002	3.175	398.0	24.24	25.20	2213	113.5	16.90	101.6	1224	79.8	1351
2003	3.692	421.5	24.22	27.42	2383	116.6	19.53	104.9	1265	88.8	1394
2004	4.080	452.8	24.32	29.48	2559	123.3	23.89	107.6	1304	97.5	1447
2005	4.420	482.1	24.19	31.30	2781	131.3	29.65	102.3	1346	105.0	1499
2006	4.297	524.8	24.17	33.88	2997	140.0	35.60	97.8	1404	110.5	1567
2007	4.890	576.7	24.04	37.20	3465	152.3	43.64	105.7	1474	115.4	1642
2008	5.393	599.2	23.76	40.70	3668	157.3	51.99	111.7	1538	121.6	1691
2009	5.273	559.7	23.29	39.99	3412	166.4	51.26	111.6	1521	119.3	1654
2010	4.970	577.9	24.36	38.71	3247	171.3	49.55	113.9	1553	122.5	1695
2011	5.417	592.5	24.75	38.61	3686	190.5	50.81	123.5	1604	126.5	1750
2012	5.596	600.3	22.99	37.85	3734	212.2	51.95	124.5	1634	129.4	1794
2013	6.116	606.6	20.79	37.15	3907	221.2	54.82	128.0	1663	132.0	1818
2014	6.575	628.5	20.37	38.67	4204	227.2	56.98	132.1	1698	135.1	1865
2015	6.966	662.9	20.20	39.78	4489	243.2	57.60	139.1	1738	142.9	1935
2016	7.370	703.0	20.01	40.81	4818	256.5	61.97	145.7	1792	151.3	1977
2017	7.995	760.7	19.96	42.22	4880	274.3	72.10	151.8	1861	158.9	2042
2018	8.583	812.0	19.93	43.91	5027	292.8	89.15	157.6	1914	162.3	2096
2019	9.058	849.4	19.89	45.66	5370	314.6	96.47	163.1	1977	166.3	2163

Table 34B

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.0	18.1	12.3	6.0	10.4	12.4	19.8	14.1	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.3	7.2	16.0	16.1	9.9	16.7	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.0	18.7	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.5	19.9	14.4	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.4	16.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	16.7
1997	15.9	19.0	11.4	5.3	10.6	12.6	19.5	14.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.2	16.1	10.0	14.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	15.9	18.7	11.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	17.4	12.2	6.4	10.1	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.9	15.9	10.2	14.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	15.9	18.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	12.6	17.6	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.4	15.9	10.1	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.6
2000	15.4	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.3	15.5	10.5	14.2	14.0	11.8	15.3
2001	15.7	17.8	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.7	17.3	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.7	15.5	10.7	14.4	14.2	11.8	15.1
2002	16.0	17.8	11.1	4.9	12.6	12.7	17.4	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.8	7.7	13.3	15.3	11.0	14.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	15.9	18.0	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.7	17.7	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.0	7.4	13.8	15.3	11.5	14.1	13.8	11.5	15.2
2004	15.5	17.6	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.7	17.5	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.9	15.2	11.3	14.2	13.1	11.4	15.0
2005	15.3	17.4	10.3	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	13.0	14.9	11.6	14.2	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.2	16.9	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.7	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.7	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.3	16.1	10.5	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.5	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.1	14.4	11.3	13.7	11.7	11.6	14.5
2008	15.8	16.1	11.6	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	14.0	14.5	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.4	16.9	13.1	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.4	14.9	12.1	14.9	12.6	12.3	15.2
2010	16.1	16.5	13.0	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.9	12.1	12.2	6.9	13.7	14.8	11.9	15.2	12.3	12.2	15.1
2011	16.3	16.4	11.8	6.0	13.2	12.9	18.3	13.2	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.3	14.8	12.0	15.0	12.3	12.2	15.1
2012	16.6	16.5	11.4	5.6	13.9	12.7	18.5	13.4	7.7	8.9	11.2	12.6	7.0	15.2	14.8	11.4	15.3	12.5	12.8	15.3
2013	16.8	16.5	11.2	5.8	13.5	12.5	18.9	13.4	7.5	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.4	15.2	12.0	14.9	13.5	12.7	15.5
2014	16.7	16.4	11.2	5.6	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.2	8.7	11.4	12.0	6.6	15.4	15.2	11.8	14.6	13.6	12.8	15.4
2015	16.6	16.5	11.5	4.3	13.9	12.3	18.8	13.3	8.4	8.7	11.9	12.0	6.4	14.6	15.1	11.6	14.7	14.0	12.9	15.2
2016	15.9	16.7	11.8	4.4	14.3	12.2	18.8	13.2	8.5	8.6	12.5	12.2	6.4	15.3	15.3	11.7	14.8	14.3	13.0	15.3
2017	15.8	16.8	11.6	4.4	14.1	12.2	18.9	13.2	8.8	8.7	12.9	12.2	6.4	14.9	15.2	11.7	14.6	14.6	12.2	15.3
2018	15.6	16.8	11.7	4.4	13.7	12.0	18.2	13.3	8.7	9.2	12.9	12.1	6.3	14.8	15.1	11.7	14.5	14.5	11.9	15.1
2019	15.6	16.8	11.8	4.3	13.3	11.8	18.1	13.2	9.0	9.2	12.9	12.1	6.2	14.7	15.0	11.6	14.4	14.4	11.7	15.0

Table 34B**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.9	14.2	1.7	:	14.6	12.2	7.8	5.9	:	6.4	:
1996	8.2	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.5	7.4	6.5	:	6.3	:
1997	7.7	14.5	1.6	:	13.9	12.7	7.2	6.8	:	6.4	:
1998	8.3	14.3	1.6	:	13.6	12.6	9.5	4.7	:	6.5	:
1999	10.0	14.3	2.2	:	13.0	14.7	11.3	4.5	:	6.7	:
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	14.0	11.4	5.1	:	6.8	:
2001	9.7	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.6	11.2	4.7	14.4	6.9	13.0
2002	9.4	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	4.0	14.3	6.8	13.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	9.8	3.9	14.4	7.1	13.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	9.6	3.8	14.2	7.4	13.0
2005	9.5	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.2	3.5	14.1	7.6	12.9
2006	8.1	14.9	1.4	11.5	12.4	13.1	10.3	3.2	13.9	7.6	12.8
2007	7.7	15.0	1.4	11.5	13.5	12.8	10.4	3.2	13.7	7.5	12.6
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.9	3.3	13.9	7.7	12.9
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.1	12.9	12.1	10.0	3.4	14.4	7.8	13.4
2010	6.6	14.6	1.3	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.3	3.2	14.1	7.8	13.2
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.0	12.2	9.0	3.4	14.2	7.7	13.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.5	13.0	13.0	8.7	3.4	14.4	7.7	13.3
2013	7.4	14.8	1.1	11.2	12.9	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	7.5	13.4
2014	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.7	12.9	13.2	8.5	3.4	14.4	7.4	13.3
2015	7.9	14.4	1.0	11.7	13.1	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.3	7.6	13.1
2016	7.8	14.7	1.0	11.7	13.6	13.8	8.1	3.3	14.3	7.7	13.3
2017	8.1	15.1	0.9	11.6	12.9	13.9	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.8	13.3
2018	8.2	15.3	0.9	11.5	12.5	14.0	10.1	3.2	14.2	7.7	13.2
2019	8.2	15.2	0.9	11.4	12.5	14.2	10.1	3.2	14.1	7.7	13.2

Table 34C

Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	4.9	24.6	3.0	11.1	7.3	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.2	33.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	2.9	18.0	-0.4	5.3
1997	3.5	3.5	20.1	8.5	13.3	6.7	0.9	4.9	6.8	14.1	40.9	5.5	10.8	5.7	2.7	10.7	8.2	4.6	2.0	1.7
1998	4.2	1.1	10.9	8.3	11.9	6.2	-6.5	-12.1	10.0	10.6	23.6	6.1	0.3	4.8	3.3	10.9	11.5	8.7	5.9	-2.1
1999	3.6	1.3	5.4	12.7	8.9	7.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	8.4	-1.2	11.6	6.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	10.6	1.1	4.5	4.4
2000	2.9	0.1	13.5	17.8	10.6	9.1	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.0	6.0	9.5	9.5	7.0	2.4	11.1	11.0	12.0	1.0	3.0
2001	4.6	1.6	10.4	14.3	8.5	9.5	3.9	5.5	11.4	1.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	-4.4	3.1	7.7	13.7	9.8	6.2	3.4
2002	5.3	1.4	15.2	10.8	15.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.2	11.7	3.3	5.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	7.8	10.3	11.3	1.5	3.5
2003	2.2	1.6	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.5	4.3	4.4	11.6	6.5	7.7	7.0	2.1	6.2	2.3	7.1	8.0	5.6	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.7	10.9	5.1	6.9	3.1	4.7	18.4	13.7	11.8	5.7	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.2	8.3	5.7	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.2	14.5	8.8	4.7	7.6	4.4	3.0	14.2	18.2	12.2	7.5	5.5	-2.6	2.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	2.6
2006	4.7	1.1	17.8	9.5	5.5	8.2	5.3	1.3	1.6	28.1	17.8	5.9	2.5	11.7	3.9	4.3	6.3	3.9	7.3	4.1
2007	6.2	0.0	24.5	11.9	11.6	7.3	3.8	10.2	5.9	28.9	20.6	9.3	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.5	8.7	11.2	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.6	2.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	4.9	11.5	11.7	17.9	7.2	8.5	11.2	4.2	4.2	10.6	10.0	4.4	4.0
2009	2.5	0.8	-3.5	-6.7	-4.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.4	9.9	-11.4	9.1	6.5	0.7	-8.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2
2010	2.4	2.5	3.2	-7.4	1.2	-0.8	2.1	0.7	6.0	-12.0	-3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.8
2011	5.2	3.8	3.0	9.3	-8.2	-0.6	4.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.4	7.1	6.6	6.7	4.3	-0.8	0.5	4.8	5.0	3.0
2012	4.1	2.7	3.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	2.9	-0.2	-3.6	8.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	6.7	3.3	-9.7	-0.4	4.4	6.2	1.8
2013	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.4	-8.1	-2.8	3.0	-0.3	-9.8	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.6	3.9	6.8	-2.1	9.9	1.5	1.7
2014	1.2	3.6	5.0	5.5	-1.5	1.4	2.5	-0.4	6.0	3.1	7.2	3.3	6.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.1
2015	1.8	3.9	5.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	6.8	4.9	6.4	-2.3	3.2	1.6	4.4	6.6	2.5	2.1
2016	-0.7	4.6	6.1	5.8	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.1	4.2	1.7	8.7	3.2	7.2	7.8	3.6	4.0	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.0
2017	2.5	4.6	7.0	5.8	0.8	3.9	3.3	2.1	7.6	7.7	10.8	5.9	6.4	2.0	3.7	4.6	5.3	7.7	-2.4	3.5
2018	2.5	3.8	8.6	4.2	0.7	2.7	-0.5	3.4	3.5	12.5	6.7	5.1	6.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.4	2.2	2.4
2019	3.1	3.7	5.9	3.6	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	7.5	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.7	4.0	3.5	2.9	4.2	5.1	2.4	3.0

Table 34C

**Net social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	71.2	14.2	2.6	:	14.4	27.7	42.0	11.8	:	6.2	:
1997	883.3	10.6	3.0	:	25.8	22.8	116.3	9.2	:	6.6	:
1998	46.0	7.7	0.0	:	16.5	15.7	91.6	-26.5	:	4.9	:
1999	16.2	4.9	48.5	:	6.5	29.8	78.1	0.3	:	7.6	:
2000	19.9	6.4	12.4	:	15.1	5.2	47.6	21.1	:	6.9	:
2001	0.3	7.2	-0.6	:	12.7	9.3	43.1	-5.2	:	5.9	
2002	6.7	8.5	-22.1	16.9	12.3	-0.4	27.6	-12.1	3.3	2.3	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	-0.1	8.8	7.7	2.7	15.6	3.2	3.4	11.2	3.1
2004	10.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	7.4	5.7	22.3	2.6	3.0	9.8	3.8
2005	8.4	6.5	-0.5	6.2	8.7	6.4	24.1	-4.9	3.2	7.7	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.8	-0.1	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.1	-4.4	4.4	5.2	4.5
2007	13.8	9.9	-0.5	9.8	15.6	8.8	22.6	8.1	4.9	4.4	4.8
2008	10.3	3.9	-1.2	9.4	5.8	3.3	19.1	5.7	4.4	5.3	3.0
2009	-2.2	-6.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.0	5.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.2	-1.9	-2.2
2010	-5.8	3.3	4.6	-3.2	-4.8	3.0	-3.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	1.6	-0.3	13.5	11.2	2.5	8.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.1	-2.0	1.3	11.4	2.3	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.5
2013	9.3	1.1	-9.5	-1.8	4.6	4.3	5.5	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
2014	7.5	3.6	-2.0	4.1	7.6	2.7	4.0	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.6
2015	5.9	5.5	-0.8	2.9	6.8	7.0	1.1	5.4	2.4	5.7	3.7
2016	5.8	6.1	-0.9	2.6	7.3	5.5	7.6	4.7	3.1	5.9	2.2
2017	8.5	8.2	-0.2	3.5	1.3	6.9	16.3	4.2	3.9	5.0	3.3
2018	7.4	6.7	-0.2	4.0	3.0	6.8	23.6	3.8	2.9	2.1	2.6
2019	5.5	4.6	-0.2	4.0	6.8	7.4	8.2	3.5	3.3	2.5	3.2

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	29.60	319.7	0.340	2.36	8.37	52.9	221.7	122.8	0.465	0.445	0.559	1.500	0.183	48.50	26.19	6.83	1.734	2.90	13.89	873
1996	30.28	335.6	0.423	2.42	9.33	56.9	228.5	145.9	0.494	0.482	0.747	1.584	0.192	48.80	27.18	7.12	1.782	3.42	13.83	930
1997	31.27	346.8	0.508	2.64	10.63	60.6	229.9	153.5	0.528	0.549	1.052	1.676	0.216	51.80	27.96	7.90	1.927	3.58	14.11	945
1998	32.58	350.2	0.563	2.89	11.87	64.5	212.8	134.4	0.581	0.608	1.300	1.795	0.215	54.40	28.89	8.58	2.149	3.90	15.07	922
1999	33.78	353.9	0.593	3.34	12.84	69.5	223.0	139.0	0.601	0.647	1.284	2.032	0.230	60.00	29.90	9.30	2.376	3.93	15.80	962
2000	34.69	356.6	0.674	3.94	14.28	76.0	231.9	141.9	0.647	0.669	1.362	2.240	0.259	64.50	30.72	10.17	2.636	4.41	15.99	993
2001	36.24	361.9	0.744	4.57	15.51	83.5	241.2	150.0	0.720	0.681	1.376	2.483	0.274	61.30	31.62	11.11	2.996	4.84	17.02	1027
2002	38.07	366.9	0.854	5.01	18.13	89.2	250.3	157.8	0.736	0.759	1.422	2.635	0.283	61.80	32.09	11.74	3.304	5.38	17.27	1062
2003	38.92	372.6	0.923	5.35	19.69	96.0	260.9	164.9	0.821	0.805	1.533	2.804	0.288	65.90	32.88	12.37	3.568	5.66	17.38	1102
2004	40.18	372.9	1.002	5.95	20.37	102.7	269.1	173.1	0.972	0.917	1.664	2.968	0.293	68.40	34.19	12.34	3.857	5.98	17.99	1134
2005	41.27	371.5	1.147	6.51	21.34	110.7	281.2	178.6	1.111	1.079	1.865	3.189	0.307	66.50	35.56	12.99	4.092	6.31	19.11	1163
2006	42.99	375.5	1.354	7.14	22.35	119.9	297.0	180.9	1.128	1.377	2.198	3.382	0.315	75.80	37.10	13.45	4.352	6.54	20.51	1212
2007	45.71	374.8	1.683	8.12	24.94	128.7	307.7	199.3	1.195	1.774	2.646	3.722	0.322	77.10	38.71	14.27	4.733	7.27	21.61	1264
2008	48.36	382.3	1.891	8.33	25.99	133.9	315.8	209.1	1.333	1.939	3.115	4.000	0.352	86.10	40.44	14.97	5.235	7.99	22.56	1313
2009	49.38	384.2	1.819	8.80	24.15	131.0	317.6	208.2	1.464	1.742	3.403	4.256	0.352	78.80	40.93	15.00	5.291	7.95	22.28	1307
2010	50.51	393.6	1.880	8.43	24.75	129.7	323.8	209.7	1.552	1.554	3.296	4.379	0.371	82.70	41.76	15.46	5.397	8.19	22.90	1330
2011	53.04	409.4	1.935	9.04	22.14	129.0	336.6	212.2	1.566	1.763	3.476	4.699	0.400	88.50	43.69	15.67	5.422	8.57	24.04	1371
2012	55.19	421.4	2.000	8.48	20.93	123.3	346.1	211.7	1.510	1.903	3.612	4.983	0.414	94.80	45.23	14.62	5.380	8.99	25.53	1396
2013	56.43	431.6	2.078	9.01	19.35	120.1	356.9	211.2	1.362	1.933	3.794	5.213	0.438	97.40	47.14	15.14	5.269	9.86	25.90	1420
2014	57.16	448.0	2.178	9.59	18.58	122.2	366.3	210.4	1.445	1.982	4.065	5.376	0.468	98.60	48.62	15.58	5.368	10.21	26.29	1452
2015	58.70	466.3	2.290	10.21	18.81	124.6	369.9	215.1	1.483	2.030	4.340	5.642	0.504	96.40	50.24	16.18	5.606	10.87	26.94	1486
2016	57.91	487.7	2.429	10.77	19.31	128.7	375.5	217.6	1.545	2.060	4.716	5.806	0.542	104.30	52.14	16.93	5.842	11.44	27.94	1533
2017	59.25	511.0	2.599	11.37	19.47	133.9	388.3	222.2	1.663	2.219	5.225	6.148	0.577	106.30	54.17	17.78	6.152	12.33	27.27	1588
2018	60.71	530.9	2.823	11.79	19.61	137.8	385.2	229.8	1.721	2.502	5.575	6.462	0.612	109.50	56.12	18.39	6.447	12.87	27.87	1627
2019	62.62	551.0	2.989	12.15	19.87	141.1	394.8	234.1	1.850	2.664	5.895	6.772	0.647	113.90	58.20	18.96	6.718	13.540	28.53	1676

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.085	225.4	11.82	:	847	38.8	0.58	101.7	:	48.6	:
1996	0.144	257.4	12.42	:	969	49.8	0.83	114.6	:	50.8	:
1997	1.418	284.7	12.99	:	1219	61.0	1.78	126.7	:	57.5	:
1998	2.055	306.4	13.29	:	1420	70.8	3.42	98.1	:	60.3	:
1999	2.386	321.5	21.65	:	1510	93.0	6.08	98.1	:	65.0	:
2000	2.968	341.8	25.09	:	1739	97.4	8.98	119.4	:	69.6	:
2001	2.976	366.6	25.01	21.55	1961	105.9	12.92	112.8	1099	74.0	1218
2002	3.175	397.8	18.27	25.20	2202	105.1	16.32	98.6	1135	75.7	1256
2003	3.692	421.1	18.50	27.42	2369	107.8	18.75	101.7	1173	86.9	1299
2004	4.080	452.4	18.70	29.48	2539	113.9	22.80	104.2	1209	96.2	1350
2005	4.420	481.7	18.81	31.30	2760	121.5	27.90	98.6	1248	103.6	1399
2006	4.297	524.4	18.64	33.88	2975	129.7	33.66	94.0	1304	109.2	1464
2007	4.890	576.4	18.35	37.20	3444	141.5	40.85	101.8	1369	114.1	1535
2008	5.393	598.9	18.25	40.70	3645	145.5	48.63	107.5	1429	119.8	1579
2009	5.273	558.8	17.83	39.99	3388	153.4	47.59	107.1	1407	117.3	1539
2010	4.970	577.2	19.01	38.71	3222	157.4	45.78	109.2	1437	120.9	1578
2011	5.417	591.6	19.65	38.61	3663	175.8	50.81	118.4	1487	125.2	1631
2012	5.596	599.4	18.15	37.85	3713	196.6	51.95	119.1	1516	128.1	1673
2013	6.116	605.7	16.27	37.15	3886	204.6	54.82	122.5	1542	130.8	1696
2014	6.575	627.8	16.17	38.67	4180	210.1	56.98	126.1	1576	133.7	1742
2015	6.966	661.9	16.10	39.78	4461	225.8	57.60	132.5	1617	141.3	1812
2016	7.370	702.0	16.03	40.81	4805	238.7	61.25	138.6	1669	149.9	1852
2017	7.995	759.6	16.00	42.22	4855	255.2	71.38	144.3	1735	157.4	1914
2018	8.583	810.9	15.97	43.91	5002	272.4	88.43	149.8	1785	160.8	1965
2019	9.058	848.2	15.93	45.66	5345	292.7	95.75	155.0	1845	164.7	2029

Table 35B**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	14.0	16.8	12.2	4.3	9.0	11.5	18.1	12.5	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.9	14.8	7.7	16.5	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.0	17.4	11.6	4.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	14.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.3	14.9	7.5	14.7	15.6	13.6	15.5
1997	13.8	17.6	11.3	3.8	9.3	11.7	17.7	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.2	14.8	7.7	13.9	14.7	12.7	15.4
1998	13.9	17.4	11.2	3.6	9.5	11.6	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	14.0	14.7	7.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	13.8	17.1	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.7	15.8	11.9	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.5	14.7	7.8	13.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.4	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.8	15.6	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.4	14.4	7.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	14.1
2001	13.6	16.6	10.7	3.7	10.2	11.9	15.6	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.9	14.3	8.2	14.2	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	13.8	16.6	11.0	3.7	11.1	11.9	15.7	11.7	6.2	9.0	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.5	14.2	8.2	14.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.8	16.8	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.9	15.9	11.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	13.0	14.2	8.5	13.9	13.7	11.5	14.1
2004	13.5	16.4	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.7	12.0	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	13.1	14.1	8.1	13.9	13.0	11.4	13.9
2005	13.2	16.1	10.2	3.8	10.7	11.9	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.2	14.0	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.6	13.7
2006	13.2	15.7	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.0	11.7	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.1	13.9	8.1	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.3	14.9	10.4	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.6	13.6	8.1	13.5	11.5	11.6	13.4
2008	13.7	14.9	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.5	13.8	8.4	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.2	15.6	12.9	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.3	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.8	14.2	8.5	14.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	13.8	15.3	12.8	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.1	8.0	8.7	11.8	10.9	5.6	13.1	14.1	8.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.9
2011	14.0	15.1	11.6	5.3	10.7	12.0	16.3	13.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.8	14.1	8.9	14.7	12.1	12.2	14.0
2012	14.2	15.3	11.2	4.8	10.9	11.9	16.6	13.1	7.7	8.7	10.8	11.3	5.8	14.7	14.2	8.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	14.2
2013	14.4	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.2	7.5	8.5	10.9	11.2	5.7	14.9	14.6	8.9	14.5	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.3	15.3	11.0	4.9	10.4	11.8	17.1	13.0	8.2	8.4	11.1	10.8	5.5	14.9	14.6	9.0	14.3	13.4	12.8	14.3
2015	14.3	15.3	11.3	3.9	10.7	11.5	16.9	13.0	8.4	8.4	11.6	10.8	5.4	14.1	14.6	9.0	14.4	13.8	12.9	14.1
2016	13.7	15.5	11.5	3.9	11.1	11.5	16.8	12.9	8.5	8.3	12.2	11.0	5.5	14.8	14.8	9.1	14.5	14.1	13.0	14.2
2017	13.5	15.7	11.3	3.9	10.9	11.5	17.0	13.0	8.8	8.4	12.6	11.0	5.4	14.5	14.7	9.2	14.3	14.4	12.2	14.2
2018	13.4	15.7	11.5	3.9	10.6	11.4	16.3	13.1	8.7	8.8	12.5	10.9	5.3	14.3	14.6	9.2	14.2	14.3	11.9	14.1
2019	13.3	15.7	11.5	3.8	10.3	11.2	16.2	13.0	9.0	8.8	12.5	10.8	5.3	14.2	14.6	9.2	14.1	14.2	11.7	14.0

Table 35B**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.7	14.2	1.1	:	14.5	11.3	7.6	5.4	:	5.7	:
1996	8.0	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.2	5.9	:	5.6	:
1997	7.5	14.5	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	6.9	6.3	:	6.1	:
1998	8.0	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	:	6.1	:
1999	9.6	14.3	1.7	:	12.9	13.8	11.0	4.4	:	6.3	:
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.0	13.0	11.0	5.0	:	6.4	:
2001	9.7	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	10.9	4.6	13.3	6.6	12.1
2002	9.4	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	3.8	13.3	6.4	12.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.4	3.8	13.4	7.0	12.3
2004	10.0	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	9.2	3.7	13.2	7.3	12.2
2005	9.5	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.6	3.4	13.0	7.5	12.1
2006	8.1	14.9	1.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	9.7	3.0	12.9	7.5	11.9
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.4	11.9	9.8	3.1	12.7	7.4	11.8
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.4	11.3	9.3	3.2	12.9	7.6	12.1
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.8	11.2	9.3	3.3	13.3	7.7	12.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	8.6	3.1	13.1	7.7	12.3
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	12.9	11.2	9.0	3.2	13.1	7.7	12.4
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.5	12.9	12.1	8.7	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.4
2013	7.4	14.8	0.8	11.2	12.8	12.4	8.6	3.3	13.4	7.5	12.5
2014	7.9	14.6	0.8	11.7	12.8	12.2	8.5	3.2	13.4	7.3	12.4
2015	7.9	14.4	0.8	11.7	13.0	12.5	8.1	3.2	13.3	7.5	12.2
2016	7.8	14.7	0.8	11.7	13.6	12.8	8.0	3.1	13.3	7.6	12.4
2017	8.1	15.0	0.7	11.6	12.9	12.9	8.7	3.1	13.4	7.7	12.5
2018	8.2	15.2	0.7	11.5	12.4	13.0	10.0	3.1	13.2	7.6	12.4
2019	8.2	15.2	0.7	11.4	12.5	13.2	10.1	3.0	13.2	7.6	12.4

Table 35C

Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.3	5.0	24.4	2.6	11.5	7.7	3.1	18.8	6.4	8.3	33.5	5.6	4.5	0.6	3.8	4.2	2.8	18.0	-0.4	6.5
1997	3.3	3.3	20.1	8.9	13.9	6.6	0.6	5.2	6.8	13.9	41.0	5.8	12.5	6.0	2.9	11.0	8.1	4.6	2.0	1.6
1998	4.2	1.0	10.9	9.6	11.7	6.4	-7.4	-12.4	10.0	10.7	23.6	7.1	-0.5	5.0	3.3	8.6	11.5	8.7	6.8	-2.5
1999	3.7	1.1	5.3	15.6	8.1	7.8	4.8	3.4	3.4	6.3	-1.2	13.2	7.0	10.5	3.5	8.4	10.5	0.9	4.9	4.4
2000	2.7	0.8	13.5	18.1	11.3	9.4	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.5	6.1	10.3	12.6	7.5	2.7	9.4	11.0	12.2	1.2	3.2
2001	4.5	1.5	10.4	15.9	8.6	9.8	4.0	5.7	11.4	1.8	1.0	10.8	5.8	-5.0	2.9	9.2	13.7	9.8	6.4	3.4
2002	5.0	1.4	14.8	9.7	16.8	6.7	3.8	5.2	2.2	11.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	5.7	10.3	11.2	1.5	3.4
2003	2.2	1.6	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	4.5	11.6	6.1	7.8	6.4	1.7	6.7	2.5	5.3	8.0	5.2	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.6	11.2	3.5	7.1	3.1	5.0	18.4	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	-0.2	8.1	5.6	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.4	14.4	9.4	4.7	7.7	4.5	3.2	14.2	17.7	12.1	7.4	4.6	-2.7	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.2	2.6
2006	4.2	1.1	18.0	9.7	4.8	8.4	5.6	1.3	1.6	27.7	17.8	6.1	2.6	13.9	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.7	7.3	4.2
2007	6.3	-0.2	24.4	13.6	11.6	7.3	3.6	10.2	5.9	28.8	20.4	10.0	2.3	1.7	4.3	6.1	8.8	11.1	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	17.7	7.5	9.2	11.7	4.5	4.9	10.6	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.1	0.5	-3.8	5.6	-7.1	-2.2	0.6	-0.5	9.9	-10.1	9.3	6.4	0.0	-8.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
2010	2.3	2.4	3.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.9	2.0	0.7	6.0	-10.8	-3.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.8
2011	5.0	4.0	2.9	7.2	-10.5	-0.6	3.9	1.2	0.9	13.5	5.5	7.3	8.0	6.9	4.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	5.0	3.1
2012	4.1	2.9	3.4	-6.2	-5.4	-4.4	2.8	-0.2	-3.6	7.9	3.9	6.0	3.5	7.2	3.5	-6.7	-0.8	4.8	6.2	1.8
2013	2.2	2.4	3.9	6.2	-7.5	-2.6	3.1	-0.3	-9.8	1.6	5.0	4.6	5.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	-2.1	9.8	1.5	1.7
2014	1.3	3.8	4.8	6.5	-4.0	1.7	2.6	-0.4	6.0	2.5	7.1	3.1	7.1	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.3
2015	2.7	4.1	5.2	6.4	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	6.8	5.0	7.7	-2.2	3.3	3.9	4.4	6.5	2.5	2.3
2016	-1.4	4.6	6.1	5.6	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.1	4.2	1.5	8.7	2.9	7.5	8.1	3.8	4.6	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.1
2017	2.3	4.8	7.0	5.5	0.8	4.1	3.4	2.1	7.6	7.7	10.8	5.9	6.4	2.0	3.9	5.0	5.3	7.8	-2.4	3.6
2018	2.5	3.9	8.6	3.7	0.7	2.9	-0.8	3.4	3.5	12.8	6.7	5.1	6.1	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.8	4.4	2.2	2.4
2019	3.1	3.8	5.9	3.0	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.5	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.7	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.2	5.2	2.4	3.0

Table 35C

**Actual social contributions received; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	70.3	14.2	5.0	:	14.4	28.3	41.6	12.7	:	4.7	:
1997	884.2	10.6	4.6	:	25.7	22.6	115.0	10.5	:	13.1	:
1998	45.0	7.6	2.3	:	16.5	16.0	92.3	-22.6	:	4.9	:
1999	16.1	4.9	62.9	:	6.3	31.4	77.8	0.0	:	7.8	:
2000	24.4	6.3	15.9	:	15.2	4.7	47.7	21.7	:	7.0	:
2001	0.3	7.3	-0.3	:	12.8	8.7	43.9	-5.5	:	6.3	
2002	6.7	8.5	-26.9	16.9	12.3	-0.8	26.3	-12.6	3.3	2.4	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	1.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	14.9	3.1	3.3	14.7	3.4
2004	10.5	7.4	1.1	7.5	7.2	5.7	21.6	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.0
2005	8.4	6.5	0.6	6.2	8.7	6.6	22.4	-5.3	3.3	7.7	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.9	-0.9	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.6	-4.7	4.5	5.4	4.6
2007	13.8	9.9	-1.6	9.8	15.8	9.1	21.4	8.3	5.0	4.4	4.9
2008	10.3	3.9	-0.5	9.4	5.8	2.8	19.0	5.6	4.4	5.0	2.8
2009	-2.2	-6.7	-2.3	-1.7	-7.0	5.5	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-2.6
2010	-5.8	3.3	6.6	-3.2	-4.9	2.6	-3.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	3.4	-0.3	13.7	11.7	11.0	8.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.7	-2.0	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
2013	9.3	1.1	-10.3	-1.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.4
2014	7.5	3.7	-0.6	4.1	7.6	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.7
2015	5.9	5.4	-0.4	2.9	6.7	7.4	1.1	5.1	2.6	5.7	4.0
2016	5.8	6.1	-0.4	2.6	7.7	5.7	6.3	4.6	3.2	6.1	2.2
2017	8.5	8.2	-0.2	3.5	1.0	6.9	16.5	4.2	4.0	5.0	3.4
2018	7.4	6.8	-0.2	4.0	3.0	6.8	23.9	3.8	2.9	2.1	2.7
2019	5.5	4.6	-0.2	4.0	6.8	7.4	8.3	3.5	3.3	2.5	3.3

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.33	87.6	0.155	2.06	5.07	20.0	69.3	39.5	0.397	0.142	0.417	0.932	0.229	21.93	11.84	4.44	0.551	1.020	10.05	286.9
1996	7.89	86.4	0.165	2.27	5.44	20.8	72.1	42.8	0.426	0.227	0.586	0.916	0.205	22.42	12.43	4.83	0.644	0.987	10.34	296.9
1997	7.83	83.9	0.230	2.33	6.20	21.2	71.4	43.5	0.448	0.215	0.848	0.949	0.203	22.81	8.84	5.19	0.748	1.351	10.49	288.6
1998	8.30	83.1	0.220	2.55	6.27	21.5	72.3	44.1	0.450	0.283	0.699	1.015	0.207	22.88	9.00	5.18	0.841	1.088	10.63	289.0
1999	8.42	85.2	0.221	2.63	6.89	22.7	71.8	46.8	0.431	0.316	0.631	1.021	0.229	23.35	9.70	6.39	0.911	1.561	10.25	299.4
2000	8.94	84.9	0.294	3.01	7.19	22.1	77.3	47.6	0.499	0.298	0.712	1.173	0.213	26.30	10.41	6.56	1.049	1.901	12.08	312.3
2001	10.15	90.8	0.323	3.28	9.05	25.2	83.8	50.1	0.565	0.297	0.584	1.193	0.224	29.47	11.87	6.48	1.243	1.741	12.97	339.0
2002	10.50	91.4	0.384	3.51	7.67	25.6	85.7	50.9	0.549	0.383	0.578	1.231	0.230	28.36	12.58	7.13	1.397	1.494	13.46	342.7
2003	10.59	90.8	0.483	3.70	8.45	26.1	82.9	49.4	0.703	0.398	0.543	1.195	0.248	29.91	13.16	7.39	1.413	1.844	14.03	342.8
2004	10.65	89.3	0.501	4.11	10.56	26.6	87.0	53.7	0.607	0.617	0.547	1.249	0.256	32.22	13.50	8.29	1.482	1.701	15.11	357.6
2005	11.74	96.1	0.546	4.63	8.67	28.4	92.1	53.4	0.701	0.656	0.767	1.304	0.212	33.72	16.32	8.06	1.508	2.738	15.81	376.8
2006	12.34	98.9	0.705	5.36	9.44	33.1	98.4	54.9	0.732	0.987	0.672	1.522	0.217	37.92	16.84	8.94	1.526	3.184	17.24	402.3
2007	12.88	103.6	0.790	5.81	10.89	38.0	104.5	56.3	0.807	0.995	0.841	1.683	0.245	38.93	17.62	10.14	1.618	3.069	19.24	427.6
2008	14.32	108.7	0.850	6.56	12.44	40.1	110.9	58.6	0.835	1.049	1.070	1.892	0.295	45.60	17.55	10.70	2.009	3.713	21.48	458.5
2009	14.70	115.5	0.931	6.72	11.79	42.0	110.1	60.3	0.812	1.146	1.010	1.754	0.261	43.55	18.53	10.97	1.878	4.186	20.19	466.2
2010	16.30	122.8	0.880	7.68	11.76	41.3	112.5	62.1	0.922	1.202	1.202	1.850	0.269	42.62	19.02	10.50	2.126	3.871	20.83	479.7
2011	18.01	135.5	0.935	7.90	11.59	41.5	116.3	62.9	0.799	1.269	1.229	1.901	0.274	42.14	19.49	10.85	2.230	4.773	21.93	501.4
2012	18.69	134.9	0.983	8.38	10.83	42.9	115.9	63.4	0.788	1.275	1.298	2.004	0.284	44.77	20.18	11.60	2.353	5.103	22.41	508.1
2013	19.33	137.2	0.970	8.29	12.32	43.4	117.9	67.3	0.738	1.257	1.303	2.115	0.312	46.20	20.36	11.66	2.469	5.380	22.62	521.1
2014	18.59	145.4	1.074	8.09	9.93	42.2	119.8	68.8	0.974	1.282	1.358	2.167	0.318	41.04	20.63	11.43	2.335	5.353	22.52	523.2
2015	18.08	143.0	1.086	8.12	9.83	40.0	122.0	68.6	0.972	1.276	1.443	2.318	0.386	36.19	21.33	10.97	2.423	6.273	21.31	515.6
2016	19.20	143.1	1.094	6.75	11.38	40.5	122.4	69.5	0.953	1.286	1.445	2.269	0.522	34.27	21.89	10.87	2.463	5.161	21.18	516.1
2017	19.90	145.5	1.183	6.54	10.57	39.9	122.8	70.7	1.004	1.244	1.528	2.373	0.554	34.23	22.54	11.15	2.558	4.954	21.33	520.5
2018	20.33	149.5	1.200	6.22	10.75	41.6	126.3	73.2	1.052	1.271	1.612	2.492	0.467	34.13	23.21	11.94	2.638	4.932	21.53	534.3
2019	20.75	153.3	1.264	5.88	10.87	44.3	129.8	74.0	1.077	1.290	1.692	2.639	0.440	34.86	23.96	12.33	2.713	5.057	21.87	548

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.056	85.8	71.4	:	349	20.42	0.32	187.8	:	20.78	
1996	0.089	97.4	79.6	:	478	23.42	0.40	184.3	:	21.86	
1997	1.019	100.1	75.0	:	515	27.67	0.91	174.5	:	21.75	
1998	1.958	115.9	74.9	:	538	27.85	1.23	183.0	:	23.68	
1999	2.267	112.0	74.8	:	558	34.41	1.89	170.2	:	24.13	
2000	2.684	110.7	80.5	:	611	38.66	2.61	171.7	:	26.91	
2001	3.514	127.2	89.2	9.76	715	48.63	4.45	172.3	394.2	29.58	441.8
2002	3.469	131.9	88.0	14.12	734	51.80	6.75	175.9	400.3	29.48	447.2
2003	2.880	141.9	91.8	12.26	800	51.04	7.44	181.6	399.4	30.42	443.3
2004	3.365	160.4	106.5	13.65	1032	51.35	10.22	187.1	419.0	36.19	472.3
2005	3.518	158.4	108.9	14.38	1034	58.66	10.50	204.0	444.1	40.61	503.5
2006	3.097	169.6	119.9	14.72	1202	64.32	13.95	211.3	475.8	45.65	542.7
2007	4.112	183.7	122.1	17.28	1227	63.62	19.22	239.1	508.4	50.70	582.5
2008	5.564	195.6	138.8	17.72	1376	67.67	23.01	253.8	547.7	54.19	615.7
2009	5.395	206.8	130.9	16.66	1504	69.88	21.26	243.4	546.1	54.85	607.7
2010	4.522	211.6	139.9	15.53	1550	70.17	25.01	249.0	566.5	54.69	630.2
2011	4.578	216.6	146.8	16.38	1508	71.73	24.25	258.0	591.6	52.78	652.4
2012	5.027	222.4	144.9	17.77	1662	78.90	25.28	258.8	601.4	54.40	668.5
2013	5.857	231.8	142.0	19.21	1869	76.08	29.22	261.5	615.9	74.49	703.6
2014	4.985	231.1	129.4	20.18	1897	79.37	26.45	253.1	613.0	67.42	696.7
2015	5.689	239.8	120.0	21.35	1892	81.42	30.95	254.4	605.9	69.08	701.1
2016	5.486	233.3	121.2	25.18	1783	71.41	27.57	263.6	603.2	69.88	688.5
2017	5.820	233.6	122.1	24.91	2019	75.00	30.87	264.2	610.5	71.75	692.3
2018	6.281	238.3	123.3	25.66	2118	78.80	34.27	268.1	627.5	73.56	709.9
2019	6.497	242.2	124.5	26.39	2233	82.81	36.63	272.3	644.1	75.24	728.3

Table 36B

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	5.2	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	6.7	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.0
1996	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.1	5.3	4.5	10.1	5.0
1997	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.0	5.4	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	9.5	4.7
1998	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.3	3.9	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	8.8	4.5
1999	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.5
2000	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	8.9	4.4
2001	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.4	3.9	4.9	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.1	9.0	4.6
2002	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	4.5
2003	3.7	4.1	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.1	3.6	5.5	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.4
2004	3.6	3.9	5.2	2.6	5.5	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.4	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.7	9.5	4.4
2005	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.2	3.6	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.6	4.5
2006	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	5.3	3.5	4.6	5.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	10.0	4.5
2007	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.5	4.6	4.4	2.9	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.9	10.3	4.5
2008	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	11.1	4.8
2009	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.7	3.8	4.4	6.1	3.7	4.7	4.3	7.1	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	11.2	5.0
2010	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.6	3.9	4.8	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.1	5.0
2011	4.8	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.9	5.6	3.8	4.0	6.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	11.1	5.1
2012	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.0	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.2	5.2
2013	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.8	4.2	5.6	4.2	4.1	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.1	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	11.1	5.2
2014	4.6	5.0	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.2	5.5	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.2	7.0	11.0	5.2
2015	4.4	4.7	5.3	3.1	5.6	3.7	5.6	4.1	5.5	5.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	8.0	10.2	4.9
2016	4.5	4.6	5.2	2.4	6.5	3.6	5.5	4.1	5.3	5.2	3.7	4.3	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	9.8	4.8
2017	4.5	4.5	5.2	2.3	5.9	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.2	5.2	4.7	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	9.5	4.7
2018	4.5	4.4	4.9	2.0	5.8	3.4	5.4	4.2	5.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	9.2	4.6
2019	4.4	4.4	4.9	1.8	5.6	3.5	5.3	4.1	5.2	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.4	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	9.0	4.6

Table 36B**Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	5.8	5.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	10.0	:	2.5	:
1996	5.0	5.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	:	2.4	:
1997	5.4	5.1	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.5	8.6	:	2.3	:
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	:	5.1	4.6	3.3	8.6	:	2.4	:
1999	9.1	5.0	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	:	2.3	:
2000	9.6	4.7	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	:	2.5	:
2001	11.4	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	4.8	2.6	4.4
2002	10.3	4.9	6.2	6.7	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.3
2003	7.9	5.1	6.4	5.3	4.2	6.0	3.7	6.8	4.6	2.4	4.2
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.7	4.6	2.8	4.3
2005	7.5	4.9	6.9	5.3	4.6	5.9	3.6	7.0	4.6	2.9	4.3
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	6.8	4.7	3.1	4.4
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.6	7.3	4.7	3.3	4.5
2008	7.6	4.9	7.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.4	7.5	4.9	3.4	4.7
2009	7.4	5.3	7.6	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.2	7.4	5.2	3.6	4.9
2010	6.0	5.3	7.7	4.7	5.7	4.9	4.7	7.1	5.2	3.5	4.9
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.3	7.1	5.2	3.2	4.9
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.2	7.0	5.3	3.2	5.0
2013	7.1	5.7	7.4	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.6	6.9	5.3	4.3	5.2
2014	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	6.4	5.2	3.7	5.0
2015	6.4	5.2	5.9	6.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	6.1	5.0	3.7	4.7
2016	5.8	4.9	5.9	7.2	5.0	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.6
2017	5.9	4.6	5.7	6.8	5.3	3.8	3.8	5.7	4.7	3.5	4.5
2018	6.0	4.5	5.5	6.7	5.3	3.8	3.9	5.5	4.6	3.5	4.5
2019	5.9	4.3	5.4	6.6	5.2	3.7	3.9	5.4	4.6	3.5	4.4

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.6	-1.3	6.9	9.8	7.4	4.1	4.0	8.5	7.4	60.1	40.5	-1.7	-10.8	2.3	4.9	8.7	16.9	-3.3	2.9	3.5
1997	-0.7	-2.9	39.0	2.8	14.1	2.3	-0.9	1.6	5.2	-5.4	44.7	3.6	-0.6	1.7	-28.8	7.5	16.3	36.9	1.5	-2.8
1998	6.0	-1.0	-4.3	9.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	32.0	-17.6	6.9	1.9	0.3	1.8	-0.2	12.4	-19.4	1.4	0.1
1999	1.5	2.5	0.5	3.2	9.9	5.7	-0.7	6.1	-4.2	11.6	-9.7	0.6	10.6	2.0	7.7	23.3	8.3	43.5	-3.6	3.6
2000	6.2	-0.4	33.0	14.5	4.4	-2.5	7.7	1.7	15.9	-5.9	12.9	14.9	-7.0	12.6	7.4	2.7	15.1	21.7	17.9	4.3
2001	13.5	7.0	9.8	9.0	25.9	14.0	8.3	5.3	13.1	-0.2	-18.0	1.7	5.3	12.1	14.0	-1.3	18.5	-8.4	7.4	8.6
2002	3.4	0.6	19.0	7.0	-15.3	1.5	2.3	1.6	-2.8	29.1	-0.9	3.1	2.4	-3.8	6.0	10.0	12.4	-14.2	3.7	1.1
2003	0.8	-0.6	25.7	5.5	10.1	2.1	-3.3	-2.9	28.0	3.8	-6.1	-2.9	7.9	5.5	4.6	3.7	1.1	23.4	4.2	0.0
2004	0.6	-1.6	3.7	11.1	25.0	1.7	5.0	8.6	-13.7	55.1	0.8	4.6	3.3	7.7	2.6	12.2	4.9	-7.7	7.7	4.3
2005	10.2	7.6	9.1	12.5	-17.9	6.9	5.8	-0.5	15.6	6.2	40.1	4.4	-17.4	4.6	20.9	-2.9	1.8	60.9	4.6	5.4
2006	5.1	2.8	29.1	15.7	8.9	16.4	6.9	2.8	4.3	50.6	-12.4	16.7	2.8	12.5	3.2	11.0	1.2	16.3	9.0	6.8
2007	4.4	4.8	12.0	8.5	15.4	14.9	6.2	2.5	10.2	0.8	25.2	10.6	12.5	2.7	4.6	13.3	6.0	-3.6	11.7	6.3
2008	11.1	4.8	7.5	12.9	14.2	5.6	6.2	4.1	3.5	5.5	27.2	12.4	20.5	17.2	-0.4	5.6	24.2	21.0	11.6	7.2
2009	2.7	6.3	9.6	2.4	-5.2	4.7	-0.8	2.8	-2.7	9.2	-5.6	-7.3	-11.4	-4.5	5.5	2.5	-6.5	12.7	-6.0	1.7
2010	10.9	6.3	-5.5	14.3	-0.3	-1.8	2.2	3.1	13.5	4.9	19.0	5.5	2.8	-2.1	2.7	-4.3	13.2	-7.5	3.2	2.9
2011	10.5	10.4	6.3	2.8	-1.4	0.6	3.3	1.2	-13.4	5.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	-1.1	2.4	3.3	4.9	23.3	5.2	4.5
2012	3.8	-0.4	5.1	6.1	-6.6	3.5	-0.3	0.8	-1.3	0.4	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.2	3.6	6.8	5.5	6.9	2.2	1.3
2013	3.4	1.7	-1.4	-1.0	13.8	1.1	1.7	6.1	-6.3	-1.3	0.4	5.5	9.9	3.2	0.9	0.6	4.9	5.4	1.0	2.6
2014	-3.8	5.9	10.8	-2.4	-19.4	-2.7	1.6	2.2	31.9	2.0	4.2	2.5	2.0	-11.2	1.3	-2.0	-5.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.4
2015	-2.8	-1.6	1.1	0.4	-1.0	-5.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	6.2	7.0	21.4	-11.8	3.4	-4.0	3.8	17.2	-5.3	-1.5
2016	6.2	0.0	0.7	-16.9	15.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	-1.9	0.8	0.2	-2.1	35.4	-5.3	2.6	-0.9	1.6	-17.7	-0.6	0.1
2017	3.6	1.7	8.2	-3.0	-7.1	-1.4	0.3	1.8	5.4	-3.3	5.7	4.5	6.1	-0.1	3.0	2.5	3.9	-4.0	0.7	0.8
2018	2.2	2.8	1.4	-5.0	1.7	4.2	2.8	3.6	4.7	2.2	5.5	5.0	-15.7	-0.3	3.0	7.1	3.1	-0.5	0.9	2.7
2019	2.0	2.6	5.4	-5.4	1.1	6.5	2.8	1.0	2.4	1.5	5.0	5.9	-5.8	2.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.6

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	58.1	13.6	11.5	:	37.2	14.7	25.8	-1.9	:	5.2	:
1997	1043.1	2.7	-5.8	:	7.7	18.2	126.3	-5.3	:	-0.5	:
1998	92.1	15.8	-0.1	:	4.4	0.6	34.7	4.8	:	8.9	:
1999	15.8	-3.4	-0.2	:	3.8	23.6	53.9	-7.0	:	1.9	:
2000	18.4	-1.1	7.6	:	9.4	12.3	38.4	0.9	:	11.5	:
2001	30.9	14.9	10.9	:	17.0	25.8	70.5	0.3	:	9.9	
2002	-1.3	3.7	-1.4	44.6	2.7	6.5	51.6	2.1	1.5	-0.3	1.2
2003	-17.0	7.6	4.3	-13.1	9.0	-1.5	10.2	3.3	-0.2	3.2	-0.9
2004	16.8	13.0	16.0	11.3	29.0	0.6	37.3	3.0	4.9	18.9	6.5
2005	4.6	-1.3	2.3	5.4	0.2	14.2	2.8	9.0	6.0	12.2	6.6
2006	-12.0	7.1	10.1	2.3	16.2	9.6	32.8	3.6	7.1	12.4	7.8
2007	32.8	8.3	1.8	17.4	2.1	-1.1	37.8	13.2	6.9	11.1	7.3
2008	35.3	6.4	13.7	2.6	12.1	6.4	19.7	6.1	7.7	6.9	5.7
2009	-3.0	5.7	-5.7	-6.0	9.3	3.3	-7.6	-4.1	-0.3	1.2	-1.3
2010	-16.2	2.3	6.9	-6.8	3.0	0.4	17.6	2.3	3.7	-0.3	3.7
2011	1.2	2.3	4.9	5.5	-2.7	2.2	-3.0	3.6	4.4	-3.5	3.5
2012	9.8	2.7	-1.3	8.5	10.2	10.0	4.3	0.3	1.7	3.1	2.5
2013	16.5	4.2	-2.0	8.1	12.5	-3.6	15.6	1.1	2.4	36.9	5.3
2014	-14.9	-0.3	-8.9	5.0	1.5	4.3	-9.5	-3.2	-0.5	-9.5	-1.0
2015	14.1	3.8	-7.3	5.8	-0.2	2.6	17.0	0.5	-1.2	2.5	0.6
2016	-3.6	-2.7	1.0	17.9	-5.8	-12.3	-10.9	3.6	-0.4	1.2	-1.8
2017	6.1	0.1	0.8	-1.1	13.2	5.0	12.0	0.2	1.2	2.7	0.5
2018	7.9	2.0	0.9	3.0	4.9	5.1	11.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.5
2019	3.4	1.6	1.0	2.9	5.4	5.1	6.9	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.6

Table 37A

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	100.5	849	1.160	20.22	32.24	168.1	598	430.9	2.299	1.380	2.560	6.80	1.064	145.8	87.3	32.22	4.60	8.82	54.1	2574
1996	104.3	867	1.410	22.36	35.69	180.7	631	465.0	2.371	1.610	3.240	7.11	1.020	152.4	93.0	35.04	5.18	9.48	57.2	2717
1997	109.6	879	1.770	25.02	41.10	192.8	650	497.9	2.444	1.880	4.510	7.66	1.141	159.7	93.5	37.94	5.77	10.31	60.4	2780
1998	115.3	903	1.940	28.21	45.97	207.1	676	506.8	2.727	2.200	4.970	8.14	1.130	166.9	97.0	41.32	6.51	10.75	64.6	2873
1999	119.4	941	1.970	32.21	50.87	224.4	707	528.3	2.902	2.280	4.820	8.90	1.287	180.1	100.4	45.94	7.34	11.54	66.4	3036
2000	125.1	957	2.220	37.27	55.80	242.2	735	542.8	3.384	2.320	4.870	10.04	1.379	193.8	103.5	49.43	8.00	12.59	74.3	3160
2001	129.7	947	2.450	39.39	59.24	260.7	765	569.8	3.760	2.440	4.790	10.45	1.500	202.3	111.4	51.46	9.06	13.00	75.1	3256
2002	134.9	949	2.820	42.80	63.67	280.6	778	582.9	3.872	2.740	5.020	10.93	1.612	204.8	112.2	55.33	10.22	13.77	77.4	3330
2003	136.7	960	3.180	46.74	66.90	298.6	793	587.3	4.396	3.040	5.330	11.36	1.706	209.5	114.3	57.33	11.05	15.39	78.0	3400
2004	143.3	957	3.530	52.00	72.06	325.7	830	614.6	4.575	3.680	5.880	11.82	1.764	217.7	118.0	58.98	11.89	16.29	81.0	3526
2005	149.9	975	3.910	57.48	74.72	360.6	871	633.9	5.181	4.450	6.93	13.04	1.877	227.5	123.0	62.12	12.66	18.52	84.6	3683
2006	156.6	1019	4.820	65.25	80.03	400.8	923	677.6	5.820	5.910	7.960	14.00	1.985	248.4	127.5	66.59	13.46	19.62	89.5	3925
2007	164.2	1071	5.860	68.45	88.23	437.0	961	724.2	7.059	7.410	9.59	15.53	2.181	259.5	135.1	71.36	14.67	21.38	96.3	4157
2008	171.6	1102	6.040	63.04	93.14	407.0	989	732.8	7.379	7.930	11.100	16.31	2.313	277.7	141.5	73.00	15.94	23.47	100.7	4242
2009	167.7	1081	5.880	55.43	89.25	375.7	958	706.2	6.702	6.390	9.24	16.36	2.310	261.9	139.0	69.49	15.10	22.60	93.9	4082
2010	177.3	1101	5.780	54.81	88.59	391.0	988	726.2	7.049	6.320	9.210	17.38	2.435	270.4	142.7	70.86	15.63	22.79	96.9	4194
2011	187.7	1172	6.190	56.88	85.94	387.8	1041	737.1	7.051	7.020	9.80	18.44	2.533	272.5	149.3	73.17	15.81	24.93	104.4	4360
2012	196.2	1210	6.670	58.91	84.08	389.7	1079	765.7	6.925	7.660	10.350	19.50	2.664	277.1	155.5	69.22	15.79	25.60	107.2	4488
2013	202.3	1249	6.970	60.94	81.16	391.8	1115	763.3	6.449	8.010	10.77	20.50	2.869	284.4	160.0	74.84	15.82	27.73	110.8	4592
2014	204.6	1296	7.520	65.18	79.00	397.5	1137	769.8	6.823	8.380	11.450	21.47	3.141	289.2	164.7	75.45	16.10	28.97	112.2	4694
2015	206.9	1342	7.970	69.89	79.60	409.0	1157	780.6	6.817	8.650	12.27	22.22	3.410	290.5	171.6	77.35	16.68	31.62	112.8	4806
2016	210.6	1399	8.380	71.31	84.30	416.7	1174	781.4	6.986	9.090	13.020	23.08	3.822	305.4	172.7	78.91	17.32	31.36	115.8	4923
2017	218.9	1459	8.890	74.67	85.32	435.5	1207	797.8	7.457	9.580	14.05	24.15	4.086	319.2	179.2	82.23	18.20	32.76	116.9	5095
2018	224.4	1515	9.520	78.08	86.61	453.5	1243	815.2	7.755	10.030	14.890	25.39	4.258	331.8	184.6	84.79	19.01	34.11	118.8	5260
2019	230.5	1570	10.070	81.08	88.12	471.9	1275	826.3	8.127	10.510	15.72	26.65	4.478	347.4	191.0	87.50	19.76	35.67	121.7	5422

