

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table 1: Gross domestic product, volume (percentage change on preceding year, 2005-2025)

	5-year averages			Winter 2024 interim forecast					Autumn 2023 forecast				
	2005 - 09	2010 - 14	2015 - 19	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
Belgium	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	-5.3	6.9	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Germany	0.5	2.2	1.7	1.1	-3.8	3.2	1.8	-0.3	0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.8	1.2
Estonia	0.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	-1.0	7.2	-0.5	-3.5	0.6	3.2	-2.6	1.9	2.7
Ireland	1.2	2.5	9.6	5.3	6.6	15.1	9.4	-1.9	1.2	3.2	-0.9	3.0	3.4
Greece	0.9	-5.0	0.8	1.9	-9.3	8.4	5.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2
Spain	1.7	-0.7	2.8	2.0	-11.2	6.4	5.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.0
France	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	-7.5	6.4	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4
Croatia	1.7	-0.9	3.1	3.4	-8.6	13.8	6.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8
Italy	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.5	-9.0	8.3	3.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.2
Cyprus	3.2	-1.9	5.4	5.5	-3.4	9.9	5.1	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.9
Latvia	2.5	1.7	2.8	0.6	-3.5	6.7	3.4	-0.6	1.7	2.7	-0.2	2.4	3.0
Lithuania	2.4	3.7	3.5	4.7	0.0	6.3	2.4	-0.3	2.1	3.0	-0.4	2.5	3.4
Luxembourg	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	-0.9	7.2	1.4	-0.8	1.3	2.1	-0.6	1.4	2.0
Malta	2.7	4.6	7.6	7.1	-8.1	12.6	8.2	6.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2
Netherlands	1.5	0.6	2.3	2.0	-3.9	6.2	4.3	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.7
Austria	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	-6.6	4.2	4.8	-0.7	0.6	1.4	-0.5	1.0	1.3
Portugal	0.4	-0.8	2.6	2.7	-8.3	5.7	6.8	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.8
Slovenia	2.4	0.2	3.6	3.5	-4.2	8.2	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.0	2.7
Slovakia	5.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	-3.3	4.8	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.0
Finland	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.2	-2.4	2.8	1.6	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.5
Euro area (20)	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.6	-6.1	5.9	3.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.6
Bulgaria	4.6	1.0	3.2	4.0	-4.0	7.7	3.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.6
Czechia	3.3	1.1	3.9	3.0	-5.5	3.6	2.4	-0.4	1.1	2.8	-0.4	1.4	3.0
Denmark	0.3	1.2	2.4	1.5	-2.4	6.8	2.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6
Hungary	0.5	1.5	4.1	4.9	-4.5	7.1	4.6	-0.8	2.4	3.6	-0.7	2.4	3.6
Poland	4.7	2.8	4.6	4.5	-2.0	6.9	5.3	0.2	2.7	3.2	0.4	2.7	3.2
Romania	4.6	1.3	4.8	3.9	-3.7	5.7	4.1	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.4
Sweden	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.0	-2.2	6.1	2.9	-0.1	0.2	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	1.3
EU	0.9	1.0	2.2	1.8	-5.6	6.0	3.4	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.7

Table 2: Profiles (qoq) of quarterly GDP, volume (percentage change from previous quarter)

	2023/1	2023/2	2023/3	2023/4	2024/1	2024/2	2024/3	2024/4	2025/1	2025/2	2025/3	2025/4
Belgium	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Germany	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Estonia	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ireland	-1.9	-0.4	-1.9	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	0.1	1.1	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
France	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Croatia	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Italy	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Cyprus	1.0	-0.4	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Lithuania	-1.9	2.4	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Luxembourg	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Malta	0.5	1.9	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Austria	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Portugal	1.5	0.1	-0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Slovakia	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Finland	0.0	0.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Euro area (20)	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bulgaria	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Czechia	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Denmark	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hungary	-0.2	0.0	0.9	-0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Poland	1.1	0.3	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	-0.8	1.5	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sweden	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
EU	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3: Harmonised index of consumer prices, (percentage change on preceding year, 2005-2025) 01.02.2024

