

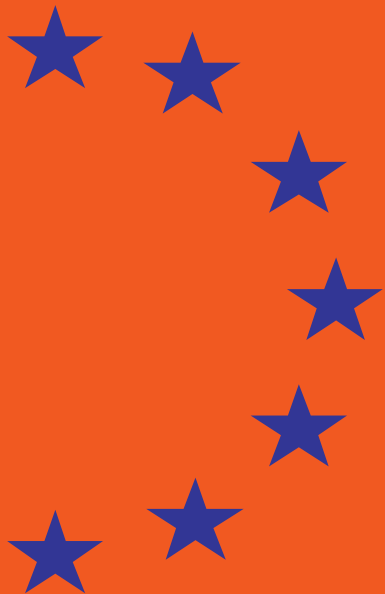


# General Government Data

General Government Revenue,  
Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

PART II: Tables by series

**AUTUMN 2016**





European Commission

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

## **General Government Data**

General Government Revenue, Expenditure, Balances and Gross Debt

### **PART II: Tables by series**

AUTUMN 2016

For inquiries, contact:

A. Avdoulos  
N. Doyle

tel. +32.2.29 933 63  
tel. +32.2.29 934 60

email: [antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu](mailto:antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu)  
email: [noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu](mailto:noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu)

Cut-off date: 31 October 2016

## Foreword

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** shows the time-series for the general government transactions and balances that the Commission Services use for the monitoring of the Member States' budgetary situations. Government accounts (transactions and balances) and debt figures up to 2015 have been compiled and reported to the Commission by the national statistical offices and checked by Eurostat. Figures for 2016 - 2018 are forecasts by the Commission Services (Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs) in autumn 2016.

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** is organised in two parts. Part I shows, for each Member State, the figures of the government revenue and expenditure account. The methodological reference is the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010)

In Part II, each table covers one specific transaction and shows the time-series for the individual Member States, for the euro area and the European Union as a whole.

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA** is produced twice a year in connection with the publication of the Commission Services' Spring and Autumn economic forecasts.

## PART I: TABLES BY COUNTRY

1. Belgium	9. Cyprus	17. Slovenia	25. Hungary
2. Germany	10. Latvia	18. Slovakia	26. Poland
3. Estonia	11. Lithuania	19. Finland	27. Romania
4. Ireland	12. Luxembourg	20. EA -19	28. Sweden
5. Greece	13. Malta	21. Bulgaria	29. United-Kingdom
6. Spain	14. Netherlands	22. Czech Republic	30. EU-28
7. France	15. Austria	23. Denmark	
8. Italy	16. Portugal	24. Croatia	

A: *General government accounts in national currency.*

B: *General government accounts as percent of GDP at market prices.*

C: *General government accounts; annual percentage change.*

D: *General government gross debt ratios and debt dynamics.*

## PART II: TABLES BY SERIES

32. Current taxes on imports and production	42. Intermediate consumption	52. Gross fixed capital formation
33. Current taxes on income and wealth	43. Social transfers other than in kind	53. Other capital expenditure
34. Social contributions received	44. Social transfers in kind via market producers	54. Total expenditure
35. Actual social contributions received	45. Interest	55. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-)
36. Other current revenue, including sales	46. Subsidies	56. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excl. interest
37. Total current revenue	47. Other current expenditure	57. Consolidated gross debt
38. Final consumption expenditure	48. Total current expenditure	58. Gross domestic product at current market prices
39. Collective consumption expenditure	49. Gross saving	
40. Social transfers in kind	50. Capital transfers received	
41. Compensation of employees	51. Total revenue	

A: *National currency*

B: *As percentage of GDP at market prices*

C: *Annual percentage change*

TABLE 32	.....	6
TABLE 33	.....	12
TABLE 34	.....	18
TABLE 35	.....	24
TABLE 36	.....	30
TABLE 37	.....	36
TABLE 38	.....	42
TABLE 39	.....	48
TABLE 40	.....	54
TABLE 41	.....	60
TABLE 42	.....	66
TABLE 43	.....	72
TABLE 44	.....	78
TABLE 45	.....	84
TABLE 46	.....	90
TABLE 47	.....	96
TABLE 48	.....	102
TABLE 49	.....	108
TABLE 50	.....	114
TABLE 51	.....	120
TABLE 52	.....	126
TABLE 53	.....	132
TABLE 54	.....	138
TABLE 55	.....	144
TABLE 56	.....	150
TABLE 57	.....	156
TABLE 58	.....	162

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA**  
GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE,  
EXPENDITURE, BALANCES AND GROSS DEBT

**PART II**  
**TABLES BY SERIES**

Table 32A

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	25.74	196.4	0.361	7.64	11.43	46.5	190.5	115.7	0.835	0.528	0.934	1.769	0.369	34.35	25.79	11.75	1.592	2.795	13.42	694
1996	27.30	197.0	0.486	8.47	12.95	50.0	202.5	120.7	0.845	0.585	1.124	1.849	0.365	36.83	27.26	12.69	1.862	2.971	14.00	731
1997	28.96	200.0	0.612	9.52	14.58	55.0	209.1	131.1	0.821	0.723	1.586	2.072	0.405	39.92	28.67	13.49	2.069	3.156	15.84	757
1998	29.98	207.5	0.630	10.86	15.47	61.8	217.0	168.4	0.930	0.855	1.795	2.266	0.393	42.75	29.64	15.25	2.397	3.398	16.83	824
1999	32.11	223.0	0.634	12.21	17.34	69.0	223.9	170.7	0.962	0.838	1.744	2.630	0.455	47.38	31.01	16.72	2.789	3.498	17.62	875
2000	33.52	227.3	0.768	14.04	18.46	74.1	227.4	178.4	1.215	0.846	1.673	3.056	0.496	50.68	31.60	17.33	2.924	3.948	18.29	906
2001	33.31	230.3	0.872	14.59	19.38	77.7	229.9	182.7	1.359	0.890	1.729	3.042	0.535	56.26	32.51	18.28	3.221	3.874	18.62	928
2002	34.56	232.0	0.984	16.17	21.00	82.8	238.0	189.9	1.431	0.941	1.883	3.097	0.557	57.40	33.65	19.93	3.668	4.278	19.61	961
2003	35.60	236.8	1.066	17.66	21.68	91.5	243.5	190.9	1.832	1.133	1.941	3.244	0.583	58.92	34.06	21.16	4.019	4.952	20.69	990
2004	38.03	234.9	1.245	19.69	22.44	101.8	257.5	199.1	2.066	1.290	2.039	3.674	0.645	61.57	35.27	21.01	4.268	5.612	20.99	1032
2005	39.96	236.7	1.424	22.34	23.63	113.8	269.5	207.7	2.219	1.674	2.355	4.039	0.726	64.49	36.23	23.01	4.493	6.262	21.89	1081
2006	41.81	245.9	1.805	25.08	26.69	123.7	279.8	225.1	2.490	2.154	2.723	4.272	0.768	68.97	37.10	24.60	4.683	6.243	22.84	1146
2007	43.75	269.4	2.167	25.85	29.24	124.6	290.2	231.5	2.980	2.686	3.377	4.810	0.814	72.04	38.98	25.27	5.070	6.925	23.63	1203
2008	44.25	273.5	1.991	22.54	30.41	108.1	293.3	221.6	3.108	2.581	3.791	4.704	0.845	73.26	40.72	24.96	5.287	7.079	24.06	1186
2009	43.53	275.5	2.056	18.35	27.83	92.2	289.3	211.5	2.634	2.047	3.114	4.598	0.820	68.15	41.16	22.19	4.908	6.630	23.38	1140
2010	46.65	277.6	2.020	18.06	28.45	110.4	293.2	223.9	2.755	2.103	3.319	4.915	0.856	71.36	42.28	23.78	5.100	6.779	24.23	1188
2011	48.23	295.1	2.242	17.78	27.97	106.5	310.7	231.1	2.688	2.371	3.629	5.298	0.918	69.69	44.48	24.41	5.175	7.378	27.18	1233
2012	50.69	300.7	2.466	18.34	25.94	108.6	319.6	246.7	2.703	2.637	3.724	5.661	0.936	68.47	46.40	23.34	5.210	7.163	28.14	1267
2013	51.15	305.4	2.525	19.29	25.45	115.0	328.8	239.8	2.475	2.790	3.877	5.976	0.981	71.43	46.95	23.32	5.421	7.632	29.31	1288
2014	52.01	314.7	2.750	21.20	27.62	119.6	336.8	248.8	2.593	2.989	4.119	6.538	1.098	75.18	47.79	24.56	5.583	8.045	29.56	1332
2015	52.64	327.4	2.928	22.45	28.25	127.6	347.7	249.7	2.601	3.114	4.395	6.238	1.188	76.29	49.15	26.10	5.730	8.506	29.74	1372
2016	55.34	338.4	3.158	23.38	29.65	132.0	353.8	244.1	2.625	3.319	4.587	6.396	1.262	78.91	50.74	27.25	5.843	8.646	30.31	1400
2017	57.37	347.5	3.362	24.71	30.47	137.1	364.0	248.0	2.657	3.584	4.836	6.476	1.330	81.30	51.87	27.95	6.071	9.176	30.76	1439
2018	59.47	357.1	3.563	25.73	31.39	141.7	375.3	253.8	2.728	3.759	5.068	6.787	1.386	83.38	53.48	28.64	6.275	9.590	31.38	1481



Table 32A

**Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.11	179.9	169.2	:	1005	48.9	0.71	405.0	96.1	
1996	0.20	204.3	181.4	:	1185	62.1	1.00	432.0	103.4	
1997	1.82	209.8	193.5	:	1338	72.9	2.31	443.0	110.3	
1998	3.18	219.7	212.4	:	1603	80.7	4.21	516.0	116.8	
1999	3.23	242.4	220.8	:	1870	92.5	6.73	540.0	126.2	
2000	3.78	249.5	221.1	:	2182	96.6	9.64	539.0	133.6	
2001	4.07	260.6	230.3	37.52	2350	101.5	13.32	564.0	135.6	1295
2002	4.18	269.5	240.2	41.73	2576	110.3	17.66	591.0	141.9	1345
2003	5.20	287.0	242.9	45.06	2965	114.9	24.21	611.0	149.0	1367
2004	6.50	333.2	257.1	47.05	3359	125.8	29.03	627.0	156.9	1435
2005	7.56	351.1	276.0	50.04	3452	137.0	37.25	655.0	160.5	1504
2006	8.93	361.2	291.1	54.51	3598	151.3	44.15	683.0	169.6	1597
2007	10.14	404.5	303.5	58.75	4018	171.5	51.89	725.0	178.4	1687
2008	12.19	416.4	296.5	62.53	4201	185.2	60.93	757.0	176.4	1643
2009	10.42	424.2	281.5	56.90	4300	176.3	54.42	744.0	165.6	1532
2010	10.56	440.6	293.3	58.94	4738	199.5	62.84	782.0	190.2	1644
2011	11.04	481.1	301.0	58.05	4881	217.2	73.27	802.0	205.6	1719
2012	12.18	501.8	309.5	60.62	5324	212.1	77.97	817.0	211.2	1784
2013	12.59	521.9	315.3	62.46	5548	213.1	81.02	835.0	220.7	1809
2014	12.34	510.7	319.8	61.44	5957	220.8	84.98	860.0	232.1	1881
2015	13.63	561.7	329.9	65.48	6385	231.1	94.61	917.0	239.4	1977
2016	14.15	584.4	335.0	67.70	6445	246.6	88.75	979.0	250.9	1987
2017	14.71	601.5	344.0	69.72	6804	258.8	88.33	1025.0	260.2	2021
2018	15.36	622.7	354.8	71.83	7139	270.3	93.26	1066.0	267.6	2083

Table 32B

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.2	10.3	13.0	13.9	12.3	10.1	15.5	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.6	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	12.1
1996	12.6	10.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	10.2	16.1	11.6	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.8	15.0	13.5	15.4	13.5	13.7	12.2
1997	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.7	12.7	10.6	16.1	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.9	11.9	10.9	15.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	14.3	12.3
1998	12.8	10.3	12.5	13.5	12.4	11.2	16.0	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.5	10.9	11.0	15.1	13.7	15.6	12.7	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.8	13.2	13.0	11.6	15.9	14.6	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.4	15.2	14.0	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.1
2000	13.0	10.7	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.5	15.3	14.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.3	14.8	13.5	15.5	12.5	13.4	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	14.9	14.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.5	11.8	14.8	13.5	15.2	11.3	12.9	12.6
2002	12.6	10.5	12.7	11.9	12.8	11.1	14.9	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.6	14.9	14.0	15.5	11.5	13.2	12.6
2003	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.5	12.3	11.6	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.0	13.7	12.6
2004	12.7	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.8	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.3	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.2	13.2	12.6
2005	12.8	10.3	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.2	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.6	14.1	11.8	14.3	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.3	12.8
2006	12.8	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.8	14.3	11.9	13.9	14.8	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9
2007	12.7	10.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.9	14.4	17.0	11.9	11.6	13.1	14.1	11.7	13.8	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	12.8
2008	12.5	10.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	9.7	14.7	13.6	16.4	10.6	11.6	12.5	13.8	11.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.4	12.3
2009	12.5	11.2	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.5	14.9	13.4	14.1	10.9	11.6	12.7	13.4	11.0	14.4	12.6	13.6	10.4	12.9	12.3
2010	12.8	10.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	10.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	11.7	11.8	12.3	13.0	11.3	14.3	13.2	14.1	10.0	12.9	12.4
2011	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.3	13.5	10.0	15.1	14.1	13.6	11.7	11.6	12.4	13.4	10.8	14.4	13.9	14.0	10.4	13.8	12.6
2012	13.1	10.9	13.8	10.4	13.6	10.4	15.3	15.3	13.9	12.1	11.2	12.9	13.0	10.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	9.9	14.1	12.9
2013	13.1	10.8	13.4	10.7	14.1	11.2	15.5	14.9	13.7	12.3	11.1	12.9	12.8	10.9	14.6	13.7	15.1	10.3	14.4	13.0
2014	13.0	10.8	13.9	11.0	15.5	11.5	15.7	15.4	14.8	12.7	11.3	13.3	13.6	11.3	14.5	14.2	15.0	10.6	14.4	13.1
2015	12.8	10.8	14.5	8.8	16.1	11.9	15.9	15.2	14.7	12.8	11.8	12.2	13.5	11.3	14.5	14.5	14.9	10.8	14.2	13.1
2016	13.2	10.8	14.9	8.8	17.0	11.8	15.9	14.6	14.6	13.3	11.9	11.8	13.6	11.4	14.4	14.8	14.6	10.6	14.2	13.0
2017	13.2	10.7	15.0	8.9	16.8	11.8	16.0	14.6	14.4	13.7	12.0	11.2	13.5	11.5	14.3	14.7	14.6	10.8	14.2	13.0
2018	13.3	10.7	15.0	8.8	16.6	11.8	16.0	14.6	14.3	13.6	11.9	11.1	13.3	11.4	14.3	14.6	14.5	10.7	14.2	13.0

**Table 32B****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	11.1	11.4	16.3	:	17.3	14.2	9.3	21.5	11.5	
1996	10.9	11.3	16.7	:	16.7	14.4	8.7	22.4	11.6	
1997	9.6	10.7	16.9	:	15.2	14.0	9.0	21.9	11.7	
1998	12.3	10.3	17.9	:	15.4	13.3	11.3	24.3	11.9	
1999	13.0	10.8	17.8	:	16.1	13.7	12.1	24.1	12.4	
2000	13.5	10.5	16.7	:	16.4	12.9	11.9	22.7	12.4	
2001	13.2	10.2	16.8	19.3	15.3	13.0	11.3	22.8	12.1	12.9
2002	12.4	10.1	17.0	19.7	14.8	13.6	11.6	23.0	12.1	12.9
2003	14.3	10.2	16.9	19.4	15.5	13.6	12.2	22.8	12.0	12.9
2004	15.9	10.9	17.1	18.8	16.0	13.5	11.7	22.3	12.0	12.9
2005	16.2	10.8	17.4	18.5	15.4	13.8	12.8	22.5	11.6	13.0
2006	16.8	10.3	17.3	18.5	14.9	14.1	12.7	22.0	11.6	13.0
2007	16.0	10.6	17.4	18.2	15.7	14.4	12.4	22.0	11.7	13.0
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	18.0	15.5	14.4	11.6	22.3	11.3	12.6
2009	14.3	10.8	16.4	17.2	16.4	12.8	10.7	22.6	10.9	12.5
2010	14.1	11.1	16.3	18.0	17.5	13.8	11.8	22.2	12.1	12.8
2011	13.7	11.9	16.4	17.5	17.3	13.9	13.0	21.9	12.6	13.0
2012	14.8	12.4	16.4	18.3	18.6	13.0	13.1	22.2	12.6	13.3
2013	15.3	12.7	16.6	19.0	18.4	12.9	12.7	22.2	12.7	13.3
2014	14.8	11.8	16.5	18.7	18.4	12.8	12.7	21.8	12.7	13.4
2015	15.4	12.3	16.6	19.6	18.8	12.9	13.3	21.9	12.8	13.4
2016	15.5	12.5	16.6	19.7	18.1	13.3	11.6	22.2	13.1	13.4
2017	15.5	12.4	16.5	19.7	18.2	13.3	10.9	22.2	13.2	13.4
2018	15.5	12.3	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.2	10.9	22.1	13.0	13.4

Table 32C

Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	34.6	10.8	13.3	7.4	6.3	4.3	1.2	10.9	20.3	4.5	-1.0	7.2	5.7	8.0	17.0	6.3	4.4	5.3
1997	6.1	1.5	26.0	12.4	12.6	10.0	3.3	8.6	-2.8	23.5	41.1	12.1	11.1	8.4	5.2	6.3	11.1	6.2	13.1	3.6
1998	3.5	3.8	2.9	14.1	6.1	12.5	3.8	28.5	13.3	18.3	13.2	9.4	-3.0	7.1	3.4	13.1	15.8	7.7	6.3	8.8
1999	7.1	7.4	0.6	12.4	12.1	11.7	3.2	1.3	3.4	-2.0	-2.9	16.1	15.7	10.8	4.6	9.6	16.4	2.9	4.7	6.2
2000	4.4	1.9	21.2	15.0	6.5	7.3	1.6	4.6	26.3	0.9	-4.1	16.2	9.0	7.0	1.9	3.6	4.8	12.9	3.8	3.6
2001	-0.6	1.3	13.6	3.9	5.0	4.8	1.1	2.4	11.9	5.2	3.4	-0.4	7.9	11.0	2.9	5.5	10.2	-1.9	1.8	2.5
2002	3.8	0.7	12.8	10.8	8.3	6.6	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.8	8.9	1.8	4.2	2.0	3.5	9.0	13.9	10.4	5.3	3.5
2003	3.0	2.1	8.4	9.3	3.2	10.5	2.3	0.5	28.0	20.4	3.0	4.8	4.6	2.7	1.2	6.2	9.6	15.7	5.5	3.0
2004	6.8	-0.8	16.7	11.5	3.5	11.3	5.8	4.3	12.7	13.8	5.1	13.2	10.6	4.5	3.5	-0.7	6.2	13.3	1.4	4.2
2005	5.1	0.8	14.4	13.4	5.3	11.8	4.6	4.3	7.4	29.8	15.5	9.9	12.6	4.7	2.7	9.5	5.3	11.6	4.3	4.8
2006	4.6	3.9	26.7	12.3	12.9	8.7	3.8	8.4	12.2	28.6	15.7	5.8	5.8	6.9	2.4	6.9	4.2	-0.3	4.4	6.0
2007	4.6	9.6	20.1	3.1	9.6	0.7	3.7	2.8	19.7	24.7	24.0	12.6	6.0	4.4	5.1	2.7	8.3	10.9	3.4	5.0
2008	1.1	1.5	-8.1	-12.8	4.0	-13.2	1.1	-4.3	4.3	-3.9	12.2	-2.2	3.8	1.7	4.5	-1.2	4.3	2.2	1.8	-1.4
2009	-1.6	0.7	3.3	-18.6	-8.5	-14.7	-1.4	-4.6	-15.2	-20.7	-17.8	-2.2	-3.0	-7.0	1.1	-11.1	-7.2	-6.3	-2.8	-3.9
2010	7.2	0.8	-1.7	-1.6	2.3	19.7	1.3	5.9	4.6	2.7	6.6	6.9	4.4	4.7	2.7	7.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	4.2
2011	3.4	6.3	11.0	-1.6	-1.7	-3.5	6.0	3.2	-2.4	12.7	9.3	7.8	7.2	-2.3	5.2	2.7	1.5	8.8	12.2	3.8
2012	5.1	1.9	10.0	3.2	-7.2	1.9	2.9	6.8	0.6	11.2	2.6	6.8	2.0	-1.7	4.3	-4.4	0.7	-2.9	3.5	2.8
2013	0.9	1.6	2.4	5.1	-1.9	6.0	2.9	-2.8	-8.4	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.8	4.3	1.2	-0.1	4.1	6.5	4.2	1.6
2014	1.7	3.0	8.9	9.9	8.5	4.0	2.4	3.8	4.8	7.1	6.3	9.4	11.9	5.3	1.8	5.3	3.0	5.4	0.9	3.4
2015	1.2	4.0	6.5	5.9	2.3	6.6	3.2	0.3	0.3	4.2	6.7	-4.6	8.3	1.5	2.9	6.3	2.6	5.7	0.6	3.0
2016	5.1	3.4	7.9	4.1	4.9	3.5	1.8	-2.2	0.9	6.6	4.4	2.5	6.2	3.4	3.2	4.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0
2017	3.7	2.7	6.5	5.7	2.8	3.8	2.9	1.6	1.2	8.0	5.4	1.2	5.4	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.9	6.1	1.5	2.8
2018	3.6	2.8	6.0	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.4	4.5	2.0	2.9

**Table 32C****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	82.6	13.5	7.2	:	17.9	27.0	41.1	6.7	7.6	
1997	822.7	2.7	6.7	:	12.9	17.3	131.5	2.6	6.7	
1998	74.8	4.7	9.7	:	19.8	10.7	81.8	16.5	5.9	
1999	1.7	10.3	4.0	:	16.6	14.7	59.8	4.6	8.1	
2000	17.1	3.0	0.1	:	16.7	4.4	43.4	-0.1	5.8	
2001	7.6	4.4	4.2	:	7.7	5.1	38.2	4.6	1.5	
2002	2.6	3.4	4.3	11.2	9.6	8.7	32.6	4.7	4.7	3.9
2003	24.6	6.5	1.1	8.0	15.1	4.2	37.1	3.3	5.0	1.6
2004	25.0	16.1	5.8	4.4	13.3	9.4	19.9	2.6	5.3	5.0
2005	16.2	5.4	7.3	6.4	2.8	8.9	28.3	4.5	2.3	4.8
2006	18.0	2.9	5.5	8.9	4.2	10.5	18.5	4.4	5.7	6.2
2007	13.6	12.0	4.2	7.8	11.7	13.3	17.5	6.1	5.2	5.6
2008	20.2	3.0	-2.3	6.4	4.6	8.0	17.4	4.4	-1.1	-2.6
2009	-14.5	1.9	-5.1	-9.0	2.4	-4.8	-10.7	-1.7	-6.1	-6.8
2010	1.4	3.9	4.2	3.6	10.2	13.1	15.5	5.1	14.9	7.3
2011	4.5	9.2	2.6	-1.5	3.0	8.9	16.6	2.6	8.1	4.6
2012	10.3	4.3	2.8	4.4	9.1	-2.4	6.4	1.8	2.7	3.8
2013	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.0	4.2	0.4	3.9	2.3	4.5	1.4
2014	-2.0	-2.1	1.4	-1.6	7.4	3.7	4.9	2.9	5.2	4.0
2015	10.5	10.0	3.2	6.6	7.2	4.6	11.3	6.7	3.1	5.1
2016	3.9	4.0	1.5	3.4	0.9	6.7	-6.2	6.7	4.8	0.5
2017	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	5.6	4.9	-0.5	4.7	3.7	1.7
2018	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	4.4	5.6	4.1	2.9	3.1

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.71	222.0	0.301	7.21	6.11	44.6	96.0	137.0	0.603	0.265	0.653	2.312	0.248	37.48	21.29	7.22	0.707	2.088	16.58	641
1996	34.42	223.1	0.336	8.22	6.60	48.8	105.2	151.3	0.606	0.310	0.777	2.493	0.216	40.62	23.78	8.25	0.872	2.082	18.77	687
1997	36.98	222.4	0.414	9.48	8.19	51.3	116.1	165.8	0.647	0.390	1.025	2.690	0.272	41.48	25.69	8.99	1.000	2.201	19.79	715
1998	39.62	235.0	0.522	10.80	10.66	54.4	150.0	155.8	0.766	0.451	1.170	2.789	0.268	43.08	27.06	9.49	1.091	2.354	21.99	763
1999	40.18	250.9	0.523	12.87	11.87	58.1	163.1	168.1	0.908	0.465	1.160	2.940	0.324	45.50	27.24	10.72	1.229	2.527	22.65	821
2000	42.84	262.8	0.477	14.91	13.82	64.5	172.5	170.9	1.024	0.492	1.119	3.284	0.366	48.54	28.27	12.09	1.354	2.314	27.89	869
2001	44.58	236.9	0.503	15.45	13.08	68.7	183.8	183.2	1.116	0.561	1.101	3.420	0.407	51.21	32.76	12.20	1.554	2.525	26.45	879
2002	45.90	231.3	0.586	16.40	14.48	77.2	176.6	180.6	1.155	0.639	1.128	3.657	0.483	53.24	31.20	12.65	1.797	2.586	27.05	878
2003	45.67	231.8	0.702	18.13	14.48	78.8	176.1	178.4	1.039	0.688	1.314	3.765	0.522	50.81	31.52	12.04	1.999	2.884	25.89	876
2004	48.30	232.1	0.769	20.16	15.62	88.1	186.5	185.2	0.930	0.836	1.579	3.559	0.502	51.18	32.43	12.40	2.219	2.940	26.93	912
2005	50.68	242.3	0.782	21.79	17.88	100.8	197.4	190.9	1.150	1.018	1.878	4.109	0.559	58.45	32.66	12.66	2.495	3.155	27.83	968
2006	52.66	270.4	0.946	25.25	18.01	116.8	216.0	213.3	1.470	1.350	2.299	4.409	0.610	62.36	34.25	13.85	2.827	3.582	28.97	1069
2007	54.70	293.6	1.197	26.09	19.20	137.6	224.7	233.4	2.078	1.873	2.634	4.882	0.726	67.94	37.59	16.09	3.168	4.042	31.78	1163
2008	57.12	307.6	1.277	22.96	19.64	116.6	234.4	239.7	2.104	2.205	3.017	5.263	0.743	69.30	40.61	16.64	3.320	4.601	32.57	1180
2009	52.13	274.7	1.045	20.11	20.29	101.6	204.0	222.4	1.791	1.322	1.598	5.264	0.795	67.69	36.24	15.14	2.931	3.739	28.08	1061
2010	55.69	274.2	0.970	19.58	18.68	100.6	220.6	226.5	1.820	1.327	1.294	5.731	0.808	70.13	37.52	15.21	2.910	3.812	28.90	1086
2011	59.73	299.4	1.047	20.84	19.10	102.0	238.2	226.8	1.998	1.482	1.359	6.004	0.849	68.63	39.57	16.70	2.886	4.053	31.21	1142
2012	62.53	319.9	1.184	22.30	20.68	106.3	256.8	239.8	1.905	1.678	1.608	6.277	0.935	65.63	41.69	15.14	2.719	4.228	31.18	1202
2013	65.67	340.5	1.357	22.94	18.93	105.2	269.4	240.9	1.853	1.760	1.743	6.603	1.043	65.95	43.54	19.41	2.540	4.715	32.94	1247
2014	67.16	353.9	1.479	24.89	17.36	105.6	270.8	238.1	1.775	1.834	1.844	6.798	1.155	71.05	45.77	19.00	2.693	5.207	33.79	1270
2015	67.99	372.6	1.607	27.88	16.55	109.1	274.6	242.7	1.719	1.912	2.040	7.456	1.238	78.31	48.90	19.44	2.808	5.825	34.82	1317
2016	68.00	388.6	1.643	29.28	16.42	107.3	276.3	250.0	1.763	2.067	2.193	7.932	1.329	82.50	46.36	18.90	2.900	6.261	35.25	1345
2017	70.59	404.9	1.681	30.50	17.13	110.2	282.7	251.3	1.752	2.157	2.200	7.939	1.422	87.03	48.57	19.33	3.022	6.577	35.43	1384
2018	71.48	422.4	1.762	32.11	17.67	116.6	287.1	251.3	1.858	2.265	2.351	8.308	1.520	89.93	51.12	19.59	3.130	7.209	36.40	1424

Table 33A

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.077	140.0	310.2	:	492	39.0	0.81	355.3	109.7	
1996	0.161	140.2	324.2	:	640	46.6	1.12	381.9	115.0	
1997	1.571	159.8	338.6	:	767	55.3	2.64	406.3	124.5	
1998	1.931	165.1	344.9	:	904	63.5	3.10	422.6	142.0	
1999	1.835	175.4	362.6	:	1071	51.2	4.30	461.7	149.2	
2000	1.860	179.8	388.7	:	1282	52.9	5.85	508.8	160.5	
2001	2.242	203.3	387.6	15.23	1524	50.1	7.49	485.8	169.5	1288
2002	2.066	224.1	395.7	12.67	1723	53.2	8.77	474.8	166.5	1282
2003	2.148	246.9	407.5	13.78	1780	53.1	11.81	510.3	173.2	1270
2004	2.288	267.5	436.2	14.79	1851	58.6	15.88	554.1	186.3	1341
2005	2.117	274.9	480.1	16.58	1973	67.8	15.38	608.4	206.1	1441
2006	2.473	295.1	484.9	20.01	2211	78.6	20.72	653.8	227.4	1587
2007	4.592	330.3	497.7	23.57	2578	98.0	27.89	664.2	236.4	1709
2008	4.246	305.9	502.7	24.65	2793	107.5	34.57	635.0	246.4	1691
2009	3.833	271.1	488.2	23.60	2539	98.1	31.53	608.3	225.5	1491
2010	3.621	262.0	516.7	20.93	2128	96.5	30.62	639.6	233.5	1549
2011	3.713	282.1	524.8	20.57	1769	105.4	34.01	645.0	242.4	1619
2012	3.843	282.1	552.6	20.20	1947	113.4	34.48	642.2	237.1	1700
2013	4.188	293.5	580.9	20.85	1991	111.2	37.62	670.6	243.2	1747
2014	4.527	315.3	648.8	20.09	2204	116.6	41.42	701.3	248.3	1803
2015	4.760	332.3	601.9	19.97	2388	124.6	47.04	769.1	260.7	1905
2016	5.119	346.1	612.8	21.52	2579	130.6	49.27	799.6	270.1	1906
2017	5.314	365.4	595.4	22.64	2755	138.5	51.96	847.0	279.6	1934
2018	5.530	388.9	610.1	23.71	2654	147.5	56.30	893.7	289.3	1996

Table 33B

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.9	11.7	10.8	13.2	6.6	9.7	7.8	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.5	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	16.8	11.1
1996	15.9	11.6	9.2	13.7	6.4	10.0	8.4	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.9	13.1	8.7	7.2	9.5	18.4	11.5
1997	16.4	11.3	9.2	13.7	7.1	9.9	8.9	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.4	13.6	8.8	7.2	9.0	17.9	11.6
1998	16.9	11.6	10.3	13.4	8.5	9.8	11.0	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	11.1	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	11.9
1999	16.5	12.1	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.8	11.6	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	11.0	13.4	9.0	7.1	8.9	17.8	12.3
2000	16.6	12.4	7.7	13.8	9.8	10.0	11.6	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.8	13.3	9.4	7.2	7.3	20.5	12.4
2001	16.8	10.9	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.8	11.9	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.5	9.5	10.7	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.4	18.3	11.9
2002	16.7	10.5	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.3	11.1	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.8	10.7	10.8	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	18.2	11.5
2003	16.2	10.4	8.1	12.5	8.1	9.8	10.8	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.5	11.0	10.0	13.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	17.1	11.2
2004	16.2	10.2	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.2	10.9	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.9	10.4	9.8	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	17.0	11.2
2005	16.3	10.5	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.1	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.8	10.9	10.7	12.9	8.0	8.5	6.3	16.9	11.4
2006	16.1	11.3	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.6	11.7	13.8	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.2	11.3	10.8	12.9	8.3	9.0	6.4	16.8	12.0
2007	15.9	11.7	7.4	13.2	8.3	12.7	11.6	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.3	12.6	11.1	13.3	9.2	9.0	6.4	17.0	12.4
2008	16.1	12.0	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.4	11.7	14.7	11.1	9.1	9.2	14.0	12.1	10.8	13.9	9.3	8.7	6.7	16.8	12.2
2009	14.9	11.2	7.4	11.9	8.5	9.4	10.5	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.5	13.0	11.0	12.7	8.6	8.1	5.8	15.5	11.4
2010	15.3	10.6	6.6	11.7	8.3	9.3	11.0	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.1	12.7	8.5	8.0	5.6	15.4	11.4
2011	15.8	11.1	6.3	12.0	9.2	9.5	11.6	13.9	10.1	7.3	4.3	14.0	12.4	10.7	12.8	9.5	7.8	5.7	15.9	11.7
2012	16.1	11.6	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.2	12.3	14.9	9.8	7.7	4.8	14.3	13.0	10.2	13.1	9.0	7.6	5.8	15.6	12.2
2013	16.8	12.0	7.2	12.7	10.5	10.3	12.7	15.0	10.2	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.6	10.1	13.5	11.4	7.1	6.4	16.2	12.6
2014	16.8	12.1	7.5	12.9	9.8	10.2	12.7	14.7	10.1	7.8	5.0	13.8	14.3	10.7	13.9	11.0	7.2	6.9	16.5	12.5
2015	16.6	12.3	7.9	10.9	9.4	10.1	12.6	14.8	9.7	7.9	5.5	14.6	14.1	11.6	14.4	10.8	7.3	7.4	16.6	12.6
2016	16.2	12.4	7.7	11.0	9.4	9.6	12.4	15.0	9.8	8.3	5.7	14.7	14.3	12.0	13.2	10.2	7.2	7.7	16.5	12.5
2017	16.3	12.5	7.5	11.0	9.5	9.5	12.4	14.8	9.5	8.2	5.5	13.7	14.4	12.3	13.4	10.2	7.3	7.8	16.4	12.5
2018	16.0	12.6	7.4	11.0	9.4	9.7	12.3	14.4	9.7	8.2	5.5	13.6	14.5	12.3	13.6	10.0	7.2	8.1	16.5	12.5



**Table 33B****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.0	8.9	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.9	13.1	
1996	8.9	7.7	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.8	12.9	
1997	8.3	8.2	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.3	20.1	13.3	
1998	7.5	7.7	29.1	:	8.7	10.5	8.3	19.9	14.5	
1999	7.4	7.8	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.7	20.6	14.6	
2000	6.7	7.6	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.4	14.8	
2001	7.3	7.9	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	19.6	15.1	12.8
2002	6.1	8.4	28.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	18.5	14.2	12.3
2003	5.9	8.8	28.4	5.9	9.3	6.3	5.9	19.1	13.9	12.0
2004	5.6	8.7	29.0	5.9	8.8	6.3	6.4	19.8	14.3	12.1
2005	4.5	8.4	30.3	6.1	8.8	6.8	5.3	20.9	14.9	12.4
2006	4.6	8.4	28.8	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.0	21.1	15.6	12.9
2007	7.2	8.6	28.6	7.3	10.1	8.3	6.7	20.1	15.4	13.2
2008	5.8	7.6	28.0	7.1	10.3	8.4	6.6	18.7	15.8	13.0
2009	5.3	6.9	28.5	7.1	9.7	7.2	6.2	18.5	14.8	12.1
2010	4.8	6.6	28.7	6.4	7.9	6.7	5.7	18.2	14.8	12.1
2011	4.6	7.0	28.6	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.0	17.6	14.9	12.3
2012	4.7	6.9	29.4	6.1	6.8	7.0	5.8	17.4	14.2	12.6
2013	5.1	7.2	30.5	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.9	17.8	14.0	12.9
2014	5.4	7.3	33.4	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.2	17.8	13.6	12.9
2015	5.4	7.3	30.3	6.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	18.4	13.9	13.0
2016	5.6	7.4	30.4	6.3	7.3	7.0	6.4	18.1	14.1	12.9
2017	5.6	7.5	28.5	6.4	7.4	7.1	6.4	18.3	14.2	12.9
2018	5.6	7.7	28.2	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.6	18.5	14.1	12.8

Table 33C

Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.1	0.5	11.7	14.0	8.0	9.3	9.6	10.4	0.6	17.0	19.1	7.8	-13.0	8.4	11.7	14.2	23.4	-0.3	13.2	7.2
1997	7.4	-0.3	23.2	15.2	24.2	5.3	10.3	9.5	6.8	25.7	31.9	7.9	26.2	2.1	8.0	9.0	14.7	5.7	5.4	4.0
1998	7.1	5.6	25.9	13.9	30.2	6.0	29.2	-6.0	18.3	15.6	14.2	3.6	-1.4	3.9	5.3	5.6	9.1	7.0	11.1	6.7
1999	1.4	6.8	0.3	19.2	11.3	6.7	8.7	7.9	18.6	3.2	-0.9	5.4	20.9	5.6	0.7	12.9	12.7	7.3	3.0	7.6
2000	6.6	4.7	-8.8	15.9	16.4	11.1	5.8	1.7	12.7	5.8	-3.5	11.7	12.9	6.7	3.8	12.7	10.1	-8.4	23.1	5.9
2001	4.1	-9.9	5.3	3.6	-5.3	6.4	6.5	7.1	9.0	14.0	-1.5	4.2	11.1	5.5	15.9	1.0	14.8	9.1	-5.2	1.1
2002	3.0	-2.3	16.6	6.2	10.7	12.4	-3.9	-1.4	3.5	13.9	2.4	6.9	18.6	4.0	-4.8	3.7	15.6	2.4	2.3	-0.1
2003	-0.5	0.2	19.7	10.5	0.0	2.1	-0.3	-1.2	-10.0	7.7	16.5	2.9	8.2	-4.6	1.0	-4.9	11.3	11.5	-4.3	-0.3
2004	5.8	0.1	9.6	11.2	7.9	11.8	5.9	3.8	-10.5	21.5	20.2	-5.5	-3.8	0.7	2.9	3.0	11.0	1.9	4.0	4.1
2005	4.9	4.4	1.6	8.0	14.5	14.5	5.9	3.1	23.6	21.8	19.0	15.5	11.4	14.2	0.7	2.1	12.4	7.3	3.3	6.2
2006	3.9	11.6	21.0	15.9	0.7	15.9	9.4	11.8	27.8	32.7	22.4	7.3	9.0	6.7	4.9	9.4	13.3	13.5	4.1	10.4
2007	3.9	8.6	26.5	3.3	6.6	17.8	4.1	9.4	41.3	38.7	14.5	10.7	19.1	8.9	9.8	16.1	12.0	12.9	9.7	8.8
2008	4.4	4.8	6.7	-12.0	2.3	-15.3	4.3	2.7	1.3	17.7	14.5	7.8	2.3	2.0	8.0	3.5	4.8	13.8	2.5	1.4
2009	-8.7	-10.7	-18.2	-12.4	3.3	-12.9	-13.0	-7.2	-14.9	-40.1	-47.0	0.0	7.1	-2.3	-10.7	-9.0	-11.7	-18.7	-13.8	-10.1
2010	6.8	-0.2	-7.1	-2.6	-7.9	-0.9	8.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	-19.0	8.9	1.6	3.6	3.5	0.5	-0.7	2.0	2.9	2.4
2011	7.3	9.2	7.9	6.4	2.2	1.4	8.0	0.1	9.8	11.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	-2.1	5.5	9.8	-0.8	6.3	8.0	5.1
2012	4.7	6.8	13.1	7.0	8.3	4.2	7.8	5.7	-4.7	13.2	18.3	4.5	10.1	-4.4	5.4	-9.4	-5.8	4.3	-0.1	5.3
2013	5.0	6.5	14.7	2.8	-8.4	-1.0	4.9	0.5	-2.7	4.9	8.4	5.2	11.6	0.5	4.4	28.2	-6.6	11.5	5.6	3.7
2014	2.3	3.9	8.9	8.5	-8.3	0.4	0.5	-1.2	-4.2	4.2	5.8	3.0	10.8	7.7	5.1	-2.1	6.0	10.4	2.6	1.9
2015	1.2	5.3	8.7	12.0	-4.6	3.3	1.4	1.9	-3.1	4.2	10.6	9.7	7.1	10.2	6.8	2.3	4.2	11.9	3.0	3.7
2016	0.0	4.3	2.3	5.0	-0.8	-1.6	0.6	3.0	2.5	8.1	7.5	6.4	7.4	5.3	-5.2	-2.8	3.3	7.5	1.2	2.1
2017	3.8	4.2	2.3	4.2	4.3	2.7	2.3	0.5	-0.6	4.4	0.3	0.1	7.0	5.5	4.8	2.3	4.2	5.0	0.5	2.9
2018	1.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	3.2	5.8	1.6	0.0	6.1	5.0	6.9	4.6	6.9	3.3	5.3	1.4	3.6	9.6	2.7	2.9

**Table 33C****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	107.5	0.1	4.5	:	30.2	19.6	38.3	7.5	4.8	
1997	879.0	14.0	4.4	:	19.9	18.7	136.1	6.4	8.3	
1998	22.9	3.3	1.9	:	17.8	14.9	17.5	4.0	14.0	
1999	-5.0	6.3	5.1	:	18.4	-19.5	38.5	9.2	5.1	
2000	1.3	2.5	7.2	:	19.8	3.5	36.0	10.2	7.6	
2001	20.6	13.1	-0.3	:	18.9	-5.4	28.1	-4.5	5.6	
2002	-7.9	10.2	2.1	-16.8	13.0	6.3	17.0	-2.3	-1.7	-0.4
2003	4.0	10.2	3.0	8.8	3.4	-0.4	34.7	7.5	4.0	-0.9
2004	6.5	8.3	7.0	7.3	3.9	10.4	34.4	8.6	7.6	5.6
2005	-7.5	2.8	10.0	12.1	6.6	15.8	-3.1	9.8	10.6	7.4
2006	16.8	7.4	1.0	20.7	12.0	15.9	34.8	7.5	10.3	10.1
2007	85.7	11.9	2.6	17.8	16.6	24.7	34.6	1.6	4.0	7.7
2008	-7.5	-7.4	1.0	4.6	8.4	9.7	24.0	-4.4	4.2	-1.0
2009	-9.7	-11.4	-2.9	-4.3	-9.1	-8.7	-8.8	-4.2	-8.5	-11.8
2010	-5.5	-3.4	5.8	-11.3	-16.2	-1.6	-2.9	5.1	3.5	3.9
2011	2.6	7.7	1.6	-1.7	-16.9	9.1	11.1	0.9	3.8	4.5
2012	3.5	0.0	5.3	-1.8	10.1	7.6	1.4	-0.4	-2.2	5.0
2013	9.0	4.0	5.1	3.2	2.2	-2.0	9.1	4.4	2.6	2.7
2014	8.1	7.4	11.7	-3.7	10.7	4.9	10.1	4.6	2.1	3.2
2015	5.2	5.4	-7.2	-0.6	8.3	6.9	13.6	9.7	5.0	5.6
2016	7.5	4.1	1.8	7.8	8.0	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	0.1
2017	3.8	5.6	-2.8	5.2	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.9	3.5	1.5
2018	4.1	6.4	2.5	4.7	-3.7	6.5	8.3	5.5	3.4	3.2

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	33.76	343.5	0.341	3.30	9.64	57.0	242.5	138.7	0.465	0.447	0.560	1.789	0.218	52.0	28.35	8.81	1.754	2.92	14.11	952
1996	34.66	360.3	0.425	3.40	10.70	61.2	250.9	150.1	0.494	0.484	0.748	1.848	0.235	52.5	29.51	9.27	1.806	3.44	14.05	1003
1997	35.86	373.0	0.510	3.69	12.12	65.3	253.2	157.5	0.528	0.552	1.054	1.950	0.260	55.5	30.30	10.27	1.954	3.60	14.33	1019
1998	37.37	377.0	0.566	4.00	13.57	69.3	236.7	138.5	0.581	0.611	1.303	2.069	0.261	58.1	31.29	11.39	2.179	3.91	15.18	998
1999	38.71	381.9	0.597	4.51	14.78	74.6	247.8	142.8	0.601	0.662	1.287	2.308	0.278	63.9	32.41	12.11	2.409	3.96	15.87	1041
2000	39.85	382.3	0.677	5.31	16.34	81.4	257.8	145.9	0.647	0.682	1.365	2.528	0.304	68.3	33.20	13.46	2.675	4.43	16.02	1073
2001	41.69	388.6	0.748	6.07	17.73	89.1	267.8	153.9	0.720	0.692	1.379	2.791	0.334	65.3	34.22	14.49	3.042	4.86	17.02	1110
2002	43.89	394.1	0.862	6.72	20.52	95.0	278.1	161.6	0.736	0.773	1.425	2.949	0.346	65.8	34.71	15.63	3.354	5.41	17.27	1148
2003	44.84	400.5	0.933	7.24	22.30	102.1	290.2	168.6	0.821	0.823	1.536	3.155	0.353	69.9	35.51	16.74	3.623	5.72	17.38	1191
2004	46.32	400.7	1.014	8.03	23.44	109.2	299.1	176.6	0.972	0.936	1.716	3.335	0.360	72.7	36.83	17.28	3.925	6.04	17.99	1225
2005	47.55	399.7	1.161	8.73	24.54	117.5	312.2	182.0	1.111	1.106	1.926	3.584	0.380	70.8	37.80	18.40	4.165	6.36	19.11	1257
2006	49.77	404.2	1.368	9.56	25.89	127.1	328.7	184.3	1.128	1.416	2.270	3.797	0.390	79.1	39.29	19.19	4.428	6.61	20.51	1308
2007	52.85	404.3	1.703	10.70	28.89	136.4	341.2	203.1	1.195	1.825	2.737	4.151	0.398	80.6	40.89	19.87	4.814	7.35	21.61	1364
2008	55.91	412.4	1.918	10.98	30.64	142.0	350.7	212.9	1.333	2.038	3.226	4.452	0.432	89.6	42.60	20.70	5.326	8.08	22.56	1418
2009	57.32	415.6	1.852	10.24	29.34	139.7	354.3	212.1	1.464	1.806	3.521	4.741	0.435	82.5	43.06	21.19	5.388	8.04	22.28	1415
2010	58.71	426.2	1.910	9.49	29.70	138.6	361.8	213.7	1.552	1.590	3.398	4.886	0.457	86.3	43.87	21.36	5.497	8.32	22.90	1440
2011	61.78	442.3	1.968	10.37	27.27	137.8	376.2	216.3	1.566	1.795	3.583	5.234	0.487	92.0	45.76	21.20	5.524	8.72	24.04	1484
2012	64.34	454.3	2.036	9.87	26.62	131.9	387.1	215.8	1.510	1.948	3.725	5.556	0.504	98.2	47.25	19.14	5.503	9.11	25.53	1510
2013	66.00	465.0	2.116	10.41	24.46	128.2	398.9	215.3	1.362	1.992	3.893	5.783	0.525	100.8	49.12	20.45	5.387	10.01	25.90	1536
2014	66.79	482.0	2.222	10.98	24.09	130.1	408.8	214.4	1.445	2.054	4.174	5.964	0.560	101.9	50.53	20.46	5.485	10.36	26.29	1569
2015	67.79	500.8	2.339	11.39	24.42	132.3	412.8	218.6	1.483	2.111	4.456	6.236	0.596	99.6	52.29	20.78	5.725	11.04	26.94	1602
2016	67.65	520.5	2.489	11.88	24.94	136.5	419.1	219.7	1.514	2.123	4.753	6.436	0.628	104.2	54.02	21.53	5.890	11.56	27.89	1643
2017	69.40	540.3	2.586	12.46	25.82	140.5	427.1	221.8	1.546	2.304	4.990	6.764	0.659	105.5	55.83	22.06	6.067	12.22	27.39	1685
2018	70.95	560.7	2.746	12.95	26.21	144.0	439.3	230.3	1.607	2.449	5.325	7.055	0.690	108.5	57.71	22.36	6.238	12.96	27.69	1740

Table 34A

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.087	225.6	17.74	:	851	41.5	0.60	112.0	54.0	
1996	0.148	257.5	18.19	:	974	53.2	0.85	125.3	57.3	
1997	1.459	284.7	18.75	:	1225	65.1	1.84	136.8	61.7	
1998	2.130	306.6	18.75	:	1427	75.6	3.52	106.3	64.8	
1999	2.474	321.7	27.85	:	1519	98.6	6.27	107.1	69.7	
2000	2.968	342.3	31.31	:	1749	103.5	9.25	128.2	74.5	
2001	2.976	366.9	31.13	21.55	1971	113.1	13.25	122.7	78.9	1313
2002	3.175	398.0	24.24	25.20	2213	112.6	16.90	109.2	80.5	1353
2003	3.692	421.4	24.22	27.42	2383	115.7	19.53	113.1	89.6	1396
2004	4.080	452.8	24.32	29.48	2559	122.3	23.89	116.7	98.0	1449
2005	4.420	482.1	24.19	31.30	2781	130.2	29.65	111.3	105.4	1501
2006	4.297	524.8	24.17	33.88	2997	139.0	35.60	107.1	111.0	1568
2007	4.890	576.7	24.04	37.20	3465	151.2	43.64	116.2	116.1	1644
2008	5.393	599.2	23.76	40.70	3668	155.9	51.99	123.3	122.6	1693
2009	5.273	559.7	23.29	39.99	3412	164.9	51.26	123.8	120.7	1657
2010	4.970	577.8	24.36	38.71	3247	169.7	49.55	126.7	123.8	1698
2011	5.417	592.5	24.75	38.61	3686	188.9	50.81	136.5	128.1	1753
2012	5.596	600.3	22.99	37.85	3734	210.6	51.95	138.2	131.5	1798
2013	6.116	606.6	20.79	37.15	3907	219.6	54.82	142.2	134.9	1823
2014	6.575	628.5	20.43	38.67	4204	227.5	56.98	146.9	138.8	1872
2015	6.966	662.9	20.24	39.78	4489	242.9	57.60	155.0	145.7	1940
2016	7.408	694.3	19.92	40.77	4809	258.0	61.64	162.3	153.7	1972
2017	7.936	727.8	20.04	41.79	5132	270.2	65.64	169.5	158.9	2013
2018	8.449	757.6	20.24	42.71	5445	283.9	69.67	176.1	164.0	2080

Table 34B

Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	16.0	18.1	12.3	6.0	10.4	12.4	19.8	14.1	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.4	7.2	16.0	16.1	9.9	16.7	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.0	18.7	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.5	19.9	14.4	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.4	16.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	16.7
1997	15.9	19.0	11.4	5.3	10.6	12.6	19.5	14.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.2	7.7	15.2	16.1	10.0	14.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	15.9	18.7	11.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	17.4	12.2	6.4	10.1	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.9	16.0	10.2	14.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	15.9	18.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	12.6	17.6	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.4	15.9	10.1	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.6
2000	15.4	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.1	10.0	10.2	10.9	7.4	15.3	15.6	10.5	14.2	14.0	11.8	15.3
2001	15.7	17.8	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.7	17.3	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.9	7.8	13.7	15.5	10.7	14.4	14.2	11.8	15.1
2002	16.0	17.8	11.1	4.9	12.6	12.7	17.4	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.9	7.7	13.3	15.3	11.0	14.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	15.9	18.0	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.7	17.7	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.2	7.4	13.8	15.4	11.5	14.1	13.8	11.5	15.2
2004	15.5	17.6	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.7	17.5	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	12.1	7.4	13.9	15.3	11.3	14.2	13.1	11.4	15.0
2005	15.3	17.4	10.3	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.6	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	12.1	7.4	13.0	14.9	11.6	14.2	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.2	16.9	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.7	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.4	7.2	13.7	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.3	16.1	10.5	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.5	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.3	6.9	13.1	14.5	11.3	13.7	11.7	11.6	14.5
2008	15.8	16.1	11.6	5.9	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.8	7.0	14.0	14.6	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.4	16.9	13.1	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	13.1	7.1	13.4	15.0	12.1	14.9	12.6	12.3	15.2
2010	16.1	16.5	13.0	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.9	12.1	12.2	6.9	13.7	14.9	11.9	15.2	12.3	12.2	15.1
2011	16.3	16.4	11.8	6.0	13.2	12.9	18.3	13.2	7.9	8.9	11.5	12.2	7.1	14.3	14.8	12.0	15.0	12.3	12.2	15.1
2012	16.6	16.5	11.4	5.6	13.9	12.7	18.5	13.4	7.8	8.9	11.2	12.7	7.0	15.2	14.9	11.4	15.3	12.5	12.8	15.4
2013	16.8	16.5	11.2	5.8	13.5	12.5	18.9	13.4	7.5	8.7	11.1	12.5	6.8	15.4	15.2	12.0	15.0	13.5	12.7	15.5
2014	16.7	16.5	11.2	5.7	13.5	12.5	19.1	13.2	8.2	8.7	11.4	12.1	6.9	15.4	15.3	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.8	15.5
2015	16.5	16.5	11.6	4.5	13.9	12.3	18.9	13.3	8.4	8.7	11.9	12.2	6.8	14.7	15.4	11.6	14.8	14.0	12.9	15.3
2016	16.1	16.6	11.7	4.5	14.3	12.2	18.8	13.2	8.4	8.5	12.3	11.9	6.7	15.1	15.4	11.7	14.7	14.2	13.1	15.3
2017	16.0	16.7	11.6	4.5	14.3	12.1	18.8	13.0	8.4	8.8	12.4	11.7	6.7	14.9	15.4	11.6	14.6	14.4	12.6	15.3
2018	15.9	16.7	11.6	4.4	13.9	12.0	18.8	13.2	8.4	8.9	12.5	11.5	6.6	14.8	15.4	11.4	14.4	14.5	12.5	15.3

**Table 34B****Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.9	14.3	1.7	:	14.6	12.0	7.8	5.9	6.4	
1996	8.2	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.3	7.4	6.5	6.4	
1997	7.7	14.6	1.6	:	13.9	12.5	7.2	6.8	6.6	
1998	8.3	14.3	1.6	:	13.7	12.5	9.5	5.0	6.6	
1999	10.0	14.4	2.2	:	13.1	14.6	11.3	4.8	6.8	
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	13.9	11.4	5.4	6.9	
2001	9.7	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.5	11.2	5.0	7.0	13.1
2002	9.4	14.9	1.7	11.9	12.7	13.9	11.1	4.2	6.9	13.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.7	9.8	4.2	7.2	13.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.2	13.1	9.6	4.2	7.5	13.1
2005	9.5	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.4	13.1	10.2	3.8	7.6	12.9
2006	8.1	15.0	1.4	11.5	12.4	13.0	10.3	3.5	7.6	12.8
2007	7.7	15.1	1.4	11.5	13.6	12.7	10.4	3.5	7.6	12.7
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.1	9.9	3.6	7.8	13.0
2009	7.2	14.3	1.4	12.1	13.0	12.0	10.0	3.8	7.9	13.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	9.3	3.6	7.9	13.2
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.1	12.1	9.0	3.7	7.9	13.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.5	13.0	12.9	8.7	3.8	7.8	13.4
2013	7.4	14.8	1.1	11.3	13.0	13.3	8.6	3.8	7.8	13.4
2014	7.9	14.6	1.1	11.8	13.0	13.2	8.5	3.7	7.6	13.4
2015	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.9	13.2	13.5	8.1	3.7	7.8	13.2
2016	8.1	14.9	1.0	11.9	13.5	13.9	8.1	3.7	8.0	13.4
2017	8.4	15.0	1.0	11.8	13.7	13.9	8.1	3.7	8.0	13.4
2018	8.5	15.0	0.9	11.6	13.8	13.9	8.1	3.6	8.0	13.4

Table 34C

Net social contributions received: general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	4.9	24.6	3.0	11.1	7.3	3.5	8.2	6.4	8.2	33.5	3.3	7.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	2.9	18.0	-0.4	5.3
1997	3.5	3.5	20.1	8.5	13.3	6.7	0.9	4.9	6.8	14.1	40.9	5.5	10.8	5.7	2.7	10.7	8.2	4.6	2.0	1.7
1998	4.2	1.1	10.9	8.3	11.9	6.2	-6.5	-12.1	10.0	10.6	23.6	6.1	0.3	4.8	3.3	10.9	11.5	8.7	5.9	-2.1
1999	3.6	1.3	5.4	12.7	8.9	7.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	8.4	-1.2	11.6	6.5	9.8	3.6	6.4	10.6	1.1	4.5	4.4
2000	2.9	0.1	13.5	17.8	10.6	9.1	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.0	6.0	9.5	9.5	7.0	2.4	11.1	11.0	12.0	1.0	3.0
2001	4.6	1.6	10.4	14.3	8.5	9.5	3.9	5.5	11.4	1.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	-4.4	3.1	7.7	13.7	9.8	6.2	3.4
2002	5.3	1.4	15.2	10.8	15.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.2	11.7	3.3	5.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	7.8	10.3	11.3	1.5	3.5
2003	2.2	1.6	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.5	4.3	4.4	11.6	6.5	7.7	7.0	2.1	6.2	2.3	7.1	8.0	5.6	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.7	10.9	5.1	6.9	3.1	4.7	18.4	13.7	11.8	5.7	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.2	8.3	5.7	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.2	14.5	8.8	4.7	7.6	4.4	3.0	14.2	18.2	12.2	7.5	5.5	-2.6	2.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	2.6
2006	4.7	1.1	17.8	9.5	5.5	8.2	5.3	1.3	1.6	28.1	17.8	5.9	2.5	11.7	3.9	4.3	6.3	3.9	7.3	4.1
2007	6.2	0.0	24.5	11.9	11.6	7.3	3.8	10.2	5.9	28.9	20.6	9.3	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.5	8.7	11.2	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.6	2.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	4.9	11.5	11.7	17.9	7.2	8.5	11.2	4.2	4.2	10.6	10.0	4.4	4.0
2009	2.5	0.8	-3.5	-6.7	-4.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.4	9.9	-11.4	9.1	6.5	0.7	-8.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2
2010	2.4	2.5	3.2	-7.4	1.2	-0.8	2.1	0.7	6.0	-12.0	-3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.8
2011	5.2	3.8	3.0	9.3	-8.2	-0.6	4.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.4	7.1	6.6	6.7	4.3	-0.8	0.5	4.8	5.0	3.0
2012	4.1	2.7	3.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.3	2.9	-0.2	-3.6	8.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	6.7	3.3	-9.7	-0.4	4.4	6.2	1.8
2013	2.6	2.4	3.9	5.4	-8.1	-2.8	3.0	-0.3	-9.8	2.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	3.9	6.8	-2.1	9.9	1.5	1.7
2014	1.2	3.7	5.0	5.5	-1.5	1.4	2.5	-0.4	6.0	3.1	7.2	3.1	6.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.1
2015	1.5	3.9	5.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.8	6.8	4.6	6.4	-2.3	3.5	1.6	4.4	6.6	2.5	2.1
2016	-0.2	3.9	6.4	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.6	6.7	3.2	5.3	4.6	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.7	3.5	2.6
2017	2.6	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	1.9	1.0	2.2	8.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	1.2	3.4	2.5	3.0	5.7	-1.8	2.6
2018	2.2	3.8	6.2	4.0	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.9	6.3	6.7	4.3	4.7	2.8	3.4	1.3	2.8	6.1	1.1	3.2