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	634	569	:	2696	150.4	2.4	1060	:	280.5	:
1996	0.59	703	603	:	3276	185.9	3.4	1123	:	297.5	:
1997	5.87	758	626	:	3845	221.9	7.7	1161	:	317.6	:
1998	9.19	812	651	:	4472	248.5	12.1	1222	:	346.6	:
1999	9.80	856	686	:	5018	277.2	19.2	1273	:	368.5	:
2000	11.29	887	722	:	5824	292.5	27.4	1342	:	398.3	:
2001	12.80	962	738	84.1	6560	314.2	38.5	1338	3671	411.8	4334
2002	12.89	1028	748	93.7	7245	328.9	50.1	1343	3761	418.7	4427
2003	13.92	1102	766	98.5	7929	335.6	63.0	1407	3836	442.5	4476
2004	16.24	1218	824	105.0	8801	359.0	79.0	1475	3993	481.3	4702
2005	17.62	1271	889	112.3	9241	394.7	92.8	1569	4199	517.9	4956
2006	18.79	1357	920	123.1	10008	434.3	114.4	1646	4482	551.7	5291
2007	23.73	1502	947	136.8	11288	485.4	142.3	1734	4772	584.0	5626
2008	27.39	1525	962	145.6	12038	517.6	170.3	1757	4890	592.8	5635
2009	24.92	1470	924	137.2	11755	510.7	158.3	1708	4651	565.9	5286
2010	23.67	1500	974	133.8	11663	537.5	167.9	1784	4819	601.7	5520
2011	24.75	1572	997	133.6	11844	584.8	182.1	1828	5018	628.9	5743
2012	26.64	1607	1030	136.4	12666	616.6	189.7	1842	5168	632.8	5948
2013	28.75	1654	1063	139.7	13324	621.5	202.3	1896	5289	672.2	6081
2014	28.42	1686	1127	141.0	14277	644.1	209.6	1946	5401	685.3	6251
2015	31.08	1797	1087	146.6	15180	680.3	230.0	2081	5539	712.4	6520
2016	32.34	1884	1094	156.7	15664	708.6	224.8	2222	5674	750.1	6590
2017	34.43	2004	1117	161.6	16545	768.3	240.6	2302	5887	783.4	6780
2018	36.66	2113	1145	167.6	17106	817.0	263.6	2379	6090	799.6	6985
2019	38.45	2199	1180	174.4	18087	864.6	285.3	2460	6289	823.9	7211

Table 37B

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.5	44.7	41.6	36.9	34.6	36.6	48.8	43.7	29.9	34.0	33.0	43.1	35.0	44.8	49.4	36.2	43.8	44.8	54.9	44.8
1996	48.3	45.0	38.7	37.1	34.6	37.0	50.1	44.6	29.7	34.3	33.3	42.5	31.9	44.7	50.9	37.1	42.7	43.2	56.0	45.3
1997	48.5	44.7	39.3	36.1	35.8	37.2	50.0	45.7	29.2	34.8	38.5	43.8	33.6	43.8	49.5	37.1	41.7	42.2	54.6	45.3
1998	49.2	44.7	38.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	49.7	44.6	30.1	36.5	38.1	44.8	31.4	42.9	49.4	37.1	42.4	40.3	53.7	45.0
1999	48.9	45.6	36.7	34.8	38.0	37.8	50.2	45.1	29.8	36.4	37.9	42.6	33.8	43.4	49.2	38.4	42.6	40.4	52.3	45.5
2000	48.5	45.2	35.9	34.4	39.5	37.5	49.5	43.8	31.9	33.8	36.4	43.5	33.3	43.3	48.4	38.5	42.3	39.8	54.5	44.9
2001	48.8	43.4	35.1	32.3	38.9	37.3	49.5	43.9	32.9	32.7	33.8	43.9	35.2	42.4	50.5	37.9	42.8	37.9	52.0	44.3
2002	49.0	42.9	36.2	31.5	39.0	37.5	48.8	43.3	32.6	32.6	33.0	43.6	35.7	41.4	49.5	38.8	43.2	36.9	52.2	43.7
2003	48.4	43.2	36.6	32.1	37.4	37.2	48.4	42.2	34.2	31.8	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.4	49.3	39.2	43.1	37.2	51.4	43.4
2004	48.0	42.2	36.4	33.3	37.2	37.8	48.5	42.4	33.0	33.3	32.2	42.3	36.3	41.6	48.7	38.7	43.0	35.3	51.1	43.2
2005	48.1	42.4	34.7	33.8	37.5	38.8	49.2	42.5	35.0	32.8	33.0	43.4	36.5	41.7	48.4	39.2	43.3	36.7	51.5	43.5
2006	47.9	42.6	35.7	35.3	36.7	39.8	49.8	43.8	36.4	34.5	33.1	41.4	36.9	42.9	47.6	40.1	42.7	34.9	51.9	44.1
2007	47.6	42.6	36.0	34.7	37.9	40.4	49.4	45.0	40.3	32.8	33.0	41.8	37.9	42.3	47.6	40.7	41.7	33.9	51.6	44.2
2008	48.5	43.0	36.5	33.6	38.5	36.5	49.6	44.9	38.8	32.6	34.0	42.8	37.7	43.5	48.2	40.8	42.0	34.3	52.0	44.0
2009	48.1	43.9	41.6	32.6	37.6	34.8	49.4	44.9	35.9	33.9	34.3	44.2	37.6	42.4	48.3	39.6	41.8	35.3	51.9	43.9
2010	48.6	42.7	39.3	32.7	39.2	36.2	49.4	45.3	36.5	35.2	32.9	43.3	36.9	42.8	48.2	39.4	43.1	33.7	51.8	43.9
2011	49.5	43.4	37.1	33.1	41.5	36.2	50.6	45.0	35.7	34.6	31.3	42.7	37.0	42.4	48.1	41.5	42.9	35.3	53.0	44.5
2012	50.6	43.9	37.2	33.6	44.0	37.5	51.7	47.5	35.5	35.0	31.1	44.2	37.2	42.9	48.8	41.1	43.8	35.2	53.7	45.6
2013	51.6	44.2	36.8	33.8	44.9	38.2	52.7	47.6	35.6	35.2	30.8	44.1	37.5	43.6	49.4	44.0	43.6	37.4	54.5	46.2
2014	51.1	44.2	38.1	33.5	44.2	38.3	52.9	47.5	38.8	35.5	31.3	42.9	37.1	43.6	49.5	43.6	42.8	38.1	54.6	46.2
2015	50.4	44.1	39.1	26.7	45.1	37.9	52.7	47.2	38.4	35.6	32.8	42.6	36.8	42.5	49.8	43.0	42.9	40.1	53.8	45.7
2016	49.8	44.5	39.7	25.9	48.4	37.3	52.7	46.5	38.5	36.5	33.7	43.5	38.4	43.5	48.9	42.6	42.8	38.6	53.7	45.6
2017	50.0	44.8	38.7	25.7	47.8	37.4	52.8	46.5	39.3	36.1	33.8	43.1	38.1	43.5	48.6	42.7	42.3	38.3	52.2	45.7
2018	49.5	44.7	38.8	25.6	46.9	37.4	52.7	46.3	39.3	35.3	33.5	42.8	37.1	43.4	48.1	42.5	41.8	37.9	50.8	45.5
2019	49.1	44.7	38.8	25.5	45.8	37.6	52.4	45.9	39.4	34.8	33.5	42.7	36.7	43.4	47.9	42.5	41.4	37.4	50.0	45.3

Table 37B**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	33.9	40.0	54.9	:	46.2	43.6	31.8	56.3	:	33.2	:
1996	33.1	38.6	55.5	:	46.0	43.1	29.4	58.1	:	32.9	:
1997	31.2	38.7	54.6	:	43.5	42.5	30.0	57.5	:	33.5	:
1998	35.7	37.8	54.9	:	42.8	41.0	32.4	57.6	:	35.0	:
1999	39.5	38.2	55.3	:	43.0	41.2	34.6	56.9	:	35.8	:
2000	40.4	37.3	54.4	:	43.6	39.1	33.7	56.4	:	36.6	:
2001	41.6	37.5	53.8	43.3	42.5	40.3	32.5	54.0	44.5	36.6	43.1
2002	38.1	38.3	53.0	44.3	41.5	40.6	32.8	52.3	44.0	35.5	42.5
2003	38.3	39.2	53.3	42.4	41.4	39.7	31.7	52.6	43.7	35.4	42.3
2004	39.7	39.8	54.7	41.8	41.7	38.5	31.8	52.6	43.5	36.7	42.3
2005	37.8	38.9	56.1	41.6	41.0	39.9	31.9	54.0	43.9	37.4	42.7
2006	35.3	38.6	54.7	41.8	41.3	40.6	33.0	53.1	44.3	37.7	43.1
2007	37.4	39.1	54.5	42.4	44.0	40.9	34.0	52.6	44.4	38.0	43.3
2008	37.6	37.9	53.4	41.9	44.3	40.2	32.5	51.9	44.1	37.7	43.1
2009	34.1	37.4	53.6	41.4	44.5	37.2	31.0	51.9	43.9	37.0	42.9
2010	31.7	37.9	53.8	40.8	42.8	37.2	31.4	50.7	43.9	38.1	43.0
2011	30.6	39.0	54.0	40.2	41.8	37.3	32.2	50.0	44.3	38.5	43.5
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	41.3	44.0	37.8	31.9	50.0	45.4	37.5	44.2
2013	35.0	40.4	55.1	42.2	44.0	37.5	31.7	50.3	45.9	38.4	44.8
2014	34.0	39.1	57.0	42.6	43.8	37.5	31.4	49.4	45.9	37.3	44.5
2015	35.1	39.1	53.6	43.2	44.2	37.8	32.3	49.5	45.4	37.7	44.1
2016	34.4	39.5	53.0	44.9	44.2	38.1	29.5	50.4	45.4	38.2	44.2
2017	35.0	39.7	52.0	44.4	43.8	38.9	29.3	49.5	45.3	38.5	44.3
2018	35.2	39.7	51.4	43.9	42.5	39.0	29.8	48.8	45.1	38.0	44.1
2019	34.9	39.5	50.9	43.5	42.3	38.9	30.0	48.4	44.9	38.0	43.9

Table 37C

Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	2.1	22.0	10.6	10.7	7.5	5.4	7.9	3.1	16.3	26.2	4.5	-4.2	4.5	6.5	8.8	12.6	7.5	5.6	5.6
1997	5.2	1.4	25.1	11.9	15.2	6.7	3.0	7.1	3.1	17.0	39.5	7.8	11.9	4.8	0.6	8.3	11.3	8.7	5.7	2.3
1998	5.1	2.6	9.7	12.7	11.9	7.4	4.0	1.8	11.6	17.1	10.0	6.2	-1.0	4.5	3.7	8.9	12.8	4.3	6.9	3.4
1999	3.6	4.2	1.9	14.2	10.7	8.4	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.7	-2.9	9.4	13.9	7.9	3.5	11.2	12.8	7.3	2.7	5.7
2000	4.8	1.7	12.3	15.7	9.7	7.9	4.0	2.7	16.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	7.2	7.6	3.1	7.6	9.0	9.1	11.9	4.1
2001	3.7	-1.1	10.3	5.7	6.2	7.6	4.1	5.0	11.1	5.3	-1.5	4.0	8.7	4.4	7.6	4.1	13.2	3.3	1.1	3.0
2002	4.0	0.2	15.1	8.7	7.5	7.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	12.2	4.6	4.7	7.5	1.2	0.7	7.5	12.8	5.9	3.1	2.3
2003	1.4	1.2	13.1	9.2	5.1	6.4	1.8	0.8	13.5	11.2	6.3	3.9	5.8	2.3	1.9	3.6	8.2	11.8	0.8	2.1
2004	4.8	-0.3	10.9	11.3	7.7	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.1	20.9	10.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	7.6	5.8	3.9	3.7
2005	4.6	1.9	10.9	10.5	3.7	10.7	4.9	3.1	13.2	21.1	17.8	10.3	6.4	4.5	4.2	5.3	6.4	13.6	4.5	4.4
2006	4.4	4.6	23.3	13.5	7.1	11.1	5.9	6.9	12.3	32.7	15.0	7.4	5.8	9.2	3.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.6
2007	4.9	5.1	21.4	4.9	10.2	9.0	4.1	6.9	21.3	25.4	20.4	10.9	9.9	4.5	6.0	7.2	8.9	9.0	7.5	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	3.1	-7.9	5.6	-6.9	3.0	1.2	4.5	7.1	15.8	5.1	6.1	7.0	4.7	2.3	8.7	9.8	4.6	2.0
2009	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	-12.1	-4.2	-7.7	-3.2	-3.6	-9.2	-19.5	-16.8	0.3	-0.1	-5.7	-1.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.7	-6.7	-3.8
2010	5.8	1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	5.2	-1.1	-0.3	6.3	5.4	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.5	0.8	3.1	2.7
2011	5.9	6.5	7.1	3.8	-3.0	-0.8	5.4	1.5	0.0	11.1	6.4	6.1	4.0	0.8	4.6	3.3	1.2	9.4	7.7	4.0
2012	4.5	3.2	7.7	3.6	-2.2	0.5	3.7	3.9	-1.8	9.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	1.7	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	2.7	2.8	2.9
2013	3.1	3.2	4.5	3.4	-3.5	0.5	3.3	-0.3	-6.9	4.6	4.0	5.1	7.7	2.6	2.9	8.1	0.1	8.3	3.3	2.3
2014	1.2	3.8	8.0	7.0	-2.7	1.5	2.0	0.8	5.8	4.6	6.3	4.7	9.5	1.7	3.0	0.8	1.8	4.4	1.3	2.2
2015	1.1	3.5	5.8	7.2	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	-0.1	3.2	7.2	3.5	8.6	0.4	4.1	2.5	3.6	9.2	0.6	2.4
2016	1.8	4.2	5.2	2.0	5.9	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.5	5.1	6.0	3.9	12.1	5.2	0.6	2.0	3.8	-0.8	2.7	2.4
2017	4.0	4.3	6.1	4.7	1.2	4.5	2.8	2.1	6.7	5.4	7.9	4.6	6.9	4.5	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.5	0.9	3.5
2018	2.5	3.8	7.1	4.6	1.5	4.1	3.0	2.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.4	4.1	1.6	3.2
2019	2.7	3.6	5.8	3.8	1.7	4.1	2.6	1.4	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.7	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.6	2.4	3.1

Table 37C

**Total current revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	81.3	10.7	6.1	:	21.5	23.6	38.4	6.0	:	6.1	:
1997	886.0	7.9	3.7	:	17.4	19.3	128.6	3.3	:	6.8	:
1998	56.7	7.0	4.0	:	16.3	12.0	56.5	5.3	:	9.1	:
1999	6.6	5.5	5.4	:	12.2	11.6	59.1	4.1	:	6.3	:
2000	15.2	3.6	5.2	:	16.1	5.5	42.6	5.5	:	8.1	:
2001	13.4	8.5	2.3	:	12.6	7.4	40.8	-0.3	:	3.4	
2002	0.7	6.8	1.3	11.5	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.4	1.7	2.1
2003	8.1	7.2	2.4	5.1	9.4	2.1	25.8	4.8	2.0	5.7	1.1
2004	16.6	10.6	7.5	6.5	11.0	7.0	25.4	4.8	4.1	8.8	5.1
2005	8.5	4.4	7.9	7.0	5.0	10.0	17.4	6.4	5.2	7.6	5.4
2006	6.7	6.7	3.5	9.6	8.3	10.0	23.3	4.9	6.7	6.5	6.8
2007	26.3	10.7	3.0	11.1	12.8	11.8	24.4	5.3	6.5	5.9	6.3
2008	15.4	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	19.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.2
2009	-9.0	-3.6	-3.9	-5.8	-2.3	-1.3	-7.0	-2.8	-4.9	-4.5	-6.2
2010	-5.0	2.1	5.4	-2.5	-0.8	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	6.3	4.4
2011	4.5	4.8	2.4	-0.1	1.6	8.8	8.5	2.5	4.1	4.5	4.0
2012	7.7	2.2	3.3	2.1	6.9	5.4	4.1	0.8	3.0	0.6	3.6
2013	7.9	2.9	3.2	2.4	5.2	0.8	6.7	2.9	2.4	6.2	2.2
2014	-1.1	1.9	6.1	1.0	7.2	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.8
2015	9.4	6.6	-3.6	3.9	6.3	5.6	9.7	6.9	2.6	4.0	4.3
2016	4.1	4.9	0.7	6.9	3.2	4.2	-2.2	6.8	2.5	5.3	1.1
2017	6.5	6.3	2.1	3.2	5.6	8.4	7.0	3.6	3.8	4.4	2.9
2018	6.5	5.5	2.5	3.7	3.4	6.3	9.6	3.4	3.4	2.1	3.0
2019	4.9	4.1	3.0	4.1	5.7	5.8	8.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	44.7	363.6	0.719	9.45	16.56	81.1	280.5	172.2	0.935	0.955	1.862	2.510	0.547	72.80	34.60	15.64	1.895	4.000	21.62	1139
1996	46.4	373.8	0.834	9.99	18.14	85.6	292.0	184.8	1.030	1.026	2.339	2.680	0.611	72.80	35.72	16.78	2.164	4.930	22.67	1194
1997	47.4	374.4	0.928	11.17	20.29	88.5	300.6	194.1	1.220	1.132	2.832	2.830	0.623	76.30	36.99	18.16	2.453	5.020	23.66	1207
1998	48.9	379.3	1.027	12.45	21.92	93.8	303.7	200.6	1.439	1.369	3.370	2.880	0.659	80.60	38.39	20.02	2.719	5.640	24.84	1236
1999	51.3	390.6	1.161	13.84	24.06	100.1	314.9	207.2	1.550	1.410	3.008	3.210	0.678	84.90	40.45	21.74	3.078	5.520	25.77	1294
2000	53.9	395.0	1.179	15.92	25.79	108.1	328.0	221.6	1.585	1.420	2.995	3.440	0.733	91.60	41.05	24.44	3.498	6.120	26.99	1353
2001	56.6	404.6	1.275	18.73	28.48	115.9	338.6	239.2	1.814	1.526	3.001	3.750	0.809	99.50	41.85	26.34	3.998	6.820	28.88	1420
2002	60.3	416.0	1.395	21.47	31.43	124.6	358.8	249.8	1.967	1.724	3.126	4.070	0.849	109.10	42.71	28.08	4.411	7.310	30.69	1496
2003	63.2	420.8	1.539	23.34	33.92	134.7	375.3	263.9	2.294	2.008	3.259	4.390	0.897	115.90	44.01	29.52	4.827	8.230	32.08	1562
2004	65.8	419.0	1.679	25.20	37.11	147.8	390.6	277.5	2.291	2.190	3.495	4.750	0.928	117.70	45.78	31.30	5.165	8.530	33.70	1619
2005	68.9	423.0	1.887	27.28	39.89	161.1	405.3	291.6	2.450	2.427	3.886	5.150	0.933	121.70	49.15	33.46	5.460	9.250	35.34	1686
2006	71.5	430.4	2.131	30.02	43.91	174.9	418.5	300.9	2.705	2.943	4.606	5.350	1.003	135.50	51.58	34.02	5.819	10.600	36.94	1761
2007	74.4	439.7	2.600	33.27	47.75	191.0	433.3	304.8	2.871	3.984	5.067	5.650	1.033	142.80	53.23	34.68	6.079	10.850	38.94	1831
2008	79.9	457.6	3.080	35.28	50.18	209.5	447.3	317.1	3.209	4.830	6.101	5.970	1.210	152.70	56.61	35.60	6.841	12.090	41.99	1927
2009	83.8	481.2	2.981	34.25	55.40	221.0	463.9	324.4	3.484	3.580	5.720	6.450	1.214	163.40	59.58	37.60	7.255	12.910	43.84	2012
2010	86.0	493.3	2.961	31.51	50.28	221.7	476.2	327.6	3.484	3.295	5.563	6.840	1.286	167.20	60.64	37.27	7.353	13.240	44.70	2041
2011	90.1	505.7	3.101	31.33	44.96	219.7	486.1	320.9	3.654	3.698	5.737	7.180	1.345	167.20	61.70	34.98	7.537	13.260	46.49	2055
2012	94.0	519.7	3.300	30.96	41.63	205.3	497.6	315.4	3.510	3.799	5.831	7.640	1.449	169.90	63.29	31.18	7.296	13.220	48.68	2064
2013	96.1	542.9	3.568	30.46	36.97	201.9	507.6	315.4	3.215	4.022	5.837	8.060	1.479	170.30	64.51	32.50	7.073	13.650	50.31	2096
2014	97.4	563.9	3.815	31.35	36.21	202.0	515.7	313.3	2.825	4.136	6.073	8.380	1.604	172.00	65.97	32.21	6.999	14.400	50.71	2129
2015	98.2	587.1	4.122	32.36	35.93	208.9	520.9	311.3	2.798	4.358	6.429	8.710	1.688	171.70	68.43	32.58	7.207	15.290	51.12	2169
2016	99.7	615.4	4.370	34.12	35.29	210.9	526.7	315.2	2.757	4.493	6.637	8.930	1.674	173.70	70.64	33.36	7.578	15.730	51.72	2219
2017	102.6	639.6	4.644	35.67	35.53	215.5	538.0	318.5	2.876	4.878	7.018	9.470	1.835	178.40	72.64	33.93	7.911	16.800	51.86	2278
2018	105.2	667.3	4.962	37.44	35.67	220.3	552.0	321.6	2.950	5.250	7.414	10.050	2.057	189.10	74.54	34.51	8.279	17.300	52.90	2349
2019	107.7	693.7	5.241	38.60	36.18	225.1	563.8	324.4	3.054	5.543	7.795	10.550	2.228	198.50	76.48	35.10	8.524	18.000	53.95	2414

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.15	323.0	249.3	:	1333	65.1	0.90	481	:	140.5	:
1996	0.22	357.0	262.3	:	1538	79.8	1.30	500	:	147.3	:
1997	2.24	398.0	270.9	:	1873	94.4	3.20	513	:	150.4	:
1998	3.78	414.0	286.2	:	2178	107.3	4.40	541	:	156.8	:
1999	5.03	454.0	302.5	:	2457	120.4	9.20	569	:	167.8	:
2000	5.59	473.0	316.8	:	2806	135.0	13.60	584	:	179.2	:
2001	6.03	509.0	333.6	37.26	3229	145.5	18.50	613	1614	193.4	1925
2002	6.56	571.0	350.7	40.05	3796	151.0	22.60	655	1704	211.2	2040
2003	7.39	626.0	359.7	42.77	4387	159.9	32.00	688	1777	232.0	2113
2004	7.99	643.0	375.5	46.27	4634	170.6	37.50	701	1842	251.8	2213
2005	8.54	675.0	388.5	49.57	4984	181.2	48.30	723	1928	268.8	2321
2006	9.73	711.0	407.2	53.88	5338	197.7	56.50	762	2023	285.4	2441
2007	10.59	746.0	423.2	61.16	5331	215.1	68.00	793	2113	296.5	2546
2008	12.47	781.0	452.2	64.38	5802	239.2	88.60	833	2236	316.1	2633
2009	12.22	825.0	481.1	67.26	5822	256.7	88.30	861	2305	330.9	2677
2010	12.32	825.0	495.6	66.65	5855	276.3	83.40	886	2358	337.1	2751
2011	12.80	813.0	490.6	67.45	5847	282.8	82.00	921	2380	338.3	2770
2012	12.97	804.0	501.6	67.02	5756	292.1	88.20	955	2398	345.2	2824
2013	13.96	826.0	501.9	66.89	5949	300.4	91.70	993	2438	346.8	2846
2014	14.10	849.0	511.9	67.70	6505	312.1	94.70	1032	2475	357.2	2918
2015	14.29	883.0	520.8	67.11	6828	323.9	97.30	1087	2525	361.0	3022
2016	14.74	919.0	525.5	68.83	7175	331.8	108.50	1152	2585	368.6	3035
2017	15.56	960.0	540.2	71.72	7843	345.5	120.30	1198	2662	375.4	3090
2018	16.56	1006.0	555.1	74.69	8242	364.1	136.00	1246	2753	381.0	3179
2019	17.41	1043.0	572.4	77.24	8679	384.5	145.80	1289	2836	384.2	3266

Table 38B**Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	22.9	17.5	12.2	23.5	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.8
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.2	17.7	12.9	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	19.9
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.1	17.8	14.6	21.0	24.2	16.2	18.4	20.9	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.4	17.7	15.9	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.7	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.4	17.7	15.9	22.5	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.5	19.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.1	17.9	15.0	20.7	22.4	14.9	17.7	20.4	19.2	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.2
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	21.9	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.8	19.0	20.9	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.3
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.5	18.6	16.6	20.5	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	22.9	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.9	22.9	19.0	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	19.9
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	22.8	19.2	16.5	19.8	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.8
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	22.9	19.6	16.5	17.8	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	19.9
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.6	19.4	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.8	18.6	23.4	19.3	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.3	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.3	18.7	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.4	19.4	16.9	19.8	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.9	19.3	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.5	23.9	20.6	18.7	19.0	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.5	20.7	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.5	23.8	20.4	18.1	18.4	19.8	17.0	19.5	26.5	20.5	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.2	21.7	20.5	23.6	19.6	18.5	18.2	18.3	16.6	19.7	26.0	19.9	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	21.8	19.7	23.8	19.6	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.3	20.2	26.3	19.9	18.5	20.2	18.2	24.4	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.8	16.9	20.5	19.7	24.0	19.7	17.7	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.4	26.1	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.4	24.7	21.1
2014	24.3	19.2	19.3	16.1	20.3	19.5	24.0	19.3	16.0	17.5	16.6	16.8	19.0	25.9	19.8	18.6	18.6	18.9	24.7	21.0
2015	23.9	19.3	20.3	12.4	20.4	19.3	23.7	18.8	15.8	18.0	17.2	16.7	18.2	25.1	19.9	18.1	18.6	19.4	24.4	20.6
2016	23.6	19.6	20.7	12.4	20.3	18.9	23.6	18.8	15.2	18.1	17.2	16.8	16.8	24.7	20.0	18.0	18.7	19.4	24.0	20.6
2017	23.4	19.6	20.2	12.3	19.9	18.5	23.5	18.6	15.1	18.4	16.9	16.9	17.1	24.3	19.7	17.6	18.4	19.6	23.2	20.4
2018	23.2	19.7	20.2	12.3	19.3	18.2	23.4	18.3	14.9	18.5	16.7	16.9	17.9	24.8	19.4	17.3	18.2	19.2	22.6	20.3
2019	22.9	19.7	20.2	12.1	18.8	17.9	23.2	18.0	14.8	18.3	16.6	16.9	18.2	24.8	19.2	17.1	17.9	18.9	22.2	20.2

Table 38B**Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	15.1	20.4	24.1	:	22.8	18.9	12.2	25.5	:	16.6	:
1996	12.0	19.7	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.6	25.9	:	16.3	:
1997	11.9	20.3	23.6	:	21.2	18.1	12.6	25.4	:	15.9	:
1998	14.7	19.3	24.1	:	20.8	17.7	11.8	25.5	:	15.8	:
1999	20.3	20.2	24.4	:	21.1	17.9	16.6	25.4	:	16.3	:
2000	20.0	19.9	23.9	:	21.0	18.1	16.8	24.5	:	16.4	:
2001	19.6	19.8	24.3	19.2	20.9	18.7	15.7	24.7	19.6	17.2	19.1
2002	19.4	21.3	24.9	18.9	21.7	18.6	14.8	25.5	19.9	17.9	19.6
2003	20.3	22.3	25.0	18.4	22.9	18.9	16.1	25.7	20.3	18.6	20.0
2004	19.5	21.0	24.9	18.4	22.0	18.3	15.1	25.0	20.1	19.2	19.9
2005	18.3	20.7	24.5	18.3	22.1	18.3	16.6	24.9	20.1	19.4	20.0
2006	18.3	20.2	24.2	18.3	22.0	18.5	16.3	24.6	20.0	19.5	19.9
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	19.0	20.8	18.1	16.3	24.1	19.7	19.3	19.6
2008	17.1	19.4	25.1	18.5	21.3	18.6	16.9	24.6	20.2	20.1	20.1
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.3	22.0	18.7	17.3	26.2	21.8	21.6	21.7
2010	16.5	20.8	27.4	20.3	21.5	19.1	15.6	25.2	21.5	21.3	21.4
2011	15.8	20.2	26.6	20.3	20.7	18.1	14.5	25.2	21.0	20.7	21.0
2012	15.8	19.8	26.5	20.3	20.0	17.9	14.8	25.9	21.1	20.5	21.0
2013	17.0	20.2	26.0	20.2	19.7	18.1	14.4	26.3	21.2	19.8	21.0
2014	16.9	19.7	25.9	20.4	20.0	18.1	14.2	26.2	21.0	19.4	20.8
2015	16.1	19.2	25.7	19.8	19.9	18.0	13.6	25.9	20.7	19.1	20.4
2016	15.7	19.2	25.4	19.7	20.3	17.9	14.3	26.2	20.7	18.8	20.4
2017	15.8	19.0	25.2	19.7	20.8	17.5	14.7	25.8	20.5	18.4	20.2
2018	15.9	18.9	24.9	19.6	20.5	17.4	15.4	25.6	20.4	18.1	20.1
2019	15.8	18.7	24.7	19.3	20.3	17.3	15.3	25.3	20.2	17.7	19.9

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.8	2.8	15.9	5.7	9.6	5.6	4.1	7.3	10.2	7.4	25.6	6.9	11.8	0.1	3.2	7.3	14.2	23.4	4.8	4.7
1997	2.0	0.2	11.3	11.8	11.8	3.3	2.9	5.0	18.4	10.4	21.1	5.5	2.0	4.7	3.6	8.2	13.3	1.7	4.4	1.1
1998	3.3	1.3	10.7	11.5	8.1	6.0	1.0	3.3	17.9	21.0	19.0	1.8	5.7	5.7	3.8	10.2	10.9	12.4	5.0	2.4
1999	4.9	3.0	13.0	11.2	9.7	6.7	3.7	3.3	7.8	3.0	-10.7	11.4	2.9	5.3	5.4	8.6	13.2	-2.2	3.7	4.7
2000	5.0	1.1	1.6	15.0	7.2	8.0	4.2	7.0	2.3	0.7	-0.4	7.1	8.1	7.9	1.5	12.4	13.6	10.9	4.7	4.5
2001	4.9	2.4	8.1	17.7	10.4	7.2	3.2	7.9	14.4	7.5	0.2	9.0	10.4	8.7	1.9	7.8	14.3	11.4	7.0	5.0
2002	6.6	2.8	9.4	14.6	10.3	7.5	6.0	4.4	8.4	12.9	4.1	8.7	4.9	9.6	2.1	6.6	10.3	7.2	6.3	5.3
2003	4.8	1.2	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.1	4.6	5.7	16.6	16.5	4.3	7.9	5.7	6.2	3.0	5.1	9.4	12.6	4.5	4.4
2004	4.2	-0.4	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.7	4.1	5.1	-0.1	9.1	7.3	8.2	3.4	1.5	4.0	6.0	7.0	3.6	5.1	3.6
2005	4.6	1.0	12.4	8.3	7.5	9.0	3.7	5.1	7.0	10.8	11.2	8.3	0.6	3.5	7.4	6.9	5.7	8.4	4.9	4.2
2006	3.9	1.7	12.9	10.0	10.1	8.6	3.3	3.2	10.4	21.3	18.5	4.0	7.5	11.3	4.9	1.7	6.6	14.6	4.5	4.5
2007	4.1	2.2	22.0	10.9	8.7	9.2	3.5	1.3	6.1	35.4	10.0	5.6	3.0	5.4	3.2	2.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.9
2008	7.3	4.1	18.5	6.0	5.1	9.7	3.2	4.0	11.8	21.2	20.4	5.6	17.1	6.9	6.4	2.7	12.5	11.3	7.8	5.2
2009	4.9	5.2	-3.2	-2.9	10.4	5.5	3.7	2.3	8.6	-25.9	-6.2	8.1	0.4	7.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	4.4	4.4
2010	2.6	2.5	-0.7	-8.0	-9.3	0.3	2.6	1.0	0.0	-8.0	-2.7	6.0	5.9	2.4	1.8	-0.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
2011	4.8	2.5	4.7	-0.6	-10.6	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	4.9	12.2	3.1	4.9	4.6	0.0	1.8	-6.1	2.5	0.2	4.0	0.7
2012	4.3	2.8	6.4	-1.2	-7.4	-6.6	2.4	-1.7	-4.0	2.7	1.6	6.5	7.7	1.6	2.6	-10.9	-3.2	-0.3	4.7	0.4
2013	2.2	4.5	8.1	-1.6	-11.2	-1.7	2.0	0.0	-8.4	5.9	0.1	5.5	2.1	0.2	1.9	4.2	-3.1	3.2	3.3	1.6
2014	1.4	3.9	6.9	2.9	-2.1	0.1	1.6	-0.7	-12.1	2.8	4.0	3.9	8.4	1.0	2.3	-0.9	-1.0	5.5	0.8	1.6
2015	0.8	4.1	8.0	3.2	-0.8	3.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.9	5.4	5.9	4.0	5.3	-0.2	3.7	1.2	3.0	6.2	0.8	1.9
2016	1.5	4.8	6.0	5.4	-1.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	-1.5	3.1	3.2	2.5	-0.8	1.2	3.2	2.4	5.2	2.9	1.2	2.3
2017	2.9	3.9	6.3	4.5	0.7	2.2	2.1	1.1	4.3	8.6	5.7	6.1	9.6	2.7	2.8	1.7	4.4	6.8	0.3	2.6
2018	2.5	4.3	6.8	4.9	0.4	2.2	2.6	1.0	2.6	7.6	5.6	6.0	12.1	6.0	2.6	1.7	4.6	3.0	2.0	3.1
2019	2.4	4.0	5.6	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.9	3.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	8.3	5.0	2.6	1.7	3.0	4.1	2.0	2.8

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	47.1	10.6	5.2	:	15.4	22.6	42.6	4.1	:	4.8	:
1997	934.9	11.5	3.3	:	21.8	18.3	143.5	2.6	:	2.1	:
1998	69.0	4.0	5.6	:	16.3	13.7	36.0	5.4	:	4.2	:
1999	33.0	9.5	5.7	:	12.8	12.2	109.4	5.2	:	7.1	:
2000	11.3	4.2	4.7	:	14.2	12.2	47.9	2.6	:	6.8	:
2001	7.8	7.7	5.3	:	15.1	7.8	36.0	4.9	:	7.9	
2002	8.8	12.1	5.1	7.5	17.5	3.8	21.7	6.9	5.6	9.2	6.0
2003	12.6	9.6	2.6	6.8	15.6	5.9	42.0	5.2	4.3	9.8	3.6
2004	8.2	2.7	4.4	8.2	5.6	6.7	16.9	1.8	3.6	8.6	4.7
2005	6.9	5.1	3.5	7.1	7.5	6.3	29.0	3.1	4.7	6.8	4.9
2006	13.9	5.3	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.1	16.9	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.2
2007	8.8	4.9	3.9	13.5	-0.1	8.8	20.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3
2008	17.8	4.7	6.8	5.3	8.8	11.2	30.4	5.0	5.8	6.6	3.4
2009	-2.0	5.7	6.4	4.5	0.3	7.3	-0.3	3.3	3.1	4.7	1.7
2010	0.8	0.0	3.0	-0.9	0.6	7.6	-5.5	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.8
2011	3.9	-1.5	-1.0	1.2	-0.1	2.4	-1.7	3.9	0.9	0.4	0.7
2012	1.3	-1.1	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	3.3	7.6	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.9
2013	7.6	2.7	0.0	-0.2	3.4	2.8	3.9	4.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
2014	1.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	9.3	3.9	3.2	3.9	1.5	3.0	2.5
2015	1.3	4.0	1.7	-0.9	5.0	3.8	2.7	5.3	2.0	1.1	3.6
2016	3.2	4.0	0.9	2.6	5.1	2.5	11.6	6.0	2.4	2.1	0.4
2017	5.6	4.5	2.8	4.2	9.3	4.1	10.8	4.0	3.0	1.8	1.8
2018	6.4	4.8	2.8	4.2	5.1	5.4	13.0	4.0	3.4	1.5	2.9
2019	5.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	5.3	5.6	7.2	3.4	3.0	0.8	2.7

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.16	147.8	0.272	3.62	7.56	36.06	108.8	77.6	0.493	0.503	1.070	0.954	0.274	29.71	14.48	6.90	0.757	3.162	7.98	470.5
1996	18.34	150.2	0.319	3.81	8.38	37.70	115.4	82.6	0.507	0.540	1.315	0.994	0.311	29.79	14.94	7.21	0.883	2.760	8.40	491.9
1997	18.76	150.5	0.394	4.23	9.19	38.99	120.2	84.9	0.618	0.588	1.479	1.086	0.298	30.74	14.88	7.57	1.000	2.212	8.97	496.0
1998	19.22	151.9	0.449	4.62	9.79	41.21	118.0	88.0	0.811	0.739	1.708	1.049	0.323	31.95	15.13	8.39	1.103	2.520	9.06	502.7
1999	20.36	157.9	0.514	4.95	10.75	43.41	122.4	89.4	0.846	0.733	1.275	1.149	0.338	33.44	16.13	8.96	1.273	2.860	9.49	526.0
2000	21.58	155.5	0.527	5.79	13.07	46.87	126.4	94.0	0.866	0.713	1.532	1.273	0.358	35.85	16.15	10.30	1.454	3.360	9.73	544.8
2001	22.09	157.0	0.573	6.64	14.58	51.02	128.1	100.2	1.025	0.778	1.481	1.367	0.452	38.71	16.25	10.96	1.639	3.838	10.36	566.2
2002	24.02	161.7	0.626	7.30	16.27	53.52	132.4	104.1	1.091	0.829	1.479	1.509	0.456	41.56	16.04	11.64	1.795	4.083	10.91	590.5
2003	24.54	161.5	0.701	7.82	16.97	58.13	135.9	112.4	1.276	1.036	1.544	1.591	0.487	43.59	16.39	12.20	1.986	4.889	11.24	613.0
2004	25.19	162.5	0.735	8.30	19.42	62.72	142.0	118.2	1.279	1.091	1.653	1.695	0.483	43.09	17.46	13.06	2.129	5.146	11.63	636.6
2005	26.32	161.0	0.830	8.56	19.88	67.27	146.1	122.2	1.398	1.263	1.763	1.851	0.483	44.45	19.85	14.15	2.271	5.584	12.06	656.1
2006	27.37	162.7	0.928	9.71	22.77	73.91	150.3	123.8	1.526	1.567	2.163	1.886	0.499	45.94	20.53	14.65	2.437	6.391	12.53	680.4
2007	28.42	162.8	1.156	10.94	24.58	81.15	154.1	124.2	1.664	2.296	2.335	1.963	0.531	49.33	20.53	15.46	2.552	5.935	13.30	702.6
2008	30.12	169.6	1.357	11.43	25.27	88.90	158.4	130.7	1.862	2.711	2.725	2.120	0.610	52.80	21.98	15.82	2.903	6.455	14.26	739.8
2009	31.22	176.4	1.275	11.20	29.40	91.85	165.3	133.5	2.010	1.864	2.331	2.233	0.590	56.12	23.62	16.73	3.051	6.997	14.91	770.7
2010	31.25	178.5	1.283	9.75	25.80	94.08	168.4	135.5	1.960	1.743	2.371	2.371	0.601	56.38	23.86	16.69	3.049	7.089	15.04	775.6
2011	32.35	182.0	1.347	10.69	22.86	94.28	172.3	133.6	2.052	2.008	2.404	2.511	0.622	55.50	24.03	16.16	3.153	7.250	15.26	780.4
2012	33.70	189.6	1.455	10.48	22.02	88.43	177.1	131.1	1.960	2.062	2.534	3.042	0.670	55.45	24.43	14.37	3.024	6.949	15.81	784.2
2013	34.91	195.3	1.596	10.03	19.77	87.45	180.8	132.0	1.777	2.156	2.527	3.167	0.660	56.74	24.60	15.08	2.868	7.026	16.68	795.2
2014	34.68	199.7	1.722	10.19	19.93	87.97	181.3	128.9	1.606	2.206	2.681	3.290	0.709	57.05	24.89	15.22	2.832	6.440	16.74	798.0
2015	34.24	204.7	1.851	10.59	19.77	89.30	181.6	127.5	1.589	2.285	2.790	3.541	0.714	56.65	25.60	16.31	3.004	6.896	16.40	805.3
2016	34.29	213.8	1.939	11.17	19.45	89.05	183.1	129.5	1.585	2.340	2.860	3.662	0.705	57.82	26.12	16.69	3.172	7.129	17.01	821.4
2017	35.08	222.1	2.036	11.25	20.02	89.85	186.9	130.9	1.558	2.504	3.003	3.838	0.782	58.86	26.69	16.98	3.191	7.343	16.98	839.8
2018	35.70	231.6	2.138	11.47	20.98	90.66	191.2	132.1	1.558	2.679	3.154	4.022	0.877	59.92	27.25	17.27	3.210	7.489	16.89	860.2
2019	36.24	240.7	2.245	11.70	21.98	91.56	195.1	133.3	1.558	2.867	3.311	4.215	0.950	61.00	27.82	17.56	3.230	7.639	16.81	879.8

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.071	161.1	79.2	:	632	38.3	0.49	147.1	:	64.7	:
1996	0.105	174.4	84.1	:	725	46.7	0.61	149.4	:	67.8	:
1997	1.059	204.8	88.7	:	894	55.0	1.46	155.6	:	69.2	:
1998	1.890	206.1	92.5	:	1031	62.6	1.94	160.2	:	70.4	:
1999	2.560	236.9	98.3	:	1181	56.3	4.55	171.6	:	72.9	:
2000	3.131	245.5	102.6	:	1370	62.4	7.57	179.1	:	79.5	:
2001	3.104	262.5	106.6	17.90	1582	66.9	8.93	172.5	639	86.3	778
2002	3.337	283.2	109.5	19.62	1818	68.8	9.73	181.4	667	92.4	814
2003	3.725	313.1	110.7	20.82	2054	75.2	16.84	188.5	693	100.8	838
2004	4.150	312.2	115.5	22.40	2139	80.2	19.76	192.7	719	106.4	876
2005	4.585	340.7	120.7	24.32	2278	84.4	25.70	196.4	748	111.0	910
2006	5.175	363.7	126.2	27.89	2449	91.9	29.70	206.5	780	114.8	948
2007	5.840	377.6	130.5	32.59	2512	99.9	39.18	212.6	812	117.3	984
2008	6.313	396.0	140.0	31.60	2769	112.9	47.87	226.8	862	124.5	1018
2009	6.280	412.4	147.2	32.83	2804	118.7	46.29	238.7	885	126.0	1026
2010	6.194	409.6	149.1	32.67	2859	128.7	42.80	246.4	898	128.6	1048
2011	6.331	386.6	146.4	33.15	2856	129.6	43.75	257.3	904	127.7	1051
2012	6.457	374.9	151.3	33.62	2815	133.3	49.32	271.3	911	129.6	1071
2013	7.119	388.2	148.6	33.26	2991	136.7	49.35	283.1	925	127.7	1075
2014	6.893	394.9	149.4	33.42	3307	142.6	50.40	291.3	928	129.7	1089
2015	7.109	415.4	150.6	32.94	3368	146.4	50.69	299.8	938	131.3	1119
2016	7.342	433.6	150.0	34.38	3540	149.9	55.26	311.4	957	132.2	1118
2017	7.709	451.0	153.7	35.82	3874	159.1	63.35	322.9	984	134.4	1137
2018	7.956	463.1	157.6	37.31	4072	166.3	71.62	334.8	1011	138.4	1166
2019	8.211	475.6	161.7	38.58	4290	173.7	76.81	347.2	1037	142.3	1196

Table 39B

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	8.6	7.8	9.8	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.9	6.4	12.4	13.8	6.0	9.0	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	8.2
1996	8.5	7.8	8.8	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.9	6.4	11.5	13.5	5.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.3	12.6	8.2	8.2
1997	8.3	7.6	8.8	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.8	7.4	10.9	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.1
1998	8.2	7.5	8.9	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.7	8.9	12.3	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.9
1999	8.3	7.6	9.6	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	8.7	11.7	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9
2000	8.4	7.3	8.5	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.2	10.4	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.7	10.6	7.1	7.7
2001	8.3	7.2	8.2	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.7	9.0	10.4	10.4	5.7	10.6	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.8	11.2	7.2	7.7
2002	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.4	10.0	7.1	8.3	7.7	9.2	9.9	9.7	6.0	10.1	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.0	7.4	7.8
2003	8.7	7.3	8.0	5.4	9.5	7.2	8.3	8.1	9.9	10.8	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.6	7.1	8.3	7.7	11.8	7.4	7.8
2004	8.4	7.2	7.6	5.3	10.0	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.1	6.1	10.0	8.2	7.2	8.6	7.7	11.2	7.3	7.8
2005	8.4	7.0	7.4	5.0	10.0	7.2	8.2	8.2	9.4	9.3	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	11.1	7.3	7.8
2006	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.5	9.2	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.3	7.6
2007	8.2	6.5	7.1	5.5	10.6	7.5	7.9	7.7	9.5	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	8.0	7.2	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.1	7.5
2008	8.5	6.6	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.0	9.8	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.3	7.5	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.4	7.7
2009	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.8	9.9	8.7	6.0	9.6	9.1	8.2	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.2	8.3
2010	8.6	6.9	8.7	5.8	11.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.7	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	9.3	8.4	10.5	8.0	8.1
2011	8.5	6.7	8.1	6.2	11.0	8.8	8.4	8.2	10.4	9.9	7.7	5.8	9.1	8.6	7.7	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	8.0
2012	8.7	6.9	8.1	6.0	11.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	10.1	9.4	7.6	6.9	9.4	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.0
2013	8.9	6.9	8.4	5.6	10.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	9.5	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.7	7.6	8.9	7.9	9.5	8.2	8.0
2014	8.7	6.8	8.7	5.2	11.2	8.5	8.4	7.9	9.1	9.3	7.3	6.6	8.4	8.6	7.5	8.8	7.5	8.5	8.1	7.9
2015	8.3	6.7	9.1	4.0	11.2	8.3	8.3	7.7	9.0	9.4	7.5	6.8	7.7	8.3	7.4	9.1	7.7	8.7	7.8	7.7
2016	8.1	6.8	9.2	4.1	11.2	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.7	9.4	7.4	6.9	7.1	8.2	7.4	9.0	7.8	8.8	7.9	7.6
2017	8.0	6.8	8.9	3.9	11.2	7.7	8.2	7.6	8.2	9.4	7.2	6.8	7.3	8.0	7.2	8.8	7.4	8.6	7.6	7.5
2018	7.9	6.8	8.7	3.8	11.4	7.5	8.1	7.5	7.9	9.4	7.1	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.1	8.7	7.1	8.3	7.2	7.4
2019	7.7	6.9	8.6	3.7	11.4	7.3	8.0	7.4	7.6	9.5	7.0	6.7	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.5	6.8	8.0	6.9	7.3

Table 39B**Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	7.3	10.2	7.6	:	10.8	11.1	6.4	7.8	:	7.6	:
1996	5.8	9.6	7.7	:	10.2	10.8	5.4	7.7	:	7.5	:
1997	5.6	10.5	7.7	:	10.1	10.5	5.7	7.7	:	7.3	:
1998	7.3	9.6	7.8	:	9.9	10.3	5.2	7.6	:	7.1	:
1999	10.3	10.6	7.9	:	10.1	8.4	8.2	7.7	:	7.1	:
2000	11.2	10.3	7.7	:	10.3	8.4	9.3	7.5	:	7.3	:
2001	10.1	10.2	7.8	9.2	10.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.7
2002	9.9	10.6	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.5	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.8	7.8
2003	10.2	11.1	7.7	9.0	10.7	8.9	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.1	7.9
2004	10.1	10.2	7.7	8.9	10.1	8.6	7.9	6.9	7.8	8.1	7.9
2005	9.8	10.4	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.5	8.8	6.8	7.8	8.0	7.8
2006	9.7	10.4	7.5	9.5	10.1	8.6	8.6	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
2007	9.2	9.8	7.5	10.1	9.8	8.4	9.4	6.4	7.6	7.6	7.6
2008	8.7	9.8	7.8	9.1	10.2	8.8	9.1	6.7	7.8	7.9	7.8
2009	8.6	10.5	8.5	9.9	10.6	8.7	9.1	7.3	8.3	8.2	8.3
2010	8.3	10.3	8.2	10.0	10.5	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.2	8.1	8.2
2011	7.8	9.6	7.9	10.0	10.1	8.3	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.8	8.0
2012	7.9	9.2	8.0	10.2	9.8	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.0	7.7	8.0
2013	8.7	9.5	7.7	10.0	9.9	8.3	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.9
2014	8.2	9.2	7.6	10.1	10.1	8.3	7.5	7.4	7.9	7.1	7.8
2015	8.0	9.0	7.4	9.7	9.8	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.6
2016	7.8	9.1	7.3	9.9	10.0	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.6	6.7	7.5
2017	7.8	8.9	7.2	9.8	10.3	8.0	7.7	6.9	7.6	6.6	7.4
2018	7.6	8.7	7.1	9.8	10.1	7.9	8.1	6.9	7.5	6.6	7.4
2019	7.5	8.5	7.0	9.6	10.0	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.4	6.6	7.3

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	1.0	1.6	17.6	5.3	10.8	4.6	6.0	6.6	2.8	7.5	22.8	4.3	13.8	0.3	3.1	4.5	16.7	-12.7	5.2	4.5
1997	2.3	0.2	23.3	11.0	9.7	3.4	4.2	2.7	22.0	8.9	12.5	9.2	-4.3	3.2	-0.4	4.9	13.2	-19.8	6.8	0.8
1998	2.5	1.0	13.9	9.1	6.5	5.7	-1.9	3.6	31.2	25.8	15.5	-3.4	8.5	3.9	1.7	11.0	10.3	13.9	1.0	1.4
1999	6.0	3.9	14.6	7.1	9.8	5.3	3.8	1.7	4.3	-0.9	-25.4	9.6	4.6	4.7	6.6	6.7	15.4	13.5	4.7	4.6
2000	6.0	-1.5	2.5	17.0	21.6	8.0	3.2	5.1	2.4	-2.7	20.1	10.8	5.8	7.2	0.2	15.0	14.2	17.5	2.6	3.6
2001	2.4	1.0	8.8	14.7	11.5	8.9	1.3	6.6	18.4	9.1	-3.3	7.4	26.3	8.0	0.6	6.4	12.7	14.2	6.4	3.9
2002	8.7	3.0	9.3	10.0	11.6	4.9	3.4	3.9	6.4	6.5	-0.2	10.4	1.0	7.4	-1.3	6.2	9.5	6.4	5.4	4.3
2003	2.2	-0.1	11.9	7.0	4.3	8.6	2.6	7.9	17.0	25.0	4.4	5.5	6.7	4.9	2.2	4.8	10.6	19.8	3.0	3.8
2004	2.7	0.6	4.9	6.2	14.4	7.9	4.4	5.2	0.2	5.3	7.0	6.5	-0.8	-1.1	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.3	3.5	3.8
2005	4.5	-0.9	12.9	3.1	2.4	7.3	2.9	3.4	9.3	15.8	6.7	9.2	0.1	3.1	13.7	8.3	6.7	8.5	3.7	3.1
2006	4.0	1.0	11.7	13.4	14.5	9.9	2.9	1.3	9.1	24.0	22.7	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	7.3	14.5	4.0	3.7
2007	3.8	0.1	24.6	12.7	7.9	9.8	2.6	0.3	9.1	46.5	7.9	4.1	6.5	7.4	0.0	5.5	4.7	-7.1	6.1	3.3
2008	6.0	4.2	17.4	4.5	2.8	9.6	2.8	5.2	11.9	18.1	16.7	8.0	14.8	7.0	7.1	2.4	13.8	8.8	7.2	5.3
2009	3.7	4.1	-6.1	-2.0	16.3	3.3	4.4	2.2	8.0	-31.2	-14.5	5.3	-3.2	6.3	7.4	5.7	5.1	8.4	4.6	4.2
2010	0.1	1.1	0.6	-12.9	-12.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	-2.5	-6.5	1.7	6.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.9	0.6
2011	3.5	2.0	5.0	9.7	-11.4	0.2	2.4	-1.4	4.7	15.2	1.4	5.9	3.5	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	0.6
2012	4.2	4.2	8.0	-2.0	-3.7	-6.2	2.8	-1.8	-4.5	2.7	5.4	21.2	7.8	-0.1	1.7	-11.1	-4.1	-4.2	3.6	0.5
2013	3.6	3.0	9.7	-4.2	-10.2	-1.1	2.1	0.7	-9.3	4.5	-0.3	4.1	-1.6	2.3	0.7	5.0	-5.2	1.1	5.5	1.4
2014	-0.7	2.2	7.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	-2.3	-9.7	2.3	6.1	3.9	7.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	-1.2	-8.3	0.4	0.4
2015	-1.3	2.5	7.5	4.0	-0.8	1.5	0.1	-1.1	-1.0	3.6	4.1	7.6	0.8	-0.7	2.8	7.2	6.1	7.1	-2.0	0.9
2016	0.1	4.4	4.8	5.4	-1.6	-0.3	0.8	1.6	-0.3	2.4	2.5	3.4	-1.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	5.6	3.4	3.7	2.0
2017	2.3	3.9	5.0	0.7	2.9	0.9	2.1	1.1	-1.7	7.0	5.0	4.8	10.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	3.0	-0.2	2.3
2018	1.8	4.3	5.0	2.0	4.8	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	12.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.4
2019	1.5	3.9	5.0	2.0	4.8	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	8.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.3

