

Business and consumer survey results for April 2022 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-35.9	-3.6	12-21	12.9	7.2	9.0	11.1	11.1	11.3	12.0	11.9	12.9	12.1	12.6	8.3	7.5
	Services	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	35.3	5.7	14.0	14.9	15.7	15.5	16.7	16.7	13.7	12.7	15.3	14.1	14.1
	Consumer	04-20	-24.7	-10.5	05-00	-1.9	-6.1	-4.1	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9	-7.2	-10.0	-10.5	-11.3	-11.8	-20.9	-21.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.2	-5.1	01-18	6.4	-2.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	5.2	-0.8	-2.8
	Construction	04-09	-35.7	-12.1	12-21	8.4	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.7	7.1	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.8	6.8	5.0
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	03-00	117.1	109.6	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.5	116.0	114.4	113.9	112.7	113.6	106.6	104.9
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.9	04-06	43.3	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1
	EEl	04-20	54.1	100.0	02-22	116.1	107.3	111.5	112.4	113.1	114.5	115.2	115.9	114.2	113.8	116.1	112.7	111.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.4	16.4	04-20	38.8	15.8	13.1	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.1	15.6	16.9	17.1	15.1	25.8	25.3
EA	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-3.5	10-21	13.9	9.2	11.9	13.9	13.3	13.5	13.9	13.3	13.8	13.1	13.4	9.0	7.9
	Services	05-20	-52.7	6.5	03-00	34.4	3.8	14.8	15.8	16.7	16.9	17.9	17.4	13.4	12.4	15.2	13.6	13.5
	Consumer	04-20	-24.5	-10.9	03-00	-1.8	-5.2	-1.8	-3.7	-5.2	-3.8	-5.4	-8.2	-9.3	-9.7	-9.5	-21.6	-22.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.4	-6.4	08-21	6.0	-2.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.1	3.3	4.2	-2.4	-4.3
	Construction	04-09	-34.9	-11.5	12-21	10.5	3.8	4.3	4.2	5.5	7.7	9.3	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.0	8.9	7.1
	= ESI	04-20	60.8	100.0	03-00	117.5	110.0	116.2	117.3	116.7	117.3	117.4	115.4	114.4	113.4	114.5	106.7	105.0
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8
	EEl	04-20	53.6	100.0	02-22	116.7	107.1	111.7	112.4	113.4	114.5	115.0	115.8	113.9	114.0	116.7	113.5	112.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	18.4	04-20	40.6	16.9	14.1	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.0	16.4	18.1	17.7	15.7	26.8	26.4
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.7	-7.0	06-21	7.0	1.8	7.0	6.6	4.5	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.8	-0.3	-5.5	-1.4
	Services	04-20	-58.4	9.3	07-07	30.1	12.6	20.3	22.9	25.1	19.2	23.0	28.2	15.2	15.6	25.5	15.9	13.2
	Consumer	03-22	-21.4	-6.8	11-00	5.5	0.1	2.6	1.6	-2.7	-1.5	-6.1	-8.2	-9.6	-10.2	-10.0	-21.4	-18.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.8	-5.7	10-10	11.1	1.5	-2.1	2.0	-3.8	-7.3	-8.7	-8.1	0.6	-2.4	5.6	4.5	5.2
	Construction	01-15	-24.5	-7.7	03-22	9.4	3.4	1.6	0.1	1.1	2.3	4.8	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.9	9.4	8.6
	= ESI	04-20	57.8	100.0	07-21	118.2	111.5	117.4	118.2	114.3	111.2	110.7	113.9	110.7	107.5	108.9	97.9	101.4
	EEl	04-20	61.2	100.0	11-21	118.7	104.0	109.3	113.8	115.1	112.1	116.8	118.7	118.5	116.4	118.1	111.0	110.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	6.2	03-22	15.3	1.8	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.3	5.7	6.3	8.6	10.2	6.9	15.3	14.8
	BG	Industry	04-20	-30.8	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-5.4	-5.4	-2.8	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-1.3	-2.1	-5.9
Services		05-20	-40.2	8.9	04-07	30.1	-0.2	5.4	9.5	8.2	9.5	7.5	2.9	7.1	6.9	8.3	6.5	3.5
Consumer		10-12	-37.0	-25.2	07-01	-7.7	-22.5	-19.0	-16.5	-19.4	-20.9	-25.0	-25.1	-20.8	-19.1	-20.7	-29.3	-29.0
Retail trade		05-20	-19.2	11.9	03-00	27.9	12.4	14.3	14.8	15.9	14.5	10.8	5.4	9.6	14.3	16.2	15.0	17.7
Construction		10-09	-56.4	-20.7	03-08	19.8	-9.4	-8.7	-8.6	-7.6	-9.0	-6.3	-9.1	-8.7	-7.8	-9.5	-10.0	-12.8
= ESI		04-20	57.7	100.0	04-07	121.1	95.5	99.3	102.6	100.8	100.6	98.8	96.4	100.9	101.9	101.7	95.6	95.8
EEl		04-20	68.7	100.0	03-18	119.0	109.1	111.2	110.3	111.9	110.1	113.1	107.0	106.5	110.6	110.8	108.3	112.4
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		07-21	4.9	9.5	03-22	15.3	9.4	5.0	4.9	7.8	8.8	7.4	11.5	9.7	12.2	11.1	15.3	10.6
CZ		Industry	02-09	-36.1	2.0	06-00	28.1	1.2	5.8	-2.4	-3.4	-9.6	-10.7	-4.0	-1.8	1.6	3.8	-4.0
	Services	05-20	-20.1	31.8	11-03	53.4	17.1	29.1	29.1	24.2	29.4	33.0	28.0	26.7	28.0	32.2	32.9	35.1
	Consumer	05-12	-31.2	-9.5	03-18	7.6	-5.2	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-5.0	-8.9	-20.6	-16.4	-16.5	-14.9	-28.2	-27.4
	Retail trade	04-20	0.7	16.9	11-07	30.3	15.9	22.1	21.3	22.1	23.0	23.2	22.3	20.7	22.6	18.9	18.9	15.9
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.8	01-22	7.0	-3.6	-5.0	-5.4	-3.9	-4.3	-6.8	-3.4	-0.9	7.0	3.6	-0.2	-0.8
	= ESI	04-20	62.6	100.0	02-07	116.4	96.4	104.7	95.8	94.2	94.1	93.7	91.3	92.8	95.4	101.1	91.2	92.7
	EEl	02-09	67.5	100.0	04-16	119.5	99.4	102.2	104.9	102.7	106.9	99.5	100.6	99.3	103.1	107.2	105.4	107.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	24.8	03-22	33.8	21.5	16.3	21.3	25.4	26.7	27.4	29.7	28.4	26.2	26.5	33.8	33.3
	DK	Industry	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	9.0	5.4	5.9	5.7	3.2	3.2	9.0	5.1	5.7	-1.0	-1.8	0.9
Services		05-20	-47.5	4.7	05-10	28.1	10.3	9.7	13.9	12.8	15.3	15.2	16.7	13.0	9.5	13.4	11.8	10.5
Consumer		04-22	-14.5	4.3	01-06	12.5	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.1	6.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	-11.1	-14.5
Retail trade		04-20	-30.0	4.1	04-15	18.9	-3.6	2.1	-0.4	0.0	-1.8	2.0	0.4	-6.6	0.8	2.7	2.3	-13.7
Construction		09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.1	3.0	-1.3	-3.8
= ESI		04-20	59.1	100.0	10-21	116.5	112.4	113.5	114.2	112.9	115.7	116.5	110.5	109.1	104.8	104.6	98.6	96.5
EEl		04-20	38.7	100.0	11-21	117.4	106.1	107.9	107.0	107.9	114.8	117.0	117.4	114.3	108.7	115.5	117.1	108.0
EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾		08-21	-8.8	-2.3	04-22	7.1	-2.8	-4.2	-6.0	-8.8	-8.3	-3.1	-0.5	-4.0	2.3	-3.1	3.3	7.1
DE		Industry	03-09	-41.7	-3.4	09-21	23.3	17.0	20.2	21.8	22.6	23.3	20.7	20.0	23.0	22.5	22.3	16.2
	Services	05-20	-37.8	12.4	11-00	50.0	6.2	17.6	19.3	20.4	18.4	19.9	18.4	9.3	10.9	15.8	13.0	17.5
	Consumer	12-02	-25.8	-7.3	01-18	2.8	-4.4	0.4	-1.3	-3.2	0.1	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-45.6	-13.6	12-10	10.5	-5.8	4.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.9	-5.6	-2.1	-0.4	-9.3	-10.0
	Construction	01-03	-53.4	-16.8	11-18	21.0	4.7	5.1	5.2	6.2	8.5	10.1	12.5	12.1	10.5	12.9	9.3	5.5
	= ESI	04-20	68.1	100.0	09-21	117.0	109.0	115.0	116.0	116.2	117.0	115.9	114.3	111.9	113.0	114.1	107.2	107.1
	EEl	04-20	75.2	100.0	01-18	117.6	105.2	112.8	110.8	114.2	115.2	113.5	113.6	112.5	111.7	115.4	110.4	111.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	23.9	04-20	49.9	23.2	18.0	18.5	20.1	20.7	20.9	24.4	23.7	23.4	21.6	36.9	35.6
	EE	Industry	04-20	-36.2	3.5	12-06	26.8	16.7	18.1	19.0	16.1	18.6	18.5	19.9	18.6	17.1	15.3	14.0
Services		05-20	-66.7</															

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	19.0	11.8	19.0	14.4	15.6	12.2	13.7	14.4	14.9	11.6	12.1	12.0	10.3
	Services	04-20	-55.3	13.1	07-21	34.3	19.1	29.5	34.3	25.8	21.0	30.0	22.6	9.9	13.5	19.8	17.5	16.9
	Consumer	11-08	-23.9	-8.5	02-18	3.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-3.5	-3.2	-7.0	-10.6	-8.8	-7.3	-21.7	-20.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.4	-7.6	06-21	17.9	-2.1	17.9	11.2	12.7	15.5	2.1	0.8	-21.3	-6.7	-0.7	-12.9	-3.1
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.8	06-21	25.6	19.4	25.6	19.1	22.9	25.1	22.0	18.1	23.4	19.3	20.5	21.5	15.7
	= ESI	04-20	58.6	100.0	06-21	123.4	115.1	123.4	122.0	119.2	115.4	118.6	114.1	109.1	109.0	111.9	105.5	105.2
	EET	04-20	61.2	100.0	01-22	123.0	112.1	116.5	119.7	122.2	118.6	122.1	115.5	118.0	123.0	117.8	116.4	114.8
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-21	-6.4	5.3	04-22	18.9	-6.4	3.4	-1.0	-0.9	5.6	4.1	7.1	10.0	2.7	3.5	17.0	18.9
PL	Industry	04-20	-43.1	-13.0	06-07	1.3	-12.1	-11.5	-11.8	-12.6	-12.5	-11.4	-11.5	-10.0	-12.8	-13.0	-15.6	-14.9
	Services	05-20	-52.6	1.3	01-07	24.0	-7.5	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-4.4	-3.3	-8.7	-6.7
	Consumer	04-20	-27.1	-8.1	06-19	7.2	-3.8	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-6.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.0	-11.1	-12.0	-14.0
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.8	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-4.3	-1.8	-3.5	-1.4	-2.1	-0.6	-1.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	-1.8	1.2
	Construction	01-02	-67.0	-29.1	02-08	-1.8	-21.1	-20.3	-19.6	-19.2	-19.2	-18.6	-17.0	-17.0	-18.6	-17.6	-18.1	-18.8
	= ESI	04-20	50.9	100.0	06-07	120.5	101.8	104.7	105.6	104.2	105.0	105.7	104.0	106.0	101.8	101.6	98.3	98.6
	EET	04-20	56.7	100.0	01-08	121.9	101.1	100.8	101.8	100.6	102.1	102.4	100.5	101.3	100.8	100.3	96.7	98.7
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	17.1	23.5	03-22	31.3	21.1	17.6	18.6	17.1	17.9	18.0	21.0	20.8	25.2	24.1	31.3	27.8
PT	Industry	05-20	-39.5	-6.6	08-00	5.4	0.7	2.0	-3.2	-3.4	-2.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.1	-3.5	-1.6
	Services	05-20	-58.8	-0.1	06-01	20.6	-4.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	7.8	11.7	14.0	15.2	7.2	10.6	13.3	20.2
	Consumer	10-12	-47.6	-19.4	07-17	-2.5	-12.6	-12.6	-16.9	-12.2	-10.4	-11.3	-19.5	-19.6	-18.0	-14.7	-33.9	-32.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.3	-6.6	03-00	11.2	-1.2	2.4	-1.8	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.3	1.6
	Construction	10-12	-69.0	-30.4	07-01	1.9	-6.7	-10.2	-9.9	-4.7	-4.5	-3.4	-7.5	-3.6	-2.9	-3.9	-6.2	-9.0
	= ESI	05-20	59.3	100.0	02-00	115.2	106.4	108.7	104.9	106.4	107.5	108.2	108.4	109.2	107.1	110.1	104.1	107.5
	EET	04-20	66.7	100.0	11-18	115.8	108.2	108.8	108.8	108.2	101.3	112.4	112.9	110.8	110.6	114.5	111.3	113.2
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	0.2	6.1	04-22	12.5	9.2	6.1	2.3	0.2	4.5	3.1	4.2	6.6	7.2	5.2	12.1	12.5
RO	Industry	04-20	-31.8	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.2
	Services	04-20	-44.3	9.6	06-04	62.4	1.0	2.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.9	9.1	9.9	9.0	8.9	10.4
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-28.6	8.1	05-03	25.1	9.9	8.9	9.3	7.6	7.7	4.9	4.1	5.5	6.8	4.7	1.5	0.2
	Construction	03-00	-47.3	-16.7	12-07	1.8	-9.5	-11.6	-10.2	-8.5	-8.7	-8.0	-7.0	-5.9	-8.3	-9.0	-9.4	-9.7
	= ESI	04-20	60.6	100.0	06-04	123.8	99.9	99.4	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.6	101.8	103.6	102.5	102.9	103.7	104.3
	EET	04-20	50.4	100.0	05-15	116.1	108.9	106.8	106.2	107.6	107.8	106.9	108.3	106.9	109.7	109.5	106.4	108.9
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.1	8.9	03-22	15.1	4.5	8.7	4.1	5.0	7.9	9.8	10.2	9.2	9.4	12.8	15.1	10.6
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	0.2	09-06	15.3	11.0	11.3	9.9	10.1	7.0	3.2	7.1	9.0	8.7	9.4	4.1	5.0
	Services	04-20	-37.6	13.4	10-02	38.6	9.1	14.7	11.4	13.1	14.7	16.7	16.2	12.9	15.4	17.1	14.5	20.3
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-20.8	06-18	-4.2	-19.9	-19.2	-19.3	-21.1	-21.9	-23.9	-25.4	-23.5	-24.2	-22.4	-31.1	-26.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.3	11.4	09-07	37.5	16.3	26.9	15.1	19.1	6.6	-1.2	4.2	12.6	15.2	15.2	20.1	26.6
	Construction	03-10	-62.0	-6.1	02-22	27.6	20.3	19.8	17.2	18.0	22.1	23.5	20.4	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.3	23.1
	= ESI	04-20	62.3	100.0	07-07	115.2	106.4	106.7	105.3	104.8	102.6	100.1	101.6	103.4	103.6	105.5	99.5	102.5
	EET	04-20	77.1	100.0	01-18	118.8	112.9	113.3	111.6	110.7	112.0	114.6	111.7	115.5	115.9	114.8	112.5	114.0
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	13.5	18.6	03-22	30.8	16.5	16.2	15.9	13.5	16.7	17.9	22.5	17.4	18.6	17.9	30.8	19.2
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.0	2.1	05-07	22.9	-5.5	5.6	0.7	-0.6	2.1	-4.6	1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-4.9	3.6	-3.7
	Services	05-20	-64.8	18.8	04-02	63.3	19.2	20.2	16.5	18.0	19.6	16.5	11.4	4.0	14.0	1.5	3.3	9.1
	Consumer	12-03	-38.4	-18.9	04-07	2.6	-18.1	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-21.9	-28.6	-27.8
	Retail trade	04-09	-22.3	12.4	03-08	34.7	16.2	18.3	28.6	30.0	28.0	29.2	29.6	16.2	17.8	17.9	20.5	23.8
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-23.7	07-06	5.1	-20.7	-17.7	-18.9	-18.8	-12.7	-13.2	-13.4	-13.7	-10.5	-7.8	-11.4	-23.1
	= ESI	04-20	50.2	100.0	05-07	122.1	94.0	101.0	98.4	98.8	99.9	95.1	96.2	92.3	95.5	91.3	96.2	91.1
	EET	04-09	71.8	100.0	11-17	121.6	108.6	108.3	109.0	109.5	111.0	107.2	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.0	108.1	108.9
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	9.3	20.4	04-22	31.0	10.8	10.2	9.3	10.5	13.5	25.1	24.8	27.5	26.6	15.7	26.0	31.1
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.8	0.2	03-07	25.0	14.2	18.8	16.4	22.2	21.1	22.2	21.7	16.6	18.3	22.6	16.3	15.3
	Services	12-01	-63.5	11.2	09-00	57.8	11.7	16.9	19.2	14.6	16.0	19.1	18.6	18.6	15.9	17.9	14.6	10.1
	Consumer	04-20	-13.3	-2.2	12-17	6.7	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.5	0.7	-2.6	-1.5	-0.1	-10.1	-10.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.3	-0.5	04-07	26.9	10.6	13.3	6.3	11.9	9.7	6.3	10.8	-0.7	0.0	-3.3	-7.7	-2.4
	Construction	06-09	-57.4	-7.3	03-07	27.5	-8.4	-5.5	-0.8	5.3	6.3	8.1	10.8	10.9	7.1	9.8	3.5	-0.7
	= ESI	04-20	66.4	100.0	08-00	118.6	110.2	113.6	113.2	115.6	115.6	115.0	113.6	108.7	110.4	113.7	104.5	102.6
	EET	04-20	66.9	100.0	12-00	124.2	113.5	115.3	115.1	109.1	112.8	112.8	114.5	116.9	109.8	113.6	115.4	113.0
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-20	3.1	16.9	04-20	40.5	6.8	5.5	7.2	7.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	9.7	10.7	7.3	27.7	22.4
SE	Industry	03-09	-39.7	-0.4	12-21	32.4	24.4	21.5	26.5	28.8	26.2	30.6	29.7	32.4	28.0	30.1	29.3	23.9
	Services	04-20	-54.6	19.4	11-10	47.4	31.2	34.3	38.5	36.9	38.0	40.4	39.9	37.3	31.3	32.1	33.7	32.7
	Consumer	03-22	-11.0	0.6	05-21	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.7	6.8	6.1	4.7	2.5	2.7	-2.3	-1.9	-11.0	-10.2
	Retail trade	01-09	-39.4	12.8	01-10	45.1	18.7	24.4	27.1	19.9	24.7	26.6	29.8	25.2	13.0	28.7	22.2	18.6
	Construction	07-03	-64.5	-3.2	06-07	48.3	-3.0	4.5	9.1	11.0	10.6	18.3	17.9	13.1	17.8	13.8	13.9	5.9
	= ESI	04-20	64.1	100.0	07-21	120.5	117.9	116.6	120.5	120.4	118.6	120.4	118.6	118.8	112.1	114.0	108.2	106.4
	EET	04-20	67.4	100.0	08-00	120.0	109.6	111.4	112.8	113.5	115.1	119.9	119.1	118.8	115.7	116.8	115.1	114.8
	FUII ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	-10.4	-2.1	03-22	15.6	-1.0	-5.3	-5.9	-7.7	-2.9	-4.1	-1.9	-1.8	3.2	-2.2	15.6	13.9
ME ^(a)	Industry	12-20	-30.6	3.3	10-15	19.3	1.3	1.9	3.8	1.8	7.0	1.8	3.8	6.9	17.9	9.2	4.6	9.4
	Services	04-20	-57.7	6.6	03-19	24.0	-1.7	7.0	16.8	10.5	9.2	6.2	13.6	13.6	8.0	11.9	10.1	12.7
	Consumer	07-20	-34.1	-14.7	01-22	-1.8	-7.2	-12.0	-13.9	-12.2	-11.2	-8.						

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.1	4.1	01-15	10.3	2.7	3.3	4.8	5.5	3.2	6.1	5.5	8.3	2.4	2.4	-4.0	-0.7
	Services	04-20	-50.8	6.8	04-19	17.9	11.8	12.7	15.8	11.6	11.3	9.5	6.4	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.2	9.5
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.4	06-20	14.9	6.3	7.7	6.1	7.9	6.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.6	3.4	0.0	-0.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-21.0	8.1	12-19	18.0	8.8	8.7	11.3	8.4	8.3	5.4	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.0	9.2	10.3
	Construction	06-13	-43.1	-11.6	02-19	10.4	-2.1	-2.6	-1.4	-3.1	-2.8	-3.0	-1.1	-0.2	3.7	-4.3	-1.1	-5.7
	= ESI	04-20	47.1	100.0	11-19	116.5	108.0	108.3	111.5	110.5	107.1	107.8	106.2	109.7	104.9	103.5	96.0	99.5
	EEI	08-13	80.2	100.0	05-19	119.7	109.1	112.2	111.8	109.3	109.5	110.0	107.1	109.4	111.7	114.2	106.3	108.8
EUII ^(a)	09-19	5.1	20.2	04-22	30.4	21.8	17.0	15.6	16.6	20.0	23.7	24.3	20.6	22.7	23.0	30.4	30.4	
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.6	09-21	9.4	2.3	6.2	5.8	6.5	9.4	4.6	6.7	7.7	7.2	5.1	3.0	1.6
	Services	04-20	-35.0	20.4	09-17	32.4	14.4	15.8	20.5	21.5	23.3	25.5	25.2	25.7	26.8	26.8	21.8	26.2
	Consumer	04-22	-32.7	-8.3	09-07	8.5	-22.7	-18.2	-20.1	-21.6	-20.4	-23.4	-29.1	-31.6	-27.4	-29.3	-27.5	-32.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-15.8	18.9	02-13	26.7	6.8	8.5	11.4	11.8	15.4	19.4	20.4	19.6	21.0	18.1	16.4	20.1
	Construction	04-20	-47.4	-10.5	07-11	6.9	-20.1	-17.5	-14.1	-8.2	-8.8	-7.8	-6.4	-9.4	-16.2	-17.4	-19.2	-16.7
	= ESI	04-20	44.9	100.0	09-07	114.7	92.7	97.0	98.7	99.8	103.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	100.9	98.5	95.0	95.4
	EEI	04-20	43.0	100.0	05-11	116.2	93.0	96.5	99.9	101.1	103.9	104.2	105.2	106.4	104.3	101.6	99.4	101.1
EUII ^(a)	08-21	15.0	25.2	06-20	48.9	19.4	17.1	15.5	15.0	16.5	18.0	17.9	24.2	22.2	19.9	20.5	19.8	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2022.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021						2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.9	-3.6	12-21	12.9	7.2	9.0	11.1	11.1	11.3	12.0	11.9	12.9	12.1	12.6	8.3	7.5
	EA	03-09	-36.8	-3.5	10-21	13.9	9.2	11.9	13.9	13.3	13.5	13.9	13.3	13.8	13.1	13.4	9.0	7.9
	BE	03-09	-33.7	-7.0	06-21	7.0	1.8	7.0	6.6	4.5	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.8	-0.3	-5.5	-1.4
	BG	04-20	-30.8	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-5.4	-5.4	-2.8	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-1.3	-2.1	-5.9	-3.8
	CZ	02-09	-36.1	2.0	06-00	28.1	1.2	5.8	-2.4	-3.4	-9.6	-10.7	-4.0	-1.8	1.6	3.8	-4.0	-1.6
	DK	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	9.0	5.4	5.9	5.7	3.2	3.2	9.0	5.1	5.7	-1.0	-1.8	0.9	4.8
	DE	03-09	-41.7	-3.4	09-21	23.3	17.0	20.2	21.8	22.6	23.3	20.7	20.0	23.0	22.5	22.3	16.2	16.3
	EE	04-20	-36.2	3.5	12-06	26.8	16.7	18.1	19.0	16.1	18.6	18.5	19.9	18.6	17.1	15.3	14.0	14.1
	IE	04-20	-36.3	11.3	12-18	30.5	20.5	22.9	26.9	21.9	21.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	16.0	15.5	11.6	10.9
	EL	02-09	-33.9	-5.6	01-22	13.1	5.8	2.1	7.6	9.3	2.1	8.4	8.8	8.5	13.1	9.8	9.7	3.6
	ES	03-09	-38.3	-6.7	02-22	9.6	1.1	-0.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.9	3.8	6.0	6.7	9.6	4.5	-1.1
	FR	04-20	-42.4	-5.8	06-00	15.2	1.7	1.9	6.7	4.3	2.0	3.9	6.5	5.1	5.3	7.5	1.5	0.8
	HR	04-20	-36.6	-2.8	08-17	16.2	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	11.4	7.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.3	8.3	10.1
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	5.8	7.6	8.9	7.6	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.0	4.7	4.7
	CY	04-20	-51.5	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-14.3	-12.0	-11.2	-9.3	-6.6	-3.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.4	2.4	-8.2	-9.6
	LV	02-09	-36.5	-2.9	02-07	10.4	1.3	3.3	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	1.8	-1.7	-3.3
	LT	04-09	-40.5	-6.9	11-07	11.5	4.4	2.2	0.1	4.3	0.3	1.2	3.6	4.5	3.4	2.2	-2.8	-0.8
	LU	04-20	-54.5	-15.8	08-21	21.8	14.4	15.5	16.3	21.8	6.5	5.6	8.9	6.5	14.6	13.2	-2.4	1.7
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.1	07-18	18.0	2.2	3.7	9.0	8.3	3.9	10.7	13.2	9.0	10.9	4.8	0.3	-0.3
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-3.8	08-21	27.5	4.2	3.8	0.9	27.5	1.8	6.2	-8.5	-11.3	-4.2	25.1	1.4	-2.2
NL	04-20	-31.2	-1.7	11-21	9.8	6.0	8.5	8.9	6.7	8.2	9.3	9.8	7.6	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.6	
AT	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	19.0	11.8	19.0	14.4	15.6	12.2	13.7	14.4	14.9	11.6	12.1	12.0	10.3	
PL	04-20	-43.1	-13.0	06-07	-1.3	-12.1	-11.5	-11.8	-12.6	-12.5	-11.4	-11.5	-10.0	-12.8	-13.0	-15.6	-14.9	
PT	05-20	-39.5	-6.6	08-00	5.4	0.7	2.0	-3.2	-3.4	-2.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.1	-3.5	-1.6	
RO	04-20	-31.8	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.2	
SI	01-09	-38.0	0.2	09-06	15.3	11.0	11.3	9.9	10.1	7.0	3.2	7.1	9.0	8.7	9.4	4.1	5.0	
SK	04-20	-50.0	2.1	05-07	22.9	-5.5	5.6	0.7	-0.6	2.1	-4.6	1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-4.9	3.6	-3.7	
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.2	03-07	25.0	14.2	18.8	16.4	22.2	21.1	22.2	21.7	16.6	18.3	22.6	16.3	15.3	
SE	03-09	-39.7	-0.4	12-21	32.4	24.4	21.5	26.5	28.8	26.2	30.6	29.7	32.4	28.0	30.1	29.3	23.9	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-56.9	9.1	12-21	22.1	17.1	17.7	18.8	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.6	22.1	21.8	21.2	9.3	9.2
	EA	04-20	-56.9	8.4	09-21	23.8	20.0	22.1	22.4	23.3	23.8	22.8	21.9	21.0	21.3	20.6	8.5	9.0
	BE	04-20	-40.8	-0.2	01-11	16.0	7.1	10.0	8.7	8.5	6.5	9.6	14.0	7.7	4.2	4.7	-1.8	0.5
	BG	04-20	-47.9	20.5	09-08	44.2	9.1	6.7	10.0	8.4	8.0	9.5	10.4	14.6	15.8	16.8	4.4	6.4
	CZ	04-20	-57.3	15.5	06-00	55.6	7.3	16.6	12.0	8.9	-7.6	-8.0	17.3	17.7	24.6	18.8	5.5	13.4
	DK	02-09	-33.0	11.6	05-18	30.3	21.1	24.1	21.0	23.7	18.3	25.2	18.3	23.9	10.4	9.9	13.1	16.9
	DE	04-20	-50.2	5.7	09-21	28.8	25.3	27.5	24.1	27.6	28.8	23.2	21.5	25.1	25.9	25.1	5.6	6.6
	EE	04-20	-62.0	13.7	03-02	47.5	21.5	17.9	18.1	19.0	21.2	18.9	21.0	18.2	19.7	15.8	13.5	11.3
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.9	06-00	70.8	43.9	38.9	52.6	46.5	50.5	50.7	47.9	21.0	40.0	37.4	27.0	29.4
	EL	08-15	-30.9	15.8	02-00	44.8	30.7	23.2	27.1	27.5	19.2	24.1	27.9	24.6	27.6	34.6	24.5	25.1
	ES	04-20	-52.8	3.2	08-00	17.5	5.8	1.3	7.4	9.9	8.5	15.5	10.9	10.1	15.7	13.0	1.0	3.7
	FR	04-20	-69.6	7.5	11-00	26.1	18.0	17.1	18.9	22.2	18.2	17.0	21.1	24.5	20.3	22.4	13.4	12.4
	HR	04-20	-55.0	18.3	08-17	47.3	22.2	22.7	32.0	26.5	25.3	21.0	24.6	22.5	22.5	25.6	12.5	20.1
	IT	03-09	-25.2	10.1	07-00	31.1	17.3	18.4	18.5	15.5	15.3	16.4	15.6	17.8	15.8	14.2	5.6	7.3
	CY	04-20	-91.3	5.4	10-06	42.0	-10.4	-3.7	0.3	-1.1	-1.6	0.1	0.1	8.9	9.0	3.8	-14.7	-15.2
	LV	04-20	-37.0	11.3	03-02	37.0	10.1	12.3	9.0	8.1	7.5	7.8	5.5	8.6	7.9	13.3	3.2	0.7
	LT	04-09	-33.4	12.1	02-03	39.2	16.5	15.8	10.0	19.3	10.2	14.0	19.4	20.2	22.8	20.3	2.3	5.3
	LU	04-20	-75.8	-1.4	11-21	44.4	32.5	31.8	28.5	30.7	28.7	23.4	44.4	31.4	39.7	36.2	13.5	6.7
	HU	04-20	-63.6	7.2	06-18	29.5	12.4	12.6	18.3	18.9	10.7	18.3	25.8	15.3	22.9	12.1	0.4	0.2
	MT	04-20	-74.7	20.5	02-22	63.8	24.3	60.9	18.8	56.5	40.1	44.2	-1.9	-4.9	-13.7	63.8	32.6	36.5
NL	04-20	-59.0	6.5	02-18	20.0	17.3	19.8	18.1	11.2	15.3	18.3	17.5	14.4	11.6	11.4	9.5	11.9	
AT	04-20	-50.4	11.2	08-00	32.5	21.3	29.6	17.4	21.8	19.9	20.6	29.4	25.9	22.7	19.2	13.4	12.2	
PL	04-20	-70.7	9.2	12-06	28.8	-3.8	-3.2	-5.2	-3.6	-3.3	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4	-6.5	-6.7	-16.7	-12.3	
PT	04-20	-53.7	3.2	06-21	18.3	14.2	18.3	7.1	4.0	8.3	5.3	7.4	8.9	6.9	9.8	2.3	5.7	
RO	04-20	-75.6	10.0	03-03	37.3	4.7	6.6	3.4	5.6	3.0	1.9	6.1	6.2	4.9	4.7	3.3	5.5	
SI	04-20	-48.5	19.8	06-06	42.8	19.6	20.6	24.0	23.0	13.9	18.6	24.8	30.6	19.9	22.5	10.7	16.3	
SK	04-20	-77.1	18.6	05-07	59.6	18.5	36.7	31.2	17.1	24.3	16.2	21.2	14.7	13.0	7.3	11.7	15.9	
FI	04-20	-44.3	12.3	05-07	38.9	27.4	29.5	19.6	27.3	25.5	27.1	29.7	22.0	18.5	28.0	23.2	19.4	
SE	04-20	-55.8	21.6	09-10	48.7	41.7	32.2	30.4	42.4	30.4	40.2	40.8	39.0	34.7	39.8	41.0	24.1	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-14.0	02-22	11.9	1.2	5.4	7.5	6.7	7.8	8.2	9.9	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.4	11.8
	EA	03-09	-60.1	-12.6	02-22	14.6	4.2	9.5	11.8	10.1	11.0	11.8	13.7	13.9	13.9	14.6	14.1	13.5
	BE	05-20	-56.5	-18.0	06-00	12.0	-8.7	-2.3	-6.0	-2.6	-2.9	-2.8	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	-7.4	-8.5	-3.4
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.6	07-19	-7.0	-24.0	-24.2	-18.0	-20.4	-22.3	-22.5	-21.8	-22.4	-19.7	-23.5	-24.3	-20.5
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.6	11-00	29.5	-0.3	3.3	-0.3	0.0	-2.4	-5.3	-11.1	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	-0.9	-1.3
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.9	09-06	5.4	-3.9	-8.5	-5.7	-13.7	-10.1	-4.7	0.7	-0.4	-12.7	-8.0	-7.0	-4.4
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-9.3	04-22	30.2	17.1	23.9	26.5	24.8	27.4	25.2	27.0	28.6	28.2	28.2	29.8	30.2
	EE	05-09	-72.1	-7.6	12-06	30.2	12.9	19.5	17.0	14.6	17.7	22.6	23.1	23.4	20.5	17.3	16.3	16.1
	IE	05-09	-54.9	-3.0	07-21	26.1	10.8	20.3	26.1	9.								