**Table 34C****Net social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	71.2	14.2	2.6	:	14.4	28.3	42.0	11.8	6.2	
1997	883.3	10.6	3.0	:	25.8	22.4	116.3	9.2	7.7	
1998	46.0	7.7	0.0	:	16.5	16.1	91.6	-22.2	4.9	
1999	16.2	4.9	48.5	:	6.5	30.3	78.1	0.8	7.6	
2000	19.9	6.4	12.4	:	15.1	5.0	47.6	19.7	6.9	
2001	0.3	7.2	-0.6	:	12.7	9.3	43.1	-4.3	5.9	
2002	6.7	8.5	-22.1	16.9	12.3	-0.4	27.6	-11.0	2.1	3.1
2003	16.3	5.9	-0.1	8.8	7.7	2.7	15.6	3.5	11.2	3.2
2004	10.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	7.4	5.7	22.3	3.2	9.5	3.8
2005	8.4	6.5	-0.5	6.2	8.7	6.5	24.1	-4.6	7.6	3.6
2006	-2.8	8.8	-0.1	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.1	-3.8	5.3	4.5
2007	13.8	9.9	-0.5	9.8	15.6	8.8	22.6	8.5	4.6	4.9
2008	10.3	3.9	-1.2	9.4	5.8	3.1	19.1	6.1	5.6	3.0
2009	-2.2	-6.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.0	5.7	-1.4	0.4	-1.5	-2.1
2010	-5.8	3.2	4.6	-3.2	-4.8	2.9	-3.3	2.4	2.6	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	1.6	-0.3	13.5	11.3	2.5	7.7	3.5	3.2
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.1	-2.0	1.3	11.5	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.6
2013	9.3	1.1	-9.5	-1.8	4.6	4.3	5.5	2.9	2.6	1.4
2014	7.5	3.6	-1.8	4.1	7.6	3.6	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.7
2015	5.9	5.5	-0.9	2.9	6.8	6.8	1.1	5.5	5.0	3.7
2016	6.3	4.7	-1.6	2.5	7.1	6.2	7.0	4.7	5.5	1.7
2017	7.1	4.8	0.6	2.5	6.7	4.7	6.5	4.4	3.4	2.0
2018	6.5	4.1	1.0	2.2	6.1	5.0	6.1	3.9	3.2	3.3

Table 35A

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	29.60	319.7	0.340	2.36	8.37	52.9	221.7	122.8	0.465	0.445	0.559	1.500	0.183	48.50	26.19	6.83	1.734	2.90	13.89	873
1996	30.28	335.6	0.423	2.42	9.33	56.9	228.5	145.9	0.494	0.482	0.747	1.584	0.192	48.80	27.18	7.12	1.782	3.42	13.83	930
1997	31.27	346.8	0.508	2.64	10.63	60.6	229.9	153.5	0.528	0.549	1.052	1.676	0.216	51.80	27.96	7.90	1.927	3.58	14.11	945
1998	32.58	350.2	0.563	2.89	11.87	64.5	212.8	134.4	0.581	0.608	1.300	1.795	0.215	54.40	28.89	8.58	2.149	3.90	15.07	922
1999	33.78	353.9	0.593	3.34	12.84	69.5	223.0	139.0	0.601	0.647	1.284	2.032	0.230	60.00	29.90	9.30	2.376	3.93	15.80	962
2000	34.69	356.6	0.674	3.94	14.28	76.0	231.9	141.9	0.647	0.669	1.362	2.240	0.259	64.50	30.72	10.17	2.636	4.41	15.99	993
2001	36.24	361.9	0.744	4.57	15.51	83.5	241.2	150.0	0.720	0.681	1.376	2.483	0.274	61.30	31.62	11.11	2.996	4.84	17.02	1027
2002	38.07	366.9	0.854	5.01	18.13	89.2	250.3	157.8	0.736	0.759	1.422	2.635	0.283	61.80	32.09	11.74	3.304	5.38	17.27	1062
2003	38.92	372.6	0.923	5.35	19.69	96.0	260.9	164.9	0.821	0.805	1.533	2.804	0.288	65.90	32.88	12.37	3.568	5.66	17.38	1102
2004	40.18	372.9	1.002	5.95	20.37	102.7	269.1	173.1	0.972	0.917	1.664	2.968	0.293	68.40	34.19	12.34	3.857	5.98	17.99	1134
2005	41.27	371.5	1.147	6.51	21.34	110.7	281.2	178.6	1.111	1.079	1.865	3.189	0.307	66.50	35.56	12.99	4.092	6.31	19.11	1163
2006	42.99	375.5	1.354	7.14	22.35	119.9	297.0	180.9	1.128	1.377	2.198	3.382	0.315	75.80	37.10	13.45	4.352	6.54	20.51	1212
2007	45.71	374.8	1.683	8.12	24.94	128.7	307.7	199.3	1.195	1.774	2.646	3.722	0.322	77.10	38.71	14.27	4.733	7.27	21.61	1264
2008	48.36	382.3	1.891	8.33	25.99	133.9	315.8	209.1	1.333	1.939	3.115	4.000	0.352	86.10	40.44	14.97	5.235	7.99	22.56	1313
2009	49.38	384.2	1.819	8.80	24.15	131.0	317.6	208.2	1.464	1.742	3.403	4.256	0.352	78.80	40.93	15.00	5.291	7.95	22.28	1307
2010	50.51	393.6	1.880	8.43	24.75	129.7	323.8	209.7	1.552	1.554	3.296	4.379	0.371	82.70	41.76	15.46	5.397	8.19	22.90	1330
2011	53.04	409.4	1.935	9.04	22.14	129.0	336.6	212.2	1.566	1.763	3.476	4.699	0.400	88.50	43.69	15.67	5.422	8.57	24.04	1371
2012	55.19	421.4	2.000	8.48	20.93	123.3	346.1	211.7	1.510	1.903	3.612	4.983	0.414	94.80	45.23	14.62	5.380	8.99	25.53	1396
2013	56.44	431.6	2.078	9.02	19.35	120.1	356.9	211.2	1.362	1.933	3.794	5.209	0.438	97.40	47.14	15.14	5.269	9.86	25.90	1420
2014	57.17	447.9	2.178	9.58	18.58	122.2	366.3	210.4	1.445	1.982	4.065	5.364	0.468	98.60	48.62	15.58	5.368	10.21	26.29	1452
2015	58.54	466.3	2.290	10.02	18.81	124.5	370.1	214.7	1.483	2.030	4.340	5.611	0.504	96.40	50.38	16.20	5.606	10.87	26.94	1486
2016	58.16	485.3	2.437	10.43	19.20	128.5	375.9	215.8	1.514	2.036	4.629	5.790	0.531	100.80	52.15	16.84	5.771	11.38	27.89	1525
2017	59.67	504.6	2.532	10.92	19.88	132.3	383.1	217.9	1.546	2.211	4.860	6.086	0.558	102.10	54.00	17.30	5.944	12.03	27.39	1565
2018	61.02	524.5	2.689	11.32	20.18	135.6	394.4	226.3	1.607	2.350	5.186	6.347	0.584	104.90	55.91	17.52	6.110	12.76	27.69	1617

Table 35A

**Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.085	225.4	11.82	:	847	38.8	0.58	101.7	48.6	
1996	0.144	257.4	12.42	:	969	49.8	0.83	114.6	50.8	
1997	1.418	284.7	12.99	:	1219	61.0	1.78	126.7	55.0	
1998	2.055	306.4	13.29	:	1420	70.8	3.42	104.0	57.5	
1999	2.386	321.5	21.65	:	1510	93.0	6.08	104.5	62.0	
2000	2.968	341.8	25.09	:	1739	97.4	8.98	125.6	66.1	
2001	2.976	366.6	25.01	21.55	1961	105.9	12.92	119.9	70.0	1213
2002	3.175	397.8	18.27	25.20	2202	105.1	16.32	106.1	71.0	1249
2003	3.692	421.1	18.50	27.42	2369	107.8	18.75	109.8	82.2	1293
2004	4.080	452.4	18.70	29.48	2539	113.9	22.80	113.3	91.3	1344
2005	4.420	481.7	18.81	31.30	2760	121.5	27.90	107.6	97.4	1391
2006	4.297	524.4	18.64	33.88	2975	129.7	33.66	103.3	103.3	1456
2007	4.890	576.4	18.35	37.20	3444	141.5	40.85	112.3	107.6	1527
2008	5.393	598.9	18.25	40.70	3645	145.5	48.63	119.1	113.5	1572
2009	5.273	558.8	17.83	39.99	3388	153.4	47.59	119.2	110.5	1532
2010	4.970	577.2	19.01	38.71	3222	157.4	45.78	122.0	113.5	1570
2011	5.417	591.6	19.65	38.61	3663	175.8	50.81	131.4	118.2	1624
2012	5.596	599.4	18.15	37.85	3713	196.6	51.95	132.8	121.9	1667
2013	6.116	605.7	16.27	37.15	3886	204.6	54.82	136.7	125.3	1691
2014	6.575	627.8	16.17	38.67	4180	212.0	56.98	140.9	129.1	1738
2015	6.966	661.9	16.10	39.78	4461	227.1	57.60	148.4	134.5	1804
2016	7.408	693.3	15.84	40.77	4784	241.6	61.64	155.4	141.9	1835
2017	7.936	726.6	15.94	41.79	5107	253.0	65.64	162.2	146.7	1873
2018	8.449	756.3	16.10	42.71	5420	265.7	69.67	168.5	151.4	1938

Table 35B

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	14.0	16.8	12.2	4.3	9.0	11.5	18.1	12.5	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.9	14.9	7.7	16.5	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.0	17.4	11.6	4.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	14.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.3	14.9	7.5	14.7	15.6	13.6	15.5
1997	13.8	17.6	11.3	3.8	9.3	11.7	17.7	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.2	14.8	7.7	13.9	14.7	12.7	15.4
1998	13.9	17.4	11.2	3.6	9.5	11.6	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	14.0	14.8	7.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	13.8	17.1	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.7	15.8	11.9	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.8	6.0	14.5	14.7	7.8	13.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.4	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.8	15.6	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.4	14.4	7.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	14.1
2001	13.6	16.6	10.7	3.7	10.2	11.9	15.6	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.6	6.4	12.9	14.4	8.2	14.2	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	13.8	16.6	11.0	3.7	11.1	11.9	15.7	11.7	6.2	9.0	9.4	10.6	6.3	12.5	14.2	8.2	14.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.8	16.8	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.9	15.9	11.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.8	6.1	13.0	14.2	8.5	13.9	13.7	11.5	14.1
2004	13.5	16.4	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.7	12.0	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.7	6.0	13.1	14.2	8.1	13.9	13.0	11.4	13.9
2005	13.2	16.1	10.2	3.8	10.7	11.9	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.7	6.0	12.2	14.1	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.6	13.7
2006	13.2	15.7	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.0	11.7	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.1	5.8	13.1	13.9	8.1	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.3	14.9	10.4	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.1	5.6	12.6	13.7	8.1	13.5	11.5	11.6	13.4
2008	13.7	14.9	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.6	5.7	13.5	13.9	8.4	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.2	15.6	12.9	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.3	12.6	11.7	5.7	12.8	14.3	8.5	14.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	13.8	15.3	12.8	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.1	8.0	8.7	11.8	11.0	5.6	13.1	14.2	8.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.9
2011	14.0	15.1	11.6	5.2	10.7	12.1	16.3	13.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	11.0	5.8	13.8	14.2	8.9	14.7	12.1	12.2	14.0
2012	14.2	15.3	11.2	4.8	10.9	11.9	16.6	13.1	7.8	8.7	10.8	11.4	5.7	14.7	14.3	8.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	14.2
2013	14.4	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.2	7.5	8.5	10.8	11.2	5.7	14.9	14.6	8.9	14.7	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.3	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.4	11.8	17.1	13.0	8.2	8.4	11.1	10.9	5.8	14.9	14.7	9.0	14.4	13.4	12.8	14.3
2015	14.3	15.4	11.3	3.9	10.7	11.6	17.0	13.1	8.4	8.3	11.6	11.0	5.7	14.2	14.8	9.0	14.5	13.8	12.9	14.2
2016	13.8	15.5	11.5	3.9	11.0	11.5	16.9	12.9	8.4	8.1	12.0	10.7	5.7	14.6	14.8	9.1	14.4	14.0	13.1	14.2
2017	13.8	15.6	11.3	3.9	11.0	11.4	16.8	12.8	8.4	8.4	12.1	10.5	5.7	14.4	14.9	9.1	14.3	14.2	12.6	14.2
2018	13.6	15.7	11.3	3.9	10.7	11.3	16.9	13.0	8.4	8.5	12.2	10.4	5.6	14.4	14.9	9.0	14.2	14.3	12.5	14.2

**Table 35B****Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.7	14.3	1.1	:	14.6	11.3	7.6	5.4	5.8	
1996	8.0	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	
1997	7.5	14.6	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	6.9	6.3	5.9	
1998	8.0	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.9	5.9	
1999	9.6	14.4	1.7	:	13.0	13.8	11.0	4.7	6.1	
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.1	13.0	11.0	5.3	6.1	
2001	9.7	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	10.9	4.8	6.2	12.1
2002	9.4	14.9	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	4.1	6.1	12.0
2003	10.2	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.4	4.1	6.6	12.2
2004	10.0	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.1	12.2	9.2	4.0	7.0	12.1
2005	9.5	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.3	12.3	9.6	3.7	7.1	12.0
2006	8.1	15.0	1.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	9.7	3.3	7.1	11.9
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.5	11.9	9.8	3.4	7.0	11.8
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.5	11.3	9.3	3.5	7.3	12.0
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.9	11.2	9.3	3.6	7.3	12.5
2010	6.6	14.6	1.1	11.8	11.9	10.9	8.6	3.5	7.2	12.3
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	13.0	11.2	9.0	3.6	7.3	12.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.5	13.0	12.1	8.7	3.6	7.3	12.4
2013	7.4	14.8	0.9	11.3	12.9	12.4	8.6	3.6	7.2	12.5
2014	7.9	14.6	0.8	11.8	12.9	12.3	8.5	3.6	7.1	12.4
2015	7.9	14.5	0.8	11.9	13.1	12.6	8.1	3.5	7.2	12.3
2016	8.1	14.8	0.8	11.9	13.5	13.0	8.1	3.5	7.4	12.4
2017	8.4	15.0	0.8	11.8	13.7	13.0	8.1	3.5	7.4	12.5
2018	8.5	14.9	0.7	11.6	13.7	13.0	8.1	3.5	7.4	12.5

Table 35C

Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.3	5.0	24.4	2.6	11.5	7.7	3.1	18.8	6.4	8.3	33.5	5.6	4.5	0.6	3.8	4.2	2.8	18.0	-0.4	6.5
1997	3.3	3.3	20.1	8.9	13.9	6.6	0.6	5.2	6.8	13.9	41.0	5.8	12.5	6.0	2.9	11.0	8.1	4.6	2.0	1.6
1998	4.2	1.0	10.9	9.6	11.7	6.4	-7.4	-12.4	10.0	10.7	23.6	7.1	-0.5	5.0	3.3	8.6	11.5	8.7	6.8	-2.5
1999	3.7	1.1	5.3	15.6	8.1	7.8	4.8	3.4	3.4	6.3	-1.2	13.2	7.0	10.5	3.5	8.4	10.5	0.9	4.9	4.4
2000	2.7	0.8	13.5	18.1	11.3	9.4	4.0	2.1	7.6	3.5	6.1	10.3	12.6	7.5	2.7	9.4	11.0	12.2	1.2	3.2
2001	4.5	1.5	10.4	15.9	8.6	9.8	4.0	5.7	11.4	1.8	1.0	10.8	5.8	-5.0	2.9	9.2	13.7	9.8	6.4	3.4
2002	5.0	1.4	14.8	9.7	16.8	6.7	3.8	5.2	2.2	11.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	5.7	10.3	11.2	1.5	3.4
2003	2.2	1.6	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	4.5	11.6	6.1	7.8	6.4	1.7	6.7	2.5	5.3	8.0	5.2	0.6	3.7
2004	3.3	0.1	8.6	11.2	3.5	7.1	3.1	5.0	18.4	13.9	8.6	5.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	-0.2	8.1	5.6	3.5	2.9
2005	2.7	-0.4	14.4	9.4	4.7	7.7	4.5	3.2	14.2	17.7	12.1	7.4	4.6	-2.7	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.2	2.6
2006	4.2	1.1	18.0	9.7	4.8	8.4	5.6	1.3	1.6	27.7	17.8	6.1	2.6	13.9	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.7	7.3	4.2
2007	6.3	-0.2	24.4	13.6	11.6	7.3	3.6	10.2	5.9	28.8	20.4	10.0	2.3	1.7	4.3	6.1	8.8	11.1	5.4	4.3
2008	5.8	2.0	12.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	4.9	11.5	9.3	17.7	7.5	9.2	11.7	4.5	4.9	10.6	10.0	4.4	3.9
2009	2.1	0.5	-3.8	5.6	-7.1	-2.2	0.6	-0.5	9.9	-10.1	9.3	6.4	0.0	-8.5	1.2	0.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5
2010	2.3	2.4	3.3	-4.1	2.5	-0.9	2.0	0.7	6.0	-10.8	-3.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.8
2011	5.0	4.0	2.9	7.2	-10.5	-0.6	3.9	1.2	0.9	13.5	5.5	7.3	8.0	6.9	4.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	5.0	3.1
2012	4.1	2.9	3.4	-6.2	-5.4	-4.4	2.8	-0.2	-3.6	7.9	3.9	6.0	3.5	7.2	3.5	-6.7	-0.8	4.8	6.2	1.8
2013	2.3	2.4	3.9	6.3	-7.5	-2.6	3.1	-0.3	-9.8	1.6	5.0	4.5	5.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	-2.1	9.8	1.5	1.7
2014	1.3	3.8	4.8	6.2	-4.0	1.7	2.6	-0.4	6.0	2.5	7.1	3.0	7.1	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	3.5	1.5	2.3
2015	2.4	4.1	5.2	4.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.4	6.8	4.6	7.7	-2.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.5	2.5	2.3
2016	-0.6	4.1	6.4	4.1	2.1	3.2	1.6	0.5	2.1	0.3	6.7	3.2	5.3	4.6	3.5	3.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	2.7
2017	2.6	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.5	2.9	1.9	1.0	2.2	8.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	1.2	3.5	2.7	3.0	5.7	-1.8	2.6
2018	2.3	3.9	6.2	3.6	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.9	6.3	6.7	4.3	4.7	2.8	3.5	1.3	2.8	6.1	1.1	3.3

**Table 35C****Actual social contributions received; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	70.3	14.2	5.0	:	14.4	28.3	41.6	12.7	4.7	
1997	884.2	10.6	4.6	:	25.7	22.6	115.0	10.5	8.1	
1998	45.0	7.6	2.3	:	16.5	16.0	92.3	-18.0	4.6	
1999	16.1	4.9	62.9	:	6.3	31.4	77.8	0.5	7.7	
2000	24.4	6.3	15.9	:	15.2	4.7	47.7	20.2	6.7	
2001	0.3	7.3	-0.3	:	12.8	8.7	43.9	-4.6	5.9	
2002	6.7	8.5	-26.9	16.9	12.3	-0.8	26.3	-11.5	1.4	3.0
2003	16.3	5.9	1.2	8.8	7.5	2.6	14.9	3.5	15.8	3.5
2004	10.5	7.4	1.1	7.5	7.2	5.7	21.6	3.2	11.0	4.0
2005	8.4	6.5	0.6	6.2	8.7	6.6	22.4	-5.0	6.7	3.5
2006	-2.8	8.9	-0.9	8.2	7.8	6.7	20.6	-4.0	6.0	4.7
2007	13.8	9.9	-1.6	9.8	15.8	9.1	21.4	8.7	4.2	4.8
2008	10.3	3.9	-0.5	9.4	5.8	2.8	19.0	6.1	5.5	3.0
2009	-2.2	-6.7	-2.3	-1.7	-7.0	5.5	-2.1	0.1	-2.7	-2.6
2010	-5.8	3.3	6.6	-3.2	-4.9	2.6	-3.8	2.3	2.7	2.5
2011	9.0	2.5	3.4	-0.3	13.7	11.7	11.0	7.7	4.2	3.4
2012	3.3	1.3	-7.7	-2.0	1.4	11.8	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.7
2013	9.3	1.1	-10.3	-1.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	2.9	2.8	1.4
2014	7.5	3.7	-0.6	4.1	7.6	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.8
2015	5.9	5.4	-0.4	2.9	6.7	7.1	1.1	5.3	4.1	3.7
2016	6.3	4.7	-1.6	2.5	7.2	6.4	7.0	4.7	5.5	1.7
2017	7.1	4.8	0.6	2.5	6.8	4.7	6.5	4.4	3.4	2.1
2018	6.5	4.1	1.0	2.2	6.1	5.0	6.1	3.8	3.2	3.4

Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.33	87.6	0.155	2.06	5.07	20.0	69.3	39.5	0.397	0.142	0.417	0.932	0.229	21.93	11.84	4.44	0.551	1.020	10.05	286.9
1996	7.89	86.4	0.165	2.27	5.44	20.8	72.1	42.8	0.426	0.227	0.586	0.916	0.204	22.42	12.70	4.83	0.644	0.987	10.34	297.2
1997	7.83	83.9	0.230	2.33	6.20	21.2	71.4	43.5	0.448	0.215	0.848	0.949	0.203	22.81	9.24	5.19	0.748	1.351	10.49	289.0
1998	8.30	83.1	0.220	2.55	6.27	21.5	72.3	44.1	0.455	0.283	0.699	1.015	0.207	22.88	8.97	5.18	0.841	1.088	10.63	288.9
1999	8.42	85.2	0.221	2.63	6.89	22.7	71.8	46.8	0.437	0.316	0.631	1.021	0.229	23.35	9.75	6.39	0.911	1.561	10.25	299.4
2000	8.94	84.9	0.294	3.01	7.19	22.1	77.3	47.6	0.507	0.298	0.712	1.173	0.213	26.30	10.33	6.56	1.049	1.901	12.08	312.2
2001	10.15	90.8	0.323	3.28	9.05	25.2	83.8	50.1	0.572	0.297	0.584	1.193	0.224	29.47	11.88	6.48	1.243	1.741	12.97	339.0
2002	10.50	91.4	0.384	3.57	7.67	25.6	85.7	50.9	0.558	0.391	0.578	1.231	0.226	28.36	12.51	7.13	1.397	1.494	13.46	342.7
2003	10.59	90.8	0.483	3.79	8.45	26.1	82.9	49.4	0.717	0.398	0.543	1.195	0.245	29.91	13.08	7.39	1.413	1.844	14.03	342.8
2004	10.65	89.3	0.501	4.14	10.56	26.5	87.0	53.7	0.743	0.617	0.547	1.249	0.253	32.22	13.42	8.29	1.482	1.701	15.11	357.7
2005	11.70	96.1	0.546	4.66	8.67	28.4	92.1	53.4	0.857	0.661	0.767	1.304	0.208	33.72	16.23	8.06	1.508	2.738	15.81	376.8
2006	12.27	98.9	0.705	5.38	9.44	33.1	98.4	54.9	0.897	0.984	0.672	1.522	0.212	37.92	16.76	8.94	1.526	3.184	17.24	402.3
2007	12.82	103.6	0.790	5.69	10.89	38.0	104.5	56.3	0.851	0.990	0.841	1.683	0.239	38.93	17.53	10.14	1.618	3.069	19.24	427.4
2008	14.25	108.7	0.850	6.60	12.44	40.1	110.9	58.6	0.877	1.043	1.070	1.892	0.291	45.60	17.47	10.70	2.009	3.713	21.48	458.4
2009	14.63	115.5	0.931	6.74	11.79	42.0	110.1	60.3	0.898	1.135	1.010	1.754	0.256	43.55	18.44	10.97	1.878	4.186	20.19	466.1
2010	16.19	122.8	0.880	7.71	11.76	41.2	112.5	62.1	1.023	1.210	1.202	1.850	0.263	42.62	18.97	10.50	2.126	3.871	20.83	479.6
2011	17.93	135.5	0.935	7.88	11.59	41.5	116.3	62.9	0.924	1.276	1.229	1.901	0.269	42.14	19.40	10.85	2.230	4.773	21.93	501.3
2012	18.61	134.9	0.983	8.39	10.83	42.9	115.9	63.4	0.891	1.288	1.298	2.004	0.280	44.77	20.09	11.60	2.353	5.103	22.41	508.1
2013	19.15	137.0	0.969	8.32	12.34	43.4	117.9	67.1	0.900	1.279	1.278	2.116	0.305	46.20	20.24	11.66	2.469	5.380	22.62	520.6
2014	18.51	144.0	1.074	7.97	9.98	42.2	119.9	68.4	1.107	1.234	1.322	2.169	0.312	41.04	20.53	11.43	2.383	5.280	22.51	521.3
2015	18.44	141.9	1.088	8.21	9.47	39.8	121.7	68.5	1.069	1.174	1.432	2.332	0.368	36.11	21.03	11.16	2.429	6.273	22.56	515.0
2016	18.60	144.8	1.080	7.03	9.05	40.9	124.7	69.7	0.956	1.184	1.395	2.368	0.425	34.75	21.27	11.16	2.306	5.823	22.77	520.2
2017	18.99	146.4	1.146	7.09	8.36	41.8	128.9	70.1	0.998	1.132	1.485	2.497	0.395	34.41	21.64	12.25	2.310	6.064	23.24	529.1
2018	19.33	149.6	1.219	6.40	8.25	43.1	133.1	71.3	1.014	1.096	1.517	2.634	0.335	34.51	22.03	12.52	2.340	6.247	24.07	540.6



Table 36A

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.056	68.9	71.4	:	349	20.42	0.32	187.8	20.78	
1996	0.089	79.9	79.6	:	478	23.42	0.40	184.3	21.86	
1997	1.019	85.9	75.0	:	515	27.67	0.91	174.5	21.75	
1998	1.958	101.0	74.9	:	538	27.85	1.23	183.0	23.68	
1999	2.350	99.7	74.8	:	558	34.41	1.89	170.2	24.12	
2000	2.684	99.9	80.5	:	611	38.66	2.61	171.7	26.88	
2001	3.514	114.9	89.2	9.76	715	48.63	4.45	172.3	29.56	441.4
2002	3.469	122.2	88.0	14.12	734	51.80	6.75	175.9	29.47	446.8
2003	2.880	132.5	91.8	12.26	800	51.04	7.44	181.4	30.41	443.0
2004	3.365	141.8	106.5	13.65	1032	51.35	10.22	186.5	36.17	471.7
2005	3.518	141.8	108.9	14.38	1031	58.66	10.50	203.6	40.59	502.9
2006	3.097	149.9	119.9	14.72	1199	64.32	13.95	211.0	45.62	542.0
2007	4.112	164.3	122.1	17.28	1224	63.62	18.89	239.0	50.67	581.4
2008	5.564	175.9	138.8	17.72	1373	67.67	22.78	254.6	54.20	614.9
2009	5.395	185.6	130.9	16.66	1499	69.88	22.08	244.2	54.66	606.8
2010	4.522	186.7	139.9	16.28	1544	70.17	28.01	248.9	54.12	629.3
2011	4.578	216.6	146.8	17.93	1503	71.73	28.34	257.9	52.15	652.7
2012	5.027	222.4	144.9	16.59	1656	78.89	26.74	258.5	53.65	667.6
2013	5.814	231.8	141.5	20.43	1861	76.02	29.01	261.1	73.63	702.0
2014	4.986	231.1	129.8	19.62	1884	79.25	27.02	252.8	66.38	693.5
2015	5.657	236.2	121.8	17.99	1852	81.83	31.45	256.2	67.65	698.4
2016	5.696	225.3	120.6	18.91	1982	78.18	32.69	258.3	69.31	693.0
2017	6.083	229.0	124.6	19.36	2094	78.18	34.95	260.7	70.52	698.0
2018	6.020	232.5	125.4	20.11	2230	81.31	37.49	263.4	72.11	713.6

Table 36B

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	5.2	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	6.7	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.0
1996	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.1	5.3	4.5	10.1	5.0
1997	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.0	5.4	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	9.5	4.7
1998	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.3	3.9	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	8.8	4.5
1999	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	5.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.5
2000	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	8.9	4.4
2001	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.4	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.1	9.0	4.6
2002	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.7	4.7	3.8	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	4.5
2003	3.7	4.1	5.5	2.6	4.7	3.2	5.1	3.6	5.6	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.4
2004	3.6	3.9	5.2	2.7	5.5	3.1	5.1	3.7	5.4	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.7	9.5	4.4
2005	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.2	3.6	5.8	4.9	3.6	4.4	4.0	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.6	4.5
2006	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	5.3	3.5	5.6	5.8	2.8	4.6	3.9	6.5	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	10.0	4.5
2007	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.5	4.9	4.4	2.9	4.6	4.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.9	10.3	4.5
2008	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.6	3.6	4.6	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	11.1	4.8
2009	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.0	3.7	4.8	4.2	7.1	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	11.2	5.0
2010	4.4	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.6	3.9	5.3	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.1	5.0
2011	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.5	5.6	3.9	5.6	3.8	4.7	6.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	11.1	5.1
2012	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.6	5.9	3.9	4.6	3.9	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.2	5.2
2013	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.6	6.8	4.2	5.6	4.2	5.0	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.0	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.3	11.1	5.2
2014	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.1	5.6	4.1	5.6	4.2	6.3	5.2	3.6	4.4	3.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.0	11.0	5.1
2015	4.5	4.7	5.4	3.2	5.4	3.7	5.6	4.2	6.1	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	8.0	10.8	4.9
2016	4.4	4.6	5.1	2.7	5.2	3.7	5.6	4.2	5.3	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	7.2	10.7	4.8
2017	4.4	4.5	5.1	2.6	4.6	3.6	5.7	4.1	5.4	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.9	6.0	6.5	5.6	7.2	10.7	4.8
2018	4.3	4.5	5.1	2.2	4.4	3.6	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.2	4.7	5.9	6.4	5.4	7.0	10.9	4.7

**Table 36B****Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	5.8	4.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	10.0	2.5	
1996	5.0	4.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	2.4	
1997	5.4	4.4	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.5	8.6	2.3	
1998	7.6	4.7	6.3	:	5.2	4.6	3.3	8.6	2.4	
1999	9.5	4.5	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	2.4	
2000	9.6	4.2	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	2.5	
2001	11.4	4.5	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	7.0	2.6	4.4
2002	10.3	4.6	6.2	6.7	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.8	2.5	4.3
2003	7.9	4.7	6.4	5.3	4.2	6.0	3.7	6.8	2.4	4.2
2004	8.2	4.6	7.1	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.6	2.8	4.2
2005	7.5	4.4	6.9	5.3	4.6	5.9	3.6	7.0	2.9	4.3
2006	5.8	4.3	7.1	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	6.8	3.1	4.4
2007	6.5	4.3	7.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.5	7.2	3.3	4.5
2008	7.6	4.4	7.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.5	3.5	4.7
2009	7.4	4.7	7.6	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.3	7.4	3.6	4.9
2010	6.0	4.7	7.8	5.0	5.7	4.9	5.2	7.1	3.4	4.9
2011	5.7	5.4	8.0	5.4	5.3	4.6	5.0	7.1	3.2	4.9
2012	6.1	5.5	7.7	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.5	7.0	3.2	5.0
2013	7.1	5.7	7.4	6.2	6.2	4.6	4.6	6.9	4.2	5.2
2014	6.0	5.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.6	4.0	6.4	3.6	5.0
2015	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.4	6.1	3.6	4.8
2016	6.2	4.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.2	4.3	5.8	3.6	4.7
2017	6.4	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.0	4.3	5.6	3.6	4.6
2018	6.1	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.0	4.4	5.5	3.5	4.6

Table 36C

Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.6	-1.3	6.9	9.8	7.4	4.1	4.0	8.5	7.4	60.2	40.5	-1.7	-10.8	2.3	7.2	8.7	16.9	-3.3	2.9	3.6
1997	-0.7	-2.9	39.0	2.8	14.1	2.3	-0.9	1.6	5.2	-5.4	44.7	3.6	-0.5	1.7	-27.3	7.5	16.3	36.9	1.5	-2.8
1998	6.0	-1.0	-4.3	9.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	32.0	-17.6	6.9	1.8	0.3	-2.9	-0.2	12.4	-19.4	1.4	0.0
1999	1.5	2.5	0.5	3.2	9.9	5.7	-0.7	6.1	-4.0	11.6	-9.7	0.6	10.6	2.0	8.8	23.3	8.3	43.5	-3.6	3.6
2000	6.2	-0.4	33.0	14.5	4.4	-2.6	7.7	1.7	16.2	-5.9	12.9	14.9	-7.0	12.6	5.9	2.7	15.1	21.7	17.9	4.3
2001	13.5	7.0	9.8	9.0	25.9	14.0	8.3	5.3	12.8	-0.3	-18.0	1.7	5.3	12.1	15.0	-1.3	18.5	-8.4	7.4	8.6
2002	3.4	0.6	19.0	8.8	-15.3	1.5	2.3	1.6	-2.6	31.8	-0.9	3.1	0.8	-3.8	5.3	10.0	12.4	-14.2	3.7	1.1
2003	0.8	-0.6	25.7	6.2	10.1	2.1	-3.3	-2.9	28.6	1.7	-6.1	-2.9	8.2	5.5	4.5	3.7	1.1	23.4	4.2	0.0
2004	0.6	-1.6	3.7	9.2	25.0	1.7	5.0	8.6	3.5	55.0	0.8	4.6	3.2	7.7	2.6	12.2	4.9	-7.7	7.7	4.3
2005	9.9	7.6	9.1	12.5	-17.9	6.9	5.8	-0.5	15.4	7.2	40.1	4.4	-17.7	4.6	21.0	-2.9	1.8	60.9	4.6	5.4
2006	4.8	2.8	29.1	15.6	8.9	16.4	6.9	2.8	4.7	48.8	-12.4	16.7	2.1	12.5	3.2	11.0	1.2	16.3	9.0	6.8
2007	4.4	4.8	12.0	5.8	15.4	14.9	6.2	2.5	-5.2	0.6	25.2	10.6	12.5	2.7	4.6	13.3	6.0	-3.6	11.7	6.2
2008	11.2	4.8	7.5	15.9	14.2	5.6	6.2	4.1	3.1	5.3	27.2	12.4	21.9	17.2	-0.4	5.6	24.2	21.0	11.6	7.3
2009	2.7	6.3	9.6	2.2	-5.2	4.7	-0.8	2.8	2.4	8.9	-5.6	-7.3	-11.9	-4.5	5.6	2.5	-6.5	12.7	-6.0	1.7
2010	10.7	6.3	-5.5	14.3	-0.3	-1.8	2.2	3.1	13.9	6.6	19.0	5.5	2.4	-2.1	2.9	-4.3	13.2	-7.5	3.2	2.9
2011	10.7	10.4	6.3	2.2	-1.4	0.6	3.3	1.2	-9.7	5.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	-1.1	2.2	3.3	4.9	23.3	5.2	4.5
2012	3.8	-0.4	5.1	6.5	-6.6	3.5	-0.3	0.8	-3.6	0.9	5.6	5.4	4.0	6.2	3.6	6.8	5.5	6.9	2.2	1.3
2013	2.9	1.6	-1.4	-0.9	14.0	1.1	1.7	5.9	1.0	-0.7	-1.6	5.6	9.1	3.2	0.7	0.6	4.9	5.4	1.0	2.5
2014	-3.3	5.1	10.9	-4.2	-19.2	-2.8	1.7	1.9	23.0	-3.5	3.5	2.5	2.0	-11.2	1.4	-2.0	-3.5	-1.9	-0.5	0.1
2015	-0.4	-1.5	1.2	3.0	-5.1	-5.5	1.5	0.1	-3.4	-4.9	8.3	7.5	18.0	-12.0	2.4	-2.4	1.9	18.8	0.2	-1.2
2016	0.8	2.1	-0.7	-14.4	-4.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	-10.6	0.8	-2.6	1.5	15.7	-3.8	1.2	0.0	-5.1	-7.2	0.9	1.0
2017	2.1	1.1	6.1	0.9	-7.6	2.1	3.3	0.6	4.3	-4.4	6.5	5.5	-7.1	-1.0	1.8	9.8	0.2	4.1	2.1	1.7
2018	1.8	2.2	6.3	-9.8	-1.3	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.6	-3.2	2.1	5.5	-15.1	0.3	1.8	2.2	1.3	3.0	3.6	2.2

**Table 36C****Other current revenue including sales; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	58.1	16.0	11.5	:	37.2	14.7	25.8	-1.9	5.2	
1997	1043.1	7.5	-5.8	:	7.7	18.2	126.3	-5.3	-0.5	
1998	92.1	17.5	-0.1	:	4.4	0.6	34.7	4.8	8.9	
1999	20.1	-1.3	-0.2	:	3.8	23.6	53.9	-7.0	1.8	
2000	14.2	0.3	7.6	:	9.4	12.3	38.4	0.9	11.4	
2001	30.9	15.0	10.9	:	17.0	25.8	70.5	0.3	10.0	
2002	-1.3	6.3	-1.4	44.6	2.7	6.5	51.6	2.1	-0.3	1.2
2003	-17.0	8.4	4.3	-13.1	9.0	-1.5	10.2	3.1	3.2	-0.9
2004	16.8	7.1	16.0	11.3	29.0	0.6	37.3	2.8	18.9	6.5
2005	4.6	0.0	2.3	5.4	-0.1	14.2	2.8	9.2	12.2	6.6
2006	-12.0	5.7	10.1	2.3	16.3	9.6	32.8	3.6	12.4	7.8
2007	32.8	9.6	1.8	17.4	2.1	-1.1	35.4	13.2	11.1	7.3
2008	35.3	7.0	13.7	2.6	12.2	6.4	20.6	6.5	7.0	5.8
2009	-3.0	5.5	-5.7	-6.0	9.1	3.3	-3.1	-4.1	0.8	-1.3
2010	-16.2	0.6	6.9	-2.3	3.0	0.4	26.8	1.9	-1.0	3.7
2011	1.2	16.0	4.9	10.2	-2.7	2.2	1.2	3.6	-3.6	3.7
2012	9.8	2.7	-1.3	-7.5	10.2	10.0	-5.6	0.2	2.9	2.3
2013	15.7	4.2	-2.3	23.1	12.4	-3.6	8.5	1.0	37.2	5.2
2014	-14.2	-0.3	-8.3	-4.0	1.2	4.2	-6.9	-3.2	-9.8	-1.2
2015	13.4	2.2	-6.1	-8.3	-1.7	3.2	16.4	1.3	1.9	0.7
2016	0.7	-4.6	-1.0	5.1	7.0	-4.5	4.0	0.8	2.5	-0.8
2017	6.8	1.6	3.3	2.4	5.6	0.0	6.9	0.9	1.7	0.7
2018	-1.0	1.6	0.7	3.9	6.5	4.0	7.3	1.0	2.3	2.2

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	100.5	849	1.157	20.22	32.24	168.1	598	430.9	2.299	1.381	2.560	6.80	1.064	145.8	87.3	32.22	4.60	8.82	54.1	2574
1996	104.3	867	1.412	22.36	35.69	180.7	631	465.0	2.371	1.606	3.240	7.11	1.020	152.4	93.3	35.04	5.18	9.48	57.2	2718
1997	109.6	879	1.766	25.02	41.10	192.8	650	497.9	2.444	1.879	4.510	7.66	1.141	159.7	93.9	37.94	5.77	10.31	60.4	2780
1998	115.3	903	1.937	28.21	45.97	207.1	676	506.8	2.732	2.200	4.970	8.14	1.130	166.9	97.0	41.32	6.51	10.75	64.6	2873
1999	119.4	941	1.975	32.21	50.87	224.4	707	528.3	2.908	2.282	4.820	8.90	1.287	180.1	100.4	45.94	7.34	11.54	66.4	3036
2000	125.1	957	2.216	37.27	55.80	242.1	735	542.8	3.392	2.317	4.870	10.04	1.379	193.8	103.4	49.43	8.00	12.59	74.3	3160
2001	129.7	947	2.446	39.39	59.24	260.7	765	569.8	3.768	2.439	4.790	10.45	1.500	202.3	111.4	51.46	9.06	13.00	75.1	3256
2002	134.9	949	2.816	42.86	63.67	280.6	778	582.9	3.880	2.744	5.020	10.93	1.612	204.8	112.1	55.33	10.22	13.77	77.4	3330
2003	136.7	960	3.184	46.82	66.90	298.5	793	587.3	4.410	3.042	5.330	11.36	1.703	209.5	114.2	57.33	11.05	15.39	78.0	3400
2004	143.3	957	3.529	52.02	72.06	325.6	830	614.6	4.711	3.678	5.880	11.82	1.760	217.7	118.0	58.98	11.89	16.29	81.0	3526
2005	149.9	975	3.914	57.51	74.72	360.5	871	633.9	5.337	4.459	6.93	13.04	1.874	227.5	122.9	62.12	12.66	18.52	84.6	3683
2006	156.5	1019	4.824	65.27	80.03	400.7	923	677.6	5.985	5.905	7.960	14.00	1.980	248.4	127.4	66.59	13.46	19.62	89.5	3925
2007	164.1	1071	5.857	68.33	88.23	436.6	961	724.2	7.102	7.374	9.59	15.53	2.177	259.5	135.0	71.36	14.67	21.38	96.3	4157
2008	171.5	1102	6.036	63.08	93.14	406.9	989	732.8	7.421	7.866	11.100	16.31	2.311	277.7	141.4	73.00	15.94	23.47	100.7	4241
2009	167.6	1081	5.883	55.45	89.25	375.5	958	706.2	6.788	6.310	9.24	16.36	2.307	261.9	138.9	69.49	15.10	22.60	93.9	4082
2010	177.2	1101	5.780	54.84	88.59	390.9	988	726.2	7.150	6.230	9.210	17.38	2.383	270.4	142.6	70.86	15.63	22.79	96.9	4194
2011	187.7	1172	6.191	56.86	85.94	387.8	1041	737.1	7.176	6.924	9.80	18.44	2.523	272.5	149.2	73.17	15.81	24.93	104.4	4360
2012	196.2	1210	6.669	58.91	84.08	389.6	1079	765.7	7.008	7.550	10.350	19.50	2.655	277.1	155.4	69.22	15.78	25.60	107.2	4488
2013	202.0	1248	6.967	60.95	81.19	391.8	1115	763.2	6.590	7.822	10.79	20.48	2.854	284.4	159.8	74.84	15.82	27.73	110.8	4591
2014	204.5	1295	7.525	65.04	79.03	397.5	1136	769.7	6.919	8.111	11.460	21.47	3.125	289.2	164.6	75.45	16.15	28.89	112.1	4692
2015	206.9	1343	7.961	69.93	78.69	408.8	1157	779.4	6.873	8.311	12.32	22.26	3.390	290.3	171.4	77.48	16.69	31.65	114.1	4806
2016	209.6	1392	8.370	71.57	80.06	416.8	1174	783.4	6.858	8.693	12.930	23.13	3.644	300.3	172.4	78.83	16.94	32.29	116.2	4908
2017	216.3	1439	8.775	74.76	81.77	429.6	1203	791.2	6.954	9.176	13.51	23.68	3.806	308.2	177.9	81.59	17.47	34.04	116.8	5037
2018	221.2	1490	9.290	77.18	83.53	445.4	1235	806.8	7.208	9.569	14.260	24.78	3.931	316.3	184.3	83.11	17.98	36.01	119.5	5185

Table 37A

**Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	614	569	:	2696	149.8	2.4	1060	280.5	
1996	0.59	682	603	:	3276	185.4	3.4	1123	297.5	
1997	5.87	740	626	:	3845	221.0	7.7	1161	318.3	
1998	9.19	792	651	:	4472	247.7	12.1	1228	347.2	
1999	9.89	839	686	:	5018	276.6	19.2	1279	369.3	
2000	11.29	872	722	:	5824	291.7	27.4	1348	395.4	
2001	12.80	946	738	84.1	6560	313.3	38.5	1345	413.5	4336
2002	12.89	1014	748	93.7	7245	328.0	50.1	1351	418.5	4427
2003	13.92	1088	766	98.5	7929	334.7	63.0	1415	442.2	4475
2004	16.24	1195	824	105.0	8801	358.0	79.0	1484	477.4	4696
2005	17.62	1250	889	112.3	9238	393.7	92.8	1578	512.6	4948
2006	18.79	1331	920	123.1	10005	433.2	114.4	1655	553.6	5294
2007	23.73	1476	947	136.8	11285	484.3	142.3	1744	581.6	5621
2008	27.39	1497	962	145.6	12035	516.3	170.3	1770	599.6	5643
2009	24.92	1441	924	137.2	11750	509.2	159.3	1721	566.4	5287
2010	23.67	1467	974	134.9	11657	535.9	171.0	1797	601.6	5520
2011	24.75	1572	997	135.2	11838	583.3	186.4	1841	628.3	5744
2012	26.64	1607	1030	135.3	12661	615.0	191.2	1856	633.5	5950
2013	28.70	1654	1059	140.9	13307	619.9	202.5	1909	672.4	6080
2014	28.43	1686	1119	139.8	14249	644.3	210.4	1961	685.6	6249
2015	31.01	1793	1074	143.2	15114	680.5	230.7	2098	713.4	6520
2016	32.38	1850	1088	148.9	15815	713.4	232.3	2199	744.1	6558
2017	34.05	1924	1084	153.5	16785	745.7	240.9	2302	769.2	6666
2018	35.36	2002	1111	158.4	17467	782.9	256.7	2400	793.0	6872

Table 37B

Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.5	44.7	41.6	36.9	34.6	36.6	48.8	43.7	29.9	34.0	33.0	43.2	35.0	44.8	49.5	36.2	43.8	44.8	54.9	44.8
1996	48.3	45.0	38.7	37.1	34.6	37.0	50.1	44.6	29.7	34.3	33.3	42.6	31.9	44.7	51.2	37.1	42.7	43.2	56.0	45.3
1997	48.5	44.7	39.3	36.1	35.8	37.2	50.0	45.7	29.2	34.8	38.5	43.9	33.6	43.8	49.9	37.1	41.7	42.2	54.6	45.3
1998	49.2	44.7	38.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	49.7	44.6	30.2	36.5	38.1	44.7	31.4	42.9	49.5	37.1	42.4	40.3	53.7	45.0
1999	48.9	45.6	36.7	34.7	38.0	37.8	50.2	45.1	29.9	36.4	37.9	42.7	33.8	43.4	49.4	38.4	42.6	40.4	52.3	45.5
2000	48.5	45.2	35.9	34.4	39.5	37.5	49.5	43.8	32.0	33.8	36.4	43.3	33.3	43.3	48.5	38.5	42.3	39.8	54.5	44.9
2001	48.8	43.4	35.1	32.3	38.9	37.3	49.5	43.9	33.0	32.7	33.8	44.4	35.2	42.4	50.6	37.9	42.8	37.9	52.0	44.3
2002	49.0	42.9	36.2	31.5	39.0	37.4	48.8	43.3	32.7	32.7	33.0	44.1	35.7	41.4	49.5	38.8	43.2	36.9	52.2	43.8
2003	48.4	43.2	36.6	32.2	37.4	37.1	48.4	42.2	34.3	31.8	32.0	43.9	35.8	41.4	49.4	39.2	43.1	37.2	51.4	43.4
2004	48.0	42.2	36.4	33.3	37.2	37.8	48.5	42.4	34.0	33.3	32.2	42.7	36.3	41.6	48.8	38.7	43.0	35.3	51.1	43.2
2005	48.1	42.4	34.7	33.8	37.5	38.7	49.2	42.5	36.0	32.8	33.0	43.8	36.4	41.7	48.6	39.2	43.3	36.7	51.5	43.5
2006	47.9	42.6	35.7	35.3	36.7	39.8	49.8	43.8	37.4	34.5	33.1	41.9	36.8	42.9	47.8	40.1	42.7	34.9	51.9	44.1
2007	47.6	42.6	36.0	34.6	37.9	40.4	49.4	45.0	40.6	32.6	33.0	42.2	37.8	42.3	47.8	40.7	41.7	33.9	51.6	44.2
2008	48.4	43.0	36.5	33.6	38.5	36.5	49.6	44.9	39.0	32.3	34.0	43.3	37.7	43.5	48.4	40.8	42.0	34.3	52.0	44.0
2009	48.1	43.9	41.6	32.7	37.6	34.8	49.4	44.9	36.3	33.5	34.3	45.1	37.6	42.4	48.5	39.6	41.8	35.3	51.9	43.9
2010	48.5	42.7	39.3	32.8	39.2	36.2	49.4	45.3	37.0	34.7	32.9	43.5	36.1	42.8	48.4	39.4	43.1	33.7	51.8	43.9
2011	49.5	43.4	37.1	32.9	41.5	36.2	50.6	45.0	36.4	34.2	31.3	43.0	36.7	42.4	48.3	41.5	42.9	35.3	53.0	44.5
2012	50.6	43.9	37.2	33.5	44.0	37.5	51.7	47.5	36.0	34.6	31.1	44.4	36.8	42.9	49.0	41.1	43.8	35.2	53.7	45.6
2013	51.6	44.2	36.9	33.8	44.9	38.2	52.7	47.6	36.4	34.3	30.8	44.2	37.2	43.6	49.6	44.0	44.0	37.4	54.5	46.2
2014	51.0	44.3	38.1	33.7	44.4	38.3	53.1	47.5	39.4	34.4	31.3	43.6	38.6	43.6	49.8	43.6	43.2	38.0	54.6	46.3
2015	50.4	44.3	39.3	27.3	44.8	38.0	53.0	47.5	39.0	34.1	33.0	43.5	38.6	42.9	50.4	43.2	43.3	40.2	54.5	46.0
2016	49.8	44.4	39.4	27.0	45.8	37.3	52.7	46.9	38.2	34.8	33.5	42.8	39.1	43.6	49.0	42.7	42.3	39.8	54.5	45.7
2017	49.9	44.5	39.2	26.9	45.1	37.1	52.9	46.5	37.7	35.1	33.5	41.0	38.6	43.5	49.0	43.0	42.0	40.2	53.9	45.6
2018	49.5	44.5	39.1	26.4	44.2	37.1	52.8	46.4	37.7	34.7	33.5	40.5	37.6	43.3	49.1	42.5	41.6	40.4	54.1	45.5



**Table 37B****Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	33.9	38.9	54.9	:	46.3	43.5	31.8	56.3	33.5	
1996	33.1	37.6	55.5	:	46.1	43.0	29.4	58.1	33.3	
1997	31.2	37.9	54.6	:	43.6	42.4	30.0	57.5	33.9	
1998	35.7	37.0	54.9	:	42.9	40.9	32.4	57.9	35.4	
1999	39.9	37.5	55.3	:	43.1	41.1	34.6	57.2	36.2	
2000	40.4	36.7	54.4	:	43.7	39.0	33.7	56.6	36.6	
2001	41.6	36.9	53.8	43.3	42.6	40.2	32.5	54.3	36.9	43.2
2002	38.1	37.9	53.0	44.3	41.6	40.5	32.8	52.6	35.7	42.5
2003	38.3	38.8	53.3	42.4	41.6	39.6	31.7	52.9	35.6	42.3
2004	39.7	39.1	54.8	41.8	41.9	38.4	31.8	52.9	36.6	42.3
2005	37.8	38.4	56.0	41.6	41.1	39.8	31.9	54.3	37.2	42.7
2006	35.3	38.0	54.7	41.8	41.4	40.5	33.0	53.4	38.0	43.2
2007	37.4	38.5	54.5	42.4	44.2	40.8	34.0	52.9	38.0	43.3
2008	37.6	37.3	53.5	41.9	44.5	40.1	32.5	52.2	38.3	43.2
2009	34.1	36.7	53.9	41.4	44.7	37.1	31.2	52.3	37.3	43.0
2010	31.7	37.1	54.2	41.1	43.0	37.1	32.0	51.1	38.3	43.1
2011	30.6	39.0	54.4	40.6	42.0	37.2	33.0	50.4	38.6	43.5
2012	32.5	39.6	54.7	40.9	44.2	37.7	32.1	50.4	37.8	44.2
2013	34.9	40.4	55.6	42.8	44.2	37.4	31.8	50.6	38.7	44.9
2014	34.0	39.1	57.6	42.6	44.0	37.5	31.5	49.8	37.6	44.6
2015	35.0	39.4	54.1	42.9	44.5	37.8	32.4	50.2	38.1	44.4
2016	35.5	39.6	53.9	43.4	44.5	38.3	30.4	49.8	38.8	44.4
2017	35.9	39.6	51.9	43.3	44.9	38.3	29.7	49.8	38.9	44.4
2018	35.8	39.5	51.3	43.1	44.2	38.3	29.9	49.7	38.7	44.2

Table 37C

Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	2.1	22.0	10.6	10.7	7.5	5.4	7.9	3.1	16.3	26.2	4.5	-4.2	4.5	6.9	8.8	12.6	7.5	5.6	5.6
1997	5.2	1.4	25.1	11.9	15.2	6.7	3.0	7.1	3.1	17.0	39.5	7.8	11.9	4.8	0.7	8.3	11.3	8.7	5.7	2.3
1998	5.1	2.6	9.7	12.7	11.9	7.4	4.0	1.8	11.8	17.1	10.0	6.2	-1.0	4.5	3.3	8.9	12.8	4.3	6.9	3.3
1999	3.6	4.2	1.9	14.2	10.7	8.4	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.7	-2.9	9.4	13.9	7.9	3.6	11.2	12.8	7.3	2.7	5.7
2000	4.8	1.7	12.3	15.7	9.7	7.9	4.0	2.7	16.7	1.6	1.0	12.8	7.2	7.6	3.0	7.6	9.0	9.1	11.9	4.1
2001	3.7	-1.1	10.3	5.7	6.2	7.6	4.1	5.0	11.1	5.3	-1.5	4.0	8.7	4.4	7.7	4.1	13.2	3.3	1.1	3.0
2002	4.0	0.2	15.1	8.8	7.5	7.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	12.5	4.6	4.7	7.5	1.2	0.6	7.5	12.8	5.9	3.1	2.3
2003	1.4	1.2	13.1	9.2	5.1	6.4	1.8	0.8	13.7	10.9	6.3	3.9	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.6	8.2	11.8	0.8	2.1
2004	4.8	-0.3	10.9	11.1	7.7	9.1	4.7	4.6	6.8	20.9	10.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	7.6	5.8	3.9	3.7
2005	4.6	1.9	10.9	10.5	3.7	10.7	4.9	3.1	13.3	21.2	17.8	10.3	6.5	4.5	4.2	5.3	6.4	13.6	4.5	4.4
2006	4.4	4.6	23.3	13.5	7.1	11.1	5.9	6.9	12.2	32.4	15.0	7.4	5.7	9.2	3.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.6
2007	4.9	5.1	21.4	4.7	10.2	9.0	4.1	6.9	18.7	24.9	20.4	10.9	10.0	4.5	6.0	7.2	8.9	9.0	7.5	5.9
2008	4.5	2.9	3.1	-7.7	5.6	-6.8	3.0	1.2	4.5	6.7	15.8	5.1	6.1	7.0	4.7	2.3	8.7	9.8	4.6	2.0
2009	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	-12.1	-4.2	-7.7	-3.2	-3.6	-8.5	-19.8	-16.8	0.3	-0.2	-5.7	-1.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.7	-6.7	-3.8
2010	5.7	1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	5.3	-1.3	-0.3	6.3	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.5	0.8	3.1	2.7
2011	5.9	6.5	7.1	3.7	-3.0	-0.8	5.4	1.5	0.4	11.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	0.8	4.6	3.3	1.2	9.4	7.7	4.0
2012	4.5	3.2	7.7	3.6	-2.2	0.5	3.7	3.9	-2.3	9.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	1.7	4.2	-5.4	-0.2	2.7	2.8	2.9
2013	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.5	-3.4	0.6	3.3	-0.3	-6.0	3.6	4.2	5.0	7.5	2.6	2.8	8.1	0.2	8.3	3.3	2.3
2014	1.2	3.7	8.0	6.7	-2.7	1.5	1.9	0.9	5.0	3.7	6.2	4.8	9.5	1.7	3.0	0.8	2.1	4.2	1.2	2.2
2015	1.2	3.7	5.8	7.5	-0.4	2.9	1.8	1.3	-0.7	2.5	7.5	3.7	8.5	0.4	4.1	2.7	3.4	9.5	1.7	2.4
2016	1.3	3.7	5.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.5	-0.2	4.6	4.9	3.9	7.5	3.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.1
2017	3.2	3.4	4.8	4.5	2.1	3.1	2.4	1.0	1.4	5.6	4.5	2.4	4.4	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	5.4	0.5	2.6
2018	2.3	3.5	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.7	2.7	2.0	3.7	4.3	5.5	4.7	3.3	2.6	3.6	1.9	2.9	5.8	2.3	2.9