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	47.7	8.3	6.1	:	14.7	21.9	26.1	1.6	:	4.9	:
1997	908.1	17.4	5.5	:	23.3	17.8	137.4	4.1	:	2.0	:
1998	78.4	0.7	4.3	:	15.4	13.8	33.1	3.0	:	1.7	:
1999	35.5	14.9	6.3	:	14.5	-10.1	134.3	7.1	:	3.7	:
2000	22.3	3.6	4.3	:	16.1	11.0	66.3	4.3	:	9.0	:
2001	-0.9	6.9	4.0	:	15.5	7.2	18.0	-3.7	:	8.6	
2002	7.5	7.9	2.7	9.6	14.9	2.8	9.0	5.2	4.4	7.1	4.7
2003	11.6	10.6	1.1	6.1	13.0	9.3	73.0	3.9	3.8	9.1	3.0
2004	11.4	-0.3	4.3	7.6	4.1	6.6	17.3	2.2	3.8	5.6	4.5
2005	10.5	9.1	4.5	8.6	6.5	5.2	30.1	1.9	4.0	4.3	3.9
2006	12.9	6.7	4.5	14.6	7.5	8.9	15.6	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.2
2007	12.8	3.8	3.4	16.9	2.6	8.7	31.9	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.7
2008	8.1	4.9	7.2	-3.0	10.2	13.0	22.2	6.7	6.1	6.1	3.5
2009	-0.5	4.2	5.2	3.9	1.3	5.1	-3.3	5.3	2.6	1.2	0.8
2010	-1.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.5	2.0	8.4	-7.5	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.1
2011	2.2	-5.6	-1.8	1.5	-0.1	0.7	2.2	4.4	0.7	-0.7	0.3
2012	2.0	-3.0	3.4	1.4	-1.5	2.8	12.7	5.4	0.8	1.5	1.9
2013	10.3	3.5	-1.8	-1.1	6.3	2.6	0.1	4.4	1.5	-1.5	0.4
2014	-3.2	1.7	0.6	0.5	10.6	4.3	2.1	2.9	0.4	1.6	1.3
2015	3.1	5.2	0.8	-1.4	1.8	2.6	0.6	2.9	1.0	1.2	2.7
2016	3.3	4.4	-0.4	4.4	5.1	2.4	9.0	3.9	2.0	0.6	-0.1
2017	5.0	4.0	2.5	4.2	9.4	6.1	14.6	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.7
2018	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.2	5.1	4.5	13.0	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.6
2019	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.4	5.3	4.5	7.2	3.7	2.5	2.8	2.6

Table 40A

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	26.55	215.8	0.448	5.83	9.00	45.0	171.7	94.7	0.442	0.452	0.792	1.557	0.273	43.1	20.12	8.74	1.138	0.840	13.64	669
1996	28.10	223.6	0.514	6.18	9.77	47.9	176.6	102.2	0.524	0.486	1.024	1.690	0.300	43.1	20.78	9.57	1.281	2.170	14.27	702
1997	28.60	224.0	0.534	6.94	11.09	49.5	180.4	109.2	0.602	0.544	1.353	1.746	0.326	45.5	22.11	10.59	1.452	2.800	14.69	711
1998	29.69	227.3	0.579	7.83	12.13	52.6	185.7	112.6	0.628	0.630	1.662	1.832	0.336	48.7	23.26	11.62	1.616	3.120	15.78	733
1999	30.96	232.7	0.646	8.89	13.31	56.7	192.5	117.7	0.705	0.677	1.733	2.059	0.340	51.4	24.32	12.78	1.805	2.660	16.28	768
2000	32.32	239.6	0.653	10.13	12.72	61.2	201.6	127.6	0.719	0.707	1.463	2.163	0.376	55.7	24.90	14.14	2.044	2.760	17.26	808
2001	34.47	247.6	0.702	12.10	13.90	64.9	210.5	138.9	0.789	0.749	1.520	2.380	0.358	60.8	25.59	15.38	2.359	2.980	18.52	854
2002	36.27	254.3	0.768	14.16	15.16	71.0	226.3	145.6	0.876	0.895	1.647	2.563	0.393	67.5	26.68	16.44	2.616	3.230	19.78	906
2003	38.63	259.3	0.838	15.53	16.95	76.6	239.4	151.6	1.017	0.972	1.715	2.803	0.410	72.3	27.61	17.32	2.841	3.340	20.84	949
2004	40.63	256.5	0.944	16.90	17.69	85.1	248.7	159.2	1.012	1.100	1.843	3.057	0.445	74.6	28.33	18.24	3.036	3.380	22.08	982
2005	42.54	262.0	1.057	18.72	20.01	93.8	259.2	169.4	1.052	1.163	2.123	3.297	0.449	77.3	29.31	19.31	3.189	3.660	23.28	1030
2006	44.14	267.7	1.203	20.31	21.15	101.0	268.2	177.1	1.180	1.376	2.442	3.467	0.504	89.6	31.05	19.36	3.382	4.210	24.41	1081
2007	45.99	277.0	1.444	22.34	23.18	109.9	279.1	180.6	1.207	1.688	2.732	3.691	0.502	93.4	32.70	19.22	3.527	4.920	25.63	1128
2008	49.74	288.0	1.723	23.86	24.91	120.6	288.9	186.4	1.347	2.120	3.376	3.849	0.600	99.9	34.63	19.78	3.938	5.630	27.73	1187
2009	52.56	304.8	1.707	23.05	26.00	129.2	298.6	190.9	1.473	1.716	3.389	4.222	0.624	107.2	35.96	20.88	4.204	5.910	28.93	1241
2010	54.75	314.9	1.679	21.76	24.47	127.7	307.8	192.1	1.524	1.552	3.193	4.471	0.685	110.9	36.78	20.58	4.304	6.150	29.66	1265
2011	57.78	323.7	1.754	20.63	22.10	125.4	313.8	187.3	1.602	1.690	3.333	4.668	0.723	111.7	37.68	18.82	4.384	6.010	31.23	1274
2012	60.31	330.1	1.844	20.49	19.60	116.9	320.5	184.3	1.550	1.737	3.297	4.602	0.778	114.4	38.86	16.81	4.272	6.270	32.87	1280
2013	61.18	347.5	1.972	20.42	17.21	114.4	326.8	183.4	1.438	1.866	3.310	4.895	0.820	113.5	39.91	17.42	4.205	6.630	33.64	1301
2014	62.72	364.3	2.094	21.16	16.29	114.1	334.4	184.4	1.219	1.930	3.392	5.086	0.895	114.9	41.08	16.99	4.167	7.960	33.98	1331
2015	63.97	382.4	2.271	21.77	16.16	119.6	339.3	183.7	1.209	2.073	3.638	5.169	0.974	115.0	42.83	16.28	4.203	8.390	34.72	1364
2016	65.43	401.7	2.431	22.95	15.84	121.8	343.6	185.7	1.172	2.153	3.777	5.266	0.969	115.9	44.53	16.67	4.406	8.610	34.71	1398
2017	67.54	417.5	2.608	24.42	15.52	125.7	351.0	187.7	1.318	2.374	4.015	5.637	1.053	119.5	45.95	16.95	4.720	9.460	34.89	1438
2018	69.47	435.7	2.824	25.96	14.69	129.6	360.8	189.5	1.392	2.571	4.261	6.025	1.181	129.2	47.29	17.24	5.069	9.810	36.01	1488
2019	71.42	453.0	2.996	26.90	14.20	133.6	368.7	191.1	1.496	2.676	4.484	6.334	1.279	137.5	48.65	17.54	5.295	10.360	37.15	1535

Table 40A

**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.076	161.9	170.1	:	701	26.8	0.44	333.6	:	75.8	:
1996	0.111	182.9	178.2	:	813	33.1	0.71	350.8	:	79.5	:
1997	1.177	193.6	182.3	:	979	39.4	1.78	357.5	:	81.3	:
1998	1.889	208.4	193.6	:	1147	44.7	2.46	380.7	:	86.4	:
1999	2.465	217.1	204.2	:	1276	64.1	4.67	397.4	:	94.9	:
2000	2.463	227.3	214.2	:	1435	72.6	6.07	405.0	:	99.6	:
2001	2.927	246.7	227.0	19.36	1647	78.6	9.61	440.1	975	107.1	1147
2002	3.224	287.7	241.2	20.43	1977	82.2	12.84	473.2	1037	118.8	1226
2003	3.662	312.5	249.0	21.95	2333	84.7	15.20	499.9	1085	131.2	1274
2004	3.841	330.4	260.0	23.87	2495	90.4	17.71	508.3	1122	145.4	1337
2005	3.959	334.5	267.8	25.25	2706	96.9	22.61	526.2	1181	157.9	1411
2006	4.554	347.4	281.0	26.00	2890	105.8	26.78	555.1	1242	170.6	1493
2007	4.748	368.3	292.7	28.57	2819	115.2	28.79	580.9	1300	179.2	1562
2008	6.161	384.9	312.2	32.78	3034	126.3	40.76	606.6	1374	191.7	1615
2009	5.943	412.9	333.9	34.43	3018	138.0	42.04	621.9	1421	204.9	1651
2010	6.126	415.7	346.5	33.97	2996	147.6	40.65	640.0	1460	208.5	1703
2011	6.468	426.6	344.2	34.30	2991	153.2	38.24	663.5	1476	210.7	1719
2012	6.514	429.2	350.3	33.40	2941	158.9	38.90	683.7	1487	215.6	1753
2013	6.839	437.8	353.3	33.63	2958	163.7	42.35	709.5	1513	219.1	1771
2014	7.211	454.3	362.5	34.28	3197	169.5	44.27	740.3	1546	227.5	1829
2015	7.177	467.7	370.2	34.17	3460	177.5	46.57	786.8	1587	229.7	1903
2016	7.396	485.1	375.5	34.45	3635	181.9	53.27	840.6	1628	236.4	1917
2017	7.847	509.4	386.5	35.90	3970	186.4	56.92	874.8	1678	240.9	1953
2018	8.603	542.9	397.5	37.39	4170	197.9	64.35	911.2	1741	242.5	2013
2019	9.196	567.4	410.7	38.66	4389	210.8	69.01	941.4	1799	241.9	2069

Table 40B

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.5	11.4	16.1	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.0	9.6	5.8	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.2	11.4	9.8	10.8	4.3	13.8	11.6
1996	13.0	11.6	14.1	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.0	9.8	6.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.0	11.7
1997	12.7	11.4	11.9	10.0	9.7	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.2	10.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.5	11.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.3	11.6
1998	12.7	11.3	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.7	9.9	6.9	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.5
1999	12.7	11.3	12.0	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.7	10.0	7.2	10.8	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.5	9.3	12.8	11.5
2000	12.5	11.3	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.5	13.6	10.3	6.8	10.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.8	8.7	12.7	11.5
2001	13.0	11.4	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.3	13.6	10.7	6.9	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.8	11.6
2002	13.2	11.5	9.9	10.4	9.3	9.5	14.2	10.8	7.4	10.7	10.8	10.2	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.7	13.3	11.9
2003	13.7	11.7	9.6	10.7	9.5	9.5	14.6	10.9	7.9	10.2	10.3	10.7	8.6	14.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	8.1	13.8	12.1
2004	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.1	9.9	14.5	11.0	7.3	10.0	10.1	10.9	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.0	7.3	13.9	12.0
2005	13.7	11.4	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.1	14.6	11.4	7.1	8.6	10.1	11.0	8.7	14.2	11.5	12.2	10.9	7.3	14.2	12.2
2006	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.0	9.7	10.0	14.5	11.4	7.4	8.0	10.1	10.3	9.4	15.5	11.6	11.6	10.7	7.5	14.1	12.1
2007	13.3	11.0	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.3	11.2	6.9	7.5	9.4	9.9	8.7	15.2	11.5	11.0	10.0	7.8	13.7	12.0
2008	14.0	11.2	10.4	12.7	10.3	10.8	14.5	11.4	7.1	8.7	10.3	10.1	9.8	15.6	11.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	14.3	12.3
2009	15.1	12.4	12.1	13.6	10.9	12.0	15.4	12.1	7.9	9.1	12.6	11.4	10.2	17.4	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.2	16.0	13.4
2010	15.0	12.2	11.4	13.0	10.8	11.8	15.4	12.0	7.9	8.7	11.4	11.1	10.4	17.6	12.4	11.4	11.9	9.1	15.9	13.2
2011	15.2	12.0	10.5	12.0	10.7	11.7	15.2	11.4	8.1	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.6	17.4	12.1	10.7	11.9	8.5	15.9	13.0
2012	15.6	12.0	10.3	11.7	10.3	11.2	15.4	11.4	8.0	7.9	9.9	10.4	10.9	17.7	12.2	10.0	11.8	8.6	16.5	13.0
2013	15.6	12.3	10.4	11.3	9.5	11.2	15.4	11.4	7.9	8.2	9.5	10.5	10.7	17.4	12.3	10.2	11.6	8.9	16.5	13.1
2014	15.7	12.4	10.6	10.9	9.1	11.0	15.6	11.4	6.9	8.2	9.3	10.2	10.6	17.3	12.3	9.8	11.1	10.5	16.5	13.1
2015	15.6	12.6	11.2	8.3	9.2	11.1	15.5	11.1	6.8	8.5	9.7	9.9	10.5	16.8	12.4	9.1	10.8	10.6	16.6	13.0
2016	15.5	12.8	11.5	8.3	9.1	10.9	15.4	11.1	6.5	8.7	9.8	9.9	9.7	16.5	12.6	9.0	10.9	10.6	16.1	13.0
2017	15.4	12.8	11.4	8.4	8.7	10.8	15.4	10.9	6.9	8.9	9.7	10.1	9.8	16.3	12.5	8.8	11.0	11.1	15.6	12.9
2018	15.3	12.9	11.5	8.5	7.9	10.7	15.3	10.8	7.0	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.3	16.9	12.3	8.6	11.1	10.9	15.4	12.9
2019	15.2	12.9	11.5	8.5	7.4	10.6	15.2	10.6	7.3	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.5	17.2	12.2	8.5	11.1	10.9	15.3	12.8

Table 40B**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	7.8	10.2	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.7	:	9.0	:
1996	6.2	10.1	16.4	:	11.4	7.7	6.2	18.2	:	8.8	:
1997	6.2	9.9	15.9	:	11.1	7.6	6.9	17.7	:	8.6	:
1998	7.3	9.7	16.3	:	11.0	7.4	6.6	17.9	:	8.7	:
1999	9.9	9.7	16.4	:	10.9	9.5	8.4	17.8	:	9.2	:
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	:	10.8	9.7	7.5	17.0	:	9.1	:
2001	9.5	9.6	16.5	10.0	10.7	10.1	8.1	17.8	11.8	9.5	11.4
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.7	11.3	10.1	8.4	18.4	12.1	10.1	11.8
2003	10.1	11.1	17.3	9.4	12.2	10.0	7.6	18.7	12.4	10.5	12.0
2004	9.4	10.8	17.3	9.5	11.8	9.7	7.1	18.1	12.2	11.1	12.0
2005	8.5	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	7.8	18.1	12.3	11.4	12.2
2006	8.6	9.9	16.7	8.8	11.9	9.9	7.7	17.9	12.3	11.7	12.2
2007	7.5	9.6	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	6.9	17.6	12.1	11.7	12.0
2008	8.5	9.6	17.3	9.4	11.2	9.8	7.8	17.9	12.4	12.2	12.4
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.4	11.4	10.1	8.2	18.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.4	11.0	10.2	7.6	18.2	13.3	13.2	13.3
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.8	18.1	13.0	12.9	13.0
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.8	6.5	18.6	13.1	12.8	13.0
2013	8.3	10.7	18.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.8	13.1	12.5	13.0
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.3	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.8	13.1	12.4	13.0
2015	8.1	10.2	18.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	6.5	18.7	13.0	12.2	12.9
2016	7.9	10.2	18.2	9.9	10.3	9.8	7.0	19.1	13.0	12.1	12.9
2017	8.0	10.1	18.0	9.9	10.5	9.4	6.9	18.8	12.9	11.8	12.8
2018	8.3	10.2	17.9	9.8	10.4	9.5	7.3	18.7	12.9	11.5	12.7
2019	8.4	10.2	17.7	9.7	10.3	9.5	7.3	18.5	12.8	11.2	12.6

Table 40C

Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	5.8	3.6	14.9	6.0	8.5	6.4	2.9	7.9	18.5	7.4	29.3	8.5	9.8	0.0	3.3	9.5	12.6	159.5	4.6	4.9
1997	1.8	0.1	3.9	12.3	13.6	3.2	2.1	6.9	14.9	12.0	32.1	3.3	8.5	5.7	6.4	10.7	13.4	28.9	3.0	1.3
1998	3.8	1.5	8.4	12.9	9.4	6.3	3.0	3.1	4.4	15.8	22.9	5.0	3.2	6.9	5.2	9.7	11.3	11.2	7.4	3.1
1999	4.3	2.4	11.7	13.6	9.7	7.8	3.7	4.5	12.2	7.5	4.3	12.4	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	11.7	-14.8	3.2	4.8
2000	4.4	2.9	0.9	13.9	-4.4	8.1	4.7	8.4	2.1	4.4	-15.6	5.1	10.4	8.3	2.4	10.7	13.2	3.7	6.0	5.2
2001	6.6	3.4	7.5	19.5	9.3	5.9	4.4	8.9	9.6	5.9	3.9	10.0	-4.8	9.2	2.8	8.8	15.4	8.1	7.3	5.7
2002	5.2	2.7	9.5	17.1	9.0	9.5	7.5	4.8	11.1	19.6	8.4	7.7	9.8	11.0	4.2	6.9	10.9	8.3	6.8	6.0
2003	6.5	2.0	9.1	9.6	11.8	7.8	5.8	4.1	16.1	8.6	4.1	9.3	4.5	7.1	3.5	5.4	8.6	3.6	5.4	4.8
2004	5.2	-1.1	12.6	8.8	4.4	11.1	3.9	5.0	-0.6	13.1	7.5	9.1	8.3	3.1	2.6	5.3	6.9	1.2	5.9	3.4
2005	4.7	2.1	12.0	10.8	13.1	10.2	4.2	6.4	4.0	5.8	15.2	7.8	1.1	3.6	3.5	5.9	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.9
2006	3.7	2.2	13.8	8.5	5.7	7.7	3.5	4.5	12.1	18.3	15.0	5.2	12.2	15.9	5.9	0.3	6.1	14.9	4.8	4.9
2007	4.2	3.4	20.0	10.0	9.6	8.8	4.1	2.0	2.3	22.7	11.9	6.5	-0.5	4.3	5.3	-0.7	4.3	16.9	5.0	4.4
2008	8.1	4.0	19.3	6.8	7.5	9.8	3.5	3.2	11.7	25.6	23.6	4.3	19.6	6.9	5.9	2.9	11.7	14.4	8.2	5.2
2009	5.7	5.8	-0.9	-3.4	4.4	7.1	3.4	2.4	9.4	-19.1	0.4	9.7	4.0	7.4	3.8	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.6
2010	4.2	3.3	-1.7	-5.6	-5.9	-1.2	3.1	0.6	3.5	-9.6	-5.8	5.9	9.7	3.4	2.3	-1.4	2.4	4.0	2.5	1.9
2011	5.5	2.8	4.5	-5.2	-9.7	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	5.1	8.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	0.7	2.4	-8.6	1.9	-2.2	5.3	0.7
2012	4.4	2.0	5.2	-0.7	-11.3	-6.8	2.1	-1.6	-3.3	2.8	-1.1	-1.4	7.7	2.5	3.1	-10.7	-2.6	4.4	5.3	0.4
2013	1.4	5.3	6.9	-0.3	-12.2	-2.1	2.0	-0.5	-7.3	7.4	0.4	6.4	5.3	-0.8	2.7	3.6	-1.6	5.6	2.3	1.6
2014	2.5	4.8	6.2	3.6	-5.4	-0.3	2.3	0.5	-15.2	3.4	2.5	3.9	9.2	1.2	2.9	-2.5	-0.9	20.2	1.0	2.3
2015	2.0	5.0	8.5	2.9	-0.8	4.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.9	7.4	7.3	1.6	8.8	0.1	4.3	-4.2	0.9	5.4	2.2	2.5
2016	2.3	5.0	7.1	5.4	-2.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	-3.0	3.8	3.8	1.9	-0.5	0.7	4.0	2.4	4.8	2.5	0.0	2.5
2017	3.2	3.9	7.3	6.4	-2.0	3.2	2.2	1.1	12.5	10.3	6.3	7.0	8.7	3.2	3.2	1.7	7.1	9.9	0.5	2.9
2018	2.9	4.4	8.3	6.3	-5.3	3.1	2.8	1.0	5.6	8.3	6.1	6.9	12.1	8.0	2.9	1.7	7.4	3.7	3.2	3.5
2019	2.8	4.0	6.1	3.6	-3.3	3.0	2.2	0.9	7.5	4.1	5.2	5.1	8.3	6.4	2.9	1.7	4.5	5.6	3.2	3.1

Table 40C

**Social transfers in kind
ESA 1995**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	46.6	12.9	4.8	:	16.0	23.8	60.8	5.1	:	4.8	:
1997	960.3	5.8	2.3	:	20.4	19.0	148.7	1.9	:	2.3	:
1998	60.5	7.6	6.2	:	17.2	13.5	38.3	6.5	:	6.3	:
1999	30.5	4.2	5.4	:	11.3	43.4	89.7	4.4	:	9.8	:
2000	-0.1	4.7	4.9	:	12.5	13.2	30.0	1.9	:	5.0	:
2001	18.8	8.5	6.0	:	14.7	8.3	58.5	8.7	:	7.4	
2002	10.1	16.6	6.3	5.5	20.1	4.6	33.6	7.5	6.4	11.0	6.9
2003	13.6	8.6	3.2	7.4	18.0	3.0	18.4	5.6	4.6	10.4	3.9
2004	4.9	5.7	4.4	8.7	7.0	6.7	16.5	1.7	3.5	10.9	4.9
2005	3.1	1.2	3.0	5.8	8.4	7.2	27.7	3.5	5.2	8.6	5.6
2006	15.0	3.9	4.9	2.9	6.8	9.2	18.4	5.5	5.2	8.1	5.8
2007	4.3	6.0	4.2	9.9	-2.5	8.8	7.5	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6
2008	29.8	4.5	6.7	14.7	7.6	9.7	41.6	4.4	5.7	7.0	3.4
2009	-3.5	7.3	6.9	5.0	-0.5	9.2	3.2	2.5	3.4	6.9	2.2
2010	3.1	0.7	3.8	-1.3	-0.7	7.0	-3.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.2
2011	5.6	2.6	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	3.8	-5.9	3.7	1.1	1.1	0.9
2012	0.7	0.6	1.8	-2.6	-1.6	3.7	1.7	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.0
2013	5.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.0	8.9	3.8	1.8	1.6	1.1
2014	5.4	3.8	2.6	1.9	8.1	3.6	4.6	4.3	2.2	3.8	3.2
2015	-0.5	3.0	2.1	-0.3	8.2	4.8	5.2	6.3	2.6	0.9	4.1
2016	3.0	3.7	1.4	0.8	5.1	2.5	14.4	6.8	2.6	2.9	0.7
2017	6.1	5.0	2.9	4.2	9.2	2.5	6.9	4.1	3.1	1.9	1.9
2018	9.6	6.6	2.9	4.2	5.0	6.2	13.0	4.2	3.8	0.7	3.1
2019	6.9	4.5	3.3	3.4	5.3	6.5	7.2	3.3	3.3	-0.3	2.8

Table 41A

**Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	24.43	164.6	0.327	5.83	9.48	50.3	161.3	103.8	0.898	0.415	0.748	1.532	0.439	32.39	21.31	11.09	1.171	1.833	14.55	612
1996	24.96	167.8	0.409	6.14	9.92	53.1	168.0	113.3	0.985	0.486	1.015	1.590	0.475	32.62	21.76	11.94	1.336	2.049	15.31	643
1997	25.80	168.4	0.473	6.74	11.87	54.9	171.9	120.3	1.068	0.541	1.298	1.693	0.477	33.95	21.80	12.98	1.515	2.220	15.71	653
1998	26.57	169.4	0.527	7.17	12.79	57.7	177.3	115.9	1.135	0.612	1.647	1.735	0.503	35.70	22.48	14.52	1.643	2.479	16.23	662
1999	27.77	173.4	0.631	7.90	13.75	61.0	184.1	119.0	1.219	0.683	1.696	1.816	0.508	37.60	23.41	15.90	1.848	2.651	16.62	692
2000	28.78	174.0	0.665	8.92	14.90	65.0	191.0	124.6	1.328	0.730	1.608	1.934	0.524	39.78	23.82	17.64	2.089	2.749	17.38	717
2001	30.06	176.6	0.710	10.45	15.90	69.0	197.8	131.7	1.396	0.760	1.649	2.080	0.609	42.56	24.26	18.82	2.437	3.009	18.19	748
2002	32.28	180.3	0.798	11.98	17.77	73.0	207.0	137.6	1.502	0.859	1.714	2.234	0.627	45.42	24.77	20.18	2.679	3.367	19.20	783
2003	33.60	182.1	0.889	13.34	18.99	78.8	214.1	144.9	1.812	0.975	1.787	2.393	0.655	47.81	25.38	20.91	2.943	3.601	20.06	814
2004	34.61	182.2	0.986	14.49	21.89	84.5	219.2	150.1	1.886	1.111	1.969	2.549	0.666	48.70	26.20	21.75	3.139	3.642	20.90	840
2005	36.42	182.2	1.107	16.57	22.70	90.7	226.7	156.6	2.001	1.295	2.153	2.714	0.677	49.46	27.93	23.04	3.305	3.994	21.85	871
2006	38.01	183.2	1.246	18.16	23.99	98.0	232.9	163.8	2.159	1.598	2.505	2.852	0.687	50.50	29.00	22.92	3.480	4.404	22.54	901
2007	39.63	184.2	1.531	19.90	25.78	107.4	240.6	164.3	2.311	2.242	2.834	3.001	0.716	52.56	29.84	23.01	3.641	4.584	23.46	931
2008	41.90	189.1	1.835	21.21	28.05	118.1	246.6	170.3	2.503	2.773	3.476	3.155	0.847	55.46	31.27	23.49	4.112	5.124	24.94	974
2009	43.75	197.8	1.780	20.71	31.06	125.6	254.1	171.7	2.729	2.256	3.410	3.390	0.839	58.58	32.53	24.61	4.400	5.479	25.80	1010
2010	44.91	203.5	1.713	19.29	28.07	124.9	259.8	172.5	2.764	1.855	3.059	3.596	0.855	60.12	33.04	24.61	4.561	5.716	26.43	1021
2011	46.77	208.6	1.776	19.39	26.10	122.6	263.6	169.6	2.882	1.940	3.197	3.788	0.882	59.72	33.40	22.61	4.670	5.846	27.45	1025
2012	48.66	212.3	1.841	19.00	24.50	113.9	268.5	166.1	2.844	2.005	3.242	3.997	0.923	60.11	34.22	19.69	4.546	5.991	28.56	1021
2013	50.19	217.8	2.009	18.59	22.06	114.7	273.1	164.8	2.594	2.140	3.338	4.177	0.978	60.19	34.63	21.32	4.328	6.356	29.13	1032
2014	50.87	224.0	2.163	18.34	21.91	115.2	278.5	163.5	2.337	2.268	3.462	4.357	1.050	60.42	35.36	20.51	4.255	6.694	29.17	1044
2015	51.17	229.2	2.338	18.90	21.60	119.4	281.2	162.1	2.267	2.414	3.605	4.565	1.116	59.65	36.75	20.35	4.295	7.050	29.06	1057
2016	52.61	236.5	2.484	19.35	21.62	121.3	283.6	164.0	2.256	2.545	3.802	4.653	1.182	60.97	37.93	20.88	4.581	7.400	28.68	1076
2017	54.08	244.2	2.623	20.49	21.88	122.6	289.5	165.9	2.363	2.817	4.050	4.983	1.268	62.64	38.96	21.54	4.796	7.637	28.10	1100
2018	55.20	252.6	2.758	21.24	21.93	125.4	293.9	168.1	2.434	3.043	4.292	5.179	1.343	66.00	40.06	21.97	5.049	8.112	28.37	1127
2019	56.65	260.7	2.896	21.88	22.27	128.4	299.7	170.4	2.522	3.195	4.529	5.388	1.422	70.21	41.11	22.46	5.207	8.526	28.80	1156

Table 41A

**Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.090	134.1	166.6	:	677	38.7	0.51	254.2	:	78.2	
1996	0.130	152.7	174.5	:	759	47.9	0.73	268.0	:	82.5	
1997	1.210	159.4	180.8	:	922	58.2	1.38	274.5	:	84.2	
1998	2.250	162.2	190.2	:	1098	65.0	2.17	266.6	:	85.9	
1999	2.550	180.0	199.7	:	1242	73.2	4.48	281.0	:	89.9	
2000	2.830	186.0	205.9	:	1415	81.5	6.38	294.5	:	95.3	
2001	2.660	207.9	216.0	23.24	1690	90.9	9.79	311.1	856	103.8	1023
2002	3.150	231.1	226.1	25.29	2098	94.9	12.94	328.0	899	111.1	1076
2003	3.660	254.5	234.0	26.65	2487	98.3	16.14	350.4	934	122.1	1110
2004	4.030	265.8	242.2	28.53	2613	102.1	20.13	361.5	964	133.6	1161
2005	4.330	284.1	248.2	30.30	2773	108.3	25.26	371.1	1005	143.7	1215
2006	4.570	302.5	258.9	32.08	2889	114.2	31.94	387.9	1045	151.7	1267
2007	5.370	319.7	266.8	36.44	2921	124.2	40.44	406.7	1087	156.3	1315
2008	6.410	334.3	281.0	39.16	3083	139.1	54.13	422.4	1144	160.4	1346
2009	6.840	352.0	301.5	40.69	2958	150.6	54.82	423.8	1172	165.7	1358
2010	6.770	353.6	313.2	39.92	2936	158.9	50.64	432.8	1194	171.1	1394
2011	6.980	349.9	310.2	40.25	2867	164.9	44.11	445.5	1200	169.9	1396
2012	7.100	359.4	314.6	39.69	2850	168.0	46.36	464.6	1200	170.7	1411
2013	7.780	366.7	316.8	38.60	3029	171.8	51.68	481.3	1217	166.5	1413
2014	7.960	379.6	322.0	37.78	3339	178.7	51.42	499.6	1230	170.2	1442
2015	8.340	397.8	326.0	38.43	3594	184.2	54.62	522.4	1248	172.8	1486
2016	8.490	419.4	327.7	39.72	3857	190.8	62.75	551.5	1274	178.6	1492
2017	9.190	445.1	333.4	41.29	4090	199.3	75.36	578.6	1309	182.3	1517
2018	10.000	476.6	341.6	43.20	4292	208.1	89.15	606.7	1348	186.3	1556
2019	10.530	496.2	351.4	44.33	4507	222.8	96.90	634.9	1388	190.4	1601

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	11.5	8.7	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	14.4	10.0	12.1	12.5	11.1	9.3	14.8	10.6
1996	11.6	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.3	10.9	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.6	11.9	12.6	11.0	9.3	15.0	10.7
1997	11.4	8.6	10.5	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.2	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	14.0	9.3	11.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	14.2	10.6
1998	11.3	8.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	9.2	11.4	13.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	10.4
1999	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	9.1	11.5	13.3	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.4
2000	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	12.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.4	12.7	8.9	11.2	13.7	11.1	8.7	12.8	10.2
2001	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.9	12.8	10.1	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.9	11.0	13.9	11.5	8.8	12.6	10.2
2002	11.7	8.2	10.3	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.6	10.2	11.3	8.9	13.9	9.2	10.9	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.9	10.3
2003	11.9	8.2	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.1	13.8	9.4	10.9	14.3	11.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
2004	11.6	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.8	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	13.7	9.3	10.8	14.3	11.3	7.9	13.2	10.3
2005	11.7	7.9	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	10.5	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.0	13.1	9.1	11.0	14.5	11.3	7.9	13.3	10.3
2006	11.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.7	12.6	10.6	13.5	9.3	10.4	8.4	12.8	8.7	10.8	13.8	11.0	7.8	13.1	10.1
2007	11.5	7.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.4	8.6	10.5	13.1	10.4	7.3	12.6	9.9
2008	11.8	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.3	13.8	8.7	10.6	13.1	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.1
2009	12.5	8.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	11.6	13.1	10.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	9.2	13.7	9.5	11.3	14.0	12.2	8.6	14.3	10.9
2010	12.3	7.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.3	10.3	10.9	8.9	13.0	9.5	11.2	13.7	12.6	8.5	14.1	10.7
2011	12.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.6	10.2	8.8	12.9	9.3	10.8	12.8	12.7	8.3	13.9	10.5
2012	12.6	7.7	10.3	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.2	9.7	9.1	12.9	9.3	10.7	11.7	12.6	8.2	14.3	10.4
2013	12.8	7.7	10.6	10.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	12.8	9.2	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.7	7.6	10.9	9.4	12.3	11.1	13.0	10.1	13.3	9.6	9.5	8.7	12.4	9.1	10.6	11.9	11.3	8.8	14.2	10.3
2015	12.5	7.5	11.5	7.2	12.3	11.1	12.8	9.8	12.8	9.9	9.6	8.8	12.0	8.7	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.9	10.1
2016	12.4	7.5	11.8	7.0	12.4	10.8	12.7	9.8	12.4	10.2	9.8	8.8	11.9	8.7	10.7	11.3	11.3	9.1	13.3	10.0
2017	12.3	7.5	11.4	7.1	12.3	10.5	12.7	9.7	12.4	10.6	9.7	8.9	11.8	8.5	10.6	11.2	11.1	8.9	12.6	9.9
2018	12.2	7.4	11.2	7.0	11.9	10.3	12.5	9.6	12.3	10.7	9.7	8.7	11.7	8.6	10.4	11.0	11.1	9.0	12.1	9.7
2019	12.1	7.4	11.1	6.9	11.6	10.2	12.3	9.5	12.2	10.6	9.6	8.6	11.6	8.8	10.3	10.9	10.9	8.9	11.8	9.7

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	8.8	8.5	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.6	13.5	:	9.2	:
1996	7.1	8.4	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	:	9.1	:
1997	6.4	8.1	15.8	:	10.4	11.2	5.4	13.6	:	8.9	:
1998	8.7	7.6	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.8	12.6	:	8.7	:
1999	10.3	8.0	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.6	:	8.7	:
2000	10.1	7.8	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	:	8.7	:
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.6	10.4	9.2	10.2
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.8	10.5	9.4	10.3
2003	10.1	9.1	16.3	11.5	13.0	11.6	8.1	13.1	10.6	9.8	10.5
2004	9.9	8.7	16.1	11.4	12.4	10.9	8.1	12.9	10.5	10.2	10.5
2005	9.3	8.7	15.7	11.2	12.3	10.9	8.7	12.8	10.5	10.4	10.5
2006	8.6	8.6	15.4	10.9	11.9	10.7	9.2	12.5	10.3	10.4	10.3
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.7	12.3	10.1	10.2	10.1
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.3	11.3	10.8	10.3	12.5	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.4	9.0	17.5	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	12.9	11.1	10.8	11.0
2010	9.0	8.9	17.3	12.2	10.8	11.0	9.5	12.3	10.9	10.8	10.9
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.1	10.1	10.5	7.8	12.2	10.6	10.4	10.6
2012	8.7	8.9	16.6	12.0	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.5	10.1	10.5
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	8.1	12.8	10.6	9.5	10.4
2014	9.5	8.8	16.3	11.4	10.2	10.4	7.7	12.7	10.5	9.3	10.3
2015	9.4	8.7	16.1	11.3	10.5	10.2	7.7	12.4	10.2	9.1	10.0
2016	9.0	8.8	15.9	11.4	10.9	10.3	8.2	12.5	10.2	9.1	10.0
2017	9.3	8.8	15.5	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.2	12.5	10.1	9.0	9.9
2018	9.6	9.0	15.3	11.3	10.7	9.9	10.1	12.4	10.0	8.8	9.8
2019	9.6	8.9	15.2	11.1	10.5	10.0	10.2	12.5	9.9	8.8	9.7

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.2	1.9	25.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.1	9.1	9.7	16.9	35.7	3.8	8.2	0.7	2.1	7.6	14.2	11.8	5.2	5.1
1997	3.4	0.4	15.4	9.7	19.6	3.3	2.3	6.2	8.4	11.5	27.9	6.4	0.4	4.1	0.2	8.7	13.4	8.3	2.6	1.6
1998	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.1	-3.7	6.3	13.0	26.8	2.5	5.5	5.2	3.1	11.9	8.5	11.7	3.3	1.3
1999	4.5	2.4	19.9	10.2	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.7	7.4	11.6	3.0	4.6	0.9	5.3	4.1	9.4	12.4	6.9	2.5	4.4
2000	3.6	0.3	5.4	12.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.9	6.9	-5.2	6.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	11.0	13.1	3.7	4.5	3.7
2001	4.5	1.5	6.7	17.1	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	4.2	2.6	7.6	16.2	7.0	1.8	6.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	4.2
2002	7.4	2.1	12.4	14.7	11.8	5.8	4.6	4.5	7.6	12.9	3.9	7.4	2.9	6.7	2.1	7.2	9.9	11.9	5.6	4.7
2003	4.1	1.0	11.4	11.4	6.8	7.9	3.5	5.3	20.6	13.5	4.2	7.1	4.6	5.3	2.5	3.6	9.8	7.0	4.4	4.0
2004	3.0	0.1	10.9	8.7	15.3	7.2	2.4	3.6	4.1	14.0	10.2	6.5	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	6.7	1.1	4.2	3.1
2005	5.2	0.0	12.3	14.3	3.7	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.1	16.6	9.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.5	3.7
2006	4.4	0.5	12.5	9.6	5.7	8.1	2.7	4.6	7.9	23.4	16.3	5.1	1.5	2.1	3.8	-0.6	5.3	10.3	3.2	3.5
2007	4.3	0.5	22.9	9.6	7.5	9.6	3.3	0.3	7.0	40.2	13.2	5.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	0.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.3
2008	5.7	2.7	19.9	6.5	8.8	10.0	2.5	3.6	8.3	23.7	22.6	5.1	18.2	5.5	4.8	2.1	12.9	11.8	6.3	4.6
2009	4.4	4.6	-3.0	-2.3	10.7	6.3	3.0	0.8	9.0	-18.7	-1.9	7.4	-0.9	5.6	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.7
2010	2.7	2.9	-3.8	-6.9	-9.6	-0.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	-17.8	-10.3	6.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	1.1
2011	4.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	-7.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	3.1	-0.7	1.1	-8.1	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.3
2012	4.0	1.8	3.7	-2.0	-6.1	-7.1	1.8	-2.0	-1.3	3.4	1.4	5.5	4.6	0.7	2.4	-12.9	-2.6	2.5	4.1	-0.4
2013	3.2	2.6	9.1	-2.1	-10.0	0.7	1.7	-0.8	-8.8	6.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	0.1	1.2	8.3	-4.8	6.1	2.0	1.1
2014	1.3	2.9	7.7	-1.3	-0.7	0.4	2.0	-0.8	-9.9	6.0	3.7	4.3	7.4	0.4	2.1	-3.8	-1.7	5.3	0.1	1.2
2015	0.6	2.3	8.1	3.0	-1.4	3.6	1.0	-0.8	-3.0	6.4	4.1	4.8	6.3	-1.3	3.9	-0.8	0.9	5.3	-0.4	1.2
2016	2.8	3.2	6.2	2.4	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.5	5.4	5.5	1.9	5.9	2.2	3.2	2.6	6.7	5.0	-1.3	1.8
2017	2.8	3.2	5.6	5.8	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.8	10.7	6.5	7.1	7.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.7	3.2	-2.0	2.2
2018	2.1	3.4	5.1	3.7	0.2	2.3	1.5	1.3	3.0	8.0	6.0	3.9	5.9	5.4	2.8	2.0	5.3	6.2	1.0	2.4
2019	2.6	3.2	5.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	3.6	5.0	5.5	4.0	5.9	6.4	2.6	2.2	3.1	5.1	1.5	2.6

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	49.7	13.8	4.8	:	12.2	23.7	44.6	5.4	:	5.4	:
1997	849.3	4.4	3.6	:	21.4	21.7	88.0	2.4	:	2.1	:
1998	86.3	1.7	5.2	:	19.1	11.7	57.3	-2.9	:	2.1	:
1999	13.2	11.0	5.0	:	13.2	12.5	106.9	5.4	:	4.6	:
2000	10.8	3.3	3.1	:	13.9	11.4	42.4	4.8	:	6.0	:
2001	-6.0	11.8	4.9	:	19.4	11.5	53.4	5.6	:	9.0	
2002	18.7	11.1	4.7	8.8	24.1	4.4	32.2	5.4	5.0	7.0	5.2
2003	16.0	10.1	3.5	5.4	18.6	3.6	24.7	6.8	3.9	9.9	3.2
2004	10.1	4.5	3.5	7.1	5.0	3.8	24.7	3.2	3.2	9.4	4.5
2005	7.4	6.9	2.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	25.5	2.6	4.2	7.6	4.7
2006	5.6	6.5	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.5	26.4	4.5	3.9	5.5	4.3
2007	17.4	5.7	3.1	13.6	1.1	8.7	26.6	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.8
2008	19.5	4.6	5.3	7.5	5.5	12.1	33.9	3.9	5.3	2.6	2.3
2009	6.7	5.3	7.3	3.9	-4.0	8.2	1.3	0.3	2.4	3.3	0.9
2010	-1.1	0.4	3.9	-1.9	-0.7	5.5	-7.6	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.7
2011	3.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	-2.4	3.8	-12.9	3.0	0.5	-0.7	0.1
2012	1.8	2.7	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	1.9	5.1	4.3	0.0	0.4	1.1
2013	9.5	2.0	0.7	-2.7	6.3	2.3	11.5	3.6	1.4	-2.5	0.1
2014	2.3	3.5	1.6	-2.1	10.2	4.0	-0.5	3.8	1.1	2.2	2.0
2015	4.9	4.8	1.2	1.7	7.6	3.1	6.2	4.6	1.5	1.5	3.1
2016	1.7	5.4	0.5	3.4	7.3	3.6	14.9	5.6	2.0	3.4	0.4
2017	8.2	6.1	1.8	3.9	6.0	4.5	20.1	4.9	2.8	2.0	1.7
2018	8.9	7.1	2.5	4.6	4.9	4.4	18.3	4.9	2.9	2.2	2.6
2019	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.6	5.0	7.1	8.7	4.7	3.0	2.2	2.9

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.52	70.8	0.300	3.12	4.97	19.75	62.7	44.87	0.100	0.309	0.705	0.558	0.152	19.09	10.56	3.790	0.649	1.544	7.98	261.7
1996	7.98	71.0	0.350	3.25	5.68	20.19	67.1	47.16	0.101	0.320	0.837	0.585	0.159	19.71	11.18	4.100	0.740	1.918	8.40	274.9
1997	8.19	71.0	0.409	3.66	5.79	21.39	69.8	49.02	0.209	0.370	1.130	0.596	0.167	20.23	10.44	4.370	0.811	1.842	9.07	278.3
1998	8.56	72.5	0.442	4.26	6.46	22.21	65.3	52.58	0.377	0.440	1.209	0.607	0.163	21.67	10.93	4.730	0.922	1.872	9.19	282.6
1999	9.01	77.2	0.474	4.84	7.30	23.64	66.7	54.86	0.412	0.454	0.884	0.667	0.168	23.09	11.62	5.240	1.057	1.573	9.64	298.8
2000	9.43	76.5	0.479	5.49	7.44	26.02	71.1	58.78	0.346	0.455	0.971	0.788	0.202	25.15	11.59	5.980	1.200	1.924	10.20	313.9
2001	9.99	80.4	0.518	6.35	9.06	28.26	70.8	63.60	0.505	0.552	0.857	0.812	0.192	27.76	12.04	6.260	1.313	2.106	11.08	332.0
2002	11.49	83.1	0.570	7.22	9.39	31.10	76.6	65.30	0.574	0.632	0.953	0.916	0.207	30.05	12.49	6.510	1.486	2.070	12.14	352.4
2003	11.74	83.5	0.639	7.63	10.52	34.40	77.6	68.48	0.594	0.763	0.987	0.999	0.229	32.25	13.07	6.860	1.553	2.309	12.82	366.4
2004	12.14	84.4	0.650	8.14	12.34	38.69	82.8	72.38	0.510	0.891	1.018	1.047	0.258	32.34	13.59	7.400	1.624	2.364	13.65	385.7
2005	12.49	88.7	0.737	7.90	11.73	43.22	86.7	76.40	0.569	0.881	1.166	1.128	0.248	33.82	16.23	8.070	1.718	2.586	14.41	408.1
2006	12.86	92.3	0.831	8.78	13.63	47.16	89.1	75.11	0.674	1.041	1.399	1.138	0.297	36.04	17.10	8.430	1.863	3.350	15.35	425.9
2007	12.92	96.0	0.938	9.73	15.64	54.23	90.9	78.28	0.734	1.227	1.484	1.179	0.307	38.11	17.17	9.490	1.948	3.257	16.52	449.8
2008	14.01	103.3	1.071	10.04	15.08	59.22	93.1	82.59	0.816	1.509	1.820	1.313	0.392	41.31	18.49	9.920	2.266	3.314	18.26	477.7
2009	15.01	111.7	0.971	9.98	15.93	61.03	99.1	85.61	0.884	1.152	1.523	1.475	0.365	44.23	19.55	10.830	2.341	3.899	19.56	505.1
2010	15.17	118.0	1.014	9.17	13.86	61.06	102.5	87.36	0.841	1.181	1.758	1.545	0.403	43.91	19.92	10.630	2.457	3.872	20.54	515.2
2011	15.87	124.1	1.095	8.80	10.20	61.31	104.2	87.17	0.861	1.343	1.585	1.568	0.430	42.80	20.24	10.640	2.631	3.985	21.42	520.2
2012	16.50	126.5	1.181	8.34	9.78	58.64	107.3	87.02	0.800	1.339	1.642	1.719	0.483	42.61	20.62	9.690	2.488	4.007	22.48	523.2
2013	17.09	133.0	1.247	8.20	8.58	54.78	109.8	89.58	0.735	1.428	1.620	1.736	0.471	41.85	21.08	9.610	2.472	4.102	23.44	530.8
2014	16.97	137.4	1.323	8.91	8.68	55.19	109.6	88.89	0.647	1.493	1.710	1.774	0.520	42.91	21.28	9.850	2.468	4.266	23.63	537.4
2015	16.70	142.2	1.379	9.18	8.65	57.47	111.4	89.62	0.684	1.560	1.868	1.917	0.592	41.99	22.06	9.990	2.561	4.655	22.68	547.1
2016	16.82	150.0	1.461	9.41	8.41	56.97	111.5	90.71	0.646	1.505	1.846	2.002	0.637	40.87	22.64	10.420	2.600	4.459	23.39	556.3
2017	17.28	158.0	1.536	9.75	9.47	57.74	112.8	92.05	0.694	1.594	1.938	2.064	0.728	42.22	23.21	10.810	2.706	4.860	23.86	573.4
2018	17.70	164.4	1.650	10.75	9.71	58.77	120.4	92.31	0.711	1.717	2.041	2.238	0.775	47.68	23.79	11.280	2.787	4.740	24.40	597.9
2019	17.53	172.2	1.755	11.21	9.75	59.73	123.7	93.53	0.742	1.841	2.143	2.412	0.826	50.39	24.45	11.570	2.852	4.834	24.87	616.4

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.061	128.4	73.9	:	453	24.2	0.46	177.6	:	50.8	:
1996	0.100	126.6	78.4	:	503	31.6	0.67	173.9	:	52.3	:
1997	1.271	142.6	80.1	:	607	36.0	2.01	178.9	:	52.7	:
1998	1.669	146.7	84.7	:	680	42.4	2.46	194.6	:	56.6	:
1999	1.869	161.4	92.9	:	778	45.1	5.29	195.4	:	62.3	:
2000	2.256	169.2	99.6	:	878	49.9	7.64	195.1	:	67.8	:
2001	2.187	177.4	107.4	12.57	990	53.8	8.99	203.6	398.4	73.9	517.3
2002	2.755	200.8	112.3	13.75	1114	55.9	10.53	214.6	423.2	82.1	553.7
2003	2.950	224.2	113.3	14.39	1251	57.7	13.34	220.3	437.8	89.4	567.0
2004	3.275	226.3	120.7	15.77	1328	60.7	13.83	223.3	459.3	99.7	606.2
2005	3.838	232.8	128.8	16.87	1413	61.3	18.63	231.7	488.5	107.5	645.7
2006	3.802	253.1	135.8	18.78	1553	66.8	20.92	248.1	513.3	117.5	685.6
2007	4.538	266.2	139.3	21.04	1603	72.6	27.09	256.0	544.6	125.0	727.3
2008	5.008	279.0	154.1	23.90	1884	81.1	33.87	273.2	583.6	138.5	757.5
2009	4.249	292.3	166.2	23.05	1997	81.9	32.11	285.9	604.4	148.8	771.4
2010	4.240	289.7	170.7	24.19	2063	92.8	28.86	295.0	623.6	148.0	796.1
2011	4.413	280.9	170.2	24.60	2044	91.5	32.37	306.0	631.0	145.5	798.7
2012	4.410	259.2	178.0	24.67	2080	95.2	35.64	310.6	636.5	147.7	818.7
2013	4.668	269.8	178.2	25.68	2197	96.6	36.42	320.9	646.6	155.0	829.1
2014	4.584	274.0	180.6	26.51	2447	101.2	37.95	329.1	654.3	159.0	851.5
2015	4.648	283.4	183.5	26.76	2506	105.3	40.21	340.6	666.7	162.1	890.1
2016	4.534	291.4	186.4	28.59	2467	106.4	40.56	352.6	676.8	159.4	871.3
2017	4.648	302.4	195.0	30.11	2940	112.4	40.97	356.4	699.5	161.3	883.2
2018	4.791	311.0	201.0	30.91	3112	118.5	43.99	357.6	728.3	161.9	909.5
2019	5.021	321.5	207.9	32.22	3314	124.2	47.19	372.6	752.7	159.6	931.3

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.6	3.7	10.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	1.3	7.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.7	9.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.5	1.3	6.8	8.6	3.5	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.4	6.1	8.7	8.2	4.6
1997	3.6	3.6	9.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	6.9	9.6	3.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	8.2	4.5
1998	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.6	4.4
1999	3.7	3.7	8.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	7.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	4.5
2000	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.6	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.4	4.5	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
2002	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	8.2	4.6
2003	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.6	8.0	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.6	8.5	4.7
2004	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	3.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	8.6	4.7
2005	4.0	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.8	6.5	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.8	4.8
2006	3.9	3.9	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.9	4.8
2007	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.9	4.8
2008	4.0	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	4.8	9.4	5.0
2009	4.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.7	6.1	5.7	4.0	5.9	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	10.8	5.4
2010	4.2	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.8	6.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.4
2011	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	6.6	5.1	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2012	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.5	11.3	5.3
2013	4.4	4.7	6.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.1	6.3	4.6	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.5	11.5	5.3
2014	4.2	4.7	6.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.7	6.3	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.6	11.5	5.3
2015	4.1	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	3.9	6.4	5.0	3.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	10.8	5.2
2016	4.0	4.8	6.9	3.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.4	3.6	6.1	4.8	3.8	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.5	10.8	5.2
2017	3.9	4.8	6.7	3.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.4	3.7	6.0	4.7	3.7	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.7	10.7	5.1
2018	3.9	4.8	6.7	3.5	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	3.6	6.1	4.6	3.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.3	10.4	5.2
2019	3.7	4.9	6.8	3.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	3.6	6.1	4.6	3.9	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	10.2	5.1