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.6	6.0	07-21	-7.0	-3.4	-4.0	-7.0	-5.7	-5.3	-6.6	-4.1	-5.9	-3.9	-4.8	-4.0	-1.4
	EA	12-08	21.7	6.2	07-21	-7.4	-3.4	-4.0	-7.4	-6.4	-5.7	-7.1	-4.2	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-4.5	-1.1
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	25.0	2.8	07-21	-17.0	-7.1	-13.2	-17.0	-7.7	-2.6	-2.2	-4.9	-9.6	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	1.2
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.7	01-04	-17.1	1.3	-1.4	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.1	01-04	-5.3	3.5	2.6	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.2	4.2	16.6	16.8
	DK	07-07	30.5	11.2	01-10	-25.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.9	0.6	-1.4	-6.5	3.6	6.5	0.7	7.2	3.4	-2.0
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.5	08-21	-15.3	-8.7	-9.3	-14.9	-15.3	-13.6	-13.8	-11.7	-15.1	-13.5	-13.8	-13.3	-12.1
	EE	06-00	11.9	-4.5	07-21	-22.0	-15.8	-16.9	-22.0	-14.8	-16.9	-13.9	-15.7	-14.2	-11.0	-12.9	-12.4	-14.9
	IE	02-09	32.7	5.1	12-18	-24.1	-6.9	-9.5	-2.0	-10.0	-11.3	-17.0	3.3	-15.0	-8.8	-7.2	-9.1	2.1
	EL	03-09	28.0	11.8	01-22	1.3	9.0	11.3	5.4	1.7	8.5	4.3	5.8	9.0	1.3	4.0	2.1	8.6
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4	3.6	3.3	-1.8	4.7	3.0	4.9	5.5	3.4	4.4	-2.4	1.1	14.5
	FR	12-08	29.2	8.9	07-21	-5.0	3.5	4.1	-5.0	-0.3	3.0	-2.4	-2.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	5.9	11.6
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.3	07-17	-14.6	-3.6	-10.8	-4.6	-8.2	-9.4	-6.3	-12.7	-5.2	-10.8	-4.8	-10.0	-8.7
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	-2.2	-1.3	-1.8	-0.4	-1.2	-2.3	-1.0	1.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0
	CY	05-11	5.1	-13.6	11-01	-43.0	-21.5	-22.1	-18.8	-28.3	-26.8	-28.8	-20.9	-21.7	-18.7	-24.0	-17.5	-23.0
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.8	02-14	-14.5	-5.2	-6.0	-6.2	-4.3	-5.7	-3.6	-3.6	-2.4	1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2
	LT	03-09	16.5	0.1	07-11	-14.5	-13.3	-6.4	-7.3	-11.0	-10.9	-7.2	-10.3	-10.3	-10.2	-11.7	-14.1	-14.1
	LU	05-12	49.1	13.3	06-21	-13.4	-11.5	-13.4	-12.4	-11.6	9.2	7.1	13.5	10.5	-10.6	-9.3	9.1	-9.2
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.8	-1.2	-0.7	-3.5	-4.8	-5.9	-0.4	-7.5	-0.6	0.6	0.7	-1.2	2.5
	MT	11-20	45.9	8.1	04-21	-41.6	-23.4	8.4	-3.0	-2.3	2.7	-2.7	-13.2	-3.3	-10.4	-15.9	-6.8	14.5
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.5	03-11	-0.9	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.6	5.0	5.2	7.5	2.9	2.8
	AT	02-09	23.9	5.9	06-21	-17.1	-10.0	-17.1	-13.6	-10.4	-8.8	-12.5	-4.4	-8.7	-3.1	-5.0	-9.0	-6.6
	PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-4.6	-3.7	-5.1	-1.0	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-5.9	-4.5	-3.0	-4.3	-3.1
	PT	05-20	19.2	2.9	01-08	-16.9	0.1	2.3	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.3
	RO	02-05	12.0	-0.9	05-20	-10.3	-3.2	-2.2	-3.1	-2.4	-3.1	-4.1	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-2.4	-3.8	-2.6
	SI	03-03	20.2	7.4	03-10	-4.1	-0.6	6.1	4.2	5.8	8.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	7.7	5.7	7.8	9.9
	SK	10-21	27.0	0.3	02-01	-28.0	26.0	19.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	22.0	21.0	-2.0	21.0
	FI	12-08	22.0	2.5	08-00	-21.0	-3.0	-7.0	-12.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	-5.0	-3.0	-7.0	-11.0	-4.0	-1.0
	SE	01-09	40.6	10.2	07-21	-27.0	-12.0	-13.0	-27.0	-23.0	-20.0	-22.0	-20.0	-19.0	-16.0	-16.0	-12.0	-13.0
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.3	1.9	01-18	18.2	12.0	14.0	15.4	9.5	7.6	9.3	7.1	12.3	14.0	13.1	11.8	7.9
	EA	05-20	-54.4	1.1	01-18	18.4	10.9	14.2	17.0	10.7	9.3	11.2	8.4	13.7	14.2	13.2	10.7	6.4
	BE	05-20	-49.8	0.4	07-06	17.7	8.7	6.5	11.8	7.8	5.7	14.7	6.0	-1.0	8.7	11.3	9.3	-0.1
	BG	06-20	-40.9	2.0	01-07	30.6	3.7	-1.7	3.2	3.5	-5.8	-5.3	-7.9	-2.8	0.3	-1.1	0.6	6.5
	CZ	06-20	-61.8	8.3	03-07	38.0	7.9	7.7	9.8	3.7	-7.3	-10.4	-16.8	5.7	2.4	-1.3	2.2	0.1
	DK	04-09	-45.4	9.0	07-17	30.9	30.5	26.9	29.2	22.8	29.5	28.8	24.9	10.8	24.3	19.4	25.2	18.8
	DE	04-20	-48.1	1.4	10-10	24.9	13.8	13.2	13.8	4.4	4.8	10.1	2.9	13.3	10.8	10.1	5.5	-4.1
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.8	07-01	34.2	24.7	33.8	30.8	22.0	26.7	24.5	19.3	18.2	16.9	15.4	12.9	24.0
	IE	04-20	-47.3	31.6	03-00	62.2	37.5	44.9	49.6	35.5	27.9	29.5	30.3	38.8	44.4	27.3	18.3	27.5
	EL	06-20	-37.2	5.5	03-00	37.5	20.1	13.6	16.0	20.8	16.5	20.2	22.2	22.9	19.2	22.5	18.4	16.1
	ES	05-20	-57.2	-2.5	12-06	18.4	-0.9	2.2	4.9	4.9	-1.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	3.1	2.0	11.2	7.6
	FR	05-20	-69.0	5.0	06-00	33.9	15.9	16.9	17.0	19.8	14.3	14.3	11.9	17.3	21.0	15.9	14.4	9.8
	HR	07-20	-40.1	6.9	03-17	31.9	12.3	12.6	18.1	26.8	25.2	18.5	9.5	25.7	21.3	12.0	17.8	16.3
	IT	05-20	-61.6	-13.6	07-00	10.3	-2.2	-0.3	3.5	4.7	4.5	6.0	6.9	7.8	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.3
	CY	05-20	-77.8	-11.3	04-07	37.4	-40.0	-28.6	-22.6	-21.2	-8.7	1.3	2.5	9.0	1.7	7.1	0.3	-10.5
	LV	02-09	-48.6	3.4	10-03	25.4	4.9	4.9	7.1	5.5	3.7	5.3	0.8	2.8	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.0
	LT	01-09	-41.5	6.1	12-05	29.6	7.6	20.1	8.6	4.2	7.1	12.1	10.0	14.7	14.5	17.2	12.2	11.6
	LU	05-20	-73.5	-1.2	08-10	42.9	27.1	30.1	33.1	5.6	6.0	3.9	-5.2	-1.2	-15.9	-2.0	-13.1	10.0
	HU	03-09	-58.8	-1.8	03-18	25.0	0.6	0.7	2.4	9.9	7.2	13.0	10.9	9.8	21.3	11.4	0.8	6.3
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.9	07-07	54.8	-9.7	38.2	14.4	19.7	8.4	37.4	17.0	-5.1	53.1	-44.8	-4.6	5.6
	NL	06-20	-45.8	4.0	06-21	18.3	16.9	18.3	16.9	15.4	13.7	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.1
AT	06-20	-63.0	13.6	07-00	37.9	32.4	33.6	34.6	28.1	25.4	21.5	26.8	23.3	19.7	31.7	27.4	21.5	
PT	05-20	-53.7	1.1	04-04	32.4	-2.3	0.7	0.7	-3.7	-5.2	-5.3	-3.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-2.0	-4.1	
RO	05-20	-57.7	-5.3	08-14	19.1	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	-13.0	-8.8	1.6	12.6	-2.0	0.0	
SI	06-20	-66.7	4.3	09-00	32.1	5.6	2.7	5.4	5.7	1.9	-2.1	-0.1	1.1	7.5	10.0	8.4	7.0	
SK	05-20	-71.2	9.6	05-00	44.5	21.7	26.8	18.6	24.5	21.1	12.8	14.4	17.0	26.4	29.4	25.3	19.2	
FI	04-20	-87.9	14.4	02-02	63.8	7.9	3.3	-12.3	2.5	-8.2	-20.3	-10.8	18.6	19.9	8.9	6.3	-11.5	
SE	03-09	-48.2	10.0	05-07	40.7	36.9	34.5	30.1	18.4	22.1	22.0	8.8	17.2	20.6	16.0	16.7	11.5	
SE	06-20	-49.4	15.3	07-10	53.4	29.9	32.6	24.3	23.3	15.8	18.4	21.4	12.2	30.0	20.9	28.1	17.1	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.9	-15.6	02-22	5.6	-2.8	-1.5	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.1	4.8	3.5	5.4	5.6	3.1	3.5
	EA	05-09	-61.3	-14.3	01-22	8.0	-0.3	1.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.3	7.4	5.4	8.0	7.8	5.6	5.9
	BE	03-09	-61.6	-18.5	06-00	9.1	-3.2	-5.0	-7.0	-6.5	-3.7	-1.1	4.3	4.3	6.1	-1.2	-10.3	-9.3
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-40.0	07-19	-13.7	-32.5	-30.4	-26.8	-29.5	-29.7	-27.0	-29.3	-30.4	-27.6	-29.2	-30.5	-26.7
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-6.5	07-00	26.6	-4.1	0.6	-3.2	-3.2	-2.2	-7.4	-12.2	-7.0	-3.1	7.6	-3.6	-8.2
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.9	05-07	2.7	1.9	-7.3	-4.6	-11.7	-7.3	-8.0	2.3	-3.6	-4.2	-3.4	-6.9	-4.8
	DE	05-09	-59.7	-12.1	04-22	20.3	13.2	17.7	17.3	15.9	17.8	14.0	15.5	17.9	17.7	20.1	20.1	20.3
	EE	03-09	-63.2	-9.8	01-01	19.5	3.1	8.0	9.9	7.1	12.4	15.6	15.2	17.6	11.2	13.4	10.7	9.6
	IE	05-09	-97.0	-11.3	04-00	33.9	0.0	-25.1	24.7	8.7	-8.0	-7.0	4.7	-27.8	-9.4	-7.4		

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-4.4	02-22	15.7	6.5	9.5	12.2	12.4	12.8	13.8	14.1	15.0	15.4	15.8	11.2	10.0
	EA	03-09	-38.3	-4.2	02-22	17.1	6.3	9.5	12.9	12.8	12.7	13.8	14.5	15.7	16.2	17.1	11.7	10.8
	BE	04-20	-42.6	-6.4	02-22	9.3	3.1	4.8	6.8	8.2	4.7	6.7	8.3	7.2	5.8	9.3	2.6	5.8
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-5.1	09-06	13.2	2.0	3.8	1.1	2.8	0.9	1.7	-1.5	-1.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	9.4
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.6	05-07	18.4	8.6	7.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.3	1.8	2.2	10.3	11.2	4.8	12.9
	DK	04-09	-42.6	1.0	10-21	29.6	23.7	19.6	15.7	14.4	17.5	29.6	25.8	24.1	25.3	22.1	27.3	8.9
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.2	02-22	21.1	3.3	8.0	15.2	14.6	14.0	14.6	15.2	18.1	19.3	21.1	10.3	6.4
	EE	04-09	-49.8	0.6	12-21	28.7	20.6	17.3	21.0	23.0	25.5	25.3	25.5	28.7	26.6	23.6	16.9	5.8
	IE	02-09	-75.0	11.9	05-18	61.9	40.8	37.6	42.3	26.1	22.7	30.3	30.6	24.2	37.4	38.4	28.1	39.0
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.9	01-22	20.6	13.2	9.9	9.5	10.0	8.4	15.1	6.4	19.0	20.6	9.7	1.9	2.1
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.7	12-17	11.1	2.3	0.8	-3.4	-1.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.1	3.9	3.6	4.6
	FR	03-09	-42.8	-8.8	02-22	15.4	-0.4	3.0	6.2	8.3	9.6	10.6	10.3	12.5	14.6	15.4	13.8	15.4
	HR	03-09	-28.0	1.3	04-18	22.1	11.2	15.8	19.7	15.5	19.9	17.8	19.8	19.1	15.2	21.1	13.4	18.8
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.5	12-00	11.9	4.4	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.3	8.8	8.9	6.4	9.1	6.1	7.3
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.2	11-05	13.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	2.9	4.7	2.1	1.6	4.8	7.6	8.4	5.1	6.1
	LT	03-00	-50.5	-3.2	01-22	21.4	14.1	13.5	14.8	11.0	17.4	16.4	18.8	19.0	21.4	21.2	16.0	17.0
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-16.6	12-21	39.8	-6.3	-3.4	-5.3	-7.2	12.5	21.2	37.7	39.8	8.6	17.4	0.8	9.6
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.7	08-21	20.9	12.3	12.9	15.3	20.9	15.3	19.6	13.9	12.7	18.9	18.0	7.5	7.6
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.2	03-18	56.7	8.8	18.9	11.6	44.7	17.0	33.8	10.9	12.4	13.4	18.4	2.9	32.8
	NL	04-09	-37.1	-3.1	12-21	23.0	10.1	13.0	16.7	16.4	17.4	21.3	20.7	23.0	21.3	21.1	19.3	18.4
AT	03-09	-39.2	0.5	11-21	28.5	18.2	20.9	25.7	28.2	23.2	25.8	28.5	28.3	22.7	21.5	19.6	20.2	
PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-1.9	-1.0	-0.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4	-7.4	-7.3	
PT	04-20	-33.0	-3.1	10-17	9.2	1.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	-11.0	2.6	5.1	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.9	4.3	
RO	04-20	-41.0	-7.1	05-15	6.6	-1.7	-1.1	1.2	0.7	1.5	-1.4	1.3	3.2	4.9	3.6	0.1	1.9	
SI	01-09	-51.6	-6.3	12-21	30.1	20.7	24.0	23.4	26.1	25.4	21.0	22.8	30.1	28.7	24.0	21.6	28.6	
SK	02-09	-57.4	-6.6	12-17	34.5	8.2	6.6	8.0	7.0	7.4	0.0	2.4	11.4	12.1	15.3	13.9	9.7	
FI	06-09	-50.9	-8.4	09-21	27.2	15.1	18.9	23.0	25.6	27.2	24.3	26.6	26.8	17.7	18.6	19.6	10.0	
SE	03-09	-60.6	-9.0	12-21	36.3	15.7	20.7	21.5	27.9	32.9	35.4	28.5	36.3	29.0	28.8	25.4	22.7	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.9	6.8	04-22	58.2	29.0	34.3	33.6	34.5	36.3	40.0	47.4	46.2	48.1	55.5	58.2	
	EA	03-09	-16.1	6.6	04-22	60.8	30.1	35.8	34.4	35.8	37.4	41.3	48.8	47.8	47.0	49.3	57.2	60.8
	BE	02-09	-22.0	5.3	04-22	54.4	26.5	31.4	33.9	32.1	32.3	29.7	40.8	36.9	38.0	40.8	47.8	54.4
	BG	04-20	-11.4	5.9	04-22	38.5	9.0	11.6	13.1	15.2	14.6	28.4	24.6	26.2	31.4	24.2	30.5	38.5
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	7.7	03-22	57.1	24.3	21.9	29.3	24.1	26.7	28.4	35.0	34.4	56.3	55.2	57.1	54.5
	DK	04-20	-18.9	2.8	04-22	48.1	23.2	18.2	29.5	20.1	25.0	25.8	38.6	33.0	31.6	31.8	38.7	48.1
	DE	03-09	-13.9	7.8	04-22	72.4	36.1	44.1	43.4	47.1	47.9	50.8	56.9	57.2	57.4	58.2	66.8	72.4
	EE	02-09	-33.5	10.3	04-22	64.2	42.4	45.1	44.8	38.5	46.5	53.9	55.7	58.4	56.7	54.3	57.3	64.2
	IE	04-09	-10.3	14.7	04-22	71.7	37.9	51.7	38.9	39.4	47.4	49.5	56.9	44.7	58.5	56.5	64.5	71.7
	EL	03-09	-10.8	5.3	04-22	55.0	24.4	26.9	27.7	33.0	33.8	37.0	41.9	42.3	45.3	48.4	54.2	55.0
	ES	04-20	-26.7	1.8	03-22	44.6	13.8	17.5	14.9	16.0	18.4	27.4	35.1	31.1	36.2	38.3	44.6	43.0
	FR	02-15	-19.1	3.6	03-22	50.6	22.9	27.4	25.4	29.1	29.1	30.6	44.4	46.9	36.7	44.4	50.6	45.4
	HR	02-09	-21.2	4.6	04-22	64.7	25.5	27.9	30.9	26.7	33.0	41.4	40.3	43.6	54.1	63.0	62.8	64.7
	IT	03-09	-14.0	7.3	04-22	54.6	26.6	29.9	32.2	32.3	30.8	38.4	44.5	45.0	43.7	45.1	51.1	54.6
	CY	04-13	-23.4	4.3	11-21	67.4	5.2	2.6	10.8	10.1	31.9	42.9	67.4	59.4	51.6	52.4	60.3	66.3
	LV	02-09	-27.4	9.2	04-22	50.4	22.1	26.5	25.5	25.7	21.2	26.7	29.0	30.1	33.8	34.8	48.3	50.4
	LT	04-09	-37.1	4.0	04-22	56.1	30.9	29.0	22.4	22.1	21.0	29.9	41.0	40.9	47.4	44.7	50.3	56.1
	LU	05-01	-41.2	-0.1	04-22	75.1	48.0	52.3	58.8	58.4	58.5	64.9	39.3	63.6	61.0	64.5	63.5	75.1
	HU	04-09	-15.5	14.8	04-22	64.6	34.2	39.8	41.5	43.0	39.8	33.4	46.8	45.1	50.2	45.4	54.8	64.6
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-8.1	04-22	67.6	45.4	21.8	44.1	10.9	8.7	58.3	41.7	23.2	30.8	30.1	40.5	67.6
	NL	04-09	-15.8	9.1	04-22	54.9	27.0	31.6	32.5	28.2	30.0	39.1	42.4	43.8	43.5	39.0	47.1	54.9
AT	03-09	-31.5	6.1	04-22	70.4	42.0	44.2	45.5	44.6	44.7	50.6	51.0	53.4	53.4	52.7	57.3	70.4	
PL	04-20	-8.8	7.4	04-22	38.7	22.3	25.4	24.2	22.8	24.3	27.7	35.9	34.0	35.6	30.5	34.8	38.7	
PT	04-20	-28.1	2.3	04-22	40.4	16.8	17.9	17.3	14.9	17.5	22.5	24.3	27.0	27.0	25.3	37.7	40.4	
RO	01-16	-3.9	16.6	11-00	60.1	13.6	19.5	22.0	23.5	31.2	36.6	37.0	35.3	37.8	40.0	48.1	43.1	
SI	03-09	-34.5	0.8	04-22	51.3	29.9	33.7	29.6	30.3	32.9	33.9	44.3	46.6	48.0	42.5	43.1	51.3	
SK	03-01	-63.0	7.8	12-02	58.0	20.0	22.0	15.0	13.0	12.0	22.0	20.0	13.0	-8.0	13.0	43.0	35.0	
FI	03-09	-30.0	5.7	04-22	63.0	37.0	40.0	40.0	43.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	34.0	43.0	51.0	62.0	63.0	
SE	04-20	-14.3	8.3	04-22	56.1	37.0	37.9	39.3	36.2	39.3	40.1	45.0	46.1	46.2	53.1	54.9	56.1	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.6	32.0	04-20	57.5	26.0	23.4	25.0	24.5	26.2	28.0	28.5	28.6	28.9	26.7	41.8	41.3
	EA	04-19	19.7	34.1	04-20	59.9	28.1	25.3	27.1	26.6	28.0	29.8	29.8	30.5	29.9	27.7	43.4	43.1
	BE	06-21	9.7	16.7	04-22	29.8	13.3	9.7	10.9	10.9	14.9	15.4	15.2	14.1	21.3	15.4	28.9	29.8
	BG	07-21	5.6	10.8	03-22	20.8	10.7	7.9	5.6	9.6	8.0	6.4	12.4	12.6	11.1	12.4	20.8	12.4
	CZ	06-21	29.7	47.7	03-22	64.6	33.5	29.7	37.3	48.0	49.5	53.2	56.1	57.9	52.5	55.3	64.6	63.8
	DK	08-21	2.1	13.1	04-22	27.3	7.6	6.1	9.5	2.1	5.8	16.0	15.4	5.9	23.7	14.9	23.2	27.3
	DE	04-19	27.5	43.5	04-20	68.7	36.7	32.0	31.0	35.8	37.0	41.2	43.4	40.6	41.0	37.2	58.6	59.0
	EE	08-21	11.1	18.1	04-22	34.0	14.9	13.5	14.0									