	5-year averages				Winter 2024 interim forecast			Autumn 2023 forecast					
	2005 - 09	2010 - 14	2015 - 19	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
Belgium	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.4	3.2	10.3	2.3	3.5	2.3	2.4	4.2	1.9
Germany	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.4	3.2	8.7	6.0	2.8	2.4	6.2	3.1	2.2
Estonia	5.2	3.1	2.0	2.3	-0.6	4.5	19.4	9.1	3.2	1.9	9.4	3.5	2.1
Ireland	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	-0.5	2.4	8.1	5.2	2.2	1.9	5.3	2.7	2.1
Greece	3.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2	2.7	2.0	4.3	2.8	2.1
Spain	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.8	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.4	3.2	2.1	3.6	3.4	2.1
France	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.7	2.8	2.0	5.8	3.0	2.0
Croatia	3.4	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	2.7	10.7	8.4	2.5	2.0	8.1	2.4	1.6
Italy	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.6	-0.1	1.9	8.7	5.9	2.0	2.3	6.1	2.7	2.3
Cyprus	2.2	1.8	-0.2	0.5	-1.1	2.3	8.1	3.9	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Latvia	8.3	1.2	1.7	2.7	0.1	3.2	17.2	9.1	2.2	2.2	9.6	3.2	1.9
Lithuania	5.5	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.1	4.6	18.9	8.7	2.4	2.4	8.8	2.9	2.5
Luxembourg	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.6	0.0	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.0	1.8
Malta	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.6	2.9	2.7	5.7	3.3	3.1
Netherlands	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.1	2.6	2.0	4.6	3.7	2.0
Austria	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.8	8.6	7.7	4.0	3.0	7.7	4.1	3.0
Portugal	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.9	8.1	5.3	2.3	1.9	5.5	3.2	2.4
Slovenia	3.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	-0.3	2.0	9.3	7.2	2.9	2.0	7.5	3.9	2.4
Slovakia	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.8	12.1	11.0	3.5	2.6	10.8	5.2	3.0
Finland	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	7.2	4.3	1.4	1.5	4.4	1.9	2.0
Euro area (20)	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.3	2.6	8.4	5.4	2.7	2.2	5.6	3.2	2.2
Bulgaria	7.0	1.5	0.8	2.5	1.2	2.8	13.0	8.6	3.4	2.9	8.8	4.0	2.9
Czechia	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	14.8	12.0	2.9	2.3	12.2	3.2	2.4
Denmark	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.9	8.5	3.4	1.7	2.2	3.6	2.4	2.1
Hungary	5.1	3.2	1.8	3.4	3.4	5.2	15.3	17.0	4.5	4.1	17.2	5.2	4.1
Poland	2.8	2.2	0.8	2.1	3.7	5.2	13.2	10.9	5.2	4.7	11.1	6.2	3.8
Romania	6.8	4.0	1.5	3.9	2.3	4.1	12.0	9.7	5.8	3.6	9.8	5.9	3.4
Sweden	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	2.7	8.1	5.9	1.7	1.9	5.7	1.8	2.2
EU	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.9	9.2	6.3	3.0	2.5	6.5	3.5	2.4

Table 4: Harmonised index of consumer prices, (percentage change on preceding year) 01.02.2024

	2023/1	2023/2	2023/3	2023/4	2024/1	2024/2	2024/3	2024/4	2025/1	2025/2	2025/3	2025/4
Belgium	5.9	2.6	1.6	-0.6	2.5	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9
Germany	8.7	6.9	5.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
Estonia	17.3	11.1	4.8	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
Ireland	7.5	5.5	4.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Greece	6.4	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Spain	5.0	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.7
France	7.0	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Croatia	11.6	8.5	8.0	5.9	4.3	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7
Italy	9.5	7.8	5.8	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3
Cyprus	6.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9
Latvia	19.5	11.7	5.3	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6
Lithuania	17.0	10.7	5.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Luxembourg	4.5	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Malta	7.0	6.3	5.2	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
Netherlands	7.2	6.3	2.8	0.4	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
Austria	10.6	8.6	6.7	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Portugal	8.4	5.7	4.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Slovenia	9.9	7.9	6.3	5.0	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Slovakia	15.1	12.5	9.6	7.1	4.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Finland	7.5	5.1	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Euro area (20)	8.0	6.2	5.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
Bulgaria	13.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Czechia	18.0	12.6	9.5	8.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2
Denmark	8.0	3.6	2.0	0.1	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6
Hungary	25.9	22.1	14.6	7.6	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.9
Poland	16.1	12.5	9.2	6.3	4.3	4.1	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.3	3.7	3.8
Romania	13.0	9.8	9.1	7.4	7.0	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3
Sweden	9.1	6.9	4.8	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
EU	9.4	7.2	5.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2