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	6.3	8.1	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.4	:	6.0	:
1996	5.5	7.0	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	:	5.8	:
1997	6.7	7.3	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.9	:	5.6	:
1998	6.5	6.8	7.1	:	6.5	7.0	6.6	9.2	:	5.7	:
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.7	:	6.1	:
2000	8.1	7.1	7.5	:	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.2	:	6.2	:
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	4.8	6.6	5.1
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.3	5.0	7.0	5.3
2003	8.1	8.0	7.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.2	5.0	7.2	5.4
2004	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	5.6	8.0	5.0	7.6	5.5
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	5.1	7.8	5.6
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	8.0	5.1	8.0	5.6
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.5	7.8	5.1	8.1	5.6
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.5	8.1	5.3	8.8	5.8
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.0	7.6	6.0	6.3	8.7	5.7	9.7	6.3
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.4	7.6	6.4	5.4	8.4	5.7	9.4	6.2
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.4	7.2	5.8	5.7	8.4	5.6	8.9	6.1
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.5	7.2	5.8	6.0	8.4	5.6	8.8	6.1
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.5	5.6	8.8	6.1
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.0	7.5	5.9	5.7	8.4	5.6	8.7	6.1
2015	5.2	6.2	9.1	7.9	7.3	5.9	5.6	8.1	5.5	8.6	6.0
2016	4.8	6.1	9.0	8.2	7.0	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.4	8.1	5.8
2017	4.7	6.0	9.1	8.3	7.8	5.7	5.0	7.7	5.4	7.9	5.8
2018	4.6	5.8	9.0	8.1	7.7	5.7	5.0	7.3	5.4	7.7	5.7
2019	4.6	5.8	9.0	8.0	7.7	5.6	5.0	7.3	5.4	7.4	5.7

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	16.3	4.2	14.2	2.3	7.0	5.1	1.4	3.5	18.8	4.9	4.5	3.2	5.9	8.3	14.1	24.3	5.3	5.0
1997	2.7	0.0	17.1	12.7	1.9	5.9	4.2	3.9	106.9	15.4	35.0	1.8	5.1	2.7	-6.6	6.6	9.5	-4.0	8.0	1.3
1998	4.5	2.2	7.9	16.4	11.7	3.8	-6.5	7.3	80.0	19.0	6.9	2.0	-2.7	7.1	4.6	8.0	13.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
1999	5.3	6.4	7.2	13.4	12.9	6.4	2.2	4.3	9.3	3.2	-26.9	9.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	10.9	14.6	-16.0	4.8	5.7
2000	4.6	-0.8	1.2	13.6	2.0	10.1	6.6	7.1	-16.0	0.2	9.8	18.2	20.7	8.9	-0.2	14.0	13.5	22.3	5.9	5.1
2001	5.9	5.0	8.1	15.6	21.8	8.6	-0.5	8.2	45.7	21.5	-11.7	3.0	-5.0	10.4	3.9	4.8	9.5	9.4	8.6	5.8
2002	15.0	3.4	10.0	13.8	3.6	10.0	8.2	2.7	13.9	14.5	11.3	12.9	8.0	8.2	3.7	3.9	13.2	-1.7	9.6	6.1
2003	2.2	0.5	12.2	5.7	12.1	10.6	1.3	4.9	3.4	20.6	3.6	9.0	10.4	7.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	11.6	5.6	4.0
2004	3.3	1.1	1.7	6.6	17.3	12.5	6.7	5.7	-14.2	16.8	3.1	4.8	12.7	0.3	4.0	7.8	4.6	2.4	6.5	5.3
2005	2.9	5.1	13.4	-3.0	-4.9	11.7	4.7	5.6	11.6	-1.1	14.6	7.8	-4.0	4.6	19.4	9.0	5.7	9.4	5.5	5.8
2006	3.0	4.1	12.8	11.2	16.2	9.1	2.7	-1.7	18.5	18.2	20.0	0.9	19.7	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.5	29.5	6.6	4.3
2007	0.4	4.0	12.9	10.8	14.7	15.0	2.1	4.2	8.9	17.9	6.0	3.6	3.5	5.7	0.4	12.6	4.6	-2.8	7.6	5.6
2008	8.4	7.6	14.2	3.1	-3.6	9.2	2.3	5.5	11.3	22.9	22.6	11.3	27.7	8.4	7.7	4.5	16.3	1.8	10.5	6.2
2009	7.1	8.1	-9.3	-0.5	5.7	3.1	6.4	3.7	8.3	-23.7	-16.3	12.3	-6.8	7.1	5.8	9.2	3.3	17.6	7.1	5.7
2010	1.0	5.7	4.4	-8.2	-13.0	0.0	3.5	2.0	-4.8	2.6	15.4	4.8	10.3	-0.7	1.9	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	5.0	2.0
2011	4.6	5.1	8.1	-4.0	-26.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	2.4	13.7	-9.9	1.5	6.8	-2.5	1.6	0.2	7.1	2.9	4.3	1.0
2012	3.9	2.0	7.8	-5.2	-4.1	-4.4	3.0	-0.2	-7.0	-0.3	3.6	9.7	12.3	-0.5	1.9	-9.0	-5.4	0.5	5.0	0.6
2013	3.6	5.1	5.6	-1.8	-12.3	-6.6	2.3	2.9	-8.1	6.6	-1.3	0.9	-2.5	-1.8	2.2	-0.8	-0.7	2.4	4.2	1.5
2014	-0.7	3.3	6.1	8.7	1.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.8	-12.0	4.6	5.5	2.2	10.3	2.5	0.9	2.5	-0.1	4.0	0.8	1.3
2015	-1.6	3.5	4.2	3.1	-0.4	4.1	1.7	0.8	5.7	4.5	9.2	8.0	14.0	-2.1	3.7	1.5	3.8	9.1	-4.0	1.8
2016	0.7	5.5	5.9	2.5	-2.8	-0.9	0.1	1.2	-5.5	-3.6	-1.1	4.4	7.5	-2.7	2.6	4.2	1.5	-4.2	3.2	1.7
2017	2.7	5.4	5.2	3.7	12.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	7.4	5.9	5.0	3.1	14.4	3.3	2.5	3.8	4.1	9.0	2.0	3.1
2018	2.4	4.0	7.4	10.3	2.5	1.8	6.7	0.3	2.5	7.7	5.3	8.4	6.5	12.9	2.5	4.4	3.0	-2.5	2.2	4.3
2019	-1.0	4.7	6.4	4.3	0.4	1.6	2.7	1.3	4.4	7.2	5.0	7.8	6.5	5.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.1

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	63.7	-1.4	6.2	:	10.9	30.6	44.8	-2.1	:	3.0	:
1997	1174.8	12.6	2.1	:	20.8	13.7	198.9	2.8	:	0.7	:
1998	31.3	2.9	5.8	:	12.0	17.9	22.4	8.8	:	7.3	:
1999	12.0	10.0	9.6	:	14.3	6.3	115.1	0.4	:	10.2	:
2000	20.7	4.9	7.2	:	12.9	10.7	44.5	-0.1	:	8.7	:
2001	-3.1	4.8	7.8	:	12.8	7.9	17.6	4.3	:	9.0	
2002	26.0	13.2	4.6	9.5	12.5	3.9	17.1	5.4	6.2	11.0	7.0
2003	7.1	11.6	0.9	4.7	12.3	3.1	26.7	2.7	3.5	8.9	2.4
2004	11.0	0.9	6.6	9.6	6.1	5.3	3.7	1.3	4.9	11.5	6.9
2005	17.2	2.9	6.7	7.0	6.4	1.0	34.7	3.7	6.4	7.8	6.5
2006	-0.9	8.7	5.4	11.3	9.9	8.9	12.3	7.1	5.1	9.3	6.2
2007	19.3	5.2	2.6	12.0	3.3	8.8	29.5	3.2	6.1	6.4	6.1
2008	10.3	4.8	10.6	13.6	17.5	11.7	25.0	6.7	7.2	10.8	4.2
2009	-15.1	4.8	7.8	-3.5	6.0	1.0	-5.2	4.7	3.6	7.4	1.8
2010	-0.2	-0.9	2.7	5.0	3.3	13.3	-10.1	3.2	3.2	-0.5	3.2
2011	4.1	-3.1	-0.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.5	12.2	3.7	1.2	-1.7	0.3
2012	-0.1	-7.7	4.6	0.3	1.8	4.1	10.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.5
2013	5.9	4.1	0.1	4.1	5.6	1.4	2.2	3.3	1.6	4.9	1.3
2014	-1.8	1.5	1.3	3.2	11.4	4.8	4.2	2.6	1.2	2.6	2.7
2015	1.4	3.4	1.6	0.9	2.4	4.1	6.0	3.5	1.9	2.0	4.5
2016	-2.4	2.8	1.6	6.9	-1.5	1.0	0.9	3.5	1.5	-1.7	-2.1
2017	2.5	3.8	4.6	5.3	19.2	5.6	1.0	1.1	3.4	1.2	1.4
2018	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.8	5.5	7.4	0.3	4.1	0.4	3.0
2019	4.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	6.5	4.8	7.3	4.2	3.3	-1.4	2.4

Table 43A

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	32.94	326.2	0.264	5.83	10.24	60.8	215.8	154.2	0.560	0.472	0.635	2.306	0.335	46.50	35.10	9.50	1.610	2.74	20.99	937
1996	33.90	345.5	0.359	6.17	11.37	63.9	222.8	165.8	0.610	0.573	0.834	2.383	0.382	46.81	36.14	10.23	1.834	3.06	21.11	990
1997	34.95	353.4	0.424	7.17	12.59	65.9	231.0	177.8	0.679	0.648	1.131	2.530	0.408	46.46	36.18	10.87	2.139	3.26	21.14	1007
1998	35.64	357.3	0.487	7.43	14.23	67.7	236.2	182.0	0.743	0.758	1.411	2.631	0.434	46.21	36.93	12.03	2.375	3.56	21.24	1023
1999	36.29	370.3	0.566	7.53	15.63	70.8	242.7	190.4	0.808	0.907	1.551	2.817	0.461	46.46	38.45	12.87	2.662	4.01	21.63	1067
2000	37.24	368.9	0.587	7.94	17.38	75.8	248.3	195.7	0.891	0.837	1.535	3.020	0.471	47.12	39.90	14.31	2.957	4.22	21.34	1088
2001	38.79	382.7	0.634	9.58	19.20	80.3	259.6	203.1	0.981	0.830	1.602	3.292	0.505	49.52	40.96	15.53	3.295	4.60	22.07	1136
2002	41.47	397.7	0.692	11.22	20.59	86.7	272.5	214.3	1.126	0.831	1.519	3.646	0.538	51.72	42.61	17.00	3.684	5.05	23.41	1195
2003	43.29	408.7	0.772	12.04	23.46	92.6	283.5	224.4	1.333	0.859	1.629	4.065	0.559	54.79	44.10	19.14	3.995	4.92	24.33	1247
2004	45.02	410.8	0.895	13.28	24.84	99.7	296.6	234.6	1.519	1.002	1.778	4.253	0.576	55.94	45.30	20.62	4.291	5.82	25.19	1291
2005	46.68	412.3	1.003	15.05	27.09	106.6	309.9	242.2	1.712	1.148	1.958	4.558	0.615	56.14	46.52	22.25	4.497	6.42	25.89	1331
2006	48.27	408.9	1.166	16.80	30.44	114.1	325.1	252.1	1.767	1.369	2.208	4.802	0.634	57.77	48.09	23.48	4.735	6.90	26.46	1374
2007	50.79	401.9	1.372	19.09	33.88	124.0	339.3	264.4	1.814	1.588	2.805	4.996	0.686	58.79	49.38	24.75	4.962	7.50	27.08	1418
2008	54.07	405.0	1.717	21.74	38.77	137.2	350.9	277.3	2.062	1.969	3.756	5.540	0.720	61.58	51.64	26.10	5.472	7.99	28.42	1482
2009	58.19	426.4	1.947	24.23	41.58	155.2	371.4	291.6	2.231	2.438	4.355	6.153	0.769	65.88	54.83	28.77	5.840	9.05	31.23	1582
2010	59.72	430.1	1.875	23.82	40.11	162.8	382.9	298.7	2.458	2.372	4.009	6.389	0.805	69.19	56.77	29.57	6.082	9.75	32.68	1620
2011	62.20	424.1	1.868	23.87	40.39	164.2	394.3	304.5	2.596	2.269	3.903	6.605	0.836	71.37	57.40	29.94	6.340	9.82	33.88	1640
2012	65.41	430.3	1.924	24.24	38.84	168.6	408.3	311.4	2.571	2.248	3.988	7.051	0.887	73.42	59.48	29.65	6.185	10.24	36.08	1681
2013	68.19	438.7	2.016	23.54	34.26	170.8	420.5	319.7	2.478	2.360	3.954	7.402	0.923	77.00	61.68	31.52	6.198	10.43	38.44	1720
2014	69.18	451.3	2.124	22.97	35.08	171.1	429.1	326.9	2.465	2.415	3.968	7.692	0.964	77.55	63.65	30.81	6.193	10.67	40.27	1754
2015	70.65	469.9	2.345	23.01	34.99	170.6	435.5	332.8	2.463	2.430	4.054	7.913	0.986	77.82	65.31	31.34	6.253	10.97	41.57	1791
2016	72.79	486.3	2.516	22.73	35.22	173.8	442.8	337.5	2.559	2.516	4.260	8.119	1.021	79.20	66.99	31.73	6.279	11.28	42.34	1830
2017	75.11	505.3	2.672	23.08	35.99	177.3	450.3	343.6	2.631	2.672	4.725	8.579	1.070	80.17	68.33	32.59	6.432	11.54	42.93	1875
2018	76.74	521.7	2.905	23.33	34.18	181.7	459.8	352.9	2.673	2.931	5.192	8.948	1.118	81.37	69.97	33.56	6.614	11.94	43.45	1921
2019	79.38	539.6	3.085	23.79	34.19	186.0	470.6	359.1	2.759	3.138	5.504	9.288	1.162	82.67	71.86	34.55	6.846	12.35	44.05	1970

Table 43A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	171.0	201.9	:	867	57.8	0.70	324.4	:	110	:
1996	0.16	200.5	205.5	:	942	72.6	1.00	317.5	:	114	:
1997	1.52	226.8	206.0	:	1094	88.8	2.40	320.1	:	117	:
1998	2.36	249.2	206.8	:	1344	98.9	3.90	332.7	:	118	:
1999	2.72	271.4	209.6	:	1518	112.7	5.70	345.3	:	119	:
2000	3.39	293.0	215.9	:	1675	120.2	7.90	352.7	:	123	:
2001	3.56	311.4	224.4	25.48	1912	133.4	11.50	369.4	1269	132	1481
2002	3.95	332.6	232.5	34.01	2281	138.9	14.20	387.9	1336	139	1556
2003	4.03	345.3	246.7	30.99	2612	144.0	16.90	416.4	1391	149	1606
2004	4.46	359.3	253.9	34.04	2884	149.5	22.00	426.3	1439	159	1674
2005	4.81	374.5	257.1	33.86	3204	155.5	26.10	435.1	1491	166	1734
2006	5.27	407.1	256.4	39.11	3554	162.5	30.40	446.7	1543	172	1794
2007	5.76	456.5	257.7	40.58	3870	168.3	38.30	448.9	1598	183	1866
2008	7.01	475.3	263.8	42.34	4215	180.6	53.30	462.1	1676	197	1923
2009	8.27	508.8	285.5	45.38	4234	199.3	63.80	488.3	1772	218	2017
2010	8.86	517.5	310.3	45.32	4238	211.6	67.60	491.8	1829	227	2094
2011	8.92	527.1	318.6	47.42	4311	217.1	66.80	491.9	1854	234	2124
2012	9.08	533.4	328.0	46.50	4347	228.0	66.50	515.9	1901	245	2203
2013	9.74	544.8	336.0	46.92	4453	239.9	68.10	539.4	1947	250	2241
2014	10.23	555.6	341.6	47.79	4491	247.5	70.00	545.0	1981	255	2298
2015	10.61	568.4	346.1	47.33	4475	257.2	75.20	561.1	2023	261	2382
2016	11.01	581.5	348.5	47.74	4530	284.1	81.40	577.9	2069	264	2391
2017	11.47	602.0	358.3	48.67	4677	299.7	90.90	601.6	2127	266	2430
2018	11.94	636.7	366.5	50.03	4794	320.5	98.10	629.3	2185	272	2490
2019	12.43	660.9	373.5	51.08	4956	340.2	107.00	652.9	2246	280	2560

Table 43B

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.6	17.2	9.5	10.6	11.0	13.2	17.6	15.7	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.6	11.0	14.3	19.9	10.7	15.3	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.7	17.9	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.9	7.6	12.2	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.7	19.8	10.8	15.1	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	17.8	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.7	19.2	10.6	15.5	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.2	17.7	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.2	17.4	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.9	18.8	10.8	15.5	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	14.9	17.9	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.9	17.2	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.2	18.9	10.8	15.5	14.1	17.0	16.0
2000	14.4	17.4	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.7	16.7	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.1	11.4	10.5	18.7	11.1	15.6	13.4	15.7	15.5
2001	14.6	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.5	16.8	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.8	11.8	10.4	18.6	11.4	15.6	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.1	18.0	8.9	8.3	12.6	11.6	17.1	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.5	11.9	10.5	18.8	11.9	15.6	13.6	15.8	15.7
2003	15.3	18.4	8.9	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.3	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	10.8	19.0	13.1	15.6	11.9	16.1	15.9
2004	15.1	18.1	9.2	8.5	12.8	11.6	17.3	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.2	11.9	10.7	18.7	13.5	15.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.0	17.9	8.9	8.8	13.6	11.5	17.5	16.3	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.2	12.0	10.3	18.3	14.0	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.7
2006	14.8	17.1	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.5	16.3	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.2	11.8	10.0	18.0	14.1	15.0	12.3	15.3	15.4
2007	14.7	16.0	8.4	9.7	14.6	11.5	17.4	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.4	11.9	9.6	17.4	14.1	14.1	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.3	15.8	10.4	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	17.0	10.9	8.1	11.5	14.5	11.7	9.6	17.6	14.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	15.4
2009	16.7	17.3	13.8	14.2	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	13.0	16.2	16.6	12.5	10.7	19.0	16.4	16.1	14.1	17.3	17.0
2010	16.4	16.7	12.7	14.2	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.6	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	11.0	19.2	16.4	16.8	14.4	17.5	17.0
2011	16.4	15.7	11.2	13.9	19.5	15.3	19.1	18.6	13.2	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.1	18.5	17.0	17.2	13.9	17.2	16.7
2012	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.8	20.3	16.2	19.6	19.3	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.0	12.4	11.4	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.1	18.1	17.1
2013	17.4	15.5	10.6	13.1	19.0	16.6	19.9	19.9	13.7	10.4	11.3	15.9	12.1	11.8	19.0	18.5	17.1	14.1	18.9	17.3
2014	17.3	15.4	10.7	11.8	19.6	16.5	20.0	20.2	14.0	10.2	10.9	15.4	11.4	11.7	19.1	17.8	16.5	14.0	19.6	17.3
2015	17.2	15.4	11.5	8.8	19.8	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.9	10.0	10.8	15.2	10.6	11.4	19.0	17.4	16.1	13.9	19.8	17.0
2016	17.2	15.5	11.9	8.2	20.2	15.5	19.9	20.1	14.1	10.1	11.0	15.3	10.3	11.3	19.0	17.1	15.5	13.9	19.6	17.0
2017	17.1	15.5	11.6	8.0	20.1	15.2	19.7	20.0	13.9	10.1	11.4	15.3	10.0	10.9	18.5	16.9	14.9	13.5	19.2	16.8
2018	16.9	15.4	11.8	7.7	18.5	15.0	19.5	20.1	13.5	10.3	11.7	15.1	9.7	10.7	18.2	16.8	14.5	13.3	18.6	16.6
2019	16.9	15.4	11.9	7.5	17.8	14.8	19.3	19.9	13.4	10.4	11.7	14.9	9.5	10.3	18.0	16.8	14.3	12.9	18.1	16.5

Table 43B**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	9.1	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.2	:	13.0	:
1996	9.0	11.0	18.9	:	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.4	:	12.6	:
1997	8.1	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	17.0	9.4	15.9	:	12.3	:
1998	9.1	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.3	10.6	15.7	:	11.9	:
1999	11.0	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.7	10.3	15.4	:	11.6	:
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	:	12.5	16.1	9.7	14.8	:	11.3	:
2001	11.6	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.1	9.7	14.9	15.4	11.7	14.7
2002	11.7	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	15.1	15.6	11.7	14.9
2003	11.1	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.6	17.0	8.5	15.6	15.8	12.0	15.2
2004	10.9	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	8.8	15.2	15.7	12.1	15.1
2005	10.3	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.0	15.0	15.6	12.0	14.9
2006	9.9	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.7	15.2	8.7	14.4	15.2	11.7	14.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	9.2	13.6	14.9	11.9	14.4
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	10.2	13.6	15.1	12.5	14.7
2009	11.3	12.9	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.5	14.8	16.7	14.2	16.4
2010	11.8	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.6	14.6	12.7	14.0	16.6	14.4	16.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.8	13.5	16.4	14.3	16.1
2012	11.1	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.1	14.0	11.2	14.0	16.7	14.6	16.4
2013	11.8	13.3	17.4	14.2	14.7	14.5	10.7	14.3	16.9	14.2	16.5
2014	12.2	12.9	17.3	14.4	13.8	14.4	10.5	13.8	16.8	13.9	16.4
2015	12.0	12.4	17.1	14.0	13.0	14.3	10.6	13.4	16.6	13.8	16.1
2016	11.7	12.2	16.9	13.7	12.8	15.3	10.7	13.1	16.5	13.4	16.0
2017	11.7	11.9	16.7	13.4	12.4	15.2	11.1	12.9	16.4	13.1	15.9
2018	11.5	12.0	16.5	13.1	11.9	15.3	11.1	12.9	16.2	12.9	15.7
2019	11.3	11.9	16.1	12.8	11.6	15.3	11.3	12.8	16.0	12.9	15.6

Table 43C

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.9	5.9	36.2	5.7	11.0	5.1	3.2	7.5	8.9	21.5	31.4	3.4	13.8	0.7	2.9	7.6	13.9	11.7	0.6	5.6
1997	3.1	2.3	18.1	16.2	10.8	3.2	3.7	7.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	6.2	6.9	-0.7	0.1	6.3	16.7	6.4	0.2	1.8
1998	2.0	1.1	14.8	3.7	13.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	9.4	17.0	24.8	4.0	6.3	-0.5	2.1	10.6	11.0	9.4	0.4	1.6
1999	1.8	3.6	16.2	1.2	9.8	4.5	2.7	4.7	8.8	19.6	9.9	7.1	6.3	0.5	4.1	7.0	12.1	12.6	1.9	4.2
2000	2.6	-0.4	3.7	5.5	11.2	7.1	2.3	2.8	10.2	-7.7	-1.1	7.2	2.2	1.4	3.8	11.2	11.1	5.2	-1.4	2.0
2001	4.2	3.7	8.1	20.8	10.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	10.1	-0.8	4.4	9.0	7.1	5.1	2.7	8.6	11.4	9.0	3.4	4.4
2002	6.9	3.9	9.2	17.1	7.3	7.9	5.0	5.5	14.8	0.1	-5.2	10.8	6.5	4.4	4.0	9.4	11.8	9.8	6.1	5.2
2003	4.4	2.8	11.6	7.3	13.9	6.8	4.1	4.7	18.4	3.4	7.3	11.5	4.0	5.9	3.5	12.6	8.5	-2.6	3.9	4.4
2004	4.0	0.5	15.9	10.3	5.9	7.7	4.6	4.6	14.0	16.6	9.1	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	7.7	7.4	18.2	3.5	3.5
2005	3.7	0.4	12.1	13.4	9.1	7.0	4.5	3.3	12.7	14.5	10.1	7.2	6.9	0.4	2.7	7.9	4.8	10.4	2.8	3.1
2006	3.4	-0.8	16.2	11.6	12.4	7.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	19.3	12.8	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	7.4	2.2	3.2
2007	5.2	-1.7	17.7	13.6	11.3	8.7	4.4	4.9	2.7	16.0	27.0	4.0	8.2	1.8	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	2.3	3.2
2008	6.5	0.8	25.1	13.9	14.4	10.6	3.4	4.9	13.7	24.0	33.9	10.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.5	10.3	6.5	5.0	4.5
2009	7.6	5.3	13.4	11.5	7.2	13.1	5.8	5.2	8.2	23.8	15.9	11.1	6.8	7.0	6.2	10.2	6.7	13.3	9.9	6.8
2010	2.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	-3.5	4.9	3.1	2.4	10.2	-2.7	-7.9	3.8	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.8	4.1	7.8	4.6	2.4
2011	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	1.1	1.2	4.2	0.7	3.7	1.2
2012	5.2	1.5	3.0	1.5	-3.8	2.7	3.6	2.3	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	6.8	6.1	2.9	3.6	-0.9	-2.4	4.3	6.5	2.5
2013	4.2	2.0	4.8	-2.9	-11.8	1.3	3.0	2.6	-3.6	5.0	-0.9	5.0	4.1	4.9	3.7	6.3	0.2	1.9	6.6	2.3
2014	1.5	2.9	5.4	-2.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.2	-0.6	2.3	0.3	3.9	4.4	0.7	3.2	-2.3	-0.1	2.3	4.7	2.0
2015	2.1	4.1	10.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.5	1.8	-0.1	0.6	2.2	2.9	2.4	0.3	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.1
2016	3.0	3.5	7.3	-1.2	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	3.9	3.5	5.1	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.6	1.2	0.4	2.9	1.9	2.2
2017	3.2	3.9	6.2	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.8	6.2	10.9	5.7	4.8	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.5
2018	2.2	3.2	8.7	1.1	-5.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.6	9.7	9.9	4.3	4.5	1.5	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	1.2	2.5
2019	3.4	3.4	6.2	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	1.7	3.2	7.1	6.0	3.8	4.0	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	1.4	2.5

Table 43C

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	83.3	17.3	1.8	:	8.6	25.6	47.0	-2.1	:	3.3	:
1997	835.9	13.1	0.2	:	16.2	22.2	135.2	0.8	:	2.7	:
1998	54.9	9.9	0.4	:	22.9	11.4	62.9	3.9	:	0.8	:
1999	15.4	8.9	1.4	:	12.9	13.9	44.7	3.8	:	1.3	:
2000	24.7	8.0	3.0	:	10.3	6.7	37.7	2.2	:	3.2	:
2001	5.0	6.3	3.9	:	14.2	11.0	46.2	4.7	:	7.1	
2002	11.0	6.8	3.6	33.5	19.3	4.1	23.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1
2003	1.9	3.8	6.1	-8.9	14.5	3.7	19.1	7.3	4.1	7.7	3.2
2004	10.7	4.1	2.9	9.9	10.4	3.8	29.7	2.4	3.5	6.7	4.2
2005	7.8	4.2	1.2	-0.6	11.1	4.0	18.7	2.1	3.6	4.5	3.6
2006	9.7	8.7	-0.3	15.5	11.0	4.5	16.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
2007	9.3	12.1	0.5	3.7	8.9	3.6	26.3	0.5	3.6	6.7	4.0
2008	21.6	4.1	2.4	4.3	8.9	7.3	39.1	2.9	4.9	7.2	3.1
2009	18.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	0.4	10.3	19.6	5.7	5.7	10.8	4.9
2010	7.1	1.7	8.7	-0.1	0.1	6.2	6.0	0.7	3.2	4.4	3.8
2011	0.8	1.9	2.7	4.6	1.7	2.6	-1.3	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.4
2012	1.8	1.2	3.0	-1.9	0.8	5.0	-0.4	4.9	2.5	4.7	3.7
2013	7.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
2014	5.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.5
2015	3.7	2.3	1.3	-1.0	-0.4	3.9	7.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7
2016	3.7	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	10.5	8.2	3.0	2.3	1.2	0.4
2017	4.2	3.5	2.8	1.9	3.2	5.5	11.7	4.1	2.8	0.9	1.6
2018	4.2	5.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	7.0	7.9	4.6	2.8	2.3	2.5
2019	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.1	3.4	6.1	9.1	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.8

Table 44A

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	12.07	137.9	0.036	0.730	1.841	9.51	54.4	18.43	0.00	0.000	0.125	0.579	0.01	22.54	4.88	1.362	0.180	0.049	1.379	273.1
1996	12.95	144.8	0.041	0.813	2.067	10.15	57.2	19.75	0.00	0.000	0.179	0.663	0.01	22.12	4.96	1.566	0.197	0.534	1.595	285.1
1997	12.95	144.2	0.051	0.938	2.299	10.37	59.1	20.82	0.00	0.000	0.144	0.695	0.01	23.99	5.33	1.709	0.235	0.590	1.554	284.1
1998	13.51	146.6	0.082	1.202	2.488	12.13	61.8	21.95	0.00	0.000	0.240	0.699	0.01	25.47	5.75	1.887	0.276	0.649	1.855	294.8
1999	14.38	150.3	0.093	1.305	2.874	13.49	64.7	24.06	0.00	0.000	0.225	0.879	0.01	26.87	6.22	2.144	0.305	0.722	1.977	310.5
2000	15.35	154.8	0.096	1.595	3.143	14.78	69.2	27.99	0.00	0.000	0.188	0.887	0.01	29.48	6.47	2.283	0.368	0.771	2.142	329.4
2001	16.48	159.8	0.108	1.871	3.428	16.03	73.6	32.25	0.00	0.000	0.182	1.027	0.02	32.10	6.65	2.550	0.430	0.864	2.411	349.5
2002	17.07	164.7	0.113	2.316	3.810	17.93	79.2	34.19	0.00	0.070	0.220	1.102	0.02	36.28	7.09	2.728	0.485	1.043	2.649	370.7
2003	18.51	168.8	0.114	2.581	4.206	18.66	85.6	35.33	0.01	0.080	0.243	1.201	0.02	38.88	7.45	3.006	0.523	1.366	2.927	389.2
2004	20.06	165.5	0.137	2.887	4.421	21.13	90.3	38.49	0.00	0.071	0.265	1.367	0.02	39.99	7.95	3.304	0.556	1.398	3.197	400.7
2005	21.03	169.5	0.150	3.301	4.878	23.38	93.7	40.79	0.01	0.087	0.381	1.500	0.03	41.21	8.25	3.528	0.593	2.190	3.420	417.4
2006	21.50	173.7	0.170	3.672	5.529	26.17	98.4	41.87	0.02	0.098	0.403	1.556	0.03	51.74	8.86	3.573	0.635	2.426	3.663	443.5
2007	22.66	180.1	0.216	4.100	6.117	26.03	103.8	42.51	0.02	0.162	0.457	1.645	0.03	54.60	9.57	3.592	0.662	2.750	3.874	462.6
2008	24.98	187.4	0.259	4.539	6.945	28.87	108.1	43.37	0.02	0.198	0.565	1.723	0.04	58.28	10.19	3.843	0.731	3.160	4.328	487.4
2009	26.69	198.4	0.271	4.616	7.344	31.69	112.2	45.57	0.03	0.190	0.537	1.865	0.04	62.78	10.58	4.151	0.791	3.285	4.596	515.6
2010	27.73	204.4	0.263	4.956	7.214	31.56	115.8	46.28	0.02	0.193	0.537	1.956	0.04	64.90	10.85	3.879	0.779	3.482	4.769	529.5
2011	29.38	209.8	0.281	4.958	7.097	30.54	118.5	44.61	0.01	0.222	0.620	2.005	0.04	66.21	11.32	3.389	0.797	3.393	5.053	538.3
2012	30.71	215.3	0.312	5.219	5.509	28.57	121.7	43.35	0.01	0.238	0.585	2.133	0.04	68.07	11.78	3.356	0.757	3.502	5.265	546.3
2013	31.18	227.7	0.329	4.986	4.401	28.20	124.6	43.55	0.01	0.248	0.553	2.321	0.04	68.28	12.35	3.265	0.749	3.664	5.486	561.8
2014	32.12	239.7	0.349	5.102	3.801	27.67	128.1	44.21	0.00	0.249	0.578	2.423	0.05	68.65	12.94	3.278	0.726	3.830	5.618	579.5
2015	32.88	252.4	0.381	5.412	4.031	28.20	130.4	43.72	0.00	0.303	0.618	2.390	0.05	70.31	13.66	3.373	0.766	3.993	5.901	598.8
2016	33.84	268.6	0.416	5.767	4.177	29.01	133.4	44.48	0.01	0.350	0.643	2.401	0.06	72.18	14.47	3.383	0.797	4.238	6.093	624.3
2017	35.28	278.6	0.435	5.785	4.672	29.73	136.5	45.17	0.01	0.374	0.665	2.617	0.07	73.77	15.25	3.538	0.832	4.403	6.184	643.9
2018	36.60	289.8	0.465	5.828	4.472	30.63	140.1	46.42	0.01	0.399	0.688	2.801	0.07	75.46	15.99	3.660	0.863	4.545	6.283	665.0
2019	38.08	297.3	0.493	5.890	4.427	31.55	144.0	46.35	0.01	0.417	0.709	2.913	0.07	77.73	16.79	3.733	0.886	4.698	6.447	682.4

Table 44A

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.000	34.6	13.21	:	139.4	5.86	0.03	37.6	:	11.7	:
1996	0.000	49.6	13.64	:	179.3	6.03	0.05	40.7	:	12.3	:
1997	0.000	53.6	14.25	:	230.0	6.41	0.14	38.2	:	12.9	:
1998	0.000	58.0	15.03	:	286.0	6.62	0.17	44.0	:	14.4	:
1999	0.021	61.8	15.46	:	308.4	10.88	0.18	48.7	:	17.0	:
2000	0.120	63.2	16.17	:	339.1	13.84	0.21	56.9	:	18.5	:
2001	0.846	71.0	17.47	4.09	388.5	14.07	0.15	61.9	367.0	20.3	399.7
2002	0.499	81.9	19.15	3.77	460.7	14.61	0.41	70.6	390.2	23.8	428.1
2003	0.582	88.4	20.33	4.46	520.5	15.78	0.45	74.3	409.5	26.6	447.8
2004	0.555	95.6	21.31	4.95	614.3	18.29	2.10	73.3	422.6	29.3	465.8
2005	0.540	97.2	22.87	5.66	710.7	17.49	2.56	76.1	440.9	31.4	486.8
2006	0.597	94.8	24.87	6.03	845.4	21.18	2.85	80.8	469.5	33.8	519.1
2007	0.759	102.8	26.92	6.56	726.9	21.89	3.55	86.1	490.2	34.8	541.1
2008	1.110	108.2	28.62	6.36	729.4	24.65	4.53	92.9	517.9	36.8	564.1
2009	1.155	120.5	29.24	7.24	737.6	27.55	3.35	103.5	545.2	38.1	588.0
2010	1.223	120.8	30.12	6.81	687.9	27.78	5.70	113.3	562.6	39.3	608.4
2011	1.466	124.0	29.85	6.83	727.6	28.04	7.47	120.4	573.5	40.6	620.2
2012	1.528	129.8	29.97	7.35	647.8	30.53	5.73	124.6	582.4	41.3	633.4
2013	1.623	133.2	29.26	7.95	672.7	32.09	6.39	132.0	599.4	41.4	648.2
2014	1.884	139.6	29.86	8.18	650.8	32.82	6.68	141.2	617.5	44.9	673.2
2015	1.705	141.6	30.28	8.38	694.0	34.65	6.48	153.7	638.4	44.0	698.9
2016	2.003	147.8	30.67	8.20	720.0	35.34	6.60	170.8	666.0	48.3	724.9
2017	2.080	154.0	31.38	8.33	718.9	37.86	6.85	184.3	688.1	49.3	744.2
2018	2.162	160.1	32.07	8.66	734.7	40.50	7.36	188.9	711.0	50.3	767.2
2019	2.246	165.7	32.77	8.84	761.1	43.60	7.89	193.6	730.2	51.7	788.1

Table 44B

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	5.7	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	6.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.7	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.6
1998	5.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.5	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.6
1999	5.9	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.6
2000	5.9	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.6	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.4	6.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.2	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.4	7.3	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.5	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.7	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.3	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.9
2005	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.6	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	4.9
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	0.6	8.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.3	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.5	8.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.9
2008	7.1	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	9.1	3.5	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	10.2	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.5
2010	7.6	7.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.5
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.8	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.7	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.9	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.6	3.7	2.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	7.9	8.1	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.9	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	5.0	0.5	10.5	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	8.0	8.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	4.8	0.6	10.4	3.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	8.0	8.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	4.6	0.6	10.3	4.0	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.7
2016	8.0	8.5	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.5	0.7	10.3	4.1	1.8	2.0	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	8.1	8.5	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	4.7	0.6	10.1	4.1	1.8	1.9	5.2	2.8	5.8
2018	8.1	8.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	4.7	0.6	9.9	4.2	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2019	8.1	8.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	5.9	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	4.7	0.6	9.7	4.2	1.8	1.9	4.9	2.6	5.7

Table 44B

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.0	2.2	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	:	1.4	:
1996	0.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	:	1.4	:
1997	0.0	2.7	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	:	1.4	:
1998	0.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	:	1.5	:
1999	0.1	2.8	1.2	:	2.6	1.6	0.3	2.2	:	1.7	:
2000	0.4	2.7	1.2	:	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	:	1.7	:
2001	2.8	2.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.0
2002	1.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	2.0	4.1
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	2.1	4.2
2004	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2
2005	1.2	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.7	4.7	2.3	4.3
2009	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.7	3.1	5.1	2.5	4.8
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	5.1	2.5	4.7
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.3	5.1	2.5	4.7
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.4	5.1	2.5	4.7
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.2	2.4	4.8
2014	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.6	5.2	2.4	4.8
2015	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.7	5.2	2.3	4.7
2016	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	2.5	4.9
2017	2.1	3.0	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.8	4.0	5.3	2.4	4.9
2018	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	0.8	3.9	5.3	2.4	4.8
2019	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.8	3.8	5.2	2.4	4.8

Table 44C

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.3	5.0	13.1	11.5	12.3	6.7	5.3	7.1	-	-	42.7	14.4	3.0	-1.9	1.5	15.0	9.4	986.6	15.7	4.4
1997	0.0	-0.4	25.7	15.3	11.2	2.2	3.4	5.5	-	-	-19.4	4.8	37.0	8.4	7.7	9.2	19.7	10.3	-2.6	-0.3
1998	4.3	1.7	60.5	28.2	8.2	16.9	4.6	5.4	-	-	66.4	0.7	-2.7	6.2	7.8	10.4	17.5	10.2	19.4	3.7
1999	6.4	2.5	14.0	8.5	15.5	11.2	4.7	9.6	-	-	-6.2	25.7	13.0	5.5	8.2	13.7	10.2	11.2	6.6	5.3
2000	6.7	3.0	2.7	22.2	9.4	9.6	6.9	16.3	-	-	-16.6	0.9	2.7	9.7	3.9	6.5	20.8	6.8	8.3	6.1
2001	7.4	3.2	13.1	17.3	9.1	8.4	6.3	15.2	-	-	-2.9	15.8	16.2	8.9	2.9	11.7	16.8	12.0	12.6	6.1
2002	3.6	3.1	4.2	23.8	11.1	11.9	7.6	6.0	-	-	20.6	7.3	25.7	13.0	6.5	7.0	12.8	20.7	9.9	6.1
2003	8.5	2.5	1.2	11.4	10.4	4.1	8.1	3.3	-	14.5	10.8	8.9	9.2	7.2	5.1	10.2	8.0	31.0	10.5	5.0
2004	8.4	-1.9	19.8	11.9	5.1	13.3	5.4	8.9	-48.2	-11.5	8.9	13.8	12.4	2.9	6.8	9.9	6.2	2.3	9.2	3.0
2005	4.8	2.4	10.2	14.3	10.3	10.6	3.8	6.0	200.0	22.8	43.7	9.8	12.7	3.1	3.7	6.8	6.6	56.7	7.0	4.2
2006	2.2	2.5	13.0	11.2	13.3	11.9	5.0	2.7	46.2	12.9	5.7	3.7	18.2	25.5	7.5	1.3	7.1	10.8	7.1	6.3
2007	5.4	3.7	26.9	11.7	10.6	-0.5	5.4	1.5	14.0	65.0	13.6	5.8	0.0	5.5	8.0	0.5	4.3	13.3	5.8	4.3
2008	10.2	4.1	20.3	10.7	13.5	10.9	4.2	2.0	-2.7	22.3	23.4	4.8	13.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	10.4	14.9	11.7	5.4
2009	6.9	5.9	4.5	1.7	5.7	9.8	3.8	5.1	25.2	-4.2	-4.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.8	8.0	8.2	4.0	6.2	5.8
2010	3.9	3.0	-2.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.2	1.6	-20.1	1.4	0.0	4.9	-2.4	3.4	2.5	-6.6	-1.5	6.0	3.8	2.7
2011	6.0	2.7	6.6	0.1	-1.6	-3.2	2.4	-3.6	-43.0	15.3	15.5	2.5	14.0	2.0	4.4	-12.6	2.3	-2.6	6.0	1.7
2012	4.5	2.6	11.1	5.3	-22.4	-6.4	2.6	-2.8	-28.7	6.9	-5.7	6.4	-11.1	2.8	4.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.2	4.2	1.5
2013	1.5	5.8	5.7	-4.5	-20.1	-1.3	2.4	0.5	-33.3	4.3	-5.4	8.8	8.3	0.3	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	4.7	4.2	2.8
2014	3.0	5.3	6.0	2.3	-13.6	-1.9	2.9	1.5	-27.6	0.6	4.4	4.4	12.5	0.5	4.8	0.4	-3.1	4.5	2.4	3.1
2015	2.4	5.3	9.0	6.1	6.1	1.9	1.8	-1.1	4.8	21.5	7.0	-1.4	17.6	2.4	5.6	2.9	5.5	4.3	5.0	3.3
2016	2.9	6.4	9.4	6.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.7	15.9	15.6	3.9	0.5	18.3	2.7	5.9	0.3	4.0	6.2	3.3	4.3
2017	4.2	3.7	4.4	0.3	11.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.0	6.9	3.5	9.0	5.0	2.2	5.4	4.6	4.5	3.9	1.5	3.1
2018	3.8	4.0	6.9	0.7	-4.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	0.0	6.5	3.5	7.0	3.5	2.3	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.2	1.6	3.3
2019	4.0	2.6	6.0	1.1	-1.0	3.0	2.8	-0.2	0.0	4.5	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.0	5.0	2.0	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.6

Table 44C

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-	43.4	3.3	:	28.6	2.8	46.4	8.3	:	4.9	:
1997	-	8.1	4.4	:	28.3	6.4	189.9	-6.3	:	5.4	:
1998	-	8.3	5.5	:	24.3	3.2	22.5	15.3	:	11.4	:
1999	-	6.5	2.9	:	7.9	64.5	6.9	10.5	:	18.4	:
2000	462.0	2.3	4.6	:	9.9	27.2	17.9	17.0	:	8.7	:
2001	602.6	12.2	8.1	:	14.6	1.7	-27.6	8.8	:	10.0	
2002	-41.0	15.5	9.6	-7.7	18.6	3.8	167.4	14.0	6.3	17.0	7.1
2003	16.5	8.0	6.2	18.2	13.0	8.0	11.0	5.3	4.9	11.6	4.6
2004	-4.6	8.1	4.8	11.0	18.0	15.9	367.6	-1.4	3.2	10.4	4.0
2005	-2.6	1.7	7.3	14.3	15.7	-4.4	22.0	3.9	4.3	6.9	4.5
2006	10.5	-2.4	8.8	6.6	18.9	21.1	11.0	6.1	6.5	7.8	6.6
2007	27.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	-14.0	3.4	24.9	6.6	4.4	3.0	4.2
2008	46.2	5.3	6.3	-3.1	0.4	12.6	27.5	8.0	5.6	5.7	4.3
2009	4.0	11.4	2.2	13.9	1.1	11.8	-26.0	11.3	5.3	3.6	4.2
2010	5.9	0.3	3.0	-5.9	-6.7	0.8	69.8	9.4	3.2	3.0	3.5
2011	19.9	2.6	-0.9	0.3	5.8	0.9	31.1	6.3	1.9	3.3	1.9
2012	4.2	4.7	0.4	7.7	-11.0	8.9	-23.3	3.5	1.6	1.9	2.1
2013	6.2	2.6	-2.4	8.1	3.9	5.1	11.5	5.9	2.9	0.2	2.3
2014	16.1	4.8	2.1	2.9	-3.3	2.3	4.6	6.9	3.0	8.3	3.9
2015	-9.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	6.6	5.6	-3.0	8.9	3.4	-2.0	3.8
2016	17.4	4.3	1.3	-2.1	3.8	2.0	1.9	11.1	4.3	9.9	3.7
2017	3.9	4.2	2.3	1.5	-0.2	7.1	3.8	7.9	3.3	2.0	2.7
2018	3.9	4.0	2.2	4.0	2.2	7.0	7.4	2.5	3.3	2.0	3.1
2019	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	3.6	7.7	7.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7

Table 45A

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.94	65.30	0.01	2.814	9.95	22.68	40.10	109.8	0.142	0.032	0.027	0.094	0.055	16.73	7.059	4.929	0.220	0.456	3.778	300.1
1996	18.37	65.74	0.02	2.644	10.57	24.54	42.80	115.6	0.176	0.061	0.081	0.095	0.063	16.33	7.158	4.556	0.247	0.544	4.143	317.8
1997	17.51	65.60	0.02	2.569	9.56	23.49	43.76	99.9	0.192	0.047	0.086	0.086	0.083	16.29	6.795	3.921	0.322	0.576	4.496	296.1
1998	17.38	66.65	0.03	2.686	9.64	22.50	43.89	89.4	0.258	0.039	0.148	0.096	0.104	16.42	7.023	3.496	0.329	0.667	4.111	283.5
1999	16.81	62.79	0.02	2.190	10.14	20.32	41.10	75.0	0.274	0.040	0.187	0.090	0.146	16.07	7.001	3.523	0.397	0.955	3.680	260.9
2000	17.21	66.39	0.02	2.107	9.68	20.42	41.72	76.0	0.330	0.064	0.232	0.087	0.168	14.81	7.604	3.864	0.445	1.264	3.699	265.9
2001	17.37	65.51	0.02	1.757	9.57	20.69	44.61	79.0	0.355	0.068	0.214	0.085	0.159	13.81	7.951	4.060	0.489	1.351	3.693	270.5
2002	15.96	65.10	0.02	1.793	9.10	19.69	45.61	73.4	0.347	0.060	0.198	0.079	0.174	12.78	7.809	4.045	0.507	1.304	3.013	260.7
2003	15.23	64.62	0.02	1.775	8.76	18.47	44.82	69.1	0.414	0.070	0.206	0.071	0.168	12.04	7.373	3.885	0.491	1.018	2.755	251.1
2004	14.35	63.22	0.02	1.714	9.27	17.10	45.81	66.7	0.413	0.077	0.164	0.060	0.180	12.14	7.285	3.894	0.459	0.984	2.686	246.3
2005	13.57	63.12	0.02	1.742	9.35	16.22	46.47	67.2	0.466	0.070	0.161	0.067	0.194	11.80	8.187	4.046	0.447	0.853	2.653	246.4
2006	13.37	64.68	0.02	1.850	9.62	16.10	46.75	68.9	0.465	0.073	0.168	0.084	0.199	11.62	8.398	4.599	0.432	0.810	2.581	250.6
2007	13.72	66.99	0.03	1.985	10.47	16.89	50.97	76.7	0.486	0.080	0.192	0.118	0.200	12.00	8.902	5.174	0.437	0.876	2.650	268.7
2008	14.03	68.47	0.03	2.403	11.65	17.29	56.16	80.5	0.490	0.134	0.214	0.145	0.205	13.00	8.657	5.556	0.416	0.892	2.713	282.9
2009	13.34	64.96	0.03	3.416	11.97	18.38	46.52	69.5	0.436	0.286	0.333	0.149	0.201	12.49	9.052	5.218	0.474	0.916	2.414	260.0
2010	13.17	63.85	0.02	4.748	13.24	20.28	47.67	68.8	0.395	0.313	0.510	0.166	0.204	11.16	8.561	5.268	0.591	0.877	2.497	262.4
2011	13.64	67.50	0.02	5.768	15.08	26.36	53.63	76.4	0.430	0.362	0.576	0.202	0.217	11.30	8.635	7.604	0.698	1.079	2.745	292.2
2012	13.97	63.09	0.03	7.298	9.74	30.96	53.85	83.6	0.613	0.362	0.659	0.230	0.215	10.61	8.645	8.214	0.730	1.283	2.840	296.9
2013	12.97	55.52	0.02	7.774	7.28	35.66	48.19	77.6	0.605	0.338	0.615	0.253	0.219	9.91	8.428	8.258	0.928	1.387	2.560	278.5
2014	13.05	51.23	0.02	7.604	7.10	36.06	46.52	74.4	0.496	0.338	0.587	0.207	0.231	9.43	8.119	8.483	1.219	1.444	2.492	269.0
2015	12.42	46.44	0.02	6.858	6.32	33.28	44.45	68.0	0.508	0.325	0.569	0.179	0.228	8.49	8.068	8.210	1.251	1.379	2.397	249.4
2016	12.14	41.60	0.01	6.187	5.65	31.41	42.02	66.5	0.465	0.256	0.517	0.168	0.218	7.56	7.448	7.761	1.219	1.336	2.285	234.7
2017	11.41	39.60	0.01	5.897	5.76	29.21	41.19	65.6	0.458	0.245	0.495	0.173	0.205	7.03	6.927	7.567	1.120	1.124	2.216	226.2
2018	10.71	38.62	0.01	5.621	5.67	28.33	41.09	64.2	0.436	0.225	0.385	0.171	0.200	6.33	6.650	7.140	0.879	1.156	2.216	220.0
2019	10.28	37.99	0.01	5.527	5.67	27.76	42.05	63.4	0.426	0.220	0.401	0.157	0.200	6.01	6.517	7.211	0.848	1.157	2.239	218.0

Table 45A

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.124	15.90	60.58	:	509	19.36	0.12	96.7	:	26.19	
1996	0.343	20.51	61.24	:	644	19.28	0.20	100.4	:	27.87	
1997	1.233	20.60	57.64	:	746	23.39	1.13	101.5	:	29.62	
1998	0.955	23.02	53.77	:	734	24.14	1.47	92.6	:	30.50	
1999	0.890	20.51	51.35	:	777	19.68	2.79	86.0	:	26.60	
2000	1.144	18.16	49.52	:	702	22.51	3.19	79.0	:	26.60	
2001	1.293	23.80	46.38	3.43	721	24.34	4.04	64.7	296.5	24.03	335.1
2002	0.753	29.47	43.69	3.75	696	23.36	3.74	74.1	286.6	21.59	321.0
2003	0.797	29.37	39.73	4.15	766	25.06	3.16	56.0	274.0	22.49	306.5
2004	0.760	33.11	37.76	4.85	913	25.27	3.57	47.4	268.7	24.19	304.4
2005	0.732	35.30	32.60	5.26	916	24.39	3.57	50.9	269.3	27.13	309.0
2006	0.691	36.30	30.12	5.54	935	25.33	2.88	50.3	273.3	28.75	315.4
2007	0.709	41.08	28.15	6.01	1035	25.86	2.96	54.6	292.9	33.15	341.4
2008	0.611	40.01	25.85	6.82	1100	27.19	3.67	53.0	307.8	34.26	350.9
2009	0.531	48.32	33.03	7.69	1185	33.64	7.67	38.3	285.0	28.32	316.8
2010	0.521	52.04	34.41	8.12	1115	35.98	8.01	36.9	289.2	45.42	342.2
2011	0.582	53.02	36.40	9.21	1172	39.65	9.08	41.2	321.3	51.78	381.0
2012	0.654	57.83	34.29	10.41	1314	43.30	10.45	33.6	326.6	48.45	386.4
2013	0.603	55.02	32.10	10.60	1358	41.51	11.18	30.3	307.1	49.63	365.6
2014	0.723	56.14	29.16	11.42	1295	33.51	11.01	26.7	294.4	49.01	355.2
2015	0.823	49.00	31.84	11.87	1200	31.55	11.62	19.6	273.6	43.89	334.1
2016	0.841	44.67	28.05	11.11	1124	31.56	11.46	18.6	257.4	48.03	316.0
2017	0.898	40.20	25.40	10.25	1054	30.52	12.06	16.4	247.9	54.23	309.7
2018	0.874	40.40	23.09	10.00	1062	30.82	13.74	14.4	241.6	52.91	300.9
2019	0.885	41.21	20.99	9.81	1084	32.53	15.26	12.7	240.0	53.11	299.4

Table 45B

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	9.0	3.4	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.3	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	5.2
1996	8.5	3.4	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.4	11.1	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
1997	7.8	3.3	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.4	9.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.8
1998	7.4	3.3	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.2	7.9	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.4
1999	6.9	3.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	2.9	6.4	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.1	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.8	6.1	3.1	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	2.9	6.1	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.9	5.5	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.4
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.7	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.8	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.7	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.6	4.5	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.5	4.4	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.5	2.8	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9
2009	3.8	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.4	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	5.9	1.9	2.4	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.7
2011	3.6	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.3	2.5	2.6	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.6	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.1	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.6	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	2.0	0.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.3	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.5	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.3	1.7	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.2	4.6	2.8	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
2015	3.0	1.5	0.1	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.0	4.1	2.9	1.3	1.5	0.3	2.5	1.2	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.4
2016	2.9	1.3	0.1	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.2	1.1	2.1	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	2.2
2017	2.6	1.2	0.1	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	3.8	2.4	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.0	1.9	3.9	2.6	1.3	1.0	2.0
2018	2.4	1.1	0.1	1.8	3.1	2.3	1.7	3.6	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.6	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.9
2019	2.2	1.1	0.1	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.7	3.5	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.8

Table 45B

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	12.8	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	:	3.1	:
1996	19.1	1.1	5.6	:	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	:	3.1	:
1997	6.5	1.1	5.0	:	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	:	3.1	:
1998	3.7	1.1	4.5	:	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	:	3.1	:
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.0	3.8	:	2.6	:
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	:	2.4	:
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.1	3.3
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.1
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.9
2004	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.7
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.7
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.6
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	4.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.7
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.6
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.9	2.7
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.8	3.2	2.9
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.2	4.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.7	2.5
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.3
2016	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.1	2.4	2.1
2017	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.9	2.7	2.0
2018	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.8	2.5	1.9
2019	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	0.2	1.7	2.5	1.8