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-20	67.3	80.6	IV-07	84.6	72.8	78.2	79.6	80.6	82.5	82.2	82.5	82.3	
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	III-07	84.7	73.0	78.0	79.2	80.8	83.0	82.7	82.4	82.6	
BE	II-09	69.5	79.9	II-00	84.7	73.3	77.1	78.9	79.6	80.9	81.1	80.0	80.2	
BG	I-00	54.4	67.9	IV-18	78.1	69.2	71.8	72.7	73.0	74.1	73.9	74.1	74.9	
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.9	II-08	90.8	76.2	83.0	85.7	85.0	88.1	76.5	83.3	81.6	
DK	IV-09	71.6	80.9	II-07	89.0	76.6	79.2	79.8	78.3	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.9	
DE	II-20	69.7	83.9	II-07	88.5	74.8	81.6	82.1	84.9	86.1	85.9	85.8	84.9	
EE	III-09	57.1	72.3	IV-21	83.2	66.4	69.0	74.0	76.8	78.6	83.2	72.3	70.0	
IE	II-20	54.3	76.9	III-17	82.7	71.5	74.0	76.8	73.6	80.8	81.6	78.9	82.6	
EL	III-15	62.5	72.0	II-01	79.1	70.2	73.5	73.0	74.4	77.8	77.3	76.8	76.7	
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	71.9	75.6	77.0	77.4	77.5	79.2	78.8	80.0	
FR	II-20	60.0	82.9	IV-07	87.5	74.7	78.1	79.3	80.2	82.9	82.0	82.7	82.2	
HR	II-20	59.3	70.9	II-22	79.4	67.3	69.3	73.5	74.1	76.5	76.8	77.3	79.4	
IT	III-20	63.8	75.0	IV-00	78.8	63.8	73.0	75.1	75.4	77.5	77.7	78.7	78.8	
CY	II-13	42.6	58.4	III-08	71.0	50.1	47.6	50.5	48.8	50.2	55.6	55.4	58.1	
LV	I-01	51.6	69.8	III-18	77.4	71.3	73.0	74.1	74.7	75.5	76.6	75.5	75.6	
LT	I-00	52.0	70.6	IV-21	78.3	71.8	73.8	74.1	76.6	77.7	78.3	77.9	77.5	
LU	II-20	49.9	78.9	IV-00	87.8	78.6	77.2	78.7	83.6	83.1	82.1	81.8	80.1	
HU	II-09	67.8	80.8	III-07	87.9	75.2	79.1	78.7	78.2	79.5	82.7	82.3	80.6	
MT	II-03	2.1	75.7	II-07	88.5	69.2	76.2	75.8	77.9	78.4	75.2	62.9	64.6	
NL	II-20	74.3	81.6	I-01	85.1	76.6	79.0	80.4	81.8	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.3	
AT	II-20	73.0	85.2	III-21	89.5	77.6	82.0	84.0	86.3	89.5	88.5	88.4	89.0	
PL	IV-01	63.9	75.6	II-18	83.2	73.4	77.5	78.4	78.9	79.8	78.9	80.3	80.4	
PT	II-20	70.6	80.4	IV-03	87.7	72.7	78.7	79.5	79.5	78.9	81.4	82.9	83.2	
RO	III-20	66.6	77.7	III-06	84.8	66.6	71.3	72.8	72.7	73.3	72.6	72.8	72.0	
SI	II-09	68.7	81.5	I-22	86.4	76.2	83.1	82.5	84.2	85.8	85.2	86.4	85.5	
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	78.0	82.0	82.4	82.5	81.9	82.1	82.8	83.9	
FI	III-09	64.7	81.0	I-07	87.7	74.9	76.3	78.9	81.6	81.5	82.7	81.9	80.2	
SE	II-20	71.0	83.6	IV-06	88.5	77.9	83.2	83.9	86.0	86.8	83.3	84.9	85.0	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-22	-0.4	14.4	II-09	44.5	27.2	21.1	16.6	9.2	1.8	0.8	-0.4	2.4	
EA	I-22	0.8	14.9	II-09	45.4	29.0	23.4	19.0	10.6	3.1	1.3	0.8	3.1	
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.2	II-09	54.0	32.3	27.9	20.9	13.3	8.0	2.2	2.5	8.4	
BG	I-17	-4.4	5.4	I-02	22.7	-1.2	2.3	-1.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	10.8	II-09	47.9	25.8	16.7	11.2	8.5	5.3	8.3	2.7	18.3	
DK	III-07	-15.6	16.2	II-09	55.6	29.2	7.5	1.4	0.8	-9.9	-5.4	-5.9	-5.6	
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.1	III-09	55.8	41.5	32.5	25.3	6.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.0	
EE	IV-06	-18.7	8.7	II-09	43.2	29.2	24.1	7.4	-2.7	-6.9	-6.9	-8.8	-14.2	
IE	III-21	-11.7	12.1	II-19	25.6	21.6	17.0	9.9	4.8	-11.7	-6.0	-0.9	5.0	
EL	II-00	0.5	21.4	II-09	42.1	21.9	27.5	22.5	15.9	13.0	4.4	4.8	9.4	
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.4	III-09	31.6	19.5	13.7	8.4	10.9	-1.0	6.0	-2.2	1.2	
FR	III-00	-11.2	11.2	II-09	45.7	6.3	18.1	21.6	18.0	10.2	6.6	1.1	3.6	
HR	I-22	-4.8	9.6	III-09	22.9	11.3	13.9	22.1	3.9	2.8	1.6	-4.8	4.9	
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.7	II-09	42.7	32.8	27.0	27.2	25.4	19.6	15.8	15.8	15.7	
CY	II-20	-64.6	-13.7	I-11	19.6	-43.2	-33.3	-50.0	-26.1	-24.1	-11.1	-11.2	-8.2	
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.4	II-09	17.1	5.8	2.8	1.8	-5.3	-1.7	1.3	-0.5	-0.6	
LT	I-22	-6.7	10.3	IV-09	36.4	11.7	9.0	7.7	1.9	0.4	-5.3	-6.7	-6.4	
LU	IV-04	-4.3	18.8	II-09	66.2	11.7	10.5	-1.1	-0.1	3.9	-0.6	8.6	-2.6	
HU	IV-03	-49.4	28.9	II-09	64.3	37.9	37.8	27.7	19.0	11.1	14.7	12.7	19.1	
MT	I-22	-25.1	11.9	III-20	52.4	52.4	4.7	6.1	10.4	22.3	4.3	-25.1	-5.7	
NL	IV-21	-9.0	2.0	II-09	21.7	-1.3	-0.5	-3.7	-6.6	-7.5	-9.0	-6.0	-6.3	
AT	IV-00	-10.9	11.2	II-09	46.4	42.4	25.2	15.2	0.0	-7.8	-8.6	-7.2	-8.6	
PL	I-18	-6.2	10.8	IV-01	38.6	6.5	4.6	0.7	-3.0	-4.5	-0.9	-3.8	-0.8	
PT	III-00	-11.3	8.6	II-20	36.7	27.6	12.5	11.6	8.5	9.2	3.5	5.0	5.6	
RO	IV-03	-19.2	5.1	II-00	31.8	-1.8	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.5	II-09	59.9	22.5	7.8	2.0	-4.4	-9.4	-5.8	-8.8	-5.1	
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.5	I-09	44.0	26.0	15.0	18.0	7.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	
FI	IV-07	-20.0	18.5	III-09	58.0	34.0	40.0	18.0	7.0	-6.0	-10.0	-5.0	-15.0	
SE	II-22	-24.7	10.8	II-09	54.6	29.5	11.6	1.6	-2.7	-19.5	-15.5	-24.4	-24.7	

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021			2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-09	3.2	4.0	I-22	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.2
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.5	I-22	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	II-22	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.8	III-02	26.1	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.8	8.5	8.4	8.2
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.5	I-21	4.5	3.1	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5
DE	II-09	2.4	2.9	II-22	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5
EE	II-20	2.8	4.0	II-02	8.0	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0
IE	IV-19	3.0	3.8	II-19	5.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3
EL	III-15	3.4	4.7	IV-00	6.5	6.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7
ES	I-19	0.7	3.2	I-22	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.8	5.6
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.0	I-22	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.4
HR	IV-12	3.3	4.4	I-19	5.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.3
IT	IV-09	2.7	4.3	I-22	6.7	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.6
CY	II-20	1.4	2.4	IV-10	5.7	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9
LV	I-11	2.5	3.4	I-01	4.8	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6
LU	I-01	1.8	3.5	I-21	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.2
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.4	9.5	11.3	13.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	5.3
NL	II-00	2.5	3.3	II-22	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1
AT	II-20	3.5	4.8	II-08	6.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2
PL	IV-00	5.2	10.8	II-13	20.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8
PT	III-03	1.4	3.4	IV-07	5.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.6	II-15	9.6	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	I-22	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
SK	II-20	4.1	6.3	III-19	9.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.6
FI	I-10	2.1	3.0	II-18	4.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4
SE	III-02	2.5	3.7	III-19	7.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021			2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-44.3	2.5	III-21	26.6	-14.6	9.7	8.2	19.5	26.6	16.8	15.6	8.7
EA	I-09	-43.9	2.1	III-21	36.8	-4.2	7.8	10.8	16.7	36.8	15.1	16.6	5.5
BE	II-20	-41.5	-1.4	I-00	17.3	9.1	11.4	10.9	9.5	8.5	3.7	5.2	1.8
BG	II-09	-42.2	-0.2	III-06	22.6	-32.4	-11.8	-8.1	-6.2	2.5	-2.0	-0.9	3.4
CZ	I-09	-53.4	7.9	IV-06	44.8	-19.2	7.3	2.2	6.0	15.0	3.2	18.0	17.4
DK	II-09	-57.4	6.5	II-07	33.7	-27.3	-2.1	7.4	14.0	22.7	14.9	4.3	32.2
DE	IV-08	-55.1	0.7	II-21	37.4	28.5	32.5	19.0	37.4	32.9	11.5	9.5	-0.9
EE	II-09	-49.4	8.2	I-07	43.7	-36.8	1.6	23.7	24.8	27.1	30.6	26.0	29.9
IE	III-20	-14.9	28.6	III-21	55.4	-14.9	11.4	9.7	35.7	55.4	43.9	42.7	30.4
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.4	II-00	21.1	-32.0	-4.3	-2.3	3.9	6.8	16.0	8.6	8.4
ES	II-20	-30.2	3.6	IV-18	16.8	-24.0	-5.4	1.1	8.4	14.4	12.7	10.5	7.9
FR	II-09	-52.6	2.9	III-00	32.5	-40.2	1.1	-6.1	11.4	25.8	14.2	23.3	16.2
HR	III-20	-39.1	11.2	II-18	36.3	-39.1	-5.9	7.1	7.7	24.4	20.9	20.0	25.7
IT	III-20	-58.2	-0.8	II-00	22.5	-58.2	-3.9	0.0	11.2	20.7	20.9	22.2	15.0
CY	II-13	-61.9	-19.7	III-08	25.1	-60.7	-61.6	-59.7	-56.2	-43.0	-35.0	-32.7	-31.4
LV	I-09	-53.2	3.7	I-06	22.2	-20.0	1.2	1.6	4.1	11.6	3.4	6.7	7.2
LT	I-09	-58.8	4.7	IV-17	26.1	-3.0	-1.6	8.8	24.1	11.9	12.8	16.3	16.4
LU	I-09	-75.8	-6.5	III-21	44.7	-23.7	-4.5	11.7	22.9	44.7	38.3	8.8	8.6
HU	II-09	-58.6	-2.0	III-18	28.7	-29.4	-20.3	-10.8	-3.9	12.7	12.6	19.3	2.1
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.9	II-21	61.1	-55.5	22.2	-12.4	61.1	26.9	12.9	26.7	11.5
NL	III-20	-37.4	4.9	IV-21	24.2	-37.4	1.4	9.7	17.1	22.7	24.2	19.6	16.4
AT	II-20	-39.7	9.5	III-21	42.8	-39.3	10.3	15.9	31.3	42.8	34.6	23.4	21.2
PL	III-20	-37.7	0.3	II-04	29.2	-37.7	-7.7	-9.0	-4.1	-1.2	-5.9	-4.5	-8.5
PT	II-09	-57.8	-10.2	II-00	16.6	-48.6	-25.0	-27.1	-4.2	1.7	-1.5	-1.1	-5.1
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	-39.6	-6.1	-9.4	-5.6	7.0	-6.1	1.7	1.3
SI	II-09	-53.3	8.9	III-06	32.3	-35.5	16.0	12.7	24.5	23.8	18.1	26.5	15.1
SK	II-20	-70.0	21.3	I-02	60.0	1.0	58.0	35.0	26.0	22.0	38.0	14.0	27.0
FI	I-09	-48.4	6.5	II-00	41.2	-26.2	-5.2	7.0	27.2	34.5	26.8	25.4	13.3
SE	II-09	-42.9	10.4	III-21	37.9	-41.0	20.8	22.7	33.6	37.9	36.7	22.9	18.6

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020		2021				2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-49.5	7.9	IV-06	17.9	-1.1	-0.6	1.3	12.1	16.6	12.9	13.4	2.7
EA	II-20	-48.3	7.4	III-21	18.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.5	13.4	18.4	15.1	14.6	2.6
BE	II-20	-22.8	5.7	I-11	18.6	9.5	7.8	5.7	9.1	11.0	11.6	7.2	-3.5
BG	II-20	-46.1	12.0	I-00	20.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.1
CZ	I-09	-42.8	15.3	II-00	45.9	9.7	10.7	10.6	8.2	9.1	5.3	10.9	12.7
DK	II-20	-38.4	9.6	II-00	31.0	9.4	3.1	0.2	14.0	18.7	0.6	10.0	20.6
DE	II-20	-48.0	8.4	III-10	21.4	6.5	8.8	11.4	16.8	18.1	11.1	14.9	1.0
EE	II-20	-64.1	10.1	III-00	31.9	-13.1	-4.4	7.3	15.5	13.6	24.1	15.8	-0.3
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.4	II-18	52.9	-19.4	-3.4	-5.6	40.0	38.5	35.9	39.8	43.9
EL	I-09	-9.9	18.0	III-21	46.2	21.0	24.1	30.5	25.0	46.2	34.8	43.4	26.8
ES	II-20	-39.2	2.9	IV-06	13.6	-28.1	-22.6	-12.5	-3.9	-3.5	0.8	1.4	-3.6
FR	II-20	-70.3	3.4	II-00	23.3	-10.7	-11.4	-8.6	3.8	16.2	15.1	19.0	-3.4
HR	II-20	-46.5	18.6	III-15	38.3	-13.0	2.5	11.8	17.8	11.6	15.4	12.7	12.7
IT	I-09	-28.9	9.2	IV-00	20.5	-11.2	-3.5	-0.5	10.6	16.8	16.1	11.0	2.5
CY	II-20	-100.0	-5.4	III-18	43.9	-57.8	-64.4	-62.2	-60.2	-43.1	15.8	-47.9	-47.7
LV	II-20	-34.6	8.4	I-02	23.7	-7.7	0.4	-4.3	3.2	7.8	2.6	1.3	-4.2
LT	I-09	-29.3	10.9	II-15	29.7	1.8	8.9	0.5	18.8	10.3	8.3	14.6	13.8
LU	I-09	-70.9	-4.4	II-00	45.6	-4.1	-0.8	17.9	18.9	20.6	11.8	11.1	6.3
HU	II-20	-45.9	8.0	IV-00	27.7	-13.8	-9.5	3.6	-2.6	11.4	8.0	12.2	8.7
MT	II-20	-82.0	17.7	I-20	53.0	14.8	-5.2	18.6	12.7	13.9	24.0	-42.4	29.3
NL	II-20	-47.4	4.8	IV-00	19.2	0.9	-3.0	2.4	8.7	9.2	14.8	9.7	9.8
AT	II-20	-57.9	7.1	IV-06	19.2	-2.0	-0.6	-1.1	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.0	1.7
PL	II-20	-66.0	7.7	I-07	24.4	-6.0	-8.0	-8.3	-6.3	-2.5	-4.2	-9.3	-14.5
PT	II-20	-58.7	3.1	II-00	32.0	0.9	-4.0	-6.2	-0.4	-1.3	-1.0	0.7	-2.8
RO	II-20	-58.5	5.8	III-00	23.5	1.1	-2.2	-0.2	-0.4	3.1	-2.0	4.6	0.7
SI	II-20	-52.9	19.8	II-00	40.2	5.6	19.2	15.2	20.0	24.5	20.2	18.0	10.6
SK	II-20	-49.9	20.5	III-00	53.1	26.5	31.3	29.6	21.4	34.5	23.2	23.7	39.4
FI	I-09	-44.0	9.1	II-15	65.0	-1.0	1.0	12.0	21.0	17.0	3.0	8.0	1.0
SE	II-20	-64.2	16.6	I-06	44.1	25.4	13.0	19.8	18.8	16.4	16.9	12.8	4.9

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020		2021				2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-09	-9.8	0.8	III-00	9.5	-8.6	-2.0	-1.6	3.5	3.6	0.6	-1.6	-1.1
EA	II-09	-10.5	1.2	III-10	10.2	-9.2	-1.6	-1.2	4.2	4.1	1.0	-1.7	-1.3
BE	I-09	-23.0	-4.8	III-21	15.7	-12.1	-3.9	3.7	13.8	15.7	3.3	0.5	-7.0
BG	II-20	-16.7	0.3	I-07	15.7	-14.9	-5.8	-6.0	-8.1	-2.6	-8.9	-8.5	-6.2
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.3	III-01	28.5	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.5
DK	II-09	-20.8	-4.2	II-07	11.0	-7.9	-8.3	-5.7	6.0	4.2	-0.7	-7.6	-2.8
DE	II-09	-9.7	2.4	III-10	13.3	-5.4	-0.8	-1.2	6.8	3.6	3.0	-1.5	-1.5
EE	I-09	-13.1	2.5	III-10	12.7	-2.5	1.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.7	-1.6	0.8
IE	I-22	-19.5	4.5	IV-18	33.7	-0.8	-1.8	0.3	9.8	14.4	-12.7	-19.5	4.7
EL	III-03	-5.2	3.9	I-19	13.0	-1.7	-0.1	0.6	10.5	10.7	11.6	4.1	-0.4
ES	I-04	-7.7	6.7	II-15	19.1	1.3	0.9	2.2	8.9	6.4	3.3	2.0	2.6
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.3	III-10	16.3	-27.1	-1.0	-4.0	-1.6	-0.1	0.7	-2.0	-3.2
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.7	III-18	22.1	-18.1	-8.3	2.3	6.1	-5.3	0.2	9.7	7.5
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.6	II-01	15.3	-10.5	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	2.5	1.0	2.8	-0.1
CY	II-20	-103.3	-7.5	I-18	41.5	17.4	-2.2	-16.2	-3.2	-14.3	-2.2	-2.2	-60.2
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.9	I-02	33.9	-4.8	-3.9	-5.1	-1.0	-3.3	0.1	-0.1	-6.2
LT	III-09	-19.4	-0.2	IV-02	16.2	-8.8	-3.0	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-7.0	-1.2	-14.7
LU	I-20	-42.2	-5.5	III-10	28.8	-18.6	8.9	5.1	7.1	3.8	4.7	6.2	-1.6
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.3	III-00	11.6	-4.3	-13.1	-6.7	-7.0	-2.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.4
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.1	III-07	37.1	-4.7	-6.1	2.3	-9.9	-5.5	-4.4	-2.3	2.9
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.2	I-00	4.4	-4.3	-1.3	-0.5	-0.6	1.8	1.4	0.2	-1.6
AT	II-09	-8.3	5.2	IV-00	17.1	-5.9	-4.2	-0.2	2.4	7.3	4.6	5.5	0.0
PL	II-02	-27.5	-4.6	I-04	2.8	-10.8	-6.5	-8.3	-7.4	-4.5	-4.1	-8.7	-8.6
PT	II-20	-28.6	3.2	II-10	19.7	-27.6	-4.2	-0.5	-3.1	-2.7	-4.9	-4.7	-5.9
RO	IV-01	-17.7	2.1	III-02	11.3	-8.5	0.6	2.5	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.7
SI	II-09	-29.6	-4.9	II-15	10.1	-9.5	-1.0	-3.4	1.6	3.9	0.5	1.2	-7.4
SK	II-20	-19.0	2.0	IV-01	26.0	-18.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	11.0	0.0	-14.0
FI	II-09	-26.0	-5.0	IV-00	29.0	-11.0	-16.0	-10.0	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-8.0	-6.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.1	III-09	29.2	1.0	-2.0	-2.0	10.0	6.0	1.0	14.0	15.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

- (a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.
- (b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2b: **Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2022 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Year:	2019				2020				2021				2022	
Date of survey:	Mar./Apr. 2019	Oct./Nov. 2019	Mar./Apr. 2020	Oct./Nov. 2019	Mar./Apr. 2020	Oct./Nov. 2020	Mar./Apr. 2021	Oct./Nov. 2020	Mar./Apr. 2021	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	
	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Estim.</i>	<i>Final</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Estim.</i>	<i>Final</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Estim.</i>	<i>Final</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	<i>Provis.</i>	
EU	12	-2	-1	5	-7	-23	-21	15	16	18	24	26	24	
EA	15	1	1	10	-4	-22	-21	18	20	19	26	27	26	
BE	11	-9	1	20	0	-24	-6	23	44	33	40	26	20	
BG	-17	-20	-7	-12	-26	-34	-21	-16	-11	8	18	6	10	
CZ	38	-18	-32	-53	-62	-69	-26	51	49	21	-14	49	11	
DK	19	-8	-9	17	18	1	-7	9	16	22	33	31	34	
DE	23	4	-6	11	2	-25	-28	23	26	20	24	30	24	
EE	8	-5	-4	5	-30	-15	-8	12	20	7	11	13	19	
IE	28	17	17	45	23	9	4	32	42	6	60	29	35	
EL	35	12	18	46	72	-11	46	24	34	37	34	37	26	
ES	14	-42	-26	8	-45	-50	-51	18	-12	-2	-4	18	28	
FR	14	4	9	-1	-20	-31	-25	11	20	28	34	31	32	
HR	1	8	15	23	-5	-27	-15	11	-2	20	2	21	7	
IT	-1	-6	7	-7	-4	-25	-7	5	14	21	23	21	20	
CY	35	26	16	20	23	8	2	41	33	23	37	31	13	
LV	1	2	7	-5	-12	-10	2	0	18	20	29	20	12	
LT	6	4	5	10	-6	-15	-5	16	20	24	28	14	27	
LU	3	4	6	-13	-34	-41	-24	35	31	67	:	55	:	
HU	15	24	0	17	-2	-7	1	-4	9	14	14	16	17	
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-27	-22	33	18	
NL	-13	-9	1	-4	-21	-25	-20	-3	-9	17	14	19	20	
AT	60	69	55	61	63	62	-15	61	40	23	29	25	15	
PL	-51	-44	-30	-42	-47	-51	-54	-46	-54	-2	12	3	4	
PT	-8	-7	-20	-8	-30	-30	-28	3	8	7	12	24	28	
RO	-16	-11	16	-11	-16	7	-1	-28	-15	-4	-4	3	-7	
SI	3	-3	7	2	-28	-17	-19	7	21	6	28	22	30	
SK	-36	-4	1	-15	-31	-46	-51	36	21	61	52	42	67	
FI	4	13	4	17	-13	7	2	7	19	21	16	21	9	
SE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31	36	45	44	

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	35.3	5.7	14.0	14.9	15.7	15.5	16.7	16.7	13.7	12.7	15.3	14.1	14.1
	EA	05-20	-52.7	6.5	03-00	34.4	3.8	14.8	15.8	16.7	16.9	17.9	17.4	13.4	12.4	15.2	13.6	13.5
	BE	04-20	-58.4	9.3	07-07	30.1	12.6	20.3	22.9	25.1	19.2	23.0	28.2	15.2	15.6	25.5	15.9	13.2
	BG	05-20	-40.2	8.9	04-07	30.1	-0.2	5.4	9.5	8.2	9.5	7.5	2.9	7.1	6.9	8.3	6.5	3.5
	CZ	05-20	-20.1	31.8	11-03	53.4	17.1	29.1	29.1	24.2	29.4	33.0	28.0	26.7	28.0	32.2	32.9	35.1
	DK	05-20	-47.5	4.7	05-10	28.1	10.3	9.7	13.9	12.8	15.3	15.2	16.7	13.0	9.5	13.4	11.8	10.5
	DE	05-20	-37.8	12.4	11-00	50.0	6.2	17.6	19.3	20.4	18.4	19.9	18.4	9.3	10.9	15.8	13.0	17.5
	EE	05-20	-66.7	7.5	01-06	37.8	4.5	2.5	10.3	9.4	11.0	5.4	7.1	8.5	4.5	5.5	3.2	-3.6
	IE	04-20	-58.1	21.8	01-16	58.5	36.5	40.4	46.2	41.6	45.4	47.1	30.8	22.4	24.4	42.5	47.8	40.1
	EL	06-20	-52.4	5.4	09-00	58.5	15.9	30.5	29.6	29.7	35.6	40.8	45.6	34.5	33.4	42.6	36.8	19.7
	ES	05-20	-60.7	6.0	03-01	46.5	6.5	18.4	21.2	17.1	18.9	25.1	26.0	13.6	15.5	15.1	17.2	15.8
	FR	05-20	-53.5	-0.1	03-01	14.6	0.1	5.8	8.5	8.1	8.4	10.4	13.2	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.3	8.0
	HR	04-20	-64.5	3.8	03-19	26.6	1.3	6.1	18.6	20.2	25.5	20.2	20.9	20.5	21.4	25.5	25.7	25.0
	IT	05-20	-58.2	2.0	06-00	30.7	4.4	9.6	13.0	12.8	13.4	13.9	12.1	11.2	0.0	5.2	4.3	3.8
	CY	05-20	-76.6	4.3	01-18	43.7	13.7	27.6	19.1	28.6	26.5	32.4	31.8	38.2	30.5	40.1	8.8	10.5
	LV	05-20	-43.8	3.0	01-07	21.7	0.8	4.0	4.3	8.1	3.4	1.2	-0.8	0.8	3.7	6.3	-3.6	-3.0
	LT	03-09	-49.5	9.0	04-03	35.5	10.5	14.4	12.7	12.1	12.1	14.9	13.2	14.9	9.5	7.3	-2.8	-8.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.1	-5.1	07-18	17.5	-11.5	-6.3	5.7	4.9	5.5	7.2	0.8	-2.9	-3.3	1.5	-2.1	3.4
	MT	04-20	-65.0	19.1	05-07	63.2	22.8	28.3	29.6	16.9	45.0	11.1	20.1	-16.3	5.8	27.9	30.7	13.5
NL	05-20	-52.7	4.9	02-07	45.6	5.7	10.8	14.8	16.2	17.3	20.8	19.0	9.4	6.6	12.2	15.4	18.0	
AT	04-20	-55.3	13.1	07-21	34.3	19.1	29.5	34.3	25.8	21.0	30.0	22.6	9.9	13.5	19.8	17.5	16.9	
PL	05-20	-52.6	1.3	01-07	24.0	-7.5	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-4.4	-3.3	-8.7	-6.7	
PT	05-20	-58.8	-0.1	06-01	20.6	-4.6	4.3	4.6	6.5	7.8	11.7	14.0	15.2	7.2	10.6	13.3	20.2	
RO	04-20	-44.3	9.6	06-04	62.4	1.0	2.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.9	9.1	9.9	9.0	8.9	10.4	
SI	04-20	-37.6	13.4	10-02	38.6	9.1	14.7	11.4	13.1	14.7	16.7	16.2	12.9	15.4	17.1	14.5	20.3	
SK	05-20	-64.8	18.8	04-02	63.3	19.2	20.2	16.5	18.0	19.6	16.5	11.4	4.0	14.0	1.5	3.3	9.1	
FI	12-01	-63.5	11.2	09-00	57.8	11.7	16.9	19.2	14.6	16.0	19.1	18.6	18.6	15.9	17.9	14.6	10.1	
SE	04-20	-54.6	19.4	11-10	47.4	31.2	34.3	38.5	36.9	38.0	40.4	39.9	37.3	31.3	32.1	33.7	32.7	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.6	3.8	04-00	36.8	-3.5	9.3	10.4	11.2	11.4	12.5	12.5	10.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	9.0
	EA	05-20	-62.6	2.8	08-00	38.7	-3.7	11.2	14.6	15.8	14.7	16.5	14.7	8.9	6.2	7.5	6.4	4.4
	BE	05-20	-73.0	0.2	02-07	32.4	3.2	10.8	17.6	19.3	9.5	16.6	16.9	13.0	6.8	21.3	12.9	4.5
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.0	12-02	42.4	-7.2	-2.4	1.5	6.2	6.9	5.0	-1.8	2.6	3.5	0.1	0.5	-2.2
	CZ	05-20	12.4	53.1	07-02	78.1	33.4	34.4	35.7	27.6	44.4	35.1	50.3	37.5	43.2	45.4	42.8	43.9
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.9	05-10	23.7	4.6	5.7	8.4	9.6	9.8	10.6	10.6	9.4	8.3	7.5	8.3	7.8
	DE	05-20	-52.8	9.2	03-00	59.5	-5.8	13.8	16.5	19.2	15.8	16.0	10.7	-3.6	-2.4	2.5	-0.6	1.6
	EE	06-20	-66.4	9.8	11-02	46.0	-0.4	-3.1	7.9	12.4	19.5	14.6	9.1	7.3	4.6	10.0	14.9	6.0
	IE	05-20	-80.8	12.6	01-16	55.2	21.0	30.3	42.1	42.2	41.5	42.9	28.4	21.6	10.3	32.7	48.5	43.8
	EL	06-20	-67.7	1.4	04-00	57.9	-0.2	21.7	16.5	27.4	41.1	46.5	48.5	46.4	39.8	44.3	37.5	13.0
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.0	04-00	63.2	-0.9	17.5	24.7	19.8	18.0	27.0	27.3	11.9	10.9	3.5	7.5	5.0
	FR	06-20	-57.9	-2.7	06-00	17.1	-6.0	3.6	9.7	9.2	6.2	9.0	13.0	11.6	7.7	7.1	6.9	3.3
	HR	05-20	-82.1	-0.9	03-19	28.7	1.2	4.6	16.5	16.6	26.5	17.9	15.9	19.7	17.0	20.9	25.8	18.0
	IT	05-20	-65.0	1.6	07-00	51.4	-2.2	7.1	14.7	18.6	18.1	19.4	11.0	12.2	-1.5	2.1	0.1	-1.8
	CY	06-20	-77.1	-2.2	02-20	48.6	-3.6	13.9	17.7	19.7	9.3	8.8	31.6	21.5	34.6	33.4	19.5	12.0
	LV	05-20	-46.3	1.7	04-03	22.3	-1.8	2.4	3.7	10.2	6.4	4.5	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	2.4	-2.8	-2.1
	LT	03-09	-50.7	8.2	04-03	57.9	8.0	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.6	15.8	11.9	10.9	11.6	2.5	-2.1	-3.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.1	-7.0	03-02	16.2	-21.8	-18.4	0.3	6.1	1.6	4.7	-2.6	-8.0	-8.0	-5.5	-9.5	-2.0
	MT	06-20	-87.1	15.8	05-07	72.6	6.7	6.2	21.0	12.9	16.7	5.3	16.2	-14.0	-4.2	29.5	36.8	9.8
NL	05-20	-59.2	-5.9	03-07	50.9	-3.3	5.9	16.6	18.2	17.7	19.7	17.0	1.7	-4.6	-1.0	4.5	6.1	
AT	05-20	-68.8	10.3	12-17	34.7	7.6	26.3	32.4	24.3	21.7	27.8	17.1	2.7	11.7	16.1	17.3	14.4	
PL	05-20	-54.2	0.4	01-07	22.2	-11.1	-4.6	-1.6	0.9	1.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-1.0	-2.8	-1.3	
PT	05-20	-69.3	-3.5	04-22	24.3	-12.4	1.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	10.8	16.7	21.5	9.0	7.2	14.4	24.3	
RO	06-20	-41.9	11.0	04-03	73.7	0.6	3.3	6.4	7.6	8.2	9.1	5.2	8.9	9.2	8.3	7.6	9.1	
SI	06-20	-35.0	20.9	10-02	56.5	10.0	16.1	13.0	17.9	22.4	24.5	28.0	22.6	23.9	28.2	20.5	31.0	
SK	06-20	-86.0	13.8	01-02	66.0	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.0	13.0	7.0	7.0	1.0	5.0	-3.0	-5.0	3.0	
FI	12-01	-146.6	0.1	05-02	134.6	0.5	8.8	15.1	5.1	5.3	9.9	4.6	1.3	-1.1	-0.7	-8.6	-15.0	
SE	05-20	-56.6	15.5	01-07	52.4	28.4	35.2	39.3	36.3	38.2	39.7	36.6	35.7	28.0	23.3	24.5	24.7	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-54.7	5.3	03-00	37.7	3.1	11.5	16.0	17.7	15.4	17.6	18.7	15.0	11.3	14.4	16.7	17.2
	EA	05-20	-56.6	4.9	03-00	34.9	-0.7	13.7	16.2	17.3	16.7	17.4	18.4	15.8	13.2	15.0	15.5	15.6
	BE	06-20	-76.7	8.5	05-11	32.6	6.4	18.3	19.7	27.3	22.6	21.1	30.4	12.4	10.4	27.1	22.9	25.5
	BG	05-20	-48.0	2.7	06-06	28.8	-11.1	1.2	10.4	7.9	7.3	4.9	2.5	4.2	7.5	9.8	7.8	1.9
	CZ	05-20	-48.1	19.3	04-07	41.6	6.6	20.3	20.1	18.3	24.9	30.5	20.7	24.4	17.6	23.8	26.0	38.0
	DK	05-20	-49.8	3.9	05-10	33.5	8.6	8.5	16.9	17.9	21.9	17.6	22.0	16.3	6.6	9.2	8.9	11.4
	DE	05-20	-38.2	11.9	02-00	45.3	5.6	14.9	20.7	19.4	17.7	20.0	21.2	13.4	12.3	16.3	18.8	23.4
	EE	05-20	-72.2	7.3	01-06	46.8	7.4	-1.8	8.4	15.8	16.6	8.1	15.2	17.1	8.6	12.1	16.9	1.9
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.1	05-16	58.2	27.8	35.9	45.3	41.3	52.2	52.3	27.7	24.4	16.4	3		