**Table 37C****Total current revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	81.3	11.0	6.1	:	21.5	23.7	38.4	6.0	6.1	
1997	886.0	8.6	3.7	:	17.4	19.2	128.6	3.3	7.0	
1998	56.7	7.0	4.0	:	16.3	12.1	56.5	5.8	9.1	
1999	7.5	5.9	5.4	:	12.2	11.7	59.1	4.1	6.3	
2000	14.2	3.9	5.2	:	16.1	5.4	42.6	5.4	7.1	
2001	13.4	8.5	2.3	:	12.6	7.4	40.8	-0.2	4.6	
2002	0.7	7.2	1.3	11.5	10.5	4.7	30.0	0.4	1.2	2.1
2003	8.1	7.3	2.4	5.1	9.4	2.0	25.8	4.8	5.7	1.1
2004	16.6	9.9	7.5	6.5	11.0	7.0	25.4	4.9	8.0	4.9
2005	8.5	4.6	7.9	7.0	5.0	10.0	17.4	6.3	7.4	5.4
2006	6.7	6.5	3.5	9.6	8.3	10.0	23.3	4.9	8.0	7.0
2007	26.3	10.9	3.0	11.1	12.8	11.8	24.4	5.4	5.0	6.2
2008	15.4	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	19.7	1.5	3.1	0.4
2009	-9.0	-3.8	-3.9	-5.8	-2.4	-1.4	-6.4	-2.8	-5.5	-6.3
2010	-5.0	1.8	5.4	-1.7	-0.8	5.2	7.4	4.4	6.2	4.4
2011	4.5	7.2	2.4	0.2	1.6	8.8	9.0	2.5	4.4	4.1
2012	7.7	2.2	3.3	0.1	6.9	5.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	3.6
2013	7.7	2.9	2.8	4.2	5.1	0.8	5.9	2.9	6.1	2.2
2014	-1.0	1.9	5.7	-0.8	7.1	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.8
2015	9.1	6.4	-4.0	2.4	6.1	5.6	9.7	7.0	4.1	4.3
2016	4.4	3.2	1.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	0.7	4.8	4.3	0.6
2017	5.2	4.0	-0.4	3.1	6.1	4.5	3.7	4.7	3.4	1.6
2018	3.9	4.1	2.5	3.2	4.1	5.0	6.6	4.2	3.1	3.1

Table 38A

**Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	44.7	363.6	0.719	9.45	16.56	81.1	280.5	172.2	0.935	0.955	1.862	2.511	0.547	72.80	34.60	15.64	1.895	4.000	21.62	1139
1996	46.4	373.8	0.834	9.99	18.14	85.6	292.0	184.8	1.030	1.026	2.339	2.684	0.611	72.80	35.72	16.78	2.164	4.930	22.67	1194
1997	47.4	374.4	0.928	11.17	20.29	88.5	300.6	194.1	1.220	1.132	2.832	2.831	0.623	76.30	36.99	18.16	2.453	5.020	23.66	1207
1998	48.9	379.3	1.027	12.45	21.92	93.8	303.7	200.6	1.443	1.369	3.370	2.881	0.659	80.60	38.39	20.02	2.719	5.640	24.84	1236
1999	51.3	390.6	1.161	13.84	24.06	100.1	314.9	207.2	1.555	1.410	3.008	3.208	0.678	84.90	40.45	21.74	3.078	5.520	25.77	1294
2000	53.9	395.0	1.179	15.90	25.79	108.1	328.0	221.6	1.590	1.420	2.995	3.436	0.733	91.60	41.05	24.44	3.498	6.120	26.99	1353
2001	56.6	404.6	1.275	18.73	28.48	115.9	338.6	239.2	1.819	1.526	3.001	3.746	0.809	99.50	41.85	26.34	3.998	6.820	28.88	1420
2002	60.3	416.0	1.395	21.45	31.43	124.6	358.8	249.8	1.972	1.716	3.126	4.072	0.849	109.10	42.71	28.08	4.411	7.310	30.69	1496
2003	63.2	420.8	1.539	23.34	33.92	134.7	375.3	263.9	2.300	2.007	3.259	4.394	0.896	115.90	44.01	29.52	4.827	8.230	32.08	1562
2004	65.8	419.0	1.679	25.20	37.11	147.8	390.6	277.5	2.298	2.189	3.495	4.752	0.927	117.70	45.78	31.30	5.165	8.530	33.70	1619
2005	68.9	423.0	1.887	27.30	39.89	161.1	405.3	291.6	2.458	2.419	3.886	5.147	0.932	121.70	49.15	33.46	5.460	9.250	35.34	1686
2006	71.5	430.4	2.131	30.07	43.91	174.9	418.5	300.9	2.714	2.943	4.606	5.353	1.003	135.50	51.58	34.02	5.819	10.600	36.94	1761
2007	74.4	439.7	2.600	33.36	47.75	191.0	433.3	304.8	2.880	3.984	5.067	5.655	1.033	142.80	53.23	34.68	6.079	10.850	38.94	1831
2008	79.9	457.6	3.080	35.33	50.18	209.5	447.3	317.1	3.219	4.830	6.101	5.969	1.209	152.70	56.61	35.60	6.841	12.090	41.99	1927
2009	83.8	481.2	2.981	34.27	55.40	221.0	463.9	324.4	3.494	3.580	5.720	6.454	1.214	163.40	59.58	37.60	7.255	12.910	43.84	2012
2010	86.0	493.3	2.961	31.59	50.28	221.7	476.2	327.6	3.495	3.295	5.563	6.842	1.286	167.20	60.64	37.27	7.353	13.240	44.70	2041
2011	90.1	505.7	3.101	31.58	44.96	219.7	486.1	320.9	3.664	3.698	5.737	7.178	1.344	167.20	61.70	34.98	7.537	13.260	46.49	2055
2012	94.0	519.7	3.300	31.14	41.63	205.2	497.6	315.4	3.500	3.799	5.830	7.644	1.448	169.90	63.29	31.18	7.296	13.220	48.68	2064
2013	95.9	542.2	3.567	30.59	36.95	201.8	507.6	315.4	3.203	4.021	5.928	7.998	1.479	170.30	64.51	32.50	7.072	13.650	50.31	2095
2014	97.2	561.1	3.818	31.67	36.17	202.0	515.6	312.9	2.796	4.145	6.193	8.299	1.604	172.00	65.97	32.21	7.000	14.420	50.71	2126
2015	98.1	583.7	4.106	32.10	35.50	208.5	521.8	311.0	2.764	4.395	6.563	8.493	1.696	171.40	68.25	32.67	7.204	15.310	51.02	2165
2016	100.3	615.5	4.344	33.91	35.18	212.3	529.8	315.7	2.775	4.645	6.953	8.951	1.773	174.60	70.19	33.47	7.591	15.800	51.58	2225
2017	102.1	644.3	4.583	35.00	35.33	215.9	537.8	318.2	2.846	4.961	7.379	9.466	1.922	178.00	72.03	34.04	7.919	16.520	51.58	2280
2018	104.5	673.8	4.820	35.91	35.45	221.9	548.6	321.1	2.917	5.273	7.831	9.976	2.079	183.20	73.79	34.62	8.118	17.410	51.84	2343

Table 38A

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.15	314.0	249.3	:	1333	65.1	0.90	481	140.5	
1996	0.22	349.0	262.3	:	1538	79.8	1.30	500	147.3	
1997	2.24	390.0	270.9	:	1873	94.4	3.20	513	150.2	
1998	3.78	407.0	286.2	:	2178	107.3	4.40	541	156.3	
1999	4.84	445.0	302.5	:	2457	120.4	9.20	569	167.7	
2000	5.59	462.0	316.8	:	2806	135.0	13.60	584	179.3	
2001	6.03	500.0	333.6	37.26	3229	145.5	18.50	613	193.2	1924
2002	6.56	560.0	350.7	40.05	3796	151.0	22.60	655	211.5	2040
2003	7.39	612.0	359.7	42.77	4387	159.9	32.00	688	232.2	2112
2004	7.99	634.0	375.5	46.27	4634	170.6	37.50	701	252.0	2213
2005	8.54	665.0	388.5	49.57	4984	181.2	48.30	723	269.0	2321
2006	9.73	700.0	407.2	53.88	5338	197.7	56.50	762	286.0	2442
2007	10.59	732.0	423.2	61.16	5331	215.1	68.30	793	297.3	2547
2008	12.47	766.0	452.2	64.38	5802	239.2	88.90	833	316.8	2633
2009	12.22	812.0	481.1	67.26	5822	256.7	88.50	861	331.3	2677
2010	12.32	810.0	495.6	66.22	5855	276.3	83.60	886	338.2	2752
2011	12.80	813.0	490.6	67.15	5847	282.8	82.20	921	339.8	2772
2012	12.97	804.0	501.6	66.73	5756	292.1	88.30	955	346.9	2826
2013	13.96	826.0	503.9	66.51	5949	300.4	91.90	993	349.3	2849
2014	14.10	849.0	511.7	66.13	6484	312.0	94.10	1032	359.8	2918
2015	14.29	887.0	518.8	65.55	6812	323.5	97.50	1085	362.9	3020
2016	14.35	931.0	529.8	66.45	7412	335.6	105.90	1156	369.7	3041
2017	14.96	973.0	542.0	68.30	7844	351.0	110.80	1216	376.1	3081
2018	15.54	1013.0	554.8	70.35	8319	368.6	116.60	1256	384.8	3168

Table 38B

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	22.9	17.5	12.2	23.5	24.0	16.0	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.8
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.2	17.7	12.9	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	19.9
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.1	17.8	14.6	21.0	24.2	16.2	18.4	20.9	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.4	17.7	15.9	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.7	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.4	17.7	16.0	22.5	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.5	19.9	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.1	17.9	15.0	20.7	22.4	14.8	17.7	20.4	19.3	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.2
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	21.9	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.9	19.0	20.9	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.3
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.5	18.6	16.6	20.4	20.6	16.4	18.8	22.1	18.9	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	22.9	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	17.0	18.8	22.9	19.1	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	20.0
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	22.8	19.2	16.6	19.8	19.2	17.2	19.1	22.5	19.0	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.8
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	22.9	19.6	16.6	17.8	18.5	17.3	18.1	22.3	19.4	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	19.9
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.6	19.4	17.0	17.2	19.1	16.0	18.6	23.4	19.4	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.3	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.4	17.9	23.3	18.9	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.4	19.4	16.9	19.8	18.7	15.9	19.7	23.9	19.4	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.2	23.3	20.5	23.9	20.6	18.7	19.0	21.2	17.8	19.8	26.5	20.8	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.9	22.2	20.5	23.8	20.4	18.1	18.4	19.8	17.1	19.5	26.5	20.6	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.2	21.7	20.5	23.6	19.6	18.6	18.2	18.3	16.7	19.6	26.0	20.0	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.8	19.7	23.8	19.6	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.4	20.1	26.3	20.0	18.5	20.3	18.2	24.4	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.9	17.0	20.5	19.7	24.0	19.7	17.7	17.7	16.9	17.3	19.3	26.1	20.0	19.1	19.7	18.4	24.7	21.1
2014	24.2	19.2	19.3	16.4	20.3	19.5	24.1	19.3	15.9	17.6	16.9	16.8	19.8	25.9	20.0	18.6	18.7	19.0	24.7	21.0
2015	23.9	19.2	20.3	12.5	20.2	19.4	23.9	18.9	15.7	18.1	17.6	16.6	19.3	25.3	20.1	18.2	18.7	19.5	24.4	20.7
2016	23.8	19.6	20.5	12.8	20.1	19.0	23.8	18.9	15.5	18.6	18.0	16.6	19.0	25.3	20.0	18.1	19.0	19.5	24.2	20.7
2017	23.6	19.9	20.5	12.6	19.5	18.7	23.7	18.7	15.4	19.0	18.3	16.4	19.5	25.1	19.8	17.9	19.0	19.5	23.8	20.6
2018	23.4	20.1	20.3	12.3	18.8	18.5	23.4	18.5	15.3	19.1	18.4	16.3	19.9	25.1	19.7	17.7	18.8	19.5	23.4	20.6

**Table 38B****Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	15.1	19.9	24.1	:	22.9	18.9	12.2	25.5	16.8	
1996	12.0	19.3	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.6	25.9	16.5	
1997	11.9	20.0	23.6	:	21.3	18.1	12.6	25.4	16.0	
1998	14.7	19.0	24.1	:	20.9	17.7	11.8	25.5	15.9	
1999	19.5	19.9	24.4	:	21.1	17.9	16.6	25.4	16.4	
2000	20.0	19.5	23.9	:	21.1	18.1	16.8	24.5	16.6	
2001	19.6	19.5	24.3	19.2	21.0	18.7	15.7	24.7	17.2	19.2
2002	19.4	20.9	24.9	18.9	21.8	18.6	14.8	25.5	18.0	19.6
2003	20.3	21.8	25.0	18.4	23.0	18.9	16.1	25.7	18.7	20.0
2004	19.5	20.7	24.9	18.4	22.0	18.3	15.1	25.0	19.3	19.9
2005	18.3	20.4	24.5	18.3	22.2	18.3	16.6	24.9	19.5	20.0
2006	18.3	20.0	24.2	18.3	22.1	18.5	16.3	24.6	19.6	19.9
2007	16.7	19.1	24.3	19.0	20.9	18.1	16.3	24.1	19.4	19.6
2008	17.1	19.1	25.2	18.5	21.4	18.6	16.9	24.6	20.3	20.2
2009	16.7	20.7	28.1	20.3	22.1	18.7	17.3	26.2	21.8	21.8
2010	16.5	20.5	27.6	20.2	21.6	19.1	15.7	25.2	21.5	21.5
2011	15.8	20.2	26.8	20.2	20.8	18.1	14.5	25.2	20.9	21.0
2012	15.8	19.8	26.6	20.2	20.1	17.9	14.8	25.9	20.7	21.0
2013	17.0	20.2	26.5	20.2	19.7	18.1	14.4	26.3	20.1	21.0
2014	16.9	19.7	26.3	20.2	20.0	18.1	14.1	26.2	19.7	20.8
2015	16.1	19.5	26.1	19.6	20.0	18.0	13.7	25.9	19.4	20.5
2016	15.7	19.9	26.2	19.4	20.9	18.0	13.9	26.2	19.3	20.6
2017	15.8	20.0	26.0	19.3	21.0	18.0	13.7	26.3	19.0	20.5
2018	15.7	20.0	25.6	19.1	21.1	18.0	13.6	26.0	18.8	20.4

Table 38C

Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.8	2.8	15.9	5.7	9.6	5.6	4.1	7.3	10.2	7.4	25.6	6.9	11.8	0.1	3.2	7.3	14.2	23.4	4.8	4.7
1997	2.0	0.2	11.3	11.8	11.8	3.3	2.9	5.0	18.4	10.4	21.1	5.5	2.0	4.7	3.6	8.2	13.3	1.7	4.4	1.1
1998	3.3	1.3	10.7	11.5	8.1	6.0	1.0	3.3	18.3	21.0	19.0	1.8	5.7	5.7	3.8	10.2	10.9	12.4	5.0	2.4
1999	4.9	3.0	13.0	11.2	9.7	6.7	3.7	3.3	7.7	3.0	-10.7	11.4	2.9	5.3	5.4	8.6	13.2	-2.2	3.7	4.7
2000	5.0	1.1	1.6	14.9	7.2	8.0	4.2	7.0	2.3	0.7	-0.4	7.1	8.1	7.9	1.5	12.4	13.6	10.9	4.7	4.5
2001	4.9	2.4	8.1	17.8	10.4	7.2	3.2	7.9	14.4	7.5	0.2	9.0	10.4	8.7	1.9	7.8	14.3	11.4	7.0	5.0
2002	6.6	2.8	9.4	14.6	10.3	7.5	6.0	4.4	8.4	12.4	4.1	8.7	4.9	9.6	2.1	6.6	10.3	7.2	6.3	5.3
2003	4.8	1.2	10.4	8.8	7.9	8.1	4.6	5.7	16.6	17.0	4.3	7.9	5.6	6.2	3.0	5.1	9.4	12.6	4.5	4.4
2004	4.2	-0.4	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.7	4.1	5.1	-0.1	9.1	7.3	8.2	3.4	1.5	4.0	6.0	7.0	3.6	5.1	3.6
2005	4.6	1.0	12.4	8.3	7.5	9.0	3.7	5.1	7.0	10.5	11.2	8.3	0.6	3.5	7.4	6.9	5.7	8.4	4.9	4.2
2006	3.9	1.7	12.9	10.1	10.1	8.6	3.3	3.2	10.4	21.7	18.5	4.0	7.5	11.3	4.9	1.7	6.6	14.6	4.5	4.5
2007	4.1	2.2	22.0	11.0	8.7	9.2	3.5	1.3	6.1	35.4	10.0	5.6	3.0	5.4	3.2	2.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.9
2008	7.3	4.1	18.5	5.9	5.1	9.7	3.2	4.0	11.8	21.2	20.4	5.6	17.1	6.9	6.4	2.7	12.5	11.3	7.8	5.2
2009	4.9	5.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.4	5.5	3.7	2.3	8.5	-25.9	-6.2	8.1	0.4	7.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	4.4	4.4
2010	2.6	2.5	-0.7	-7.8	-9.3	0.3	2.6	1.0	0.0	-8.0	-2.7	6.0	5.9	2.4	1.8	-0.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.4
2011	4.8	2.5	4.7	0.0	-10.6	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	4.9	12.2	3.1	4.9	4.5	0.0	1.8	-6.1	2.5	0.2	4.0	0.7
2012	4.3	2.8	6.4	-1.4	-7.4	-6.6	2.4	-1.7	-4.5	2.7	1.6	6.5	7.7	1.6	2.6	-10.9	-3.2	-0.3	4.7	0.4
2013	2.0	4.3	8.1	-1.8	-11.2	-1.7	2.0	0.0	-8.5	5.9	1.7	4.6	2.1	0.2	1.9	4.2	-3.1	3.2	3.3	1.5
2014	1.4	3.5	7.1	3.5	-2.1	0.1	1.6	-0.8	-12.7	3.1	4.5	3.8	8.4	1.0	2.3	-0.9	-1.0	5.6	0.8	1.5
2015	0.9	4.0	7.5	1.4	-1.9	3.2	1.2	-0.6	-1.1	6.0	6.0	2.3	5.7	-0.4	3.4	1.4	2.9	6.1	0.6	1.8
2016	2.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	-0.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	5.7	5.9	5.4	4.6	1.9	2.8	2.5	5.4	3.2	1.1	2.8
2017	1.9	4.7	5.5	3.2	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.6	6.8	6.1	5.8	8.4	2.0	2.6	1.7	4.3	4.6	0.0	2.5
2018	2.3	4.6	5.2	2.6	0.4	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	8.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.5	5.4	0.5	2.8



**Table 38C****Final consumption expenditure of general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	47.1	11.2	5.2	:	15.4	22.6	42.6	4.1	4.8	
1997	934.9	11.8	3.3	:	21.8	18.3	143.5	2.6	2.0	
1998	69.0	4.4	5.6	:	16.3	13.7	36.0	5.4	4.1	
1999	28.1	9.2	5.7	:	12.8	12.2	109.4	5.2	7.3	
2000	15.5	3.9	4.7	:	14.2	12.2	47.9	2.6	6.9	
2001	7.8	8.1	5.3	:	15.1	7.8	36.0	4.9	7.7	
2002	8.8	12.0	5.1	7.5	17.5	3.8	21.7	6.9	9.5	6.0
2003	12.6	9.3	2.6	6.8	15.6	5.9	42.0	5.2	9.8	3.5
2004	8.2	3.7	4.4	8.2	5.6	6.7	16.9	1.8	8.5	4.7
2005	6.9	4.8	3.5	7.1	7.5	6.3	29.0	3.1	6.7	4.9
2006	13.9	5.3	4.8	8.7	7.1	9.1	16.9	5.4	6.3	5.2
2007	8.8	4.6	3.9	13.5	-0.1	8.8	20.9	4.2	4.0	4.3
2008	17.8	4.6	6.8	5.3	8.8	11.2	30.1	5.0	6.6	3.4
2009	-2.0	6.0	6.4	4.5	0.3	7.3	-0.4	3.3	4.6	1.7
2010	0.8	-0.3	3.0	-1.6	0.6	7.6	-5.5	3.0	2.1	2.8
2011	3.9	0.4	-1.0	1.4	-0.1	2.3	-1.7	3.9	0.5	0.7
2012	1.3	-1.1	2.2	-0.6	-1.6	3.3	7.4	3.7	2.1	1.9
2013	7.6	2.7	0.4	-0.3	3.3	2.8	4.1	4.0	0.7	0.8
2014	1.1	2.8	1.5	-0.6	9.0	3.9	2.5	3.9	3.0	2.4
2015	1.3	4.4	1.4	-0.9	5.1	3.7	3.6	5.1	0.9	3.5
2016	0.4	5.0	2.1	1.4	8.8	3.7	8.6	6.6	1.9	0.7
2017	4.2	4.5	2.3	2.8	5.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	1.7	1.3
2018	3.9	4.1	2.4	3.0	6.1	5.0	5.2	3.3	2.3	2.9

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.16	147.8	0.272	2.91	9.16	36.06	108.8	77.6	0.493	0.503	1.070	0.954	0.274	29.71	14.48	6.90	0.757	3.162	7.98	471.6
1996	18.34	150.2	0.319	3.08	9.79	37.70	115.4	82.6	0.507	0.540	1.315	0.994	0.311	29.79	14.94	7.21	0.883	2.760	8.40	492.8
1997	18.76	150.5	0.394	3.36	10.87	38.99	120.2	84.9	0.618	0.588	1.479	1.086	0.298	30.74	14.88	7.57	1.000	2.212	8.97	496.9
1998	19.22	151.9	0.449	4.12	11.41	41.21	118.0	88.0	0.811	0.739	1.708	1.049	0.323	31.95	15.13	8.39	1.103	2.520	9.06	503.9
1999	20.36	157.9	0.514	4.39	12.67	43.41	122.4	89.4	0.846	0.733	1.275	1.149	0.338	33.44	16.13	8.96	1.273	2.860	9.49	527.4
2000	21.58	155.5	0.527	5.93	13.32	46.87	126.4	94.0	0.866	0.713	1.532	1.273	0.358	35.85	16.15	10.30	1.454	3.360	9.73	545.2
2001	22.09	157.0	0.573	6.78	14.43	51.02	128.1	100.2	1.025	0.778	1.481	1.367	0.452	38.71	16.25	10.96	1.639	3.838	10.36	566.2
2002	24.02	161.7	0.626	7.59	16.12	53.52	132.4	104.1	1.091	0.821	1.479	1.509	0.456	41.56	16.04	11.64	1.795	4.083	10.91	590.6
2003	24.54	161.5	0.701	7.96	16.68	58.13	135.9	112.4	1.276	1.035	1.544	1.591	0.486	43.59	16.39	12.20	1.986	4.889	11.24	612.8
2004	25.19	162.5	0.735	8.44	19.16	62.72	142.0	118.2	1.279	1.090	1.653	1.695	0.482	43.09	17.46	13.06	2.129	5.146	11.63	636.4
2005	26.32	161.0	0.830	9.48	19.47	67.27	146.1	122.2	1.398	1.256	1.763	1.851	0.483	44.45	19.85	14.15	2.271	5.584	12.06	656.6
2006	27.37	162.7	0.928	10.71	22.09	73.91	150.3	123.8	1.526	1.567	2.163	1.886	0.498	45.94	20.53	14.65	2.437	6.391	12.53	680.7
2007	28.42	162.8	1.156	11.96	24.11	81.15	154.1	124.2	1.664	2.296	2.335	1.963	0.531	49.33	20.53	15.46	2.552	5.935	13.30	703.2
2008	30.12	169.6	1.357	13.05	24.77	88.88	158.4	130.7	1.862	2.711	2.725	2.120	0.609	52.80	21.98	15.82	2.903	6.455	14.26	740.9
2009	31.22	176.4	1.275	11.35	28.33	91.83	165.3	133.5	2.010	1.864	2.331	2.233	0.590	56.12	23.62	16.73	3.051	6.997	14.91	769.7
2010	31.25	178.5	1.283	9.77	25.56	94.06	168.4	135.5	1.960	1.743	2.371	2.371	0.601	56.38	23.86	16.69	3.049	7.089	15.04	775.4
2011	32.35	182.0	1.347	10.09	22.85	94.25	172.3	133.6	2.052	2.008	2.404	2.511	0.625	55.50	24.03	16.16	3.153	7.250	15.26	779.7
2012	33.70	189.6	1.455	9.78	22.10	88.37	177.1	131.1	1.960	2.062	2.534	3.042	0.676	55.45	24.43	14.37	3.024	6.949	15.81	783.5
2013	34.73	195.2	1.595	9.73	20.20	87.39	180.8	132.0	1.777	2.155	2.581	3.065	0.664	56.74	24.60	15.08	2.867	7.026	16.68	794.9
2014	35.06	198.5	1.726	10.09	20.67	87.89	181.3	128.5	1.606	2.216	2.737	3.174	0.715	57.05	24.89	15.22	2.833	6.458	16.74	797.4
2015	34.77	205.8	1.852	10.38	20.21	89.95	182.7	125.9	1.589	2.314	2.859	3.303	0.754	57.19	25.50	15.21	2.990	6.913	16.67	806.9
2016	36.07	216.9	1.936	10.58	19.56	91.57	184.9	127.8	1.597	2.476	2.973	3.462	0.789	58.22	26.12	15.58	3.062	7.052	16.54	827.3
2017	36.48	227.0	2.032	10.79	20.13	92.39	187.4	128.8	1.597	2.650	3.122	3.628	0.855	59.27	26.69	15.85	3.081	7.193	16.46	845.4
2018	37.15	237.3	2.134	11.01	21.09	93.22	191.0	130.0	1.597	2.835	3.278	3.802	0.925	60.34	27.25	16.12	3.099	7.336	16.37	865.8

Table 39A

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.071	156.3	79.2	:	632	38.3	0.49	147.1	57.6	
1996	0.105	171.8	84.1	:	725	46.7	0.61	149.4	59.2	
1997	1.059	201.0	88.7	:	894	55.0	1.46	155.6	65.1	
1998	1.890	201.3	92.5	:	1031	62.6	1.94	160.2	66.5	
1999	2.467	231.6	98.3	:	1181	56.3	4.55	171.6	71.0	
2000	3.131	239.2	102.6	:	1370	62.4	7.57	179.1	76.3	
2001	3.104	256.7	106.6	17.90	1582	66.9	8.93	172.5	82.1	770
2002	3.337	277.3	109.5	19.62	1818	68.8	9.73	181.4	88.1	807
2003	3.725	307.1	110.7	20.82	2054	75.2	16.84	188.5	96.0	831
2004	4.150	308.2	115.5	22.40	2139	80.2	19.76	192.7	103.9	872
2005	4.585	335.4	120.7	24.32	2278	84.4	25.70	196.4	109.5	908
2006	5.175	357.4	126.2	27.89	2449	91.9	29.70	206.5	113.9	947
2007	5.840	369.6	130.5	32.59	2512	99.9	37.20	212.6	116.5	982
2008	6.313	387.9	140.0	31.60	2769	112.9	45.16	226.8	123.7	1017
2009	6.280	403.9	147.2	32.83	2804	118.7	46.66	238.7	125.4	1024
2010	6.194	401.7	149.1	31.98	2859	128.7	43.97	246.4	127.5	1046
2011	6.331	386.6	146.4	33.05	2856	129.6	44.76	257.3	127.2	1050
2012	6.457	374.9	151.3	32.96	2815	133.2	49.85	271.3	129.6	1070
2013	7.119	388.2	149.5	32.69	2991	136.7	50.09	283.1	128.0	1075
2014	6.893	394.9	148.7	32.88	3288	142.5	50.54	291.3	130.1	1089
2015	7.109	418.3	149.8	31.88	3370	145.7	51.92	301.3	130.9	1120
2016	7.287	430.9	152.8	32.32	3719	151.4	54.93	312.5	134.0	1126
2017	7.651	442.5	156.6	33.22	3977	157.7	57.50	324.0	136.7	1139
2018	7.896	454.4	160.5	34.22	4172	164.8	60.50	336.0	139.5	1168

Table 39B

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	8.6	7.8	9.8	5.3	9.8	7.8	8.9	7.9	6.4	12.4	13.8	6.1	9.0	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	8.2
1996	8.5	7.8	8.8	5.1	9.5	7.7	9.2	7.9	6.4	11.5	13.5	6.0	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.3	12.6	8.2	8.2
1997	8.3	7.6	8.8	4.8	9.5	7.5	9.3	7.8	7.4	10.9	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.1
1998	8.2	7.5	8.9	5.1	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.7	8.9	12.3	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.9
1999	8.3	7.6	9.6	4.7	9.5	7.3	8.7	7.6	8.7	11.7	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9
2000	8.4	7.3	8.5	5.5	9.4	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.2	10.4	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.7	10.6	7.1	7.8
2001	8.3	7.2	8.2	5.6	9.5	7.3	8.3	7.7	9.0	10.4	10.4	5.8	10.6	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.8	11.2	7.2	7.7
2002	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.6	9.9	7.1	8.3	7.7	9.2	9.8	9.7	6.1	10.1	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.0	7.4	7.8
2003	8.7	7.3	8.0	5.5	9.3	7.2	8.3	8.1	9.9	10.8	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.6	7.1	8.3	7.7	11.8	7.4	7.8
2004	8.4	7.2	7.6	5.4	9.9	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.1	6.1	9.9	8.2	7.2	8.6	7.7	11.2	7.3	7.8
2005	8.4	7.0	7.4	5.6	9.8	7.2	8.2	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	11.1	7.3	7.8
2006	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.8	10.1	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.5	9.2	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.3	7.6
2007	8.2	6.5	7.1	6.1	10.4	7.5	7.9	7.7	9.5	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	8.0	7.3	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.1	7.5
2008	8.5	6.6	8.2	7.0	10.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	9.8	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.3	7.5	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.4	7.7
2009	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.7	11.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.8	9.9	8.7	6.2	9.6	9.1	8.3	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.2	8.3
2010	8.6	6.9	8.7	5.8	11.3	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.7	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	9.3	8.4	10.5	8.0	8.1
2011	8.5	6.7	8.1	5.8	11.0	8.8	8.4	8.2	10.4	9.9	7.7	5.9	9.1	8.6	7.8	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	8.0
2012	8.7	6.9	8.1	5.6	11.6	8.5	8.5	8.1	10.1	9.4	7.6	6.9	9.4	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.0
2013	8.9	6.9	8.4	5.4	11.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.8	9.5	7.4	6.6	8.7	8.7	7.6	8.9	8.0	9.5	8.2	8.0
2014	8.7	6.8	8.7	5.2	11.6	8.5	8.5	7.9	9.1	9.4	7.5	6.4	8.8	8.6	7.5	8.8	7.6	8.5	8.1	7.9
2015	8.5	6.8	9.1	4.1	11.5	8.4	8.4	7.7	9.0	9.5	7.7	6.4	8.6	8.5	7.5	8.5	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.7
2016	8.6	6.9	9.1	4.0	11.2	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.9	9.9	7.7	6.4	8.5	8.4	7.4	8.4	7.7	8.7	7.8	7.7
2017	8.4	7.0	9.1	3.9	11.1	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.7	10.1	7.7	6.3	8.7	8.4	7.4	8.3	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.7
2018	8.3	7.1	9.0	3.8	11.2	7.8	8.2	7.5	8.4	10.3	7.7	6.2	8.9	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.2	8.2	7.4	7.6

**Table 39B****Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	7.3	9.9	7.6	:	10.9	11.1	6.4	7.8	6.9	
1996	5.8	9.5	7.7	:	10.2	10.8	5.4	7.7	6.6	
1997	5.6	10.3	7.7	:	10.1	10.5	5.7	7.7	6.9	
1998	7.3	9.4	7.8	:	9.9	10.3	5.2	7.6	6.8	
1999	9.9	10.4	7.9	:	10.1	8.4	8.2	7.7	6.9	
2000	11.2	10.1	7.7	:	10.3	8.4	9.3	7.5	7.1	
2001	10.1	10.0	7.8	9.2	10.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.7
2002	9.9	10.4	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.5	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.8
2003	10.2	11.0	7.7	9.0	10.8	8.9	8.5	7.0	7.7	7.9
2004	10.1	10.1	7.7	8.9	10.2	8.6	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.9
2005	9.8	10.3	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.5	8.8	6.8	7.9	7.8
2006	9.7	10.2	7.5	9.5	10.1	8.6	8.6	6.7	7.8	7.7
2007	9.2	9.6	7.5	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.9	6.4	7.6	7.6
2008	8.7	9.7	7.8	9.1	10.2	8.8	8.6	6.7	7.9	7.8
2009	8.6	10.3	8.6	9.9	10.7	8.7	9.1	7.3	8.3	8.3
2010	8.3	10.2	8.3	9.7	10.6	8.9	8.2	7.0	8.1	8.2
2011	7.8	9.6	8.0	9.9	10.1	8.3	7.9	7.0	7.8	8.0
2012	7.9	9.2	8.0	10.0	9.8	8.2	8.4	7.4	7.7	8.0
2013	8.7	9.5	7.9	9.9	9.9	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.9
2014	8.2	9.2	7.7	10.0	10.1	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.8
2015	8.0	9.2	7.5	9.6	9.9	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.6
2016	8.0	9.2	7.6	9.4	10.5	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.6
2017	8.1	9.1	7.5	9.4	10.6	8.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.6
2018	8.0	9.0	7.4	9.3	10.6	8.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.5

Table 39C

Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	1.0	1.6	17.6	6.0	6.9	4.6	6.0	6.6	2.8	7.5	22.8	4.3	13.8	0.3	3.1	4.5	16.7	-12.7	5.2	4.5
1997	2.3	0.2	23.3	9.2	11.1	3.4	4.2	2.7	22.0	8.9	12.5	9.2	-4.3	3.2	-0.4	4.9	13.2	-19.8	6.8	0.8
1998	2.5	1.0	13.9	22.4	5.0	5.7	-1.9	3.6	31.2	25.8	15.5	-3.4	8.5	3.9	1.7	11.0	10.3	13.9	1.0	1.4
1999	6.0	3.9	14.6	6.5	11.0	5.3	3.8	1.7	4.3	-0.9	-25.4	9.6	4.6	4.7	6.6	6.7	15.4	13.5	4.7	4.7
2000	6.0	-1.5	2.5	35.1	5.1	8.0	3.2	5.1	2.4	-2.7	20.1	10.8	5.8	7.2	0.2	15.0	14.2	17.5	2.6	3.4
2001	2.4	1.0	8.8	14.3	8.3	8.9	1.3	6.6	18.4	9.1	-3.3	7.4	26.3	8.0	0.6	6.4	12.7	14.2	6.4	3.9
2002	8.7	3.0	9.3	12.0	11.7	4.9	3.4	3.9	6.4	5.5	-0.2	10.4	1.0	7.4	-1.3	6.2	9.5	6.4	5.4	4.3
2003	2.2	-0.1	11.9	4.9	3.5	8.6	2.6	7.9	17.0	26.1	4.4	5.5	6.5	4.9	2.2	4.8	10.6	19.8	3.0	3.8
2004	2.7	0.6	4.9	6.0	14.9	7.9	4.4	5.2	0.2	5.3	7.0	6.5	-0.7	-1.1	6.5	7.1	7.2	5.3	3.5	3.9
2005	4.5	-0.9	12.9	12.4	1.6	7.3	2.9	3.4	9.3	15.2	6.7	9.2	0.1	3.1	13.7	8.3	6.7	8.5	3.7	3.2
2006	4.0	1.0	11.7	12.9	13.4	9.9	2.9	1.3	9.1	24.8	22.7	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	7.3	14.5	4.0	3.7
2007	3.8	0.1	24.6	11.6	9.2	9.8	2.6	0.3	9.1	46.5	7.9	4.1	6.5	7.4	0.0	5.5	4.7	-7.1	6.1	3.3
2008	6.0	4.2	17.4	9.1	2.7	9.5	2.8	5.2	11.9	18.1	16.7	8.0	14.8	7.0	7.1	2.4	13.8	8.8	7.2	5.4
2009	3.7	4.1	-6.1	-13.0	14.4	3.3	4.4	2.2	8.0	-31.2	-14.5	5.3	-3.2	6.3	7.4	5.7	5.1	8.4	4.6	3.9
2010	0.1	1.1	0.6	-13.9	-9.8	2.4	1.8	1.5	-2.5	-6.5	1.7	6.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.9	0.7
2011	3.5	2.0	5.0	3.2	-10.6	0.2	2.4	-1.4	4.7	15.2	1.4	5.9	4.0	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	0.6
2012	4.2	4.2	8.0	-3.0	-3.3	-6.2	2.8	-1.8	-4.5	2.7	5.4	21.2	8.1	-0.1	1.7	-11.1	-4.1	-4.2	3.6	0.5
2013	3.1	3.0	9.6	-0.5	-8.6	-1.1	2.1	0.7	-9.3	4.5	1.9	0.8	-1.8	2.3	0.7	5.0	-5.2	1.1	5.5	1.5
2014	0.9	1.7	8.2	3.7	2.3	0.6	0.3	-2.6	-9.7	2.8	6.1	3.5	7.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	-1.2	-8.1	0.4	0.3
2015	-0.8	3.7	7.3	2.8	-2.2	2.3	0.8	-2.0	-1.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.5	0.2	2.5	-0.1	5.6	7.0	-0.4	1.2
2016	3.7	5.4	4.5	2.0	-3.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	7.0	4.0	4.8	4.6	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	-0.8	2.5
2017	1.1	4.6	5.0	2.0	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	8.4	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.2
2018	1.9	4.5	5.0	2.0	4.8	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	7.0	5.0	4.8	8.2	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.4

**Table 39C****Collective consumption expenditure  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	47.7	9.9	6.1	:	14.7	21.9	26.1	1.6	2.6	
1997	908.1	17.0	5.5	:	23.3	17.8	137.4	4.1	10.1	
1998	78.4	0.2	4.3	:	15.4	13.8	33.1	3.0	2.0	
1999	30.5	15.0	6.3	:	14.5	-10.1	134.3	7.1	6.7	
2000	27.0	3.3	4.3	:	16.1	11.0	66.3	4.3	7.5	
2001	-0.9	7.3	4.0	:	15.5	7.2	18.0	-3.7	7.6	
2002	7.5	8.0	2.7	9.6	14.9	2.8	9.0	5.2	7.4	4.8
2003	11.6	10.7	1.1	6.1	13.0	9.3	73.0	3.9	8.9	3.0
2004	11.4	0.4	4.3	7.6	4.1	6.6	17.3	2.2	8.3	4.9
2005	10.5	8.8	4.5	8.6	6.5	5.2	30.1	1.9	5.3	4.1
2006	12.9	6.6	4.5	14.6	7.5	8.9	15.6	5.1	4.0	4.3
2007	12.8	3.4	3.4	16.9	2.6	8.7	25.3	2.9	2.3	3.7
2008	8.1	5.0	7.2	-3.0	10.2	13.0	21.4	6.7	6.2	3.6
2009	-0.5	4.1	5.2	3.9	1.3	5.1	3.3	5.3	1.4	0.7
2010	-1.4	-0.5	1.3	-2.6	2.0	8.4	-5.8	3.2	1.7	2.2
2011	2.2	-3.8	-1.8	3.4	-0.1	0.7	1.8	4.4	-0.3	0.4
2012	2.0	-3.0	3.4	-0.3	-1.5	2.8	11.4	5.4	1.9	1.9
2013	10.3	3.5	-1.2	-0.8	6.3	2.6	0.5	4.4	-1.3	0.5
2014	-3.2	1.7	-0.5	0.6	9.9	4.3	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.3
2015	3.1	5.9	0.7	-3.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	0.6	2.9
2016	2.5	3.0	2.0	1.4	10.4	3.9	5.8	3.7	2.4	0.5
2017	5.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	6.9	4.2	4.7	3.7	2.0	1.2
2018	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	4.9	4.5	5.2	3.7	2.0	2.5

Table 40A

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	26.55	215.8	0.448	6.54	7.40	45.0	171.7	94.7	0.442	0.452	0.792	1.557	0.273	43.1	20.12	8.74	1.138	0.840	13.64	668
1996	28.10	223.6	0.514	6.91	8.36	47.9	176.6	102.2	0.524	0.486	1.024	1.690	0.300	43.1	20.78	9.57	1.281	2.170	14.27	701
1997	28.60	224.0	0.534	7.81	9.42	49.5	180.4	109.2	0.602	0.544	1.353	1.746	0.326	45.5	22.11	10.59	1.452	2.800	14.69	710
1998	29.69	227.3	0.579	8.33	10.50	52.6	185.7	112.6	0.632	0.630	1.662	1.832	0.336	48.7	23.26	11.62	1.616	3.120	15.78	732
1999	30.96	232.7	0.646	9.46	11.39	56.7	192.5	117.7	0.709	0.677	1.733	2.059	0.340	51.4	24.32	12.78	1.805	2.660	16.28	767
2000	32.32	239.6	0.653	9.97	12.47	61.2	201.6	127.6	0.724	0.707	1.463	2.163	0.376	55.7	24.90	14.14	2.044	2.760	17.26	808
2001	34.47	247.6	0.702	11.95	14.06	64.9	210.5	138.9	0.794	0.749	1.520	2.380	0.358	60.8	25.59	15.38	2.359	2.980	18.52	854
2002	36.27	254.3	0.768	13.87	15.31	71.0	226.3	145.6	0.881	0.895	1.647	2.563	0.393	67.5	26.68	16.44	2.616	3.230	19.78	906
2003	38.63	259.3	0.838	15.37	17.24	76.6	239.4	151.6	1.024	0.972	1.715	2.803	0.410	72.3	27.61	17.32	2.841	3.340	20.84	949
2004	40.63	256.5	0.944	16.76	17.95	85.1	248.7	159.2	1.019	1.100	1.843	3.057	0.445	74.6	28.33	18.24	3.036	3.380	22.08	982
2005	42.54	262.0	1.057	17.82	20.42	93.8	259.2	169.4	1.060	1.163	2.123	3.297	0.449	77.3	29.31	19.31	3.189	3.660	23.28	1030
2006	44.14	267.7	1.203	19.36	21.82	101.0	268.2	177.1	1.188	1.376	2.442	3.467	0.504	89.6	31.05	19.36	3.382	4.210	24.41	1081
2007	45.99	277.0	1.444	21.41	23.64	109.9	279.1	180.6	1.216	1.688	2.732	3.691	0.502	93.4	32.70	19.22	3.527	4.920	25.63	1128
2008	49.74	288.0	1.723	22.28	25.41	120.6	288.9	186.4	1.357	2.120	3.376	3.849	0.600	99.9	34.63	19.78	3.938	5.630	27.73	1186
2009	52.56	304.8	1.707	22.92	27.08	129.2	298.6	190.9	1.484	1.716	3.389	4.222	0.624	107.2	35.96	20.88	4.204	5.910	28.93	1242
2010	54.75	314.9	1.679	21.81	24.72	127.7	307.8	192.1	1.535	1.552	3.193	4.471	0.685	110.9	36.78	20.58	4.304	6.150	29.66	1265
2011	57.78	323.7	1.754	21.50	22.11	125.4	313.8	187.3	1.613	1.690	3.333	4.668	0.719	111.7	37.68	18.82	4.384	6.010	31.23	1275
2012	60.31	330.1	1.844	21.36	19.53	116.9	320.5	184.3	1.541	1.737	3.297	4.602	0.773	114.4	38.86	16.81	4.272	6.270	32.87	1280
2013	61.16	347.0	1.971	20.86	16.75	114.4	326.8	183.4	1.426	1.866	3.347	4.932	0.815	113.5	39.91	17.42	4.205	6.630	33.64	1300
2014	62.12	362.6	2.092	21.58	15.51	114.1	334.3	184.4	1.190	1.930	3.455	5.125	0.889	114.9	41.08	16.99	4.167	7.960	33.98	1328
2015	63.33	377.9	2.254	21.73	15.29	118.5	339.2	185.1	1.175	2.081	3.704	5.189	0.941	114.2	42.74	17.46	4.214	8.390	34.35	1358
2016	64.20	398.6	2.409	23.33	15.61	120.7	344.9	187.9	1.177	2.169	3.980	5.489	0.984	116.3	44.08	17.89	4.529	8.750	35.04	1398
2017	65.67	417.3	2.550	24.21	15.20	123.5	350.4	189.3	1.248	2.311	4.257	5.838	1.066	118.8	45.34	18.19	4.839	9.330	35.13	1435
2018	67.36	436.6	2.686	24.90	14.36	128.7	357.6	191.1	1.320	2.438	4.553	6.174	1.153	122.9	46.53	18.50	5.019	10.070	35.47	1477



Table 40A

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.076	157.5	170.1	:	701	26.8	0.44	333.6	82.9	
1996	0.111	177.2	178.2	:	813	33.1	0.71	350.8	88.1	
1997	1.177	189.2	182.3	:	979	39.4	1.78	357.5	85.0	
1998	1.889	206.2	193.6	:	1147	44.7	2.46	380.7	89.8	
1999	2.376	213.3	204.2	:	1276	64.1	4.67	397.4	96.8	
2000	2.463	222.9	214.2	:	1435	72.6	6.07	405.0	103.0	
2001	2.927	243.0	227.0	19.36	1647	78.6	9.61	440.1	111.1	1154
2002	3.224	282.5	241.2	20.43	1977	82.2	12.84	473.2	123.4	1233
2003	3.662	304.6	249.0	21.95	2333	84.7	15.20	499.9	136.2	1281
2004	3.841	325.9	260.0	23.87	2495	90.4	17.71	508.3	148.1	1341
2005	3.959	329.2	267.8	25.25	2706	96.9	22.61	526.2	159.5	1413
2006	4.554	342.4	281.0	26.00	2890	105.8	26.78	555.1	172.1	1495
2007	4.748	362.0	292.7	28.57	2819	115.2	31.10	580.9	180.8	1564
2008	6.161	377.6	312.2	32.78	3034	126.3	43.69	606.6	193.1	1616
2009	5.943	407.8	333.9	34.43	3018	138.0	41.80	621.9	205.9	1652
2010	6.126	408.0	346.5	34.24	2996	147.6	39.63	640.0	210.6	1706
2011	6.468	426.6	344.2	34.10	2991	153.2	37.44	663.5	212.6	1722
2012	6.514	429.2	350.3	33.77	2941	158.9	38.42	683.7	217.3	1756
2013	6.839	437.8	354.4	33.82	2958	163.7	41.76	709.5	221.3	1773
2014	7.211	454.3	362.9	33.25	3196	169.5	43.58	740.3	229.7	1829
2015	7.177	468.5	369.0	33.67	3442	177.8	45.57	783.2	232.0	1900
2016	7.063	500.5	377.0	34.13	3693	184.2	50.93	843.5	235.7	1915
2017	7.304	530.4	385.4	35.08	3867	193.3	53.31	891.7	239.4	1942
2018	7.640	558.8	394.3	36.13	4148	203.8	56.09	920.3	245.4	2001

Table 40B

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	12.5	11.4	16.1	11.9	8.0	9.8	14.0	9.6	5.8	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.2	11.4	9.8	10.8	4.3	13.8	11.6
1996	13.0	11.6	14.1	11.5	8.1	9.8	14.0	9.8	6.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.0	11.7
1997	12.7	11.4	11.9	11.3	8.2	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.2	10.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.5	11.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.3	11.6
1998	12.7	11.3	11.5	10.4	8.4	9.5	13.7	9.9	7.0	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.9	10.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.5
1999	12.7	11.3	12.0	10.2	8.5	9.5	13.7	10.0	7.3	10.8	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	12.0	10.7	10.5	9.3	12.8	11.5
2000	12.5	11.3	10.6	9.2	8.8	9.5	13.6	10.3	6.8	10.3	10.9	9.3	9.1	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.8	8.7	12.7	11.5
2001	13.0	11.4	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.3	13.6	10.7	7.0	10.0	10.7	10.1	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.8	11.6
2002	13.2	11.5	9.9	10.2	9.4	9.5	14.2	10.8	7.4	10.7	10.8	10.3	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.7	13.3	11.9
2003	13.7	11.7	9.6	10.6	9.6	9.5	14.6	10.9	8.0	10.2	10.3	10.8	8.6	14.3	12.0	11.9	11.1	8.1	13.8	12.1
2004	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.7	9.3	9.9	14.5	11.0	7.4	10.0	10.1	11.1	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.0	7.3	13.9	12.0
2005	13.7	11.4	9.4	10.5	10.2	10.1	14.6	11.4	7.2	8.6	10.1	11.1	8.7	14.2	11.6	12.2	10.9	7.3	14.2	12.2
2006	13.5	11.2	8.9	10.5	10.0	10.0	14.5	11.4	7.4	8.0	10.1	10.4	9.4	15.5	11.7	11.6	10.7	7.5	14.1	12.1
2007	13.3	11.0	8.9	10.8	10.2	10.2	14.3	11.2	6.9	7.5	9.4	10.0	8.7	15.2	11.6	11.0	10.0	7.8	13.7	12.0
2008	14.0	11.2	10.4	11.9	10.5	10.8	14.5	11.4	7.1	8.7	10.3	10.2	9.8	15.6	11.9	11.1	10.4	8.2	14.3	12.3
2009	15.1	12.4	12.1	13.5	11.4	12.0	15.4	12.1	7.9	9.1	12.6	11.6	10.2	17.4	12.6	11.9	11.6	9.2	16.0	13.4
2010	15.0	12.2	11.4	13.1	10.9	11.8	15.4	12.0	8.0	8.7	11.4	11.2	10.4	17.6	12.5	11.4	11.9	9.1	15.9	13.3
2011	15.2	12.0	10.5	12.4	10.7	11.7	15.2	11.4	8.2	8.3	10.7	10.9	10.5	17.4	12.2	10.7	11.9	8.5	15.9	13.0
2012	15.6	12.0	10.3	12.2	10.2	11.2	15.4	11.4	7.9	7.9	9.9	10.5	10.7	17.7	12.3	10.0	11.9	8.6	16.5	13.0
2013	15.6	12.3	10.4	11.6	9.3	11.2	15.4	11.4	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.6	10.6	17.4	12.4	10.2	11.7	8.9	16.5	13.1
2014	15.5	12.4	10.6	11.2	8.7	11.0	15.6	11.4	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.4	11.0	17.3	12.4	9.8	11.2	10.5	16.5	13.1
2015	15.4	12.5	11.1	8.5	8.7	11.0	15.5	11.3	6.7	8.5	9.9	10.1	10.7	16.9	12.6	9.7	10.9	10.7	16.4	13.0
2016	15.3	12.7	11.3	8.8	8.9	10.8	15.5	11.3	6.6	8.7	10.3	10.2	10.6	16.9	12.5	9.7	11.3	10.8	16.4	13.0
2017	15.2	12.9	11.4	8.7	8.4	10.7	15.4	11.1	6.8	8.8	10.6	10.1	10.8	16.7	12.5	9.6	11.6	11.0	16.2	13.0
2018	15.1	13.0	11.3	8.5	7.6	10.7	15.3	11.0	6.9	8.9	10.7	10.1	11.0	16.8	12.4	9.5	11.6	11.3	16.0	13.0

**Table 40B****Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	7.8	10.0	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.7	9.9	
1996	6.2	9.8	16.4	:	11.4	7.7	6.2	18.2	9.9	
1997	6.2	9.7	15.9	:	11.1	7.6	6.9	17.7	9.1	
1998	7.3	9.6	16.3	:	11.0	7.4	6.6	17.9	9.2	
1999	9.6	9.5	16.4	:	11.0	9.5	8.4	17.8	9.5	
2000	8.8	9.4	16.1	:	10.8	9.7	7.5	17.0	9.5	
2001	9.5	9.5	16.5	10.0	10.7	10.1	8.1	17.8	9.9	11.5
2002	9.5	10.6	17.1	9.7	11.4	10.1	8.4	18.4	10.5	11.8
2003	10.1	10.9	17.3	9.4	12.2	10.0	7.6	18.7	11.0	12.1
2004	9.4	10.7	17.3	9.5	11.9	9.7	7.1	18.1	11.3	12.1
2005	8.5	10.1	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	7.8	18.1	11.6	12.2
2006	8.6	9.8	16.7	8.8	12.0	9.9	7.7	17.9	11.8	12.2
2007	7.5	9.4	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	7.4	17.6	11.8	12.0
2008	8.5	9.4	17.4	9.4	11.2	9.8	8.3	17.9	12.3	12.4
2009	8.1	10.4	19.5	10.4	11.5	10.1	8.2	18.9	13.5	13.4
2010	8.2	10.3	19.3	10.4	11.1	10.2	7.4	18.2	13.4	13.3
2011	8.0	10.6	18.8	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.6	18.1	13.1	13.1
2012	7.9	10.6	18.6	10.2	10.3	9.8	6.5	18.6	13.0	13.1
2013	8.3	10.7	18.6	10.3	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.8	12.7	13.1
2014	8.6	10.5	18.7	10.1	9.9	9.9	6.5	18.8	12.6	13.1
2015	8.1	10.3	18.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	6.4	18.7	12.4	12.9
2016	7.7	10.7	18.7	9.9	10.4	9.9	6.7	19.1	12.3	13.0
2017	7.7	10.9	18.5	9.9	10.3	9.9	6.6	19.3	12.1	12.9
2018	7.7	11.0	18.2	9.8	10.5	10.0	6.5	19.1	12.0	12.9

Table 40C

Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	5.8	3.6	14.9	5.6	12.9	6.4	2.9	7.9	18.5	7.4	29.3	8.5	9.8	0.0	3.3	9.5	12.6	159.5	4.6	4.9
1997	1.8	0.1	3.9	13.0	12.7	3.2	2.1	6.9	14.9	12.0	32.1	3.3	8.5	5.7	6.4	10.7	13.4	28.9	3.0	1.3
1998	3.8	1.5	8.4	6.7	11.6	6.3	3.0	3.1	5.1	15.8	22.9	5.0	3.2	6.9	5.2	9.7	11.3	11.2	7.4	3.1
1999	4.3	2.4	11.7	13.5	8.4	7.8	3.7	4.5	12.2	7.5	4.3	12.4	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	11.7	-14.8	3.2	4.8
2000	4.4	2.9	0.9	5.5	9.6	8.1	4.7	8.4	2.1	4.4	-15.6	5.1	10.4	8.3	2.4	10.7	13.2	3.7	6.0	5.3
2001	6.6	3.4	7.5	19.8	12.7	5.9	4.4	8.9	9.6	5.9	3.9	10.0	-4.8	9.2	2.8	8.8	15.4	8.1	7.3	5.8
2002	5.2	2.7	9.5	16.1	8.9	9.5	7.5	4.8	11.0	19.6	8.4	7.7	9.8	11.0	4.2	6.9	10.9	8.3	6.8	6.0
2003	6.5	2.0	9.1	10.9	12.6	7.8	5.8	4.1	16.2	8.6	4.1	9.3	4.5	7.1	3.5	5.4	8.6	3.6	5.4	4.8
2004	5.2	-1.1	12.6	9.0	4.1	11.1	3.9	5.0	-0.5	13.1	7.5	9.1	8.3	3.1	2.6	5.3	6.9	1.2	5.9	3.4
2005	4.7	2.1	12.0	6.3	13.8	10.2	4.2	6.4	4.0	5.8	15.2	7.8	1.1	3.6	3.5	5.9	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.8
2006	3.7	2.2	13.8	8.6	6.9	7.7	3.5	4.5	12.1	18.3	15.0	5.2	12.2	15.9	5.9	0.3	6.1	14.9	4.8	5.0
2007	4.2	3.4	20.0	10.6	8.3	8.8	4.1	2.0	2.3	22.7	11.9	6.5	-0.5	4.3	5.3	-0.7	4.3	16.9	5.0	4.4
2008	8.1	4.0	19.3	4.1	7.5	9.8	3.5	3.2	11.6	25.6	23.6	4.3	19.6	6.9	5.9	2.9	11.7	14.4	8.2	5.1
2009	5.7	5.8	-0.9	2.9	6.6	7.1	3.4	2.4	9.4	-19.1	0.4	9.7	4.0	7.4	3.8	5.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.8
2010	4.2	3.3	-1.7	-4.8	-8.7	-1.2	3.1	0.6	3.4	-9.6	-5.8	5.9	9.7	3.4	2.3	-1.4	2.4	4.0	2.5	1.8
2011	5.5	2.8	4.5	-1.5	-10.6	-1.7	1.9	-2.5	5.1	8.9	4.4	4.4	5.0	0.7	2.4	-8.6	1.9	-2.2	5.3	0.8
2012	4.4	2.0	5.2	-0.6	-11.7	-6.8	2.1	-1.6	-4.5	2.8	-1.1	-1.4	7.4	2.5	3.1	-10.7	-2.6	4.4	5.3	0.4
2013	1.4	5.1	6.9	-2.3	-14.2	-2.1	2.0	-0.5	-7.4	7.4	1.5	7.2	5.5	-0.8	2.7	3.6	-1.6	5.6	2.3	1.5
2014	1.6	4.5	6.1	3.4	-7.4	-0.3	2.3	0.5	-16.5	3.4	3.2	3.9	9.0	1.2	2.9	-2.5	-0.9	20.2	1.0	2.2
2015	1.9	4.2	7.7	0.7	-1.4	3.9	1.4	0.4	-1.3	7.8	7.2	1.3	5.9	-0.6	4.0	2.8	1.1	5.4	1.1	2.2
2016	1.4	5.5	6.9	7.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.2	4.2	7.4	5.8	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	7.5	4.2	2.0	3.0
2017	2.3	4.7	5.9	3.8	-2.7	2.3	1.6	0.8	6.0	6.6	7.0	6.3	8.4	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.8	6.6	0.2	2.6
2018	2.6	4.6	5.3	2.9	-5.5	4.2	2.0	0.9	5.7	5.5	7.0	5.8	8.2	3.5	2.6	1.7	3.7	8.0	1.0	3.0

**Table 40C****Social transfers in kind  
ESA 1995****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	46.6	12.5	4.8	:	16.0	23.8	60.8	5.1	6.3	
1997	960.3	6.7	2.3	:	20.4	19.0	148.7	1.9	-3.5	
1998	60.5	9.0	6.2	:	17.2	13.5	38.3	6.5	5.6	
1999	25.8	3.5	5.4	:	11.3	43.4	89.7	4.4	7.8	
2000	3.7	4.5	4.9	:	12.5	13.2	30.0	1.9	6.5	
2001	18.8	9.0	6.0	:	14.7	8.3	58.5	8.7	7.8	
2002	10.1	16.2	6.3	5.5	20.1	4.6	33.6	7.5	11.1	6.9
2003	13.6	7.8	3.2	7.4	18.0	3.0	18.4	5.6	10.4	3.9
2004	4.9	7.0	4.4	8.7	7.0	6.7	16.5	1.7	8.7	4.6
2005	3.1	1.0	3.0	5.8	8.4	7.2	27.7	3.5	7.7	5.4
2006	15.0	4.0	4.9	2.9	6.8	9.2	18.4	5.5	7.9	5.8
2007	4.3	5.7	4.2	9.9	-2.5	8.8	16.1	4.7	5.0	4.7
2008	29.8	4.3	6.7	14.7	7.6	9.7	40.5	4.4	6.8	3.3
2009	-3.5	8.0	6.9	5.0	-0.5	9.2	-4.3	2.5	6.6	2.3
2010	3.1	0.0	3.8	-0.5	-0.7	7.0	-5.2	2.9	2.3	3.2
2011	5.6	4.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	3.8	-5.5	3.7	0.9	0.9
2012	0.7	0.6	1.8	-1.0	-1.6	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.0
2013	5.0	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	3.0	8.7	3.8	1.8	1.0
2014	5.4	3.8	2.4	-1.7	8.0	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.1
2015	-0.5	3.1	1.7	1.3	7.7	4.9	4.6	5.8	1.0	3.9
2016	-1.6	6.8	2.2	1.4	7.3	3.6	11.8	7.7	1.6	0.8
2017	3.4	6.0	2.2	2.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.7	1.6	1.4
2018	4.6	5.3	2.3	3.0	7.3	5.4	5.2	3.2	2.5	3.0