Table 45C

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-3.0	0.7	59.8	-6.0	6.2	8.2	6.7	5.3	23.9	91.3	200.6	2.0	14.0	-2.4	1.4	-7.6	12.1	19.3	9.7	5.9
1997	-4.7	-0.2	-20.4	-2.9	-9.6	-4.3	2.2	-13.6	8.7	-22.9	6.0	-10.3	32.1	-0.3	-5.1	-13.9	30.3	5.9	8.5	-6.8
1998	-0.8	1.6	76.8	4.6	0.9	-4.2	0.3	-10.5	34.7	-17.3	71.9	11.7	25.8	0.8	3.4	-10.8	2.1	15.9	-8.6	-4.2
1999	-3.3	-5.8	-32.3	-18.5	5.2	-9.7	-6.4	-16.1	6.2	2.5	26.7	-5.5	40.4	-2.1	-0.3	0.8	20.9	43.1	-10.5	-8.0
2000	2.4	5.7	-12.4	-3.8	-4.6	0.5	1.5	1.3	20.4	61.4	23.9	-3.7	14.9	-7.9	8.6	9.7	11.9	32.3	0.5	1.9
2001	0.9	-1.3	-12.5	-16.6	-1.2	1.3	6.9	4.1	7.6	5.2	-7.8	-2.2	-5.1	-6.8	4.6	5.1	10.0	6.9	-0.2	1.7
2002	-8.1	-0.6	31.8	2.1	-4.8	-4.8	2.2	-7.1	-2.2	-10.6	-7.1	-6.6	9.6	-7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.7	-3.5	-18.4	-3.6
2003	-4.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-3.8	-6.2	-1.7	-5.8	19.3	15.6	3.7	-10.7	-3.4	-5.8	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1	-22.0	-8.6	-3.7
2004	-5.8	-2.2	6.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.4	2.2	-3.5	-0.3	10.2	-20.5	-15.4	6.9	0.8	-1.2	0.2	-6.5	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9
2005	-5.4	-0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	-5.2	1.4	0.7	12.8	-9.5	-1.8	11.0	7.8	-2.8	12.4	3.9	-2.8	-13.3	-1.2	0.0
2006	-1.5	2.5	5.1	6.2	2.9	-0.7	0.6	2.5	-0.1	4.7	4.5	25.9	2.7	-1.5	2.6	13.7	-3.3	-5.0	-2.7	1.7
2007	2.6	3.6	19.6	7.3	8.8	4.9	9.0	11.3	4.4	8.9	14.5	40.4	0.5	3.2	6.0	12.5	1.3	8.2	2.7	7.3
2008	2.3	2.2	26.8	21.1	11.3	2.3	10.2	5.0	0.9	68.6	11.3	23.3	2.3	8.3	-2.8	7.4	-4.9	1.8	2.4	5.3
2009	-4.9	-5.1	-21.4	42.2	2.7	6.3	-17.2	-13.7	-11.2	113.0	55.6	2.7	-2.0	-3.9	4.6	-6.1	14.0	2.8	-11.0	-8.1
2010	-1.3	-1.7	-27.6	39.0	10.6	10.3	2.5	-0.9	-9.4	9.7	53.0	11.6	1.3	-10.7	-5.4	1.0	24.7	-4.3	3.4	0.9
2011	3.5	5.7	10.8	21.5	13.9	30.0	12.5	11.0	9.0	15.4	12.9	21.3	6.6	1.2	0.9	44.3	18.1	23.0	9.9	11.4
2012	2.4	-6.5	20.9	26.5	-35.4	17.5	0.4	9.4	42.6	0.3	14.4	14.3	-0.8	-6.1	0.1	8.0	4.5	18.9	3.5	1.6
2013	-7.1	-12.0	-17.7	6.5	-25.3	15.2	-10.5	-7.1	-1.3	-6.8	-6.6	9.7	1.9	-6.5	-2.5	0.5	27.1	8.1	-9.9	-6.2
2014	0.6	-7.7	-3.7	-2.2	-2.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.2	-18.0	0.1	-4.6	-18.2	5.3	-4.9	-3.7	2.7	31.3	4.1	-2.7	-3.4
2015	-4.8	-9.3	-9.2	-9.8	-10.9	-7.7	-4.4	-8.5	2.5	-4.0	-3.1	-13.4	-1.1	-9.9	-0.6	-3.2	2.7	-4.4	-3.8	-7.3
2016	-2.3	-10.4	-41.7	-9.8	-10.6	-5.6	-5.5	-2.3	-8.5	-21.3	-9.1	-6.2	-4.6	-11.0	-7.7	-5.5	-2.5	-3.2	-4.7	-5.9
2017	-6.0	-4.8	11.4	-4.7	2.0	-7.0	-2.0	-1.3	-1.5	-4.1	-4.2	3.0	-5.9	-7.0	-7.0	-2.5	-8.1	-15.9	-3.0	-3.6
2018	-6.1	-2.5	8.0	-4.7	-1.6	-3.0	-0.2	-2.2	-4.8	-8.2	-22.2	-1.0	-2.4	-10.0	-4.0	-5.7	-21.5	2.8	0.0	-2.7
2019	-4.0	-1.6	1.0	-1.7	-0.1	-2.0	2.3	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	4.2	-8.0	0.0	-5.0	-2.0	1.0	-3.6	0.2	1.0	-0.9

Table 45C

Interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	176.3	29.1	1.1	:	26.5	-0.4	69.0	3.9	:	6.4	:
1997	259.4	0.4	-5.9	:	15.8	21.3	454.1	1.0	:	6.3	:
1998	-22.5	11.7	-6.7	:	-1.7	3.2	30.7	-8.7	:	3.0	:
1999	-6.8	-10.9	-4.5	:	5.9	-18.5	89.0	-7.1	:	-12.8	:
2000	28.5	-11.4	-3.6	:	-9.6	14.4	14.6	-8.2	:	0.0	:
2001	13.0	31.1	-6.3	:	2.7	8.1	26.6	-18.1	:	-9.7	
2002	-41.8	23.8	-5.8	9.2	-3.4	-4.0	-7.4	14.5	-3.3	-10.1	-4.2
2003	5.9	-0.4	-9.1	10.8	10.0	7.3	-15.6	-24.4	-4.4	4.2	-4.5
2004	-4.7	12.8	-5.0	16.8	19.1	0.8	13.0	-15.4	-1.9	7.5	-0.7
2005	-3.7	6.6	-13.7	8.4	0.4	-3.5	0.0	7.5	0.2	12.1	1.5
2006	-5.6	2.8	-7.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	-19.4	-1.3	1.5	6.0	2.1
2007	2.6	13.2	-6.5	8.4	10.8	2.1	3.0	8.6	7.2	15.3	8.2
2008	-13.9	-2.6	-8.2	13.5	6.3	5.1	23.7	-2.8	5.1	3.4	2.8
2009	-13.1	20.7	27.8	12.7	7.7	23.7	109.2	-27.8	-7.4	-17.3	-9.7
2010	-1.9	7.7	4.2	5.7	-5.9	6.9	4.4	-3.6	1.5	60.4	8.0
2011	11.7	1.9	5.8	13.4	5.1	10.2	13.4	11.6	11.1	14.0	11.3
2012	12.3	9.1	-5.8	13.1	12.1	9.2	15.1	-18.4	1.6	-6.4	1.4
2013	-7.8	-4.9	-6.4	1.8	3.3	-4.1	7.0	-9.7	-6.0	2.4	-5.4
2014	20.0	2.0	-9.2	7.8	-4.6	-19.3	-1.5	-11.8	-4.1	-1.3	-2.8
2015	13.8	-12.7	9.2	3.9	-7.3	-5.8	5.5	-26.8	-7.1	-10.5	-6.0
2016	2.2	-8.8	-11.9	-6.4	-6.3	0.0	-1.3	-4.9	-5.9	9.4	-5.4
2017	6.7	-10.0	-9.4	-7.8	-6.3	-3.3	5.2	-12.0	-3.7	12.9	-2.0
2018	-2.7	0.5	-9.1	-2.4	0.7	1.0	13.9	-12.0	-2.5	-2.4	-2.9
2019	1.3	2.0	-9.1	-1.9	2.1	5.5	11.0	-12.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.5

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	3.73	37.82	0.022	0.548	0.150	4.62	18.14	17.33	0.064	0.044	0.080	0.193	0.052	3.43	4.579	0.892	0.225	0.913	2.631	96.3
1996	4.25	36.55	0.031	0.617	0.238	4.77	18.77	17.21	0.079	0.035	0.115	0.229	0.069	3.90	4.214	1.126	0.229	0.831	1.974	96.6
1997	3.84	33.84	0.034	0.928	0.055	4.76	18.62	14.76	0.062	0.052	0.101	0.244	0.073	4.51	4.066	1.113	0.262	1.017	1.979	90.0
1998	4.14	35.10	0.069	0.927	0.028	6.37	18.96	15.33	0.096	0.065	0.137	0.265	0.075	5.24	4.716	1.331	0.300	0.731	1.974	95.2
1999	4.30	35.34	0.063	1.069	0.032	7.25	19.94	14.92	0.066	0.085	0.132	0.215	0.067	6.09	4.543	1.622	0.321	0.750	1.955	98.6
2000	4.33	34.15	0.067	1.107	0.013	7.50	20.36	16.18	0.134	0.067	0.105	0.273	0.054	6.10	4.477	1.525	0.350	0.773	2.001	99.4
2001	4.52	31.93	0.072	1.433	0.039	7.30	22.28	20.32	0.149	0.049	0.119	0.275	0.055	6.71	4.262	1.653	0.378	0.712	1.995	104.1
2002	4.63	30.40	0.076	1.396	0.052	8.12	25.06	20.18	0.115	0.060	0.120	0.293	0.069	6.94	4.257	1.558	0.421	0.554	2.005	106.2
2003	5.13	28.21	0.075	1.490	0.251	8.64	24.99	18.85	0.140	0.076	0.130	0.321	0.077	6.79	4.715	1.743	0.503	0.673	2.016	104.7
2004	5.10	26.76	0.077	1.540	0.189	8.85	24.12	18.35	0.142	0.064	0.126	0.339	0.070	7.17	4.720	1.360	0.462	0.843	2.017	102.1
2005	6.73	25.08	0.081	1.726	0.169	9.73	24.01	17.31	0.095	0.070	0.142	0.379	0.085	6.83	4.102	1.438	0.435	0.459	2.075	100.9
2006	7.97	25.35	0.115	1.677	0.080	10.43	25.09	17.99	0.077	0.106	0.162	0.399	0.094	6.94	4.273	1.435	0.491	0.522	2.256	105.4
2007	9.27	24.55	0.138	1.798	0.195	11.86	26.87	18.57	0.065	0.196	0.256	0.460	0.098	7.97	4.234	1.337	0.550	0.528	2.319	111.2
2008	10.29	24.27	0.158	1.922	0.099	12.36	29.05	18.80	0.070	0.334	0.221	0.472	0.115	8.31	4.626	1.154	0.593	0.920	2.463	116.2
2009	10.69	32.31	0.134	1.890	0.234	12.44	34.50	21.61	0.032	0.310	0.170	0.481	0.050	10.11	4.706	1.258	0.665	0.734	2.477	134.8
2010	12.37	29.67	0.156	1.828	0.343	12.30	36.41	23.24	0.062	0.248	0.138	0.504	0.053	10.40	4.622	1.295	0.648	0.623	2.650	137.6
2011	13.38	27.42	0.164	1.725	1.330	12.12	34.73	23.52	0.085	0.213	0.123	0.527	0.051	9.67	4.568	1.168	0.377	0.499	2.724	134.4
2012	13.31	24.56	0.165	1.910	1.253	9.91	36.29	25.86	0.095	0.310	0.105	0.607	0.077	8.93	4.709	1.018	0.329	0.491	2.740	132.7
2013	13.59	25.81	0.125	1.906	1.937	10.76	36.44	27.55	0.095	0.344	0.116	0.672	0.080	8.21	4.379	1.031	0.380	0.574	2.697	136.7
2014	13.74	26.40	0.094	1.863	1.644	11.33	47.20	30.41	0.080	0.409	0.119	0.715	0.105	8.02	4.524	1.230	0.329	0.520	2.689	151.4
2015	13.82	26.99	0.099	1.766	1.674	12.27	56.08	28.49	0.072	0.310	0.148	0.724	0.111	7.80	4.520	1.124	0.320	0.464	2.832	159.6
2016	13.75	27.81	0.101	1.674	1.700	11.30	57.51	30.56	0.097	0.301	0.162	0.672	0.129	8.41	4.962	0.975	0.315	0.376	2.688	163.5
2017	14.37	28.31	0.104	1.690	2.087	12.33	59.75	30.45	0.098	0.353	0.169	0.728	0.129	8.90	5.425	0.987	0.344	0.342	2.634	169.2
2018	14.45	29.31	0.122	1.703	1.980	12.85	66.56	30.71	0.099	0.260	0.177	0.778	0.132	9.43	6.007	1.069	0.390	0.401	2.608	179.0
2019	14.83	29.81	0.126	1.680	2.020	13.30	69.27	30.71	0.101	0.267	0.186	0.825	0.134	10.08	6.279	1.112	0.420	0.409	2.608	184.2

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	34.9	22.95	:	125.3	3.57	0.309	65.78	:	4.46	
1996	0.014	34.8	24.95	:	147.1	4.77	0.484	58.39	:	3.80	
1997	0.172	42.9	24.75	:	144.9	4.95	0.788	51.04	:	4.29	
1998	0.442	51.8	27.70	:	172.0	5.18	0.730	42.83	:	3.61	
1999	0.385	54.3	27.74	:	220.2	5.68	1.254	41.74	:	3.89	
2000	0.279	52.4	26.26	:	219.1	5.80	1.844	36.07	:	4.15	
2001	0.289	57.8	26.81	4.48	261.5	5.41	1.953	34.49	117.1	4.43	124.2
2002	0.287	49.4	29.62	4.40	298.8	4.78	2.347	37.43	119.8	5.54	128.6
2003	0.355	59.2	29.06	5.29	277.9	4.71	3.862	38.99	118.8	6.53	128.2
2004	0.389	52.7	29.47	6.02	329.9	8.11	4.972	37.92	117.2	6.21	126.4
2005	0.348	49.3	29.52	6.36	298.0	7.61	4.953	40.72	116.4	7.17	126.8
2006	0.374	55.2	29.73	6.92	340.0	9.17	6.801	45.21	122.9	8.67	135.6
2007	0.500	56.4	32.77	7.87	354.9	10.93	6.404	46.55	130.2	8.89	143.2
2008	0.797	57.7	31.72	8.52	300.1	12.90	5.727	49.34	135.9	8.83	147.0
2009	0.807	69.0	36.89	8.38	248.7	12.04	5.583	50.60	153.7	9.37	164.2
2010	0.849	70.5	36.69	8.19	292.7	13.00	5.366	55.41	158.2	9.17	168.9
2011	0.726	91.1	38.96	7.93	348.1	11.77	4.807	59.75	156.6	7.99	165.8
2012	0.730	91.1	41.02	7.18	397.1	11.38	3.886	61.97	155.2	9.06	166.4
2013	1.066	95.8	41.42	6.76	397.6	11.03	3.450	62.90	159.4	8.91	169.9
2014	1.119	99.4	40.99	6.68	437.5	11.28	3.187	66.61	174.1	9.89	186.4
2015	1.624	105.0	41.09	5.92	448.8	8.64	3.521	66.43	182.0	11.64	198.0
2016	1.329	107.8	38.70	5.36	505.5	9.87	3.062	69.67	186.0	13.18	202.1
2017	1.470	114.9	38.89	5.65	505.6	10.32	3.142	70.98	192.4	14.44	208.9
2018	1.564	121.9	39.98	5.31	537.2	10.81	3.373	72.41	203.2	14.95	219.9
2019	1.657	125.4	41.10	5.52	565.6	11.31	3.619	73.88	209.1	15.38	226.3

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
2010	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
2011	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
2012	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
2013	3.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
2014	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5
2015	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
2016	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.5
2017	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.5
2018	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.5
2019	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.5

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	1.0	2.2	2.2	:	2.1	1.0	4.0	3.5	:	0.5	:
1996	0.8	1.9	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.0	:	0.4	:
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	:	0.5	:
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	:	0.4	:
1999	1.6	2.4	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	:	0.4	:
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	:	0.4	:
2001	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.2
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2
2004	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1
2009	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.3
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.3
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.3
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.3
2016	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.4
2017	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.4
2018	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.4
2019	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.4

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	13.9	-3.4	36.2	12.6	58.7	3.4	3.5	-0.7	23.1	-19.5	44.1	18.9	34.6	13.6	-8.0	26.2	1.8	-9.0	-25.0	0.3
1997	-9.5	-7.4	12.1	50.4	-76.9	-0.3	-0.8	-14.2	-21.9	45.9	-11.9	6.4	5.6	15.7	-3.5	-1.1	14.7	22.4	0.3	-6.8
1998	7.9	3.7	100.6	-0.1	-49.1	33.8	1.8	3.9	54.8	25.8	35.1	8.6	2.9	16.1	16.0	19.5	14.2	-28.1	-0.3	5.8
1999	3.8	0.7	-8.3	15.3	14.3	13.8	5.1	-2.7	-31.0	31.1	-3.1	-19.0	-11.4	16.3	-3.7	21.9	7.2	2.5	-1.0	3.6
2000	0.7	-3.4	6.8	3.6	-59.4	3.4	2.1	8.5	102.6	-20.6	-21.0	27.2	-19.1	0.1	-1.5	-6.0	8.9	3.1	2.4	0.8
2001	4.5	-6.5	6.8	29.4	200.0	-2.6	9.4	25.6	11.1	-27.0	14.0	0.6	1.1	10.1	-4.8	8.4	8.1	-7.9	-0.3	4.7
2002	2.3	-4.8	6.0	-2.6	33.3	11.2	12.5	-0.7	-22.7	22.6	0.5	6.6	26.5	3.4	-0.1	-5.8	11.4	-22.1	0.5	2.0
2003	11.0	-7.2	-1.3	6.7	382.7	6.3	-0.3	-6.6	22.1	26.1	8.1	9.7	11.6	-2.2	10.8	11.8	19.5	21.4	0.5	-1.4
2004	-0.7	-5.2	1.9	3.4	-24.7	2.5	-3.5	-2.6	1.0	-15.4	-3.0	5.5	-9.5	5.6	0.1	-21.9	-8.3	25.3	0.0	-2.4
2005	32.1	-6.3	6.4	12.1	-10.6	9.9	-0.4	-5.7	-33.4	9.2	12.9	11.7	22.2	-4.8	-13.1	5.7	-5.7	-45.6	2.9	-1.2
2006	18.3	1.1	40.7	-2.8	-52.7	7.2	4.5	4.0	-18.8	50.2	14.2	5.4	10.1	1.6	4.2	-0.2	12.8	13.9	8.7	4.5
2007	16.4	-3.1	20.8	7.2	143.8	13.7	7.1	3.2	-14.7	86.0	57.9	15.3	4.3	14.9	-0.9	-6.9	12.1	1.1	2.8	5.6
2008	11.0	-1.2	14.0	6.9	-49.2	4.3	8.1	1.2	7.0	70.3	-13.6	2.6	17.5	4.2	9.3	-13.7	7.8	74.1	6.2	4.5
2009	3.9	33.2	-15.3	-1.7	136.4	0.6	18.8	15.0	-54.3	-7.3	-22.8	1.9	-56.5	21.7	1.7	9.0	12.2	-20.2	0.6	16.0
2010	15.7	-8.2	17.1	-3.2	46.6	-1.1	5.5	7.5	92.2	-20.1	-19.0	4.7	5.7	2.8	-1.8	2.9	-2.5	-15.1	7.0	2.0
2011	8.1	-7.6	4.6	-5.7	287.8	-1.5	-4.6	1.2	38.5	-14.2	-11.2	4.6	-3.5	-7.0	-1.2	-9.8	-41.9	-20.0	2.8	-2.3
2012	-0.5	-10.4	0.6	10.8	-5.8	-18.2	4.5	10.0	11.4	45.9	-14.5	15.1	50.7	-7.7	3.1	-12.8	-12.7	-1.6	0.6	-1.3
2013	2.1	5.1	-24.1	-0.2	54.6	8.6	0.4	6.5	0.2	11.1	10.3	10.8	4.4	-8.0	-7.0	1.3	15.3	17.0	-1.6	3.0
2014	1.1	2.3	-24.4	-2.3	-15.1	5.3	29.5	10.4	-16.3	18.8	2.7	6.4	30.8	-2.3	3.3	19.2	-13.3	-9.4	-0.3	10.8
2015	0.6	2.2	4.3	-5.2	1.8	8.4	18.8	-6.3	-10.2	-24.3	24.3	1.2	5.3	-2.7	-0.1	-8.6	-2.8	-10.8	5.3	5.4
2016	-0.5	3.0	2.0	-5.2	1.6	-7.9	2.5	7.2	35.9	-2.8	10.1	-7.1	16.9	7.7	9.8	-13.2	-1.5	-18.8	-5.1	2.4
2017	4.5	1.8	3.4	0.9	22.8	9.2	3.9	-0.3	1.0	17.3	4.2	8.3	0.0	5.8	9.3	1.2	9.2	-9.3	-2.0	3.5
2018	0.6	3.5	17.6	0.7	-5.1	4.2	11.4	0.8	1.1	-26.4	4.8	6.8	2.0	6.0	10.7	8.3	13.3	17.4	-1.0	5.8
2019	2.6	1.7	3.4	-1.3	2.0	3.5	4.1	0.0	1.4	2.8	4.8	6.0	2.0	6.9	4.5	4.0	7.9	1.9	0.0	2.9

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	49.9	-0.1	8.7	:	17.4	33.5	56.8	-11.2	:	-14.9	:
1997	1115.4	23.0	-0.8	:	-1.5	3.9	62.9	-12.6	:	13.0	:
1998	156.5	20.9	11.9	:	18.7	4.6	-7.4	-16.1	:	-16.0	:
1999	-12.8	4.8	0.1	:	28.0	9.7	71.7	-2.5	:	7.8	:
2000	-27.7	-3.6	-5.3	:	-0.5	2.0	47.1	-13.6	:	6.6	:
2001	3.9	10.4	2.1	:	19.3	-6.6	5.9	-4.4	:	6.7	
2002	-0.9	-14.5	10.5	-1.8	14.3	-11.8	20.2	8.5	2.3	25.1	3.5
2003	23.9	19.7	-1.9	20.4	-7.0	-1.5	64.5	4.2	-0.9	17.9	-0.3
2004	9.5	-10.9	1.4	13.8	18.7	72.3	28.7	-2.7	-1.3	-4.8	-1.4
2005	-10.6	-6.5	0.2	5.5	-9.7	-6.2	-0.4	7.4	-0.7	15.5	0.4
2006	7.4	11.9	0.7	8.9	14.1	20.5	37.3	11.0	5.6	20.9	6.9
2007	33.8	2.3	10.2	13.8	4.4	19.3	-5.9	3.0	6.0	2.4	5.6
2008	59.3	2.2	-3.2	8.2	-15.4	18.0	-10.6	6.0	4.4	-0.6	2.6
2009	1.3	19.6	16.3	-1.7	-17.1	-6.6	-2.5	2.6	13.1	6.1	11.7
2010	5.2	2.3	-0.5	-2.2	17.7	7.9	-3.9	9.5	3.0	-2.2	2.9
2011	-14.5	29.2	6.2	-3.2	18.9	-9.5	-10.4	7.8	-1.0	-12.9	-1.8
2012	0.5	0.0	5.3	-9.4	14.1	-3.3	-19.2	3.7	-0.9	13.5	0.3
2013	46.0	5.1	1.0	-5.8	0.1	-3.0	-11.2	1.5	2.7	-1.7	2.1
2014	5.0	3.8	-1.1	-1.2	10.1	2.2	-7.6	5.9	9.3	11.0	9.7
2015	45.2	5.6	0.3	-11.5	2.6	-23.4	10.5	-0.3	4.5	17.7	6.2
2016	-18.1	2.7	-5.8	-9.4	12.6	14.2	-13.0	4.9	2.2	13.2	2.0
2017	10.6	6.5	0.5	5.4	0.0	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	9.6	3.4
2018	6.4	6.1	2.8	-6.1	6.3	4.7	7.4	2.0	5.6	3.5	5.3
2019	6.0	2.9	2.8	4.0	5.3	4.7	7.3	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.9

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.03	37.54	0.014	1.396	1.703	6.18	40.49	13.18	0.209	0.057	0.009	0.371	0.036	5.28	4.950	1.754	0.111	0.221	2.372	121.7
1996	4.14	37.43	0.028	1.683	1.841	6.99	41.63	16.49	0.213	0.017	0.010	0.366	0.028	5.67	5.850	1.853	0.132	0.239	2.559	129.3
1997	4.38	38.46	0.036	0.824	1.604	8.08	41.65	15.88	0.169	0.105	0.235	0.509	0.034	6.15	5.330	2.028	0.174	0.331	2.981	128.7
1998	4.53	39.03	0.036	1.208	2.098	9.10	43.61	24.13	0.162	0.137	0.089	0.556	0.022	6.55	5.290	2.334	0.203	0.285	3.084	141.7
1999	4.64	38.47	0.043	1.359	2.200	9.61	43.95	25.46	0.153	0.101	0.070	0.656	0.035	7.35	5.850	2.505	0.285	0.351	3.273	146.4
2000	4.77	42.37	0.036	1.474	2.226	10.46	47.06	26.29	0.201	0.104	0.019	0.637	0.050	8.95	6.090	2.642	0.330	0.644	3.365	157.7
2001	5.00	40.01	0.041	1.829	2.351	10.90	49.21	27.24	0.202	0.041	0.059	0.608	0.064	11.14	7.720	2.855	0.469	0.474	3.389	163.5
2002	5.08	38.22	0.050	2.313	2.353	11.57	52.34	28.74	0.219	0.104	0.026	0.630	0.039	10.73	7.320	3.300	0.437	0.695	3.494	167.5
2003	5.56	40.81	0.071	2.645	2.913	13.15	55.71	29.98	0.301	0.064	0.035	0.671	0.053	10.25	7.790	3.162	0.455	1.095	3.813	178.2
2004	5.93	39.31	0.135	2.840	3.810	13.55	56.59	32.33	0.249	0.112	0.141	0.865	0.091	11.10	7.090	3.561	0.631	0.783	3.893	182.8
2005	6.31	41.79	0.182	3.063	4.176	15.41	61.18	32.82	0.365	0.508	0.381	0.811	0.088	11.50	7.970	3.785	0.804	1.027	4.195	196.1
2006	6.38	41.65	0.252	3.360	3.723	17.24	63.86	33.08	0.361	0.784	0.306	0.866	0.091	13.18	7.760	4.136	0.789	0.894	4.409	203.0
2007	6.02	43.00	0.260	3.149	4.155	17.02	66.83	35.55	0.444	0.716	0.385	0.864	0.104	12.36	8.070	4.279	0.745	1.038	4.492	209.4
2008	6.53	46.90	0.263	3.511	4.899	19.60	70.24	36.76	0.561	1.004	0.484	0.951	0.115	13.75	8.400	4.211	0.893	1.040	4.775	224.8
2009	7.72	45.94	0.296	2.725	4.701	20.61	75.08	37.33	0.511	0.674	0.451	1.003	0.122	10.49	8.520	4.722	0.841	1.184	5.096	228.0
2010	7.71	51.71	0.276	2.665	4.395	18.29	76.89	36.87	0.463	0.765	0.349	1.115	0.130	12.59	9.090	5.034	0.794	1.113	5.338	235.6
2011	8.01	51.59	0.299	2.615	3.354	19.63	77.78	37.03	0.531	0.470	0.502	1.306	0.128	12.66	9.350	5.043	0.810	1.034	5.643	237.8
2012	8.31	57.74	0.323	2.532	2.893	17.23	80.51	37.62	0.526	0.683	0.472	1.416	0.133	12.61	9.830	4.592	0.799	1.132	5.651	245.0
2013	8.52	74.42	0.369	2.908	3.202	18.03	84.65	38.51	0.403	0.628	0.560	1.471	0.180	12.52	10.390	4.636	0.854	1.287	6.127	269.7
2014	8.38	73.42	0.348	2.784	3.046	17.36	82.65	37.15	0.395	0.775	0.522	1.488	0.192	13.48	10.430	4.718	0.753	1.332	6.235	265.4
2015	8.41	74.94	0.399	2.564	2.851	16.40	84.01	36.36	0.463	0.805	0.558	1.609	0.206	13.61	10.760	4.616	0.781	1.569	5.894	266.8
2016	9.19	75.89	0.434	3.012	2.861	17.61	86.15	37.66	0.398	0.885	0.647	1.684	0.201	9.48	11.300	4.671	1.002	1.443	5.748	270.3
2017	8.38	77.65	0.455	3.320	2.561	16.82	87.05	38.54	0.433	0.846	0.680	1.815	0.217	12.22	11.700	4.879	0.893	1.522	5.636	275.6
2018	9.24	87.22	0.499	3.350	2.657	17.52	88.90	39.06	0.456	0.876	0.710	1.910	0.233	13.22	12.090	5.192	0.902	1.751	5.525	291.3
2019	9.61	90.79	0.532	3.581	2.744	18.13	91.68	42.28	0.476	0.896	0.746	2.001	0.249	13.73	12.460	5.355	0.909	2.079	5.417	303.7

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.023	18.5	32.95	:	63	3.82	0.12	133.3	:	16.4	:
1996	0.016	27.4	36.09	:	95	5.25	0.10	131.4	:	16.1	:
1997	0.030	19.5	40.08	:	106	7.05	0.15	132.6	:	16.6	:
1998	0.118	20.6	42.40	:	137	5.56	1.26	155.0	:	19.7	:
1999	0.241	21.2	42.30	:	173	2.52	0.20	158.7	:	20.6	:
2000	0.245	28.7	44.45	:	221	3.40	0.42	159.9	:	25.3	:
2001	0.386	27.3	47.86	2.46	257	3.19	1.40	156.3	190.6	23.6	228.4
2002	0.463	29.8	46.44	2.38	331	8.61	1.86	156.1	196.5	29.0	242.7
2003	0.385	27.4	47.88	4.17	341	9.09	2.42	172.3	209.2	31.2	254.3
2004	0.524	42.6	49.05	3.20	481	11.74	3.03	183.3	216.8	32.4	264.6
2005	0.778	53.5	51.89	3.58	566	21.47	2.64	190.3	234.6	35.8	287.0
2006	0.566	59.7	55.25	3.52	671	26.00	3.14	192.6	244.2	36.9	298.3
2007	1.166	67.2	57.54	2.64	701	28.49	8.03	189.4	253.7	38.2	309.5
2008	1.914	75.0	58.09	3.92	672	31.82	7.50	195.4	271.3	37.7	318.6
2009	3.105	75.3	62.52	3.19	710	31.05	9.30	194.0	271.5	41.1	317.5
2010	0.913	80.0	64.22	2.48	689	31.39	10.14	202.6	282.2	46.4	336.3
2011	1.240	84.3	61.67	3.24	763	34.14	12.07	203.1	286.9	43.4	336.9
2012	1.479	87.6	68.18	4.55	770	37.90	15.14	205.3	297.7	43.6	351.5
2013	1.786	90.9	68.97	5.53	997	38.75	12.08	217.7	324.5	45.3	377.9
2014	1.259	91.9	62.94	4.34	1035	36.54	15.42	222.7	318.5	41.2	369.5
2015	2.166	96.1	65.85	6.72	1027	39.91	17.56	230.7	322.6	39.3	376.8
2016	1.110	101.0	64.24	8.02	1295	37.39	13.89	234.4	324.8	38.8	372.2
2017	1.546	107.8	65.57	8.46	1521	39.77	15.74	241.9	333.4	40.4	379.4
2018	1.711	112.2	66.93	9.34	1409	42.12	18.45	249.0	351.2	42.1	398.4
2019	1.765	116.9	68.30	10.26	1467	44.67	21.25	255.9	366.2	43.7	415.1

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.2
1999	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2
2000	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.2
2002	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.3
2007	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.3	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.5
2011	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.7
2014	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6
2015	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	1.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5
2016	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.3	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.5
2017	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.2	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.5
2018	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.6	3.2	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.5
2019	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.6	3.2	2.0	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	2.3	1.2	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	:	1.9	:
1996	0.9	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	:	1.8	:
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.6	:	1.7	:
1998	0.5	1.0	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.4	7.3	:	2.0	:
1999	1.0	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	:	2.0	:
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	:	1.7	0.5	0.5	6.7	:	2.3	:
2001	1.3	1.1	3.5	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.3
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	6.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.2	2.8	2.4	0.9	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
2007	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
2009	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.8	2.6	2.9	2.6
2011	1.5	2.1	3.3	1.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	5.6	2.5	2.7	2.6
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	5.8	2.8	2.6	2.8
2014	1.5	2.1	3.2	1.3	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
2015	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	5.5	2.6	2.1	2.5
2016	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.3	2.6	2.0	2.5
2017	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.3	4.0	2.0	1.9	5.2	2.6	2.0	2.5
2018	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.0	2.1	5.1	2.6	2.0	2.5
2019	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.2	5.0	2.6	2.0	2.5

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
1998	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
1999	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2002	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
2003	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
2004	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
2005	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2007	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2009	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
2010	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-2.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
2013	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2015	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2016	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
2017	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2018	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0
2019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-1.4	0.3	0.1	:	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	:	-0.2	:
1997	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	:	0.0	:
1998	0.3	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.4	2.8	0.7	:	0.2	:
1999	0.5	0.0	-0.2	:	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	-0.2	:	0.0	:
2000	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	:	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	:	0.3	:
2001	0.4	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.4	:	-0.2	
2002	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1
2003	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
2004	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2007	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2008	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2009	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
2010	-3.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
2011	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
2012	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
2014	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
2015	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2016	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2017	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 48A

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	103.7	840	0.977	20.27	38.3	173.8	593	461.6	1.973	1.330	2.330	5.63	1.078	146.0	88.4	33.32	4.16	7.76	53.7	2602
1996	106.5	869	1.238	21.31	41.7	183.6	618	495.2	2.165	1.492	3.070	5.91	1.185	147.2	91.3	35.37	4.71	9.18	55.1	2736
1997	107.6	875	1.444	22.83	43.8	188.9	636	498.5	2.379	1.762	4.130	6.35	1.254	151.6	90.0	36.99	5.46	9.83	56.9	2738
1998	110.3	887	1.671	24.89	47.7	197.7	647	501.2	2.771	2.050	4.880	6.59	1.313	157.3	93.1	40.32	6.05	10.25	57.7	2783
1999	113.2	908	1.890	26.18	51.9	206.1	663	503.7	2.933	2.269	4.750	7.14	1.397	163.5	97.1	43.80	6.88	11.02	58.8	2873
2000	117.1	917	1.947	28.63	54.8	219.9	689	525.6	3.230	2.258	4.660	7.63	1.482	171.4	99.9	48.24	7.74	12.35	60.1	2972
2001	122.2	937	2.098	33.27	59.5	232.5	718	557.3	3.587	2.301	4.680	8.18	1.599	183.6	103.8	51.74	8.81	13.12	62.8	3103
2002	128.0	960	2.320	38.24	63.1	248.1	758	573.8	3.884	2.616	4.750	8.90	1.673	193.9	106.3	55.31	9.70	14.08	65.9	3235
2003	133.1	977	2.581	41.50	69.1	264.7	786	591.1	4.603	2.887	5.020	9.72	1.763	202.8	109.9	58.72	10.46	14.98	68.7	3351
2004	137.2	972	2.900	44.89	76.8	283.5	815	613.0	4.723	3.329	5.460	10.48	1.865	207.4	112.1	61.88	11.16	15.83	71.5	3448
2005	143.2	983	3.283	49.34	80.1	305.3	849	633.4	5.220	4.060	6.340	11.16	1.934	210.8	119.2	66.16	11.80	17.53	74.5	3571
2006	148.4	990	3.802	54.30	87.0	329.2	881	652.8	5.522	5.070	7.150	11.70	2.033	227.8	123.5	68.57	12.42	19.30	77.3	3703
2007	155.0	997	4.482	59.75	96.2	357.5	919	680.3	5.876	6.211	8.410	12.26	2.143	236.4	127.2	71.63	12.95	20.53	80.4	3851
2008	165.8	1024	5.337	65.36	105.5	392.7	954	709.5	6.524	7.922	10.540	13.30	2.430	251.7	133.3	74.28	14.48	22.44	85.9	4045
2009	175.4	1078	5.425	67.57	112.8	424.9	993	722.9	6.848	7.306	10.780	14.52	2.384	264.6	139.8	79.56	15.35	24.55	91.2	4236
2010	180.8	1101	5.316	66.48	107.2	431.2	1022	733.8	7.003	6.927	10.360	15.27	2.487	272.3	142.9	80.29	15.91	25.44	94.9	4322
2011	189.3	1113	5.503	67.12	103.6	436.7	1047	742.8	7.396	6.817	10.510	16.00	2.588	273.7	144.9	80.40	16.32	25.66	98.9	4388
2012	196.9	1130	5.771	68.53	92.5	427.8	1076	755.0	7.459	7.186	10.690	17.15	2.756	276.4	149.3	76.21	15.83	26.65	103.6	4446
2013	201.7	1173	6.116	67.90	81.7	432.9	1097	761.3	6.916	7.487	10.760	18.03	2.892	278.0	152.9	79.64	15.91	27.80	107.9	4530
2014	204.3	1203	6.422	67.58	81.3	433.9	1122	765.4	6.423	7.948	10.940	18.66	3.108	280.5	156.3	78.88	15.94	28.76	110.1	4601
2015	206.1	1242	6.959	67.69	80.1	437.6	1143	761.1	6.461	8.147	11.420	19.30	3.295	279.7	161.1	79.00	16.23	30.08	110.3	4670
2016	211.1	1287	7.422	68.13	79.6	441.4	1157	771.3	6.426	8.358	11.880	19.70	3.453	278.7	165.7	79.82	16.79	30.53	111.2	4755
2017	215.9	1332	7.838	70.01	82.4	445.7	1177	781.3	6.681	8.901	12.720	20.96	3.685	286.9	169.8	81.91	17.12	31.43	111.6	4864
2018	220.7	1384	8.412	71.80	80.6	455.2	1211	793.7	6.814	9.450	13.510	22.02	3.870	299.5	174.5	83.88	17.48	32.64	112.9	5001
2019	226.4	1428	8.901	73.56	81.1	465.0	1241	805.7	7.031	9.974	14.270	22.98	4.066	310.8	179.5	85.99	17.97	34.06	114.4	5131

Table 48A

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.39	537	572	:	2834	153.4	2.3	1089	:	298.0	:
1996	0.76	612	594	:	3269	187.5	3.3	1090	:	308.7	:
1997	5.44	665	604	:	3851	224.8	8.0	1097	:	317.3	:
1998	7.79	712	621	:	4451	247.9	12.2	1128	:	328.6	:
1999	8.68	771	639	:	5016	269.7	19.9	1157	:	339.8	:
2000	10.26	811	658	:	5449	297.1	27.6	1174	:	360.9	:
2001	11.22	877	686	75.7	6220	325.1	37.8	1202	3494	382.1	4109
2002	11.86	955	710	87.3	7280	341.0	46.1	1269	3651	411.6	4306
2003	12.76	1028	731	90.1	8256	354.6	56.3	1329	3774	447.5	4421
2004	13.99	1075	754	97.4	9163	375.7	69.6	1353	3888	484.6	4602
2005	15.37	1127	771	101.9	9880	396.1	83.7	1396	4046	518.9	4804
2006	15.87	1209	791	112.0	10787	425.2	98.9	1452	4210	548.9	5015
2007	18.80	1310	809	121.1	11213	452.3	126.8	1488	4396	579.5	5243
2008	22.86	1369	843	131.0	11984	497.4	162.8	1548	4637	612.9	5407
2009	24.96	1466	915	135.6	12071	536.1	176.7	1584	4804	649.1	5532
2010	23.37	1484	960	135.0	12022	571.6	176.4	1628	4939	686.6	5739
2011	24.33	1510	966	139.5	12234	587.1	176.7	1668	5023	693.5	5822
2012	24.98	1518	994	140.3	12406	614.4	183.7	1717	5099	706.1	5970
2013	27.26	1556	1003	142.0	13103	631.7	189.3	1785	5201	716.3	6044
2014	27.76	1596	1007	142.7	13696	641.7	195.7	1831	5270	729.4	6175
2015	29.92	1641	1025	145.4	13945	661.5	209.2	1894	5354	734.3	6366
2016	29.31	1694	1024	148.7	14498	695.5	219.7	1976	5454	750.0	6369
2017	31.29	1766	1048	152.7	15506	729.8	245.0	2050	5597	768.0	6472
2018	33.05	1859	1071	157.4	15941	771.4	274.1	2118	5768	780.2	6642
2019	34.53	1928	1096	162.1	16654	819.3	299.1	2197	5933	793.5	6821

Table 48B

**Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	49.0	44.2	35.1	37.0	41.2	37.8	48.4	46.9	25.7	32.8	30.0	35.7	35.4	44.9	50.1	37.4	39.6	39.4	54.5	45.3
1996	49.3	45.1	33.9	35.4	40.5	37.6	49.1	47.5	27.1	31.9	31.6	35.4	37.1	43.2	50.0	37.5	38.9	41.8	54.0	45.7
1997	47.6	44.5	32.1	32.9	38.1	36.5	48.9	45.7	28.4	32.7	35.2	36.3	36.9	41.5	47.7	36.1	39.5	40.3	51.4	44.6
1998	47.1	43.9	33.1	31.0	38.1	35.7	47.6	44.1	30.6	34.0	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.4	47.4	36.2	39.4	38.4	47.9	43.6
1999	46.3	44.0	35.1	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.1	43.0	30.1	36.2	37.3	34.2	36.7	39.4	47.6	36.6	39.9	38.6	46.3	43.0
2000	45.4	43.3	31.6	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.4	42.4	30.5	33.0	34.8	33.0	35.8	38.3	46.8	37.6	40.9	39.1	44.1	42.3
2001	46.0	43.0	30.1	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.5	42.9	31.4	30.8	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.5	47.1	38.1	41.7	38.2	43.5	42.2
2002	46.5	43.4	29.8	28.1	38.6	33.1	47.6	42.6	32.7	31.2	31.2	35.5	37.1	39.2	46.9	38.8	41.1	37.8	44.5	42.5
2003	47.1	44.0	29.6	28.5	38.6	32.9	48.0	42.5	35.8	30.2	30.1	37.1	37.1	40.0	47.4	40.2	40.8	36.2	45.3	42.8
2004	45.9	42.8	29.9	28.7	39.6	32.9	47.7	42.3	34.1	30.1	29.9	37.5	38.4	39.6	46.3	40.6	40.3	34.3	45.1	42.2
2005	46.0	42.7	29.1	29.0	40.2	32.8	47.9	42.5	35.2	29.9	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.6	46.9	41.7	40.4	34.8	45.3	42.2
2006	45.4	41.4	28.1	29.4	39.9	32.7	47.5	42.2	34.5	29.6	29.7	34.6	37.7	39.3	46.1	41.2	39.4	34.3	44.8	41.6
2007	45.0	39.7	27.6	30.3	41.4	33.1	47.2	42.3	33.6	27.5	29.0	33.0	37.2	38.5	44.8	40.8	36.8	32.6	43.1	41.0
2008	46.8	40.0	32.3	34.8	43.6	35.2	47.8	43.5	34.3	32.5	32.2	34.9	39.6	39.4	45.4	41.5	38.2	32.8	44.3	42.0
2009	50.3	43.8	38.4	39.7	47.5	39.4	51.2	46.0	36.7	38.8	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.8	48.5	45.3	42.4	38.3	50.4	45.6
2010	49.5	42.7	36.1	39.7	47.4	39.9	51.1	45.7	36.3	38.6	37.0	38.0	37.7	43.1	48.3	44.6	43.9	37.6	50.7	45.3
2011	49.9	41.2	33.0	39.0	50.0	40.8	50.8	45.4	37.5	33.6	33.6	37.1	37.8	42.6	46.7	45.6	44.2	36.3	50.2	44.8
2012	50.8	41.0	32.2	39.0	48.4	41.1	51.6	46.8	38.3	32.8	32.1	38.9	38.5	42.8	46.8	45.3	43.9	36.7	51.9	45.2
2013	51.4	41.5	32.3	37.7	45.2	42.2	51.9	47.4	38.1	32.9	30.8	38.8	37.8	42.6	47.2	46.8	43.9	37.5	53.1	45.6
2014	51.0	41.0	32.5	34.7	45.5	41.8	52.2	47.2	36.5	33.7	29.9	37.3	36.8	42.3	46.9	45.6	42.4	37.8	53.6	45.3
2015	50.2	40.8	34.2	25.8	45.4	40.5	52.1	46.1	36.4	33.6	30.5	37.0	35.5	40.9	46.8	43.9	41.8	38.1	52.6	44.4
2016	49.9	40.9	35.2	24.7	45.7	39.5	51.9	45.9	35.5	33.6	30.7	37.2	34.7	39.7	46.9	43.1	41.5	37.6	51.6	44.1
2017	49.3	40.9	34.1	24.1	46.1	38.3	51.5	45.6	35.2	33.5	30.6	37.4	34.4	39.1	46.0	42.5	39.8	36.8	49.8	43.6
2018	48.7	40.8	34.3	23.5	43.6	37.6	51.4	45.1	34.5	33.3	30.4	37.1	33.7	39.2	45.5	42.1	38.4	36.2	48.3	43.2
2019	48.2	40.7	34.3	23.1	42.1	37.1	51.0	44.7	34.1	33.0	30.4	36.8	33.3	38.9	45.0	41.8	37.6	35.7	47.0	42.9

Table 48B

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	40.3	33.9	55.2	:	48.6	44.5	29.5	57.8	:	35.2	:
1996	42.4	33.7	54.6	:	45.9	43.5	28.5	56.4	:	34.2	:
1997	28.9	34.0	52.7	:	43.6	43.1	31.2	54.3	:	33.5	:
1998	30.3	33.2	52.3	:	42.6	40.9	32.8	53.2	:	33.2	:
1999	35.0	34.4	51.5	:	43.0	40.1	35.9	51.7	:	33.0	:
2000	36.7	34.1	49.6	:	40.8	39.8	33.9	49.3	:	33.1	:
2001	36.5	34.1	50.0	39.0	40.3	41.7	32.0	48.5	42.4	33.9	40.9
2002	35.1	35.6	50.3	41.3	41.7	42.1	30.2	49.4	42.7	34.9	41.3
2003	35.1	36.6	50.9	38.8	43.1	41.9	28.3	49.6	43.0	35.8	41.8
2004	34.2	35.1	50.1	38.8	43.4	40.3	28.0	48.2	42.4	37.0	41.4
2005	32.9	34.5	48.6	37.7	43.8	40.0	28.8	48.0	42.3	37.4	41.4
2006	29.8	34.4	47.0	38.0	44.5	39.7	28.5	46.8	41.6	37.5	40.9
2007	29.6	34.1	46.5	37.6	43.7	38.1	30.3	45.1	40.9	37.7	40.3
2008	31.4	34.0	46.8	37.7	44.1	38.7	31.0	45.7	41.8	39.0	41.4
2009	34.2	37.3	53.1	41.0	45.7	39.1	34.6	48.2	45.3	42.4	44.9
2010	31.3	37.5	53.0	41.2	44.2	39.5	33.0	46.2	45.0	43.5	44.7
2011	30.1	37.4	52.3	41.9	43.2	37.5	31.3	45.6	44.4	42.4	44.1
2012	30.5	37.4	52.5	42.5	43.1	37.7	30.9	46.6	44.8	41.9	44.3
2013	33.2	38.0	52.0	42.9	43.3	38.1	29.7	47.3	45.2	40.9	44.5
2014	33.2	37.0	50.9	43.1	42.0	37.3	29.3	46.5	44.8	39.7	44.0
2015	33.8	35.7	50.6	42.9	40.6	36.8	29.4	45.1	43.9	38.9	43.0
2016	31.1	35.5	49.6	42.7	40.9	37.4	28.9	44.8	43.6	38.2	42.7
2017	31.8	35.0	48.8	42.0	41.1	36.9	29.9	44.1	43.1	37.7	42.3
2018	31.7	34.9	48.1	41.2	39.6	36.8	31.0	43.5	42.7	37.1	41.9
2019	31.4	34.6	47.3	40.5	38.9	36.9	31.5	43.2	42.4	36.6	41.5

Table 48C

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.8	3.4	26.7	5.1	8.7	5.6	4.3	7.3	9.7	12.2	31.9	5.0	9.9	0.8	3.2	6.1	13.2	18.3	2.6	5.2
1997	1.0	0.7	16.7	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.9	0.7	9.9	18.1	34.3	7.4	5.8	3.0	-1.4	4.6	15.8	7.2	3.4	0.1
1998	2.5	1.3	15.7	9.0	9.1	4.7	1.8	0.5	16.5	16.3	18.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.5	9.0	10.8	4.2	1.3	1.7
1999	2.6	2.4	13.1	5.2	8.8	4.3	2.5	0.5	5.8	10.7	-2.8	8.3	6.4	4.0	4.3	8.6	13.7	7.5	1.9	3.2
2000	3.5	1.0	3.0	9.4	5.5	6.7	3.9	4.3	10.1	-0.5	-1.9	6.8	6.1	4.8	2.9	10.1	12.6	12.1	2.3	3.4
2001	4.4	2.2	7.7	16.2	8.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	11.1	1.9	0.6	7.2	7.9	7.1	3.9	7.2	13.9	6.2	4.5	4.4
2002	4.7	2.4	10.5	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	3.0	8.3	13.7	1.4	8.8	4.6	5.6	2.4	6.9	10.1	7.4	4.9	4.3
2003	4.0	1.8	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.7	3.7	3.0	18.5	10.4	5.6	9.2	5.4	4.6	3.3	6.2	7.9	6.4	4.3	3.6
2004	3.1	-0.5	12.4	8.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	3.7	2.6	15.3	8.9	7.8	5.8	2.3	2.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.1	2.9
2005	4.4	1.1	13.2	9.9	4.4	7.7	4.1	3.3	10.5	22.0	16.1	6.5	3.7	1.6	6.3	6.9	5.7	10.7	4.1	3.6
2006	3.6	0.7	15.8	10.1	8.6	7.8	3.8	3.1	5.8	24.9	12.8	4.8	5.1	8.1	3.6	3.6	5.3	10.1	3.7	3.7
2007	4.5	0.7	17.9	10.0	10.6	8.6	4.3	4.2	6.4	22.5	17.7	4.8	5.4	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.2	6.4	4.1	4.0
2008	7.0	2.8	19.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	3.8	4.3	11.0	27.6	25.2	8.5	13.4	6.5	4.8	3.7	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.0
2009	5.8	5.2	1.7	3.4	7.0	8.2	4.0	1.9	5.0	-7.8	2.3	9.1	-1.9	5.1	4.9	7.1	6.0	9.4	6.1	4.7
2010	3.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-5.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	-5.2	-3.9	5.2	4.3	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.0
2011	4.7	1.1	3.5	1.0	-3.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	5.6	-1.6	1.4	4.8	4.1	0.5	1.5	0.1	2.6	0.9	4.2	1.5
2012	4.0	1.5	4.9	2.1	-10.7	-2.0	2.8	1.6	0.8	5.4	1.8	7.2	6.5	1.0	3.0	-5.2	-3.0	3.9	4.8	1.3
2013	2.5	3.8	6.0	-0.9	-11.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	-7.3	4.2	0.6	5.1	4.9	0.6	2.5	4.5	0.5	4.3	4.1	1.9
2014	1.3	2.6	5.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.2	2.2	0.5	-7.1	6.2	1.7	3.5	7.4	0.9	2.2	-1.0	0.2	3.4	2.1	1.6
2015	0.9	3.2	8.4	0.2	-1.4	0.9	1.9	-0.6	0.6	2.5	4.3	3.4	6.0	-0.3	3.1	0.2	1.8	4.6	0.2	1.5
2016	2.5	3.6	6.7	0.7	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	-0.5	2.6	4.0	2.1	4.8	-0.4	2.9	1.0	3.5	1.5	0.8	1.8
2017	2.3	3.5	5.6	2.8	3.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	4.0	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	0.3	2.3
2018	2.2	3.9	7.3	2.6	-2.2	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.0	6.2	6.2	5.1	5.0	4.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	3.9	1.2	2.8
2019	2.6	3.2	5.8	2.4	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	3.2	5.5	5.6	4.4	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	4.3	1.4	2.6

Table 48C

Total current expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	95.3	13.9	3.9	:	15.4	22.2	44.7	0.1	:	3.6	:
1997	612.2	8.7	1.5	:	17.8	19.9	145.1	0.6	:	2.8	:
1998	43.3	7.0	2.8	:	15.6	10.3	52.5	2.9	:	3.6	:
1999	11.4	8.3	3.0	:	12.7	8.8	63.1	2.5	:	3.4	:
2000	18.3	5.2	2.9	:	8.6	10.2	38.4	1.5	:	6.2	:
2001	9.3	8.1	4.3	:	14.1	9.4	37.3	2.3	:	5.9	
2002	5.7	9.0	3.4	15.3	17.0	4.9	21.7	5.6	4.5	7.7	4.8
2003	7.5	7.7	3.0	3.2	13.4	4.0	22.3	4.7	3.4	8.7	2.7
2004	9.7	4.6	3.2	8.1	11.0	6.0	23.6	1.8	3.0	8.3	4.1
2005	9.9	4.8	2.2	4.6	7.8	5.4	20.3	3.2	4.0	7.1	4.4
2006	3.3	7.3	2.6	9.9	9.2	7.3	18.1	4.0	4.1	5.8	4.4
2007	18.4	8.4	2.3	8.2	3.9	6.4	28.3	2.5	4.4	5.6	4.5
2008	21.6	4.6	4.2	8.1	6.9	10.0	28.3	4.0	5.5	5.8	3.1
2009	9.2	7.1	8.5	3.5	0.7	7.8	8.5	2.3	3.6	5.9	2.3
2010	-6.4	1.2	4.9	-0.4	-0.4	6.6	-0.2	2.7	2.8	5.8	3.7
2011	4.1	1.8	0.6	3.3	1.8	2.7	0.2	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.4
2012	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	1.4	4.6	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.5
2013	9.1	2.5	0.9	1.2	5.6	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.2
2014	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.5	4.5	1.6	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.2
2015	7.8	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.1	6.9	3.5	1.6	0.7	3.1
2016	-2.0	3.2	-0.1	2.3	4.0	5.1	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.1	0.0
2017	6.7	4.3	2.3	2.7	7.0	4.9	11.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	1.6
2018	5.6	5.2	2.2	3.1	2.8	5.7	11.9	3.3	3.1	1.6	2.6
2019	4.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	4.5	6.2	9.1	3.7	2.8	1.7	2.7