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-64.6	12.2	08-00	39.6	17.5	21.3	18.4	18.2	19.6	20.0	19.0	15.3	16.7	20.9	15.7	16.2
	EA	04-20	-62.9	11.8	08-00	39.2	15.7	19.4	16.7	17.0	19.2	19.7	19.2	15.4	17.8	23.1	19.0	20.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-73.0	19.1	07-00	50.9	28.1	31.9	31.3	28.8	25.6	31.3	37.4	20.2	29.7	27.9	11.8	9.6
	BG	04-20	-40.4	17.9	05-02	50.2	17.7	17.4	16.5	10.6	14.2	12.6	7.9	14.4	9.6	15.1	11.1	10.6
	CZ	04-20	-47.4	23.1	02-07	48.5	11.2	32.8	31.5	26.8	18.9	33.3	13.0	18.3	23.2	27.3	30.0	23.3
	DK	04-20	-61.6	8.2	01-11	34.9	17.6	14.9	16.3	11.0	14.3	17.5	17.6	13.3	13.7	23.4	18.2	12.3
	DE	04-20	-43.3	16.0	11-00	60.5	18.8	23.9	20.7	22.6	21.7	23.7	23.3	18.1	22.8	28.4	20.9	27.6
	EE	04-20	-96.2	5.5	12-05	33.1	6.4	12.4	14.7	0.0	-3.0	-6.6	-3.1	1.2	0.3	-5.7	-22.1	-18.6
	IE	04-20	-46.5	35.6	11-15	67.0	60.6	55.2	51.3	41.5	42.4	46.2	36.2	21.3	46.6	57.6	42.2	32.2
	EL	08-15	-52.0	9.8	09-01	72.4	44.4	54.2	46.2	28.0	33.2	40.5	33.1	33.6	33.7	45.5	43.8	23.8
	ES	04-20	-74.6	19.0	02-00	53.9	23.3	30.4	25.3	21.4	27.3	29.1	31.2	17.1	23.9	31.3	31.1	30.5
	FR	04-20	-70.3	1.2	09-00	16.9	6.0	9.2	7.9	6.3	9.6	11.8	12.9	5.7	4.5	11.1	7.1	9.1
	HR	04-20	-87.1	10.4	03-17	34.3	8.7	13.2	18.1	16.4	16.8	20.1	26.9	19.1	26.4	31.1	17.4	30.5
	IT	05-20	-44.5	8.0	11-00	40.5	16.1	18.3	16.1	9.7	14.5	12.2	16.8	9.1	1.4	6.1	8.1	8.9
	CY	04-20	-106.3	12.6	10-21	62.5	44.2	50.4	23.6	41.7	44.1	62.5	28.8	56.3	25.3	46.1	-21.5	-9.4
	LV	04-20	-55.4	6.1	02-02	30.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	-1.0	-5.3	-2.7	1.5	7.5	9.1	-11.0	-8.6
	LT	04-20	-51.6	9.7	02-03	35.5	16.9	15.7	11.6	11.8	9.6	11.2	10.1	16.0	4.9	8.3	-12.4	-13.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-60.5	-0.2	03-18	29.5	11.6	16.8	16.3	3.9	12.7	13.6	7.1	8.1	7.9	16.1	10.0	13.4
	MT	04-20	-58.1	22.3	09-21	62.4	44.0	40.7	41.5	25.1	62.4	20.6	29.8	-22.1	0.2	32.2	19.5	23.0
	NL	04-20	-69.9	13.2	02-07	61.2	17.4	16.2	13.3	12.9	15.7	24.2	19.4	6.1	10.7	23.1	24.5	24.6
	AT	04-20	-54.2	13.8	10-13	33.4	29.7	28.8	29.4	19.7	13.9	26.2	22.3	19.5	15.2	25.9	12.3	15.5
	PL	04-20	-65.5	4.4	11-07	27.1	-1.4	1.8	1.2	-0.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.3	-3.0	-6.6	-6.6	-18.1	-13.0
	PT	04-20	-63.1	5.2	06-06	26.4	11.3	7.9	7.3	9.8	8.2	12.0	12.1	7.6	10.3	22.2	16.8	13.8
	RO	04-20	-61.4	10.1	06-04	49.3	3.0	2.5	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	9.3	9.4	11.7	10.5	10.2	13.8
	SI	04-20	-70.5	12.8	09-02	39.3	18.7	19.4	12.0	3.6	6.8	9.6	6.8	7.8	13.0	15.4	7.7	10.6
	SK	04-20	-62.6	24.5	01-02	83.2	28.6	21.7	13.6	21.1	24.8	27.5	19.3	4.9	29.9	12.5	14.8	10.3
	FI	07-02	-67.6	16.8	05-00	49.9	20.8	19.1	16.5	15.8	24.0	24.8	24.6	26.6	24.7	31.6	25.9	20.6
	SE	04-20	-66.8	24.9	02-01	61.8	37.5	37.2	37.4	41.4	39.9	42.9	45.4	36.3	30.7	41.4	41.1	38.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-28.6	2.7	05-00	27.1	-1.6	2.5	5.8	5.9	2.7	5.3	7.0	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.1	10.1
	EA	06-20	-28.1	3.1	05-00	27.3	-0.4	3.7	7.0	6.6	2.4	5.5	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.7
	BE	04-09	-44.9	3.7	03-00	31.7	5.9	10.3	17.7	-1.2	-2.7	15.0	9.9	19.1	6.1	9.8	18.1	23.1
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-5.3	08-21	15.0	5.2	10.9	10.8	15.0	9.5	12.7	5.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.7	3.1
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.8	11-02	27.8	-16.3	-21.8	-17.8	-19.1	-14.9	-18.8	-14.3	-12.4	-3.3	-6.0	-1.5	3.7
	DK	05-20	-38.3	-4.1	11-21	12.8	0.1	4.3	2.5	5.3	8.8	8.9	12.8	8.9	3.8	7.4	8.2	9.2
	DE	12-02	-13.6	7.2	10-00	34.1	3.1	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.1	9.3	6.8	6.9	3.6	8.3	7.6	10.2
	EE	06-20	-31.7	2.4	10-03	17.2	-2.0	-2.1	1.9	0.8	2.2	0.6	-2.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	4.5	0.6
	IE	05-20	-45.0	16.1	05-16	46.4	18.0	17.2	28.0	25.2	15.7	13.8	11.3	12.2	7.9	16.6	20.7	23.0
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-5.2	11-21	38.1	1.1	15.6	15.3	22.0	27.0	25.1	38.1	17.6	23.3	25.5	17.0	13.3
	ES	05-20	-39.6	2.5	03-01	36.3	-2.7	5.0	9.1	12.8	4.3	11.9	15.5	8.4	10.4	6.7	10.4	13.0
	FR	06-20	-54.5	2.3	02-01	24.4	-3.8	1.9	4.6	4.5	-3.5	-3.2	6.7	12.6	16.9	11.7	8.0	2.3
	HR	11-20	-28.8	0.0	07-16	18.8	-9.6	-5.5	2.7	4.6	2.6	-0.3	3.7	8.9	2.3	2.8	4.2	6.0
	IT	02-14	-29.4	-0.1	06-00	33.8	-7.3	-3.8	2.5	5.5	-6.3	-6.5	-1.7	3.2	6.5	2.4	2.3	8.1
	CY	06-02	-24.2	-0.2	07-08	37.4	0.3	4.1	-7.0	-7.0	-8.2	-18.3	-10.0	-19.9	-11.0	1.0	-4.8	0.0
	LV	08-09	-45.0	-0.7	12-06	16.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.2	1.1	-2.3	-4.2	-6.1	-3.4	2.1	3.4	-1.8	-2.2
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.7	04-07	32.3	-1.1	2.0	0.8	-0.4	1.2	-3.5	-2.3	3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-5.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-30.2	-5.8	01-16	14.4	-6.3	-2.9	-3.9	-1.9	-1.8	0.2	-2.5	0.8	-2.1	3.2	1.1	1.0
	MT	06-20	-64.5	9.5	03-22	37.2	-2.0	-8.2	13.3	13.5	25.1	7.7	19.8	-28.6	17.9	15.3	37.2	9.9
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-2.6	07-07	24.4	-0.4	4.7	10.6	8.3	10.4	10.9	12.7	10.4	8.8	5.4	8.6	13.1
	AT	05-20	-23.0	7.8	01-13	33.1	10.6	16.5	15.9	16.4	8.7	19.0	13.2	6.4	17.2	13.2	15.8	16.5
	PL	05-20	-18.3	-2.0	01-08	13.4	-6.9	-4.9	-2.5	-3.1	-2.9	-5.0	-4.9	-5.9	-3.5	-3.3	-3.9	-2.0
	PT	06-03	-38.0	-7.8	04-00	24.4	-5.1	-3.7	2.3	-0.8	-0.7	7.2	6.1	5.3	1.7	5.0	6.4	7.3
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.6	07-04	20.0	-4.1	-2.8	-0.4	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.9	0.3	-2.3	-0.5	2.2	-0.8
	SI	03-10	-36.2	-1.4	08-08	30.4	7.1	2.0	8.0	11.2	9.5	17.4	11.1	13.8	2.8	6.9	4.0	8.6
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-21.9	11-15	18.6	-27.2	-29.9	-21.7	-26.9	-25.9	-29.9	-32.6	-24.4	-22.8	-17.7	-16.2	-17.8
	FI	07-20	-28.9	6.6	09-00	68.4	2.0	4.1	13.5	9.9	5.2	9.8	9.4	14.4	5.0	-0.4	12.0	9.2
	SE	05-20	-43.2	2.1	01-01	49.6	9.8	8.5	12.1	15.8	20.3	24.3	22.3	29.8	24.8	17.9	23.4	30.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	4.6	01-01	24.8	8.5	12.5	11.1	11.7	13.3	14.1	15.3	11.5	10.7	14.7	13.1	12.7
	EA	04-20	-36.9	4.9	01-01	23.5	8.8	13.3	11.5	12.3	13.7	14.6	16.0	11.9	11.5	15.7	14.2	13.6
	BE	03-09	-33.3	15.6	11-21	42.0	22.8	26.7	37.4	36.7	30.9	39.2	42.0	41.9	36.1	40.8	29.3	29.1
	BG	04-20	-29.1	-3.5	03-18	14.8	0.8	2.5	5.4	7.4	5.9	10.7	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	0.9	2.8
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.4	05-16	21.8	-27.7	-15.1	-5.6	-12.1	-6.8	-22.0	-15.8	-21.1	-19.4	-6.8	-3.6	-9.3
	DK	04-20	-52.2	-2.9	02-22	11.9	1.9	3.4	0.2	1.7	10.1	9.7	8.5	10.1	2.3	11.9	10.3	8.5
	DE	04-20	-18.4	6.5	08-18	23.3	8.7	18.6	10.7	16.2	18.0	15.8	15.4	12.7	11.0	16.2	13.0	16.3
	EE	04-20	-42.3	9.6	03-05	29.5	13.1	9.3	11.0	7.								

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021							2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.5	4.8	04-22	30.9	8.2	11.3	12.7	11.8	13.4	17.0	20.4	20.4	22.0	23.6	26.3	30.9
	EA	04-20	-13.6	4.7	04-22	29.8	8.9	11.2	12.7	12.6	14.1	17.7	20.8	20.7	22.3	23.5	25.7	29.8
	BE	01-10	-14.4	8.1	12-21	33.8	11.6	17.7	16.9	16.8	20.4	23.3	26.7	33.8	31.5	22.1	26.7	27.0
	BG	09-10	-11.0	5.8	07-04	44.6	0.2	-0.5	6.0	6.3	6.7	8.1	13.2	15.5	19.4	23.1	18.0	17.7
	CZ	04-20	-15.8	4.9	04-22	33.8	5.3	9.1	9.0	10.0	14.8	8.2	25.2	19.1	19.4	21.7	27.3	33.8
	DK	04-20	-21.3	0.2	04-22	17.4	-2.6	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.2	5.1	8.9	8.2	5.8	11.0	14.4	17.4
	DE	04-03	-8.6	13.2	04-22	48.6	18.9	22.8	23.1	25.2	27.3	31.3	34.1	36.6	42.1	41.1	43.1	48.6
	EE	04-20	-40.6	9.5	04-22	49.9	17.2	21.3	23.0	23.5	32.2	36.6	38.3	38.9	41.1	45.4	41.6	49.9
	IE	07-09	-48.3	3.2	03-22	54.7	20.7	26.8	31.0	22.3	35.0	34.2	33.6	29.5	33.0	41.0	54.7	53.8
	EL	05-12	-39.9	-3.8	04-22	32.1	-13.7	-24.3	3.3	3.5	10.9	23.2	26.4	17.2	15.8	24.7	30.2	32.1
	ES	05-20	-17.7	3.4	04-22	34.1	5.1	6.4	7.4	12.1	13.1	17.1	23.1	23.1	26.2	29.9	31.0	34.1
	FR	05-20	-23.3	-3.0	04-22	13.5	-1.4	0.3	3.4	2.6	1.7	3.5	7.3	6.1	8.0	9.6	8.8	13.5
	HR	04-20	-21.9	1.5	04-22	34.2	7.8	14.2	10.2	10.4	14.5	19.0	22.7	21.6	31.6	33.3	32.5	34.2
	IT	04-13	-17.8	-0.4	02-04	18.6	3.0	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	2.1	6.0	8.5	5.2	7.1	11.9	14.5
	CY	04-13	-42.0	1.2	06-03	93.8	6.1	4.0	5.6	8.7	12.6	10.1	21.5	10.3	25.7	25.6	30.9	24.4
	LV	08-09	-27.1	5.8	11-07	37.8	1.6	5.5	7.7	9.8	8.7	11.7	12.9	12.4	23.8	22.7	23.2	26.7
	LT	06-09	-27.4	2.3	01-22	37.4	6.9	11.2	11.7	11.4	14.6	17.3	20.7	21.8	37.4	28.0	10.8	23.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-7.3	9.0	04-22	59.0	27.3	30.8	34.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	39.3	43.3	44.5	48.2	52.2	59.0
	MT	11-16	-64.5	4.5	10-21	50.4	29.2	33.9	32.3	3.5	32.7	50.4	33.3	28.2	32.6	35.5	36.0	30.6
NL	04-20	-7.6	9.5	01-07	32.1	10.8	12.4	12.6	13.6	14.2	20.8	21.8	21.1	21.6	23.1	24.6	27.0	
AT	03-13	-10.4	10.7	04-22	54.2	18.6	22.5	23.5	22.2	26.3	30.6	30.1	33.7	40.4	37.2	41.8	54.2	
PL	04-20	-20.9	1.9	04-22	24.7	6.5	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.3	13.6	17.9	21.8	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.7	
PT	04-20	-26.2	-0.3	03-22	21.7	0.3	3.5	1.3	3.2	4.0	9.2	11.9	9.6	11.5	12.4	21.7	18.4	
RO	04-20	-14.8	10.9	04-04	58.7	5.0	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.3	19.9	19.2	21.5	21.7	28.6	28.0	28.4	
SI	09-09	-15.2	2.2	04-22	30.3	7.5	11.7	11.5	6.7	6.5	8.5	18.0	17.7	18.5	18.5	26.3	30.3	
SK	03-16	-22.4	10.8	11-02	68.9	4.8	13.1	15.8	10.1	9.7	8.2	18.1	19.0	24.9	26.3	21.2	16.8	
FI	09-03	-31.6	8.4	01-08	48.5	5.2	7.5	14.6	9.5	9.3	14.1	14.5	12.4	13.1	13.4	22.6	26.9	
SE	05-20	-28.0	9.0	04-22	34.0	5.0	9.0	12.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	22.0	22.0	24.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.7	16.0	04-20	43.1	21.7	16.2	17.8	16.7	16.1	12.4	15.0	18.5	19.5	15.9	22.9	20.2
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.6	04-20	45.2	22.4	16.7	18.8	17.3	16.7	12.9	15.6	19.6	20.4	16.5	23.8	21.1
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.0	02-22	14.7	9.8	12.8	11.1	6.5	5.0	8.1	7.8	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	14.3
	BG	06-21	0.8	6.0	01-22	14.5	8.2	0.9	2.2	7.8	11.6	5.3	4.1	1.9	14.5	7.0	5.1	4.0
	CZ	03-21	14.1	22.4	05-21	34.2	34.2	25.2	28.7	28.3	24.4	24.1	22.2	16.9	15.2	17.0	16.4	18.0
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-10.3	05-21	-4.5	-4.5	-6.9	-15.1	-11.9	-15.1	-15.0	-10.5	-4.9	-6.7	-15.6	-8.1	-10.1
	DE	05-19	-5.9	17.8	04-20	44.0	21.7	17.8	20.5	21.1	20.4	13.7	20.7	21.3	21.6	20.6	32.8	26.0
	EE	10-21	13.1	23.7	03-22	40.2	14.1	13.1	17.3	22.7	17.1	13.1	25.5	28.6	27.2	28.3	40.2	37.8
	IE	02-22	0.7	14.5	07-21	26.6	22.7	5.8	26.6	23.4	11.5	8.6	14.4	21.2	12.5	0.7	12.0	14.5
	EL	11-21	-2.7	14.9	04-22	36.7	20.4	19.1	25.0	24.1	16.0	13.8	-2.7	16.0	13.4	-2.3	-0.8	36.7
	ES	07-19	-13.5	8.4	04-22	23.2	21.7	13.3	22.9	12.9	19.4	0.5	9.2	17.3	20.4	13.2	21.0	23.2
	FR	02-22	7.3	12.8	04-21	31.3	22.5	13.1	12.3	11.7	10.1	8.4	8.7	11.2	12.8	7.3	9.1	7.6
	HR	04-19	-18.0	10.7	05-21	32.5	32.5	16.2	22.9	19.1	14.8	17.9	14.2	15.9	14.4	15.9	27.3	19.1
	IT	06-19	20.0	30.3	03-22	44.7	34.1	27.0	27.4	26.8	28.1	32.0	28.5	35.9	38.3	36.1	44.7	37.3
	CY	04-19	-39.1	35.6	03-22	67.4	45.1	31.7	46.0	40.9	38.5	35.1	49.4	31.9	47.8	40.5	67.4	45.0
	LV	09-21	24.1	31.0	02-21	41.0	33.6	25.7	26.0	25.6	24.1	29.5	29.3	28.8	24.9	27.4	34.4	30.7
	LT	02-22	8.1	15.8	04-22	31.7	16.5	16.3	16.0	17.4	17.6	16.0	8.8	10.6	9.1	8.1	21.9	31.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	16.5	08-21	38.9	26.7	18.7	14.7	38.9	33.7	11.3	22.3	9.6	24.8	18.6	14.8	20.7
	MT	03-22	-1.3	28.4	06-21	47.3	32.8	47.3	31.9	12.7	28.2	38.6	23.1	42.8	45.1	38.1	-1.3	1.9
NL	10-21	8.5	13.4	05-21	22.7	22.7	15.5	14.4	13.6	9.1	8.5	12.3	14.3	15.7	11.1	12.8	10.7	
AT	05-21	-5.6	6.1	04-22	17.5	-5.6	8.6	0.3	2.2	4.8	0.2	10.3	13.1	4.0	3.1	15.3	17.5	
PL	10-21	25.9	32.7	01-21	42.1	32.2	27.6	28.5	26.5	28.5	25.9	28.7	29.3	33.7	32.6	40.0	32.8	
PT	10-21	8.1	14.1	05-21	22.9	22.9	16.7	21.6	21.1	15.0	8.1	8.3	12.0	13.2	9.5	11.6	9.3	
RO	05-21	-0.8	5.7	02-22	11.3	-0.8	9.2	0.8	3.4	7.5	4.8	8.8	3.2	4.7	11.3	8.7	6.5	
SI	04-22	24.0	31.4	11-21	36.6	32.0	31.4	27.8	29.8	32.5	35.7	36.6	30.1	32.2	30.6	34.1	24.0	
SK	05-21	10.0	21.4	02-21	37.5	10.0	11.0	18.5	22.5	21.0	19.5	14.0	17.5	19.0	17.5	24.5	20.0	
FI	01-20	-5.5	21.7	04-20	45.5	11.5	15.5	14.5	8.0	8.5	3.5	4.5	16.0	18.5	12.5	31.0	25.0	
SE	11-21	-2.0	7.0	03-22	16.0	15.0	7.0	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.0	-2.0	4.0	8.5	5.0	16.0	11.5	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2020		2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EI ^(**)	II-20	85.6	88.9	III-18	91.0	86.3	87.0	86.2	86.6	88.5	89.7	88.5	90.0
EA ^(**)	II-20	85.1	88.7	I-19	90.6	85.7	86.7	85.7	86.2	88.4	89.6	88.1	89.7
BE	III-20	87.2	91.5	III-17	94.3	87.2	88.0	88.8	90.3	91.7	92.0	90.7	92.4
BG	I-12	89.1	91.9	IV-11	94.9	91.5	90.2	90.1	91.3	90.7	90.7	91.7	92.2
CZ	III-21	91.2	92.9	III-11	96.4	93.8	93.6	93.0	92.3	91.2	92.1	93.6	93.3
DK	II-20	86.3	89.4	III-18	91.2	86.8	87.5	86.8	87.1	88.6	90.2	88.8	89.8
DE ^(**)	II-20	83.1	88.9	IV-18	90.9	85.2	86.2	83.4	84.8	86.5	89.2	86.0	89.3
EE	II-20	78.3	83.0	III-19	86.5	79.6	80.6	80.7	81.1	82.0	84.1	83.6	83.7
IE	III-20	77.8	84.6	II-22	89.9	77.8	80.0	80.6	81.2	86.7	85.3	86.0	89.9
EL	III-20	72.1	81.0	II-19	90.1	72.1	87.2	82.2	82.2	86.6	77.6	87.1	88.6
ES	III-12	80.7	85.1	I-19	89.2	84.7	85.1	83.0	83.4	86.7	88.0	85.8	86.4
FR	III-20	88.8	90.9	III-19	93.4	88.8	89.3	89.2	89.8	91.9	93.1	92.8	92.7
HR	III-12	61.9	83.3	IV-19	87.8	82.1	82.3	80.6	79.8	83.4	86.0	83.6	84.2
IT	I-14	84.3	87.7	I-19	90.9	86.4	87.0	87.3	86.3	88.4	88.4	87.2	88.7
CY	III-20	76.8	81.6	I-19	87.5	76.8	81.2	80.6	77.7	78.7	80.6	78.0	78.9
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	87.1	88.5	88.2	88.0	89.5	90.1	90.4	91.3
LT	I-12	84.0	87.8	IV-11	91.1	87.3	87.2	87.3	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.8	89.4
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.5	I-20	94.3	90.2	86.1	87.7	87.5	82.5	88.9	88.0	89.2
MT	III-20	84.9	90.8	III-21	94.2	84.9	88.7	86.7	91.3	94.2	93.8	89.3	88.3
NL	III-20	82.7	87.1	III-19	90.2	82.7	83.8	83.5	82.9	84.3	86.1	84.3	85.8
AT	II-20	80.1	90.0	III-18	92.7	85.6	85.6	84.8	86.2	90.4	92.6	90.3	91.8
PL	I-18	76.2	90.4	I-20	92.3	91.2	91.3	90.9	91.0	91.6	91.3	91.3	91.3
PT	II-21	86.0	90.2	III-11	92.8	86.1	86.7	88.2	86.0	86.6	87.2	87.4	89.4
RO	IV-20	83.3	89.0	III-18	93.8	90.3	83.3	90.7	91.5	84.1	86.5	93.5	92.3
SI	II-21	86.4	89.2	IV-19	91.5	87.9	89.6	87.5	86.4	89.6	90.5	90.4	90.5
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.1	I-17	95.0	92.0	91.0	92.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	92.0
FI	II-20	88.6	91.2	IV-17	92.8	88.6	89.6	89.4	89.9	90.9	92.4	91.8	92.1
SE	III-20	89.0	92.5	III-18	95.0	89.0	90.0	90.0	91.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	94.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