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	24.43	164.6	0.327	5.83	9.48	50.3	161.3	103.8	0.898	0.415	0.748	1.532	0.439	32.39	21.31	11.09	1.171	1.833	14.55	612
1996	24.96	167.8	0.409	6.14	9.92	53.1	168.0	113.3	0.985	0.486	1.015	1.590	0.475	32.62	21.76	11.94	1.336	2.049	15.31	643
1997	25.80	168.4	0.473	6.74	11.87	54.9	171.9	120.3	1.068	0.541	1.298	1.693	0.477	33.95	21.80	12.98	1.515	2.220	15.71	653
1998	26.57	169.4	0.527	7.17	12.79	57.7	177.3	115.9	1.135	0.612	1.647	1.735	0.503	35.70	22.48	14.52	1.643	2.479	16.23	662
1999	27.77	173.4	0.631	7.90	13.75	61.0	184.1	119.0	1.219	0.683	1.696	1.816	0.508	37.60	23.41	15.90	1.848	2.651	16.62	692
2000	28.78	174.0	0.665	8.92	14.90	65.0	191.0	124.6	1.328	0.730	1.608	1.934	0.524	39.78	23.82	17.64	2.089	2.749	17.38	717
2001	30.06	176.6	0.710	10.45	15.90	69.0	197.8	131.7	1.396	0.760	1.649	2.080	0.609	42.56	24.26	18.82	2.437	3.009	18.19	748
2002	32.28	180.3	0.798	11.98	17.77	73.0	207.0	137.6	1.502	0.859	1.714	2.234	0.627	45.42	24.77	20.18	2.679	3.367	19.20	783
2003	33.60	182.1	0.889	13.34	18.99	78.8	214.1	144.9	1.812	0.975	1.787	2.393	0.655	47.81	25.38	20.91	2.943	3.601	20.06	814
2004	34.61	182.2	0.986	14.49	21.89	84.5	219.2	150.1	1.886	1.111	1.969	2.549	0.666	48.70	26.20	21.75	3.139	3.642	20.90	840
2005	36.42	182.2	1.107	16.57	22.70	90.7	226.7	156.6	2.001	1.295	2.153	2.714	0.676	49.46	27.93	23.04	3.305	3.994	21.85	871
2006	38.01	183.2	1.246	18.16	23.99	98.0	232.9	163.8	2.159	1.598	2.505	2.852	0.687	50.50	29.00	22.92	3.480	4.404	22.54	901
2007	39.63	184.2	1.531	19.90	25.78	107.4	240.6	164.3	2.311	2.242	2.834	3.001	0.716	52.56	29.84	23.01	3.641	4.584	23.46	931
2008	41.90	189.1	1.835	21.21	28.05	118.1	246.6	170.3	2.503	2.773	3.476	3.155	0.846	55.46	31.27	23.49	4.112	5.124	24.94	974
2009	43.75	197.8	1.780	20.71	31.06	125.6	254.1	171.7	2.729	2.256	3.410	3.390	0.838	58.58	32.53	24.61	4.400	5.479	25.80	1010
2010	44.91	203.5	1.713	19.29	28.07	124.9	259.8	172.5	2.764	1.855	3.059	3.596	0.855	60.12	33.04	24.61	4.561	5.716	26.43	1021
2011	46.77	208.6	1.776	19.39	26.10	122.6	263.6	169.6	2.882	1.940	3.197	3.788	0.882	59.72	33.40	22.61	4.670	5.846	27.45	1025
2012	48.66	212.3	1.841	19.00	24.50	113.9	268.5	166.1	2.825	2.005	3.242	3.997	0.922	60.11	34.22	19.69	4.546	5.991	28.56	1021
2013	50.03	217.9	2.009	18.59	22.06	114.7	273.1	164.8	2.573	2.140	3.328	4.177	0.977	60.19	34.63	21.32	4.328	6.356	29.13	1032
2014	50.85	224.1	2.163	18.34	21.95	115.2	278.6	163.5	2.299	2.268	3.451	4.357	1.050	60.42	35.34	20.51	4.255	6.694	29.17	1045
2015	51.23	228.6	2.327	18.87	21.65	119.1	281.5	161.5	2.225	2.414	3.594	4.525	1.117	59.80	36.64	20.27	4.313	7.050	29.01	1056
2016	52.34	235.2	2.471	19.71	21.87	122.4	284.7	163.9	2.236	2.559	3.817	4.654	1.184	62.14	37.56	20.78	4.557	7.399	29.07	1079
2017	53.60	241.8	2.588	20.62	21.89	124.1	289.1	165.3	2.319	2.725	4.030	4.870	1.249	63.95	38.51	21.10	4.774	7.758	28.57	1099
2018	54.62	247.0	2.710	21.27	21.85	127.0	295.3	167.0	2.396	2.875	4.256	5.057	1.312	65.68	39.47	21.42	4.886	8.236	28.80	1121

Table 41A

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.085	107.8	166.6	:	677	38.7	0.51	254.2	78.2	
1996	0.127	126.7	174.5	:	759	47.9	0.73	268.0	82.5	
1997	1.208	133.9	180.8	:	922	58.2	1.38	274.5	84.0	
1998	2.251	135.0	190.2	:	1098	65.0	2.17	266.6	85.6	
1999	2.549	151.4	199.7	:	1242	73.2	4.48	281.0	89.9	
2000	2.826	154.7	205.9	:	1415	81.5	6.38	294.5	95.6	
2001	2.657	172.9	216.0	23.24	1690	90.9	9.79	311.1	103.8	1022
2002	3.155	191.6	226.1	25.29	2098	94.9	12.94	328.0	111.6	1075
2003	3.660	214.3	234.0	26.65	2487	98.3	16.14	350.4	122.5	1110
2004	4.028	222.2	242.2	28.53	2613	102.1	20.13	361.5	134.0	1160
2005	4.327	238.0	248.2	30.30	2773	108.3	25.26	371.1	144.2	1214
2006	4.571	252.5	258.9	32.08	2889	114.2	31.94	387.9	152.6	1267
2007	5.366	268.7	266.8	36.44	2921	124.2	40.44	406.7	157.4	1315
2008	6.414	279.8	281.0	39.16	3083	139.1	54.13	422.4	161.4	1345
2009	6.842	293.0	301.5	40.69	2958	150.6	54.82	423.8	166.4	1356
2010	6.765	285.8	313.2	40.06	2936	158.9	50.64	432.8	172.4	1392
2011	6.977	349.9	310.2	41.37	2867	164.9	44.11	445.5	171.2	1397
2012	7.103	359.4	314.6	40.51	2850	168.0	46.36	464.6	172.1	1413
2013	7.776	366.7	317.0	39.82	3028	171.8	51.68	481.3	168.7	1415
2014	7.956	379.6	321.5	38.70	3339	178.7	51.42	499.6	172.9	1445
2015	8.344	397.8	326.1	38.15	3589	184.2	54.62	522.5	174.3	1487
2016	8.776	417.1	329.0	38.85	3884	190.8	63.52	554.4	176.6	1491
2017	9.210	436.7	335.6	39.64	4067	197.9	66.96	581.5	178.3	1502
2018	9.615	453.7	344.0	40.43	4274	208.2	71.05	603.0	180.1	1535

Table 41B

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	11.5	8.7	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	14.4	10.0	12.1	12.5	11.1	9.3	14.8	10.6
1996	11.6	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.3	10.9	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.6	11.9	12.6	11.0	9.3	15.0	10.7
1997	11.4	8.6	10.5	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.2	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	14.0	9.3	11.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	14.2	10.6
1998	11.3	8.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	9.2	11.5	13.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	10.4
1999	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	9.1	11.5	13.3	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.4
2000	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	12.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.3	12.7	8.9	11.2	13.7	11.1	8.7	12.8	10.2
2001	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.9	12.8	10.1	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.9	11.0	13.9	11.5	8.8	12.6	10.2
2002	11.7	8.2	10.3	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.6	10.2	11.3	9.0	13.9	9.2	10.9	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.9	10.3
2003	11.9	8.2	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.2	13.8	9.4	11.0	14.3	11.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
2004	11.6	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.8	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.2	13.7	9.3	10.8	14.3	11.3	7.9	13.2	10.3
2005	11.7	7.9	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	10.5	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.1	13.1	9.1	11.0	14.5	11.3	7.9	13.3	10.3
2006	11.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.7	12.6	10.6	13.5	9.3	10.4	8.5	12.7	8.7	10.9	13.8	11.0	7.8	13.1	10.1
2007	11.5	7.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.2	12.4	8.6	10.6	13.1	10.4	7.3	12.6	9.9
2008	11.8	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.4	13.8	8.7	10.7	13.1	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.1
2009	12.5	8.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	11.6	13.1	10.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	9.3	13.7	9.5	11.4	14.0	12.2	8.6	14.3	10.9
2010	12.3	7.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.3	10.3	10.9	9.0	13.0	9.5	11.2	13.7	12.6	8.5	14.1	10.7
2011	12.3	7.7	10.7	11.2	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.6	10.2	8.8	12.8	9.3	10.8	12.8	12.7	8.3	13.9	10.5
2012	12.6	7.7	10.3	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.5	9.2	9.7	9.1	12.8	9.3	10.8	11.7	12.6	8.2	14.3	10.4
2013	12.8	7.7	10.6	10.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.2	9.4	9.5	9.0	12.7	9.2	10.7	12.5	12.0	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.7	7.7	10.9	9.5	12.3	11.1	13.0	10.1	13.1	9.6	9.4	8.8	13.0	9.1	10.7	11.9	11.4	8.8	14.2	10.3
2015	12.5	7.5	11.5	7.4	12.3	11.1	12.9	9.8	12.6	9.9	9.6	8.8	12.7	8.8	10.8	11.3	11.2	9.0	13.9	10.1
2016	12.4	7.5	11.6	7.4	12.5	10.9	12.8	9.8	12.5	10.2	9.9	8.6	12.7	9.0	10.7	11.3	11.4	9.1	13.6	10.0
2017	12.4	7.5	11.6	7.4	12.1	10.7	12.7	9.7	12.6	10.4	10.0	8.4	12.7	9.0	10.6	11.1	11.5	9.2	13.2	10.0
2018	12.2	7.4	11.4	7.3	11.6	10.6	12.6	9.6	12.5	10.4	10.0	8.3	12.6	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.3	9.2	13.0	9.8



**Table 41B****Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	8.8	6.8	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.6	13.5	9.4	
1996	7.1	7.0	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	9.2	
1997	6.4	6.9	15.8	:	10.5	11.2	5.4	13.6	9.0	
1998	8.7	6.3	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.8	12.6	8.7	
1999	10.3	6.8	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.6	8.8	
2000	10.1	6.5	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	8.8	
2001	8.6	6.7	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.6	9.3	10.2
2002	9.3	7.2	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.8	9.5	10.3
2003	10.1	7.6	16.3	11.5	13.0	11.6	8.1	13.1	9.9	10.5
2004	9.9	7.3	16.1	11.4	12.4	10.9	8.1	12.9	10.3	10.5
2005	9.3	7.3	15.6	11.2	12.3	10.9	8.7	12.8	10.5	10.5
2006	8.6	7.2	15.4	10.9	12.0	10.7	9.2	12.5	10.5	10.3
2007	8.5	7.0	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.7	12.3	10.3	10.1
2008	8.8	7.0	15.6	11.3	11.4	10.8	10.3	12.5	10.3	10.3
2009	9.4	7.5	17.6	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	12.9	11.0	11.0
2010	9.0	7.2	17.4	12.2	10.8	11.0	9.5	12.3	11.0	10.9
2011	8.6	8.7	16.9	12.4	10.2	10.5	7.8	12.2	10.5	10.6
2012	8.7	8.9	16.7	12.3	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.3	10.5
2013	9.5	8.9	16.7	12.1	10.1	10.4	8.1	12.8	9.7	10.4
2014	9.5	8.8	16.6	11.8	10.3	10.4	7.7	12.7	9.5	10.3
2015	9.4	8.7	16.4	11.4	10.6	10.2	7.7	12.5	9.3	10.1
2016	9.6	8.9	16.3	11.3	10.9	10.2	8.3	12.5	9.2	10.1
2017	9.7	9.0	16.1	11.2	10.9	10.2	8.3	12.6	9.0	10.0
2018	9.7	9.0	15.9	11.0	10.8	10.2	8.3	12.5	8.8	9.9

Table 41C

Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.2	1.9	25.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.1	9.1	9.7	16.8	35.7	3.8	8.2	0.7	2.1	7.6	14.2	11.8	5.2	5.1
1997	3.4	0.4	15.4	9.7	19.6	3.3	2.3	6.2	8.4	11.5	27.9	6.4	0.4	4.1	0.2	8.7	13.4	8.3	2.6	1.6
1998	3.0	0.6	11.4	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.1	-3.7	6.3	13.0	26.8	2.5	5.5	5.2	3.1	11.9	8.5	11.7	3.3	1.3
1999	4.5	2.4	19.9	10.2	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.7	7.4	11.6	3.0	4.6	0.9	5.3	4.1	9.4	12.4	6.9	2.5	4.4
2000	3.6	0.3	5.4	12.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.9	6.9	-5.2	6.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	11.0	13.1	3.7	4.5	3.7
2001	4.5	1.5	6.7	17.1	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.7	5.1	4.2	2.6	7.6	16.2	7.0	1.8	6.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	4.2
2002	7.4	2.1	12.4	14.7	11.8	5.8	4.6	4.5	7.6	12.9	3.9	7.4	2.9	6.7	2.1	7.2	9.9	11.9	5.6	4.7
2003	4.1	1.0	11.4	11.4	6.8	7.9	3.5	5.3	20.6	13.5	4.2	7.1	4.5	5.3	2.5	3.6	9.8	7.0	4.4	4.0
2004	3.0	0.1	10.9	8.7	15.3	7.2	2.4	3.6	4.1	14.0	10.2	6.5	1.7	1.9	3.2	4.0	6.7	1.1	4.2	3.1
2005	5.2	0.0	12.3	14.3	3.7	7.4	3.4	4.3	6.1	16.6	9.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.5	3.7
2006	4.4	0.5	12.5	9.6	5.7	8.1	2.7	4.6	7.9	23.4	16.3	5.1	1.5	2.1	3.8	-0.6	5.3	10.3	3.2	3.5
2007	4.3	0.5	22.9	9.6	7.5	9.6	3.3	0.3	7.0	40.2	13.2	5.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	0.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.3
2008	5.7	2.7	19.9	6.5	8.8	10.0	2.5	3.6	8.3	23.7	22.6	5.1	18.2	5.5	4.8	2.1	12.9	11.8	6.3	4.6
2009	4.4	4.6	-3.0	-2.3	10.7	6.3	3.0	0.8	9.0	-18.7	-1.9	7.4	-0.9	5.6	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.7
2010	2.7	2.9	-3.8	-6.9	-9.6	-0.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	-17.8	-10.3	6.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	1.1
2011	4.1	2.5	3.7	0.5	-7.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	3.2	-0.7	1.1	-8.1	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.3
2012	4.0	1.8	3.7	-2.0	-6.1	-7.1	1.8	-2.0	-2.0	3.4	1.4	5.5	4.6	0.7	2.4	-12.9	-2.6	2.5	4.1	-0.4
2013	2.8	2.6	9.1	-2.1	-10.0	0.7	1.7	-0.8	-8.9	6.7	2.7	4.5	6.0	0.1	1.2	8.3	-4.8	6.1	2.0	1.1
2014	1.6	2.8	7.7	-1.3	-0.5	0.4	2.0	-0.8	-10.6	6.0	3.7	4.3	7.4	0.4	2.1	-3.8	-1.7	5.3	0.1	1.2
2015	0.8	2.0	7.6	2.9	-1.4	3.4	1.0	-1.3	-3.2	6.4	4.1	3.9	6.4	-1.0	3.7	-1.2	1.4	5.3	-0.5	1.1
2016	2.2	2.9	6.2	4.4	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	0.5	6.0	6.2	2.8	6.0	3.9	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.0	0.2	2.2
2017	2.4	2.8	4.8	4.6	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	3.7	6.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	2.9	2.5	1.5	4.8	4.8	-1.7	1.9
2018	1.9	2.1	4.7	3.1	-0.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.3	5.5	5.6	3.8	5.0	2.7	2.5	1.5	2.3	6.2	0.8	2.0

**Table 41C****Compensation of employees; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	49.7	17.6	4.8	:	12.2	23.7	44.6	5.4	5.4	
1997	849.3	5.6	3.6	:	21.4	21.7	88.0	2.4	1.9	
1998	86.3	0.9	5.2	:	19.1	11.7	57.3	-2.9	1.8	
1999	13.2	12.1	5.0	:	13.2	12.5	106.9	5.4	5.1	
2000	10.8	2.2	3.1	:	13.9	11.4	42.4	4.8	6.3	
2001	-6.0	11.8	4.9	:	19.4	11.5	53.4	5.6	8.6	
2002	18.7	10.8	4.7	8.8	24.1	4.4	32.2	5.4	7.5	5.2
2003	16.0	11.9	3.5	5.4	18.6	3.6	24.7	6.8	9.8	3.2
2004	10.1	3.7	3.5	7.1	5.0	3.8	24.7	3.2	9.3	4.5
2005	7.4	7.1	2.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	25.5	2.6	7.6	4.7
2006	5.6	6.1	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.5	26.4	4.5	5.9	4.3
2007	17.4	6.4	3.1	13.6	1.1	8.7	26.6	4.8	3.1	3.8
2008	19.5	4.1	5.3	7.5	5.5	12.1	33.9	3.9	2.6	2.3
2009	6.7	4.7	7.3	3.9	-4.0	8.2	1.3	0.3	3.1	0.8
2010	-1.1	-2.5	3.9	-1.5	-0.7	5.5	-7.6	2.1	3.6	2.7
2011	3.1	22.4	-1.0	3.3	-2.4	3.8	-12.9	3.0	-0.7	0.3
2012	1.8	2.7	1.4	-2.1	-0.6	1.9	5.1	4.3	0.5	1.1
2013	9.5	2.0	0.7	-1.7	6.3	2.3	11.5	3.6	-2.0	0.2
2014	2.3	3.5	1.4	-2.8	10.2	4.0	-0.5	3.8	2.5	2.1
2015	4.9	4.8	1.4	-1.4	7.5	3.1	6.2	4.6	0.8	2.9
2016	5.2	4.8	0.9	1.8	8.2	3.6	16.3	6.1	1.4	0.2
2017	5.0	4.7	2.0	2.0	4.7	3.8	5.4	4.9	1.0	0.8
2018	4.4	3.9	2.5	2.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	1.0	2.2

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	7.52	70.8	0.300	3.12	4.97	19.75	62.7	44.87	0.100	0.309	0.705	0.558	0.152	19.09	10.56	3.790	0.649	1.544	7.98	261.7
1996	7.98	71.0	0.350	3.25	5.68	20.19	67.1	47.16	0.101	0.320	0.837	0.585	0.159	19.71	11.18	4.100	0.740	1.918	8.40	274.9
1997	8.19	71.0	0.409	3.66	5.79	21.39	69.8	49.02	0.209	0.370	1.130	0.596	0.167	20.23	10.44	4.370	0.811	1.842	9.07	278.3
1998	8.56	72.5	0.442	4.26	6.46	22.21	65.3	52.58	0.382	0.440	1.209	0.607	0.163	21.67	10.93	4.730	0.922	1.872	9.19	282.6
1999	9.01	77.2	0.474	4.84	7.30	23.64	66.7	54.86	0.417	0.454	0.884	0.667	0.168	23.09	11.62	5.240	1.057	1.573	9.64	298.8
2000	9.43	76.5	0.479	5.49	7.44	26.02	71.1	58.78	0.351	0.455	0.971	0.788	0.202	25.15	11.59	5.980	1.200	1.924	10.20	313.9
2001	9.99	80.4	0.518	6.35	9.06	28.26	70.8	63.60	0.510	0.552	0.857	0.812	0.192	27.76	12.04	6.260	1.313	2.106	11.08	332.0
2002	11.49	83.1	0.570	7.22	9.39	31.10	76.6	65.30	0.580	0.632	0.953	0.916	0.207	30.05	12.49	6.510	1.486	2.070	12.14	352.4
2003	11.74	83.5	0.639	7.63	10.52	34.40	77.6	68.48	0.601	0.763	0.987	0.999	0.228	32.25	13.07	6.860	1.553	2.309	12.82	366.4
2004	12.14	84.4	0.650	8.14	12.34	38.69	82.8	72.38	0.517	0.891	1.018	1.047	0.258	32.34	13.59	7.400	1.624	2.364	13.65	385.7
2005	12.49	88.7	0.737	7.90	11.73	43.22	86.7	76.40	0.576	0.881	1.166	1.128	0.247	33.82	16.23	8.070	1.718	2.586	14.41	408.1
2006	12.86	92.3	0.831	8.78	13.63	47.16	89.1	75.11	0.682	1.041	1.399	1.138	0.296	36.04	17.10	8.430	1.863	3.350	15.35	425.9
2007	12.92	96.0	0.938	9.73	15.64	54.23	90.9	78.28	0.743	1.227	1.484	1.179	0.307	38.11	17.17	9.490	1.948	3.257	16.52	449.8
2008	14.01	103.3	1.071	10.04	15.08	59.22	93.1	82.59	0.826	1.509	1.820	1.313	0.391	41.31	18.49	9.920	2.266	3.314	18.26	477.7
2009	15.01	111.7	0.971	9.98	15.93	61.03	99.1	85.61	0.894	1.152	1.523	1.475	0.365	44.23	19.55	10.830	2.341	3.899	19.56	505.1
2010	15.17	118.0	1.014	9.17	13.86	61.05	102.5	87.36	0.851	1.181	1.758	1.545	0.403	43.91	19.92	10.630	2.457	3.872	20.54	515.2
2011	15.87	124.1	1.095	8.80	10.20	61.29	104.2	87.17	0.871	1.343	1.585	1.568	0.430	42.80	20.24	10.640	2.631	3.985	21.42	520.2
2012	16.50	126.5	1.181	8.34	9.78	58.60	107.3	87.02	0.811	1.339	1.642	1.719	0.483	42.61	20.62	9.690	2.488	4.007	22.48	523.1
2013	16.97	133.1	1.248	8.20	8.55	54.74	109.8	89.58	0.744	1.427	1.652	1.726	0.471	41.85	21.08	9.610	2.471	4.102	23.44	530.7
2014	16.77	134.3	1.323	8.91	8.71	55.13	109.7	88.40	0.655	1.448	1.734	1.767	0.524	42.91	21.31	9.850	2.492	4.266	23.63	533.8
2015	16.82	139.5	1.380	9.19	8.37	57.14	111.7	89.25	0.692	1.510	1.923	1.840	0.598	40.72	21.83	10.330	2.567	4.655	23.96	544.0
2016	17.78	148.8	1.435	9.57	8.34	57.09	114.1	92.21	0.622	1.549	2.049	1.943	0.652	40.83	22.30	10.660	2.636	4.582	24.40	561.6
2017	18.05	156.9	1.503	9.87	7.98	57.46	115.3	92.80	0.622	1.629	2.213	2.077	0.691	40.94	22.84	10.780	2.718	4.743	25.02	574.1
2018	18.61	164.2	1.565	10.17	7.85	59.55	117.3	93.39	0.629	1.712	2.390	2.226	0.714	42.11	23.20	10.950	2.789	4.936	25.43	589.6

Table 42A

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.061	92.9	73.9	:	453	24.2	0.46	177.6	50.8	
1996	0.100	92.5	78.4	:	503	31.6	0.67	173.9	52.3	
1997	1.271	109.1	80.1	:	607	36.0	2.01	178.9	52.9	
1998	1.669	110.5	84.7	:	680	42.4	2.46	194.6	56.8	
1999	1.869	124.2	92.9	:	778	45.1	5.29	195.4	62.6	
2000	2.256	132.4	99.6	:	878	49.9	7.64	195.1	68.1	
2001	2.187	140.4	107.4	12.57	990	53.8	8.99	203.6	74.2	516.7
2002	2.755	162.3	112.3	13.75	1114	55.9	10.53	214.6	82.5	553.1
2003	2.950	184.3	113.3	14.39	1251	57.7	13.34	220.3	89.9	566.5
2004	3.275	184.4	120.7	15.77	1328	60.7	13.83	223.3	100.2	605.7
2005	3.838	189.5	128.8	16.87	1413	61.3	18.63	231.7	108.1	645.1
2006	3.802	204.6	135.8	18.78	1553	66.8	20.92	248.1	118.1	684.8
2007	4.538	212.1	139.3	21.04	1603	72.6	27.09	256.0	125.7	726.3
2008	5.008	222.2	154.1	23.90	1884	81.1	33.87	273.2	139.2	756.1
2009	4.249	230.3	166.2	23.05	1997	81.9	32.11	285.9	149.3	769.7
2010	4.240	226.7	170.7	23.65	2063	92.8	28.86	295.0	148.5	794.1
2011	4.413	280.9	170.2	24.97	2044	91.5	32.37	306.0	146.3	799.7
2012	4.410	259.2	178.0	24.09	2080	95.2	35.64	310.6	148.7	819.9
2013	4.668	269.8	178.1	25.79	2197	96.5	36.42	320.9	156.2	830.4
2014	4.584	274.0	179.7	26.25	2434	101.2	37.95	329.1	159.6	848.4
2015	4.648	283.5	181.9	26.91	2491	105.2	40.21	340.8	163.5	888.7
2016	4.019	297.0	188.6	27.21	2757	109.9	42.56	355.7	166.7	886.5
2017	4.132	307.2	196.9	27.87	3000	114.4	45.03	370.0	170.0	891.2
2018	4.207	320.0	200.4	28.79	3229	118.1	47.79	378.5	174.8	916.2

Table 42B

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	3.6	3.7	10.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	1.3	7.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	5.9	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.7	9.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.5	1.3	6.8	8.6	3.5	5.0	5.8	6.1	4.4	6.1	8.7	8.2	4.6
1997	3.6	3.6	9.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	6.9	9.6	3.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	8.2	4.5
1998	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.6	4.4
1999	3.7	3.7	8.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	7.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	4.5
2000	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.6	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.5	7.4	6.0	3.5	4.5	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
2002	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	8.2	4.6
2003	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	8.0	5.9	3.9	4.8	6.4	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.6	8.5	4.7
2004	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	3.7	8.1	5.6	3.8	5.3	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	8.6	4.7
2005	4.0	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.9	6.5	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.8	4.8
2006	3.9	3.9	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.3	6.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.9	4.8
2007	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.9	4.8
2008	4.0	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	4.8	9.4	5.0
2009	4.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.1	5.9	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	10.8	5.4
2010	4.2	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.9	6.1	7.0	6.8	5.9	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.4
2011	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	6.6	5.1	3.7	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.0	7.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2012	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.2	6.1	4.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.5	11.3	5.3
2013	4.3	4.7	6.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.1	6.3	4.7	3.7	6.1	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.9	5.5	11.5	5.3
2014	4.2	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.7	6.1	4.7	3.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.7	5.6	11.5	5.3
2015	4.1	4.6	6.8	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.4	3.9	6.2	5.2	3.6	6.8	6.0	6.4	5.8	6.7	5.9	11.5	5.2
2016	4.2	4.7	6.8	3.6	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.5	3.5	6.2	5.3	3.6	7.0	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.6	5.6	11.4	5.2
2017	4.2	4.8	6.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	3.4	6.2	5.5	3.6	7.0	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.5	5.6	11.6	5.2
2018	4.2	4.9	6.6	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.3	6.2	5.6	3.6	6.8	5.8	6.2	5.6	6.5	5.5	11.5	5.2

**Table 42B****Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	6.3	5.9	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.4	6.1	
1996	5.5	5.1	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	5.9	
1997	6.7	5.6	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.9	5.6	
1998	6.5	5.2	7.1	:	6.5	7.0	6.6	9.2	5.8	
1999	7.5	5.6	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.7	6.1	
2000	8.1	5.6	7.5	:	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.2	6.3	
2001	7.1	5.5	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	6.6	5.1
2002	8.1	6.1	8.0	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.3	7.0	5.3
2003	8.1	6.6	7.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.7	8.2	7.2	5.4
2004	8.0	6.0	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	5.6	8.0	7.7	5.5
2005	8.2	5.8	8.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.8	5.6
2006	7.1	5.8	8.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	8.0	8.1	5.6
2007	7.2	5.5	8.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.2	5.6
2008	6.9	5.5	8.6	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.5	8.1	8.9	5.8
2009	5.8	5.9	9.7	7.0	7.6	6.0	6.3	8.7	9.8	6.3
2010	5.7	5.7	9.5	7.2	7.6	6.4	5.4	8.4	9.4	6.2
2011	5.5	7.0	9.3	7.5	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.4	9.0	6.1
2012	5.4	6.4	9.5	7.3	7.3	5.8	6.0	8.4	8.9	6.1
2013	5.7	6.6	9.4	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.5	9.0	6.1
2014	5.5	6.4	9.3	8.0	7.5	5.9	5.7	8.4	8.8	6.1
2015	5.2	6.2	9.2	8.1	7.3	5.9	5.6	8.2	8.7	6.0
2016	4.4	6.4	9.3	7.9	7.8	5.9	5.6	8.0	8.7	6.0
2017	4.4	6.3	9.4	7.9	8.0	5.9	5.6	8.0	8.6	5.9
2018	4.3	6.3	9.3	7.8	8.2	5.8	5.6	7.8	8.5	5.9

Table 42C

Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	6.1	0.3	16.3	4.2	14.2	2.3	7.0	5.1	1.4	3.5	18.8	4.9	4.5	3.2	5.9	8.3	14.1	24.3	5.3	5.0
1997	2.7	0.0	17.1	12.7	1.9	5.9	4.2	3.9	106.9	15.4	35.0	1.8	5.1	2.7	-6.6	6.6	9.5	-4.0	8.0	1.3
1998	4.5	2.2	7.9	16.4	11.7	3.8	-6.5	7.3	82.2	19.0	6.9	2.0	-2.7	7.1	4.6	8.0	13.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
1999	5.3	6.4	7.2	13.4	12.9	6.4	2.2	4.3	9.2	3.2	-26.9	9.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	10.9	14.6	-16.0	4.8	5.7
2000	4.6	-0.8	1.2	13.6	2.0	10.1	6.6	7.1	-15.7	0.2	9.8	18.2	20.7	8.9	-0.2	14.0	13.5	22.3	5.9	5.1
2001	5.9	5.0	8.1	15.6	21.8	8.6	-0.5	8.2	45.1	21.5	-11.7	3.0	-5.0	10.4	3.9	4.8	9.5	9.4	8.6	5.8
2002	15.0	3.4	10.0	13.8	3.6	10.0	8.2	2.7	13.8	14.5	11.3	12.9	8.0	8.2	3.7	3.9	13.2	-1.7	9.6	6.1
2003	2.2	0.5	12.2	5.7	12.1	10.6	1.3	4.9	3.6	20.6	3.6	9.0	10.0	7.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	11.6	5.6	4.0
2004	3.3	1.1	1.7	6.6	17.3	12.5	6.7	5.7	-13.9	16.8	3.1	4.8	12.9	0.3	4.0	7.8	4.6	2.4	6.5	5.3
2005	2.9	5.1	13.4	-3.0	-4.9	11.7	4.7	5.6	11.4	-1.1	14.6	7.8	-4.0	4.6	19.4	9.0	5.7	9.4	5.5	5.8
2006	3.0	4.1	12.8	11.2	16.2	9.1	2.7	-1.7	18.4	18.2	20.0	0.9	19.8	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.5	29.5	6.6	4.3
2007	0.4	4.0	12.9	10.8	14.7	15.0	2.1	4.2	8.9	17.9	6.0	3.6	3.5	5.7	0.4	12.6	4.6	-2.8	7.6	5.6
2008	8.4	7.6	14.2	3.1	-3.6	9.2	2.3	5.5	11.2	22.9	22.6	11.3	27.7	8.4	7.7	4.5	16.3	1.8	10.5	6.2
2009	7.1	8.1	-9.3	-0.5	5.7	3.1	6.4	3.7	8.3	-23.7	-16.3	12.3	-6.8	7.1	5.8	9.2	3.3	17.6	7.1	5.7
2010	1.0	5.7	4.4	-8.2	-13.0	0.0	3.5	2.0	-4.8	2.6	15.4	4.8	10.4	-0.7	1.9	-1.9	4.9	-0.7	5.0	2.0
2011	4.6	5.1	8.1	-4.0	-26.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	2.3	13.7	-9.9	1.5	6.8	-2.5	1.6	0.2	7.1	2.9	4.3	1.0
2012	3.9	2.0	7.8	-5.2	-4.1	-4.4	3.0	-0.2	-7.0	-0.3	3.6	9.7	12.2	-0.5	1.9	-9.0	-5.4	0.5	5.0	0.6
2013	2.9	5.2	5.7	-1.8	-12.5	-6.6	2.3	2.9	-8.2	6.6	0.6	0.4	-2.5	-1.8	2.2	-0.8	-0.7	2.4	4.2	1.5
2014	-1.2	0.9	6.1	8.7	1.8	0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-11.9	1.5	5.0	2.4	11.3	2.5	1.1	2.5	0.9	4.0	0.8	0.6
2015	0.3	3.9	4.3	3.2	-3.9	3.6	1.9	1.0	5.5	4.2	10.9	4.1	14.1	-5.1	2.4	4.9	3.0	9.1	1.4	1.9
2016	5.7	6.7	4.0	4.1	-0.3	-0.1	2.1	3.3	-10.0	2.6	6.6	5.6	9.0	0.3	2.2	3.2	2.7	-1.6	1.8	3.2
2017	1.5	5.4	4.7	3.2	-4.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	-0.1	5.2	8.0	6.9	6.0	0.3	2.4	1.1	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.2
2018	3.1	4.6	4.1	3.0	-1.7	3.6	1.7	0.6	1.2	5.1	8.0	7.2	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.6	4.1	1.6	2.7



**Table 42C****Intermediate consumption; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	63.7	-0.4	6.2	:	10.9	30.6	44.8	-2.1	3.0	
1997	1174.8	18.0	2.1	:	20.8	13.7	198.9	2.8	1.0	
1998	31.3	1.3	5.8	:	12.0	17.9	22.4	8.8	7.3	
1999	12.0	12.4	9.6	:	14.3	6.3	115.1	0.4	10.3	
2000	20.7	6.6	7.2	:	12.9	10.7	44.5	-0.1	8.8	
2001	-3.1	6.0	7.8	:	12.8	7.9	17.6	4.3	9.0	
2002	26.0	15.6	4.6	9.5	12.5	3.9	17.1	5.4	11.1	7.0
2003	7.1	13.6	0.9	4.7	12.3	3.1	26.7	2.7	9.0	2.4
2004	11.0	0.0	6.6	9.6	6.1	5.3	3.7	1.3	11.4	6.9
2005	17.2	2.8	6.7	7.0	6.4	1.0	34.7	3.7	7.8	6.5
2006	-0.9	8.0	5.4	11.3	9.9	8.9	12.3	7.1	9.3	6.2
2007	19.3	3.7	2.6	12.0	3.3	8.8	29.5	3.2	6.4	6.1
2008	10.3	4.8	10.6	13.6	17.5	11.7	25.0	6.7	10.8	4.1
2009	-15.1	3.6	7.8	-3.5	6.0	1.0	-5.2	4.7	7.3	1.8
2010	-0.2	-1.5	2.7	2.6	3.3	13.3	-10.1	3.2	-0.6	3.2
2011	4.1	23.9	-0.3	5.6	-0.9	-1.5	12.2	3.7	-1.4	0.7
2012	-0.1	-7.7	4.6	-3.5	1.8	4.1	10.1	1.5	1.6	2.5
2013	5.9	4.1	0.1	7.0	5.6	1.4	2.2	3.3	5.0	1.3
2014	-1.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	10.8	4.8	4.2	2.6	2.2	2.2
2015	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.5	2.4	4.0	6.0	3.5	2.5	4.7
2016	-13.5	4.8	3.7	1.1	10.7	4.4	5.8	4.4	2.0	-0.2
2017	2.8	3.4	4.4	2.5	8.8	4.2	5.8	4.0	2.0	0.5
2018	1.8	4.2	1.8	3.3	7.6	3.2	6.1	2.3	2.8	2.8

Table 43A

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	32.94	326.2	0.264	5.83	10.24	60.8	215.8	154.2	0.560	0.472	0.635	2.306	0.335	46.50	35.10	9.50	1.610	2.74	20.99	937
1996	33.90	345.5	0.359	6.17	11.37	63.9	222.8	165.8	0.610	0.573	0.834	2.383	0.382	46.81	36.14	10.23	1.834	3.06	21.11	990
1997	34.95	353.4	0.424	7.17	12.59	65.9	231.0	177.8	0.679	0.648	1.131	2.530	0.408	46.46	36.18	10.87	2.139	3.26	21.14	1007
1998	35.64	357.3	0.487	7.43	14.23	67.7	236.2	182.0	0.743	0.758	1.411	2.631	0.434	46.21	36.93	12.03	2.375	3.56	21.24	1023
1999	36.29	370.3	0.566	7.53	15.63	70.8	242.7	190.4	0.808	0.907	1.551	2.817	0.461	46.46	38.45	12.87	2.662	4.01	21.63	1067
2000	37.24	368.9	0.587	7.94	17.38	75.8	248.3	195.7	0.891	0.837	1.535	3.020	0.471	47.12	39.90	14.31	2.957	4.22	21.34	1088
2001	38.79	382.7	0.634	9.58	19.20	80.3	259.6	203.1	0.981	0.830	1.602	3.292	0.505	49.52	40.96	15.53	3.295	4.60	22.07	1136
2002	41.47	397.7	0.692	11.22	20.59	86.7	272.5	214.3	1.126	0.831	1.519	3.646	0.538	51.72	42.61	17.00	3.684	5.05	23.41	1195
2003	43.29	408.7	0.772	12.04	23.46	92.6	283.5	224.4	1.333	0.859	1.629	4.065	0.559	54.79	44.10	19.14	3.995	4.92	24.33	1247
2004	45.02	410.8	0.895	13.28	24.84	99.6	296.6	234.6	1.519	1.002	1.778	4.253	0.576	55.94	45.30	20.62	4.291	5.82	25.19	1291
2005	46.68	412.3	1.003	15.05	27.09	106.6	309.9	242.2	1.712	1.148	1.958	4.558	0.615	56.14	46.52	22.25	4.497	6.42	25.89	1331
2006	48.27	408.9	1.166	16.80	30.44	114.0	325.1	252.1	1.767	1.369	2.208	4.802	0.634	57.77	48.09	23.48	4.735	6.90	26.46	1374
2007	50.79	401.9	1.372	19.09	33.88	123.8	339.3	264.4	1.814	1.588	2.805	4.996	0.686	58.79	49.38	24.75	4.962	7.50	27.08	1418
2008	54.07	405.0	1.717	21.74	38.77	137.1	350.9	277.3	2.062	1.969	3.756	5.540	0.720	61.58	51.64	26.10	5.472	7.99	28.42	1482
2009	58.19	426.4	1.947	24.23	41.58	155.1	371.4	291.6	2.231	2.438	4.355	6.153	0.769	65.88	54.83	28.77	5.840	9.05	31.23	1582
2010	59.72	430.1	1.875	23.82	40.11	162.7	382.9	298.7	2.458	2.372	4.009	6.389	0.805	69.19	56.77	29.57	6.082	9.75	32.68	1620
2011	62.20	424.1	1.868	23.87	40.39	164.2	394.3	304.5	2.596	2.269	3.903	6.605	0.836	71.37	57.40	29.94	6.340	9.82	33.88	1640
2012	65.41	430.3	1.924	24.24	38.84	168.5	408.3	311.4	2.571	2.248	3.988	7.051	0.887	73.42	59.48	29.65	6.185	10.24	36.08	1681
2013	68.26	439.6	2.016	23.54	34.26	170.8	420.5	319.7	2.478	2.360	3.916	7.398	0.923	77.00	61.68	31.52	6.198	10.43	38.44	1721
2014	69.19	452.5	2.124	23.01	34.56	171.1	429.3	326.9	2.465	2.415	3.903	7.688	0.964	77.55	63.64	30.81	6.193	10.67	40.27	1755
2015	70.68	471.0	2.344	23.13	34.96	170.4	436.7	333.0	2.463	2.433	3.977	7.904	0.986	78.35	65.33	31.32	6.254	10.97	41.58	1794
2016	73.91	490.2	2.508	22.97	35.27	173.3	443.7	338.9	2.564	2.548	4.243	8.109	1.021	79.14	67.48	31.76	6.366	11.23	42.62	1838
2017	76.68	510.0	2.691	23.59	34.81	176.1	450.0	345.3	2.607	2.718	4.625	8.612	1.055	80.32	69.70	32.45	6.455	11.49	43.60	1883
2018	79.16	527.6	2.868	24.12	34.03	179.2	460.2	354.6	2.656	2.893	4.896	8.922	1.091	81.93	71.79	33.10	6.520	11.64	44.65	1932

Table 43A

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.09	171.0	201.9	:	867	57.2	0.70	324.4	110.3	
1996	0.16	200.5	205.5	:	942	72.1	1.03	317.5	113.9	
1997	1.52	226.8	206.0	:	1094	87.9	2.42	320.1	117.1	
1998	2.36	249.2	206.8	:	1344	98.1	3.95	332.7	118.0	
1999	2.72	271.4	209.6	:	1518	112.0	5.71	345.3	119.5	
2000	3.39	293.0	215.9	:	1675	119.4	7.87	352.7	123.4	
2001	3.56	311.3	224.4	25.48	1912	132.5	11.51	369.4	132.1	1481
2002	3.95	332.6	232.5	34.01	2281	138.0	14.22	387.9	138.6	1556
2003	4.03	345.3	246.7	30.99	2612	143.1	16.94	416.4	149.3	1606
2004	4.46	359.3	253.9	34.04	2884	148.6	21.98	426.3	159.3	1674
2005	4.81	374.5	257.1	33.86	3204	154.5	26.10	435.1	166.4	1734
2006	5.27	407.1	256.4	39.11	3554	161.4	30.36	446.7	171.8	1794
2007	5.76	456.5	257.7	40.58	3870	167.2	38.35	448.9	183.3	1865
2008	7.01	475.2	263.8	42.34	4215	179.2	53.35	462.1	196.5	1923
2009	8.27	508.8	285.5	45.38	4234	197.8	63.82	488.3	217.9	2016
2010	8.86	517.4	312.5	45.32	4238	210.1	67.65	491.8	227.4	2094
2011	8.92	527.1	318.6	47.42	4311	215.5	66.81	491.8	234.4	2124
2012	9.08	533.4	328.0	46.50	4347	226.4	66.55	515.9	245.8	2203
2013	9.74	544.8	336.0	46.92	4453	238.3	68.07	539.4	250.8	2243
2014	10.23	555.6	341.9	47.79	4491	246.0	70.00	545.0	256.9	2300
2015	10.61	568.4	346.9	47.33	4475	255.7	75.21	561.0	262.6	2387
2016	11.02	592.9	351.4	48.05	4506	281.0	79.69	581.2	266.4	2400
2017	11.40	619.3	358.2	49.02	4566	301.3	83.01	605.0	270.0	2432
2018	11.83	648.2	363.2	49.95	4672	324.2	86.62	629.8	275.2	2498

Table 43B

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	15.6	17.2	9.5	10.6	11.0	13.2	17.6	15.7	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.7	11.0	14.3	19.9	10.7	15.3	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.7	17.9	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1	17.7	15.9	7.6	12.2	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.7	19.8	10.8	15.1	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	17.8	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.7	19.2	10.6	15.5	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.2	17.7	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.2	17.4	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.9	18.9	10.8	15.5	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	14.9	17.9	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.9	17.2	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.2	18.9	10.8	15.5	14.1	17.0	16.0
2000	14.4	17.4	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.7	16.7	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.0	11.4	10.5	18.7	11.1	15.6	13.4	15.7	15.5
2001	14.6	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.5	16.8	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	14.0	11.8	10.4	18.6	11.4	15.6	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.1	18.0	8.9	8.3	12.6	11.6	17.1	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.7	11.9	10.5	18.8	11.9	15.6	13.6	15.8	15.7
2003	15.3	18.4	8.9	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.3	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.7	11.8	10.8	19.1	13.1	15.6	11.9	16.1	15.9
2004	15.1	18.1	9.2	8.5	12.8	11.6	17.3	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.4	11.9	10.7	18.8	13.5	15.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.0	17.9	8.9	8.8	13.6	11.5	17.5	16.3	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.3	12.0	10.3	18.4	14.0	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.7
2006	14.8	17.1	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.5	16.3	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.4	11.8	10.0	18.0	14.1	15.0	12.3	15.3	15.4
2007	14.7	16.0	8.4	9.7	14.6	11.5	17.4	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.6	11.9	9.6	17.5	14.1	14.1	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.3	15.8	10.4	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	17.0	10.9	8.1	11.5	14.7	11.7	9.6	17.7	14.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	15.4
2009	16.7	17.3	13.8	14.3	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	13.0	16.2	17.0	12.5	10.7	19.2	16.4	16.1	14.1	17.3	17.0
2010	16.4	16.7	12.7	14.3	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.6	12.7	13.2	14.3	16.0	12.2	11.0	19.3	16.4	16.8	14.4	17.5	17.0
2011	16.4	15.7	11.2	13.8	19.5	15.3	19.1	18.6	13.2	11.2	12.5	15.4	12.2	11.1	18.6	17.0	17.2	13.9	17.2	16.7
2012	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.8	20.3	16.2	19.6	19.3	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.1	12.3	11.4	18.8	17.6	17.2	14.1	18.1	17.1
2013	17.4	15.6	10.7	13.1	19.0	16.6	19.9	19.9	13.7	10.4	11.2	16.0	12.0	11.8	19.1	18.5	17.3	14.1	18.9	17.3
2014	17.3	15.5	10.8	11.9	19.4	16.5	20.1	20.2	14.0	10.2	10.7	15.6	11.9	11.7	19.3	17.8	16.6	14.1	19.6	17.3
2015	17.2	15.5	11.6	9.0	19.9	15.8	20.0	20.3	14.0	10.0	10.7	15.4	11.2	11.6	19.2	17.4	16.2	13.9	19.9	17.2
2016	17.6	15.6	11.8	8.7	20.2	15.5	19.9	20.3	14.3	10.2	11.0	15.0	11.0	11.5	19.2	17.2	15.9	13.8	20.0	17.1
2017	17.7	15.8	12.0	8.5	19.2	15.2	19.8	20.3	14.1	10.4	11.5	14.9	10.7	11.3	19.2	17.1	15.5	13.6	20.1	17.1
2018	17.7	15.7	12.1	8.3	18.0	14.9	19.7	20.4	13.9	10.5	11.5	14.6	10.4	11.2	19.1	16.9	15.1	13.1	20.2	16.9

**Table 43B****Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	9.1	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.6	9.2	17.2	13.2	
1996	9.0	11.1	18.9	:	13.3	16.7	9.0	16.4	12.8	
1997	8.1	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	16.8	9.4	15.9	12.5	
1998	9.1	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.2	10.6	15.7	12.0	
1999	11.0	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.6	10.3	15.4	11.7	
2000	12.1	12.4	16.3	:	12.6	16.0	9.7	14.8	11.4	
2001	11.6	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.0	9.7	14.9	11.8	14.7
2002	11.7	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.0	9.3	15.1	11.8	15.0
2003	11.1	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.7	16.9	8.5	15.6	12.0	15.2
2004	10.9	11.8	16.9	13.6	13.7	15.9	8.8	15.2	12.2	15.1
2005	10.3	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.3	15.6	9.0	15.0	12.1	15.0
2006	9.9	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.7	15.1	8.7	14.4	11.8	14.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.1	9.2	13.6	12.0	14.4
2008	9.6	11.8	14.7	12.2	15.6	13.9	10.2	13.6	12.6	14.7
2009	11.3	13.0	16.7	13.7	16.1	14.4	12.5	14.8	14.3	16.4
2010	11.8	13.1	17.4	13.8	15.6	14.5	12.7	14.0	14.5	16.3
2011	11.1	13.1	17.4	14.3	15.3	13.8	11.8	13.4	14.4	16.1
2012	11.1	13.1	17.4	14.1	15.2	13.9	11.2	14.0	14.7	16.4
2013	11.8	13.3	17.7	14.2	14.8	14.4	10.7	14.3	14.4	16.5
2014	12.2	12.9	17.6	14.6	13.9	14.3	10.5	13.8	14.1	16.4
2015	12.0	12.5	17.5	14.2	13.2	14.2	10.6	13.4	14.0	16.2
2016	12.1	12.7	17.4	14.0	12.7	15.1	10.4	13.2	13.9	16.2
2017	12.0	12.7	17.2	13.8	12.2	15.5	10.2	13.1	13.7	16.2
2018	12.0	12.8	16.8	13.6	11.8	15.8	10.1	13.0	13.4	16.1

Table 43C

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.9	5.9	36.2	5.7	11.0	5.1	3.2	7.5	8.9	21.5	31.4	3.4	13.8	0.7	2.9	7.6	13.9	11.7	0.6	5.6
1997	3.1	2.3	18.1	16.2	10.8	3.2	3.7	7.3	11.3	13.1	35.7	6.2	6.9	-0.7	0.1	6.3	16.7	6.4	0.2	1.8
1998	2.0	1.1	14.8	3.7	13.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	9.4	17.0	24.8	4.0	6.3	-0.5	2.1	10.6	11.0	9.4	0.4	1.6
1999	1.8	3.6	16.2	1.2	9.8	4.5	2.7	4.7	8.8	19.6	9.9	7.1	6.3	0.5	4.1	7.0	12.1	12.6	1.9	4.2
2000	2.6	-0.4	3.7	5.5	11.2	7.1	2.3	2.8	10.2	-7.7	-1.1	7.2	2.2	1.4	3.8	11.2	11.1	5.2	-1.4	2.0
2001	4.2	3.7	8.1	20.8	10.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	10.1	-0.8	4.4	9.0	7.1	5.1	2.7	8.6	11.4	9.0	3.4	4.4
2002	6.9	3.9	9.2	17.1	7.3	7.9	5.0	5.5	14.8	0.1	-5.2	10.8	6.5	4.4	4.0	9.4	11.8	9.8	6.1	5.2
2003	4.4	2.8	11.6	7.3	13.9	6.8	4.1	4.7	18.4	3.4	7.3	11.5	4.0	5.9	3.5	12.6	8.5	-2.6	3.9	4.4
2004	4.0	0.5	15.9	10.3	5.9	7.6	4.6	4.6	14.0	16.6	9.1	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	7.7	7.4	18.2	3.5	3.5
2005	3.7	0.4	12.1	13.4	9.1	7.0	4.5	3.3	12.7	14.5	10.1	7.2	6.9	0.4	2.7	7.9	4.8	10.4	2.8	3.1
2006	3.4	-0.8	16.2	11.6	12.4	7.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	19.3	12.8	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	7.4	2.2	3.2
2007	5.2	-1.7	17.7	13.6	11.3	8.6	4.4	4.9	2.7	16.0	27.0	4.0	8.2	1.8	2.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	2.3	3.2
2008	6.5	0.8	25.1	13.9	14.4	10.8	3.4	4.9	13.7	24.0	33.9	10.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.5	10.3	6.5	5.0	4.5
2009	7.6	5.3	13.4	11.5	7.2	13.1	5.8	5.2	8.2	23.8	15.9	11.1	6.8	7.0	6.2	10.2	6.7	13.3	9.9	6.8
2010	2.6	0.9	-3.7	-1.7	-3.5	4.9	3.1	2.4	10.2	-2.7	-7.9	3.8	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.8	4.1	7.8	4.6	2.4
2011	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	1.1	1.2	4.2	0.7	3.7	1.3
2012	5.2	1.5	3.0	1.5	-3.8	2.6	3.6	2.3	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	6.8	6.1	2.9	3.6	-0.9	-2.4	4.3	6.5	2.5
2013	4.4	2.2	4.8	-2.9	-11.8	1.4	3.0	2.6	-3.6	5.0	-1.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	3.7	6.3	0.2	1.9	6.6	2.4
2014	1.4	2.9	5.4	-2.2	0.9	0.2	2.1	2.2	-0.6	2.3	-0.4	3.9	4.4	0.7	3.2	-2.3	-0.1	2.3	4.7	2.0
2015	2.2	4.1	10.3	0.5	1.1	-0.4	1.7	1.9	-0.1	0.8	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	3.3	2.2
2016	4.6	4.1	7.0	-0.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	4.1	4.7	6.7	2.6	3.5	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5
2017	3.7	4.1	7.3	2.7	-1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	6.7	9.0	6.2	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
2018	3.2	3.4	6.6	2.2	-2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.9	6.4	5.8	3.6	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.6

**Table 43C****Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	83.3	17.3	1.8	:	8.6	26.0	47.0	-2.1	3.3	
1997	835.9	13.1	0.2	:	16.2	21.9	135.2	0.8	2.8	
1998	54.9	9.9	0.4	:	22.9	11.6	62.9	3.9	0.8	
1999	15.4	8.9	1.4	:	12.9	14.2	44.7	3.8	1.3	
2000	24.7	8.0	3.0	:	10.3	6.6	37.7	2.2	3.2	
2001	5.0	6.3	3.9	:	14.2	11.0	46.2	4.7	7.1	
2002	11.0	6.8	3.6	33.5	19.3	4.1	23.6	5.0	4.9	5.1
2003	1.9	3.8	6.1	-8.9	14.5	3.7	19.1	7.3	7.7	3.2
2004	10.7	4.1	2.9	9.9	10.4	3.8	29.7	2.4	6.7	4.2
2005	7.8	4.2	1.2	-0.6	11.1	4.0	18.7	2.1	4.5	3.6
2006	9.7	8.7	-0.3	15.5	11.0	4.5	16.3	2.7	3.3	3.5
2007	9.3	12.1	0.5	3.7	8.9	3.6	26.3	0.5	6.7	3.9
2008	21.6	4.1	2.4	4.3	8.9	7.2	39.1	2.9	7.2	3.1
2009	18.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	0.4	10.3	19.6	5.7	10.9	4.9
2010	7.1	1.7	9.5	-0.1	0.1	6.2	6.0	0.7	4.4	3.8
2011	0.8	1.9	1.9	4.6	1.7	2.6	-1.2	0.0	3.1	1.4
2012	1.8	1.2	3.0	-1.9	0.8	5.0	-0.4	4.9	4.9	3.8
2013	7.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	2.0	1.8
2014	5.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	3.3	2.8	1.0	2.4	2.6
2015	3.7	2.3	1.5	-1.0	-0.4	3.9	7.4	2.9	2.2	3.8
2016	3.8	4.3	1.3	1.5	0.7	9.9	6.0	3.6	1.5	0.5
2017	3.5	4.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	7.2	4.2	4.1	1.3	1.4
2018	3.7	4.7	1.4	1.9	2.3	7.6	4.3	4.1	1.9	2.7

Table 44A

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	12.07	137.9	0.036	0.730	1.841	9.51	54.4	18.43	0.00	0.000	0.125	0.579	0.01	22.54	4.88	1.362	0.180	0.049	1.379	273.1
1996	12.95	144.8	0.041	0.813	2.067	10.15	57.2	19.75	0.00	0.000	0.179	0.663	0.01	22.12	4.96	1.566	0.197	0.534	1.595	285.1
1997	12.95	144.2	0.051	0.938	2.299	10.37	59.1	20.82	0.00	0.000	0.144	0.695	0.01	23.99	5.33	1.709	0.235	0.590	1.554	284.1
1998	13.51	146.6	0.082	1.202	2.488	12.13	61.8	21.95	0.00	0.000	0.240	0.699	0.01	25.47	5.75	1.887	0.276	0.649	1.855	294.8
1999	14.38	150.3	0.093	1.305	2.874	13.49	64.7	24.06	0.00	0.000	0.225	0.879	0.01	26.87	6.22	2.144	0.305	0.722	1.977	310.5
2000	15.35	154.8	0.096	1.595	3.143	14.78	69.2	27.99	0.00	0.000	0.188	0.887	0.01	29.48	6.47	2.283	0.368	0.771	2.142	329.4
2001	16.48	159.8	0.108	1.871	3.428	16.03	73.6	32.25	0.00	0.000	0.182	1.027	0.02	32.10	6.65	2.550	0.430	0.864	2.411	349.5
2002	17.07	164.7	0.113	2.316	3.810	17.93	79.2	34.19	0.00	0.070	0.220	1.102	0.02	36.28	7.09	2.728	0.485	1.043	2.649	370.7
2003	18.51	168.8	0.114	2.581	4.206	18.66	85.6	35.33	0.01	0.080	0.243	1.201	0.02	38.88	7.45	3.006	0.523	1.366	2.927	389.2
2004	20.06	165.5	0.137	2.887	4.421	21.13	90.3	38.49	0.00	0.071	0.265	1.367	0.02	39.99	7.95	3.304	0.556	1.398	3.197	400.7
2005	21.03	169.5	0.150	3.301	4.878	23.38	93.7	40.79	0.01	0.087	0.381	1.500	0.03	41.21	8.25	3.528	0.593	2.190	3.420	417.4
2006	21.50	173.7	0.170	3.672	5.529	26.17	98.4	41.87	0.02	0.098	0.403	1.556	0.03	51.74	8.86	3.573	0.635	2.426	3.663	443.5
2007	22.66	180.1	0.216	4.100	6.117	26.03	103.8	42.51	0.02	0.162	0.457	1.645	0.03	54.60	9.57	3.592	0.662	2.750	3.874	462.6
2008	24.98	187.4	0.259	4.539	6.945	28.87	108.1	43.37	0.02	0.198	0.565	1.723	0.04	58.28	10.19	3.843	0.731	3.160	4.328	487.4
2009	26.69	198.4	0.271	4.616	7.344	31.69	112.2	45.57	0.03	0.190	0.537	1.865	0.04	62.78	10.58	4.151	0.791	3.285	4.596	515.6
2010	27.73	204.4	0.263	4.956	7.214	31.56	115.8	46.28	0.02	0.193	0.537	1.956	0.04	64.90	10.85	3.879	0.779	3.482	4.769	529.5
2011	29.38	209.8	0.281	4.958	7.097	30.54	118.5	44.61	0.01	0.222	0.620	2.005	0.04	66.21	11.32	3.389	0.797	3.393	5.053	538.3
2012	30.71	215.3	0.312	5.241	5.509	28.57	121.7	43.35	0.01	0.238	0.585	2.133	0.04	68.07	11.78	3.356	0.757	3.502	5.265	546.4
2013	31.16	226.9	0.329	5.043	4.401	28.20	124.6	43.55	0.01	0.248	0.591	2.325	0.04	68.28	12.35	3.265	0.749	3.664	5.486	561.2
2014	32.12	240.0	0.349	5.194	3.801	27.67	127.9	44.24	0.00	0.249	0.643	2.422	0.04	68.65	12.95	3.278	0.726	3.830	5.618	579.7
2015	32.95	252.4	0.381	5.117	4.024	28.38	130.7	44.15	0.00	0.300	0.696	2.379	0.04	70.96	13.72	3.317	0.766	3.993	5.847	600.1
2016	33.33	268.3	0.408	5.104	3.894	29.23	133.2	44.25	0.00	0.313	0.716	2.536	0.05	71.67	14.34	3.384	0.812	4.170	5.935	621.7
2017	34.06	282.3	0.435	5.174	3.959	29.81	136.8	45.48	0.00	0.327	0.738	2.688	0.05	73.11	14.94	3.305	0.830	4.356	6.024	644.4
2018	35.14	295.0	0.463	5.188	4.134	30.71	140.5	46.88	0.00	0.343	0.760	2.850	0.05	75.30	15.65	3.286	0.846	4.551	6.204	667.9