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-3.12	9.20	0.180	-0.05	-6.11	-5.75	5.34	-30.68	0.326	0.052	0.237	1.171	-0.014	-0.19	-1.170	-1.10	0.440	1.062	0.47	-27.5
1996	-2.29	-1.90	0.174	1.05	-6.00	-2.93	12.44	-30.22	0.206	0.114	0.165	1.195	-0.165	5.22	1.710	-0.32	0.469	0.304	2.07	-18.8
1997	2.02	4.40	0.322	2.19	-2.67	3.94	13.89	-0.64	0.065	0.117	0.388	1.310	-0.112	8.11	3.550	0.95	0.313	0.475	3.50	41.8
1998	4.95	15.90	0.266	3.31	-1.78	9.39	28.83	5.59	-0.044	0.150	0.087	1.549	-0.184	9.60	3.880	0.99	0.460	0.506	6.95	89.9
1999	6.23	33.20	0.085	6.03	-1.06	18.34	43.29	24.63	-0.031	0.012	0.076	1.761	-0.111	16.57	3.270	2.14	0.463	0.526	7.61	162.9
2000	8.04	40.20	0.269	8.64	1.02	22.24	46.21	17.23	0.154	0.060	0.212	2.415	-0.103	22.46	3.530	1.19	0.262	0.244	14.14	188.4
2001	7.51	9.60	0.348	6.12	-0.30	28.19	47.49	12.52	0.173	0.139	0.111	2.268	-0.100	18.68	7.520	-0.28	0.248	-0.114	12.22	152.5
2002	6.89	-10.70	0.496	4.56	0.60	32.50	20.13	9.19	-0.012	0.120	0.266	2.032	-0.061	10.88	5.810	0.02	0.517	-0.313	11.48	94.5
2003	3.62	-16.70	0.603	5.23	-2.19	33.88	6.26	-3.75	-0.207	0.155	0.317	1.640	-0.057	6.74	4.400	-1.38	0.590	0.415	9.26	48.7
2004	6.10	-15.20	0.629	7.11	-4.69	42.23	14.74	1.56	-0.148	0.350	0.421	1.338	-0.101	10.33	5.890	-2.90	0.732	0.466	9.47	78.3
2005	6.69	-7.80	0.631	8.14	-5.38	55.32	22.53	0.50	-0.039	0.394	0.584	1.879	-0.057	16.74	3.840	-4.04	0.863	0.987	10.14	111.7
2006	8.21	29.60	1.023	10.94	-6.98	71.61	41.73	24.79	0.298	0.838	0.814	2.303	-0.048	20.59	3.990	-1.98	1.041	0.314	12.28	221.3
2007	9.18	74.20	1.375	8.69	-8.01	79.46	41.32	43.85	1.182	1.195	1.174	3.263	0.038	23.09	7.920	-0.27	1.723	0.849	15.87	306.0
2008	5.79	77.80	0.699	-2.31	-12.36	14.30	35.19	23.30	0.855	0.009	0.568	3.011	-0.116	26.07	8.190	-1.28	1.459	1.038	14.77	196.9
2009	-7.72	3.70	0.457	-12.15	-23.58	-49.27	-35.10	-16.63	-0.146	-0.918	-1.536	1.842	-0.074	-2.71	-0.790	-10.06	-0.248	-1.950	2.75	-154.1
2010	-3.43	-0.60	0.464	-11.66	-18.64	-40.13	-33.76	-7.61	0.046	-0.607	-1.146	2.110	-0.052	-1.87	-0.170	-9.43	-0.278	-2.650	1.96	-127.4
2011	-1.50	59.20	0.688	-10.24	-17.61	-48.93	-5.45	-5.75	-0.346	0.207	-0.705	2.438	-0.055	-1.24	4.370	-7.23	-0.508	-0.730	5.44	-28.0
2012	-0.61	80.00	0.898	-9.62	-8.44	-38.09	3.06	10.74	-0.534	0.472	-0.337	2.344	-0.092	0.73	6.240	-6.99	-0.040	-1.045	3.63	42.3
2013	0.51	75.70	0.851	-6.97	-0.54	-41.10	17.70	2.01	-0.467	0.523	0.017	2.465	-0.024	6.39	7.030	-4.80	-0.091	-0.070	2.89	62.0
2014	0.31	92.60	1.103	-2.40	-2.25	-36.35	15.11	4.39	0.400	0.435	0.504	2.810	0.033	8.74	8.430	-3.43	0.155	0.209	2.06	92.8
2015	0.82	99.80	1.006	2.21	-0.52	-28.62	13.56	19.47	0.356	0.500	0.855	2.920	0.115	10.80	10.430	-1.65	0.451	1.540	2.50	136.6
2016	-0.55	112.10	0.956	3.18	4.67	-24.68	16.98	10.08	0.560	0.729	1.138	3.381	0.369	26.76	6.920	-0.91	0.527	0.822	4.63	167.7
2017	3.01	127.30	1.056	4.66	2.90	-10.18	30.09	16.52	0.775	0.680	1.330	3.193	0.401	32.22	9.350	0.32	1.073	1.330	5.36	231.4
2018	3.75	131.30	1.113	6.28	6.00	-1.69	32.16	21.51	0.941	0.582	1.377	3.371	0.388	32.29	10.010	0.92	1.520	1.470	5.93	259.2
2019	4.13	141.80	1.173	7.52	7.04	6.92	34.34	20.60	1.096	0.532	1.446	3.670	0.412	36.56	11.550	1.51	1.793	1.618	7.23	290.9

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.063	97.1	-3.5	:	-138.0	-2.94	0.18	-29.4	:	-17.51	:
1996	-0.168	90.5	9.0	:	7.0	-1.52	0.10	33.0	:	-11.19	:
1997	0.430	92.9	22.3	:	-6.0	-2.87	-0.30	63.9	:	0.34	:
1998	1.402	99.9	30.3	:	21.0	0.61	-0.15	93.8	:	17.93	:
1999	1.128	85.1	47.0	:	1.0	7.57	-0.73	115.8	:	28.77	:
2000	1.031	75.8	63.8	:	375.0	-4.67	-0.20	167.7	:	37.40	:
2001	1.581	85.6	52.0	8.33	340.0	-10.97	0.68	136.3	177.2	29.69	225.0
2002	1.024	72.6	38.2	6.38	-35.0	-12.16	4.03	74.5	109.5	7.09	120.8
2003	1.168	73.2	35.4	8.43	-328.0	-18.98	6.70	78.7	62.3	-4.95	55.1
2004	2.248	142.8	69.7	7.60	-362.0	-16.73	9.41	122.4	104.9	-3.27	100.1
2005	2.247	144.7	118.2	10.43	-639.0	-1.31	9.07	173.4	153.3	-1.04	151.8
2006	2.918	148.0	129.0	11.13	-780.0	9.10	15.54	194.5	271.6	2.72	275.6
2007	4.930	192.4	138.1	15.66	75.0	33.15	15.48	245.6	376.3	4.49	382.9
2008	4.526	155.7	118.6	14.60	54.0	20.23	7.50	209.0	253.2	-20.06	228.0
2009	-0.039	3.5	8.9	1.54	-315.0	-25.38	-18.31	123.4	-152.3	-83.14	-245.6
2010	0.307	15.8	14.6	-1.26	-359.0	-34.09	-8.49	156.5	-120.3	-84.96	-219.3
2011	0.419	62.0	31.5	-5.86	-390.0	-2.29	5.44	160.7	-4.7	-64.52	-79.0
2012	1.660	88.3	35.8	-3.90	260.0	2.21	5.92	125.7	68.2	-73.34	-22.3
2013	1.490	97.6	59.9	-2.36	220.0	-10.13	13.02	111.0	88.4	-44.14	36.4
2014	0.665	89.5	120.3	-1.67	582.0	2.41	13.98	115.0	130.6	-44.09	75.9
2015	1.156	155.8	61.9	1.18	1235.0	18.79	20.75	186.3	184.4	-21.89	154.2
2016	3.030	190.8	70.0	7.94	1166.0	13.11	5.14	246.7	220.7	0.08	220.8
2017	3.146	237.1	69.5	8.90	1039.0	38.43	-4.37	251.6	290.2	15.35	307.7
2018	3.616	254.1	74.0	10.14	1165.0	45.55	-10.51	260.8	321.6	19.43	343.4
2019	3.921	271.1	83.7	12.37	1432.0	45.30	-13.81	263.2	356.0	30.43	390.1

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.2	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.6	2.4	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.5	0.9	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.8	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.5	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.3	0.2	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.4
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.7	-0.1	1.4	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.2	2.6	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.2
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.6	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.6	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.3	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.1	-1.1	3.2	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.0	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.0	-0.3	2.9	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.1	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	4.9	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.6	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5
2007	2.7	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	7.4	2.1	2.7	6.8	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.8	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	4.5	0.0	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.1	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.0
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	-4.9	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.7
2010	-0.9	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.2	-3.4	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-6.0	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.4	-1.8	1.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.5	-4.4	-3.7	0.1	0.7	-2.7	2.2	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.1	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.4
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.0	0.8	0.1	-2.6	2.3	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.0	2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	0.6
2014	0.1	3.2	5.6	-1.2	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	5.6	0.4	1.3	2.5	-2.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9
2015	0.2	3.3	4.9	0.8	-0.3	-2.6	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	5.6	1.2	1.6	3.0	-0.9	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.3
2016	-0.1	3.6	4.5	1.2	2.7	-2.2	0.8	0.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.4	3.7	3.8	2.0	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.6
2017	0.7	3.9	4.6	1.6	1.6	-0.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	2.6	3.2	5.7	3.7	4.4	2.5	0.2	2.5	1.6	2.4	2.1
2018	0.8	3.9	4.5	2.1	3.2	-0.1	1.4	1.2	4.8	2.1	3.1	5.7	3.4	4.2	2.6	0.5	3.3	1.6	2.5	2.2
2019	0.9	4.0	4.5	2.4	3.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	5.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	3.4	4.6	2.9	0.7	3.8	1.7	3.0	2.4

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	-6.5	6.1	-0.3	:	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:
1996	-9.4	5.0	0.8	:	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:
1998	5.4	4.7	2.6	:	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	:	2.8	:
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.1	2.6	2.2
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.6	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	0.5
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.0	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.4	1.1	-0.2	0.9
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.9	-2.8	-0.1	3.1	6.0	1.6	-0.1	1.3
2006	5.5	4.2	7.7	3.8	-3.2	0.9	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.2
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.9	0.3	2.8	3.7	7.4	3.5	0.3	2.9
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.3	1.7
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-1.8	-3.6	3.8	-1.4	-5.4	-2.0
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.4	-1.7
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	-3.9	-0.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-1.2	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.4	0.6	-4.4	-0.2
2013	1.8	2.4	3.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	2.0	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3
2014	0.8	2.1	6.1	-0.5	1.8	0.1	2.1	2.9	1.1	-2.4	0.5
2015	1.3	3.4	3.1	0.3	3.6	1.0	2.9	4.4	1.5	-1.2	1.0
2016	3.2	4.0	3.4	2.3	3.3	0.7	0.7	5.6	1.8	0.0	1.5
2017	3.2	4.7	3.2	2.4	2.8	1.9	-0.5	5.4	2.2	0.8	2.0
2018	3.5	4.8	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.2	-1.2	5.4	2.4	0.9	2.2
2019	3.6	4.9	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.0	-1.5	5.2	2.5	1.4	2.4

Table 49C

Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-4.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	0.2
1997	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	0.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
1998	1.2	0.6	-1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.3	0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.7
1999	0.4	0.8	-3.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	1.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	1.0
2000	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2
2001	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	-2.9	-0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.6
2002	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.7	0.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.4	1.0	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8
2003	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.2	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.6
2004	0.8	0.1	-0.4	1.0	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
2005	0.1	0.3	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
2006	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	-0.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	-1.4	0.9	1.2
2007	0.1	1.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.1	4.9	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8
2008	-1.0	0.1	-4.2	-5.6	-1.7	-6.1	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-5.3	-2.3	-0.9	-2.6	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.2
2009	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-5.9	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-2.5	-5.3	-4.9	-7.4	-2.9	0.7	-4.5	-3.1	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	-6.1	-3.7
2010	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.3
2011	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	0.1	-2.0	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.1	-0.6	2.9	1.7	1.0
2012	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	4.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	-1.0	1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.7
2013	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	1.6	4.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.2
2014	-0.1	0.5	1.1	2.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	4.8	-0.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	0.3
2015	0.1	0.1	-0.6	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.4
2016	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	3.0	0.4	0.1	-0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.2	-1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.9	1.0	0.3
2017	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	-1.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
2018	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
2019	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2

Table 49C

**Gross saving; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	:	2.5	0.5	-1.4	3.3	:	0.8	:
1997	11.6	-0.2	1.1	:	-0.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	:	1.3	:
1998	3.2	-0.1	0.6	:	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	:	1.8	:
1999	-0.9	-0.9	1.2	:	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.8	:	1.0	:
2000	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	:	2.8	-1.7	1.1	1.9	:	0.6	:
2001	1.5	0.1	-1.0	:	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	-1.5	:	-0.8	
2002	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-0.1	2.1	-2.6	-0.9	-2.0	-1.1
2003	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6
2004	2.3	2.1	2.2	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
2005	-0.7	-0.2	2.8	0.8	-1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
2006	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9
2007	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	3.5	1.9	-0.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7
2008	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-2.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2
2009	-6.3	-3.8	-6.1	-3.7	-1.4	-3.4	-5.0	-2.4	-3.7	-4.2	-3.7
2010	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.5	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
2011	0.1	1.1	0.9	-1.4	-0.1	2.2	2.6	-0.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
2012	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.3	0.3	0.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.4	0.4
2013	-0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.4
2014	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
2015	0.5	1.3	-3.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
2016	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-2.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.4
2017	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	1.2	-1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5
2018	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
2019	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	0.914	9.50	0.012	0.986	1.518	3.229	2.77	7.93	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.036	0.021	0.981	0.456	1.117	0.014	0.002	0.180	29.75
1996	0.982	7.68	0.010	0.962	2.359	2.898	3.39	4.29	0.006	0.032	0.000	0.030	0.063	1.718	0.341	1.198	0.015	0.039	0.268	26.93
1997	1.343	8.06	0.013	1.228	2.092	2.473	3.85	10.11	0.004	0.092	0.002	0.038	0.034	1.160	0.286	1.716	0.017	0.009	0.341	33.14
1998	1.062	8.69	0.019	1.212	2.733	3.921	2.56	7.50	0.007	0.085	0.000	0.054	0.031	1.336	0.258	1.358	0.040	0.008	0.381	31.20
1999	1.515	8.80	0.016	1.498	3.130	5.046	4.29	5.63	0.006	0.046	0.012	0.045	0.048	1.575	0.478	1.340	0.036	0.044	0.429	34.12
2000	1.330	7.99	0.025	1.473	4.039	3.853	4.80	4.65	0.011	0.048	-0.028	0.045	0.056	1.708	0.395	1.219	0.032	0.049	0.494	32.24
2001	1.469	8.15	0.012	1.419	2.426	4.526	3.60	3.32	0.010	0.010	-0.029	0.046	0.018	1.627	0.432	1.956	0.048	0.036	0.519	29.59
2002	1.449	8.28	0.024	1.632	1.342	5.691	6.20	5.35	0.008	0.021	0.046	0.057	0.013	1.924	0.474	2.259	0.043	0.042	0.604	35.45
2003	1.665	8.89	0.037	1.808	2.442	6.078	8.48	22.25	0.018	0.009	0.053	0.081	0.015	1.837	0.473	2.449	0.033	0.009	0.572	57.20
2004	2.393	9.56	0.035	1.832	3.072	7.277	8.74	12.15	0.225	0.051	0.072	0.068	0.077	1.904	0.474	1.769	0.104	0.075	0.633	50.50
2005	2.299	9.52	0.040	1.971	3.732	7.171	9.70	6.27	0.283	0.144	0.160	0.074	0.163	1.969	0.585	2.105	0.077	0.083	0.639	46.97
2006	2.419	9.12	0.107	2.539	5.309	7.249	6.49	4.37	0.168	0.172	0.232	0.063	0.159	2.120	0.664	1.427	0.108	0.175	0.682	43.54
2007	2.371	9.87	0.123	2.937	5.695	5.653	6.11	4.40	0.046	0.158	0.413	0.074	0.064	2.165	0.920	1.423	0.133	0.302	0.630	43.45
2008	2.533	9.44	0.089	2.320	5.281	3.045	4.73	3.90	0.041	0.213	0.343	0.090	0.044	2.103	0.644	1.361	0.171	0.162	0.909	37.42
2009	2.422	9.64	0.323	1.063	3.238	0.139	3.67	15.53	0.096	0.210	0.394	0.085	0.062	2.088	1.620	1.420	0.221	0.631	0.627	43.48
2010	2.808	9.60	0.210	0.567	4.716	0.757	3.69	6.16	0.101	0.284	0.708	0.083	0.117	2.190	0.525	2.282	0.181	0.636	0.701	36.31
2011	3.046	10.43	0.240	0.852	4.754	-0.422	5.37	10.69	0.127	0.318	0.687	0.071	0.121	1.955	0.629	1.939	0.172	0.881	0.659	42.52
2012	3.852	11.06	0.334	0.584	4.847	1.596	5.75	5.92	0.105	0.387	0.636	0.095	0.148	1.718	0.695	2.971	0.249	0.779	0.681	42.41
2013	4.499	10.43	0.280	0.576	7.380	3.838	4.32	8.77	0.160	0.367	0.722	0.103	0.153	2.177	1.005	1.948	0.431	0.985	0.842	48.99
2014	4.125	12.34	0.206	0.764	4.218	5.973	4.56	6.66	0.130	0.375	0.993	0.101	0.206	1.971	0.637	1.744	0.567	0.962	0.652	47.19
2015	3.838	12.42	0.235	0.709	5.203	6.783	7.97	6.84	0.101	0.409	0.691	0.107	0.306	2.280	0.515	1.400	0.741	1.916	0.788	53.25
2016	3.977	15.47	0.132	1.335	3.080	4.912	6.54	6.75	0.043	0.217	0.314	0.112	0.072	2.399	0.665	0.796	0.166	0.554	0.643	48.17
2017	4.015	11.42	0.316	0.705	2.473	5.876	6.82	8.26	0.058	0.313	0.307	0.116	0.089	2.547	0.825	1.310	0.212	0.536	0.653	46.84
2018	3.790	10.47	0.353	0.740	2.684	7.333	6.70	5.56	0.058	0.396	0.358	0.120	0.113	2.717	0.802	1.305	0.318	0.285	0.664	44.78
2019	3.862	10.45	0.269	0.772	2.664	7.591	7.08	4.12	0.058	0.433	0.366	0.124	0.139	2.915	0.628	1.352	0.386	1.098	0.675	44.99

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.002	7.99	0.59	:	18	0.2	0.020	4.53	:	1.81	:
1996	0.003	2.15	0.63	:	33	15.0	0.000	4.15	:	2.11	:
1997	0.014	1.22	1.15	:	33	-0.1	0.000	4.53	:	2.21	:
1998	0.028	1.93	1.45	:	44	-0.2	0.000	4.99	:	2.18	:
1999	0.029	1.53	1.82	:	52	-0.2	0.020	4.63	:	2.25	:
2000	0.032	3.12	2.57	:	61	-0.4	0.090	4.96	:	2.69	:
2001	0.040	6.59	2.07	0.002	83	-0.1	0.080	5.27	30.98	3.34	36.34
2002	0.042	3.58	2.13	0.041	89	-0.1	0.100	5.72	36.88	3.56	42.53
2003	0.064	91.76	2.32	0.046	85	0.3	0.100	5.27	61.45	3.72	66.82
2004	0.086	12.06	5.24	0.057	90	0.7	0.980	5.43	52.97	3.90	58.72
2005	0.135	11.16	2.10	0.077	139	5.7	0.950	6.46	50.65	11.67	67.72
2006	0.223	19.80	2.12	0.168	218	5.5	0.360	3.96	47.42	5.28	55.17
2007	0.900	23.11	2.34	0.243	218	5.7	5.560	3.54	49.52	5.89	58.13
2008	0.775	30.52	3.56	0.258	171	5.7	3.990	3.10	43.27	27.36	77.63
2009	0.860	53.26	1.56	0.438	353	7.9	2.400	3.32	50.16	6.52	57.48
2010	1.042	58.19	3.01	0.361	524	18.5	6.660	3.15	48.04	4.30	53.05
2011	0.981	53.70	6.91	1.051	620	27.0	8.420	3.77	57.46	3.86	61.91
2012	1.359	39.69	2.18	2.725	593	21.3	10.180	13.97	56.37	4.45	61.86
2013	1.814	40.94	-9.37	0.901	786	16.1	9.750	13.60	60.61	7.06	68.92
2014	2.193	53.22	-12.46	1.009	960	20.9	14.180	5.34	60.59	7.74	70.19
2015	3.536	90.34	-10.84	3.434	1362	20.1	19.010	11.04	72.03	7.48	82.33
2016	0.527	31.39	-1.53	4.782	214	10.7	11.340	6.47	56.38	7.29	65.28
2017	1.165	34.21	-0.55	3.686	624	13.4	11.900	6.57	57.61	7.72	66.40
2018	1.251	34.90	0.66	3.920	840	17.4	16.390	6.66	58.45	8.10	67.52
2019	1.426	35.74	2.17	4.121	885	23.5	19.210	6.76	61.21	8.59	70.82

Table 50B

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
2006	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
2013	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.5
2016	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
2017	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
2018	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
2019	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.4

Table 50B**Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.2	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	:	0.2	:
1996	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:
2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	:	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	:	0.2	:
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
2004	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2007	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.6
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2010	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.5	1.0	4.0	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
2016	0.6	0.7	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
2017	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
2018	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
2019	1.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.4	-19.2	-12.7	-2.5	55.4	-10.3	22.7	-45.9	-31.8	418.6	-	-17.6	206.6	75.1	-25.2	7.3	8.2	2009.3	48.9	-9.5
1997	36.8	5.0	21.4	27.6	-11.3	-14.7	13.3	135.9	-25.9	189.2	-	27.7	-45.3	-32.5	-16.1	43.2	16.0	-77.6	27.2	23.1
1998	-20.9	7.8	50.4	-1.2	30.6	58.6	-33.4	-25.8	55.8	-7.4	-79.6	42.1	-9.3	15.2	-9.6	-20.9	132.9	-2.3	11.7	-5.8
1999	42.7	1.2	-14.4	23.6	14.5	28.7	67.6	-25.0	-13.4	-45.7	2429.8	-15.3	54.7	17.9	85.0	-1.3	-11.5	420.2	12.6	9.3
2000	-12.2	-9.2	54.7	-1.7	29.0	-23.6	11.8	-17.4	81.0	3.5	-334.2	0.0	16.5	8.4	-17.4	-9.0	-9.5	11.3	15.2	-5.5
2001	10.4	2.1	-53.4	-3.7	-39.9	17.5	-25.0	-28.7	-9.5	-79.9	5.7	1.4	-67.8	-4.7	9.4	60.5	49.8	-26.9	5.1	-8.2
2002	-1.3	1.6	106.0	15.0	-44.7	25.7	72.1	61.4	-18.9	121.4	-255.9	24.9	-27.7	18.3	9.8	15.5	-11.6	17.9	16.4	19.8
2003	14.8	7.4	55.2	10.8	82.0	6.8	36.9	315.7	128.6	-58.2	16.3	40.5	14.9	-4.5	-0.3	8.4	-22.7	-79.5	-5.3	61.3
2004	43.7	7.5	-5.4	1.3	25.8	19.7	3.0	-45.4	1177.3	475.8	35.2	-16.3	413.0	3.6	0.2	-27.7	215.4	765.5	10.7	-11.7
2005	-3.9	-0.5	13.7	7.6	21.5	-1.5	11.0	-48.4	25.8	181.7	121.2	9.4	111.1	3.4	23.4	18.9	-25.9	11.5	0.9	-7.0
2006	5.2	-4.2	168.9	28.8	42.3	1.1	-33.1	-30.4	-40.6	19.3	45.1	-15.1	-2.5	7.7	13.6	-32.2	40.4	110.6	6.7	-7.3
2007	-2.0	8.2	14.7	15.7	7.3	-22.0	-5.9	0.8	-72.5	-8.3	78.3	17.4	-59.4	2.1	38.6	-0.3	23.0	72.0	-7.6	-0.2
2008	6.8	-4.4	-27.6	-21.0	-7.3	-46.1	-22.5	-11.3	-11.3	35.3	-17.1	22.5	-32.5	-2.9	-30.0	-4.4	28.3	-46.2	44.3	-13.9
2009	-4.4	2.1	262.3	-54.2	-38.7	-95.4	-22.4	298.0	134.7	-1.3	15.1	-5.7	41.7	-0.7	151.5	4.4	29.5	288.4	-31.0	16.2
2010	15.9	-0.4	-35.0	-46.7	45.6	444.6	0.4	-60.3	4.9	35.0	79.4	-2.5	89.1	4.9	-67.6	60.6	-18.0	0.9	11.8	-16.5
2011	8.4	8.6	14.3	50.3	0.8	-155.7	45.6	73.5	25.9	12.1	-2.9	-14.3	4.0	-10.7	19.9	-15.0	-5.2	38.4	-6.0	17.1
2012	26.5	6.0	39.3	-31.5	2.0	-478.2	7.2	-44.6	-17.1	21.6	-7.5	33.4	21.9	-12.1	10.5	53.2	45.0	-11.6	3.3	-0.3
2013	16.8	-5.7	-16.1	-1.3	52.3	140.5	-24.9	48.1	52.4	-5.1	13.6	8.1	3.3	26.7	44.5	-34.5	73.1	26.5	23.6	15.5
2014	-8.3	18.4	-26.5	32.5	-42.8	55.6	5.5	-24.0	-18.7	2.0	37.5	-1.2	34.9	-9.5	-36.6	-10.4	31.3	-2.4	-22.6	-3.7
2015	-7.0	0.6	13.7	-7.1	23.4	13.6	74.8	2.7	-22.9	9.0	-30.4	5.1	48.6	15.7	-19.3	-19.7	30.8	99.1	20.9	12.8
2016	3.6	24.6	-43.9	88.3	-40.8	-27.6	-18.0	-1.4	-57.4	-47.0	-54.6	5.1	-76.5	5.2	29.2	-43.1	-77.7	-71.1	-18.4	-9.6
2017	1.0	-26.2	140.0	-47.2	-19.7	19.6	4.3	22.4	34.6	44.4	-2.1	4.0	24.2	6.2	24.2	64.5	28.2	-3.2	1.6	-2.7
2018	-5.6	-8.3	12.0	5.0	8.5	24.8	-1.6	-32.7	0.0	26.6	16.7	3.1	27.0	6.7	-2.9	-0.3	49.7	-46.8	1.6	-4.4
2019	1.9	-0.2	-24.0	4.3	-0.7	3.5	5.6	-25.9	0.0	9.4	2.1	3.4	22.9	7.3	-21.7	3.6	21.4	285.0	1.6	0.5

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	52.9	-73.1	6.3	:	81.1	6607.1	-100.0	-8.4	:	16.1	:
1997	428.5	-43.2	83.5	:	2.0	-100.5	-	9.3	:	5.0	:
1998	99.4	58.0	26.1	:	31.7	171.0	-50.0	10.0	:	-1.2	:
1999	5.2	-21.0	25.6	:	19.8	28.3	20200.0	-7.1	:	3.0	:
2000	10.2	104.2	40.9	:	15.8	49.6	349.8	7.0	:	19.6	:
2001	23.6	111.6	-19.2	:	37.4	-71.6	-12.2	6.2	:	24.0	
2002	7.1	-45.7	2.7	1554.3	6.8	8.8	20.8	8.7	19.0	6.6	17.0
2003	51.2	2463.2	9.0	14.1	-4.4	-405.4	-0.3	-8.0	66.6	4.6	57.1
2004	34.1	-86.9	125.7	22.8	6.4	97.9	910.6	3.1	-13.8	4.8	-12.1
2005	56.4	-7.5	-59.8	35.3	53.4	754.3	-2.9	18.9	-4.4	199.3	15.3
2006	65.2	77.4	0.6	119.0	56.9	-4.1	-61.7	-38.6	-6.4	-54.7	-18.5
2007	304.3	16.7	10.7	44.2	0.1	4.3	1430.7	-10.6	4.4	11.5	5.4
2008	-13.9	32.1	52.0	6.3	-21.3	-0.2	-28.3	-12.5	-12.6	364.6	33.5
2009	11.0	74.5	-56.3	69.9	106.0	37.2	-39.8	7.1	15.9	-76.2	-26.0
2010	21.2	9.2	93.0	-17.6	48.3	135.2	177.2	-5.0	-4.2	-34.0	-7.7
2011	-5.9	-7.7	129.8	190.9	18.3	46.4	26.4	19.4	19.6	-10.2	16.7
2012	38.5	-26.1	-68.4	159.2	-4.3	-21.2	21.0	270.7	-1.9	15.2	-0.1
2013	33.5	3.2	-530.0	-66.9	32.5	-24.6	-4.3	-2.6	7.5	58.6	11.4
2014	20.9	30.0	33.0	12.0	22.1	30.2	45.5	-60.8	0.0	9.5	1.8
2015	61.3	69.7	-13.0	240.3	41.8	-3.8	34.1	106.8	18.9	-3.3	17.3
2016	-85.1	-65.3	-85.9	39.2	-84.3	-46.7	-40.4	-41.4	-21.7	-2.5	-20.7
2017	120.9	9.0	-64.1	-22.9	191.2	25.0	4.9	1.5	2.2	5.8	1.7
2018	7.4	2.0	-221.0	6.4	34.7	30.0	37.8	1.5	1.4	5.0	1.7
2019	14.0	2.4	227.6	5.1	5.3	35.0	17.2	1.5	4.7	6.0	4.9

Table 51A

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	101.5	859	1.170	21.21	33.75	171.3	601	438.8	2.308	1.390	2.56	6.84	1.085	146.8	87.7	33.34	4.62	8.82	54.3	2604
1996	105.2	875	1.420	23.33	38.05	183.6	634	469.3	2.377	1.640	3.24	7.14	1.083	154.1	93.3	36.24	5.20	9.52	57.4	2744
1997	111.0	887	1.780	26.25	43.19	195.3	654	508.0	2.448	1.970	4.52	7.70	1.176	160.9	93.8	39.66	5.79	10.32	60.8	2813
1998	116.3	911	1.960	29.42	48.70	211.0	679	514.3	2.733	2.290	4.97	8.19	1.161	168.2	97.2	42.67	6.55	10.76	65.0	2904
1999	120.9	950	1.990	33.71	54.00	229.5	711	534.0	2.908	2.330	4.83	8.95	1.335	181.7	100.8	47.28	7.37	11.58	66.8	3070
2000	126.5	965	2.240	38.74	59.84	246.0	740	547.4	3.395	2.370	4.84	10.09	1.436	195.6	103.9	50.65	8.03	12.64	74.8	3192
2001	131.2	955	2.460	40.81	61.67	265.2	769	573.1	3.769	2.450	4.76	10.49	1.518	203.9	111.8	53.41	9.11	13.04	75.6	3285
2002	136.3	957	2.840	44.43	65.01	286.3	785	588.3	3.879	2.760	5.06	10.99	1.625	206.7	112.6	57.59	10.26	13.81	78.0	3365
2003	138.4	969	3.220	48.54	69.35	304.6	801	609.6	4.413	3.050	5.39	11.44	1.721	211.4	114.7	59.78	11.09	15.40	78.6	3457
2004	145.7	967	3.560	53.83	75.14	333.0	839	626.7	4.800	3.730	5.95	11.88	1.841	219.6	118.5	60.75	12.00	16.37	81.6	3577
2005	152.2	984	3.950	59.45	78.45	367.8	881	640.1	5.464	4.600	7.09	13.11	2.040	229.5	123.6	64.23	12.74	18.60	85.3	3730
2006	159.0	1028	4.930	67.78	85.34	408.1	929	682.0	5.988	6.080	8.20	14.06	2.144	250.5	128.1	68.02	13.57	19.79	90.2	3968
2007	166.6	1081	5.980	71.38	93.92	442.6	967	728.6	7.105	7.560	10.00	15.60	2.245	261.6	136.0	72.78	14.80	21.68	96.9	4201
2008	174.1	1112	6.130	65.36	98.42	410.0	994	736.7	7.420	8.140	11.45	16.40	2.357	279.8	142.1	74.36	16.11	23.64	101.6	4279
2009	170.1	1091	6.210	56.49	92.49	375.8	961	721.8	6.798	6.600	9.64	16.44	2.372	263.9	140.6	70.91	15.33	23.23	94.6	4126
2010	180.2	1110	5.990	55.38	93.31	391.8	992	732.4	7.149	6.600	9.92	17.46	2.552	272.6	143.2	73.14	15.81	23.42	97.6	4231
2011	190.8	1183	6.430	57.74	90.69	387.4	1047	747.8	7.177	7.340	10.49	18.51	2.655	274.4	149.9	75.11	15.99	25.81	105.0	4403
2012	200.1	1221	7.000	59.49	88.92	391.3	1085	771.7	7.030	8.050	10.99	19.59	2.812	278.8	156.2	72.19	16.04	26.38	107.9	4531
2013	206.8	1259	7.250	61.51	88.54	395.6	1119	772.0	6.609	8.380	11.50	20.60	3.021	286.5	161.0	76.79	16.25	28.72	111.6	4641
2014	208.7	1308	7.730	65.94	83.22	403.5	1141	776.4	6.954	8.760	12.44	21.57	3.347	291.2	165.4	77.20	16.66	29.93	112.8	4741
2015	210.7	1354	8.200	70.60	84.80	415.7	1165	787.4	6.917	9.060	12.97	22.32	3.716	292.7	172.1	78.75	17.42	33.53	113.6	4859
2016	214.6	1414	8.510	72.65	87.38	421.6	1180	788.2	7.028	9.300	13.33	23.19	3.893	307.8	173.3	79.71	17.48	31.91	116.5	4971
2017	222.9	1470	9.210	75.38	87.80	441.4	1214	806.1	7.514	9.890	14.36	24.27	4.175	321.7	180.0	83.54	18.41	33.29	117.6	5142
2018	228.2	1525	9.880	78.82	89.29	460.8	1250	820.8	7.813	10.430	15.24	25.52	4.372	334.5	185.4	86.10	19.32	34.40	119.4	5305
2019	234.3	1581	10.340	81.85	90.78	479.5	1282	830.4	8.185	10.940	16.08	26.78	4.618	350.3	191.6	88.85	20.15	36.77	122.3	5467

Table 51A

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	642	569	:	2714	150.7	2.5	1065	:	282.3	
1996	0.60	705	604	:	3309	201.0	3.4	1128	:	299.6	
1997	5.88	759	627	:	3878	221.9	7.7	1165	:	319.8	
1998	9.22	813	652	:	4515	248.3	12.1	1227	:	348.7	
1999	9.83	857	688	:	5070	277.0	19.2	1277	:	370.8	
2000	11.32	890	724	:	5885	292.1	27.4	1347	:	401.0	
2001	12.84	969	740	84.1	6643	314.0	38.6	1343	3702	415.1	4370
2002	12.93	1031	750	93.8	7334	328.8	50.2	1349	3798	422.3	4469
2003	13.99	1193	769	98.6	8014	336.0	63.1	1413	3898	446.2	4543
2004	16.32	1230	829	105.0	8892	359.7	80.0	1481	4046	485.2	4761
2005	17.75	1283	891	112.4	9379	400.5	93.7	1576	4249	529.6	5024
2006	19.01	1376	922	123.3	10225	439.8	114.8	1650	4529	556.9	5346
2007	24.63	1525	950	137.0	11506	491.1	147.9	1737	4822	589.9	5684
2008	28.16	1556	965	145.9	12210	523.4	174.3	1760	4934	620.2	5712
2009	25.78	1523	925	137.6	12109	518.6	160.7	1711	4701	572.4	5344
2010	24.72	1558	977	134.1	12187	555.9	174.5	1787	4867	606.0	5573
2011	25.73	1626	1004	134.7	12464	611.9	190.5	1832	5076	632.8	5805
2012	28.00	1646	1032	139.2	13260	637.9	199.9	1856	5224	637.2	6010
2013	30.56	1695	1053	140.6	14110	637.6	212.0	1909	5350	679.2	6150
2014	30.62	1739	1115	142.1	15237	665.0	223.8	1951	5461	693.0	6321
2015	34.62	1887	1076	150.0	16542	700.5	249.0	2092	5611	719.9	6603
2016	32.87	1916	1093	161.5	15879	719.3	236.2	2229	5731	757.4	6655
2017	35.60	2038	1117	165.3	17169	781.7	252.5	2308	5945	791.1	6846
2018	37.91	2148	1146	171.5	17947	834.4	280.0	2386	6149	807.7	7053
2019	39.88	2235	1182	178.5	18972	888.1	304.5	2467	6350	832.5	7282

Table 51B

Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.9	45.2	42.1	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.1	44.6	30.1	34.2	33.0	43.3	35.7	45.1	49.7	37.4	43.9	44.8	55.1	45.3
1996	48.7	45.4	39.0	38.7	36.9	37.6	50.4	45.0	29.8	35.0	33.3	42.7	33.9	45.2	51.1	38.4	42.9	43.4	56.3	45.8
1997	49.1	45.1	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.7	50.3	46.6	29.2	36.5	38.5	44.0	34.6	44.1	49.7	38.7	41.9	42.3	54.9	45.8
1998	49.6	45.2	38.7	36.6	38.9	38.1	49.9	45.3	30.2	37.9	38.1	45.1	32.3	43.2	49.5	38.3	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.5
1999	49.5	46.0	37.0	36.4	40.4	38.6	50.5	45.6	29.9	37.1	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.8	49.5	39.5	42.8	40.6	52.6	46.0
2000	49.0	45.6	36.3	35.7	42.4	38.1	49.8	44.2	32.0	34.5	36.2	43.7	34.7	43.6	48.6	39.4	42.5	40.0	54.9	45.4
2001	49.4	43.8	35.2	33.5	40.5	37.9	49.8	44.1	33.0	32.8	33.6	44.1	35.6	42.8	50.7	39.3	43.1	38.0	52.3	44.7
2002	49.6	43.3	36.5	32.7	39.8	38.2	49.2	43.7	32.7	32.8	33.3	43.8	36.0	41.8	49.7	40.4	43.4	37.1	52.6	44.2
2003	49.0	43.6	37.0	33.4	38.8	37.9	48.9	43.8	34.4	31.9	32.3	43.7	36.2	41.7	49.5	40.9	43.2	37.2	51.8	44.1
2004	48.8	42.6	36.7	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.0	43.3	34.6	33.8	32.6	42.5	37.9	41.9	48.9	39.9	43.4	35.5	51.5	43.8
2005	48.9	42.8	35.1	34.9	39.4	39.5	49.7	43.0	36.9	33.8	33.7	43.7	39.6	42.1	48.6	40.5	43.6	36.9	51.9	44.1
2006	48.7	43.0	36.5	36.6	39.2	40.5	50.2	44.0	37.4	35.5	34.0	41.6	39.8	43.2	47.8	40.9	43.0	35.2	52.3	44.6
2007	48.3	43.0	36.8	36.2	40.4	41.0	49.7	45.3	40.6	33.5	34.4	42.0	39.0	42.7	47.9	41.5	42.1	34.4	51.9	44.7
2008	49.2	43.4	37.1	34.8	40.7	36.7	49.8	45.1	39.0	33.4	35.0	43.0	38.5	43.8	48.4	41.6	42.5	34.5	52.4	44.4
2009	48.8	44.3	43.9	33.2	38.9	34.8	49.6	45.9	36.4	35.0	35.8	44.5	38.6	42.7	48.8	40.4	42.4	36.3	52.2	44.4
2010	49.3	43.0	40.7	33.0	41.3	36.2	49.6	45.6	37.0	36.8	35.4	43.5	38.7	43.2	48.4	40.6	43.6	34.7	52.1	44.3
2011	50.3	43.8	38.6	33.6	43.8	36.2	50.8	45.7	36.4	36.2	33.5	42.9	38.8	42.7	48.3	42.6	43.3	36.5	53.3	44.9
2012	51.6	44.3	39.0	33.9	46.5	37.6	52.0	47.8	36.1	36.8	33.0	44.4	39.3	43.2	49.0	42.9	44.5	36.3	54.0	46.1
2013	52.7	44.5	38.3	34.1	49.0	38.6	52.9	48.1	36.4	36.8	32.9	44.3	39.5	43.9	49.7	45.1	44.8	38.7	54.9	46.7
2014	52.1	44.6	39.1	33.9	46.6	38.9	53.1	47.9	39.5	37.1	34.0	43.1	39.6	43.9	49.6	44.6	44.3	39.3	54.9	46.7
2015	51.3	44.5	40.3	26.9	48.1	38.5	53.1	47.7	39.0	37.3	34.6	42.8	40.1	42.8	49.9	43.8	44.9	42.5	54.2	46.2
2016	50.7	45.0	40.3	26.4	50.2	37.7	53.0	46.9	38.8	37.4	34.5	43.8	39.2	43.8	49.1	43.0	43.3	39.3	54.0	46.1
2017	50.9	45.1	40.1	26.0	49.2	37.9	53.1	47.0	39.6	37.3	34.5	43.3	39.0	43.9	48.8	43.4	42.8	38.9	52.5	46.1
2018	50.3	45.0	40.2	25.9	48.3	38.0	53.0	46.7	39.6	36.7	34.3	43.0	38.1	43.8	48.3	43.2	42.5	38.2	51.1	45.9
2019	50.0	45.0	39.8	25.7	47.2	38.2	52.7	46.1	39.7	36.2	34.2	42.9	37.8	43.8	48.0	43.2	42.2	38.5	50.3	45.7

Table 51B**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	34.0	40.5	54.9	:	46.5	43.7	32.1	56.5	:	33.4	:
1996	33.2	38.8	55.5	:	46.5	46.6	29.4	58.4	:	33.2	:
1997	31.2	38.8	54.7	:	43.9	42.5	30.0	57.7	:	33.7	:
1998	35.8	37.9	55.0	:	43.2	41.0	32.4	57.9	:	35.2	:
1999	39.7	38.2	55.4	:	43.5	41.1	34.6	57.1	:	36.0	:
2000	40.5	37.4	54.6	:	44.1	39.1	33.8	56.6	:	36.8	:
2001	41.8	37.7	54.0	43.3	43.1	40.3	32.6	54.2	44.9	36.9	43.5
2002	38.2	38.5	53.2	44.3	42.0	40.6	32.9	52.5	44.4	35.8	42.9
2003	38.5	42.5	53.5	42.4	41.9	39.7	31.7	52.8	44.4	35.7	42.9
2004	39.9	40.2	55.1	41.9	42.1	38.5	32.2	52.8	44.1	37.0	42.9
2005	38.1	39.3	56.2	41.6	41.6	40.4	32.3	54.2	44.4	38.2	43.3
2006	35.7	39.2	54.8	41.9	42.2	41.1	33.1	53.2	44.7	38.1	43.6
2007	38.8	39.7	54.6	42.5	44.8	41.4	35.4	52.7	44.9	38.4	43.7
2008	38.7	38.7	53.6	42.0	44.9	40.7	33.2	52.0	44.5	39.4	43.7
2009	35.3	38.7	53.7	41.6	45.8	37.8	31.5	52.0	44.4	37.4	43.4
2010	33.1	39.3	54.0	40.9	44.8	38.5	32.7	50.8	44.3	38.4	43.4
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	40.5	44.0	39.1	33.7	50.1	44.8	38.7	44.0
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	42.1	46.1	39.1	33.6	50.4	45.9	37.8	44.6
2013	37.2	41.4	54.6	42.4	46.6	38.5	33.3	50.6	46.5	38.8	45.3
2014	36.6	40.3	56.4	42.9	46.8	38.7	33.5	49.6	46.4	37.7	45.0
2015	39.1	41.1	53.1	44.3	48.2	38.9	34.9	49.8	46.0	38.1	44.6
2016	34.9	40.1	52.9	46.3	44.8	38.7	31.0	50.6	45.8	38.6	44.7
2017	36.2	40.4	52.0	45.4	45.5	39.5	30.8	49.7	45.8	38.9	44.7
2018	36.4	40.4	51.5	44.9	44.6	39.9	31.7	48.9	45.5	38.4	44.5
2019	36.2	40.1	51.0	44.6	44.3	40.0	32.0	48.5	45.3	38.4	44.3

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	1.8	21.7	10.0	12.7	7.2	5.5	6.9	3.0	18.0	26.2	4.3	-0.2	5.0	6.4	8.7	12.6	7.9	5.7	5.4
1997	5.5	1.5	25.1	12.5	13.5	6.4	3.1	8.3	3.0	20.4	39.6	7.9	8.6	4.4	0.5	9.4	11.4	8.4	5.8	2.5
1998	4.8	2.7	9.9	12.1	12.8	8.1	3.8	1.2	11.6	15.9	10.0	6.4	-1.3	4.6	3.7	7.6	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.3
1999	4.0	4.2	1.8	14.6	10.9	8.8	4.8	3.8	6.4	1.9	-2.7	9.2	15.0	8.0	3.7	10.8	12.6	7.7	2.8	5.7
2000	4.6	1.6	12.6	14.9	10.8	7.2	4.1	2.5	16.7	1.6	0.2	12.7	7.5	7.6	3.0	7.1	8.9	9.1	11.9	4.0
2001	3.7	-1.1	9.6	5.3	3.1	7.8	3.9	4.7	11.0	3.6	-1.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	7.6	5.5	13.4	3.2	1.1	2.9
2002	3.9	0.2	15.6	8.9	5.4	8.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	12.6	6.2	4.8	7.1	1.4	0.7	7.8	12.6	5.9	3.2	2.4
2003	1.5	1.2	13.4	9.3	6.7	6.4	2.1	3.6	13.8	10.7	6.4	4.1	5.9	2.3	1.9	3.8	8.1	11.5	0.7	2.7
2004	5.3	-0.2	10.7	10.9	8.3	9.3	4.7	2.8	8.8	22.3	10.5	3.9	7.0	3.9	3.3	1.6	8.2	6.3	3.9	3.5
2005	4.5	1.8	10.9	10.4	4.4	10.5	5.0	2.1	13.8	23.3	19.0	10.3	10.8	4.5	4.3	5.7	6.2	13.6	4.4	4.3
2006	4.5	4.5	24.7	14.0	8.8	10.9	5.5	6.5	9.6	32.2	15.7	7.3	5.1	9.2	3.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4
2007	4.8	5.1	21.3	5.3	10.1	8.5	4.0	6.8	18.6	24.4	22.0	10.9	4.7	4.5	6.1	7.0	9.1	9.6	7.4	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	2.4	-8.4	4.8	-7.4	2.8	1.1	4.4	7.7	14.4	5.1	5.0	7.0	4.5	2.2	8.9	9.0	4.8	1.9
2009	-2.3	-1.9	1.3	-13.6	-6.0	-8.3	-3.3	-2.0	-8.4	-19.0	-15.8	0.3	0.7	-5.7	-1.1	-4.6	-4.9	-1.7	-6.9	-3.6
2010	5.9	1.8	-3.5	-2.0	0.9	4.3	3.2	1.5	5.2	0.1	2.9	6.2	7.6	3.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	0.8	3.2	2.5
2011	5.9	6.5	7.4	4.3	-2.8	-1.1	5.5	2.1	0.4	11.2	5.7	6.0	4.0	0.7	4.7	2.7	1.1	10.2	7.6	4.1
2012	4.9	3.2	8.9	3.0	-2.0	1.0	3.7	3.2	-2.0	9.6	4.8	5.9	5.9	1.6	4.2	-3.9	0.4	2.2	2.8	2.9
2013	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	-0.4	1.1	3.1	0.1	-6.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	7.5	2.8	3.0	6.4	1.3	8.9	3.4	2.4
2014	1.0	3.9	6.7	7.2	-6.0	2.0	2.0	0.6	5.2	4.5	8.2	4.7	10.8	1.6	2.7	0.5	2.6	4.2	1.1	2.2
2015	0.9	3.5	6.1	7.1	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.4	-0.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	11.0	0.5	4.1	2.0	4.5	12.0	0.7	2.5
2016	1.8	4.4	3.8	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.4	0.1	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.9	4.8	5.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	-4.8	2.5	2.3
2017	3.9	4.0	8.2	3.8	0.5	4.7	2.8	2.3	6.9	6.4	7.7	4.6	7.2	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.3	0.9	3.4
2018	2.4	3.7	7.3	4.6	1.7	4.4	2.9	1.8	4.0	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.1	5.0	3.3	1.6	3.2
2019	2.7	3.6	4.7	3.8	1.7	4.0	2.6	1.2	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.6	4.7	3.4	3.2	4.3	6.9	2.4	3.0

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	81.1	9.7	6.1	:	21.9	33.4	37.1	5.9	:	6.1	:
1997	884.0	7.7	3.8	:	17.2	10.4	128.6	3.3	:	6.8	:
1998	56.8	7.1	4.0	:	16.4	11.9	56.5	5.3	:	9.0	:
1999	6.6	5.4	5.4	:	12.3	11.6	59.2	4.1	:	6.3	:
2000	15.1	3.8	5.3	:	16.1	5.4	42.9	5.5	:	8.1	:
2001	13.4	8.9	2.2	:	12.9	7.5	40.6	-0.3	:	3.5	
2002	0.7	6.5	1.3	11.5	10.4	4.7	30.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	2.3
2003	8.2	15.7	2.5	5.1	9.3	2.2	25.7	4.7	2.6	5.7	1.6
2004	16.7	3.1	7.9	6.5	11.0	7.1	26.8	4.8	3.8	8.7	4.8
2005	8.8	4.2	7.5	7.0	5.5	11.3	17.2	6.4	5.0	9.1	5.5
2006	7.1	7.3	3.5	9.7	9.0	9.8	22.5	4.7	6.6	5.2	6.4
2007	29.5	10.8	3.0	11.2	12.5	11.7	28.8	5.3	6.5	5.9	6.3
2008	14.3	2.0	1.7	6.4	6.1	6.6	17.8	1.3	2.3	5.1	0.5
2009	-8.5	-2.1	-4.1	-5.7	-0.8	-0.9	-7.8	-2.8	-4.7	-7.7	-6.5
2010	-4.1	2.3	5.6	-2.5	0.6	7.2	8.6	4.5	3.5	5.9	4.3
2011	4.1	4.4	2.8	0.4	2.3	10.1	9.2	2.5	4.3	4.4	4.2
2012	8.8	1.2	2.8	3.3	6.4	4.2	4.9	1.3	2.9	0.7	3.5
2013	9.1	2.9	2.1	1.0	6.4	0.0	6.1	2.8	2.4	6.6	2.3
2014	0.2	2.6	5.9	1.1	8.0	4.3	5.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.8
2015	13.1	8.5	-3.5	5.6	8.6	5.3	11.2	7.2	2.7	3.9	4.5
2016	-5.0	1.5	1.6	7.6	-4.0	2.7	-5.1	6.5	2.1	5.2	0.8
2017	8.3	6.4	2.2	2.4	8.1	8.7	6.9	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.9
2018	6.5	5.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.7	10.9	3.4	3.4	2.1	3.0
2019	5.2	4.0	3.1	4.1	5.7	6.4	8.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.86	49.4	0.157	1.29	3.63	19.8	51.2	25.9	0.328	0.088	0.251	0.590	0.090	11.96	6.91	3.925	0.430	0.647	3.65	187.4
1996	4.66	48.4	0.182	1.49	4.24	17.8	51.9	28.3	0.398	0.123	0.231	0.784	0.112	13.03	6.73	4.594	0.486	1.041	4.08	191.8
1997	4.97	45.5	0.214	1.78	4.51	18.9	49.7	29.6	0.395	0.092	0.265	0.673	0.128	13.17	5.57	5.700	0.508	1.521	4.85	188.0
1998	5.03	46.1	0.271	2.19	6.38	21.0	50.2	32.0	0.242	0.103	0.330	0.847	0.164	13.78	5.68	5.681	0.566	1.281	4.96	195.7
1999	5.96	48.8	0.254	2.89	7.27	22.7	53.3	34.4	0.284	0.119	0.326	0.896	0.171	15.65	5.79	5.904	0.694	1.057	4.97	211.4
2000	6.27	48.7	0.271	3.77	7.14	23.7	58.2	35.3	0.333	0.135	0.324	0.888	0.159	16.82	5.67	5.917	0.698	1.153	4.81	220.2
2001	5.79	49.2	0.324	5.10	9.05	26.3	59.3	37.7	0.345	0.127	0.323	1.046	0.150	18.61	5.33	6.834	0.829	1.348	4.91	232.2
2002	5.83	48.4	0.457	5.67	8.01	30.3	59.9	31.9	0.401	0.150	0.452	1.183	0.185	20.50	5.95	6.569	0.876	1.523	5.46	233.3
2003	6.09	47.0	0.453	5.27	10.64	33.1	63.7	41.8	0.485	0.266	0.513	1.329	0.216	21.35	5.76	6.393	0.960	1.309	5.83	252.1
2004	6.19	44.2	0.428	5.43	11.03	34.1	67.6	43.8	0.550	0.389	0.658	1.326	0.182	20.36	5.83	6.755	1.090	1.356	6.20	257.1
2005	6.62	43.4	0.521	5.94	8.81	38.9	70.9	44.7	0.480	0.468	0.757	1.496	0.235	20.35	7.44	6.468	1.099	1.731	6.01	265.9
2006	6.42	47.8	0.728	6.93	12.48	43.6	72.7	45.5	0.502	0.843	1.029	1.128	0.214	22.74	7.69	5.580	1.353	2.141	5.84	284.7
2007	7.03	48.6	0.977	9.10	11.29	50.2	76.6	46.8	0.498	1.335	1.572	1.323	0.218	23.72	8.46	5.645	1.596	1.995	6.48	303.3
2008	7.42	52.8	1.025	9.72	13.51	51.5	78.6	48.6	0.555	1.256	1.759	1.401	0.154	25.45	9.52	6.651	1.789	2.308	6.96	320.9
2009	8.13	58.0	0.882	6.24	13.56	55.1	82.4	54.2	0.735	0.917	1.189	1.634	0.148	26.58	9.71	7.205	1.825	2.487	7.16	338.1
2010	8.39	59.5	0.713	5.56	8.33	50.7	82.9	46.8	0.754	0.848	1.391	1.894	0.147	26.21	9.61	9.479	1.798	2.441	6.86	324.3
2011	9.27	61.5	0.819	4.17	5.09	39.6	81.6	45.3	0.728	1.014	1.479	1.780	0.193	25.71	9.39	6.139	1.499	2.692	7.48	305.5
2012	9.64	61.8	1.134	3.47	4.79	25.9	84.5	41.4	0.510	1.064	1.326	1.754	0.233	24.16	9.36	4.158	1.464	2.436	8.07	287.2
2013	9.25	60.4	1.055	3.53	6.21	23.1	84.3	38.6	0.360	1.010	1.309	1.628	0.220	23.76	9.85	3.701	1.576	2.466	8.44	280.6
2014	9.57	60.5	1.016	4.17	6.55	22.3	79.6	36.8	0.308	1.059	1.283	1.793	0.301	23.30	9.85	3.446	1.907	3.023	8.59	275.4
2015	9.63	64.3	1.086	4.35	6.83	27.1	75.0	36.9	0.338	1.157	1.375	1.949	0.402	24.51	10.19	4.045	1.818	4.951	8.15	284.0
2016	9.39	66.8	1.011	4.90	5.63	21.6	75.1	35.4	0.416	0.873	1.154	2.044	0.251	24.50	10.60	2.734	1.287	2.600	8.56	274.9
2017	9.83	70.3	1.276	5.40	6.25	24.4	75.6	35.0	0.538	1.170	1.276	2.371	0.282	24.62	10.99	3.173	1.386	2.910	8.74	285.6
2018	10.57	74.6	1.416	6.21	5.97	26.6	81.5	35.9	0.583	1.205	1.397	2.571	0.324	26.36	11.34	4.149	1.592	2.400	9.03	303.7
2019	11.47	79.0	1.393	7.51	7.00	27.7	85.7	36.4	0.638	1.229	1.504	2.767	0.372	27.31	11.68	4.399	1.698	2.601	9.32	319.8