(**) Due to corrected data for Germany, EU and euro area results were corrected upwards compared to the original data published on 2 May 2022.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-24.7	-10.5	05-00	-1.9	-6.1	-4.1	-5.5	-6.5	-5.9	-7.2	-10.0	-10.5	-11.3	-11.8	-20.9	-21.9
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-24.5	-10.9	03-00	-1.8	-5.2	-1.8	-3.7	-5.2	-3.8	-5.4	-8.2	-9.3	-9.7	-9.5	-21.6	-22.0
	BE	03-22	-21.4	-6.8	11-00	5.5	0.1	2.6	1.6	-2.7	-1.5	-6.1	-8.2	-9.6	-10.2	-10.0	-21.4	-18.3
	BG	10-12	-37.0	-25.2	07-01	-7.7	-22.5	-19.0	-16.5	-19.4	-20.9	-25.0	-25.1	-20.8	-19.1	-20.7	-29.3	-29.0
	CZ	05-12	-31.2	-9.5	03-18	7.6	-5.2	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-5.0	-8.9	-20.6	-16.4	-16.5	-14.9	-28.2	-27.4
	DK	04-22	-14.5	4.3	01-06	12.5	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.1	6.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	-11.1	-14.5
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-25.8	-7.3	01-18	2.8	-4.4	0.4	-1.3	-3.2	0.1	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9
	EE	03-09	-29.2	-7.1	01-07	13.4	-15.7	-10.6	-8.0	-8.5	1.4	-7.6	-11.6	-9.0	-13.0	-13.6	-16.3	-19.1
	IE	12-10	-36.3	-6.2	01-00	15.7	7.1	4.0	0.8	4.5	3.3	-0.7	-1.5	-6.1	-3.6	-10.2	-22.0	-23.3
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.2	04-00	0.5	-21.9	-24.7	-31.4	-32.0	-37.5	-39.8	-38.5	-38.2	-40.5	-38.9	-51.4	-55.3
	ES	08-12	-41.4	-14.0	03-00	2.7	-9.4	-9.0	-9.1	-8.6	-9.6	-8.4	-15.8	-15.1	-13.4	-10.6	-28.3	-27.1
	FR	05-13	-22.0	-10.4	01-01	2.0	-5.2	0.0	-3.1	-6.3	-3.0	-6.3	-6.7	-8.8	-9.5	-8.7	-20.9	-19.2
	HR	08-09	-42.8	-20.7	01-20	-0.4	-8.6	-10.3	-10.6	-11.2	-12.6	-14.9	-16.4	-13.0	-14.2	-19.3	-20.4	-19.5
	IT	06-12	-31.1	-14.1	07-01	-0.9	-5.2	-2.3	-2.4	-4.8	-4.3	-3.7	-6.1	-5.8	-10.2	-11.0	-23.9	-22.0
	CY	04-13	-60.3	-19.7	03-03	3.6	-16.1	-10.2	-23.3	-20.6	-15.9	-19.4	-19.9	-21.6	-18.5	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-7.4	09-06	13.8	-9.0	-2.5	-15.5	-12.8	-18.1	-4.9	-13.6	-7.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4
	LT	12-09	-37.3	-6.1	03-07	12.5	-1.2	1.7	3.3	-0.1	1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-5.0	-4.1	-8.9	-8.7
	LU	04-20	-24.3	-6.9	02-02	3.7	-1.1	2.9	-3.4	-1.1	-2.4	-3.4	-7.1	-7.6	-8.7	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8
	HU	04-09	-57.2	-21.2	08-02	6.2	-18.8	-10.0	-12.9	-15.9	-17.5	-11.6	-19.6	-13.7	-12.5	-10.1	-22.4	-24.2
	MT	03-12	-34.4	-10.2	03-18	15.5	7.6	8.5	6.0	6.9	6.4	7.8	4.2	0.2	-0.7	1.2	-1.8	2.7
NL	04-22	-26.6	-6.2	01-00	9.5	1.2	6.3	0.0	-2.1	-0.9	-6.6	-13.3	-11.7	-11.2	-14.9	-23.0	-26.6	
AT	11-08	-23.9	-8.5	02-18	3.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-3.5	-3.2	-7.0	-10.6	-8.8	-7.3	-21.7	-20.5	
PL	04-20	-27.1	-8.1	06-19	7.2	-3.8	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-6.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.0	-11.1	-12.0	-14.0	
PT	10-12	-47.6	-19.4	07-17	-2.5	-12.6	-12.6	-16.9	-12.2	-10.4	-11.3	-19.5	-19.6	-18.0	-14.7	-33.9	-32.2	
RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-43.1	-20.8	06-18	-4.2	-19.9	-19.2	-19.3	-21.1	-21.9	-23.9	-25.4	-23.5	-24.2	-22.4	-31.1	-26.3	
SK	12-03	-38.4	-18.9	04-07	2.6	-18.1	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-21.9	-28.6	-27.8	
FI	04-20	-13.3	-2.2	12-17	6.7	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.5	0.7	-2.6	-1.5	-0.1	-10.1	-10.5	
SE	03-22	-11.0	0.6	05-21	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.7	6.8	6.1	4.7	2.5	2.7	-2.3	-1.9	-11.0	-10.2	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-19.9	-10.4	02-20	-1.1	-7.5	-6.4	-6.5	-6.8	-5.8	-7.1	-8.1	-8.3	-7.8	-10.1	-11.1	-14.8
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-21.7	-10.9	05-00	-1.4	-8.4	-7.4	-7.6	-7.8	-6.8	-8.0	-8.9	-9.1	-8.3	-11.0	-11.9	-15.6
	BE	12-08	-16.4	-7.6	11-00	4.6	-4.2	-4.4	-5.0	-5.8	-6.5	-8.8	-10.7	-8.5	-8.9	-10.9	-11.5	-12.9
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.3	06-18	-13.0	-19.1	-17.8	-13.1	-13.3	-14.0	-19.1	-18.9	-18.6	-17.9	-21.3	-26.4	-27.8
	CZ	05-12	-33.2	-10.2	02-19	11.8	-7.1	-2.5	-3.1	-1.7	-1.7	-4.7	-12.8	-10.1	-10.4	-11.9	-15.9	-23.1
	DK	04-22	-12.9	5.0	01-06	16.0	7.1	5.4	6.4	6.0	9.4	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.2	-4.5	-12.9
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-27.2	-1.1	05-19	12.0	-1.3	0.6	-1.3	-0.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	-1.5	-1.0	-5.6
	EE	03-10	-35.4	-6.7	03-07	17.1	-3.3	-3.7	-2.6	-3.6	1.4	-3.3	-4.6	-6.0	-8.6	-12.0	-7.0	-7.5
	IE	02-11	-51.4	-10.1	04-00	17.6	2.9	-1.1	-1.8	1.8	2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-4.3	-4.1	-10.7	-13.9	-18.6
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.0	01-00	-10.2	-26.2	-27.9	-32.0	-29.9	-31.7	-33.8	-35.6	-34.4	-33.1	-44.6	-51.9	-50.6
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-16.5	03-00	3.9	-21.0	-21.3	-17.1	-16.4	-17.9	-14.2	-18.0	-20.0	-18.5	-17.4	-25.6	-31.9
	FR	05-13	-23.5	-13.2	01-01	-2.1	-8.3	-6.7	-7.8	-8.8	-9.8	-10.5	-11.9	-11.6	-11.5	-13.7	-13.7	-15.8
	HR	03-11	-45.1	-20.6	02-20	1.6	-8.9	-8.5	-8.3	-8.0	-5.3	-8.4	-10.3	-7.4	-7.7	-10.8	-10.2	-11.9
	IT	01-13	-39.9	-18.7	10-01	-3.6	-16.2	-15.8	-13.0	-16.1	-12.9	-13.9	-11.4	-11.8	-11.1	-16.4	-15.6	-18.2
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.0	02-18	0.4	-17.3	-12.7	-15.9	-16.6	-14.7	-13.1	-16.8	-16.3	-17.2	-17.1	-19.2	-22.3
	LV	10-09	-62.5	-9.8	06-07	8.0	-8.9	0.9	-8.9	-8.3	-9.1	3.1	-0.8	1.3	-12.4	-14.5	-12.1	-13.7
	LT	03-10	-44.4	-11.7	03-07	13.9	-3.4	-0.8	0.4	-1.6	0.8	-2.4	-1.2	-4.0	-7.1	-4.8	-1.5	-4.4
	LU	04-22	-16.9	-2.4	04-02	7.3	-2.9	-0.7	-4.3	1.0	-1.8	-4.9	-6.7	-4.4	-4.4	-10.0	-12.9	-16.9
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-24.9	06-18	4.5	-22.0	-13.2	-16.7	-21.2	-18.2	-14.6	-16.7	-14.1	-10.7	-6.7	-12.1	-17.5
	MT	05-12	-53.1	-17.8	06-17	20.7	-8.3	-6.8	-6.7	-5.4	-7.6	-4.3	-6.3	-9.8	-11.0	-13.1	-8.6	-8.2
NL	02-13	-27.6	-5.5	02-01	20.0	0.8	1.3	-2.3	-2.6	-3.1	-7.1	-12.9	-10.0	-10.1	-15.9	-14.6	-23.2	
AT	06-08	-28.6	-9.9	01-20	4.6	-4.7	-7.3	-5.2	-3.1	-5.2	-4.3	-5.0	-6.3	-4.6	-6.1	-8.6	-7.9	
PL	08-01	-33.8	-10.5	09-19	10.5	-9.3	-5.6	-6.5	-6.4	-5.6	-6.0	-7.4	-9.5	-10.0	-9.1	-7.7	-10.6	
PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.0	03-00	-2.0	-13.3	-12.4	-13.9	-12.3	-11.6	-13.8	-14.0	-14.5	-15.6	-15.7	-19.1	-22.0	
RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.2	06-19	-2.0	-16.7	-14.8	-10.7	-14.0	-13.3	-15.7	-16.4	-14.6	-18.4	-18.0	-18.5	-16.6	
SK	04-00	-44.0	-16.4	04-07	2.2	-17.5	-16.2	-15.4	-15.5	-15.6	-16.1	-16.4	-17.1	-16.4	-16.3	-17.0	-18.3	
FI	03-16	-4.5	3.3	04-21	8.8	6.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	6.2	6.8	4.2	4.7	5.5	3.5	3.2	
SE	03-03	-3.5	5.7	05-21	14.9	14.9	8.6	12.5	12.1	11.3	9.0	6.4	9.0	4.8	2.4	1.4	0.6	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-15.1	-1.8	08-00	5.7	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-3.9	-3.5	-4.2	-4.5	-14.8	-14.2
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-14.1	-2.1	03-00	5.8	1.1	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	-0.3	-2.6	-2.4	-2.7	-3.2	-14.0	-13.1
	BE	03-22	-13.6	1.2	08-00	13.7	0.5	3.9	1.8	-0.1	2.2	-3.4	-3.1	-0.4	-3.1	-5.7	-13.6	-10.0
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.2	08-01	4.1	-8.4	-4.0	-6.0	-5.6	-5.7	-15.6	-15.0	-10.6	-10.3	-11.8	-21.7	-21.7
	CZ	03-22	-32.0	-2.9	03-18	16.2	3.4	3.2	1.4	4.6	0.9	-7.0	-23.0	-9.9	-15.3	-10.3	-32.0	-27.4
	DK	04-22	-8.4	12.8	10-00	43.0	14.4	12.4	11.2	13.5	16.2	9.8	5.7	9.8	9.5	4.3	-5.8	-8.4
	DE ^(e)	04-22	-9.8	3.2	07-17	10.8	2.0	4.8	3.4	4.1	6.3	3.6	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.2	-6.8	-9.8
	EE	01-01	-19.0	0.1	01-07	16.3	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.8	8.7	-3.1	-3.7	-3.1	-7.3	-6.4	-8.2	-12.6
	IE	12-10	-37.7	1.1	04-00	25.2	12.9	12.5	11.2	13.9	11.2	6.2	5.1	3.9	5.6	-5.1	-16.8	-17.7
	EL	12-11																

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021							2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-59.5	-14.5	01-18	1.6	-6.4	-3.1	-6.1	-8.3	-7.7	-9.5	-16.1	-17.3	-21.6	-19.9	-42.0	-41.9
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-58.5	-14.7	06-21	7.2	-1.5	7.2	2.5	-1.5	2.1	-0.1	-7.6	-11.5	-14.2	-10.2	-43.1	-40.7
	BE	04-20	-45.7	-5.5	06-21	18.8	9.7	18.8	15.3	5.2	9.1	-0.7	-8.0	-16.7	-12.6	-11.4	-45.7	-37.8
	BG	04-20	-59.3	-21.9	07-01	17.1	-24.2	-16.7	-15.4	-22.5	-28.5	-34.6	-33.4	-21.1	-24.6	-20.0	-37.3	-37.1
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-9.7	01-18	17.3	-8.2	-6.2	-17.2	-14.0	-19.5	-21.9	-41.0	-33.9	-34.6	-27.5	-57.9	-53.0
	DK	03-22	-25.3	3.9	07-01	28.4	6.8	8.8	8.2	7.7	13.8	11.3	-0.6	-1.6	-3.9	1.0	-25.3	-23.6
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-61.9	-19.6	11-10	7.1	-8.9	1.3	0.0	-6.2	-2.6	-4.2	-11.2	-17.2	-15.2	-13.8	-39.8	-43.9
	EE	04-20	-47.6	0.6	01-07	26.6	-20.0	-2.3	-4.6	-5.7	7.5	-7.2	-17.7	-11.4	-18.5	-20.8	-33.9	-38.9
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	IE	04-20	-61.8	-5.4	06-15	35.4	12.2	10.0	1.6	9.9	5.2	-1.1	-5.6	-12.1	-4.6	-9.5	-43.9	-43.3
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.1	09-19	17.8	-19.1	-27.3	-40.5	-38.4	-43.9	-40.7	-41.3	-43.0	-46.4	-38.5	-53.3	-62.3
	ES	04-20	-60.1	-9.4	12-15	19.7	2.5	6.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.7	-13.0	-12.1	-10.9	-6.2	-39.6	-29.8
	FR	04-20	-65.6	-20.3	06-17	6.9	-11.0	4.8	-4.1	-13.3	-1.9	-10.2	-10.0	-16.3	-19.3	-15.1	-51.9	-45.4
	HR	04-20	-59.7	-23.6	01-20	-4.2	-19.7	-21.6	-23.8	-22.9	-26.8	-29.1	-32.2	-27.0	-30.4	-39.2	-38.9	-36.2
	IT	06-12	-46.1	-9.3	06-21	24.7	20.0	24.7	22.0	18.0	18.9	22.7	13.8	10.6	-2.8	2.8	-35.6	-28.8
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-20.8	08-17	25.6	-15.0	-2.7	-33.6	-28.7	-17.0	-23.7	-26.4	-23.0	-18.5	-25.3	-53.5	-51.4
	LV	04-20	-54.4	-8.2	09-06	16.3	-13.8	-5.4	-26.0	-21.0	-28.9	-11.3	-34.5	-19.9	-28.0	-23.2	-46.9	-43.0
	LT	01-09	-56.7	-5.5	10-04	18.4	-5.8	-1.6	-1.6	-8.5	-5.4	-12.5	-9.8	-12.4	-20.7	-20.3	-37.0	-33.3
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-9.9	06-21	20.8	9.7	20.8	9.1	5.1	6.9	8.3	-4.0	-9.5	-7.1	-4.1	-44.5	-32.9
	HU	04-20	-71.8	-16.5	08-02	18.1	-29.6	-10.2	-19.3	-23.0	-25.3	-17.4	-32.8	-24.8	-24.0	-23.7	-40.0	-40.2
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-3.8	06-21	37.0	33.3	37.0	21.9	19.6	20.2	23.7	11.3	4.0	3.4	10.9	-1.7	8.9
	NL	04-20	-66.5	-1.6	04-17	29.4	6.2	21.0	7.0	2.5	7.5	-5.4	-18.5	-18.9	-19.3	-20.6	-46.5	-48.1
	AT	04-20	-48.4	-5.8	01-18	22.0	9.1	15.7	12.4	9.0	3.5	5.7	-4.9	-14.9	-11.1	-2.3	-38.3	-36.9
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-13.2	12-07	15.4	-15.9	-20.2	-24.1	-26.3	-23.4	-33.9	-38.3	-35.8	-44.0	-35.7	-43.3	-45.1
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-22.3	06-17	16.6	-8.0	-8.1	-21.7	-6.9	-1.3	-3.8	-30.9	-25.2	-22.4	-12.0	-60.1	-53.1
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-64.5	-15.2	11-17	8.4	-25.6	-25.2	-28.7	-27.7	-30.7	-29.5	-33.8	-30.8	-28.9	-26.5	-40.5	-32.1
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-22.1	01-07	17.3	-28.5	-22.9	-27.0	-25.5	-29.2	-35.1	-36.6	-41.8	-36.7	-36.7	-53.0	-53.3
	FI	04-22	-33.3	-4.1	09-10	20.4	3.7	8.2	7.8	4.0	10.6	5.0	-2.4	-7.4	-8.0	-3.1	-31.0	-33.3
	SE	07-08	-32.4	-6.9	11-09	21.8	11.9	11.5	8.9	5.7	7.6	3.7	0.7	-1.5	-10.9	-9.3	-30.7	-30.7
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.4	-15.4	02-00	-8.6	-11.1	-9.1	-9.7	-11.4	-10.8	-10.7	-11.8	-12.7	-11.8	-12.6	-15.6	-16.7
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-24.9	-16.0	02-00	-8.2	-12.1	-10.0	-11.1	-13.0	-11.9	-13.0	-13.7	-14.3	-13.6	-13.7	-17.3	-18.8
	BE	04-20	-26.8	-15.1	05-21	-5.5	-5.5	-7.9	-5.8	-9.9	-10.8	-11.4	-11.1	-12.8	-16.1	-12.2	-15.0	-12.5
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-31.3	08-08	-3.0	-38.3	-37.6	-31.5	-36.2	-35.4	-30.7	-33.0	-33.1	-23.8	-29.7	-31.8	-29.3
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.2	09-21	0.3	-8.9	-6.8	-8.8	-8.4	0.3	-2.1	-5.7	-11.5	-5.8	-9.8	-7.1	-6.1
	DK	04-22	-13.2	-4.3	01-06	4.4	0.0	2.2	1.0	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	-2.4	-5.3	-5.4	-5.9	-8.8	-13.2
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE ^(e)	11-02	-26.8	-11.6	02-19	-3.7	-9.3	-5.2	-7.1	-10.5	-6.4	-6.9	-8.5	-11.2	-9.6	-9.7	-13.7	-16.3
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.6	09-06	-2.1	-39.7	-35.9	-25.1	-25.6	-12.0	-16.7	-20.4	-15.4	-17.6	-15.2	-16.0	-17.6
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.3	12-00	6.8	0.5	-5.5	-7.6	-7.4	-5.9	-5.8	-3.9	-12.0	-11.1	-15.4	-13.3	-13.5
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-41.8	08-03	4.8	-33.9	-26.9	-30.1	-38.7	-42.1	-47.7	-41.8	-42.0	-51.2	-33.8	-47.7	-56.4
	ES	09-12	-53.6	-27.1	11-00	-4.5	-22.4	-22.1	-25.9	-24.2	-25.8	-25.4	-26.4	-25.3	-20.4	-17.3	-25.9	-31.9
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	-1.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-3.3	-2.3
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.7	02-20	-9.6	-12.8	-16.1	-15.9	-16.4	-18.0	-21.7	-19.3	-16.7	-19.3	-16.4	-21.0	-21.6
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.1	02-00	-8.4	-25.3	-20.1	-19.2	-22.8	-23.1	-24.2	-24.8	-21.2	-22.8	-26.5	-28.4	-28.0
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.1	03-03	43.8	-29.8	-28.7	-35.2	-31.2	-23.9	-29.1	-23.1	-38.5	-32.7	-23.5	-34.7	-34.9
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-13.0	06-06	21.0	-16.3	-16.9	-29.2	-20.3	-34.5	-18.5	-20.8	-19.8	-25.7	-19.2	-26.8	-21.3
	LT	12-09	-35.0	-4.7	03-08	18.0	-1.3	3.1	7.8	4.8	2.6	4.8	5.3	7.1	7.4	6.5	7.9	7.0
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-15.5	03-19	-1.4	-12.9	-9.4	-19.1	-12.0	-16.5	-14.0	-9.6	-13.6	-19.3	-10.0	-20.7	-18.7
	HU	06-09	-60.4	-29.1	01-18	-6.3	-19.7	-17.4	-16.0	-19.7	-21.5	-15.5	-21.3	-15.2	-16.1	-12.4	-21.3	-24.1
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-9.6	04-22	12.6	-6.0	-6.1	1.4	6.0	9.1	3.6	6.8	5.3	4.1	6.1	3.0	12.6
	NL	03-03	-31.2	-19.7	06-21	-5.3	-7.6	-5.3	-8.0	-12.0	-12.2	-12.6	-18.0	-14.5	-11.8	-18.4	-18.4	-21.5
	AT	09-05	-26.9	-16.7	11-00	-0.1	-11.9	-16.0	-11.6	-13.8	-15.6	-16.2	-16.2	-19.8	-16.4	-18.3	-23.0	-22.7
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-3.4	11-21	22.3	7.3	12.6	11.5	15.8	12.6	21.6	22.3	17.1	20.7	12.7	17.9	19.4
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-28.9	07-01	-11.5	-29.3	-29.2	-28.7	-28.6	-29.4	-27.6	-28.1	-32.2	-28.9	-29.6	-35.1	-34.8
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	06-12	-59.1	-29.4	03-00	-13.9	-28.8	-28.8	-27.9	-31.2	-30.6	-32.3	-32.2	-31.8	-28.6	-31.2	-32.4	-31.4
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.9	05-15	-10.8	-20.7	-21.0	-18.3	-20.2	-21.3	-19.7	-21.7	-24.3	-20.0	-21.0	-26.5	-22.5
	FI	04-20	-26.5	-16.4	04-21	-5.5	-7.7	-8.8	-10.2	-10.3	-10.2	-12.8	-12.4	-14.6	-14.3	-13.8	-15.6	-17.0
	SE	10-08	-18.4	-6.8	10-06	-1.7	-5.0	-2.4	-3.3	-4.4	-7.2	-5.7	-7.8	-8.2	-10.6	-7.7	-14.4	-10.2
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-65.6	-29.6	01-18	0.3	-52.7	-44.6	-38.9	-34.3	-27.6	-28.1	-27.8	-30.1	-32.6	-33.2	-37.4	-49.8
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-67.6	-31.3	01-18	0.1	-54.9	-46.3	-40.1	-35.5	-28.3	-28.6	-27.6	-30.1	-32.3	-33.3	-37.5	-50.7
	BE	08-20	-76.9	-24.8	12-00	22.4	-40.8	-36.3	-31.2	-31.5	-28.4	-27.0	-29.1	-32.9	-37.5	-41.3	-42.2	-50.7
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-39.1	08-01	-5.1	-55.5	-51.5	-49.3	-44.6	-45.3	-55.2	-58.3	-54.1	-51.3	-50.6	-57.9	-55.8
	CZ	03-21	-63.9	-19.5	05-18	14.7	-59.1	-53.7	-53.3	-51.8	-52.5	-47.7	-54.8	-53.3	-52.0	-52.2</		