Table 44A

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.000	74.9	13.21	:	139.4	5.86	0.03	37.6	11.7	
1996	0.000	88.4	13.64	:	179.3	6.03	0.05	40.7	12.3	
1997	0.000	95.2	14.25	:	230.0	6.41	0.14	38.2	12.7	
1998	0.000	104.8	15.03	:	286.0	6.62	0.17	44.0	14.2	
1999	0.021	111.1	15.46	:	308.4	10.88	0.18	48.7	16.8	
2000	0.120	115.4	16.17	:	339.1	13.84	0.21	56.9	18.2	
2001	0.846	127.5	17.47	4.09	388.5	14.07	0.15	61.9	20.0	400.9
2002	0.499	145.1	19.15	3.77	460.7	14.61	0.41	70.6	23.4	429.5
2003	0.582	153.1	20.33	4.46	520.5	15.78	0.45	74.3	26.0	449.1
2004	0.555	163.3	21.31	4.95	614.3	18.29	2.10	73.3	28.8	467.1
2005	0.540	169.9	22.87	5.66	710.7	17.49	2.56	76.1	30.8	488.4
2006	0.597	173.5	24.87	6.03	845.4	21.18	2.85	80.8	33.2	521.0
2007	0.759	187.1	26.92	6.56	726.9	21.89	3.55	86.1	34.2	543.1
2008	1.110	198.6	28.62	6.36	729.4	24.65	4.53	92.9	36.1	566.9
2009	1.155	219.0	29.24	7.24	737.6	27.55	3.35	103.5	37.4	590.9
2010	1.223	222.4	30.12	6.09	687.9	27.78	5.70	113.3	38.5	611.4
2011	1.466	124.0	29.85	6.10	727.6	28.04	7.47	120.4	39.8	619.2
2012	1.528	129.8	29.97	7.22	647.8	30.53	5.73	124.6	40.5	632.3
2013	1.623	133.2	29.26	7.34	672.7	32.09	6.39	132.0	40.5	646.3
2014	1.884	139.6	29.70	7.24	650.8	32.82	6.68	141.2	43.9	672.1
2015	1.705	141.6	30.29	6.95	694.0	34.65	6.48	153.7	42.6	698.2
2016	2.101	148.5	30.71	7.12	733.6	36.02	4.78	168.6	43.2	715.1
2017	2.179	155.7	31.42	7.36	725.6	37.77	5.06	181.9	44.1	736.5
2018	2.277	161.7	32.11	7.62	749.4	39.74	5.37	188.4	45.8	763.6

Table 44B

Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	5.7	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	6.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.7	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.6
1998	5.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.5	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.6
1999	5.9	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.6
2000	5.9	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.6	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.4	0.4	6.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.2	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.5	0.4	7.3	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.5	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.7	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.3	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.9
2005	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	4.9
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.7	0.6	8.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.3	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.5	0.5	8.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	4.9
2008	7.1	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.6	0.6	9.1	3.5	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.1	0.6	10.2	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	7.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.8	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.5
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.8	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.7	0.6	10.3	3.7	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.9	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.9	0.5	10.6	3.7	2.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	8.0	8.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.9	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.7	5.0	0.5	10.5	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	8.0	8.2	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.9	0.5	10.4	3.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	8.0	8.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	4.6	0.5	10.5	4.0	1.8	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.7
2016	7.9	8.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	6.0	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.9	4.7	0.5	10.4	4.1	1.8	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.8
2017	7.9	8.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	4.7	0.5	10.3	4.1	1.7	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.8
2018	7.9	8.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	4.7	0.5	10.3	4.2	1.7	2.0	5.1	2.8	5.9

**Table 44B****Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.0	4.7	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.4	
1996	0.0	4.9	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	
1997	0.0	4.9	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.4	
1998	0.0	4.9	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.4	
1999	0.1	5.0	1.2	:	2.7	1.6	0.3	2.2	1.6	
2000	0.4	4.9	1.2	:	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	1.7	
2001	2.8	5.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	1.8	4.0
2002	1.5	5.4	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	2.0	4.1
2003	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	2.1	4.2
2004	1.4	5.3	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	2.2	4.2
2005	1.2	5.2	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.2	4.2
2006	1.1	4.9	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	2.3	4.3
2007	1.2	4.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	2.2	4.2
2008	1.5	4.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3
2009	1.6	5.6	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.5	4.8
2010	1.6	5.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.4	4.8
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.3	2.4	4.7
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.4	2.4	4.7
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	2.3	4.8
2014	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.6	2.4	4.8
2015	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.9	3.7	2.3	4.7
2016	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.6	3.8	2.3	4.8
2017	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.6	3.9	2.2	4.9
2018	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.6	3.9	2.2	4.9

Table 44C

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.3	5.0	13.1	11.5	12.3	6.7	5.3	7.1	-	-	42.7	14.4	3.0	-1.9	1.5	15.0	9.4	986.6	15.7	4.4
1997	0.0	-0.4	25.7	15.3	11.2	2.2	3.4	5.5	-	-	-19.4	4.8	37.0	8.4	7.7	9.2	19.7	10.3	-2.6	-0.3
1998	4.3	1.7	60.5	28.2	8.2	16.9	4.6	5.4	-	-	66.4	0.7	-2.7	6.2	7.8	10.4	17.5	10.2	19.4	3.7
1999	6.4	2.5	14.0	8.5	15.5	11.2	4.7	9.6	-	-	-6.2	25.7	13.0	5.5	8.2	13.7	10.2	11.2	6.6	5.3
2000	6.7	3.0	2.7	22.2	9.4	9.6	6.9	16.3	-	-	-16.6	0.9	2.7	9.7	3.9	6.5	20.8	6.8	8.3	6.1
2001	7.4	3.2	13.1	17.3	9.1	8.4	6.3	15.2	-	-	-2.9	15.8	16.2	8.9	2.9	11.7	16.8	12.0	12.6	6.1
2002	3.6	3.1	4.2	23.8	11.1	11.9	7.6	6.0	-	-	20.6	7.3	25.7	13.0	6.5	7.0	12.8	20.7	9.9	6.1
2003	8.5	2.5	1.2	11.4	10.4	4.1	8.1	3.3	-	14.5	10.8	8.9	9.2	7.2	5.1	10.2	8.0	31.0	10.5	5.0
2004	8.4	-1.9	19.8	11.9	5.1	13.3	5.4	8.9	-48.2	-11.5	8.9	13.8	12.4	2.9	6.8	9.9	6.2	2.3	9.2	3.0
2005	4.8	2.4	10.2	14.3	10.3	10.6	3.8	6.0	200.0	22.8	43.7	9.8	12.7	3.1	3.7	6.8	6.6	56.7	7.0	4.2
2006	2.2	2.5	13.0	11.2	13.3	11.9	5.0	2.7	46.2	12.9	5.7	3.7	18.2	25.5	7.5	1.3	7.1	10.8	7.1	6.3
2007	5.4	3.7	26.9	11.7	10.6	-0.5	5.4	1.5	14.0	65.0	13.6	5.8	0.0	5.5	8.0	0.5	4.3	13.3	5.8	4.3
2008	10.2	4.1	20.3	10.7	13.5	10.9	4.2	2.0	-2.7	22.3	23.4	4.8	13.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	10.4	14.9	11.7	5.4
2009	6.9	5.9	4.5	1.7	5.7	9.8	3.8	5.1	25.2	-4.2	-4.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.8	8.0	8.2	4.0	6.2	5.8
2010	3.9	3.0	-2.8	7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.2	1.6	-20.1	1.4	0.0	4.9	-2.4	3.4	2.5	-6.6	-1.5	6.0	3.8	2.7
2011	6.0	2.7	6.6	0.1	-1.6	-3.2	2.4	-3.6	-43.0	15.3	15.5	2.5	14.0	2.0	4.4	-12.6	2.3	-2.6	6.0	1.7
2012	4.5	2.6	11.1	5.7	-22.4	-6.4	2.6	-2.8	-28.7	6.9	-5.7	6.4	-11.1	2.8	4.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.2	4.2	1.5
2013	1.4	5.4	5.7	-3.8	-20.1	-1.3	2.4	0.5	-33.3	4.3	1.1	9.0	8.3	0.3	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	4.7	4.2	2.7
2014	3.1	5.8	6.0	3.0	-13.6	-1.9	2.7	1.6	-27.6	0.6	8.7	4.2	-0.3	0.5	4.9	0.4	-3.1	4.5	2.4	3.3
2015	2.6	5.2	9.0	-1.5	5.9	2.6	2.1	-0.2	4.8	20.2	8.2	-1.8	8.5	3.4	6.0	1.2	5.5	4.3	4.1	3.5
2016	1.2	6.3	7.1	-0.2	-3.2	3.0	2.0	0.2	9.2	4.3	3.0	6.6	4.0	1.0	4.5	2.0	6.0	4.4	1.5	3.6
2017	2.2	5.2	6.8	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.8	0.0	4.5	3.0	6.0	3.5	2.0	4.2	-2.3	2.2	4.5	1.5	3.6
2018	3.2	4.5	6.4	0.3	4.4	3.0	2.7	3.1	0.0	5.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	4.8	-0.6	2.0	4.5	3.0	3.7

**Table 44C****Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-	18.0	3.3	:	28.6	2.8	46.4	8.3	4.9	
1997	-	7.7	4.4	:	28.3	6.4	189.9	-6.3	3.8	
1998	-	10.1	5.5	:	24.3	3.2	22.5	15.3	11.4	
1999	-	6.0	2.9	:	7.9	64.5	6.9	10.5	18.4	
2000	462.0	3.9	4.6	:	9.9	27.2	17.9	17.0	8.5	
2001	602.6	10.4	8.1	:	14.6	1.7	-27.6	8.8	10.0	
2002	-41.0	13.9	9.6	-7.7	18.6	3.8	167.4	14.0	16.9	7.1
2003	16.5	5.5	6.2	18.2	13.0	8.0	11.0	5.3	11.3	4.6
2004	-4.6	6.7	4.8	11.0	18.0	15.9	367.6	-1.4	10.6	4.0
2005	-2.6	4.0	7.3	14.3	15.7	-4.4	22.0	3.9	6.9	4.5
2006	10.5	2.1	8.8	6.6	18.9	21.1	11.0	6.1	7.8	6.7
2007	27.1	7.8	8.3	8.8	-14.0	3.4	24.9	6.6	2.9	4.3
2008	46.2	6.1	6.3	-3.1	0.4	12.6	27.5	8.0	5.8	4.4
2009	4.0	10.3	2.2	13.9	1.1	11.8	-26.0	11.3	3.6	4.2
2010	5.9	1.5	3.0	-15.9	-6.7	0.8	69.8	9.4	3.0	3.5
2011	19.9	-44.2	-0.9	0.1	5.8	0.9	31.1	6.3	3.2	1.3
2012	4.2	4.7	0.4	18.5	-11.0	8.9	-23.3	3.5	1.8	2.1
2013	6.2	2.6	-2.4	1.5	3.9	5.1	11.5	5.9	0.1	2.2
2014	16.1	4.8	1.5	-1.3	-3.3	2.3	4.6	6.9	8.4	4.0
2015	-9.5	1.4	2.0	-3.9	6.6	5.6	-3.0	8.8	-3.0	3.9
2016	23.2	4.9	1.4	2.4	5.7	3.9	-26.2	9.7	1.5	2.4
2017	3.7	4.8	2.3	3.4	-1.1	4.9	5.8	7.9	2.1	3.0
2018	4.5	3.8	2.2	3.6	3.3	5.2	6.1	3.6	3.9	3.7

Table 45A

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	18.94	65.30	0.01	2.814	9.95	22.68	40.10	109.8	0.142	0.032	0.027	0.094	0.055	16.73	7.069	4.929	0.220	0.456	3.778	300.1
1996	18.37	65.74	0.02	2.644	10.57	24.54	42.80	115.6	0.176	0.061	0.081	0.095	0.063	16.33	7.167	4.556	0.247	0.544	4.143	317.8
1997	17.51	65.60	0.02	2.569	9.56	23.49	43.76	99.9	0.192	0.047	0.086	0.086	0.083	16.29	6.802	3.921	0.322	0.576	4.496	296.1
1998	17.38	66.65	0.03	2.686	9.64	22.50	43.89	89.4	0.258	0.039	0.148	0.096	0.104	16.42	7.029	3.496	0.329	0.667	4.111	283.5
1999	16.81	62.79	0.02	2.190	10.14	20.32	41.10	75.0	0.274	0.040	0.187	0.090	0.146	16.07	7.006	3.523	0.397	0.955	3.680	260.9
2000	17.21	66.39	0.02	2.107	9.68	20.42	41.72	76.0	0.330	0.064	0.232	0.087	0.168	14.81	7.608	3.864	0.445	1.264	3.699	265.9
2001	17.37	65.51	0.02	1.757	9.57	20.69	44.61	79.0	0.355	0.068	0.214	0.085	0.159	13.81	7.953	4.060	0.489	1.351	3.693	270.5
2002	15.96	65.10	0.02	1.788	9.10	19.69	45.61	73.4	0.347	0.060	0.198	0.079	0.174	12.78	7.810	4.045	0.507	1.304	3.013	260.7
2003	15.23	64.62	0.02	1.770	8.76	18.47	44.82	69.1	0.414	0.070	0.206	0.071	0.168	12.04	7.373	3.885	0.491	1.018	2.755	251.1
2004	14.35	63.22	0.02	1.709	9.27	17.10	45.81	66.7	0.413	0.077	0.164	0.060	0.180	12.14	7.284	3.894	0.459	0.984	2.686	246.3
2005	13.57	63.12	0.02	1.737	9.35	16.22	46.47	67.2	0.466	0.070	0.161	0.067	0.194	11.80	8.184	4.046	0.447	0.853	2.653	246.4
2006	13.37	64.68	0.02	1.846	9.62	16.10	46.75	68.9	0.465	0.073	0.168	0.084	0.199	11.62	8.393	4.599	0.432	0.810	2.581	250.5
2007	13.72	66.99	0.03	1.979	10.47	16.89	50.97	76.7	0.486	0.080	0.192	0.118	0.200	12.00	8.896	5.174	0.437	0.876	2.650	268.7
2008	14.03	68.47	0.03	2.398	11.65	17.26	56.16	80.5	0.490	0.134	0.214	0.145	0.205	13.00	8.648	5.556	0.416	0.892	2.713	282.8
2009	13.34	64.96	0.03	3.412	11.97	18.35	46.52	69.5	0.436	0.286	0.333	0.149	0.201	12.49	9.041	5.218	0.474	0.916	2.414	260.0
2010	13.17	63.85	0.02	4.743	13.24	20.25	47.67	68.8	0.395	0.313	0.510	0.166	0.203	11.16	8.548	5.268	0.591	0.877	2.497	262.3
2011	13.64	67.50	0.02	5.719	15.08	26.32	53.63	76.4	0.430	0.361	0.576	0.202	0.217	11.30	8.620	7.604	0.698	1.079	2.745	292.1
2012	13.97	63.09	0.03	7.179	9.74	30.92	53.85	83.6	0.566	0.359	0.659	0.230	0.215	10.61	8.627	8.214	0.730	1.283	2.840	296.7
2013	12.89	56.04	0.02	7.614	7.28	35.62	48.19	77.6	0.563	0.337	0.615	0.256	0.219	9.91	8.408	8.258	0.920	1.387	2.560	278.7
2014	13.11	51.98	0.02	7.449	7.10	36.03	46.40	74.3	0.497	0.338	0.587	0.206	0.231	9.43	8.151	8.483	1.183	1.444	2.492	269.5
2015	12.30	47.27	0.02	6.694	6.33	33.23	43.79	68.2	0.495	0.323	0.569	0.208	0.228	8.48	8.059	8.191	1.137	1.379	2.430	249.3
2016	10.85	43.16	0.02	6.215	5.74	31.30	41.68	66.4	0.465	0.278	0.581	0.215	0.213	7.63	7.746	8.011	1.121	1.222	2.423	235.3
2017	10.38	39.58	0.02	6.106	5.63	30.36	40.60	64.3	0.454	0.272	0.581	0.221	0.210	6.94	7.878	8.307	1.093	1.184	2.326	226.5
2018	9.85	36.15	0.02	5.984	5.30	29.45	41.90	63.1	0.487	0.266	0.586	0.228	0.206	6.60	8.088	8.349	1.060	1.191	2.316	221.2

Table 45A

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.124	15.79	60.58	:	509	19.36	0.12	96.7	26.19	
1996	0.343	20.38	61.24	:	644	19.28	0.20	100.4	27.87	
1997	1.233	20.44	57.64	:	746	23.39	1.13	101.5	29.62	
1998	0.955	22.86	53.77	:	734	24.14	1.47	92.6	30.50	
1999	0.890	20.47	51.35	:	777	19.68	2.79	86.0	26.60	
2000	1.144	18.13	49.52	:	702	22.51	3.19	79.0	26.60	
2001	1.293	23.79	46.38	3.43	721	24.34	4.04	64.7	24.03	335.1
2002	0.753	29.47	43.69	3.75	696	23.36	3.74	74.9	21.59	321.0
2003	0.797	29.25	39.73	4.15	766	25.06	3.16	57.3	22.49	306.6
2004	0.760	32.80	37.76	4.85	913	25.27	3.57	48.5	24.19	304.5
2005	0.732	35.23	32.60	5.26	916	24.39	3.57	51.9	27.13	309.1
2006	0.691	36.42	30.12	5.54	935	25.33	2.88	51.4	28.75	315.6
2007	0.709	41.16	28.15	6.01	1035	25.86	2.96	55.9	33.15	341.5
2008	0.611	40.23	25.85	6.82	1100	27.19	3.67	54.1	34.26	350.9
2009	0.531	48.79	33.03	7.69	1185	33.64	7.67	38.9	28.32	316.9
2010	0.521	52.60	34.41	8.38	1115	35.98	8.01	38.3	45.42	342.3
2011	0.582	53.02	36.40	10.14	1172	39.65	9.08	42.2	51.78	381.1
2012	0.654	57.83	34.29	11.34	1314	43.30	10.45	35.1	48.45	386.4
2013	0.603	55.02	32.08	11.57	1363	41.50	11.18	31.3	49.63	366.0
2014	0.723	56.14	29.20	11.46	1299	33.50	11.01	27.6	49.08	355.9
2015	0.823	48.95	32.44	11.92	1200	31.56	11.62	19.7	43.88	334.1
2016	0.825	44.44	26.27	11.81	1118	31.06	11.96	16.7	46.53	313.9
2017	0.774	45.27	23.96	11.94	1100	31.71	12.98	17.4	47.49	301.8
2018	0.751	46.29	23.48	11.96	1091	33.38	14.23	23.5	48.49	298.8

Table 45B

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	9.0	3.4	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.3	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	5.2
1996	8.5	3.4	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.4	11.1	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
1997	7.8	3.3	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.4	9.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.8
1998	7.4	3.3	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.2	7.9	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.4
1999	6.9	3.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	2.9	6.4	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.1	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.8	6.1	3.1	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	2.9	6.1	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.9	5.5	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.4
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.7	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.8	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.7	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.6	4.5	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.5	4.4	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.5	2.8	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9
2009	3.8	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.4	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	5.9	1.9	2.4	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.7
2011	3.6	2.5	0.1	3.3	7.3	2.5	2.6	4.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.6	2.3	0.1	4.1	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.2	2.9	1.6	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.6	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	2.0	0.1	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.1	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.9	1.5	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.3	1.8	0.1	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.2	4.6	2.8	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	1.4	2.5	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.7
2015	3.0	1.6	0.1	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.0	4.2	2.8	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.4	4.6	2.9	1.8	1.2	2.4
2016	2.6	1.4	0.1	2.3	3.3	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	2.2	4.3	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.2
2017	2.4	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	1.0	2.2	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	2.1
2018	2.2	1.1	0.1	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.8	3.6	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.9	2.2	4.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.9



**Table 45B****Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	12.8	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	3.1	
1996	19.1	1.1	5.6	:	9.1	4.5	1.8	5.2	3.1	
1997	6.5	1.0	5.0	:	8.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.2	
1998	3.7	1.1	4.5	:	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.1	
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.0	3.8	2.6	
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.5	
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.1	3.3
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.8	3.1
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.9
2004	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.7
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.7
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.6
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.1	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	4.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.2	2.7
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.6
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.9	2.7
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.9
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.4	4.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.9
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.5	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.9	2.7
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.5	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.7	2.5
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	2.3
2016	0.9	1.0	1.3	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.6	0.4	2.4	2.1
2017	0.8	0.9	1.1	3.4	2.9	1.6	1.6	0.4	2.4	2.0
2018	0.8	0.9	1.1	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	0.5	2.4	1.9

Table 45C

Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-3.0	0.7	59.8	-6.0	6.2	8.2	6.7	5.3	23.9	91.3	200.6	2.0	14.0	-2.4	1.4	-7.6	12.1	19.3	9.7	5.9
1997	-4.7	-0.2	-20.4	-2.9	-9.6	-4.3	2.2	-13.6	8.7	-22.9	6.0	-10.3	32.1	-0.3	-5.1	-13.9	30.3	5.9	8.5	-6.8
1998	-0.8	1.6	76.8	4.6	0.9	-4.2	0.3	-10.5	34.7	-17.3	71.9	11.7	25.8	0.8	3.3	-10.8	2.1	15.9	-8.6	-4.2
1999	-3.3	-5.8	-32.3	-18.5	5.2	-9.7	-6.4	-16.1	6.2	2.6	26.7	-5.5	40.4	-2.1	-0.3	0.8	20.9	43.1	-10.5	-8.0
2000	2.4	5.7	-12.4	-3.8	-4.6	0.5	1.5	1.3	20.4	61.4	23.9	-3.7	14.9	-7.9	8.6	9.7	11.9	32.3	0.5	1.9
2001	0.9	-1.3	-12.5	-16.6	-1.2	1.3	6.9	4.1	7.6	5.2	-7.8	-2.2	-5.1	-6.8	4.5	5.1	10.0	6.9	-0.2	1.7
2002	-8.1	-0.6	31.8	1.8	-4.8	-4.8	2.2	-7.1	-2.2	-10.6	-7.1	-6.6	9.6	-7.4	-1.8	-0.4	3.7	-3.5	-18.4	-3.6
2003	-4.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-3.8	-6.2	-1.7	-5.8	19.3	15.6	3.7	-10.7	-3.4	-5.8	-5.6	-4.0	-3.1	-22.0	-8.6	-3.7
2004	-5.8	-2.2	6.0	-3.4	5.8	-7.4	2.2	-3.5	-0.3	10.2	-20.5	-15.4	6.9	0.8	-1.2	0.2	-6.5	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9
2005	-5.4	-0.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	-5.2	1.4	0.7	12.8	-9.5	-1.8	11.0	7.8	-2.8	12.4	3.9	-2.8	-13.3	-1.2	0.0
2006	-1.5	2.5	5.1	6.3	2.9	-0.7	0.6	2.5	-0.1	4.7	4.5	25.9	2.7	-1.5	2.6	13.7	-3.3	-5.0	-2.7	1.7
2007	2.6	3.6	19.6	7.2	8.8	4.9	9.0	11.3	4.4	8.9	14.5	40.4	0.5	3.2	6.0	12.5	1.3	8.2	2.7	7.3
2008	2.3	2.2	26.8	21.1	11.3	2.2	10.2	5.0	0.9	68.6	11.3	23.3	2.3	8.3	-2.8	7.4	-4.9	1.8	2.4	5.2
2009	-4.9	-5.1	-21.4	42.3	2.7	6.3	-17.2	-13.7	-11.2	113.0	55.6	2.7	-2.0	-3.9	4.5	-6.1	14.0	2.8	-11.0	-8.1
2010	-1.3	-1.7	-27.6	39.0	10.6	10.4	2.5	-0.9	-9.4	9.7	53.0	11.6	1.2	-10.7	-5.4	1.0	24.7	-4.3	3.4	0.9
2011	3.5	5.7	10.8	20.6	13.9	30.0	12.5	11.0	9.0	15.3	12.9	21.3	6.7	1.2	0.8	44.3	18.1	23.0	9.9	11.4
2012	2.4	-6.5	20.9	25.5	-35.4	17.5	0.4	9.4	31.7	-0.5	14.4	14.3	-0.8	-6.1	0.1	8.0	4.5	18.9	3.5	1.6
2013	-7.7	-11.2	-18.1	6.1	-25.3	15.2	-10.5	-7.2	-0.5	-6.1	-6.6	11.2	1.9	-6.5	-2.5	0.5	26.0	8.1	-9.9	-6.1
2014	1.6	-7.2	-3.8	-2.2	-2.5	1.1	-3.7	-4.2	-11.7	0.1	-4.6	-19.6	5.3	-4.9	-3.1	2.7	28.6	4.1	-2.7	-3.3
2015	-6.2	-9.1	-6.3	-10.1	-10.9	-7.8	-5.6	-8.2	-0.4	-4.4	-3.0	1.3	-1.3	-10.1	-1.1	-3.4	-3.9	-4.4	-2.5	-7.5
2016	-11.8	-8.7	-8.6	-7.1	-9.3	-5.8	-4.8	-2.6	-6.1	-13.9	2.0	3.0	-6.5	-10.0	-3.9	-2.2	-1.4	-11.4	-0.3	-5.6
2017	-4.4	-8.3	10.5	-1.8	-1.9	-3.0	-2.6	-3.2	-2.4	-2.2	0.0	3.0	-1.4	-9.0	1.7	3.7	-2.5	-3.1	-4.0	-3.8
2018	-5.1	-8.7	-11.2	-2.0	-5.8	-3.0	3.2	-1.8	7.3	-2.2	1.0	3.1	-1.9	-5.0	2.7	0.5	-3.0	0.5	-0.4	-2.3

**Table 45C****Interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	176.3	29.1	1.1	:	26.5	-0.4	69.0	3.9	6.4	
1997	259.4	0.3	-5.9	:	15.8	21.3	454.1	1.0	6.3	
1998	-22.5	11.8	-6.7	:	-1.7	3.2	30.7	-8.7	3.0	
1999	-6.8	-10.4	-4.5	:	5.9	-18.5	89.0	-7.1	-12.8	
2000	28.5	-11.4	-3.6	:	-9.6	14.4	14.6	-8.2	0.0	
2001	13.0	31.2	-6.3	:	2.7	8.1	26.6	-18.1	-9.7	
2002	-41.8	23.9	-5.8	9.2	-3.4	-4.0	-7.4	15.7	-10.2	-4.2
2003	5.9	-0.8	-9.1	10.8	10.0	7.3	-15.6	-23.5	4.2	-4.5
2004	-4.7	12.1	-5.0	16.8	19.1	0.8	13.0	-15.4	7.5	-0.7
2005	-3.7	7.4	-13.7	8.4	0.4	-3.5	0.0	7.1	12.1	1.5
2006	-5.6	3.4	-7.6	5.4	2.1	3.8	-19.4	-1.0	6.0	2.1
2007	2.6	13.0	-6.5	8.4	10.8	2.1	3.0	8.8	15.3	8.2
2008	-13.9	-2.3	-8.2	13.5	6.3	5.1	23.7	-3.2	3.4	2.8
2009	-13.1	21.3	27.8	12.7	7.7	23.7	109.2	-28.1	-17.3	-9.7
2010	-1.9	7.8	4.2	9.0	-5.9	6.9	4.4	-1.6	60.4	8.0
2011	11.7	0.8	5.8	21.1	5.1	10.2	13.4	10.1	14.0	11.3
2012	12.3	9.1	-5.8	11.8	12.1	9.2	15.1	-16.7	-6.4	1.4
2013	-7.8	-4.9	-6.5	2.0	3.7	-4.2	7.0	-11.0	2.4	-5.3
2014	20.0	2.0	-9.0	-0.9	-4.7	-19.3	-1.5	-11.8	-1.1	-2.8
2015	13.8	-12.8	11.1	4.0	-7.6	-5.8	5.5	-28.6	-10.6	-6.1
2016	0.2	-9.2	-19.0	-1.0	-6.9	-1.6	2.9	-15.2	6.0	-6.0
2017	-6.2	1.9	-8.8	1.1	-1.6	2.1	8.5	3.8	2.1	-3.9
2018	-2.9	2.2	-2.0	0.2	-0.9	5.3	9.6	35.2	2.1	-1.0

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	3.73	37.82	0.022	0.548	0.150	4.62	18.14	17.33	0.064	0.044	0.080	0.193	0.052	3.43	4.579	0.892	0.225	0.913	2.631	96.3
1996	4.25	36.55	0.031	0.617	0.238	4.77	18.77	17.21	0.079	0.035	0.115	0.229	0.069	3.90	4.214	1.126	0.229	0.831	1.974	96.6
1997	3.84	33.84	0.034	0.928	0.055	4.76	18.62	14.76	0.062	0.052	0.101	0.244	0.073	4.51	4.066	1.113	0.262	1.017	1.979	90.0
1998	4.14	35.10	0.069	0.927	0.028	6.37	18.96	15.33	0.096	0.065	0.137	0.265	0.075	5.24	4.716	1.331	0.300	0.731	1.974	95.2
1999	4.30	35.34	0.063	1.069	0.032	7.25	19.94	14.92	0.066	0.085	0.132	0.215	0.067	6.09	4.543	1.622	0.321	0.750	1.955	98.6
2000	4.33	34.15	0.067	1.107	0.013	7.50	20.36	16.18	0.134	0.067	0.105	0.273	0.054	6.10	4.477	1.525	0.350	0.773	2.001	99.4
2001	4.52	31.93	0.072	1.433	0.039	7.30	22.28	20.32	0.149	0.049	0.119	0.275	0.055	6.71	4.262	1.653	0.378	0.712	1.995	104.1
2002	4.63	30.40	0.076	1.396	0.052	8.12	25.06	20.18	0.115	0.060	0.120	0.293	0.069	6.94	4.257	1.558	0.421	0.554	2.005	106.2
2003	5.13	28.21	0.075	1.490	0.251	8.64	24.99	18.85	0.140	0.076	0.130	0.321	0.077	6.79	4.715	1.743	0.503	0.673	2.016	104.7
2004	5.10	26.76	0.077	1.540	0.189	8.85	24.12	18.35	0.142	0.064	0.126	0.339	0.070	7.17	4.720	1.360	0.462	0.843	2.017	102.1
2005	6.73	25.08	0.081	1.726	0.169	9.73	24.01	17.31	0.095	0.070	0.142	0.379	0.085	6.83	4.102	1.438	0.435	0.459	2.075	100.9
2006	7.97	25.35	0.115	1.677	0.080	10.43	25.09	17.99	0.077	0.106	0.162	0.399	0.094	6.94	4.273	1.435	0.491	0.522	2.256	105.4
2007	9.27	24.55	0.138	1.798	0.195	11.86	26.87	18.57	0.065	0.167	0.256	0.460	0.098	7.97	4.234	1.337	0.550	0.528	2.319	111.2
2008	10.29	24.27	0.158	1.922	0.099	12.41	29.05	18.80	0.070	0.265	0.221	0.472	0.115	8.31	4.626	1.154	0.593	0.920	2.463	116.2
2009	10.69	32.31	0.134	1.890	0.234	12.49	34.50	21.61	0.032	0.207	0.170	0.481	0.050	10.11	4.706	1.258	0.665	0.734	2.477	134.8
2010	12.37	29.67	0.156	1.828	0.343	12.35	36.41	23.24	0.062	0.138	0.138	0.504	0.053	10.40	4.622	1.295	0.648	0.623	2.650	137.5
2011	13.38	27.42	0.164	1.725	1.330	12.20	34.73	23.52	0.085	0.098	0.123	0.527	0.051	9.67	4.568	1.168	0.377	0.499	2.724	134.4
2012	13.31	24.56	0.165	1.921	1.253	10.00	36.29	25.86	0.095	0.121	0.105	0.607	0.077	8.93	4.709	1.018	0.329	0.491	2.740	132.6
2013	13.67	25.48	0.124	1.913	1.937	10.85	36.44	27.55	0.095	0.134	0.116	0.661	0.080	8.21	4.379	1.031	0.380	0.574	2.697	136.3
2014	13.77	25.98	0.094	1.853	1.644	11.43	47.61	30.43	0.080	0.160	0.119	0.704	0.105	8.02	4.654	1.230	0.329	0.520	2.689	151.4
2015	13.81	27.50	0.091	1.785	1.654	12.47	55.35	27.86	0.072	0.053	0.148	0.712	0.111	8.04	4.680	1.110	0.320	0.464	2.839	159.1
2016	14.21	27.50	0.093	1.694	1.827	12.30	58.00	28.24	0.077	0.053	0.159	0.754	0.113	8.73	4.765	1.093	0.447	0.450	2.681	163.2
2017	14.57	27.50	0.096	1.672	1.732	12.73	60.82	28.13	0.077	0.069	0.161	0.785	0.116	9.23	4.935	1.115	0.532	0.481	2.679	167.4
2018	14.94	27.50	0.099	1.745	1.656	13.19	67.21	28.39	0.078	0.070	0.163	0.821	0.120	9.64	5.048	1.128	0.586	0.468	2.677	175.5

Table 46A

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	40.5	22.95	:	125.3	3.57	0.309	65.78	4.46	
1996	0.014	39.4	24.95	:	147.1	4.77	0.484	58.39	3.80	
1997	0.172	48.5	24.75	:	144.9	4.95	0.788	51.04	4.29	
1998	0.442	57.2	27.70	:	172.0	5.18	0.730	42.83	3.61	
1999	0.385	60.6	27.74	:	220.2	5.68	1.254	41.74	3.89	
2000	0.279	60.2	26.26	:	219.1	5.80	1.844	36.07	4.15	
2001	0.289	64.3	26.81	4.48	261.5	5.41	1.953	34.49	4.43	124.4
2002	0.287	56.3	29.62	4.40	298.8	4.78	2.347	37.43	5.54	128.8
2003	0.355	67.8	29.06	5.29	277.9	4.71	3.862	38.99	6.53	128.5
2004	0.389	59.4	29.47	6.02	329.9	8.11	4.972	37.92	6.21	126.6
2005	0.348	55.1	29.52	6.36	298.0	7.61	4.953	40.72	7.17	127.0
2006	0.374	61.4	29.73	6.92	340.0	9.17	6.801	45.21	8.67	135.8
2007	0.500	62.4	32.77	7.87	354.9	10.93	6.403	46.55	8.89	143.4
2008	0.797	64.2	31.72	8.52	300.1	12.90	5.720	49.34	8.83	147.2
2009	0.807	76.3	36.89	8.38	248.7	12.04	5.583	50.60	9.37	164.4
2010	0.849	79.0	36.69	8.19	292.7	13.00	5.366	55.41	9.17	169.2
2011	0.726	91.1	38.96	8.06	348.1	11.77	4.807	59.75	7.99	165.8
2012	0.730	91.1	41.02	7.12	397.1	11.38	3.886	61.97	9.06	166.3
2013	1.066	95.8	41.11	6.76	397.6	11.03	3.450	62.90	9.10	169.7
2014	1.119	99.4	40.49	6.42	437.5	11.28	3.187	66.61	9.98	186.4
2015	1.624	105.0	40.93	5.63	465.0	8.64	3.521	66.87	12.10	198.2
2016	1.227	111.1	39.86	5.52	526.6	8.14	3.707	67.67	13.15	201.5
2017	1.276	118.5	39.66	5.58	491.4	8.52	3.923	68.76	13.54	205.1
2018	1.330	121.2	38.08	5.67	514.7	8.92	4.163	69.97	14.06	214.1

Table 46B

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
2010	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
2011	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
2012	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
2013	3.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
2014	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5
2015	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
2016	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.5
2017	3.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.5
2018	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.5

**Table 46B****Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	1.0	2.6	2.2	:	2.2	1.0	4.0	3.5	0.5	
1996	0.8	2.2	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.0	0.4	
1997	0.9	2.5	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	0.5	
1998	1.7	2.7	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.4	
1999	1.6	2.7	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	0.4	
2000	1.0	2.5	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.4	
2001	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.2
2002	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.2
2003	1.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.2
2004	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	1.1
2005	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.1
2006	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.1
2007	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1
2008	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.1
2009	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.3
2010	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.3
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.3
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.2
2013	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.3
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.3
2015	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.3
2016	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.4
2017	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.4
2018	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.4

Table 46C

Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	13.9	-3.4	36.2	12.6	58.7	3.4	3.5	-0.7	23.1	-19.5	44.1	18.9	34.6	13.6	-8.0	26.2	1.8	-9.0	-25.0	0.3
1997	-9.5	-7.4	12.1	50.4	-76.9	-0.3	-0.8	-14.2	-21.9	45.9	-11.9	6.4	5.6	15.7	-3.5	-1.1	14.7	22.4	0.3	-6.8
1998	7.9	3.7	100.6	-0.1	-49.1	33.8	1.8	3.9	54.8	25.8	35.1	8.6	2.9	16.1	16.0	19.5	14.2	-28.1	-0.3	5.8
1999	3.8	0.7	-8.3	15.3	14.3	13.8	5.1	-2.7	-31.0	31.1	-3.1	-19.0	-11.4	16.3	-3.7	21.9	7.2	2.5	-1.0	3.6
2000	0.7	-3.4	6.8	3.6	-59.4	3.4	2.1	8.5	102.6	-20.6	-21.0	27.2	-19.1	0.1	-1.5	-6.0	8.9	3.1	2.4	0.8
2001	4.5	-6.5	6.8	29.4	200.0	-2.6	9.4	25.6	11.1	-27.0	14.0	0.6	1.1	10.1	-4.8	8.4	8.1	-7.9	-0.3	4.7
2002	2.3	-4.8	6.0	-2.6	33.3	11.2	12.5	-0.7	-22.7	22.6	0.5	6.6	26.5	3.4	-0.1	-5.8	11.4	-22.1	0.5	2.0
2003	11.0	-7.2	-1.3	6.7	382.7	6.3	-0.3	-6.6	22.1	26.1	8.1	9.7	11.6	-2.2	10.8	11.8	19.5	21.4	0.5	-1.4
2004	-0.7	-5.2	1.9	3.4	-24.7	2.5	-3.5	-2.6	1.0	-15.4	-3.0	5.5	-9.5	5.6	0.1	-21.9	-8.3	25.3	0.0	-2.4
2005	32.1	-6.3	6.4	12.1	-10.6	9.9	-0.4	-5.7	-33.4	9.2	12.9	11.7	22.2	-4.8	-13.1	5.7	-5.7	-45.6	2.9	-1.2
2006	18.3	1.1	40.7	-2.8	-52.7	7.2	4.5	4.0	-18.8	50.2	14.2	5.4	10.1	1.6	4.2	-0.2	12.8	13.9	8.7	4.5
2007	16.4	-3.1	20.8	7.2	143.8	13.7	7.1	3.2	-14.7	58.4	57.9	15.3	4.3	14.9	-0.9	-6.9	12.1	1.1	2.8	5.5
2008	11.0	-1.2	14.0	6.9	-49.2	4.7	8.1	1.2	7.0	58.5	-13.6	2.6	17.5	4.2	9.3	-13.7	7.8	74.1	6.2	4.5
2009	3.9	33.2	-15.3	-1.7	136.4	0.6	18.8	15.0	-54.3	-21.8	-22.8	1.9	-56.5	21.7	1.7	9.0	12.2	-20.2	0.6	16.0
2010	15.7	-8.2	17.1	-3.2	46.6	-1.0	5.5	7.5	92.2	-33.7	-19.0	4.7	5.7	2.8	-1.8	2.9	-2.5	-15.1	7.0	2.0
2011	8.1	-7.6	4.6	-5.7	287.8	-1.2	-4.6	1.2	38.5	-28.5	-11.2	4.6	-3.5	-7.0	-1.2	-9.8	-41.9	-20.0	2.8	-2.3
2012	-0.5	-10.4	0.6	11.4	-5.8	-18.0	4.5	10.0	11.4	23.0	-14.5	15.1	50.7	-7.7	3.1	-12.8	-12.7	-1.6	0.6	-1.3
2013	2.7	3.7	-24.7	-0.4	54.6	8.5	0.4	6.5	0.2	11.0	10.3	9.0	4.4	-8.0	-7.0	1.3	15.3	17.0	-1.6	2.8
2014	0.7	2.0	-23.8	-3.1	-15.1	5.3	30.7	10.5	-16.3	19.2	2.7	6.5	30.8	-2.3	6.3	19.2	-13.3	-9.4	-0.3	11.1
2015	0.4	5.8	-4.0	-3.7	0.6	9.1	16.3	-8.4	-10.2	-66.9	24.3	1.2	5.3	0.2	0.6	-9.7	-2.8	-10.8	5.6	5.1
2016	2.8	0.0	3.1	-5.1	10.5	-1.4	4.8	1.3	7.1	0.3	7.6	5.8	2.0	8.6	1.8	-1.5	39.9	-2.9	-5.6	2.6
2017	2.6	0.0	2.8	-1.3	-5.2	3.5	4.9	-0.4	0.7	29.2	1.2	4.2	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.0	19.0	6.9	-0.1	2.6
2018	2.5	0.0	2.9	4.3	-4.4	3.6	10.5	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.2	4.6	3.0	4.4	2.3	1.1	10.1	-2.7	-0.1	4.8



**Table 46C****Subsidies; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	49.9	-2.7	8.7	:	17.4	33.5	56.8	-11.2	-14.9	
1997	1115.4	23.3	-0.8	:	-1.5	3.9	62.9	-12.6	13.0	
1998	156.5	17.9	11.9	:	18.7	4.6	-7.4	-16.1	-16.0	
1999	-12.8	6.0	0.1	:	28.0	9.7	71.7	-2.5	7.8	
2000	-27.7	-0.8	-5.3	:	-0.5	2.0	47.1	-13.6	6.6	
2001	3.9	6.9	2.1	:	19.3	-6.6	5.9	-4.4	6.7	
2002	-0.9	-12.5	10.5	-1.8	14.3	-11.8	20.2	8.5	25.1	3.6
2003	23.9	20.4	-1.9	20.4	-7.0	-1.5	64.5	4.2	17.9	-0.3
2004	9.5	-12.4	1.4	13.8	18.7	72.3	28.7	-2.7	-4.8	-1.5
2005	-10.6	-7.3	0.2	5.5	-9.7	-6.2	-0.4	7.4	15.5	0.4
2006	7.4	11.6	0.7	8.9	14.1	20.5	37.3	11.0	20.9	6.9
2007	33.8	1.6	10.2	13.8	4.4	19.3	-5.9	3.0	2.4	5.6
2008	59.3	2.8	-3.2	8.2	-15.4	18.0	-10.7	6.0	-0.6	2.7
2009	1.3	18.9	16.3	-1.7	-17.1	-6.6	-2.4	2.6	6.1	11.7
2010	5.2	3.7	-0.5	-2.2	17.7	7.9	-3.9	9.5	-2.2	2.9
2011	-14.5	15.3	6.2	-1.6	18.9	-9.5	-10.4	7.8	-12.9	-2.0
2012	0.5	0.0	5.3	-11.6	14.1	-3.3	-19.2	3.7	13.5	0.3
2013	46.0	5.1	0.2	-5.1	0.1	-3.0	-11.2	1.5	0.4	2.0
2014	5.0	3.8	-1.5	-5.0	10.1	2.2	-7.6	5.9	9.7	9.9
2015	45.2	5.6	1.1	-12.4	6.3	-23.4	10.5	0.4	21.3	6.3
2016	-24.4	5.8	-2.6	-1.9	13.2	-5.8	5.3	1.2	8.6	1.7
2017	4.0	6.6	-0.5	1.0	-6.7	4.6	5.8	1.6	3.0	1.8
2018	4.2	2.3	-4.0	1.6	4.7	4.7	6.1	1.8	3.9	4.4

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.03	37.54	0.014	1.396	1.703	6.18	40.49	13.18	0.209	0.057	0.009	0.371	0.036	5.28	4.950	1.754	0.111	0.221	2.372	121.7
1996	4.14	37.43	0.028	1.683	1.841	6.99	41.63	16.49	0.213	0.017	0.010	0.366	0.028	5.67	5.850	1.853	0.132	0.239	2.559	129.3
1997	4.38	38.46	0.036	0.824	1.604	8.08	41.65	15.88	0.169	0.105	0.235	0.509	0.034	6.15	5.330	2.028	0.174	0.331	2.981	128.7
1998	4.53	39.03	0.036	1.208	2.098	9.10	43.61	24.13	0.162	0.137	0.089	0.556	0.022	6.55	5.290	2.334	0.203	0.285	3.084	141.7
1999	4.64	38.47	0.043	1.359	2.200	9.61	43.95	25.46	0.153	0.101	0.070	0.656	0.035	7.35	5.850	2.505	0.285	0.351	3.273	146.4
2000	4.77	42.37	0.036	1.474	2.226	10.46	47.06	26.29	0.201	0.104	0.019	0.637	0.050	8.95	6.090	2.642	0.330	0.644	3.365	157.7
2001	5.00	40.01	0.041	1.829	2.351	10.90	49.21	27.24	0.202	0.042	0.059	0.608	0.064	11.14	7.720	2.855	0.469	0.474	3.389	163.5
2002	5.08	38.22	0.050	2.313	2.353	11.57	52.34	28.74	0.219	0.107	0.026	0.630	0.039	10.73	7.320	3.300	0.437	0.695	3.494	167.5
2003	5.56	40.81	0.071	2.645	2.913	13.15	55.71	29.98	0.301	0.073	0.035	0.671	0.055	10.25	7.790	3.162	0.455	1.095	3.813	178.2
2004	5.93	39.31	0.135	2.840	3.810	13.55	56.59	32.33	0.249	0.124	0.141	0.865	0.093	11.10	7.090	3.561	0.631	0.783	3.893	182.8
2005	6.31	41.79	0.182	3.063	4.176	15.41	61.18	32.82	0.365	0.523	0.381	0.811	0.089	11.50	7.970	3.785	0.804	1.027	4.195	196.2
2006	6.38	41.65	0.252	3.360	3.723	17.24	63.86	33.08	0.361	0.803	0.306	0.866	0.092	13.18	7.760	4.136	0.789	0.894	4.409	203.0
2007	6.02	43.00	0.260	3.149	4.155	17.02	66.83	35.55	0.444	0.747	0.385	0.864	0.108	12.36	8.070	4.279	0.745	1.038	4.492	209.4
2008	6.53	46.90	0.263	3.511	4.899	19.60	70.24	36.76	0.561	0.989	0.484	0.951	0.116	13.75	8.400	4.211	0.893	1.040	4.775	224.8
2009	7.72	45.94	0.296	2.725	4.701	20.61	75.08	37.33	0.511	0.685	0.451	1.003	0.122	10.49	8.520	4.722	0.841	1.184	5.096	228.0
2010	7.71	51.71	0.276	2.665	4.395	18.29	76.89	36.87	0.463	0.747	0.349	1.115	0.131	12.59	9.090	5.034	0.794	1.113	5.338	235.6
2011	8.01	51.59	0.299	2.599	3.354	19.63	77.78	37.03	0.531	0.508	0.502	1.306	0.128	12.66	9.350	5.043	0.810	1.034	5.643	237.8
2012	8.31	57.74	0.323	2.520	2.930	17.23	80.51	37.62	0.526	0.685	0.472	1.416	0.136	12.61	9.830	4.592	0.799	1.132	5.651	245.0
2013	8.49	73.75	0.372	2.892	3.203	18.22	84.65	38.52	0.403	0.674	0.559	1.470	0.180	12.52	10.390	4.636	0.855	1.287	6.127	269.2
2014	8.39	72.44	0.348	2.773	3.548	17.53	82.64	37.25	0.395	0.805	0.523	1.481	0.196	13.48	10.320	4.718	0.777	1.259	6.235	265.1
2015	8.49	75.42	0.402	2.565	2.842	16.64	83.61	35.91	0.463	0.827	0.567	1.593	0.209	13.28	10.920	4.554	0.754	1.569	5.951	266.6
2016	8.74	75.25	0.376	3.133	2.790	17.99	85.81	37.35	0.466	0.956	0.596	1.632	0.225	9.90	11.110	5.360	0.865	1.673	5.722	270.0
2017	8.24	81.65	0.395	3.110	2.391	18.27	87.63	37.01	0.446	1.022	0.625	1.694	0.245	10.74	11.380	5.571	0.836	2.025	5.447	278.7
2018	8.38	86.20	0.414	3.234	2.251	18.94	89.93	36.81	0.454	1.045	0.647	1.763	0.260	11.56	11.700	5.736	0.861	2.028	5.185	287.4

Table 47A

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.023	17.9	32.95	:	63	3.82	0.12	133.3	16.4	
1996	0.016	26.9	36.09	:	95	5.25	0.10	131.4	16.1	
1997	0.030	18.9	40.08	:	106	7.05	0.15	132.6	16.6	
1998	0.118	20.1	42.40	:	137	5.56	1.26	160.9	19.7	
1999	0.324	20.3	42.30	:	173	2.52	0.20	165.1	20.6	
2000	0.245	27.2	44.45	:	221	3.40	0.42	166.1	25.3	
2001	0.386	26.4	47.86	2.46	257	3.19	1.40	163.4	23.6	229.2
2002	0.463	29.2	46.44	2.38	331	8.61	1.86	163.6	29.0	243.5
2003	0.385	27.3	47.88	4.17	341	9.09	2.42	180.5	31.2	255.2
2004	0.524	43.8	49.05	3.20	481	11.74	3.03	192.4	32.4	265.6
2005	0.778	53.6	51.89	3.58	566	21.47	2.64	199.3	35.8	287.9
2006	0.566	59.4	55.25	3.52	671	26.00	3.14	202.0	36.9	299.3
2007	1.166	66.8	57.54	2.64	701	28.49	8.03	199.9	38.2	310.6
2008	1.914	74.3	58.09	3.92	672	31.82	7.51	207.2	37.7	319.7
2009	3.105	74.6	62.52	3.19	710	31.05	9.30	206.6	41.0	318.7
2010	0.913	80.7	62.02	2.80	689	31.39	10.14	215.5	46.4	337.3
2011	1.240	84.3	61.67	2.14	763	34.14	12.05	216.1	43.4	338.2
2012	1.479	87.6	68.18	2.99	770	37.89	15.14	219.0	43.5	352.8
2013	1.786	90.9	68.79	5.06	997	38.75	12.08	232.1	45.2	378.9
2014	1.259	91.9	63.10	4.49	1037	36.56	15.42	238.2	40.9	370.7
2015	2.166	95.5	65.97	5.94	1003	39.93	17.22	247.3	39.1	377.8
2016	1.995	99.1	61.67	5.99	1265	41.21	17.50	262.5	39.8	377.0
2017	2.159	103.1	62.38	6.25	1393	42.60	19.05	275.6	41.3	385.8
2018	2.219	106.6	62.50	6.47	1395	44.08	20.83	288.2	42.9	398.5

Table 47B

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.2
1999	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2
2000	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.7	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.2
2002	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.8	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	4.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.3
2007	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.2	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.5
2011	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.2	3.0	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.7
2014	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.6
2015	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	1.5	3.1	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5
2016	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.2	2.6	3.8	1.5	3.0	2.4	1.4	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.5
2017	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	3.9	2.2	2.4	3.9	1.6	2.9	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5
2018	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	3.8	2.1	2.4	3.8	1.5	2.9	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5

**Table 47B****Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	2.3	1.1	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	2.0	
1996	0.9	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	1.8	
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.6	1.8	
1998	0.5	0.9	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.4	7.6	2.0	
1999	1.3	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.4	2.0	
2000	0.9	1.1	3.3	:	1.7	0.5	0.5	7.0	2.3	
2001	1.3	1.0	3.5	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.6	2.1	2.3
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.4	2.5	2.3
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	6.7	2.5	2.4
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.9	2.5	2.4
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.9	2.6	2.5
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.2	2.8	2.4	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.4
2007	1.8	1.7	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	6.1	2.5	2.4
2008	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.4	6.1	2.4	2.4
2009	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	6.3	2.7	2.6
2010	1.2	2.0	3.4	0.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	6.1	2.9	2.6
2011	1.5	2.1	3.4	0.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	5.9	2.7	2.6
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	0.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.9	2.6	2.6
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.9	6.2	2.6	2.8
2014	1.5	2.1	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	6.1	2.2	2.6
2015	2.4	2.1	3.3	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.4	5.9	2.1	2.6
2016	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.2	2.3	5.9	2.1	2.6
2017	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.8	3.7	2.2	2.4	6.0	2.1	2.6
2018	2.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	3.5	2.2	2.4	6.0	2.1	2.6

Table 47C

Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
1998	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
1999	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2000	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0
2001	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2002	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
2003	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
2004	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
2005	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2007	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2009	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
2010	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2011	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-1.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2012	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
2013	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2015	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
2016	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0
2017	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0
2018	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0

**Table 47C**

**Other current expenditure; general government  
ESA 2010**

**(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-1.4	0.4	0.1	:	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	
1997	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	
1998	0.3	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.4	2.8	1.0	0.2	
1999	0.8	0.0	-0.2	:	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	-0.2	0.0	
2000	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	:	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	
2001	0.4	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	
2002	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.1
2003	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
2004	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2005	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2006	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
2007	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0
2008	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2009	1.6	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2010	-3.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0
2011	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
2012	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1
2013	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2
2014	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1
2015	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2016	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 48A

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	103.7	840	0.977	20.27	38.3	173.8	593	461.6	1.973	1.330	2.330	5.63	1.078	146.0	88.4	33.32	4.16	7.76	53.7	2602
1996	106.5	869	1.238	21.31	41.7	183.6	618	495.2	2.165	1.492	3.070	5.91	1.185	147.2	91.3	35.37	4.71	9.18	55.1	2736
1997	107.6	875	1.444	22.83	43.8	188.9	636	498.5	2.379	1.762	4.130	6.35	1.254	151.6	90.0	36.99	5.46	9.83	56.9	2738
1998	110.3	887	1.671	24.89	47.7	197.7	647	501.2	2.775	2.050	4.880	6.59	1.313	157.3	93.1	40.32	6.05	10.25	57.7	2783
1999	113.2	908	1.890	26.18	51.9	206.1	663	503.7	2.937	2.269	4.750	7.14	1.397	163.5	97.1	43.80	6.88	11.02	58.8	2873
2000	117.1	917	1.947	28.63	54.8	219.9	689	525.6	3.235	2.258	4.660	7.63	1.482	171.4	99.9	48.24	7.74	12.35	60.1	2972
2001	122.2	937	2.098	33.27	59.5	232.5	718	557.3	3.592	2.302	4.680	8.18	1.599	183.6	103.8	51.74	8.81	13.12	62.8	3103
2002	128.0	960	2.320	38.24	63.1	248.1	758	573.8	3.889	2.620	4.750	8.90	1.673	193.9	106.3	55.31	9.70	14.08	65.9	3235
2003	133.1	977	2.581	41.50	69.1	264.7	786	591.1	4.610	2.896	5.020	9.72	1.764	202.8	109.9	58.72	10.46	14.98	68.7	3351
2004	137.2	972	2.900	44.88	76.8	283.4	815	613.0	4.730	3.341	5.460	10.48	1.866	207.4	112.1	61.88	11.16	15.83	71.5	3448
2005	143.2	983	3.283	49.34	80.1	305.2	849	633.4	5.228	4.074	6.340	11.16	1.935	210.8	119.2	66.16	11.80	17.53	74.5	3571
2006	148.4	990	3.802	54.30	87.0	329.1	881	652.8	5.530	5.088	7.150	11.70	2.033	227.8	123.5	68.57	12.42	19.30	77.3	3703
2007	155.0	997	4.482	59.75	96.2	357.2	919	680.3	5.885	6.213	8.410	12.26	2.146	236.4	127.1	71.63	12.95	20.53	80.4	3851
2008	165.8	1024	5.337	65.35	105.5	392.6	954	709.5	6.534	7.838	10.540	13.30	2.430	251.7	133.3	74.28	14.48	22.44	85.9	4045
2009	175.4	1078	5.425	67.57	112.8	424.8	993	722.9	6.859	7.214	10.780	14.52	2.383	264.6	139.8	79.56	15.35	24.55	91.2	4236
2010	180.8	1101	5.316	66.47	107.2	431.1	1022	733.8	7.013	6.798	10.360	15.27	2.487	272.3	142.8	80.29	15.91	25.44	94.9	4321
2011	189.3	1113	5.503	67.06	103.6	436.8	1047	742.8	7.407	6.741	10.510	16.00	2.587	273.7	144.9	80.40	16.32	25.66	98.9	4388
2012	196.9	1130	5.771	68.43	92.6	427.7	1076	755.0	7.403	6.996	10.690	17.15	2.758	276.4	149.3	76.21	15.83	26.65	103.6	4446
2013	201.5	1173	6.118	67.79	81.7	433.1	1097	761.2	6.863	7.322	10.780	18.01	2.892	278.0	152.9	79.64	15.90	27.80	107.9	4529
2014	204.2	1201	6.422	67.53	81.3	434.0	1122	765.0	6.396	7.684	10.960	18.62	3.111	280.5	156.4	78.88	15.96	28.68	110.1	4599
2015	206.3	1242	6.944	67.36	79.8	437.4	1143	759.8	6.415	7.859	11.470	19.16	3.294	279.6	161.2	79.09	16.11	30.08	111.6	4669
2016	211.2	1288	7.308	68.28	79.7	443.6	1161	771.3	6.435	8.255	12.190	19.84	3.454	280.0	165.3	81.05	16.80	30.72	112.9	4768
2017	215.6	1340	7.728	70.04	78.4	448.8	1180	778.4	6.530	8.761	13.040	20.95	3.615	285.2	170.2	82.63	17.24	32.03	113.7	4873
2018	220.7	1384	8.137	71.60	77.1	458.0	1212	790.2	6.705	9.205	13.800	21.87	3.752	292.8	174.9	83.97	17.55	33.05	115.3	4995