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	89.3	29.88	:	33	9.34	0.32	96.5	:	18.97	:
1996	0.012	85.6	33.21	:	134	12.96	0.45	95.4	:	16.56	:
1997	0.250	87.0	33.58	:	257	17.57	0.68	87.9	:	15.43	:
1998	0.936	94.6	32.01	:	367	20.54	0.67	92.0	:	17.08	:
1999	1.029	84.4	34.00	:	391	20.41	0.90	97.3	:	17.88	:
2000	1.092	110.3	36.79	:	475	14.04	2.79	93.7	:	18.29	:
2001	1.198	107.7	41.21	10.07	604	22.02	3.23	103.0	263.6	21.77	298.6
2002	1.158	111.1	38.61	11.66	894	23.09	4.93	111.7	267.7	23.76	305.5
2003	1.188	217.2	37.75	17.04	722	23.67	6.94	112.5	289.3	26.29	327.2
2004	1.414	154.6	42.57	16.38	800	26.96	6.92	115.2	294.1	31.85	341.0
2005	1.728	170.7	43.24	15.38	938	33.58	8.20	119.4	307.7	42.31	369.6
2006	2.229	182.5	49.39	16.74	1244	42.80	18.02	128.0	335.8	36.46	389.3
2007	3.321	182.5	52.85	19.71	1088	53.05	26.24	135.1	362.1	38.52	418.4
2008	4.056	212.2	54.03	20.35	869	61.55	34.96	144.5	387.0	46.86	445.9
2009	3.616	237.1	53.92	19.04	905	68.88	30.57	147.8	399.1	50.73	456.0
2010	3.432	202.5	59.59	11.85	996	80.86	30.21	158.9	391.4	50.54	450.3
2011	2.757	181.1	61.36	11.66	946	91.75	30.67	162.2	374.9	48.29	430.5
2012	2.799	169.4	71.81	11.70	1072	77.32	28.58	167.9	354.4	46.16	411.3
2013	3.324	152.4	70.69	12.33	1320	68.51	28.79	168.2	346.0	45.66	399.8
2014	4.358	178.0	76.35	11.82	1739	77.52	28.48	173.2	345.5	50.80	408.5
2015	5.815	236.3	73.29	10.30	2256	79.09	36.68	175.8	360.0	51.00	430.3
2016	2.470	155.7	76.70	10.72	1086	60.96	27.47	193.2	337.6	52.18	401.3
2017	3.550	173.7	77.45	11.40	1576	76.20	24.89	208.3	356.1	53.49	417.0
2018	4.119	200.0	78.52	12.99	1992	89.16	31.06	222.2	383.2	54.95	444.7
2019	4.373	219.3	80.17	14.22	2081	99.86	35.89	230.2	405.2	56.61	468.5

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.3	2.6	5.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.3	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	5.0	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.7	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.0	1.7	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.4	1.8	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2
2004	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.1
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
2006	2.0	2.0	5.4	3.7	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.1	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2
2007	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.8	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
2008	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.9	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
2009	2.3	2.4	6.2	3.7	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
2010	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	2.9	3.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.1	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
2011	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
2013	2.4	2.1	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.8
2014	2.4	2.1	5.1	2.1	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.3	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.7
2015	2.3	2.1	5.3	1.7	3.9	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.9	4.8	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.7	6.3	3.9	2.7
2016	2.2	2.1	4.8	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.5
2017	2.2	2.2	5.6	1.9	3.5	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.8	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.6
2018	2.3	2.2	5.8	2.0	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.0	3.0	4.2	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.9	2.6
2019	2.4	2.2	5.4	2.4	3.6	2.2	3.5	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	3.6	2.7	3.8	2.7

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.9	5.6	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.1	5.1	:	2.2	:
1996	0.7	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	:	1.8	:
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	:	1.6	:
1998	3.6	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	:	1.7	:
1999	4.1	3.8	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	:	1.7	:
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	:	1.7	:
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.2	1.9	3.0
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.9
2003	3.3	7.7	2.6	7.3	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.1	3.1
2004	3.5	5.0	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.1
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	4.0	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.2
2007	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.1	4.2	4.5	6.3	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.2
2008	5.6	5.3	3.0	5.9	3.2	4.8	6.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.4
2009	5.0	6.0	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.0	6.0	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.7
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.5
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.3
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.7	3.1
2013	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.9
2014	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.0	6.6	4.4	5.1	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.9
2016	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
2017	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.7
2018	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.3	3.5	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.8
2019	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.9

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-4.1	-2.1	16.0	15.8	16.8	-10.2	1.5	9.3	21.0	39.8	-7.9	32.7	24.7	9.0	-2.5	17.0	13.1	60.8	11.8	2.4
1997	6.8	-5.9	17.7	19.6	6.2	6.2	-4.4	4.8	-0.5	-25.4	14.8	-14.1	13.5	1.1	-17.3	24.1	4.6	46.2	18.7	-2.0
1998	1.2	1.2	26.9	23.1	41.5	11.3	1.1	7.9	-38.9	12.4	24.1	25.9	28.4	4.6	2.0	-0.3	11.3	-15.8	2.2	4.1
1999	18.4	5.8	-6.3	31.9	14.0	7.9	6.0	7.5	17.4	15.7	-1.0	5.7	4.2	13.6	1.9	3.9	22.7	-17.5	0.2	8.0
2000	5.3	0.0	6.4	30.4	-1.8	4.5	9.4	2.8	17.3	13.0	-0.7	-0.8	-6.5	7.5	-2.0	0.2	0.7	9.1	-3.2	4.2
2001	-7.6	0.9	19.6	35.4	26.7	11.0	1.8	6.7	3.7	-6.0	-0.2	17.7	-6.2	10.6	-6.1	15.5	18.7	16.9	2.1	5.4
2002	0.7	-1.6	41.0	11.1	-11.4	15.1	1.0	-15.5	16.4	18.1	39.7	13.1	23.6	10.2	11.7	-3.9	5.6	13.0	11.2	0.4
2003	4.4	-2.8	-0.9	-7.2	32.8	9.2	6.3	31.3	20.8	77.8	13.6	12.4	16.6	4.2	-3.2	-2.7	9.6	-14.1	6.8	8.1
2004	1.7	-6.1	-5.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	6.2	4.7	13.5	46.4	28.2	-0.2	-15.5	-4.6	1.2	5.7	13.5	3.6	6.3	2.0
2005	7.0	-1.7	21.8	9.5	-20.1	13.9	4.8	2.1	-12.8	20.3	15.2	12.8	28.9	-0.1	27.7	-4.2	0.8	27.7	-3.1	3.4
2006	-3.1	10.0	39.7	16.6	41.7	12.2	2.5	1.7	4.6	80.0	35.9	-24.6	-8.6	11.8	3.4	-13.7	23.2	23.7	-2.8	7.1
2007	9.5	1.8	34.2	31.3	-9.6	15.1	5.5	2.9	-0.8	58.3	52.8	17.2	1.4	4.3	9.9	1.2	17.9	-6.8	10.9	6.5
2008	5.5	8.5	4.9	6.8	19.7	2.6	2.6	3.9	11.4	-5.9	11.9	5.9	-29.4	7.3	12.6	17.8	12.1	15.7	7.4	5.8
2009	9.6	9.8	-13.9	-35.8	0.4	7.1	4.8	11.6	32.5	-27.0	-32.4	16.6	-3.4	4.4	2.0	8.3	2.0	7.8	2.9	5.4
2010	3.2	2.6	-19.2	-10.8	-38.6	-8.1	0.6	-13.7	2.7	-7.5	17.0	15.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	31.5	-1.5	-1.8	-4.1	-4.1
2011	10.5	3.4	15.0	-25.1	-38.9	-21.8	-1.6	-3.2	-3.5	19.6	6.3	-6.0	31.5	-1.9	-2.3	-35.2	-16.6	10.3	8.9	-5.8
2012	4.0	0.4	38.4	-16.7	-5.9	-34.7	3.6	-8.5	-29.9	4.9	-10.3	-1.5	20.6	-6.1	-0.3	-32.3	-2.4	-9.5	8.0	-6.0
2013	-4.1	-2.2	-6.9	1.8	29.7	-10.9	-0.3	-6.9	-29.5	-5.1	-1.3	-7.2	-5.6	-1.7	5.3	-11.0	7.7	1.2	4.5	-2.3
2014	3.5	0.2	-3.7	18.2	5.5	-3.3	-5.5	-4.5	-14.3	4.9	-2.0	10.2	36.8	-1.9	0.0	-6.9	21.0	22.6	1.8	-1.9
2015	0.6	6.2	6.9	4.2	4.3	21.5	-5.8	0.1	9.5	9.2	7.1	8.7	33.8	5.2	3.4	17.4	-4.6	63.7	-5.1	3.1
2016	-2.5	3.9	-6.9	12.8	-17.6	-20.3	0.2	-4.0	23.4	-24.5	-16.1	4.9	-37.7	0.0	4.1	-32.4	-29.2	-47.5	5.1	-3.2
2017	4.7	5.3	26.3	10.1	11.1	13.0	0.6	-1.1	29.2	34.0	10.6	16.0	12.2	0.5	3.6	16.1	7.7	11.9	2.1	3.9
2018	7.5	6.0	10.9	15.0	-4.5	9.0	7.8	2.7	8.4	3.0	9.5	8.4	15.0	7.1	3.2	30.7	14.8	-17.5	3.2	6.4
2019	8.5	6.0	-1.6	21.0	17.2	4.3	5.2	1.2	9.3	2.0	7.6	7.6	15.0	3.6	3.0	6.0	6.7	8.4	3.2	5.3

Table 52C

**Gross fixed capital formation; general government
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	34.4	-4.1	11.1	:	310.0	38.7	41.0	-1.1	:	-12.7	:
1997	2031.8	1.6	1.1	:	91.0	35.6	52.1	-7.8	:	-6.8	:
1998	274.6	8.8	-4.7	:	43.1	16.9	-0.9	4.7	:	10.7	:
1999	9.9	-10.8	6.2	:	6.6	-0.7	34.5	5.7	:	4.7	:
2000	6.1	30.7	8.2	:	21.3	-31.2	208.8	-3.7	:	2.3	:
2001	9.7	-2.4	12.0	:	27.2	56.9	15.6	9.9	:	19.0	
2002	-3.3	3.2	-6.3	15.8	48.2	4.8	52.8	8.5	1.5	9.2	2.3
2003	2.5	95.5	-2.2	46.1	-19.3	2.5	40.8	0.7	8.1	10.6	7.1
2004	19.1	-28.8	12.8	-3.9	10.9	13.9	-0.3	2.4	1.7	21.2	4.2
2005	22.2	10.4	1.6	-6.1	17.3	24.6	18.5	3.6	4.6	32.8	8.4
2006	29.0	6.9	14.2	8.9	32.6	27.4	119.7	7.2	9.2	-13.8	5.3
2007	49.0	0.0	7.0	17.8	-12.6	24.0	45.6	5.6	7.8	5.7	7.5
2008	22.1	16.3	2.2	3.2	-20.1	16.0	33.2	7.0	6.9	21.7	6.6
2009	-10.9	11.7	-0.2	-6.4	4.2	11.9	-12.6	2.3	3.1	8.3	2.3
2010	-5.1	-14.6	10.5	-37.8	10.0	17.4	-1.2	7.5	-1.9	-0.4	-1.3
2011	-19.7	-10.6	3.0	-1.6	-5.0	13.5	1.5	2.1	-4.2	-4.5	-4.4
2012	1.5	-6.4	17.0	0.3	13.3	-15.7	-6.8	3.5	-5.5	-4.4	-4.5
2013	18.8	-10.0	-1.6	5.4	23.2	-11.4	0.7	0.2	-2.4	-1.1	-2.8
2014	31.1	16.8	8.0	-4.1	31.7	13.1	-1.1	3.0	-0.2	11.3	2.2
2015	33.4	32.8	-4.0	-12.9	29.7	2.0	28.8	1.5	4.2	0.4	5.3
2016	-57.5	-34.1	4.6	4.0	-51.9	-22.9	-25.1	9.9	-6.2	2.3	-6.7
2017	43.7	11.6	1.0	6.4	45.0	25.0	-9.4	7.8	5.5	2.5	3.9
2018	16.0	15.1	1.4	14.0	26.4	17.0	24.8	6.7	7.6	2.7	6.6
2019	6.2	9.6	2.1	9.4	4.5	12.0	15.5	3.6	5.7	3.0	5.4

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	2.35	148.3	0.006	0.82	0.83	10.0	19.7	22.8	0.062	0.028	0.106	0.196	0.022	16.79	3.21	0.704	0.884	1.075	2.84	237.0
1996	2.53	25.7	0.015	0.68	0.53	8.4	13.0	15.2	0.052	0.042	0.249	0.174	0.031	-0.21	3.54	0.751	0.131	1.436	1.57	74.5
1997	3.19	24.9	0.024	0.72	1.87	7.8	15.2	12.7	0.075	0.041	1.503	0.185	0.035	0.75	3.13	0.756	0.142	0.467	0.33	73.4
1998	3.20	29.7	0.052	0.71	2.43	8.6	13.9	15.4	0.067	0.131	0.153	0.167	0.017	0.68	3.75	1.554	0.292	0.622	0.41	81.3
1999	3.13	28.3	0.025	2.40	2.55	8.5	16.6	17.0	0.081	0.173	0.120	0.185	0.023	1.14	3.25	1.203	0.317	1.590	0.94	87.3
2000	3.28	-18.7	0.027	1.06	3.67	9.5	12.4	3.0	0.064	0.160	0.286	0.213	0.022	-1.07	3.39	0.625	0.284	2.939	0.49	20.7
2001	2.73	36.5	0.022	1.25	1.40	10.2	14.0	22.2	0.073	0.167	0.259	-0.137	0.029	3.36	4.08	1.349	0.288	0.771	0.64	99.0
2002	2.38	36.3	0.031	1.22	3.78	11.0	15.7	24.0	0.076	0.183	0.142	0.295	0.010	2.59	3.47	0.476	0.251	1.221	0.58	103.4
2003	4.17	37.8	0.030	1.25	3.62	9.8	14.3	24.1	0.084	0.037	0.068	0.342	0.171	2.51	3.25	1.135	0.335	0.234	0.30	103.5
2004	2.77	35.2	0.005	1.46	4.46	15.7	15.6	21.6	0.037	0.113	0.089	0.438	0.003	0.90	12.19	1.552	0.289	0.249	0.41	112.9
2005	10.96	36.9	0.024	1.46	1.87	12.4	17.4	24.2	0.085	0.119	0.059	0.435	0.006	-0.24	3.36	1.424	0.230	0.793	0.51	111.9
2006	3.48	32.1	0.010	1.38	-1.20	13.1	19.0	39.2	0.129	0.250	0.081	0.583	0.032	-1.26	3.75	1.060	0.176	0.370	0.34	112.5
2007	4.28	30.7	0.080	1.97	2.01	14.1	20.3	26.0	0.167	0.133	0.252	0.470	0.008	0.24	4.23	0.784	0.289	0.385	0.44	106.8
2008	4.80	39.0	0.204	3.43	4.04	15.2	24.8	22.5	0.177	-0.010	0.160	0.434	0.030	1.30	3.71	0.164	0.377	0.555	0.62	121.5
2009	5.34	35.0	0.207	6.14	2.07	13.9	25.4	27.6	0.230	0.094	0.122	0.542	0.038	6.34	6.48	1.354	0.261	1.190	0.80	133.0
2010	5.58	58.5	-0.066	37.05	3.05	11.3	23.2	19.9	0.304	0.388	0.105	0.563	0.076	5.63	3.88	3.471	0.148	0.604	0.68	174.3
2011	7.91	34.0	-0.084	8.33	3.33	14.2	24.0	20.4	0.176	0.386	1.299	0.507	0.038	2.57	3.53	1.573	0.626	0.480	0.68	124.0
2012	9.98	30.2	0.144	1.60	8.62	46.5	24.8	22.5	0.143	0.059	0.021	0.533	0.073	3.36	4.56	1.352	0.205	0.457	0.60	155.7
2013	8.07	29.7	0.109	1.10	24.40	11.4	25.2	19.6	0.264	0.099	0.342	0.486	0.095	0.31	4.50	1.693	4.084	0.466	0.60	132.5
2014	7.10	34.9	0.159	1.29	1.83	9.3	24.4	23.4	1.763	0.038	0.439	0.446	0.087	2.44	8.16	7.271	0.807	0.204	0.71	124.6
2015	5.17	28.6	0.141	3.54	7.94	8.1	25.4	32.2	0.328	0.049	0.264	0.357	0.123	2.59	4.31	3.620	0.495	0.664	0.84	124.6
2016	4.57	35.1	0.138	1.52	1.34	9.0	24.3	23.4	0.104	0.063	0.195	0.584	0.077	2.09	2.79	0.819	0.160	0.550	0.47	107.3
2017	3.85	38.7	0.150	1.14	1.28	7.7	26.7	26.3	0.087	0.058	0.304	0.684	0.113	4.96	2.88	1.242	0.245	0.340	0.47	117.2
2018	3.47	32.5	0.160	1.28	1.10	8.0	26.1	23.0	0.136	0.053	0.230	0.719	0.115	4.59	2.94	0.920	0.267	0.286	0.47	106.4
2019	3.45	33.6	0.170	1.28	1.20	8.3	27.6	24.8	0.133	0.053	0.230	0.755	0.117	4.68	3.06	0.929	0.278	0.287	0.48	111.4

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.001	213.0	4.71	:	350.0	2.35	0.04	10.99	:	9.27	
1996	0.000	61.8	3.44	:	216.0	20.11	0.06	1.82	:	8.27	
1997	0.049	69.5	3.60	:	259.0	3.24	0.15	12.28	:	6.78	
1998	0.209	97.0	4.37	:	476.0	5.12	0.38	-11.05	:	6.06	
1999	0.105	72.5	4.00	:	260.0	2.03	0.83	6.15	:	6.33	
2000	0.119	53.7	4.54	:	365.0	3.13	0.81	2.23	:	6.55	
2001	0.099	125.3	-2.77	2.31	444.0	4.21	1.59	3.36	106.6	8.50	120.2
2002	0.303	135.5	1.98	2.12	701.0	3.92	2.14	5.80	113.7	8.91	127.9
2003	0.188	141.2	1.90	2.30	397.0	9.11	2.63	5.81	113.6	11.64	130.4
2004	0.179	73.2	1.09	4.32	308.0	4.05	6.18	2.81	120.0	9.19	133.5
2005	0.179	82.8	-1.57	5.54	315.0	10.09	4.19	7.32	121.0	12.02	138.6
2006	-0.058	61.6	-2.17	4.53	443.0	9.86	5.26	2.11	120.9	12.00	138.5
2007	1.811	58.1	0.29	4.07	495.0	7.84	6.58	3.43	116.8	12.29	134.8
2008	0.088	53.6	10.96	4.12	358.0	10.71	5.61	3.24	132.1	41.52	184.2
2009	0.166	33.9	4.74	2.78	332.0	13.12	1.83	2.44	140.3	26.84	170.4
2010	0.245	37.6	7.05	8.52	387.0	9.64	4.69	1.93	183.2	17.51	203.6
2011	0.233	44.5	15.00	9.46	817.0	8.63	13.76	9.83	138.6	13.19	153.8
2012	0.483	118.2	32.35	4.39	473.0	6.68	9.38	7.94	171.8	22.37	199.4
2013	0.277	37.3	3.66	3.73	479.0	5.56	7.51	7.88	140.6	12.00	154.7
2014	3.061	47.8	10.36	4.55	698.0	7.62	8.79	8.65	136.9	13.06	153.1
2015	0.298	38.7	13.35	5.53	1025.0	7.32	8.62	14.93	137.3	15.12	158.1
2016	1.124	31.5	4.69	5.16	951.0	8.74	11.86	9.51	119.1	12.42	134.2
2017	0.719	38.9	11.90	4.33	873.0	10.02	7.58	8.99	129.0	13.13	144.0
2018	0.755	45.2	17.53	4.50	1045.0	10.05	9.11	9.20	120.1	13.58	135.3
2019	0.790	53.8	26.70	4.92	1227.0	11.09	8.85	9.46	127.6	13.99	143.2

Table 53B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.1	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	1.8	0.8	8.4	5.5	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.2
1997	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	-0.2	1.6	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.3
2001	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.3
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.3
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	5.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	-0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.5	2.3	-0.4	22.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.8
2011	2.1	1.3	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
2012	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.6
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.3
2014	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	10.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.5	4.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.2
2015	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	4.5	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
2016	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0
2017	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1
2018	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9
2019	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9

Table 53B**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	0.1	13.4	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	:	1.1	:
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.0	4.7	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	0.7	:
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	:	4.6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	:	0.6	:
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	:	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	:	0.6	:
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	:	0.6	:
2001	0.3	4.9	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.2
2002	0.9	5.1	0.1	1.0	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.2
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.2
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2
2005	0.4	2.5	-0.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.2
2006	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.1
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.4
2009	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.4
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.1	1.6
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.9	0.6	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.5
2013	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.1
2014	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.1
2015	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
2016	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.5	2.7	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
2017	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
2018	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9
2019	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	-6.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-5.2	0.1	0.0	-7.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.9
1997	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.0
1998	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	1.4	-11.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
1999	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0
2000	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-1.6	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	3.7	-0.4	-1.0
2001	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-7.1	0.1	1.1
2002	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	-0.2	0.0
2004	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	-3.5	-0.3	3.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2005	2.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-3.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.1
2006	-2.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
2007	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
2009	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
2010	0.0	0.8	-1.9	18.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
2011	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-17.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	3.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
2012	0.5	-0.2	1.3	-3.9	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-1.6	-4.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3
2013	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	9.0	-3.4	0.0	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2
2014	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-12.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	8.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.1	3.2	-9.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.1
2015	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	3.5	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-8.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-2.2	-0.9	0.6	0.1	0.0
2016	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.8	-3.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2017	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1
2018	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-0.1	-10.0	-0.1	:	-3.0	4.0	0.1	-0.5	:	-0.2	:
1997	0.3	0.2	0.0	:	-0.1	-4.0	0.0	0.5	:	-0.2	:
1998	0.6	1.0	0.1	:	1.6	0.2	0.4	-1.1	:	-0.1	:
1999	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	:	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	0.8	:	0.0	:
2000	0.0	-1.0	0.0	:	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	:	0.0	:
2001	-0.1	2.6	-0.5	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	:	0.2	
2002	0.6	0.2	0.3	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	-0.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0
2005	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
2006	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2007	3.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2008	-2.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4
2009	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.9	0.0
2010	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.6	0.2
2011	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
2012	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
2013	-0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3
2014	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
2015	-3.3	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2017	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2019	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 54A

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	110.9	1038	1.140	22.4	42.8	203.6	664	510.3	2.363	1.450	2.680	6.42	1.190	174.7	98.6	37.95	5.48	9.48	60.2	3026
1996	113.7	943	1.440	23.5	46.5	209.8	683	538.7	2.615	1.660	3.550	6.87	1.329	160.0	101.5	40.71	5.33	11.65	60.7	3002
1997	115.8	945	1.680	25.3	50.1	215.5	701	540.8	2.850	1.900	5.890	7.21	1.416	165.5	98.6	43.45	6.11	11.82	62.1	2999
1998	118.6	962	1.990	27.8	56.6	227.3	711	548.6	3.079	2.280	5.360	7.60	1.494	171.7	102.5	47.56	6.91	12.15	63.0	3060
1999	122.3	985	2.170	31.5	61.7	237.3	733	555.1	3.298	2.560	5.190	8.22	1.590	180.3	106.1	50.91	7.89	13.66	64.7	3172
2000	126.7	947	2.250	33.5	65.6	253.1	759	563.8	3.627	2.550	5.270	8.73	1.663	187.1	109.0	54.78	8.72	16.44	65.4	3213
2001	130.7	1023	2.440	39.6	70.0	269.0	791	617.2	4.005	2.590	5.260	9.09	1.778	205.6	113.3	59.92	9.93	15.23	68.4	3435
2002	136.2	1044	2.810	45.1	74.9	289.4	834	629.6	4.361	2.950	5.340	10.38	1.868	217.0	115.8	62.36	10.83	16.83	72.0	3572
2003	143.3	1062	3.060	48.0	83.4	307.5	864	657.0	5.171	3.190	5.600	11.39	2.150	226.7	118.9	66.24	11.76	16.52	74.9	3707
2004	146.2	1052	3.330	51.8	92.2	333.3	899	678.4	5.310	3.830	6.210	12.24	2.050	228.6	130.2	70.19	12.54	17.43	78.1	3818
2005	160.8	1063	3.830	56.7	90.8	356.5	937	702.3	5.785	4.650	7.160	13.09	2.175	230.9	130.0	74.05	13.13	20.05	81.0	3949
2006	158.3	1070	4.540	62.6	98.3	385.9	973	737.5	6.152	6.160	8.260	13.41	2.279	249.3	134.9	75.21	13.95	21.81	83.4	4101
2007	166.3	1076	5.540	70.8	109.5	421.8	1016	753.1	6.541	7.680	10.240	14.06	2.369	260.4	139.8	78.06	14.83	22.91	87.3	4261
2008	178.0	1116	6.570	78.5	123.0	459.4	1058	780.7	7.256	9.170	12.450	15.14	2.613	278.4	146.5	81.09	16.65	25.30	93.5	4487
2009	188.9	1171	6.510	80.0	128.5	494.0	1101	804.7	7.813	8.320	12.090	16.69	2.571	297.5	156.0	88.12	17.44	28.22	99.1	4707
2010	194.7	1219	5.960	109.1	118.6	493.2	1128	800.5	8.061	8.160	11.860	17.73	2.710	304.1	156.4	93.24	17.86	28.48	102.4	4820
2011	206.4	1209	6.240	79.6	112.0	490.6	1152	808.6	8.299	8.220	13.280	18.29	2.819	302.0	157.8	88.11	18.45	28.83	107.1	4818
2012	216.5	1222	7.050	73.6	105.9	500.2	1186	818.9	8.113	8.310	12.040	19.44	3.062	303.9	163.2	81.72	17.50	29.54	112.3	4889
2013	219.1	1263	7.280	72.5	112.3	467.3	1207	819.4	7.540	8.600	12.410	20.14	3.207	302.0	167.3	85.03	21.57	30.74	116.9	4943
2014	221.0	1299	7.600	73.0	89.6	465.4	1226	825.6	8.495	9.050	12.670	20.90	3.495	306.2	174.3	89.60	18.66	31.98	119.4	5001
2015	220.9	1335	8.190	75.6	94.9	472.7	1243	830.1	7.126	9.350	13.060	21.60	3.820	306.8	175.6	86.67	18.54	35.69	119.3	5078
2016	225.1	1389	8.570	74.6	86.6	472.0	1256	830.1	6.946	9.290	13.230	22.33	3.781	305.2	179.1	83.37	18.24	33.68	120.3	5137
2017	229.6	1441	9.260	76.5	90.0	477.8	1279	842.6	7.306	10.130	14.300	24.01	4.079	316.5	183.7	86.32	18.76	34.68	120.8	5266
2018	234.7	1491	9.990	79.3	87.7	489.8	1318	852.7	7.533	10.710	15.140	25.31	4.309	330.4	188.8	88.94	19.34	35.33	122.3	5411
2019	241.3	1541	10.460	82.4	89.3	501.0	1354	866.8	7.802	11.260	16.000	26.51	4.556	342.8	194.2	91.32	19.94	36.94	124.2	5562

Table 54A

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.40	840	607	:	3216	165.1	2.6	1197	:	326.2	:
1996	0.77	760	631	:	3620	220.5	3.8	1188	:	333.5	:
1997	5.73	822	641	:	4367	245.6	8.8	1197	:	339.5	:
1998	8.94	903	657	:	5294	273.6	13.3	1209	:	351.8	:
1999	9.81	928	677	:	5668	292.1	21.6	1260	:	364.0	:
2000	11.47	975	699	:	6289	314.3	31.2	1270	:	385.7	:
2001	12.52	1110	725	88.1	7268	351.4	42.7	1308	3864	412.4	4528
2002	13.32	1202	750	101.1	8876	368.0	53.1	1386	4033	444.3	4739
2003	14.13	1387	771	109.4	9376	387.4	65.9	1447	4177	485.4	4878
2004	15.58	1303	798	118.1	10271	406.7	82.7	1471	4302	525.6	5077
2005	17.28	1380	813	122.8	11133	439.7	96.1	1523	4474	573.3	5313
2006	18.05	1453	838	133.3	12475	477.8	122.2	1582	4667	597.4	5543
2007	23.93	1550	862	144.9	12796	513.1	159.6	1627	4875	630.3	5796
2008	27.01	1635	908	155.5	13211	569.7	203.3	1696	5156	701.3	6037
2009	28.74	1737	974	157.4	13308	618.1	209.1	1735	5343	726.6	6159
2010	27.04	1724	1026	155.4	13405	662.1	211.3	1789	5514	754.7	6393
2011	27.32	1736	1042	160.6	13996	687.5	221.1	1840	5536	754.9	6406
2012	28.27	1806	1098	156.4	13950	698.4	221.7	1892	5626	774.6	6581
2013	30.86	1746	1077	158.1	14903	705.8	225.6	1961	5687	774.0	6599
2014	35.18	1822	1094	159.1	16133	726.8	232.9	2013	5753	793.2	6737
2015	36.04	1916	1111	161.2	17226	747.9	254.5	2085	5852	800.4	6954
2016	32.91	1881	1106	164.6	16535	765.2	259.0	2178	5910	814.6	6904
2017	35.56	1979	1137	168.5	17955	816.1	277.5	2267	6082	834.6	7033
2018	37.92	2104	1167	174.9	18977	870.6	314.3	2350	6272	848.7	7222
2019	39.69	2201	1203	181.2	19962	930.2	343.8	2436	6465	864.1	7433

Table 54B

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	52.4	54.7	41.0	40.8	46.0	44.3	54.2	51.8	30.8	35.6	34.6	40.7	39.1	53.7	55.8	42.6	52.1	48.2	61.1	52.7
1996	52.7	48.9	39.3	39.0	45.1	43.0	54.3	51.6	32.8	35.4	36.6	41.1	41.6	46.9	55.6	43.1	44.0	53.1	59.5	50.1
1997	51.2	48.1	37.4	36.5	43.7	41.6	53.9	49.6	34.0	35.1	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.3	52.3	42.4	44.2	48.4	56.1	48.9
1998	50.6	47.7	39.5	34.6	45.1	41.0	52.3	48.3	34.0	37.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.1	52.2	42.7	45.0	45.6	52.4	47.9
1999	50.1	47.7	40.3	34.0	46.2	39.9	52.1	47.4	33.9	40.8	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.5	52.1	42.6	45.8	47.9	51.0	47.5
2000	49.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	46.4	39.2	51.1	45.5	34.2	37.3	39.4	37.8	40.2	41.8	51.0	42.6	46.1	52.0	48.0	45.7
2001	49.2	46.9	35.0	32.5	46.0	38.5	51.2	47.5	35.1	34.8	37.1	38.2	41.7	43.1	51.4	44.1	47.0	44.4	47.3	46.7
2002	49.5	47.3	36.1	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.3	46.8	36.7	35.1	35.1	41.4	41.4	43.9	51.1	43.7	45.8	45.1	48.5	46.9
2003	50.7	47.8	35.2	33.0	46.6	38.3	52.8	47.2	40.3	33.4	33.6	43.5	45.2	44.7	51.3	45.3	45.8	39.9	49.4	47.3
2004	48.9	46.3	34.3	33.2	47.6	38.7	52.5	46.8	38.3	34.7	34.0	43.8	42.2	43.6	53.7	46.1	45.3	37.8	49.3	46.8
2005	51.6	46.2	34.0	33.3	45.6	38.3	52.9	47.1	39.0	34.2	34.1	43.6	42.2	42.3	51.2	46.7	44.9	39.8	49.3	46.7
2006	48.5	44.7	33.6	33.8	45.1	38.3	52.5	47.6	38.5	36.0	34.3	39.7	42.3	43.0	50.4	45.2	44.2	38.8	48.3	46.0
2007	48.2	42.8	34.1	35.9	47.1	39.0	52.2	46.8	37.4	34.0	35.3	37.8	41.1	42.5	49.2	44.5	42.2	36.3	46.8	45.3
2008	50.3	43.6	39.7	41.8	50.8	41.2	53.0	47.8	38.2	37.6	38.1	39.7	42.6	43.6	49.9	45.3	43.9	36.9	48.3	46.6
2009	54.2	47.6	46.1	47.0	54.1	45.8	56.8	51.2	41.8	44.2	44.9	45.1	41.9	48.2	54.1	50.2	48.2	44.1	54.8	50.7
2010	53.3	47.3	40.5	65.1	52.5	45.6	56.4	49.9	41.8	45.5	42.3	44.1	41.1	48.2	52.8	51.8	49.3	42.1	54.8	50.5
2011	54.5	44.7	37.4	46.3	54.1	45.8	56.0	49.4	42.1	40.5	42.5	42.4	41.2	47.0	50.9	50.0	50.0	40.8	54.4	49.2
2012	55.9	44.3	39.3	41.9	55.4	48.1	56.8	50.8	41.6	38.0	36.1	44.1	42.7	47.1	51.2	48.5	48.5	40.6	56.2	49.7
2013	55.8	44.7	38.5	40.2	62.2	45.6	57.0	51.1	41.6	37.7	35.5	43.3	42.0	46.3	51.6	49.9	59.5	41.4	57.5	49.8
2014	55.2	44.3	38.4	37.5	50.2	44.8	57.1	50.9	48.2	38.3	34.6	41.8	41.3	46.2	52.3	51.8	49.6	42.0	58.1	49.2
2015	53.8	43.9	40.2	28.8	53.8	43.8	56.7	50.2	40.2	38.5	34.9	41.5	41.2	44.9	51.0	48.2	47.7	45.2	56.9	48.3
2016	53.2	44.2	40.6	27.1	49.7	42.2	56.4	49.4	38.3	37.4	34.2	42.1	38.0	43.4	50.7	45.0	45.1	41.5	55.8	47.6
2017	52.4	44.2	40.3	26.4	50.4	41.1	56.0	49.1	38.5	38.2	34.4	42.8	38.1	43.2	49.8	44.8	43.6	40.6	53.9	47.2
2018	51.8	44.0	40.7	26.0	47.4	40.4	55.9	48.5	38.2	37.7	34.0	42.6	37.6	43.3	49.2	44.6	42.5	39.2	52.3	46.8
2019	51.4	43.9	40.3	25.9	46.4	39.9	55.7	48.1	37.9	37.2	34.1	42.4	37.3	42.9	48.7	44.4	41.8	38.7	51.0	46.5

Table 54B**Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	41.3	52.9	58.5	:	55.1	47.9	34.1	63.5	:	38.6	:
1996	43.1	41.8	58.0	:	50.8	51.1	32.9	61.5	:	36.9	:
1997	30.5	42.0	55.9	:	49.4	47.1	34.4	59.3	:	35.8	:
1998	34.7	42.1	55.4	:	50.6	45.1	35.6	57.0	:	35.6	:
1999	39.6	41.4	54.5	:	48.6	43.4	39.0	56.3	:	35.4	:
2000	41.1	41.0	52.7	:	47.1	42.1	38.3	53.4	:	35.4	:
2001	40.7	43.2	52.8	45.4	47.1	45.0	36.0	52.8	46.9	36.6	45.0
2002	39.4	44.8	53.2	47.8	50.8	45.4	34.8	53.9	47.2	37.7	45.5
2003	38.9	49.3	53.6	47.1	49.0	45.8	33.1	54.0	47.6	38.9	46.1
2004	38.1	42.6	53.0	47.1	48.7	43.6	33.2	52.4	46.9	40.1	45.7
2005	37.0	42.3	51.2	45.4	49.3	44.4	33.1	52.4	46.7	41.4	45.8
2006	33.9	41.4	49.8	45.3	51.4	44.7	35.2	51.0	46.1	40.8	45.2
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	45.0	49.8	43.2	38.2	49.3	45.4	41.0	44.6
2008	37.1	40.6	50.4	44.7	48.6	44.3	38.8	50.1	46.5	44.6	46.2
2009	39.4	44.2	56.5	47.6	50.4	45.0	40.9	52.7	50.4	47.5	50.0
2010	36.2	43.5	56.7	47.4	49.2	45.8	39.6	50.8	50.2	47.8	49.8
2011	33.8	43.0	56.4	48.3	49.4	43.9	39.1	50.3	48.9	46.2	48.5
2012	34.5	44.5	58.0	47.3	48.5	42.9	37.2	51.4	49.4	46.0	48.9
2013	37.6	42.6	55.8	47.7	49.3	42.6	35.4	52.0	49.4	44.2	48.6
2014	42.1	42.2	55.3	48.0	49.5	42.3	34.9	51.1	48.9	43.2	48.0
2015	40.7	41.7	54.8	47.6	50.2	41.6	35.7	49.6	48.0	42.4	47.0
2016	35.0	39.4	53.5	47.2	46.7	41.2	34.0	49.5	47.2	41.5	46.3
2017	36.2	39.2	53.0	46.3	47.5	41.3	33.8	48.8	46.8	41.0	46.0
2018	36.4	39.5	52.4	45.8	47.2	41.6	35.5	48.2	46.5	40.3	45.5
2019	36.1	39.5	51.9	45.2	46.6	41.9	36.2	47.9	46.2	39.9	45.2

Table 54C

**Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	-9.2	26.0	4.9	8.5	3.0	2.9	5.6	10.6	14.7	32.3	7.0	11.6	-8.4	3.0	7.3	-2.7	22.9	0.9	-0.8
1997	1.8	0.3	17.2	7.9	7.9	2.8	2.6	0.4	9.0	14.3	66.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	-2.8	6.7	14.6	1.4	2.3	-0.1
1998	2.4	1.8	18.6	9.7	12.8	5.5	1.5	1.4	8.0	20.5	-9.0	5.5	5.5	3.8	3.9	9.5	13.0	2.8	1.5	2.0
1999	3.1	2.3	8.8	13.2	9.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	7.1	12.2	-3.2	8.1	6.4	5.0	3.5	7.0	14.2	12.5	2.6	3.7
2000	3.6	-3.8	3.5	6.3	6.2	6.7	3.6	1.6	10.0	-0.4	1.4	6.2	4.6	3.8	2.7	7.6	10.6	20.3	1.2	1.3
2001	3.2	8.0	8.8	18.4	6.7	6.3	4.2	9.5	10.4	1.7	0.0	4.1	6.9	9.9	3.9	9.4	13.8	-7.3	4.5	6.9
2002	4.2	2.1	14.9	13.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	2.0	8.9	13.7	1.5	14.2	5.0	5.6	2.2	4.1	9.0	10.5	5.2	4.0
2003	5.3	1.7	9.1	6.4	11.3	6.3	3.7	4.4	18.6	8.2	4.8	9.8	15.1	4.5	2.7	6.2	8.6	-1.8	4.0	3.8
2004	2.0	-0.9	8.8	7.8	10.7	8.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	20.1	10.9	7.5	-4.7	0.9	9.5	6.0	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.0
2005	10.0	1.1	14.8	9.6	-1.6	7.0	4.3	3.5	8.9	21.3	15.3	6.9	6.1	1.0	-0.1	5.5	4.7	15.0	3.7	3.4
2006	-1.6	0.6	18.6	10.3	8.3	8.2	3.8	5.0	6.3	32.6	15.4	2.5	4.8	8.0	3.8	1.6	6.3	8.8	3.0	3.8
2007	5.1	0.6	22.0	13.1	11.4	9.3	4.5	2.1	6.3	24.6	23.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.9
2008	7.0	3.7	18.5	10.9	12.3	8.9	4.1	3.7	10.9	19.4	21.6	7.7	10.3	6.9	4.8	3.9	12.3	10.4	7.1	5.3
2009	6.1	4.9	-0.8	1.8	4.4	7.5	4.1	3.1	7.7	-9.3	-2.9	10.3	-1.6	6.8	6.5	8.7	4.7	11.6	6.0	4.9
2010	3.1	4.2	-8.5	36.4	-7.7	-0.2	2.5	-0.5	3.2	-1.9	-1.9	6.2	5.4	2.2	0.3	5.8	2.4	0.9	3.3	2.4
2011	6.0	-0.9	4.6	-27.0	-5.6	-0.5	2.2	1.0	3.0	0.7	12.0	3.1	4.0	-0.7	1.0	-5.5	3.3	1.2	4.5	-0.1
2012	4.9	1.1	13.0	-7.6	-5.4	2.0	2.9	1.3	-2.3	1.1	-9.4	6.3	8.6	0.6	3.4	-7.3	-5.1	2.5	4.9	1.5
2013	1.2	3.4	3.3	-1.5	6.0	-6.6	1.8	0.1	-7.1	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.7	-0.6	2.5	4.1	23.2	4.1	4.1	1.1
2014	0.9	2.8	4.4	0.7	-20.2	-0.4	1.6	0.8	12.7	5.2	2.1	3.7	9.0	1.4	4.2	5.4	-13.5	4.1	2.1	1.2
2015	-0.1	2.8	7.7	3.5	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	-16.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	9.3	0.2	0.8	-3.3	-0.6	11.6	-0.1	1.5
2016	1.9	4.0	4.7	-1.3	-8.7	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-2.5	-0.6	1.3	3.4	-1.0	-0.5	2.0	-3.8	-1.6	-5.6	0.8	1.2
2017	2.0	3.8	8.1	2.7	3.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	5.2	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.9	3.7	2.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	0.4	2.5
2018	2.2	3.5	7.8	3.6	-2.5	2.5	3.0	1.2	3.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.6	4.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.3	2.8
2019	2.8	3.4	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.7	5.7	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	4.6	1.5	2.8

Table 54C

Total expenditure; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	93.7	-9.5	4.0	:	12.6	33.6	44.7	-0.8	:	2.2	:
1997	640.0	8.2	1.5	:	20.6	11.4	133.9	0.8	:	1.8	:
1998	55.8	9.9	2.5	:	21.2	11.4	50.1	1.0	:	3.6	:
1999	9.8	2.7	3.1	:	7.1	6.8	63.2	4.2	:	3.5	:
2000	16.9	5.1	3.3	:	11.0	7.6	44.0	0.8	:	6.0	:
2001	9.1	13.8	3.7	:	15.6	11.8	36.9	3.0	:	6.9	
2002	6.5	8.3	3.6	14.8	22.1	4.7	24.6	6.0	4.4	7.7	4.7
2003	6.1	15.4	2.7	8.2	5.6	5.3	24.0	4.4	3.6	9.2	2.9
2004	10.3	-6.0	3.6	7.9	9.5	5.0	25.5	1.7	3.0	8.3	4.1
2005	10.9	5.9	1.8	4.0	8.4	8.1	16.2	3.5	4.0	9.1	4.6
2006	4.4	5.3	3.1	8.5	12.1	8.7	27.1	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
2007	32.6	6.7	2.9	8.8	2.6	7.4	30.7	2.8	4.5	5.5	4.6
2008	12.8	5.5	5.3	7.3	3.2	11.0	27.4	4.3	5.8	11.3	4.2
2009	6.4	6.2	7.2	1.3	0.7	8.5	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.0
2010	-5.9	-0.7	5.4	-1.3	0.7	7.1	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
2011	1.0	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.4	3.8	4.7	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.2
2012	3.5	4.0	5.4	-2.6	-0.3	1.6	0.3	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.7
2013	9.2	-3.3	-1.9	1.1	6.8	1.1	1.7	3.6	1.1	-0.1	0.3
2014	14.0	4.4	1.6	0.6	8.3	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.1	2.5	2.1
2015	2.4	5.2	1.6	1.3	6.8	2.9	9.3	3.6	1.7	0.9	3.2
2016	-8.7	-1.9	-0.5	2.1	-4.0	2.3	1.8	4.5	1.0	1.8	-0.7
2017	8.1	5.2	2.9	2.3	8.6	6.6	7.1	4.1	2.9	2.5	1.9
2018	6.6	6.3	2.6	3.8	5.7	6.7	13.3	3.6	3.1	1.7	2.7
2019	4.7	4.6	3.0	3.6	5.2	6.8	9.4	3.7	3.1	1.8	2.9

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-9.41	-179.0	0.030	-1.17	-9.06	-32.3	-62.8	-71.4	-0.056	-0.058	-0.120	0.421	-0.106	-27.95	-10.83	-4.610	-0.860	-0.658	-5.84	-422.2
1996	-8.49	-68.2	-0.013	-0.15	-8.41	-26.2	-49.1	-69.4	-0.238	-0.020	-0.316	0.266	-0.246	-5.89	-8.22	-4.470	-0.133	-2.134	-3.31	-258.2
1997	-4.80	-57.9	0.097	0.92	-6.95	-20.3	-47.1	-32.8	-0.401	0.076	-1.378	0.490	-0.240	-4.65	-4.86	-3.790	-0.320	-1.505	-1.34	-186.5
1998	-2.22	-51.1	-0.039	1.63	-7.85	-16.3	-32.7	-34.3	-0.346	0.002	-0.395	0.588	-0.333	-3.52	-5.29	-4.890	-0.357	-1.388	1.97	-156.0
1999	-1.35	-35.1	-0.178	2.24	-7.75	-7.9	-22.2	-21.2	-0.390	-0.234	-0.359	0.726	-0.255	1.35	-5.29	-3.630	-0.512	-2.077	2.14	-101.6
2000	-0.19	18.2	-0.004	5.27	-5.74	-7.1	-19.6	-16.4	-0.232	-0.187	-0.426	1.359	-0.228	8.42	-5.14	-4.130	-0.688	-3.800	9.34	-20.4
2001	0.46	-67.8	0.014	1.18	-8.32	-3.8	-22.2	-44.1	-0.236	-0.145	-0.501	1.405	-0.261	-1.66	-1.46	-6.500	-0.821	-2.196	7.20	-149.2
2002	0.12	-87.1	0.033	-0.70	-9.85	-3.1	-49.2	-41.4	-0.482	-0.192	-0.282	0.613	-0.243	-10.28	-3.13	-4.760	-0.568	-3.015	6.04	-206.7
2003	-4.98	-92.7	0.157	0.52	-14.01	-2.9	-63.2	-47.5	-0.758	-0.139	-0.211	0.049	-0.429	-15.28	-4.14	-6.460	-0.672	-1.119	3.70	-249.8
2004	-0.47	-84.9	0.232	2.05	-17.10	-0.3	-59.7	-51.7	-0.510	-0.102	-0.254	-0.358	-0.209	-9.03	-11.64	-9.440	-0.544	-1.064	3.50	-241.3
2005	-8.59	-78.6	0.127	2.71	-12.33	11.3	-56.1	-62.2	-0.321	-0.050	-0.072	0.023	-0.135	-1.40	-6.37	-9.830	-0.390	-1.454	4.26	-219.1
2006	0.73	-41.2	0.393	5.17	-12.95	22.2	-43.4	-55.6	-0.164	-0.083	-0.066	0.655	-0.136	1.22	-6.79	-7.190	-0.380	-2.021	6.79	-132.4
2007	0.24	4.7	0.441	0.57	-15.61	20.8	-49.5	-24.6	0.564	-0.116	-0.237	1.543	-0.123	1.30	-3.85	-5.280	-0.029	-1.229	9.58	-60.7
2008	-3.89	-4.5	-0.440	-13.14	-24.63	-49.3	-63.5	-43.9	0.165	-1.024	-1.008	1.266	-0.256	1.43	-4.39	-6.740	-0.536	-1.663	8.10	-208.0
2009	-18.76	-79.6	-0.309	-23.47	-35.97	-118.2	-139.3	-82.9	-1.015	-1.718	-2.453	-0.249	-0.199	-33.54	-15.35	-17.200	-2.112	-4.996	-4.58	-581.8
2010	-14.59	-108.9	0.028	-53.71	-25.31	-101.4	-136.2	-68.1	-0.912	-1.558	-1.934	-0.264	-0.158	-31.52	-13.14	-20.100	-2.043	-5.058	-4.88	-589.8
2011	-15.64	-25.9	0.193	-21.89	-21.28	-103.2	-105.7	-60.8	-1.122	-0.874	-2.796	0.221	-0.165	-27.57	-7.92	-13.010	-2.462	-3.021	-2.06	-414.9
2012	-16.38	-0.9	-0.046	-14.11	-17.00	-108.8	-100.5	-47.2	-1.082	-0.264	-1.049	0.152	-0.250	-25.06	-6.98	-9.530	-1.459	-3.159	-4.36	-358.1
2013	-12.31	-4.0	-0.032	-11.02	-23.77	-71.7	-87.5	-47.3	-0.931	-0.219	-0.912	0.454	-0.186	-15.50	-6.32	-8.250	-5.319	-2.017	-5.32	-302.1
2014	-12.23	9.5	0.134	-7.10	-6.41	-61.9	-84.3	-49.1	-1.541	-0.288	-0.226	0.672	-0.149	-15.03	-8.94	-12.400	-1.992	-2.056	-6.60	-260.0
2015	-10.14	19.4	0.014	-4.97	-10.08	-57.0	-78.8	-42.7	-0.209	-0.298	-0.092	0.720	-0.104	-14.02	-3.56	-7.920	-1.122	-2.160	-5.71	-218.8
2016	-10.53	25.7	-0.061	-1.91	0.79	-50.4	-76.0	-41.9	0.082	0.009	0.103	0.865	0.113	2.57	-5.80	-3.670	-0.754	-1.774	-3.77	-166.4
2017	-6.66	29.7	-0.055	-1.17	-2.16	-36.4	-65.4	-36.5	0.208	-0.234	0.057	0.255	0.095	5.19	-3.69	-2.790	-0.346	-1.384	-3.20	-124.5
2018	-6.51	34.8	-0.109	-0.47	1.62	-29.0	-68.7	-31.9	0.280	-0.280	0.108	0.201	0.062	4.06	-3.47	-2.840	-0.020	-0.931	-2.90	-106.1
2019	-6.93	39.6	-0.121	-0.50	1.50	-21.5	-71.9	-36.4	0.383	-0.318	0.078	0.272	0.062	7.48	-2.57	-2.460	0.203	-0.171	-1.89	-95.3

