

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table 1: Gross domestic product, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 2000-2020)

	5-year averages							Summer 2019 forecast		Spring 2019 forecast		2.7.2019
	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019	2020	
Belgium	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Germany	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.5
Estonia	7.3	0.9	3.8	1.9	3.5	4.9	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
Ireland	6.0	1.2	3.1	25.1	5.0	7.2	6.7	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4
Greece	4.6	0.9	-4.9	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Spain	3.7	1.8	-0.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
France	2.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Italy	1.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7
Cyprus	4.3	3.2	-1.7	2.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.7
Latvia	7.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.1	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8
Lithuania	6.8	2.4	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4
Luxembourg	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.9	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Malta	2.6	2.1	4.2	10.8	5.6	6.8	6.7	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.8
Netherlands	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Austria	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Portugal	1.5	0.4	-0.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Slovenia	3.6	2.3	0.2	2.3	3.1	4.9	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8
Slovakia	3.9	5.1	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4
Finland	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
Euro area	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5
Bulgaria	5.2	4.7	1.1	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
Czechia	3.5	3.3	1.1	5.3	2.5	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4
Denmark	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Croatia	4.4	1.7	-0.9	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Hungary	4.3	0.5	1.4	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.9	4.4	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.8
Poland	3.3	4.7	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.6
Romania	5.2	4.6	1.4	3.9	4.8	7.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1
Sweden	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
EU27	2.1	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7
United Kingdom	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
EU28	2.2	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6

Table 2: Profiles (qoq) of quarterly GDP, volume (percentage change from previous quarter, 2018-2020)

	2018/1	2018/2	2018/3	2018/4	2019/1	2019/2	2019/3	2019/4	2020/1	2020/2	2020/3	2020/4	2.7.2019
Belgium	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Germany	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Estonia	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Ireland	-0.5	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Greece	0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
France	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Italy	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cyprus	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Lithuania	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Luxembourg	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	2.1	2.2	2.9	0.3	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Austria	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Portugal	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Slovenia	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Slovakia	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Finland	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Euro area	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bulgaria	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Czechia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Denmark	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Croatia	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.6	-0.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Hungary	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Poland	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Romania	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2
Sweden	0.9	0.3	-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
EU27	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
United Kingdom	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
EU28	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3: Harmonised index of consumer prices (percentage change on preceding year, 2000-2020)

	5-year averages				Summer 2019 forecast				Spring 2019 forecast		2.7.2019	
	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019	2020
	Belgium	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Germany	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Estonia	3.5	5.2	3.2	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
Ireland	4.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3
Greece	3.4	3.1	1.3	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Spain	3.2	2.7	1.8	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
France	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Italy	2.5	2.1	1.9	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
Cyprus	3.1	2.2	1.9	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
Latvia	3.2	8.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4
Lithuania	0.6	5.5	2.0	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Luxembourg	2.8	2.7	2.4	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Malta	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Netherlands	3.0	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.5
Austria	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Portugal	3.3	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6
Slovenia	6.9	3.0	1.8	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
Slovakia	7.8	2.8	2.0	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Finland	1.8	1.8	2.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
Euro area	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Bulgaria	6.4	7.1	1.5	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8
Czechia	2.5	2.7	1.7	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0
Denmark	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Croatia	3.2	3.4	1.8	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Hungary	7.1	5.1	3.2	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Poland	4.3	2.8	2.2	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.5
Romania	26.0	6.8	4.0	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.0
Sweden	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
EU27	2.6	2.3	1.8	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
United Kingdom	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
EU28	2.7	2.3	2.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7

Table 4: Harmonised index of consumer prices (percentage change on preceding year, 2018-2020)

	2018/1	2018/2	2018/3	2018/4	2019/1	2019/2	2019/3	2019/4	2020/1	2020/2	2020/3	2020/4	2.7.2019
Belgium	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Germany	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Estonia	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Ireland	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Greece	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Spain	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
France	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Italy	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Cyprus	-0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Latvia	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lithuania	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Luxembourg	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Malta	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6
Netherlands	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Austria	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Portugal	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Slovenia	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Slovakia	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Finland	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Euro area	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Bulgaria	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Czechia	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Denmark	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Croatia	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2
Poland	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Romania	3.7	4.5	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8
Sweden	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
EU27	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
United Kingdom	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
EU28	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6