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-46.9	-16.0	12-17	0.3	-14.8	-12.0	-14.2	-15.6	-15.9	-15.9	-18.6	-19.5	-22.5	-23.3	-29.8	-35.4
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-47.5	-17.0	12-17	0.1	-13.2	-10.0	-12.1	-13.9	-14.2	-14.2	-17.1	-18.0	-21.0	-22.1	-28.9	-35.1
	BE	04-20	-36.6	3.7	01-00	28.9	9.0	11.9	-9.9	-17.1	-17.7	-20.8	-23.2	-18.5	-23.4	-30.2	-30.7	-27.8
	BG	06-02	-67.6	-36.6	10-06	-14.1	-29.6	-23.5	-22.6	-24.2	-27.3	-26.9	-30.2	-25.3	-28.6	-26.4	-35.7	-29.4
	CZ	04-20	-27.9	4.3	05-03	27.6	-16.8	-14.3	-15.2	-16.3	-16.2	-15.8	-16.7	-18.6	-17.6	-18.9	-20.8	-20.9
	DK	10-08	-31.2	-8.2	11-00	3.8	-0.6	-8.0	-9.2	-8.9	-9.1	-11.9	-14.4	-12.1	-13.3	-17.6	-17.3	-30.3
	DE ^(e)	06-02	-40.4	-6.8	11-06	20.5	-10.9	-9.1	-7.9	-10.9	-8.9	-5.6	-11.6	-15.8	-16.1	-18.4	-22.4	-29.3
	EE	04-21	-43.4	11.9	08-01	58.2	-36.2	-34.8	-28.6	-25.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.3	-5.1	0.9	-13.1	-6.7	-6.4
	IE	04-20	-54.5	0.2	03-00	24.1	5.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	-2.1	-5.0	-3.1	-0.8	-12.9	-17.8	-12.2	-19.3
	EL	07-12	-73.6	-48.0	01-01	-8.0	-33.0	-25.4	-23.4	-33.7	-39.9	-40.3	-42.1	-48.5	-52.6	-40.5	-53.1	-59.1
	ES	04-20	-62.1	-27.7	07-00	24.3	-38.5	-39.0	-41.3	-38.0	-40.7	-35.6	-37.4	-44.4	-43.4	-40.9	-47.5	-59.6
	FR	04-20	-60.1	-15.6	07-00	14.3	-12.1	-0.2	-4.4	-5.7	-9.3	-13.1	-15.2	-14.4	-20.0	-18.6	-22.6	-31.3
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.4	02-20	-7.3	-21.6	-20.1	-25.0	-18.5	-25.1	-32.2	-27.5	-25.4	-22.5	-25.6	-34.2	-32.5
	IT	06-13	-57.3	-35.3	07-21	-6.2	-11.9	-6.6	-6.2	-11.1	-10.7	-12.7	-13.8	-13.4	-14.7	-19.1	-28.6	-31.6
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-24.6	06-01	28.0	-36.5	-29.8	-40.0	-38.7	-36.1	-39.7	-42.4	-43.6	-39.8	-45.2	-56.7	-55.4
	LV	04-20	-59.9	-14.3	12-06	23.3	-17.9	-24.2	-26.2	-22.1	-29.0	-21.6	-26.2	-27.0	-27.4	-20.7	-23.5	-17.7
	LT	04-20	-40.5	12.8	02-06	51.7	6.1	2.4	1.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.7	3.6	-0.7	-1.3	0.6	-7.3	-5.3
	LU	04-20	-39.6	-3.4	01-19	25.9	-7.6	0.5	-2.7	1.3	-0.1	2.1	-11.0	-17.8	-20.6	-3.6	-19.6	-23.9
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.4	03-06	-6.4	-25.6	-20.3	-23.5	-24.7	-19.8	-15.7	-26.0	-22.0	-22.9	-19.0	-26.1	-27.7
	MT	04-20	-58.4	12.7	07-17	50.4	10.0	10.8	15.5	18.7	13.8	17.0	17.6	17.5	0.5	2.7	12.6	3.8
NL	04-22	-46.8	-8.6	12-00	37.6	-5.3	-5.4	-12.5	-13.2	-12.7	-17.3	-27.5	-27.1	-27.3	-30.6	-38.7	-46.8	
AT	03-22	-20.0	8.0	01-00	25.6	11.3	5.2	0.4	-2.0	-4.9	-3.3	-9.3	-11.9	-7.5	-8.9	-20.0	-16.5	
PL	04-20	-32.7	-2.1	07-19	17.0	-1.5	-1.6	-3.4	0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-2.9	-6.3	-7.4	-9.7	-11.7	-11.0	
PT	12-08	-88.7	-60.7	02-00	-27.6	-66.8	-65.9	-65.4	-65.9	-62.6	-60.0	-63.2	-66.2	-63.0	-58.2	-68.9	-71.6	
RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	04-12	-60.2	-22.6	06-06	10.9	-25.9	-25.7	-24.7	-23.5	-25.9	-25.9	-25.9	-25.2	-27.6	-27.1	-28.4	-27.8	
SK	04-20	-38.6	-8.2	05-08	11.4	-12.1	-17.4	-16.5	-14.7	-15.1	-14.9	-15.3	-20.0	-14.5	-16.5	-19.5	-17.9	
FI	04-20	-12.9	18.3	12-09	43.9	23.9	21.1	18.8	16.4	20.0	17.1	16.0	8.7	3.5	6.9	-0.4	-6.9	
SE	10-08	-40.2	11.1	08-05	38.8	-1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-1.9	-1.5	-4.9	-6.2	-6.0	-10.9	-7.0	-15.6	-15.4	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	10-08	-15.5	-6.0	05-21	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	6.8	7.3	5.3	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.5	1.6	0.8
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-15.9	-6.1	05-21	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.4	5.8	6.9	4.6	5.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	0.9	0.5
	BE	12-12	-10.0	6.3	02-00	27.0	25.9	24.4	22.2	20.2	20.1	16.1	13.7	11.8	10.3	16.4	6.6	8.5
	BG	02-02	-81.4	-59.3	05-20	-13.4	-27.6	-24.7	-27.3	-31.5	-30.1	-35.2	-35.0	-28.3	-33.2	-31.0	-34.1	-28.3
	CZ	10-12	-13.8	3.1	01-19	22.9	14.9	15.8	13.3	17.2	9.3	11.1	6.0	6.4	10.6	10.4	1.6	1.5
	DK	02-11	15.8	29.4	04-21	44.8	39.3	43.0	40.8	43.2	41.3	40.4	37.9	40.2	41.8	39.0	37.2	32.8
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-4.8	7.6	03-01	20.7	17.3	14.3	14.3	13.1	18.1	13.4	13.8	14.6	15.8	13.7	14.2	13.8
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-24.1	11-21	14.9	-29.0	-30.4	-31.9	9.1	11.4	6.8	14.9	3.5	6.0	2.1	1.6	9.2
	IE	04-13	-41.7	10.9	02-21	48.0	42.4	41.0	38.3	38.4	40.1	34.5	34.4	32.8	36.0	30.3	29.5	26.9
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.0	01-00	-23.1	-51.6	-58.9	-59.1	-57.0	-63.2	-65.4	-62.1	-63.4	-64.6	-57.0	-66.7	-72.5
	ES	06-08	-44.4	-23.4	01-00	-0.1	-10.3	-11.5	-8.6	-11.0	-11.6	-7.4	-11.0	-13.7	-7.8	-7.1	-11.1	-18.2
	FR	10-03	-24.4	-10.4	06-21	11.4	8.4	11.4	9.4	7.1	9.2	0.5	6.2	3.7	5.5	4.8	-1.5	-1.9
	HR	10-12	-63.7	-47.3	05-20	-18.3	-25.1	-24.8	-25.2	-24.3	-27.2	-30.8	-29.8	-28.8	-31.2	-33.7	-30.5	-32.5
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-20.6	12-20	-1.1	-6.9	-5.4	-2.7	-5.3	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-5.3	-5.5	-8.5	-12.6	-10.9
	CY	06-13	-67.7	-44.2	06-01	-0.7	-31.5	-33.8	-35.1	-32.7	-39.7	-35.4	-35.7	-30.8	-38.9	-34.4	-36.4	-40.0
	LV	10-09	-66.0	-38.6	06-21	2.7	-1.3	2.7	-18.7	-1.6	-28.3	0.4	-1.7	0.7	-7.1	-4.5	-5.6	-5.0
	LT	05-01	-56.2	-31.9	01-21	5.9	0.2	3.4	0.5	2.6	2.4	-2.2	-0.6	-2.7	-5.7	-7.3	-8.1	-2.9
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.7	01-21	62.6	53.2	43.4	48.5	39.9	45.4	43.0	38.0	45.1	43.5	47.2	42.5	40.6
	HU	06-09	-78.0	-50.6	01-00	-9.9	-23.9	-21.9	-22.3	-24.9	-22.5	-19.9	-26.9	-19.0	-18.8	-17.3	-22.3	-28.5
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-28.3	02-18	25.0	12.3	7.0	12.4	12.2	7.9	7.5	5.5	6.6	4.8	10.1	14.7	14.0
NL	05-13	1.7	13.4	06-21	30.5	27.3	30.5	21.0	24.0	21.9	18.1	17.5	16.8	18.3	15.2	13.2	13.9	
AT	11-00	-19.5	25.0	03-02	58.6	24.4	17.0	23.6	21.3	20.3	19.2	19.2	17.5	20.5	21.1	16.4	16.8	
PL	08-03	-57.7	-35.2	02-21	-2.9	-8.0	-10.0	-6.7	-6.5	-10.4	-10.4	-11.0	-14.3	-18.3	-18.9	-10.8	-14.7	
PT	11-12	-42.5	-27.6	02-00	-6.4	-16.6	-20.3	-16.6	-16.4	-17.7	-17.0	-20.8	-22.3	-17.4	-22.2	-33.2	-34.5	
RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	09-12	-45.8	-27.2	06-21	-6.8	-12.8	-6.8	-7.4	-9.7	-12.4	-10.7	-13.9	-10.2	-17.8	-14.6	-17.6	-10.6	
SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.4	07-19	-9.6	-16.9	-14.5	-18.4	-15.1	-14.1	-15.8	-14.9	-17.1	-15.0	-17.1	-23.1	-25.0	
FI	09-00	21.5	44.5	04-19	55.1	52.2	49.0	52.0	49.7	48.6	50.0	47.6	47.6	47.7	50.8	47.6	51.2	
SE	03-03	23.0	43.3	10-15	61.5	57.1	51.6	54.3	53.6	51.4	52.3	50.5	50.0	52.3	49.5	44.8	45.9	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	04-18	-0.5	23.5	03-09	69.1	22.0	12.1	14.8	15.4	10.5	9.7	12.5	16.2	15.8	8.7	21.9	22.1
	EA ^(e)	04-18	-0.2	24.2	03-09	70.4	21.8	11.4	14.1	14.5	9.1	7.8	10.2	14.4	13.8	6.6	19.9	20.3
	BE	12-00	-17.2	25.2	02-09	76.0	18.5	9.8	8.1	3.9	0.4	-1.1	4.1	15.8	5.7	-0.7	9.8	14.7
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.1	04-20	74.0	20.4	15.5	15.2	26.7	30.6	34.5	34.7	32.1	27.5	23.9	30.6	25.2
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	21.0	01-09	65.0	17.8	8.6	15.7	14.2	13.9	14.5	24.8	19.1	14.5	15.5	23.6	24.7
	DK	06-14	-18.5	2.8	02-09	51.4	-11.4	-11.3	-14.4	-13.3	-17.6	-11.3	-6.2	-3.7	-2.6	-7.2	7.0	11.0
	DE ^(e)	05-07	-10.7	25.1	03-09	79.8	27.4	11.7	9.9	13.4	12.6	10.4	16.4	21.5	19.0	15.8	26.5	29.1
	EE	09-06	-21.6	14.2	04-20	72.1	25.3	5.4	7.0	16.6	3.3	10.0	20.7	11.4	12.6			

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-5.2	20.4	03-22	62.8	27.6	30.8	31.3	31.7	33.2	41.2	41.1	36.6	39.4	38.4	62.8	50.5
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-8.3	19.5	03-22	62.9	25.7	29.0	29.8	30.3	31.8	40.4	39.7	35.2	37.9	37.6	62.9	50.0
	BE	01-09	-15.3	17.6	03-22	57.2	23.1	24.3	20.4	19.3	26.5	32.1	32.2	28.5	34.3	33.3	57.2	41.3
	BG	07-01	-5.4	32.6	08-07	56.3	19.1	13.8	23.5	25.9	25.5	40.3	31.6	30.7	24.2	21.0	38.6	34.1
	CZ	02-09	-6.8	31.0	03-22	68.2	42.0	49.1	44.3	41.0	48.0	51.8	59.0	50.4	52.8	46.3	68.2	55.9
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.6	03-22	57.6	28.1	29.6	28.7	26.8	26.7	37.0	43.4	36.1	35.4	32.9	57.6	42.4
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-0.1	33.0	11-06	66.7	38.9	47.2	41.8	45.0	42.3	47.2	47.7	40.5	45.0	42.5	65.8	62.8
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	23.9	35.4	50.2	36.6	34.6	54.9	51.0	51.1	55.4	54.4	62.9	61.0
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.0	03-22	64.3	26.8	33.5	32.3	28.3	27.9	42.3	41.8	34.9	29.4	35.0	64.3	53.1
	EL	08-19	-23.6	18.1	05-08	57.7	-7.6	-2.2	-2.1	1.7	30.7	50.1	41.8	22.9	36.8	31.5	52.5	46.2
	ES	05-09	-33.0	9.6	03-22	55.3	10.1	18.6	19.5	18.3	23.4	28.3	33.6	22.3	17.0	18.5	55.3	13.9
	FR	08-09	-8.3	18.6	03-22	66.9	31.6	29.4	31.4	31.2	33.8	44.5	34.5	36.1	37.8	36.0	66.9	58.7
	HR	02-16	-4.0	22.7	03-22	51.4	20.2	26.8	29.8	32.8	38.2	40.0	40.7	41.6	46.6	48.9	51.4	49.1
	IT	07-09	-25.2	0.4	03-22	51.1	-1.8	-1.2	7.1	8.3	10.5	25.6	28.0	29.5	32.9	36.6	51.1	37.4
	CY	04-13	-47.3	12.4	09-02	68.7	-10.5	-9.7	10.4	20.6	17.7	44.0	41.6	20.4	21.9	32.6	64.3	56.1
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.2	03-04	73.6	32.8	30.4	43.5	46.6	20.1	40.2	49.9	38.9	43.4	29.4	60.8	50.8
	LT	06-09	-5.4	43.5	05-04	71.7	49.4	51.4	48.1	48.9	50.8	58.2	52.6	54.9	50.9	49.1	60.9	55.4
	LU	07-09	-19.2	17.4	03-22	73.8	34.2	34.1	33.0	36.1	31.5	40.9	40.9	41.5	39.0	36.2	73.8	63.0
	HU	05-16	14.2	44.6	06-06	73.4	47.6	45.7	46.0	47.1	47.4	49.3	53.8	51.7	54.2	50.3	57.8	56.3
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.5	03-11	64.3	-3.2	-6.1	3.8	2.7	11.9	24.1	29.6	30.2	29.2	17.3	35.0	31.3
NL	11-03	-18.5	21.4	01-19	70.3	45.3	47.7	47.9	49.2	47.6	60.3	56.5	46.3	50.3	42.4	69.3	50.5	
AT	09-02	4.1	28.6	03-22	67.3	45.6	44.6	43.1	46.2	46.3	50.9	48.1	43.5	43.4	43.8	67.3	59.4	
PL	07-15	-4.0	27.5	04-20	66.6	49.5	51.9	47.1	52.1	50.9	55.1	58.2	51.6	57.6	43.0	60.0	57.0	
PT	05-09	-7.3	23.4	03-22	79.0	11.9	16.7	25.9	22.8	24.2	35.3	50.9	46.7	44.5	43.2	79.0	65.4	
RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	05-09	8.9	40.4	03-22	78.5	51.7	55.9	51.1	49.8	56.0	62.9	61.4	62.4	63.4	54.9	78.5	67.0	
SK	01-16	-16.9	36.2	11-02	81.8	46.5	45.9	45.8	46.4	53.3	58.1	63.7	60.7	59.1	60.3	67.5	68.2	
FI	04-09	-6.9	29.3	03-22	68.6	33.7	36.4	34.7	33.0	35.9	42.4	45.5	41.8	44.4	40.7	68.6	65.0	
SE	03-05	-9.2	25.7	03-22	64.1	28.8	30.0	29.9	29.6	34.3	37.6	39.7	38.6	41.6	40.5	64.1	51.2	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	03-16	-4.0	27.1	07-08	68.9	20.7	27.4	31.9	34.3	39.0	45.4	51.0	51.6	52.8	58.3	59.2	65.2
	EA ^(e)	02-15	-2.5	29.4	07-08	71.9	22.2	29.2	34.1	37.0	41.4	48.5	54.0	54.6	55.7	61.8	62.1	68.5
	BE	02-15	12.8	46.1	04-08	80.1	46.8	55.1	55.6	57.6	60.4	65.2	72.2	71.3	71.5	76.3	75.6	77.9
	BG	06-01	-0.3	47.1	05-08	83.0	40.8	39.8	43.6	46.1	53.1	55.1	56.1	62.6	61.6	66.9	72.1	74.1
	CZ	07-03	-33.4	0.8	04-22	49.5	14.8	19.7	24.2	29.0	34.9	28.8	35.6	36.9	36.6	42.7	42.5	49.5
	DK	02-05	-34.0	-6.9	07-08	53.2	-6.5	1.1	2.7	1.9	8.9	15.1	24.6	27.5	30.4	37.8	42.2	50.3
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-17.1	29.1	06-02	77.2	29.3	39.1	37.5	46.1	47.6	54.3	58.5	59.0	62.1	63.6	64.9	71.6
	EE	11-09	-29.2	38.5	04-08	85.0	17.9	33.2	46.9	48.3	46.2	60.2	62.0	64.3	61.6	71.3	68.2	67.1
	IE	12-09	-29.9	30.0	10-02	76.8	7.4	17.8	25.8	29.0	28.9	39.1	46.5	49.2	50.3	60.2	59.0	64.1
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.2	03-22	84.5	1.0	14.9	19.8	21.5	28.2	50.9	57.9	65.9	71.0	66.8	84.5	82.2
	ES	01-10	-29.5	25.5	04-22	71.9	15.2	27.8	33.7	39.0	46.6	51.0	57.7	59.8	58.4	66.1	65.5	71.9
	FR	05-00	-4.1	34.4	05-08	80.4	24.3	30.6	39.0	41.6	46.2	55.9	61.4	61.1	60.8	70.6	69.7	73.3
	HR	02-16	4.3	43.2	04-22	81.6	32.6	39.8	48.2	54.7	66.0	68.2	71.9	71.7	72.2	78.2	78.1	81.6
	IT	12-16	-17.3	21.5	11-03	68.6	7.5	5.8	13.7	9.0	18.5	21.8	28.1	28.8	28.4	37.8	36.2	48.8
	CY	02-15	-32.6	18.7	04-22	72.0	-15.0	-8.3	9.7	24.7	32.4	45.8	48.1	51.3	56.3	70.3	64.3	72.0
	LV	06-09	-29.3	29.5	04-08	80.1	23.2	27.5	38.7	39.5	28.8	46.3	53.0	52.3	54.7	58.5	58.0	57.7
	LT	10-03	-17.5	39.6	04-22	72.4	31.8	40.9	49.3	49.3	50.1	54.8	56.5	59.9	65.6	68.6	68.8	72.4
	LU	11-09	-5.7	28.6	06-08	67.6	33.8	37.1	41.7	43.4	42.7	49.1	65.4	64.5	62.6	66.3	63.5	64.4
	HU	05-16	-8.6	29.3	01-22	58.3	49.7	52.1	57.4	52.7	53.8	54.6	56.2	53.4	58.3	55.9	55.5	57.4
	MT	06-04	-0.7	36.6	01-11	69.2	18.7	22.4	30.5	30.2	44.2	44.5	52.5	54.2	54.8	62.2	61.5	61.7
NL	09-16	0.5	37.9	12-02	81.7	35.9	47.9	56.2	53.9	58.2	64.3	69.0	70.6	71.7	77.1	79.5	81.5	
AT	01-00	-14.6	30.1	05-08	76.3	29.8	36.3	42.4	45.4	51.7	57.4	65.8	63.9	61.9	71.8	72.2	73.9	
PL	01-16	-15.2	24.8	04-22	66.0	49.7	51.7	52.4	49.3	57.4	57.2	63.8	64.0	64.5	59.2	65.8	66.0	
PT	09-09	-14.6	28.0	05-08	79.3	15.9	19.3	32.6	26.4	26.4	39.5	47.5	47.6	54.1	59.9	61.8	74.7	
RO	01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	11-15	-2.1	33.5	01-08	83.8	43.8	51.4	59.6	62.3	64.1	62.5	65.6	70.3	67.5	73.3	66.4	74.5	
SK	02-16	-20.9	22.3	04-00	64.8	25.8	28.5	33.5	34.6	36.9	40.9	44.3	47.2	50.1	55.3	57.4	60.2	
FI	03-16	-27.8	7.2	07-08	51.0	-1.4	1.8	7.1	9.9	7.3	13.4	24.3	22.3	24.7	31.3	37.8	44.2	
SE	03-05	-40.1	-15.7	04-22	42.1	-2.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	8.0	14.2	19.5	20.8	28.1	32.1	37.5	44.2	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-25.0	-16.3	04-22	-3.9	-17.7	-16.6	-17.5	-16.5	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-12.3	-12.8	-12.1	-4.0	-3.9
	EA	02-20	-19.1	-13.5	03-22	-3.8	-18.3	-16.8	-17.8	-16.4	-16.3	-14.6	-13.6	-12.3	-13.3	-12.5	-3.8	-3.8
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-24.2	03-22	-7.7	-41.1	-40.0	-40.1	-25.2	-28.7	-18.9	-18.2	-12.6	-18.9	-22.0	-7.7	-17.0
	BG	06-21	0.6	8.9	03-22	16.8	7.1	0.6	3.7	1.1	1.5	8.8	14.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	16.8	12.7
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-14.1	03-22	0.4	-19.5	-22.0	-18.5	-22.3	-12.0	-13.7	-8.6	-10.0	-8.0	-10.8	0.4	-3.4
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-22.3	04-22	-10.6	-22.8	-21.5	-22.5	-28.8	-28.1	-23.5	-19.7	-25.2	-25.4	-16.5	-18.7	-10.6
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-11.4	04-22	-2.7	:	-13.9	-14.0	-15.9	-14.0	-11.7	-11.2	-10.7	-11.9	-10.9	-3.2	-2.7

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-09	-72.9	-65.9	I-00	-42.9	-65.7	-66.4	-67.3	-66.4	-61.8	-62.3	-63.0	-67.7	
EA	III-10	-73.6	-66.5	I-00	-43.7	-69.4	-68.6	-68.6	-67.2	-65.8	-65.7	-65.7	-67.6	
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-74.9	IV-02	-48.5	-78.5	-78.3	-78.5	-77.7	-76.8	-81.0	-77.5	-79.7	
BG	I-02	-93.2	-77.6	I-19	-64.4	-73.3	-71.4	-70.8	-68.5	-69.8	-78.5	-71.4	-73.4	
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.2	I-19	-52.9	-62.1	-65.0	-65.7	-65.2	-63.1	-61.6	-63.8	-70.5	
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.9	III-21	-45.9	-51.4	-49.9	-50.1	-47.6	-45.9	-46.9	-47.5	-51.0	
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-51.9	I-00	-18.5	-57.3	-60.0	-62.2	-59.9	-50.7	-53.0	-54.2	-59.1	
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-85.0	-84.2	-86.2	-86.8	-85.4	-66.4	-70.4	-71.6	
IE	II-22	-53.2	-43.6	II-19	-36.2	-48.1	-45.8	-45.6	-47.9	-50.6	-49.2	-51.2	-53.2	
EL	II-12	-96.7	-77.6	II-00	-40.0	-93.3	-86.5	-91.7	-90.6	-88.7	-87.4	-88.2	-89.5	
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.8	I-00	-31.6	-81.4	-85.7	-87.0	-84.9	-80.6	-81.1	-82.3	-85.6	
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.3	III-19	-67.8	-68.8	-71.7	-73.8	-75.7	-72.7	-71.5	-71.1	-74.3	
HR	I-11	-86.3	-76.6	IV-18	-63.8	-73.6	-72.7	-70.6	-73.4	-64.7	-69.9	-71.6	-72.1	
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.6	IV-00	-49.9	-79.0	-74.1	-73.9	-71.9	-66.0	-67.1	-68.6	-77.4	
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.0	I-04	-45.8	-79.3	-73.3	-77.2	-75.5	-78.6	-78.0	-72.9	-81.9	
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.2	I-02	-6.8	-59.3	-67.6	-68.9	-58.0	-65.7	-53.8	-58.9	-54.0	
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.9	I-03	-65.0	-75.2	-70.4	-71.8	-67.8	-66.8	-70.0	-70.9	-77.7	
LU	II-22	-82.2	-63.9	I-02	-25.0	-66.2	-67.1	-73.6	-69.0	-69.5	-69.8	-69.4	-82.2	
HU	III-09	-90.5	-77.9	I-00	-34.3	-60.6	-80.1	-61.4	-78.6	-63.1	-56.5	-60.0	-62.4	
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.3	III-18	-66.7	-79.9	-84.4	-89.7	-85.0	-83.6	-74.4	-76.0	-76.4	
NL	III-13	-48.0	-35.7	I-00	-20.3	-38.5	-36.5	-37.1	-40.4	-38.0	-38.8	-35.7	-46.1	
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.0	III-00	-41.3	-59.5	-58.2	-63.7	-60.7	-61.5	-56.0	-62.4	-64.0	
PL	II-03	-77.5	-65.2	III-21	-37.2	-52.4	-52.5	-41.5	-39.8	-37.2	-42.7	-44.2	-42.9	
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.0	I-00	-51.3	-83.3	-84.2	-84.9	-80.8	-83.5	-82.0	-81.4	-85.0	
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.5	III-08	-60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.1	I-01	-43.0	-66.7	-67.8	-70.3	-68.7	-64.1	-66.6	-68.6	-70.9	
SK	II-04	-85.3	-79.0	I-15	-73.9	-81.0	-81.1	-80.1	-80.6	-79.0	-78.6	-78.0	-78.8	
FI	II-09	-73.7	-62.4	I-02	-38.1	-60.1	-62.1	-63.9	-62.9	-62.1	-60.7	-63.2	-66.7	
SE	I-09	-60.7	-45.8	I-00	-19.8	-53.3	-50.4	-59.4	-53.7	-51.6	-47.2	-49.8	-54.5	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.8	I-00	-74.0	-79.2	-80.2	-79.1	-77.7	-76.4	-76.4	-76.4	-78.6	
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.4	I-00	-74.9	-80.6	-81.5	-80.8	-79.3	-78.2	-77.9	-77.6	-80.3	
BE	III-03	-92.1	-88.1	III-14	-79.0	-87.1	-85.8	-84.0	-82.4	-85.9	-87.0	-87.8	-91.3	
BG	II-03	-95.0	-89.7	II-20	-77.5	-90.2	-89.2	-85.8	-86.9	-84.2	-87.7	-84.6	-86.8	
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.6	II-21	-78.8	-83.9	-82.5	-82.6	-78.8	-83.9	-82.8	-84.6	-87.3	
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.9	III-21	-56.1	-65.8	-65.7	-65.6	-62.2	-56.1	-65.1	-68.4	-67.6	
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.4	III-00	-64.4	-73.2	-73.6	-75.0	-70.5	-66.5	-66.4	-66.4	-71.5	
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.9	I-02	-70.8	-89.9	-92.5	-86.8	-88.2	-88.3	-76.7	-76.1	-76.3	
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.5	I-21	-74.4	-84.6	-80.9	-74.4	-76.3	-81.3	-78.0	-80.3	-78.8	
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-87.8	I-03	-66.4	-94.6	-93.4	-96.4	-94.1	-95.8	-90.3	-94.1	-92.8	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.4	I-00	-74.7	-87.4	-90.6	-90.3	-87.9	-86.8	-86.4	-87.2	-87.4	
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.6	I-22	-76.9	-77.8	-79.9	-78.6	-80.3	-79.6	-77.9	-76.9	-78.6	
HR	III-11	-88.7	-82.2	I-20	-75.4	-82.1	-79.2	-80.2	-78.2	-76.5	-78.5	-79.0	-76.3	
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-91.6	-92.2	-90.7	-90.3	-89.1	-90.0	-89.0	-90.9	
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.8	IV-03	-65.6	-84.5	-81.5	-83.0	-81.4	-83.4	-79.2	-84.6	-85.2	
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.7	I-02	-6.8	-72.9	-79.8	-84.8	-74.2	-79.1	-74.7	-78.1	-74.9	
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.9	I-21	-79.9	-85.5	-85.0	-79.9	-81.3	-83.9	-82.3	-83.9	-84.6	
LU	II-11	-85.5	-78.7	II-03	-64.2	-77.1	-79.5	-75.8	-78.9	-81.4	-77.7	-75.7	-82.2	
HU	I-10	-93.6	-83.4	II-00	-38.5	-68.4	-84.3	-73.7	-84.5	-69.3	-64.5	-71.8	-68.4	
MT	III-08	-94.6	-87.2	III-21	-73.5	-83.3	-82.8	-87.6	-84.8	-73.5	-77.1	-78.0	-80.8	
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.3	I-00	-54.6	-72.3	-69.2	-68.2	-67.1	-69.2	-70.5	-69.4	-74.2	
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.7	III-01	-63.1	-78.0	-81.5	-75.8	-75.4	-75.8	-75.9	-76.0	-76.1	
PL	I-19	-92.2	-84.0	III-21	-55.2	-69.5	-70.7	-56.9	-58.0	-55.2	-61.7	-63.4	-59.4	
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.6	I-00	-68.2	-90.2	-90.2	-89.0	-87.5	-90.5	-90.3	-88.7	-91.4	
RO	I-14	-91.0	-84.0	IV-08	-74.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.2	IV-00	-73.6	-80.5	-81.9	-81.4	-78.8	-78.8	-81.0	-78.0	-82.3	
SK	II-20	-90.7	-86.9	IV-08	-82.8	-90.0	-89.8	-89.0	-89.0	-86.2	-90.2	-87.5	-88.9	
FI	IV-15	-75.2	-69.3	IV-01	-62.3	-63.7	-66.7	-65.3	-63.7	-65.6	-66.5	-62.6	-69.2	
SE	I-21	-74.0	-64.4	IV-02	-50.7	-64.2	-65.9	-74.0	-68.3	-68.8	-67.2	-67.5	-66.9	