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.070	-197.2	-37.5	:	-502	-14.4	-0.15	-132.4	:	-43.9	:
1996	-0.177	-54.8	-27.0	:	-311	-19.6	-0.41	-60.1	:	-33.9	:
1997	0.145	-62.4	-13.8	:	-488	-23.8	-1.13	-31.8	:	-19.7	:
1998	0.285	-89.8	-4.6	:	-779	-25.2	-1.20	17.8	:	-3.0	:
1999	0.023	-70.2	10.8	:	-598	-15.1	-2.44	17.0	:	6.8	:
2000	-0.148	-85.1	25.0	:	-404	-22.2	-3.72	76.8	:	15.3	:
2001	0.324	-140.9	15.6	-4.05	-624	-37.3	-4.06	35.3	-162.0	2.8	-157.5
2002	-0.395	-170.5	-0.2	-7.37	-1541	-39.3	-2.95	-37.3	-235.0	-22.0	-270.0
2003	-0.143	-193.5	-1.9	-10.86	-1362	-51.4	-2.78	-34.3	-279.2	-39.2	-335.7
2004	0.740	-72.9	31.2	-13.04	-1379	-47.1	-2.72	9.8	-256.2	-40.4	-315.8
2005	0.474	-97.7	78.6	-10.41	-1753	-39.2	-2.37	53.2	-224.8	-43.7	-288.7
2006	0.970	-76.3	83.9	-9.97	-2249	-38.1	-7.37	68.4	-137.7	-40.5	-197.1
2007	0.699	-25.1	87.3	-7.88	-1290	-22.0	-11.78	110.6	-53.1	-40.4	-112.2
2008	1.157	-79.7	57.2	-9.60	-1001	-46.3	-29.08	64.4	-222.7	-81.1	-324.5
2009	-2.961	-214.2	-48.2	-19.84	-1199	-99.5	-48.31	-23.6	-641.5	-154.2	-814.6
2010	-2.328	-166.0	-49.1	-21.26	-1218	-106.1	-36.73	-1.1	-646.8	-148.7	-820.2
2011	-1.590	-109.9	-38.0	-25.93	-1532	-75.6	-30.58	-7.6	-460.7	-122.1	-601.4
2012	-0.262	-159.6	-66.1	-17.27	-691	-60.5	-21.85	-36.2	-401.6	-137.4	-571.1
2013	-0.296	-51.1	-23.8	-17.52	-793	-68.1	-13.53	-51.5	-337.6	-94.7	-449.2
2014	-4.561	-83.1	21.1	-17.03	-895	-61.8	-9.12	-61.4	-291.3	-100.2	-415.6
2015	-1.421	-29.0	-35.6	-11.21	-684	-47.5	-5.54	6.6	-240.9	-80.5	-351.9
2016	-0.036	35.0	-12.9	-3.15	-657	-45.9	-22.85	50.5	-179.6	-57.2	-249.4
2017	0.042	58.8	-20.5	-3.14	-786	-34.4	-24.94	40.8	-137.2	-43.6	-186.8
2018	-0.007	43.8	-21.4	-3.43	-1031	-36.2	-34.29	36.1	-123.2	-41.0	-169.1
2019	0.184	33.8	-21.0	-2.64	-990	-42.1	-39.33	30.3	-115.5	-31.6	-150.8

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-4.4	-9.4	1.1	-2.1	-9.7	-7.0	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.6	-6.1	-5.2	-8.2	-3.3	-5.9	-7.3
1996	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.3	-8.2	-5.4	-3.9	-6.7	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.7	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.7	-3.2	-4.3
1997	-2.1	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.3	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-1.2	-3.0
1998	-0.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-0.9	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.2	1.6	-2.4
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.3	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.9	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.0	6.9	-0.3
2001	0.2	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-1.9	-3.5	5.9	-6.1	-0.3	-0.7	-4.8	-3.9	-6.4	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.4	-3.1	-3.1	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	2.4	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.1	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-3.9	-3.4	-5.9	-1.5	-1.3	0.2	-9.0	-3.0	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	2.4	-3.2
2004	-0.2	-3.7	2.4	1.3	-8.8	0.0	-3.5	-3.6	-3.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-4.3	-1.7	-4.8	-6.2	-2.0	-2.3	2.2	-3.0
2005	-2.8	-3.4	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.2	-4.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.6	-0.3	-2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-2.9	2.6	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.2	-2.3	-3.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.2	-2.5	-4.3	-1.2	-3.6	3.9	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.5	-1.5	3.2	-0.5	-0.8	4.2	-2.1	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.9	5.1	-0.6
2008	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-7.0	-10.2	-4.4	-3.2	-2.7	0.9	-4.2	-3.1	3.3	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.4	-2.4	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.0	-7.2	-5.3	-5.4	-9.1	-9.1	-0.7	-3.2	-5.4	-5.3	-9.8	-5.8	-7.8	-2.5	-6.3
2010	-4.0	-4.2	0.2	-32.1	-11.2	-9.4	-6.8	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-6.9	-0.7	-2.4	-5.0	-4.4	-11.2	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.2
2011	-4.1	-1.0	1.2	-12.7	-10.3	-9.6	-5.1	-3.7	-5.7	-4.3	-8.9	0.5	-2.4	-4.3	-2.6	-7.4	-6.7	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-8.0	-8.9	-10.5	-4.8	-2.9	-5.6	-1.2	-3.1	0.3	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-5.7	-4.0	-4.3	-2.2	-3.6
2013	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2	-6.1	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.1	-1.0	-2.6	1.0	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-4.8	-14.7	-2.7	-2.6	-3.0
2014	-3.1	0.3	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-6.0	-3.9	-3.0	-8.8	-1.2	-0.6	1.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.7	-7.2	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	-2.6
2015	-2.5	0.6	0.1	-1.9	-5.7	-5.3	-3.6	-2.6	-1.2	-1.2	-0.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.1	-1.0	-4.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.1
2016	-2.5	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-4.5	-3.4	-2.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5
2017	-1.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-3.1	-2.9	-2.1	1.1	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1
2018	-1.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	-2.4	-2.9	-1.8	1.4	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.4	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9
2019	-1.5	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	-1.7	-3.0	-2.0	1.9	-1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.8

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	-7.2	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	:	-5.2	:
1996	-9.9	-3.0	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.5	-3.1	:	-3.8	:
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	:	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	:	-2.1	:
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	:	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	:	-0.3	:
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	:	-5.1	-2.2	-4.4	0.8	:	0.7	:
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	:	1.4	:
2001	1.1	-5.5	1.1	-2.1	-4.0	-4.8	-3.4	1.4	-2.0	0.2	-1.6
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.5	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.6
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.7	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.2
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.2	-6.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.8
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.9	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-2.5
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-2.8	-1.6
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.4	-5.0	-1.9	-2.8	3.4	-0.5	-2.6	-0.9
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-5.5	1.9	-2.0	-5.2	-2.5
2009	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.5	-7.3	-9.5	-0.7	-6.1	-10.1	-6.6
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.5	-4.5	-7.3	-6.9	0.0	-5.9	-9.4	-6.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.8	-5.4	-4.8	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-7.5	-4.6
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.2	-2.4	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-3.5	-8.2	-4.2
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-5.3	-2.6	-4.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3
2014	-5.5	-1.9	1.1	-5.1	-2.7	-3.6	-1.4	-1.6	-2.5	-5.5	-3.0
2015	-1.6	-0.6	-1.8	-3.3	-2.0	-2.6	-0.8	0.2	-2.0	-4.3	-2.4
2016	0.0	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.9	-2.5	-3.0	1.1	-1.4	-2.9	-1.7
2017	0.0	1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7	-3.0	0.9	-1.1	-2.1	-1.2
2018	0.0	0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-2.6	-1.7	-3.9	0.7	-0.9	-1.9	-1.1
2019	0.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-2.3	-1.9	-4.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-): general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.5	5.9	-1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.6	-2.3	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-4.2	6.9	1.6	0.4	7.1	-6.4	2.7	3.0
1997	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.3	3.6	-1.8	1.8	-8.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.0	-1.2	3.6	2.0	1.3
1998	1.2	0.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-2.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.6
1999	0.4	0.8	-2.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.2	-3.8	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.4	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.9
2000	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.0	-0.4	2.4	1.2	1.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-4.7	5.2	1.2
2001	0.2	-4.0	0.3	-3.9	-1.4	0.6	-0.1	-2.1	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-2.2	1.7	-1.6	-0.2	5.6	-1.9	-1.7
2002	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-0.6	0.1	-1.7	0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.7	-3.5	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	1.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7
2003	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	0.9	-1.8	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.6	-2.3	-3.6	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	5.4	-1.6	-0.5
2004	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	-1.0	0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	4.7	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2
2005	-2.6	0.3	-1.3	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.4
2006	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.1
2007	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	2.1	4.2	0.0	-0.5	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	-7.3	-3.5	-6.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
2009	-4.3	-3.1	0.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.5	-4.0	-2.6	-6.3	-4.9	-6.0	-4.0	0.9	-5.7	-3.8	-6.0	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-4.1
2010	1.4	-1.0	2.4	-18.3	3.9	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	-1.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	19.3	0.9	-0.3	1.7	0.5	-1.0	4.4	-2.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.8	-1.0	3.2	1.6	1.9
2012	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	4.7	1.4	-0.8	0.3	0.8	0.1	3.1	5.8	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.6
2013	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.9	-4.3	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	-10.6	1.6	-0.4	0.6
2014	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.5	9.6	1.0	0.2	-0.1	-3.6	-0.3	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.7	-2.3	9.4	0.0	-0.6	0.5
2015	0.6	0.3	-0.6	1.8	-2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.7	2.8	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5
2016	0.0	0.2	-0.4	1.2	6.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	2.4	-0.6	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5
2017	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	-1.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
2018	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	2.1	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
2019	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.6	9.4	1.1	:	4.2	-0.4	-1.6	3.9	:	1.4	:
1997	10.6	-0.2	1.3	:	-1.2	0.0	-0.9	1.5	:	1.7	:
1998	0.3	-1.0	0.8	:	-1.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	:	1.8	:
1999	-1.0	1.0	1.3	:	2.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.1	:	1.0	:
2000	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	:	2.1	-0.7	-0.2	2.5	:	0.7	:
2001	1.6	-1.9	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.8	1.1	-1.8	:	-1.2	
2002	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.9	-0.8	-2.1	-1.0
2003	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6
2004	2.2	4.5	2.2	-0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.3
2005	-0.8	-0.6	2.9	1.3	-1.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	0.4
2006	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
2007	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	4.2	1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
2008	0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	1.3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.6	-3.5	-6.0	-3.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.9	-2.6	-4.0	-4.9	-4.1
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
2011	1.1	1.5	0.7	-1.3	-0.9	2.5	1.5	-0.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
2012	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.7	0.3
2013	0.0	2.7	2.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.6	2.7	0.9
2014	-5.1	-0.7	2.3	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
2015	3.8	1.3	-2.8	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.6
2016	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	-2.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.7
2017	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
2018	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
2019	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1

Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	9.53	-113.7	0.043	1.64	0.90	-9.7	-22.7	38.3	0.087	-0.026	-0.093	0.515	-0.051	-11.22	-3.77	0.320	-0.640	-0.202	-2.07	-122.1
1996	9.88	-2.5	0.008	2.49	2.16	-1.7	-6.3	46.2	-0.062	0.041	-0.235	0.362	-0.183	10.44	-1.06	0.090	0.114	-1.590	0.83	59.6
1997	12.71	7.7	0.114	3.49	2.61	3.2	-3.4	67.1	-0.210	0.123	-1.292	0.576	-0.158	11.64	1.93	0.130	0.002	-0.929	3.16	109.6
1998	15.15	15.6	-0.009	4.31	1.79	6.2	11.2	55.1	-0.087	0.041	-0.247	0.684	-0.229	12.90	1.73	-1.390	-0.029	-0.721	6.08	127.6
1999	15.46	27.7	-0.158	4.43	2.39	12.5	18.9	53.8	-0.116	-0.194	-0.172	0.817	-0.109	17.42	1.71	-0.100	-0.115	-1.122	5.82	159.3
2000	17.03	84.6	0.013	7.38	3.94	13.3	22.1	59.6	0.099	-0.123	-0.194	1.446	-0.060	23.23	2.47	-0.270	-0.243	-2.536	13.04	245.5
2001	17.83	-2.3	0.029	2.94	1.25	16.9	22.4	35.0	0.120	-0.078	-0.287	1.490	-0.102	12.15	6.49	-2.440	-0.332	-0.845	10.89	121.3
2002	16.08	-22.0	0.053	1.10	-0.74	16.6	-3.6	32.1	-0.134	-0.131	-0.084	0.692	-0.069	2.50	4.68	-0.720	-0.061	-1.711	9.05	54.0
2003	10.25	-28.1	0.177	2.30	-5.25	15.6	-18.4	21.7	-0.344	-0.069	-0.005	0.120	-0.261	-3.25	3.23	-2.580	-0.181	-0.102	6.46	1.3
2004	13.88	-21.7	0.253	3.77	-7.83	16.8	-13.9	15.1	-0.097	-0.024	-0.090	-0.298	-0.029	3.11	-4.36	-5.540	-0.084	-0.081	6.19	5.0
2005	4.98	-15.5	0.148	4.45	-2.98	27.5	-9.6	5.0	0.145	0.020	0.089	0.090	0.059	10.40	1.81	-5.780	0.057	-0.601	6.92	27.3
2006	14.10	23.5	0.416	7.02	-3.33	38.3	3.4	13.3	0.301	-0.010	0.102	0.738	0.064	12.84	1.61	-2.600	0.052	-1.211	9.37	118.1
2007	13.96	71.7	0.468	2.55	-5.14	37.7	1.5	52.1	1.049	-0.036	-0.044	1.661	0.077	13.30	5.06	-0.110	0.409	-0.353	12.23	208.1
2008	10.14	63.9	-0.406	-10.74	-12.97	-32.1	-7.4	36.5	0.655	-0.890	-0.794	1.411	-0.051	14.43	4.26	-1.180	-0.120	-0.771	10.81	74.8
2009	-5.43	-14.6	-0.282	-20.05	-23.99	-99.8	-92.7	-13.4	-0.579	-1.433	-2.119	-0.101	0.002	-21.04	-6.30	-11.990	-1.638	-4.080	-2.16	-321.8
2010	-1.42	-45.1	0.047	-48.96	-12.07	-81.1	-88.5	0.7	-0.517	-1.245	-1.424	-0.098	0.046	-20.36	-4.58	-14.830	-1.452	-4.181	-2.39	-327.4
2011	-2.00	41.6	0.215	-16.12	-6.20	-76.9	-52.1	15.6	-0.692	-0.513	-2.220	0.423	0.052	-16.28	0.72	-5.400	-1.763	-1.941	0.69	-122.7
2012	-2.41	62.2	-0.020	-6.81	-7.26	-77.9	-46.7	36.4	-0.469	0.099	-0.390	0.382	-0.035	-14.46	1.67	-1.310	-0.729	-1.876	-1.52	-61.2
2013	0.66	51.6	-0.011	-3.25	-16.50	-36.0	-39.3	30.3	-0.326	0.119	-0.298	0.706	0.034	-5.58	2.11	0.010	-4.392	-0.630	-2.76	-23.6
2014	0.82	60.8	0.155	0.51	0.69	-25.9	-37.8	25.2	-1.045	0.050	0.361	0.878	0.082	-5.60	-0.83	-3.920	-0.773	-0.613	-4.11	9.0
2015	2.28	65.8	0.033	1.89	-3.76	-23.7	-34.4	25.3	0.299	0.027	0.477	0.899	0.124	-5.53	4.51	0.290	0.129	-0.780	-3.31	30.6
2016	1.61	67.3	-0.050	4.28	6.44	-19.0	-33.9	24.5	0.547	0.265	0.620	1.032	0.331	10.13	1.64	4.100	0.465	-0.438	-1.48	68.4
2017	4.75	69.3	-0.043	4.73	3.60	-7.2	-24.2	29.1	0.666	0.011	0.552	0.427	0.300	12.22	3.24	4.780	0.774	-0.261	-0.98	101.7
2018	4.21	73.4	-0.096	5.15	7.29	-0.7	-27.6	32.3	0.715	-0.055	0.493	0.372	0.262	10.39	3.18	4.300	0.859	0.225	-0.69	114.0
2019	3.35	77.6	-0.108	5.03	7.17	6.2	-29.9	26.9	0.809	-0.098	0.479	0.429	0.262	13.49	3.95	4.750	1.051	0.986	0.35	122.8

Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.054	-181.3	23.1	:	7	5.0	-0.03	-35.7	:	-17.7	
1996	0.166	-34.3	34.2	:	333	-0.3	-0.20	40.3	:	-6.0	
1997	1.378	-41.8	43.9	:	258	-0.4	0.00	69.7	:	9.9	
1998	1.241	-66.7	49.2	:	-45	-1.1	0.28	110.4	:	27.5	
1999	0.914	-49.7	62.1	:	179	4.6	0.35	103.0	:	33.4	
2000	0.996	-66.9	74.6	:	298	0.3	-0.52	155.7	:	41.9	
2001	1.617	-117.1	62.0	-0.62	97	-13.0	-0.01	100.0	134.5	26.8	177.6
2002	0.358	-141.0	43.5	-3.62	-845	-15.9	0.80	36.8	51.6	-0.4	50.9
2003	0.654	-164.1	37.8	-6.71	-596	-26.4	0.37	21.7	-5.2	-16.7	-29.2
2004	1.500	-39.8	69.0	-8.19	-466	-21.8	0.85	57.2	12.5	-16.2	-11.4
2005	1.206	-62.4	111.2	-5.16	-837	-14.9	1.20	104.1	44.5	-16.6	20.3
2006	1.661	-40.0	114.0	-4.43	-1315	-12.7	-4.50	118.6	135.5	-11.7	118.4
2007	1.408	16.0	115.5	-1.87	-255	3.9	-8.82	165.2	239.8	-7.3	229.2
2008	1.767	-39.7	83.0	-2.78	99	-19.1	-25.42	117.4	85.2	-46.8	26.4
2009	-2.430	-165.9	-15.2	-12.16	-14	-65.9	-40.63	14.7	-356.5	-125.9	-497.8
2010	-1.807	-114.0	-14.7	-13.14	-103	-70.1	-28.72	35.8	-357.6	-103.3	-478.0
2011	-1.008	-56.9	-1.6	-16.72	-360	-36.0	-21.50	33.6	-139.4	-70.4	-220.4
2012	0.391	-101.7	-31.9	-6.85	624	-17.2	-11.40	-2.6	-75.0	-89.0	-184.7
2013	0.306	3.9	8.3	-6.92	565	-26.6	-2.35	-21.1	-30.5	-45.1	-83.6
2014	-3.838	-26.9	50.2	-5.61	400	-28.3	1.89	-34.7	3.2	-51.2	-60.3
2015	-0.598	20.0	-3.8	0.66	516	-15.9	6.08	26.2	32.7	-36.6	-17.8
2016	0.805	79.7	15.2	7.96	468	-14.3	-11.38	69.1	77.8	-9.2	66.6
2017	0.940	99.0	5.0	7.11	268	-3.9	-12.88	57.2	110.7	10.7	122.9
2018	0.866	84.2	1.7	6.57	31	-5.4	-20.55	50.5	118.4	11.9	131.7
2019	1.069	75.0	0.0	7.17	93	-9.6	-24.08	43.0	124.5	21.5	148.6

Table 56B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	4.5	-6.0	1.6	3.0	1.0	-2.1	-1.9	3.9	1.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.4	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.1	2.1	-0.3	-0.5	4.4	-0.8	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	3.1	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.2	0.8	1.0
1997	5.6	0.4	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.6	-0.3	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	3.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.8	2.9	1.8
1998	6.5	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	4.8	-1.0	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	3.3	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	4.6	-1.2	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.9	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	4.0	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	4.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	-1.5	5.2	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.0	9.6	3.5
2001	6.7	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.0	-1.0	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.5	2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.5	1.6
2002	5.8	-1.0	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	2.4	-1.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.5	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-4.6	6.1	0.7
2003	3.6	-1.3	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.1	1.6	-2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-5.5	-0.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	0.0
2004	4.6	-1.0	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	0.1
2005	1.6	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.2	0.3
2006	4.3	1.0	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.2	5.4	1.3
2007	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.2	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.6	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-5.7	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.2	3.4	-3.7	-2.4	3.7	-0.8	2.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.3	-4.8	-0.9	-3.1	-7.6	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.4	-2.2	-6.8	-4.5	-6.4	-1.2	-3.5
2010	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	-29.2	-5.3	-7.5	-4.4	0.0	-2.7	-6.9	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	-3.2	-1.5	-8.2	-4.0	-6.2	-1.3	-3.4
2011	-0.5	1.5	1.3	-9.4	-3.0	-7.2	-2.5	1.0	-3.5	-2.5	-7.1	1.0	0.8	-2.5	0.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.7	0.3	-1.3
2012	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.9	-3.8	-7.5	-2.2	2.3	-2.4	0.5	-1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	0.5	-0.8	-2.0	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6
2013	0.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-9.1	-3.5	-1.9	1.9	-1.8	0.5	-0.9	1.5	0.4	-0.9	0.7	0.0	-12.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.2
2014	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	-2.5	-1.8	1.6	-5.9	0.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-2.3	-2.1	-0.8	-2.0	0.1
2015	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	-0.8	1.3	0.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.3
2016	0.4	2.1	-0.2	1.6	3.7	-1.7	-1.5	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.6
2017	1.1	2.1	-0.2	1.6	2.0	-0.6	-1.1	1.7	3.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.8	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.4	0.9
2018	0.9	2.2	-0.4	1.7	3.9	-0.1	-1.2	1.8	3.6	-0.2	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.9	0.2	-0.3	1.0
2019	0.7	2.2	-0.4	1.6	3.7	0.5	-1.2	1.5	3.9	-0.3	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.1	1.0

Table 56B**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	5.6	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	:	-2.1	:
1996	9.2	-1.9	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	:	-0.7	:
1997	7.3	-2.1	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.5	:	1.0	:
1998	4.8	-3.1	4.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	:	2.8	:
1999	3.7	-2.2	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	:	3.2	:
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.6	:	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	:	3.8	:
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.5	-0.3	0.6	-1.7	0.0	4.0	1.6	2.4	1.8
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	-0.3
2004	3.7	-1.3	4.6	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	0.3	2.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.1
2005	2.6	-1.9	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.5	-1.2	0.2
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.5	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.8	1.3	-0.8	1.0
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	5.0	2.2	-0.5	1.8
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-4.8	3.5	0.8	-3.0	0.2
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-4.8	-8.0	0.4	-3.4	-8.2	-4.0
2010	-2.4	-2.9	-0.8	-4.0	-0.4	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.3	-6.5	-3.7
2011	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-5.0	-1.3	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.3	-1.7
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	2.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-5.3	-1.4
2013	0.4	0.1	0.4	-2.1	1.9	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-2.6	-0.6
2014	-4.6	-0.6	2.5	-1.7	1.2	-1.6	0.3	-0.9	0.0	-2.8	-0.4
2015	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	-0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.1
2016	0.9	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.3	-0.8	-1.5	1.6	0.6	-0.5	0.4
2017	1.0	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	-0.2	-1.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8
2018	0.8	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.1	-0.3	-2.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8
2019	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.2	-0.4	-2.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	5.9	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	-1.9	1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-4.1	6.5	1.6	-0.3	7.0	-6.2	2.9	3.1
1997	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.7	1.4	-8.6	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	-0.9	3.4	2.0	0.8
1998	0.8	0.4	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.3	1.5	-1.6	9.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2
1999	-0.1	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-3.8	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.4
2000	0.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-4.1	5.0	1.1
2001	0.1	-4.1	0.2	-4.4	-2.0	0.4	0.0	-2.1	0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-2.6	1.8	-1.6	-0.3	5.6	-2.0	-1.8
2002	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.5	1.5	-3.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.3	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9
2003	-2.2	-0.3	1.4	0.8	-2.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	0.8	0.5	-2.3	-4.0	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	4.3	-1.8	-0.7
2004	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	2.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	1.2	-3.2	-1.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.0
2005	-3.0	0.3	-1.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.3	-0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.3
2006	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	2.4	4.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-7.0	-3.2	-6.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-2.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4
2009	-4.4	-3.1	0.5	-6.1	-4.7	-6.4	-4.4	-3.1	-6.5	-4.0	-5.4	-4.0	0.9	-5.7	-3.6	-6.2	-4.2	-5.2	-6.8	-4.2
2010	1.2	-1.2	2.3	-17.4	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	-1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	19.8	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.8	4.4	-2.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.8	5.2	-0.8	3.4	1.6	2.2
2012	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	5.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	3.0	5.9	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.8	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2013	0.8	-0.4	0.1	2.1	-5.3	4.0	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.8	-10.1	1.7	-0.6	0.4
2014	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.1	9.5	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-4.1	-0.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-2.3	10.1	0.0	-0.6	0.3
2015	0.3	0.1	-0.6	0.5	-2.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	7.6	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	-0.2	0.4	0.2
2016	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.8	5.8	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.0	2.3	-0.8	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3
2017	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
2018	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1	1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
2019	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
1995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0
1996	3.7	9.5	0.9	:	4.6	-1.5	-1.3	4.0	:	1.4	:
1997	-1.9	-0.2	0.7	:	-1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	:	1.7	:
1998	-2.5	-1.0	0.3	:	-3.4	-0.1	0.7	1.8	:	1.7	:
1999	-1.1	0.9	0.9	:	2.0	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	:	0.5	:
2000	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	:	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.9	:	0.6	:
2001	1.7	-1.7	-1.1	:	-1.6	-1.7	0.6	-2.5	:	-1.5	
2002	-4.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-5.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.3
2003	0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8
2004	1.9	4.5	1.9	-0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2005	-1.1	-0.6	2.4	1.4	-1.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
2006	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8
2007	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	0.9	4.4	1.5	-0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
2008	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6
2009	-5.8	-3.2	-5.5	-2.9	-0.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-4.1	-5.3	-4.2
2010	0.9	1.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	2.6	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.3
2011	1.2	1.5	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
2012	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	3.0	3.4	1.2	1.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.0	0.3
2013	-0.1	2.6	2.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	-0.5	0.4	2.7	0.8
2014	-5.0	-0.7	2.1	0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.7	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2
2015	3.9	1.1	-2.7	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.3
2016	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	-0.2	0.1	-2.3	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.6
2017	0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4
2018	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1

Table 57A

General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	276.3	1040	0.228	43.1	92.1	283	684	1152	3.67	0.560	0.89	1.35	1.045	239.5	119.8	51.9	1.93	4.27	54.4	4070
1996	276.3	1110	0.275	42.1	104.4	320	751	1214	3.92	0.620	1.35	1.36	1.236	244.2	123.8	56.1	2.62	6.70	56.5	4359
1997	278.4	1154	0.314	42.7	114.1	334	794	1240	4.44	0.570	1.80	1.40	1.582	240.5	119.0	56.5	3.05	8.05	57.9	4431
1998	277.2	1199	0.302	41.4	122.0	346	829	1258	4.95	0.540	2.15	1.40	1.842	244.6	124.6	57.7	3.49	9.03	56.4	4583
1999	279.4	1239	0.348	43.2	132.3	362	848	1285	5.34	0.760	2.89	1.41	2.361	242.9	135.1	61.1	4.08	13.44	55.9	4715
2000	280.9	1246	0.316	39.1	148.2	375	870	1303	5.81	0.830	3.14	1.50	2.519	231.6	140.4	64.6	4.89	15.68	57.9	4787
2001	286.0	1259	0.333	40.5	163.0	379	897	1360	6.45	1.030	3.25	1.64	2.791	233.9	146.3	72.6	5.51	16.57	59.2	4930
2002	288.0	1312	0.443	41.5	171.4	384	957	1372	7.10	1.090	3.37	1.70	2.850	239.6	150.5	80.1	6.44	15.99	59.7	5091
2003	285.8	1400	0.490	43.6	181.5	383	1050	1397	8.11	1.310	3.39	1.79	3.289	251.2	151.9	85.7	6.86	17.22	64.9	5333
2004	288.3	1471	0.491	44.1	199.3	390	1124	1450	8.88	1.550	3.40	2.03	3.490	260.8	157.2	94.5	7.43	18.74	67.7	5587
2005	294.9	1541	0.512	44.4	214.0	393	1190	1519	9.31	1.550	3.70	2.22	3.606	268.4	173.6	106.9	7.68	17.20	65.8	5854
2006	297.4	1591	0.596	43.7	225.6	392	1193	1588	9.39	1.630	4.15	2.63	3.473	259.1	179.4	115.0	8.20	17.43	65.9	5997
2007	300.0	1600	0.595	47.1	239.9	385	1252	1606	9.37	1.820	4.61	2.87	3.585	261.6	183.8	120.1	8.03	18.98	63.4	6107
2008	327.6	1669	0.741	79.6	264.8	441	1357	1671	8.57	4.430	4.76	5.68	3.837	349.9	201.0	128.2	8.27	19.49	63.3	6608
2009	347.2	1786	0.996	104.7	301.1	570	1531	1770	10.05	6.740	7.53	5.82	4.153	350.7	229.2	146.7	12.53	23.24	75.5	7282
2010	364.1	2088	0.964	144.2	330.6	650	1632	1852	10.86	8.400	10.15	7.95	4.452	374.3	243.9	173.1	13.91	27.84	88.2	8025
2011	388.9	2125	1.011	189.7	356.3	744	1755	1908	12.97	8.660	11.63	8.07	4.797	395.7	254.9	196.2	17.20	30.85	95.5	8504
2012	404.3	2202	1.746	210.0	305.1	892	1869	1990	15.53	9.020	13.26	9.70	4.855	427.8	260.2	212.6	19.40	37.93	107.7	8992
2013	413.7	2187	1.924	215.3	320.5	979	1955	2070	18.61	8.890	13.55	11.01	5.227	442.5	262.4	219.7	25.50	40.60	114.8	9305
2014	427.5	2187	2.108	203.3	319.7	1042	2040	2137	18.92	9.670	14.83	11.33	5.395	450.6	279.0	226.0	30.20	40.73	123.7	9569
2015	434.9	2157	2.035	201.6	311.8	1074	2101	2173	19.07	8.950	15.94	11.45	5.591	441.4	290.6	231.5	32.06	41.29	133.2	9686
2016	447.2	2140	1.987	200.6	315.0	1107	2151	2218	19.42	10.090	15.51	11.02	5.728	434.2	295.2	241.0	31.73	42.05	136.0	9823
2017	455.0	2110	2.112	203.0	320.7	1145	2215	2266	19.57	10.350	17.25	13.27	5.882	423.3	290.1	243.5	32.88	43.27	140.3	9957
2018	464.8	2076	2.231	210.6	328.6	1175	2285	2301	19.40	10.070	16.84	13.67	5.920	419.3	292.4	247.5	33.70	44.91	145.2	10091
2019	474.9	2036	2.362	213.9	327.4	1198	2357	2341	19.35	10.780	18.26	14.30	5.959	411.8	293.1	249.3	34.39	45.09	149.9	10203

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015 and 231.0 in 2016

Table 57A
**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**
(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	:	215	758.0	:	4905	164.0	0.5	1310	:	378	:
1996	:	210	760.8	:	5078	183.0	1.2	1357	:	400	:
1997	18.31	237	754.7	:	5468	221.0	3.8	1371	:	412	:
1998	17.85	299	732.4	:	6258	233.0	6.2	1417	:	408	:
1999	18.87	340	722.0	:	6963	262.0	12.0	1376	:	411	:
2000	19.87	405	694.7	64.0	7314	272.0	18.2	1210	5153	403	5799
2001	19.99	586	665.3	70.8	7923	291.0	30.4	1296	5324	388	5961
2002	17.38	695	692.2	77.4	9537	339.0	37.8	1293	5502	407	6128
2003	15.89	795	663.1	88.6	10937	394.0	42.4	1332	5749	446	6381
2004	14.72	874	665.0	101.3	12244	420.0	46.4	1372	6043	507	6761
2005	12.50	910	593.4	111.5	13526	460.0	45.6	1429	6323	553	7130
2006	11.19	973	530.7	114.5	15547	502.0	42.6	1363	6481	597	7369
2007	10.36	1055	475.5	121.7	16687	524.0	53.3	1294	6596	643	7473
2008	9.48	1137	600.1	137.6	19296	595.0	69.0	1280	7105	785	7930
2009	9.99	1319	692.0	162.1	20387	678.0	118.5	1361	7854	980	8957
2010	11.45	1480	771.2	191.3	21706	768.0	159.7	1360	8680	1194	10067
2011	12.29	1606	850.9	216.7	22619	848.0	193.2	1385	9178	1329	10769
2012	13.70	1805	850.7	233.6	22329	875.0	221.9	1405	9721	1425	11467
2013	13.98	1840	849.9	270.8	22974	923.0	240.8	1537	10056	1500	11855
2014	22.55	1819	869.6	284.2	24495	864.0	263.2	1793	10330	1605	12390
2015	23.02	1836	801.5	289.6	25654	920.0	270.1	1855	10470	1666	12740
2016	27.32	1755	778.5	289.1	26164	1006.0	286.3	1859	10616	1731	12638
2017	25.28	1746	775.9	292.1	27409	1052.0	311.2	1813	10773	1762	12779
2018	25.29	1772	789.4	295.9	28776	1111.0	345.5	1783	10933	1796	12943
2019	25.10	1814	802.4	298.5	29683	1178.0	384.9	1752	11072	1823	13113

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015 and 232.0 in 2016

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015 and 235.7 in 2016

Table 57B**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1995	130.5	54.8	8.2	78.5	99.0	61.7	55.8	116.9	47.8	13.9	11.5	8.5	34.4	73.6	67.9	58.3	18.3	21.7	55.1	70.8
1996	128.0	57.6	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.6	59.7	116.3	49.1	13.3	13.9	8.2	38.7	71.6	67.8	59.5	21.6	30.5	55.3	72.7
1997	123.2	58.7	7.0	61.6	99.5	64.4	61.1	113.8	53.0	10.6	15.4	8.0	46.6	65.9	63.1	55.2	22.1	33.0	52.2	72.2
1998	118.2	59.4	6.0	51.5	97.4	62.5	61.0	110.8	54.7	9.0	16.5	7.7	51.2	62.8	63.4	51.8	22.8	33.9	46.9	71.8
1999	114.4	60.0	6.5	46.6	98.9	60.9	60.2	109.7	54.8	12.1	22.7	6.8	62.1	58.5	66.3	51.0	23.7	47.1	44.1	70.6
2000	108.8	58.9	5.1	36.1	104.9	58.0	58.6	105.1	54.9	12.1	23.5	6.5	60.9	51.7	65.7	50.3	25.9	49.6	42.5	68.1
2001	107.6	57.7	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.2	58.1	104.7	56.5	13.8	22.9	6.9	65.5	49.1	66.4	53.4	26.1	48.3	41.0	67.0
2002	104.7	59.4	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.3	60.0	101.9	59.7	13.0	22.1	6.8	63.2	48.4	66.4	56.2	27.3	42.9	40.2	66.9
2003	101.1	63.1	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.6	64.1	100.5	63.1	13.7	20.4	6.9	69.1	49.6	65.5	58.7	26.7	41.6	42.8	68.1
2004	96.5	64.8	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.3	65.7	100.1	64.1	14.0	18.7	7.3	71.9	49.8	64.8	62.0	26.8	40.6	42.7	68.4
2005	94.7	67.0	4.5	26.1	107.4	42.3	67.1	101.9	62.8	11.4	17.6	7.4	70.0	49.2	68.3	67.4	26.3	34.1	40.0	69.2
2006	91.1	66.5	4.4	23.6	103.6	38.9	64.4	102.6	58.7	9.6	17.2	7.8	64.5	44.7	67.0	69.2	26.0	31.0	38.2	67.3
2007	87.0	63.7	3.7	23.9	103.1	35.6	64.3	99.8	53.5	8.0	15.9	7.7	62.3	42.7	64.7	68.4	22.8	30.1	34.0	64.9
2008	92.5	65.1	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.5	68.0	102.4	45.1	18.2	14.6	14.9	62.6	54.7	68.4	71.7	21.8	28.5	32.7	68.6
2009	99.5	72.6	7.0	61.5	126.7	52.8	78.9	112.5	53.8	35.8	28.0	15.7	67.6	56.8	79.6	83.6	34.6	36.3	41.7	78.4
2010	99.7	80.9	6.6	86.1	146.2	60.1	81.6	115.4	56.3	46.8	36.2	19.8	67.5	59.3	82.4	96.2	38.4	41.2	47.1	84.1
2011	102.6	78.6	6.1	110.3	172.1	69.5	85.2	116.5	65.7	42.7	37.2	18.7	70.1	61.6	82.2	111.4	46.6	43.7	48.5	86.8
2012	104.3	79.8	9.7	119.6	159.6	85.7	89.6	123.4	79.7	41.2	39.8	22.0	67.8	66.3	81.7	126.2	53.8	52.2	53.9	91.4
2013	105.5	77.4	10.2	119.4	177.4	95.5	92.4	129.0	102.6	39.0	38.8	23.7	68.4	67.8	81.0	129.0	70.4	54.7	56.5	93.7
2014	106.8	74.6	10.7	104.5	179.0	100.4	95.0	131.8	107.5	40.9	40.5	22.7	63.8	68.0	83.8	130.6	80.3	53.5	60.2	94.2
2015	106.0	70.9	10.0	76.9	176.8	99.4	95.8	131.5	107.5	36.9	42.6	22.0	60.3	64.6	84.3	128.8	82.6	52.3	63.6	92.1
2016	105.7	68.1	9.4	72.8	180.8	99.0	96.5	132.0	107.1	40.6	40.1	20.8	57.6	61.8	83.6	130.1	78.5	51.8	63.1	91.1
2017	103.8	64.8	9.2	69.9	179.6	98.4	96.9	132.1	103.0	39.0	41.5	23.7	54.9	57.7	78.6	126.4	76.4	50.6	62.7	89.3
2018	102.5	61.2	9.1	69.1	177.8	96.9	96.9	130.8	98.3	35.5	37.9	23.0	51.6	54.9	76.2	124.1	74.1	49.9	62.1	87.2
2019	101.2	57.9	9.1	67.2	170.1	95.5	96.9	130.0	93.9	35.7	38.9	22.9	48.8	51.5	73.4	121.1	72.0	47.2	61.6	85.2

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015 and 231.0 in 2016

Table 57B**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
1995	:	13.5	73.1	:	84.1	47.6	6.6	69.5	:	44.7	:
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.3	42.4	10.6	70.2	:	44.3	:
1997	97.3	12.1	65.8	:	61.9	42.3	14.9	67.9	:	43.4	:
1998	69.3	13.9	61.8	:	59.8	38.4	16.7	66.8	:	41.3	:
1999	76.1	15.2	58.2	:	59.7	39.0	21.6	61.5	:	39.9	:
2000	71.2	17.0	52.4	35.5	54.8	36.5	22.4	50.8	65.4	37.0	60.0
2001	65.0	22.8	48.5	36.5	51.4	37.3	25.7	52.3	64.6	34.4	59.3
2002	51.4	25.9	49.1	36.6	54.6	41.8	24.8	50.3	64.4	34.5	58.8
2003	43.7	28.3	46.2	38.1	57.1	46.6	21.3	49.8	65.5	35.7	60.3
2004	36.0	28.5	44.2	40.4	58.0	45.0	18.6	48.9	65.8	38.7	60.9
2005	26.8	27.9	37.4	41.3	60.0	46.4	15.7	49.2	66.0	39.9	61.5
2006	21.0	27.7	31.5	38.9	64.1	46.9	12.3	44.0	64.0	40.8	60.1
2007	16.3	27.5	27.3	37.7	65.0	44.2	12.7	39.3	61.4	41.9	57.5
2008	13.0	28.3	33.3	39.6	71.0	46.3	13.2	37.8	64.1	49.9	60.7
2009	13.7	33.6	40.2	49.0	77.2	49.4	23.2	41.4	74.1	64.1	72.7
2010	15.3	37.4	42.6	58.3	79.7	53.1	29.9	38.6	79.0	75.6	78.5
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	65.2	79.9	54.1	34.2	37.9	81.1	81.3	81.6
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	70.7	77.6	53.7	37.3	38.1	85.4	84.5	85.2
2013	17.0	44.9	44.0	81.7	76.0	55.7	37.8	40.8	87.3	85.6	87.3
2014	27.0	42.2	44.0	85.8	75.2	50.2	39.4	45.5	87.8	87.4	88.2
2014	27.0	42.2	44.0	85.8	75.2	50.2	39.4	45.5	87.8	87.4	88.2
2015	26.0	40.0	39.5	85.4	74.7	51.1	37.9	44.2	85.9	88.2	86.1
2016	29.0	36.8	37.7	82.9	73.9	54.1	37.6	42.2	84.8	88.3	84.8
2017	25.7	34.6	36.1	80.3	72.6	53.2	37.9	39.0	83.0	86.6	83.5
2018	24.3	33.3	35.5	77.4	71.5	53.0	39.1	36.6	81.0	85.3	81.6
2019	22.8	32.5	34.6	74.5	69.4	53.0	40.5	34.4	79.1	84.2	79.8

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015 and 232.0 in 2016

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015 and 235.7 in 2016

Table 57C

**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	6.8	21.1	-2.3	13.3	12.9	9.9	5.4	6.7	10.0	51.1	1.3	18.3	2.0	3.3	8.2	36.0	56.9	3.9	7.1
1997	0.7	4.0	14.2	1.6	9.3	4.3	5.7	2.2	13.2	-7.4	33.3	2.6	28.0	-1.5	-3.9	0.6	16.5	20.3	2.5	1.6
1998	-0.4	3.9	-3.8	-3.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.5	11.5	-5.5	19.5	0.2	16.4	1.7	4.7	2.2	14.3	12.1	-2.5	3.4
1999	0.8	3.3	15.1	4.5	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.1	7.8	39.5	34.0	0.8	28.2	-0.7	8.5	5.8	17.1	48.9	-0.9	2.9
2000	0.5	0.6	-9.3	-9.5	12.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	8.9	9.5	8.8	5.9	6.7	-4.7	3.9	5.8	19.6	16.7	3.6	1.5
2001	1.8	1.0	5.6	3.7	10.0	1.2	3.1	4.4	11.0	24.5	3.5	9.4	10.8	1.0	4.2	12.2	12.8	5.6	2.2	3.0
2002	0.7	4.3	32.8	2.5	5.2	1.4	6.6	0.8	10.0	5.9	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	10.4	16.9	-3.5	0.8	3.3
2003	-0.8	6.7	10.6	4.9	5.9	-0.4	9.8	1.9	14.3	19.9	0.9	5.3	15.4	4.8	0.9	7.0	6.4	7.7	8.7	4.8
2004	0.9	5.0	0.3	1.1	9.8	1.9	7.0	3.7	9.5	18.3	0.3	12.9	6.1	3.8	3.5	10.2	8.4	8.8	4.4	4.8
2005	2.3	4.8	4.3	0.7	7.4	0.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	0.1	8.7	9.7	3.3	2.9	10.4	13.2	3.4	-8.2	-2.9	4.8
2006	0.9	3.2	16.2	-1.5	5.5	-0.3	0.3	4.6	0.8	5.3	12.2	18.3	-3.7	-3.5	3.4	7.6	6.8	1.3	0.2	2.4
2007	0.9	0.5	-0.1	7.9	6.3	-1.9	4.9	1.1	-0.2	11.2	11.0	9.1	3.2	0.9	2.5	4.4	-2.2	8.9	-3.7	1.8
2008	9.2	4.3	24.5	68.9	10.4	14.5	8.4	4.1	-8.6	143.5	3.3	98.2	7.0	33.8	9.3	6.7	3.1	2.7	-0.3	8.2
2009	6.0	7.0	34.3	31.5	13.7	29.3	12.8	5.9	17.3	52.2	58.1	2.3	8.2	0.2	14.0	14.4	51.4	19.2	19.3	10.2
2010	4.9	17.0	-3.1	37.8	9.8	14.1	6.6	4.6	8.1	24.7	34.8	36.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	18.0	11.0	19.8	16.8	10.2
2011	6.8	1.8	4.8	31.5	7.8	14.5	7.5	3.0	19.4	3.1	14.6	1.6	7.7	5.7	4.5	13.4	23.7	10.8	8.3	6.0
2012	3.9	3.6	72.6	10.7	-14.4	19.8	6.5	4.3	19.7	4.1	14.1	20.1	1.2	8.1	2.1	8.3	12.8	22.9	12.8	5.7
2013	2.3	-0.7	10.2	2.5	5.1	9.8	4.6	4.0	19.9	-1.4	2.2	13.6	7.7	3.5	0.8	3.4	31.4	7.1	6.6	3.5
2014	3.3	0.0	9.6	-5.6	-0.2	6.4	4.4	3.2	1.7	8.7	9.4	2.9	3.2	1.8	6.3	2.9	18.4	0.3	7.7	2.8
2015	1.7	-1.4	-3.5	-0.9	-2.5	3.1	3.0	1.7	0.8	-7.4	7.5	1.0	3.6	-2.0	4.1	2.4	6.2	1.4	7.7	1.2
2016	2.8	-0.8	-2.4	-0.5	1.0	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	12.7	-2.7	-3.7	2.5	-1.6	1.6	4.1	-1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4
2017	1.7	-1.4	6.3	1.2	1.8	3.4	3.0	2.2	0.8	2.6	11.2	20.4	2.7	-2.5	-1.7	1.0	3.6	2.9	3.2	1.4
2018	2.2	-1.6	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.6	3.2	1.5	-0.9	-2.7	-2.4	3.0	0.6	-1.0	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.8	3.5	1.3
2019	2.2	-1.9	5.9	1.6	-0.4	1.9	3.1	1.7	-0.3	7.1	8.4	4.6	0.6	-1.8	0.2	0.7	2.1	0.4	3.2	1.1

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015 and 231.0 in 2016

Table 57C

**General government consolidated gross debt
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)
1996	:	-2.1	0.4	:	3.5	11.5	140.5	3.6	:	5.8	:
1997	:	12.9	-0.8	:	7.7	20.7	217.5	1.0	:	2.9	:
1998	-2.5	25.9	-3.0	:	14.4	5.5	61.9	3.4	:	-0.9	:
1999	5.7	13.9	-1.4	:	11.3	12.7	92.6	-2.9	:	0.6	:
2000	5.3	19.2	-3.8	:	5.0	3.8	51.9	-12.1	:	-1.9	:
2001	0.6	44.4	-4.2	10.7	8.3	6.9	67.0	7.1	3.3	-3.8	2.8
2002	-13.1	18.7	4.0	9.3	20.4	16.3	24.5	-0.2	3.3	5.0	2.8
2003	-8.5	14.4	-4.2	14.4	14.7	16.4	12.3	3.0	4.5	9.5	4.1
2004	-7.4	9.9	0.3	14.4	11.9	6.6	9.3	3.0	5.1	13.7	6.0
2005	-15.1	4.2	-10.8	10.0	10.5	9.4	-1.6	4.2	4.6	9.1	5.5
2006	-10.5	6.9	-10.6	2.7	14.9	9.2	-6.7	-4.6	2.5	8.0	3.4
2007	-7.4	8.4	-10.4	6.3	7.3	4.4	25.1	-5.1	1.8	7.8	1.4
2008	-8.5	7.8	26.2	13.1	15.6	13.5	29.6	-1.1	7.7	22.0	6.1
2009	5.4	16.0	15.3	17.8	5.7	13.9	71.7	6.3	10.5	24.8	13.0
2010	14.6	12.2	11.5	18.0	6.5	13.2	34.8	-0.1	10.5	21.9	12.4
2011	7.3	8.5	10.3	13.3	4.2	10.4	21.0	1.8	5.7	11.3	7.0
2012	11.5	12.4	0.0	7.8	-1.3	3.3	14.8	1.5	5.9	7.2	6.5
2013	2.0	1.9	-0.1	16.0	2.9	5.4	8.5	9.4	3.4	5.3	3.4
2014	61.4	-1.2	2.3	4.9	6.6	-6.4	9.3	16.6	2.7	7.0	4.5
2015	2.1	0.9	-7.8	1.9	4.7	6.4	2.6	3.5	1.4	3.8	2.8
2016	18.7	-4.4	-2.9	-0.2	2.0	9.4	6.0	0.2	1.4	3.9	-0.8
2017	-7.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.1	4.8	4.5	8.7	-2.5	1.5	1.7	1.1
2018	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	5.0	5.6	11.0	-1.6	1.5	1.9	1.3
2019	-0.7	2.3	1.6	0.9	3.2	6.0	11.4	-1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015 and 232.0 in 2016

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015 and 235.7 in 2016

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	211.6	1899	2.78	54.8	93.1	459	1225	985	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.78	3.040	325.3	176.6	89.0	10.52	19.69	98.6	5747
1996	215.9	1926	3.65	60.2	103.0	488	1259	1043	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.71	3.200	341.0	182.5	94.4	12.13	21.95	102.1	5993
1997	226.0	1967	4.49	69.4	114.7	518	1300	1090	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.50	3.400	365.0	188.7	102.4	13.83	24.42	110.7	6138
1998	234.5	2018	5.05	80.3	125.3	554	1359	1135	9.06	6.02	13.02	18.18	3.600	389.3	196.3	111.4	15.34	26.66	120.4	6384
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.6	133.8	594	1408	1172	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.87	3.800	414.8	203.9	119.6	17.21	28.55	126.9	6679
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	141.2	646	1485	1239	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.140	448.1	213.6	128.5	18.90	31.60	136.3	7033
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	122.0	152.2	700	1545	1299	11.42	7.46	14.19	23.77	4.260	476.7	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.31	144.4	7357
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1594	1346	11.88	8.40	15.20	25.09	4.510	494.5	226.7	142.6	23.62	37.28	148.3	7612
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1637	1391	12.85	9.55	16.67	26.19	4.760	506.7	231.9	146.2	25.67	41.40	151.6	7831
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1711	1448	13.86	11.05	18.24	27.94	4.850	523.9	242.3	152.4	27.67	46.10	158.5	8166
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1772	1490	14.82	13.60	21.00	30.03	5.150	545.6	254.1	158.7	29.23	50.42	164.4	8462
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.0	217.9	1008	1853	1548	16.00	17.10	24.08	33.81	5.390	579.2	267.8	166.2	31.56	56.27	172.6	8906
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.2	232.7	1081	1946	1610	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.760	613.3	284.0	175.5	35.15	63.05	186.6	9403
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.8	242.0	1116	1996	1632	19.01	24.35	32.70	38.13	6.130	639.2	293.8	178.9	37.95	68.49	193.7	9636
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	170.1	237.5	1079	1939	1573	18.67	18.83	26.93	36.98	6.140	617.5	288.0	175.4	36.17	64.02	181.0	9292
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.6	226.0	1081	1998	1605	19.30	17.94	28.03	40.18	6.600	631.5	295.9	179.9	36.25	67.58	187.1	9548
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	171.9	207.0	1070	2059	1637	19.73	20.30	31.28	43.16	6.840	642.9	310.1	176.2	36.90	70.63	196.9	9800
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.6	191.2	1040	2087	1613	19.49	21.89	33.35	44.11	7.160	645.2	318.7	168.4	36.08	72.70	199.8	9837
2013	392.3	2826	18.93	180.3	180.7	1026	2115	1605	18.14	22.79	34.96	46.50	7.640	652.7	323.9	170.3	36.24	74.17	203.3	9935
2014	400.3	2932	19.77	194.5	178.7	1038	2148	1622	17.61	23.62	36.57	49.99	8.450	663.0	333.1	173.1	37.61	76.09	205.5	10158
2015	410.4	3044	20.35	262.0	176.3	1080	2194	1652	17.74	24.27	37.43	52.10	9.270	683.5	344.5	179.8	38.84	78.90	209.6	10515
2016	423.0	3144	21.10	275.6	174.2	1119	2229	1681	18.12	24.87	38.67	53.00	9.940	702.6	353.3	185.2	40.42	81.15	215.6	10789
2017	438.2	3259	22.96	290.2	178.6	1164	2286	1715	18.99	26.54	41.56	56.05	10.710	733.1	368.9	192.6	43.05	85.49	223.9	11154
2018	453.3	3390	24.56	304.9	184.8	1212	2358	1759	19.74	28.38	44.45	59.37	11.470	763.9	383.6	199.4	45.49	90.06	233.8	11566
2019	469.1	3514	25.97	318.3	192.4	1255	2433	1801	20.61	30.22	46.97	62.47	12.220	799.6	399.0	205.8	47.75	95.43	243.4	11971

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	1.00	1586	1036	117.1	5836	345	7.7	1884	6337	846	7358
1996	1.80	1818	1088	128.7	7122	431	11.5	1932	6639	903	7749
1997	18.80	1959	1146	146.8	8833	522	25.7	2019	6824	948	8194
1998	25.80	2146	1186	161.8	10456	606	37.3	2121	7111	989	8573
1999	24.80	2242	1242	166.3	11661	673	55.5	2238	7435	1030	8998
2000	27.90	2379	1327	180.2	13350	747	81.3	2380	7876	1089	9663
2001	30.80	2568	1372	194.3	15419	780	118.3	2478	8244	1126	10056
2002	33.80	2682	1410	211.6	17462	811	152.6	2570	8546	1180	10422
2003	36.40	2810	1437	232.4	19139	846	198.8	2677	8776	1249	10580
2004	40.90	3062	1506	250.9	21099	933	248.7	2805	9177	1310	11108
2005	46.70	3265	1586	270.2	22560	990	290.5	2907	9575	1386	11602
2006	53.20	3513	1682	294.4	24257	1070	347.0	3099	10122	1463	12269
2007	63.50	3840	1739	322.3	25680	1188	418.3	3297	10749	1537	12994
2008	72.80	4024	1801	347.7	27194	1286	524.4	3388	11093	1572	13068
2009	73.00	3930	1722	331.0	26425	1372	510.5	3289	10595	1530	12312
2010	74.80	3962	1811	328.0	27225	1445	533.9	3520	10987	1580	12829
2011	80.80	4034	1847	332.6	28305	1567	565.1	3657	11318	1635	13202
2012	82.00	4060	1895	330.5	28781	1629	595.4	3685	11385	1685	13463
2013	82.20	4098	1930	331.4	30247	1657	637.5	3770	11514	1753	13577
2014	83.60	4314	1977	331.3	32592	1720	668.1	3937	11765	1837	14044
2015	88.60	4596	2027	339.0	34324	1799	712.7	4200	12195	1889	14797
2016	94.10	4773	2065	348.7	35420	1859	761.5	4405	12512	1961	14905
2017	98.30	5050	2147	364.0	37763	1977	820.5	4647	12984	2035	15302
2018	104.20	5321	2227	382.0	40238	2094	884.5	4874	13499	2105	15855
2019	110.10	5572	2316	400.6	42794	2220	950.7	5086	14005	2166	16430

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA – TIME SERIES

General Government Data – Time Series can be accessed and downloaded free of charge at the following address:

https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics/economic-databases/macro-economic-database-ameco/government-finance-and-other-macro-economic-data-eu-countries_en#general-government-data