Table 48A

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.39	521	572	:	2834	152.8	2.3	1089	298.0	
1996	0.76	595	594	:	3269	186.9	3.3	1090	308.7	
1997	5.44	653	604	:	3851	223.9	8.0	1097	317.2	
1998	7.79	700	621	:	4451	247.1	12.2	1134	328.3	
1999	8.76	760	639	:	5016	269.1	19.9	1163	339.9	
2000	10.26	801	658	:	5449	296.3	27.6	1180	361.3	
2001	11.22	867	686	75.7	6220	324.3	37.8	1209	382.2	4109
2002	11.86	947	710	87.3	7280	340.1	46.1	1277	412.2	4307
2003	12.76	1021	731	90.1	8256	353.7	56.3	1338	448.0	4422
2004	13.99	1065	754	97.4	9163	374.7	69.6	1363	485.1	4603
2005	15.37	1116	771	101.9	9880	395.0	83.7	1406	519.5	4806
2006	15.87	1195	791	112.0	10787	424.1	98.9	1462	550.0	5017
2007	18.80	1295	809	121.1	11213	451.1	126.8	1500	580.7	5245
2008	22.86	1354	843	131.0	11984	496.1	162.8	1561	614.0	5408
2009	24.96	1451	915	135.6	12071	534.6	176.7	1598	649.7	5533
2010	23.37	1465	960	134.5	12022	570.0	176.4	1642	687.7	5741
2011	24.33	1510	966	140.2	12234	585.5	176.7	1682	694.8	5825
2012	24.98	1518	994	139.8	12406	612.7	183.7	1732	708.2	5974
2013	27.26	1556	1002	143.3	13109	630.0	189.3	1800	720.1	6050
2014	27.76	1596	1006	142.4	13688	640.1	195.7	1847	733.3	6179
2015	29.92	1641	1024	142.8	13917	659.9	208.9	1912	738.0	6371
2016	29.98	1710	1027	144.5	14790	698.0	223.7	2007	752.1	6384
2017	31.11	1786	1048	147.7	15343	734.3	236.0	2100	763.8	6454
2018	32.20	1858	1064	150.9	15925	776.6	250.0	2181	779.1	6622

Table 48B

**Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	49.0	44.2	35.1	37.0	41.2	37.8	48.4	46.9	25.7	32.8	30.0	35.8	35.4	44.9	50.2	37.4	39.6	39.4	54.5	45.3
1996	49.3	45.1	33.9	35.4	40.5	37.6	49.1	47.5	27.1	31.9	31.6	35.4	37.1	43.2	50.1	37.5	38.9	41.8	54.0	45.7
1997	47.6	44.5	32.1	32.9	38.1	36.5	48.9	45.7	28.4	32.7	35.2	36.4	36.9	41.5	47.8	36.1	39.5	40.3	51.4	44.6
1998	47.1	43.9	33.1	31.0	38.1	35.7	47.6	44.1	30.6	34.0	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.4	47.6	36.2	39.4	38.4	47.9	43.6
1999	46.3	44.0	35.1	28.2	38.8	34.7	47.1	43.0	30.2	36.2	37.3	34.3	36.7	39.4	47.7	36.6	39.9	38.6	46.3	43.0
2000	45.4	43.3	31.6	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.4	42.4	30.5	33.0	34.8	32.9	35.8	38.3	46.9	37.6	40.9	39.1	44.1	42.3
2001	46.0	43.0	30.1	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.5	42.9	31.5	30.9	33.0	34.8	37.5	38.5	47.2	38.1	41.7	38.2	43.5	42.2
2002	46.5	43.4	29.8	28.1	38.6	33.1	47.6	42.6	32.7	31.2	31.2	35.9	37.1	39.2	47.0	38.8	41.1	37.8	44.5	42.5
2003	47.1	44.0	29.6	28.5	38.6	32.9	48.0	42.5	35.9	30.3	30.1	37.6	37.1	40.0	47.6	40.2	40.8	36.2	45.3	42.8
2004	45.9	42.8	29.9	28.7	39.6	32.9	47.7	42.3	34.1	30.2	29.9	37.9	38.4	39.6	46.4	40.6	40.3	34.3	45.1	42.2
2005	46.0	42.7	29.1	29.0	40.2	32.8	47.9	42.5	35.3	30.0	30.2	37.5	37.6	38.6	47.1	41.7	40.4	34.8	45.3	42.2
2006	45.4	41.4	28.1	29.3	39.9	32.7	47.5	42.2	34.6	29.7	29.7	35.0	37.7	39.3	46.3	41.2	39.4	34.3	44.8	41.6
2007	45.0	39.7	27.6	30.3	41.4	33.1	47.2	42.3	33.6	27.5	29.0	33.4	37.3	38.5	45.0	40.8	36.8	32.6	43.1	41.0
2008	46.8	40.0	32.3	34.8	43.6	35.2	47.8	43.5	34.4	32.2	32.2	35.3	39.6	39.4	45.7	41.5	38.2	32.8	44.3	42.0
2009	50.3	43.8	38.4	39.8	47.5	39.4	51.2	46.0	36.7	38.3	40.0	40.0	38.8	42.8	48.8	45.3	42.4	38.3	50.4	45.6
2010	49.5	42.7	36.1	39.8	47.4	39.9	51.1	45.7	36.3	37.9	37.0	38.2	37.7	43.1	48.5	44.6	43.9	37.6	50.7	45.3
2011	49.9	41.2	33.0	38.7	50.0	40.8	50.8	45.4	37.5	33.3	33.6	37.3	37.6	42.6	47.0	45.6	44.2	36.3	50.2	44.8
2012	50.8	41.0	32.2	38.9	48.4	41.1	51.6	46.8	38.0	32.0	32.1	39.1	38.3	42.8	47.1	45.3	44.0	36.7	51.9	45.2
2013	51.4	41.5	32.4	37.6	45.2	42.2	51.9	47.4	37.9	32.1	30.8	38.9	37.7	42.6	47.4	46.8	44.3	37.5	53.1	45.6
2014	50.9	41.1	32.5	35.0	45.7	41.9	52.4	47.2	36.4	32.5	30.0	37.8	38.4	42.3	47.3	45.6	42.7	37.8	53.6	45.4
2015	50.3	40.9	34.3	26.3	45.4	40.7	52.4	46.3	36.4	32.3	30.7	37.4	37.5	41.3	47.4	44.1	41.8	38.2	53.4	44.7
2016	50.2	41.0	34.4	25.8	45.6	39.7	52.2	46.2	35.9	33.0	31.6	36.7	37.1	40.6	47.0	43.9	42.0	37.8	52.9	44.4
2017	49.8	41.4	34.5	25.2	43.3	38.8	51.9	45.8	35.4	33.5	32.4	36.3	36.6	40.2	46.9	43.5	41.4	37.8	52.5	44.1
2018	49.3	41.3	34.3	24.5	40.8	38.2	51.8	45.4	35.1	33.4	32.4	35.8	35.9	40.0	46.6	42.9	40.6	37.0	52.1	43.8

**Table 48B****Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	40.3	33.0	55.2	:	48.7	44.3	29.5	57.8	35.6	
1996	42.4	32.8	54.6	:	46.0	43.3	28.5	56.4	34.6	
1997	28.9	33.4	52.7	:	43.7	42.9	31.2	54.3	33.8	
1998	30.3	32.7	52.3	:	42.7	40.8	32.8	53.5	33.5	
1999	35.3	33.9	51.5	:	43.1	40.0	35.9	52.0	33.3	
2000	36.7	33.8	49.6	:	40.9	39.7	33.9	49.6	33.4	
2001	36.5	33.8	50.0	39.0	40.4	41.6	32.0	48.8	34.1	40.9
2002	35.1	35.4	50.3	41.3	41.8	42.0	30.2	49.7	35.2	41.4
2003	35.1	36.5	50.9	38.8	43.3	41.8	28.3	50.0	36.1	41.8
2004	34.2	34.8	50.1	38.8	43.6	40.2	28.0	48.6	37.2	41.5
2005	32.9	34.2	48.6	37.7	44.0	39.9	28.8	48.4	37.7	41.5
2006	29.8	34.1	47.0	38.0	44.7	39.6	28.5	47.2	37.8	40.9
2007	29.6	33.8	46.5	37.6	43.9	38.0	30.3	45.5	37.9	40.4
2008	31.4	33.7	46.9	37.7	44.3	38.6	31.0	46.1	39.3	41.4
2009	34.2	37.0	53.4	41.0	45.9	39.0	34.6	48.6	42.8	45.0
2010	31.3	37.0	53.4	41.0	44.4	39.4	33.0	46.6	43.7	44.8
2011	30.1	37.4	52.7	42.1	43.4	37.4	31.3	46.0	42.7	44.2
2012	30.5	37.4	52.8	42.3	43.3	37.6	30.9	47.0	42.3	44.4
2013	33.2	38.0	52.7	43.5	43.5	38.0	29.7	47.7	41.4	44.6
2014	33.2	37.0	51.8	43.4	42.2	37.2	29.3	46.9	40.2	44.1
2015	33.8	36.0	51.6	42.8	40.9	36.7	29.3	45.7	39.4	43.3
2016	32.9	36.6	50.9	42.1	41.6	37.5	29.3	45.4	39.2	43.2
2017	32.8	36.7	50.2	41.6	41.0	37.7	29.1	45.4	38.7	43.0
2018	32.6	36.7	49.1	41.1	40.3	38.0	29.1	45.2	38.0	42.6

Table 48C

**Total current expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.8	3.4	26.7	5.1	8.7	5.6	4.3	7.3	9.7	12.2	31.9	5.0	9.9	0.8	3.2	6.1	13.2	18.3	2.6	5.2
1997	1.0	0.7	16.7	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.9	0.7	9.9	18.1	34.3	7.4	5.8	3.0	-1.4	4.6	15.8	7.2	3.4	0.1
1998	2.5	1.3	15.7	9.0	9.1	4.7	1.8	0.5	16.7	16.3	18.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.5	9.0	10.8	4.2	1.3	1.7
1999	2.6	2.4	13.1	5.2	8.8	4.3	2.5	0.5	5.8	10.7	-2.8	8.3	6.4	4.0	4.3	8.6	13.7	7.5	1.9	3.2
2000	3.5	1.0	3.0	9.4	5.5	6.7	3.9	4.3	10.1	-0.5	-1.9	6.8	6.1	4.8	2.9	10.1	12.6	12.1	2.3	3.4
2001	4.4	2.2	7.7	16.2	8.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	11.0	2.0	0.6	7.2	7.9	7.1	3.9	7.2	13.9	6.2	4.5	4.4
2002	4.7	2.4	10.5	14.9	5.9	6.7	5.6	3.0	8.3	13.8	1.4	8.8	4.6	5.6	2.4	6.9	10.1	7.4	4.9	4.3
2003	4.0	1.8	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.7	3.7	3.0	18.5	10.6	5.6	9.2	5.4	4.6	3.3	6.2	7.9	6.4	4.3	3.6
2004	3.1	-0.5	12.4	8.2	11.1	7.1	3.7	3.7	2.6	15.4	8.9	7.8	5.8	2.3	2.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.1	2.9
2005	4.4	1.1	13.2	9.9	4.4	7.7	4.1	3.3	10.5	22.0	16.1	6.5	3.7	1.6	6.3	6.9	5.7	10.7	4.1	3.6
2006	3.6	0.7	15.8	10.1	8.6	7.8	3.8	3.1	5.8	24.9	12.8	4.8	5.1	8.1	3.6	3.6	5.3	10.1	3.7	3.7
2007	4.5	0.7	17.9	10.0	10.6	8.5	4.3	4.2	6.4	22.1	17.7	4.8	5.5	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.2	6.4	4.1	4.0
2008	7.0	2.8	19.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	3.8	4.3	11.0	26.2	25.2	8.5	13.2	6.5	4.8	3.7	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.0
2009	5.8	5.2	1.7	3.4	7.0	8.2	4.0	1.9	5.0	-8.0	2.3	9.1	-1.9	5.1	4.9	7.1	6.0	9.4	6.1	4.7
2010	3.1	2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-5.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	-5.8	-3.9	5.2	4.4	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.0
2011	4.7	1.1	3.5	0.9	-3.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	5.6	-0.8	1.4	4.8	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.9	4.2	1.5
2012	4.0	1.5	4.9	2.1	-10.6	-2.1	2.8	1.6	-0.1	3.8	1.8	7.2	6.6	1.0	3.0	-5.2	-3.0	3.9	4.8	1.3
2013	2.3	3.8	6.0	-0.9	-11.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	-7.3	4.7	0.8	5.0	4.9	0.6	2.5	4.5	0.4	4.3	4.1	1.9
2014	1.3	2.4	5.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	2.3	0.5	-6.8	4.9	1.7	3.4	7.5	0.9	2.3	-1.0	0.3	3.2	2.1	1.5
2015	1.0	3.4	8.1	-0.3	-1.8	0.8	1.9	-0.7	0.3	2.3	4.7	2.9	5.9	-0.3	3.1	0.3	1.0	4.9	1.4	1.5
2016	2.4	3.8	5.3	1.4	-0.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.3	5.0	6.3	3.5	4.9	0.1	2.6	2.5	4.3	2.1	1.1	2.1
2017	2.1	4.0	5.7	2.6	-1.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.5	6.1	7.0	5.6	4.7	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.6	4.3	0.7	2.2
2018	2.4	3.3	5.3	2.2	-1.7	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.7	5.1	5.8	4.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.8	3.2	1.4	2.5

**Table 48C****Total current expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	95.3	14.2	3.9	:	15.4	22.4	44.7	0.1	3.6	
1997	612.2	9.8	1.5	:	17.8	19.8	145.1	0.6	2.8	
1998	43.3	7.2	2.8	:	15.6	10.4	52.5	3.4	3.5	
1999	12.4	8.6	3.0	:	12.7	8.9	63.1	2.5	3.5	
2000	17.1	5.5	2.9	:	8.6	10.1	38.4	1.5	6.3	
2001	9.3	8.2	4.3	:	14.1	9.4	37.3	2.4	5.8	
2002	5.7	9.2	3.4	15.3	17.0	4.9	21.7	5.7	7.9	4.8
2003	7.5	7.9	3.0	3.2	13.4	4.0	22.3	4.8	8.7	2.7
2004	9.7	4.3	3.2	8.1	11.0	6.0	23.6	1.9	8.3	4.1
2005	9.9	4.8	2.2	4.6	7.8	5.4	20.3	3.1	7.1	4.4
2006	3.3	7.1	2.6	9.9	9.2	7.4	18.1	4.0	5.9	4.4
2007	18.4	8.3	2.3	8.2	3.9	6.4	28.3	2.6	5.6	4.5
2008	21.6	4.6	4.2	8.1	6.9	10.0	28.3	4.1	5.7	3.1
2009	9.2	7.1	8.5	3.5	0.7	7.8	8.5	2.3	5.8	2.3
2010	-6.4	1.0	4.9	-0.8	-0.4	6.6	-0.2	2.8	5.8	3.8
2011	4.1	3.1	0.6	4.2	1.8	2.7	0.2	2.4	1.0	1.5
2012	2.7	0.5	2.9	-0.3	1.4	4.6	4.0	3.0	1.9	2.6
2013	9.1	2.5	0.8	2.5	5.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	1.7	1.3
2014	1.8	2.6	0.3	-0.6	4.4	1.6	3.4	2.6	1.8	2.1
2015	7.8	2.8	1.9	0.3	1.7	3.1	6.7	3.5	0.6	3.1
2016	0.2	4.2	0.3	1.2	6.3	5.8	7.1	5.0	1.9	0.2
2017	3.7	4.4	2.0	2.1	3.7	5.2	5.5	4.7	1.5	1.1
2018	3.5	4.0	1.5	2.2	3.8	5.8	5.9	3.9	2.0	2.6

Table 49A

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-3.12	9.20	0.180	-0.05	-6.11	-5.75	5.34	-30.68	0.326	0.052	0.237	1.171	-0.014	-0.19	-1.180	-1.10	0.440	1.062	0.47	-27.5
1996	-2.29	-1.90	0.174	1.05	-6.00	-2.93	12.44	-30.22	0.206	0.114	0.165	1.195	-0.165	5.22	1.980	-0.32	0.469	0.304	2.07	-18.5
1997	2.02	4.40	0.322	2.19	-2.67	3.94	13.89	-0.64	0.065	0.117	0.388	1.310	-0.112	8.11	3.940	0.95	0.313	0.475	3.50	42.1
1998	4.95	15.90	0.266	3.31	-1.78	9.39	28.83	5.59	-0.044	0.150	0.087	1.549	-0.184	9.60	3.830	0.99	0.460	0.506	6.95	89.8
1999	6.23	33.20	0.085	6.03	-1.06	18.34	43.29	24.63	-0.030	0.012	0.076	1.761	-0.111	16.57	3.320	2.14	0.463	0.526	7.61	163.0
2000	8.04	40.20	0.269	8.64	1.02	22.22	46.21	17.23	0.158	0.060	0.212	2.415	-0.103	22.46	3.450	1.19	0.262	0.244	14.14	188.3
2001	7.51	9.60	0.348	6.12	-0.30	28.17	47.49	12.52	0.175	0.138	0.111	2.268	-0.100	18.68	7.520	-0.28	0.248	-0.114	12.22	152.5
2002	6.89	-10.70	0.496	4.62	0.60	32.47	20.13	9.19	-0.009	0.124	0.266	2.032	-0.061	10.88	5.740	0.02	0.517	-0.313	11.48	94.5
2003	3.62	-16.70	0.603	5.32	-2.19	33.80	6.26	-3.75	-0.200	0.146	0.317	1.640	-0.061	6.74	4.310	-1.38	0.590	0.415	9.26	48.6
2004	6.10	-15.20	0.629	7.14	-4.69	42.20	14.74	1.56	-0.019	0.338	0.421	1.338	-0.105	10.33	5.810	-2.90	0.732	0.466	9.47	78.3
2005	6.66	-7.80	0.631	8.17	-5.38	55.30	22.53	0.50	0.109	0.385	0.584	1.879	-0.061	16.74	3.760	-4.04	0.863	0.987	10.14	111.7
2006	8.15	29.60	1.023	10.97	-6.98	71.58	41.73	24.79	0.455	0.817	0.814	2.303	-0.053	20.59	3.910	-1.98	1.041	0.314	12.28	221.3
2007	9.12	74.20	1.375	8.58	-8.01	79.42	41.32	43.85	1.217	1.162	1.174	3.263	0.031	23.09	7.840	-0.27	1.723	0.849	15.87	305.7
2008	5.73	77.80	0.699	-2.27	-12.36	14.25	35.19	23.30	0.887	0.029	0.568	3.011	-0.119	26.07	8.120	-1.28	1.459	1.038	14.77	196.8
2009	-7.79	3.70	0.457	-12.12	-23.58	-49.32	-35.10	-16.63	-0.071	-0.904	-1.536	1.842	-0.076	-2.71	-0.860	-10.06	-0.248	-1.950	2.75	-154.2
2010	-3.53	-0.60	0.464	-11.63	-18.64	-40.17	-33.76	-7.61	0.136	-0.569	-1.146	2.110	-0.104	-1.87	-0.210	-9.43	-0.278	-2.650	1.96	-127.5
2011	-1.59	59.20	0.688	-10.19	-17.61	-48.98	-5.45	-5.75	-0.231	0.183	-0.705	2.438	-0.064	-1.24	4.300	-7.23	-0.508	-0.730	5.44	-28.0
2012	-0.69	80.00	0.898	-9.53	-8.48	-38.15	3.06	10.74	-0.395	0.554	-0.337	2.344	-0.103	0.73	6.170	-6.99	-0.050	-1.045	3.63	42.4
2013	0.50	75.20	0.848	-6.85	-0.50	-41.35	17.70	1.92	-0.273	0.500	0.013	2.466	-0.038	6.39	6.930	-4.80	-0.084	-0.070	2.89	61.3
2014	0.28	93.20	1.103	-2.49	-2.28	-36.59	14.05	4.64	0.523	0.427	0.500	2.844	0.014	8.74	8.240	-3.43	0.190	0.209	2.05	92.2
2015	0.58	100.90	1.018	2.57	-1.13	-28.58	13.27	19.53	0.458	0.452	0.849	3.101	0.097	10.70	10.190	-1.62	0.581	1.569	2.46	137.0
2016	-1.57	103.90	1.062	3.29	0.33	-26.75	12.70	12.06	0.423	0.437	0.734	3.290	0.190	20.30	7.080	-2.22	0.134	1.565	3.37	140.3
2017	0.77	99.40	1.048	4.72	3.38	-19.18	22.38	12.83	0.424	0.415	0.471	2.727	0.191	22.97	7.750	-1.05	0.231	2.003	3.14	164.6
2018	0.52	106.10	1.153	5.59	6.45	-12.60	22.58	16.58	0.503	0.365	0.459	2.916	0.179	23.48	9.410	-0.86	0.435	2.955	4.27	190.5

Table 49A

**Gross saving; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.063	93.6	-3.5	:	-138.0	-2.94	0.18	-29.4	-17.51	
1996	-0.168	87.1	9.0	:	7.0	-1.52	0.10	33.0	-11.19	
1997	0.430	87.4	22.3	:	-6.0	-2.87	-0.30	63.9	1.05	
1998	1.402	92.7	30.3	:	21.0	0.61	-0.15	93.8	18.90	
1999	1.128	79.6	47.0	:	1.0	7.57	-0.73	115.8	29.35	
2000	1.031	70.5	63.8	:	375.0	-4.67	-0.20	167.7	34.14	
2001	1.581	79.0	52.0	8.33	340.0	-10.97	0.68	136.4	31.28	227
2002	1.024	67.3	38.2	6.38	-35.0	-12.16	4.03	73.7	6.24	119
2003	1.168	66.5	35.4	8.43	-328.0	-18.98	6.70	77.2	-5.81	53
2004	2.248	130.1	69.7	7.60	-362.0	-16.73	9.41	120.8	-7.66	93
2005	2.247	134.2	118.2	10.43	-642.0	-1.31	9.07	172.1	-6.83	143
2006	2.918	136.1	129.0	11.13	-783.0	9.10	15.54	193.1	3.62	276.4
2007	4.930	181.1	138.1	15.66	72.0	33.15	15.48	244.2	0.83	376.7
2008	4.526	143.0	118.6	14.60	51.0	20.23	7.50	208.5	-14.39	234.4
2009	-0.039	-10.2	8.9	1.54	-321.0	-25.38	-17.36	123.0	-83.33	-246.2
2010	0.307	2.4	14.6	0.37	-365.0	-34.09	-5.34	155.0	-86.08	-220.5
2011	0.419	62.0	31.5	-5.02	-395.0	-2.28	9.75	159.6	-66.52	-80.4
2012	1.660	88.3	35.8	-4.52	255.0	2.24	7.40	123.8	-74.68	-23.9
2013	1.447	97.6	56.2	-2.36	199.0	-10.14	13.18	109.3	-47.71	30.8
2014	0.667	89.5	113.3	-2.54	561.0	4.18	14.74	113.2	-47.69	70.1
2015	1.087	152.4	49.5	0.38	1197.0	20.64	21.84	185.8	-24.55	149.5
2016	2.393	140.0	60.8	4.35	1025.0	15.40	8.64	192.6	-8.09	174.8
2017	2.938	137.9	36.0	5.85	1442.0	11.41	4.86	202.0	5.43	212.1
2018	3.163	143.9	46.9	7.49	1542.0	6.29	6.68	218.2	13.84	250.6

Table 49B

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.2	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.6	2.4	1.7	7.2	-5.2	1.5	1.1	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.8	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.5	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.5	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.3	0.2	0.6	8.5	-2.9	4.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.4
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.6	10.4	-2.5	5.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	9.6	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.7	8.2	-1.4	2.2	2.5	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.2
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.7	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.6	1.5	1.9	6.3	-1.3	1.3	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.1	-0.1	3.1	2.3	4.8	-2.2	2.0	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.8	6.3	-1.2	3.1	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.3	1.6	2.8	4.8	3.4	6.9	-1.0	3.6	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5
2007	2.6	3.0	8.5	4.3	-3.4	7.3	2.1	2.7	7.0	5.1	4.0	8.9	0.5	3.8	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	4.7	0.1	1.7	8.0	-1.9	4.1	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.0
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-4.8	-5.7	5.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.7
2010	-1.0	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.7	-3.2	-4.1	5.3	-1.6	-0.3	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-5.9	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.4	-4.4	-3.7	0.1	0.7	-2.0	2.5	-1.0	5.3	-1.4	0.1	1.9	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.4
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.8	-0.3	-4.0	0.8	0.1	-1.5	2.2	0.0	5.3	-0.5	1.0	2.1	-2.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	0.6
2014	0.1	3.2	5.6	-1.3	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	5.8	0.2	1.3	2.5	-2.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9
2015	0.1	3.3	5.0	1.0	-0.6	-2.7	0.6	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.3	6.1	1.1	1.6	3.0	-0.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.3
2016	-0.4	3.3	5.0	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.9	6.1	2.0	2.9	2.0	-1.2	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.3
2017	0.2	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.9	-1.7	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	4.7	1.9	3.2	2.1	-0.6	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.5
2018	0.1	3.2	4.9	1.9	3.4	-1.1	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.3	1.1	4.8	1.7	3.2	2.5	-0.4	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.7



**Table 49B****Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	-6.5	5.9	-0.3	:	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	-2.1	
1996	-9.4	4.8	0.8	:	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	-1.3	
1997	2.3	4.5	1.9	:	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	0.1	
1998	5.4	4.3	2.6	:	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	1.9	
1999	4.5	3.6	3.8	:	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	2.9	
2000	3.7	3.0	4.8	:	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	3.2	
2001	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.3	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.8	2.3
2002	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	0.5	1.1
2003	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	-0.5	0.5
2004	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.0	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.3	-0.6	0.8
2005	4.8	4.1	7.4	3.9	-2.9	-0.1	3.1	5.9	-0.5	1.2
2006	5.5	3.9	7.7	3.8	-3.2	0.9	4.5	6.2	0.2	2.3
2007	7.8	4.7	7.9	4.9	0.3	2.8	3.7	7.4	0.1	2.9
2008	6.2	3.6	6.6	4.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	-0.9	1.8
2009	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	3.7	-5.5	-2.0
2010	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	-1.3	-2.4	-1.0	4.4	-5.5	-1.7
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.1	1.7	4.4	-4.1	-0.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-1.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	3.4	-4.5	-0.2
2013	1.8	2.4	3.0	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	2.1	2.9	-2.7	0.2
2014	0.8	2.1	5.8	-0.8	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.9	-2.6	0.5
2015	1.2	3.3	2.5	0.1	3.5	1.1	3.1	4.4	-1.3	1.0
2016	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.3	2.9	0.8	1.1	4.4	-0.4	1.2
2017	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.6	3.9	0.6	0.6	4.4	0.3	1.4
2018	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.9	0.3	0.8	4.5	0.7	1.6

Table 49C

Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.4	-0.6	-1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.3	-4.7	1.6	1.8	0.9	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	0.2
1997	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	0.1	2.8	-1.8	-0.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.1	1.0
1998	1.2	0.6	-1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.3	0.3	-2.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.7
1999	0.4	0.8	-3.7	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	1.5	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	1.0
2000	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	4.4	0.2
2001	-0.3	-1.5	0.6	-2.9	-0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	1.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.1	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.6
2002	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.6	0.6	0.3	-1.8	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	1.0	-1.4	1.0	-1.7	-0.9	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8
2003	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.3	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	0.0	0.2	-1.9	0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-1.6	-0.6
2004	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.9	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
2005	0.1	0.3	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
2006	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	-0.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.3	-1.4	0.9	1.2
2007	0.2	1.7	0.9	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.1	4.1	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8
2008	-1.0	0.1	-4.2	-5.6	-1.7	-6.1	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-2.3	-0.9	-2.5	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.2
2009	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-5.9	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-2.5	-5.0	-4.9	-7.4	-2.9	0.7	-4.5	-3.1	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	-6.1	-3.7
2010	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.3
2011	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	0.1	-1.9	4.1	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.1	-0.6	2.9	1.7	1.0
2012	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	4.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	-0.9	1.6	1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	-0.4	-0.9	0.7
2013	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	1.6	4.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	0.2
2014	-0.1	0.5	1.1	2.5	-1.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2	4.5	-0.4	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.4	0.3
2015	0.1	0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.4
2016	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.9	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.1	0.4	0.0
2017	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.2
2018	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2

**Table 49C****Gross saving; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	:	2.5	0.5	-1.4	3.3	0.8	
1997	11.6	-0.3	1.1	:	-0.2	-0.2	-2.1	1.5	1.4	
1998	3.2	-0.1	0.6	:	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	
1999	-0.9	-0.8	1.2	:	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	0.8	0.9	
2000	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	:	2.8	-1.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	
2001	1.5	0.1	-1.0	:	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	-1.5	-0.4	
2002	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-0.1	2.1	-2.6	-2.3	-1.1
2003	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.6
2004	2.3	1.9	2.2	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	-0.1	0.3
2005	-0.7	-0.1	2.8	0.8	-1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.6	0.1	0.4
2006	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.7	1.0
2007	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	3.5	1.9	-0.8	1.2	-0.2	0.6
2008	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-2.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1
2009	-6.3	-3.8	-6.1	-3.7	-1.4	-3.4	-4.8	-2.4	-4.6	-3.8
2010	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
2011	0.1	1.5	0.9	-1.6	-0.1	2.2	2.7	0.0	1.4	1.1
2012	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.4
2013	-0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.7	0.8	-0.5	1.7	0.4
2014	-1.0	-0.3	2.9	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
2015	0.4	1.3	-3.3	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.5
2016	1.4	-0.3	0.5	1.2	-0.6	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	0.9	0.2
2017	0.5	-0.2	-1.3	0.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2
2018	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	0.914	9.50	0.012	0.986	1.518	3.229	2.77	7.93	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.036	0.021	0.981	0.456	1.117	0.014	0.002	0.180	29.75
1996	0.982	7.68	0.010	0.962	2.359	2.898	3.39	4.29	0.006	0.032	0.000	0.030	0.063	1.718	0.341	1.198	0.015	0.039	0.268	26.93
1997	1.343	8.06	0.013	1.228	2.092	2.473	3.85	10.11	0.004	0.092	0.002	0.038	0.034	1.160	0.286	1.716	0.017	0.009	0.341	33.14
1998	1.062	8.69	0.019	1.212	2.733	3.921	2.56	7.50	0.006	0.085	0.000	0.054	0.031	1.336	0.258	1.358	0.040	0.008	0.381	31.20
1999	1.515	8.80	0.016	1.498	3.130	5.046	4.29	5.63	0.005	0.046	0.012	0.045	0.048	1.575	0.478	1.340	0.036	0.044	0.429	34.12
2000	1.330	7.99	0.025	1.473	4.039	3.853	4.80	4.65	0.007	0.048	-0.028	0.045	0.056	1.708	0.395	1.219	0.032	0.049	0.494	32.23
2001	1.469	8.15	0.012	1.419	2.426	4.526	3.60	3.32	0.007	0.010	-0.029	0.046	0.018	1.627	0.432	1.956	0.048	0.036	0.519	29.58
2002	1.449	8.28	0.024	1.632	1.342	5.691	6.20	5.35	0.004	0.021	0.046	0.057	0.013	1.924	0.474	2.259	0.043	0.042	0.604	35.45
2003	1.665	8.89	0.037	1.808	2.442	6.078	8.48	22.25	0.010	0.009	0.053	0.081	0.015	1.837	0.473	2.449	0.033	0.009	0.572	57.19
2004	2.393	9.56	0.035	1.832	3.072	7.277	8.74	12.15	0.096	0.051	0.072	0.068	0.077	1.904	0.474	1.769	0.104	0.075	0.633	50.37
2005	2.299	9.52	0.040	1.971	3.732	7.171	9.70	6.27	0.135	0.144	0.160	0.074	0.163	1.969	0.585	2.105	0.077	0.083	0.639	46.82
2006	2.419	9.12	0.107	2.539	5.309	7.249	6.49	4.37	0.011	0.172	0.232	0.063	0.159	2.120	0.664	1.427	0.108	0.175	0.682	43.38
2007	2.371	9.87	0.123	2.937	5.695	5.653	6.11	4.40	0.011	0.158	0.413	0.074	0.064	2.165	0.920	1.423	0.131	0.302	0.630	43.41
2008	2.533	9.44	0.089	2.320	5.281	3.045	4.73	3.90	0.009	0.213	0.343	0.090	0.044	2.103	0.644	1.361	0.170	0.162	0.909	37.39
2009	2.422	9.64	0.323	1.063	3.238	0.139	4.06	15.53	0.021	0.210	0.394	0.085	0.062	2.088	1.620	1.420	0.207	0.631	0.627	43.77
2010	2.808	9.60	0.210	0.567	4.716	0.757	4.07	6.16	0.010	0.284	0.708	0.083	0.117	2.190	0.525	2.282	0.180	0.636	0.701	36.60
2011	3.046	10.43	0.240	0.852	5.306	-0.422	5.24	10.69	0.012	0.318	0.687	0.071	0.121	1.955	0.629	1.939	0.177	0.881	0.659	42.83
2012	3.852	11.06	0.334	0.584	4.979	1.596	6.08	5.92	0.011	0.380	0.636	0.095	0.148	1.718	0.695	2.971	0.238	0.779	0.681	42.76
2013	4.499	10.39	0.280	0.576	7.594	3.838	4.97	9.32	0.006	0.399	0.722	0.102	0.153	2.177	1.005	1.948	0.451	0.985	0.842	50.25
2014	4.127	12.17	0.206	0.764	4.569	5.973	5.52	7.00	0.005	0.373	0.993	0.101	0.205	1.971	0.637	1.744	0.642	0.962	0.652	48.61
2015	3.813	12.17	0.234	0.602	5.419	6.733	9.59	5.50	0.011	0.402	0.691	0.106	0.304	2.270	0.503	1.527	0.715	2.074	0.792	53.45
2016	4.054	11.85	0.199	0.544	5.804	7.602	9.96	7.44	0.004	0.259	0.408	0.111	0.083	2.088	0.581	1.825	0.299	0.100	0.848	54.06
2017	3.950	11.70	0.233	0.598	5.747	7.868	10.91	6.64	0.004	0.360	0.601	0.115	0.101	2.094	0.712	1.910	0.328	0.100	0.913	54.89
2018	4.104	11.81	0.247	0.628	5.729	8.154	10.46	4.18	0.004	0.397	0.698	0.119	0.138	2.141	0.764	1.506	0.334	0.100	1.003	52.52

Table 50A

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.002	7.99	0.59	:	18	0.2	0.020	4.53	1.81	
1996	0.003	3.25	0.63	:	33	15.0	0.000	4.15	2.11	
1997	0.014	1.26	1.15	:	31	-0.1	0.000	4.53	2.21	
1998	0.028	2.12	1.45	:	41	-0.2	0.000	4.99	2.18	
1999	0.029	1.99	1.82	:	47	-0.2	0.020	4.63	2.25	
2000	0.032	3.60	2.57	:	55	-0.4	0.090	4.96	2.69	
2001	0.040	6.70	2.07	0.002	78	-0.1	0.080	5.27	3.34	36.32
2002	0.042	3.75	2.13	0.041	84	-0.1	0.100	5.72	3.56	42.51
2003	0.064	91.75	2.32	0.046	82	0.3	0.100	5.27	3.72	66.80
2004	0.086	10.50	5.24	0.057	88	0.7	0.980	5.43	3.90	58.53
2005	0.135	11.08	2.10	0.077	138	5.7	0.950	6.46	5.02	57.83
2006	0.223	20.71	2.12	0.168	218	5.5	0.360	3.96	4.93	54.53
2007	0.900	28.49	2.34	0.243	218	5.7	5.560	3.54	5.47	57.68
2008	0.775	30.43	3.56	0.258	171	5.7	3.990	3.10	26.40	76.39
2009	0.860	53.89	1.56	0.438	353	7.9	1.450	3.32	5.36	56.26
2010	1.042	57.20	3.01	0.539	524	18.5	3.510	3.15	3.46	51.60
2011	0.981	53.70	6.91	1.142	620	27.0	4.100	3.77	3.83	61.18
2012	1.359	39.69	2.18	2.834	593	21.3	8.700	14.66	4.14	61.59
2013	1.814	40.94	-2.60	0.901	786	16.1	9.730	14.38	6.40	70.40
2014	2.193	53.22	-3.09	1.009	960	20.9	13.950	6.03	6.07	70.82
2015	3.536	90.05	-3.01	2.294	1362	19.8	18.090	11.60	7.06	82.62
2016	1.004	41.79	-1.34	2.861	678	14.8	9.380	3.17	7.24	73.09
2017	1.351	43.48	-0.54	3.531	814	23.1	14.250	3.22	7.58	77.53
2018	1.494	45.34	0.50	4.539	1004	31.0	17.080	3.28	7.95	79.09

Table 50B

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
2006	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
2013	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.9	0.2	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.5
2016	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	3.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5
2017	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5
2018	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5

**Table 50B****Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.2	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
1996	0.1	0.2	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
2000	0.1	0.2	0.2	:	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
2004	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
2007	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.6
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
2010	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.1	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.2	0.3	3.0	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.2	0.7	4.0	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
2016	1.1	0.9	-0.1	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2017	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.5
2018	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.5

Table 50C

Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	7.4	-19.2	-12.7	-2.5	55.4	-10.3	22.7	-45.9	-31.8	418.6	-	-17.6	206.6	75.1	-25.2	7.3	8.2	2009.3	48.9	-9.5
1997	36.8	5.0	21.4	27.6	-11.3	-14.7	13.3	135.9	-25.9	189.2	-	27.7	-45.3	-32.5	-16.1	43.2	16.0	-77.6	27.2	23.1
1998	-20.9	7.8	50.4	-1.2	30.6	58.6	-33.4	-25.8	44.2	-7.4	-79.6	42.1	-9.3	15.2	-9.6	-20.9	132.9	-2.3	11.7	-5.8
1999	42.7	1.2	-14.4	23.6	14.5	28.7	67.6	-25.0	-24.2	-45.7	2429.8	-15.3	54.7	17.9	85.0	-1.3	-11.5	420.2	12.6	9.3
2000	-12.2	-9.2	54.7	-1.7	29.0	-23.6	11.8	-17.4	55.3	3.5	-334.2	0.0	16.5	8.4	-17.4	-9.0	-9.5	11.3	15.2	-5.5
2001	10.4	2.1	-53.4	-3.7	-39.9	17.5	-25.0	-28.7	-6.8	-79.9	5.7	1.4	-67.8	-4.7	9.4	60.5	49.8	-26.9	5.1	-8.2
2002	-1.3	1.6	106.0	15.0	-44.7	25.7	72.1	61.4	-36.8	121.4	-255.9	24.9	-27.7	18.3	9.8	15.5	-11.6	17.9	16.4	19.8
2003	14.8	7.4	55.2	10.8	82.0	6.8	36.9	315.7	127.9	-58.2	16.3	40.5	14.9	-4.5	-0.3	8.4	-22.7	-79.5	-5.3	61.3
2004	43.7	7.5	-5.4	1.3	25.8	19.7	3.0	-45.4	881.6	475.8	35.2	-16.3	413.0	3.6	0.2	-27.7	215.4	765.5	10.7	-11.9
2005	-3.9	-0.5	13.7	7.6	21.5	-1.5	11.0	-48.4	40.0	181.7	121.2	9.4	111.1	3.4	23.4	18.9	-25.9	11.5	0.9	-7.0
2006	5.2	-4.2	168.9	28.8	42.3	1.1	-33.1	-30.4	-91.7	19.3	45.1	-15.1	-2.5	7.7	13.6	-32.2	40.4	110.6	6.7	-7.4
2007	-2.0	8.2	14.7	15.7	7.3	-22.0	-5.9	0.8	1.8	-8.3	78.3	17.4	-59.4	2.1	38.6	-0.3	20.6	72.0	-7.6	0.1
2008	6.8	-4.4	-27.6	-21.0	-7.3	-46.1	-22.5	-11.3	-21.9	35.3	-17.1	22.5	-32.5	-2.9	-30.0	-4.4	30.1	-46.2	44.3	-13.9
2009	-4.4	2.1	262.3	-54.2	-38.7	-95.4	-14.3	298.0	132.6	-1.3	15.1	-5.7	41.7	-0.7	151.5	4.4	21.7	288.4	-31.0	17.1
2010	15.9	-0.4	-35.0	-46.7	45.6	444.6	0.2	-60.3	-50.7	35.0	79.4	-2.5	89.1	4.9	-67.6	60.6	-12.9	0.9	11.8	-16.4
2011	8.4	8.6	14.3	50.3	12.5	-155.7	28.8	73.5	18.6	12.1	-2.9	-14.3	4.0	-10.7	19.9	-15.0	-1.6	38.4	-6.0	17.0
2012	26.5	6.0	39.3	-31.5	-6.2	-478.2	16.1	-44.6	-10.7	19.4	-7.5	33.4	21.9	-12.1	10.5	53.2	34.5	-11.6	3.3	-0.2
2013	16.8	-6.0	-16.1	-1.3	52.5	140.5	-18.3	57.4	-43.5	5.0	13.6	7.9	3.3	26.7	44.5	-34.5	89.1	26.5	23.6	17.5
2014	-8.3	17.1	-26.5	32.5	-39.8	55.6	11.1	-24.8	-16.4	-6.5	37.5	-0.9	34.2	-9.5	-36.6	-10.4	42.5	-2.4	-22.6	-3.3
2015	-7.6	0.0	13.7	-21.2	18.6	12.7	73.7	-21.5	111.8	7.8	-30.4	5.0	48.5	15.2	-21.1	-12.5	11.3	115.6	21.5	10.0
2016	6.3	-2.6	-15.0	-9.7	7.1	12.9	3.9	35.3	-66.3	-35.6	-40.9	3.9	-72.8	-8.0	15.6	19.5	-58.2	-95.2	7.1	1.1
2017	-2.6	-1.3	17.0	10.0	-1.0	3.5	9.6	-10.7	0.0	38.9	47.3	4.0	22.3	0.3	22.5	4.7	9.6	0.0	7.7	1.5
2018	3.9	1.0	5.9	5.1	-0.3	3.6	-4.2	-37.0	0.0	10.3	16.0	3.1	36.4	2.2	7.2	-21.2	1.9	0.0	9.8	-4.3



**Table 50C****Capital transfers received; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	52.9	-59.3	6.3	:	81.1	6607.1	-100.0	-8.4	16.1	
1997	428.5	-61.3	83.5	:	-3.2	-100.5	-	9.3	5.0	
1998	99.4	68.0	26.1	:	31.4	171.0	-50.0	10.0	-1.2	
1999	5.2	-5.8	25.6	:	13.4	28.3	20200.0	-7.1	3.0	
2000	10.2	80.6	40.9	:	17.2	49.6	349.8	7.0	19.6	
2001	23.6	86.2	-19.2	:	42.6	-71.6	-12.2	6.2	24.0	
2002	7.1	-44.1	2.7	1554.3	6.9	8.8	20.8	8.7	6.6	17.0
2003	51.2	2347.9	9.0	14.1	-2.0	-405.4	-0.3	-8.0	4.6	57.1
2004	34.1	-88.6	125.7	22.8	7.2	97.9	910.6	3.1	4.8	-12.4
2005	56.4	5.6	-59.8	35.3	56.8	754.3	-2.9	18.9	28.7	-1.2
2006	65.2	86.8	0.6	119.0	57.8	-4.1	-61.7	-38.6	-1.7	-5.7
2007	304.3	37.6	10.7	44.2	0.1	4.3	1430.7	-10.6	10.9	5.8
2008	-13.9	6.8	52.0	6.3	-21.3	-0.2	-28.3	-12.5	382.4	32.4
2009	11.0	77.1	-56.3	69.9	106.0	37.2	-63.6	7.1	-79.7	-26.4
2010	21.2	6.1	93.0	23.0	48.3	135.2	142.1	-5.0	-35.4	-8.3
2011	-5.9	-6.1	129.8	111.8	18.3	46.4	16.7	19.4	10.7	18.6
2012	38.5	-26.1	-68.4	148.2	-4.3	-21.2	112.2	289.2	8.0	0.7
2013	33.5	3.2	-219.2	-68.2	32.5	-24.6	11.8	-1.9	54.7	14.3
2014	20.9	30.0	18.9	12.0	22.1	30.1	43.4	-58.0	-5.2	0.6
2015	61.3	69.2	-2.7	127.3	41.8	-5.1	29.7	92.3	16.2	16.7
2016	-71.6	-53.6	-55.5	24.8	-50.2	-25.3	-48.2	-72.7	2.6	-11.5
2017	34.6	4.1	-59.6	23.4	20.2	56.0	52.0	1.6	4.6	6.1
2018	10.6	4.3	-191.5	28.6	23.3	34.2	19.8	2.0	5.0	2.0

Table 51A

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	101.5	859	1.169	21.21	33.75	171.3	601	438.8	2.308	1.388	2.56	6.84	1.085	146.8	87.7	33.34	4.62	8.82	54.3	2604
1996	105.2	875	1.422	23.33	38.05	183.6	634	469.3	2.377	1.638	3.24	7.14	1.083	154.1	93.6	36.24	5.20	9.52	57.4	2745
1997	111.0	887	1.779	26.25	43.19	195.3	654	508.0	2.448	1.971	4.52	7.70	1.176	160.9	94.2	39.66	5.79	10.32	60.8	2813
1998	116.3	911	1.956	29.42	48.70	211.0	679	514.3	2.738	2.285	4.97	8.19	1.161	168.2	97.2	42.67	6.55	10.76	65.0	2904
1999	120.9	950	1.991	33.71	54.00	229.5	711	534.0	2.913	2.328	4.83	8.95	1.335	181.7	100.9	47.28	7.37	11.58	66.8	3071
2000	126.5	965	2.241	38.74	59.84	246.0	740	547.4	3.400	2.365	4.84	10.09	1.436	195.6	103.8	50.65	8.03	12.64	74.8	3192
2001	131.2	955	2.457	40.81	61.67	265.2	769	573.1	3.774	2.449	4.76	10.49	1.518	203.9	111.8	53.41	9.11	13.04	75.6	3285
2002	136.3	957	2.840	44.49	65.01	286.3	785	588.3	3.885	2.765	5.06	10.99	1.625	206.7	112.6	57.59	10.26	13.81	78.0	3365
2003	138.4	969	3.221	48.63	69.35	304.6	801	609.6	4.420	3.051	5.39	11.44	1.718	211.4	114.7	59.78	11.09	15.40	78.6	3457
2004	145.7	967	3.564	53.85	75.14	332.9	839	626.7	4.808	3.729	5.95	11.88	1.837	219.6	118.4	60.75	12.00	16.37	81.6	3577
2005	152.2	984	3.953	59.48	78.45	367.7	881	640.1	5.472	4.603	7.09	13.11	2.037	229.5	123.5	64.23	12.74	18.60	85.3	3729
2006	158.9	1028	4.932	67.81	85.34	407.9	929	682.0	5.997	6.076	8.20	14.06	2.139	250.5	128.1	68.02	13.57	19.79	90.2	3968
2007	166.5	1081	5.980	71.27	93.92	442.3	967	728.6	7.114	7.532	10.00	15.60	2.242	261.6	135.9	72.78	14.80	21.68	96.9	4200
2008	174.1	1112	6.125	65.40	98.42	409.9	994	736.7	7.430	8.079	11.45	16.40	2.354	279.8	142.0	74.36	16.11	23.64	101.6	4279
2009	170.0	1091	6.206	56.51	92.49	375.6	962	721.8	6.808	6.520	9.64	16.44	2.368	263.9	140.5	70.91	15.31	23.23	94.6	4126
2010	180.1	1110	5.990	55.41	93.31	391.7	992	732.4	7.160	6.514	9.92	17.46	2.500	272.6	143.2	73.14	15.81	23.42	97.6	4231
2011	190.7	1183	6.431	57.72	91.25	387.4	1047	747.8	7.188	7.242	10.49	18.51	2.645	274.4	149.8	75.11	15.99	25.81	105.0	4403
2012	200.0	1221	7.003	59.49	89.06	391.2	1086	771.7	7.019	7.930	10.99	19.59	2.803	278.8	156.1	72.19	16.02	26.38	107.9	4531
2013	206.5	1258	7.247	61.52	88.78	395.6	1120	772.5	6.596	8.221	11.51	20.58	3.007	286.5	160.8	76.79	16.27	28.72	111.6	4641
2014	208.6	1307	7.731	65.80	83.60	403.4	1142	776.7	6.924	8.484	12.45	21.57	3.330	291.2	165.3	77.20	16.79	29.85	112.8	4740
2015	210.7	1355	8.195	70.53	84.11	415.5	1166	784.8	6.883	8.714	13.01	22.37	3.694	292.6	171.9	79.00	17.41	33.72	114.9	4859
2016	213.6	1404	8.570	72.11	85.86	424.4	1184	790.8	6.862	8.952	13.34	23.24	3.727	302.4	173.0	80.66	17.24	32.39	117.1	4962
2017	220.3	1451	9.008	75.36	87.52	437.5	1214	797.9	6.957	9.536	14.11	23.79	3.907	310.3	178.6	83.50	17.80	34.14	117.7	5092
2018	225.3	1502	9.537	77.81	89.25	453.6	1245	811.0	7.212	9.966	14.96	24.90	4.069	318.4	185.1	84.62	18.32	36.11	120.5	5238

Table 51A

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.33	622	569	:	2714	150.0	2.5	1065	282.3	
1996	0.60	685	604	:	3309	200.4	3.4	1128	299.6	
1997	5.88	741	627	:	3877	221.0	7.7	1165	320.5	
1998	9.22	794	652	:	4513	247.5	12.1	1233	349.4	
1999	9.92	841	688	:	5065	276.4	19.2	1284	371.5	
2000	11.32	875	724	:	5879	291.3	27.4	1353	398.1	
2001	12.84	952	740	84.1	6638	313.2	38.6	1350	416.8	4373
2002	12.93	1018	750	93.8	7329	327.9	50.2	1356	422.0	4469
2003	13.99	1180	769	98.6	8011	335.0	63.1	1421	445.9	4542
2004	16.32	1206	829	105.0	8889	358.7	80.0	1489	481.3	4755
2005	17.75	1261	891	112.4	9376	399.4	93.7	1584	517.6	5006
2006	19.01	1352	922	123.3	10222	438.7	114.8	1659	558.6	5348
2007	24.63	1504	950	137.0	11503	490.0	147.9	1748	587.0	5679
2008	28.16	1528	965	145.9	12207	522.0	174.3	1773	626.0	5719
2009	25.78	1494	925	137.6	12103	517.1	160.7	1724	571.7	5343
2010	24.72	1524	977	135.4	12181	554.4	174.5	1800	605.1	5572
2011	25.73	1626	1004	136.3	12458	610.3	190.5	1845	632.1	5805
2012	28.00	1646	1032	138.1	13254	636.3	199.9	1870	637.6	6011
2013	30.52	1695	1056	141.8	14094	635.9	212.2	1924	678.8	6151
2014	30.62	1739	1116	140.8	15209	665.2	224.4	1967	691.7	6320
2015	34.55	1883	1071	145.5	16476	700.3	248.8	2109	720.5	6603
2016	33.38	1892	1087	151.8	16493	728.2	241.7	2203	751.3	6631
2017	35.40	1967	1083	157.0	17599	768.8	255.1	2305	776.8	6743
2018	36.85	2047	1111	162.9	18471	813.9	273.8	2403	800.9	6951

Table 51B

Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	47.9	45.2	42.1	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.1	44.6	30.1	34.2	33.0	43.5	35.7	45.1	49.8	37.4	43.9	44.8	55.1	45.3
1996	48.7	45.4	39.0	38.7	36.9	37.6	50.4	45.0	29.8	35.0	33.3	42.8	33.9	45.2	51.4	38.4	42.9	43.4	56.3	45.8
1997	49.1	45.1	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.7	50.3	46.6	29.2	36.5	38.5	44.1	34.6	44.1	50.0	38.7	41.9	42.3	54.9	45.8
1998	49.6	45.2	38.7	36.6	38.9	38.1	49.9	45.3	30.2	37.9	38.1	45.0	32.3	43.2	49.6	38.3	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.5
1999	49.5	46.0	37.0	36.4	40.4	38.6	50.5	45.6	29.9	37.1	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.8	49.6	39.5	42.8	40.6	52.6	46.0
2000	49.0	45.6	36.3	35.7	42.4	38.1	49.8	44.2	32.1	34.5	36.2	43.5	34.7	43.6	48.7	39.4	42.5	40.0	54.9	45.4
2001	49.4	43.8	35.2	33.5	40.5	37.9	49.8	44.1	33.1	32.8	33.6	44.6	35.6	42.8	50.8	39.3	43.1	38.0	52.3	44.7
2002	49.6	43.3	36.5	32.7	39.8	38.2	49.2	43.7	32.7	32.9	33.3	44.4	36.0	41.8	49.7	40.4	43.4	37.1	52.6	44.2
2003	49.0	43.6	37.0	33.4	38.8	37.9	48.9	43.8	34.4	31.9	32.3	44.2	36.1	41.7	49.6	40.9	43.2	37.2	51.8	44.1
2004	48.8	42.6	36.7	34.5	38.8	38.6	49.0	43.3	34.7	33.8	32.6	43.0	37.9	41.9	49.0	39.9	43.4	35.5	51.5	43.8
2005	48.9	42.8	35.1	34.9	39.4	39.5	49.7	43.0	36.9	33.9	33.7	44.1	39.6	42.1	48.8	40.5	43.6	36.9	51.9	44.1
2006	48.7	43.0	36.5	36.6	39.2	40.5	50.2	44.0	37.5	35.5	34.0	42.1	39.7	43.2	48.1	40.9	43.0	35.2	52.3	44.6
2007	48.3	43.0	36.8	36.1	40.4	40.9	49.7	45.3	40.6	33.3	34.4	42.4	38.9	42.7	48.1	41.5	42.1	34.4	51.9	44.7
2008	49.2	43.4	37.1	34.8	40.7	36.7	49.8	45.1	39.1	33.2	35.0	43.6	38.4	43.8	48.7	41.6	42.5	34.5	52.4	44.4
2009	48.8	44.3	43.9	33.3	38.9	34.8	49.6	45.9	36.5	34.6	35.8	45.3	38.6	42.7	49.1	40.4	42.3	36.3	52.2	44.4
2010	49.3	43.0	40.7	33.2	41.3	36.2	49.6	45.6	37.1	36.3	35.4	43.7	37.9	43.2	48.6	40.6	43.6	34.7	52.1	44.3
2011	50.3	43.8	38.6	33.3	44.1	36.2	50.8	45.7	36.4	35.7	33.5	43.2	38.5	42.7	48.5	42.6	43.3	36.5	53.3	44.9
2012	51.6	44.3	39.0	33.8	46.6	37.6	52.0	47.8	36.1	36.3	33.0	44.6	38.9	43.2	49.2	42.9	44.5	36.3	54.0	46.1
2013	52.7	44.5	38.4	34.1	49.1	38.6	52.9	48.1	36.4	36.1	32.9	44.4	39.2	43.9	49.9	45.1	45.3	38.7	54.9	46.7
2014	52.0	44.7	39.1	34.1	47.0	38.9	53.4	47.9	39.4	35.9	34.0	43.8	41.1	43.9	50.0	44.6	45.0	39.3	54.9	46.8
2015	51.3	44.7	40.5	27.6	47.9	38.6	53.5	47.8	39.0	35.8	34.9	43.7	42.0	43.2	50.6	44.0	45.1	42.9	54.9	46.5
2016	50.8	44.7	40.3	27.2	49.1	38.0	53.2	47.4	38.3	35.8	34.5	43.0	40.0	43.9	49.2	43.7	43.1	39.9	54.9	46.2
2017	50.9	44.8	40.2	27.1	48.3	37.8	53.4	46.9	37.7	36.4	35.0	41.2	39.6	43.8	49.2	44.0	42.8	40.3	54.4	46.1
2018	50.4	44.8	40.2	26.6	47.2	37.8	53.2	46.6	37.7	36.2	35.2	40.7	39.0	43.5	49.3	43.2	42.4	40.5	54.5	45.9

**Table 51B****Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	34.0	39.4	54.9	:	46.6	43.5	32.1	56.5	33.7	
1996	33.2	37.8	55.5	:	46.6	46.5	29.4	58.4	33.6	
1997	31.2	38.0	54.7	:	44.0	42.3	30.0	57.7	34.1	
1998	35.8	37.1	55.0	:	43.3	40.8	32.4	58.1	35.6	
1999	40.0	37.6	55.4	:	43.5	41.1	34.6	57.4	36.4	
2000	40.5	36.9	54.6	:	44.1	39.0	33.8	56.8	36.8	
2001	41.8	37.2	54.0	43.3	43.2	40.2	32.6	54.5	37.2	43.5
2002	38.2	38.0	53.2	44.3	42.1	40.4	32.9	52.8	36.0	42.9
2003	38.5	42.1	53.5	42.4	42.0	39.6	31.7	53.1	35.9	43.0
2004	39.9	39.4	55.1	41.9	42.3	38.4	32.2	53.1	36.9	42.8
2005	38.1	38.7	56.2	41.6	41.7	40.3	32.3	54.5	37.5	43.2
2006	35.7	38.5	54.8	41.9	42.3	41.0	33.1	53.5	38.4	43.6
2007	38.8	39.3	54.6	42.5	45.0	41.3	35.4	53.0	38.3	43.7
2008	38.7	38.1	53.7	42.0	45.1	40.6	33.2	52.3	40.0	43.8
2009	35.3	38.1	54.0	41.6	46.0	37.7	31.5	52.4	37.6	43.5
2010	33.1	38.6	54.3	41.3	45.0	38.4	32.7	51.1	38.5	43.5
2011	31.9	40.3	54.8	41.0	44.2	39.0	33.7	50.5	38.8	44.0
2012	34.1	40.5	54.8	41.8	46.2	39.0	33.6	50.8	38.1	44.7
2013	37.1	41.4	55.5	43.0	46.8	38.4	33.3	51.0	39.0	45.4
2014	36.6	40.3	57.4	42.9	46.9	38.7	33.6	50.0	38.0	45.2
2015	39.0	41.3	53.9	43.6	48.5	38.9	34.9	50.5	38.5	44.9
2016	36.6	40.5	53.8	44.2	46.4	39.1	31.6	49.8	39.2	44.9
2017	37.3	40.5	51.9	44.3	47.0	39.5	31.5	49.9	39.3	44.9
2018	37.3	40.4	51.3	44.3	46.8	39.8	31.9	49.8	39.0	44.7