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)						2020		2021				2022	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-02	-57.5	-51.8	III-21	-42.4	-47.5	-47.2	-46.4	-44.4	-42.4	-42.6	-44.7	-48.0	
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.2	III-21	-44.7	-49.2	-48.4	-48.7	-46.6	-44.7	-44.9	-46.7	-50.4	
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-44.9	I-01	-32.5	-42.9	-40.6	-41.9	-45.9	-43.5	-47.8	-46.6	-50.0	
BG	I-02	-85.7	-65.2	II-20	-37.8	-58.6	-57.7	-59.3	-54.5	-52.0	-59.7	-57.2	-59.8	
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.5	II-08	-14.5	-23.7	-30.9	-26.3	-26.3	-26.8	-25.8	-20.9	-29.3	
DK	II-01	-79.2	-56.1	I-00	-30.2	-41.8	-41.2	-38.6	-34.7	-39.1	-44.3	-46.3	-49.0	
DE	II-20	-36.0	-26.2	III-17	-15.2	-33.2	-32.2	-32.8	-30.1	-29.0	-29.6	-29.3	-33.8	
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.1	II-06	-13.7	-67.1	-65.4	-66.1	-69.3	-70.1	-37.4	-31.7	-35.6	
IE	II-20	-47.2	-37.9	II-21	-25.0	-34.7	-37.6	-34.2	-25.0	-29.0	-35.1	-33.5	-40.7	
EL	I-13	-92.7	-76.0	I-01	-52.7	-76.0	-74.4	-77.7	-72.0	-76.5	-72.6	-71.9	-78.3	
ES	II-11	-89.7	-80.0	III-00	-68.8	-76.8	-76.7	-76.3	-78.1	-70.2	-68.8	-75.8	-77.4	
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.8	IV-21	-46.1	-50.0	-50.6	-48.7	-48.4	-46.4	-46.1	-49.5	-51.8	
HR	II-12	-77.0	-64.0	III-21	-47.6	-62.6	-57.7	-59.1	-52.0	-47.6	-59.7	-57.5	-55.4	
IT	IV-07	-85.8	-73.6	II-21	-54.1	-63.1	-58.4	-60.2	-54.1	-55.2	-54.5	-55.3	-58.3	
CY	II-13	-89.1	-67.0	III-01	-45.3	-64.0	-63.2	-68.4	-55.8	-59.8	-65.6	-65.5	-64.8	
LV	I-00	-73.4	-36.8	I-02	-6.8	-16.1	-30.7	-23.1	-14.6	-33.6	-23.3	-21.7	-16.9	
LT	I-10	-80.5	-64.0	I-07	-51.5	-62.0	-54.2	-54.3	-56.8	-57.4	-59.6	-60.6	-60.1	
LU	IV-14	-48.8	-33.6	I-05	-20.8	-25.2	-36.9	-30.7	-22.7	-26.7	-24.6	-38.2	-38.6	
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-67.7	IV-21	-21.0	-38.2	-69.4	-39.9	-67.2	-21.1	-21.0	-25.6	-26.4	
MT	II-17	-79.3	-64.3	I-22	-48.2	-56.8	-64.4	-61.0	-61.5	-50.6	-50.7	-48.2	-57.5	
NL	II-08	-59.4	-48.4	II-21	-33.8	-36.7	-38.7	-37.7	-33.8	-35.0	-36.2	-35.7	-34.4	
AT	III-02	-49.9	-30.5	II-12	-18.9	-25.9	-27.0	-29.3	-23.7	-27.0	-26.2	-26.3	-33.0	
PL	II-14	-57.5	-39.4	IV-21	-6.2	-22.5	-26.9	-8.6	-8.9	-6.7	-6.2	-10.3	-12.4	
PT	IV-12	-81.3	-66.7	II-01	-45.3	-66.5	-69.1	-64.0	-63.7	-60.2	-64.9	-62.8	-69.8	
RO	III-10	-69.2	-52.3	II-07	-37.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.4	III-07	-14.2	-47.1	-50.2	-50.0	-43.1	-41.6	-48.5	-47.1	-45.9	
SK	II-20	-70.7	-58.7	I-08	-45.6	-67.0	-70.1	-66.8	-65.6	-67.8	-70.6	-65.6	-67.7	
FI	III-03	-71.6	-58.7	II-08	-46.6	-50.4	-52.3	-49.4	-47.9	-49.6	-51.5	-54.1	-54.6	
SE	IV-14	-34.4	-20.3	III-12	-7.1	-23.7	-23.0	-22.3	-17.7	-17.3	-20.1	-22.5	-23.7	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021						2022					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-34.2	-5.1	01-18	6.4	-2.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	5.2	-0.8	-2.8
	EA	04-20	-35.4	-6.4	08-21	6.0	-2.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.1	3.3	4.2	-2.4	-4.3
	BE	05-20	-46.8	-5.7	10-10	11.1	1.5	-2.1	2.0	-3.8	-7.3	-8.7	-8.1	0.6	-2.4	5.6	4.5	5.2
	BG	05-20	-19.2	11.9	03-00	27.9	12.4	14.3	14.8	15.9	14.5	10.8	5.4	9.6	14.3	16.2	15.0	17.7
	CZ	04-20	0.7	16.9	11-07	30.3	15.9	22.1	21.3	22.1	23.0	23.2	22.3	20.7	22.6	18.9	18.9	15.9
	DK	04-20	-30.0	4.1	04-15	18.9	-3.6	2.1	-0.4	0.0	-1.8	2.0	0.4	-6.6	0.8	2.7	2.3	-13.7
	DE	04-20	-45.6	-13.6	12-10	10.5	-5.8	4.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.9	-5.6	-2.1	-0.4	-9.3	-10.0
	EE	04-09	-42.9	9.9	04-07	36.1	9.6	10.3	16.2	13.8	18.5	21.2	17.7	22.0	18.0	15.1	15.7	19.7
	IE	04-09	-38.6	5.0	06-00	38.2	14.7	14.3	13.5	26.2	22.7	25.6	13.7	10.2	17.4	17.7	13.7	-0.4
	EL	09-10	-42.3	0.2	07-07	37.0	-0.4	2.8	9.3	9.5	3.7	20.6	13.0	20.9	14.5	8.7	5.3	0.1
	ES	04-20	-43.5	-5.2	04-15	17.5	1.5	9.7	6.0	7.6	6.8	12.2	8.7	8.3	4.8	9.5	2.8	-4.8
	FR	05-20	-41.9	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-7.7	1.7	0.7	1.4	-6.8	-7.1	-1.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	-8.4	-11.1
	HR	04-20	-47.4	-3.4	04-18	20.6	-12.8	8.5	9.8	10.4	11.9	10.5	11.8	14.0	10.6	0.7	-4.0	2.9
	IT	09-00	-30.3	-2.5	05-00	26.4	6.1	10.1	11.2	14.6	8.8	7.6	9.0	8.3	7.3	5.8	3.8	8.5
	CY	04-13	-50.3	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-12.8	-8.0	-8.6	-5.7	-6.6	-4.3	-2.6	-1.1	-4.4	1.5	-7.8	-8.8
	LV	02-09	-31.4	5.4	02-07	23.4	5.9	6.9	7.6	6.7	5.3	-1.3	-3.6	-0.3	1.7	5.2	3.6	2.2
	LT	02-09	-51.8	1.8	04-07	43.7	7.4	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.1	7.8	6.4	6.0	6.5	2.9	-2.8	-2.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.0	-5.9	12-17	14.8	-2.1	1.3	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	0.6	4.7	-5.3	2.4	1.8	0.3	-5.7
MT	04-21	-59.0	-1.0	12-21	35.6	-8.2	-10.4	-8.4	22.9	28.7	6.1	16.3	35.6	6.5	21.1	8.4	6.7	
NL	04-20	-19.1	5.7	04-00	29.7	-0.3	7.8	4.9	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	6.3	-0.8	5.0	2.0	2.4	
AT	04-20	-51.4	-7.6	06-21	17.9	-2.1	17.9	11.2	12.7	15.5	2.1	0.8	-21.3	-6.7	-0.7	-12.9	-3.1	
PL	05-20	-39.8	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-4.3	-1.8	-3.5	-1.4	-2.1	-0.6	-1.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	-1.8	1.2	
PT	04-20	-32.3	-6.6	03-00	11.2	-1.2	2.4	-1.8	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.3	1.6	
RO	04-20	-28.6	8.1	05-03	25.1	9.9	8.9	9.3	7.6	7.7	4.9	4.1	5.5	6.8	4.7	1.5	0.2	
SI	04-20	-29.3	11.4	09-07	37.5	16.3	26.9	15.1	19.1	6.6	-1.2	4.2	12.6	15.2	15.2	20.1	26.6	
SK	04-09	-22.3	12.4	03-08	34.7	16.2	18.3	28.6	30.0	28.0	29.2	29.6	16.2	17.8	17.9	20.5	23.8	
FI	04-20	-29.3	-0.5	04-07	26.9	10.6	13.3	6.3	11.9	9.7	6.3	10.8	-0.7	0.0	-3.3	-7.7	-2.4	
SE	01-09	-39.4	12.8	01-10	45.1	18.7	24.4	27.1	19.9	24.7	26.6	29.8	25.2	13.0	28.7	22.2	18.6	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.3	-4.7	01-18	15.3	-2.9	10.6	10.8	10.1	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.1	2.2	-4.3
	EA	05-20	-39.6	-6.5	07-17	13.5	-3.6	11.4	11.3	11.0	3.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.2	-0.1	-7.0
	BE	05-20	-52.8	-2.6	10-10	35.6	8.0	4.4	2.3	-8.8	-31.8	-33.7	-30.7	-3.9	-7.5	11.1	12.7	6.0
	BG	05-20	-49.1	10.5	05-00	42.5	12.0	17.9	21.7	25.3	24.2	12.8	2.6	9.7	19.1	21.1	26.5	24.4
	CZ	10-09	0.9	33.8	11-07	69.0	28.5	34.5	35.5	37.0	34.5	36.7	37.4	33.4	42.8	33.2	35.7	27.7
	DK	11-11	-23.9	7.2	04-15	42.2	5.3	5.4	-6.0	-11.9	-6.6	-3.8	-1.6	-16.0	-4.3	-5.1	-1.6	-17.2
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.2	04-17	27.2	-2.8	21.1	21.5	18.5	17.8	13.9	14.8	1.3	-1.2	-3.6	0.9	-1.0
	EE	04-09	-56.3	22.5	04-07	71.1	13.2	22.1	35.7	27.2	29.9	43.8	34.4	38.2	32.8	31.7	34.7	42.0
	IE	04-09	-52.1	5.0	10-00	51.8	-4.0	1.7	22.3	39.4	27.2	41.7	3.5	12.5	30.4	11.2	11.1	-7.2
	EL	10-12	-73.1	-3.7	06-07	60.3	-4.8	7.0	9.1	7.3	11.3	21.7	10.6	27.2	8.7	-6.0	-15.1	-15.8
	ES	12-08	-66.6	-21.3	04-15	20.0	-7.1	9.3	2.3	3.0	-4.1	5.9	6.1	7.8	2.5	8.3	-0.6	-15.9
	FR	05-20	-56.3	-7.7	01-08	25.7	-12.9	0.6	1.4	9.1	-13.9	-18.1	-13.6	-4.3	-3.6	-4.2	-10.6	-16.2
	HR	05-20	-58.4	-8.0	08-17	35.7	-22.5	16.0	14.4	14.1	14.3	15.9	12.7	6.2	20.6	7.6	-6.3	-1.2
	IT	02-13	-63.0	-5.6	05-00	62.6	2.5	17.2	16.4	16.2	6.3	5.5	6.9	8.7	11.1	3.9	0.1	-0.4
	CY	05-13	-71.7	-24.8	04-07	27.4	-50.1	-37.4	-39.1	-28.1	-22.2	-21.2	-15.1	-11.5	-24.7	-15.4	-18.1	-18.9
	LV	02-09	-52.6	5.6	02-07	37.0	0.8	5.5	11.6	11.1	3.8	-1.5	-13.8	-9.9	-1.3	4.5	8.3	2.7
	LT	09-09	-57.0	3.9	01-07	72.1	5.8	13.8	17.7	15.6	12.8	14.4	8.5	9.7	9.4	5.9	0.8	-5.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-60.0	-7.8	04-14	20.9	-17.8	-11.2	-10.2	-9.3	-7.8	-7.7	-1.4	-14.4	-5.1	-2.4	0.4	-9.7
MT	04-21	-78.6	3.2	06-15	59.3	-59.6	-62.7	9.3	51.4	53.7	-9.9	27.0	37.4	-17.6	18.7	13.0	17.5	
NL	08-09	-25.6	12.8	09-00	57.0	1.2	11.2	13.8	0.7	5.0	4.7	7.5	13.7	6.1	8.1	5.7	2.7	
AT	04-20	-77.6	-4.2	06-21	30.8	7.8	30.8	14.6	18.6	21.1	-4.2	1.9	-36.3	-14.9	-15.3	-34.2	-25.7	
PL	05-20	-56.5	-3.2	01-08	25.0	-9.5	0.0	-1.7	2.7	-0.8	0.4	-2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.1	3.6	
PT	08-12	-56.3	-12.4	03-00	19.6	-12.4	2.0	-5.3	0.1	1.4	-2.7	-0.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	5.9	4.3	
RO	05-20	-58.1	10.2	08-15	38.2	14.9	16.5	16.3	12.9	10.9	6.0	7.6	6.7	15.8	19.5	8.3	-2.6	
SI	03-09	-60.7	11.8	11-07	65.7	11.7	35.0	14.3	13.2	-18.0	-18.9	-10.6	9.6	6.3	6.2	9.5	28.3	
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.1	12-01	55.0	23.0	30.0	53.0	46.0	44.0	38.0	39.0	7.0	11.0	10.0	27.0	36.0	
FI	07-14	-45.8	6.8	03-12	50.3	17.1	27.4	12.7	23.8	17.4	16.8	29.8	13.5	18.5	-12.0	-14.6	-8.8	
SE	01-09	-50.5	21.0	07-06	62.6	26.5	24.3	32.8	20.1	18.6	27.0	31.8	29.4	12.3	21.5	18.0	17.5	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.3	13.1	11-21	-8.4	9.4	4.7	1.4	-1.0	-2.6	-5.3	-8.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.1	-5.2	-4.8
	EA	12-00	27.4	13.4	11-21	-8.7	10.2	5.4	1.8	-1.1	-2.4	-5.3	-8.7	-5.3	-5.9	-5.1	-5.4	-5.2
	BE	04-20	39.2	9.3	04-22	-13.0	3.3	5.9	1.4	-0.7	-6.0	-7.0	-7.7	-6.4	-3.5	-7.4	-6.2	-13.0
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.9	10-00	-26.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-2.4	-1.4	2.5	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	0.5
	CZ	11-01	26.6	6.9	10-14	-9.4	17.3	3.0	2.0	0.0	-5.9	-7.4	-6.9	-4.8	1.2	0.7	-1.4	2.1
	DK	10-11	40.4	13.1	05-13	-3.1	8.6	5.1	2.0	0.4	2.8	1.2	-0.5	2.2	2.1	-1.7	2.3	0.6
	DE	03-02	36.1	22.4	11-21	-18.0	10.3	6.9	0.0	-3.6	-6.3	-11.0	-18.0	-9.2	-11.7	-11.6	-13.2	-11.9
	EE	11-08	37.0	12.1	12-21	-5.4	9.4	10.2	-0.1	0.0	-3.8	-1.2	-4.6	-5.4	-3.1	1.9	3.8	-1.3
	IE	04-09	32.2	13.1	11-21	-9.4	3.9	-2.3	6.0	-3.8	-1.3	-4.1	-9.4	4.8	-4.1	-2.9	-2.3	6.2
	EL	05-20	37.0	7.7	01-16	-20.7	14.1	6.4	2.8	-0.7	-3.7	-9.0	-2.9	-2.2	-13.9	-7.7	-14.8	-8.8

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-58.2	2.6	01-18	17.8	6.4	10.2	8.2	7.2	5.3	3.5	1.2	0.3	2.2	6.4	-9.7	-8.9
	EA	04-20	-58.4	0.8	01-18	16.6	5.9	9.2	7.2	5.8	3.6	1.8	-0.6	-1.7	0.9	5.4	-12.4	-11.0
	BE	04-20	-53.2	-5.2	04-07	15.3	0.0	-4.8	5.1	-3.5	3.8	0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-3.2	-1.7	-5.5	-3.4
	BG	04-20	-37.4	22.2	01-07	51.3	24.8	24.8	22.0	21.2	18.1	17.0	12.1	21.6	21.7	26.4	17.5	29.3
	CZ	04-20	-19.7	23.6	02-02	47.6	36.4	34.7	30.4	29.1	28.7	25.6	22.7	23.9	26.2	24.2	19.4	22.3
Component of the retail confidence indicator	DK	04-20	-54.5	18.0	01-11	49.3	-7.6	5.9	6.8	12.4	4.0	11.1	2.4	-1.5	8.8	11.6	10.8	-23.2
	DE	04-20	-65.1	-11.1	12-10	16.9	-4.2	-0.7	-1.9	-11.8	-12.5	-17.5	-21.2	-27.3	-16.7	-9.1	-42.0	-40.8
	EE	04-20	-71.1	19.3	02-05	49.0	25.0	19.0	12.7	14.1	21.7	18.8	14.0	22.3	18.1	15.4	16.3	15.8
	IE	04-20	-60.1	23.1	06-00	69.9	52.0	38.9	24.2	35.5	39.6	31.2	28.1	22.9	17.6	39.0	27.8	12.3
	EL	03-12	-55.9	12.0	05-07	67.1	17.7	7.7	21.6	20.6	-3.9	31.2	25.3	33.3	21.1	24.4	16.2	7.2
	ES	04-20	-62.5	11.0	04-18	40.8	21.5	25.2	19.2	23.1	26.8	30.1	19.6	17.5	14.8	26.2	9.5	6.7
	FR	04-20	-63.5	-3.3	06-07	21.3	1.4	9.5	2.5	-6.0	-10.6	-8.8	-1.8	-3.4	-7.8	-4.9	-17.4	-21.7
	HR	04-20	-82.6	6.7	11-17	38.6	-3.9	13.9	16.8	18.7	21.0	15.7	18.0	30.8	9.0	-5.4	-9.0	8.0
	IT	10-01	-31.1	9.5	02-00	42.6	27.9	20.7	24.0	26.6	21.3	17.7	18.8	16.1	12.6	16.3	13.7	23.3
	CY	04-13	-76.1	0.6	02-08	58.0	-9.6	2.3	0.0	-3.6	-9.9	-7.4	-7.6	-4.4	-0.5	11.6	-14.8	-9.1
	LV	04-20	-58.8	10.5	02-07	38.7	13.9	12.2	6.7	6.3	4.7	-11.0	-4.6	3.7	3.1	5.8	-4.7	0.3
	LT	08-09	-61.8	5.8	04-06	65.8	15.0	13.4	8.0	9.5	7.6	5.0	5.0	2.6	7.8	1.0	-9.3	-1.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.2	2.3	01-14	29.6	11.0	11.8	6.8	6.4	13.1	9.3	11.2	-0.8	8.8	7.1	-6.0	-12.0
	MT	03-20	-75.5	6.0	12-17	51.8	32.8	35.9	-35.1	28.6	29.6	21.8	21.6	33.4	1.1	27.6	11.3	6.2
	NL	04-20	-50.0	13.2	07-07	43.6	10.7	21.9	6.9	8.9	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.9	-1.5	14.2	11.0	14.6
	AT	11-20	-52.6	0.9	03-05	31.7	-6.5	2.1	-2.5	5.2	5.9	-16.8	-24.3	-35.2	-20.7	-11.6	-35.4	-13.8
	PL	04-20	-66.7	-2.2	02-08	18.7	0.2	-3.4	-7.3	-6.1	-6.2	-4.2	-5.8	-3.2	-6.4	-3.6	-11.4	-4.3
	PT	04-20	-54.9	-1.3	01-00	35.0	10.2	6.2	-0.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	6.5	-3.2	-3.9
	RO	04-20	-65.3	14.9	01-02	53.0	15.2	11.2	11.7	8.9	12.9	7.1	6.0	8.8	3.5	-7.5	-7.0	1.8
	SI	04-20	-43.2	30.8	01-18	62.5	30.8	37.7	43.1	40.0	30.0	29.0	28.8	14.2	25.4	29.2	9.9	22.6
	SK	04-20	-33.5	25.1	01-02	68.9	34.5	29.0	32.7	39.0	37.1	42.5	41.9	32.7	37.3	35.8	31.5	28.5
	FI	04-20	-59.4	6.3	04-07	47.5	19.7	22.6	5.8	15.8	16.6	0.7	8.6	-3.1	-22.3	1.0	-9.1	5.5
	SE	01-09	-39.3	40.2	01-10	84.2	29.7	46.9	41.7	40.0	37.6	35.9	40.1	32.4	18.0	46.8	38.6	30.4
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.4	-5.9	10-21	9.3	1.7	7.9	8.8	9.0	7.6	9.3	7.9	5.3	5.3	6.7	0.8	-2.1
	EA	04-20	-51.3	-7.4	10-21	8.9	0.9	7.2	8.7	8.8	7.2	8.9	7.2	4.4	4.7	6.0	0.2	-2.8
	BE	05-20	-42.0	-9.6	09-07	10.6	-14.9	-12.3	-11.6	-7.2	-6.9	-14.3	-6.6	-9.7	-11.7	-7.5	-8.8	-4.6
	BG	04-20	-37.3	16.7	01-07	49.3	13.9	17.2	15.3	15.5	11.2	11.9	2.6	10.4	25.7	14.1	15.8	20.7
	CZ	04-20	-7.2	18.5	11-01	49.9	16.7	25.3	22.4	25.4	35.0	31.4	32.6	47.3	30.2	28.4	27.8	31.5
	DK	04-20	-46.7	6.1	04-15	27.7	-5.1	2.1	1.3	5.0	2.8	21.3	7.8	-4.3	-1.8	5.5	7.5	-2.0
	DE	04-20	-56.8	-15.8	11-21	13.0	-3.8	4.2	10.6	8.1	7.5	12.5	13.0	3.5	6.8	9.1	1.6	-2.6
	EE	04-20	-55.5	11.5	04-01	39.6	17.5	13.6	14.1	9.5	16.7	16.0	13.3	15.2	13.2	12.7	16.4	18.5
	IE	04-20	-55.4	6.7	07-00	54.5	34.3	38.7	21.2	26.7	21.4	39.1	25.6	8.8	11.2	40.4	20.7	4.1
	EL	02-12	-58.5	-2.1	11-07	41.5	7.9	19.2	18.2	17.3	11.7	26.2	14.8	24.1	10.9	9.5	-1.0	-5.9
	ES	04-20	-61.1	0.7	01-17	26.2	7.0	16.0	13.1	13.5	13.7	20.3	17.6	17.2	9.1	9.0	4.7	-3.4
	FR	04-20	-53.7	-7.7	06-07	11.4	-4.8	2.0	6.1	2.4	-4.0	-5.5	0.0	-1.9	-3.5	-2.5	-6.8	-15.9
	HR	04-20	-88.0	-6.3	04-18	26.3	-18.5	-4.5	8.6	9.4	7.5	7.1	2.4	11.3	9.5	3.0	-0.2	2.8
	IT	01-00	-40.7	-3.8	05-00	41.2	10.5	14.3	14.1	15.4	16.2	7.9	8.9	11.6	7.6	2.5	4.2	7.8
	CY	04-13	-77.2	-14.1	03-07	34.8	-14.1	-1.7	-9.0	-12.3	-14.9	-15.5	-11.4	-12.3	-10.5	-4.6	-17.0	-20.0
	LV	04-20	-91.8	3.9	02-07	33.5	-3.2	-2.7	2.1	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-19.8	5.8	17.2	19.0	0.5	11.0
	LT	11-09	-58.9	4.8	04-06	65.9	4.3	5.3	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	0.7	8.0	1.2	-3.2	-0.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.3	-2.5	01-18	24.9	6.0	6.6	5.0	0.8	7.6	8.2	5.3	-0.8	3.0	0.2	-3.7	-12.2
	MT	07-20	-78.7	-5.1	03-19	38.2	-20.0	-29.4	-41.3	28.8	32.9	16.7	15.8	-12.9	-17.4	8.6	22.4	30.0
	NL	04-20	-43.4	2.9	01-00	26.3	8.5	15.3	8.2	8.4	8.9	15.9	9.8	12.4	9.0	15.4	12.2	17.8
	AT	04-20	-56.2	-16.8	10-21	16.6	-13.9	3.3	1.8	8.0	6.2	16.6	-17.9	-26.4	-10.4	-8.3	-9.4	-11.3
	PL	04-20	-65.7	-3.2	01-08	17.1	-2.2	-3.1	-5.9	-4.0	-5.2	-2.3	-4.8	-5.8	-6.2	-5.7	-10.4	-5.0
	PT	04-20	-48.3	-9.6	02-00	25.1	0.6	-1.3	-3.5	-5.7	-2.7	0.7	-1.8	-2.5	-2.2	1.3	-1.9	-4.4
	RO	04-20	-34.7	11.2	01-06	33.0	12.0	9.2	8.1	9.6	8.1	6.3	7.9	4.0	4.0	3.1	6.1	5.8
	SI	03-09	-52.8	9.7	02-20	51.6	11.4	26.9	1.9	16.3	15.5	7.3	14.0	7.3	17.6	6.3	29.6	29.3
	SK	04-20	-36.1	34.5	01-02	91.8	31.5	27.6	36.9	52.4	43.4	39.5	39.8	27.7	29.5	42.3	24.1	36.2
	FI	04-20	-53.9	-8.5	01-07	18.3	1.9	0.4	-2.8	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	-6.3	-6.1	-4.8	-2.4	-13.4	-4.4
	SE	01-09	-49.6	13.3	04-10	59.6	24.3	34.5	29.7	25.2	23.0	24.7	37.7	34.6	16.4	34.8	24.6	12.6
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.6	-2.0	11-17	7.4	-0.5	1.6	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.4	2.0	1.4
	EA	04-20	-28.4	-2.1	01-18	6.7	-1.2	1.1	3.2	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.4	3.5	4.3	3.7	2.0	1.3
	BE	05-20	-36.8	1.2	06-07	17.0	-11.6	1.8	-0.9	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.8	9.1	4.6	2.8	0.8
	BG	01-00	-28.9	0.5	07-19	18.9	16.3	17.2	13.9	13.3	12.9	13.4	7.5	6.6	11.4	13.8	9.6	14.2
	CZ	04-20	-9.2	10.0	02-08	36.5	12.5	8.7	9.1	10.6	17.4	11.4	9.6	10.2	9.4	10.4	8.6	12.1
	DK	04-20	-38.8	0.4	08-14	17.9	-5.2	-0.8	4.1	4.3	5.4	4.9	10.3	0.1	-0.9	0.7	6.6	-2.9
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.2	02-11	7.0	-3.0	-0.6	4.7	5.4	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	1.7	0.2
	EE	04-20	-53.6	-0.3	04-07	25.3	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.0	11.9	11.9	9.2	15.2	15.0	10.7	10.4	13.5</