Table 51C

**Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	3.7	1.8	21.7	10.0	12.7	7.2	5.5	6.9	3.0	18.0	26.2	4.3	-0.2	5.0	6.7	8.7	12.6	7.9	5.7	5.4
1997	5.5	1.5	25.1	12.5	13.5	6.4	3.1	8.3	3.0	20.4	39.6	7.9	8.6	4.4	0.6	9.4	11.4	8.4	5.8	2.5
1998	4.8	2.7	9.9	12.1	12.8	8.1	3.8	1.2	11.8	15.9	10.0	6.4	-1.3	4.6	3.2	7.6	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.2
1999	4.0	4.2	1.8	14.6	10.9	8.8	4.8	3.8	6.4	1.9	-2.7	9.2	15.0	8.0	3.8	10.8	12.6	7.7	2.8	5.7
2000	4.6	1.6	12.6	14.9	10.8	7.2	4.1	2.5	16.7	1.6	0.2	12.7	7.5	7.6	2.9	7.1	8.9	9.1	11.9	4.0
2001	3.7	-1.1	9.6	5.3	3.1	7.8	3.9	4.7	11.0	3.5	-1.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	7.7	5.5	13.4	3.2	1.1	2.9
2002	3.9	0.2	15.6	9.0	5.4	8.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	12.9	6.2	4.8	7.1	1.4	0.7	7.8	12.6	5.9	3.2	2.4
2003	1.5	1.2	13.4	9.3	6.7	6.4	2.1	3.6	13.8	10.3	6.4	4.1	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.8	8.1	11.5	0.7	2.7
2004	5.3	-0.2	10.7	10.7	8.3	9.3	4.7	2.8	8.8	22.2	10.5	3.9	6.9	3.9	3.3	1.6	8.2	6.3	3.9	3.5
2005	4.5	1.8	10.9	10.4	4.4	10.5	5.0	2.1	13.8	23.4	19.0	10.3	10.8	4.5	4.3	5.7	6.2	13.6	4.4	4.3
2006	4.4	4.5	24.7	14.0	8.8	10.9	5.5	6.5	9.6	32.0	15.7	7.3	5.0	9.2	3.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4
2007	4.8	5.1	21.3	5.1	10.1	8.4	4.0	6.8	18.6	23.9	22.0	10.9	4.8	4.5	6.1	7.0	9.0	9.6	7.4	5.8
2008	4.5	2.9	2.4	-8.2	4.8	-7.3	2.8	1.1	4.4	7.3	14.4	5.1	5.0	7.0	4.5	2.2	8.9	9.0	4.8	1.9
2009	-2.3	-1.9	1.3	-13.6	-6.0	-8.4	-3.3	-2.0	-8.4	-19.3	-15.8	0.3	0.6	-5.7	-1.1	-4.6	-5.0	-1.7	-6.9	-3.6
2010	5.9	1.8	-3.5	-2.0	0.9	4.3	3.2	1.5	5.2	-0.1	2.9	6.2	5.5	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	0.8	3.2	2.5
2011	5.9	6.5	7.4	4.2	-2.2	-1.1	5.5	2.1	0.4	11.2	5.7	6.0	5.8	0.7	4.7	2.7	1.1	10.2	7.6	4.1
2012	4.9	3.2	8.9	3.1	-2.4	1.0	3.7	3.2	-2.3	9.5	4.8	5.9	6.0	1.6	4.2	-3.9	0.2	2.2	2.8	2.9
2013	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	-0.3	1.1	3.2	0.1	-6.0	3.7	4.7	5.0	7.3	2.8	3.0	6.4	1.5	8.9	3.4	2.4
2014	1.0	3.8	6.7	7.0	-5.8	2.0	2.0	0.5	5.0	3.2	8.2	4.8	10.7	1.6	2.7	0.5	3.2	4.0	1.1	2.1
2015	1.0	3.7	6.0	7.2	0.6	3.0	2.1	1.1	-0.6	2.7	4.5	3.7	10.9	0.5	4.0	2.3	3.7	12.9	1.8	2.5
2016	1.4	3.6	4.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.8	-0.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	0.9	3.4	0.6	2.1	-1.0	-4.0	1.9	2.1
2017	3.1	3.3	5.1	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	0.9	1.4	6.5	5.8	2.4	4.8	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	5.4	0.6	2.6
2018	2.3	3.5	5.9	3.3	2.0	3.7	2.6	1.6	3.7	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.1	2.6	3.6	1.3	2.9	5.8	2.4	2.9

**Table 51C****Total revenue; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	81.1	10.1	6.1	:	21.9	33.6	37.1	5.9	6.1	
1997	884.0	8.2	3.8	:	17.2	10.2	128.6	3.3	7.0	
1998	56.8	7.1	4.0	:	16.4	12.0	56.5	5.8	9.0	
1999	7.5	5.9	5.4	:	12.2	11.7	59.2	4.1	6.3	
2000	14.2	4.0	5.3	:	16.1	5.4	42.9	5.4	7.2	
2001	13.4	8.8	2.2	:	12.9	7.5	40.6	-0.2	4.7	
2002	0.7	6.8	1.3	11.5	10.4	4.7	30.0	0.5	1.3	2.2
2003	8.2	15.9	2.5	5.1	9.3	2.2	25.7	4.7	5.7	1.6
2004	16.7	2.2	7.9	6.5	11.0	7.1	26.8	4.8	7.9	4.7
2005	8.8	4.6	7.5	7.0	5.5	11.4	17.2	6.4	7.5	5.3
2006	7.1	7.2	3.5	9.7	9.0	9.8	22.5	4.7	7.9	6.8
2007	29.5	11.3	3.0	11.2	12.5	11.7	28.8	5.3	5.1	6.2
2008	14.3	1.6	1.7	6.4	6.1	6.5	17.8	1.4	6.6	0.7
2009	-8.5	-2.2	-4.1	-5.7	-0.8	-0.9	-7.8	-2.8	-8.7	-6.6
2010	-4.1	2.0	5.6	-1.6	0.6	7.2	8.6	4.4	5.8	4.3
2011	4.1	6.7	2.8	0.7	2.3	10.1	9.2	2.5	4.5	4.2
2012	8.8	1.2	2.8	1.3	6.4	4.3	4.9	1.4	0.9	3.5
2013	9.0	2.9	2.3	2.7	6.3	-0.1	6.2	2.8	6.5	2.3
2014	0.3	2.6	5.7	-0.7	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	1.9	2.8
2015	12.8	8.3	-4.0	3.3	8.3	5.3	10.9	7.3	4.2	4.5
2016	-3.4	0.5	1.5	4.3	0.1	4.0	-2.8	4.4	4.3	0.4
2017	6.0	4.0	-0.3	3.5	6.7	5.6	5.5	4.7	3.4	1.7
2018	4.1	4.1	2.5	3.7	5.0	5.9	7.3	4.2	3.1	3.1

Table 52A

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	4.86	49.4	0.157	1.29	3.63	19.8	51.2	25.9	0.343	0.088	0.251	0.590	0.090	11.96	6.91	3.925	0.430	0.647	3.65	187.4
1996	4.66	48.4	0.182	1.49	4.24	17.8	51.9	28.3	0.423	0.123	0.231	0.784	0.112	13.03	6.73	4.594	0.486	1.041	4.08	191.8
1997	4.97	45.5	0.214	1.78	4.51	18.9	49.7	29.6	0.424	0.092	0.265	0.673	0.128	13.17	5.57	5.700	0.508	1.521	4.85	188.0
1998	5.03	46.1	0.271	2.19	6.38	21.0	50.2	32.0	0.263	0.103	0.330	0.847	0.164	13.78	5.68	5.681	0.566	1.281	4.96	195.7
1999	5.96	48.8	0.254	2.89	7.27	22.7	53.3	34.4	0.300	0.119	0.326	0.896	0.171	15.65	5.79	5.904	0.694	1.057	4.97	211.4
2000	6.27	48.7	0.271	3.77	7.14	23.7	58.2	35.3	0.343	0.135	0.324	0.888	0.159	16.82	5.67	5.917	0.698	1.153	4.81	220.3
2001	5.79	49.2	0.324	5.10	9.05	26.3	59.3	37.7	0.367	0.127	0.323	1.046	0.150	18.61	5.33	6.834	0.829	1.348	4.91	232.3
2002	5.83	48.4	0.457	5.67	8.01	30.3	59.9	31.9	0.414	0.150	0.452	1.183	0.185	20.50	5.95	6.569	0.876	1.523	5.46	233.3
2003	6.09	47.0	0.453	5.27	10.64	33.1	63.7	41.8	0.490	0.266	0.513	1.329	0.216	21.35	5.76	6.393	0.960	1.309	5.83	252.1
2004	6.20	44.2	0.428	5.43	11.03	34.1	67.6	43.8	0.566	0.389	0.658	1.326	0.182	20.36	5.83	6.755	1.090	1.356	6.20	257.2
2005	6.63	43.4	0.521	5.94	8.81	38.9	70.9	44.7	0.502	0.468	0.757	1.496	0.235	20.35	7.44	6.468	1.099	1.731	6.01	266.0
2006	6.42	47.8	0.728	6.93	12.48	43.6	72.7	45.5	0.514	0.843	1.029	1.128	0.214	22.74	7.69	5.580	1.353	2.141	5.84	284.7
2007	7.03	48.6	0.977	9.10	11.29	49.5	76.6	46.8	0.506	1.335	1.572	1.323	0.217	23.72	8.46	5.645	1.596	1.995	6.48	302.5
2008	7.42	52.8	1.025	9.72	13.51	51.5	78.6	48.6	0.578	1.256	1.759	1.401	0.149	25.45	9.52	6.651	1.789	2.308	6.96	320.9
2009	8.13	58.0	0.882	6.24	13.56	55.1	82.4	54.2	0.740	0.917	1.189	1.634	0.148	26.58	9.71	7.205	1.825	2.487	7.16	338.2
2010	8.40	59.5	0.713	5.56	8.33	50.7	82.9	46.8	0.806	0.848	1.391	1.894	0.147	26.21	9.61	9.479	1.798	2.441	6.86	324.4
2011	9.28	61.5	0.819	4.17	5.09	39.6	81.6	45.3	0.728	1.014	1.479	1.780	0.193	25.71	9.39	6.139	1.499	2.692	7.48	305.5
2012	9.65	61.8	1.134	3.47	4.79	25.9	84.5	41.4	0.513	1.057	1.326	1.754	0.233	24.16	9.36	4.158	1.464	2.436	8.07	287.2
2013	9.27	60.9	1.054	3.53	6.19	23.1	84.3	38.5	0.360	1.006	1.311	1.627	0.219	23.76	9.85	3.701	1.576	2.466	8.44	281.1
2014	9.57	61.4	1.014	4.17	6.53	22.3	79.4	36.7	0.308	1.057	1.297	1.792	0.301	23.30	9.84	3.446	1.907	3.023	8.59	275.9
2015	9.70	64.4	1.087	4.35	6.92	27.0	75.3	36.8	0.338	1.114	1.356	2.029	0.398	23.91	9.94	4.084	1.827	4.951	8.16	283.6
2016	9.93	67.9	0.915	4.59	7.13	24.0	77.4	37.1	0.344	0.878	1.375	2.304	0.270	23.55	10.12	3.411	1.096	2.640	8.38	283.3
2017	10.35	71.6	1.101	5.08	7.38	25.0	79.4	38.9	0.354	1.030	1.483	2.411	0.287	23.55	10.29	4.131	1.133	3.020	8.51	295.0
2018	10.96	75.2	1.167	5.78	7.02	26.1	83.0	41.6	0.366	1.068	1.588	2.528	0.307	23.79	10.45	4.379	1.198	3.183	8.71	308.2



Table 52A

**Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.009	84.5	29.88	:	33	9.34	0.32	96.5	18.97	
1996	0.012	84.9	33.21	:	134	12.96	0.45	95.4	16.56	
1997	0.250	86.3	33.58	:	257	17.57	0.68	87.9	15.43	
1998	0.936	94.4	32.01	:	367	20.54	0.67	92.0	17.08	
1999	1.029	83.1	34.00	:	391	20.41	0.90	97.3	17.88	
2000	1.092	99.3	36.79	:	475	14.04	2.79	93.7	18.29	
2001	1.198	95.5	41.21	10.07	604	22.02	3.23	103.0	21.77	298.3
2002	1.158	99.1	38.61	11.66	894	23.09	4.93	111.7	23.76	305.1
2003	1.188	203.4	37.75	17.04	722	23.67	6.94	112.5	26.29	326.8
2004	1.414	143.0	42.57	16.38	800	26.96	6.92	115.2	31.85	340.7
2005	1.728	160.9	43.24	15.38	938	33.58	8.20	119.4	20.30	337.1
2006	2.229	170.8	49.39	16.74	1244	42.80	18.02	128.0	36.46	388.9
2007	3.321	174.9	52.85	19.71	1088	53.05	26.24	135.1	38.52	417.4
2008	4.056	199.2	54.03	20.35	869	61.55	34.96	144.5	46.85	445.4
2009	3.616	217.6	53.92	19.04	905	68.88	30.57	147.8	50.55	455.1
2010	3.432	187.2	59.59	11.85	996	80.86	30.21	158.9	50.22	449.4
2011	2.757	181.1	61.36	12.09	946	91.66	30.67	162.2	48.28	430.6
2012	2.799	169.4	71.81	11.71	1072	77.00	28.58	167.9	46.22	411.3
2013	3.324	152.4	70.62	12.33	1320	68.44	28.79	168.2	45.75	400.4
2014	4.358	178.0	76.04	11.82	1746	77.52	28.48	173.2	51.14	409.4
2015	5.815	232.3	75.42	10.62	2247	79.16	36.70	176.4	50.56	429.6
2016	3.779	171.8	73.66	12.31	1778	76.39	28.61	185.5	51.98	415.3
2017	4.573	183.9	72.67	13.55	2330	83.60	35.87	200.0	53.76	431.1
2018	4.801	198.0	73.89	14.88	2592	91.96	41.13	208.5	54.68	451.2

Table 52B

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	2.3	2.6	5.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.5	2.2	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	5.1	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.5	1.8	3.0	4.8	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2
2004	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.8	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.1
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
2006	2.0	2.0	5.4	3.7	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.2	4.9	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2
2007	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
2008	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.4	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
2009	2.3	2.4	6.2	3.7	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
2010	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.1	3.3	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
2011	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
2013	2.4	2.2	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.2	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.8
2014	2.4	2.1	5.1	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7	2.3	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.7
2015	2.4	2.1	5.4	1.7	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.3	4.7	6.3	3.9	2.7
2016	2.4	2.2	4.3	1.7	4.1	2.1	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.6
2017	2.4	2.2	4.9	1.8	4.1	2.2	3.5	2.3	1.9	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.9	2.7
2018	2.5	2.2	4.9	2.0	3.7	2.2	3.5	2.4	1.9	3.9	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.9	2.7

**Table 52B****Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.9	5.3	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.1	5.1	2.3	
1996	0.7	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	1.9	
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	1.6	
1998	3.6	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	1.7	
1999	4.1	3.7	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	1.8	
2000	3.9	4.2	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.7	
2001	3.9	3.7	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	1.9	3.0
2002	3.4	3.7	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.9
2003	3.3	7.3	2.6	7.3	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	2.1	3.1
2004	3.5	4.7	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.4	3.1
2005	3.7	4.9	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.1	1.5	2.9
2006	4.2	4.9	2.9	5.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.1	2.5	3.2
2007	5.2	4.6	3.0	6.1	4.3	4.5	6.3	4.1	2.5	3.2
2008	5.6	5.0	3.0	5.9	3.2	4.8	6.7	4.3	3.0	3.4
2009	5.0	5.5	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.0	6.0	4.5	3.3	3.7
2010	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.2	3.5
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	5.8	5.4	4.4	3.0	3.3
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	2.8	3.1
2013	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	2.6	3.0
2014	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	2.8	2.9
2015	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.2	6.6	4.4	5.1	4.2	2.7	2.9
2016	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	2.7	2.8
2017	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	6.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.9
2018	4.9	3.9	3.4	4.0	6.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	2.7	2.9

Table 52C

Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	-4.1	-2.1	16.0	15.8	16.8	-10.2	1.5	9.3	23.2	39.8	-7.9	32.7	24.7	9.0	-2.5	17.0	13.1	60.8	11.8	2.4
1997	6.8	-5.9	17.7	19.6	6.2	6.2	-4.4	4.8	0.3	-25.4	14.8	-14.1	13.5	1.1	-17.3	24.1	4.6	46.2	18.7	-2.0
1998	1.2	1.2	26.9	23.1	41.5	11.3	1.1	7.9	-38.1	12.4	24.1	25.9	28.4	4.6	2.0	-0.3	11.3	-15.8	2.2	4.1
1999	18.4	5.8	-6.3	31.9	14.0	7.9	6.0	7.5	14.0	15.7	-1.0	5.7	4.2	13.6	1.9	3.9	22.7	-17.5	0.2	8.0
2000	5.3	0.0	6.4	30.4	-1.8	4.5	9.4	2.8	14.5	13.0	-0.7	-0.8	-6.5	7.5	-2.0	0.2	0.7	9.1	-3.2	4.2
2001	-7.6	0.9	19.6	35.4	26.7	11.0	1.8	6.7	7.1	-6.0	-0.2	17.7	-6.2	10.6	-6.1	15.5	18.7	16.9	2.1	5.5
2002	0.7	-1.6	41.0	11.1	-11.4	15.1	1.0	-15.5	12.7	18.1	39.7	13.1	23.6	10.2	11.7	-3.9	5.6	13.0	11.2	0.4
2003	4.4	-2.8	-0.9	-7.2	32.8	9.2	6.3	31.3	18.3	77.8	13.6	12.4	16.5	4.2	-3.2	-2.7	9.6	-14.1	6.8	8.1
2004	1.7	-6.1	-5.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	6.2	4.7	15.5	46.4	28.2	-0.2	-15.5	-4.6	1.2	5.7	13.5	3.6	6.3	2.0
2005	6.9	-1.7	21.8	9.5	-20.1	13.9	4.8	2.1	-11.2	20.3	15.2	12.8	28.9	-0.1	27.7	-4.2	0.8	27.7	-3.1	3.4
2006	-3.1	10.0	39.7	16.6	41.7	12.2	2.5	1.7	2.3	80.0	35.9	-24.6	-8.6	11.8	3.4	-13.7	23.2	23.7	-2.8	7.1
2007	9.5	1.8	34.2	31.3	-9.6	13.5	5.5	2.9	-1.5	58.3	52.8	17.2	1.4	4.3	9.9	1.2	17.9	-6.8	10.9	6.2
2008	5.5	8.5	4.9	6.8	19.7	4.1	2.6	3.9	14.2	-5.9	11.9	5.9	-31.3	7.3	12.6	17.8	12.1	15.7	7.4	6.1
2009	9.6	9.8	-13.9	-35.8	0.4	7.1	4.8	11.6	28.0	-27.0	-32.4	16.6	-0.8	4.4	2.0	8.3	2.0	7.8	2.9	5.4
2010	3.3	2.6	-19.2	-10.8	-38.6	-8.1	0.6	-13.7	8.8	-7.5	17.0	15.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	31.5	-1.5	-1.8	-4.1	-4.1
2011	10.5	3.4	15.0	-25.1	-38.9	-21.8	-1.6	-3.2	-9.7	19.6	6.3	-6.0	31.7	-1.9	-2.3	-35.2	-16.6	10.3	8.9	-5.8
2012	4.0	0.4	38.4	-16.7	-5.9	-34.7	3.6	-8.5	-29.5	4.2	-10.3	-1.5	20.7	-6.1	-0.3	-32.3	-2.4	-9.5	8.0	-6.0
2013	-3.9	-1.3	-7.0	1.8	29.3	-10.9	-0.3	-7.0	-29.9	-4.8	-1.2	-7.2	-6.1	-1.7	5.3	-11.0	7.7	1.2	4.5	-2.1
2014	3.2	0.7	-3.8	18.2	5.4	-3.3	-5.8	-4.7	-14.3	5.0	-1.0	10.1	37.3	-1.9	-0.1	-6.9	21.0	22.6	1.8	-1.9
2015	1.4	4.9	7.2	4.2	6.0	21.1	-5.1	0.2	9.5	5.4	4.5	13.2	32.3	2.6	1.0	18.5	-4.2	63.7	-5.1	2.8
2016	2.4	5.4	-15.8	5.6	3.1	-11.0	2.7	1.0	2.0	-21.2	1.4	13.5	-32.0	-1.5	1.8	-16.5	-40.0	-46.7	2.8	-0.1
2017	4.2	5.5	20.3	10.8	3.6	4.1	2.6	4.7	2.9	17.3	7.9	4.7	6.0	0.0	1.7	21.1	3.4	14.4	1.5	4.1
2018	5.9	5.0	6.0	13.8	-4.9	4.1	4.5	6.9	3.5	3.7	7.1	4.9	7.0	1.0	1.6	6.0	5.7	5.4	2.3	4.5

**Table 52C****Gross fixed capital formation; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	34.4	0.5	11.1	:	310.0	38.7	41.0	-1.1	-12.7	
1997	2031.8	1.6	1.1	:	91.0	35.6	52.1	-7.8	-6.8	
1998	274.6	9.4	-4.7	:	43.1	16.9	-0.9	4.7	10.7	
1999	9.9	-12.0	6.2	:	6.6	-0.7	34.5	5.7	4.7	
2000	6.1	19.5	8.2	:	21.3	-31.2	208.8	-3.7	2.3	
2001	9.7	-3.8	12.0	:	27.2	56.9	15.6	9.9	19.0	
2002	-3.3	3.8	-6.3	15.8	48.2	4.8	52.8	8.5	9.2	2.3
2003	2.5	105.2	-2.2	46.1	-19.3	2.5	40.8	0.7	10.6	7.1
2004	19.1	-29.7	12.8	-3.9	10.9	13.9	-0.3	2.4	21.2	4.2
2005	22.2	12.5	1.6	-6.1	17.3	24.6	18.5	3.6	-36.3	-1.1
2006	29.0	6.1	14.2	8.9	32.6	27.4	119.7	7.2	79.6	15.4
2007	49.0	2.4	7.0	17.8	-12.6	24.0	45.6	5.6	5.7	7.3
2008	22.1	13.9	2.2	3.2	-20.1	16.0	33.2	7.0	21.6	6.7
2009	-10.9	9.2	-0.2	-6.4	4.2	11.9	-12.6	2.3	7.9	2.2
2010	-5.1	-14.0	10.5	-37.8	10.0	17.4	-1.2	7.5	-0.7	-1.3
2011	-19.7	-3.3	3.0	2.0	-5.0	13.4	1.5	2.1	-3.9	-4.2
2012	1.5	-6.4	17.0	-3.1	13.3	-16.0	-6.8	3.5	-4.3	-4.5
2013	18.8	-10.0	-1.7	5.3	23.2	-11.1	0.7	0.2	-1.0	-2.7
2014	31.1	16.8	7.7	-4.1	32.2	13.3	-1.1	3.0	11.8	2.3
2015	33.4	30.5	-0.8	-10.2	28.7	2.1	28.9	1.9	-1.1	4.9
2016	-35.0	-26.0	-2.3	16.0	-20.9	-3.5	-22.1	5.2	2.8	-3.3
2017	21.0	7.1	-1.4	10.0	31.0	9.4	25.4	7.8	3.4	3.8
2018	5.0	7.7	1.7	9.8	11.3	10.0	14.7	4.2	1.7	4.7

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	2.35	148.3	0.006	0.82	0.83	10.0	19.7	22.8	0.047	0.028	0.106	0.196	0.022	16.79	3.21	0.704	0.884	1.075	2.84	237.0
1996	2.53	25.7	0.015	0.68	0.53	8.4	13.0	15.2	0.026	0.042	0.249	0.174	0.031	-0.21	3.54	0.751	0.131	1.436	1.57	74.5
1997	3.19	24.9	0.024	0.72	1.87	7.8	15.2	12.7	0.046	0.041	1.503	0.185	0.035	0.75	3.13	0.756	0.142	0.467	0.33	73.4
1998	3.20	29.7	0.052	0.71	2.43	8.6	13.9	15.4	0.045	0.131	0.153	0.167	0.017	0.68	3.75	1.554	0.292	0.622	0.41	81.3
1999	3.13	28.3	0.025	2.40	2.55	8.5	16.6	17.0	0.065	0.173	0.120	0.185	0.023	1.14	3.25	1.203	0.317	1.590	0.94	87.3
2000	3.28	-18.7	0.027	1.06	3.67	9.0	12.4	3.0	0.054	0.160	0.286	0.213	0.022	-1.07	2.58	0.625	0.284	2.939	0.49	19.4
2001	2.73	36.5	0.022	1.25	1.40	10.2	14.0	22.2	0.051	0.167	0.259	-0.137	0.029	3.36	4.08	1.349	0.288	0.771	0.64	99.0
2002	2.38	36.3	0.031	1.02	3.78	11.0	15.7	24.0	0.063	0.183	0.142	0.295	0.010	2.59	3.47	0.476	0.251	1.221	0.58	103.2
2003	4.17	37.8	0.030	1.25	3.62	9.8	14.3	24.1	0.079	0.037	0.068	0.342	0.171	2.51	3.25	1.135	0.335	0.234	0.30	103.5
2004	2.76	35.2	0.005	1.46	4.46	15.7	15.6	21.6	0.022	0.113	0.089	0.438	0.003	0.90	12.19	1.552	0.289	0.249	0.41	112.9
2005	10.34	36.9	0.024	1.46	1.87	12.4	17.4	24.2	0.063	0.119	0.059	0.435	0.006	-0.24	3.36	1.424	0.230	0.793	0.51	111.3
2006	3.45	32.1	0.010	1.38	-1.20	13.1	19.0	39.2	0.117	0.250	0.081	0.583	0.032	-1.26	3.75	1.060	0.176	0.370	0.34	112.5
2007	4.24	30.7	0.080	1.88	2.01	14.0	20.3	26.0	0.159	0.133	0.252	0.470	0.008	0.24	4.23	0.784	0.289	0.385	0.44	106.6
2008	4.76	39.0	0.204	3.43	4.04	15.2	24.8	22.5	0.153	-0.010	0.160	0.434	0.030	1.30	3.71	0.164	0.377	0.555	0.62	121.5
2009	5.30	35.0	0.207	6.14	2.07	13.9	25.4	27.6	0.224	0.094	0.122	0.542	0.038	6.34	6.48	1.354	0.261	1.190	0.80	133.0
2010	5.38	58.5	-0.066	37.05	3.05	11.3	23.2	19.9	0.252	0.388	0.105	0.563	0.076	5.63	3.88	3.471	0.148	0.604	0.68	174.1
2011	7.76	34.0	-0.084	8.33	3.89	13.9	23.2	20.4	0.176	0.172	1.299	0.507	0.038	2.57	3.53	1.573	0.626	0.480	0.68	123.0
2012	9.84	30.2	0.144	1.60	8.62	46.5	25.1	22.5	0.233	0.059	0.021	0.533	0.073	3.36	4.56	1.352	0.201	0.457	0.60	155.9
2013	7.55	30.0	0.107	0.39	24.66	11.3	23.8	15.9	0.264	0.100	0.342	0.496	0.095	0.31	2.49	1.693	4.187	0.466	0.60	124.7
2014	7.09	35.4	0.161	1.29	2.18	9.3	25.0	23.4	1.763	0.113	0.447	0.436	0.084	2.44	8.10	7.271	0.805	0.204	0.61	126.2
2015	5.03	27.7	0.137	3.61	10.61	6.3	24.0	31.2	0.328	0.049	0.261	0.382	0.123	1.82	4.30	3.647	0.500	0.823	0.85	121.7
2016	5.32	29.3	0.244	1.55	3.31	8.1	19.6	22.0	0.135	0.017	-0.007	0.401	0.069	4.53	2.90	1.092	0.286	0.795	0.88	100.6
2017	4.36	26.8	0.260	1.55	3.51	7.3	20.7	20.6	0.150	0.029	-0.092	0.421	0.067	3.36	3.05	0.834	0.244	0.349	0.96	94.4
2018	4.38	31.7	0.276	1.55	3.51	7.5	21.9	22.6	0.145	0.029	-0.122	0.441	0.069	2.28	4.00	1.013	0.225	0.350	1.06	102.9

Table 53A

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.001	213.5	4.71	:	349.6	2.35	0.04	10.99	9.27	
1996	0.000	61.2	3.44	:	216.4	20.11	0.06	1.82	8.27	
1997	0.049	70.6	3.60	:	257.3	3.24	0.15	12.28	6.78	
1998	0.209	99.9	4.37	:	473.6	5.12	0.38	-11.05	6.06	
1999	0.105	75.6	4.00	:	254.6	2.03	0.83	6.15	6.33	
2000	0.119	57.1	4.54	:	359.4	3.13	0.81	2.23	6.55	
2001	0.099	127.0	-2.77	2.31	438.7	4.21	1.59	3.36	8.50	120.2
2002	0.303	139.6	1.98	2.12	696.1	3.92	2.14	5.80	8.91	127.8
2003	0.188	134.2	1.90	2.30	394.4	9.11	2.63	5.81	11.64	130.2
2004	0.179	80.5	1.09	4.32	261.2	4.05	6.18	2.81	9.19	133.6
2005	0.179	85.7	-1.57	5.54	314.1	10.09	4.19	7.32	23.65	155.1
2006	-0.058	65.1	-2.17	4.53	443.1	9.86	5.26	2.11	12.00	138.6
2007	1.811	61.2	0.29	4.07	495.2	7.84	6.58	3.43	12.29	134.6
2008	0.088	58.9	10.96	4.12	337.8	10.71	5.61	1.14	41.52	184.1
2009	0.166	42.3	4.74	2.78	332.0	13.12	1.83	2.44	26.84	170.7
2010	0.245	47.0	7.05	9.38	387.4	9.64	4.69	1.93	17.51	203.8
2011	0.233	44.5	15.00	10.12	816.8	8.63	13.76	8.08	13.11	152.5
2012	0.483	118.2	32.35	4.15	438.7	6.68	9.38	6.58	21.81	198.6
2013	0.277	37.3	3.29	3.66	434.8	4.61	7.41	7.88	11.47	145.9
2014	3.061	47.8	5.64	4.44	447.4	6.53	5.85	8.65	11.64	150.5
2015	0.298	38.7	5.31	3.09	845.1	7.27	8.62	13.41	13.01	150.2
2016	0.409	19.6	4.44	2.22	465.1	-0.71	11.09	10.05	13.38	123.5
2017	0.487	25.1	3.58	2.27	796.9	8.39	9.50	10.21	13.66	119.3
2018	0.524	26.1	2.84	2.32	851.1	8.42	10.07	10.37	14.10	128.6

Table 53B

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	1.1	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.2	1.8	0.8	8.4	5.5	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.2
1997	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.3
2001	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.3
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.3
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	5.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.3	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	-0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.1
2008	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.5	2.3	-0.4	22.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.8
2011	2.0	1.3	-0.5	4.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
2012	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.6
2013	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	11.7	0.6	0.3	1.3
2014	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	10.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.5	4.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	1.2
2015	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	6.0	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.2
2016	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9
2017	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9
2018	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9



**Table 53B****Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	0.1	13.5	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.0	4.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	
1998	0.8	4.7	0.4	:	4.5	0.8	1.0	-0.5	0.6	
1999	0.4	3.4	0.3	:	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.6	
2000	0.4	2.4	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	
2001	0.3	5.0	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.2
2002	0.9	5.2	0.1	1.0	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.2
2003	0.5	4.8	0.1	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.2
2004	0.4	2.6	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.4	2.5	0.1	0.7	1.2
2005	0.4	2.6	-0.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.7	1.3
2006	-0.1	1.9	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.1
2007	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.0
2008	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	2.7	1.4
2009	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	1.4
2010	0.3	1.2	0.4	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.6
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	2.9	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.8	1.2
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.5
2013	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.1
2014	3.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1
2015	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.0
2016	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.8
2017	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.8
2018	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.8

Table 53C

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	-6.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-5.2	0.1	0.0	-7.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.9
1997	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.0
1998	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.4	-11.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
1999	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0
2000	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-1.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.7	-0.4	-1.0
2001	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.1	0.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-7.1	0.1	1.1
2002	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	1.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	-0.2	0.0
2004	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	-3.5	-0.3	3.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
2005	2.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-3.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.1
2006	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
2007	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
2009	0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2
2010	0.0	0.8	-1.9	18.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.4
2011	0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-17.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.3	3.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
2012	0.5	-0.2	1.3	-3.9	2.6	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.6	-4.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3
2013	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	9.1	-3.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	11.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3
2014	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	-12.4	-0.2	0.0	0.5	8.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.7	3.2	-9.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2015	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	4.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-8.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-2.2	-0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1
2016	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.8	-4.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
2017	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
2018	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 53C****Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government  
ESA 2010****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-0.1	-10.1	-0.1	:	-3.0	4.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	
1997	0.3	0.2	0.0	:	-0.1	-4.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	
1998	0.6	1.1	0.1	:	1.6	0.2	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	
1999	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	:	-2.4	-0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	
2000	0.0	-1.0	0.0	:	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	
2001	-0.1	2.6	-0.5	:	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	
2002	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2003	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	-0.1	-2.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.8	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
2005	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1
2006	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2
2007	3.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
2008	-2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.9	0.4
2009	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.0
2010	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.7	0.2
2011	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	1.5	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.4
2012	0.3	1.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3
2013	-0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.4
2014	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	-3.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1
2016	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
2017	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 54A

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	110.9	1038	1.139	22.4	42.8	203.6	664	510.3	2.363	1.450	2.680	6.42	1.190	174.7	98.6	37.95	5.48	9.48	60.2	3026
1996	113.7	943	1.435	23.5	46.5	209.8	683	538.7	2.615	1.660	3.550	6.87	1.329	160.0	101.5	40.71	5.33	11.65	60.7	3003
1997	115.8	945	1.682	25.3	50.1	215.5	701	540.8	2.850	1.900	5.890	7.21	1.416	165.5	98.7	43.45	6.11	11.82	62.1	2999
1998	118.6	962	1.995	27.8	56.6	227.3	711	548.6	3.083	2.280	5.360	7.60	1.494	171.7	102.5	47.56	6.91	12.15	63.0	3060
1999	122.3	985	2.169	31.5	61.7	237.3	733	555.1	3.302	2.560	5.190	8.22	1.590	180.3	106.1	50.91	7.89	13.66	64.7	3172
2000	126.7	947	2.245	33.5	65.6	252.6	759	563.8	3.631	2.550	5.270	8.73	1.663	187.1	108.2	54.78	8.72	16.44	65.4	3211
2001	130.7	1023	2.443	39.6	70.0	269.0	791	617.2	4.010	2.600	5.260	9.09	1.778	205.6	113.3	59.92	9.93	15.23	68.4	3435
2002	136.2	1044	2.807	44.9	74.9	289.4	834	629.6	4.366	2.950	5.340	10.38	1.868	217.0	115.8	62.36	10.83	16.83	72.0	3572
2003	143.3	1062	3.064	48.0	83.4	307.5	864	657.0	5.178	3.200	5.600	11.39	2.151	226.7	118.9	66.24	11.76	16.52	74.9	3707
2004	146.2	1052	3.333	51.8	92.2	333.3	899	678.4	5.318	3.840	6.210	12.24	2.050	228.6	130.2	70.19	12.54	17.43	78.1	3818
2005	160.2	1063	3.827	56.7	90.8	356.5	937	702.3	5.793	4.660	7.160	13.09	2.176	230.9	130.0	74.05	13.13	20.05	81.0	3948
2006	158.2	1070	4.539	62.6	98.3	385.8	973	737.5	6.161	6.180	8.260	13.41	2.280	249.3	134.9	75.21	13.95	21.81	83.4	4100
2007	166.3	1076	5.538	70.7	109.5	420.7	1016	753.1	6.550	7.680	10.240	14.06	2.371	260.4	139.8	78.06	14.83	22.91	87.3	4260
2008	178.0	1116	6.566	78.5	123.0	459.3	1058	780.7	7.265	9.080	12.450	15.14	2.609	278.4	146.5	81.09	16.65	25.30	93.5	4487
2009	188.8	1171	6.515	80.0	128.5	493.9	1101	804.7	7.823	8.220	12.090	16.69	2.570	297.5	155.9	88.12	17.44	28.22	99.1	4707
2010	194.6	1219	5.962	109.1	118.6	493.1	1128	800.5	8.071	8.030	11.860	17.73	2.710	304.1	156.3	93.24	17.86	28.48	102.4	4820
2011	206.3	1209	6.238	79.6	112.5	490.3	1152	808.6	8.310	7.930	13.280	18.29	2.819	302.0	157.8	88.11	18.45	28.83	107.1	4816
2012	216.3	1222	7.049	73.5	106.0	500.1	1186	818.9	8.149	8.110	12.040	19.44	3.065	303.9	163.2	81.72	17.50	29.54	112.3	4889
2013	218.3	1264	7.279	71.7	112.5	467.5	1205	815.7	7.486	8.430	12.430	20.14	3.206	302.0	165.3	85.03	21.66	30.74	116.9	4935
2014	220.8	1298	7.597	73.0	90.0	465.6	1227	825.2	8.467	8.850	12.700	20.85	3.496	306.2	174.3	89.60	18.67	31.91	119.3	5001
2015	221.0	1334	8.168	75.3	97.3	470.7	1243	827.8	7.080	9.020	13.090	21.57	3.815	305.4	175.4	86.83	18.44	35.85	120.6	5074
2016	226.4	1386	8.468	74.4	90.2	475.7	1258	830.5	6.914	9.150	13.560	22.55	3.794	308.1	178.3	85.55	18.19	34.16	122.1	5152
2017	230.3	1438	9.089	76.7	89.3	481.1	1280	837.9	7.034	9.820	14.430	23.78	3.969	312.2	183.5	87.60	18.61	35.40	123.1	5262
2018	236.0	1490	9.580	78.9	87.6	491.6	1317	854.4	7.216	10.300	15.270	24.84	4.127	318.9	189.4	89.36	18.97	36.59	125.0	5406

Table 54A

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.40	819	607	:	3216	164.5	2.6	1197	326.2	
1996	0.77	741	631	:	3620	220.0	3.8	1188	333.5	
1997	5.73	810	641	:	4365	244.7	8.8	1197	339.4	
1998	8.94	894	657	:	5292	272.7	13.3	1215	351.5	
1999	9.89	918	677	:	5663	291.5	21.6	1267	364.1	
2000	11.47	957	699	:	6283	313.5	31.2	1276	386.1	
2001	12.52	1089	725	88.1	7263	350.5	42.7	1315	412.4	4528
2002	13.32	1185	750	101.1	8870	367.1	53.1	1394	444.9	4740
2003	14.13	1359	771	109.4	9373	386.4	65.9	1456	485.9	4879
2004	15.58	1289	798	118.1	10224	405.7	82.7	1481	526.1	5078
2005	17.28	1362	813	122.8	11132	438.7	96.1	1533	563.4	5298
2006	18.05	1431	838	133.3	12475	476.7	122.2	1592	598.5	5545
2007	23.93	1531	862	144.9	12796	512.0	159.6	1638	631.5	5797
2008	27.01	1613	908	155.5	13191	568.3	203.3	1707	702.3	6038
2009	28.74	1711	974	157.4	13308	616.6	209.1	1748	727.1	6159
2010	27.04	1699	1026	155.7	13405	660.5	211.3	1803	755.4	6394
2011	27.32	1736	1042	162.4	13996	685.8	221.1	1852	756.2	6408
2012	28.27	1806	1098	155.6	13916	696.4	221.7	1906	776.2	6584
2013	30.86	1746	1076	159.2	14864	703.0	225.5	1976	777.3	6596
2014	35.18	1822	1087	158.6	15881	724.1	230.0	2029	796.1	6739
2015	36.04	1912	1105	156.5	17010	746.3	254.2	2102	801.5	6951
2016	34.17	1902	1106	159.1	17033	773.7	263.4	2202	817.5	6922
2017	36.17	1995	1124	163.5	18470	826.3	281.4	2310	831.2	7004
2018	37.52	2082	1140	168.1	19369	877.0	301.2	2400	847.9	7201

Table 54B

**Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	52.4	54.7	41.0	40.8	46.0	44.3	54.2	51.8	30.8	35.6	34.6	40.8	39.1	53.7	55.9	42.6	52.1	48.2	61.1	52.7
1996	52.7	48.9	39.3	39.0	45.1	43.0	54.3	51.6	32.8	35.4	36.6	41.2	41.6	46.9	55.8	43.1	44.0	53.1	59.5	50.1
1997	51.2	48.1	37.4	36.5	43.7	41.6	53.9	49.6	34.0	35.1	50.3	41.3	41.7	45.3	52.4	42.4	44.2	48.4	56.1	48.9
1998	50.6	47.7	39.5	34.6	45.1	41.0	52.3	48.3	34.0	37.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.1	52.4	42.7	45.0	45.6	52.4	47.9
1999	50.1	47.7	40.3	33.9	46.2	39.9	52.1	47.4	33.9	40.8	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.5	52.2	42.6	45.8	47.9	51.0	47.5
2000	49.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	46.4	39.1	51.1	45.5	34.3	37.3	39.4	37.6	40.2	41.8	50.8	42.6	46.1	52.0	48.0	45.7
2001	49.2	46.9	35.0	32.5	46.0	38.5	51.2	47.5	35.1	34.8	37.1	38.6	41.7	43.1	51.5	44.1	47.0	44.4	47.3	46.7
2002	49.5	47.3	36.1	33.0	45.8	38.6	52.3	46.8	36.8	35.2	35.1	41.9	41.4	43.9	51.2	43.7	45.8	45.1	48.5	46.9
2003	50.7	47.8	35.2	33.0	46.6	38.3	52.8	47.2	40.3	33.5	33.6	44.0	45.2	44.7	51.5	45.3	45.8	39.9	49.4	47.3
2004	48.9	46.3	34.3	33.2	47.6	38.7	52.5	46.8	38.4	34.8	34.0	44.3	42.3	43.6	53.9	46.1	45.3	37.8	49.3	46.8
2005	51.4	46.2	34.0	33.3	45.6	38.3	52.9	47.1	39.1	34.3	34.1	44.0	42.3	42.3	51.4	46.7	44.9	39.8	49.3	46.7
2006	48.4	44.7	33.6	33.8	45.1	38.3	52.5	47.6	38.5	36.1	34.3	40.1	42.3	43.0	50.6	45.2	44.2	38.8	48.3	46.1
2007	48.2	42.8	34.1	35.8	47.1	38.9	52.2	46.8	37.4	34.0	35.3	38.2	41.2	42.5	49.5	44.5	42.2	36.3	46.8	45.3
2008	50.3	43.6	39.7	41.8	50.8	41.1	53.0	47.8	38.2	37.3	38.1	40.2	42.6	43.6	50.2	45.3	43.9	36.9	48.3	46.6
2009	54.1	47.6	46.1	47.1	54.1	45.8	56.8	51.2	41.9	43.7	44.9	46.0	41.9	48.2	54.5	50.2	48.2	44.1	54.8	50.7
2010	53.3	47.3	40.5	65.3	52.5	45.6	56.4	49.9	41.8	44.8	42.3	44.4	41.1	48.2	53.1	51.8	49.3	42.1	54.8	50.5
2011	54.4	44.7	37.4	46.0	54.4	45.8	55.9	49.4	42.1	39.1	42.5	42.7	41.0	47.0	51.1	50.0	50.0	40.8	54.4	49.2
2012	55.8	44.3	39.3	41.8	55.4	48.1	56.8	50.8	41.9	37.1	36.1	44.3	42.5	47.1	51.5	48.5	48.6	40.6	56.2	49.7
2013	55.7	44.7	38.5	39.8	62.3	45.6	57.0	50.8	41.3	37.0	35.5	43.4	41.8	46.3	51.2	49.9	60.3	41.4	57.5	49.7
2014	55.1	44.4	38.5	37.8	50.6	44.9	57.3	50.9	48.2	37.5	34.7	42.3	43.2	46.2	52.8	51.8	50.0	42.0	58.1	49.4
2015	53.9	44.0	40.3	29.4	55.4	43.8	57.0	50.4	40.1	37.1	35.1	42.1	43.4	45.1	51.6	48.4	47.8	45.6	57.7	48.5
2016	53.8	44.1	39.9	28.1	51.6	42.6	56.5	49.7	38.5	36.6	35.1	41.7	40.7	44.7	50.7	46.4	45.5	42.1	57.3	48.0
2017	53.2	44.4	40.6	27.6	49.3	41.6	56.3	49.3	38.1	37.5	35.8	41.2	40.2	44.0	50.5	46.1	44.8	41.8	56.9	47.7
2018	52.8	44.5	40.4	27.0	46.4	41.0	56.3	49.1	37.8	37.4	35.9	40.6	39.5	43.6	50.5	45.7	43.9	41.0	56.6	47.4

**Table 54B****Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	41.3	51.8	58.5	:	55.3	47.7	34.1	63.5	39.0	
1996	43.1	40.9	58.0	:	51.0	51.0	32.9	61.5	37.3	
1997	30.5	41.5	55.9	:	49.5	46.9	34.4	59.3	36.2	
1998	34.7	41.7	55.4	:	50.7	45.0	35.6	57.3	35.9	
1999	39.9	41.0	54.5	:	48.7	43.3	39.0	56.6	35.7	
2000	41.1	40.4	52.7	:	47.2	42.0	38.3	53.6	35.7	
2001	40.7	42.5	52.8	45.4	47.2	44.9	36.0	53.1	36.8	45.1
2002	39.4	44.3	53.2	47.8	50.9	45.3	34.8	54.3	37.9	45.5
2003	38.9	48.5	53.6	47.1	49.1	45.7	33.1	54.4	39.1	46.2
2004	38.1	42.1	53.0	47.1	48.6	43.5	33.2	52.8	40.3	45.8
2005	37.0	41.8	51.2	45.4	49.5	44.3	33.1	52.7	40.8	45.7
2006	33.9	40.8	49.8	45.3	51.6	44.6	35.2	51.4	41.1	45.2
2007	37.7	40.0	49.6	45.0	50.1	43.1	38.2	49.7	41.3	44.6
2008	37.1	40.2	50.5	44.7	48.7	44.2	38.8	50.4	44.9	46.3
2009	39.4	43.6	56.8	47.6	50.6	44.9	40.9	53.1	47.9	50.1
2010	36.2	43.0	57.1	47.5	49.5	45.7	39.6	51.2	48.0	49.9
2011	33.8	43.0	56.8	48.8	49.7	43.8	39.1	50.6	46.4	48.6
2012	34.5	44.5	58.3	47.1	48.6	42.7	37.2	51.7	46.3	49.0
2013	37.6	42.6	56.5	48.3	49.3	42.4	35.4	52.4	44.7	48.7
2014	42.1	42.2	56.0	48.3	49.0	42.1	34.4	51.5	43.7	48.1
2015	40.7	42.0	55.7	46.9	50.0	41.5	35.7	50.3	42.8	47.3
2016	37.5	40.7	54.8	46.3	48.0	41.6	34.5	49.8	42.7	46.9
2017	38.1	41.1	53.9	46.1	49.4	42.4	34.7	50.0	42.1	46.6
2018	37.9	41.1	52.7	45.7	49.0	42.9	35.1	49.7	41.3	46.3

Table 54C

**Total expenditure; general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	2.6	-9.2	26.0	4.9	8.5	3.0	2.9	5.6	10.6	14.7	32.3	7.0	11.6	-8.4	3.0	7.3	-2.7	22.9	0.9	-0.8
1997	1.8	0.3	17.2	7.9	7.9	2.8	2.6	0.4	9.0	14.3	66.0	5.0	6.6	3.4	-2.8	6.7	14.6	1.4	2.3	-0.1
1998	2.4	1.8	18.6	9.7	12.8	5.5	1.5	1.4	8.2	20.5	-9.0	5.5	5.5	3.8	3.9	9.5	13.0	2.8	1.5	2.0
1999	3.1	2.3	8.8	13.2	9.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	7.1	12.2	-3.2	8.1	6.4	5.0	3.5	7.0	14.2	12.5	2.6	3.7
2000	3.6	-3.8	3.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	3.6	1.6	10.0	-0.4	1.4	6.2	4.6	3.8	1.9	7.6	10.6	20.3	1.2	1.2
2001	3.2	8.0	8.8	18.4	6.7	6.5	4.2	9.5	10.4	1.7	0.0	4.1	6.9	9.9	4.7	9.4	13.8	-7.3	4.5	7.0
2002	4.2	2.1	14.9	13.4	7.0	7.6	5.4	2.0	8.9	13.7	1.5	14.2	5.0	5.6	2.2	4.1	9.0	10.5	5.2	4.0
2003	5.3	1.7	9.1	6.9	11.3	6.3	3.7	4.4	18.6	8.4	4.8	9.8	15.1	4.5	2.7	6.2	8.6	-1.8	4.0	3.8
2004	2.0	-0.9	8.8	7.8	10.7	8.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	20.1	10.9	7.5	-4.7	0.9	9.5	6.0	6.7	5.5	4.4	3.0
2005	9.6	1.1	14.8	9.6	-1.6	7.0	4.3	3.5	8.9	21.3	15.3	6.9	6.1	1.0	-0.1	5.5	4.7	15.0	3.7	3.4
2006	-1.2	0.6	18.6	10.3	8.3	8.2	3.8	5.0	6.4	32.6	15.4	2.5	4.8	8.0	3.8	1.6	6.3	8.8	3.0	3.9
2007	5.1	0.6	22.0	13.0	11.4	9.0	4.5	2.1	6.3	24.3	23.9	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.9
2008	7.0	3.7	18.5	11.0	12.3	9.2	4.1	3.7	10.9	18.3	21.6	7.7	10.0	6.9	4.8	3.9	12.3	10.4	7.1	5.3
2009	6.1	4.9	-0.8	1.9	4.4	7.5	4.1	3.1	7.7	-9.5	-2.9	10.3	-1.5	6.8	6.4	8.7	4.7	11.6	6.0	4.9
2010	3.0	4.2	-8.5	36.4	-7.7	-0.2	2.5	-0.5	3.2	-2.3	-1.9	6.2	5.5	2.2	0.2	5.8	2.4	0.9	3.3	2.4
2011	6.0	-0.9	4.6	-27.1	-5.1	-0.6	2.1	1.0	3.0	-1.3	12.0	3.1	4.0	-0.7	1.0	-5.5	3.3	1.2	4.5	-0.1
2012	4.9	1.1	13.0	-7.6	-5.8	2.0	3.0	1.3	-1.9	2.3	-9.4	6.3	8.7	0.6	3.4	-7.3	-5.1	2.5	4.9	1.5
2013	0.9	3.4	3.3	-2.4	6.2	-6.5	1.6	-0.4	-8.1	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.6	-0.6	1.3	4.1	23.8	4.1	4.1	1.0
2014	1.2	2.7	4.4	1.8	-20.0	-0.4	1.8	1.2	13.1	5.1	2.2	3.6	9.0	1.4	5.5	5.4	-13.8	3.8	2.0	1.3
2015	0.1	2.7	7.5	3.2	8.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	-16.4	1.9	3.0	3.5	9.1	-0.3	0.6	-3.1	-1.2	12.3	1.1	1.5
2016	2.4	3.9	3.7	-1.2	-7.4	1.1	1.2	0.3	-2.3	1.4	3.6	4.5	-0.5	0.9	1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-4.7	1.2	1.5
2017	1.7	3.8	7.3	3.0	-1.0	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.7	7.3	6.4	5.5	4.6	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.6	0.8	2.1
2018	2.5	3.6	5.4	2.9	-1.9	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.6	4.9	5.8	4.4	4.0	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.9	3.3	1.5	2.7



**Table 54C****Total expenditure; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	93.7	-9.5	4.0	:	12.6	33.8	44.7	-0.8	2.2	
1997	640.0	9.3	1.5	:	20.6	11.2	133.9	0.8	1.8	
1998	55.8	10.4	2.5	:	21.2	11.5	50.1	1.5	3.5	
1999	10.7	2.7	3.1	:	7.0	6.9	63.2	4.2	3.6	
2000	16.0	4.3	3.3	:	11.0	7.5	44.0	0.8	6.0	
2001	9.1	13.8	3.7	:	15.6	11.8	36.9	3.0	6.8	
2002	6.5	8.8	3.6	14.8	22.1	4.7	24.6	6.1	7.9	4.7
2003	6.1	14.7	2.7	8.2	5.7	5.3	24.0	4.4	9.2	2.9
2004	10.3	-5.2	3.6	7.9	9.1	5.0	25.5	1.7	8.3	4.1
2005	10.9	5.7	1.8	4.0	8.9	8.1	16.2	3.5	7.1	4.3
2006	4.4	5.0	3.1	8.5	12.1	8.7	27.1	3.9	6.2	4.7
2007	32.6	7.0	2.9	8.8	2.6	7.4	30.7	2.9	5.5	4.5
2008	12.8	5.3	5.3	7.3	3.1	11.0	27.4	4.2	11.2	4.2
2009	6.4	6.1	7.2	1.3	0.9	8.5	2.8	2.4	3.5	2.0
2010	-5.9	-0.7	5.4	-1.1	0.7	7.1	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.8
2011	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.7	2.7	0.1	0.2
2012	3.5	4.0	5.4	-4.2	-0.6	1.5	0.3	2.9	2.6	2.7
2013	9.2	-3.3	-2.0	2.3	6.8	1.0	1.7	3.7	0.1	0.2
2014	14.0	4.4	1.0	-0.4	6.8	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.2
2015	2.4	4.9	1.7	-1.3	7.1	3.1	10.5	3.6	0.7	3.1
2016	-5.2	-0.5	0.0	1.6	0.1	3.7	3.6	4.8	2.0	-0.4
2017	5.8	4.9	1.7	2.8	8.4	6.8	6.8	4.9	1.7	1.2
2018	3.7	4.4	1.4	2.8	4.9	6.1	7.1	3.9	2.0	2.8

Table 55A

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government**  
**Excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	-9.41	-179.0	0.030	-1.17	-9.06	-32.3	-62.8	-71.4	-0.056	-0.058	-0.120	0.421	-0.106	-27.95	-10.84	-4.610	-0.860	-0.658	-5.84	-422.2
1996	-8.49	-68.2	-0.013	-0.15	-8.41	-26.2	-49.1	-69.4	-0.238	-0.020	-0.316	0.266	-0.246	-5.89	-7.95	-4.470	-0.133	-2.134	-3.31	-257.9
1997	-4.80	-57.9	0.097	0.92	-6.95	-20.3	-47.1	-32.8	-0.401	0.076	-1.378	0.490	-0.240	-4.65	-4.48	-3.790	-0.320	-1.505	-1.34	-186.1
1998	-2.22	-51.1	-0.039	1.63	-7.85	-16.3	-32.7	-34.3	-0.346	0.002	-0.395	0.588	-0.333	-3.52	-5.34	-4.890	-0.357	-1.388	1.97	-156.0
1999	-1.35	-35.1	-0.178	2.24	-7.75	-7.9	-22.2	-21.2	-0.390	-0.234	-0.359	0.726	-0.255	1.35	-5.24	-3.630	-0.512	-2.077	2.14	-101.6
2000	-0.19	18.2	-0.004	5.27	-5.74	-6.6	-19.6	-16.4	-0.232	-0.187	-0.426	1.359	-0.228	8.42	-4.41	-4.130	-0.688	-3.800	9.34	-19.2
2001	0.46	-67.8	0.014	1.18	-8.32	-3.8	-22.2	-44.1	-0.236	-0.147	-0.501	1.405	-0.261	-1.66	-1.45	-6.500	-0.821	-2.196	7.20	-149.2
2002	0.12	-87.1	0.033	-0.44	-9.85	-3.1	-49.2	-41.4	-0.482	-0.187	-0.282	0.613	-0.243	-10.28	-3.20	-4.760	-0.568	-3.015	6.04	-206.5
2003	-4.98	-92.7	0.157	0.62	-14.01	-3.0	-63.2	-47.5	-0.758	-0.148	-0.211	0.049	-0.433	-15.28	-4.23	-6.460	-0.672	-1.119	3.70	-249.8
2004	-0.47	-84.9	0.232	2.08	-17.10	-0.4	-59.7	-51.7	-0.510	-0.114	-0.254	-0.358	-0.213	-9.03	-11.73	-9.440	-0.544	-1.064	3.50	-241.4
2005	-8.01	-78.6	0.127	2.74	-12.33	11.2	-56.1	-62.2	-0.321	-0.059	-0.072	0.023	-0.139	-1.40	-6.46	-9.830	-0.390	-1.454	4.26	-218.6
2006	0.70	-41.2	0.393	5.20	-12.95	22.1	-43.4	-55.6	-0.164	-0.105	-0.066	0.655	-0.141	1.22	-6.87	-7.190	-0.380	-2.021	6.79	-132.6
2007	0.21	4.7	0.441	0.54	-15.61	21.6	-49.5	-24.6	0.564	-0.149	-0.237	1.543	-0.130	1.30	-3.93	-5.280	-0.031	-1.229	9.58	-60.0
2008	-3.93	-4.5	-0.440	-13.10	-24.63	-49.4	-63.5	-43.9	0.165	-1.004	-1.008	1.266	-0.255	1.43	-4.47	-6.740	-0.537	-1.663	8.10	-208.1
2009	-18.80	-79.6	-0.309	-23.44	-35.97	-118.2	-138.9	-82.9	-1.015	-1.704	-2.453	-0.249	-0.201	-33.54	-15.43	-17.200	-2.127	-4.996	-4.58	-581.6
2010	-14.50	-108.9	0.028	-53.68	-25.31	-101.4	-135.8	-68.1	-0.912	-1.521	-1.934	-0.264	-0.210	-31.52	-13.18	-20.100	-2.044	-5.058	-4.88	-589.3
2011	-15.58	-25.9	0.193	-21.84	-21.28	-102.9	-105.0	-60.8	-1.122	-0.684	-2.796	0.221	-0.174	-27.57	-7.99	-13.010	-2.456	-3.021	-2.06	-413.7
2012	-16.32	-0.9	-0.046	-14.01	-16.91	-108.9	-100.4	-47.2	-1.130	-0.182	-1.049	0.152	-0.261	-25.06	-7.05	-9.530	-1.476	-3.159	-4.36	-357.9
2013	-11.82	-5.4	-0.032	-10.19	-23.76	-71.9	-85.4	-43.2	-0.891	-0.207	-0.917	0.445	-0.199	-15.50	-4.41	-8.250	-5.396	-2.017	-5.32	-294.3
2014	-12.25	8.6	0.134	-7.20	-6.41	-62.2	-84.8	-48.5	-1.543	-0.369	-0.251	0.718	-0.166	-15.03	-9.05	-12.400	-1.880	-2.056	-6.50	-261.2
2015	-10.35	20.9	0.027	-4.79	-13.24	-55.2	-76.5	-42.9	-0.196	-0.309	-0.076	0.796	-0.120	-12.76	-3.54	-7.820	-1.031	-2.130	-5.75	-215.0
2016	-12.77	18.6	0.102	-2.31	-4.31	-51.3	-74.3	-39.6	-0.052	-0.199	-0.225	0.695	-0.067	-5.69	-5.35	-4.890	-0.949	-1.770	-5.05	-189.5
2017	-10.00	12.7	-0.080	-1.32	-1.77	-43.6	-66.8	-40.1	-0.077	-0.284	-0.318	0.011	-0.062	-1.84	-4.88	-4.100	-0.818	-1.266	-5.42	-169.9
2018	-10.71	11.1	-0.043	-1.12	1.65	-38.0	-71.8	-43.4	-0.004	-0.335	-0.309	0.066	-0.059	-0.45	-4.29	-4.740	-0.654	-0.478	-4.49	-168.1

Table 55A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	-0.070	-196.4	-37.5	:	-502	-14.4	-0.15	-132.4	-43.9	
1996	-0.177	-55.7	-27.0	:	-311	-19.6	-0.41	-60.1	-33.9	
1997	0.145	-68.2	-13.8	:	-488	-23.8	-1.13	-31.8	-19.0	
1998	0.285	-99.5	-4.6	:	-779	-25.2	-1.20	17.8	-2.1	
1999	0.023	-77.1	10.8	:	-598	-15.1	-2.44	17.0	7.4	
2000	-0.148	-82.3	25.0	:	-404	-22.2	-3.72	76.8	12.0	
2001	0.324	-136.8	15.6	-4.05	-624	-37.3	-4.06	35.3	4.4	-154.9
2002	-0.395	-167.7	-0.2	-7.37	-1541	-39.3	-2.95	-38.1	-22.9	-271.2
2003	-0.143	-179.3	-1.9	-10.86	-1362	-51.4	-2.78	-35.8	-40.0	-336.8
2004	0.740	-82.9	31.2	-13.04	-1335	-47.1	-2.72	8.2	-44.8	-322.7
2005	0.474	-101.4	78.6	-10.41	-1756	-39.2	-2.37	51.9	-45.8	-291.5
2006	0.970	-79.1	83.9	-9.97	-2252	-38.1	-7.37	67.0	-39.9	-196.6
2007	0.699	-26.6	87.3	-7.88	-1293	-22.0	-11.78	109.2	-44.5	-117.7
2008	1.157	-84.6	57.2	-9.60	-984	-46.3	-29.08	66.0	-76.4	-318.6
2009	-2.961	-216.2	-48.2	-19.84	-1205	-99.5	-48.31	-23.9	-155.4	-815.8
2010	-2.328	-174.5	-49.1	-20.31	-1224	-106.1	-36.73	-2.6	-150.3	-822.1
2011	-1.590	-109.9	-38.0	-26.09	-1538	-75.5	-30.58	-6.9	-124.1	-602.3
2012	-0.262	-159.6	-66.1	-17.55	-662	-60.1	-21.85	-36.0	-138.6	-572.2
2013	-0.340	-51.1	-20.4	-17.45	-770	-67.1	-13.29	-52.4	-98.5	-445.1
2014	-4.559	-83.1	28.5	-17.79	-673	-59.0	-5.65	-62.5	-104.4	-419.0
2015	-1.490	-28.6	-34.3	-11.03	-534	-46.0	-5.39	7.6	-81.1	-347.6
2016	-0.792	-9.6	-18.6	-7.32	-540	-45.5	-21.68	0.2	-66.2	-290.8
2017	-0.770	-27.6	-40.8	-6.43	-871	-57.5	-26.26	-5.0	-54.4	-260.7
2018	-0.668	-34.9	-29.4	-5.17	-897	-63.1	-27.44	2.5	-47.0	-250.0

Table 55B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	-4.4	-9.4	1.1	-2.1	-9.7	-7.0	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.6	-6.2	-5.2	-8.2	-3.3	-5.9	-7.3
1996	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.3	-8.2	-5.4	-3.9	-6.7	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.7	-4.4	-4.7	-1.1	-9.7	-3.2	-4.3
1997	-2.1	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.3	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-1.2	-3.0
1998	-0.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-0.9	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.2	1.6	-2.4
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.3	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.9	-2.1	-3.2	-3.6	-12.0	6.9	-0.3
2001	0.2	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-2.0	-3.5	6.0	-6.1	-0.3	-0.7	-4.8	-3.9	-6.4	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.3	-6.0	-0.4	-3.1	-3.1	-4.1	-2.2	-1.9	2.5	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.1	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-3.9	-3.4	-5.9	-1.6	-1.3	0.2	-9.1	-3.0	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	2.4	-3.2
2004	-0.2	-3.7	2.4	1.3	-8.8	0.0	-3.5	-3.6	-3.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.3	-4.4	-1.7	-4.9	-6.2	-2.0	-2.3	2.2	-3.0
2005	-2.6	-3.4	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.2	-4.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.7	-0.3	-2.6	-6.2	-1.3	-2.9	2.6	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.2	-2.3	-3.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	-2.6	0.2	-2.6	-4.3	-1.2	-3.6	3.9	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	-6.7	2.0	-2.5	-1.5	3.2	-0.7	-0.8	4.2	-2.3	0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.9	5.1	-0.6
2008	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-7.0	-10.2	-4.4	-3.2	-2.7	0.9	-4.1	-3.1	3.4	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.4	-2.4	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.0	-7.2	-5.3	-5.4	-9.1	-9.1	-0.7	-3.3	-5.4	-5.4	-9.8	-5.9	-7.8	-2.5	-6.3
2010	-4.0	-4.2	0.2	-32.1	-11.2	-9.4	-6.8	-4.2	-4.7	-8.5	-6.9	-0.7	-3.2	-5.0	-4.5	-11.2	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.2
2011	-4.1	-1.0	1.2	-12.6	-10.3	-9.6	-5.1	-3.7	-5.7	-3.4	-8.9	0.5	-2.5	-4.3	-2.6	-7.4	-6.7	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-8.0	-8.8	-10.5	-4.8	-2.9	-5.8	-0.8	-3.1	0.3	-3.6	-3.9	-2.2	-5.7	-4.1	-4.3	-2.2	-3.6
2013	-3.0	-0.2	-0.2	-5.7	-13.2	-7.0	-4.0	-2.7	-4.9	-0.9	-2.6	1.0	-2.6	-2.4	-1.4	-4.8	-15.0	-2.7	-2.6	-3.0
2014	-3.1	0.3	0.7	-3.7	-3.6	-6.0	-4.0	-3.0	-8.8	-1.6	-0.7	1.5	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7	-7.2	-5.0	-2.7	-3.2	-2.6
2015	-2.5	0.7	0.1	-1.9	-7.5	-5.1	-3.5	-2.6	-1.1	-1.3	-0.2	1.6	-1.4	-1.9	-1.0	-4.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.1
2016	-3.0	0.6	0.5	-0.9	-2.5	-4.6	-3.3	-2.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	1.3	-0.7	-0.8	-1.5	-2.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.4	-1.8
2017	-2.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-3.8	-2.9	-2.4	-0.4	-1.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	-2.5	-1.5
2018	-2.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	-3.2	-3.1	-2.5	0.0	-1.2	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-2.4	-1.5	-0.5	-2.0	-1.5

**Table 55B****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	-7.2	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	-5.3	
1996	-9.9	-3.1	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.5	-3.1	-3.8	
1997	0.8	-3.5	-1.2	:	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	-2.0	
1998	1.1	-4.6	-0.4	:	-7.5	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	-0.2	
1999	0.1	-3.4	0.9	:	-5.1	-2.2	-4.4	0.8	0.7	
2000	-0.5	-3.5	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	1.1	
2001	1.1	-5.3	1.1	-2.1	-4.1	-4.8	-3.4	1.4	0.4	-1.5
2002	-1.2	-6.3	0.0	-3.5	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6
2003	-0.4	-6.4	-0.1	-4.7	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.3	-3.2	-3.2
2004	1.8	-2.7	2.1	-5.2	-6.3	-5.0	-1.1	0.3	-3.4	-2.9
2005	1.0	-3.1	5.0	-3.9	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.5
2006	1.8	-2.3	5.0	-3.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-2.7	-1.6
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.4	-5.1	-1.9	-2.8	3.3	-2.9	-0.9
2008	1.6	-2.1	3.2	-2.8	-3.6	-3.6	-5.5	1.9	-4.9	-2.4
2009	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.6	-7.3	-9.5	-0.7	-10.2	-6.6
2010	-3.1	-4.4	-2.7	-6.2	-4.5	-7.3	-6.9	-0.1	-9.6	-6.4
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.8	-5.5	-4.8	-5.4	-0.2	-7.6	-4.6
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.3	-2.3	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-8.3	-4.3
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-5.3	-2.6	-4.1	-2.1	-1.4	-5.7	-3.3
2014	-5.5	-1.9	1.5	-5.4	-2.1	-3.4	-0.8	-1.6	-5.7	-3.0
2015	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	-1.6	-2.6	-0.8	0.2	-4.3	-2.4
2016	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-1.5	-2.4	-2.8	0.0	-3.5	-2.0
2017	-0.8	-0.6	-2.0	-1.8	-2.3	-3.0	-3.2	-0.1	-2.8	-1.7
2018	-0.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-3.1	-3.2	0.1	-2.3	-1.6

Table 55C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.5	5.9	-1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.6	-2.3	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-4.2	6.9	1.8	0.4	7.1	-6.4	2.7	3.0
1997	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	0.3	3.6	-1.8	1.8	-8.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.0	-1.2	3.6	2.0	1.3
1998	1.2	0.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	-1.4	8.7	0.4	-2.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.6
1999	0.4	0.8	-2.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	-0.2	-3.8	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.4	-0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.9
2000	0.5	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.0	-0.4	2.4	1.2	1.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-4.7	5.2	1.2
2001	0.2	-4.0	0.3	-3.9	-1.4	0.5	-0.1	-2.1	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	-2.2	1.4	-1.6	-0.2	5.6	-1.9	-1.8
2002	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	-1.7	0.3	-2.0	-0.3	1.7	-3.5	0.7	-1.7	-0.8	1.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7
2003	-1.8	-0.2	1.4	0.7	-1.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-1.8	0.7	0.6	-2.3	-3.7	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	5.4	-1.6	-0.5
2004	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	-1.0	0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	4.7	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2
2005	-2.4	0.3	-1.3	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.4
2006	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.1	-0.7	1.3	1.1
2007	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	2.1	4.2	0.0	-0.5	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.4	-7.3	-3.5	-6.4	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
2009	-4.3	-3.1	0.5	-6.8	-5.0	-6.5	-4.0	-2.6	-6.3	-4.9	-6.0	-4.1	0.9	-5.7	-3.9	-6.0	-4.5	-5.4	-6.7	-4.1
2010	1.4	-1.0	2.4	-18.3	3.9	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	-1.4	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	19.5	0.9	-0.2	1.7	0.5	-1.0	5.1	-2.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	3.8	-1.0	3.2	1.6	2.0
2012	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	4.6	1.4	-0.9	0.3	0.8	-0.1	2.5	5.8	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.6
2013	1.2	-0.2	0.1	2.3	-4.3	3.5	0.8	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	-10.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7
2014	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	9.5	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-3.9	-0.7	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	-1.4	-2.3	10.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4
2015	0.5	0.4	-0.5	1.9	-3.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	7.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.7	2.8	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
2016	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	1.0	5.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	1.1	-0.5	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
2017	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.2
2018	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1

**Table 55C****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	-2.6	9.4	1.1	:	4.2	-0.4	-1.6	3.9	1.5	
1997	10.6	-0.4	1.3	:	-1.2	0.0	-0.9	1.5	1.8	
1998	0.3	-1.2	0.8	:	-1.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.8	
1999	-1.0	1.2	1.3	:	2.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.9	
2000	-0.6	0.0	1.0	:	2.1	-0.7	-0.2	2.5	0.4	
2001	1.6	-1.9	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.8	1.1	-1.8	-0.7	
2002	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.9	-2.3	-1.1
2003	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	0.5	0.1	-1.3	-0.6
2004	2.2	3.7	2.2	-0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.6	-0.2	0.3
2005	-0.8	-0.4	2.9	1.3	-1.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.4
2006	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
2007	-0.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.7	-0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.7
2008	0.5	-1.4	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-1.7	-2.7	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5
2009	-5.6	-3.4	-6.0	-3.2	-0.9	-3.7	-3.9	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2
2010	0.9	1.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.2
2011	1.1	1.7	0.7	-1.7	-0.9	2.5	1.5	-0.1	1.9	1.8
2012	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.5	3.1	1.1	1.7	-0.8	-0.7	0.3
2013	-0.1	2.7	2.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.6	-0.4	2.6	1.0
2014	-5.0	-0.7	2.5	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
2015	3.8	1.3	-3.2	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.8	1.4	0.6
2016	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	-2.1	-0.2	0.9	0.4
2017	0.1	-0.4	-1.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.2
2018	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1

Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	9.53	-113.7	0.043	1.64	0.90	-9.7	-22.7	38.3	0.087	-0.026	-0.093	0.515	-0.051	-11.22	-3.77	0.320	-0.640	-0.202	-2.07	-122.1
1996	9.88	-2.5	0.008	2.49	2.16	-1.7	-6.3	46.2	-0.062	0.041	-0.235	0.362	-0.183	10.44	-0.79	0.090	0.114	-1.590	0.83	59.9
1997	12.71	7.7	0.114	3.49	2.61	3.2	-3.4	67.1	-0.210	0.123	-1.292	0.576	-0.158	11.64	2.33	0.130	0.002	-0.929	3.16	110.0
1998	15.15	15.6	-0.009	4.31	1.79	6.2	11.2	55.1	-0.087	0.041	-0.247	0.684	-0.229	12.90	1.69	-1.390	-0.029	-0.721	6.08	127.5
1999	15.46	27.7	-0.158	4.43	2.39	12.5	18.9	53.8	-0.116	-0.194	-0.172	0.817	-0.109	17.42	1.77	-0.100	-0.115	-1.122	5.82	159.3
2000	17.03	84.6	0.013	7.38	3.94	13.8	22.1	59.6	0.099	-0.123	-0.194	1.446	-0.060	23.23	3.20	-0.270	-0.243	-2.536	13.04	246.8
2001	17.83	-2.3	0.029	2.94	1.25	16.9	22.4	35.0	0.120	-0.079	-0.287	1.490	-0.102	12.15	6.50	-2.440	-0.332	-0.845	10.89	121.2
2002	16.08	-22.0	0.053	1.35	-0.74	16.6	-3.6	32.1	-0.134	-0.127	-0.084	0.692	-0.069	2.50	4.61	-0.720	-0.061	-1.711	9.05	54.1
2003	10.25	-28.1	0.177	2.39	-5.25	15.5	-18.4	21.7	-0.344	-0.078	-0.005	0.120	-0.264	-3.25	3.15	-2.580	-0.181	-0.102	6.46	1.2
2004	13.88	-21.7	0.253	3.79	-7.83	16.7	-13.9	15.1	-0.097	-0.037	-0.090	-0.298	-0.033	3.11	-4.44	-5.540	-0.084	-0.081	6.19	4.9
2005	5.56	-15.5	0.148	4.47	-2.98	27.5	-9.6	5.0	0.145	0.011	0.089	0.090	0.055	10.40	1.73	-5.780	0.057	-0.601	6.92	27.8
2006	14.07	23.5	0.416	7.04	-3.33	38.2	3.4	13.3	0.301	-0.032	0.102	0.738	0.059	12.84	1.53	-2.600	0.052	-1.211	9.37	118.0
2007	13.93	71.7	0.468	2.52	-5.14	38.5	1.5	52.1	1.049	-0.070	-0.044	1.661	0.071	13.30	4.97	-0.110	0.406	-0.353	12.23	208.7
2008	10.11	63.9	-0.406	-10.70	-12.97	-32.1	-7.4	36.5	0.655	-0.870	-0.794	1.411	-0.050	14.43	4.18	-1.180	-0.121	-0.771	10.81	74.7
2009	-5.46	-14.6	-0.282	-20.03	-23.99	-99.9	-92.4	-13.4	-0.579	-1.419	-2.119	-0.101	-0.001	-21.04	-6.39	-11.990	-1.653	-4.080	-2.16	-321.6
2010	-1.33	-45.1	0.047	-48.93	-12.07	-81.2	-88.1	0.7	-0.517	-1.207	-1.424	-0.098	-0.007	-20.36	-4.63	-14.830	-1.453	-4.181	-2.39	-327.0
2011	-1.94	41.6	0.215	-16.12	-6.20	-76.6	-51.3	15.6	-0.692	-0.323	-2.220	0.423	0.043	-16.28	0.63	-5.400	-1.758	-1.941	0.69	-121.5
2012	-2.35	62.2	-0.020	-6.83	-7.16	-78.0	-46.6	36.4	-0.564	0.177	-0.390	0.382	-0.046	-14.46	1.58	-1.310	-0.747	-1.876	-1.52	-61.2
2013	1.07	50.7	-0.011	-2.58	-16.48	-36.2	-37.2	34.4	-0.328	0.131	-0.302	0.701	0.020	-5.58	4.00	0.010	-4.476	-0.630	-2.76	-15.6
2014	0.85	60.5	0.155	0.25	0.69	-26.2	-38.4	25.9	-1.046	-0.032	0.336	0.924	0.065	-5.60	-0.90	-3.920	-0.697	-0.613	-4.00	8.2
2015	1.95	68.2	0.046	1.91	-6.91	-21.9	-32.7	25.3	0.299	0.014	0.493	1.005	0.107	-4.28	4.52	0.370	0.106	-0.751	-3.32	34.4
2016	-1.91	61.7	0.119	3.90	1.43	-20.0	-32.6	26.8	0.413	0.079	0.355	0.910	0.146	1.94	2.39	3.120	0.172	-0.547	-2.63	45.8
2017	0.38	52.3	-0.061	4.79	3.85	-13.2	-26.2	24.3	0.377	-0.012	0.262	0.232	0.148	5.10	3.00	4.210	0.275	-0.082	-3.09	56.5
2018	-0.86	47.2	-0.026	4.87	6.96	-8.6	-29.9	19.7	0.483	-0.069	0.277	0.293	0.147	6.15	3.80	3.610	0.406	0.713	-2.18	53.1



Table 56A

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.054	-180.6	23.1	:	7	5.0	-0.03	-35.7	-17.7	
1996	0.166	-35.4	34.2	:	333	-0.3	-0.20	40.3	-6.0	
1997	1.378	-47.8	43.9	:	258	-0.4	0.00	69.7	10.7	
1998	1.241	-76.7	49.2	:	-45	-1.1	0.28	110.4	28.5	
1999	0.914	-56.6	62.1	:	179	4.6	0.35	103.0	34.0	
2000	0.996	-64.1	74.6	:	298	0.3	-0.52	155.7	38.6	
2001	1.617	-113.0	62.0	-0.62	97	-13.0	-0.01	100.0	28.4	180.3
2002	0.358	-138.2	43.5	-3.62	-845	-15.9	0.80	36.8	-1.3	49.8
2003	0.654	-150.1	37.8	-6.71	-596	-26.4	0.37	21.4	-17.5	-30.2
2004	1.500	-50.1	69.0	-8.19	-422	-21.8	0.85	56.7	-20.6	-18.2
2005	1.206	-66.1	111.2	-5.16	-840	-14.9	1.20	103.7	-18.6	17.6
2006	1.661	-42.7	114.0	-4.43	-1318	-12.7	-4.50	118.4	-11.2	118.9
2007	1.408	14.6	115.5	-1.87	-258	3.9	-8.82	165.1	-11.4	223.8
2008	1.767	-44.4	83.0	-2.78	116	-19.1	-25.42	120.1	-42.1	32.3
2009	-2.430	-167.4	-15.2	-12.16	-20	-65.9	-40.63	15.0	-127.0	-498.9
2010	-1.807	-121.9	-14.7	-11.94	-108	-70.1	-28.72	35.6	-104.9	-479.7
2011	-1.008	-56.9	-1.6	-15.95	-366	-35.9	-21.50	35.2	-72.3	-221.2
2012	0.391	-101.7	-31.9	-6.21	652	-16.8	-11.39	-0.8	-90.1	-185.7
2013	0.263	3.9	11.7	-5.88	593	-25.6	-2.11	-21.1	-48.9	-79.1
2014	-3.836	-26.9	57.7	-6.33	627	-25.5	5.36	-34.9	-55.3	-63.1
2015	-0.667	20.3	-1.8	0.90	666	-14.4	6.23	27.3	-37.2	-13.6
2016	0.033	34.8	7.6	4.49	577	-14.4	-9.72	16.9	-19.7	23.1
2017	0.003	17.7	-16.9	5.50	230	-25.8	-13.28	12.4	-6.9	41.1
2018	0.083	11.4	-5.9	6.79	193	-29.7	-13.21	26.0	1.5	48.8

Table 56B

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1995	4.5	-6.0	1.6	3.0	1.0	-2.1	-1.9	3.9	1.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.4	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.1	2.1	-0.3	-0.5	4.4	-0.8	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	3.1	-0.4	0.1	0.9	-7.2	0.8	1.0
1997	5.6	0.4	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.6	-0.3	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	3.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	-3.8	2.9	1.8
1998	6.5	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	4.8	-1.0	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	3.3	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	4.6	-1.2	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-3.9	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	4.0	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	4.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.5	6.2	-1.5	5.2	1.5	-0.2	-1.3	-8.0	9.6	3.5
2001	6.7	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.0	-1.1	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.5	3.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.5	1.6
2002	5.8	-1.0	0.7	1.0	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	2.4	-1.1	-1.5	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.3	-4.6	6.1	0.7
2003	3.6	-1.3	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.1	1.6	-2.7	-0.8	0.0	0.5	-5.6	-0.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	0.0
2004	4.6	-1.0	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	0.6	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	0.1
2005	1.8	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-1.5	2.9	-0.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.2	0.3
2006	4.3	1.0	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.2	0.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.2	5.4	1.3
2007	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.6	0.1	3.2	6.0	-0.3	-0.2	4.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.6	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-5.7	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.2	3.4	-3.6	-2.4	3.7	-0.8	2.3	1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.3	-4.8	-0.9	-3.1	-7.5	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.4	-2.2	-6.8	-4.6	-6.4	-1.2	-3.5
2010	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	-29.3	-5.3	-7.5	-4.4	0.0	-2.7	-6.7	-5.1	-0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-1.6	-8.2	-4.0	-6.2	-1.3	-3.4
2011	-0.5	1.5	1.3	-9.3	-3.0	-7.2	-2.5	1.0	-3.5	-1.6	-7.1	1.0	0.6	-2.5	0.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.7	0.3	-1.2
2012	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.9	-3.7	-7.5	-2.2	2.3	-2.9	0.8	-1.2	0.9	-0.6	-2.2	0.5	-0.8	-2.1	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6
2013	0.3	1.8	-0.1	-1.4	-9.1	-3.5	-1.8	2.1	-1.8	0.6	-0.9	1.5	0.3	-0.9	1.2	0.0	-12.5	-0.8	-1.4	-0.2
2014	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	-2.5	-1.8	1.6	-6.0	-0.1	0.9	1.9	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-2.3	-1.9	-0.8	-1.9	0.1
2015	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.7	-3.9	-2.0	-1.5	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.2	-0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.3
2016	-0.5	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	-1.8	-1.5	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.4	-0.7	-1.2	0.4
2017	0.1	1.6	-0.3	1.7	2.1	-1.1	-1.2	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.2	0.7	-0.1	-1.4	0.5
2018	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	1.7	3.7	-0.7	-1.3	1.1	2.5	-0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	-1.0	0.5

**Table 56B**

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure**

**(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1995	5.6	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	-2.1	
1996	9.2	-2.0	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	-0.7	
1997	7.3	-2.4	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.5	1.1	
1998	4.8	-3.6	4.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	2.9	
1999	3.7	-2.5	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	3.3	
2000	3.6	-2.7	5.6	:	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	3.6	
2001	5.3	-4.4	4.5	-0.3	0.6	-1.7	0.0	4.0	2.5	1.8
2002	1.1	-5.2	3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.4	-0.1	0.5
2003	1.8	-5.4	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.8	-1.4	-0.3
2004	3.7	-1.6	4.6	-3.3	-2.0	-2.3	0.3	2.0	-1.6	-0.2
2005	2.6	-2.0	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	-1.4	0.2
2006	3.1	-1.2	6.8	-1.5	-5.5	-1.2	-1.3	3.8	-0.8	1.0
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	5.0	-0.7	1.7
2008	2.4	-1.1	4.6	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-4.8	3.5	-2.7	0.2
2009	-3.3	-4.3	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-4.8	-8.0	0.5	-8.4	-4.1
2010	-2.4	-3.1	-0.8	-3.6	-0.4	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-6.7	-3.7
2011	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-4.8	-1.3	-2.3	-3.8	1.0	-4.4	-1.7
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.3	-1.0	-1.9	0.0	-5.4	-1.4
2013	0.3	0.1	0.6	-1.8	2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.6	-2.8	-0.6
2014	-4.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.9	1.9	-1.5	0.8	-0.9	-3.0	-0.5
2015	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.3	2.0	-0.8	0.9	0.7	-2.0	-0.1
2016	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.6	-0.8	-1.3	0.4	-1.0	0.2
2017	0.0	0.4	-0.8	1.6	0.6	-1.3	-1.6	0.3	-0.4	0.3
2018	0.1	0.2	-0.3	1.8	0.5	-1.5	-1.5	0.5	0.1	0.3

Table 56C

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure); annual change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.1	5.9	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.5	-1.9	1.5	-1.2	-1.1	-4.1	6.5	1.7	-0.3	7.0	-6.2	2.9	3.1
1997	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	-1.7	1.4	-8.6	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	-0.9	3.4	2.0	0.8
1998	0.8	0.4	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	0.5	1.1	-1.3	1.5	-1.6	9.1	0.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2
1999	-0.1	0.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-3.8	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.4
2000	0.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-4.1	5.0	1.1
2001	0.1	-4.1	0.2	-4.4	-2.0	0.3	0.0	-2.1	0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	-2.6	1.5	-1.6	-0.3	5.6	-2.0	-1.9
2002	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.4	1.5	-3.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.3	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9
2003	-2.2	-0.3	1.4	0.6	-2.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	0.7	0.5	-2.3	-4.0	-1.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	4.3	-1.8	-0.7
2004	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	2.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	1.2	-3.2	-1.9	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.0
2005	-2.9	0.3	-1.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.3	-0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.3
2006	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	2.4	4.1	-0.1	-0.6	2.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
2008	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-7.0	-3.2	-6.4	-0.4	-1.0	-2.5	-3.3	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4
2009	-4.4	-3.1	0.5	-6.1	-4.7	-6.4	-4.4	-3.1	-6.5	-4.0	-5.4	-4.0	0.8	-5.7	-3.7	-6.2	-4.3	-5.2	-6.8	-4.2
2010	1.2	-1.2	2.3	-17.5	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.8	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.0
2011	-0.1	3.3	1.0	20.0	2.3	0.4	1.9	0.9	-0.8	5.1	-2.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	5.2	-0.8	3.4	1.6	2.2
2012	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	5.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	5.9	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.7	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2013	0.9	-0.5	0.1	2.5	-5.4	4.0	0.5	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	-10.4	1.7	-0.6	0.5
2014	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	9.5	1.0	0.0	-0.5	-4.1	-0.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	-1.5	-2.3	10.6	0.0	-0.6	0.2
2015	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.6	-4.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	7.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.6	2.5	2.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2
2016	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.7	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.9	-0.6	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
2017	0.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.3	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.1
2018	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0

**Table 56C****Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government  
Excessive deficit procedure****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	3.7	9.5	0.9	:	4.6	-1.5	-1.3	4.0	1.4	
1997	-1.9	-0.5	0.7	:	-1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	
1998	-2.5	-1.1	0.3	:	-3.4	-0.1	0.7	1.8	1.8	
1999	-1.1	1.0	0.9	:	2.0	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	
2000	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	:	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.9	0.2	
2001	1.7	-1.7	-1.1	:	-1.6	-1.7	0.6	-2.5	-1.0	
2002	-4.2	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-5.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.6	-2.6	-1.3
2003	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	-0.8
2004	1.9	3.7	2.0	-0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.1
2005	-1.1	-0.4	2.4	1.4	-1.7	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3
2006	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.3	0.6	0.8
2007	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	0.9	4.4	1.5	-0.8	1.2	0.0	0.8
2008	0.2	-1.5	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-1.5	-1.9	-1.5
2009	-5.8	-3.2	-5.5	-2.9	-0.5	-3.3	-3.1	-3.1	-5.7	-4.3
2010	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.3
2011	1.2	1.7	0.7	-1.2	-0.9	2.6	1.6	0.0	2.2	2.1
2012	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	1.9	-1.0	-0.9	0.3
2013	-0.2	2.6	2.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.8
2014	-4.9	-0.7	2.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
2015	3.8	1.1	-3.1	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.4
2016	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	-0.3	0.0	-2.1	-0.3	1.0	0.2
2017	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.1
2018	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0

Table 57A

General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	276.3	1041	0.228	43.1	92.1	283	684	1152	3.67	0.560	0.89	1.35	1.045	238.0	119.8	51.9	1.93	4.27	54.4	4069
1996	276.3	1109	0.275	42.1	104.4	320	751	1214	3.92	0.620	1.35	1.36	1.236	242.9	123.8	56.1	2.62	6.70	56.5	4357
1997	278.4	1156	0.314	42.7	114.1	334	794	1240	4.44	0.570	1.80	1.40	1.582	239.3	119.0	56.5	3.05	8.05	57.9	4431
1998	277.2	1199	0.302	41.4	122.0	346	829	1258	4.95	0.540	2.15	1.40	1.842	243.1	124.6	57.7	3.49	9.03	56.4	4580
1999	279.4	1238	0.348	43.2	132.3	362	848	1285	5.34	0.760	2.89	1.41	2.361	241.3	135.1	61.1	4.08	13.44	55.9	4713
2000	280.9	1244	0.316	39.1	148.2	375	871	1303	5.81	0.830	3.14	1.50	2.519	230.1	140.4	64.6	4.89	15.68	57.9	4784
2001	286.0	1255	0.333	40.5	163.0	379	898	1360	6.45	1.040	3.25	1.64	2.791	232.1	146.3	72.6	5.51	16.57	59.2	4926
2002	288.0	1308	0.443	41.5	171.4	384	958	1372	7.10	1.100	3.37	1.70	2.850	238.2	150.0	80.1	6.44	15.99	59.7	5086
2003	285.8	1397	0.490	43.6	181.5	383	1051	1397	8.11	1.330	3.39	1.79	3.288	249.8	151.3	85.7	6.86	17.22	64.9	5329
2004	288.3	1469	0.491	44.1	199.3	390	1125	1450	8.88	1.580	3.40	2.03	3.492	259.9	156.5	94.5	7.43	18.74	67.7	5585
2005	294.7	1539	0.512	44.4	214.0	393	1191	1519	9.31	1.600	3.70	2.22	3.610	267.0	172.8	106.9	7.68	17.05	65.8	5851
2006	297.4	1588	0.596	43.7	225.6	392	1194	1588	9.39	1.700	4.15	2.63	3.480	257.6	178.7	115.0	8.20	17.26	65.9	5991
2007	300.0	1597	0.595	47.1	239.9	384	1253	1606	9.37	1.900	4.61	2.87	3.592	259.9	183.0	120.1	8.03	18.80	63.4	6101
2008	327.6	1663	0.741	79.6	264.8	440	1358	1671	8.49	4.550	4.76	5.68	3.845	348.1	200.0	128.2	8.27	19.28	63.3	6600
2009	347.3	1782	0.996	104.7	301.1	569	1532	1770	9.96	6.890	7.81	5.81	4.162	348.9	228.2	146.7	12.53	22.98	75.5	7276
2010	364.0	2090	0.964	144.2	330.6	649	1633	1851	10.77	8.510	10.15	7.95	4.463	372.6	242.7	173.1	13.91	27.50	88.2	8023
2011	388.0	2117	0.986	189.7	356.3	744	1755	1908	12.87	8.670	11.63	8.07	4.809	396.4	253.7	196.2	17.20	30.48	95.5	8493
2012	403.4	2205	1.746	210.0	305.1	891	1868	1990	15.43	9.020	13.26	9.58	4.872	428.3	260.1	212.6	19.40	37.93	107.7	8992
2013	413.0	2189	1.924	215.3	320.5	978	1953	2070	18.52	8.890	13.55	10.89	5.246	442.2	262.3	219.7	25.50	40.60	114.8	9303
2014	426.7	2189	2.108	203.3	319.7	1041	2038	2137	18.82	9.620	14.83	11.21	5.421	450.5	278.9	226.0	30.20	40.73	123.7	9567
2015	434.0	2158	2.036	201.1	311.7	1073	2098	2173	18.96	8.850	15.94	11.31	5.622	440.6	290.8	231.6	32.07	41.29	133.1	9680
2016	450.1	2139	1.994	199.8	317.5	1112	2146	2221	19.21	10.000	15.74	12.52	5.779	434.2	293.5	240.3	32.07	43.30	139.4	9834
2017	463.7	2127	2.134	204.4	324.4	1156	2201	2263	19.14	9.740	17.44	13.46	5.911	434.6	294.6	245.9	32.57	44.66	145.2	10004
2018	476.1	2116	2.237	210.1	325.8	1199	2273	2315	19.22	9.910	17.10	14.34	5.973	433.9	297.4	250.1	33.07	45.93	150.5	10194

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.3 bn EUR in 2011, 193.4 bn EUR in 2012, 231.0 bn EUR in 2013, 240.5 bn EUR in 2014 and 231.0 bn EUR in 2015

Table 57A

**General government consolidated gross debt**  
**Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	:	215	758.0	:	4905	164.0	0.5	1317	378	
1996	:	210	760.8	:	5078	183.0	1.2	1359	400	
1997	18.31	237	754.7	:	5468	221.0	3.8	1374	412	
1998	17.85	299	732.4	:	6258	233.0	6.2	1415	408	
1999	18.87	340	722.0	:	6963	262.0	12.0	1375	404	
2000	19.87	404	694.7	64.0	7340	272.0	18.2	1204	400	5790
2001	19.99	584	665.3	70.8	7954	291.0	30.4	1282	384	5950
2002	17.38	693	692.2	77.4	9574	339.0	37.8	1280	401	6113
2003	15.89	788	663.1	88.6	10982	394.0	42.4	1310	444	6373
2004	14.72	870	665.0	101.3	12296	420.0	46.4	1343	504	6753
2005	12.50	913	593.4	111.5	13585	460.0	45.6	1402	552	7123
2006	11.19	979	530.7	114.5	15612	502.0	42.6	1338	597	7362
2007	10.36	1066	475.5	121.7	16757	524.0	53.3	1262	646	7468
2008	9.48	1151	600.1	137.6	19372	595.0	69.0	1248	786	7920
2009	9.99	1336	692.0	162.1	20471	678.0	118.5	1329	976	8943
2010	11.45	1509	771.2	191.3	21799	771.0	159.7	1325	1191	10060
2011	12.29	1606	850.9	216.7	22721	852.0	193.2	1351	1324	10750
2012	13.70	1805	850.7	233.6	22414	875.0	221.9	1392	1425	11465
2013	13.98	1840	849.9	270.9	23076	923.0	240.8	1524	1500	11852
2014	22.55	1819	869.6	284.2	24514	864.0	263.2	1781	1605	12386
2015	23.05	1836	801.8	289.6	25402	920.0	270.1	1837	1666	12731
2016	26.84	1855	785.5	291.7	26071	993.0	296.8	1837	1710	12701
2017	24.91	1898	800.3	299.1	27119	1072.0	325.4	1844	1757	12786
2018	25.58	1948	827.6	304.3	28367	1136.0	355.9	1843	1796	13052

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.8 bn EUR in 2011, 193.4 bn EUR in 2012, 231.0 bn EUR in 2013, 240.5 bn EUR in 2014 and 231.0 bn EUR in 2015

**Table 57B****General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 1)
1995	130.5	54.8	8.2	78.6	99.0	61.7	55.8	116.9	47.8	13.9	11.5	8.6	34.4	73.1	68.0	58.3	18.3	21.7	55.1	70.8
1996	128.0	57.6	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.6	59.7	116.3	49.1	13.3	13.9	8.2	38.7	71.2	68.0	59.5	21.6	30.5	55.3	72.7
1997	123.2	58.8	7.0	61.6	99.5	64.4	61.1	113.8	53.0	10.6	15.4	8.0	46.6	65.6	63.2	55.2	22.1	33.0	52.2	72.2
1998	118.2	59.4	6.0	51.5	97.4	62.5	61.0	110.8	54.7	9.0	16.5	7.7	51.2	62.5	63.6	51.8	22.8	33.9	46.9	71.8
1999	114.4	60.0	6.5	46.6	98.9	60.9	60.2	109.7	54.8	12.1	22.7	6.8	62.1	58.2	66.4	51.0	23.7	47.1	44.1	70.6
2000	108.8	58.8	5.1	36.1	104.9	58.0	58.7	105.1	54.9	12.1	23.5	6.5	60.9	51.4	65.9	50.3	25.9	49.6	42.5	68.0
2001	107.6	57.6	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.2	58.2	104.7	56.5	13.9	22.9	7.0	65.5	48.7	66.5	53.4	26.1	48.3	41.0	67.0
2002	104.7	59.2	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.3	60.1	101.9	59.7	13.1	22.1	6.9	63.2	48.2	66.3	56.2	27.3	42.9	40.2	66.8
2003	101.1	62.9	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.6	64.2	100.5	63.1	13.9	20.4	6.9	69.1	49.3	65.5	58.7	26.7	41.6	42.8	68.1
2004	96.5	64.7	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.3	65.7	100.1	64.1	14.3	18.7	7.3	72.0	49.6	64.8	62.0	26.8	40.6	42.7	68.4
2005	94.6	66.9	4.5	26.1	107.4	42.3	67.2	101.9	62.8	11.7	17.6	7.5	70.1	48.9	68.3	67.4	26.3	33.8	40.0	69.2
2006	91.0	66.3	4.4	23.6	103.6	38.9	64.4	102.6	58.7	9.9	17.2	7.9	64.6	44.5	67.0	69.2	26.0	30.7	38.2	67.3
2007	87.0	63.5	3.7	23.9	103.1	35.5	64.4	99.8	53.5	8.4	15.9	7.8	62.4	42.4	64.8	68.4	22.8	29.8	34.0	64.9
2008	92.5	64.9	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.4	68.1	102.4	44.7	18.7	14.6	15.1	62.7	54.5	68.5	71.7	21.8	28.1	32.7	68.5
2009	99.6	72.4	7.0	61.7	126.7	52.7	79.0	112.5	53.4	36.6	29.0	16.0	67.8	56.5	79.7	83.6	34.6	35.9	41.7	78.3
2010	99.7	81.0	6.6	86.3	146.2	60.1	81.7	115.4	55.8	47.4	36.2	19.9	67.6	59.0	82.4	96.2	38.4	40.7	47.1	84.0
2011	102.3	78.3	5.9	109.6	172.1	69.5	85.2	116.5	65.2	42.8	37.2	18.8	70.0	61.7	82.2	111.4	46.6	43.2	48.5	86.7
2012	104.1	79.9	9.7	119.5	159.6	85.7	89.5	123.3	79.3	41.3	39.8	21.8	67.6	66.4	82.0	126.2	53.9	52.2	53.9	91.4
2013	105.4	77.5	10.2	119.5	177.4	95.4	92.3	129.0	102.2	39.0	38.7	23.5	68.4	67.7	81.3	129.0	71.0	54.7	56.5	93.7
2014	106.5	74.9	10.7	105.2	179.7	100.4	95.3	131.9	107.1	40.7	40.5	22.7	67.0	67.9	84.4	130.6	80.9	53.6	60.2	94.4
2015	105.8	71.2	10.1	78.6	177.4	99.8	96.2	132.3	107.5	36.3	42.7	22.1	64.0	65.1	85.5	129.0	83.1	52.5	63.6	92.6
2016	107.0	68.1	9.4	75.4	181.6	99.5	96.4	133.0	107.1	40.0	40.8	23.2	62.1	63.0	83.5	130.3	80.2	53.3	65.4	91.6
2017	107.1	65.7	9.5	73.6	179.1	99.9	96.8	133.1	103.7	37.2	43.3	23.3	59.9	61.3	81.1	129.5	78.3	52.7	67.1	90.6
2018	106.4	63.1	9.4	71.9	172.4	100.0	97.1	133.1	100.6	36.0	40.2	23.5	57.2	59.3	79.2	127.8	76.6	51.5	68.1	89.4

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.3 bn EUR in 2011, 193.4 bn EUR in 2012, 231.0 bn EUR in 2013, 240.5 bn EUR in 2014 and 231.0 bn EUR in 2015



**Table 57B****General government consolidated gross debt****Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(Percentage of GDP at current prices (excessive deficit procedure))**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
										1)
1995	:	13.6	73.1	:	84.3	47.6	6.6	69.9	45.2	
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.5	42.4	10.6	70.3	44.8	
1997	97.3	12.1	65.8	:	62.1	42.3	14.9	68.0	43.9	
1998	69.3	13.9	61.8	:	60.0	38.4	16.7	66.7	41.6	
1999	76.1	15.2	58.2	:	59.8	39.0	21.6	61.5	39.6	
2000	71.2	17.0	52.4	35.5	55.1	36.5	22.4	50.6	37.0	60.0
2001	65.0	22.8	48.5	36.5	51.7	37.3	25.7	51.7	34.3	59.2
2002	51.4	25.9	49.1	36.6	55.0	41.8	24.8	49.8	34.2	58.7
2003	43.7	28.1	46.2	38.1	57.6	46.6	21.3	48.9	35.8	60.3
2004	36.0	28.5	44.2	40.4	58.5	45.0	18.6	47.9	38.7	60.8
2005	26.8	28.0	37.4	41.3	60.5	46.4	15.7	48.2	40.0	61.5
2006	21.0	27.9	31.5	38.9	64.6	46.9	12.3	43.2	41.0	60.1
2007	16.3	27.8	27.3	37.7	65.6	44.2	12.7	38.3	42.2	57.5
2008	13.0	28.7	33.4	39.6	71.6	46.3	13.2	36.8	50.3	60.7
2009	13.7	34.1	40.4	49.0	77.8	49.4	23.2	40.4	64.2	72.7
2010	15.3	38.2	42.9	58.3	80.5	53.3	29.9	37.6	75.7	78.5
2011	15.2	39.8	46.4	65.2	80.7	54.4	34.2	36.9	81.3	81.5
2012	16.7	44.5	45.2	70.7	78.2	53.7	37.3	37.8	85.1	85.3
2013	17.0	44.9	44.7	82.2	76.6	55.7	37.8	40.4	86.2	87.4
2014	27.0	42.2	44.8	86.6	75.7	50.2	39.4	45.2	88.1	88.5
2014	27.0	42.2	44.8	86.6	75.7	50.2	39.4	45.2	88.1	88.5
2015	26.0	40.3	40.4	86.7	74.7	51.1	37.9	43.9	89.1	86.6
2016	29.4	39.7	38.9	85.0	73.4	53.4	38.9	41.6	89.2	86.0
2017	26.3	39.1	38.3	84.3	72.5	55.0	40.2	39.9	88.9	85.1
2018	25.9	38.5	38.2	82.8	71.8	55.5	41.5	38.2	87.5	83.9

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.8 bn EUR in 2011, 193.4 bn EUR in 2012, 231.0 bn EUR in 2013, 240.5 bn EUR in 2014 and 231.0 bn EUR in 2015

Table 57C

General government consolidated gross debt  
Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
1996	0.0	6.6	21.1	-2.3	13.3	12.9	9.9	5.4	6.7	10.0	51.1	1.3	18.3	2.1	3.3	8.2	36.0	56.9	3.9	7.1
1997	0.7	4.2	14.2	1.6	9.3	4.3	5.7	2.2	13.2	-7.4	33.3	2.6	28.0	-1.5	-3.9	0.6	16.5	20.3	2.5	1.7
1998	-0.4	3.7	-3.8	-3.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.5	11.5	-5.5	19.5	0.2	16.4	1.6	4.7	2.2	14.3	12.1	-2.5	3.4
1999	0.8	3.3	15.1	4.5	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.1	7.8	39.5	34.0	0.8	28.2	-0.7	8.5	5.8	17.1	48.9	-0.9	2.9
2000	0.5	0.4	-9.3	-9.5	12.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	8.9	9.5	8.8	5.9	6.7	-4.7	3.9	5.8	19.6	16.7	3.6	1.5
2001	1.8	0.9	5.6	3.7	10.0	1.2	3.1	4.4	11.0	25.3	3.5	9.4	10.8	0.9	4.2	12.2	12.8	5.6	2.2	3.0
2002	0.7	4.2	32.8	2.5	5.2	1.4	6.6	0.8	10.0	6.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	10.4	16.9	-3.5	0.8	3.3
2003	-0.8	6.8	10.6	4.9	5.9	-0.4	9.8	1.9	14.3	20.4	0.9	5.2	15.4	4.9	0.8	7.0	6.4	7.7	8.7	4.8
2004	0.9	5.2	0.3	1.1	9.8	1.9	7.0	3.7	9.5	18.9	0.3	13.0	6.2	4.1	3.4	10.2	8.4	8.8	4.4	4.8
2005	2.2	4.8	4.3	0.7	7.4	0.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	1.1	8.7	9.7	3.4	2.7	10.4	13.2	3.4	-9.0	-2.9	4.8
2006	0.9	3.1	16.2	-1.5	5.5	-0.3	0.3	4.6	0.8	6.4	12.2	18.3	-3.6	-3.5	3.4	7.6	6.8	1.3	0.2	2.4
2007	0.9	0.6	-0.1	7.9	6.3	-2.1	4.9	1.1	-0.2	12.1	11.0	9.1	3.2	0.9	2.4	4.4	-2.2	8.9	-3.7	1.8
2008	9.2	4.1	24.5	68.8	10.4	14.6	8.4	4.1	-9.4	138.7	3.3	98.2	7.1	34.0	9.3	6.7	3.1	2.5	-0.3	8.2
2009	6.0	7.1	34.3	31.5	13.7	29.3	12.8	5.9	17.3	51.5	64.1	2.3	8.2	0.2	14.1	14.4	51.4	19.2	19.3	10.2
2010	4.8	17.3	-3.2	37.8	9.8	14.2	6.6	4.6	8.1	23.5	29.9	36.7	7.2	6.8	6.4	18.0	11.0	19.7	16.8	10.3
2011	6.6	1.3	2.2	31.5	7.8	14.5	7.5	3.0	19.5	1.9	14.6	1.6	7.8	6.4	4.5	13.4	23.7	10.8	8.3	5.9
2012	4.0	4.1	77.1	10.7	-14.4	19.8	6.5	4.3	19.9	4.1	14.1	18.7	1.3	8.0	2.5	8.3	12.8	24.4	12.8	5.9
2013	2.4	-0.7	10.2	2.5	5.1	9.8	4.5	4.0	20.0	-1.4	2.2	13.6	7.7	3.2	0.8	3.4	31.4	7.1	6.6	3.5
2014	3.3	0.0	9.6	-5.6	-0.2	6.4	4.4	3.2	1.6	8.1	9.4	2.9	3.3	1.9	6.3	2.9	18.4	0.3	7.7	2.8
2015	1.7	-1.4	-3.4	-1.1	-2.5	3.1	2.9	1.7	0.8	-8.0	7.5	0.9	3.7	-2.2	4.2	2.5	6.2	1.4	7.6	1.2
2016	3.7	-0.9	-2.0	-0.7	1.9	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	13.1	-1.2	10.6	2.8	-1.4	0.9	3.8	0.0	4.9	4.7	1.6
2017	3.0	-0.6	7.0	2.3	2.2	3.9	2.6	1.9	-0.4	-2.7	10.8	7.5	2.3	0.1	0.4	2.3	1.6	3.1	4.2	1.7
2018	2.7	-0.5	4.8	2.8	0.4	3.8	3.3	2.3	0.4	1.8	-2.0	6.6	1.0	-0.2	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.9	3.6	1.9

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.3 bn EUR in 2011, 193.4 bn EUR in 2012, 231.0 bn EUR in 2013, 240.5 bn EUR in 2014 and 231.0 bn EUR in 2015

**Table 57C****General government consolidated gross debt****Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)****(National currency; annual percentage change)**

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
1996	:	-2.1	0.4	:	3.5	11.5	140.5	3.2	5.8	
1997	:	12.9	-0.8	:	7.7	20.7	217.5	1.1	2.9	
1998	-2.5	25.9	-3.0	:	14.4	5.5	61.9	3.0	-0.9	
1999	5.7	13.9	-1.4	:	11.3	12.7	92.6	-2.8	-1.1	
2000	5.3	18.8	-3.8	:	5.4	3.8	51.9	-12.5	-1.0	
2001	0.6	44.5	-4.2	10.7	8.4	6.9	67.0	6.5	-3.8	2.8
2002	-13.1	18.8	4.0	9.3	20.4	16.3	24.5	-0.2	4.4	2.7
2003	-8.5	13.7	-4.2	14.4	14.7	16.4	12.3	2.4	10.7	4.2
2004	-7.4	10.3	0.3	14.4	12.0	6.6	9.3	2.5	13.6	6.0
2005	-15.1	4.9	-10.8	10.0	10.5	9.4	-1.6	4.4	9.4	5.5
2006	-10.5	7.2	-10.6	2.7	14.9	9.2	-6.7	-4.6	8.2	3.4
2007	-7.4	8.9	-10.4	6.3	7.3	4.4	25.1	-5.6	8.2	1.4
2008	-8.5	8.0	26.2	13.1	15.6	13.5	29.6	-1.1	21.7	6.0
2009	5.4	16.1	15.3	17.8	5.7	13.9	71.7	6.5	24.1	12.9
2010	14.6	12.9	11.5	18.0	6.5	13.6	34.8	-0.3	22.1	12.5
2011	7.3	6.5	10.3	13.3	4.2	10.5	21.0	2.0	11.2	6.9
2012	11.5	12.4	0.0	7.8	-1.3	2.7	14.8	3.1	7.6	6.7
2013	2.0	1.9	-0.1	16.0	3.0	5.4	8.5	9.5	5.3	3.4
2014	61.4	-1.2	2.3	4.9	6.2	-6.4	9.3	16.8	7.0	4.5
2015	2.2	0.9	-7.8	1.9	3.6	6.5	2.6	3.1	3.8	2.8
2016	16.4	1.0	-2.0	0.7	2.6	8.0	9.9	0.0	2.6	-0.2
2017	-7.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	4.0	7.9	9.6	0.3	2.7	0.7
2018	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.7	4.6	5.9	9.4	0.0	2.2	2.1

1) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans amounting to 0.9 bn EUR in 2009, 21.2 bn EUR in 2010, 69.8 bn EUR in 2011, 193.4 bn EUR in 2012, 231.0 bn EUR in 2013, 240.5 bn EUR in 2014 and 231.0 bn EUR in 2015

Table 58A

Gross domestic product at current prices  
Reference level for excessive deficit procedure

(National currency)

	BE	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- EEK	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LVL	Mrd EURO- LTL	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR
1995	211.6	1899	2.78	54.8	93.1	459	1225	985	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.73	3.040	325.3	176.2	89.0	10.52	19.69	98.6	5747
1996	215.9	1926	3.65	60.2	103.0	488	1259	1043	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.69	3.200	341.0	182.1	94.4	12.13	21.95	102.1	5993
1997	226.0	1967	4.49	69.4	114.7	518	1300	1090	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.47	3.400	365.0	188.3	102.4	13.83	24.42	110.7	6138
1998	234.5	2018	5.05	80.4	125.3	554	1359	1135	9.06	6.02	13.02	18.19	3.600	389.3	195.8	111.4	15.34	26.66	120.4	6383
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.7	133.8	594	1408	1172	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.84	3.800	414.8	203.4	119.6	17.21	28.55	126.9	6679
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	141.2	646	1485	1239	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.20	4.140	448.1	213.2	128.5	18.90	31.60	136.3	7033
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	121.9	152.2	700	1545	1299	11.42	7.46	14.19	23.53	4.260	476.7	220.1	135.8	21.15	34.31	144.4	7357
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1594	1346	11.88	8.40	15.20	24.77	4.510	494.5	226.3	142.6	23.62	37.28	148.3	7611
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1637	1391	12.85	9.55	16.67	25.88	4.760	506.7	231.0	146.2	25.67	41.40	151.6	7830
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1711	1448	13.86	11.05	18.24	27.66	4.850	523.9	241.5	152.4	27.67	46.10	158.5	8165
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1772	1490	14.82	13.60	21.00	29.73	5.150	545.6	253.0	158.7	29.23	50.42	164.4	8460
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.1	217.9	1008	1853	1548	16.00	17.10	24.08	33.41	5.390	579.2	266.5	166.2	31.56	56.27	172.6	8904
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.3	232.7	1081	1946	1610	17.51	22.59	29.04	36.77	5.760	613.3	282.3	175.5	35.15	63.05	186.6	9401
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.7	242.0	1116	1996	1632	19.01	24.35	32.70	37.65	6.130	639.2	291.9	178.9	37.95	68.49	193.7	9634
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	169.7	237.5	1079	1939	1573	18.67	18.83	26.93	36.27	6.140	617.5	286.2	175.4	36.17	64.02	181.0	9289
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.1	226.0	1081	1998	1605	19.30	17.94	28.03	39.95	6.600	631.5	294.6	179.9	36.25	67.58	187.1	9546
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	173.1	207.0	1070	2059	1637	19.73	20.27	31.28	42.86	6.870	642.9	308.6	176.2	36.90	70.63	196.9	9799
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.8	191.2	1040	2087	1613	19.47	21.85	33.35	43.90	7.210	645.2	317.1	168.4	36.00	72.70	199.8	9836
2013	391.7	2826	18.89	180.2	180.7	1026	2115	1605	18.12	22.77	35.00	46.35	7.670	652.7	322.5	170.3	35.92	74.17	203.3	9932
2014	400.8	2924	19.76	193.2	177.9	1037	2140	1620	17.57	23.61	36.59	49.27	8.090	663.0	330.4	173.1	37.33	75.95	205.4	10133
2015	410.4	3033	20.25	255.8	175.7	1076	2181	1642	17.64	24.35	37.33	51.22	8.790	676.5	339.9	179.5	38.57	78.69	209.1	10456
2016	420.8	3139	21.24	265.1	174.8	1118	2226	1670	17.94	25.00	38.61	54.05	9.310	689.6	351.5	184.4	40.01	81.20	213.1	10740
2017	433.1	3237	22.39	277.8	181.2	1157	2274	1701	18.45	26.17	40.30	57.77	9.870	709.2	363.1	189.8	41.59	84.66	216.5	11041
2018	447.2	3351	23.73	292.0	189.0	1199	2340	1740	19.11	27.55	42.55	61.16	10.440	731.2	375.3	195.7	43.18	89.22	221.1	11398

Table 58A

**Gross domestic product at current prices**  
**Reference level for excessive deficit procedure**

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR
1995	0.97	1580	1036	117.1	5819	345	7.7	1884	837	7346
1996	1.80	1813	1088	128.7	7104	431	11.5	1932	893	7736
1997	18.83	1953	1146	146.8	8812	522	25.7	2019	939	8180
1998	25.76	2143	1186	161.8	10433	606	37.3	2121	980	8559
1999	24.80	2237	1242	166.3	11638	673	55.5	2238	1021	8985
2000	27.93	2373	1327	180.2	13322	747	81.3	2380	1081	9649
2001	30.75	2563	1372	194.3	15383	780	118.3	2478	1121	10045
2002	33.81	2675	1410	211.6	17422	811	152.6	2570	1173	10409
2003	36.36	2801	1437	232.4	19077	846	198.8	2677	1242	10570
2004	40.89	3058	1505	250.9	21024	933	248.7	2805	1305	11098
2005	46.65	3258	1587	270.2	22471	990	290.5	2907	1379	11590
2006	53.22	3507	1683	294.4	24153	1070	347.0	3099	1456	12255
2007	63.46	3832	1739	322.3	25560	1188	418.3	3297	1531	12983
2008	72.76	4015	1798	347.7	27072	1286	524.4	3388	1564	13054
2009	72.99	3922	1714	331.0	26297	1372	510.5	3289	1519	12296
2010	74.77	3954	1799	328.0	27086	1445	533.9	3520	1572	12816
2011	80.76	4034	1833	332.6	28166	1567	565.1	3657	1628	13191
2012	82.04	4060	1883	330.5	28661	1629	595.4	3685	1675	13447
2013	82.17	4098	1904	329.6	30127	1657	637.5	3770	1740	13555
2014	83.63	4314	1943	328.1	32400	1720	668.1	3937	1822	13996
2015	88.57	4555	1985	333.8	33999	1798	712.8	4181	1871	14702
2016	91.23	4670	2019	343.3	35522	1861	764.0	4419	1917	14774
2017	94.88	4859	2087	354.7	37407	1948	810.1	4624	1976	15024
2018	98.91	5066	2165	367.5	39497	2045	858.3	4828	2052	15549



## **GENERAL GOVERNMENT DATA – TIME SERIES**

General Government Data – Time Series can be accessed and downloaded free of charge at the following address:  
[http://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/db\\_indicators/gen\\_gov\\_data/time\\_series/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/gen_gov_data/time_series/index_en.htm)