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2021						2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.5	8.0	04-22	56.3	18.6	24.8	27.0	28.0	31.4	38.5	45.1	42.4	42.8	47.7	55.0	56.3
	EA	04-20	-10.5	7.2	04-22	56.4	17.5	23.3	26.5	28.1	31.5	38.1	44.8	41.9	43.3	48.2	55.4	56.4
	BE	12-20	-16.0	7.7	04-22	64.7	15.5	21.4	20.0	27.6	33.5	34.3	33.9	46.8	37.0	57.1	60.2	64.7
	BG	04-20	-10.5	11.9	08-00	63.9	15.7	18.0	24.0	22.1	21.2	24.0	25.1	27.0	27.6	35.4	37.0	35.0
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	6.7	03-22	54.1	17.1	24.4	32.5	34.3	27.2	38.1	47.0	47.1	39.7	43.5	54.1	51.5
	DK	04-20	-18.6	1.7	04-22	57.3	2.8	6.8	8.4	7.8	14.8	15.0	41.4	37.6	30.7	47.1	45.0	57.3
	DE	04-20	-11.6	12.9	04-22	75.1	35.9	44.5	51.3	52.4	54.1	60.8	67.1	59.5	59.6	64.6	72.8	75.1
	EE	03-09	-38.2	30.9	03-22	83.6	54.7	65.9	67.6	69.9	69.0	79.2	81.7	81.3	80.8	78.2	83.6	83.3
	IE	07-09	-49.2	11.3	04-22	84.7	55.1	51.5	54.0	54.6	58.8	63.1	64.4	63.3	66.5	57.9	83.8	84.7
	EL	06-12	-34.6	2.2	11-21	73.8	31.6	30.3	31.2	39.3	39.7	46.2	73.8	59.9	54.9	58.3	63.1	64.9
	ES	03-09	-17.9	6.1	04-22	57.5	17.0	21.1	20.2	23.3	33.7	40.2	53.0	46.6	46.3	47.4	57.0	57.5
	FR	03-09	-32.2	-1.7	04-22	38.5	5.1	10.7	12.7	14.6	13.9	20.1	26.2	24.5	26.0	35.1	37.5	38.5
	HR	04-20	-16.7	4.0	02-22	69.2	18.9	24.6	19.4	32.4	34.9	38.9	43.4	37.3	50.8	69.2	50.6	52.0
	IT	08-05	-20.1	7.8	03-22	45.1	4.4	7.9	8.4	6.9	12.3	17.1	26.6	27.4	34.1	35.7	45.1	41.3
	CY	04-13	-32.9	6.4	04-22	66.4	18.0	20.3	29.1	39.1	43.0	55.8	57.1	58.7	56.1	61.2	63.5	66.4
	LV	07-09	-21.4	20.2	04-04	58.3	26.8	28.3	34.9	37.6	35.0	36.8	31.7	42.2	47.4	48.6	57.4	54.8
	LT	07-09	-47.6	8.8	04-11	57.0	10.6	16.5	12.1	12.6	19.7	24.7	22.1	19.0	28.0	26.9	28.9	35.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.0	33.8	04-22	79.8	57.5	56.8	55.2	59.9	52.5	55.4	59.0	57.4	60.8	62.5	71.0	79.8
	MT	02-19	-39.4	11.9	10-21	83.5	71.3	42.6	44.6	55.5	56.1	83.5	74.2	75.9	74.2	77.5	82.0	79.8
	NL	11-10	-18.8	6.8	04-22	54.4	10.0	13.8	18.7	13.0	17.7	33.8	36.6	35.9	34.9	42.4	46.8	54.4
	AT	12-11	-3.0	15.6	04-22	64.5	27.1	36.0	37.9	39.4	45.1	56.9	47.9	36.3	46.9	50.4	62.5	64.5
	PL	12-02	-8.3	15.2	01-22	42.9	22.3	25.0	24.9	24.1	28.6	31.5	36.2	38.4	42.9	37.6	41.8	42.5
PT	07-03	-26.6	3.9	04-22	29.5	4.1	4.1	7.9	7.5	8.2	10.8	16.2	15.0	22.6	21.1	26.6	29.5	
RO	01-16	-16.5	25.0	04-05	59.1	28.9	27.6	27.3	31.7	35.6	44.1	43.7	41.8	39.0	42.5	56.9	58.3	
SI	07-16	-35.6	10.3	03-22	56.8	18.7	18.1	11.4	34.1	0.5	50.6	48.7	46.2	47.8	30.2	56.8	48.8	
SK	07-09	-29.0	16.9	06-02	72.0	45.0	33.0	46.0	32.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.0	34.0	55.0	61.0	68.0	
FI	03-15	-48.1	6.3	04-22	78.4	18.2	30.6	30.9	33.9	31.5	35.7	30.1	53.8	51.8	61.4	68.7	78.4	
SE	07-05	-15.2	16.6	04-22	75.6	20.8	39.1	37.2	33.0	43.2	51.4	54.8	62.5	64.5	71.9	71.1	75.6	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	28.5	04-20	51.1	32.5	27.8	28.2	29.1	29.0	29.7	31.6	33.9	32.3	30.3	38.7	39.1
	EA	11-19	12.4	31.0	04-20	53.6	35.0	30.1	30.7	31.3	31.4	32.1	33.8	36.4	34.6	32.4	40.7	41.1
	BE	07-21	18.2	26.9	12-21	35.0	30.3	18.7	18.2	27.1	24.6	23.7	29.0	35.0	30.3	25.7	27.7	32.5
	BG	07-21	8.7	15.2	11-21	27.1	10.1	15.9	8.7	12.7	14.8	13.5	27.1	19.6	9.8	16.6	16.8	17.2
	CZ	06-21	15.9	28.0	03-22	40.8	18.0	15.9	21.7	27.8	30.5	23.1	33.7	32.8	32.3	17.5	40.8	40.0
	DK	02-22	-5.5	9.6	04-22	26.2	14.5	11.0	4.1	8.3	7.0	1.9	17.2	11.7	8.4	-5.5	10.7	26.2
	DE	11-19	19.1	38.3	04-20	60.0	44.3	38.0	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	43.8	47.1	44.7	41.8	51.6	51.2
	EE	06-21	17.8	29.5	03-22	35.5	32.0	17.8	29.4	30.1	23.8	27.7	27.0	30.0	32.2	35.0	35.5	34.0
	IE	01-22	8.5	21.9	06-21	37.4	23.6	37.4	24.9	29.7	10.7	18.6	19.2	25.5	8.5	14.1	26.0	24.6
	EL	10-21	-7.0	9.8	04-22	29.2	5.7	2.9	16.1	16.1	19.1	-7.0	13.8	1.0	4.0	0.3	16.0	29.2
	ES	06-19	-0.5	19.8	11-21	38.9	27.1	25.1	26.2	22.9	27.9	25.8	38.9	28.9	24.7	24.2	34.2	36.6
	FR	07-21	30.3	34.8	04-21	45.5	34.4	30.4	30.3	31.7	32.0	32.5	34.1	36.0	35.6	31.6	38.4	40.1
	HR	07-19	-20.0	13.8	03-22	36.0	30.2	18.7	30.0	21.8	20.2	19.0	24.9	14.9	19.9	29.0	36.0	35.4
	IT	11-21	33.6	42.1	03-22	49.5	43.5	41.2	35.5	39.4	39.5	44.4	33.6	44.4	42.6	44.2	49.5	47.3
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.1	04-22	80.6	65.0	56.6	67.1	75.8	72.3	71.4	76.7	73.1	71.4	68.2	69.3	80.6
	LV	08-21	29.2	41.4	02-21	55.1	40.4	30.1	29.2	29.2	34.9	42.3	47.4	46.1	42.8	42.7	45.5	34.7
	LT	11-21	7.9	14.7	09-21	24.4	18.9	15.2	19.9	17.0	24.4	13.6	7.9	11.2	9.8	14.6	15.0	8.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	17.1	08-21	40.6	25.5	21.7	16.9	40.6	17.7	18.2	19.6	21.4	21.5	19.3	22.7	31.2
	MT	05-21	34.8	50.0	07-21	65.4	34.8	56.5	65.4	44.5	40.6	53.1	35.0	60.8	59.0	40.7	56.4	52.8
	NL	09-21	-9.6	2.4	03-22	9.6	8.4	-0.5	1.2	-4.1	-9.6	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.5	-3.5	9.6	6.4
	AT	07-21	22.9	35.6	04-22	49.5	45.3	24.0	22.9	29.1	34.2	33.7	32.2	44.1	30.7	37.1	44.0	49.5
	PL	07-21	15.0	21.6	01-21	33.3	20.5	16.7	15.0	15.2	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.9	20.7	21.9	29.3	23.8
PT	12-21	3.9	11.3	04-22	17.2	11.9	15.2	16.1	11.1	12.9	4.7	10.2	3.9	9.5	8.1	15.3	17.2	
RO	09-21	10.7	17.8	03-22	29.8	13.2	15.6	12.5	12.9	10.7	15.8	17.8	19.8	15.0	22.9	29.8	27.8	
SI	08-21	14.5	31.6	03-22	47.4	28.2	23.3	40.3	14.5	32.8	30.1	40.1	29.2	25.9	31.2	47.4	36.2	
SK	07-21	4.0	18.9	01-22	41.0	11.0	6.0	4.0	9.5	10.5	8.5	13.5	15.5	41.0	25.0	24.5	34.0	
FI	01-20	6.0	30.9	03-22	49.0	25.0	15.0	32.0	21.5	24.5	20.0	22.5	28.5	34.5	35.0	49.0	40.5	
SE	09-19	9.0	18.1	03-22	32.0	18.5	11.5	17.5	14.0	16.0	21.5	18.5	24.0	24.5	23.5	32.0	30.0	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, := not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021								2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-35.7	-12.1	12-21	8.4	1.4	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.7	7.1	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.8	6.8	5.0
	EA	04-09	-34.9	-11.5	12-21	10.5	3.8	4.3	4.2	5.5	7.7	9.3	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.0	8.9	7.1
	BE	01-15	-24.5	-7.7	03-22	9.4	3.4	1.6	0.1	1.1	2.3	4.8	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.9	9.4	8.6
	BG	10-09	-56.4	-20.7	03-08	19.8	-9.4	-8.7	-8.6	-7.6	-9.0	-6.3	-9.1	-8.7	-7.8	-9.5	-10.0	-12.8
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-16.8	01-22	7.0	-3.6	-5.0	-5.4	-3.9	-4.3	-6.8	-3.4	-0.9	7.0	3.6	-0.2	-0.8
	DK	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.1	3.0	-1.3	-3.8
	DE	01-03	-53.4	-16.8	11-18	21.0	4.7	5.1	5.2	6.2	8.5	10.1	12.5	12.1	10.5	12.9	9.3	5.5
	EE	04-09	-74.6	-1.3	05-06	48.9	13.1	11.9	9.5	11.8	16.9	23.5	19.6	23.5	15.9	11.8	5.3	7.1
	IE	04-08	-71.8	1.5	03-00	47.3	16.4	21.8	28.8	27.4	28.8	41.5	35.3	30.1	27.6	40.3	28.7	17.3
	EL	04-20	-88.0	-28.2	03-00	36.5	-11.7	-11.5	1.8	-6.3	10.1	3.3	-1.0	-7.0	-9.2	-2.0	1.7	-6.9
	ES	10-13	-70.1	-13.9	07-00	37.9	-1.2	5.5	-3.9	-8.5	5.2	4.6	-2.0	0.6	-2.4	5.1	8.8	8.9
	FR	04-15	-46.6	-5.0	08-00	43.0	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.7	10.4	7.6	7.4	5.6	5.3
	HR	03-10	-50.4	-15.0	03-19	22.0	2.4	4.0	2.1	6.8	5.6	6.4	11.3	8.8	10.8	12.4	8.9	7.7
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-16.8	12-21	7.2	1.6	1.4	4.6	1.1	2.6	5.7	5.0	7.2	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.5	11-03	38.6	-13.2	-16.8	-17.6	-15.8	-16.2	-12.9	-15.7	-13.8	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.4	01-07	18.6	-9.8	-13.4	-8.9	-10.9	-11.3	-11.1	-12.8	-13.2	-7.8	-6.0	-14.6	-13.9
	LT	05-09	-90.7	-25.6	03-07	11.3	-16.3	-16.8	-18.3	-14.6	-14.3	-14.0	-15.4	-13.3	-6.4	-8.9	-19.2	-18.7
	LU	01-03	-60.8	-8.9	09-17	43.6	22.9	19.4	21.3	28.7	26.8	30.2	29.7	33.2	34.1	34.4	28.0	31.3
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-14.3	08-18	30.5	4.0	3.8	-3.7	0.2	7.2	4.0	6.1	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.0	-0.2
MT	04-09	-50.4	-9.5	06-19	41.1	23.8	12.2	-2.0	10.5	11.7	29.1	4.0	5.1	9.8	5.2	3.4	15.1	
NL	12-12	-47.3	-1.0	12-17	42.4	17.0	16.2	14.6	18.9	20.6	23.2	23.2	24.6	23.3	23.8	23.4	16.6	
AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.8	06-21	25.6	19.4	25.6	19.1	22.9	25.1	22.0	18.1	23.4	19.3	20.5	21.5	15.7	
PL	01-02	-67.0	-29.1	02-08	-1.8	-21.1	-20.3	-19.6	-19.2	-19.2	-18.6	-17.0	-17.0	-18.6	-17.6	-18.1	-18.8	
PT	10-12	-69.0	-30.4	07-01	1.9	-6.7	-10.2	-9.9	-4.7	-4.5	-3.4	-7.5	-3.6	-2.9	-3.9	-6.2	-9.0	
RO	03-00	-47.3	-16.7	12-07	1.8	-9.5	-11.6	-10.2	-8.5	-8.7	-8.0	-7.0	-5.9	-8.3	-9.0	-9.4	-9.7	
SI	03-10	-62.0	-6.1	02-22	27.6	20.3	19.8	17.2	18.0	22.1	23.5	20.4	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.3	23.1	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-23.7	07-06	5.1	-20.7	-17.7	-18.9	-18.8	-12.7	-13.2	-13.4	-13.7	-10.5	-7.8	-11.4	-23.1	
FI	06-09	-57.4	-7.3	03-07	27.5	-8.4	-5.5	-0.8	5.3	6.3	8.1	10.8	10.9	7.1	9.8	3.5	-0.7	
SE	07-03	-64.5	-3.2	06-07	48.3	-3.0	4.5	9.1	11.0	10.6	18.3	17.9	13.1	17.8	13.8	13.9	5.9	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-46.1	-20.1	02-22	5.1	-3.9	-2.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.5	2.8	3.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	2.5
	EA	06-09	-45.1	-18.6	12-21	8.6	-0.4	0.5	1.4	2.3	3.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.7	5.7
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.9	04-22	5.1	-4.7	-4.7	-8.2	-7.0	-4.4	-3.3	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	4.3	5.1
	BG	03-12	-82.1	-41.2	03-08	-5.4	-23.9	-25.7	-25.5	-24.9	-25.8	-23.6	-27.0	-25.4	-24.4	-24.8	-23.7	-25.9
	CZ	10-13	-71.1	-25.5	12-04	14.1	-11.9	-15.1	-18.5	-11.6	-19.7	-21.3	-15.9	-12.6	-1.9	-1.6	-8.1	-5.1
	DK	02-10	-79.5	-25.8	07-06	17.3	-9.2	-6.7	-5.5	-6.8	-4.1	-5.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.2	-4.8	-6.5	-10.5
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-24.1	07-18	26.1	4.7	5.4	7.0	7.5	8.8	13.0	13.8	15.2	14.8	17.0	14.6	6.7
	EE	07-09	-79.5	-9.7	06-06	54.0	4.9	1.3	4.3	7.0	10.6	14.1	11.8	13.6	3.3	-0.1	2.7	8.8
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.6	03-01	62.3	-4.2	13.7	25.8	20.8	25.6	39.5	30.7	28.3	19.4	36.3	23.6	14.7
	EL	11-11	-90.2	-45.5	04-00	13.1	-43.5	-31.3	-22.7	-36.7	-24.8	-30.0	-32.9	-23.5	-44.5	-30.3	-20.2	-40.7
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-13.5	02-05	56.0	-2.0	0.1	1.6	-9.1	-3.7	3.3	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.4	7.9	3.0
	FR	02-15	-60.2	-13.0	08-00	51.3	-5.0	-3.4	-1.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	3.6	-1.2	-1.8	-3.8	-3.7
	HR	03-10	-64.1	-30.8	08-19	11.8	-9.5	-8.9	-7.7	-5.0	-7.7	-6.7	-1.2	-3.8	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-3.8
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-30.2	04-22	5.9	-7.0	-3.5	0.9	-4.0	-2.3	2.2	2.1	5.7	-0.4	0.5	2.3	5.9
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-40.9	12-03	48.3	-34.0	-33.2	-41.4	-37.4	-31.3	-27.4	-33.4	-34.1	-36.5	-34.3	-32.9	-42.6
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.9	01-07	7.2	-22.3	-28.0	-23.0	-23.0	-24.6	-23.2	-26.7	-26.6	-22.6	-18.0	-22.1	-20.4
	LT	09-09	-96.1	-46.2	06-06	-3.5	-37.3	-38.4	-39.6	-38.8	-40.2	-43.4	-44.2	-42.5	-30.7	-29.8	-33.3	-30.1
	LU	03-03	-59.8	-12.3	02-22	40.3	20.1	14.0	16.6	24.9	26.9	30.8	30.0	38.6	35.6	40.3	33.0	31.2
	HU	05-09	-69.4	-24.1	08-18	37.7	0.1	-1.6	-10.5	-6.1	6.2	-2.5	4.1	-4.5	1.9	3.1	1.4	-2.3
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-21.6	07-19	37.0	6.5	13.8	-12.4	6.1	8.1	29.8	3.1	-1.5	9.1	5.5	8.7	16.7
	NL	12-12	-54.1	-5.1	12-17	42.5	14.1	13.2	12.6	19.4	19.2	21.7	22.8	24.2	25.2	26.3	27.3	18.4
AT	12-01	-57.1	-14.6	03-22	31.4	25.4	26.6	21.2	24.2	27.8	22.8	19.6	25.3	25.7	26.1	31.4	25.1	
PL	10-02	-85.3	-48.4	04-19	-16.6	-34.8	-32.6	-32.0	-31.1	-31.0	-30.5	-28.1	-27.8	-28.5	-27.0	-26.6	-28.1	
PT	10-12	-82.2	-43.9	09-01	-7.1	-18.1	-21.2	-21.0	-15.8	-14.1	-12.7	-18.3	-14.4	-13.4	-13.5	-15.9	-19.9	
RO	06-10	-58.5	-29.5	07-07	-10.0	-16.7	-17.5	-16.3	-15.8	-16.8	-16.2	-16.8	-16.5	-17.8	-17.7	-18.4	-18.3	
SI	08-09	-76.1	-11.8	08-04	33.8	11.7	10.1	10.9	11.2	16.1	16.3	10.9	17.7	18.9	25.8	27.4	22.1	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-37.4	08-18	-2.8	-30.7	-29.0	-35.4	-32.8	-26.5	-29.1	-24.2	-29.6	-23.0	-14.8	-18.8	-32.2	
FI	06-09	-72.2	-13.0	10-07	29.4	-16.2	-7.3	-6.2	4.9	3.7	8.6	7.0	5.6	-1.9	4.7	7.0	3.0	
SE	02-10	-67.6	-13.9	07-08	54.0	-15.4	-0.8	-3.9	-1.2	-2.7	6.0	-0.3	-1.0	5.4	2.1	4.3	6.2	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-27.3	-4.0	11-18	13.3	6.8	7.2	7.2	8.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.7	10.2	10.5	9.0	7.5
	EA	04-09	-26.5	-4.3	11-18	14.7	8.1	8.1	7.1	8.8	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.3	10.7	11.7	10.1	8.5
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-20.9	-0.4	07-00	15.0	11.4	7.9	8.4	9.2	8.9	12.9	13.7	12.9	13.7	13.5	14.6	12.0
	BG	10-09	-46.2	-0.2	11-07	46.0	5.2	8.3	8.3	9.7	7.8	11.0	8.8	8.0	8.8	5.8	3.8	0.2
	CZ	04-13	-41.2	-8.1	01-22	15.8	4.6	5.1	7.7	3.8	11.1	7.8	9.0	10.8	15.8	8.8	7.8	3.4
	DK	04-20	-36.8	-2.8	05-06	16.5	6.3	5.2	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.1	9.6	8.3	10.7	3.9	2.9
	DE	01-02	-46.5	-9.5	03-19	17.5	4.6	4.9	3.5	4.9	8.2	7.1	11.3	9.0	6.1	8.8	3.9	

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021						2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.5	-3.1	09-06	14.5	1.5	4.3	4.7	5.6	6.1	4.6	7.1	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.2
	EA	05-20	-47.5	-4.1	09-06	14.3	1.1	4.5	6.2	7.3	6.6	3.2	7.0	6.9	8.7	9.9	11.7	8.3
	BE	05-20	-61.5	-3.1	08-10	12.7	6.7	1.7	0.9	3.0	1.7	2.7	1.1	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.8	2.7
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.1	08-04	30.5	-1.9	-5.3	-4.8	-6.4	-3.4	-5.4	-8.0	-4.9	-6.3	-7.4	-6.5	-5.7
	CZ	01-02	-10.2	28.9	02-05	61.1	38.7	37.4	37.5	27.7	41.5	38.9	43.2	45.6	45.4	44.5	43.3	41.9
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-1.9	02-07	20.2	12.7	9.7	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	3.2	4.5	2.2	3.6	4.4	8.4
	DE	03-05	-35.2	-9.1	03-11	19.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.8	-1.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.8	2.5	7.1	7.4	2.0
	EE	06-09	-41.2	10.6	02-02	43.7	24.0	23.4	24.4	25.7	27.1	27.9	24.5	28.7	25.3	23.5	23.8	21.6
	IE	06-20	-87.3	9.0	08-18	61.5	-2.7	42.1	28.8	44.0	34.5	28.9	49.7	34.0	35.3	48.8	39.0	39.4
	EL	04-21	-73.0	-12.4	04-00	47.3	-11.1	-3.5	10.5	11.4	0.1	20.1	28.6	4.0	-18.2	0.0	17.6	10.7
	ES	05-20	-67.4	-3.1	09-06	49.2	-0.9	-6.1	-12.0	2.0	1.7	-13.2	7.2	6.4	19.5	0.3	11.3	0.8
	FR	05-20	-66.4	0.9	04-00	48.1	2.6	6.9	10.0	10.2	8.3	5.1	8.5	9.4	7.3	9.2	10.6	11.5
	HR	01-10	-52.0	-5.4	03-19	37.1	-1.5	-5.7	2.8	0.7	4.3	2.3	0.4	10.2	4.5	12.6	9.0	10.9
	IT	05-20	-66.7	-11.9	05-04	20.9	3.8	9.4	12.1	8.2	9.3	9.4	10.6	13.9	13.5	12.6	13.9	13.2
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-18.2	11-03	53.0	-11.9	-5.0	-15.7	-11.2	-8.6	-13.2	-12.0	-5.0	-7.8	-14.4	-18.6	-33.4
	LV	07-09	-69.2	-3.5	04-07	32.1	-6.0	-1.7	-4.3	-1.3	-3.4	-2.4	-2.2	-5.3	-3.6	-0.4	1.1	-2.4
	LT	06-09	-74.9	1.0	05-02	62.6	-7.4	-3.9	-2.5	-6.0	-2.9	-5.9	-1.7	3.1	1.9	-1.3	2.0	9.0
	LU	04-20	-70.8	-14.2	02-00	38.6	4.6	5.9	7.9	8.6	6.3	7.6	8.3	11.6	7.1	11.0	8.0	6.8
	HU	06-09	-55.6	-11.6	01-18	31.2	-2.4	2.3	-1.0	-3.4	2.2	3.0	0.6	-4.1	0.3	1.9	3.9	-2.9
	MT	07-09	-52.4	0.8	05-15	49.7	11.6	17.9	-22.4	-10.4	5.1	6.7	-6.5	10.2	9.2	7.9	20.5	23.4
NL	03-10	-45.1	0.8	04-17	36.9	15.9	9.2	14.2	16.1	13.5	15.4	5.2	9.8	16.2	17.2	15.4	10.3	
AT	05-20	-70.7	5.7	01-18	29.0	23.1	24.8	21.6	18.0	22.9	19.4	21.2	21.5	28.9	25.4	21.9	18.6	
PL	05-20	-48.9	-1.5	04-07	25.1	-11.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.7	-8.1	-7.9	-5.8	-6.6	-6.5	-6.4	-6.3	-6.4	
PT	04-12	-70.0	-20.2	06-00	12.4	-3.0	-0.6	-6.4	-1.8	1.5	-1.2	-3.5	-2.2	3.5	-3.0	-6.4	-6.0	
RO	12-09	-35.8	0.9	04-02	89.5	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.1	3.0	1.5	2.4	
SI	10-09	-59.5	2.3	01-07	49.6	21.7	20.2	14.5	13.8	20.9	26.4	19.0	25.1	18.9	37.8	34.1	37.5	
SK	06-20	-38.9	9.6	01-07	44.5	2.4	11.4	-1.8	1.0	-1.3	1.4	-3.3	-2.7	-0.9	8.0	10.2	-4.3	
FI	05-09	-51.8	4.9	12-03	40.0	-9.5	2.4	2.8	11.3	8.3	20.3	14.6	7.4	15.9	12.6	17.6	7.1	
SE	04-09	-54.7	7.5	12-10	54.3	1.3	11.4	4.2	-1.1	0.9	12.3	16.9	12.7	11.7	9.7	8.8	11.3	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.7	-1.0	04-22	49.7	16.2	23.0	26.6	26.8	24.9	33.1	37.5	35.8	35.9	36.4	43.0	49.7
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-1.8	04-22	52.0	17.2	24.1	27.8	27.7	24.7	33.7	39.0	36.2	36.3	36.7	44.4	52.0
	BE	03-09	-16.8	0.6	04-22	56.8	19.2	27.8	34.1	32.0	36.6	35.8	41.7	41.5	42.9	42.6	48.5	56.8
	BG	03-09	-10.9	9.1	07-08	55.3	14.8	19.8	21.3	24.6	25.2	31.3	36.9	32.9	40.4	45.1	51.8	49.3
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	13.1	04-22	60.9	12.5	23.8	29.7	41.1	39.4	42.5	40.6	43.1	48.2	53.1	48.5	60.9
	DK	02-09	-53.3	-11.8	11-06	9.4	-0.5	-1.2	1.1	2.6	5.7	5.7	7.6	7.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	6.9
	DE	01-03	-28.6	-6.9	04-22	56.7	28.3	32.7	31.9	33.6	31.6	39.8	46.0	45.8	45.4	44.7	52.7	56.7
	EE	02-09	-63.4	21.0	04-22	83.4	60.2	68.5	46.7	47.8	44.2	59.4	69.2	66.1	75.6	71.9	78.9	83.4
	IE	03-09	-100.6	13.8	10-00	90.1	71.8	85.9	77.6	73.3	79.0	83.8	83.0	68.3	77.3	80.9	83.6	85.6
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-12.4	02-22	37.8	1.1	3.2	12.0	5.8	-10.3	34.0	12.1	-12.0	21.4	37.8	17.6	37.1
	ES	10-13	-46.2	2.1	01-00	75.0	-2.6	-0.8	25.2	29.1	1.3	25.6	29.8	6.5	3.5	6.3	16.7	24.5
	FR	02-09	-53.0	-15.4	04-22	47.2	-4.5	1.1	10.6	11.7	11.1	20.2	24.4	25.9	29.4	27.5	30.9	47.2
	HR	03-10	-25.4	3.9	02-22	64.8	21.2	25.4	35.2	37.3	42.8	40.2	39.7	29.2	44.7	64.8	58.6	64.0
	IT	05-09	-21.9	2.5	04-22	39.0	9.7	15.6	14.8	16.2	15.2	18.9	20.1	23.3	23.4	30.9	35.3	39.0
	CY	04-13	-64.2	0.5	04-22	87.2	18.3	35.4	55.9	62.9	61.9	68.9	79.6	73.6	77.3	79.0	84.6	87.2
	LV	05-09	-44.8	20.2	04-22	81.1	37.5	42.7	47.3	48.2	53.8	59.6	61.9	66.2	71.8	72.8	79.7	81.1
	LT	03-09	-71.8	17.2	04-22	72.7	43.4	44.0	51.6	57.2	55.6	59.7	63.0	64.7	55.9	57.8	66.9	72.7
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-20.4	04-22	68.4	53.4	58.3	55.4	41.8	51.0	38.7	50.4	53.9	53.7	61.1	64.1	68.4
	HU	03-10	-23.3	8.0	04-22	62.3	39.1	45.7	45.2	40.3	30.4	39.6	44.5	50.7	41.5	44.7	51.0	62.3
	MT	08-13	-30.8	5.9	05-08	59.6	26.7	2.9	10.1	22.5	20.5	19.7	22.4	29.0	39.9	24.0	-1.5	22.3
NL	07-09	-19.0	23.1	04-22	84.4	52.0	61.1	59.8	57.0	52.9	60.8	62.5	63.4	68.6	62.7	74.0	84.4	
AT	01-02	-58.0	3.8	04-22	76.5	56.8	61.8	63.2	60.8	58.4	58.6	61.8	64.5	65.2	67.7	71.2	76.5	
PL	03-02	-24.3	1.8	05-07	45.9	16.4	19.7	22.3	23.2	26.1	30.5	34.8	35.9	38.3	38.0	39.7	42.2	
PT	05-03	-42.5	-14.2	04-22	35.1	9.2	8.8	13.1	9.1	13.3	17.6	20.8	23.7	29.4	21.6	29.9	35.1	
RO	04-20	-9.6	26.4	06-00	92.3	30.8	36.4	38.4	38.0	37.4	49.4	42.2	42.5	48.6	51.6	58.6	59.4	
SI	01-10	-43.6	0.1	04-22	63.7	26.3	38.9	36.9	32.2	37.5	36.5	48.9	53.2	54.1	53.8	60.4	63.7	
SK	08-00	-40.0	22.3	02-01	82.0	27.0	32.0	23.0	23.0	36.0	34.0	40.0	28.0	49.0	48.0	56.0	47.0	
FI	04-09	-62.7	-1.3	04-22	67.5	10.9	22.0	25.8	23.1	39.9	37.6	45.3	38.5	46.0	51.6	65.0	67.5	
SE	02-09	-60.9	1.0	03-06	49.4	1.9	10.2	15.8	16.5	20.1	20.9	20.1	26.5	29.6	33.6	37.0	38.9	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.9	11.9	04-20	43.2	16.1	15.6	11.5	13.7	11.3	11.2	15.5	12.9	12.0	10.8	21.4	30.6
	EA	05-19	-14.8	13.1	04-20	45.1	17.1	16.4	12.6	14.2	11.7	11.6	15.9	12.5	11.1	9.8	20.9	31.1
	BE	09-21	-12.0	-4.4	04-22	8.4	3.2	-3.6	-5.3	-7.9	-12.0	-5.4	0.7	-10.3	-7.1	-10.1	-3.4	8.4
	BG	06-21	13.7	18.8	03-22	24.7	14.7	13.7	17.0	16.4	21.6	17.3	19.8	18.8	17.7	23.3	24.7	21.0
	CZ	02-21	1.6	11.5	04-22	21.7	16.6	10.5	8.6	15.1	10.4	10.2	13.2	11.0	13.9	12.2	18.8	21.7
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-11.5	04-22	0.7	-12.5	-17.1	-19.0	-15.1	-16.2	-9.1	-8.4	-8.8	-9.2	-16.8	-7.2	0.7
	DE	05-19	-20.9	9.7	04-22	43.7	16.3	14.9	15.0	11.4	11.5	12.6	18.3	17.0	13.5	12.1	34.9	43.7
	EE	10-21	30.8	39.7	03-22	56.2	31.2	31.0	41.5	36.0	33.6	30.8	42.2	39.3</				

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2021						2022				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.9	04-06	43.3	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.3	04-06	42.6	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7	25.6	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.4	04-06	38.6	20.9	32.7	32.7	27.3	24.6	27.6	26.8	26.7	31.7	22.1	14.0	9.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-59.9	10.2	04-06	39.6	22.2	33.9	34.9	27.6	26.3	27.1	24.8	26.2	31.0	22.1	15.3	10.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.4	04-06	41.6	20.9	31.3	36.3	28.1	22.5	23.6	26.1	24.7	30.8	25.4	15.4	14.6
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-48.2	12.1	04-06	40.3	22.2	31.1	35.5	27.5	22.0	22.3	27.1	24.9	30.0	25.0	16.8	13.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.8	04-06	49.5	30.8	33.9	27.6	25.9	28.7	25.5	26.7	19.2	17.3	19.0	1.6	11.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.7	04-06	47.8	29.8	33.4	28.1	25.1	28.5	27.2	26.2	18.8	21.6	22.2	5.1	11.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.1	01-07	23.3	4.5	7.5	6.8	6.7	10.7	12.0	8.7	6.8	13.2	8.9	14.6	7.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-14.7	2.9	09-08	25.7	8.2	10.8	9.0	9.7	12.5	13.5	10.6	7.6	14.1	12.5	16.2	9.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.7	04-06	30.0	5.3	8.7	7.7	9.3	15.0	9.3	11.3	15.3	16.7	16.8	10.8	14.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.1	04-06	29.5	9.0	12.0	9.8	12.7	16.3	11.1	14.4	18.3	19.0	19.3	11.3	14.9

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.